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Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

Section 1

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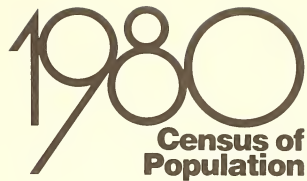
**Census of
Population**

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1987

U.S. Department of Commerce
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VOLUME 2
SUBJECT REPORTS

Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

PC80-2-6D

Section 1:
Table 1—United States and Regions
Table 2—Abilene, Tex. SMSA through
Green Bay, Wis. SMSA

Issued July 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce
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Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
Sidney Jones, Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs

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John G. Keane, Director



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POPULATION DIVISION

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Subject Reports* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on the social and economic characteristics of the population. The report provides statistics for workers 16 years old and over classified by place of residence and place of work for standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and their constituent parts.

The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-2 (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 2) followed by a number and letter representing the specific report.

A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population appears in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, which focuses on data for States, standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, counties, places, American Indian reservations, and other geographic areas. For a more complete description of the 1980 census data products, see appendix E.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The

changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in appendix A.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, detailed tables, and a map.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title.

Appendix A describes area classifications and provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix B explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix C presents information on the sources of error in the data and editing procedures. Appendix D contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix E summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

The tables present information on selected social and economic characteristics of workers in commuting flows. Table 1 presents summary data for the United States and regions on the work-place of workers 16 years old and over classified by type of residence. Table 2 presents information for each SMSA.

In table 2, comparative data on the characteristics of workers who reside in each geographic unit of the SMSA and who worked in each unit are shown followed by information on the characteristics of workers commuting within and between each geographic unit. The geographic units recognized are:

1. Each central city of an SMSA regardless of size, each other incorporated place of 50,000 or more (census designated place of 50,000 or more in Hawaii), and each town/ township of 50,000 or more that qualifies as a census designated place (CDP). If a place extends into more than one county, the portion in each county is treated as a separate geographic unit. However, if the county portion of a place has no sample population, it is not shown as a residence area but is always shown as a workplace. The affected places are:

Charleston-North Charleston, S.C. SMSA—North Charleston city, part in Berkeley County;
Chicago, Ill. SMSA—Arlington Heights village, part in Lake County; Corpus Christi, Tex. SMSA—Corpus Christi city, part in San Patricio County;
Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA—Garland city, part in Collin county; Plano city, part in Denton County; Grand Prairie city, part in Ellis County;
Dallas city, part in Rockwall County; Garland city, part in Rockwall County;
Jackson, Miss. SMSA—Jackson city, part in Rankin County; Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. SMSA—Independence city, Mo., part in Clay County;
Lansing-East Lansing, Mich. SMSA—Lansing city, part in Clinton County.

2. For workplace only, the central business district (CBD) of each central city and the remainder of the central city.
3. The remainder of each county containing places included in 1. above. In New England, certain counties are divided into quasi-counties to give separate treatment to the portions of the county inside and outside individual SMSA's. The component towns and cities that make up these quasi-counties are shown in tables 4 and 11 of the 1980 Census of Population, *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A, for the State in which the county is located.
4. Each additional county or county equivalent (not containing any place included in 1. above.)

In presenting data for each SMSA, table 2 gives the commuter interchange for every possible combination of these geographic units including cases where no interchange takes place. Interchanges among geographic units are summarized in terms of whole counties (quasi-counties in New England). The number of workers living in each geographic unit who worked outside the SMSA is also shown, as well as the number of commuters living outside the SMSA who worked in each of the geographic units. For each SMSA, the data are further summarized for the total workers living in the SMSA who worked in the SMSA and worked outside the SMSA, and the total workers working in the SMSA who live outside the SMSA.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations may appear in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

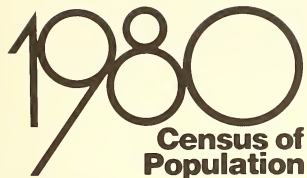
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families,

households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distribution data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing-unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

In this report, for parts of places with an estimated population that is less than 30 persons, the commuting flows that originated in that part are combined with the data for the balance of the county in which that part of the place is located. The places affected by this suppression are: Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis. SMSA—Appleton city, part in Winnebago County; Chicago, Ill. SMSA—Chicago city, part in Du Page County; Schaumburg village, part in Du Page County; Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex. SMSA—Dallas city, part in Kaufman County; Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C. SMSA—High Point city, part in Randolph County; Houston, Tex. SMSA—Houston city, part in Montgomery County; Milwaukee, Wis. SMSA—Milwaukee city, part in Washington County; Youngstown-Warren, Ohio SMSA—Youngstown city, part in Trumbull County.



Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

PC80-2-6D

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1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980	1

CORRECTION NOTE

Listed below are corrections to the data for "Workers 16 years and over" shown in PC80-2-60. Corrected data for the characteristics of workers are not available. The data shown in this report are consistent with the data shown in other census publications.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980

	As shown in the tables	Corrected
Page 1067		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Worked inside SMSA		
Fitchburg city	47-344	17 382
Page 1068		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Worked inside SMSA		
Leominster city	14-476	14 538
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	3-824	3 721
Living inside SMSA		
Living in SMSA, worked		
Fitchburg city	14-508	14 512
Remainder	11-210	11 222
Leominster city	12-566	12 594
Remainder	10-867	10 893
Page 1069		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in SMSA, worked - Con.		
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	2-770	2 732
Page 1070		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked		
Fitchburg city	14-832	14 044
Remainder	10-828	10 840
Leominster city	12-353	12 379
Remainder	10-864	10 710
Page 1071		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked		
- Con.		
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	2-669	2 631
Living in Fitchburg city, worked		
Fitchburg	9-690	9 662
Remainder	7-531	7 543
Page 1072		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in Fitchburg city, worked - Con.		
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	773	761
Living in Leominster city, worked		
Leominster city	8-713	8 739
Page 1073		
FITCHBURG - LEOMINSTER, MASS. SMSA		
Living inside SMSA - Con.		
Living in Leominster city, worked - Con.		
Remainder	7-565	7 591
Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	619	593

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

United States Regions	Living					Worked						
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Not in central city Outside SMSA's	Total	Inside SMSA's			Not in central city Outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported	
		Total	Central city	Not in central city			Total	Central city	Not in central city			
UNITED STATES												
Workers 16 years and over	96 672 203	74 428 958	29 069 343	45 359 615	22 243 245	68 790 322	36 073 961	32 716 361	19 592 217	8 289 664		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	56 133 356	42 857 380	16 168 413	26 688 967	13 275 976	25 363 628	20 435 148	19 068 880	11 560 361	5 068 967		
Householder, wife present	35 177 818	26 626 627	8 976 995	17 651 632	9 545 181	22 353 688	13 074 051	12 355 601	8 119 329	2 630 635		
Householder, wife present	6 490 086	4 760 068	1 741 017	3 055 055	1 352 577	5 146 511	3 074 051	2 355 461	1 190 177	381 254		
Other household member	11 416 346	9 064 689	3 724 325	5 340 364	2 351 657	7 958 308	4 930 919	4 045 619	2 015 240	1 415 168		
In group quarters	1 048 554	698 303	385 214	303 085	131 255	1 115 995	255 472	360 223	211 465	221 494		
Female	40 538 847	31 571 578	12 900 930	18 670 648	8 967 269	29 286 294	15 638 813	13 647 481	8 031 856	3 220 697		
Householder, husband present	945 659	783 158	337 366	445 792	162 501	726 191	412 069	324 122	146 527	62 941		
Householder, no husband present	9 744 941	8 018 217	4 129 302	3 889 915	1 728 724	7 397 218	4 490 444	2 906 774	2 563 871	784 047		
Other household member	29 355 457	22 400 157	8 226 384	14 173 773	6 955 300	20 823 159	10 554 895	10 268 264	6 212 599	2 319 699		
In group quarters	492 790	370 046	208 678	161 168	122 744	329 726	181 405	148 321	109 054	54 010		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 999 187	5 335 817	1 924 669	3 411 148	1 663 370	4 770 919	2 112 337	2 658 582	1 460 444	767 824		
20 to 24 years	14 034 529	10 813 626	4 688 994	6 224 632	3 100 903	9 923 834	5 214 428	4 709 406	2 774 800	1 335 895		
25 to 34 years	41 464 460	47 488 068	18 048 279	29 439 389	13 976 592	44 281 312	20 330 620	20 768 495	12 255 493	4 927 655		
35 to 44 years	16 261 450	6 904 625	435 166	5 139 679	2 656 585	9 266 535	4 238 835	5 127 740	2 394 422	950 453		
45 years and over	2 912 377	2 086 582	941 815	1 144 767	825 795	1 847 682	995 544	852 138	737 058	327 637		
With one or more years of college	36 736 682	30 219 671	11 976 608	18 243 063	6 517 211	28 126 824	15 648 839	12 477 965	5 893 659	2 716 199		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	83 216 984	63 066 299	21 767 414	41 298 885	20 150 286	58 334 035	29 499 853	29 334 182	17 813 965	6 568 984		
Black	9 241 584	7 699 266	5 276 999	2 422 267	1 542 318	6 688 406	4 575 679	2 112 727	1 286 011	1 267 167		
Other races	4 213 635	3 683 393	2 024 930	1 658 463	550 242	6 267 881	1 998 429	1 689 452	492 241	453 513		
Spanish origin	5 359 645	4 750 687	2 649 460	2 101 227	588 958	4 196 913	2 527 619	1 669 294	518 296	624 636		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	95 053 869	73 106 389	28 542 540	44 563 849	21 947 480	67 278 971	35 698 829	32 030 142	19 294 816	8 030 082		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 781 211	17 803 190	6 746 959	11 058 281	3 978 021	14 648 244	9 242 035	7 406 209	3 627 030	1 505 927		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 920 940	23 680 871	9 415 676	14 265 195	5 240 089	21 958 856	12 241 313	9 697 543	4 580 850	2 811 284		
Technicians and related support occupations	2 918 542	2 416 299	952 395	1 463 904	502 243	2 272 303	1 269 910	1 002 393	430 279	215 960		
Sales occupations	6 533 430	6 637 652	2 847 033	4 790 619	1 895 778	9 152 442	3 531 667	3 380 775	1 664 202	956 786		
Service occupations	11 845 988	11 845 988	5 242 679	6 603 309	2 842 672	12 842 017	6 042 672	5 799 345	2 455 493	1 342 111		
Service occupations	12 187 359	9 276 553	4 191 264	5 085 289	2 010 806	8 408 479	4 380 163	4 028 316	2 598 586	1 180 294		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 748 988	1 108 075	232 059	876 016	1 640 913	985 953	207 207	776 386	524 353	241 042		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	9 227 992	9 053 627	3 998 715	5 055 432	3 182 584	9 842 447	4 102 077	4 342 453	2 735 317	1 034 761		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 180 850	12 185 534	4 839 897	7 345 656	4 995 297	11 285 376	5 506 094	5 779 282	4 278 680	1 666 794		
Construction	5 537 715	4 402 412	1 356 546	2 049 866	1 490 303	6 733 188	1 716 349	1 596 839	1 281 475	583 052		
Manufacturing	21 285 952	16 134 157	5 669 483	10 464 674	5 151 795	15 189 541	7 066 229	8 129 312	4 393 361	1 703 506		
Transport, communications, and other public utilities	6 880 712	5 496 510	2 159 304	3 337 206	1 394 202	6 083 500	3 059 446	1 867 774	1 149 817	647 675		
Wholesale trade	4 129 349	3 371 049	1 261 831	2 109 218	758 320	3 609 418	1 706 419	1 362 999	638 390	421 561		
Retail trade	15 270 376	11 674 856	4 432 789	7 242 067	3 395 520	15 065 301	5 976 576	5 575 723	3 037 305	1 327 700		
Food and kindred product manufacturing	7 784 397	4 942 112	1 090 611	3 851 501	1 621 501	6 634 205	2 929 792	2 708 411	1 745 445	435 149		
Business and repair services	3 985 478	3 402 276	1 384 317	2 017 959	588 202	3 123 557	1 500 105	1 423 452	495 431	366 790		
Personal and business services	1 456 095	1 336 881	509 611	827 274	329 699	1 206 194	579 163	505 030	220 840	146 037		
Professional and related services	19 311 947	15 030 826	4 462 848	8 644 010	4 205 089	14 666 732	7 965 630	6 101 102	3 838 759	1 406 476		
Public administration	5 057 350	4 106 458	1 700 814	2 329 612	1 076 924	3 799 536	2 343 086	1 436 450	884 307	393 507		
All other industries	8 627 028	2 456 857	762 854	1 693 983	2 390 191	2 173 151	779 163	1 391 988	442 207	246 000		
Armed forces	1 618 334	1 322 569	526 803	795 766	295 765	1 061 351	375 132	686 219	297 401	259 582		
Private wage and salary workers	71 735 426	56 269 929	21 768 421	34 401 508	15 365 507	52 249 987	27 418 184	24 881 598	13 312 709	6 172 945		
Government government workers	3 307 518	4 301 507	1 763 688	2 537 819	1 006 011	3 851 267	2 028 700	1 822 567	902 296	535 325		
State and local government workers	12 666 558	9 536 455	4 037 249	5 299 206	2 270 103	6 684 176	4 881 873	3 802 303	2 975 807	948 575		
Self-employed workers	6 526 010	4 137 965	1 471 411	2 720 554	2 388 045	3 794 054	1 651 701	1 907 353	2 205 597	971 539		
Unpaid family workers	496 681	283 102	82 574	200 528	21 579	256 043	93 503	162 540	197 178	43 460		
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 863 020	15 045 966	5 933 489	9 112 477	4 817 036	13 778 845	6 622 709	7 146 136	4 324 063	1 770 094		
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	93 533 270	72 086 558	28 028 618	44 957 246	21 646 712	66 947 454	35 146 254	31 801 200	18 951 767	7 634 409		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	56 170 927	42 243 116	4 932 258	3 710 538	4 447 561	1 150 269	5 347 056	5 803 233	3 994 959	1 545 449		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 058 494	10 819 856	5 152 166	8 953 690	4 952 638	13 250 406	6 880 847	6 369 559	4 179 723	1 626 365		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 096 627	12 603 812	2 884 165	3 716 647	2 427 530	4 447 030	2 325 679	2 180 370	2 234 224	800 069		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 947 344	6 718 689	2 916 762	3 801 927	2 228 655	6 212 399	3 401 782	2 810 617	1 986 777	748 168		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 721 484	14 389 558	5 948 162	11 922 395	6 229 649	4 332 165	3 269 638	2 832 368	2 155 807	948 575		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 123 714	10 466 363	3 903 743	6 535 620	3 657 351	9 849 508	5 264 505	4 605 003	2 263 308	990 898		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 465 035	6 951 535	2 307 681	4 643 854	2 513 500	6 354 808	3 448 441	3 106 427	1 276 115	634 052		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 876 179	7 990 013	2 071 071	5 919 412	3 248 061	9 142 865	5 248 963	4 365 963	3 265 862	1 311 875		
\$50,000 or more	4 627 897	4 389 571	440 159	949 412	238 326	1 285 105	742 930	542 715	214 990	127 802		
Median	\$10 730	\$11 512	\$10 421	\$11 765	\$9 426	\$11 284	\$11 470	\$11 073	\$9 263	\$9 937		
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	81 300 301	62 200 707	22 017 811	40 182 896	19 100 094	57 735 486	28 772 085	29 063 401	16 611 022	6 954 293		
Drive alone	62 242 307	48 094 851	16 865 645	31 229 206	14 147 456	48 485 080	21 691 238	22 695 842	12 431 299	5 325 928		
With someone	19 058 494	14 189 856	5 152 166	8 953 690	4 952 638	13 250 406	6 880 847	6 369 559	4 179 723	1 626 365		
Public transportation	6 173 008	5 996 974	4 157 406	1 839 570	176 032	3 394 349	4 697 015	697 334	1 458 872	632 787		
Bus or streetcar	9 138 627	9 312 470	2 622 828	1 859 642	136 157	3 303 655	2 811 221	2 992 434	1			

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside central cities											
	Worked inside SMSA of residence					Worked inside another SMSA						
	Central city					Not in central city						
	Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Total	Central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported
UNITED STATES												
Workers 16 years and over	45 359 615	38 020 868	12 690 929	2 185 454	10 505 475	25 329 939	2 813 426	1 280 222	1 533 204	803 245	3 722 076	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	26 688 967	21 781 327	7 562 661	1 189 132	6 373 529	14 218 666	2 020 254	945 872	1 074 382	570 714	2 316 672	
Householder, wife present	17 849 632	14 653 804	5 475 859	895 913	4 579 946	10 277 945	1 483 278	712 897	770 381	397 357	1 315 193	
Householder, no wife present	3 295 886	2 492 424	838 900	155 556	682 350	1 654 518	194 767	84 295	110 272	51 560	216 075	
Other household member	5 340 364	4 630 507	1 271 288	156 135	1 055 153	3 088 769	330 224	144 368	185 856	104 058	606 025	
In group quarters	443 085	334 042	126 608	22 222	103 380	297 344	1 985	4 122	7 773	1 639	29 395	
Female	18 678 448	16 239 541	5 128 268	996 324	4 131 944	11 111 273	3 298 172	334 350	458 822	232 531	1 405 404	
Householder, husband present	1445 792	384 621	1 295 651	27 222	1 268 429	256 970	25 253	1 212	13 781	7 573	79 889	
Householder, no husband present	3 899 915	3 389 545	1 182 158	248 492	933 666	2 207 387	160 769	68 670	92 099	42 060	297 541	
Other household member	14 178 773	12 527 943	3 802 398	719 147	3 083 251	8 884 286	600 326	25 871	348 452	182 321	1 063 183	
In group quarters	1 611 168	135 432	14 061	1 461	12 600	121 371	6 824	2 287	4 537	2 417	16 495	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 411 148	2 908 241	640 329	74 113	566 216	2 267 912	106 617	25 277	71 240	47 131	349 159	
20 to 24 years	6 224 632	5 204 095	1 641 613	269 200	1 372 413	3 562 482	333 292	135 589	197 933	125 424	561 821	
25 to 54 years	29 439 389	24 636 904	8 670 879	1 535 412	7 225 467	15 876 025	1 999 764	938 088	1 071 696	557 182	2 265 519	
55 years and over	5 159 679	4 300 278	1 502 286	254 362	1 247 926	2 917 390	324 547	155 638	168 711	79 700	415 154	
With one or more years of college	1 144 767	951 350	245 220	50 365	194 855	706 130	49 186	25 562	23 624	13 808	130 423	
65 and over or more years of college	18 243 063	15 234 622	5 675 667	1 189 014	4 486 653	9 558 955	1 376 184	687 367	688 817	292 940	1 339 317	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	41 298 885	34 701 863	11 454 366	1 991 039	9 463 327	23 247 497	2 604 560	1 184 645	1 419 915	750 649	3 241 813	
Black	2 422 267	1 954 948	751 225	118 117	633 108	1 203 723	114 231	56 666	57 565	35 960	317 128	
Other races	1 638 463	1 364 057	485 338	76 298	409 040	878 719	94 635	38 911	52 724	16 366	163 135	
Spanish origin ^a	2 101 227	1 719 497	559 132	69 240	489 892	1 164 605	128 979	54 766	74 213	18 266	234 485	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	45 853 849	37 388 326	12 575 010	2 180 652	10 394 358	24 813 316	2 784 304	1 268 631	1 515 673	772 719	3 618 500	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 038 281	9 231 519	3 477 897	768 939	2 708 958	5 733 632	682 788	446 918	435 870	184 076	739 878	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 265 195	12 180 048	4 400 113	975 947	3 424 166	7 779 925	786 427	379 633	406 814	192 027	1 146 673	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 463 901	1 221 493	491 310	76 234	415 076	730 183	176 765	63	63	24 769	109 574	
Sales occupations	4 700 919	3 981 562	1 200 337	189 105	1 011 232	2 781 225	266 518	133 923	132 595	53 045	482 677	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 159 679	4 300 278	1 502 286	254 362	1 247 926	2 917 390	324 547	155 638	168 711	79 700	415 154	
Service occupations	5 085 269	4 358 623	1 086 200	140 122	946 078	3 272 423	194 158	85 650	108 508	64 365	468 123	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	786 016	373 446	64 177	4 248	59 929	673 269	25 290	4 248	21 042	23 749	89 531	
Manufacturing, construction, and repair occupations	5 953 432	4 837 641	1 459 291	153 091	1 306 206	4 527 131	447 390	186 761	260 629	128 455	500 863	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 345 566	6 043 409	1 887 332	138 311	1 749 021	4 155 717	448 231	165 421	282 810	181 064	673 312	
Construction	2 690 866	2 107 315	677 555	59 225	618 330	1 429 960	200 604	82 718	117 886	100 659	282 288	
Manufacturing	10 464 674	8 639 876	2 814 093	238 906	2 555 187	5 825 783	817 336	307 888	509 448	222 286	785 176	
Transportation, communications, and real estate	3 227 206	2 654 569	2 172 992	310 946	902 046	4 051 577	302 309	172 992	129 317	63 260	297 048	
Wholesale trade	1 209 218	706 678	679 923	69 831	610 092	1 062 755	159 720	77 223	82 497	26 987	215 833	
Retail trade	7 242 067	6 240 843	1 661 724	205 019	1 456 705	4 579 119	308 729	120 853	187 876	81 668	610 827	
Finance, insurance, and other services	2 871 501	2 465 595	2 043 304	640 047	1 403 257	3 042 291	177 803	113 243	64 560	22 334	205 769	
Business and repair services	2 017 959	1 677 963	571 912	104 678	467 234	1 106 051	140 622	67 714	72 908	21 320	177 244	
Personal services	1 192 753	1 009 857	257 297	34 111	223 186	772 560	38 609	16 762	21 906	12 676	111 611	
Professional and related services	8 644 010	7 506 974	2 510 147	372 529	2 137 618	4 996 827	414 200	200 080	214 120	126 455	596 381	
Public administration	2 329 612	1 979 574	878 894	274 154	604 740	1 100 680	150 741	83 862	66 879	31 647	167 610	
All other industries	1 673 983	1 369 082	247 369	51 206	196 163	1 113 713	73 631	25 355	48 276	62 617	168 653	
Armed forces, at work	795 746	622 542	115 919	4 802	111 117	516 623	29	11 991	17 531	30 526	103 376	
Private work and salary workers	34 601 508	28 864 353	9 950 378	1 668 540	8 281 838	18 193 973	2 292 349	1 026 291	1 266 058	608 004	2 836 802	
State and local government workers	2 537 819	2 099 550	782 772	167 427	620 305	1 316 778	146 916	69 006	77 910	61 354	229 991	
Federal and local government workers	2 539 206	2 047 908	1 464 575	277 027	1 187 546	1 307 335	262 767	132 705	130 062	96 640	377 691	
Self-employed	2 720 554	2 311 154	646 747	74 548	572 199	1 864 402	105 971	50 919	55 922	44 199	229 230	
Unpaid family workers	200 528	173 903	26 459	2 872	23 587	147 464	5 423	2 201	3 222	2 848	18 354	
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 112 477	7 860 552	1 861 730	232 242	1 629 488	5 998 822	348 511	144 218	203 933	127 551	776 223	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	44 057 940	37 035 829	12 456 127	2 157 025	10 299 102	24 779 925	2 770 582	1 262 182	1 508 400	786 860	3 464 669	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 710 558	6 307 141	1 439 319	188 745	1 250 574	4 867 822	250 801	99 998	154 703	106 032	644 584	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 410 464	2 927 645	783 005	112 975	670 030	2 144 640	128 434	49 692	78 842	58 181	296 204	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 716 647	2 188 677	618 679	81 679	537 000	1 651 677	97 474	31 616	39 856	24 645	312 940	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 801 927	3 256 140	1 098 000	195 167	907 833	2 158 140	168 565	67 854	100 711	67 885	309 387	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 481 396	7 179 972	2 546 160	450 285	2 095 875	4 632 812	487 313	205 882	281 631	162 626	612 835	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 635 420	5 454 162	2 045 804	336 429	1 709 376	4 604 998	245 023	245 068	19 935	10 289	142 430	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 643 854	3 787 116	1 502 730	255 209	1 245 521	2 284 386	426 358	205 481	220 877	90 221	340 159	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 248 082	4 197 032	1 726 399	370 708	1 355 691	2 470 833	565 376	294 663	270 713	94 411	391 243	
\$50,000 or more	749 412	758 904	100 123	8 110	92 013	1 488 970	27 832	20 266	24 629	9 429	170 083	
Median	511 765	511 516	510 347	514 599	513 173	510 689	516 675	518 193	515 656	512 347	511 508	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	40 182 896	33 629 912	11 455 131	1 629 489	9 825 650	22 174 781	2 469 659	992 604	1 477 055	746 708	3 336 617	
Drive alone	3 823 206	26 302 208	8 641 212	1 106 795	7 534 417	17 660 996	1 808 401	716 600	1 091 741	501 107	2 617 490	
Carpool	8 923 206	7 327 704	2 813 919	522 686	2 291 223	4 513 785	661 258	275 944	385 314	245 001	719 127	
Public transportation	1 839 570	1 421 848	517 160	51 702	465 468	1 004 998	265 033	245 068	19 935	10 289	142 430	
Bus or streetcar	1 159 642	978 960	364 557	51 404	319 153	344 403	77 527	62 923	14 604	9 035	95 420	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	679 928	408 106	152 603	21 344	140 419	323 346	185 033	180 237	4 766	577	42 571	
Walked alone	1 826 177	1 588 753	510 123	8 110								

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

United States Regions	Living outside SMSA's				
	Worked inside SMSA's			Worked outside SMSA's	
	Total	Central city	Not in central city		Place of work not reported
UNITED STATES					
Workers 16 years and over	1 991 026	859 986	1 131 040	18 488 671	1 765 548
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP					
Male	1 415 069	614 990	800 079	10 745 921	1 114 986
Householder, wife present	1 074 474	474 587	599 887	7 020 886	755 931
Householder, no wife present	113 027	47 317	65 710	1 107 802	131 748
Other household member	216 305	88 653	127 650	1 871 083	264 271
In group quarters	11 265	4 433	6 832	146 150	63 136
Female	575 957	244 996	330 961	7 742 750	648 562
Householder, husband present	13 522	5 739	7 783	139 107	9 872
Householder, no husband present	93 280	38 499	54 841	1 505 353	128 091
Other household member	462 770	198 332	264 438	5 994 773	497 575
In group quarters	6 385	2 466	3 899	103 517	12 842
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
16 to 19 years	95 183	35 584	59 599	1 391 927	176 260
20 to 24 years	265 274	111 487	153 787	2 578 025	277 604
25 to 34 years	1 408 010	637 763	788 247	11 540 744	1 029 838
35 to 44 years	196 487	84 283	112 204	2 260 156	199 942
45 to 54 years	28 072	10 869	17 203	717 819	79 904
65 years and over	610 590	287 900	322 690	5 469 420	437 001
With one or more years of college					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN					
White	1 842 206	791 512	1 050 694	16 812 574	1 495 905
Black	120 063	55 424	64 639	1 215 364	204 891
Other races	28 757	13 050	15 707	460 733	60 752
Spanish origin ^a	39 517	18 773	20 744	483 279	66 162
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS					
Employed, at work	1 974 059	853 751	1 120 308	18 277 076	1 696 345
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	353 985	161 562	192 423	3 368 871	255 165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	457 100	227 574	229 524	4 386 486	394 503
Technicians and related support occupations	70 508	33 876	36 632	396 385	35 350
Sales occupations	128 458	63 870	64 588	1 594 717	172 603
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258 134	130 018	128 116	2 395 384	188 558
Service occupations	155 215	62 536	62 679	2 514 903	240 688
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33 844	6 649	27 195	1 491 384	115 885
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	419 091	175 391	243 700	2 514 264	248 985
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	554 824	219 857	334 967	4 001 168	439 305
Construction	207 793	90 517	117 276	1 143 928	138 582
Manufacturing	654 685	245 666	409 019	4 121 032	376 078
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	194 634	100 564	94 052	1 062 505	137 363
Wholesale trade	80 803	42 674	38 129	603 400	74 117
Retail trade	202 628	85 312	117 316	2 932 326	260 566
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76 041	44 107	31 934	685 547	60 697
Business and repair services	66 065	30 624	35 441	465 234	51 903
Personal services	30 519	13 510	17 009	637 245	61 885
Armed forces, at work	259 611	119 565	140 044	3 669 486	275 992
Public administration	110 764	58 401	52 363	838 892	77 268
All other industries	90 516	22 793	67 723	2 117 481	182 194
Armed forces, at work	16 967	6 235	10 732	211 595	67 203
Private wage and salary workers	1 609 781	692 560	917 221	12 522 469	1 233 257
Federal government workers	110 829	48 115	62 714	774 120	121 062
State and local government workers	195 363	90 732	104 631	2 853 754	220 986
Self-employed workers	70 424	27 023	43 401	2 145 166	172 450
Unpaid family workers	4 629	1 936	3 073	15 788	15 788
At work 1 to 34 hours	270 477	108 604	161 873	4 150 896	395 663
EARNINGS IN 1979					
Total with earnings	1 954 571	845 098	1 109 473	17 871 967	1 620 174
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	223 464	88 016	135 448	3 849 393	374 704
\$4,000 to \$5,999	121 348	48 045	73 303	1 905 191	182 347
\$6,000 to \$7,999	153 624	64 374	89 250	2 130 798	192 908
\$8,000 to \$9,999	172 652	75 111	97 541	1 894 918	161 081
\$10,000 to \$14,999	436 482	190 218	246 264	3 611 457	284 187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	371 627	163 600	208 027	2 096 467	189 457
\$20,000 to \$24,999	245 917	110 256	135 661	1 157 160	110 423
\$25,000 to \$49,999	207 407	93 095	114 312	1 030 039	105 331
\$50,000 or more	22 050	9 353	9 697	196 544	19 732
Median	\$13 043	\$13 469	\$12 731	99 109	98 747
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Private car, truck, or van	1 914 466	818 551	1 095 915	15 627 785	1 557 843
Drive alone	1 210 199	513 290	696 909	11 789 256	1 148 501
Carpool	704 267	305 261	399 006	3 838 529	409 842
Public transportation	31 363	21 660	9 703	126 272	18 397
Bus or streetcar	24 550	15 853	8 715	97 462	14 145
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6 128	5 330	798	755	1 211
Walked only	23 287	9 901	13 386	1 432 598	144 475
Other means	21 610	9 874	11 736	282 273	42 836
Worked at home	—	—	—	959 743	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.30	1.28	1.16	1.18
Mean travel time to work	39.9	44.7	36.3	15.8	21.1
Car, truck, or van	39.9	44.5	36.5	16.5	22.2
Public transportation	61.6	65.8	52.2	29.6	37.7
With a public transportation facility	5 742	2 588	3 154	72 297	15 894

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living					Worked						
	Inside SMSA's			Not in central city		Inside SMSA's			Not in central city		Place of work not reported	
	Total	Central city	Outside SMSA's	Total	Central city	Total	Central city	Outside SMSA's				
NORTHEAST												
Workers 16 years and over	20 924 346	17 970 442	6 395 043	11 575 399	2 953 904	16 680 160	7 834 460	8 845 320	2 523 700	1 720 486		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 975 978	10 238 692	3 492 239	6 745 454	1 737 285	9 486 304	4 434 640	5 052 264	1 450 774	1 038 900		
Householder, wife present	1 326 255	6 359 079	1 875 583	4 483 496	1 176 832	6 031 461	2 787 270	3 244 191	970 710	533 740		
Householder, no wife present	2 767 374	1 337 936	2 066 091	6 711 845	1 888 319	1 207 230	669 624	537 806	158 887	160 438		
Other household member	1 466 388	115 341	50 785	64 556	31 079	1 252 929	940 070	1 212 859	294 487	319 958		
In group quarters	1 466 388	115 341	50 785	64 556	31 079	1 252 929	940 070	1 212 859	294 487	319 958		
Female	8 948 246	7 731 749	2 862 804	4 829 945	1 216 619	7 193 142	3 400 800	3 793 586	1 072 400	683 586		
Householder, husband present	252 117	223 101	91 476	131 626	29 016	210 492	108 945	101 547	25 254	14 761		
Householder, no husband present	2 156 269	1 915 974	968 291	947 703	240 275	1 771 325	1 014 507	756 818	213 451	171 493		
Other household member	6 410 497	5 487 629	1 795 546	3 492 113	922 838	5 116 927	2 236 968	2 079 969	811 564	481 969		
In group quarters	129 485	104 995	46 491	58 504	24 490	95 102	40 380	54 722	22 657	11 726		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 363 851	1 157 734	345 417	812 317	206 117	1 044 359	358 111	686 248	187 901	136 591		
20 to 24 years	2 785 247	2 388 337	895 858	1 492 479	396 310	2 190 599	989 744	1 201 215	348 927	245 361		
25 to 54 years	13 227 808	11 337 274	3 998 836	7 338 438	890 334	11 599 812	5 095 524	5 503 888	1 590 208	1 037 788		
55 years and over	2 867 127	2 500 010	907 946	1 592 064	367 117	2 323 454	1 126 092	1 197 342	318 940	224 584		
65 years and over	6 800 613	5 887 087	246 986	340 101	93 226	5 211 956	264 967	256 427	82 724	75 993		
With one or more years of college	1 480 696	7 071 543	2 340 528	4 711 015	969 153	6 631 975	3 321 139	3 310 836	828 619	580 102		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 619 881	15 716 150	4 759 311	10 956 839	2 803 731	14 742 697	6 465 613	8 277 086	2 476 345	1 400 821		
Black	1 683 853	1 655 283	1 203 776	451 507	20 750	1 411 447	986 278	425 169	26 541	245 865		
Other races	620 612	599 009	431 956	167 053	21 603	526 016	382 951	143 065	20 796	73 800		
Spanish origin ^a	861 330	840 346	606 857	233 489	20 984	313 703	517 700	214 003	18 361	111 266		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	20 808 878	17 883 351	6 367 070	11 516 281	2 925 527	16 613 516	7 816 872	8 796 644	2 495 874	1 699 488		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 132 447	4 419 136	1 459 242	3 059 894	613 311	4 215 207	2 151 867	2 063 400	528 539	345 981		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 400 029	5 855 240	2 137 119	3 718 121	744 789	5 438 717	2 701 095	2 737 622	628 339	532 838		
Technicians and related support occupations	644 795	564 467	184 614	379 453	80 728	535 529	256 338	279 191	64 195	45 071		
Service occupations	1 978 659	1 733 600	542 900	1 190 700	245 059	1 565 860	670 474	895 206	209 466	203 513		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 867 127	2 500 010	907 946	1 592 064	367 117	2 323 454	1 126 092	1 197 342	318 940	224 584		
Service occupations	2 653 674	2 263 983	952 752	1 311 231	389 691	2 049 855	955 875	1 093 980	351 676	252 143		
Forming, repairing, and fishing occupations	269 745	160 438	24 401	136 037	109 307	145 426	22 278	123 153	102 877	21 442		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	3 694 510	3 041 902	1 167 370	1 874 532	652 608	2 809 244	1 189 940	1 619 304	541 239	344 027		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 694 510	3 041 902	1 167 370	1 874 532	652 608	2 809 244	1 189 940	1 619 304	541 239	344 027		
Construction	891 918	731 865	199 970	531 895	160 053	606 898	255 806	405 092	136 072	94 748		
Manufacturing	5 264 727	4 445 599	1 454 350	2 991 249	819 128	4 187 815	1 692 027	2 495 788	670 840	406 072		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 523 013	1 345 504	516 104	829 400	177 599	1 249 435	718 530	530 909	135 484	138 090		
Wholesale trade	584 115	797 616	267 850	529 766	86 499	722 517	341 157	381 360	68 080	93 518		
Retail trade	3 140 549	2 691 690	898 867	1 792 833	488 859	2 481 235	967 518	1 513 817	396 326	260 988		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 404 016	325 566	562 556	763 700	114 490	1 245 446	786 755	456 723	80 854	105 705		
Business and repair services	399 135	857 946	324 339	533 607	81 139	788 986	384 069	404 917	64 577	85 572		
Personal services	548 494	459 454	193 494	265 660	89 899	441 339	189 637	222 702	70 765	75 850		
Professional and related services	4 592 419	3 948 502	1 487 408	2 461 094	643 917	3 682 851	1 871 526	1 811 325	579 276	330 292		
Public administration	1 044 953	900 674	361 608	539 066	144 239	841 346	502 302	339 044	123 511	80 092		
All other industries	539 540	379 455	100 704	278 751	160 865	342 644	107 275	235 369	148 085	48 811		
Armed forces, at work	115 468	87 091	27 973	59 118	28 377	66 444	17 968	48 676	27 826	20 998		
Private work and salary workers	16 116 737	13 974 984	4 943 897	9 031 087	2 141 753	13 007 230	6 070 106	6 937 124	1 790 282	1 319 225		
Federal government workers	776 197	663 313	272 701	390 612	112 884	602 068	328 673	273 395	96 875	75 234		
State and local government workers	2 808 213	2 368 511	894 003	1 474 017	409 525	2 200 727	1 087 906	1 112 866	343 990	304 425		
Self-employed workers	1 405 181	906 145	270 015	636 130	239 036	887 358	332 386	484 972	220 357	107 465		
Unpaid family workers	78 018	57 629	14 077	43 552	20 389	52 732	15 769	36 963	18 778	6 508		
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 371 399	3 715 400	1 276 822	2 438 578	655 999	3 409 617	1 399 881	2 009 736	592 372	369 410		
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 287 918	17 418 744	6 144 660	11 274 084	2 869 174	16 250 323	7 631 701	8 618 622	2 454 519	1 583 076		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 470 526	2 901 208	1 001 325	1 899 885	569 518	2 656 671	1 051 975	1 604 696	514 523	299 332		
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 639 947	1 317 387	461 263	856 124	218 819	1 312 568	565 902	746 666	238 658	158 185		
\$8,000 to \$19,999	1 610 024	1 513 774	621 068	892 706	302 250	1 391 488	657 664	733 824	270 243	154 293		
\$20,000 to \$9,999	1 900 722	1 607 077	664 749	942 328	298 645	1 483 490	728 204	755 286	257 492	159 740		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 864 046	3 188 152	949 809	2 238 343	627 894	3 013 046	1 473 437	1 539 609	526 200	294 800		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 003 414	2 654 705	923 075	1 731 630	393 705	2 208 556	1 204 903	1 003 653	319 853	225 005		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 866 580	1 656 621	492 265	1 164 356	209 959	1 572 383	759 648	812 715	161 106	133 991		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 817 213	1 737 334	603 011	1 134 323	311 897	1 442 816	802 667	640 149	182 776	100 028		
\$50,000 or more	382 816	353 676	80 151	273 525	29 140	329 936	189 883	140 253	25 001	27 879		
Median	511 330	511 336	510 590	511 928	510 014	511 479	511 919	511 086	59 575	510 448		
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 759 101	13 245 232	3 394 037	9 851 195	2 513 869	12 383 498	4 633 248	7 750 250	2 113 891	1 261 712		
Drive alone	11 893 055	10 057 080	2 424 228	7 632 852	885 975	9 370 452	3 359 791	6 010 661	1 557 691	964 912		
Carpool	3 866 046	3 188 152	949 809	2 218 345	627 894	3 013 046	1 273 637	1 739 589	526 200	294 800		
Public transportation	2 974 901	2 938 711	1 233 289	805 422	36 190	2 648 997	2 390 004	258 993	23 495	302 409		
Bus or trolley car	1 311 223	1 292 227	800 879	403 848	26 496	1 095 723	894 833	200 890	16 912	118 588		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 663 678	1 646 484	432 410	401 574	9 694	1 553 274	1 495 171	42 103	6 583	82 821		
Walked only	1 580 210	1 317 118	710 545	606 573	263 092	1 197 421	651 178	546 243	248 813	133 976		
Other modes of transportation	182 776	182 776	182 776	182 776	182 776	182 776	182 776	182 776	182 776	182 776		
Worked at home	388 103	287 605	87 163	200 442	100 496	287 605	87 163	200 442	100 496	200 442		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.15		

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

United States Regions	Living in central cities										Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported
	Worked inside SMSA of residence					Worked inside another SMSA						
	Total	Total	Central city		Not in central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Total	Central city		
Central business district			Remainder									
NORTHEAST	6 395 043	5 324 617	4 653 285	847 128	3 806 157	671 332	375 350	121 450	252 900	48 750	646 326	
Workers 16 years and over												
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male.....	3 493 239	2 833 217	2 422 948	394 257	2 028 681	410 249	255 417	82 293	172 494	35 878	368 727	
Householder, wife present	1 875 583	1 551 090	1 319 138	206 775	1 112 363	231 952	157 975	51 303	106 672	20 281	145 637	
Householder, no wife present	666 091	548 235	479 082	95 618	385 644	69 153	37 628	13 019	24 609	5 526	74 702	
Other household member	900 780	699 027	593 827	89 884	504 745	105 200	57 339	17 982	35 857	8 612	135 802	
In group quarters.....	50 785	34 865	30 901	2 790	28 111	3 964	2 475	619	1 856	859	12 586	
Female.....	2 901 804	2 491 400	2 230 337	452 861	1 777 476	261 083	119 933	38 527	81 406	12 872	277 599	
Householder, husband present	1 415 450	1 215 972	1 072 724	172 248	843 524	152 527	75 500	24 637	50 867	9 247	135 227	
Householder, no husband present	968 291	839 650	755 576	170 422	585 534	83 084	37 138	11 783	25 355	4 163	88 330	
Other household member	1 795 546	1 534 500	1 367 410	265 249	1 102 161	167 900	76 827	24 556	52 271	7 903	176 316	
In group quarters.....	46 491	38 268	34 627	3 402	31 225	5 641	2 041	688	1 353	456	5 726	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	345 417	283 799	248 372	35 754	212 618	35 307	13 351	3 165	10 666	2 642	45 765	
20 to 24 years.....	895 588	737 276	634 255	124 518	499 747	113 011	53 968	11 073	42 895	8 302	95 312	
25 to 34 years.....	3 999 836	3 330 795	2 914 826	529 441	2 384 485	415 699	249 441	83 976	165 145	31 262	387 688	
35 to 44 years.....	907 946	769 599	679 997	118 026	561 971	89 602	49 555	14 267	35 188	5 322	83 540	
45 to 64 years.....	246 986	203 268	185 825	38 489	147 336	17 443	9 455	3 127	6 328	1 192	33 071	
65 years and over.....	2 360 528	1 988 674	1 786 444	391 633	1 374 811	222 230	162 352	62 925	99 427	21 455	186 044	
With one or more years of college.....												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	4 759 311	4 007 028	3 469 865	662 731	2 807 134	537 163	301 234	97 078	204 156	43 460	407 589	
Black.....	1 203 776	967 442	859 324	138 852	720 492	108 318	51 317	15 656	35 661	3 482	181 335	
Other races.....	421 956	349 947	324 094	45 565	278 531	25 851	22 799	8 716	14 083	1 808	57 402	
Spanish origin ^a	606 857	488 636	452 467	63 725	388 742	36 169	30 938	9 168	21 770	1 662	85 621	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, all work.....	6 367 070	5 309 775	4 643 559	846 700	3 796 859	666 216	373 123	120 564	252 559	47 167	637 005	
Management and professional specialty occupations.....	1 459 242	1 227 947	1 025 450	238 922	865 234	122 917	63 263	21 507	41 750	12 470	114 929	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 137 079	1 816 560	1 632 078	394 013	1 238 065	184 482	109 798	38 567	70 941	10 643	200 718	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	184 614	151 185	127 733	20 122	107 611	23 452	15 607	2 221	10 386	1 770	16 052	
Sales occupations.....	584 630	504 395	439 815	64 581	309 465	58 514	29 446	8 299	20 149	2 404	48 838	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 409 605	1 214 846	1 110 330	289 145	821 185	104 516	64 645	24 406	40 139	4 704	125 510	
Service occupations.....	952 752	801 202	714 512	100 361	614 151	86 690	51 772	8 668	23 104	3 177	114 001	
Food service, laundry, and fishing occupations.....	24 461	20 771	14 280	6 509	12 943	3 711	2 111	611	1 400	100	5 767	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	626 186	520 636	413 829	43 848	369 981	89 807	50 819	2 775	35 444	8 133	63 600	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 167 370	943 239	765 460	69 403	696 057	177 779	75 618	16 960	58 568	8 743	139 770	
Construction.....	199 370	151 526	124 469	12 252	112 217	27 057	17 084	5 691	11 393	5 025	26 335	
Manufacturing and nonmetallic mineral products.....	1 459 242	1 170 118	925 865	128 862	796 883	244 253	126 163	41 509	84 656	12 470	145 899	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	516 104	426 329	384 921	86 406	298 875	41 408	32 310	14 221	18 099	1 763	28 320	
Wholesale trade.....	267 850	217 016	187 552	39 753	147 799	29 464	20 788	8 284	14 964	8 226	36 610	
Retail trade.....	896 867	752 146	644 288	118 316	525 972	107 588	45 791	10 680	35 111	6 151	94 815	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	562 356	486 391	457 726	133 624	324 102	28 665	26 083	10 635	12 468	1 325	48 000	
Business and repair services.....	324 339	267 482	239 734	68 658	171 076	27 748	19 966	7 222	12 941	2 044	34 847	
Personal services.....	192 938	159 129	140 607	22 793	117 811	45 502	26 295	6 956	19 299	4 237	49 838	
Professional and related services.....	1 487 408	1 292 796	1 181 332	149 402	1 031 930	111 664	54 476	19 422	34 654	8 352	131 754	
Public administration.....	361 608	309 447	289 916	69 680	220 236	19 531	15 331	3 443	7 888	3 139	33 631	
All other industries.....	100 704	77 395	67 149	17 194	49 955	10 246	5 889	2 959	4 630	2 624	15 370	
Armed forces, all work.....	27 973	14 842	9 726	428	4 298	5 116	2 227	886	3 441	583	9 921	
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 943 897	4 093 280	3 527 557	677 745	2 849 812	565 723	318 097	98 862	219 235	35 676	496 844	
Federal government workers.....	272 701	218 001	191 927	25 725	166 202	26 074	16 607	6 998	9 609	4 196	33 897	
State and local government workers.....	494 353	371 570	307 918	63 652	264 663	43 652	30 734	12 127	18 603	6 161	85 888	
Self-employed workers.....	270 015	229 676	214 816	27 884	186 932	15 060	9 419	3 361	6 058	968	28 996	
Unpaid family workers.....	14 077	11 890	11 067	1 051	10 016	823	493	102	391	93	1 601	
At work 1 to 4 hours.....	1 276 822	1 083 449	966 446	135 797	850 649	117 003	49 093	13 729	35 364	8 729	135 551	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	6 144 660	5 150 718	4 496 299	826 897	3 669 402	654 419	367 375	119 138	248 237	47 856	578 871	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 001 325	843 168	744 376	107 630	636 746	98 792	40 017	11 596	28 421	2 061	111 079	
\$4,000 to \$7,999.....	531 742	448 460	395 858	61 709	334 149	52 602	21 912	6 086	15 826	3 536	57 854	
\$8,000 to \$14,999.....	621 668	521 698	456 178	78 533	377 645	65 502	27 275	6 956	19 299	4 237	49 838	
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	664 749	558 290	486 270	91 479	394 791	72 020	31 616	9 450	22 166	4 238	70 605	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	416 958	340 426	284 424	56 002	228 422	162 396	80 863	27 887	52 997	11 549	118 544	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	292 265	246 827	209 489	37 339	172 150	108 336	71 328	25 507	47 311	7 767	91 816	
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	148 999	127 465	104 200	23 260	81 040	55 075	31 747	14 065	27 682	4 521	38 743	
\$75,000 or more.....	80 151	66 733	63 368	6 369	57 083	35 011	41 741	16 092	24 649	3 642	30 664	
Median.....	510 590	510 555	510 519	511 309	510 348	510 793	513 223	514 372	512 736	511 540	509 463	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Car, truck, or van.....	3 394 037	2 716 389	2 129 751	246 872	1 882 879	586 638	311 229	81 888	229 341	42 183	324 236	
Drive alone.....	2 424 228	1 950 348	1 526 916	162 325	1 364 591	423 432	217 187	56 609	160 578	28 044	228 289	
Carpool.....	969 809	766 041	602 835	84 547	518 288	163 206	94 042	25 279	68 763	13 779	95 947	
Public transportation.....	2 133 289	1 833 554	1 761 723	507 750	1 259 483	207 520	115 525	35 279	20 178	2 856	241 916	
Bus or streetcar.....	800 879	699 988	639 062	168 647	470 401	51 926	21 922	10 513	11 409	1 381	86 588	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	1 286 078	1 102 647	1 090 389	328 970	761 179	12 558	33 073	24 502	8 771	1 099	149 259	
Walked only.....	710 545	629 799	616 198	43 608	572 590	13 661	5 725	7 748	9 227	527	61 618	
Other means.....	70 009	58 132	52 940	6 291	46 649	5 192	2 838	1 415	4 273	1 381	7 658	
Worked at home.....	87 163	87 163	87 163	3 483	83 680							
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.24	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.25	1.21	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	28.7	27.6	28.0	33.1	26.9	24.6	38.5	45.5	35.1	34.8	31.8	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.6	20.6	20.0	21.2	19.1	23.0	35.0	40.0	33.2	35.0	25.5	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	
With a public transportation disability.....	42.5	38.15	29.87	4.65	25.32	2.938	1.861	580	1.281	1.121	7.658	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside central cities										
	Worked inside SMSA of residence					Worked inside another SMSA					
	Central city					Not in central city	Central city				
	Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder		Total	Total	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA*	Place of work not reported
NORTHEAST	11 575 399	9 130 262	2 214 846	501 778	1 713 068	6 915 416	1 331 500	6 779 717	651 279	241 868	872 219
Workers 16 years and over											
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 745 454	5 086 004	1 311 989	274 555	1 037 434	3 774 015	958 366	501 166	457 700	188 710	542 374
Married, wife present	4 483 694	3 351 201	947 855	203 922	743 933	2 422 266	711 902	383 074	328 828	128 275	311 918
Householder, no wife present	671 845	509 285	128 011	27 959	100 052	381 274	78 775	38 202	40 573	14 851	68 934
Other household member	1 529 545	1 174 958	232 621	42 266	190 355	970 537	161 554	78 416	85 138	33 967	152 058
In group quarters	64 556	50 560	3 002	—	3 004	13 638	4 155	1 474	1 647	137	14 464
Female	4 827 945	4 044 258	932 867	227 223	675 644	3 141 401	677 048	178 605	194 079	83 158	239 845
Married, husband present	3 121 625	2 088 518	25 909	6 581	19 328	82 609	12 870	6 935	5 935	2 588	7 649
Householder, no husband present	947 703	792 301	201 946	55 251	146 055	590 355	77 905	35 009	36 986	15 022	67 475
Other household member	3 692 113	3 093 675	671 210	164 744	506 466	2 422 465	283 531	134 830	148 701	64 558	250 349
In group quarters	58 504	49 764	3 792	647	3 145	45 972	3 378	931	2 447	990	4 372
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	812 317	683 544	87 753	15 765	71 988	595 791	41 391	13 635	27 756	13 792	73 590
20 to 24 years	492 479	319 619	266 455	60 401	206 054	326 164	143 955	64 149	79 806	34 825	121 080
25 to 54 years	3 358 438	2 708 228	1 486 047	338 888	1 147 179	4 222 161	963 080	490 119	612 425	323 755	925 755
55 to 64 years	1 592 064	1 271 888	317 235	71 730	245 505	954 653	175 578	95 510	80 068	27 307	117 291
65 to 69 years and over	340 101	273 983	57 336	14 994	42 342	216 647	27 096	16 358	10 738	4 519	34 503
With one or more years of college	4 711 015	3 590 179	1 029 688	276 652	753 036	2 560 491	686 955	387 302	299 653	102 938	330 943
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN											
White	10 956 839	8 675 064	2 104 151	476 202	1 627 949	6 570 913	1 249 565	632 169	617 396	236 137	796 073
Black	451 507	331 933	77 872	18 236	59 636	254 061	55 054	31 501	22 552	3 182	61 338
Other race	16 673	123 265	33 625	7 340	25 483	90 442	26 431	16 101	10 330	2 549	14 808
Spanish origin	233 489	163 052	28 432	5 401	23 031	134 620	44 430	26 245	18 185	2 525	23 482
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11 516 281	9 087 527	2 210 460	501 007	1 709 453	6 877 067	1 326 621	677 825	648 796	238 248	863 885
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 059 894	2 237 548	491 944	190 203	301 741	4 847 965	267 837	143 649	154 849	63 438	194 689
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 718 121	2 989 201	773 077	226 963	546 114	2 216 124	590 819	209 703	181 116	57 205	280 896
Technicians and related support occupations	1 979 453	1 940 110	91 124	17 001	74 123	2 020 986	52 561	24 336	26 225	8 786	23 996
Craft occupations	1 723 700	1 700 210	5 441	45 331	4 889 678	79 942	79 942	79 942	79 942	79 942	79 942
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 147 968	1 071 894	498 512	166 631	333 881	1 273 382	212 250	114 423	97 827	28 796	135 028
Service occupations	2 311 231	2 086 805	175 228	27 933	147 295	91 572	88 771	46 116	42 655	24 313	11 347
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 267	11 871	5 470	—	5 470	2 879	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 416 456	1 080 340	256 982	28 852	228 130	823 278	185 788	83 833	101 955	44 156	110 162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 074 532	848 369	308 078	25 758	281 320	1 180 291	185 496	69 101	116 395	44 909	155 758
Construction	531 895	392 618	83 984	13 935	70 049	46 484	31 187	35 387	38 741	18 745	54 118
Manufacturing	2 991 249	2 325 165	541 403	67 517	473 886	1 782 742	385 138	147 842	237 296	72 549	208 287
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	829 400	584 905	198 354	59 324	139 030	386 551	160 793	102 380	58 413	15 664	68 038
Wholesale trade	529 766	386 053	100 156	14 978	85 178	286 347	79 037	42 228	38 809	8 375	55 851
Retail trade	1 792 803	1 489 515	239 489	45 361	194 128	1 249 826	136 547	57 495	78 852	30 491	136 450
Finance, insurance, and real estate	762 970	597 649	223 619	112 941	110 678	374 050	107 746	78 985	28 761	8 284	49 271
Business and repair services	633 607	407 968	91 864	26 509	65 355	316 154	73 794	39 023	34 771	7 883	43 923
Personal services	265 640	221 776	37 733	6 413	31 320	184 043	16 033	7 322	8 711	4 356	23 495
Professional and related services	2 461 094	2 037 990	523 013	95 079	427 934	1 514 377	211 471	117 421	94 050	50 241	161 992
Public administration	595 086	421 747	145 487	54 350	91 337	276 040	68 887	46 722	22 105	11 006	37 506
All other industries	278 751	222 341	25 158	5 140	20 018	197 183	20 941	9 300	11 641	10 524	24 945
Armed forces, at work	59 118	42 735	4 386	771	3 615	38 349	4 429	1 946	2 483	3 620	8 334
Private wage and salary workers	9 031 078	7 076 740	1 767 701	396 449	1 371 252	5 309 039	1 096 779	543 481	553 298	182 842	674 726
Federal government workers	209 372	297 382	6 990	23 756	7 134	292 399	48 115	26 457	21 658	12 555	52 560
State and local government workers	1 474 018	1 201 331	265 339	61 109	204 230	933 952	139 273	85 852	56 421	32 696	100 718
Self-employed workers	636 130	517 143	83 345	19 523	63 821	433 798	45 308	26 209	19 099	12 996	60 683
Unpaid family workers	43 532	37 766	3 271	512	3 059	34 195	1 575	772	803	679	3 532
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 438 578	2 060 124	332 094	58 341	273 753	1 728 030	147 465	66 995	80 470	43 540	187 449
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	11 274 084	8 907 889	2 181 860	495 854	1 686 006	6 726 029	1 312 249	671 235	647 014	237 282	816 664
\$1 to \$3,999 per year	1 899 883	1 111 588	237 809	46 003	191 806	1 323 779	203 465	43 149	62 527	34 207	148 582
\$4,000 to \$5,999	841 625	708 420	130 374	26 252	104 122	578 046	54 110	22 508	31 602	16 547	62 548
\$6,000 to \$7,999	892 706	745 245	158 294	34 891	123 403	607 181	61 486	25 471	36 015	19 465	66 310
\$8,000 to \$9,999	942 298	774 541	167 778	45 355	149 423	697 150	68 285	31 042	42 690	20 173	70 623
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 192 004	1 761 484	511 200	110 010	350 190	1 310 484	229 271	106 114	123 157	51 662	149 387
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 731 630	1 328 451	372 342	74 077	298 265	956 420	241 356	117 435	123 921	39 943	121 880
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 164 536	855 936	260 690	58 024	202 666	654 279	203 445	111 064	92 030	42 036	89 239
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 336 027	934 085	310 243	87 056	223 187	632 842	279 999	166 504	113 495	25 230	96 713
\$50,000 or more	273 252	186 019	73 530	26 481	47 049	112 489	65 506	46 806	16 700	2 616	19 381
Median	413 928	311 300	113 679	114 594	113 683	110 624	117 314	119 376	115 754	512 172	111 550
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	9 851 195	7 786 196	1 855 829	312 421	1 513 408	5 960 367	1 076 436	446 003	430 433	228 975	759 588
Drive alone	7 432 852	6 075 912	1 353 678	230 909	1 141 776	4 700 078	790 078	320 774	469 804	147 080	601 782
Carpool	2 218 343	1 712 284	472 151	100 519	371 632	1 240 133	286 358	125 729	160 629	61 895	157 806
Public transportation	805 422	511 640	353 493	183 761	169 732	158 147	232 829	222 651	10 178	3 259	57 694
Bus or streetcar	403 648	315 735	187 764	98 024	89 730	127 981	152 424	140 849	4 242	83 116	24 624
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	384 122	181 447	163 710	85 472	78 238	130 166	173 408	172 444	3 564	599	26 668
Taxicab	606 573	543 617	215 661	115 661	109 952	519 702	13 166	6 500	6 500	6 442	20 909
Other means	111 767	88 967	12 209	2 235	9 974	70 558	8 619	1 977	2 422	3 273	10 908
Worked at home	200 442	200 442	—	—	—	200 442	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.22	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.13
Median time to work	20.0	19.0	20.0	28.5	24.0	20.5	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0
Car, truck, or van	22.0	19.0	24.6	26.8	24.1	17.8	38.0	44.1	33.8	28.5	24.6
Public transportation	52.0	42.7	48.2	46.7	49.9	30.5	72.9	73.8	53.0	40.4	50.9
Work with public transportation disability	48 975	37 492	8 740	1 662							

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside SMSA's				
	Total	Worked inside SMSA's		Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported
		Central city	Not in central city		
NORTHEAST					
Workers 16 years and over	518 881	165 488	353 393	2 233 082	201 941
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP					
Male	353 200	115 014	238 286	1 256 186	127 799
Householder, wife present	259 293	85 900	173 393	841 354	76 185
Householder, no wife present	33 307	11 110	22 197	138 210	16 892
Other household member	58 051	17 224	40 827	251 888	31 098
In group quarters	2 649	780	1 869	24 734	3 714
Female	165 581	50 474	115 107	976 894	74 143
Householder, husband present	5 205	1 877	3 328	22 316	1 495
Householder, no husband present	30 321	9 293	21 028	194 266	15 688
Other household member	128 404	38 942	89 462	739 103	55 331
In group quarters	1 651	342	1 309	21 211	1 628
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
16 to 19 years	22 414	5 184	17 228	166 467	17 238
20 to 24 years	63 141	17 980	45 161	305 800	27 969
25 to 34 years	368 618	120 916	247 702	1 397 521	124 395
35 to 44 years	56 914	19 683	37 231	286 281	23 922
45 years and over	7 994	2 323	5 671	77 012	6 459
With one or more years of college	203 815	74 780	129 035	704 226	61 112
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN					
White	509 806	162 348	347 458	2 196 766	197 159
Black	5 501	1 925	3 576	38 877	3 192
Other races	3 574	1 215	2 359	16 439	1 590
Spanish origin ^a	4 647	1 388	3 259	14 174	2 163
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS					
Employed, all work	516 470	164 464	352 006	2 210 459	198 598
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129 571	47 706	81 865	447 557	36 183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	132 339	47 380	84 959	561 081	51 369
Health and related support occupations	22 066	7 224	14 842	53 639	5 023
Sales occupations	36 300	12 844	23 456	186 274	22 485
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	73 973	26 612	47 361	321 168	23 861
Service occupations	41 310	11 351	29 959	271 586	26 795
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 964	783	4 181	97 741	6 602
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	91 764	26 903	64 861	294 907	29 150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	116 522	30 341	86 181	487 587	48 499
Construction	33 276	10 755	22 521	112 282	14 495
Manufacturing	181 231	45 410	135 821	585 971	51 926
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	45 102	18 654	26 448	115 967	16 440
Wholesale trade	19 173	7 397	11 776	57 979	9 347
Retail trade	57 436	15 666	41 770	361 700	29 723
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25 557	12 760	12 797	81 199	7 934
Business and repair services	19 745	6 423	13 323	54 650	6 795
Personal services	7 859	2 218	5 641	75 307	6 173
Professional and related services	86 718	29 938	56 780	320 683	36 516
Public administration	25 994	12 534	13 460	190 310	8 955
All other industries	14 378	7 009	7 369	135 411	10 296
Armed forces, or work	2 411	1 024	1 387	22 623	3 343
Private wage and salary workers	422 334	132 505	289 829	1 571 764	147 655
Federal government workers	22 063	8 401	13 662	82 024	8 787
State and local government workers	57 864	19 670	38 194	234 551	25 427
Self-employed workers	15 612	4 655	10 957	204 737	18 697
Unpaid family workers	1 008	257	751	18 006	1 375
At work 1 to 34 hours	69 486	20 617	48 869	540 103	46 410
EARNINGS IN 1979					
Total with earnings	511 092	163 169	347 923	2 169 541	188 541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	56 492	14 945	41 547	473 155	39 671
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29 220	8 476	20 744	219 572	17 783
\$6,000 to \$7,999	36 564	10 725	25 839	246 541	19 145
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42 353	13 026	29 327	232 781	18 511
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113 043	36 151	76 892	470 179	36 494
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100 018	32 552	67 466	272 123	26 568
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64 731	22 096	42 635	131 119	14 109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25 994	21 678	4 316	104 384	13 749
\$50,000 or more	6 942	3 520	3 422	19 687	2 511
Median	\$13 577	\$14 653	\$13 128	\$9 250	\$9 909
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Private car, truck, or van	493 248	149 777	343 471	1 842 733	177 888
Drive alone	398 527	102 314	296 213	1 362 207	134 841
Carpool	154 721	47 463	107 258	480 526	43 047
Public transportation	15 916	12 148	3 768	17 373	2 901
Bus or streetcar	11 323	8 098	3 225	13 289	1 884
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 594	4 050	544	4 084	1 017
Walked only	5 634	1 977	3 657	240 129	17 329
Other means	4 083	1 586	2 497	32 349	3 823
Worked at home	—	—	—	100 498	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.17	1.16
Mean travel time to work	36.8	44.1	33.5	15.4	23.0
Car, truck, or van	36.2	42.1	33.6	16.3	24.0
Public transportation	66.8	72.2	59.6	22.1	42.1
With a public transportation disability	1 327	388	939	7 721	1 631

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix.)

United States Regions	Living in central cities											
	Work inside SMSA of residence					Worked inside another SMSA						
	Total	Central city				Not in central city	Total	Central city		Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported
		Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder			Total	Central city			
NORTH CENTRAL												
Workers 16 years and over	6 753 687	6 008 154	4 890 863	819 278	4 071 585	1 117 291	118 451	59 288	59 163	50 465	576 437	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 682 280	3 329 846	2 545 110	376 499	2 168 611	684 736	85 685	43 451	42 234	36 799	329 950	
Householder, wife present	2 083 133	1 865 553	1 456 911	213 522	1 243 389	408 642	52 887	26 996	25 891	21 488	143 205	
Householder, wife present	494 861	404 434	484 988	85 952	399 336	119 446	13 475	6 757	6 716	5 603	71 351	
Other household member	844 639	711 132	558 259	73 577	484 682	152 873	16 751	8 691	8 560	7 218	109 588	
In group quarters	59 647	48 727	44 959	3 448	41 504	3 775	2 574	1 007	1 067	1 067	5 536	
Female	3 071 407	2 778 308	2 345 753	442 779	1 902 974	432 555	32 766	15 837	16 929	13 866	246 487	
Householder, husband present	72 619	66 503	56 409	10 948	45 101	10 454	813	446	427	419	4 824	
Householder, no husband present	977 352	895 466	750 282	161 624	588 658	135 184	10 484	8 261	8 025	3 477	79 203	
Other household member	1 955 459	1 768 440	1 484 820	266 235	1 217 855	283 620	20 335	9 985	10 570	8 303	158 541	
In group quarters	65 777	57 899	54 602	3 972	50 630	3 297	2 332	1 125	1 207	1 647	3 899	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	490 355	430 103	366 074	44 291	321 783	64 029	6 680	2 988	3 693	4 403	48 969	
20 to 24 years	1 149 429	1 014 247	816 843	138 558	678 285	197 404	21 610	10 277	11 122	11 601	102 531	
25 to 54 years	4 073 633	3 634 848	2 935 168	498 370	2 436 798	699 880	77 634	39 648	37 986	30 024	331 117	
55 to 64 years	727 117	626 084	509 994	105 767	504 207	131 857	10 920	5 516	5 124	4 167	40 705	
65 years and over	212 666	187 105	162 784	32 272	130 512	24 321	1 597	859	738	602	8 419	
With one or more years of college	2 636 223	2 364 504	1 960 183	386 708	1 573 475	404 321	56 732	30 864	25 868	22 000	61 112	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
White	5 246 145	4 719 332	3 849 770	651 894	3 197 876	869 562	98 533	48 810	47 743	43 202	400 000	
Black	1 291 397	1 100 408	887 228	147 872	739 356	213 180	16 900	8 727	8 173	7 103	102 531	
Other races	216 145	188 414	153 865	19 512	134 353	34 549	2 998	1 751	1 247	976	10 531	
Spanish origin*	250 980	216 419	170 480	19 658	150 822	45 939	3 082	1 830	1 252	803	30 402	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 730 014	5 990 048	4 878 616	818 241	4 060 375	1 111 432	117 265	58 797	58 668	49 857	572 846	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 468 532	1 320 565	1 109 541	218 791	890 750	211 024	32 186	17 603	14 583	15 976	99 805	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 164 226	1 933 075	1 642 352	386 988	1 255 364	310 723	29 258	15 951	13 307	14 878	173 415	
Service occupations	1 227 117	1 096 139	866 993	26 438	678 555	39 146	4 497	1 642	1 274	1 460	15 021	
Sales occupations	623 224	546 720	450 126	73 318	376 808	96 594	11 295	6 430	5 659	3 520	61 689	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 313 885	1 200 216	1 025 233	287 322	738 001	174 983	13 466	7 437	6 122	3 498	76 705	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 639 738	1 523 899	1 293 103	230 679	868 228	182 275	10 920	5 516	5 124	4 167	40 705	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34 598	27 841	20 829	4 423	19 406	7 012	933	266	263	1 997	9 837	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	697 221	610 300	462 859	44 070	418 452	147 644	17 433	8 706	8 623	7 943	57 742	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 325 459	1 154 365	861 411	43 536	797 875	292 524	27 365	11 843	15 524	9 797	134 132	
Construction	242 313	201 930	152 287	13 568	138 719	49 643	7 587	3 851	3 726	3 174	26 012	
Manufacturing	1 638 742	1 448 147	1 046 750	86 392	690 358	401 397	39 753	18 062	17 601	11 885	139 727	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	491 217	430 096	351 894	95 736	256 518	78 202	10 756	6 091	6 655	4 631	46 764	
Wholesale and retail trade	277 101	243 543	189 913	20 892	149 021	53 630	5 637	3 114	2 523	1 764	26 757	
Retail trade	1 101 370	985 249	807 826	116 325	691 501	177 423	13 865	6 352	7 721	6 607	94 619	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	423 981	395 255	346 959	148 311	193 648	48 296	4 726	2 824	1 902	1 390	32 610	
Wholesale and repair services	275 167	243 016	198 752	41 028	157 724	44 264	2 755	1 628	1 396	1 024	10 521	
Personal services	208 154	183 587	154 928	21 456	133 472	28 659	1 594	748	848	692	22 279	
Professional and related services	159 269	1 446 980	1 273 187	146 323	1 126 864	173 793	19 755	10 497	9 258	10 615	116 919	
Public administration	365 479	326 499	292 142	117 586	174 556	36 497	5 468	3 218	2 290	2 207	29 365	
All other industries	101 421	83 606	63 978	10 624	53 354	19 628	3 294	1 885	2 009	3 656	10 865	
Armed forces, at work	23 673	18 106	12 247	1 037	11 210	5 859	1 186	499	495	788	3 593	
Private wage and salary workers	5 243 108	4 655 665	3 703 140	598 341	3 104 799	952 525	97 457	48 530	48 907	37 517	452 469	
Federal government workers	250 416	216 767	176 590	46 903	129 687	42 177	5 726	2 767	2 959	2 265	23 658	
State and local government workers	993 661	898 186	800 867	150 048	650 819	97 319	11 630	5 986	5 644	4 695	76 158	
Self-employed workers	251 061	222 435	188 468	22 963	155 505	23 967	3 394	1 955	1 489	2 289	22 543	
Unpaid family workers	15 433	13 101	11 798	1 023	10 765	1 033	10	265	186	166	479	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 504 746	1 342 181	1 142 617	137 919	1 004 698	199 564	19 844	9 775	10 069	11 864	130 837	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 552 761	5 857 711	4 763 423	803 124	3 960 299	1 094 288	116 625	58 245	58 380	49 884	528 541	
\$15,000 or less	5 115 852	4 599 866	3 689 651	364 191	2 472 104	804 836	116 036	57 972	58 339	51 642	408 112	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	541 907	483 690	406 959	62 942	344 017	76 731	7 733	4 433	4 539	3 940	48 321	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	586 006	525 601	438 895	77 478	361 417	86 706	6 706	3 929	3 579	3 129	50 757	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	519 800	470 500	390 988	69 785	312 626	75 868	6 519	3 488	3 297	3 027	35 550	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 370 016	1 236 143	986 914	184 773	802 141	249 229	22 998	11 278	10 407	10 588	108 508	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 037 784	928 230	723 910	121 562	602 348	204 220	22 050	10 491	11 511	8 718	97 371	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	687 131	611 311	468 178	68 241	372 626	122 997	10 552	5 277	5 775	5 367	46 166	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	494 657	436 408	343 804	66 817	276 987	92 604	16 353	9 055	7 900	7 304	50 304	
\$50,000 or more	74 032	66 402	57 314	14 836	42 478	9 088	1 652	883	789	526	5 452	
Median	\$10 820	\$10 821	\$10 547	\$11 062	\$10 434	\$12 086	\$14 616	\$15 191	\$13 946	\$11 860	\$10 122	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 316 655	4 722 363	3 687 477	520 903	3 166 574	804 886	107 968	57 851	56 117	46 427	439 897	
Bus or streetcar	4 105 852	3 640 494	2 858 651	364 191	2 472 104	603 833	76 625	37 565	39 060	28 038	340 695	
Commuter	1 210 803	1 061 869	828 816	156 712	672 104	223 053	21 343	10 276	17 057	18 389	99 202	
Public transportation	817 659	724 514	662 297	253 172	409 125	62 217	4 464	2 331	2 333	2 662	88 019	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	687 131	611 311	556 178	68 241	372 626	55 133	2 019	1 488	1 483	1 531	452	
Walked only	114 554	99 351	93 272	53 068	40 204	6 079	2 142	2 779	2 142	1 440	12 744	
Walked only	461 164	413 831	400 840	37 396	363 444	12 991	3 811	2 505	1 306	2 674	40 848	
By other means	76 868	65 919	61 674	6 474	55 197	7 197	2 208	1 201	1 607	862	7 673	
Worked at home	82 184	82 184	82 184	1 333	80 851	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.20	1.22	1.32	1.14	
Mean travel time in minutes	20.5	19.7	18.7	22.7	17.9	24.2	38.6	41.5	35.8	38.6	23.2	
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	18.1	17.1	17.9	22.7	17.9	23.1	38.8	41.6	36.3	40.5	21.6	
Public transportation, in minutes	36.2	35.9	35.0	34.0	35.7	41.5	45.4	40.4	41.4	37.4	30.4	
With a public transportation disability	37 284	30 659	25 734	4 071	21 663	4 925	441	274	167	148	6 036	

* Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside central cities										Worked outside another SMSA	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported	
	Worked inside SMSA of residence					Worked in central city								
	Total	Central city	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Total	Central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city				
NORTH CENTRAL														
Workers 16 years and over	11 317 894	9 915 846	3 230 196	630 987	2 599 211	6 685 648	433 688	186 321	249 367	179 077	787 283			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	6 667 149	5 738 414	1 993 545	354 546	1 638 999	3 744 859	314 395	138 335	176 060	122 530	491 810			
Householder, wife present	4 645 538	4 013 861	1 496 278	273 549	1 222 679	2 517 633	237 233	106 301	130 932	88 172	306 272			
Householder, no wife present	705 327	603 332	200 036	37 199	162 837	403 296	28 342	12 160	16 182	10 929	62 724			
Household member	2 68 868	1 082 153	294 252	43 532	250 820	787 901	46 771	19 050	27 721	22 634	117 510			
In group quarters	47 416	39 068	3 029	366	2 663	36 039	2 049	824	1 225	995	5 304			
Female	4 650 745	4 177 432	1 236 653	276 441	960 212	2 940 779	121 293	47 986	73 307	56 547	295 473			
Householder, husband present	1 900 498	1 705 772	29 721	3 667	25 566	56 691	3 466	1 613	1 853	1 109	5 297			
Householder, no husband present	909 498	818 341	275 489	68 271	207 418	542 522	21 834	8 766	13 068	9 062	60 461			
Other household member	3 112 612	2 343 420	929 200	200 530	728 670	2 314 220	91 802	37 231	57 571	45 705	238 194			
In group quarters	32 736	28 949	1 943	175	1 768	27 006	1 291	496	795	577	1 919			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	917 945	808 078	160 482	21 173	139 309	647 596	21 017	7 079	14 008	11 947	76 803			
20 to 24 years	1 528 335	1 308 572	465 730	79 733	323 997	1 922 842	38 221	22 916	35 305	28 577	112 965			
25 to 54 year	7 133 729	6 404 868	2 162 211	439 225	1 723 086	4 192 557	310 253	136 011	174 242	117 480	481 128			
55 years and over	1 286 275	1 136 563	387 650	75 826	311 834	749 203	41 384	18 224	23 160	17 964	90 164			
With one or more years of college	4 291 622	3 785 909	1 383 280	338 208	1 045 072	2 402 429	170 944	81 669	89 075	60 847	273 292			
SPANISH ORIGIN														
Spanish origin	10 808 051	9 474 525	3 064 690	597 226	2 467 464	6 409 835	423 171	180 368	242 803	175 373	734 982			
Other Hispanic origin	157 516	140 182	47 028	8 619	38 409	93 154	3 915	1 874	2 041	1 651	11 768			
Spanish origin	143 728	125 305	34 506	6 033	28 473	90 799	3 616	1 704	1 912	1 743	13 064			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	11 251 773	9 840 191	3 222 411	629 585	2 592 826	6 637 780	433 172	185 176	247 996	177 969	780 441			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 667 762	2 366 842	886 397	225 530	660 857	1 805 455	106 182	50 107	56 075	40 915	153 823			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 520 689	3 126 502	1 065 218	278 343	786 875	2 061 284	107 879	51 227	56 652	33 319	252 929			
Technicians and related support occupations	1 169 893	1 048 189	311 884	21 158	292 726	820 188	27 000	12 824	14 176	11 553	57 999			
Sales occupations	1 199 933	1 034 644	288 847	54 506	233 941	745 797	38 985	18 857	20 128	12 372	113 932			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 972 399	1 785 609	654 487	202 279	452 208	1 130 582	53 894	25 100	28 794	16 399	117 584			
Service occupations	1 169 893	1 048 189	311 884	21 158	292 726	820 188	27 000	12 824	14 176	11 553	57 999			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	217 603	195 486	9 270	647	8 623	186 416	7 896	561	3 225	2 092	13 039			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 508 132	1 283 838	449 106	45 200	403 906	834 732	80 547	30 986	46 561	37 172	106 575			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 044 033	3 744 737	1 241 212	254 012	989 205	1 188 529	105 544	39 864	46 686	34 464	156 066			
Construction	554 793	495 319	141 221	14 394	126 827	314 098	28 442	11 682	16 760	19 894	51 138			
Manufacturing	3 175 994	2 738 395	945 158	88 953	856 205	1 793 237	174 847	70 237	104 610	58 385	204 267			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	796 040	677 055	294 169	94 208	195 963	382 886	38 790	19 033	19 757	14 243	65 952			
Wholesale trade	447 535	468 220	172 821	19 945	162 876	285 644	21 300	10 465	10 835	6 923	51 092			
Retail trade	1 880 490	1 675 454	605 017	59 620	345 397	1 270 437	51 295	19 247	32 048	19 365	134 376			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	679 120	614 052	256 027	131 551	124 476	358 025	16 211	8 891	7 320	4 943	43 914			
Business and repair services	449 245	393 877	130 330	31 664	98 666	264 247	16 106	7 525	8 581	5 039	25 223			
Personal services	259 709	232 877	53 016	7 950	45 066	179 861	6 692	2 352	3 340	2 475	18 665			
Professional and related services	2 133 299	1 922 772	640 800	100 508	533 292	1 281 972	56 687	25 829	30 858	30 838	122 952			
Public administration	405 363	360 093	147 781	65 769	82 012	212 312	14 249	2 321	3 018	4 476	26 545			
All other industries	370 245	322 077	36 071	8 025	28 046	286 006	9 553	2 684	6 869	12 398	26 217			
Armed forces, at work	66 121	55 655	7 787	1 402	6 385	47 868	3 116	1 145	1 371	1 108	6 842			
Private wage and salary workers	9 121 839	7 964 652	2 691 867	500 311	2 191 556	5 272 785	376 262	161 077	215 185	144 669	636 256			
Federal government workers	341 092	297 010	118 038	42 155	75 883	178 972	14 342	6 597	7 745	5 091	24 649			
State and local government workers	1 67 649	1 407 207	311 458	66 565	244 893	735 749	31 764	13 362	18 402	17 891	69 707			
Self-employed workers	634 041	558 976	130 510	31 367	81 943	455 666	12 455	4 948	7 507	5 933	52 097			
Unpaid family workers	53 273	48 001	5 525	589	4 936	42 476	865	337	528	793	3 614			
15 to 14 to 34 hours	2 398 574	2 134 871	478 238	65 665	412 573	1 656 633	60 153	24 018	36 135	31 118	172 432			
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	11 052 732	9 704 426	3 185 529	624 218	2 561 321	6 518 887	429 942	183 999	245 943	175 981	742 383			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 822 641	1 621 063	336 646	49 562	287 084	1 284 417	43 452	16 569	26 883	25 107	133 019			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	778 747	693 530	175 309	30 841	144 468	516 221	19 559	7 733	11 826	11 630	54 028			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	601 700	501 807	120 883	25 522	96 361	405 426	15 090	6 090	8 185	7 600	36 164			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	835 431	741 492	235 690	51 191	184 499	505 802	25 090	9 991	15 099	13 615	55 234			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	977 939	1 744 419	589 717	122 101	467 616	1 154 700	71 577	28 630	42 947	37 104	224 839			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	371 524	341 507	278 708	178 142	100 566	62 799	6 483	2 688	3 053	2 027	23 624			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	328 313	1 147 639	453 697	83 269	370 428	693 942	72 333	32 362	39 971	21 909	87 432			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 509 620	1 299 402	524 781	117 253	407 528	775 121	87 265	41 271	45 994	21 707	100 752			
\$50,000 or more	634 041	217 364 023	117 682	1 290	6 838	1 843 191	8 431	3 682	4 811	2 631	17 607			
Median	512 841	512 680	515 324	515 673	515 254	511 521	516 688	517 613	516 058	512 841	512 542			
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	10 197 644	8 884 905	2 920 942	449 164	2 471 778	5 963 963	417 319	173 491	243 828	170 787	724 633			
Drive alone	8 100 781	7 080 688	2 240 348	308 325	1 932 023	4 840 340	314 032	130 028	184 004	120 323	585 738			
Carpool	2 096 863	1 804 217	680 594	140 839	539 755	1 123 623	102 287	43 463	59 824	50 464	138 895			
Public transportation	371 524	341 507	278 708	178 142	100 566	62 799	6 483	2 688	3 053	2 027	23 624			
Bus or streetcar	206 457	189 438	137 788	85 421	52 367	51 850	2 927	2 457	4 740	4 061	11 331			
Suburban	457 489	418 068	139 604	92 442	47 162	352 607	6 682	2 039	1 940	99	111			
Wheeled only	414 566	369 735	117 198	1 290	6 838	1 766	654	2 912	3 883	5 178	28 887			
Other means	94 535	77 074	13 420	2 311	11 029	6 282	5 237	1 943	2 944	2 085	10 139			
Persons at home	242 325	242 325	—	—	—	242 325	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.11	1.21			
Mean travel time to work	21.2	21.0	20.7	33.6	25.4	17.7	34.1	38.0	31.1	31.1	23.7			
Car, truck, or van														

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

United States Regions	Living outside SMSA's				
	Worked inside SMSA's			Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported
	Total	Central city	Not in central city		
NORTH CENTRAL					
Workers 16 years and over	555 848	258 257	297 591	5 866 588	449 722
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP					
Male	399 584	185 066	214 518	3 427 151	283 666
Householder, wife present	311 036	146 825	164 211	2 462 431	182 000
Householder, no wife present	30 912	13 684	17 228	212 857	34 635
Other household member	53 978	23 383	30 595	563 640	58 567
In group quarters	15 658	7 174	8 484	50 223	8 464
Female	156 264	71 191	85 073	2 437 437	166 056
Householder, husband present	2 841	1 267	1 574	35 320*	2 108
Householder, no husband present	22 855	10 852	12 003	451 706	32 440
Other household member	128 441	60 242	68 199	1 917 878	128 331
In group quarters	2 127	830	1 297	38 533	3 177
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
16 to 19 years	28 089	10 911	17 178	487 969	44 557
20 to 24 years	77 070	33 668	43 402	831 246	67 712
25 to 54 years	389 360	185 177	204 183	3 520 474	258 443
55 to 64 years	54 387	25 711	28 676	771 092	56 271
65 years and over	6 942	2 790	4 152	255 807	22 759
With one or more years of college	147 317	75 608	71 709	1 704 883	116 882
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN					
White	547 601	254 630	292 971	5 743 799	434 001
Black	4 418	865	2 553	59 248	8 120
Other races	3 829	1 762	2 067	63 541	7 601
Spanish origin ¹	4 087	1 555	2 532	46 912	4 704
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS					
Employed, at work	553 009	257 271	295 738	5 813 857	441 262
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83 251	41 475	41 776	1 039 455	68 632
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119 290	65 239	54 051	1 359 784	106 530
Technical and related support occupations	17 242	9 689	7 553	115 863	8 232
Sales occupations	33 676	17 679	15 997	499 611	49 123
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68 372	37 871	30 501	744 310	49 175
Service occupations	42 460	18 444	24 986	661 320	62 916
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 790	6 802	6 502	675 709	33 118
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	116 712	52 882	63 830	732 301	58 465
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	182 538	77 943	104 583	1 145 788	111 601
Construction	47 515	21 480	26 035	313 725	30 214
Manufacturing	227 083	96 938	130 145	1 245 972	98 151
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53 660	28 897	24 963	334 153	40 711
Wholesale trade	23 295	12 254	11 041	216 556	22 241
Retail trade	55 211	24 747	30 464	956 710	70 827
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 338	11 461	7 877	220 279	16 997
Business and repair services	14 429	7 611	6 818	113 239	11 942
Personal services	7 081	3 480	3 601	179 156	12 174
Professional and related services	66 036	34 955	33 081	1 195 639	76 409
Public administration	19 494	12 410	7 084	213 028	16 918
All other industries	17 867	3 238	14 629	805 400	44 678
Armed forces, at work	2 839	986	1 853	52 731	8 460
Private wage and salary workers	475 130	219 325	255 805	3 880 349	317 554
Federal government workers	17 123	9 295	7 828	189 868	19 243
State and local government workers	44 597	22 528	22 069	830 454	53 509
Self-employed workers	17 594	6 598	10 996	874 908	53 940
Unpaid family workers	1 404	511	893	91 009	5 476
At work 1 to 34 hours	77 345	32 632	44 713	1 434 635	107 558
EARNINGS IN 1979					
Total with earnings	547 941	255 040	292 901	5 680 582	420 297
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	59 065	34 328	34 737	1 304 551	94 250
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29 516	12 030	17 486	564 543	40 725
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35 595	15 755	19 840	594 343	42 742
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40 678	19 124	21 554	536 005	37 790
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113 740	52 805	60 935	1 155 152	77 956
\$15,000 to \$19,999	117 305	56 547	60 759	725 831	56 983
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80 852	40 153	40 729	390 226	33 134
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66 416	31 625	34 791	343 413	31 139
\$50,000 or more	4 743	2 673	2 070	63 418	5 578
Median	\$14 709	\$15 207	\$14 081	59 398	59 716
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Private car, truck, or van	539 484	249 700	289 784	4 653 441	395 290
Drive alone	344 567	155 901	188 666	3 427 018	308 813
Carpool	194 917	93 799	91 118	1 026 423	86 477
Public transportation	4 556	3 214	1 342	2 710	25 201
Bus or streetcar	3 741	2 581	1 160	19 414	2 077
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	675	536	139	177	135
Walked only	6 999	2 999	4 000	569 032	42 293
Other means	4 809	2 344	2 465	100 108	9 429
Worked at home	-	-	-	518 806	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.30	1.27	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	38.2	42.9	34.1	13.8	19.1
Car, truck, or van	38.5	43.1	34.4	14.7	20.3
Public transportation	54.2	55.3	51.6	24.5	32.6
With a public transportation disability	1 362	700	662	20 190	2 899

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

United States Regions	Living				Worked					
	Total	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Inside SMSA's			Outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported
		Total	Central city	Not in central city		Total	Central city	Not in central city		
SOUTH										
Workers 16 years and over	31 785 783	22 316 804	9 351 270	12 965 534	9 466 979	20 547 006	12 136 470	8 410 536	8 248 696	2 990 079
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Males	18 201 420	12 896 002	5 243 441	7 652 561	5 625 424	11 845 180	6 851 454	4 992 726	4 839 464	1 836 586
Householder, wife present	12 206 202	8 131 967	3 025 652	5 106 315	3 994 415	7 780 105	4 506 762	3 273 343	3 465 143	963 154
Householder, no wife present	2 538 514	1 757 538	917 177	840 341	500 976	1 545 917	982 685	383 523	436 689	255 708
Other household member	3 600 266	2 560 750	1 139 146	1 421 604	930 516	2 233 960	1 268 389	945 511	865 404	500 922
In group quarters	454 048	363 747	161 206	202 541	100 321	265 198	93 418	371 582	372 028	116 473
Females	13 264 554	9 635 402	4 107 829	5 526 573	3 843 575	8 761 826	5 285 016	3 416 810	3 409 234	1 153 493
Householder, husband present	296 017	223 491	100 774	122 717	72 526	209 355	125 521	80 014	65 041	21 441
Householder, no husband present	3 145 114	2 405 485	1 301 151	1 104 334	739 429	2 208 524	1 470 795	719 179	664 469	272 121
Other household member	9 674 323	6 682 401	2 642 399	4 040 002	2 991 922	6 190 355	3 630 705	2 539 560	2 647 388	836 560
In group quarters	149 999	109 425	63 505	45 920	39 674	93 412	53 995	39 417	32 336	23 351
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 272 039	1 603 635	640 354	963 281	668 040	1 410 949	738 857	672 092	565 681	295 409
20 to 24 years	4 729 521	3 398 392	1 564 448	1 833 944	1 331 129	3 065 444	1 827 247	1 238 197	1 158 529	505 548
25 to 34 years	20 394 765	14 373 719	6 986 735	8 387 542	6 021 464	12 392 009	7 782 703	5 410 839	5 248 376	1 753 180
35 to 44 years	3 412 181	2 321 199	1 039 919	1 281 280	970 982	2 136 176	1 271 016	865 160	962 446	389 520
45 years and over	9 277 274	6 859 879	3 033 392	3 825 482	3 571 418	5 411 428	3 170 180	2 248 318	2 133 466	122 383
With one or more years of college	11 136 108	8 704 344	3 815 342	4 889 002	2 431 764	8 073 706	5 063 783	3 009 923	2 201 423	860 979
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	25 943 018	18 054 732	6 672 757	11 381 975	7 888 286	16 793 728	9 577 649	7 216 079	6 938 699	2 210 591
Black	4 970 021	3 551 632	2 276 580	1 275 052	1 418 389	3 119 003	2 130 959	988 044	1 168 748	682 270
Other races	872 744	710 440	401 933	308 507	162 304	634 275	427 862	206 413	141 251	97 218
Spanish origin ¹	1 700 469	1 448 273	863 800	584 473	252 196	1 285 882	897 602	388 280	215 107	199 480
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	30 945 280	21 618 589	9 057 241	12 561 348	9 326 691	19 977 229	11 940 989	8 036 240	8 124 012	2 844 039
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 724 981	5 161 616	2 187 829	2 973 787	2 583 373	4 804 261	2 987 014	1 817 249	1 432 873	467 853
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 181 142	7 010 400	2 970 252	4 040 148	4 497 379	6 497 379	4 138 673	2 358 506	1 883 464	800 299
Technicians and related support occupations	947 120	740 931	310 271	430 660	706 169	649 437	441 397	253 040	176 672	76 011
Clers	3 263 702	2 362 322	986 735	1 365 587	786 749	1 233 407	776 705	410 839	328 358	138 538
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 087 231	3 919 537	1 673 246	2 246 291	1 677 874	2 123 407	1 271 705	1 238 044	1 011 836	336 208
Service occupations	3 634 683	2 622 574	1 307 341	1 385 233	1 421 009	2 240 360	1 434 437	985 923	995 273	419 500
Handwriting, and fishing occupations, including clerical	9 105 675	333 648	79 678	254 179	576 827	290 422	76 146	214 455	520 048	100 506
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 288 051	2 846 924	1 050 365	1 796 561	1 441 127	2 657 528	1 466 523	1 191 005	1 229 786	400 737
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 005 740	3 573 227	1 461 778	2 111 449	2 432 513	3 307 078	1 837 976	1 469 102	1 602 568	636 094
Construction	2 278 455	1 568 329	575 936	992 393	710 126	1 433 479	753 260	680 219	592 347	252 629
Manufactures	6 360 147	3 928 737	1 464 758	2 463 979	2 421 410	3 491 228	2 008 320	1 482 908	2 110 464	558 455
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 275 940	1 700 192	690 828	1 009 364	575 748	1 577 095	1 041 722	535 373	471 746	227 099
Wholesale trade	1 352 069	1 030 156	439 345	590 811	321 913	938 766	618 754	320 012	268 295	145 008
Retail trade	4 925 712	3 573 302	1 525 694	2 057 608	1 342 410	3 264 423	1 903 572	1 360 851	1 203 327	467 762
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 719 690	1 395 450	610 973	784 477	324 240	1 320 020	884 786	417 234	281 689	135 981
Business and repair services	1 234 003	900 281	421 073	509 208	264 523	911 407	555 342	356 065	204 396	116 800
Personal services	1 076 741	771 971	379 954	391 024	191 574	495 317	415 233	280 984	280 155	121 273
Professional and related services	5 965 147	4 313 574	2 010 042	2 303 532	1 651 573	4 001 957	2 536 865	1 465 092	1 495 435	487 755
Public administration	1 925 809	1 494 015	607 684	886 331	431 794	1 410 611	894 915	515 696	359 201	155 997
All other industries	1 800 963	847 382	303 691	543 691	953 581	750 926	328 220	422 706	856 737	193 280
Armed forces, at work	840 503	698 215	294 029	404 186	142 288	569 777	195 481	374 296	124 686	146 040
Private wage and salary workers	22 878 205	16 225 500	6 768 481	9 456 569	6 653 155	14 981 333	9 023 760	5 957 573	5 738 123	2 158 749
Federal government workers	2 002 942	1 952 276	785 329	1 166 945	450 646	1 754 703	924 763	629 940	376 983	271 256
State and local government workers	4 229 997	2 824 430	1 297 465	1 526 965	465 159	2 642 097	1 405 687	1 018 010	623 761	242 761
Self-employed workers	2 118 501	1 229 747	470 841	758 906	888 754	1 110 897	548 846	562 031	806 508	201 966
Unpaid family workers	156 546	85 261	29 154	56 127	71 265	75 976	33 394	42 582	64 353	16 217
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 948 130	4 083 047	1 770 080	2 312 967	1 865 083	3 703 821	2 056 080	1 647 741	1 639 978	604 331
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	30 638 377	21 541 854	8 993 036	12 548 818	9 096 523	19 433 381	11 797 968	8 145 413	7 963 978	2 731 018
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 533 762	3 696 730	1 631 181	2 065 549	1 839 332	3 935 418	1 852 454	1 482 966	1 010 824	589 529
\$4,000 to \$7,999	4 968 967	3 468 968	1 577 842	2 091 126	1 839 978	3 799 718	1 826 505	1 408 610	920 615	384 888
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 552 230	2 323 470	1 054 181	1 269 289	1 228 740	2 123 904	1 256 466	867 438	1 093 846	334 460
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 219 500	2 254 300	1 005 483	1 248 818	1 065 200	2 089 007	1 268 340	820 667	939 869	290 624
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 662 283	1 852 993	889 826	1 063 167	839 640	1 497 128	879 160	616 824	1 009 416	306 676
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 807 283	2 836 899	1 110 328	1 726 571	970 384	2 679 465	1 620 829	1 058 636	823 609	304 691
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 881 241	2 128 281	816 219	1 312 062	554 713	1 634 764	970 823	663 941	816 011	286 314
\$30,000 to \$49,999	2 384 829	1 912 073	645 214	966 859	473 756	1 773 640	976 629	642 763	416 652	194 377
\$50,000 or more	476 591	378 491	162 832	215 659	98 100	349 490	230 004	119 486	88 066	29 035
Mean	89 594	110 411	89 856	110 857	88 628	110 534	110 706	110 283	88 759	88 927
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Car, truck, or van	28 375 626	19 789 184	7 978 458	11 810 726	8 586 442	18 206 505	10 759 541	7 546 964	7 434 696	2 634 425
Other means	21 244 865	15 056 307	6 135 785	8 920 522	6 168 558	13 863 955	8 157 131	5 706 824	5 429 759	991 151
Corporal	1 130 761	4 732 877	1 842 673	6 575 546	4 257 984	6 442 573	4 602 410	1 640 160	2 004 937	682 274
Public transportation	7 036 329	964 255	465 847	318 408	72 084	854 916	707 745	147 171	60 974	120 449
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	84 564	64 964	31 919	43 047	24 661	64 964	31 919	43 047	24 661	106 676
Walked only	83 583	81 832	27 209	54 623	1 751	75 414	64 585	8 559	7 007	7 462
Other means	1 326 616	888 765	445 144	441 621	437 851	766 328	392 019	374 309	388 820	171 468
Worked at home	513 677	1 171 160	526 965	644 195	1 773 640	1 171 160	526 965	644 195	1 171 160	457 337
Mean travel time to work	33 883	307 836	110 601	197 235	226 049	307 836	110 601	197 235	226 049	43 737
Per person per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.18
Mean travel time to work	21.5	22.0	20.5	23.2	20.3	22.4	23.2	21.2	18.7	23.2
Per car, truck, or van	21.8	21.8	23.7	23.8	21.8	23.7	23.7	19.2	21.2	23.4
With public transportation disability	38.3	38.6	37.1	41.8	35.8	38.7	38.8	39.9	30.8	38.9
With a public transportation disability	153 960	105 654	52 253	53 4						

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

United States Regions	Living in central cities										Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported		
	Worked inside SMSA of residence					Worked inside another SMSA								
	Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Total	Central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city				
SOUTH														
Workers 16 years and over	9 351 270	8 098 663	6 929 277	913 804	6 015 473	1 169 386	157 424	91 573	65 851	138 547	956 636			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male														
Householder, no spouse present	5 243 441	4 444 334	3 710 142	454 483	3 255 459	734 192	118 997	49 753	49 244	115 740	564 440			
Householder, no wife present	3 025 652	2 651 825	2 100 895	284 654	1 926 241	440 930	73 746	43 640	40 106	80 413	239 668			
Householder, wife present	917 137	780 602	658 575	89 774	568 801	122 027	17 521	10 308	7 213	13 396	105 618			
Other household member	1 139 146	716 887	772 682	77 017	144 205	23 118	14 032	9 283	17 369	101 772				
25 to 54 years present	15 516	95 120	95 120	77 759	17 361	74 038	4 212	2 619	1 593	24 494	541 452			
Female														
Householder, husband present	4 107 829	3 654 329	3 219 135	459 121	2 760 014	435 194	38 427	21 820	16 607	22 877	392 196			
Householder, husband present	100 774	91 546	80 160	11 631	68 529	11 386	955	601	354	724	7 549			
Householder, no husband present	1 301 151	1 165 541	1 022 435	162 695	859 830	143 106	10 671	6 063	4 698	6 553	118 366			
Other household member	2 642 399	2 346 477	2 071 325	282 293	1 789 032	275 152	25 225	14 448	10 577	14 888	255 809			
In group quarters	63 505	50 765	45 215	2 592	42 623	5 550	1 576	508	1 067	712	10 452			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	640 354	529 854	459 603	37 582	422 021	70 251	8 397	4 176	4 221	9 168	92 935			
20 to 24 years	1 564 448	1 321 295	1 123 228	139 713	983 515	198 067	27 049	16 329	10 720	33 558	182 146			
25 to 54 years	5 803 157	5 076 294	4 329 478	4 329 478	3 980 550	3 738 928	746 816	103 909	60 867	43 042	81 502	541 452		
55 to 64 years	1 039 919	914 389	788 464	111 715	676 749	125 925	14 690	8 242	6 448	11 113	99 727			
65 years and over	303 392	256 831	228 504	34 244	194 260	28 327	3 379	1 959	1 420	2 806	40 376			
With one or more years of college	3 815 342	3 369 412	2 902 156	459 516	2 442 640	467 256	78 204	48 052	30 152	59 322	308 394			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	6 672 757	5 847 253	5 016 354	678 419	4 337 935	830 899	124 851	72 494	52 357	109 385	591 268			
Black	2 276 580	1 903 709	1 604 791	202 436	1 402 355	298 918	27 768	16 431	11 337	23 224	321 179			
Other races	401 933	347 701	308 132	32 949	275 183	39 569	4 805	2 648	2 157	5 238	44 189			
Spanish origin*	863 800	747 163	662 577	73 986	588 591	84 586	10 943	6 014	4 929	7 728	97 966			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, work	9 057 241	7 894 043	6 809 620	911 799	5 897 821	1 084 423	147 210	86 395	60 815	108 872	907 116			
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	2 187 829	1 941 849	1 685 767	268 064	1 417 703	256 082	43 571	26 796	16 845	33 549	168 860			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 970 257	2 636 900	2 342 087	405 834	1 936 253	294 813	41 090	25 576	15 744	17 544	274 718			
Technicians and related support occupations	310 271	273 190	234 472	30 646	203 826	95 718	6 049	3 267	2 282	3 987	27 045			
Sales occupations	786 735	656 780	570 802	81 725	479 077	198 978	17 819	11 566	5 593	8 841	105 925			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 054 181	1 596 188	1 346 197	1 346 197	1 053 191	1 053 191	110 177	60 867	43 042	21 541	541 452			
Service occupations	1 307 341	1 128 270	988 451	106 565	881 886	139 819	10 784	6 131	4 653	6 065	161 682			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 678	60 532	46 835	2 523	44 312	13 697	1 730	561	1 659	3 936	13 480			
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations	1 050 363	888 337	775 674	54 197	669 473	145 895	25 980	14 059	5 586	6 557	48 666			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 461 778	1 238 135	1 020 806	72 616	948 190	217 329	24 055	13 992	10 663	20 882	178 706			
Construction	575 936	469 472	374 641	20 405	354 236	94 831	17 667	8 907	6 707	10 755	71 042			
Manufacturing	1 464 758	1 285 156	1 010 615	78 208	931 887	254 541	28 350	16 434	11 916	22 149	149 103			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 970 257	2 636 900	2 342 087	405 834	1 936 253	294 813	41 090	25 576	15 744	17 544	274 718			
Wholesale trade	493 345	378 393	329 951	28 202	301 749	88 442	8 768	5 750	3 018	3 413	48 771			
Retail trade	1 535 694	1 351 068	1 192 300	114 930	1 077 370	158 768	17 147	10 376	6 771	8 348	159 131			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	610 973	532 068	503 506	148 762	354 744	88 562	7 459	5 177	2 282	2 780	48 666			
Business and repair services	421 073	368 380	321 278	38 663	282 615	47 102	6 930	4 456	2 474	3 032	42 731			
Personal services	597 217	542 776	299 980	29 113	270 867	42 796	3 334	1 694	1 640	1 618	49 489			
Professional and related services	2 010 942	1 796 997	1 606 832	171 972	1 434 864	189 865	21 049	12 988	8 251	18 409	173 887			
Public administration	607 684	535 788	458 039	124 603	333 436	77 749	11 635	6 373	5 262	6 138	54 523			
All other industries	303 691	242 008	197 140	39 340	157 800	44 868	8 527	3 894	4 633	14 098	39 048			
Armed forces, work	294 029	204 020	119 657	2 005	117 652	84 963	10 214	5 178	5 036	29 675	49 520			
Private wage and salary workers	6 748 481	5 881 547	5 054 355	646 975	4 407 380	827 192	115 105	68 257	46 848	79 535	692 294			
Federal government workers	785 329	633 049	465 455	65 251	399 204	167 594	22 194	11 809	10 385	15 683	94 403			
State and local government workers	1 297 465	1 151 268	1 018 912	163 856	855 056	132 356	13 403	7 869	5 750	6 993	117 801			
Self-employed workers	470 841	408 008	368 274	35 122	333 154	39 732	6 340	3 529	2 648	6 557	48 616			
Unpaid family workers	29 154	24 791	22 279	1 600	20 679	2 512	382	132	102	153	3 522			
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 770 080	1 530 617	1 348 485	123 574	1 224 911	182 132	23 447	13 555	9 290	18 459	197 463			
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	8 993 636	7 836 837	6 702 039	892 255	5 809 784	1 134 798	153 352	89 388	63 944	134 638	868 009			
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 631 181	1 403 925	1 232 938	118 043	1 114 895	170 987	20 821	11 581	9 240	16 108	190 327			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	877 842	753 304	654 268	71 575	582 693	99 036	9 139	5 238	3 901	14 049	101 350			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	545 847	478 286	412 327	46 885	365 442	68 815	125 370	11 768	6 562	8 866	115 370			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	305 083	265 526	226 138	26 115	200 023	32 500	7 443	4 129	3 079	3 999	59 099			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 889 826	1 671 725	1 409 148	199 526	1 209 622	262 577	31 675	18 562	12 839	17 466	158 819			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	645 847	573 218	516 783	616 937	450 830	189 095	14 522	8 053	6 129	8 233	18 207			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	616 219	533 276	442 258	66 296	375 962	91 018	18 111	10 211	8 023	10 929	39 390			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	645 144	557 362	469 471	83 813	385 658	87 891	20 298	12 189	9 139	14 564	52 940			
\$50,000 or more	162 842	144 506	129 072	26 027	102 045	26 800	4 004	2 302	1 706	2 426	29 928			
Median	89 856	89 914	89 777	810 775	59 600	810 591	813 169	813 325	812 949	811 125	88 645			
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	7 978 458	6 935 783	5 865 974	722 524	5 143 450	1 069 809	137 732	78 649	58 783	111 430	799 513			
Drive alone	15 635 785	5 379 057	4 583 575	533 869	4 049 706	795 482	94 232	824 408	63 963	63 493	798 533			
Carpool	1 842 673	1 556 726	1 282 399	188 655	1 093 744	274 327	43 800	23 121	17 959	4 367	194 980			
Public transit	645 847	553 218	500 753	150 784	350 019	52 465	6 574	5 125	1 949	7 492	82 363			
Bus or streetcar	594 930	510 721	463 187	141 571	321 616	47 816	5 182	4 182	1 519	2 192	76 192			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	77 209	22 477	18 927	6 287	12 540	6 370	3 550	1 239	1 063	1 173	173 320			
Walk only	445 144	387 972	341 539	50 439	311 504	26 433	4 034	2 633	1 743	2 105	39 390			
Other means	21 200	131 089	110 410	9 174	101 236	20 775	2 512	1 306	976	1 3				

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Worked in Metropolitan Areas and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside central cities										
	Worked inside SMSA of residence					Worked inside another SMSA					
	Central city					Not in central city					
	Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported	
SOUTH											
Workers 16 years and over	12 965 534	11 065 411	4 543 773	655 459	3 888 314	6 521 638	429 373	198 422	230 951	293 561	1 177 187
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	7 632 561	6 395 690	2 654 411	347 604	2 306 807	4 741 287	310 564	147 228	163 336	215 501	730 798
Householder, wife present	5 188 335	4 390 569	1 736 297	265 673	1 670 624	2 454 272	224 823	108 270	116 553	157 871	415 072
Householder, no wife present	840 601	696 154	281 295	54 4	241 754	414 856	31 614	14 435	17 179	18 975	93 458
Other household member	1 421 604	1 151 156	416 351	41 862	374 489	734 805	50 767	23 933	27 474	36 281	183 400
In group quarters	202 227	157 819	20 465	325	19 340	137 354	3 360	1 230	2 130	2 374	38 668
Female	5 332 973	4 669 713	1 889 362	307 855	1 581 507	2 780 351	118 891	51 194	67 435	76 342	384 648
Householder, husband present	1 227 117	1 098 878	45 169	7 921	37 248	43 709	3 402	1 401	2 001	1 611	8 826
Householder, no husband present	1 104 334	974 179	416 149	73 536	342 613	558 030	33 514	10 498	13 016	14 778	91 863
Other household member	4 040 002	3 549 189	1 421 505	225 922	1 195 583	2 127 684	90 650	38 791	51 899	61 889	339 024
In group quarters	45 920	37 467	6 539	476	6 063	30 928	1 203	504	699	584	6 666
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	963 281	813 762	250 095	22 796	227 299	563 667	20 678	8 173	11 905	15 027	114 414
20 to 24 years	1 833 944	1 552 847	611 241	82 858	528 383	941 606	53 642	24 164	29 498	43 619	183 816
25 to 34 years	8 570 542	7 346 004	3 182 671	471 614	2 711 057	4 163 333	304 023	148 403	161 380	202 126	717 609
35 to 44 years	65 280	109 078	42 170	65 706	35 954	64 928	42 975	18 997	27 978	27 378	105 811
65 years and over	316 467	262 020	78 096	12 485	65 611	183 924	7 835	3 645	4 190	5 075	41 537
With one or more years of college	4 889 002	4 232 034	1 912 343	338 840	1 573 503	2 319 691	184 753	92 147	92 606	93 492	378 723
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	11 381 975	9 761 302	3 994 403	583 796	3 410 607	5 766 899	386 398	178 220	208 178	260 154	974 111
Black	1 275 052	1 043 113	442 077	57 756	384 321	610 036	34 987	16 425	18 562	28 383	168 569
Other races	308 507	260 996	107 293	13 907	93 386	153 703	7 988	3 777	4 211	5 016	34 507
Spanish origin*	584 473	491 193	210 740	22 481	188 259	280 453	15 947	7 533	8 414	7 118	69 915
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	12 561 348	10 732 582	4 480 998	653 834	3 827 164	6 251 584	417 561	194 017	223 544	285 891	1 125 314
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 973 787	2 588 585	1 160 793	215 883	944 910	1 427 979	113 959	55 750	58 207	57 909	213 384
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 040 148	3 326 078	1 614 089	295 744	1 320 325	1 909 789	117 070	67 640	59 430	50 074	346 926
Technicians and related support occupations	430 660	369 641	180 563	24 609	155 954	189 078	19 002	9 436	9 566	9 310	32 707
Sales occupations	1 363 191	1 159 001	455 043	32 055	402 993	703 958	42 177	21 902	20 275	16 618	145 401
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 501 281	1 297 060	441 670	65 706	375 964	669 109	46 929	19 802	26 128	24 166	105 811
Service occupations	1 385 233	1 189 784	398 278	43 706	354 572	791 506	31 445	13 700	15 775	18 966	145 038
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	254 170	207 490	24 284	7 229	22 555	183 206	5 354	1 072	2 282	7 758	31 568
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 796 611	1 541 088	508 355	91 901	417 454	878 630	51 818	25 456	43 271	72 258	186 230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 111 449	1 741 500	673 219	44 851	628 368	1 068 340	70 944	30 165	40 789	76 728	222 218
Construction	992 393	783 508	296 135	19 720	276 415	487 373	51 075	22 480	28 595	44 294	109 516
Manufacturing	2 463 979	2 086 248	850 104	69 072	781 032	1 236 144	86 427	37 212	49 215	58 869	211 435
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 009 364	839 581	444 219	95 960	348 259	395 362	46 661	26 887	19 774	28 976	96 023
Wholesale trade	590 811	496 429	251 272	21 835	229 437	345 157	22 701	12 455	10 246	9 443	62 238
Retail trade	2 037 608	1 770 183	621 257	61 168	559 089	1 128 926	50 289	22 412	27 877	25 324	191 812
Finance, insurance, and real estate	784 477	695 968	348 438	114 918	233 520	347 510	20 182	10 857	9 295	7 082	61 245
Business and repair services	569 208	498 923	206 175	26 902	179 273	282 748	19 968	9 715	10 253	7 620	52 697
Personal services	379 954	319 061	102 579	9 521	93 058	234 998	8 873	4 231	4 642	4 285	39 949
Professional and related services	2 303 532	2 038 083	845 839	112 696	733 143	1 192 244	56 936	25 720	30 916	36 206	172 607
Public administration	886 331	771 414	387 391	100 990	287 301	384 023	36 308	15 786	20 522	12 670	65 939
All other industries	543 691	435 268	107 589	21 952	85 637	327 679	18 441	6 232	12 209	26 001	61 981
Armed forces, at work	404 186	332 829	62 775	1 625	61 150	270 054	11 812	4 405	7 407	7 672	51 873
Private wage and salary workers	9 456 569	8 034 965	3 451 853	473 403	2 978 450	4 583 112	327 975	155 019	172 956	226 252	867 377
Federal government workers	1 166 967	987 223	400 797	71 267	239 530	586 426	49 487	21 225	28 262	22 487	107 770
State and local government workers	1 526 965	1 346 974	524 838	91 684	433 154	892 818	53 095	13 986	19 497	27 983	118 995
Self-employed workers	758 906	648 530	156 338	18 149	138 189	492 192	17 584	8 073	9 511	15 861	76 931
Unpaid family workers	56 127	47 801	9 927	956	8 971	37 874	1 232	507	725	980	6 114
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 312 967	1 990 311	623 956	62 715	560 881	1 366 715	55 601	24 694	30 907	40 913	226 142
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	12 548 818	10 753 221	4 445 972	646 045	3 799 927	6 307 249	421 458	194 771	226 687	287 110	1 087 029
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 065 549	1 772 466	564 994	56 981	490 013	1 225 472	45 016	19 148	25 868	36 061	212 006
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 890 254	1 622 846	510 656	60 106	450 550	1 139 294	38 038	16 040	16 997	18 764	260 294
\$8,000 to \$11,999	1 269 289	1 093 978	410 078	55 113	358 565	679 900	30 645	13 208	14 727	17 173	117 493
\$12,000 to \$15,999	1 248 817	1 077 561	448 301	55 164	383 137	529 260	32 771	13 318	14 468	17 517	110 968
\$16,000 to \$19,999	1 100 245	917 060	344 261	47 882	369 179	447 891	21 973	9 873	10 843	12 487	88 699
\$20,000 to \$24,999	726 571	614 939	228 109	28 828	199 281	278 646	11 668	4 908	5 278	5 659	35 921
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 122 399	945 565	453 289	68 872	384 417	492 276	53 971	25 621	28 300	33 863	188 890
\$30,000 to \$34,999	1 264 929	1 046 929	466 592	76 577	390 015	542 759	42 969	19 016	21 959	24 201	131 881
\$35,000 or more	215 659	183 309	87 776	20 347	67 429	95 533	9 669	5 791	3 878	4 172	18 509
Median	10 857	910 813	512 067	51 377	41 865	510 025	314 511	151 293	131 746	112 125	89 956
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	11 810 726	10 063 101	4 273 867	568 347	3 705 520	5 789 234	400 320	180 070	220 250	278 251	1 069 054
Drive	8 920 522	7 680 255	3 176 901	377 899	2 799 002	4 483 354	280 040	126 151	153 889	171 467	808 760
Carpool	2 890 204	2 402 846	1 096 956	190 448	908 518	1 325 880	120 280	53 919	66 361	106 786	260 294
Public transportation	318 408	275 725	189 315	80 751	108 564	186 410	9 889	7 396	2 493	3 195	29 599
Streetcar, trolley, or light rail	2 462 029	2 163 312	1 433 226	228 814	204 492	3 668 028	1 668	9 028	2 078	2 654	21 783
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	544 623	472 415	453 045	18 284	24 761	4 380	6 889	2 989	3 211	3 840	21 810
Walked only	443 621	373 258	37 658	2 259	35 399	335 600	6 428	5 108	4 200	5 854	55 081
Other means of transportation	1 912 092	1 646 929	623 423	4 102	38 893	1 542 199	9 736	5 842	3 888	6 263	23 433
Worked at home	197 235	197 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.24	1.16	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.31	1.31	1.16
Mean travel time to work	23.2	22.1	26.7	30.5	26.1	18.7	37.9	46.3	35.4	38.1	24.5
Standard deviation	22.3	21.1	26.1	28.1	26.1	17.7	40.1	35.4	41.9	35.4	20.1
Public transportation disability	44.8	41.8	48.8	48.8	48.8	33.9	57.6	61.0	49.4	47.9	40.5
With a public transportation disability	53 401	41 691	16 483	1 877	14 606	25 208	1 497	552	945		

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside SMSA's				
	Worked inside SMSA's			Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported
	Total	Central city	Not in central city		
SOUTH					
Workers 16 years and over	796 135	373 425	422 710	7 816 588	856 256
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP					
Male	575 587	269 920	305 647	4 508 293	541 348
Householder, wife present	439 142	207 640	231 482	3 246 850	308 414
Householder, no wife present	40 026	18 069	21 957	404 518	56 432
Other household member	92 032	42 031	50 001	811 754	135 730
In group quarters	4 987	2 140	2 847	45 162	40 772
Female	220 548	103 505	117 043	3 308 295	314 908
Householder, husband present	4 754	2 190	2 564	62 706	5 066
Householder, no husband present	34 619	15 650	18 969	443 138	61 872
Other household member	178 774	84 634	94 338	2 571 411	241 737
In group quarters	2 401	1 229	1 172	31 040	6 233
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
16 to 19 years	38 858	16 810	22 048	541 486	88 060
20 to 24 years	110 591	52 285	58 306	1 080 952	139 586
25 to 34 years	561 979	265 711	296 268	4 764 948	494 119
35 to 44 years	73 344	33 643	39 701	923 617	94 021
45 to 54 years	11 363	4 976	6 387	305 585	40 470
65 years and over	209 303	109 085	100 218	2 048 599	173 862
With one or more years of college					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN					
White	673 924	316 178	357 746	6 569 590	645 212
Black	109 426	51 235	58 191	1 116 441	192 522
Other races	12 785	6 012	6 773	130 997	18 522
Spanish origin ¹	20 636	10 738	9 898	199 961	31 599
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS					
Employed, at work	785 833	369 599	415 874	7 729 249	811 609
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116 299	57 976	58 323	1 341 415	105 659
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	176 241	97 481	78 760	1 815 846	178 455
Technicians and related support occupations	26 555	13 659	12 896	163 375	16 259
Sales occupations	48 260	27 362	20 898	671 477	77 032
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101 676	55 440	46 236	1 980 995	85 346
Service occupations	40 677	27 707	32 370	969 302	112 330
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15 515	3 414	12 101	506 754	54 958
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	185 416	82 167	102 339	1 130 974	124 837
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	232 385	100 394	131 991	1 964 958	235 170
Construction	111 757	51 097	60 660	526 298	72 071
Manufacturing	225 047	93 955	131 092	2 008 446	197 917
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	82 772	44 742	37 530	433 127	40 348
Wholesale trade	32 475	19 326	13 149	255 439	33 999
Retail trade	75 736	37 227	38 509	1 169 855	116 819
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 343	16 778	9 565	271 827	26 070
Business and repair services	27 206	13 718	13 488	193 744	23 372
Personal services	13 357	6 749	6 608	274 252	31 965
Professional and related services	89 892	45 676	42 814	1 440 820	121 261
Public administration	55 466	27 326	28 140	340 793	35 535
All other industries	46 682	13 365	33 317	816 648	92 251
Armed forces, at work	10 302	3 466	6 836	87 339	44 547
Private wage and salary workers	621 741	294 276	327 465	5 432 336	599 078
Federal government workers	62 750	25 477	37 273	318 813	49 063
State and local government workers	79 439	40 636	38 803	1 219 755	105 965
Self-employed workers	30 435	12 467	17 968	782 770	75 548
Unpaid family workers	1 770	549	6 221	62 914	6 581
At work 1 to 34 hours	103 845	45 750	58 095	1 580 512	180 724
EARNINGS IN 1979					
Total with earnings	778 513	365 798	412 715	7 542 030	775 980
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	53 190	41 793	11 397	1 598 655	187 187
\$4,000 to \$5,999	55 032	23 914	31 118	884 654	100 032
\$6,000 to \$7,999	73 526	34 051	39 475	1 049 237	105 597
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88 457	39 847	48 610	1 031 146	83 597
\$10,000 to \$14,999	185 798	89 970	95 828	1 522 851	131 211
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133 369	68 598	69 991	761 357	75 438
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83 891	38 975	44 916	414 757	44 064
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64 628	30 575	34 053	367 893	40 235
\$50,000 or more	8 002	4 775	4 227	81 480	8 618
Median	\$11 790	\$11 943	\$11 649	\$8 618	\$7 909
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Private car, truck, or van	769 569	360 681	408 888	7 045 015	771 858
Drive alone	450 371	215 025	235 275	5 194 329	533 858
Carpool	319 198	145 585	173 613	1 850 686	228 000
Public transportation	9 210	5 156	4 054	54 387	8 487
Bus or streetcar	8 374	4 074	4 318	37 222	6 271
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 064	882	182	333	354
Walked only	8 244	3 701	4 543	372 451	57 156
Other means	9 112	3 687	5 222	118 686	18 755
Worked at home	—	—	—	226 049	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.34	1.36	1.18	1.21
Mean travel time to work	43.2 minutes	46.8	40.1	17.6	22.6
Car, truck, or van	43.4	46.9	40.3	18.1	23.5
Public transportation	59.4	62.1	56.0	28.9	36.0
With a public transportation disability	2 586	1 285	1 301	36 092	9 628

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living				Worked					
	Total	Inside SMSA's		Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	Inside SMSA's		Not in central city	Outside SMSA's	
		Total	Central city			Total	Central city			
WEST										
Workers 16 years and over	19 018 325	16 070 131	6 569 343	9 500 788	2 948 204	14 529 169	7 477 724	7 051 445	2 723 509	1 765 657
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	11 174 318	9 373 256	3 749 453	5 623 803	1 801 062	8 404 620	4 244 147	4 160 473	1 681 643	1 088 055
Householder, wife present	6 279 367	5 524 890	1 992 627	3 532 263	1 224 477	5 091 552	2 546 758	2 544 794	1 355 535	522 280
Householder, no wife present	1 886 574	1 642 099	805 786	836 313	244 878	1 464 667	739 572	669 495	316 215	196 798
Other household member	2 529 014	1 964 095	839 760	1 124 335	294 919	1 689 264	828 225	860 039	262 057	308 693
In group quarters	276 940	242 172	113 280	128 892	36 788	155 937	73 792	86 145	38 739	60 284
Female	7 844 007	6 698 875	2 819 891	3 874 985	1 147 142	6 695 949	3 233 577	2 896 972	1 041 864	677 469
Householder, husband present	188 447	167 757	72 497	95 260	20 690	153 919	84 487	71 432	19 230	13 290
Householder, no husband present	2 049 507	1 809 688	881 508	928 180	239 819	1 659 607	955 312	704 295	221 571	148 329
Other household member	5 524 207	4 642 317	1 932 780	2 659 537	871 890	4 260 409	2 165 744	2 094 645	787 741	486 037
In group quarters	71 856	57 113	33 105	24 008	14 743	48 614	28 034	20 580	13 304	9 938
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 394 482	1 166 248	448 543	717 705	228 234	1 021 644	467 905	553 739	207 343	165 495
20 to 24 years	2 865 499	2 449 133	1 079 259	1 369 874	416 836	2 167 711	1 108 003	1 059 708	399 480	301 778
25 to 34 years	12 286 448	10 389 713	4 173 053	6 216 660	1 896 735	9 471 528	4 926 408	4 545 120	1 746 731	1 066 189
35 to 44 years	1 986 413	1 649 877	689 717	979 960	316 736	1 521 550	784 422	726 928	289 730	175 133
45 years and over	485 023	395 360	178 771	216 589	89 643	364 736	180 786	165 950	81 225	57 062
With one or more years of college	8 662 951	7 515 939	3 164 515	4 351 424	1 147 012	6 895 373	3 732 113	3 163 624	1 071 681	695 533
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	15 874 488	13 241 221	5 089 201	8 152 020	2 633 267	12 034 428	6 058 325	5 974 103	2 433 829	1 404 231
Black	872 200	848 627	505 246	343 381	23 573	726 489	438 063	288 426	25 581	120 130
Other races	2 271 647	1 980 283	754 896	1 005 387	291 364	1 768 252	981 336	786 916	264 699	239 296
Spanish origin ¹	2 327 435	2 067 360	927 823	1 139 537	260 075	1 826 819	902 242	924 577	235 296	265 320
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	18 509 796	15 622 662	6 388 215	9 234 447	2 897 134	14 184 541	7 338 697	6 845 844	2 633 247	1 692 008
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 596 143	3 986 144	1 649 306	2 336 838	609 999	3 677 048	1 998 041	1 679 070	569 252	349 843
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 869 270	5 130 316	2 144 079	2 986 237	728 954	4 486 756	2 581 358	2 105 398	627 416	515 098
Technicians and related support occupations	1 610 356	1 356 367	230 393	305 574	73 989	497 670	263 965	228 705	67 474	50 212
Sales occupations	2 002 433	1 730 963	694 174	1 036 789	271 490	1 558 035	802 839	755 196	244 297	200 121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 986 413	1 649 877	689 717	979 960	316 736	1 521 550	784 422	726 928	289 730	175 133
Service occupations	2 427 594	1 996 264	891 413	1 048 851	431 330	1 789 475	918 518	870 957	391 226	246 893
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	399 570	361 588	93 382	268 206	238 132	311 520	76 560	234 960	218 630	49 600
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 372 308	2 069 648	811 928	1 257 720	373 028	1 761 417	928 818	839 136	383 113	276 330
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 641 893	2 191 132	885 090	1 306 042	450 761	1 954 407	931 087	1 022 960	403 602	284 244
Construction	1 178 782	950 112	338 327	611 785	228 670	838 018	376 572	461 266	212 653	128 111
Manufacturing	3 275 156	2 945 085	1 111 633	1 833 452	330 051	2 682 773	1 182 747	1 499 526	296 585	276 278
Transportation, communications, and real estate, and other public utilities	1 365 788	1 153 557	481 301	692 402	212 421	1 046 329	635 510	411 019	189 090	130 059
Wholesale trade	805 857	718 041	276 935	441 106	87 816	646 140	357 941	288 199	76 772	82 945
Retail trade	3 129 507	2 628 004	1 096 838	1 531 166	501 503	2 378 549	1 194 999	1 183 570	453 740	297 196
Food, beverage, and kindred product industries	1 256 876	1 128 235	483 301	644 834	126 741	1 039 155	608 119	411 036	115 279	100 717
Business and repair services	927 718	829 637	363 738	465 899	98 081	750 908	413 721	337 187	87 484	89 326
Personal services	672 033	549 708	262 278	287 430	122 325	492 635	257 638	234 997	110 774	82 644
Professional and related services	3 686 789	3 117 274	1 371 129	1 746 145	569 015	2 867 694	1 571 971	1 295 723	526 964	327 148
Public administration	1 066 106	864 675	365 843	498 832	201 431	799 636	483 087	316 549	181 880	84 590
All other industries	1 146 914	738 534	257 038	481 296	408 580	648 184	236 412	402 772	381 544	122 156
Unpaid family workers	506 539	447 469	181 928	266 541	61 070	344 608	139 027	205 601	90 362	73 649
Armed forces, at work	13 702 514	11 804 948	4 812 935	6 992 013	1 897 566	10 692 053	5 500 359	5 191 694	1 721 769	1 288 692
Federal government workers	1 310 337	1 094 390	455 242	639 148	216 247	941 528	461 977	479 551	229 844	134 265
State and local government workers	2 478 818	2 109 658	856 762	1 252 894	496 542	1 825 937	1 034 079	791 946	458 548	307 577
Self-employed workers	1 450 784	1 116 971	425 494	691 477	313 813	1 005 945	455 220	550 725	291 582	139 257
Unpaid family workers	95 522	71 486	23 910	47 576	24 036	65 720	26 089	37 631	21 766	10 036
Under 1 to 34 hours	4 020 615	3 344 199	1 381 841	1 962 358	676 416	3 021 013	1 479 468	1 541 545	614 076	385 526
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	18 352 662	15 520 467	6 338 161	9 182 306	2 832 195	14 097 105	7 270 339	6 826 766	2 626 823	1 628 734
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 210 555	2 629 190	1 106 705	1 522 485	581 345	2 359 007	1 151 531	1 207 476	530 312	321 216
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 562 999	1 294 390	574 926	719 584	255 809	1 348 581	656 083	645 363	245 997	158 762
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 660 593	1 385 765	622 910	763 845	273 840	1 237 334	642 161	595 173	239 610	163 651
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 641 607	1 386 670	611 319	775 351	254 937	1 254 486	665 596	588 890	235 691	151 490
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 256 899	1 074 362	480 126	594 236	208 923	1 270 841	614 586	562 811	215 545	140 549
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 561 902	2 173 764	859 516	1 314 208	388 138	1 956 292	1 038 518	957 774	356 126	209 484
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 864 138	1 608 252	579 396	1 028 856	255 866	1 478 599	753 842	724 572	236 201	149 338
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 985 404	1 734 449	612 825	1 121 624	351 592	1 382 957	687 726	764 277	238 545	149 884
\$50,000 or more	374 696	337 349	123 144	214 205	37 347	307 097	165 816	141 281	53 348	32 251
Median	511 172	511 353	510 702	511 892	510 258	511 468	511 577	511 349	510 260	510 230
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	16 063 560	13 651 929	5 328 661	8 323 351	2 411 568	12 373 444	6 195 835	6 177 609	2 191 780	1 498 336
Drive alone	12 617 356	10 754 812	4 199 780	6 555 051	1 842 525	9 767 267	4 851 813	4 922 544	1 668 470	1 174 619
Carpool	3 446 204	2 877 161	1 128 881	1 746 280	569 043	2 599 177	1 344 022	1 255 155	523 310	323 711
Public transportation	940 118	904 827	560 611	344 216	35 291	810 229	445 733	164 296	34 513	31 953
Bus or trolleycar	822 721	839 659	539 888	299 971	33 062	751 965	397 349	354 616	102 303	88 576
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	55 299	54 168	21 729	34 445	15 229	58 264	48 387	29 680	5 210	4 697
Walked alone	1 021 412	740 019	375 622	364 397	281 395	626 609	325 723	300 346	282 130	113 213
Worked off site	573 740	468 178	193 218	274 960	105 562	414 512	199 202	215 310	100 696	58 532
Worked at home	419 505	301 113	111 311	193 884	60 315	350 115	113 231	193 884	60 315	100 717
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work	21.1	21.9	20.3	22.3	17.7	21.9	22.8	20.8	16.2	16.2
Car, truck, or van	38.9	21.5	20.3	22.3	17.7	21.9	21.0	16.9	11.9	12.3
Public transportation	38.0	38.8	35.8	38.8	40.1	38.8	40.1	38.8	41.8	38.8
With a public transportation disability	84 002	73 505	34 728	38 777	10 421	62 001	33 523	41 869	13 332	22 323

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside central cities										
	Worked inside SMSA of residence					Worked inside another SMSA					
	Central city		Remainder			Central city		Not in central city			
Total	Total	Total	Central business district	Remainder	Not in central city	Total	Central city	Not in central city	Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported	
WEST											
Workers 16 years and over	9 500 788	7 999 349	2 702 112	397 230	2 304 882	5 207 237	617 315	215 708	401 607	88 737	885 387
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5 623 803	4 561 211	1 602 716	212 427	1 390 289	2 938 495	436 929	159 143	277 786	73 973	551 690
Householder, wife present	3 532 263	2 098 175	1 039 352	152 579	945 710	1 802 474	309 320	115 252	194 068	47 740	281 831
Householder, no wife present	838 313	684 653	229 561	30 854	198 707	455 092	56 036	19 598	36 438	6 885	90 739
Other household member	1 126 335	891 790	268 064	28 575	239 489	628 726	69 132	23 609	45 523	11 556	56 937
In group quarters	128 892	86 895	49 112	9 888	39 224	76 983	8 641	2 644	5 339	1 263	10 163
Female	3 876 985	3 348 138	1 099 396	104 803	914 593	2 328 742	180 386	56 565	123 821	14 764	333 697
Householder, husband present	95 260	82 503	28 752	5 255	23 497	53 751	5 615	1 693	3 922	821	6 811
Householder, no husband present	928 180	804 724	288 374	51 434	236 940	516 350	42 516	13 497	29 019	3 198	77 742
Other household member	2 829 537	2 441 459	780 483	127 951	652 532	1 661 176	131 303	41 019	90 284	10 969	245 606
In group quarters	24 008	19 252	1 787	163	1 624	17 465	952	356	596	266	3 538
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	717 705	602 857	141 999	14 379	127 620	460 858	24 313	6 560	17 571	6 365	84 352
20 to 24 years	1 369 874	1 130 057	358 187	46 208	311 979	771 870	37 454	24 130	53 234	18 403	143 960
25 to 44 years	6 216 466	5 177 804	1 879 830	285 685	1 594 145	3 297 974	461 678	158 515	283 163	56 151	541 027
55 to 64 years	979 960	820 749	276 323	43 102	233 221	544 426	64 610	23 105	41 505	6 713	87 888
65 years and over	216 589	177 882	45 773	7 856	37 917	132 109	9 442	3 398	6 044	1 105	28 160
With one or more years of college	4 351 424	3 626 500	1 350 356	235 314	1 115 042	2 776 144	333 532	126 049	207 483	35 693	355 729
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 152 020	6 790 972	2 291 122	333 815	1 957 307	4 499 850	545 426	193 888	351 538	78 975	736 647
Black	348 384	278 763	112 796	16 983	95 813	165 967	15 588	4 661	10 927	2 342	46 038
Other races	1 005 387	839 614	279 194	46 432	231 762	446 501	46 301	14 199	31 462	7 420	102 682
Spanish origin ^a	1 139 537	939 947	285 454	35 325	250 129	654 493	64 984	19 284	45 702	6 580	128 024
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, all work	9 234 447	7 708 026	2 661 141	396 226	2 264 915	5 046 865	606 950	211 613	395 337	70 611	848 860
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 336 838	1 948 318	1 039 382	137 295	602 087	1 327 705	172 702	73 272	119 480	47 740	177 852
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 986 237	2 538 267	945 729	174 877	770 852	1 592 338	170 679	61 063	109 616	11 259	265 922
Technicians and related support occupations	805 974	250 953	97 739	13 466	84 273	153 214	28 202	9 871	18 331	2 258	54 561
Other occupations	6 216 466	5 177 804	1 879 830	285 685	1 594 145	3 297 974	461 678	158 515	283 163	56 151	541 027
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 643 474	1 422 594	574 984	124 593	450 391	847 610	83 129	28 972	54 157	4 659	133 092
Service occupations	1 811 851	939 513	256 276	32 170	224 040	683 237	45 118	15 283	29 807	5 861	114 259
Family workers	688 206	688 206	688 206	688 206	688 206	688 206	688 206	688 206	688 206	688 206	688 206
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 232 273	994 357	344 868	27 132	317 736	649 489	102 266	34 424	67 842	17 634	118 016
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 306 042	1 068 324	350 023	23 150	326 873	718 301	65 637	26 273	59 564	13 241	138 040
Construction	611 785	475 930	156 215	11 714	144 499	319 755	54 993	17 449	33 964	7 076	67 616
Manufacturing	1 833 452	1 490 068	477 428	33 564	444 064	1 012 460	170 924	52 997	118 327	11 373	161 087
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	492 402	368 028	276 250	61 456	214 794	286 778	56 065	24 692	31 373	6 256	67 053
Wholesale trade	465 899	387 165	155 674	13 073	132 601	255 598	61 001	199 852	46 075	22 607	62 462
Retail trade	1 531 166	1 305 691	375 761	38 870	336 891	929 920	70 798	21 699	49 099	6 488	148 189
Finance, insurance, and real estate	644 934	557 906	235 200	60 637	154 563	323 686	33 664	14 480	19 184	2 025	51 339
Business and repair services	287 569	248 227	93 669	11 629	82 043	166 186	18 511	6 451	19 303	2 388	45 392
Personal services	287 430	248 227	93 669	11 629	82 043	166 186	18 511	6 451	19 303	2 388	45 392
Professional and related services	1 746 145	1 508 729	500 495	57 246	443 249	1 008 234	89 406	31 110	58 296	1 540	138 830
Public administration	498 832	426 320	198 035	53 945	144 090	288 285	31 357	14 123	17 234	3 415	37 660
All other industries	481 296	389 396	78 551	1 089	62 462	310 845	24 696	7 139	15 557	11 694	55 510
Armed forces, at work	266 341	201 323	40 971	1 004	39 967	160 352	10 365	4 095	6 270	18 126	36 527
Private wage and salary workers	6 992 013	5 787 996	2 038 957	298 377	1 740 580	3 749 039	491 333	166 714	324 619	54 241	658 443
Self-employed	1 337 148	1 018 035	169 045	25 289	143 758	368 988	54 972	14 227	20 740	2 121	45 000
State and local government workers	1 130 574	976 478	362 918	57 659	305 249	613 560	58 635	22 893	35 742	7 190	88 271
Unemployed	691 477	586 505	123 574	15 080	108 674	462 751	30 624	10 789	19 835	5 789	68 559
Unemployed family workers	47 576	40 335	7 436	815	6 621	32 899	1 751	585	1 166	396	5 094
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 962 358	1 675 246	427 802	45 521	382 281	1 247 544	84 932	28 511	56 421	11 980	190 200
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	9 182 306	7 670 293	2 642 756	390 968	2 251 848	5 027 537	605 933	212 177	393 756	86 487	819 593
\$1 to \$5 999 or less	1 522 789	1 022 324	342 562	51 776	390 791	632 534	56 627	17 332	30 294	10 457	158 560
\$6,000 to \$9 999	719 584	607 635	168 759	19 776	148 715	439 144	29 735	8 891	20 844	8 092	74 122
\$10,000 to \$14 999	783 845	647 401	198 200	25 737	172 463	469 201	32 558	9 833	22 725	8 895	74 991
\$15,000 to \$19 999	775 351	640 526	226 733	33 457	193 274	453 795	34 034	10 540	24 654	4 780	52 311
\$20,000 to \$24 999	1 708 284	1 447 721	531 405	82 913	448 492	916 316	103 422	33 345	70 057	15 168	141 975
\$25,000 to \$29 999	1 314 208	1 093 779	425 665	59 244	366 421	668 114	100 497	34 331	66 166	11 866	108 066
\$30,000 to \$34 999	1 028 854	860 529	300 215	48 539	252 676	609 878	74 939	26 430	51 507	10 707	93 416
\$35,000 to \$49 999	1 153 486	900 709	317 598	69 807	301 791	522 911	129 096	41 453	77 633	13 265	91 618
\$50,000 or more	214 205	172 222	67 842	14 436	52 406	104 380	21 005	9 452	11 733	2 019	19 227
Median	511 892	511 663	513 486	514 899	551 267	541 813	516 841	518 394	516 140	512 652	510 908
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	8 323 331	6 895 710	2 434 493	299 549	2 134 944	4 461 217	575 584	193 040	382 544	68 495	783 342
Drive alone	6 755 051	5 487 323	1 870 285	208 669	1 661 614	3 615 618	424 251	140 207	284 044	42 237	621 210
Carpool	1 748 280	1 408 357	554 208	90 880	473 328	844 149	151 333	52 833	98 500	26 458	162 132
Public transit	216 000	216 000	216 000	216 000	216 000	216 000	216 000	216 000	216 000	216 000	216 000
Bus or streetcar	299 771	257 211	165 483	69 712	97 691	172 528	12 677	4 970	10 738	2 423	37 440
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	40 683	33 348	29 401	4 110	23 598	3 947	3 747	1 915	832	144	3 444
Other means	364 397	302 266	106 822	20 682	86 141	206 128	27 684	7 492	10 816	2 088	18 606
Worked at home	274 960	223 996	49 963	7 433	42 530	174 073	17 320	8 946	8 374	5 198	28 446
Worked at home	193 884	193 884	193 884	193 884	193 884	193 884	193 884	193 884	193 884	193 884	193 884
Peruses per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1 13	1 15	1 21	1 14	1 12	1 18	1 19	1 18	1 31	1 13
Mean travel time to work	22.3	21.6	25.2	28.0	24.8	18.1	38.8	43.4	36.4	39.3	23.6
Car, truck, or van	44.3	40.6	47.1	46.8	47.4	35.4	61.0	65.7	63.6	49.2	42.9
Public transportation	38 777	31 172	10 183	1 164	9 019	20 989	1 776	730	1 048	164	5 665

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 1. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for the United States and Regions: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

United States Regions	Living outside SMSA's				
	Worked inside SMSA's			Worked outside SMSA's	Place of work not reported
	Total	Central city	Not in central city		
WEST					
Workers 16 years and over	120 162	62 816	57 346	2 572 413	255 629
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP					
Male	86 598	44 990	41 608	1 552 291	162 173
Householder, wife present	65 003	34 202	30 801	1 070 242	89 232
Householder, no wife present	8 782	4 454	4 328	212 217	23 879
Other household member	12 242	6 015	6 227	243 801	38 876
In group quarters	571	319	252	26 031	10 186
Female	33 564	17 826	15 738	1 020 122	93 454
Householder, husband present	722	405	317	18 745	1 203
Householder, no husband present	5 485	2 644	2 841	216 243	18 091
Other household member	27 151	14 692	12 459	775 381	72 358
In group quarters	206	85	121	12 733	1 804
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
16 to 19 years	5 822	2 677	3 145	196 005	26 407
20 to 24 years	14 472	2 554	9 918	360 027	42 337
25 to 54 years	86 053	45 599	40 094	1 657 801	152 881
55 to 64 years	11 842	5 846	5 996	279 166	25 728
65 years and over	1 973	780	1 193	79 414	8 276
With one or more years of college	50 155	28 427	21 728	1 011 712	85 145
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN					
White	110 875	58 356	52 519	2 302 859	219 533
Black	718	399	319	27 798	3 057
Other races	8 569	4 061	4 508	249 756	33 039
Spanish origin ¹	10 147	5 092	5 055	222 232	27 696
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS					
Employed, of work	118 747	62 057	56 690	2 523 511	244 876
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 864	14 405	10 459	540 444	44 691
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 230	17 656	11 574	639 775	59 949
Technicians and related support occupations	4 645	2 604	2 041	63 508	5 836
Sales occupations	10 222	5 985	5 296	237 355	23 913
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 363	9 067	6 237	348 912	30 200
Service occupations	10 388	5 034	4 553	382 295	38 647
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 575	1 164	1 411	211 580	21 007
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 299	12 619	12 680	356 082	36 547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 591	11 199	12 212	383 335	44 035
Construction	15 245	7 185	8 060	191 623	21 802
Manufacturing	21 324	9 363	9 631	280 643	28 084
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 600	8 489	5 111	179 258	19 563
Wholesale trade	5 650	3 697	2 163	73 426	8 530
Retail trade	14 245	6 772	6 573	444 061	43 197
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 803	3 108	1 695	112 242	9 696
Business and repair services	4 684	2 872	1 812	83 601	9 796
Personal services	2 222	1 063	1 159	108 530	11 573
Professional and related services	15 365	8 996	6 369	512 344	41 806
Public administration	9 810	6 131	3 679	175 761	15 860
All other industries	11 589	6 481	6 108	362 022	34 949
Armed forces, of work	1 415	759	656	48 902	10 753
Private wage and salary workers	90 576	46 454	44 122	1 638 020	168 970
Federal government workers	8 893	4 942	3 951	183 415	23 939
State and local government workers	13 463	6 898	5 565	446 994	36 085
Self-employed workers	6 783	3 283	3 500	282 751	24 279
Unpaid family workers	447	239	208	21 233	2 356
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 801	9 605	10 196	595 646	60 969
EARNINGS IN 1979					
Total with earnings	117 025	61 091	55 934	2 479 814	235 356
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 717	6 950	7 767	513 032	53 596
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 580	3 625	3 955	234 422	23 807
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 739	3 843	3 896	240 677	25 424
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 164	4 814	4 350	224 586	21 187
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 901	11 292	10 609	463 275	38 526
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 514	10 933	9 581	337 156	30 468
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 413	9 032	7 381	220 358	19 115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 634	1 217	7 417	214 349	20 208
\$50,000 or more	2 363	385	978	31 959	3 025
Median	\$14 190	\$15 007	\$13 389	\$10 195	\$9 402
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Private car, truck, or van	112 165	58 393	53 772	2 086 596	212 807
Drive alone	76 334	39 979	36 355	1 605 702	160 489
Carpool	35 831	18 417	17 417	480 894	52 318
Public transportation	1 681	1 142	539	29 311	4 299
Bus or streetcar	1 612	1 100	512	27 537	3 913
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	45	42	27	143	86
Walked only	2 710	1 224	1 486	250 986	27 697
Other means	3 606	2 057	1 549	91 130	10 826
Worked at home	—	—	—	114 390	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	39.1 minutes	41.6	36.3	15.1	18.3
Car, truck, or van	39.6	42.1	36.9	15.7	19.1
Public transportation	44.4	44.5	44.5	39.8	41.4
With a public transportation disability	44.7	21.5	25.2	8 294	1 736

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Calhoun County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Remainder of Taylor County	Place of work not reported	Total	Calhoun County	Jones County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	63 253	4 611	6 394	225	6 169	52 248	46 248	6 000	5 856	57 161	2 405	4 408
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	37 579	2 841	4 097	139	3 958	30 641	26 978	3 663	4 112	33 603	1 387	2 692
Householder, wife present	25 756	2 183	2 969	91	2 873	20 604	17 748	2 856	3 621	23 580	1 021	2 032
Householder, no wife present	2 020	222	414	27	387	3 384	3 141	243	457	3 142	140	287
Other household member	5 714	456	714	21	693	4 564	4 007	564	804	4 900	203	362
In group quarters	2 089	—	—	—	2 089	2 089	2 089	—	1 230	831	23	11
Female	25 674	1 770	2 297	86	2 211	21 407	19 270	2 237	1 744	24 998	1 918	1 716
Householder, husband present	3 622	15	56	4	52	291	238	53	17	358	11	51
Householder, no husband present	4 437	295	335	8	327	4 807	4 422	385	554	5 054	124	302
Other household member	18 780	1 460	1 906	74	1 832	15 414	12 515	1 899	1 115	17 830	883	1 363
In group quarters	1 095	—	—	—	—	1 095	1 095	—	258	836	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 905	349	550	12	538	5 006	4 562	444	989	4 952	248	343
20 to 24 years	11 224	445	632	13	619	10 147	9 414	733	1 445	9 599	195	424
25 to 54 years	36 548	2 908	3 681	145	3 536	29 599	26 208	3 351	2 756	33 786	1 367	2 544
55 to 64 years	6 838	653	1 103	41	1 060	5 074	4 261	813	602	6 401	376	291
65 years and over	2 738	246	430	14	416	2 062	1 803	259	264	2 463	219	306
With one or more years of college	22 866	1 341	1 724	77	1 647	19 801	18 197	1 604	1 512	21 307	661	1 124
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	55 956	4 525	5 462	225	5 237	45 769	40 032	5 737	4 963	50 828	2 353	3 837
Black	3 159	9	158	—	158	2 992	2 925	67	491	2 628	6	140
Other races	4 138	77	574	—	574	3 487	3 291	196	402	3 705	46	431
Spanish origin ¹	5 708	95	790	—	790	4 823	4 495	328	599	5 080	66	570
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	58 667	4 604	6 374	221	6 153	47 689	41 887	5 802	4 459	54 056	2 405	4 408
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 060	728	890	22	868	10 442	9 457	985	584	11 424	446	694
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 762	1 186	1 649	10	1 549	14 927	12 540	1 387	1 326	16 460	525	1 038
Technicians and related support occupations	1 655	136	180	4	176	1 339	1 244	95	112	1 519	59	67
Sales occupations	6 739	414	546	45	501	5 797	5 199	580	555	6 136	229	360
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 838	653	1 103	51	1 089	5 074	4 261	813	602	6 401	376	291
Service occupations	8 787	546	884	20	864	7 357	6 595	762	774	8 136	338	706
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 153	270	714	61	714	1 169	611	558	188	1 879	305	594
Private production, craft, and repair occupations	9 044	1 114	1 164	54	1 109	6 944	6 880	6 064	2 863	10 209	326	588
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 941	970	1 116	45	1 076	6 850	5 804	1 046	767	8 132	465	730
Construction	4 619	406	598	23	575	3 615	3 005	610	434	4 160	213	359
Manufacturing	6 381	683	530	28	502	5 168	4 554	614	299	5 508	153	244
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 698	390	533	8	525	2 775	2 397	378	378	3 013	156	335
Wholesale trade	2 823	299	321	17	304	2 203	1 934	269	297	2 927	49	172
Retail trade	10 859	642	862	83	859	9 261	8 247	1 014	826	10 419	436	649
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 055	154	243	14	229	2 638	2 340	298	318	2 912	124	142
Business and repair services	2 178	107	192	4	188	1 879	1 684	195	208	1 925	51	93
Personal services	2 427	131	203	—	238	2 658	2 337	321	183	2 912	124	142
Professional and related services	13 790	897	1 261	32	1 229	11 632	10 625	1 007	818	13 023	550	922
Public administration	2 914	256	245	4	241	2 413	2 211	202	210	2 678	76	186
All other industries	5 923	625	871	8	863	4 027	3 053	974	658	5 166	501	1 074
Armed forces, at work	4 586	7	20	4	16	4 459	4 361	198	1 397	3 105	—	—
Private work and safety workers	47 931	3 049	4 447	157	4 290	35 435	31 488	3 947	3 401	39 376	1 316	2 846
Federal government workers	6 350	113	194	4	190	6 043	5 692	351	537	4 800	41	153
State and local government workers	3 684	64	87	25	812	6 624	6 624	659	401	6 360	360	697
Self-employed workers	5 867	724	867	36	831	4 276	3 319	957	513	5 328	627	698
Unpaid family workers	321	41	49	3	46	231	145	86	4	317	41	89
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 353	784	1 246	25	1 221	10 323	9 379	944	874	11 517	618	891
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	61 284	4 463	6 145	222	5 923	50 676	44 895	5 781	5 583	55 422	2 260	4 249
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 938	874	1 186	26	1 160	10 878	9 824	1 054	1 352	11 587	656	862
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 709	462	678	24	646	6 617	6 047	570	697	5 967	247	417
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 108	498	720	18	702	6 890	6 206	684	1 050	7 018	244	513
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 887	432	654	30	554	5 871	5 258	613	688	6 079	200	390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 521	649	937	66	871	8 024	6 804	1 220	1 083	10 209	366	588
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 294	665	585	34	621	5 974	5 264	710	454	6 727	138	425
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 432	330	417	7	410	2 885	2 348	537	150	3 456	153	159
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 861	937	1 205	66	1 139	6 944	6 880	6 064	2 863	8 040	366	597
\$50,000 or more	982	30	103	—	103	505	717	133	63	893	26	128
Median	\$8 338	\$9 579	\$9 005	\$10 609	\$8 904	\$8 738	\$8 597	\$9 943	\$7 353	\$9 026	\$7 574	\$8 597
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	57 571	4 253	6 016	222	5 793	47 302	41 779	5 523	4 855	52 573	2 076	4 086
Drive alone	47 050	3 310	4 860	173	4 688	38 880	34 308	4 572	3 654	43 366	1 705	3 327
Carpool	10 521	943	1 156	51	1 105	8 422	7 471	951	1 201	9 207	371	759
Public transportation	323	—	—	—	—	312	312	—	38	234	—	—
Bus or streetcar	279	—	—	—	—	268	268	—	38	206	—	—
Walked	2 694	196	137	—	137	2 361	2 240	121	796	1 898	190	100
Other and elevated train, or railroad	1 468	69	837	—	837	1 334	1 229	109	167	1 369	26	67
Worked at home	1 197	113	85	2	143	939	692	247	—	1 197	113	145
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.8	21.9	18.8	24.6	18.6	14.9	14.2	20.3	16.2	15.6	15.1	14.2
Car, truck, or van	16.1	19.1	24.6	—	19.0	15.4	14.4	20.1	17.4	15.9	16.2	14.5
Public transportation	31.9	—	99.0	—	99.0	29.5	29.5	—	20.1	33.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	273	19	32	2	30	222	197	25	74	208	13	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Ablene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Ablene city (pt.), Taylor County	Remainder of Taylor County	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	Collahton County	Jones County	Ablene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Ablene city (pt.), Taylor County
Workers 16 years and over	37	4 371	50 348	45 718	4 630	55 119	2 154	4 159	37	4 122	48 806	44 569
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	35	2 657	28 984	25 602	3 382	31 570	1 250	2 313	35	2 478	27 807	24 769
Householder, wife present	2	2 006	20 797	18 354	2 403	22 740	923	1 892	26	1 979	19 372	17 785
Householder, no wife present	9	278	3 055	2 710	345	3 353	114	273	9	264	2 966	2 649
Other household member	—	362	4 332	3 750	385	4 692	201	407	—	342	4 149	3 611
In group quarters	—	11	197	165	49	—	12	—	—	—	753	2 629
Female	2	1 714	21 344	20 116	1 248	23 549	904	1 646	2	1 644	20 999	19 800
Householder, husband present	—	51	276	270	26	545	11	38	—	48	286	270
Householder, no husband present	—	308	3 022	4 285	243	5 014	111	291	—	291	4 612	4 249
Other household member	2	1 361	15 584	14 605	979	17 353	782	1 407	2	1 305	15 264	14 524
In group quarters	—	—	856	856	—	837	—	—	—	—	837	837
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	343	4 361	4 005	356	4 779	219	328	—	328	4 232	3 915
20 to 24 years	—	424	8 940	8 282	658	9 235	182	376	—	376	8 677	8 048
25 to 54 years	37	2 507	29 875	27 183	2 692	32 394	1 255	2 411	37	3 374	38 928	36 474
55 to 64 years	—	791	5 234	4 619	615	6 134	311	758	—	758	4 065	3 507
65 years and over	—	306	1 938	1 629	309	2 377	187	309	—	286	1 904	1 625
With one or more years of college	13	1 099	19 264	18 119	1 145	20 472	607	1 059	13	1 046	18 806	17 744
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	37	3 800	44 638	40 472	4 166	48 924	2 102	3 616	37	3 579	43 206	39 403
Black	—	140	2 482	2 328	154	2 608	6	129	—	129	2 473	2 319
Other races	—	431	3 278	2 918	310	3 387	46	414	—	414	3 278	2 847
Spanish origin ^a	—	570	4 444	4 035	409	4 882	62	536	—	536	4 444	3 906
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	37	4 371	47 243	43 000	4 243	52 073	2 154	4 159	37	4 122	45 760	41 910
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	681	10 284	9 656	628	11 058	385	658	13	645	10 165	9 452
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	1 075	14 847	14 124	723	16 049	497	1 078	13	1 065	14 474	13 793
Technicians and related support occupations	—	67	1 393	1 353	40	1 490	59	67	—	67	1 328	1 328
Sales occupations	13	347	5 547	5 301	246	5 966	201	360	13	347	5 405	5 163
Professional support occupations, including clerical	—	607	7 912	7 485	427	9 379	237	651	—	651	7 025	6 702
Service occupations	—	706	7 092	6 666	426	7 916	282	672	—	672	6 636	6 536
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	594	980	435	545	1 809	270	380	—	380	959	435
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	387	7 163	6 280	823	8 276	305	524	9	515	6 747	6 492
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	728	6 937	5 839	1 098	7 665	415	647	2	645	6 603	5 642
Construction	—	359	3 588	3 132	456	3 871	202	308	—	308	3 361	2 943
Manufacturing	2	242	5 331	4 986	545	5 764	149	217	2	215	5 398	4 676
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	213	2 826	2 618	232	3 189	441	318	22	288	3 282	2 845
Wholesale trade	—	172	2 826	2 040	226	2 407	36	168	—	168	2 203	1 994
Retail trade	—	649	8 734	8 386	548	9 833	401	638	—	638	8 794	8 298
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	142	2 646	2 502	144	2 793	115	139	—	139	2 539	2 395
Business and repair services	—	92	1 782	1 694	88	1 885	51	92	—	92	1 742	1 654
Personal services	—	233	986	855	131	2 237	83	199	—	199	1 955	1 824
Professional and related services	—	922	11 551	11 188	363	12 743	466	666	—	666	11 374	11 029
Public administration	—	186	2 416	2 205	211	2 609	76	186	—	186	2 347	2 165
All other industries	13	1 061	3 391	2 458	1 133	4 693	434	999	13	986	3 260	2 327
Armed forces, at work	—	—	3 105	2 718	387	3 046	—	—	—	—	3 046	2 659
Private wage and salary workers	22	2 824	35 214	32 322	2 892	37 843	1 178	2 679	22	2 657	33 986	31 402
Federal government workers	—	153	4 406	4 029	577	4 612	41	150	—	150	4 421	3 885
State and local government workers	—	682	6 278	5 898	380	7 222	331	663	—	663	6 228	5 845
Self-employed workers	15	683	4 003	3 289	714	5 125	563	638	15	632	3 924	3 267
Unpaid family workers	—	29	247	180	67	317	41	29	—	29	247	180
At work 1 to 34 hours	2	889	10 008	9 279	729	11 055	520	831	2	829	9 704	9 050
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	37	4 212	48 913	44 497	4 416	53 441	2 040	4 604	37	3 967	47 397	43 374
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	862	10 069	9 226	843	11 189	594	817	—	817	9 778	9 036
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2	631	5 072	4 585	487	5 772	227	600	2	598	4 945	4 502
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	461	513	483	437	6 843	244	506	—	506	6 113	5 691
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	390	5 489	5 060	429	5 962	183	369	—	369	4 910	4 599
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	888	6 972	6 032	940	9 161	416	844	—	844	8 701	7 848
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	1 990	8 988	8 164	868	10 988	124	402	35	367	5 932	5 347
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	159	3 144	2 834	310	3 187	123	137	—	137	2 927	2 679
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	251	3 003	2 751	252	3 206	112	222	—	222	2 872	2 629
\$50,000 or more	—	128	2 529	2 287	252	2 843	17	107	—	107	2 199	1 973
Median	\$15 407	\$8 513	\$9 113	\$9 033	\$10 040	\$8 972	\$7 631	\$8 428	\$15 407	\$8 339	\$9 058	\$8 995
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35	4 051	46 411	42 300	4 111	50 431	1 833	3 837	35	3 802	44 961	41 218
Drive car, truck, or van	35	3 292	38 334	34 892	3 442	42 001	1 503	3 155	35	3 362	37 241	34 209
Comped	—	759	2 077	1 408	669	6 020	300	682	—	682	7 599	7 009
Public transportation	—	—	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	206	206	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	206
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	100	1 698	1 472	136	1 841	190	100	—	100	1 551	1 427
Other means	—	77	1 156	1 020	136	1 216	18	77	—	77	1 121	998
Worked at home	2	143	939	692	247	1 197	113	145	2	143	939	692
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.10	1.10
Mean time to work	13.3	14.2	15.7	15.3	20.3	14.6	13.3	13.1	13.3	13.1	15.0	14.7
Cr., truck, or van	13.0	14.5	14.0	15.5	20.8	15.0	14.2	13.3	13.3	13.1	15.2	14.9
Public transportation	—	—	33.5	33.5	—	33.5	—	—	—	—	33.5	33.5
With a public transportation disability	—	12	183	179	4	199	13	12	—	12	174	170

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Collin County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Outside SMSA	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Blaine city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Blaine city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district		
	Central business district	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Collin County	Jones County								
Workers 16 years and over	7 303	37 266	4 237	2 278	4 049	1 977	11	—	11	2 061	1 888	336			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	3 919	20 850	3 038	1 897	2 448	1 125	11	—	11	1 312	1 169	239			
Householder, wife present	2 891	14 854	2 154	1 175	1 926	833	4	—	4	1 089	995	201			
Householder, no wife present	2 028	11 000	317	210	518	285	7	—	7	215	154	28			
Other household member	440	3 151	538	512	337	7	—	—	—	152	120	28			
In group quarters	119	605	29	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	3 384	16 416	1 199	381	1 601	852	—	—	—	749	719	97			
Householder, husband present	53	217	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Householder, no husband present	868	3 501	243	89	263	111	—	—	—	152	147	80			
Other household member	2 411	11 913	940	312	327	730	—	—	—	597	572	17			
In group quarters	52	785	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	424	3 491	317	137	279	142	—	—	—	47	78	—			
20 to 24 years	1 380	6 668	629	544	367	174	—	—	—	193	170	78			
25 to 34 years	4 364	22 110	2 454	1 198	2 590	1 124	7	—	7	1 456	1 357	190			
35 to 64 years	893	3 614	558	302	396	207	4	—	4	285	255	68			
65 years and over	242	1 383	279	97	217	177	—	—	—	40	28	—			
With one or more years of college	3 383	14 361	1 062	882	1 209	515	7	—	7	687	651	108			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	6 331	33 072	3 803	2 069	3 980	1 938	11	—	11	2 031	1 858	336			
Black	360	1 959	154	60	9	6	—	—	—	3	3	—			
Other races	612	2 735	280	149	60	33	—	—	—	27	27	—			
Spanish origin ¹	847	3 059	378	227	74	41	—	—	—	33	33	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	7 290	34 620	3 850	2 135	4 042	1 977	11	—	11	2 054	1 881	336			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 992	10 460	563	418	644	306	—	—	—	338	329	31			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 495	11 098	681	387	1 119	478	—	—	—	641	617	147			
Technicians and related support occupations	313	1 015	36	53	136	59	—	—	—	77	77	4			
Sales occupations	456	4 587	242	218	390	194	—	—	—	196	172	48			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	1 876	8 096	493	243	114	368	—	—	—	88	88	—			
Service occupations	977	5 559	426	97	475	282	—	—	—	193	185	38			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	5 401	524	156	248	232	—	—	—	16	4	—			
Manufacturing production, craft, and repair occupations	651	4 401	693	568	776	426	11	—	11	489	450	87			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	911	4 731	961	509	961	509	—	—	—	359	296	33			
Construction	143	2 800	418	314	353	183	—	—	—	168	150	33			
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	915	3 961	522	318	596	145	4	—	4	447	410	58			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	933	1 512	342	131	338	133	—	—	—	205	187	61			
Wholesale trade	364	1 630	209	119	261	36	—	—	—	225	185	33			
Retail trade	493	7 545	536	180	614	368	—	—	—	246	243	28			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	781	1 614	144	85	140	115	—	—	—	25	25	4			
Business and repair services	346	1 308	88	85	81	51	—	—	—	30	30	4			
Personal services	175	1 649	131	72	116	72	—	—	—	14	14	—			
Professional and related services	1 822	9 207	345	229	836	419	—	—	—	417	396	49			
Public administration	775	1 390	182	95	223	76	—	—	—	147	143	63			
All other industries	343	1 984	933	572	484	377	7	—	7	100	68	16			
Armed forces, at work	13	2 646	387	143	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	5 768	25 634	2 584	1 687	2 585	1 086	4	—	4	1 765	1 593	273			
Federal government workers	124	3 761	536	201	102	421	—	—	—	61	57	25			
State and local government workers	1 076	4 769	363	207	647	161	—	—	—	365	342	63			
Self-employed workers	292	2 945	687	229	674	525	7	—	7	142	96	—			
Unpaid family workers	23	157	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 045	8 005	654	424	668	491	—	—	—	178	163	3			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	7 103	36 271	4 023	2 260	3 923	1 863	11	—	11	2 049	1 876	336			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 109	7 897	772	397	751	571	—	—	—	180	164	17			
\$4,000 to \$7,999	612	4 890	443	268	377	288	—	—	—	169	152	23			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 005	4 686	422	195	432	212	—	—	—	220	205	46			
\$10,000 to \$9,999	1 108	3 891	411	237	401	162	—	—	—	239	226	40			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 252	4 994	835	520	835	355	—	—	—	473	427	89			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	915	4 432	585	382	559	120	—	—	—	4	43	100			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	418	2 261	248	95	304	110	—	—	—	194	188	14			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	303	2 462	248	169	243	168	—	—	—	132	135	27			
\$50,000 or more	181	492	46	77	21	17	—	—	—	4	4	—			
Median	\$9 490	\$8 855	\$9 822	\$10 629	\$10 002	\$7 439	\$13 203	—	\$13 203	\$11 758	\$11 937	\$12 550			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	6 987	34 231	3 743	2 085	3 710	1 663	11	—	11	2 036	1 863	332			
Drive alone	5 693	28 516	3 153	1 576	2 902	1 408	7	—	7	1 487	1 349	275			
Carpool	1 294	5 715	590	709	808	255	4	—	4	549	514	107			
Public transportation	40	194	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Bus or trolleycar	28	178	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	142	2 285	124	57	196	183	—	—	—	13	13	—			
Other means	115	383	123	85	30	118	—	—	—	12	12	4			
Worked at home	19	673	247	—	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.28	1.14	1.10	1.22	—	1.22	1.17	1.18	1.21			
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.1	14.7	17.9	37.9	20.2	11.6	50.5	—	50.5	27.8	27.7	28.8			
Car, truck, or van—minutes	15.1	14.9	18.3	39.4	21.9	13.2	50.5	—	50.5	27.9	27.9	28.8			
Public transportation—minutes	15.3	37.3	—	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	37	133	4	—	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Collihan County, worked—Con.			Living in Jones County, worked								
	Remainder	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collihan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	1 552	173	374	5 561	12	3 848	2	3 846	1 701	1 435	168	1 247
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	930	143	243	3 392	12	2 246	—	2 246	1 134	945	128	817
Householder, wife present	794	94	152	2 521	12	1 671	—	1 671	838	740	108	632
Householder, no wife present	44	17	25	323	—	252	—	252	71	49	7	42
Other household member	92	32	66	548	—	323	—	323	225	156	13	143
In group quarters	622	30	131	2 169	—	1 602	2	1 600	567	490	60	430
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	56	—	48	—	48	8	8	4	12
Householder, no husband present	130	5	28	334	—	275	—	275	49	29	17	14
Other household member	492	25	103	1 789	—	1 279	2	1 277	510	453	39	414
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	78	9	35	490	—	316	—	316	174	135	—	135
20 to 24 years	92	23	74	482	—	376	—	376	106	74	19	55
25 to 54 years	1 167	99	199	3 298	8	2 132	2	2 130	1 158	1 002	137	865
55 to 64 years	187	30	45	573	4	342	—	342	171	174	28	146
65 years and over	28	12	21	354	—	282	—	282	72	50	4	46
With one or more years of college	543	36	93	1 539	—	1 005	—	1 005	534	483	60	423
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 522	173	357	4 980	12	3 348	2	3 346	1 620	1 366	175	1 191
Black	3	—	—	105	—	98	—	98	7	7	—	7
Other races	27	—	17	476	—	402	—	402	74	62	13	49
Spanish origin	33	—	17	652	—	524	—	524	128	95	13	82
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 545	173	374	5 541	12	3 848	2	3 846	1 681	1 415	188	1 227
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	298	29	64	815	—	597	—	597	218	178	29	149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	470	24	36	1 504	—	1 009	—	1 009	495	462	64	398
Technicians and related support occupations	75	—	—	67	—	67	—	67	65	65	14	86
Sales occupations	124	24	12	465	—	347	—	347	118	101	15	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	273	—	24	907	—	595	—	595	312	296	35	261
Service occupations	147	—	—	843	—	672	—	672	111	111	15	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	12	—	600	—	572	—	572	28	17	13	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	363	39	76	859	—	478	—	478	451	375	8	367
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	263	61	147	920	12	592	2	588	318	268	57	208
Construction	150	18	30	507	4	231	—	231	272	249	3	246
Manufacturing	352	37	83	411	4	166	2	164	241	169	35	134
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	126	18	34	494	—	288	—	288	206	200	48	152
Wholesale trade	132	40	30	260	—	168	—	168	92	55	3	52
Retail trade	195	3	14	882	4	285	—	285	253	201	28	173
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	—	8	214	—	139	—	139	75	75	22	53
Business and repair services	26	—	6	137	—	82	—	82	75	62	—	62
Personal services	44	—	7	238	—	199	—	199	39	28	—	28
Professional and related services	347	21	61	1 178	—	888	—	888	290	249	40	209
Public administration	80	4	25	227	—	170	—	170	57	57	9	48
All other industries	52	32	56	973	—	892	—	892	81	70	—	70
Armed forces, at work	7	—	—	20	—	20	—	20	20	20	—	20
Private wage and salary workers	1 120	102	311	3 833	12	2 455	—	2 455	1 386	1 199	150	1 049
Federal government workers	37	4	7	194	—	150	—	150	44	44	—	44
State and local government workers	279	21	29	769	—	582	—	582	137	110	26	84
Self-employed workers	96	46	27	696	—	632	2	630	114	79	12	67
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	49	—	29	—	29	20	3	—	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	160	15	80	1 114	—	818	2	816	296	260	21	239
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 540	173	370	5 367	12	3 706	2	3 704	1 649	1 480	188	1 212
\$1 to \$99 or less	16	—	—	1 078	—	799	—	799	287	256	24	248
\$4,000 to \$5,999	109	37	46	733	—	600	2	602	133	102	13	94
\$6,000 to \$7,999	159	15	62	679	—	502	—	502	177	145	15	130
\$8,000 to \$9,999	186	13	22	474	—	353	—	353	121	81	4	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	358	46	61	1 089	4	758	—	758	327	266	60	206
\$15,000 to \$19,999	298	37	48	540	4	307	—	307	229	225	28	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	174	6	18	384	5	125	—	125	259	204	17	187
\$25,000 to \$49,999	105	3	12	289	4	192	—	192	93	93	35	58
\$50,000 or more	4	—	9	103	—	80	—	80	23	23	8	15
Median	\$11 825	\$10 367	\$7 516	\$8 825	\$16 902	\$7 849	\$5 000	\$7 853	\$11 206	\$11 620	\$14 248	\$11 029
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 531	173	360	5 224	12	3 539	—	3 539	1 673	1 429	188	1 241
Drive alone	1 124	138	254	4 259	8	2 991	—	2 991	1 320	1 102	153	969
Carpool	407	35	106	965	4	608	—	608	353	327	55	277
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	—	—	122	—	100	—	100	22	—	—	22
Other means	8	—	14	70	—	64	—	64	6	—	—	6
Worked at home	—	—	—	145	—	145	2	143	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.12	1.23	1.11	1.20	1.11	—	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.20	1.13
Mean travel time to work	27.5	28.4	34.9	16.9	33.3	11.8	—	11.8	27.9	28.4	24.9	28.8
Median	27.7	28.4	34.8	17.3	33.3	12.0	—	12.0	28.3	28.3	24.9	28.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	32	—	12	—	12	20	20	—	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Jones County, worked—Con.		Living in Abilene city (pt.), Jones County, worked								
	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collbran County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	266	376	217	8	6	2	4	203	197	33	164
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	189	305	135	8	4	—	4	123	117	19	98
Householder, wife present	98	189	91	8	—	—	—	77	82	12	16
Householder, no wife present	22	37	23	—	—	—	—	23	23	7	7
Other household member	69	79	21	—	4	—	4	17	17	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	77	71	82	—	2	2	—	80	80	14	66
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	20	11	8	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Other household member	57	60	70	—	2	2	—	68	68	10	58
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	39	—	12	—	4	—	4	8	8	—	8
20 to 24 years	32	98	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	9
25 to 54 years	156	121	141	4	2	2	—	125	125	26	109
55 to 64 years	17	120	41	4	—	—	—	37	37	7	30
65 years and over	22	37	14	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	8
With one or more years of college	51	114	73	—	—	—	—	73	67	13	54
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	254	321	217	8	6	2	4	203	197	33	164
Black	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	12	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	33	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	266	376	213	8	6	2	4	199	193	33	160
Nonoperational and professional specialty occupations	35	40	22	—	—	—	—	22	22	6	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	87	96	—	—	—	—	96	96	14	82
Technicians and related support occupations	4	18	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Sales occupations	57	17	45	—	—	—	—	45	45	—	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16	12	47	—	—	—	—	47	47	10	37
Service occupations	53	—	20	—	—	—	—	20	20	4	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	86	30	—	—	—	—	30	24	—	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	115	45	8	6	2	4	31	31	9	22
Construction	23	—	23	—	4	—	4	19	19	3	16
Manufacturing	37	109	28	4	2	2	—	22	22	4	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	2	—	2
Wholesale trade	52	49	83	4	—	—	—	79	79	13	66
Retail trade	—	25	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	2	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Business and repair services	11	14	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	41	33	32	—	—	—	—	32	32	8	24
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	11	121	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	187	305	153	8	4	—	4	141	141	21	120
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	27	22	25	—	—	—	—	25	19	—	19
Self-employed workers	35	49	32	—	2	2	—	30	30	12	18
Unpaid family workers	17	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	36	71	21	—	2	2	—	19	19	4	15
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	249	376	214	8	6	2	4	200	194	33	161
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	31	26	49	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	28	24	—	6	2	4	18	18	—	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	32	26	14	—	—	—	—	14	14	2	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30	35	40	—	—	—	—	30	30	4	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	54	62	4	—	—	—	58	52	16	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	88	34	—	—	—	—	34	34	4	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3	54	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	43	17	4	—	—	—	13	13	3	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 775	\$12 348	\$10 660	\$20 000	\$5 000	\$5 000	\$5 000	\$10 650	\$10 548	\$11 199	\$10 220
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	244	350	215	8	4	—	4	203	197	33	164
Drive alone	218	164	144	8	—	—	—	156	150	24	124
Carpool	26	99	51	—	4	—	4	47	47	9	38
Public transportation	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	22	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.24	1.15	1.00	3.00	—	3.00	1.15	1.15	1.26	1.13
Mean travel time to work	25.9	37.4	24.8	35.0	60.0	—	60.0	23.7	23.7	24.2	24.3
Car, truck, or van	28.1	36.4	24.8	35.0	60.0	—	60.0	23.7	24.2	23.3	24.3
Public transportation	—	99.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Abilene city (pt.), Jones County, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Jones County, worked								
	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Callahan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	6	—	5 344	4	3 842	—	3 842	1 498	1 238	155	1 083
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6	—	3 257	4	2 242	—	2 242	1 011	828	109	719
Householder, wife present	6	—	2 430	4	1 671	—	1 671	755	663	96	567
Householder, no wife present	—	—	507	—	252	—	252	48	26	—	13
Other household member	—	—	321	—	319	—	319	208	139	—	116
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	2 087	—	1 600	—	1 600	487	410	46	364
Householder, husband present	—	—	52	—	48	—	48	4	4	—	4
Householder, no husband present	—	—	316	—	275	—	275	41	21	13	8
Other household member	—	—	1 719	—	1 277	—	1 277	442	385	29	336
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	478	—	312	—	312	166	127	—	127
20 to 24 years	—	—	473	—	376	—	376	97	65	—	19
25 to 34 years	—	—	3 137	4	2 130	—	2 130	1 023	867	111	754
35 to 44 years	—	—	896	—	742	—	742	154	137	21	116
45 to 54 years	—	—	340	—	282	—	282	58	42	4	38
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	6	—	1 466	—	1 005	—	1 005	461	416	47	369
With one or more years of college	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	6	—	4 763	4	3 342	—	3 342	1 417	1 169	142	1 027
Black	—	—	105	—	98	—	98	7	7	13	49
Other races	—	—	476	—	402	—	402	74	62	13	49
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	652	—	524	—	524	128	95	13	82
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6	—	5 328	4	3 842	—	3 842	1 482	1 222	155	1 067
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	793	—	577	—	577	196	156	23	133
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	1 408	—	1 009	—	1 009	399	366	50	316
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	128	—	67	—	67	61	61	10	51
Sales occupations	—	—	420	—	347	—	347	73	56	15	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	860	—	595	—	595	265	249	25	224
Service occupations	—	—	823	—	672	—	672	151	98	13	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	600	—	572	—	572	28	17	13	343
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	809	—	508	—	508	421	351	13	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	875	4	584	—	584	287	234	48	186
Construction	—	—	484	4	227	—	227	253	230	—	230
Manufacturing	—	—	383	—	164	—	164	219	147	31	116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	—	486	—	288	—	288	198	198	48	150
Wholesale trade	—	—	243	—	168	—	168	75	38	—	38
Retail trade	—	—	799	—	625	—	625	174	122	15	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	204	—	139	—	139	65	65	20	45
Business and repair services	—	—	153	—	82	—	82	71	38	—	38
Personal services	—	—	238	—	199	—	199	39	28	—	28
Professional and related services	—	—	1 146	—	888	—	888	217	228	32	183
Public administration	—	—	223	—	170	—	170	53	53	9	44
All other industries	—	—	969	—	892	—	892	77	66	—	66
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	16
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	3 700	4	2 451	—	2 451	1 245	1 058	129	929
Federal government workers	—	—	190	—	150	—	150	40	40	—	40
State and local government workers	6	—	744	—	632	—	632	112	91	26	65
Self-employed workers	—	—	664	—	580	—	580	84	84	—	84
Unpaid family workers	—	—	46	—	29	—	29	17	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	1 093	—	816	—	816	277	241	17	224
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6	—	5 153	4	3 700	—	3 700	1 449	1 206	155	1 051
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	1 050	—	789	—	789	261	230	4	226
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	709	—	594	—	594	115	89	13	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	665	—	502	—	502	163	131	13	118
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	444	—	353	—	353	91	51	—	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	1 027	—	758	—	758	269	214	44	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	—	506	—	307	—	307	195	191	24	167
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	377	—	125	—	125	252	197	17	180
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	272	—	192	—	192	80	80	32	48
\$50,000 or more	—	—	103	—	80	—	80	23	23	8	49
Median	\$10 415	—	\$8 687	\$15 439	\$7 861	—	\$7 861	\$11 330	\$11 914	\$15 552	\$11 223
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6	—	5 009	4	3 535	—	3 535	1 470	1 232	155	1 077
Drive alone	6	—	4 095	—	2 931	—	2 931	1 164	952	109	843
Carpool	—	—	914	—	604	—	604	306	280	46	234
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	122	—	100	—	100	22	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	70	—	64	—	64	6	6	—	6
Worked at home	—	—	143	—	143	—	143	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.11	2.00	1.11	—	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.13
Mean travel time to work	10.0	—	16.6	30.0	11.7	—	11.7	28.5	28.9	25.3	29.5
Car, truck, or van	10.0	—	17.0	30.0	12.0	—	12.0	28.9	29.0	25.3	29.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Jones County, worked—Con.					Living in Taylor County, worked					
	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collihan County	Jones County	Ableene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Ableene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	260	376	45 509	165	300	35	265	45 044	41 246	6 779	34 467
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	183	305	25 730	113	256	35	221	25 361	27 655	3 552	19 103
Householder, wife present	59	189	18 113	78	223	26	197	18 012	16 050	2 562	7 013
Householder, no wife present	22	37	2 845	21	32	9	12	2 224	2 546	432	2 114
Other household member	69	79	3 807	23	12	—	12	3 772	3 335	419	2 916
In group quarters	—	—	765	12	—	—	—	753	734	19	655
Female	77	71	19 779	52	44	—	44	19 683	18 591	3 227	15 364
Householder, husband present	20	11	278	—	16	—	—	278	267	49	213
Householder, no husband present	20	11	4 427	—	44	—	44	4 411	4 193	834	3 359
Other household member	57	60	14 237	52	28	—	28	14 157	13 299	2 292	11 007
In group quarters	—	—	837	—	—	—	—	837	837	52	785
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	39	—	4 010	27	12	—	12	3 971	3 702	424	3 278
20 to 24 years	32	98	8 386	8	272	—	8 378	7 804	1 283	6 521	5 211
25 to 54 years	158	121	26 706	120	272	35	237	26 314	24 145	4 037	20 078
55 to 64 years	17	120	4 401	—	12	—	12	4 589	4 078	797	3 281
65 years and over	16	37	1 806	10	4	—	4	1 792	1 547	238	1 309
With one or more years of college	45	114	17 724	92	47	13	34	17 585	16 610	3 215	13 395
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	248	321	39 964	152	257	35	222	39 555	36 179	5 820	30 359
Black	12	31	2 494	13	31	—	31	2 463	2 309	360	1 949
Other races	24	24	4 051	13	12	—	12	3 026	2 758	299	2 599
Spanish origin	33	64	4 156	21	12	—	12	4 123	3 778	834	2 944
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	260	376	42 490	165	300	35	265	42 025	38 614	6 766	31 848
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55	40	4 757	79	69	13	43	4 439	3 945	6 766	7 013
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33	87	13 426	19	60	13	56	13 338	12 714	2 484	10 230
Technicians and related support occupations	—	18	2 222	—	—	—	—	2 222	1 886	295	891
Sales occupations	17	57	1 111	7	13	—	13	1 091	4 890	513	4 377
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	12	7 093	12	56	—	56	7 025	6 338	1 676	4 962
Service occupations	53	—	6 598	—	—	—	—	6 598	6 233	922	5 311
Fooding, retail, and food service	37	3	4 961	—	—	—	—	4 961	4 515	414	3 097
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	86	5 941	29	105	9	96	5 807	5 227	556	4 671
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	115	5 985	—	57	—	57	5 928	5 081	821	4 260
Construction	23	—	3 011	13	77	—	77	2 921	2 544	140	2 404
Manufacturing	72	109	4 757	47	47	—	47	4 710	4 297	822	3 475
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	2 406	—	22	—	22	—	2 376	2 058	1 234
Wholesale trade	37	25	8 886	—	—	—	—	8 886	1 754	328	1 426
Retail trade	52	49	8 337	29	13	—	13	8 295	7 614	617	7 197
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	25	2 439	—	—	—	—	2 439	2 295	755	1 540
Business and repair services	13	14	6 647	—	10	—	10	1 637	1 562	342	1 220
Personal services	11	—	883	11	—	—	—	872	575	177	577
Professional and related services	41	33	10 729	47	15	—	15	10 667	10 384	1 733	8 651
Public administration	—	—	2 159	—	16	—	16	2 143	1 965	703	1 262
All other industries	11	121	3 236	57	100	13	87	3 079	2 189	327	1 862
Armed forces, at work	—	—	3 019	—	—	—	—	3 019	2 632	13	2 619
Private wage and salary workers	187	305	31 405	80	220	22	198	31 105	28 810	5 345	23 465
Federal government workers	—	—	4 316	—	—	—	—	4 316	3 784	124	3 660
State and local government workers	21	22	8 806	47	31	—	31	8 413	8 113	1 007	6 860
Self-employed workers	35	49	3 755	38	29	—	36	3 668	3 062	280	2 782
Unpaid family workers	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	177	23	154
At work 1 to 34 hours	36	71	9 273	30	13	—	13	9 230	8 627	1 021	7 606
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	243	376	44 151	165	287	35	252	43 699	40 098	6 579	33 519
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28	69	9 362	23	28	—	28	9 311	8 286	1 084	7 202
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	—	4 662	19	—	—	—	4 643	5 863	376	4 687
\$6,000 to \$7,999	32	26	5 752	32	4	—	4	5 716	5 341	944	4 397
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	40	5 067	21	16	—	16	5 050	4 692	1 064	3 628
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	54	8 037	57	79	—	79	7 901	1 155	1 123	6 032
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	88	5 359	—	91	35	56	2 968	4 724	787	3 937
\$20,000 to \$24,999	55	33	2 499	13	—	—	—	2 474	2 287	389	1 900
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	43	2 474	—	30	—	30	2 444	2 404	441	1 963
\$50,000 or more	—	—	719	—	27	—	27	692	646	173	673
Median	\$9 625	\$12 348	\$8 904	\$8 810	\$15 569	\$15 459	\$14 901	\$8 563	\$8 792	\$9 289	\$8 647
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	238	350	41 697	158	287	35	252	41 252	37 926	6 467	31 459
Drive only	212	251	34 659	87	217	35	182	34 555	31 758	5 326	26 423
Carpool	26	91	6 838	71	70	—	70	6 697	6 168	1 132	5 036
Public transportation	—	11	234	—	—	—	—	234	234	40	194
Bus or streetcar	—	11	206	—	—	—	—	206	206	28	178
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	22	11	1 523	7	—	—	—	1 516	1 414	142	1 272
Other means	—	15	1 116	—	13	—	13	1 103	980	111	869
Worked at home	—	—	539	—	—	—	—	539	692	19	673
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.24	1.10	1.32	1.19	1.00	1.22	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	26.3	37.4	14.1	31.4	27.7	13.3	29.6	13.9	13.7	14.1	13.6
Cr. truck, or van	28.4	—	36.4	32.0	28.0	13.3	30.1	14.0	14.1	13.7	14.1
Public transportation	—	99.0	13.5	—	—	—	—	33.5	33.5	15.3	37.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	148	144	37	107

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Taylor County, worked—Con.				Living in Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County, worked						
	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Callahan County	James County	Abilene city (pt.), James County	Remainder of James County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central Business District	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	3 798	1 528	40 260	157	292	35	257	39 811	38 091	6 354	31 737
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 706	1 349	22 604	105	240	35	213	22 251	20 873	3 327	17 546
Householder, wife present	1 962	834	15 852	70	219	—	170	15 363	14 404	2 419	12 185
Householder, no wife present	278	184	2 649	—	29	—	12	2 628	2 456	415	2 041
Other household member	437	273	3 338	—	23	—	8	3 307	3 089	374	2 715
In group quarters	29	64	2 845	—	8	—	—	753	724	19	405
Female	1 092	179	17 656	52	48	—	44	17 560	17 218	3 027	14 191
Householder, husband present	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	176
Householder, no husband present	216	30	4 084	—	16	—	—	4 068	3 962	820	3 148
Other household member	858	149	12 510	52	28	—	26	12 430	12 188	2 106	10 082
In group quarters	—	—	837	—	—	—	—	837	837	52	785
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	269	102	3 633	27	8	—	—	3 598	3 467	405	3 062
20 to 24 years	574	372	7 743	120	66	—	8	7 743	7 374	2 116	6 258
25 to 34 years	2 199	878	23 421	207	268	—	233	23 033	22 005	3 749	18 256
35 to 44 years	1 111	337	3 898	—	12	—	12	3 886	3 734	746	2 988
45 to 54 years	545	39	1 565	10	4	—	4	1 551	1 511	238	1 273
55 to 64 years	211	39	1 565	10	4	—	4	1 551	1 511	238	1 273
65 years and over	245	39	1 565	10	4	—	4	1 551	1 511	238	1 273
With one or more years of college	975	675	16 304	92	43	13	30	16 169	15 639	3 034	12 605
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 376	1 391	34 930	144	249	35	214	34 537	33 168	5 437	27 731
Black	154	29	2 433	21	31	—	31	2 402	2 271	356	1 915
Other races	268	108	2 897	13	12	—	12	2 872	2 652	561	2 091
Spanish origin*	345	146	3 887	21	12	—	12	3 854	3 601	789	2 812
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 411	1 385	37 413	157	292	35	257	36 964	35 620	6 341	29 279
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	494	299	8 704	79	61	13	48	8 564	8 335	1 787	6 548
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	424	264	12 170	19	69	—	56	12 082	11 876	2 357	9 549
Technicians and related support occupations	36	35	1 133	—	—	—	—	1 133	1 097	269	828
Sales occupations	201	149	4 580	7	13	13	56	4 560	4 516	464	4 052
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	387	207	10 217	12	56	—	56	10 209	10 000	1 000	8 609
Service occupations	365	46	5 915	—	—	—	—	5 915	5 787	905	4 882
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	501	123	4 660	38	4	—	4	4 618	3 776	511	325
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	406	580	5 077	—	101	9	92	4 955	4 654	511	3 831
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	847	247	8 487	—	57	—	57	8 390	8 092	761	6 331
Construction	373	284	2 495	13	73	—	73	2 409	2 246	730	2 115
Manufacturing	417	126	4 257	—	47	—	47	4 210	3 917	151	3 767
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	317	97	6 225	8	22	—	22	6 205	5 905	295	5 111
Wholesale trade	132	64	1 645	—	—	—	—	1 645	1 566	315	2 511
Retail trade	481	117	7 377	29	13	—	13	7 335	7 190	376	6 814
Finance, insurance, and real estate	144	52	2 170	—	—	—	—	2 170	2 142	719	1 429
Business and repair services	75	45	1 487	—	10	—	10	1 477	1 456	304	1 152
Personal services	120	—	1 718	11	15	—	15	1 707	1 697	175	1 522
Professional and related services	283	135	9 762	47	15	—	15	9 700	9 637	631	8 006
Public administration	178	70	1 957	—	16	—	16	1 941	1 799	632	1 167
All other industries	890	395	2 440	49	96	13	83	2 295	2 064	319	1 745
Armed forces, at work	387	143	2 847	—	—	—	—	2 847	2 471	13	2 458
Private wage and salary workers	2 295	1 071	27 997	72	220	22	198	27 705	26 742	5 039	21 703
Federal government workers	532	194	4 012	—	—	—	—	4 012	3 500	111	3 389
State and local government workers	315	110	5 177	47	31	—	31	5 099	4 977	914	4 063
Self-employed workers	606	153	2 929	38	41	13	28	2 850	2 732	262	2 465
Unpaid family workers	50	—	145	—	—	—	—	145	140	23	140
At work 1 to 34 hours	603	273	8 471	30	13	—	13	8 428	8 231	984	7 247
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 601	1 514	39 094	157	279	35	244	38 658	37 017	6 173	30 845
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	725	236	8 407	23	28	—	28	8 356	8 141	1 006	7 135
\$4,000 to \$5,999	380	134	4 199	19	—	—	—	4 180	3 981	550	3 431
\$6,000 to \$7,999	107	55	1 472	31	—	—	—	1 441	1 400	922	4 088
\$8,000 to \$9,999	358	180	4 612	21	16	—	16	4 575	4 414	1 026	3 390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	746	385	6 893	49	79	—	79	6 765	6 439	985	5 454
\$15,000 to \$19,999	544	246	4 711	67	87	—	87	4 624	4 384	747	3 637
\$20,000 to \$24,999	187	44	2 200	13	12	—	12	2 175	2 070	357	1 713
\$25,000 to \$49,999	240	114	2 329	—	30	—	30	2 299	2 162	407	1 755
\$50,000 or more	97	48	1 464	—	—	—	—	1 464	1 407	137	1 270
Median	29 791	\$10 880	\$8 780	\$8 429	\$15 603	\$15 439	\$14 901	\$8 736	\$8 660	\$9 186	\$8 500
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 326	1 375	36 870	150	279	35	244	36 441	34 826	6 042	28 784
Drive alone	2 797	871	30 807	67	209	35	174	30 511	29 229	5 001	24 228
Carpool	529	504	6 063	83	70	—	70	5 930	5 597	1 041	4 556
Public transportation	60	60	334	—	—	—	—	334	234	60	234
Bus or streetcar	—	24	204	—	—	—	—	204	204	28	178
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	102	57	1 418	7	—	—	—	1 411	1 401	142	1 259
Other means	123	56	1 046	—	13	—	13	1 033	938	111	827
Worked at home	247	—	692	—	—	—	—	692	692	19	673
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.30	1.10	1.28	1.20	1.00	1.23	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	16.8	18.7	13.4	27.3	27.4	13.3	29.4	13.3	13.3	13.4	12.9
Car, truck, or van	17.0	1.7	1.5	29.2	2.8	13.3	29.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.0
Public transportation	—	14.8	33.0	—	—	—	—	33.0	33.0	15.3	37.3
With a public transportation disability	4	—	13.5	—	—	—	—	13.5	13.5	37	37

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Taylor County, worked								
	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Callahan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	1 720	1 289	5 249	8	8	—	8	5 233	3 155	425	2 790
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 378	1 163	3 126	8	8	—	8	3 110	1 782	225	1 557
Householder, wife present	959	681	2 461	8	4	—	4	2 449	1 466	163	1 283
Householder, wife present	148	108	196	—	—	—	—	196	96	17	73
Other household member	218	240	469	—	4	—	4	465	246	45	201
In group quarters	75	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	342	126	2 123	—	—	—	—	2 123	1 373	200	1 173
Householder, husband present	100	24	53	—	—	—	—	53	37	—	37
Householder, no husband present	24	24	343	—	—	—	—	343	225	14	211
Other household member	242	102	1 727	—	—	—	—	1 727	1 111	186	925
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	131	83	377	—	4	—	4	373	235	19	216
20 to 24 years	369	323	643	8	—	—	—	625	430	67	363
25 to 34 years	1 028	717	3 285	—	4	—	4	3 281	2 110	288	1 822
35 to 44 years	152	127	703	—	—	—	—	703	344	51	293
45 to 54 years	40	39	241	—	—	—	—	241	36	—	36
With one or more years of college	530	624	1 420	—	4	—	4	1 416	971	181	790
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 369	1 165	5 034	8	8	—	8	5 018	3 011	383	2 628
Black	131	23	61	—	—	—	—	61	38	4	34
Other races	220	101	154	—	—	—	—	154	106	38	68
Spanish origin ^a	253	139	269	—	—	—	—	269	177	45	132
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 344	1 157	5 077	8	8	—	8	5 061	2 994	425	2 569
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	229	265	875	—	—	—	—	875	610	145	465
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	206	227	1 256	—	—	—	—	1 256	838	157	681
Technicians and related support occupations	36	35	89	—	—	—	—	89	89	26	63
Sales occupations	44	137	531	—	—	—	—	531	374	49	325
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	129	55	126	—	—	—	—	126	37	66	63
Service occupations	128	40	683	—	—	—	—	683	446	17	429
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	95	431	—	—	—	—	431	38	—	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	304	324	804	8	4	—	4	802	466	46	572
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	438	206	898	—	—	—	—	898	489	60	429
Construction	163	222	516	—	4	—	4	512	298	9	289
Manufacturing	293	98	500	—	—	—	—	500	380	72	388
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	169	75	301	—	—	—	—	301	152	29	123
Wholesale trade	79	64	241	—	—	—	—	241	188	13	175
Retail trade	145	110	960	—	—	—	—	960	624	41	583
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	52	269	—	—	—	—	269	153	42	111
Business and repair services	21	45	160	—	—	—	—	160	106	38	68
Personal services	10	165	165	—	—	—	—	165	55	—	55
Professional and related services	63	113	967	—	—	—	—	967	747	102	645
Public administration	142	70	202	—	—	—	—	202	166	71	95
All other industries	231	318	796	8	—	—	—	784	125	8	117
Armed forces, at work	376	132	172	—	—	—	—	172	161	—	161
Private wage and salary workers	963	889	3 408	8	—	—	—	3 400	2 068	306	1 762
Federal government workers	512	168	304	—	—	—	—	304	284	13	271
State and local government workers	122	98	429	—	—	—	—	429	426	93	343
Self-employed workers	118	134	826	—	8	—	8	818	330	13	317
Unpaid family workers	5	—	82	—	—	—	—	82	37	—	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	197	237	802	—	—	—	—	802	396	37	359
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 641	1 275	5 057	8	8	—	8	5 041	3 081	406	2 675
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	215	227	955	—	—	—	—	955	445	78	367
\$4,000 to \$5,999	86	199	463	—	—	—	—	463	282	62	254
\$6,000 to \$7,999	180	73	610	—	4	—	4	606	411	22	389
\$8,000 to \$9,999	159	136	475	—	—	—	—	475	276	38	238
\$10,000 to \$14,999	326	313	1 144	8	—	—	—	1 136	716	138	578
\$15,000 to \$19,999	306	214	648	—	4	—	4	644	406	40	366
\$20,000 to \$24,999	105	44	299	—	—	—	—	299	217	30	187
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	114	345	—	—	—	—	345	245	34	209
\$50,000 or more	14	68	118	—	—	—	—	118	86	—	86
Median	\$10 726	\$11 339	\$10 669	\$10 415	\$11 500	—	\$11 500	\$10 058	\$10 587	\$10 880	\$10 506
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 615	1 151	4 827	8	8	—	8	4 811	3 100	425	2 675
Drive alone	1 282	737	4 052	8	8	—	8	4 044	2 529	334	2 195
Carpool	333	414	775	8	—	—	—	767	571	91	480
Public transportation	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	51	105	—	—	—	—	105	13	—	13
Other means	95	47	70	—	—	—	—	70	42	—	42
Worked at home	—	—	247	—	—	—	—	247	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.30	1.10	3.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	20.4	18.7	19.1	99.0	37.5	—	37.5	19.3	22.1	25.8	21.5
Car, truck, or van	20.2	17.7	19.4	99.0	37.5	—	37.5	19.3	22.2	25.6	21.6
Public transportation	—	14.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	14	—	14

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Taylor County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Taylor County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colohan County	Jones County	Abilene city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Taylor County	Abilene city (pt.), Taylor County	Remainder of Taylor County
Workers 16 years and over	2 078	239	2 042	251	249	—	249	1 542	1 149	393
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 328	186	1 493	127	179	—	179	1 177	633	344
Householder, wife present	1 063	153	1 090	96	134	—	134	858	609	249
Householder, no wife present	106	—	129	26	14	—	14	89	61	28
Other household member	219	33	208	2	20	—	20	186	139	47
In group quarters	—	—	56	11	11	—	11	24	24	20
Female	750	53	549	114	70	—	70	365	316	49
Householder, husband present	16	—	13	3	3	—	3	10	16	10
Householder, no husband present	118	6	40	13	6	—	6	16	16	19
Other household member	616	47	477	101	56	—	56	320	281	39
In group quarters	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	19	19	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	138	19	173	29	15	—	15	129	90	39
20 to 24 years	205	49	324	13	48	—	48	263	234	29
25 to 34 years	1 171	161	1 192	112	123	—	123	947	709	238
35 to 44 years	359	10	267	65	33	—	33	169	112	57
45 to 54 years	205	—	86	32	20	—	20	34	4	30
55 to 64 years	359	10	267	65	33	—	33	169	112	57
65 years and over	205	—	86	32	20	—	20	34	4	30
With one or more years of college	445	51	565	54	53	—	53	458	375	83
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 007	226	1 904	251	221	—	221	1 432	1 069	363
Black	23	6	20	—	11	—	11	9	9	—
Other races	48	7	118	—	17	—	17	101	71	30
Spanish origin ¹	92	7	198	4	34	—	34	160	129	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	2 067	228	1 983	251	249	—	249	1 483	1 090	393
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	265	34	364	61	36	—	36	269	204	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	418	—	411	28	10	—	10	373	331	42
Technicians and related special occupations	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	29	25	4
Sales occupations	157	12	170	28	—	—	—	142	138	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	251	—	251	—	10	—	10	202	180	34
Service occupations	237	6	220	56	34	—	34	130	130	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	459	28	70	35	14	—	14	21	21	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	279	82	449	21	72	—	72	356	228	108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	409	41	467	50	83	—	83	334	277	137
Construction	214	62	289	11	51	—	51	227	189	38
Manufacturing	120	38	164	4	27	—	27	133	110	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	116	—	185	25	29	—	29	145	85	56
Wholesale trade	53	—	100	13	4	—	4	83	66	17
Retail trade	336	7	186	35	11	—	11	140	128	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	116	—	119	9	3	—	3	107	107	—
Business and repair services	110	—	40	—	—	—	—	40	40	—
Personal services	54	—	78	13	34	—	34	31	31	—
Professional and related services	229	22	280	84	19	—	19	159	159	18
Public administration	36	—	69	—	—	—	—	69	40	29
All other industries	659	77	473	67	75	—	75	331	131	200
Armed forces, at work	11	11	59	—	—	—	—	59	59	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 332	182	1 533	138	167	—	167	1 228	920	308
Federal government workers	20	26	188	—	3	—	3	185	144	41
State and local government workers	193	12	118	49	19	—	19	50	33	17
Self-employed workers	468	9	203	64	64	—	64	52	52	27
Unpaid family workers	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	406	36	462	98	60	—	60	304	229	75
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 960	239	1 961	220	245	—	245	1 516	1 123	393
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	510	9	398	62	45	—	45	291	220	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999	181	48	215	55	33	—	33	127	83	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999	195	34	155	7	7	—	7	148	133	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	199	44	117	21	21	—	21	79	61	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	420	72	348	33	44	—	44	271	184	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999	82	32	249	28	28	—	28	151	232	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	82	—	269	30	22	—	22	217	155	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	—	160	—	29	—	29	131	122	9
\$50,000 or more	—	—	50	—	21	—	21	14	14	6
Median	\$8 945	\$9 295	\$11 134	\$5 745	\$11 441	—	\$11 441	\$11 632	\$11 351	\$12 262
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 711	224	1 942	243	249	—	249	1 450	1 082	368
Drive alone	1 515	172	1 346	202	172	—	172	1 072	872	289
Carpool	196	90	596	41	77	—	77	478	399	79
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	92	6	57	—	—	—	—	27	45	13
Other means	28	9	43	8	—	—	—	35	22	13
Worked at home	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.32	1.23	1.10	1.25	—	1.25	1.26	1.28	1.18
Mean travel time to work	13.5	39.0	36.5	30.0	32.1	—	32.1	38.3	36.2	44.4
Car, truck, or van	14.0	41.5	37.8	33.9	32.1	—	32.1	40.0	37.6	47.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Remainder of Summit County	Place of work not reported	Total	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Remainder of Summit County
Workers 16 years and over	275 367	56 829	218 538	92 035	126 503	20 208	243 860	35 504	208 376	117 554	90 822
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	162 092	33 823	128 269	51 983	76 286	12 658	161 624	19 210	122 414	69 119	53 295
Householder, wife present	106 051	22 562	83 489	30 280	53 209	7 044	94 352	11 828	62 522	35 495	27 027
Householder, no wife present	20 625	3 625	16 999	9 056	7 943	1 972	17 720	2 457	15 263	8 980	6 283
Other household member	34 301	6 751	27 550	12 276	15 274	3 585	28 697	4 442	24 255	12 848	11 407
In group quarters	115 274	22 991	92 283	37 731	54 543	57	857	374	484	264	110
Female	113 275	23 006	90 269	40 052	50 217	7 550	102 256	16 294	85 962	48 435	37 527
Householder, husband present	2 920	663	2 257	1 043	1 214	185	2 694	406	2 288	1 397	891
Householder, no husband present	27 445	4 787	22 678	12 904	9 774	1 759	24 650	3 488	21 162	13 501	7 661
Other household member	81 372	16 626	64 745	25 600	39 146	5 583	73 655	11 611	62 044	33 228	28 819
In group quarters	1 518	930	588	505	83	23	1 257	789	468	309	156
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	20 438	4 464	15 974	6 454	9 520	1 783	17 603	3 186	14 417	6 922	7 495
20 to 24 years	41 984	10 253	31 731	15 797	15 934	3 742	35 712	6 327	29 385	16 318	13 067
25 to 34 years	172 285	35 345	136 940	54 737	82 203	11 968	152 741	21 200	131 541	73 947	57 574
35 to 64 years	34 571	5 631	28 940	12 636	16 304	2 000	32 576	3 821	28 755	17 866	10 887
65 years and over	6 089	1 136	4 953	2 411	2 542	715	5 248	950	4 299	2 499	1 799
With one or more years of college	100 400	19 885	80 515	30 982	49 532	6 663	90 603	13 834	76 769	45 955	30 814
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	254 041	55 062	198 979	74 621	124 358	18 048	225 168	33 968	191 200	105 419	85 781
Black	19 442	1 296	18 146	16 853	1 293	2 033	16 956	1 214	15 744	11 391	4 353
Other races	471	1 413	561	561	852	127	1 756	524	1 432	744	688
Spanish origin ^a	1 197	259	938	547	391	117	979	152	827	545	282
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	275 124	56 766	218 358	91 922	126 436	20 292	243 650	35 466	208 184	117 427	90 757
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62 811	11 752	51 059	18 230	32 829	3 673	57 808	8 549	49 259	29 325	19 934
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	83 294	14 809	68 485	28 736	39 749	5 911	75 547	10 848	64 703	38 970	27 733
Technicians and related support occupations	9 229	1 364	7 865	3 165	4 700	445	8 594	803	7 791	4 872	2 919
Sales occupations	66 771	12 865	53 906	14 472	39 434	2 868	60 266	8 006	52 260	30 106	22 145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46 274	8 782	37 492	16 645	20 827	2 703	43 179	6 113	37 066	22 757	14 309
Service occupations	36 875	7 088	29 797	15 156	14 641	3 161	32 718	5 131	27 587	15 450	12 137
Food, beverage, and fishing occupations	2 278	1 061	1 217	403	816	190	954	324	630	370	269
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37 684	8 467	28 547	10 494	17 853	2 812	31 254	4 042	27 212	14 871	12 341
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53 042	13 589	39 453	18 715	20 738	4 445	44 299	7 006	37 293	19 070	18 223
Construction	11 685	2 904	8 781	3 155	5 626	1 420	9 510	1 514	7 996	4 337	3 659
Manufacturing	87 807	18 994	68 813	27 211	41 722	5 447	77 379	9 167	68 212	38 810	29 402
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 933	3 314	14 619	5 992	8 627	1 495	16 411	1 650	14 761	8 940	5 821
Wholesale trade	12 054	2 149	9 905	3 710	6 195	1 198	9 725	907	8 818	4 926	3 892
Retail trade	47 484	8 556	39 128	16 855	22 283	3 546	48 795	5 485	43 310	26 806	18 733
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 363	2 046	10 317	4 365	5 952	1 066	11 063	1 230	9 833	5 198	4 635
Business and repair services	10 825	1 612	9 213	3 991	5 222	1 003	9 162	941	8 221	4 599	3 622
Personal services	1 180	453	5 303	2 702	2 601	517	5 923	939	5 083	3 233	2 440
Professional and related services	54 621	12 410	42 211	19 595	22 616	3 371	50 249	44 397	39 802	23 931	15 871
Public administration	7 755	1 508	6 247	3 170	3 077	585	7 190	1 216	5 974	4 303	1 671
All other industries	5 814	2 093	3 721	1 266	2 455	544	5 244	1 970	3 274	1 087	2 187
Armed forces, at work	243	63	180	113	67	16	230	38	192	127	65
Private wage and salary workers	224 693	43 469	181 224	75 038	106 186	16 303	197 831	23 790	174 041	97 653	76 388
Federal government workers	4 618	708	3 910	2 191	1 719	408	3 727	510	3 217	2 203	1 014
State and local government workers	1 884	9 674	24 166	11 444	12 724	2 235	31 672	8 011	23 661	13 677	9 084
Self-employed workers	11 366	2 818	8 548	3 188	5 360	1 195	9 897	2 257	7 640	3 752	3 888
Unpaid family workers	846	158	688	174	514	67	753	146	607	159	448
At work 1 to 34 hours	60 314	13 930	46 384	20 347	26 037	4 987	53 901	10 227	43 674	23 122	20 552
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	268 839	55 480	213 359	89 453	123 906	18 945	238 780	34 617	204 163	115 411	88 752
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	47 890	11 038	36 852	17 023	19 829	4 210	42 465	8 063	34 402	18 013	16 399
\$4,000 to \$7,999	20 290	4 534	15 756	7 352	8 404	1 700	24 457	3 240	21 217	15 197	8 048
\$8,000 to \$11,999	21 248	4 029	17 219	8 599	8 620	1 544	18 887	2 857	16 030	8 943	6 887
\$12,000 to \$14,999	22 447	4 857	17 590	8 570	9 019	1 645	20 359	3 369	17 090	9 433	7 657
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 465	6 442	23 023	12 493	10 530	2 061	28 088	4 876	23 212	14 188	10 020
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44 075	9 206	34 851	14 622	20 229	2 941	40 425	5 056	33 369	19 551	14 818
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29 465	4 892	23 793	7 947	17 846	1 858	26 734	2 457	24 477	14 697	9 780
\$50,000 or more	28 945	4 818	24 127	11 456	12 671	1 866	28 546	3 246	25 298	14 126	9 140
\$50,000 or more	4 134	814	3 320	976	2 344	203	3 481	397	3 084	1 832	1 252
Median	\$11 741	\$11 161	\$11 907	\$10 623	\$13 200	\$10 434	\$11 732	\$9 857	\$12 162	\$12 743	\$11 488
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	253 649	51 228	202 421	82 259	120 162	18 540	224 294	30 513	193 781	108 143	85 638
Drive	206 672	41 889	164 783	64 850	100 642	14 926	182 846	25 179	157 657	86 680	70 977
Carpool	46 977	10 048	36 929	15 407	19 520	3 614	45 037	5 333	39 704	21 463	14 661
Public transportation	6 915	616	6 299	4 254	1 775	490	6 053	516	5 537	4 577	940
Bus or streetcar	6 915	616	6 299	4 254	1 775	490	6 053	516	5 537	4 577	940
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6 10	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Walked only	9 448	3 310	6 138	3 637	2 501	1 903	8 544	2 963	5 601	3 273	2 328
Worked at home	1 601	158	443	158	245	85	1 351	157	1 194	654	477
Worked at home	3 454	1 074	2 380	957	1 423	—	3 454	1 074	2 380	957	1 423
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10
Mean travel time to work	minutes—19.9	minutes—21.9	minutes—19.4	minutes—18.1	minutes—20.4	minutes—21.4	minutes—18.9	minutes—17.3	minutes—19.2	minutes—19.0	minutes—19.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes—22.9	minutes—19.3	minutes—22.9	minutes—19.3	minutes—21.9	minutes—18.4	minutes—22.3	minutes—18.4	minutes—21.9	minutes—19.6	minutes—19.6
Public transportation	minutes—30.6	minutes—14.2	minutes—32.2	minutes—27.8	minutes—43.5	minutes—29.7	minutes—28.4	minutes—13.0	minutes—29.8	minutes—38.9	minutes—36.5
With a public transportation disability	1 451	224	1 227	709	518	119	1 316	179	1 137	668	469

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas:—1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Portage County, worked					
	Living in SMSA, worked															
	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Central business district	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city
Workers 16 years and over	213 760	32 000	181 760	105 444	14 724	90 720	76 316	41 399	38 632	27 287	11 345	4 859				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	119 428	16 771	102 657	60 162	6 896	53 264	42 495	30 006	21 049	13 746	7 303	3 292				
Householder, wife present	77 076	10 182	66 894	39 854	4 551	35 303	27 040	21 931	13 547	8 169	5 348	2 537				
Householder, no wife present	15 653	2 216	13 437	8 174	1 150	7 024	5 263	3 000	2 515	1 787	758	332				
Other household member	25 899	3 218	21 981	11 887	1 195	10 687	10 099	6 817	4 495	3 546	2 149	823				
In group quarters	800	455	345	252	—	252	93	258	494	444	48	—				
Female	94 332	15 229	79 103	45 282	7 828	37 454	33 821	11 393	17 583	13 541	4 042	1 567				
Householder, husband present	2 377	320	2 052	1 292	272	1 010	770	500	299	201	116	—				
Householder, no husband present	23 212	3 268	19 944	13 021	2 935	10 086	6 923	2 494	3 693	2 848	845	222				
Other household member	67 516	10 853	56 663	30 670	4 586	26 084	25 993	8 273	12 591	9 611	2 980	1 229				
In group quarters	1 227	783	444	309	35	274	135	268	799	783	16	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
15 to 19 years	16 739	2 998	13 741	6 723	630	6 093	7 018	1 916	3 299	2 766	533	132				
20 to 24 years	32 518	5 811	26 707	15 077	1 922	13 355	11 630	5 724	7 492	5 094	1 998	689				
25 to 34 years	130 899	18 162	112 737	64 895	9 671	55 224	47 222	29 418	23 458	15 699	7 759	3 584				
35 to 44 years	28 694	3 507	25 187	16 389	2 132	14 257	8 798	3 877	3 971	2 954	1 017	451				
45 years and over	4 910	902	4 008	2 360	369	1 991	1 648	464	812	774	38	3				
With one or more years of college	76 808	12 327	64 481	39 519	6 771	32 748	24 962	16 929	14 214	10 064	4 150	1 895				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	196 388	30 580	165 808	93 571	12 752	80 819	72 237	39 605	37 403	26 211	11 192	4 797				
Black	15 856	1 124	14 732	11 248	889	9 359	3 484	2 553	3 888	518	78	15				
Other race	1 516	296	1 220	1 625	83	542	99	241	341	258	83	47				
Spanish origin	874	144	730	503	143	360	227	206	182	122	60	27				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, of work	213 596	31 975	181 621	105 370	14 696	90 674	76 251	41 336	38 600	27 266	11 334	4 859				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65 261	7 945	57 316	33 874	2 235	32 639	28 432	17 199	11 965	8 452	2 492	1 184				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67 295	9 113	58 182	34 416	5 996	28 420	23 766	14 088	11 015	7 807	3 208	1 398				
Technicians and related support occupations	7 374	1 990	5 384	3 213	673	3 540	2 411	1 070	919	811	348	201				
Special occupations	21 958	2 614	19 344	10 638	1 028	11 954	8 954	4 020	3 142	2 084	684	289				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38 973	5 807	33 166	20 765	4 217	16 548	12 401	4 598	6 229	5 055	1 874	799				
Service occupations	31 112	4 920	26 192	14 908	2 209	12 699	11 284	2 412	5 000	4 484	916	373				
Food, lodging, and other services	85	74	11	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 542	3 531	23 011	13 212	1 079	12 133	9 799	6 660	4 923	2 861	2 062	1 032				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38 791	6 167	32 624	17 535	9 099	16 546	15 089	7 806	7 925	5 805	2 620	1 032				
Construction	8 014	1 327	6 687	3 700	288	3 412	2 987	2 251	1 757	1 075	682	473				
Manufacturing	45 261	7 945	37 316	22 071	33 874	21 235	42 632	25 632	17 199	11 965	4 492	1 998				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 372	1 462	11 910	7 696	2 361	5 335	4 214	3 056	3 980	757	431	184				
Wholesale trade	8 076	809	7 267	4 239	378	3 861	3 028	2 780	1 227	679	548	197				
Retail trade	38 395	5 057	33 338	17 523	1 742	15 781	15 815	5 743	5 987	4 442	545	474				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 801	1 167	8 634	4 670	369	3 301	3 964	1 496	1 427	1 008	446	151				
Business and repair services	8 101	868	7 233	4 148	724	3 424	3 085	1 721	1 038	667	371	156				
Personal services	5 489	863	4 626	2 402	126	2 276	1 224	473	813	773	110	8				
Professional and related services	45 955	9 697	36 258	22 106	3 862	18 244	14 152	5 295	10 294	8 555	739	870				
Public administration	6 683	1 119	5 564	3 012	2 508	1 504	1 552	467	1 146	962	184	81				
All other industries	4 449	1 661	2 788	1 000	103	897	1 788	821	1 450	1 513	137	22				
Armed forces, at work	25	164	139	74	28	46	65	63	2	21	11	—				
Private wage and salary workers	171 582	21 049	150 533	87 088	9 821	77 267	63 445	36 808	27 704	17 748	9 956	4 282				
Federal government workers	3 240	456	2 784	1 913	477	1 436	871	970	457	383	74	43				
State and local government workers	29 102	8 200	20 902	12 834	4 068	8 766	6 068	2 507	8 201	7 078	1 125	419				
Self-employed workers	9 129	2 155	6 974	3 453	358	3 095	3 521	1 042	2 139	1 949	190	115				
Unpaid family workers	707	140	567	307	—	156	411	72	131	131	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	50 175	9 611	40 564	21 737	2 288	19 449	18 827	5 152	10 652	8 843	1 809	765				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings:	208 998	31 137	177 861	103 425	14 389	89 036	74 436	40 896	37 683	26 507	11 176	4 793				
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	39 934	7 621	32 313	17 105	2 054	15 051	15 208	3 746	8 495	7 113	1 382	525				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 056	3 009	14 047	7 585	988	6 597	6 462	1 714	3 379	2 646	733	300				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 442	2 632	14 810	8 461	3 319	6 249	6 242	2 992	3 062	2 992	770	213				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 684	3 121	15 563	8 767	4 746	7 219	6 796	2 744	3 245	2 640	905	275				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 229	2 095	29 134	18 911	3 390	15 521	13 923	6 877	7 160	4 980	2 160	1 062				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33 103	4 343	28 760	17 285	1 845	15 442	11 675	6 013	5 949	4 255	940	462				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 922	6 050	19 872	12 283	585	10 648	6 949	3 995	3 267	1 510	1 757	803				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 632	1 908	17 724	11 441	366	10 075	6 283	7 507	2 591	1 461	1 380	630				
\$50,000 or more	2 986	358	2 628	1 637	294	1 341	991	645	420	316	41	21				
Median	11 078	9 978	\$11 420	\$12 110	\$11 395	\$12 273	\$10 603	\$16 157	\$10 167	\$8 911	\$13 868	\$15 607				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	194 631	27 193	167 438	96 201	12 606	83 595	71 237	40 478	33 727	22 537	11 190	4 775				
Drive alone	159 906	22 689	137 217	77 524	9 185	68 339	59 693	31 840	27 715	18 517	9 198	3 850				
Carpool	34 725	4 504	30 221	18 677	3 421	15 256	11 544	6 638	6 012	4 020	1 992	825				
Public transportation	5 916	478	5 438	3 114	496	2 618	1 814	657	599	465	265	96				
Bus or streetcar	5 803	462	5 341	4 436	1 802	2 634	905	474	471	445	26	—				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	8 350	2 845	5 505	3 217	229	2 988	2 288	203	2 881	2 845	36	17				
Other means	1 409	410	999	573	75	498	426	207	463	370	93	67				
Worked at home	3 454	1 074	2 3													

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Portage County, worked—Con.												Living in Summit County, worked															
	Central business district				Remainder of Summit County				Outside SMSA				Inside SMSA				Portage County				Summit County				Akron city			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA				
Workers 16 years and over	633	4 226	6 486	12 646	175 128	4 713	170 415	100 585	14 063	86 448	69 830	28 753	633	4 226	6 486	12 646	175 128	4 713	170 415	100 585	14 063	86 448	69 830	28 753				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																												
Male	302	2 990	4 011	9 356	98 379	3 025	95 354	56 870	6 594	50 376	38 484	20 650	302	2 990	4 011	9 356	98 379	3 025	95 354	56 870	6 594	50 376	38 484	20 650				
Householder, no wife present	25	2 322	3 013	7 043	71 539	2 018	65 346	37 711	4 446	29 229	21 398	11 688	25	2 322	3 013	7 043	71 539	2 018	65 346	37 711	4 446	29 229	21 398	11 688				
Householder, wife present	30	302	426	735	13 108	429	12 679	7 842	1 120	6 222	4 837	2 645	30	302	426	735	13 108	429	12 679	7 842	1 120	6 222	4 837	2 645				
Other household member	67	356	476	1 371	21 404	572	20 832	11 459	1 128	10 333	9 373	5 446	67	356	476	1 371	21 404	572	20 832	11 459	1 128	10 333	9 373	5 446				
Female	331	1 236	2 475	3 290	76 749	1 688	75 061	43 713	7 497	36 318	31 346	18 103	331	1 236	2 475	3 290	76 749	1 688	75 061	43 713	7 497	36 318	31 346	18 103				
Householder, husband present	48	68	85	124	1 877	26	851	1 166	224	582	486	254	48	68	85	124	1 877	26	851	1 166	224	582	486	254				
Householder, no husband present	180	49	616	88	19 519	409	19 059	12 026	2 886	9 166	6 307	3 942	180	49	616	88	19 519	409	19 059	12 026	2 886	9 166	6 307	3 942				
Other household member	234	988	1 758	2 492	54 925	1 242	53 683	29 448	4 352	25 096	24 235	13 861	234	988	1 758	2 492	54 925	1 242	53 683	29 448	4 352	25 096	24 235	13 861				
In group quarters	—	—	—	16	122	—	428	—	309	35	274	119	—	—	—	16	122	—	428	—	309	35	274	119				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																												
16 to 19 years	16	116	401	742	13 440	232	13 208	6 591	614	5 977	6 617	1 174	16	116	401	742	13 440	232	13 208	6 591	614	5 977	6 617	1 174				
20 to 24 years	94	595	1 369	1 921	25 426	467	24 709	14 388	1 828	12 560	10 321	2 903	94	595	1 369	1 921	25 426	467	24 709	14 388	1 828	12 560	10 321	2 903				
25 to 54 years	489	3 095	4 175	8 230	107 441	3 083	104 358	61 301	9 182	52 129	43 047	20 798	489	3 095	4 175	8 230	107 441	3 083	104 358	61 301	9 182	52 129	43 047	20 798				
55 to 64 years	34	417	566	1 210	24 723	553	24 170	15 938	2 098	13 840	8 232	2 667	34	417	566	1 210	24 723	553	24 170	15 938	2 098	13 840	8 232	2 667				
65 years and over	—	3	35	153	4 098	128	3 970	2 357	369	1 988	1 613	311	—	3	35	153	4 098	128	3 970	2 357	369	1 988	1 613	311				
With one or more years of college	326	1 569	2 255	3 922	62 594	2 263	60 331	37 624	6 445	31 179	22 707	13 007	326	1 569	2 255	3 922	62 594	2 263	60 331	37 624	6 445	31 179	22 707	13 007				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																												
White	633	4 164	6 395	12 385	158 985	4 369	154 616	88 774	12 119	76 655	65 842	27 220	633	4 164	6 395	12 385	158 985	4 369	154 616	88 774	12 119	76 655	65 842	27 220				
Black	—	15	55	173	14 998	306	14 662	11 233	3 889	9 344	3 429	1 380	—	15	55	173	14 998	306	14 662	11 233	3 889	9 344	3 429	1 380				
Other races	—	47	36	88	67	—	1 157	376	—	63	59	153	—	47	36	88	67	—	1 157	376	—	63	59	153				
Spanish origin*	—	27	33	67	16 992	22	670	476	143	333	194	139	—	27	33	67	16 992	22	670	476	143	333	194	139				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																												
Employed, at work	633	4 226	6 475	12 615	174 996	4 709	170 287	100 511	14 063	86 448	69 776	28 721	633	4 226	6 475	12 615	174 996	4 709	170 287	100 511	14 063	86 448	69 776	28 721				
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	265	1 916	2 809	6 462	62 257	252	60 004	36 666	952	15 714	13 338	5 468	265	1 916	2 809	6 462	62 257	252	60 004	36 666	952	15 714	13 338	5 468				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	222	1 176	1 810	2 436	56 280	1 306	54 974	33 018	4 774	27 244	21 756	7 662	222	1 176	1 810	2 436	56 280	1 306	54 974	33 018	4 774	27 244	21 756	7 662				
Technicians and related support occupations	23	178	147	328	6 375	99	6 276	4 012	650	3 362	2 264	1 142	23	178	147	328	6 375	99	6 276	4 012	650	3 362	2 264	1 142				
Service occupations	371	2 888	4 288	8 455	107 441	3 083	104 358	61 301	9 182	52 129	43 047	20 798	371	2 888	4 288	8 455	107 441	3 083	104 358	61 301	9 182	52 129	43 047	20 798				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	627	1 075	1 235	32 644	752	31 292	19 966	4 045	15 921	11 326	3 363	172	627	1 075	1 235	32 644	752	31 292	19 966	4 045	15 921	11 326	3 363				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	317	543	805	25 712	436	25 276	14 535	2 153	12 382	10 741	1 587	56	317	543	805	25 712	436	25 276	14 535	2 153	12 382	10 741	1 587				
Service occupations, and fishing occupations	7	28	7	37	937	—	937	—	37	659	—	659	7	28	7	37	937	—	937	—	37	659	—	659				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	978	1 030	2 663	21 619	670	20 949	12 180	2 025	11 555	8 769	4 997	54	978	1 030	2 663	21 619	670	20 949	12 180	2 025	11 555	8 769	4 997				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	832	1 751	4 338	30 866	862	30 004	16 666	952	15 714	13 338	5 468	37	832	1 751	4 338	30 866	862	30 004	16 666	952	15 714	13 338	5 468				
Construction	69	404	299	609	6 404	65	6 252	4 005	3 227	2 179	3 008	1 588	69	404	299	609	6 404	65	6 252	4 005	3 227	2 179	3 008	1 588				
Manufacturing	21	1 973	2 803	6 152	63 856	1 333	62 519	31 880	1 214	30 666	20 639	11 047	21	1 973	2 803	6 152	63 856	1 333	62 519	31 880	1 214	30 666	20 639	11 047				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	174	257	326	1 028	11 635	482	11 153	7 265	1 187	5 078	3 888	2 038	174	257	326	1 028	11 635	482	11 153	7 265	1 187	5 078	3 888	2 038				
Wholesale trade	20	177	351	639	6 849	130	6 719	4 042	358	3 684	2 677	2 008	20	177	351	639	6 849	130	6 719	4 042	358	3 684	2 677	2 008				
Retail trade	39	455	1 071	1 754	32 408	615	31 793	17 049	1 703	15 346	14 744	7 009	39	455	1 071	1 754	32 408	615	31 793	17 049	1 703	15 346	14 744	7 009				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	66	313	340	8 329	199	8 170	4 519	284	3 235	3 651	1 156	85	66	313	340	8 329	199	8 170	4 519	284	3 235	3 651	1 156				
Business repair services	24	152	215	340	7 063	201	6 862	3 992	700	2 292	2 070	2 881	24	152	215	340	7 063	201	6 862	3 992	700	2 292	2 070	2 881				
Personal services	—	8	102	137	4 006	90	3 906	—	1 268	2 268	1 122	340	—	8	102	137	4 006	90	3 906	—	1 268	2 268	1 122	340				
Professional and related services	130	740	869	1 178	35 661	1 142	34 519	21 236	3 722	17 504	13 283	6 116	130	740	869	1 178	35 661	1 142	34 519	21 236	3 722	17 504	13 283	6 116				
Public administration	71	12	101	154	5 537	157	5 380	3 929	627	1 492	1 451	333	71	12	101	154	5 537	157	5 380	3 929	627	1 492	1 451	333				
All other industries	—	22	115	205	2 799	148	2 651	978	103	875	1 673	617	—	22	115	205	2 799	148	2 651	978	103	875	1 673	617				
Armed forces, at work	—	—	11	31	132	4	128	74	28	46	54	32	—	—	11	31	132	4	128	74								

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Akron city, worked					Living in Remainder of Summit County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city
Workers 16 years and over	78 901	1 432	77 469	60 019	8 511	51 508	17 450	5 765	96 227	3 281	92 946	40 566
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	43 313	965	42 348	31 837	3 480	28 357	10 511	4 175	55 066	2 060	53 006	25 833
Householder, wife present	25 591	661	24 930	18 567	1 995	16 572	6 363	2 569	37 968	1 352	36 616	18 750
Household, wife present	13 757	137	7 316	5 563	805	4 758	1 753	689	5 655	292	5 363	2 775
Other household member	9 975	156	9 819	7 455	680	6 775	2 364	866	11 449	416	11 033	4 004
In group quarters	294	11	283	252	—	252	31	51	14	—	14	—
Female	35 121	35	35 121	28 182	5 033	23 151	6 939	1 590	41 161	1 221	39 940	15 833
Householder, husband present	920	—	920	771	136	635	149	36	957	26	931	395
Householder, no husband present	11 523	153	11 370	9 430	2 221	7 209	1 940	654	7 996	267	7 729	3 362
Other household member	22 788	314	22 474	17 672	2 639	15 033	4 802	766	32 137	928	31 209	11 776
In group quarters	357	—	357	309	35	274	48	134	71	—	71	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 637	45	5 592	4 444	420	4 024	1 148	265	7 803	187	7 616	2 147
20 to 24 years	12 993	222	12 771	9 591	1 778	8 413	3 180	1 196	12 433	495	11 938	4 797
25 to 54 years	46 730	987	45 743	34 757	5 302	29 455	10 986	3 851	60 791	2 096	58 615	26 554
55 to 64 years	11 432	125	11 307	9 512	1 344	8 168	1 795	426	13 291	428	12 863	6 426
65 years and over	1 109	53	2 056	1 715	267	1 448	341	27	1 989	75	1 914	274
With one or more years of college	26 064	477	25 587	20 652	3 686	17 066	4 835	2 624	36 530	1 786	34 744	16 872
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	64 366	1 156	63 210	48 871	6 641	42 230	14 339	4 582	94 619	3 213	91 406	39 903
Black	15 851	276	15 575	10 798	1 874	8 974	2 977	1 135	17 917	30	17 887	428
Other races	484	—	484	350	46	304	134	48	691	38	653	238
Spanish origin	467	16	451	418	133	285	33	18	225	6	219	58
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	78 822	1 432	77 390	59 979	8 483	51 496	17 411	5 747	96 174	3 277	92 897	40 532
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 395	267	15 128	12 419	2 247	10 172	2 709	1 582	24 187	1 157	23 030	11 420
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 178	334	24 844	19 699	3 719	15 980	5 185	1 505	31 102	972	30 130	13 319
Technicians and related support occupations	28 892	28	2 864	2 222	370	2 552	595	483	37	3 483	73	1 690
Sales occupations	7 260	86	7 174	5 294	734	4 560	1 840	590	10 601	369	10 232	7 436
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 026	222	14 804	10 083	2 615	9 468	2 721	536	17 018	530	16 488	7 883
Service occupations	13 382	111	13 271	9 194	305	10 644	2 221	239	12 507	363	12 144	6 353
Farmer, forestry, and fishing occupations	332	—	332	194	30	164	127	59	—	605	79	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 833	276	8 557	6 119	414	5 705	2 438	860	12 786	394	12 392	6 061
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35 881	356	35 525	30 966	447	29 179	5 557	290	45 987	504	45 481	25 000
Construction	2 391	68	2 323	1 723	49	1 674	602	200	3 866	184	3 682	1 324
Manufacturing	25 568	404	23 164	16 936	743	16 193	6 228	1 934	30 284	929	29 355	14 944
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 131	186	12 945	9 969	1 086	2 883	976	412	15 604	296	15 308	3 296
Wholesale trade	3 021	26	3 005	2 159	168	1 991	842	274	3 822	104	3 718	1 883
Retail trade	14 661	197	14 464	10 821	1 255	9 566	3 643	648	17 447	418	17 029	6 228
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 656	37	3 619	2 637	653	1 984	982	218	4 673	122	4 551	1 828
Business and repair services	3 285	116	3 169	2 459	399	2 060	710	260	3 778	85	3 693	1 333
Personal services	4 435	10	4 425	3 816	92	3 808	65	85	2 171	80	2 091	472
Professional and related services	16 797	300	16 497	14 022	2 391	11 631	2 475	1 375	18 864	642	18 222	7 214
Public administration	2 825	60	2 765	2 672	1 589	1 033	143	78	2 712	97	2 615	1 307
All other industries	1 046	28	1 018	713	64	649	305	134	1 753	120	1 633	965
Armed forces, at work	79	—	79	40	28	12	39	18	53	—	53	—
Private wage and salary workers	64 579	1 063	63 516	48 030	5 395	42 635	15 486	4 672	79 299	2 238	77 061	34 776
Federal government workers	1 509	11	1 498	259	1 234	259	1 035	204	1 574	62	1 512	623
State and local government workers	9 891	288	9 603	8 360	2 655	5 705	1 243	542	11 010	836	10 174	4 055
Self-employed workers	2 761	61	2 700	2 230	202	2 028	470	77	4 229	145	4 084	1 108
Unpaid family workers	1 81	9	152	105	—	105	—	—	415	—	415	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 744	206	17 538	14 265	1 323	12 942	3 273	805	21 779	562	21 217	6 707
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	77 030	1 417	75 613	58 548	8 250	50 298	17 065	5 679	94 285	3 213	91 072	40 084
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 712	190	14 522	11 701	1 333	10 368	2 821	706	16 727	318	16 409	4 879
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 2	102	6 326	4 326	64	4 330	2 047	210	7 249	261	6 988	2 296
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 528	101	7 427	5 614	885	4 729	811	385	6 852	239	6 613	2 643
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 646	216	7 430	5 449	1 076	4 473	881	352	7 493	265	7 228	2 934
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 216	348	14 868	11 045	2 083	8 960	2 823	1 302	16 373	719	15 654	6 804
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 336	205	12 131	9 382	941	8 441	2 749	1 264	14 963	589	14 374	6 943
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 615	121	6 494	5 156	615	4 541	338	187	11 350	419	10 931	6 262
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 641	24	1 617	1 448	509	979	594	311	3 940	313	3 627	6 363
\$50,000 or more	886	—	886	667	150	517	219	29	1 700	42	1 658	728
Median	\$10 493	\$10 992	\$10 481	\$10 441	\$10 257	\$10 485	\$10 593	\$14 367	\$12 191	\$12 920	\$12 157	\$15 252
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	70 178	1 404	68 774	51 951	6 758	45 193	16 823	5 553	90 726	3 252	87 474	39 475
Drive alone	55 742	1 151	54 591	41 334	4 823	36 511	13 257	4 070	76 449	3 021	73 428	32 240
Carpooled	14 436	253	14 183	10 617	1 935	8 682	3 277	1 162	14 782	234	14 548	7 235
Public transportation	4 084	11	4 073	3 619	1 496	2 123	454	5	1 345	6	1 339	877
Bus or streetcar	4 024	11	4 013	3 559	1 484	2 075	454	80	1 308	6	1 302	877
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 198	—	3 198	3 126	209	2 917	72	58	2 271	7	2 271	74
Other means	484	17	467	366	48	318	101	59	462	23	439	140
Worked at home	957	—	957	957	—	—	—	—	1 423	—	1 423	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.09	1.04	1.09	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.4	27.5	16.2	14.7	16.1	14.4	21.2	39.2	17.4	22.8	17.7	20.4
Cr. truck or van	16.1	27.5	15.8	14.2	14.7	14.2	20.8	39.1	17.3	22.7	17.1	20.0
Public transportation	20.6	—	20.6	25.7	27.1	27.1	36.1	59.2	20.0	—	20.0	27.3
With a public transportation disability	594	—	594	482	101	381	112	40	444	10	434	145

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Summit County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Portage County	Summit County	Akron city	Remainder of Summit County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Summit County	Outside SMSA						
Workers 16 years and over	5 580	34 986	52 380	22 988	30 120	3 504	26 616	12 110	14 506	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 114	21 919	27 973	16 475	22 196	2 439	19 757	8 957	10 800	
Householder, wife present.....	2 351	16 399	17 666	12 219	17 274	1 646	15 628	7 173	8 455	
Householder, no wife present.....	315	1 964	3 084	5 776	2 097	241	1 826	806	1 020	
Other household member.....	448	3 556	7 009	2 580	2 768	524	2 274	966	1 308	
In group quarters.....	—	—	14	—	57	28	29	12	—	
Female	2 466	13 067	24 407	6 513	7 924	1 065	6 859	3 153	3 706	
Householder, husband present.....	88	307	536	198	317	81	236	115	121	
Householder, no husband present.....	665	2 697	4 367	1 288	1 438	1	1 188	480	738	
Other household member.....	1 713	10 063	19 433	5 015	6 139	758	5 381	2 558	2 823	
In group quarters.....	—	—	71	12	—	6	24	—	24	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	194	1 953	5 469	909	864	188	676	199	477	
20 to 24 years.....	650	4 147	14 141	2 607	3 194	516	2 678	1 241	1 437	
25 to 34 years.....	8 860	22 674	27 061	16 947	21 842	2 438	19 404	9 032	10 352	
35 to 44 years.....	754	5 672	6 437	2 241	3 882	314	3 568	1 479	2 089	
45 to 54 years.....	102	540	1 272	284	338	48	290	139	151	
55 years and over.....	2 759	14 113	17 872	10 383	13 795	1 507	12 288	6 436	5 852	
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	5 478	34 425	51 503	22 638	28 780	3 388	25 392	11 848	13 544	
Black.....	65	370	452	245	1 100	88	1 012	143	869	
Other races.....	37	191	425	245	1 285	28	1 257	119	92	
Spanish origin ^a	10	48	161	121	105	8	97	42	55	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	5 580	34 952	50 365	22 974	30 054	3 491	26 563	12 057	14 506	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 576	11 610	17 610	7 240	9 748	1 160	8 588	4 304	4 202	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 055	11 264	16 811	6 157	8 252	671	7 581	3 974	3 607	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	280	1 410	1 720	763	1 280	111	1 167	559	508	
Operative occupations.....	8 860	22 674	27 061	16 947	21 842	2 438	19 404	9 032	10 352	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 430	6 453	8 605	2 827	4 206	306	3 900	1 992	1 908	
Service occupations.....	727	3 226	8 306	1 098	1 606	211	1 395	542	853	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6	6	3	4	13	—	109	—	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	611	5 450	6 331	4 347	4 712	511	4 201	1 659	2 542	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	370	5 395	8 781	4 186	5 508	839	4 669	1 535	3 134	
Construction.....	170	334	2 178	1 294	1 496	187	1 309	637	672	
Manufacturing.....	471	14 473	14 411	9 113	12 118	1 222	10 896	4 906	5 900	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 101	2 195	2 912	1 623	3 039	188	2 851	1 244	1 607	
Wholesale trade.....	190	2 693	4 835	1 857	1 649	98	1 551	887	864	
Retail trade.....	448	2 780	4 111	3 225	3 400	2 428	2 972	1 250	1 722	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	631	2 251	2 669	938	1 262	63	1 199	528	671	
Business and repair services.....	301	1 232	2 160	1 121	1 081	73	988	451	537	
Personal services.....	40	434	1 615	255	453	76	375	121	236	
Professional and related services.....	344	5 873	10 808	2 742	4 294	750	3 544	1 825	2 719	
Public administration.....	848	459	1 308	575	507	97	410	281	119	
All other industries.....	39	226	368	482	795	309	486	87	399	
Armed forces, of and salary workers.....	—	34	15	14	66	13	53	53	—	
Private wage and work workers.....	3 908	30 868	42 285	20 638	26 249	2 741	23 508	10 565	12 943	
Federal government workers.....	187	389	636	358	487	54	433	290	143	
State and local government workers.....	1 359	2 726	6 119	1 284	2 570	601	1 969	953	1 016	
Self-employed workers.....	156	952	2 976	663	768	102	666	299	367	
Unpaid family workers.....	—	51	364	45	46	4	3	—	37	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	913	5 794	14 510	2 629	3 726	616	3 110	1 385	1 725	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings.....	5 549	34 535	50 988	22 729	29 782	3 480	26 302	11 986	14 316	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	426	4 243	11 530	1 684	2 531	442	2 089	908	1 181	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	998	1 978	4 690	908	1 401	251	1 150	483	687	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	400	2 234	3 979	1 310	1 245	225	1 020	482	538	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	449	2 464	4 285	1 326	1 725	248	1 527	666	861	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 143	5 661	9 002	4 192	4 995	781	4 214	1 857	2 357	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	795	6 168	7 411	4 139	5 722	713	5 009	2 266	2 743	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 898	5 369	6 557	3 552	5 702	295	5 407	2 464	2 831	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	777	5 386	4 704	3 048	5 916	374	5 542	2 485	2 857	
\$50,000 or more.....	146	1 782	730	570	495	39	456	195	261	
Median.....	\$14 085	\$15 375	\$10 387	\$16 946	\$17 153	\$13 241	\$17 750	\$18 219	\$17 381	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	5 226	34 249	47 999	22 420	29 663	3 320	26 343	11 942	14 401	
Drive alone.....	3 842	24 247	31 888	17 241	22 941	2 501	19 436	9 156	11 884	
Carpool.....	1 328	5 907	6 811	2 460	6 722	819	5 903	2 786	3 117	
Public transportation.....	318	559	462	385	137	38	99	81	16	
Bus or streetcar.....	316	559	425	381	108	24	84	81	31	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	20	54	2 197	109	214	118	96	56	47	
Other means.....	16	124	299	74	106	28	78	28	40	
Worked at home.....	—	—	1 423	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.19	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.14	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.2	19.0	14.7	32.0	32.3	35.9	31.3	32.3	31.4	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.5	18.5	14.8	31.8	32.5	37.0	31.9	32.5	31.9	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	35.8	38.1	39.9	60.6	32.9	27.1	24.4	36.2	76.7	
With a public transportation disability.....	40	105	289	41	109	—	109	41	68	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA						
	Total	Dougherty County		Remainder of Dougherty County		Lee County	Place of work not reported	Total	Dougherty County		Remainder of Dougherty County		Lee County
		Albany city	Albany city	Albany city	Albany city				Albany city	Albany city			
Workers 16 years and over	46 412	40 996	29 222	11 774	5 416	5 958	44 400	42 621	34 588	8 033	1 782		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	26 819	23 581	16 468	7 113	3 238	3 352	26 484	25 449	19 463	5 986	1 035		
Householder, wife present	18 017	15 613	10 502	5 111	2 404	2 484	18 114	18 070	13 547	4 523	744		
Householder, no wife present	2 972	2 630	2 056	577	302	320	2 635	2 499	2 045	454	136		
Other household member	5 321	4 829	3 868	961	497	463	4 659	4 504	3 860	644	155		
In group quarters	509	509	42	467	2	1	376	376		365	11		
Female	19 593	17 415	12 754	4 661	2 178	2 606	17 919	17 172	15 125	2 047	747		
Householder, husband present	12 592	11 475	8 233	3 999	1 697	1 799	12 569	12 553	8 495	38	36		
Householder, no husband present	5 082	4 805	3 861	944	277	279	4 491	4 365	3 747	618	126		
Other household member	13 857	12 025	8 262	3 969	1 832	1 787	12 189	12 234	10 862	1 372	585		
In group quarters	63	63	44	19		23	40	40	21		19		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 188	2 897	2 112	785	291	665	2 639	2 563	2 294	269	76		
20 to 24 years	6 179	6 031	4 370	1 661	698	934	5 933	5 810	4 764	1 046	123		
25 to 34 years	30 994	27 282	19 044	8 238	3 712	3 414	30 814	29 560	23 765	5 815	1 254		
35 to 44 years	4 491	3 844	2 892	952	647	700	4 230	3 935	3 141	794	295		
45 to 54 years	1 060	942	804	138	48	55	787	753	644	109	34		
55 to 64 years	1 428	1 321	9 100	4 021	1 407	1 534	13 453	12 852	10 704	2 148	601		
65 years and over													
With one or more years of college	14 528	13 121	9 100	4 021	1 407	1 534	13 453	12 852	10 704	2 148	601		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	31 597	27 117	18 366	8 751	4 480	3 248	31 583	30 363	24 615	5 748	1 220		
Black	14 485	13 622	10 765	2 857	8 683	2 708	12 493	11 942	9 486	2 256	551		
Other races	330	257	21	166	9	13	327	316	287	29	11		
Spanish origin ^a	430	416	309	107	14	74	357	343	230	113	14		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	44 879	39 497	28 633	10 864	5 382	5 774	43 143	41 361	34 537	6 824	1 782		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 205	8 364	5 858	2 433	874	782	8 496	8 079	6 997	1 082	417		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 709	12 032	7 708	3 324	1 647	1 677	12 466	12 095	9 646	2 449	585		
Technicians and related support occupations	1 262	1 423	984	459	179	199	1 659	1 655	1 297	358	4		
Sales occupations	4 990	4 267	3 144	1 123	483	611	4 619	4 496	4 218	278	123		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 138	5 379	3 445	1 580	615	692	6 988	6 844	5 730	1 114	246		
Service occupations	5 756	5 315	4 222	1 093	481	514	5 088	4 921	4 439	487	167		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 080	553	348	205	527	186	977	977	497	300	480		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 138	5 379	3 725	1 651	739	717	6 321	6 175	4 723	1 442	300		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 951	7 857	5 772	2 085	1 074	1 382	8 995	8 694	6 823	1 871	301		
Construction	2 437	2 153	1 470	683	284	311	2 448	2 321	1 992	329	127		
Manufacturing	10 094	8 889	6 105	2 784	205	1 239	10 659	10 386	9 955	2 791	253		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 627	2 419	1 780	630	400	414	9 259	9 218	8 654	535	41		
Wholesale trade	2 330	2 376	1 573	803	254	296	2 604	2 576	2 382	258	28		
Retail trade	7 175	6 288	4 510	1 778	867	978	6 525	6 345	5 388	463	180		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 446	2 271	1 738	533	175	199	2 489	2 409	2 343	66	80		
Business and repair services	1 613	1 462	1 183	279	151	176	1 508	1 490	1 298	232	18		
Personal services	1 691	1 583	1 254	329	108	104	1 395	1 367	1 290	77	28		
Professional and related services	8 627	7 699	5 764	1 935	928	1 015	8 620	8 260	6 876	1 444	344		
Public administration	3 557	3 201	2 461	740	336	354	3 571	3 468	2 052	1 416	103		
All other industries	1 590	956	595	361	64	202	1 385	821	548	273	564		
Armed forces, at work	1 533	1 499	589	910	34	184	1 260	1 260	51	1 209	—		
Private wage and salary workers	33 248	29 241	20 974	8 267	4 007	4 251	32 148	31 141	26 423	4 718	1 007		
Federal government workers	4 114	3 847	2 267	1 580	267	622	3 933	3 910	3 117	2 793	23		
State and local government workers	6 832	6 166	4 841	1 325	666	750	6 211	5 760	4 026	334	451		
Self-employed workers	1 978	1 555	1 044	511	423	463	1 921	1 683	1 518	165	248		
Unpaid family workers	2 400	1 867	96	91	53	72	180	127	104	23	53		
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 340	7 517	5 654	1 863	823	1 412	7 410	7 028	5 938	1 090	382		
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	44 323	39 225	27 965	11 280	5 098	5 288	42 913	41 189	33 383	7 806	1 734		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 743	6 985	5 131	1 854	758	1 387	6 648	6 261	5 416	845	387		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 434	3 996	2 880	1 116	438	808	3 949	3 739	3 303	436	210		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	5 481	4 929	3 689	1 221	467	517	5 278	4 999	4 034	965	239		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 811	4 218	3 257	961	519	430	4 699	4 418	3 681	737	281		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 718	8 678	6 232	2 446	940	737	9 735	9 428	7 747	1 681	307		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 810	4 949	3 320	1 114	866	640	5 209	4 999	4 034	965	239		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 437	2 939	1 889	1 050	498	403	3 545	3 503	2 515	988	307		
\$30,000 to \$49,999	2 422	1 940	1 331	809	282	220	2 411	2 387	1 810	577	24		
\$50,000 and over	5 872	5 167	405	467	26	114	639	646	459	176	36		
Median	29 472	27 160	\$9 395	\$10 667	\$10 662	\$7 288	20 290	\$10 405	\$10 102	\$12 217	\$7 900		
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	43 161	38 100	27 085	11 015	5 061	5 533	41 563	40 042	32 679	7 363	1 521		
Drive alone	38 309	30 558	21 706	8 852	3 751	4 460	32 004	31 088	24 424	4 664	605		
Carpool	4 852	7 542	5 379	2 163	1 310	1 073	9 559	8 954	6 255	2 699	916		
Public transportation	12	721	675	46	32	106	656	615	516	99	41		
Bus or streetcar	585	553	507	46	32	106	509	499	376	83	41		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	12	12										
Walked only	1 212	1 069	720	300	143	274	865	748	405	250	117		
Other means	852	718	499	219	114	45	865	828	452	176	37		
Worked at home	454	388	243	145	66	—	454	388	243	145	66		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.23	1.34		
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.3	16.5	19.0	21.0	17.7	19.7	19.7	19.2	22.7	18.3		
Car, truck, or van	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.7	17.8	19.1	19.5	19.5	18.9	21.8	19.4		
Public transportation	28.7	29.8	31.2	8.1	5.0	33.8	28.5	29.7	30.2	27.2	10.5		
With a public transportation disability	129	129	129	—	—	—	82	82	39	62	—		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA												Living in Dougherty County, worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked															
	Inside SMSA	Dougherty County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dougherty County	Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dougherty County	Albany city	Central business district				
Workers 16 years and over	38 226	36 662	30 194	1 967	28 227	6 468	1 564	2 228	34 059	32 615	27 670	1 785				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	21 890	20 993	16 324	1 330	14 994	4 669	897	1 577	19 382	19 185	14 934	1 162				
Householder, wife present.....	11 264	11 563	11 199	3 369	13 126	3 129	631	1 039	13 212	13 151	10 317	872				
Householder, wife present.....	3 900	2 254	1 831	148	1 683	423	136	158	2 110	2 110	1 713	132				
Other household member.....	13 990	3 801	3 289	295	2 994	512	129	348	3 579	3 568	3 077	261				
In group quarters.....	376	376	11	11	365	—	—	—	376	376	11	—				
Female	16 336	15 669	13 870	637	13 233	1 799	667	651	14 677	14 430	12 736	623				
Householder, husband present.....	512	506	480	14	466	26	6	12	666	466	440	14				
Householder, husband present.....	4 074	4 074	3 525	168	3 357	533	169	149	3 972	3 908	3 367	166				
Other household member.....	11 580	11 045	9 844	453	9 391	1 201	535	490	10 199	10 016	8 908	439				
In group quarters.....	40	40	21	2	19	19	—	—	40	40	21	2				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years.....	2 449	2 376	2 136	139	1 997	240	73	74	2 195	2 195	1 955	139				
20 to 24 years.....	5 335	5 212	4 278	193	4 085	934	123	410	4 895	4 830	3 942	175				
25 to 54 years.....	26 053	24 963	20 442	1 830	19 112	4 521	1 090	1 527	22 058	22 713	18 575	1 192				
55 to 64 years.....	3 672	3 428	2 764	266	2 486	644	244	119	3 227	3 206	2 632	240				
65 years and over.....	717	683	574	39	533	109	34	98	684	671	562	39				
With one or more years of college.....	12 025	11 512	9 722	718	9 004	1 790	513	969	10 847	10 597	8 956	636				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White.....	26 965	25 888	21 302	1 503	19 799	4 586	1 077	1 384	23 383	23 077	18 993	1 361				
Black.....	10 956	10 480	8 627	449	8 178	1 833	476	828	10 444	10 317	8 485	409				
Other races.....	305	295	15	250	15	250	15	11	232	231	15	15				
Spanish origin ^a	312	298	207	37	170	91	14	44	298	298	207	37				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, of work.....	37 002	35 438	30 143	1 967	27 836	5 295	1 564	2 103	32 869	32 295	27 636	1 785				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	7 654	7 332	6 439	483	6 034	893	229	282	7 060	6 972	6 048	384				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	11 794	11 566	10 124	788	9 176	1 442	228	322	10 442	10 362	9 014	740				
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 364	1 360	1 133	79	1 058	227	44	48	1 224	1 224	1 017	79				
Operatives.....	4 086	4 086	3 840	243	3 644	243	67	176	4 086	4 086	3 840	246				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6 267	6 123	5 151	443	4 704	972	144	98	5 551	5 494	4 514	443				
Service occupations.....	4 591	4 445	4 040	215	3 825	605	146	91	4 277	4 277	3 884	215				
Farm, stock, and fishing occupations.....	158	158	152	329	152	329	—	—	158	158	152	329				
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 854	4 727	3 757	232	3 525	970	127	567	4 273	4 233	3 381	163				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 259	6 996	5 563	372	5 291	1 433	263	306	6 652	6 496	5 095	244				
Construction.....	1 707	1 589	1 411	29	1 271	178	118	419	1 565	1 535	1 377	134				
Manufacturing.....	8 467	8 257	6 135	284	5 851	2 122	206	388	7 586	7 472	5 577	284				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 507	2 466	2 074	338	1 736	392	41	98	2 158	2 148	1 798	271				
Wholesale trade.....	2 270	2 242	1 999	119	1 880	242	28	64	2 092	2 092	1 864	119				
Retail trade.....	976	9 807	5 474	244	5 233	333	169	221	5 231	5 202	4 869	196				
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 224	2 176	2 110	231	1 879	366	48	23	2 082	2 059	1 993	231				
Business and repair services.....	1 033	1 315	1 126	63	1 063	189	18	104	1 244	1 244	1 083	63				
Personal services.....	1 287	1 259	1 199	36	1 159	64	64	80	1 230	1 230	1 045	205				
Professional and related services.....	7 134	6 810	6 512	101	6 411	1 298	324	478	6 373	6 219	5 271	101				
Public administration.....	2 940	2 865	1 678	439	1 240	1 868	75	77	2 652	2 642	1 971	402				
All other industries.....	1 157	1 052	426	72	355	244	505	231	655	621	397	49				
Armed forces, of work.....	1 224	1 224	51	—	51	1 173	—	125	1 190	1 190	34	—				
Private wage and salary workers.....	27 430	26 539	22 916	1 165	21 751	3 623	891	1 567	24 446	24 203	20 949	1 054				
Federal government workers.....	3 331	3 308	281	24	2 807	2 477	23	161	3 115	3 115	2 770	24				
State and local government workers.....	5 651	5 264	4 017	641	4 376	247	387	431	5 095	4 908	4 461	570				
Self-employed workers.....	1 646	1 436	1 329	137	1 192	107	210	69	1 288	1 274	1 189	137				
Unpaid family workers.....	168	115	103	10	14	14	14	15	115	115	103	10				
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 557	6 227	5 337	229	5 108	890	330	371	5 999	5 938	5 109	215				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings.....	36 841	35 335	29 028	1 916	27 112	6 307	1 506	2 194	32 870	32 426	26 642	1 784				
\$0 to \$3 999 or less.....	5 519	5 449	4 942	476	4 467	687	384	323	5 424	5 399	4 709	334				
\$4,000 to \$5 999.....	3 451	3 302	2 917	120	2 797	385	149	175	3 181	3 154	2 800	120				
\$6,000 to \$7 999.....	4 678	4 424	3 995	284	3 711	829	254	156	4 259	4 189	3 600	268				
\$8,000 to \$9 999.....	2 196	2 054	1 823	219	1 632	401	242	185	3 490	3 584	3 035	205				
\$10,000 to \$14 999.....	8 345	8 085	6 654	561	6 093	1 431	240	636	7 458	7 397	6 114	517				
\$15,000 to \$19 999.....	4 875	4 711	3 558	306	3 252	1 153	164	295	4 121	4 115	3 140	241				
\$20,000 to \$24 999.....	2 817	2 768	2 025	298	1 928	768	217	217	2 896	2 881	2 120	288				
\$25,000 to \$49 999.....	2 032	2 008	1 586	130	1 456	422	74	170	1 831	1 831	1 440	130				
\$50,000 or more.....	414	414	378	12	366	36	37	37	480	480	366	12				
Median.....	\$10 023	\$10 130	\$9 813	\$10 791	\$9 712	\$11 752	\$7 732	\$11 443	\$9 996	\$9 939	\$9 627	\$10 535				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van.....	35 544	34 236	28 390	1 923	26 467	5 846	1 308	2 084	31 069	31 266	25 943	1 741				
Public transportation.....	26 373	27 751	23 792	1 613	22 179	3 942	819	1 716	23 623	25 421	21 939	1 493				
Carpool.....	6 971	6 482	4 598	310	4 288	1 884	489	808	6 067	6 047	4 084	248				
Public transportation.....	635	594	495	19	476	99	41	12	603	594	495	19				
On foot.....	419	438	355	39	336	88	41	—	447	438	355	39				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—				
Bicycling.....	833	716	480	13	626	117	105	105	716	716	480	13				
Worked home.....	760	728	586	142	574	142	142	142	642	642	509	12				
Means of home.....	454	388	243	—	243	145	66	—	—	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.22	1.30	1.32	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.09				
Persons per public transportation.....	16.2	16.2	15.7	15.9	15.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	38.9	38.9	31.9	18.9				
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.2	16.2	15.5	15.4	15.6	19.2	17.2	19.2	15.8	15.7	15.1	15.2				
Public transportation..... minutes.....	28.2	29.4	29.9	33.9	29.7	27.2	10.5	10	29.4	29.4	29.9	33.9				
With a public transportation disability.....	78	78	19	—	19	59	—	—	78	78	19	—				

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dougherty County, worked—Con.				Living in Albany city, worked							
	Remainder Dougherty County	Lee County	Outside SMSA	Remainder Inside SMSA	Dougherty County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder Dougherty County	Lee County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	25 885	5 945	444	1 644	24 216	23 864	20 539	1 460	19 079	3 325	352	1 083
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 772	4 251	197	1 220	13 457	13 294	10 982	957	10 025	2 312	163	813
Householder, wife present	9 344	3 018	186	775	8 710	8 758	7 064	599	6 465	1 694	152	557
Householder, no wife present	1 581	397	—	141	1 648	1 648	1 346	132	1 234	282	67	189
Other household member	2 856	471	11	272	2 888	2 877	2 541	236	2 315	326	—	179
In group quarters	11 365	—	—	32	11 111	11 111	—	—	11 111	—	—	—
Female	12 113	1 694	247	424	10 759	10 570	9 557	503	9 054	1 013	189	270
Householder, husband present	4 064	26	—	378	3 786	3 786	3 646	14	352	12	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 199	541	64	133	3 212	3 156	2 755	157	2 598	401	56	100
Other household member	8 469	1 108	183	279	7 148	7 015	6 415	330	6 085	600	133	159
In group quarters	19	19	—	—	12	21	21	2	19	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 816	240	—	41	1 619	1 619	1 544	118	1 426	75	—	20
20 to 24 years	5 647	888	—	290	5 355	5 229	4 674	139	2 925	411	50	183
25 to 54 years	17 383	4 138	345	1 217	15 929	15 650	13 354	979	12 375	2 296	279	808
55 to 64 years	2 396	570	21	70	2 529	2 519	2 062	185	1 877	457	10	46
65 years and over	523	109	13	26	604	591	505	39	466	86	13	26
With one or more years of college	8 320	1 641	250	888	7 456	7 263	6 397	487	5 910	866	193	610
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17 632	4 084	306	1 014	16 026	15 793	13 645	1 089	12 556	2 148	203	639
Black	8 076	1 832	127	616	8 099	7 991	6 830	356	6 474	1 161	118	434
Other races	177	29	11	16	91	80	64	15	49	16	11	—
Spanish origin ^a	170	91	—	44	191	191	174	37	137	17	—	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	25 851	4 789	444	1 519	23 775	23 423	20 505	1 460	19 045	2 918	352	1 018
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 647	813	—	290	5 355	5 229	4 674	139	2 925	411	50	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 274	1 348	80	181	7 586	7 526	6 678	571	6 107	843	65	131
Technicians and related support occupations	938	207	—	13	826	826	701	66	635	125	—	—
Service occupations	3 245	243	21	114	3 273	3 482	2 602	160	2 442	150	21	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 151	898	59	54	3 987	3 943	3 375	338	3 037	568	44	38
Service occupations—	3 669	393	—	43	3 371	3 371	3 100	196	2 904	271	—	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	165	152	—	20	170	170	—	—	170	—	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 228	842	40	468	2 995	2 969	2 475	163	2 312	942	26	297
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 851	1 241	116	202	4 662	4 566	3 806	183	3 623	790	96	147
Construction	1 284	178	70	333	1 029	993	913	33	880	80	36	255
Manufacturing	5 373	815	114	303	5 143	5 029	4 375	214	3 761	1 054	114	357
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 527	350	10	98	1 629	1 684	1 426	229	1 197	258	10	70
Wholesale trade	1 745	229	—	45	1 362	1 362	1 232	78	1 154	130	—	37
Retail trade	4 673	333	29	150	3 650	3 791	3 458	179	3 479	133	29	103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 762	66	23	23	1 590	1 582	1 541	210	1 331	41	8	7
Business and repair services	1 020	161	—	83	1 010	1 010	887	63	824	123	—	49
Personal services	1 130	64	—	—	965	965	915	11	844	38	—	23
Professional and related services	5 820	298	154	382	4 770	4 659	4 416	59	4 357	243	111	229
Public administration	1 169	1 071	10	70	2 005	1 995	1 227	357	870	748	10	70
All other industries	348	224	34	112	389	355	305	27	278	50	34	61
Armed forces, at work	34	1 156	—	125	441	441	34	—	34	407	—	65
Private wage and salary workers	19 895	3 254	243	1 034	17 429	17 221	15 355	819	14 536	1 866	208	735
Federal government workers	746	2 345	—	154	1 805	1 805	572	13	559	1 233	—	86
State and local government workers	4 091	247	187	396	4 021	3 877	3 372	511	3 161	205	144	262
Self-employed workers	1 052	85	14	60	891	891	870	117	753	21	—	—
Unpaid family workers	101	14	—	—	70	70	70	—	70	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 894	829	61	212	4 458	4 411	3 982	176	3 806	429	47	136
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	24 908	5 784	444	1 610	23 349	22 997	19 762	1 409	18 353	3 235	352	1 049
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 526	687	28	219	3 981	3 953	3 659	132	3 527	294	28	139
\$4,000 to \$5,999	660	287	—	93	660	2 712	2 076	199	1 969	136	27	42
\$6,000 to \$7,999	359	160	—	52	359	1 522	1 196	102	2 118	443	64	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 092	829	70	79	2 069	2 284	2 284	195	2 181	408	85	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 810	569	106	131	2 869	2 712	2 376	195	2 181	408	85	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 597	1 283	124	507	5 474	5 381	4 686	405	4 281	695	93	301
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 899	975	73	239	2 688	2 688	2 075	174	1 921	393	59	181
\$25,000 to \$49,999	662	660	16	188	1 555	1 539	1 117	58	1 059	422	16	133
\$50,000 or more	1 310	296	—	139	1 092	1 092	870	120	755	222	—	96
Median	332	36	—	15	196	196	174	14	174	22	—	—
	\$9 535	\$11 297	\$9 830	\$12 150	\$9 574	\$9 567	\$9 210	\$10 388	\$9 091	\$11 905	\$9 812	\$12 512
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 202	5 323	424	1 526	22 467	22 124	18 943	1 416	17 527	3 181	343	1 021
Drive alone	20 366	3 560	240	944	18 153	17 978	15 968	1 222	14 746	2 010	175	634
Carpool	3 836	1 763	220	582	4 314	4 146	2 975	194	2 781	1 171	168	387
Public transportation	376	976	—	12	557	545	495	19	474	53	9	12
Bus or streetcar	336	83	9	—	491	392	355	19	336	37	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	40	—	—	12	66	493	457	13	444	36	—	12
Walked only	467	236	—	79	493	493	457	13	444	36	—	12
Other means	497	142	11	27	456	456	401	12	389	55	—	27
Worked at home	243	145	—	—	243	243	243	—	243	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 100	1 283	1.53	1.32	1 132	1 132	1 100	1.08	1 100	1 271	1.50	1 311
Mean travel time to work	15.4	18.3	23.3	40.7	15.2	15.2	14.5	14.7	14.4	19.8	22.3	41.5
Car, truck, or van—	15.1	18.6	23.0	41.8	14.9	14.8	14.0	14.5	14.0	19.1	22.3	41.2
Public transportation—	29.7	37.2	30.0	10.0	31.2	31.2	29.9	33.9	29.7	43.7	30.0	10.0
With a public transportation disability	19	—	—	—	71	71	19	—	19	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Dougherty County, worked								Living in Lee County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Dougherty County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dougherty County	Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dougherty County	Albany city	Central business district
Workers: 16 years and over	9 843	9 751	7 131	325	6 806	2 620	92	561	4 167	3 047	2 524	182
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 925	5 891	3 952	205	3 747	1 939	34	407	2 508	1 808	1 390	168
Householder, wife present	4 407	4 373	3 049	170	2 879	1 324	34	277	1 877	1 431	1 080	118
Householder, no wife present	462	462	347	35	347	15	—	74	280	144	118	16
Other household member	691	691	556	35	521	135	—	83	351	233	192	34
In group quarters	365	365	—	—	365	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Female	3 918	3 860	3 179	120	3 059	681	58	154	1 659	1 239	1 134	14
Householder, husband present	88	88	74	—	74	14	—	14	46	40	40	—
Householder, no husband present	760	752	612	11	601	140	8	33	222	170	158	—
Other household member	3 051	3 001	2 493	109	2 384	508	50	120	1 381	1 029	936	14
In group quarters	19	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	576	576	411	21	390	165	—	21	254	181	181	—
20 to 24 years	1 360	1 345	868	36	832	477	15	107	440	382	336	18
25 to 54 years	7 129	7 053	5 221	213	5 008	1 842	66	409	2 995	2 250	1 857	138
55 to 64 years	698	687	574	55	519	113	11	24	445	222	128	26
65 years and over	80	80	57	—	57	23	—	—	32	12	12	—
With one or more years of college	3 391	3 334	2 559	149	2 410	775	57	278	1 178	915	766	82
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 357	7 284	5 348	272	5 076	1 936	73	375	3 582	2 811	2 309	142
Black	2 345	2 326	1 655	53	1 602	671	19	170	512	363	142	40
Other races	141	141	128	—	128	13	—	16	73	73	73	—
Spanish origin*	107	107	33	—	33	74	—	—	14	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 094	9 002	7 131	325	6 806	1 871	92	501	4 133	3 013	2 507	182
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 072	2 072	1 778	64	1 708	640	43	213	1 324	934	391	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 856	2 841	2 336	169	2 167	505	15	50	1 352	1 024	1 110	48
Technicians and related support occupations	398	398	313	13	303	82	—	13	140	136	116	—
Service occupations	271	271	219	105	219	52	—	23	496	437	367	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 564	1 549	1 219	103	1 114	330	15	16	716	611	557	57
Service occupations	906	906	784	19	765	122	—	—	314	168	156	—
Farmer, forestry, and fishing occupations	278	278	216	14	216	62	—	—	445	16	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 790	1 770	1 289	61	1 228	481	20	55	807	660	468	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	536	502	404	—	404	88	34	98	142	94	94	6
Construction	2 443	2 443	1 682	70	1 612	761	66	66	881	785	478	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	464	464	342	42	330	92	—	28	349	318	276	67
Wholesale trade	731	731	632	41	591	99	—	8	177	149	135	—
Retail trade	1 411	1 411	1 211	17	1 194	200	—	47	745	625	605	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	492	477	452	21	431	25	15	16	142	117	117	—
Business and repair services	234	234	196	25	196	38	—	34	89	71	43	—
Personal services	621	600	639	25	614	26	—	57	29	29	29	—
Professional and related services	1 603	1 560	1 505	42	1 463	55	43	153	761	591	591	—
Public administration	647	647	344	45	299	303	—	288	288	223	108	37
All other industries	266	266	92	22	70	174	—	51	502	31	31	24
Armed forces, at work	749	749	—	—	749	—	—	60	34	34	17	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 017	6 982	5 594	235	5 359	1 388	35	299	2 984	2 336	1 967	111
Federal government workers	1 310	1 310	998	11	987	112	—	68	216	193	61	—
State and local government workers	1 074	1 031	639	22	617	132	43	134	536	356	356	71
Self-employed workers	397	383	319	20	299	64	14	60	358	162	140	—
Unpaid family workers	45	45	31	—	31	14	—	—	53	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 541	1 527	1 127	39	1 088	400	14	76	558	289	228	14
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 521	9 429	6 880	325	6 555	2 549	92	561	3 971	2 909	2 386	182
\$1 to \$3,999 in base	1 443	1 443	1 050	51	999	393	—	80	609	570	253	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	942	942	654	13	711	218	—	51	270	146	117	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 063	1 037	651	50	601	386	26	13	419	235	225	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	59	59	39	10	49	15	21	40	506	370	338	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 047	2 016	1 428	112	1 316	588	31	206	824	688	540	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 441	1 427	1 045	67	978	382	14	58	687	596	418	65
\$20,000 to \$24,999	841	841	603	603	603	238	—	55	421	408	305	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	739	739	570	10	560	169	—	43	201	177	146	—
\$50,000 or more	184	184	104	12	158	14	15	34	34	34	34	—
Median	\$10 840	\$10 858	\$10 939	\$11 116	\$10 918	\$10 667	\$9 905	\$11 637	\$10 769	\$12 749	\$11 789	\$15 119
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 223	9 142	7 000	325	6 675	2 142	81	505	3 854	2 970	2 447	182
Drive other means	7 470	7 441	5 891	51	5 200	1 550	29	310	2 950	2 335	1 930	120
Carpool	1 753	1 701	1 109	54	1 055	592	52	195	904	513	514	62
Public transportation	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	223	223	23	—	23	200	—	56	117	—	—	—
Other means	204	195	108	—	108	87	11	8	98	77	77	—
Walking home	145	145	—	—	145	—	—	—	66	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.18	1.65	1.32	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.25
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.6	18.0	18.1	18.0	16.3	26.3	39.2	18.7	20.6	19.7	17.9
Car, truck, or van	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	15.4	25.4	43.1	19.4	20.9	20.0	17.9
Public transportation	8.1	8.1	—	—	—	8.1	—	—	5.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Lee County, worked—Con.								
	Remainder	Remainder of Daugherty County	Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Daugherty County	Albany city	Remainder of Daugherty County	Lee County
Workers 16 years and over	2 342	523	1 120	584	6 177	5 959	4 394	1 565	218
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 222	418	700	357	4 594	4 454	3 139	1 317	138
Householder, wife present	102	351	446	264	3 620	3 508	2 354	1 154	112
Householder, no wife present	102	26	136	17	245	245	214	31	—
Other household member	158	41	118	76	725	705	571	132	26
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 120	105	420	227	1 583	1 503	1 255	248	80
Householder, husband present	40	12	6	6	57	15	12	30	—
Householder, no husband present	158	12	62	16	287	287	222	65	—
Other household member	922	93	352	211	1 239	1 189	1 018	171	50
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	181	—	73	33	190	187	158	29	3
20 to 24 years	318	46	128	58	598	586	486	112	112
25 to 34 years	1 729	383	745	310	4 761	4 597	3 303	1 294	164
35 to 44 years	1 022	94	223	49	558	507	377	130	51
45 to 54 years	12	—	21	72	70	70	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	684	149	263	81	1 428	1 340	982	358	88
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 167	502	771	370	4 618	4 475	3 313	1 162	143
Black	102	21	349	214	1 537	1 462	1 059	403	75
Other races	73	—	—	—	22	22	22	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	14	—	45	45	23	22	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 325	506	1 120	584	6 141	5 923	4 394	1 529	218
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	370	80	163	82	1 637	1 627	1 158	469	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 062	94	148	141	4 172	4 129	1 121	308	43
Technicians and related support occupations	116	20	4	35	295	295	164	131	43
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	59	456	613	378	35
Administrative support occupations, including dental	557	74	85	44	721	721	579	142	57
Service occupations	156	12	146	48	497	476	399	77	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	15	125	80	82	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	257	128	87	99	1 467	1 448	976	472	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	440	192	147	104	1 736	1 698	1 260	438	38
Construction	88	—	48	66	741	732	581	151	9
Manufacturing	478	307	96	185	2 172	2 129	1 450	649	69
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	209	42	31	31	452	452	309	143	—
Wholesale trade	135	14	28	19	334	334	319	15	—
Retail trade	557	—	140	71	549	538	408	130	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	117	—	25	25	265	233	233	—	—
Business and repair services	43	28	18	21	175	175	132	43	—
Personal services	29	—	28	18	108	108	95	13	—
Professional and related services	591	16	170	96	486	450	364	86	36
Public administration	71	115	65	7	631	603	373	230	28
All other industries	7	—	471	119	228	169	120	49	59
Armed forces, at work	17	17	—	—	36	36	—	36	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 856	369	648	533	4 718	4 602	3 507	1 095	116
Federal government workers	61	132	23	7	602	602	286	316	—
State and local government workers	285	—	200	35	560	496	409	87	64
Self-employed workers	140	22	196	9	285	247	189	58	38
Unpaid family workers	—	—	53	—	12	12	3	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	214	61	269	159	853	801	601	200	52
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 204	523	1 062	584	6 072	5 854	4 355	1 499	218
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	239	—	356	104	615	614	454	158	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999	117	—	122	82	498	437	386	51	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	219	—	177	104	549	575	459	136	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	324	32	136	54	503	464	328	136	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	496	146	136	129	1 290	1 343	1 073	250	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999	353	108	56	31	1 334	1 304	988	388	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999	103	173	13	29	728	715	490	225	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	146	16	24	31	379	379	224	155	—
\$50,000 or more	34	—	—	—	22	25	25	—	—
Median	\$11 542	\$15 929	\$6 576	\$9 074	\$12 422	\$12 608	\$12 045	\$15 150	\$9 026
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 265	523	884	558	6 019	5 806	4 289	1 517	213
Drive alone	1 813	402	615	332	3 431	3 334	2 432	702	97
Carpool	452	121	269	226	2 588	2 472	1 657	815	116
Public transportation	—	—	32	—	—	—	21	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	32	—	—	—	21	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	117	—	117	26	32	32	18	14	—
Other means	77	—	21	—	105	100	66	34	5
Worked at home	112	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.15	1.22	1.32	1.37	1.37	1.32	1.52	1.59
Mean travel time to work	19.8	25.0	13.0	13.0	40.3	40.9	38.3	34.3	34.3
Car, truck, or van	20.1	25.2	14.5	33.7	40.3	40.6	41.1	38.9	32.6
Public transportation	—	—	5.0	—	37.1	37.1	37.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										
	Total	Albany County	Albany city	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Workers 16 years and over	340 833	129 751	44 350	85 401	21 567	62 355	21 265	41 090	64 132	63 028	27 627
Male	192 515	70 878	22 597	40 281	12 246	35 002	11 242	23 760	38 367	36 022	15 065
In group quarters	121 843	41 846	10 117	20 727	6 243	21 873	5 949	15 927	26 581	23 762	8 026
Householder, no wife present	26 517	11 183	5 369	5 814	1 281	4 521	2 224	2 297	4 898	4 634	3 105
Other household member	42 516	17 308	6 262	11 046	2 722	8 066	2 636	5 430	6 731	7 689	3 472
Other sexes	2 339	1 221	849	372	—	544	—	433	1 111	1 417	417
Female	148 318	58 873	21 753	37 120	9 321	27 353	10 023	17 330	25 765	27 006	12 562
Householder, husband present	40 571	1 941	669	1 272	341	758	245	513	797	734	335
Householder, no husband present	35 452	16 182	7 830	8 356	1 824	6 059	2 962	5 014	5 268	4 264	2 264
Other household member	105 394	38 884	11 835	27 499	7 145	19 117	6 228	13 689	19 661	19 787	7 828
In group quarters	2 921	1 862	1 419	443	1 11	619	587	32	293	136	115
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	22 330	8 953	3 017	5 936	1 087	4 040	1 556	2 484	3 849	4 401	1 876
20 to 24 years	47 759	20 220	8 975	11 245	2 439	9 223	4 105	5 118	7 849	8 028	4 416
25 to 34 years	217 181	80 054	25 074	54 980	13 285	39 404	12 233	27 371	41 158	40 080	16 668
35 to 44 years	43 782	16 118	5 873	10 935	3 561	7 790	2 661	5 129	6 786	8 937	3 781
45 to 54 years	10 281	4 406	2 101	2 305	1 105	1 698	710	988	1 490	1 582	888
55 years and over	143 852	61 187	22 345	38 842	5 818	23 711	8 049	15 122	27 204	26 472	10 514
With one or more years of college											
White	326 862	121 161	37 609	83 552	21 251	60 573	19 926	40 647	63 449	60 428	25 675
Black	10 469	6 893	6 025	868	70	1 422	1 071	351	288	1 796	1 586
Other races	3 501	716	491	266	64	260	268	92	55	364	364
Spanish origin ^a	3 349	1 291	525	766	65	432	207	132	402	652	397
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	339 004	129 550	44 316	85 234	21 554	62 198	21 223	40 975	62 861	62 841	27 564
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119 470	34 846	10 117	18 727	6 243	13 443	4 433	9 027	17 323	16 389	6 026
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119 470	48 489	16 705	31 784	5 715	22 788	8 166	14 622	20 785	21 693	9 728
Technicians and related support occupations	13 107	5 009	1 894	3 115	689	2 495	945	1 580	2 544	2 370	1 054
Sales occupations	7 043	3 327	1 151	2 182	511	1 748	6 491	6 491	6 491	6 491	2 916
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 043	3 327	1 186	2 041	511	1 549	5 561	5 988	11 550	12 307	6 218
Service occupations	44 526	17 266	8 125	9 631	2 756	7 820	3 207	4 653	7 553	8 591	4 401
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 364	11 755	2 816	8 349	2 645	6 869	2 876	4 553	6 743	6 695	2 550
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	47 938	14 034	4 212	9 822	5 708	10 159	3 389	6 770	9 049	8 987	4 660
Construction	51 572	5 161	1 183	3 978	799	2 469	4 447	1 821	2 922	2 180	827
Manufacturing	61 455	14 085	3 111	10 974	7 879	11 451	3 755	7 696	13 432	14 608	6 120
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 469	9 233	2 842	6 391	1 396	4 393	1 017	3 376	3 277	3 170	1 314
Wholesale trade	12 789	4 585	1 626	3 459	824	2 587	651	1 936	2 572	2 221	1 047
Retail trade	53 253	20 472	6 183	13 789	2 962	8 746	3 218	5 208	10 927	10 457	4 458
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 766	7 765	2 624	5 141	613	3 331	1 162	2 369	2 956	2 901	1 313
Business, health, and other services	45 826	24 580	9 573	15 007	1 247	8 493	3 141	5 352	5 805	5 701	2 779
Personal services	8 215	3 051	1 122	1 929	449	1 433	474	959	1 678	1 584	877
Professional and related services	82 006	33 665	14 261	19 404	3 848	15 428	6 166	9 262	14 267	14 798	6 706
Public administration	7 868	2 241	584	1 657	1 332	1 494	308	1 086	1 864	1 937	551
All other industries	1 829	201	34	167	13	157	42	115	1 271	1 817	63
Armed forces, at work	226 960	78 599	24 798	54 161	15 997	41 542	14 651	26 891	44 850	45 912	20 193
Private wage and salary workers	13 189	5 024	1 967	3 057	499	2 076	1 007	1 869	2 793	3 997	804
State and local government workers	11 870	39 628	15 954	23 674	3 334	14 327	4 925	9 402	12 252	12 129	5 489
Self-employed workers	8 658	5 768	1 491	4 277	1 594	3 471	669	2 802	3 952	2 873	1 066
Unpaid family workers	1 156	160	372	232	33	139	3	126	117	117	117
At work 1 to 34 hours	75 160	29 886	12 115	17 771	4 459	13 749	5 594	8 155	13 017	14 409	6 083
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	332 483	126 683	43 041	83 642	20 905	61 003	20 801	40 202	62 513	61 379	26 798
\$1 to \$2,999	26 816	12 529	4 125	6 404	1 291	4 871	1 418	2 437	4 845	5 084	2 351
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36 622	6 793	3 831	5 962	1 925	5 296	7 161	3 135	4 903	4 899	2 296
\$6,000 to \$7,999	33 222	12 544	5 216	7 328	2 861	6 570	2 364	4 206	6 086	5 561	2 904
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34 303	12 985	6 126	8 857	3 533	8 028	2 582	4 346	6 098	6 420	3 421
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69 453	26 216	8 741	17 475	4 866	13 200	4 255	8 945	12 815	12 356	5 968
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48 403	17 704	4 984	12 720	2 494	8 610	2 388	3 242	9 645	9 950	4 343
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 213	12 153	4 536	7 645	1 044	7 323	1 944	2 733	4 161	4 980	2 179
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27 238	10 684	2 281	4 803	698	3 796	788	3 008	6 428	5 432	1 308
\$50,000 or more	3 845	3 845	3 845	3 845	1 14	3 66	97	269	56	535	197
Median	\$10 514	\$10 646	\$8 917	\$11 320	\$9 308	\$10 124	\$8 777	\$10 811	\$11 199	\$10 981	\$9 798
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	284 272	101 797	26 493	75 299	18 035	52 298	15 583	36 735	57 642	54 485	22 035
Drive alone	210 026	76 282	19 340	56 945	13 515	38 033	10 919	27 113	42 473	41 228	17 433
Carpool	74 208	25 507	7 153	18 354	5 684	14 267	4 645	9 622	15 829	13 261	5 613
Public transportation	21 223	12 570	6 611	3 959	380	3 114	2 485	1 329	1 493	2 762	1 942
Bus or streetcar	20 213	12 153	2 224	9 909	592	3 728	2 791	1 287	1 901	2 792	1 780
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 010	417	387	450	388	386	694	532	492	970	160
Walk only	25 425	12 027	8 045	3 988	1 968	4 083	2 820	1 983	2 970	3 909	2 816
Other means	3 862	1 850	516	1 336	710	1 131	207	919	424	623	794
Worked at home	6 051	1 432	516	1 336	710	1 131	207	919	424	623	794
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.22	1.18	1.21	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.16
Mean time from home to work	19.6	17.0	18.0	18.3	20.4	18.3	20.4	18.2	17.8	22.7	18.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes	19.8	18.8	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Public transportation	minutes	28.9	26.2	24.4	30.0	33.2	30.7	29.2	33.5	37.7	33.1
With a public transportation disability	minutes	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Worked inside SMSA							Remainder of Schenectady County				Remainder of Rensselaer County				Saratoga County		Sche- nectady County	
	Remainder of Schenectady County	Place of work not reported	Total	Albany County	Albany city	Remainder of Albany County	Mont- gomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Sche- nectady County											
Workers 16 years and over	35 401	25 099	323 245	167 273	100 308	66 965	19 198	38 414	21 971	16 443	35 556	62 904											
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																							
Male	20 937	14 752	183 923	97 708	52 450	40 258	10 244	21 055	11 104	9 951	20 445	29 480											
Householder, wife present.....	15 191	8 214	117 789	57 924	32 169	25 755	6 736	12 930	6 492	5 048	12 943	27 256											
Householder, no wife present.....	1 529	2 337	24 716	13 338	8 397	4 941	1 047	2 670	1 623	1 437	2 902	4 759											
Other household member.....	4 217	4 203	39 427	20 370	10 953	9 177	2 424	5 024	2 594	2 400	4 453	7 156											
Female	14 464	10 347	139 413	74 565	47 858	26 707	8 954	17 359	10 867	6 492	15 111	23 424											
Householder, husband present.....	9 399	5 276	74 100	40 582	21 567	12 878	3 311	4 277	2 068	2 271	4 778	6 990											
Householder, no husband present.....	2 085	2 580	33 338	19 581	13 790	9 791	1 718	3 119	2 685	2 284	2 838	5 282											
Other household member.....	11 959	7 335	99 035	50 870	31 034	19 836	6 869	12 439	7 452	1 967	11 542	17 315											
In group quarters.....	21	144	2 704	1 704	1 452	252	36	574	524	50	253	137											
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																							
16 to 19 years.....	2 525	1 724	20 476	9 935	4 679	5 256	1 131	2 799	1 745	1 054	2 742	3 869											
20 to 24 years.....	3 612	4 180	44 306	25 061	15 641	9 420	2 040	5 396	3 443	4 054	4 797	7 012											
25 to 54 years.....	23 414	15 138	208 001	107 656	65 820	41 836	11 843	23 824	13 479	10 345	23 338	41 340											
55 to 64 years.....	5 156	3 000	41 217	19 995	11 457	8 338	3 204	5 178	2 715	2 423	3 623	9 217											
65 years and over.....	694	1 057	9 345	4 626	2 711	1 915	980	1 217	589	628	1 056	1 466											
With one or more years of college.....	15 958	10 222	136 920	76 449	51 272	25 177	5 226	16 322	10 272	6 050	13 288	25 635											
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																							
White.....	34 753	23 347	310 728	158 661	93 754	64 907	18 943	37 280	21 175	16 105	35 076	60 768											
Black.....	208	1 373	9 448	6 901	5 437	4 464	76	741	501	240	306	1 444											
Other races.....	440	379	3 149	1 711	1 137	694	179	393	295	98	174	692											
Spanish origin.....	255	366	3 083	1 588	936	652	485	293	150	143	203	514											
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																							
Employed, at work.....	35 277	24 850	321 917	167 046	100 114	66 932	19 198	38 315	21 872	16 443	34 585	62 773											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	10 478	5 193	84 277	45 155	30 523	14 632	3 256	10 673	7 055	5 638	6 481	16 992											
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	11 965	9 354	112 641	66 588	44 276	22 362	4 806	11 680	7 236	4 464	10 017	19 540											
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 316	875	12 787	6 733	5 087	1 646	509	1 496	893	603	1 004	3 045											
Service occupations.....	3 680	2 880	27 700	13 153	5 527	7 642	2 516	3 178	1 586	1 592	4 067	7 876											
Professional and related occupations, including clerical.....	6 490	5 299	62 154	33 610	13 072	16 566	4 737	6 469	4 737	2 949	10 719	17 715											
Sales occupations.....	1 190	3 456	41 278	19 925	11 478	8 488	2 507	5 278	3 702	2 076	5 431	7 637											
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 472	441	4 537	1 129	305	233	1 186	1 048	141	907	955	2 119											
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical.....	4 176	2 531	43 426	25 146	6 917	8 229	2 286	3 271	1 514	1 422	4 290	7 746											
Formers, fabricators, and laborers.....	4 327	3 875	45 758	19 103	3 705	12 928	5 057	5 331	2 224	3 107	5 411	10 856											
Construction.....	1 353	1 121	12 737	6 143	2 865	3 258	693	1 862	729	1 133	1 949	2 090											
Manufacturing.....	8 508	4 053	60 968	19 010	4 488	14 542	6 985	6 763	2 776	3 667	6 018	11 612											
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 965	1 781	20 317	10 535	7 276	6 288	946	1 040	744	546	1 246	2 296											
Wholesale trade.....	1 174	1 478	11 773	6 817	3 284	3 533	800	1 439	789	650	1 150	1 567											
Retail trade.....	6 019	3 934	49 453	23 138	8 955	14 183	2 519	5 923	3 252	2 671	7 668	10 205											
Finance, insurance, and real estate, business and repair services.....	1 588	1 342	16 470	10 689	6 027	4 662	532	1 664	1 002	462	1 289	2 296											
Personal services.....	2 652	1 103	14 116	6 019	2 847	3 172	333	1 276	400	876	1 472	2 016											
Professional and related services.....	707	713	7 427	3 302	1 367	1 940	349	1 037	602	425	1 325	1 514											
Public administration.....	8 007	5 578	57 257	37 596	28 207	17 389	8 663	13 789	6 189	9 106	13 623	21 616											
All other industries.....	2 922	3 074	45 409	38 365	33 944	4 421	615	1 222	1 533	589	1 580	2 367											
Armed forces, at work.....	406	673	2 250	2 432	828	1 624	1 311	1 196	215	981	1 574	737											
Private wage and salary workers.....	25 719	17 061	213 983	97 853	47 558	50 295	14 307	27 194	16 289	10 905	23 629	51 000											
Federal government workers.....	1 193	1 099	12 402	8 405	4 327	4 078	288	889	564	325	1 573	1 247											
State and local government workers.....	6 640	5 535	79 422	54 925	45 136	9 116	2 782	7 348	4 089	3 259	6 745	11 612											
Self-employed workers.....	1 767	1 304	16 485	5 767	2 668	3 099	1 566	864	986	678	3 387	2 901											
Unpaid family workers.....	82	100	1 053	313	137	255	119	43	76	22	144	144											
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 966	5 688	70 056	32 713	17 275	15 038	4 225	10 460	6 455	4 005	9 549	13 109											
EARNINGS IN 1979																							
Total with earnings.....	34 581	23 820	316 228	163 896	98 330	65 566	18 451	37 642	21 459	16 183	34 561	61 678											
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	6 017	4 652	56 663	27 290	14 582	12 708	3 725	8 193	4 822	3 371	7 793	9 662											
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 503	2 165	24 895	11 434	6 575	4 859	882	3 784	2 321	463	3 386	4 409											
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 657	2 245	31 796	16 336	13 216	9 503	2 880	4 169	2 551	618	3 769	4 642											
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 746	2 466	32 268	18 091	12 089	6 002	2 662	3 712	2 179	533	2 987	4 816											
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 388	4 979	66 509	35 453	23 200	12 253	1 155	7 490	4 023	3 467	6 232	12 789											
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 020	1 716	47 024	24 630	13 246	8 395	2 166	5 618	2 722	1 839	2 446	4 839											
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 581	1 931	27 035	14 473	7 803	6 870	801	2 543	1 426	1 117	2 934	2 989											
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 324	1 743	26 392	15 022	9 064	5 998	672	2 240	1 258	972	2 004	4 664											
\$50,000 or more.....	756	299	6 446	3 546	2 181	1 388	626	381	246	145	266	541											
Median.....	\$12 553	\$10 250	\$10 644	\$10 870	\$10 807	\$10 866	\$8 630	\$9 441	\$8 590	\$10 997	\$9 562	\$12 311											
JOURNEY TO WORK																							
Private car, truck, or van.....	32 450	21 179	269 754	137 554	78 022	59 522	16 104	30 501	16 912	13 589	30 602	54 993											
Drive alone.....	24 802	16 311	198 032	97 548	51 364	46 184	11 829	23 902	13 012	10 890	23 655	40 798											
Carpool.....	7 648	5 048	71 722	40 006	26 658	13 348	2 275	6 599	3 900	2 699	6 947	14 195											
Public transportation.....	1 020	1 716	20 294	14 683	12 725	2 158	292	2 044	1 833	2 477	16 244	19 646											
Bus or streetcar.....	1 012	1 636	19 347	14 394	12 351	2 043	226	1 973	1 792	1 81	772	2 582											
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	1 08	22	161	80	26	15	15	26	14	15	17	20											
Walked only.....	1 043	1 801	23 844	11 584	8 215	3 309	1 925	4 282	2 829	1 453	2 543	3 310											
Other means.....	375	403	3 402	1 400	770	630	186	456	190	266	466	894											
Worked at home.....	513	—	6 051	1 852	516	1 336	710	1 131	207	924	1 580	778											
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.24	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.17											
Minutes from time to work.....	19.3	22.6	20.2	22.4	20.4	15.6	17.2	17.0	17.2	16.4	18.6	19.6											
Car, truck, or van.....	19.3	22.6	20.4	22.5	24.2	20.2	16.3	18.0	17.9	18.1	17.1	19.6											
Public transportation.....	36.4	29.3	31.8	30.7	30.9	29.9	28.1	23.8	22.8	33.0	16.6	30.8											
With a public transportation disability.....	133	136	1 293	678	485	319	27	163	725	38	86	179											

*Persons of Spanish origin may be any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA									
	Remainder of Schenectady County	Remainder of Schenectady County	Living in SMSA, worked									
			Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Mont- gomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	45 942	16 962	301 148	157 069	92 836	26 752	66 084	64 253	15 783	35 727	21 575	5 960
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 762	9 718	168 611	85 728	47 623	13 604	34 017	38 107	8 282	19 247	10 849	2 901
Householder, wife present	20 797	6 459	106 916	53 091	28 915	8 716	20 199	24 076	5 376	11 676	6 314	1 706
Householder, no wife present	3 854	21	73 159	11 577	7 799	2 474	5 325	4 468	173	4 668	1 654	547
Other household member	4 823	2 333	36 680	19 031	9 989	2 299	7 690	9 142	2 018	4 678	2 536	586
In group quarters	16 188	7 244	132 337	71 341	45 215	13 148	803	26 146	7 501	4 225	395	62
Female	16 188	7 244	132 337	71 341	45 215	13 148	32 067	16 146	7 501	16 480	10 726	3 859
Householder, husband present	482	208	4 056	2 257	455	365	1 090	802	292	415	205	73
Householder, no husband present	3 941	1 341	32 804	18 652	13 176	4 132	9 044	5 676	1 521	3 767	2 166	702
Other household member	11 638	5 677	93 854	48 355	29 139	8 544	20 595	19 416	5 665	11 741	6 274	1 946
In group quarters	119	18	2 640	1 697	1 445	1 047	1 338	252	22	557	520	338
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 064	1 805	19 623	9 578	4 385	832	3 549	5 193	915	2 873	1 719	404
20 to 24 years	5 004	2 008	41 553	23 792	14 652	3 587	11 065	9 140	1 649	4 952	3 371	938
25 to 34 years	30 738	10 602	192 209	100 223	60 626	18 291	42 135	39 797	9 564	22 080	13 222	3 446
35 to 64 years	7 047	2 780	36 788	19 069	10 811	3 228	7 583	6 288	1 069	4 812	2 876	725
65 years and over	1 089	377	8 975	4 427	2 562	810	1 752	1 865	916	1 180	587	247
With one or more years of college	18 993	6 642	127 613	71 155	46 891	14 658	32 223	24 664	4 257	15 296	9 998	2 828
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	44 033	16 735	289 204	148 888	86 628	25 338	61 290	62 240	15 593	34 741	20 781	5 747
Black	1 317	127	8 926	6 554	3 138	1 238	3 900	1 416	47	614	501	160
Other races	592	100	3 018	1 647	1 078	376	894	577	143	372	293	53
Spanish origin ¹	432	82	2 877	1 498	873	212	661	625	460	250	150	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	45 849	16 924	299 804	156 915	92 683	26 743	65 940	64 232	15 783	35 828	21 476	5 920
Monoglot and professional specialty occupations	12 259	4 263	78 837	42 159	28 009	8 954	19 655	14 150	2 715	10 520	6 870	1 837
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 708	4 864	106 265	62 794	41 007	14 022	27 605	21 707	4 003	11 070	7 168	2 286
Technicians and related support occupations	2 398	647	11 769	6 115	4 573	1 249	3 324	1 542	395	1 411	872	250
Sales occupations	3 131	2 654	22 424	12 424	8 013	3 181	5 117	4 241	317	9 229	5 822	1 587
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 131	2 654	22 424	12 424	8 013	3 181	5 117	4 241	317	9 229	5 822	1 587
Service occupations	4 940	2 697	39 497	19 212	10 740	1 812	9 108	8 292	2 185	5 343	3 467	1 014
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 578	145	4 253	2 832	1 783	599	1 254	809	106	936	129	210
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 056	1 863	29 922	13 920	6 157	872	5 285	7 583	1 138	3 328	1 469	400
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 740	2 116	41 185	17 918	6 227	1 024	5 203	11 691	3 969	4 701	2 183	437
Construction	1 351	739	11 484	5 559	2 328	305	2 143	3 021	578	586	860	94
Manufacturing	19 256	2 056	55 395	17 690	9 312	1 422	3 400	13 778	5 394	8 875	2 709	1 032
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 784	760	18 489	8 200	6 633	2 218	4 415	5 567	949	1 542	738	331
Wholesale trade	993	574	10 740	6 252	2 945	291	2 654	3 407	619	1 271	781	127
Retail trade	5 126	5 079	47 228	22 489	6 543	1 169	7 377	13 943	2 191	5 508	3 200	859
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 772	524	15 709	8 178	5 589	3 119	2 470	4 589	421	1 150	1 198	674
Business and repair services	3 160	1 856	13 381	5 656	2 578	524	2 045	3 078	302	3 594	3 996	1 010
Professional and related services	426	7	7 140	3 173	2 088	175	1 183	1 085	610	865	672	90
Public administration	9 452	3 873	73 470	33 771	26 700	4 554	22 146	9 071	3 143	12 922	9 441	1 720
All other industries	5 585	782	41 927	35 540	31 200	13 671	17 529	14 340	5 500	2 079	1 524	671
Armed forces, at work	482	255	6 841	2 307	754	115	639	1 553	1 234	1 087	207	21
Private work and salary workers	38 724	12 276	198 491	92 724	44 006	9 112	34 894	48 218	11 486	24 994	15 969	4 294
Federal government workers	463	384	11 537	7 688	9 909	794	3 115	3 779	226	859	562	203
State and local government workers	4 693	2 919	42 509	21 309	42 811	16 301	25 950	9 058	2 996	7 069	4 180	1 008
Self-employed workers	1 766	1 135	15 684	5 560	2 536	545	1 991	3 024	1 438	2 690	971	525
Unpaid family workers	96	48	1 007	308	134	—	134	174	235	111	43	30
At work 1 to 3 hours	8 338	4 771	67 012	31 553	16 773	3 424	13 349	14 780	3 642	9 995	6 368	1 576
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	44 986	16 492	294 235	153 841	90 956	26 427	64 529	62 885	15 320	34 980	21 071	5 824
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 813	3 849	54 027	26 182	13 740	2 980	10 760	12 462	3 244	7 805	4 772	1 249
\$4,000 to \$7,999	3 312	1 300	30 127	15 662	8 874	2 819	7 055	5 788	2 450	3 962	2 540	700
\$8,000 to \$14,999	3 271	1 418	30 403	17 516	11 445	3 134	8 311	5 871	2 154	3 465	2 149	641
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 305	2 334	42 683	21 613	11 890	3 326	8 564	9 773	2 141	4 602	2 532	702
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 511	1 483	24 492	13 163	6 879	2 359	4 520	6 284	895	3 284	1 386	392
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 225	1 239	24 774	13 634	6 019	3 350	4 649	6 615	385	2 325	1 227	344
\$50,000 or more	650	213	3 390	1 839	263	400	863	576	116	387	252	57
Median	\$13 183	\$10 432	\$10 494	\$10 694	\$10 641	\$11 606	\$10 279	\$10 789	\$8 370	\$9 257	\$8 886	\$9 051
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	39 813	15 800	249 589	128 544	71 652	19 987	52 645	56 912	12 861	27 996	16 586	4 316
Drive tractor	28 722	12 046	184 542	91 636	47 405	11 059	33 636	44 231	9 579	21 172	12 037	3 298
Carpool	11 081	3 114	45 047	36 928	24 247	7 918	16 329	12 681	3 292	5 883	3 779	1 018
Public transportation	2 421	308	19 150	14 177	12 062	6 027	6 025	2 115	247	981	1 819	784
With motorist	2 299	283	18 566	13 768	11 748	5 111	5 757	2 033	208	1 931	1 192	784
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 769	741	23 138	11 200	7 920	1 626	6 294	3 280	1 784	4 190	2 779	767
Other means	6 274	220	3 320	1 296	612	276	1 374	610	626	710	1 311	42
Worked at home	2 655	513	6 051	1 852	516	—	516	1 336	710	1 130	2 079	31
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.19	1.23	1.31	1.21	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.5	17.1	18.8	20.9	22.2	24.2	21.3	19.1	13.4	16.1	16.6	16.1
30 minutes or less	20.6	17.1	19.2	20.9	22.1	23.1	21.1	19.1	13.4	16.1	16.8	17.1
Public transportation	29.7	37.4	28.4	29.7	29.7	28.8	30.7	29.7	21.6	22.9	22.5	19.5
With public transportation disability	125	54	1 102	659	475	157	318	184	20	161	125	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Living in Albany County, worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										Remainder of Schenectady County			Outside SMSA			
	Remainder of Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady County	Schenectady County	Central business district	Remainder of Schenectady County	Remainder of Schenectady County	Remainder of Schenectady County	Remainder of Schenectady County	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany County			
Workers 16 years and over	15 615	14 152	32 665	59 884	43 288	5 874	37 414	16 596	14 586	117 276	105 094	63 560					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																	
Male	7 948	8 398	18 489	36 865	27 442	2 978	24 464	9 423	9 142	63 390	55 674	32 288					
Householder, wife present	4 608	5 362	11 591	25 182	18 556	1 903	17 053	6 226	6 013	37 320	32 016	18 156					
Householder, no wife present	1 057	864	2 665	4 574	3 675	508	3 167	899	1 041	9 851	9 006	5 913					
Other household member	1 950	2 142	4 102	6 851	4 553	537	4 016	2 298	1 966	15 196	13 652	7 324					
In group quarters	333	30	131	258	258	30	228	—	122	1 013	1 000	895					
Female	6 667	5 754	14 176	23 019	15 846	2 896	12 950	7 173	5 446	53 886	49 420	31 272					
Householder, husband present	1 233	209	411	481	473	87	386	208	237	1 757	1 655	1 042					
Householder, no husband present	1 968	1 097	2 647	5 220	3 882	845	3 037	1 338	845	14 804	13 726	9 831					
Other household member	5 380	4 415	10 878	16 994	11 378	1 964	9 414	5 616	4 225	35 633	32 415	18 993					
In group quarters	186	33	240	124	113	—	113	11	137	1 692	1 644	1 406					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																	
16 to 19 years	1 315	984	2 623	3 804	2 027	210	1 817	1 777	983	7 994	7 540	3 546					
20 to 24 years	2 433	1 581	4 384	6 776	4 824	750	4 074	1 952	2 026	18 042	16 272	10 456					
25 to 29 years	9 776	8 858	21 290	39 052	28 711	3 839	24 872	10 340	9 834	72 369	64 120	39 386					
30 to 34 years	1 751	2 136	3 380	8 788	6 687	809	5 828	2 151	1 494	15 002	13 427	7 960					
35 years and over	340	593	988	1 464	1 059	266	823	375	249	3 869	3 735	2 162					
With one or more years of college	7 172	5 298	12 214	24 691	18 192	2 290	15 902	6 499	6 017	55 321	49 251	33 229					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																	
White	15 034	13 960	32 208	57 774	41 403	5 750	35 653	16 371	14 311	109 917	98 304	58 279					
Black	341	113	285	1 428	1 301	93	1 208	122	170	5 873	5 491	4 463					
Other race	240	79	174	682	584	31	553	98	105	1 486	1 299	818					
Spanish origin ¹	117	100	167	502	420	20	400	82	106	1 186	1 082	609					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																	
Employed, of work	15 556	14 152	31 707	59 771	43 210	5 849	37 361	16 561	14 350	117 148	104 992	63 471					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 273	3 180	7 871	16 042	11 877	1 242	10 649	5 221	4 823	32 630	29 207	2 279					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 642	3 902	9 346	19 053	13 293	2 872	10 421	5 760	3 850	44 064	40 716	26 443					
Technicians and related support occupations	723	539	917	2 931	2 302	31	2 271	629	463	4 551	4 339	2 979					
Professions	1 032	1 347	3 760	6 533	4 648	738	5 785	2 650	1 894	3 364	3 192	2 099					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 887	2 016	4 669	10 474	7 968	2 103	8 865	2 506	2 025	29 663	28 081	19 863					
Service occupations	2 653	1 876	5 027	7 525	4 419	967	5 132	2 676	1 578	16 243	15 152	8 820					
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	1 159	792	1 716	3 167	2 146	146	2 146	856	425	6 993	6 599	4 359					
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 159	1 879	3 731	7 167	5 391	365	5 026	2 176	2 062	9 975	8 193	5 041					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 746	2 518	4 825	9 772	7 329	438	7 292	2 042	1 782	12 462	10 575	6 162					
Construction	586	906	1 820	1 941	1 242	93	1 149	699	920	4 562	3 856	1 713					
Manufacturing	4 077	3 166	5 132	19 304	17 333	501	16 832	9 171	6 007	12 634	12 067	7 279					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	407	804	1 316	2 490	1 750	843	907	740	1 199	8 057	7 469	4 042					
Wholesale trade	654	490	1 011	1 487	947	86	879	540	571	4 021	3 512	1 699					
Retail trade	2 341	2 328	7 049	9 991	4 970	840	4 080	5 021	2 071	18 418	16 467	6 842					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	524	392	1 265	2 255	1 748	119	1 629	507	715	7 071	6 564	3 629					
Business and repair services	295	758	1 370	4 899	3 060	1 899	3 660	1 839	368	4 287	3 468	1 562					
Personal services	412	1 244	1 299	3 767	2 747	167	3 366	1 036	667	11 572	10 649	6 822					
Professional and related services	7 721	3 481	8 553	13 081	9 266	879	8 387	3 815	2 958	30 679	27 462	20 474					
Public administration	653	555	1 458	2 300	1 542	819	723	758	825	22 821	22 569	19 614					
All other industries	186	880	1 489	734	479	121	358	245	354	1 936	1 857	521					
Armed forces, of work	—	—	958	113	78	25	53	35	236	128	122	69					
Private wage and salary workers	11 675	9 025	21 523	48 264	36 329	4 141	32 098	12 025	11 408	70 833	60 656	30 897					
Federal government workers	239	297	1 551	1 213	641	310	331	572	553	4 409	4 281	2 329					
State and local government workers	2 922	3 039	6 218	7 435	4 583	1 124	3 459	2 852	1 908	36 436	35 092	28 107					
Self-employed workers	766	1 719	3 164	2 832	1 729	258	1 471	1 103	670	5 225	4 775	2 093					
Unpaid family workers	13	72	209	140	96	41	55	44	49	323	290	134					
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 792	3 623	9 037	12 789	8 060	1 232	6 828	4 729	2 460	26 957	25 013	13 560					
EARNINGS IN 1979																	
Total with earnings	15 247	13 909	31 691	58 483	42 353	5 708	36 445	16 130	14 348	116 443	102 599	62 182					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 523	3 033	7 334	9 462	5 687	1 005	4 682	3 775	2 256	21 801	20 422	10 997					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 631	1 273	3 184	4 318	2 946	544	2 402	1 372	1 041	8 777	8 090	4 642					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 860	1 422	3 492	4 554	3 254	584	2 070	1 307	1 350	10 689	10 669	6 822					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 536	1 316	2 788	4 680	3 461	727	2 734	1 129	1 432	11 015	11 216	7 608					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 815	2 914	5 824	11 976	8 640	772	7 868	3 336	3 165	23 962	20 913	13 349					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 640	2 070	4 339	10 638	6 212	612	6 649	3 860	2 286	16 082	13 611	7 964					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	948	948	2 640	5 660	4 240	422	3 778	1 460	1 449	9 316	7 952	4 361					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	883	798	1 884	6 146	4 917	557	4 360	1 229	1 211	9 753	8 380	5 397					
\$50,000 or more	195	135	199	849	636	54	636	213	154	6 630	4 462	1 182					
Median	\$8 820	\$9 864	\$9 312	\$12 093	\$12 913	\$9 708	\$13 366	\$10 398	\$11 405	\$10 446	\$10 147	\$10 240					
JOURNEY TO WORK																	
Private car, truck, or van	12 270	11 410	27 844	52 324	37 504	5 114	32 390	14 820	13 504	91 713	80 138	45 089					
Drive alone	9 509	9 306	21 756	39 458	27 629	3 970	23 659	11 829	9 391	68 426	59 401	31 623					
Carpool	2 761	2 104	6 088	12 866	9 875	1 144	8 731	2 991	4 113	23 287	20 737	13 466					
Bus	1 602	1 62	337	2 418	1 119	315	1 795	300	1 037	1 537	1 102	9 764					
Bus or streetcar	1 008	147	1 600	2 291	2 008	415	1 693	283	211	11 158	10 714	9 205					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	24	24	24					
Walk only	1 012	481	2 465	3 499	2 762	323	2 339	737	114	11 040	10 994	7 862					
Other modes	122	245	449	865	647	22	625	218	239	1 134	1 017	563					
Worked at home	176	924	1 580	778	265	—	265	513	—	1 852	1 852	516					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.19					
Mean time to work	14.8	15.2	15.7	18.1	18.8	16.2	19.2	16.6	16.9	30.1	27.6	18.1					
Car, truck, or van	17.4	16.1	16.0	18.2	18.6	16.6	19.1	16.6	29.9	17.6	16.6	17.7					
Public transportation	24.9	27.1	15.7	27.4	25.6	21.4	26.4	39.4	52.1	26.1	25.7	25.7					
With a public transportation disability	64	36	83	179	125	28	97	54	35	568	516	389					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Grand Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Albany County, worked—Con.												
SMSA Residence and Place of Work		Central business district	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady City	
		Remainder					Remainder					
Workers 16 years and over												
	17 697	45 863	41 534	92	5 215	3 357	898	2 459	1 858	1 167	5 708	3 948
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
Householder, wife present	9 062	23 226	23 366	70	2 939	1 840	448	1 392	1 099	713	3 994	2 908
Householder, wife present	5 494	12 662	13 860	46	1 950	1 239	286	953	711	420	2 868	2 103
Householder, wife present	1 816	4 097	3 093	15	655	326	41	164	121	97	747	422
Other household member	1 637	5 687	6 328	11	663	299	121	275	267	166	704	479
In group quarters	1 155	780	105	13	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female												
Householder, husband present	8 035	22 637	18 148	22	2 876	1 517	450	1 067	759	454	3 114	1 040
Householder, husband present	466	776	593	—	87	39	39	—	—	—	35	31
Householder, no husband present	3 066	6 765	3 895	—	548	346	96	250	202	122	408	233
Other household member	5 196	13 797	13 422	11	1 615	1 106	315	791	509	321	1 271	776
In group quarters	1 107	1 299	238	—	26	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	490	3 056	3 994	24	210	145	31	114	65	23	197	44
20 to 24 years	2 338	8 118	5 816	—	789	443	162	281	346	268	717	521
25 to 24 years	11 842	27 544	24 734	44	3 536	2 459	535	1 924	1 077	692	3 913	2 833
35 to 60 years	2 346	5 614	5 467	24	634	786	146	140	353	184	728	488
65 years and over	681	1 531	1 523	—	24	24	—	24	—	17	—	—
With one or more years of college	10 981	23 031	16 022	34	2 835	1 783	434	1 349	1 052	606	2 995	1 757
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 510	41 769	40 025	92	4 866	3 257	898	2 359	1 729	1 167	5 368	3 657
Black	1 042	3 421	1 028	—	112	34	—	34	78	—	70	244
Other races	145	673	481	—	117	66	—	66	51	—	270	47
Spanish origin ¹	160	449	473	—	94	31	12	19	63	—	10	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 688	45 783	41 521	92	5 189	3 331	883	2 448	1 858	1 167	5 708	3 948
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 301	13 715	9 380	34	2 007	1 379	346	1 033	628	397	1 846	1 227
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 947	17 494	14 273	22	1 246	848	308	840	398	241	1 649	1 063
Technicians and related support occupations	850	2 129	860	—	291	131	50	81	160	27	394	304
Sales occupations	7 538	16 063	5 195	11	287	186	82	104	101	214	542	251
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 539	13 924	11 448	11	1 331	645	355	133	103	218	508	308
Service occupations	1 287	7 533	6 332	13	514	396	71	325	118	53	292	200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	201	725	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	16	726
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	4 052	9 297	7 544	—	522	233	83	203	294	160	990	466
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	609	3 416	6 559	23	875	472	125	347	403	186	908	752
Construction	248	1 465	2 143	11	284	120	—	120	164	123	283	236
Manufacturing	328	1 951	6 928	24	1 240	704	292	412	536	214	1 939	1 194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 307	2 735	3 427	—	199	104	40	95	45	45	344	364
Wholesale trade	125	1 574	1 813	—	279	211	54	157	68	58	172	612
Retail trade	805	6 037	9 425	—	641	407	105	302	234	309	990	437
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 952	6 077	3 025	24	137	113	78	35	24	98	182	105
Business and repair services	342	220	1 906	—	220	47	17	30	173	34	565	327
Personal services	442	954	7 375	13	93	80	25	134	23	42	183	41
Professionals and related services	3 275	17 199	6 988	33	1 958	1 449	235	1 214	509	225	1 001	627
Public administration	9 105	10 509	2 955	—	96	96	37	59	—	—	8	148
All other industries	59	462	1 336	—	42	—	—	—	42	11	26	10
Armed forces, at work	9	80	13	—	26	26	15	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 770	25 127	29 759	92	4 187	2 741	808	1 933	1 446	990	4 908	3 452
Federal government workers	641	888	1 952	—	122	102	52	50	20	10	46	20
State and local government workers	11 043	17 064	6 985	—	732	409	—	409	323	150	468	276
Self-employed workers	423	670	2 682	—	162	93	26	67	69	23	263	177
Unpaid family workers	—	134	156	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	23	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 450	11 110	11 453	36	892	674	117	557	218	188	828	549
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 479	44 702	40 517	92	5 100	3 281	898	2 383	1 819	1 167	5 585	3 895
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 150	8 847	9 425	24	674	512	144	368	162	220	461	292
\$4,000 to \$5,999	920	4 954	7 371	32	383	258	110	168	120	81	328	137
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 848	5 004	3 817	11	560	406	102	304	154	33	304	192
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 125	5 483	3 608	—	369	237	103	134	132	44	386	221
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 100	2 927	1 605	11	217	176	63	176	543	245	1 009	618
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 202	5 762	6 651	12	879	490	112	378	382	276	1 307	979
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 573	2 788	3 391	22	362	219	56	163	143	168	812	547
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 393	8 094	2 983	12	586	384	81	301	184	301	721	602
\$50,000 or more	306	706	430	—	103	59	12	44	47	28	167	47
Median	\$11 576	\$9 743	\$9 978	\$15 000	\$11 802	\$11 144	\$9 806	\$11 667	\$12 926	\$13 896	\$15 267	\$15 819
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 246	33 843	35 049	92	4 869	3 054	786	2 268	1 815	1 156	5 458	3 745
Drive alone	6 823	24 800	27 778	60	3 834	2 431	612	1 819	1 403	862	4 269	2 780
Carpool	4 423	9 043	7 271	32	635	623	174	623	412	294	1 189	765
Public transportation	4 732	4 798	1 563	—	291	248	101	147	43	—	153	131
Bus or streetcar	4 685	4 520	1 509	—	291	248	101	147	43	—	153	131
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 626	6 236	3 132	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	29	29
Other means of transportation	93	470	454	—	38	38	11	27	—	—	11	68
Worked at home	—	516	1 356	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.17	1.12	1.24	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.5	17.7	15.1	32.7	21.1	20.6	17.2	21.8	22.2	26.2	25.5	26.8
Car, truck, or van	19.7	17.0	15.0	32.7	20.5	19.9	17.0	21.0	21.0	26.4	25.1	26.5
Public transportation	24.8	26.5	25.9	—	32.0	29.3	21.2	34.9	47.7	—	44.2	38.8
With a public transportation disability	24.5	26.4	127	—	37	—	—	37	—	—	15	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Albany County, worked—Con.				Living in Albany city, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County
Workers 16 years and over	531	3 417	1 760	2 707	39 572	37 424	31 515	7 964	23 551	5 909	23	1 170
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	386	2 522	1 084	1 877	19 965	18 637	15 189	3 792	11 397	3 448	12	656
Householder, wife present	245	1 858	765	1 079	9 144	8 372	6 675	1 689	4 986	1 697	12	422
Householder, no wife present	45	281	96	299	4 705	4 443	3 655	1 105	2 550	788	—	127
Other household member	96	383	225	453	5 410	5 116	4 153	942	3 211	963	—	107
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	47	706	706	—	56	650	—	—
Female	145	895	674	830	19 607	18 787	16 326	4 172	12 154	2 461	11	514
Householder, husband present	—	31	4	34	656	581	499	—	119	380	—	82
Householder, no husband present	47	186	175	122	7 005	6 748	5 751	1 758	3 993	997	—	187
Other household member	98	678	495	612	10 680	10 164	8 832	2 257	6 575	1 332	—	302
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	62	1 316	1 294	1 244	38	1 206	—	50
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	44	153	207	2 652	2 588	2 348	244	2 104	240	11	25
20 to 24 years	184	447	162	364	7 756	7 315	6 237	7 269	4 968	1 078	—	166
25 to 34 years	382	2 441	1 154	1 789	22 486	21 165	17 565	4 749	12 616	3 380	—	767
35 to 44 years	30	458	240	236	4 887	4 602	3 857	1 044	2 793	745	12	195
45 to 64 years	15	27	51	111	1 791	1 774	1 508	438	1 070	266	—	17
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	222	1 535	838	1 477	19 982	18 734	16 346	4 367	11 979	2 388	—	703
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	500	3 157	1 711	2 641	33 911	32 072	27 069	7 038	20 031	5 003	23	1 058
Black	31	213	26	41	5 102	4 803	3 940	898	3 042	863	—	112
Other races	—	47	23	25	559	549	506	26	478	43	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	10	—	—	453	443	368	79	289	75	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	531	3 417	1 760	2 698	39 561	37 424	31 515	7 964	23 551	5 909	23	1 159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	147	1 080	619	922	10 991	10 156	8 937	2 290	6 368	1 238	—	303
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	238	1 628	626	785	15 199	14 683	12 476	4 053	20 023	4 623	11	73
Technicians and related support occupations	14	290	90	52	1 677	1 625	1 491	363	1 128	134	—	41
Service occupations	98	153	291	355	377	2 791	2 337	633	1 708	871	—	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	245	282	245	10 467	10 267	9 065	3 478	5 275	1 202	—	62
Sales occupations	15	185	92	291	7 214	7 091	6 104	809	5 295	987	—	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	16	47	1 000	163	173	—	147	10	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	682	236	366	2 450	2 145	1 826	240	1 436	469	—	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	87	645	171	277	3 387	3 126	2 128	246	1 882	998	12	255
Construction	—	256	32	192	1 630	935	794	126	668	141	—	—
Manufacturing	174	620	245	410	2 640	1 954	1 025	147	878	998	—	398
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	166	100	763	743	2 242	2 387	2 564	273	1 164	645	—	229
Wholesale trade	—	112	60	137	935	895	541	71	470	354	—	13
Retail trade	88	349	553	442	5 822	5 515	4 145	438	3 707	1 370	11	139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	25	76	118	2 366	2 329	1 778	896	892	551	—	11
Business and repair services	37	285	243	59	1 085	1 044	715	163	552	329	—	17
Personal services	—	41	12	58	971	961	727	87	640	234	—	—
Professional and related services	64	563	374	544	12 884	12 274	11 453	1 618	9 835	821	12	424
Public administration	11	66	71	304	8 786	8 749	8 271	3 796	4 475	478	—	16
All other industries	10	—	16	151	4 449	386	329	59	270	57	—	42
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	425	3 027	1 456	1 879	21 949	20 154	15 746	2 437	13 109	4 408	23	906
Federal government workers	12	8	26	73	1 663	1 628	1 179	241	938	449	—	35
State and local government workers	11	265	192	560	14 489	14 171	13 325	4 918	8 407	846	—	229
Self-employed workers	60	117	86	187	1 362	1 362	1 156	148	908	206	—	—
Unpaid family workers	23	—	—	8	109	109	109	—	109	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	76	473	279	607	10 668	10 414	9 031	1 452	7 579	1 383	11	135
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	508	3 387	1 690	2 673	38 500	36 416	30 612	7 807	22 805	5 804	23	1 143
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	50	202	209	639	8 883	8 608	7 391	1 160	6 231	1 217	11	127
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	122	91	179	3 413	3 308	3 003	532	2 471	305	—	90
\$6,000 to \$9,999	14	117	82	153	4 620	4 690	4 341	1 119	2 727	727	—	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	188	165	115	4 434	4 489	3 902	1 020	2 882	587	—	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81	837	391	453	7 803	7 174	5 871	1 693	4 178	1 303	—	327
\$15,000 to \$19,999	165	814	327	427	10 507	9 911	8 145	2 144	6 800	1 544	—	228
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	542	265	355	2 236	2 051	1 556	541	1 014	495	12	93
\$25,000 to \$49,999	138	464	119	298	2 111	1 934	1 590	649	941	344	—	110
\$50,000 or more	10	37	10	41	323	313	213	82	231	82	—	21
Median	\$16 386	\$15 706	\$12 944	\$22 585	\$8 977	\$8 768	\$8 549	\$10 135	\$7 984	\$10 159	\$20 030	\$12 411
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	498	3 247	1 713	2 393	23 430	21 500	16 574	3 514	13 060	4 926	23	1 084
Drive alone	410	2 370	1 489	1 724	17 006	15 421	11 412	1 977	9 435	4 009	12	887
Carpool	88	877	224	669	6 424	6 079	5 162	1 537	3 625	917	11	197
Public transportation	14	117	27	53	7 774	7 423	6 803	2 907	3 896	620	—	28
Bus or streetcar	14	117	27	53	7 774	7 423	6 803	2 907	3 896	620	—	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19	10	12	41	484	453	407	7 215	1 499	5 116	17	117
Other means	—	43	25	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	516	516	516	—	516	—	—	10
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.19	1.08	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.31	1.18	1.11	1.31	1.11
Mean travel time to work—minutes	27.7	26.5	22.7	37.9	16.8	15.5	14.8	16.8	14.4	28.3	20.2	20.2
Cor., truck, or van—minutes	28.6	26.1	22.0	31.9	15.1	14.4	13.3	14.5	13.0	17.9	28.3	19.1
Public transportation—minutes	20.0	41.1	76.4	32.3	24.3	23.8	22.8	20.9	24.1	32.9	—	40.2
With public transportation disability	—	15	—	—	24.4	24.4	23.4	45	189	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Albany city, worked—Con.										
	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	421	89	332	749	92	863	616	130	486	247	563
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	266	49	217	350	49	611	425	90	335	186	357
Householder, wife present.....	147	25	122	275	39	308	188	23	165	54	304
Householder, no wife present.....	47	24	23	80	7	128	99	24	75	29	99
Other household member.....	72	—	72	35	12	175	138	43	95	37	56
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	155	40	115	359	43	252	191	40	151	61	106
Householder, husband present.....	25	—	25	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Householder, no husband present.....	59	11	48	123	9	66	53	15	38	13	24
Other household member.....	96	29	67	211	23	186	138	25	113	48	69
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	42
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	14	—	14	11	11	17	—	—	—	17	43
20 to 24 years.....	7	27	44	95	21	254	219	42	177	35	108
25 to 34 years.....	329	62	267	458	26	548	353	76	277	193	337
35 to 44 years.....	7	—	7	188	34	44	44	12	32	—	22
45 to 54 years.....	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
55 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	329	69	260	374	50	495	351	71	280	144	414
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	387	89	298	671	92	666	445	99	346	221	497
Black.....	34	—	34	78	—	187	161	31	130	26	41
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	25
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	410	89	321	749	92	863	616	130	486	247	563
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	227	55	172	275	39	219	172	31	119	54	304
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	67	25	42	106	23	229	144	84	60	85	141
Administrative and related support occupations.....	14	14	—	27	—	3	—	—	11	20	59
Sales occupations.....	17	—	17	27	—	11	102	62	36	46	82
Technicians and related support occupations, including clerical.....	36	11	25	56	12	96	71	48	23	25	67
Service occupations.....	46	9	37	16	—	61	61	—	61	—	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	32	—	32	117	19	137	88	—	88	49	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	38	—	38	217	22	172	113	35	78	59	32
Construction.....	41	41	—	19	—	35	23	—	23	12	9
Manufacturing.....	63	28	35	335	11	327	241	15	226	86	366
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	58	20	83	68	68	—	15	13
Wholesale trade.....	13	—	13	—	—	27	17	—	17	10	62
Retail trade.....	47	9	38	92	—	157	18	12	64	79	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11	11	—	—	12	14	14	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	13	—	24	11	—	11	—	13
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	35
Professional and related services.....	219	25	194	205	19	155	131	—	131	24	212
Public administration.....	16	16	—	—	—	21	13	—	13	8	94
All other industries.....	—	—	—	42	11	10	10	—	10	—	65
Armed forces, at work.....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	335	73	262	571	92	774	545	130	415	229	335
Federal government workers.....	27	16	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
State and local government workers.....	59	—	59	170	—	89	71	—	71	18	189
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	51	—	51	84	41	67	37	—	37	30	152
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings:	421	89	332	722	92	826	596	130	466	230	549
\$1 to \$3,999.....	22	51	29	35	41	94	86	34	10	52	107
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	33	15	18	57	—	15	—	—	—	15	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	47	—	47	88	—	34	34	11	23	10	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	47	25	23	22	—	75	50	—	50	25	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	110	—	110	217	21	281	197	12	185	84	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	53	—	53	175	11	197	123	40	83	74	119
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16	16	—	60	—	92	67	14	47	14	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	43	11	32	67	—	67	59	33	26	8	39
\$50,000 or more.....	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$11 239	\$8 600	\$11 880	\$13 124	\$10 820	\$12 834	\$12 629	\$15 644	\$12 183	\$13 351	\$11 257
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	378	73	305	706	81	742	517	111	406	226	464
Drive alone.....	327	73	254	560	71	615	416	81	199	119	252
Carpool.....	51	—	51	146	10	127	101	30	71	26	112
Public transportation.....	16	16	—	43	—	92	70	—	70	22	14
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Walked only.....	10	—	10	—	—	19	19	19	19	7	41
Other means.....	10	—	10	—	11	10	10	—	10	—	44
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.08	1.00	1.10	1.13	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.24
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.3	17.0	25.0	18.5	26.1	31.4	31.0	25.5	32.5	32.3	47.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.0	14.0	25.2	16.7	29.0	29.6	30.3	28.2	30.8	28.0	46.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	20.0	20.0	—	47.7	—	49.6	41.1	—	41.1	76.4	30.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Albany County, worked										Remainder of Rensselaer County	
	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Mont- gomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district		Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	77 704	67 670	32 045	9 733	22 312	35 625	69	4 045	2 936	809	2 127	1 109
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	43 425	37 037	17 099	5 270	11 829	19 938	58	2 283	1 574	399	1 175	709
In group quarters	28 146	23 644	11 481	3 805	7 674	12 163	34	1 528	1 092	261	851	436
Householder, no wife present	5 146	4 563	2 258	711	1 547	2 305	11	199	158	17	141	41
Other household member	9 786	8 536	3 171	695	2 476	5 365	11	556	324	121	203	232
In group quarters	317	294	99	189	130	105	13	—	—	—	—	—
Female	34 279	30 633	14 946	4 463	10 483	15 687	11	1 762	1 362	410	952	400
Householder, husband present	1 151	1 054	543	147	396	511	—	62	39	39	—	23
Householder, no husband present	24 953	22 251	10 161	1 308	2 772	2 898	—	366	287	85	202	79
Other household member	24 953	22 251	10 161	1 308	2 772	2 898	—	1 308	1 010	286	724	298
In group quarters	376	350	162	69	93	188	—	26	26	—	26	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 342	4 952	1 198	246	952	3 754	13	185	131	31	100	54
20 to 24 years	10 286	8 957	4 219	1 069	3 150	4 738	—	623	372	135	237	251
25 to 34 years	49 863	42 975	21 821	6 893	14 928	21 154	44	2 769	2 130	473	657	639
35 to 44 years	10 115	8 825	4 103	1 282	2 821	4 272	12	464	279	146	133	165
45 to 54 years	2 078	1 961	704	243	461	1 257	—	24	24	—	—	—
55 years and over	35 339	30 517	16 883	5 831	11 052	13 634	34	2 132	1 454	365	1 089	678
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	76 006	66 232	31 210	9 472	21 738	35 022	69	3 928	2 870	809	2 061	1 058
Black	771	688	523	144	379	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	927	750	312	117	195	498	—	117	66	—	66	51
Spanish origin ¹	733	639	241	81	160	338	—	94	31	12	19	63
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	77 587	67 568	31 956	9 724	22 332	35 612	69	4 030	2 921	794	2 127	1 109
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 639	19 200	11 058	3 711	7 347	8 742	34	504	1 152	291	861	353
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 945	26 033	13 967	4 894	9 073	12 064	11	1 073	781	283	498	292
Technicians and related support occupations	2 854	2 214	1 488	487	1 001	1 826	—	250	117	36	81	132
Sales occupations	6 895	6 005	3 681	326	3 335	4 324	—	247	169	82	169	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 794	17 811	8 081	2 681	5 117	7 716	—	576	496	165	165	156
Service occupations	8 910	8 061	2 716	478	2 238	5 345	—	452	350	62	288	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	793	777	62	8	54	715	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operating, craft, and repair occupations	17 854	17 144	8 081	2 791	5 048	6 323	—	381	204	131	171	117
Farmers, fabricators, and laborers	8 875	7 449	1 688	354	1 534	5 561	11	620	434	125	309	186
Construction	3 732	2 921	919	122	797	2 002	11	243	39	79	164	102
Manufacturing	9 934	7 253	1 254	181	1 073	5 999	24	842	641	264	377	201
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 705	4 325	1 851	134	5 087	2 782	—	141	104	60	64	40
Wholesale trade	3 086	2 617	1 158	54	1 104	1 459	—	266	164	54	144	68
Retail trade	12 596	10 952	2 697	367	2 330	8 255	—	502	360	96	264	132
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 705	4 325	1 851	134	1 066	785	—	126	102	67	35	24
Business and repair services	4 202	3 647	847	179	668	1 577	—	203	47	17	30	156
Personal services	7 011	5 510	369	55	314	1 141	13	93	80	25	55	13
Professional and related services	17 795	15 188	9 021	1 657	7 364	6 167	21	1 534	1 230	210	1 020	304
Public administration	14 035	13 820	11 343	5 309	6 034	2 427	—	80	80	21	—	—
All other industries	1 487	1 471	192	—	192	1 279	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	117	102	89	9	9	13	—	15	15	15	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	48 884	40 502	15 151	3 133	12 018	25 351	69	3 281	2 406	735	1 671	875
Federal government workers	2 796	2 653	1 150	200	950	1 303	—	87	75	36	39	12
State and local government workers	21 947	20 921	14 782	6 145	8 637	6 139	—	503	350	—	350	153
Self-employed workers	3 861	3 413	937	255	662	2 476	—	162	93	26	67	69
Unpaid family workers	216	181	25	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 289	14 599	4 529	998	3 531	10 070	25	757	623	117	506	134
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	76 143	66 283	31 570	9 672	21 898	34 713	69	3 957	2 860	809	2 051	1 097
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 918	11 814	3 406	990	2 618	4 267	12	517	172	298	122	78
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 364	4 782	1 639	388	1 251	3 143	—	288	225	95	130	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 887	6 101	3 011	729	2 282	3 090	11	472	406	102	304	66
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 395	6 727	3 106	1 055	2 991	3 021	—	299	190	78	112	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 889	13 739	7 478	2 359	5 119	6 261	11	887	609	176	433	278
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 675	9 644	4 819	1 191	3 628	4 825	12	644	482	112	325	207
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 080	6 901	2 805	1 032	1 773	3 066	10	269	186	40	140	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 642	6 446	3 807	1 654	2 153	2 639	12	458	341	72	269	117
\$50,000 or more	1 307	129	699	224	424	430	—	93	46	12	34	47
Median	\$11 298	\$10 968	\$12 000	\$12 948	\$11 624	\$9 930	\$14 687	\$11 591	\$11 126	\$10 135	\$11 603	\$12 776
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	66 283	58 638	28 515	7 732	15 365	23 123	69	3 785	2 676	713	1 963	1 069
Drive alone	4 980	4 466	2 169	4 846	6 767	8 467	48	2 164	1 539	519	1 565	854
Carpool	16 863	14 658	8 304	2 886	5 783	10 354	21	898	672	174	393	219
Public transportation	3 763	3 470	2 727	1 825	902	743	—	232	232	85	147	—
Bus or streetcar	3 724	3 431	2 711	1 825	886	720	—	232	232	85	147	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 672	3 662	647	127	520	3 015	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	650	544	156	49	107	408	—	28	28	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 336	1 336	—	—	—	1 336	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.26	1.16	1.13	1.21	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time	18.3	17.5	21.0	23.6	19.9	14.3	34.1	21.4	20.2	17.2	21.3	24.6
Car, truck, or van	18.2	17.4	20.2	22.0	19.5	14.8	34.1	20.9	19.4	16.9	20.3	24.6
Public transportation	29.9	29.8	32.9	31.0	36.9	18.3	—	29.9	29.9	21.4	34.9	—
With a public transportation disability	32.4	27.2	15.5	80	75	11.7	—	37	—	—	37	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in remainder of Albany County, worked—Con.						Living in Montgomery County, worked					
	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	1 075	4 845	3 332	401	2 931	1 513	2 144	18 357	1 142	758	188	570
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	664	3 383	2 483	296	2 187	900	1 520	10 313	645	373	120	253
Householder, wife present	470	2 560	1 932	223	1 693	881	803	7 812	520	303	104	197
Householder, no wife present	90	294	227	21	206	87	200	1 062	56	29	—	29
Other household member	154	529	341	53	288	188	396	2 239	69	43	16	27
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	411	1 462	849	105	744	613	624	8 044	497	385	68	317
Householder, husband present	35	35	31	—	31	4	20	295	23	23	4	19
Householder, no husband present	113	342	180	32	148	162	41	1 667	81	81	27	54
Other household member	298	1 085	638	73	565	447	543	6 071	393	281	37	244
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	11	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12	180	44	—	44	136	164	884	13	4	4	—
20 to 24 years	247	459	332	62	270	127	256	1 938	184	94	12	82
25 to 34 years	666	3 429	2 470	306	2 164	939	1 452	11 339	689	480	135	345
35 to 44 years	150	684	444	18	426	204	214	3 241	220	144	26	118
45 to 64 years	—	93	42	15	27	51	58	955	36	36	11	25
65 years and over	556	2 100	1 406	151	1 255	694	1 063	4 739	494	314	110	204
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 075	4 702	3 212	401	2 811	1 490	2 144	18 115	1 132	748	188	560
Black	—	83	83	—	83	—	—	50	10	10	—	10
Other races	—	60	37	—	37	23	—	192	10	10	—	10
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	562	10	10	—	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, all work	1 075	4 845	3 332	401	2 931	1 513	2 135	18 357	1 142	758	188	570
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	179	1 582	1 012	136	1 453	543	628	2 814	221	154	47	170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	368	1 460	919	154	765	541	4 787	4 099	377	72	265	60
Technicians and related support occupations	27	363	293	14	279	70	80	600	52	8	—	16
Sales occupations	263	440	189	42	251	127	325	1 327	54	54	—	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	657	437	78	359	220	267	2 850	391	313	72	241
Service occupations	53	231	139	15	124	92	233	2 371	123	91	4	87
Manufacturing and fishing occupations	16	16	—	—	16	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	370	825	638	44	594	187	356	2 406	130	4	4	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	64	731	619	52	567	112	245	4 851	69	34	11	23
Construction	104	253	233	33	233	20	189	649	97	33	—	33
Manufacturing	203	1 612	1 453	59	1 394	159	374	6 943	132	41	12	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	261	198	98	100	63	270	1 061	105	64	9	55
Wholesale trade	158	145	95	95	95	50	75	864	31	4	—	4
Retail trade	309	833	639	76	268	474	405	2 238	67	24	6	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	86	168	92	67	25	76	118	479	25	20	12	17
Business and repair services	34	541	311	26	285	230	59	455	59	30	13	12
Personal services	43	42	31	12	31	12	23	399	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	206	846	496	64	432	350	332	3 183	233	208	43	165
Public administration	8	127	64	11	53	63	210	1 025	380	330	99	231
All other industries	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	86	1 261	—	—	—
Armed forces, all work	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	898	4 134	2 907	295	2 612	1 227	1 544	13 334	461	171	34	137
Federal government workers	10	46	20	12	8	—	61	381	69	50	14	36
State and local government workers	144	379	205	174	194	86	371	2 988	612	537	140	397
Self-employed workers	23	263	177	60	117	86	168	1 439	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	23	23	23	—	—	—	235	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	147	761	512	76	436	249	455	3 758	78	26	—	26
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 075	4 799	3 299	378	2 921	1 460	2 124	17 881	1 138	758	188	570
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	179	365	186	16	150	199	484	3 277	121	89	4	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999	81	213	133	15	122	76	117	633	46	34	16	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	33	270	158	—	158	112	150	2 442	117	89	22	67
\$8,000 to \$9,999	44	311	171	33	138	140	102	2 436	175	123	—	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	224	1 028	721	69	652	307	350	4 242	288	221	75	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	265	1 110	856	125	731	254	308	2 092	173	80	30	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	149	751	500	5	495	5	307	1 060	133	46	12	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	654	543	105	438	111	259	595	85	74	29	45
\$50,000 or more	28	57	47	10	37	10	47	104	—	—	—	—
Mean	\$14 267	\$15 606	\$16 283	\$16 654	\$16 218	\$12 831	\$12 538	\$9 304	\$11 386	\$10 589	\$12 810	\$9 637
MODE OF WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 075	4 716	3 228	387	2 841	1 488	1 929	15 156	1 101	446	156	570
Drive alone	791	3 655	2 329	215	2 445	1 294	1 412	10 368	646	193	46	112
With other driver	284	1 062	894	58	806	198	517	4 788	655	726	110	424
Public transportation	—	61	61	14	47	—	39	496	41	32	32	—
Bus trolleycar	—	61	61	14	47	—	28	457	41	32	32	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	10	10	—	10	—	133	1 776	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	58	33	—	33	—	45	710	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean time per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.09	1.20	1.08	1.18	1.23	1.63	1.95	2.02	1.93
Mean travel time to work	26.3	24.5	26.0	28.4	25.6	21.1	33.8	17.2	47.3	48.3	51.3	47.3
Per car, truck, or van	26.3	24.4	25.9	25.7	25.1	21.1	33.8	17.9	46.8	47.6	47.6	47.3
Public transportation	—	36.1	36.1	20.0	41.0	—	33.1	31.9	60.6	65.0	65.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	15	15	—	15	—	—	26	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Montgomery County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Albany County	Mont- gomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Sche- nectady County	Sche- nectady city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	384	14 622	4	—	—	—	4	87	2 502	1 945	61	1 884
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	272	7 610	—	—	—	—	—	64	1 994	1 565	53	1 512
Householder, wife present	219	4 895	—	—	—	—	—	52	1 545	1 236	42	1 194
Householder, no wife present	27	825	—	—	—	—	—	12	169	152	6	146
Other household member	26	1 890	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	177	5	172
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	112	7 012	4	—	—	—	4	23	508	380	8	372
Householder, husband present	—	759	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	1 441	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	85	—	85
Other household member	112	5 301	4	—	—	—	4	23	350	295	8	287
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9	852	—	—	—	—	—	19	2	—	—	2
20 to 24 years	90	1 554	—	—	—	—	12	188	117	—	—	117
25 to 34 years	209	8 740	4	—	—	—	4	73	1 833	1 465	61	1 402
35 to 44 years	76	2 581	—	—	—	—	2	438	349	—	—	349
45 to 64 years	—	895	—	—	—	—	—	24	14	—	—	14
65 years and over	180	3 635	—	—	—	—	—	34	576	433	29	404
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	384	14 439	4	—	—	—	4	87	2 453	1 906	61	1 845
Black	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	39	—	39
Other races	—	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	460	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	70	—	70
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	384	14 622	4	—	—	—	4	87	2 502	1 945	61	1 884
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	2 224	—	—	—	—	—	11	228	155	—	155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	162	3 651	—	—	—	—	—	13	624	469	24	445
Technicians and related support occupations	44	356	—	—	—	—	—	13	179	129	—	129
Service occupations	40	2 110	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78	2 085	—	—	—	—	—	—	374	310	24	284
Service occupations	32	2 111	4	—	—	—	4	14	119	85	—	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	10	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	88	1 723	—	—	—	—	—	21	527	475	37	438
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	3 807	—	—	—	—	—	16	959	761	—	761
Construction	38	522	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	53	6	47
Manufacturing	91	5 108	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 690	1 599	12	1 517
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	878	—	—	—	—	—	10	48	50	31	19
Wholesale trade	27	537	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	40	—	40
Retail trade	43	2 013	4	—	—	—	4	13	141	42	—	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	408	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Business and repair services	29	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	70	—	70
Personal services	—	378	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	18
Professional and related services	25	2 765	—	—	—	—	—	32	153	110	8	102
Public administration	50	537	—	—	—	—	—	16	92	15	4	11
All other industries	—	1 215	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	18	—	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	290	10 522	4	—	—	—	4	58	2 289	1 863	46	1 817
Federal government workers	19	200	—	—	—	—	—	16	96	19	15	4
State and local government workers	75	2 241	—	—	—	—	—	11	104	60	—	60
Self-employed workers	—	1 424	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	3	—	3
Unpaid family workers	—	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	52	3 403	4	—	—	—	4	2	271	238	10	228
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	380	14 172	4	—	—	—	4	87	2 480	1 923	55	1 868
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32	3 048	4	—	—	—	4	14	90	47	4	43
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	1 505	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	67	—	67
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28	2 862	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	—	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	2 101	—	—	—	—	—	12	148	89	—	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	3 044	—	—	—	—	—	—	910	728	13	715
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	1 072	—	—	—	—	—	—	811	691	34	657
\$20,000 to \$24,999	87	574	—	—	—	—	—	9	344	240	—	240
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	442	—	—	—	—	—	14	54	20	4	16
\$50,000 or more	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 034	\$8 239	\$4000—	—	—	—	\$4000—	\$16 463	\$14 728	\$14 883	\$15 633	\$14 763
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	375	11 708	4	—	—	—	4	87	2 254	1 699	61	1 638
Drive alone	254	8 709	4	—	—	—	4	74	1 125	740	53	687
Carpool	121	2 999	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 121	959	8	951
Public transportation	9	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	208	208	—	208
Bus or streetcar	9	208	—	—	—	—	—	—	208	208	—	208
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 776	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	38
Worked at home	—	710	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.16	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.14	1.47	1.58	1.08
Mean travel time to work	45.3	10.2	60.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	38.0	31.5	32	27.5
Car, truck, or van	45.3	12.5	60.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	38.0	30.9	31.8	27.5
Public transportation	45.0	21.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.5	38.5	—	38.5
With a public transportation disability	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Montgomery County, worked—Con.					Living in Rensselaer County, worked						
	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	557	1 712	54 814	24 379	14 343	4 925	9 418	10 036	22	28 059	16 313	4 550
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	429	1 016	30 428	13 864	7 130	2 186	4 944	6 734	8	14 878	8 039	2 190
Householder, wife present	309	700	19 178	9 257	4 629	1 516	3 113	4 628	8	8 055	4 312	1 209
Householder, no wife present	17	56	4 036	1 749	922	382	748	878	—	1 325	417	129
Other household member	103	260	6 913	2 812	1 567	380	1 187	1 245	—	6 800	2 007	449
In group quarters	—	—	—	28	12	—	—	—	—	1 455	395	62
Female	128	696	24 186	10 515	7 213	2 739	4 474	3 302	14	13 181	8 274	2 360
Householder, husband present	13	29	482	348	216	76	138	132	—	311	150	53
Householder, no husband present	60	41	5 400	2 298	1 611	592	1 019	687	—	2 977	2 097	229
Other household member	55	606	17 520	7 816	5 347	2 069	3 278	2 469	14	9 362	5 529	1 470
In group quarters	—	—	—	584	53	39	—	39	14	531	498	338
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	17	129	3 425	963	478	238	240	483	—	2 406	1 504	360
20 to 24 years	11	238	7 945	3 746	2 327	778	1 549	1 419	—	3 866	2 678	720
25 to 34 years	370	1 073	35 161	16 563	9 165	3 339	6 640	6 692	22	16 801	9 444	2 538
35 to 64 years	89	202	6 865	6 677	1 370	474	896	135	—	2 906	2 183	311
65 years and over	10	70	1 418	334	199	96	103	135	—	1 080	504	201
With one or more years of college	143	615	20 579	8 642	5 774	2 013	3 761	2 868	4	11 085	7 095	2 060
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	547	1 701	53 203	23 607	13 969	4 805	9 164	9 638	22	27 321	15 638	4 337
Black	—	11	1 293	698	364	120	244	334	—	494	459	160
Other races	10	—	318	74	10	—	10	64	—	244	216	53
Spanish origin	22	—	264	94	37	8	29	57	—	143	119	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	557	1 699	54 732	24 362	14 326	4 125	9 401	10 036	22	28 018	16 272	4 536
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	354	1 113	31 163	14 683	3 198	1 925	2 073	1 485	4	6 978	4 640	1 046
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	155	500	20 278	10 421	7 438	3 084	3 354	2 983	14	4 231	2 984	2 064
Technicians and related support occupations	50	54	2 280	1 097	282	208	614	275	14	1 015	661	178
Sales occupations	174	434	13 344	6 923	6 648	1 163	466	744	—	2 464	1 678	454
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44	269	13 864	7 931	5 827	2 493	3 274	1 974	—	3 848	3 848	527
Service occupations	34	168	6 907	2 942	1 062	327	735	890	4	2 502	1 074	284
Production, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	15	1 255	56	25	15	10	19	—	159	159	19
Precision occupations, craft, and repair occupations	57	191	5 806	2 857	1 161	321	1 038	1 686	4	4 384	3 092	818
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	198	467	6 673	4 423	1 442	251	1 191	2 981	—	3 554	1 540	306
Construction	3	52	2 040	721	419	56	363	302	4	1 150	475	90
Manufacturing	161	570	9 949	4 790	895	81	814	3 895	—	4 167	1 678	395
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	195	3 817	2 519	1 444	483	961	1 075	14	1 174	551	251
Wholesale trade	56	56	2 186	1 211	695	113	582	516	—	881	470	61
Retail trade	163	99	7 734	2 701	889	296	593	1 812	4	4 635	2 594	683
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7	73	3 217	1 826	1 162	784	378	664	—	1 375	1 007	557
Business and repair services	65	40	1 852	854	482	78	404	372	—	854	326	71
Personal services	54	69	1 305	349	114	33	81	235	—	895	507	60
Professional and related services	43	370	13 840	3 672	3 033	658	2 375	639	—	9 954	7 101	1 338
Public administration	77	103	7 541	5 531	5 055	2 305	2 750	476	—	1 911	1 356	811
All other industries	23	23	1 251	188	138	38	100	50	—	1 032	207	21
Armed forces, at work	—	13	82	17	17	—	17	—	—	41	41	14
Private wage and salary workers	426	1 238	36 434	15 465	7 268	2 059	5 209	8 197	22	18 890	11 719	3 033
Federal government workers	77	95	2 519	1 828	830	204	626	998	—	638	395	246
State and local government workers	44	300	12 792	6 667	6 033	2 099	3 452	636	—	943	3 321	814
Self-employed workers	10	75	2 960	413	214	63	151	199	—	2 485	847	179
Unpaid family workers	—	4	109	6	—	—	6	—	—	103	31	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	33	390	12 232	3 273	1 767	637	1 130	1 506	—	8 725	5 354	1 408
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	557	1 673	53 812	24 002	14 115	4 864	9 251	9 887	22	27 463	15 908	4 414
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43	328	10 056	2 994	1 482	479	1 003	1 512	—	6 814	4 027	1 049
\$4,000 to \$5,999	107	149	4 639	697	391	109	207	276	—	1 875	1 076	212
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	281	5 753	2 430	1 616	619	997	814	14	3 175	1 921	514
\$8,000 to \$9,999	59	189	5 870	2 868	1 729	609	320	739	4	2 898	1 759	496
\$10,000 to \$14,999	182	333	11 253	3 998	4 054	1 618	2 636	1 944	—	5 159	2 832	841
\$15,000 to \$19,999	120	262	7 534	3 662	1 924	537	1 227	1 898	—	4 314	1 722	520
\$20,000 to \$24,999	104	104	4 531	2 484	1 270	350	920	1 214	—	1 655	968	289
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	63	3 385	906	723	419	304	863	—	3 200	657	187
\$50,000 or more	—	6	341	91	79	42	37	12	—	235	147	34
Median	\$14 154	\$9 275	\$10 172	\$11 281	\$10 829	\$10 753	\$10 870	\$12 355	\$7 571	\$8 517	\$8 149	\$8 691
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	557	1 600	45 485	22 351	12 836	4 199	8 637	9 515	22	20 810	11 763	3 078
Drive	395	1 081	33 316	15 261	7 821	2 291	5 530	7 240	22	16 304	8 987	2 327
Carpool	162	519	12 169	290	5 015	1 098	3 107	2 275	18	4 306	2 776	751
Public transportation	—	60	3 437	1 818	1 385	707	678	433	—	1 567	1 448	623
Bus or trolley	56	3	3 378	1 801	1 385	707	678	416	—	1 525	1 421	623
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	25	4 241	81	47	—	47	34	—	4 160	2 749	767
Other means	—	27	530	129	75	—	19	56	54	—	146	51
Worked at home	—	—	1 131	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 131	207	31
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.23	1.17	1.22	1.28	1.34	1.25	1.15	1.78	1.13	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time	28.0	29.6	19.8	25.6	25.9	24.7	26.5	25.1	35.9	13.8	14.4	14.6
Car, truck, or van	28.0	28.7	20.2	24.5	24.6	23.3	24.4	35.9	14.4	15.0	15.5	
Public transportation	—	52.3	30.4	39.0	38.6	33.2	44.3	40.4	—	20.4	20.3	18.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	22.2	97	74	22	52	23	—	11.5	79	32

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Troy city, worked			
	Living in Rensselaer County, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city
	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Schenectady County	2 591	19 423	7 631				
Workers 16 years and over	11 763	11 746	1 297	1 057	717	57	660	340	2 591	19 423	7 631	3 701		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	5 849	6 839	1 060	838	525	34	491	313	1 555	10 199	4 199	1 739		
Married, wife present	3 103	4 343	729	529	334	20	314	195	5 479	2 655	719	1 098		
Householder, no wife present	855	673	119	200	156	14	142	44	1 079	2 070	690	270		
Other household member	1 891	1 793	192	109	35	—	35	74	429	2 253	840	371		
In group quarters	33	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	14	—	—		
Female	5 914	4 907	257	219	192	23	169	27	1 036	9 224	3 432	1 962		
Householder, husband present	1 247	1 611	8	15	15	—	15	—	40	232	149	75		
Householder, no husband present	1 628	880	35	89	89	3	86	—	114	2 733	959	561		
Other household member	4 059	3 833	213	115	88	20	68	27	871	5 696	2 271	1 267		
In group quarters	160	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	363	53	39		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	1 144	902	23	35	8	—	—	27	287	1 404	295	66		
20 to 24 years	1 958	1 188	210	123	111	22	89	12	381	3 681	1 382	783		
25 to 34 years	6 906	7 357	965	712	442	27	415	270	1 658	11 405	4 970	2 440		
35 to 64 years	1 452	1 723	95	187	156	—	—	156	31	2 49	2 352	798	314	
65 years and over	303	576	4	—	—	—	—	—	16	581	186	98		
With one or more years of college	5 035	3 990	376	472	372	14	358	100	867	7 397	2 472	1 494		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	11 301	11 683	1 254	999	659	57	602	340	2 505	18 196	7 099	3 491		
Black	299	35	43	58	58	—	—	—	86	1 001	505	210		
Other races	163	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	226	27	—		
Spanish origin ^a	98	24	11	16	16	—	—	—	4	162	27	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	11 736	11 746	1 297	1 033	717	57	660	316	2 516	19 410	7 631	3 701		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 594	2 335	185	266	225	4	221	41	493	4 160	1 179	719		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 723	3 447	338	271	177	47	152	52	782	3 321	2 162	1 218		
Technicians and related support occupations	578	554	55	99	70	—	70	29	43	880	313	219		
Sales occupations	624	1 246	170	47	33	18	15	13	149	1 471	439	115		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 321	1 847	113	125	74	—	50	33	349	3 349	1 649	849		
Service occupations	2 208	1 710	90	63	40	—	40	23	40	2 918	481	97		
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	123	780	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	118	26	15		
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	856	1 460	217	209	145	—	140	69	472	1 673	472	341		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 232	2 014	472	224	130	11	124	89	701	3 159	1 694	347		
Construction	385	665	130	45	20	—	20	25	165	534	234	105		
Manufacturing	1 063	2 469	443	549	374	12	382	155	796	3 532	1 985	303		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 409	1 254	64	70	70	—	—	—	45	928	609	301		
Wholesale trade	409	411	79	15	—	—	—	—	15	106	574	304		
Retail trade	1 911	2 041	319	75	33	18	15	42	379	3 020	925	140		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	450	368	16	—	—	—	—	—	59	1 048	426	214		
Business and repair services	255	528	33	111	92	—	92	19	72	566	210	134		
Personal services	449	388	61	104	99	—	99	—	31	446	90	34		
Administrative and related occupations	5 165	2 853	110	104	99	—	99	—	55	5 728	954	659		
Public administration	545	555	34	65	56	4	52	9	116	2 775	1 803	1 601		
All other industries	186	825	25	6	—	—	—	6	22	239	81	54		
Armed forces, at work	27	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24	75	13	—		
Private wage and salary workers	8 686	7 171	1 138	919	623	50	573	296	2 074	13 538	4 774	1 442		
Federal government workers	149	243	13	40	7	—	7	—	33	154	850	596		
State and local government workers	2 247	2 622	101	81	76	—	76	5	310	4 454	2 179	1 971		
Self-employed workers, at work	1 638	1 638	45	17	11	—	11	6	52	588	82	49		
Unpaid family workers	13	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 946	3 371	104	130	83	21	62	47	435	5 164	1 075	448		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	11 494	11 555	1 261	1 044	717	57	660	327	2 538	19 004	7 488	3 447		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 978	2 787	104	94	66	8	58	28	394	4 439	1 166	466		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 401	1 118	44	33	30	3	30	—	176	1 966	540	242		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 409	1 254	64	70	70	10	60	—	225	2 049	659	340		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 261	1 139	48	32	32	—	32	—	312	2 267	990	540		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 193	2 327	292	304	212	21	191	92	599	4 003	2 000	1 218		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 193	1 092	110	122	158	—	158	—	355	2 162	1 038	440		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	678	687	271	246	117	—	117	—	49	1 288	688	249		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	470	563	128	131	86	4	82	45	206	721	382	132		
\$50,000 or more	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	97	25	13		
Median	\$7 942	\$9 086	\$15 782	\$14 725	\$13 219	\$11 143	\$13 491	\$16 895	\$10 942	\$8 907	\$10 625	\$10 546		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	8 685	9 047	1 277	1 025	685	49	636	340	2 431	14 167	6 318	3 156		
Drive alone	6 640	7 517	1 015	722	462	461	442	247	1 477	10 979	4 381	1 654		
Carpool	2 025	1 530	262	293	194	—	194	99	954	4 200	2 337	1 502		
Public transportation	825	119	20	32	32	8	24	—	40	2 217	850	545		
Bus or trolley	798	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2 178	833	545		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—		
Walked only	1 982	1 411	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	2 672	34	—		
Other means	95	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	70	29	—		
Worked at home	176	924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.10	1.13	1.21	1.21	1.00	1.23	1.21	1.29	1.20	1.25	1.37		
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.3	12.8	24.6	37.1	39.0	33.1	39.3	33.1	31.4	18.0	24.2	27.6		
Co. or truck, or van—minutes	16.9	13.6	24.5	37.4	39.3	32.2	40.1	33.1	31.0	18.0	21.7	24.3		
Public transportation—minutes	21.8	19.7	36.0	28.3	28.3	38.0	25.0	—	48.9	29.3	43.7	46.4		
With a public transportation disability	47	36	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	144	51	37		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Troy city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Rensselaer County, worked								
	Central business district	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Mont- gomery County	Rensselaer County	
Workers 16 years and over	18	371	97	182	35 391	16 748	10 642	3 614	7 028	6 106	8	17 232
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10	261	97	129	20 429	9 655	5 391	1 605	3 784	4 274	8	9 607
Householder, wife present	—	170	54	49	13 699	6 602	3 531	1 116	2 435	3 071	8	6 266
Householder, no wife present	10	81	29	19	2 016	1 079	652	216	416	427	—	807
Other household member	—	10	14	69	4 669	1 972	1 194	273	723	776	—	2 492
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	11	54	12	—	12	—	—	42
Female	8	110	—	53	14 962	7 083	5 251	2 009	3 242	1 832	—	7 625
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	450	199	141	48	93	236	—	528
Householder, no husband present	—	53	—	17	2 667	1 339	1 030	381	649	309	—	1 290
Other household member	8	57	—	23	11 824	5 545	4 080	1 580	2 500	1 465	—	6 078
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	8	—	14	36	2 021	666	412	206	206	254	—	1 319
20 to 24 years	10	66	—	50	4 264	2 354	1 594	594	994	820	—	1 771
25 to 54 years	—	230	83	79	23 756	11 691	7 529	2 500	5 029	4 162	8	11 011
55 to 64 years	—	75	—	17	4 513	1 879	1 056	307	749	823	—	2 446
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	837	148	101	51	30	47	—	465
With one or more years of college	10	174	23	92	13 182	6 170	4 280	1 430	2 850	1 890	4	6 503
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18	331	97	145	35 007	16 908	10 478	3 582	6 896	6 030	8	17 106
Black	—	40	—	37	292	193	154	32	122	39	—	81
Other races	—	—	—	—	92	47	10	—	10	37	—	45
Spanish origin ¹	—	16	—	—	102	67	37	8	29	30	—	35
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18	371	97	153	35 322	16 731	10 625	3 614	7 011	6 106	8	17 204
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	102	—	7	7 953	3 504	2 479	868	1 611	1 025	4	4 149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18	77	26	21	12 896	7 100	5 276	2 162	3 114	1 824	—	5 427
Technicians and related support occupations	—	42	—	1	1 400	784	604	170	434	180	—	528
Sales occupations	18	47	14	8	2 263	954	654	232	460	392	—	1 595
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	35	12	13	8 833	5 362	4 118	1 830	2 288	1 244	—	3 304
Service occupations	—	40	23	17	3 989	1 471	945	284	661	526	—	2 478
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	837	148	101	51	30	47	—	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	80	—	47	4 133	1 917	820	81	739	1 097	4	1 958
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	72	48	17	5 514	2 729	1 095	219	876	1 634	—	2 365
Construction	—	15	—	25	1 506	487	314	20	294	173	4	889
Manufacturing	—	102	—	17	6 217	2 805	1 592	483	552	2 213	—	3 026
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	22	—	22	2 889	1 910	1 143	354	789	767	—	868
Wholesale trade	—	15	—	—	1 612	907	575	86	489	332	—	647
Retail trade	18	26	—	8	4 714	1 769	749	276	473	1 017	4	2 745
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	2 169	1 400	948	266	282	452	—	753
Business and repair services	—	53	—	—	1 286	644	348	43	305	296	—	569
Personal services	—	—	—	—	859	489	259	68	129	179	—	371
Professional and related services	—	51	—	—	8 112	2 718	2 338	457	1 881	380	—	2 526
Public administration	—	36	9	—	4 766	3 728	3 454	1 622	1 832	274	—	997
All other industries	—	—	—	—	992	107	84	38	46	23	—	873
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	29	69	17	17	—	13	—	—	28
Private wage and salary workers	18	311	88	138	22 896	10 691	5 826	1 659	4 167	4 865	8	10 983
Federal government workers	—	60	—	9	1 669	1 232	591	129	462	641	—	406
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	8 338	4 488	4 060	1 763	2 297	428	—	3 739
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	2 392	331	165	63	102	166	—	2 014
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	96	6	—	—	6	—	—	90
At work 1 to 34 hours	18	44	14	28	7 068	2 198	1 319	473	846	879	—	4 731
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18	371	97	182	34 808	16 514	10 638	3 565	6 903	6 046	8	16 902
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8	43	28	51	5 567	1 828	1 016	379	637	812	—	3 665
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	612	1 029	618	282	474	273	—	1 685
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	49	—	13	3 704	1 771	1 269	463	806	502	—	1 882
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	26	—	33	3 603	1 871	1 389	414	975	489	4	1 676
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	78	—	22	7 750	3 998	2 836	1 029	1 807	1 167	—	3 379
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	81	36	—	5 372	2 624	2 044	365	919	1 300	—	2 389
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	36	—	10	3 251	1 796	1 021	246	775	775	4	1 185
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	28	—	53	2 841	1 524	791	345	446	753	—	958
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	244	66	42	—	24	—	—	163
Median	\$6 200	\$11 894	\$12 457	\$9 636	\$10 841	\$11 652	\$10 956	\$10 763	\$11 071	\$13 759	\$15 000	\$9 332
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10	359	97	132	31 318	15 633	9 680	3 125	6 555	5 953	8	14 286
Drive alone	10	215	41	74	23 349	10 680	6 167	1 736	4 431	4 513	4	11 520
Carpool	—	144	56	58	7 969	4 953	3 153	1 389	2 124	1 440	4	2 766
Public transportation	8	12	—	13	1 220	948	840	470	370	128	—	240
Bus or streetcar	8	12	—	13	1 205	948	840	470	370	128	—	225
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	19	1 569	47	47	—	47	—	—	1 522
Other means	—	—	—	18	360	100	75	19	56	25	—	240
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	924	—	—	—	—	—	—	924
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.34	1.60	1.37	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.32	1.22	1.15	1.50	1.11
Mean travel time to work	28.0	33.5	37.2	43.5	20.2	24.2	25.3	23.3	24.4	27.4	55.0	15.2
Cr. truck, or van	20.0	34.3	37.2	49.3	21.2	25.7	24.7	22.8	25.7	27.4	55.0	11.1
Public transportation	38.0	10.0	—	30.0	32.6	35.0	33.6	27.0	41.9	44.2	—	22.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	78	46	37	22	15	9	—	14.6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Remainder of Rensselaer County, worked—Con.									Remainder of Schenectady County	
	Tray city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	6 194	1 662	4 592	11 038	832	571	328	39	289	243	2 409
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 165	857	2 308	6 442	679	470	254	24	230	214	1 424
Householder, wife present.....	2 149	564	1 555	4 147	518	305	164	20	144	141	921
Householder, no wife present.....	219	98	121	588	50	80	65	4	61	65	109
Other household member.....	815	195	620	1 677	111	85	25	—	25	10	360
In group quarters.....	12	—	12	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Female	3 029	745	2 284	4 596	153	101	74	15	59	27	983
Householder, husband present.....	2 256	75	161	2 417	15	15	—	—	15	—	27
Householder, no husband present.....	529	173	353	764	2	36	3	—	33	—	97
Other household member.....	2 428	572	1 856	3 650	151	50	23	12	11	27	848
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	495	102	393	824	23	13	—	—	—	—	13
20 to 24 years.....	742	120	572	1 029	62	47	35	12	28	12	331
25 to 34 years.....	4 008	1 018	2 990	7 003	647	399	212	27	185	187	1 579
35 to 44 years.....	814	236	578	1 632	76	112	81	—	81	31	232
45 years and over.....	135	76	59	240	4	—	—	—	—	—	16
With one or more years of college.....	2 740	720	2 020	3 763	240	265	188	4	184	77	775
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	6 105	1 564	4 541	11 001	832	553	310	39	271	243	2 360
Black.....	72	27	45	9	—	18	18	—	18	—	49
Other races.....	17	11	6	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin.....	11	11	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	6 166	1 588	4 578	11 038	832	547	328	39	289	219	2 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 905	379	1 526	2 244	132	164	123	4	119	41	442
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 216	759	1 457	3 211	219	150	82	24	58	68	504
Technicians and related support occupations.....	31	187	147	345	51	147	28	—	29	42	109
Sales occupations.....	453	119	334	1 142	99	15	15	—	15	—	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 580	604	976	1 724	89	78	39	24	15	39	320
Service occupations.....	494	276	218	538	40	—	—	—	—	—	302
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	47	—	47	780	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	54	87	47	1 394	125	129	60	—	60	69	427
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	494	87	407	1 071	63	111	87	53	17	41	584
Construction.....	268	5	263	620	97	30	5	—	5	25	140
Manufacturing.....	676	182	494	2 360	290	286	178	12	166	108	779
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	289	162	123	584	47	63	23	—	—	40	213
Wholesale trade.....	285	53	232	362	58	—	—	—	—	—	108
Retail trade.....	889	209	680	1 856	168	31	15	—	15	16	371
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	399	222	177	354	16	—	—	—	—	—	39
Business and repair services.....	45	14	31	504	15	58	39	—	39	19	99
Personal services.....	183	31	152	388	29	—	—	—	—	—	31
Professional and related services.....	2 580	366	2 214	2 676	85	53	48	—	48	5	454
Public administration.....	476	344	132	521	21	20	34	14	16	—	116
All other industries.....	60	—	60	813	6	6	—	—	—	6	22
Armed forces, at work.....	28	14	14	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	24
Federal government workers.....	4 257	950	3 307	6 726	712	502	294	32	262	208	1 936
State and local government workers.....	163	124	39	243	—	31	7	7	—	—	24
Self-employed workers.....	1 317	422	895	2 422	90	21	16	—	16	5	295
Unpaid family workers.....	18	18	—	351	1 575	30	17	—	11	6	53
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 491	287	1 204	3 240	85	54	21	3	18	33	407
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6 055	1 550	4 505	10 847	826	548	328	39	289	230	2 374
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 031	188	843	2 634	59	15	15	—	15	—	343
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	558	138	420	1 047	16	3	3	—	—	—	176
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	656	159	497	1 215	11	11	157	—	—	—	222
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	662	147	515	1 034	19	6	6	—	6	—	279
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 207	406	801	2 172	180	193	134	21	113	59	577
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	850	235	615	1 539	228	131	77	—	77	—	354
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	572	174	398	613	185	81	24	11	13	13	256
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	375	83	292	563	99	103	58	4	54	45	153
\$50,000 or more.....	75	20	55	68	20	15	—	—	—	—	15
Median.....	\$10 138	\$11 248	\$9 645	\$9 132	\$16 659	\$16 503	\$14 695	\$13 264	\$14 964	\$20 116	\$11 016
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	5 903	1 515	4 388	8 383	832	559	316	39	277	243	2 299
Drive alone.....	4 585	1 155	3 430	6 935	679	466	266	39	227	200	1 403
Carpool.....	1 318	360	958	1 448	153	93	60	—	50	43	896
Public transportation.....	143	59	84	97	—	12	12	—	—	—	13
Bus or streetcar.....	133	59	84	82	—	12	12	—	—	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	10	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	133	13	120	1 389	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Other means.....	15	15	—	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	924	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.10	1.29
Mean travel time to work.....	18.2	19.3	17.8	12.4	25.1	39.7	45.8	35.4	47.0	31.4	30.4
Car, truck, or van.....	17.9	18.5	17.8	13.2	25.1	39.7	46.0	35.4	47.5	31.4	30.0
Public transportation.....	30.0	28.6	31.0	11.4	—	40.0	40.0	—	40.0	—	58.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	10

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Saratoga County, worked										Remainder of Rensselaer County	
	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Mont- gomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district		
Workers 16 years and over	52 621	14 185	7 419	1 893	5 526	6 766	472	1 788	1 539	384	1 155	249
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	31 368	8 885	4 503	1 170	3 333	4 382	237	959	749	197	552	210
Householder, wife present	21 847	6 725	3 430	905	2 325	3 295	159	749	637	195	444	112
Householder, no wife present	5 454	1 020	552	185	367	468	27	98	38	—	38	6
Other household member	4 167	1 128	521	80	441	607	51	112	74	4	70	38
In group quarters	143	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	21 253	5 300	2 916	723	2 193	2 384	235	829	790	187	603	39
Householder, husband present	6 11	98	78	—	76	20	—	6	4	—	6	—
Householder, no husband present	4 235	1 207	766	195	571	441	32	185	185	49	136	—
Other household member	16 178	3 995	2 072	528	1 544	1 921	170	638	599	138	461	39
In group quarters	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 309	524	133	51	82	391	28	74	57	—	57	17
20 to 24 years	6 319	1 681	825	177	648	855	26	225	198	44	154	27
25 to 34 years	36 196	10 515	5 853	1 534	4 319	4 662	362	1 226	1 047	270	777	179
35 to 44 years	5 473	1 314	560	122	438	754	56	204	178	48	130	26
45 to 54 years	1 324	151	48	9	39	103	—	59	59	22	37	—
65 years and over	22 691	7 106	4 238	1 141	3 097	2 868	228	997	861	245	616	136
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	52 015	14 039	7 277	1 872	5 405	6 762	472	1 780	1 531	384	1 147	249
Black	277	37	17	13	24	24	—	8	8	—	—	—
Other races	329	109	85	8	97	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	295	95	67	16	51	28	—	13	—	—	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	51 639	14 185	7 419	1 893	5 526	6 766	472	1 775	1 526	384	1 142	249
Unemployed	14 953	4 493	2 215	623	1 671	1 863	171	613	526	171	457	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 975	5 764	3 413	814	2 599	2 351	195	530	491	154	337	39
Technicians and related support occupations	2 125	618	432	91	341	186	4	105	80	16	64	25
Other occupations	5 179	1 194	480	73	407	714	49	149	14	—	14	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 671	3 952	2 501	650	1 851	1 451	122	326	312	124	188	44
Service occupations	6 301	871	463	82	381	408	36	182	138	27	111	14
Other occupations	9 240	390	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 423	1 390	495	86	409	895	20	155	128	28	100	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 055	1 628	428	114	314	200	50	171	141	4	137	30
Construction	2 364	565	160	25	135	405	—	112	85	4	81	27
Manufacturing	10 303	2 232	1 371	235	1 625	1 853	26	607	320	136	182	87
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 686	1 166	682	318	364	484	20	64	30	34	30	34
Wholesale trade	1 899	844	287	34	253	557	19	77	66	—	66	11
Retail trade	9 106	1 768	574	46	528	1 194	117	136	136	35	101	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 302	831	429	218	211	402	—	78	78	39	39	—
Business and repair services	2 790	687	262	36	226	425	25	65	23	13	10	42
Personal services	181	181	—	33	148	10	8	19	8	—	8	—
Professional and related services	12 093	2 193	1 489	250	1 239	704	135	752	624	113	581	58
Public administration	5 178	3 592	3 060	933	2 127	532	—	52	52	12	40	—
All other industries	1 576	126	65	10	35	61	8	13	13	—	13	—
Armed forces, of work	982	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	35 744	8 949	3 372	699	2 673	5 577	416	1 420	1 216	347	869	204
Federal government workers	2 332	682	335	58	277	347	14	46	46	14	32	—
State and local government workers	10 921	4 373	3 624	1 136	2 488	749	42	291	246	23	223	45
Self-employed workers	3 403	181	88	—	88	93	—	31	31	—	31	—
Unpaid family workers	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 269	1 614	719	129	590	895	137	280	280	26	254	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	51 366	13 986	7 312	1 870	5 442	6 674	459	1 764	1 528	384	1 144	236
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 030	1 402	592	127	465	810	112	186	172	21	151	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 080	611	224	53	171	387	35	96	96	44	52	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 170	989	599	110	489	619	61	191	177	68	169	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 465	1 345	746	161	585	599	38	158	130	12	118	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 128	3 105	2 003	504	1 499	1 102	63	375	318	87	231	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 749	2 453	1 317	290	866	586	58	304	260	40	265	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 932	1 560	709	262	447	451	35	248	199	46	153	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 376	2 112	1 046	339	707	1 066	25	187	157	55	162	30
\$50,000 or more	456	155	76	24	99	79	12	19	19	11	8	—
Median	\$11 058	\$13 457	\$13 262	\$14 703	\$12 833	\$13 774	\$8 079	\$12 874	\$12 470	\$12 167	\$12 586	\$15 410
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	46 929	13 619	6 995	1 679	5 316	6 624	464	1 684	1 435	336	1 099	249
Drive alone	34 328	8 900	4 033	850	3 183	4 857	393	1 284	1 099	265	834	185
Carpool	12 601	4 719	2 962	829	2 133	1 767	71	400	336	71	265	64
Public transportation	1 006	415	214	201	214	13	—	91	91	—	48	—
Bus or streetcar	826	415	214	201	—	—	—	91	91	—	48	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 563	84	—	—	—	84	8	13	13	—	13	—
Worked at home	543	—	9	—	9	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.25	1.34	1.43	1.31	1.17	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.16
Alexon travel time to work	22.0	32.3	37.9	40.3	35.9	37.2	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.7	27.7	41.9
Car, truck, or van	22.5	31.8	35.9	38.3	33.2	34.4	28.0	29.6	27.4	27.1	27.5	41.9
Public transportation	37.0	54.7	55.8	56.3	55.3	20.0	—	28.8	28.8	18.4	40.5	—
With a public transportation disability	109	9	2	2	2	2	4	19	9	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Saratoga County, worked—Con.					Living in Schenectady County, worked						
	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	28 788	7 388	5 443	710	4 733	1 945	6 623	58 080	12 289	6 756	2 049	4 707
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 856	5 431	4 054	350	3 704	1 377	4 000	32 912	6 660	3 327	1 066	2 261
Householder, wife present	9 624	4 390	3 385	289	2 350	1 005	2 808	21 509	4 378	2 309	644	1 702
Householder, no wife present	2 363	466	319	36	283	127	515	6 186	705	363	183	200
Other household member	3 338	595	350	25	325	245	614	8 009	1 370	534	186	348
In group quarters	131	—	—	—	14	269	11	14	—	—	—	—
Female	12 932	1 957	1 389	360	1 029	568	2 623	25 168	5 629	3 429	983	2 446
Householder, husband present	403	71	56	9	47	15	123	711	153	96	17	79
Householder, no husband present	2 654	227	236	50	167	121	501	5 901	1 129	867	252	635
Other household member	9 846	1 529	1 097	301	796	452	1 935	18 432	3 936	2 446	714	1 732
In group quarters	229	—	—	—	—	—	64	124	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 496	187	51	15	36	136	291	4 011	540	224	53	171
20 to 24 years	3 783	604	440	107	333	164	877	7 309	1 909	950	282	668
25 to 34 years	18 553	5 540	4 208	510	3 698	1 322	4 672	37 144	8 238	4 738	1 441	3 297
35 to 44 years	2 972	927	685	78	607	242	747	8 207	1 431	777	260	517
45 to 54 years	944	300	217	—	59	71	36	1 409	171	67	13	54
65 years and over	10 658	3 902	2 817	306	2 511	1 085	2 462	24 283	5 662	3 336	1 196	2 140
With one or more years of college	9 484	3 302	2 817	306	2 511	1 085	2 462	24 283	5 662	3 336	1 196	2 140
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 416	7 308	5 376	710	4 666	1 932	6 597	55 954	11 806	6 355	1 963	4 392
Black	219	13	13	—	13	—	—	1 433	318	264	63	201
Other races	1 153	67	54	—	54	12	26	493	165	163	33	114
Spanish origin ^a	156	31	19	—	19	12	87	570	217	150	28	122
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	27 850	7 377	5 443	710	4 733	1 934	6 509	57 928	12 234	6 709	2 049	4 660
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 726	2 778	1 979	795	1 810	795	5 174	15 325	3 266	6 709	2 049	4 337
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 301	2 185	1 595	370	1 225	590	1 817	20 162	2 594	2 456	1 105	2 351
Technicians and related support occupations	796	602	553	—	553	49	264	2 213	3 009	322	100	232
Service occupations	568	249	171	—	171	149	265	549	576	985	367	245
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 256	1 015	816	315	501	199	1 004	12 371	5 900	2 857	981	1 876
Service occupations	4 730	842	271	—	271	211	713	6 889	1 114	584	142	378
Domestic laborers, and fishing occupations	11	680	11	—	11	—	17	117	57	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 012	486	363	56	607	183	862	7 161	1 180	418	140	372
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 131	1 075	935	50	885	140	1 326	8 444	1 233	307	48	259
Construction	1 453	234	170	20	150	64	403	1 869	346	213	66	147
Manufacturing	4 286	3 240	2 922	122	2 800	918	2 009	15 576	1 239	319	68	281
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 154	282	211	113	98	71	414	2 868	941	401	101	300
Wholesale trade	857	122	65	—	65	57	238	1 970	754	260	19	241
Retail trade	6 131	954	984	73	211	670	1 018	9 732	1 486	217	22	193
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 120	273	253	158	95	20	441	2 640	803	345	153	192
Business and repair services	1 179	834	560	84	476	274	121	3 997	586	242	55	187
Professional services	1 117	114	83	4	117	122	189	1 422	455	165	37	103
Professional and related services	7 866	1 207	846	76	770	361	1 288	13 675	2 211	1 496	328	1 168
Public administration	1 306	168	96	47	46	75	255	5 362	3 468	3 141	1 229	1 912
All other industries	1 381	48	35	17	18	13	133	817	136	8	92	8
Armed forces, at work	958	11	—	—	—	11	114	152	55	47	—	47
Private wage and salary workers	18 408	6 551	4 991	601	4 390	1 560	5 553	42 146	6 693	2 298	550	1 748
Federal government workers	1 490	100	34	31	3	66	196	1 846	628	365	77	288
State and local government workers	5 649	176	111	45	266	265	558	11 312	4 565	3 952	1 363	2 389
Self-employed workers	4 032	549	307	33	74	42	279	2 659	191	141	59	82
Unpaid family workers	209	17	—	—	—	—	37	117	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 411	827	477	60	417	350	841	12 796	1 575	701	208	493
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	27 850	7 327	5 415	687	4 733	1 912	6 510	56 613	12 016	6 589	2 026	4 563
Under \$3,999 or less	6 757	292	213	281	282	120	913	9 913	1 243	580	220	350
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 948	703	231	30	201	139	498	4 481	679	363	65	298
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 287	388	259	37	182	129	518	5 185	1 203	718	200	498
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 024	350	298	102	196	122	375	5 617	1 712	1 039	239	600
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 076	1 509	1 077	116	961	442	1 646	11 494	3 083	1 956	545	1 411
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 467	1 467	1 080	117	1 063	287	1 195	9 226	1 760	765	267	498
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 038	1 051	813	49	764	68	652	6 653	1 034	493	160	337
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 534	1 518	1 186	84	1 102	332	494	5 165	1 151	579	280	299
\$50,000 or more	1 249	101	79	—	79	22	40	8 679	1 151	96	28	68
Median	\$8 717	\$16 247	\$16 885	\$11 510	\$17 472	\$13 775	\$11 767	\$10 973	\$11 373	\$11 010	\$11 883	\$10 719
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 009	7 153	5 230	702	4 528	1 923	6 329	50 306	11 355	6 006	1 707	4 299
Bus	18 713	4 998	3 586	317	3 067	1 104	4 828	38 104	7 828	3 052	1 050	2 610
Carpool	5 256	2 155	1 646	185	1 461	509	1 819	12 202	3 527	2 270	648	1 622
Public transportation	307	180	167	8	159	13	111	2 674	797	700	342	358
By trolley	140	180	143	49	74	6	51	5 427	973	700	342	358
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	4	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	2 458	51	42	—	42	—	157	3 318	26	41	—	—
Worked at home	1 580	—	—	—	—	—	—	778	—	—	—	39
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.4	1.2	1.23	1.17	1.24	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.22	1.29	1.29	1.29
Mean time to work	18.9	29.8	31.0	28.0	32.0	31.0	28.0	17.9	29.8	33.7	31.7	31.7
Car, truck, or van	14.5	29.6	31.3	28.0	32.7	24.9	26.0	17.7	28.4	31.2	31.4	30.0
Public transportation	14.4	37.3	38.6	45.0	38.3	20.0	59.3	31.7	49.4	50.4	54.1	46.9
With a public transportation disability	7.3	14	14	—	14	—	16	17.7	37	10	10	—

^a Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Schenectady County, worked—Con.							
	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder						
Workers 16 years and over	5 533	575	661	366	128	238	295	1 326	43 229	31 235	4 515	26 720						
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																		
Male	3 333	357	471	221	66	155	250	816	24 608	18 390	2 155	16 235						
Householder, wife present	2 174	268	322	126	18	108	176	536	15 850	11 898	1 307	10 591						
Householder, no wife present	573	23	46	36	36	47	74	3 337	2 722	407	2 315							
Other household member	836	66	103	59	12	47	44	206	5 163	3 512	411	3 101						
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	258	238	80	228						
Female	2 200	218	190	145	62	83	45	510	18 645	12 845	2 360	10 485						
Householder, husband present	57	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	547	371	78	293						
Householder, no husband present	653	48	57	42	28	14	15	35	4 221	3 239	745	2 494						
Other household member	1 490	170	122	92	23	69	30	475	13 729	9 122	1 537	7 585						
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	113	—	113						
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
16 to 19 years	316	11	13	13	13	—	—	81	3 266	1 922	187	1 735						
20 to 24 years	959	69	72	52	12	40	20	111	5 148	3 605	517	3 088						
25 to 54 years	3 500	396	513	272	103	169	241	1 007	26 990	19 775	2 859	16 916						
55 to 64 years	654	78	63	29	—	29	—	34	6 508	4 959	701	4 258						
65 years and over	104	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	217	974	251	723						
With one or more years of college	2 326	356	379	259	87	172	120	740	17 146	12 813	1 719	11 094						
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																		
White	5 451	568	650	355	128	227	295	1 284	41 646	29 805	4 422	25 383						
Black	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 087	986	866	62	926						
Other races	28	—	11	11	—	11	—	21	496	444	31	413						
Spanish origin ¹	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	353	305	20	285						
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																		
Employed, at work	5 525	575	642	347	117	230	295	1 326	43 151	31 157	4 490	26 667						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 335	282	331	223	74	149	108	552	10 894	8 286	903	7 383						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 938	121	60	42	—	42	18	303	14 284	9 989	2 198	7 791						
Technicians and related support occupations	717	21	—	—	—	—	—	26	246	17	—	1 229						
Sales occupations	718	27	19	19	—	—	—	127	4 420	2 483	567	1 914						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 043	73	41	23	—	23	18	150	8 207	6 260	1 614	4 646						
Service occupations	630	25	41	41	—	35	9	140	6 567	4 253	657	3 595						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	175	76	14	62						
Construction, repair, craft, and repair occupations	662	58	109	11	11	—	—	98	196	4 618	3 387	228	3 159					
Operation, fabricators, and laborers	916	69	101	30	—	—	30	71	120	6 613	5 146	290	4 876					
Construction	133	41	50	11	—	—	—	50	114	1 318	743	67	676					
Manufacturing	1 010	124	61	7	7	—	—	54	176	1 186	10 794	281	10 513					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	540	29	105	19	10	9	86	61	1 733	1 200	510	690						
Wholesale trade	434	63	34	34	12	22	—	37	1 082	730	68	662						
Retail trade	1 269	46	92	63	36	27	29	277	7 831	4 174	711	3 463						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	458	13	—	—	—	—	—	31	1 793	1 389	880	509						
Business and repair services	346	16	15	—	—	—	—	15	124	2 016	289	1 727						
Personal services	127	9	7	7	7	—	—	21	1 213	810	106	704						
Professional and related services	715	210	258	197	34	163	61	380	10 616	7 584	731	6 853						
Public administration	327	13	20	20	11	9	—	34	1 827	1 301	753	548						
All other industries	106	11	—	—	—	—	—	72	598	416	94	322						
Armed forces, at work	8	—	19	19	8	—	—	—	78	78	25	53						
Private wage and salary workers	4 395	434	493	293	106	187	200	929	33 597	25 310	3 019	22 291						
Federal government workers	463	12	33	19	11	8	34	22	931	561	245	316						
State and local government workers	613	115	103	54	11	43	49	323	6 206	3 860	1 068	2 792						
Self-employed workers	50	14	12	—	—	—	—	12	52	2 390	1 431	1 266						
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	73	18	55						
At work 1 to 34 hours	874	66	90	60	25	35	30	332	10 733	6 713	1 065	5 648						
EARNINGS IN 1979																		
Total with earnings	42 047	575	649	354	128	226	295	1 326	42 407	30 403	4 406	25 997						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	663	60	127	61	35	26	66	239	8 244	5 030	856	4 174						
\$4,000 to \$5,999	316	8	78	43	13	30	35	111	4 078	2 478	495	2 083						
\$6,000 to \$7,999	485	82	36	36	18	18	—	113	3 751	2 492	586	2 106						
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 673	11	40	23	—	23	17	90	3 764	2 621	592	2 229						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	323	149	107	72	22	50	164	21	7 844	2 705	541	2 164						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	995	99	112	60	21	39	52	250	7 005	5 604	627	4 977						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	541	60	69	40	—	40	69	154	3 306	2 540	337	2 203						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	372	106	30	29	19	10	21	136	3 722	3 023	327	2 696						
\$50,000 or more	55	—	30	30	—	30	—	22	676	510	44	466						
Median	\$12 407	\$13 929	\$11 601	\$10 674	\$7 778	\$11 157	\$13 987	\$12 156	\$10 741	\$11 464	\$8 895	\$11 931						
JOURNEY TO WORK																		
Private car, truck, or van	5 349	575	629	334	116	218	295	1 315	36 432	26 145	3 804	22 341						
Drive alone	4 092	413	487	290	94	196	197	1 052	28 324	20 324	2 941	17 093						
Carpool	1 127	162	142	44	22	22	98	261	8 108	6 111	863	5 246						
Public transportation	97	—	32	12	20	—	—	1 845	1 572	285	1 287	885						
Bus or streetcar	97	—	32	12	20	—	—	1 718	—	1 470	285	1 185						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Walked only	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	3 465	2 729	404	2 325						
Other means	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	708	524	22	502						
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	778	265	—	265						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	57	—	1.22	1.14	1.07	1.10	1.05	1.22	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14						
Mean travel time to work	25.3	31.6	33.5	32.2	31.7	32.5	35.0	24.8	13.9	14.1	13.1	14.3						
Car, truck, or van	25.7	31.6	32.9	31.0	30.3	31.4	35.0	25.0	13.									

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Schenectady County, worked—Con.	Living in Schenectady city, worked										
	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	11 994	953	25 555	5 343	3 133	847	2 286	2 210	144	224	117	45
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 218	694	13 859	2 638	1 347	526	1 021	1 291	116	174	82	24
Householder, wife present	4 526	463	7 643	1 642	752	186	715	662	64	103	50	16
Householder, no wife present	615	62	2 838	438	241	87	154	197	11	34	24	24
Other household member	1 651	162	3 089	526	163	53	110	363	39	37	28	—
In group quarters	14	—	269	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 776	259	11 696	2 705	1 786	521	1 265	919	28	50	35	21
Householder, husband present	176	11	324	59	49	7	42	10	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	492	47	3 923	963	573	165	468	390	—	50	35	21
Other household member	4 607	201	7 316	1 683	1 164	349	815	519	28	—	—	—
In group quarters	11	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 444	69	1 727	223	103	43	60	120	—	13	13	13
20 to 24 years	1 543	146	4 075	1 005	579	192	387	426	16	40	28	—
25 to 54 years	642	235	15 533	3 315	2 018	481	1 337	1 297	115	144	76	32
55 to 64 years	1 549	60	3 425	712	389	131	258	323	13	25	—	—
65 years and over	243	16	795	88	—	—	44	44	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 333	596	9 721	2 243	1 437	431	1 006	806	88	115	55	22
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 841	847	23 967	4 990	2 847	796	2 051	2 143	137	224	117	45
Black	101	32	1 277	293	239	51	188	54	7	—	—	—
Other races	52	54	311	60	47	—	47	13	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	48	15	340	127	89	28	61	38	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 994	928	25 503	5 333	3 123	847	2 276	2 210	144	213	106	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 520	5	5 686	1 188	578	219	552	402	64	64	31	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 295	223	9 078	2 418	1 674	501	1 173	744	26	23	23	—
Technicians and related support occupations	411	50	1 003	228	130	14	116	96	13	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 937	107	5 322	1 322	812	12	221	280	13	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 947	63	5 753	1 827	1 111	475	936	416	—	23	23	—
Service occupations	2 316	87	3 997	552	284	46	218	288	—	22	22	13
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	12	112	36	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 231	169	2 349	500	252	76	176	248	—	26	—	—
Garment, fabrications, and laborers	1 345	107	4 281	659	155	11	144	304	54	70	30	—
Construction	576	108	704	183	97	35	65	86	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 092	202	5 745	522	317	32	136	351	37	12	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	533	72	1 235	304	122	30	92	182	19	70	19	10
Wholesale trade	352	34	4 862	379	166	—	166	213	27	12	12	—
Retail trade	3 657	69	4 133	529	67	—	67	462	13	60	31	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	404	24	1 194	363	168	71	97	195	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	76	16	1 482	330	132	32	103	195	—	—	—	—
Personal services	403	30	793	133	35	—	35	98	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 032	241	6 202	922	668	126	542	254	48	35	35	11
Public administration	524	47	2 559	1 565	1 464	513	951	101	9	9	9	—
All other industries	182	25	494	103	30	8	22	73	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	25	52	10	—	—	10	—	—	11	11	11
Private wage and salary workers	8 287	644	18 675	2 973	1 085	223	862	1 888	111	156	83	34
Federal government workers	370	35	705	265	129	12	117	136	12	45	11	11
State and local government workers	2 346	178	5 106	2 031	1 868	595	1 273	163	21	23	23	—
Self-employed workers	959	76	1 034	74	51	17	34	23	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	32	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 020	187	5 508	667	351	55	296	316	12	27	27	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 644	934	24 815	5 160	3 018	832	2 186	2 142	144	212	105	45
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	174	142	5 140	1 168	510	272	110	164	22	12	12	11
\$6,000 to \$5,999	1 247	81	2 171	312	184	32	162	118	—	13	13	13
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 059	56	2 731	621	389	33	256	232	7	29	29	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	613	39	3 040	906	530	199	430	347	11	7	7	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 239	134	5 545	1 543	995	255	740	548	37	27	10	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 401	141	4 655	722	338	83	255	384	32	34	19	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	699	160	1 232	196	124	74	50	72	45	10	—	—
\$50,000 or more	166	26	179	24	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 895	\$13 048	\$10 002	\$10 304	\$10 247	\$10 128	\$10 288	\$10 593	\$15 549	\$16 406	\$7 000	\$5 769
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 287	751	20 495	4 722	2 618	578	2 040	2 104	144	224	117	45
Drive alone	8 290	559	15 347	3 111	1 462	271	1 191	1 449	121	169	106	34
Carpool	1 997	152	5 148	1 611	1 156	307	849	455	23	55	11	—
Public transportation	93	33	755	549	481	269	212	68	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	248	63	1 636	549	481	269	212	68	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	73	60	2 585	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	184	29	455	61	23	—	—	23	38	—	—	—
Worked at home	513	—	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.24	1.35	1.46	1.32	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.05	1.14
Mean travel time to work	13.2	13.2	13.0	30.8	30.8	31.1	31.1	25.6	39.7	31.1	27.2	23.9
Car, truck, or van	13.0	13.3	16.5	2.2	3.7	34.9	29.5	24.9	19.7	11.6	27.2	23.9
Public transportation	37.4	56.2	30.5	48.6	50.7	53.5	47.3	33.7	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	54	9	82	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Schenectady city, worked—Con.												Living in Remainder of Schenectady County, worked			
	Living in Schenectady city, worked—Con.												Living in Remainder of Schenectady County, worked			
	Remainder of Remainder of Saratoga County	Remainder of Remainder of Schenectady County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Schenectady County	Outside SMA	Inside SMA	Albany County	Albany city			
Workers 16 years and over	72	107	295	19 549	16 193	2 551	13 642	3 356	311	32 525	6 946	3 623				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	58	92	218	10 713	8 883	1 284	7 599	1 830	171	19 953	4 022	1 980				
Householder, wife present	3	73	136	5 695	4 668	692	3 976	1 027	60	13 886	2 910	1 467				
Householder, no wife present	10	10	28	2 327	2 007	286	1 721	320	23	1 348	268	1 42				
Other household member	26	9	54	2 433	2 950	276	1 674	483	74	844	371	371				
In group quarters	—	—	—	258	258	30	228	—	14	—	—	—				
Female	14	15	77	8 836	7 310	1 267	6 043	1 526	140	13 472	2 924	1 643				
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	265	221	54	167	—	14	387	94	47				
Householder, no husband present	14	15	20	2 920	2 405	548	1 857	515	20	1 948	577	318				
Other household member	—	—	57	5 548	4 581	665	3 916	967	109	11 116	2 253	1 284				
In group quarters	—	—	—	103	103	—	103	—	—	—	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	1 491	1 156	115	1 041	335	37	2 284	317	171				
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	4 258	3 295	329	1 986	660	61	3 254	904	371				
25 to 34 years	44	70	256	11 701	9 731	1 493	8 238	1 970	202	21 611	4 923	2 120				
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	2 675	2 349	448	1 901	326	11	4 782	719	388				
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	707	642	166	476	65	—	614	83	23				
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
With one or more years of college	33	60	173	7 102	5 996	853	5 143	1 106	174	14 562	3 419	1 899				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	72	107	278	18 738	15 124	2 481	12 643	3 214	252	31 987	6 816	3 508				
Black	—	—	11	966	865	62	903	10	32	156	25	25				
Other race	—	—	—	245	204	8	176	61	27	382	105	90				
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	213	201	10	191	12	15	230	90	61				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, of work	72	107	295	19 518	16 162	2 551	13 611	3 356	300	32 425	6 901	3 586				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10	41	124	4 258	3 295	317	1 977	659	61	3 254	807	148				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	99	6 512	5 264	1 188	4 073	1 248	104	11 084	2 976	1 782				
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	762	606	123	593	156	24	1 210	281	202				
Sales occupations	—	—	38	1 908	1 321	1 039	545	229	22	2 084	522	134				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	—	61	3 842	3 293	2 443	1 544	549	51	6 618	2 073	1 446				
Service occupations	9	—	37	3 386	2 809	589	2 220	577	46	3 892	562	222				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	76	76	42	—	42	—	25	155	—	—				
Production, craft, and repair occupations	—	26	15	1 808	1 522	96	1 426	286	7	3 812	680	266				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	40	20	3 478	2 896	246	2 650	582	46	3 863	564	152				
Construction	—	—	35	486	347	46	301	139	45	1 165	163	116				
Manufacturing	—	12	32	5 142	4 791	442	4 624	351	33	5 999	957	150				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	51	—	842	654	307	547	188	—	1 433	637	279				
Wholesale trade	12	—	—	544	434	44	390	110	—	1 008	375	94				
Retail trade	18	29	82	3 469	2 276	386	1 890	1 173	18	5 599	957	150				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	13	818	696	423	273	122	11	1 446	440	177				
Business and related services	—	15	33	1 104	816	116	700	288	33	2 515	258	107				
Personal services	—	—	—	660	555	105	484	159	19	1 429	39	16				
Professional and related services	24	—	61	5 136	4 414	414	4 000	722	110	7 473	1 289	828				
Public administration	9	—	23	962	843	505	338	119	40	2 803	1 903	1 677				
All other industries	—	—	16	375	336	72	264	39	9	323	33	—				
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	31	31	—	31	—	—	11	100	45				
Private wage and salary workers	49	73	211	15 224	12 586	1 556	11 030	2 638	154	23 471	3 720	2 133				
Federal government workers	—	34	—	383	282	150	132	101	21	1 141	657	216				
State and local government workers	—	—	84	2 947	2 412	769	1 643	535	97	6 206	2 534	2 084				
Self-employed workers	23	—	—	940	878	76	802	82	39	1 625	117	90				
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	35	35	—	35	—	—	82	12	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	—	62	4 740	3 844	565	3 279	896	111	7 288	908	350				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	60	107	295	19 004	15 689	2 467	13 222	3 315	303	31 798	6 856	3 571				
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14	27	26	3 833	3 069	429	2 640	734	75	5 471	694	304				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	26	1 820	1 406	270	1 136	414	42	2 310	367	149				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	—	15	2 039	1 746	423	1 323	315	33	2 454	382	329				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9	—	31	2 103	1 729	366	1 363	374	27	2 557	806	480				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	17	54	3 884	3 146	239	2 907	728	55	5 949	1 540	961				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	9	72	3 195	2 708	152	2 307	467	40	5 171	1 038	427				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	38	25	1 056	909	1 575	147	37	3 247	747	360				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	10	46	935	807	154	653	128	3 933	955	455				
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	149	149	19	149	19	11	176	127	96				
Median	\$7 778	\$17 832	\$14 423	\$9 731	\$9 878	\$8 609	\$10 162	\$9 581	\$8 111	\$12 126	\$12 673	\$12 032				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	72	107	295	15 110	12 056	1 921	10 135	3 054	215	29 811	6 633	3 388				
Drive alone	72	63	263	11 683	9 341	1 481	7 860	2 342	173	22 757	4 717	2 174				
Carpool	—	44	32	3 427	2 715	440	2 275	712	42	4 054	1 916	1 214				
Public transportation	—	—	—	1 206	1 005	226	779	201	519	219	248	219				
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	1 087	911	226	685	176	27	911	248	219				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	2 574	2 499	382	2 117	75	30	933	30	219				
Walked only	—	—	—	394	368	22	346	26	15	349	35	16				
Other means	—	—	—	265	265	—	265	—	—	513	—	—				
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.26	1.06	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.25				
Average travel time to work	29.3	36.3	31.3	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	14.7	34.3	18.7	29.3	32.6				
Car, truck, or van	29.3	36.3	31.3	12.2	11.8	11.9	12.0	13.4	37.0	18.6	28.3	31.5				
Public transportation	—	—	—	22.2	20.2	20.7	20.1	31.9	37.4	35.9	51.1	49.8				
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	64	64	24	64	40	—	95	19	16				

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Schenectady County, worked—Con.									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County
Workers 16 years and over	1 202	2 421	3 323	431	437	249	83	166	188	1 031
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	740	1 240	2 042	241	297	139	42	97	158	598
Householder, wife present	511	956	1 443	202	216	96	18	78	123	400
Householder, no wife present	46	46	126	12	12	12	—	—	46	24
Other household member	183	238	473	27	66	31	12	19	35	152
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	462	1 181	1 281	190	140	110	41	69	30	433
Householder, husband present	10	37	47	37	11	11	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	87	227	263	48	7	7	7	—	—	15
Other household member	365	917	971	142	122	92	23	69	30	418
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	10	111	196	11	—	—	—	—	—	81
20 to 24 years	90	281	533	53	32	24	12	12	8	72
25 to 34 years	960	1 760	2 203	281	367	196	71	125	171	751
35 to 44 years	129	269	331	38	38	29	—	9	9	127
45 years and over	10	13	60	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	765	1 234	1 520	268	264	204	65	139	60	567
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 167	2 341	3 308	431	426	—	238	83	155	1 086
Black	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other races	23	67	15	—	11	11	—	11	—	15
Spanish origin	—	61	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 202	2 384	3 315	431	429	241	83	158	188	1 031
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	431	735	932	218	259	192	53	139	67	428
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	604	1 178	1 154	95	37	19	—	19	18	204
Technicians and related support occupations	86	116	79	8	—	—	—	—	—	26
Sales occupations	12	122	488	14	19	19	—	19	—	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	940	1 463	1 627	73	18	—	—	—	18	89
Service occupations	66	154	242	25	19	19	—	19	—	103
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Primary production, craft, and repair occupations	204	204	414	58	58	—	11	11	72	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	115	412	35	31	—	—	—	31	100
Construction	34	82	47	—	50	—	—	—	50	79
Manufacturing	33	115	659	87	49	7	7	—	42	144
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	71	208	358	10	35	—	—	—	10	35
Wholesale trade	19	75	281	36	22	22	—	12	10	37
Retail trade	22	128	807	33	32	32	23	9	—	195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	95	82	263	13	—	—	—	—	—	18
Business and repair services	23	84	151	16	—	—	—	—	—	91
Personal services	10	29	9	—	7	7	—	—	—	21
Professional and related services	202	264	461	162	223	162	23	139	61	319
Public administration	116	961	226	13	11	11	—	—	—	11
All other industries	—	—	33	11	—	—	—	—	—	56
Armed forces, at work	—	37	8	—	8	8	—	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	327	886	2 507	323	337	210	72	138	127	718
Federal government workers	65	171	327	—	8	8	—	8	—	22
State and local government workers	78	1 316	450	94	80	31	11	20	49	239
Self-employed workers	42	48	12	—	14	14	—	12	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	153	197	558	54	63	33	12	21	30	270
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 194	2 377	3 285	431	437	249	83	166	188	1 031
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	110	194	390	48	75	36	24	12	39	213
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	136	38	8	65	30	—	30	35	85
\$6,000 to \$7,999	87	242	75	7	242	7	—	—	—	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999	110	370	326	—	31	14	—	14	17	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	290	671	579	112	80	62	23	18	40	157
\$15,000 to \$19,999	184	243	611	67	78	41	11	30	37	178
\$20,000 to \$24,999	146	204	397	60	31	—	—	—	31	129
\$25,000 to \$49,999	206	249	500	61	—	—	19	19	—	20
\$50,000 or more	8	68	31	—	30	30	—	30	—	22
Median	\$14 189	\$11 289	\$13 810	\$13 325	\$12 052	\$12 477	\$11 809	\$12 874	\$10 640	\$11 519
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 129	2 259	3 245	431	405	217	71	146	188	1 020
Drive alone	788	1 486	2 443	292	318	184	60	124	134	789
Carpool	341	773	802	139	83	111	54	54	54	231
Public transportation	73	146	29	—	32	32	12	20	—	—
Bus or streetcar	73	146	29	—	32	32	12	20	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other means	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.27	1.16	1.26	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.20	1.14
Mean travel time to work	35.0	31.4	25.8	28.9	34.5	34.6	35.9	33.9	34.3	23.0
Car, truck, or van	33.6	30.5	25.6	28.9	33.6	33.1	34.4	32.4	34.3	23.2
Public transportation	56.6	61.0	61.0	—	—	—	45.0	45.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Schenectady County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albany County	Albany city
	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Schenectady County				
Workers 16 years and over	23 460	15 042	1 964	13 078	8 638	642	22 197	10 184	7 472
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	13 895	9 507	871	8 634	4 388	523	15 321	6 980	4 899
Householder, wife present	10 155	7 230	615	6 615	2 925	396	10 873	4 833	3 254
Householder, no wife present	1 010	715	121	594	295	39	1 577	781	598
Other household member	2 730	1 562	135	1 427	1 168	86	2 747	1 339	964
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	27	13
Female	9 785	5 535	1 093	4 442	4 250	119	6 876	3 204	2 643
Householder, husband present	282	150	24	126	132	10	280	153	127
Householder, no husband present	1 301	834	187	637	667	27	1 331	729	618
Other household member	8 181	4 541	872	3 669	3 640	92	5 201	2 315	1 895
In group quarters	8	10	—	10	11	—	64	7	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 875	766	72	694	1 109	32	853	357	294
20 to 24 years	2 173	1 290	188	1 102	883	105	2 753	1 269	989
25 to 54 years	15 289	10 044	1 366	8 678	5 245	440	15 792	7 433	5 394
55 to 64 years	3 833	2 610	253	2 357	1 223	49	4 229	926	646
65 years and over	510	332	85	247	178	16	370	199	149
With one or more years of college	10 044	6 617	866	5 951	3 227	422	9 307	5 294	4 381
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	23 308	14 681	1 941	12 740	8 627	615	21 524	9 773	7 126
Black	121	121	—	121	—	—	542	347	299
Other races	251	240	23	217	11	27	131	64	47
Spanish origin ¹	140	104	10	94	36	—	206	90	63
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	23 633	14 995	1 939	13 056	8 638	628	22 113	10 131	7 431
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 636	4 691	485	4 206	1 945	233	5 440	2 996	2 514
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 772	4 725	1 010	3 715	3 047	119	6 688	3 794	3 139
Technicians and related support occupations	895	640	4	636	255	26	1 018	618	516
Service occupations	2 512	1 118	241	1 877	1 394	81	1 622	729	517
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 245	2 947	745	2 202	1 298	12	2 242	2 447	2 109
Sales occupations	3 183	1 444	268	1 176	717	41	1 786	713	516
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	—	—	99	—	12	284	37	23
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 810	1 865	132	1 733	945	162	3 655	1 406	746
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 133	2 270	44	2 226	863	61	4 573	1 185	478
Construction	832	396	21	375	436	63	1 253	584	347
Manufacturing	6 744	6 003	114	5 889	741	11	6 673	1 320	556
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	895	546	203	343	345	72	1 668	678	438
Wholesale trade	538	296	24	272	242	34	1 033	465	339
Retail trade	4 382	1 898	325	1 573	2 484	51	2 225	649	409
Finance, insurance, and real estate	975	693	457	236	282	13	761	511	438
Business and repair services	2 150	1 200	175	1 027	950	43	735	363	269
Personal services	553	255	35	220	298	30	287	129	74
Professional and related service	5 680	3 170	317	2 853	2 310	131	3 787	1 935	1 529
Public administration	865	458	248	210	407	7	3 122	2 825	2 744
All other industries	223	80	22	58	143	16	409	125	74
Armed forces, at work	47	47	25	22	—	14	84	53	41
Private wage and salary workers	18 373	12 724	1 463	11 261	5 649	510	15 492	5 629	3 552
Federal government workers	548	279	14	268	269	14	865	717	418
State and local government workers	3 259	1 448	299	1 149	1 811	61	4 993	3 626	3 368
Self-employed workers	1 430	853	89	748	877	87	801	207	132
Unpaid family workers	70	38	18	20	32	—	46	5	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 993	2 869	500	2 369	3 124	76	3 044	1 160	902
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	23 043	14 714	1 929	12 775	8 329	631	21 913	10 655	7 374
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 441	1 961	477	1 534	2 480	102	2 636	1 108	842
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 785	1 072	226	846	1 133	39	1 285	439	312
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 492	946	153	783	746	23	1 669	674	539
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 661	1 092	226	866	546	34	1 865	775	644
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 040	2 559	302	2 257	1 501	79	5 200	2 066	1 617
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 810	2 676	206	2 470	924	118	4 341	1 950	1 328
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 280	1 631	182	1 449	1 249	54	3 410	1 510	924
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 787	2 216	173	2 043	571	160	2 118	1 388	1 045
\$50,000 or more	527	361	34	327	146	25	526	256	103
Median	\$11 925	\$14 272	\$9 358	\$15 129	\$8 793	\$16 277	\$12 869	\$14 880	\$13 785
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	21 322	14 089	1 883	12 206	7 233	536	20 165	8 990	6 370
Drive alone	16 641	10 693	1 460	9 233	5 948	13	13 490	5 912	3 959
Carpool	4 681	3 396	423	2 973	1 285	110	6 675	3 078	2 411
Public transportation	639	567	59	508	72	36	1 144	706	663
Bus or streetcar	1 810	1 559	59	1 391	508	77	2 463	1 256	614
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	56	44
Walked only	892	230	22	208	662	56	706	384	355
Other means	314	156	—	156	158	14	182	104	84
Worked at home	513	—	—	513	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.25	1.26	1.29
Mean travel time to work	14.8	16.0	14.7	16.2	14.7	38.8	18.3	44.7	46.3
Car, truck, or van	14.8	15.8	14.4	16.0	12.8	36.0	38.4	45.6	47.8
Public transportation	26.7	23.4	19.3	23.9	52.5	86.0	53.0	51.0	51.6
With a public transportation disability	7.6	22	4	18	54	9	31	19	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Albany County	Montgomery County	Rensselaer County	Troy city	Remainder of Rensselaer County	Saratoga County	Schenectady County	Schenectady city	Remainder of Schenectady County
Workers 16 years and over	2 712	3 415	2 487	396	2 291	2 891	3 020	2 654	366
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 151	1 962	1 808	255	1 553	1 956	2 615	2 320	295
Householder, wife present	1 579	1 340	1 254	178	1 076	1 352	2 074	1 741	233
Householder, no wife present	183	1 72	202	19	183	237	185	189	6
Other household member	375	606	346	58	288	331	270	303	270
In group quarters	14	24	6	—	6	16	51	30	21
Female	561	1 453	879	141	738	935	405	334	71
Householder, husband present	39	39	12	—	12	67	9	7	—
Householder, no husband present	115	197	152	15	137	191	62	59	3
Other household member	420	1 203	698	126	572	664	321	260	61
In group quarters	—	14	17	—	17	13	13	—	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	63	216	96	26	70	119	65	37	28
20 to 24 years	280	391	444	72	372	413	236	180	56
25 to 34 years	2 039	2 279	1 744	257	1 487	2 048	2 288	2 027	261
35 to 54 years	280	465	366	39	327	243	429	410	19
65 years and over	50	94	37	—	35	48	—	—	2
With one or more years of college	913	969	1 026	274	752	1 074	944	801	143
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 647	3 350	2 539	394	2 145	2 868	2 994	2 630	364
Black	48	29	127	—	127	23	16	16	—
Other races	17	36	21	—	19	—	10	8	2
Spanish origin*	27	25	43	—	43	36	12	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 700	3 415	2 487	396	2 291	2 878	3 002	2 639	363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	482	641	643	185	458	610	550	457	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	655	803	610	68	542	671	497	415	82
Technicians and related support occupations	104	114	85	7	114	87	94	96	16
Sales occupations	213	449	249	4	245	307	138	108	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	338	490	276	43	233	277	245	241	34
Service occupations	196	422	235	203	200	404	91	211	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	80	112	2	110	48	7	—	—
Service production, craft, and repair occupations	646	481	457	65	392	559	752	665	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	707	1 088	630	41	589	586	1 084	1 011	73
Construction	237	115	276	49	227	129	149	109	40
Manufacturing	764	591	868	67	801	886	2 008	1 923	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	661	157	144	8	136	54	34	34	20
Wholesale trade	126	181	168	18	160	139	80	46	34
Retail trade	240	328	415	52	363	619	214	156	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	111	74	4	70	24	24	24	17
Business and repair services	94	31	122	10	118	102	117	100	107
Personal services	55	39	23	—	23	81	15	15	—
Professional and related services	318	720	445	187	548	553	244	186	108
Public administration	81	65	43	9	34	122	67	43	24
All other industries	51	77	109	8	101	85	13	3	10
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—	—	—	13	18	15	3
Private wage and salary workers	2 077	2 821	2 200	320	1 880	2 106	2 736	2 485	251
federal government workers	299	62	30	2	28	22	34	22	11
State and local government workers	238	384	279	59	220	327	177	137	67
Self-employed workers	75	108	174	15	159	223	69	37	32
Unpaid family workers	3	20	4	—	4	13	4	—	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	258	583	469	87	382	512	320	278	42
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 481	3 331	2 662	388	2 274	2 870	2 995	2 633	362
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	266	481	388	50	338	459	260	126	74
\$4,000 to \$5,999	117	314	239	49	199	202	91	82	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	125	430	207	15	276	270	88	58	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	131	508	247	30	217	199	136	110	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	449	888	635	82	553	798	813	731	82
\$15,000 to \$19,999	622	605	493	84	492	614	1 001	893	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999	586	196	209	40	169	294	334	311	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	343	87	205	31	174	120	318	308	10
\$50,000 or more	42	—	—	—	30	36	14	14	—
Median	\$16 582	\$9 734	\$11 456	\$12 815	\$11 279	\$11 358	\$15 513	\$15 742	\$12 027
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 420	3 243	2 505	326	2 179	2 758	2 669	2 309	360
Drive alone	1 933	2 250	1 789	205	1 584	2 199	2 140	1 103	237
Carpool	487	993	716	121	595	559	1 529	1 206	123
Public transportation	13	45	63	14	49	19	31	—	—
Bus or streetcar	12	18	34	—	34	12	291	291	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	—	—	15	—	20	—	—
Walked only	29	122	92	50	62	97	11	7	2
Other means	20	5	27	6	21	17	29	27	4
Wheeled or none	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.21	1.20	1.26	1.20	1.13	1.50	1.54	1.25
Mean travel time to work	40.2	25.1	30.4	41.8	28.5	29.8	48.5	49.9	38.3
Car, truck, or van	40.4	25.4	30.9	46.6	28.5	28.2	47.2	48.5	38.9
Public transportation	40.5	63.4	52.4	52.4	52.6	31.8	57.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	7	—	2	—	2	3	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Bernalillo County	Albuquerque city	Remainder of Bernalillo County		Total	Bernalillo County	Albuquerque city	Remainder of Bernalillo County		
				Sandoval County	Place of work not reported				Sandoval County	Place of work not reported	
Workers 16 years and over	196 337	184 436	149 721	34 715	11 901	17 764	180 011	174 363	158 173	16 190	5 648
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	114 359	107 150	86 021	21 129	7 209	10 873	104 133	100 808	89 783	11 025	3 325
Householder, wife present	77 336	67 533	53 303	14 038	5 003	5 728	67 384	65 354	57 839	7 515	2 036
Householder, no wife present	18 459	17 968	15 803	2 165	691	2 104	16 465	16 002	14 485	1 977	641
Other household member	22 119	20 617	16 484	4 133	1 502	2 660	19 424	18 603	16 841	1 762	821
In group quarters	1 245	1 232	801	431	13	381	767	743	619	13	31
Female	81 978	77 286	63 700	13 584	4 692	6 891	85 878	83 995	68 400	5 165	2 323
Householder, husband present	1 658	1 583	1 388	195	75	104	1 542	1 452	1 387	65	90
Householder, no husband present	21 945	21 152	18 553	2 599	793	1 677	20 283	19 878	18 479	1 399	405
Other household member	57 988	54 074	43 408	10 666	3 824	4 996	63 478	61 850	48 162	3 688	1 828
In group quarters	477	477	351	126	—	114	375	375	362	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	15 409	14 204	10 980	3 224	1 205	1 995	13 677	12 267	11 891	1 036	750
20 to 24 years	29 865	28 650	23 569	5 081	1 215	2 878	27 272	26 613	24 661	1 952	659
25 to 54 years	127 784	119 910	97 378	22 532	7 874	10 434	118 415	115 993	104 167	10 926	3 322
55 to 64 years	18 979	17 721	14 565	3 166	1 248	1 836	17 066	16 373	14 495	1 878	693
65 years and over	4 300	3 941	3 229	712	359	421	3 581	3 357	2 959	398	224
With one or more years of college	88 614	84 225	72 784	11 442	4 389	6 461	81 666	80 019	72 742	7 277	1 647
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	164 294	155 833	128 257	27 576	8 461	13 907	151 747	148 000	134 220	13 780	3 747
Black	3 606	3 506	2 949	557	100	318	3 355	3 319	3 165	154	36
Other races	28 437	28 437	18 515	6 582	3 330	3 539	24 909	23 044	20 788	2 256	1 865
Spanish origin ^a	62 267	58 837	43 878	14 959	3 430	6 495	56 407	54 806	49 632	5 174	1 801
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	191 354	179 524	147 526	32 000	11 828	17 243	175 445	169 797	153 763	16 034	5 648
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51 953	49 038	42 029	7 009	2 915	3 793	47 537	46 229	41 806	4 423	1 308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66 730	63 447	53 868	9 779	3 083	4 608	62 228	60 932	56 334	4 598	1 296
Technicians and related support occupations	8 884	8 267	960	663	217	297	7 970	7 717	6 717	1 000	83
Sales occupations	23 052	21 958	18 607	3 351	1 094	2 121	23 321	23 036	19 452	1 384	485
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 094	33 422	27 974	5 448	1 672	2 726	32 937	32 209	30 165	2 044	728
Service occupations	21 945	21 171	17 541	3 632	1 372	2 329	21 481	20 484	18 995	1 489	460
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 958	1 437	1 102	339	147	303	1 697	1 295	1 024	271	396
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 791	21 953	17 107	4 848	1 838	2 470	21 470	20 515	17 977	2 538	955
Production, fabricators, and laborers	77 291	71 504	56 551	5 453	1 773	2 752	74 444	72 444	66 138	6 306	2 304
Construction	14 149	12 882	9 195	3 685	1 467	1 977	12 265	11 473	9 860	1 613	792
Manufacturing	18 198	17 046	13 338	3 708	1 152	1 645	17 148	16 314	14 611	2 000	437
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 276	13 547	10 377	3 170	1 070	1 066	13 468	12 976	12 711	883	273
Wholesale trade	9 956	8 754	7 115	1 639	590	623	9 623	9 590	7 382	1 008	333
Retail trade	34 678	32 910	27 588	5 322	1 768	3 472	31 540	30 740	28 992	1 748	800
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 774	12 088	10 640	1 448	686	929	11 915	11 631	11 155	476	284
Business and repair services	16 745	16 038	13 369	2 661	715	1 490	15 461	15 237	12 122	3 115	244
Personal services	6 065	5 718	4 600	1 115	350	659	5 485	5 279	5 037	242	207
Professional and related services	43 688	41 347	35 072	6 269	2 347	3 148	40 563	39 252	35 965	3 287	1 311
Public administration	15 755	14 427	11 672	2 755	1 308	1 571	13 168	13 085	12 732	395	691
All other industries	5 968	4 986	3 958	1 028	982	1 056	4 712	4 122	3 455	667	590
Armed forces, at work	4 983	4 910	2 195	2 715	73	521	4 566	4 566	4 100	466	—
Private wage and salary workers	134 889	127 539	105 329	22 210	7 350	12 477	124 203	121 273	110 832	10 441	2 930
Federal government workers	21 146	19 767	14 345	5 422	1 379	1 907	19 263	18 631	16 644	2 987	632
State and local government workers	27 736	25 695	21 011	4 684	2 041	2 354	25 027	23 827	22 177	1 650	2 000
Self-employed workers	11 648	10 600	8 349	2 251	1 048	918	10 709	9 874	8 505	1 369	835
Unpaid family workers	9 798	8 685	6 887	1 808	463	638	9 099	8 615	7 581	1 038	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	41 615	38 652	31 770	6 882	2 963	3 786	38 210	36 452	33 048	3 404	1 758
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	189 198	178 087	144 900	33 187	11 111	16 287	174 240	169 100	153 580	15 520	5 140
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36 163	33 543	27 591	5 952	2 620	3 352	32 825	31 147	28 487	2 660	1 678
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 775	17 018	13 540	3 478	1 257	1 691	16 651	15 911	14 750	1 161	740
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 464	19 221	15 297	3 924	1 243	1 740	18 994	18 392	17 011	1 381	602
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 263	19 151	14 937	4 214	1 112	1 836	18 820	18 354	16 969	1 385	466
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 429	35 007	28 385	6 622	2 222	3 000	33 499	32 499	30 338	2 161	831
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 721	22 478	18 833	3 645	1 243	1 774	22 124	21 650	19 610	2 040	474
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 040	13 282	10 939	2 323	778	1 142	13 125	12 960	11 538	1 427	165
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 934	15 344	12 992	2 352	990	1 215	14 782	14 638	12 677	1 961	144
\$50,000 or more	2 889	2 843	2 264	577	46	263	2 589	2 549	2 210	339	40
Median	\$9 944	\$10 610	\$10 113	\$9 585	\$8 783	\$9 462	\$9 982	\$10 072	\$9 950	\$11 390	\$6 505
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	173 866	163 943	132 286	31 657	9 923	15 977	159 479	155 506	141 745	13 761	3 973
Drive alone	136 883	129 454	105 312	24 142	7 429	12 566	126 005	123 064	112 614	10 430	2 941
With a driver	36 983	34 489	26 974	7 513	2 494	3 411	33 474	32 442	29 131	3 311	1 032
Public transportation	5 020	4 990	4 572	418	30	481	4 496	4 482	4 147	335	14
Bus or streetcar	4 931	4 905	4 496	409	26	481	4 419	4 405	4 079	326	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	36	36	32	4	—	32	32	32	32	—	—
Walked only	8 251	7 155	5 899	1 256	1 096	857	7 223	6 320	5 544	776	903
Other means	5 658	5 348	4 688	660	310	449	5 271	5 055	4 461	594	216
Worked at home	3 542	3 542	2 276	724	542	600	3 542	3 542	2 276	724	542
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.18
Mean travel time to work	minutes	18.9	18.5	17.7	21.7	26.8	20.4	18.6	18.5	20.4	16.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes	19.0	18.4	17.4	22.7	29.1	21.0	18.6	18.4	20.4	18.9
Worked at home	minutes	32.1	32.2	34.2	35.3	45.3	32.5	32.5	32.0	31.3	21.8
With a public transportation disability	9.56	9.19	7.81	1.38	3.7	25.0	7.20	7.14	5.87	12.7	6

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Oato an estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Living in Bernillo County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked				Living outside SMSA			Living in Bernillo County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Bernillo County	Albuquerque city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bernillo County	Sandoval County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bernillo County	Albuquerque city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	172 894	167 588	152 013	14 178	137 835	15 575	5 306	5 679	163 147	162 117	147 267	13 660
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	98 983	95 871	85 381	7 242	78 139	10 490	3 112	4 503	93 149	92 504	80 449	6 926
Householder, no wife present	63 471	61 601	54 887	4 948	49 570	7 324	1 870	2 157	59 472	59 152	50 324	4 499
Other household member	15 941	15 493	13 806	1 286	12 480	1 687	448	614	15 352	15 216	13 579	1 306
Group quarters	18 717	17 936	16 200	928	15 262	1 706	781	742	17 494	17 295	15 691	958
Female	73 911	71 717	66 632	6 936	59 496	5 085	2 194	1 176	69 998	69 613	64 838	6 734
Householder, husband present	1 515	1 425	1 360	114	1 246	65	90	49	4 452	4 420	3 955	114
Householder, no husband present	19 950	19 279	18 199	2 188	16 061	1 380	371	318	19 218	19 237	17 909	2 097
Other household member	52 083	50 350	46 723	4 654	42 069	3 627	1 733	819	48 865	48 593	45 224	4 493
In group quarters	363	363	350	30	320	13	—	—	363	363	350	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13 276	12 591	11 574	586	10 988	1 017	685	284	13 269	12 106	11 187	563
20 to 24 years	26 292	25 478	23 786	2 081	21 705	1 892	614	695	25 245	25 121	23 307	2 061
25 to 34 years	113 200	110 074	99 455	9 824	89 811	10 459	3 126	4 150	106 886	106 225	96 226	9 400
35 to 44 years	16 572	15 915	14 086	1 333	12 753	1 829	657	571	15 582	15 420	13 695	1 305
45 to 64 years	3 554	3 330	2 932	354	2 578	398	224	125	3 245	3 245	2 872	331
65 years and over	79 085	77 496	70 426	7 359	63 087	7 070	1 289	3 068	75 513	75 125	68 284	7 020
With one or more years of college												
White	145 942	142 385	129 035	11 960	117 075	13 350	3 557	4 445	138 982	138 066	125 311	11 517
Black	3 242	3 206	3 077	212	2 865	129	36	46	3 342	3 342	3 013	212
Other races	23 210	21 903	19 903	2 006	17 895	2 066	113	118	21 029	20 909	18 761	1 923
Spanish origin ¹	54 213	52 501	47 555	4 764	42 791	4 946	1 712	1 559	51 297	51 071	46 249	4 702
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, or work	168 529	163 223	147 758	14 101	133 657	15 465	5 306	5 582	158 337	157 807	143 087	13 583
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 147	44 918	40 612	4 588	35 654	4 067	1 249	9 589	45 719	43 524	39 324	4 499
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 157	58 912	54 447	6 487	47 960	4 465	1 245	965	57 442	57 117	52 844	6 265
Technicians and related support occupations	7 672	7 607	6 452	566	5 886	1 155	65	249	7 397	7 367	6 277	548
Service occupations	20 626	20 468	18 447	1 665	15 447	1 557	550	300	20 056	19 950	18 160	1 640
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 002	31 729	29 282	2 053	24 027	1 997	723	366	30 487	30 350	28 457	2 505
Service occupations	20 766	19 916	18 021	1 281	16 746	1 890	849	542	19 438	19 351	17 571	2 466
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 874	1 874	1 874	—	1 874	—	—	—	1 874	1 874	1 874	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	20 192	19 277	16 867	1 009	15 859	2 435	896	1 129	18 687	18 481	16 381	1 773
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 640	18 960	16 838	624	16 214	2 124	700	865	18 394	18 216	16 286	569
Construction	11 426	10 683	9 219	470	8 749	1 464	743	226	10 328	10 122	8 795	439
Manufacturing	16 289	15 883	13 887	929	12 958	1 996	686	284	15 407	15 200	13 394	811
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 804	12 570	11 720	3 649	8 071	850	234	386	12 165	12 116	11 294	3 498
Wholesale trade	8 189	8 156	7 180	91	7 089	976	33	199	7 939	7 920	6 997	91
Retail trade	30 494	29 922	28 200	1 689	27 511	1 722	712	512	29 184	29 034	27 473	662
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 654	11 370	10 311	2 024	8 907	439	284	191	11 048	10 950	10 529	1 955
Business and repair services	14 943	14 719	11 612	592	11 020	3 107	224	312	14 379	14 324	11 254	592
Personal services	5 548	5 143	4 903	225	4 678	238	807	627	5 148	5 019	4 281	502
Professional and related services	39 493	38 262	35 034	1 841	33 193	3 228	1 231	1 047	37 225	37 248	34 085	1 796
Public administration	13 298	12 649	11 817	3 267	8 550	852	649	866	12 402	12 202	11 440	3 159
All other industries	4 391	3 868	3 255	324	2 931	613	523	201	3 703	3 642	3 045	990
Armed forces, or work	4 365	4 365	4 255	77	4 178	110	—	—	4 310	4 310	4 200	77
Private wage and salary workers	119 400	116 335	106 278	9 087	97 191	10 057	2 705	3 372	113 093	112 311	102 757	8 742
Federal government workers	18 437	17 852	15 406	1 925	13 481	2 456	575	802	17 407	17 363	16 936	1 802
State and local government workers	24 188	23 028	21 351	2 755	18 676	1 597	1 160	1 293	22 457	22 334	20 846	2 705
Self-employed workers	10 447	9 632	8 306	388	7 918	1 326	813	882	9 475	9 396	8 160	388
Unpaid family workers	762	731	592	23	569	139	51	30	715	715	598	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	37 215	35 544	32 217	1 883	30 534	3 327	1 671	614	34 706	34 449	31 375	1 649
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	167 373	162 511	147 602	13 923	133 639	14 909	4 862	5 538	158 168	157 181	142 978	13 405
At \$2,999 or less	32 119	30 516	27 872	1 296	26 576	2 644	1 603	692	29 263	29 562	27 091	1 258
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 228	15 508	12 381	840	13 541	1 720	700	280	15 086	15 048	13 580	820
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 313	17 728	16 428	1 155	15 273	1 300	585	411	17 847	17 143	15 891	1 115
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 099	17 645	16 333	1 613	14 720	1 317	624	328	17 148	17 057	15 825	1 502
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 933	32 147	29 085	3 256	25 829	3 062	786	241	31 968	31 003	28 133	1 311
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 881	20 457	18 558	2 206	16 552	1 899	424	066	19 868	19 713	17 857	2 115
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 286	11 847	10 810	1 242	9 988	1 045	411	141	12 495	12 470	10 727	1 348
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
\$50,000 or more	2 511	2 471	2 138	221	1 917	333	40	116	2 465	2 437	2 108	221
Mean	\$9 981	\$9 984	\$9 851	\$12 642	\$9 556	\$11 302	\$6 369	\$13 673	\$9 970	\$9 979	\$9 837	\$12 553
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	152 863	149 181	136 027	12 690	123 337	13 154	3 682	2 026	144 851	143 844	131 387	12 179
Drive only	121 644	118 847	108 800	9 240	99 588	10 045	2 847	1 653	115 493	114 873	105 325	8 868
Carpool	31 190	30 334	27 225	3 450	23 775	3 109	865	2 375	29 358	28 971	26 062	3 139
Public transportation	4 442	4 437	4 102	852	3 250	335	5	97	4 416	4 416	4 081	852
Bus or trolley	4 369	4 364	4 036	852	3 186	326	5	81	4 343	4 343	4 008	852
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	32	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	32	—
Walked only	7 069	6 208	5 432	374	5 058	776	861	325	6 300	6 130	5 394	367
Other means	4 278	4 042	3 176	265	3 188	581	114	216	4 237	4 237	3 726	265
Worked at home	3 542	3 540	2 576	276	2 276	724	542	—	3 530	3 500	2 576	276
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.9	17.7	20.0	17.5	19.7	15.2	14.3	17.5	17.4	17.2	19.4
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	17.4	20.0	17.5	19.7	15.2	14.3	17.4	17.3	17.0	19.4
Public transportation	32.1	32.1	31.9	30.2	32.3	35.7	7.0	52.0	32.0	32.0	31.7	30.2
With public transportation disability	704	704	577	43	534	127	—	—	690	690	563	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bernalillo County, worked—Con.				Living in Albuquerque city, worked							
	Remainder	Remainder of Bernalillo County	Sandoval County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bernalillo County	Albuquerque city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bernalillo County	Sandoval County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	133 627	14 830	1 030	4 679	132 990	132 387	123 134	11 435	111 699	9 253	603	3 746
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	75 523	10 055	645	3 727	75 084	74 655	68 047	5 878	62 219	6 608	429	2 945
Householder, wife present	47 699	6 791	310	2 447	47 064	46 864	42 358	3 847	38 511	4 506	201	1 922
Householder, no wife present	12 273	1 437	136	614	13 530	13 447	12 198	—	11 025	1 249	63	533
Other household member	14 733	1 604	199	656	14 140	13 994	13 141	—	809	12 332	853	146
In group quarters	818	23	—	10	350	350	55	—	350	—	—	—
Female	58 104	4 775	385	952	57 906	57 730	55 087	5 607	49 480	2 645	174	801
Householder, husband present	1 241	65	32	27	1 257	1 225	1 215	—	1 114	1 101	10	32
Householder, no husband present	15 812	1 326	81	280	16 868	16 822	15 908	—	1 867	14 041	914	46
Other household member	40 731	3 369	272	645	39 504	39 408	37 687	—	3 596	34 091	1 721	94
In group quarters	320	13	—	—	277	277	277	—	30	247	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 634	919	163	123	9 635	9 528	9 120	418	8 702	408	107	102
20 to 24 years	26 246	1 814	124	661	20 822	20 747	19 462	1 707	17 755	1 285	75	588
25 to 34 years	81 826	9 999	581	3 357	86 896	86 566	80 214	7 708	72 336	6 352	330	2 639
35 to 44 years	10 960	785	162	419	12 909	12 818	11 733	1 136	11 597	1 085	91	353
65 years and over	2 541	373	—	—	2 19	2 728	2 728	—	2 605	2 309	123	—
With one or more years of college	61 264	6 841	388	2 592	65 485	65 235	60 357	6 293	54 234	4 478	250	2 173
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	113 794	12 755	916	3 725	114 739	114 190	106 116	9 712	96 404	8 074	549	2 978
Black	8 801	129	—	46	2 648	2 648	2 533	—	2 341	95	—	46
Other races	17 032	1 946	114	908	15 603	15 549	14 465	—	1 511	12 954	1084	54
Spanish origin ¹	41 547	4 822	226	1 383	38 210	38 088	35 518	3 670	31 848	2 570	122	1 124
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	129 504	14 720	1 030	4 586	131 003	130 400	121 236	11 373	109 865	9 164	603	3 678
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 825	4 200	195	1 672	37 545	37 429	34 630	3 311	30 919	2 799	116	1 364
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46 579	4 273	325	891	48 827	48 591	45 754	5 296	40 459	2 837	236	753
Technicians and related support occupations	5 679	1 440	30	230	6 539	6 509	5 508	479	5 049	381	30	183
Sales occupations	17 526	1 240	158	581	16 644	16 550	15 942	588	15 358	608	114	298
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 374	1 893	137	311	25 624	25 532	24 284	4 234	20 050	1 248	92	272
Service occupations	16 265	1 786	151	611	15 138	15 118	11 572	1 536	13 045	908	66	286
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	844	247	35	63	724	699	605	25	580	94	25	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 354	2 294	204	948	14 534	14 397	13 037	1 070	12 337	1 360	137	733
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 717	1 926	163	644	17 335	17 672	12 538	486	14 522	1 134	63	473
Construction	8 216	1 227	206	1 020	7 410	7 318	6 582	292	6 290	726	92	764
Manufacturing	12 503	1 836	177	176	12 041	11 929	10 843	793	10 048	1 086	112	118
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 796	822	49	346	9 860	9 836	9 244	2 905	6 341	592	24	268
Wholesale trade	6 906	923	19	168	6 437	6 418	5 820	54	5 686	598	19	131
Retail trade	26 811	1 561	150	427	24 504	24 398	23 713	563	23 150	685	106	438
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 574	421	98	159	9 714	9 627	9 436	1 701	7 735	191	87	140
Business and repair services	10 662	3 070	55	229	12 685	12 076	9 668	573	9 095	2 408	9	165
Personal services	4 571	238	38	58	4 076	4 076	3 975	140	3 835	101	—	46
Professional and related services	32 289	3 163	177	869	31 925	31 822	29 829	1 561	28 268	1 993	103	724
Public administration	8 081	762	707	935	9 955	9 955	9 451	2 541	6 910	504	—	594
All other industries	2 755	597	61	377	2 996	2 945	2 475	250	2 425	270	51	288
Armed forces, at work	4 123	110	—	93	1 987	1 987	1 898	62	1 836	89	—	68
Private wage and salary workers	94 015	9 554	782	2 831	93 616	93 113	86 828	7 430	79 398	6 285	503	2 991
Federal government workers	13 134	2 427	44	554	12 654	12 647	10 641	1 460	9 181	7	—	481
State and local government workers	18 141	1 488	123	1 002	18 526	18 453	17 726	2 180	15 546	723	73	716
Self-employed workers	7 772	1 234	81	262	7 623	7 603	7 383	351	7 032	220	20	248
Unpaid family workers	565	127	—	30	571	571	556	—	14	522	15	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 726	3 074	257	534	28 734	28 597	27 151	1 353	25 798	1 446	137	475
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	129 573	14 203	987	4 565	129 239	128 645	119 608	11 236	108 372	9 037	594	3 650
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25 833	2 471	301	642	26 824	26 683	23 604	1 071	22 533	1 659	161	521
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 069	1 140	138	292	12 138	12 062	11 523	669	10 854	910	83	221
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 776	1 252	104	321	13 686	13 635	12 834	897	11 937	801	51	292
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 248	1 231	91	268	13 496	13 453	12 793	2 847	11 546	660	43	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 660	1 070	55	199	9 205	9 200	8 200	2 000	7 200	1 000	46	645
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 742	1 856	155	478	16 783	16 665	15 257	1 194	13 363	408	118	723
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 902	1 286	26	91	16 286	16 255	16 814	1 863	7 451	968	13	603
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 942	4 870	4	69	11 524	11 520	10 071	531	8 500	1 449	4	510
\$50,000 or more	1 887	329	28	115	1 987	1 987	1 792	163	1 629	195	—	111
Median	\$9 549	\$11 470	\$8 121	\$13 766	\$10 061	\$10 063	\$9 851	\$12 869	\$9 535	\$13 299	\$9 256	\$14 996
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	119 208	12 457	1 007	4 108	117 352	116 772	108 394	10 090	98 304	8 378	580	3 242
Drive alone	90 577	9 548	820	2 131	94 298	93 989	87 624	7 301	80 323	6 365	309	1 688
Carpool	2 905	—	297	293	2 773	2 773	2 034	760	17 770	2 783	271	1 180
Public transportation	3 229	335	—	93	4 033	4 033	3 726	790	2 936	307	—	78
Bus or streetcar	3 165	326	—	81	3 969	3 969	3 642	790	2 872	307	—	66
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 027	736	—	259	5 152	5 152	5 071	367	4 704	81	—	231
Other means	3 887	578	23	219	4 177	4 154	3 667	188	3 479	487	23	195
Worked at home	2 276	724	—	32	2 276	2 276	2 276	—	2 276	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.33	1.45	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.16	1.46	1.45
Mean travel time to work	17.0	19.4	26.5	46.8	16.8	16.8	16.4	19.2	16.1	20.8	28.3	45.9
Car, truck, or van	16.9	19.5	26.5	47.2	16.5	16.4	16.1	18.5	15.9	20.1	28.5	46.3
Public transportation	35.2	—	—	53.3	32.1	32.1	31.5	30.1	31.5	37.1	—	41.5
With a public transportation disability	6.34	127	—	2	573	573	528	23	505	45	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Remainder of Bernillo County, worked							Living in Sandoval County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Bernillo County	Albuquerque city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bernillo County	Sandoval County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bernillo County	Albuquerque city	Central business district	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	30 157	29 730	24 153	2 225	21 928	5 577	427	933	9 747	5 471	4 726	518	933	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	18 065	17 849	14 402	1 098	13 304	3 447	216	782	5 834	3 367	2 932	316	782	
Householder, wife present	12 398	12 288	10 003	815	9 188	2 785	110	525	4 009	2 449	2 166	286	525	
Householder, no wife present	6 627	1 769	1 381	134	1 387	388	53	81	1 222	641	227	20	81	
Other household member	3 354	3 301	2 550	149	2 411	579	53	166	2 023	649	539	10	166	
In group quarters	12 691	491	468	—	468	23	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	
Female	12 092	11 881	9 751	1 127	8 624	2 130	211	151	3 913	2 104	1 794	202	151	
Householder, husband present	195	195	140	—	140	55	—	—	63	5	5	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	2 450	2 415	2 001	230	1 771	414	35	32	532	342	290	41	32	
Other household member	9 261	9 185	7 537	897	6 440	1 648	174	119	3 218	1 757	1 499	161	119	
In group quarters	86	86	73	—	73	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	2 634	2 578	2 067	145	1 922	511	56	21	1 007	485	387	23	21	
20 to 24 years	4 423	4 374	3 845	354	3 491	529	49	73	1 047	557	479	20	73	
25 to 54 years	19 910	19 659	16 012	1 522	14 490	3 647	251	718	6 394	3 849	3 409	424	718	
55 to 64 years	2 673	2 602	1 962	169	1 793	640	64	64	290	190	95	91	64	
65 years and over	517	517	267	35	232	250	—	57	309	85	60	23	57	
With one or more years of college	10 028	9 890	7 927	897	7 030	1 663	138	419	3 572	2 371	2 142	319	419	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	24 243	23 876	19 195	1 805	17 390	4 621	367	747	6 940	4 319	3 724	443	747	
Black	494	494	460	—	460	34	—	—	100	64	64	—	—	
Other races	5 420	5 360	4 498	420	4 078	862	60	186	2 687	1 088	938	75	186	
Spanish origin ^a	13 087	12 983	10 731	1 032	9 699	2 252	104	259	2 916	1 430	1 306	62	259	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, work	27 834	27 407	21 851	2 210	19 641	5 556	427	908	9 692	5 416	4 671	518	908	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 174	6 095	4 694	588	4 106	1 401	401	79	306	2 448	1 378	159	306	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 615	6 526	4 700	969	4 121	816	138	85	2 715	1 795	1 403	222	85	
Technicians and related support occupations	858	858	699	69	630	159	—	47	275	240	225	18	47	
Sales occupations	2 894	2 850	2 218	51	2 167	632	44	52	925	626	553	52	52	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 232	4 218	4 178	849	3 645	645	399	135	929	515	499	192	135	
Service occupations	3 800	3 739	2 899	291	2 608	1 840	61	48	1 328	566	456	35	48	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	433	423	270	6	264	103	10	30	430	98	98	18	30	
Private production, craft, and repair occupations	4 150	4 084	3 150	250	2 934	2 823	69	211	1 925	815	744	100	211	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 659	4 540	3 748	83	3 665	792	119	171	1 266	748	552	55	171	
Construction	2 918	2 804	2 213	147	2 066	591	114	254	1 098	561	424	31	254	
Manufacturing	3 366	3 301	2 551	96	2 450	750	65	58	882	453	387	66	58	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 305	2 280	2 050	959	1 455	230	25	78	639	454	426	151	78	
Wholesale trade	1 502	1 502	1 177	37	1 140	325	—	37	250	236	183	—	37	
Retail trade	4 680	4 636	3 661	99	3 661	676	—	39	1 510	888	747	27	39	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	334	3 323	1 093	254	3 339	230	11	19	604	490	392	69	19	
Business and repair services	2 294	2 248	1 586	19	1 567	672	46	64	526	395	358	—	64	
Professional services	981	943	806	70	736	137	38	11	510	454	377	27	11	
Professional and related services	5 500	5 426	4 256	235	4 021	1 170	74	145	2 048	1 014	949	45	145	
Public administration	2 247	2 247	1 989	618	1 371	258	10	113	1 096	447	377	108	113	
All other industries	707	697	370	40	330	327	—	10	89	688	226	210	34	
Armed forces, at work	2 323	2 323	2 302	15	2 287	21	—	—	25	55	55	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	19 477	19 198	15 929	1 312	14 617	3 269	279	640	5 947	4 024	3 521	345	640	
Federal government workers	4 753	4 716	4 295	342	3 953	421	37	73	1 030	499	470	123	73	
State and local government workers	3 921	3 881	3 416	325	3 595	641	50	206	2 844	1 694	1 585	50	206	
Self-employed workers	1 852	1 791	777	37	740	1 014	61	14	972	238	146	—	14	
Unpaid family workers	144	144	32	9	23	112	—	—	67	16	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 972	5 852	4 224	296	3 928	1 128	120	59	2 509	1 095	842	34	59	
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	28 929	28 536	23 370	2 169	21 201	5 166	393	915	9 205	5 330	4 624	518	915	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 039	4 899	3 487	187	3 300	1 412	140	121	2 256	954	781	38	121	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 469	4 329	3 469	151	2 919	1 171	25	49	1 141	615	545	20	49	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 541	3 508	3 057	218	2 839	451	53	29	1 066	585	537	40	29	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 652	3 604	3 033	335	2 698	471	48	76	951	588	507	31	76	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 469	2 458	2 000	244	1 958	649	44	26	1 144	694	604	10	26	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 085	3 048	2 600	221	2 379	578	37	193	1 013	744	701	91	193	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 126	2 113	1 793	205	1 588	330	13	68	565	450	403	54	68	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 047	2 044	1 626	244	1 382	421	97	43	977	622	500	119	43	
\$50,000 or more	478	450	316	58	258	134	24	4	46	34	30	—	4	
Median	59 597	59 630	59 778	511 256	59 607	58 844	57 189	512 773	58 293	510 094	510 254	515 196	512 773	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	27 499	27 072	22 993	2 089	20 904	4 079	427	866	8 012	5 337	4 640	511	866	
Drive alone	21 195	20 884	17 701	1 567	16 134	3 183	311	443	6 171	3 974	3 477	372	443	
Carpool	6 304	6 188	5 292	522	4 770	896	116	423	1 841	1 363	1 163	139	423	
Public transportation	383	383	355	62	293	28	—	15	26	21	21	—	15	
Bus or streetcar	374	374	355	62	293	28	—	—	26	21	21	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	978	978	323	—	323	655	—	28	939	78	38	7	28	
Other means	724	724	482	74	404	511	—	23	228	35	77	—	23	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	542	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.45	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.45	
Mean travel time to work	20.8	20.7	21.5	21.7	21.5	16.7	23.9	50.1	23.9	32.0	33.0	29.0	50.1	
Median travel time to work	21.1	21.2	21.7	21.1	21.2	16.7	23.9	50.0	23.9	32.1	33.1	29.2	50.0	
Public transportation	33.0	33.0	34.0	29.0	35.0	20.0	—	—	49.0	40.0	40.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	117	117	35	6	29	82	—	—	18	14	14	—	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Sandoval County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bernillo County	Albuquerque city	Remainder of	
	Remainder	Bernalillo County	Sandoval County	Sandoval County					Bernalillo County	Sandoval County
Workers 16 years and over	4 208	745	4 276	1 000	7 117	6 775	6 140	615	342	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 616	435	2 467	776	5 150	4 937	4 402	535	213	
Householder, wife present	1 880	283	1 560	690	3 913	3 753	3 312	441	160	
Householder, no wife present	207	50	312	66	522	509	479	30	13	
Other household member	529	102	582	184	667	667	611	56	40	
In group quarters	—	—	13	—	8	8	8	8	—	
Female	1 592	310	1 809	224	1 967	1 838	1 738	80	129	
Householder, husband present	5	—	58	27	12	27	27	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	249	52	290	38	333	299	280	19	34	
Other household member	1 338	258	1 461	174	1 595	1 500	1 439	61	95	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	364	98	522	15	401	336	317	19	65	
20 to 24 years	789	190	746	34	980	935	875	60	45	
25 to 34 years	2 985	440	2 545	793	5 215	5 019	4 532	487	156	
35 to 44 years	663	104	495	152	494	458	409	49	36	
45 to 54 years	37	25	224	8	27	8	27	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	1 823	229	1 201	476	2 581	2 523	2 316	207	58	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	3 281	595	2 641	720	5 805	5 615	5 185	430	190	
Black	64	150	136	280	113	113	88	25	152	
Other races	863	150	1 599	280	1 199	1 047	887	160	190	
Spanish origin ¹	1 244	124	1 486	176	2 394	2 305	2 077	228	89	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 153	745	4 276	996	6 916	6 574	6 005	569	342	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 129	168	1 054	219	1 370	1 174	1 194	117	59	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 381	192	920	74	2 071	2 020	1 887	133	51	
Technicians and related support occupations	207	25	35	19	298	280	265	15	18	
Sales occupations	521	209	75	21	888	810	739	71	25	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	653	104	584	55	925	930	883	47	5	
Service occupations	421	110	762	174	515	465	457	8	50	
Food service, janitorial, and fishing occupations	80	132	532	104	322	304	275	51	24	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	645	141	690	181	1 278	1 219	1 116	103	59	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	497	196	518	241	1 578	1 484	1 300	184	94	
Construction	393	137	537	206	839	790	641	149	49	
Manufacturing and other durable goods	1 455	298	1 299	88	1 980	1 828	1 724	104	31	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	275	28	185	28	1 063	1 024	991	33	39	
Wholesale trade	183	53	14	31	434	434	402	32	—	
Retail trade	700	161	622	35	846	818	792	26	28	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	533	186	318	32	261	261	224	37	—	
Business and repair services	358	37	169	83	318	318	310	8	—	
Personal services	107	—	138	178	138	138	134	4	—	
Professional and related services	904	65	1 054	173	1 070	990	931	59	80	
Public administration	269	70	649	159	567	519	456	63	48	
All other industries	176	16	462	144	321	254	200	54	67	
Armed forces, at work	55	4	—	4	201	201	155	46	—	
Private wage and salary workers	3 176	503	1 923	541	5 163	4 938	4 554	384	225	
Federal government workers	347	29	531	248	826	769	638	131	57	
State and local government workers	535	109	1 037	190	839	799	746	53	40	
Self-employed workers	146	24	734	21	262	242	199	43	20	
Unpaid family workers	4	12	51	—	27	23	23	4	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	808	253	1 414	80	995	908	831	77	87	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 106	706	3 875	973	6 867	6 589	5 978	611	278	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	743	173	1 302	570	706	631	615	16	75	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	393	91	637	46	423	403	369	34	20	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	497	48	481	40	681	661	583	78	12	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	476	81	363	60	721	709	639	73	12	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	827	192	591	312	1 397	1 352	1 243	109	45	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	610	269	618	148	1 245	1 193	1 052	141	59	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	349	47	115	160	839	815	728	87	24	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	181	27	105	107	779	744	680	64	35	
\$50,000 or more	30	12	4	4	78	78	72	6	—	
Median	\$9 765	\$9 212	\$5 995	\$13 371	\$12 755	\$12 810	\$12 675	\$14 523	\$11 278	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	4 129	497	2 675	918	6 616	6 325	5 718	607	291	
Drive alone	3 105	497	2 197	522	4 341	4 217	3 812	405	167	
Carpool	1 024	200	478	396	2 275	2 108	1 906	202	124	
Public transportation	146	43	4	5	54	45	45	—	9	
Bus or streetcar	21	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	31	40	861	6	154	112	112	—	—	
Walked only	27	8	193	12	293	293	285	8	—	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.11	1.36	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.28	1.51	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	33.5	25.4	12.0	47.1	36.4	36.4	36.4	38.5	35.9	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	33.4	26.3	13.7	50.7	36.7	36.5	36.3	37.7	40.9	
Public transportation—minutes	60.0	—	7.0	20.0	46.7	42.7	42.7	—	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	—	6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	Remainder of Rapides Parish		Total	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	Remainder of Rapides Parish
Workers 16 years and over	54 679	5 248	49 431	19 437	29 994	7 435	46 211	2 443	43 768	24 852	18 916
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	32 432	3 145	29 287	10 307	18 980	4 664	26 629	1 360	25 269	13 399	11 870
Householder, wife present	22 331	2 244	20 087	6 670	13 417	2 564	19 291	987	18 304	9 451	8 853
Householder, no wife present	2 888	265	3 023	1 426	1 597	520	2 689	144	2 545	1 356	1 189
Other household member	5 979	636	5 343	2 186	3 157	991	4 396	229	4 167	2 505	1 662
In group quarters	22 347	2 103	20 244	9 150	13 099	589	253	233	253	877	1 666
Female	22 247	2 103	20 144	9 130	11 017	2 771	19 582	1 083	18 499	11 453	6 046
Householder, husband present	338	—	338	131	207	116	—	—	338	253	81
Householder, no husband present	5 560	380	5 180	2 914	2 266	628	4 968	265	4 703	2 957	1 746
Other household member	16 155	1 723	14 432	6 015	8 417	2 043	14 171	818	13 353	8 199	5 144
In group quarters	194	—	194	40	154	85	109	—	109	54	55
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 538	552	3 986	1 465	2 521	864	3 524	240	3 284	1 978	1 306
20 to 24 years	8 136	649	7 487	2 889	4 598	1 347	6 432	274	6 158	3 359	2 799
25 to 54 years	34 155	3 160	30 995	11 739	19 256	4 319	29 396	1 505	27 891	15 749	12 162
55 to 64 years	6 155	594	5 561	3 051	2 510	670	5 456	239	5 217	2 965	2 252
65 years and over	1 695	293	1 402	834	568	235	1 403	185	1 218	781	437
With one or more years of college	16 143	1 111	15 032	6 646	8 386	1 872	14 174	534	13 640	8 523	5 117
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	42 760	4 386	38 374	12 176	26 198	5 291	36 213	1 956	34 257	18 900	15 357
Black	11 359	862	10 497	7 167	3 330	2 024	9 548	396	9 152	5 719	3 433
Other races	560	—	560	94	466	120	450	91	359	233	126
Spanish origin	789	140	649	266	383	139	582	57	525	228	297
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	51 587	5 222	46 365	18 653	27 712	6 542	44 085	2 443	41 642	24 713	16 929
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 841	894	9 947	4 521	5 426	1 268	9 579	401	9 178	5 785	3 393
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 241	1 109	14 132	5 917	8 215	1 824	13 470	405	13 065	9 041	4 024
Technicians and related support occupations	1 739	209	1 530	484	1 046	232	1 518	90	1 428	649	759
Skilled occupations	5 869	251	5 618	2 419	3 199	666	5 188	103	5 085	3 871	1 214
Unskilled occupations	6 956	649	6 307	3 051	3 256	670	5 456	239	5 217	2 965	2 252
Service occupations	8 838	855	7 983	4 067	3 916	1 139	7 627	338	7 289	4 152	3 137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 425	268	1 157	152	1 005	162	1 203	203	973	77	896
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	812	336	476	238	238	172	639	335	304	169	136
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 906	1 280	6 626	2 248	4 378	1 264	6 267	731	5 536	3 009	2 527
Construction	4 958	774	4 234	959	3 275	624	4 206	281	3 925	1 576	2 349
Manufacturing	5 023	869	4 154	1 292	2 862	572	4 353	564	3 789	1 873	1 916
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 719	355	3 364	1 017	2 347	533	3 026	174	2 852	1 748	1 104
Wholesale trade	2 468	188	2 280	1 038	1 242	374	2 044	82	1 962	1 419	543
Retail trade	8 477	391	8 086	3 716	4 370	845	7 553	133	7 420	5 752	1 668
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 817	248	2 569	1 370	1 199	335	2 559	78	2 481	2 039	442
Business and repair services	1 532	85	1 447	625	822	205	1 307	59	1 248	859	389
Personal services	12 129	268	11 861	1 180	10 681	368	11 998	109	11 889	1 192	497
Professional and related services	13 773	1 332	12 441	5 406	7 035	1 516	12 409	514	11 895	6 202	5 693
Public administration	3 424	289	3 135	2 114	1 021	602	2 734	113	2 621	1 659	962
All other industries	3 267	473	2 794	606	2 188	568	2 096	336	1 760	394	1 366
Armed forces, at work	6 092	26	6 066	784	2 882	893	2 126	—	2 126	139	1 987
Private wage and salary workers	33 765	3 361	30 404	12 527	17 877	4 490	28 389	1 418	26 971	17 785	9 186
Federal government workers	6 298	375	5 923	1 903	4 020	1 344	4 863	164	4 699	1 265	3 434
State and local government workers	10 837	1 137	9 700	3 715	5 985	1 772	9 590	554	9 036	4 299	4 740
Self-employed workers	3 558	382	3 176	1 193	1 983	733	3 192	307	2 885	1 409	1 476
Unpaid family workers	221	—	221	99	122	52	177	—	177	97	80
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 388	822	8 566	4 061	4 505	1 149	8 131	447	7 684	4 769	2 915
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	52 443	4 971	47 472	18 557	28 915	6 787	44 587	2 266	42 321	24 014	18 307
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 558	1 066	8 492	3 976	4 516	1 350	8 061	540	7 521	4 797	2 724
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 400	357	6 043	2 591	3 452	866	4 538	206	4 332	2 299	2 033
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 460	815	6 645	2 619	4 026	796	5 437	370	5 067	3 394	2 673
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 579	396	5 183	2 177	3 006	826	4 785	172	4 613	2 328	2 285
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 395	1 057	9 338	3 460	5 878	1 315	9 019	445	8 574	4 679	3 891
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 735	815	4 920	1 542	3 378	566	4 963	303	4 660	2 526	2 134
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 110	304	3 806	137	2 669	507	3 306	137	3 169	1 672	1 497
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 344	155	2 189	101	2 088	341	2 772	93	2 679	1 541	1 138
\$50,000 or more	1 004	6	998	492	506	290	743	—	743	452	291
Median	\$9 450	\$9 250	\$9 466	\$8 551	\$10 025	\$9 481	\$9 375	\$8 198	\$9 419	\$9 023	\$9 823
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	50 036	4 896	45 140	17 375	27 765	6 670	42 474	2 173	40 301	22 810	17 491
Drive alone	39 141	3 439	35 702	14 066	21 636	5 131	33 583	1 119	32 464	18 962	13 202
Carpool	6 457	1 457	5 000	3 309	6 129	1 539	6 891	759	6 132	3 848	2 289
Public transportation	1 286	49	1 237	937	300	164	1 029	49	980	855	125
Bus or streetcar	1 161	49	1 112	824	288	126	942	49	893	793	100
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	112	—	112	824	288	126	942	—	942	793	100
Walked only	1 825	118	1 707	742	965	438	1 415	35	1 380	757	627
Other means	774	30	744	210	494	163	535	75	464	257	203
Washed	758	115	643	173	470	175	758	115	643	173	470
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.14	1.27	1.13	1.10	1.17
Mean travel time to work	21.8	30.0	20.9	17.5	23.1	22.3	19.9	25.9	19.5	19.0	20.2
31 or more minutes	31	—	31	23	23	13	23	20.0	19.9	18.0	18.0
Public transportation	30.7	71.9	29.1	29.9	26.5	28.3	29.3	71.9	27.2	11.9	12.3
With a public transportation disability	28.6	27	259	109	150	41	260	18	242	183	59

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked								Living in Grant Parish, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rapides Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city
Workers 16 years and over	43 203	2 215	40 988	23 478	2 083	21 395	17 510	4 041	3 417	1 917	1 500	711
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	24 312	1 217	23 095	12 285	1 157	11 128	10 810	3 456	1 994	1 110	884	470
Householder, wife present	17 397	869	16 528	8 552	881	7 671	7 976	2 370	1 456	823	633	347
Householder, no wife present	2 569	119	2 450	1 299	126	1 173	1 151	399	199	148	107	25
Other household member	4 154	229	3 925	2 368	150	2 218	1 557	834	390	180	210	98
In group quarters	192	—	192	66	—	66	126	53	—	—	—	—
Female	18 891	998	17 893	11 193	926	10 267	6 700	585	1 421	807	614	241
Householder, husband present	323	—	323	242	16	226	81	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4 822	229	4 593	2 937	263	2 674	1 656	110	275	213	62	27
Other household member	13 637	769	12 868	7 960	647	7 313	4 908	475	1 482	594	554	214
In group quarters	109	—	109	54	—	54	55	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 297	240	3 057	1 908	151	1 757	1 149	377	400	234	166	51
20 to 24 years	6 014	221	5 793	3 163	191	2 972	2 630	775	374	1 090	884	373
25 to 54 years	27 328	1 341	25 987	14 764	1 330	13 434	11 233	2 508	1 984	1 192	892	494
55 to 64 years	5 178	228	4 950	2 879	268	2 611	2 071	307	441	216	225	99
65 years and over	1 386	185	1 201	764	74	627	284	124	74	33	33	13
With one or more years of college	13 386	471	12 915	8 062	965	7 097	4 873	885	595	392	203	113
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	33 840	1 789	32 051	17 794	1 799	15 995	14 257	3 629	2 883	1 609	1 274	585
Black	8 947	335	8 612	5 475	257	5 215	3 140	388	534	306	226	126
Other races	416	91	325	212	27	185	113	24	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	525	57	468	221	—	221	247	125	74	57	17	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	41 152	2 215	38 937	23 355	2 063	21 272	15 582	3 893	3 397	1 917	1 480	711
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 033	331	8 702	5 487	584	4 921	3 215	540	489	272	217	85
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 847	385	12 462	8 632	960	7 672	5 830	570	766	344	422	306
Technicians and related support occupations	1 464	83	1 381	615	69	589	706	103	115	83	32	17
Sales occupations	4 950	103	4 847	3 655	240	3 415	1 932	233	160	86	74	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 693	199	6 294	4 363	694	3 668	2 132	234	491	175	316	221
Service occupations	7 271	316	6 955	4 024	272	3 752	2 400	228	617	276	326	66
Family workers, food, and lodging occupations	1 106	226	880	527	143	383	137	226	226	226	226	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 224	286	4 938	2 843	197	2 646	2 595	1 247	566	270	290	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 671	671	5 000	2 812	188	2 624	2 188	971	733	508	225	149
Construction	3 510	262	3 248	1 310	36	1 274	824	458	211	140	247	160
Manufacturing	3 994	530	3 464	1 777	285	1 492	1 687	457	643	360	483	307
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 860	157	2 703	1 704	157	1 547	999	326	211	148	63	33
Wholesale trade	4 854	74	4 780	2 880	42	2 838	500	240	140	74	66	47
Retail trade	3 311	111	3 200	5 545	292	2 523	1 653	251	217	109	108	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 407	65	2 342	1 926	510	1 416	416	75	133	50	83	83
Business and repair services	2 262	59	2 203	826	78	748	577	65	30	30	—	—
Personal services	1 743	109	1 634	1 145	168	966	489	18	177	109	68	23
Professional and related services	11 825	481	11 344	6 014	269	5 745	3 370	432	918	459	459	143
Public administration	2 550	101	2 449	1 518	373	1 145	931	272	189	101	88	37
All other industries	1 836	266	1 570	310	112	298	1 260	863	281	266	15	7
Armed forces, at work	2 051	—	2 051	123	—	123	20	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	26 191	1 234	24 957	16 788	1 427	15 361	8 169	3 064	2 002	1 016	986	566
Federal government workers	9 411	139	4 472	1 130	45	1 085	3 342	343	311	130	181	54
State and local government workers	9 147	535	8 612	4 132	473	3 659	4 464	782	489	293	84	84
Self-employed workers	3 085	307	2 778	1 331	138	1 193	1 447	150	322	282	40	7
Unpaid family workers	169	—	169	97	—	97	72	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 651	418	7 233	4 562	410	4 152	2 671	588	533	370	163	27
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	41 648	2 038	39 630	22 682	2 062	20 620	16 948	3 988	3 226	1 752	1 473	685
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 694	514	7 180	4 628	260	4 368	2 552	514	633	450	184	75
\$4,000 to \$5,999	184	4	180	2 599	187	2 322	1 605	229	245	154	111	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 250	357	5 893	3 323	318	3 005	2 570	414	587	270	317	175
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 324	167	4 157	2 162	228	1 934	1 995	429	261	137	124	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 294	397	7 897	4 326	420	3 926	3 271	866	703	363	340	235
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 514	246	4 268	2 289	215	2 074	1 979	655	466	217	249	68
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 115	94	3 021	1 587	234	1 353	1 434	488	206	82	124	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 819	79	2 740	1 441	126	1 315	1 165	353	176	79	26	26
\$50,000 or more	694	—	694	417	74	343	277	20	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 201	\$7 798	\$9 267	\$8 815	\$10 298	\$8 336	\$9 756	\$11 782	\$8 981	\$8 029	\$10 018	\$10 661
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	39 589	1 945	37 644	21 501	2 024	19 477	16 143	3 777	3 154	1 688	1 486	697
Drive alone	31 822	1 301	30 521	18 038	1 788	16 250	12 483	2 188	1 132	1 162	970	472
Carpool	7 767	644	7 123	3 463	236	3 463	3 649	589	1 022	516	514	225
Public transportation	1 016	49	967	842	49	793	125	106	49	49	—	—
Bus or streetcar	929	49	880	780	49	731	100	106	49	49	—	—
Subway, elevated track, or railroad	87	—	87	62	—	62	25	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 333	35	1 298	732	10	722	564	54	35	35	—	—
Other means	507	71	436	230	—	230	206	104	64	115	14	14
Worked at home	1 588	115	1 473	173	—	173	470	70	115	115	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.26	1.12	1.10	1.06	1.10	1.15	1.36	1.25	1.23	1.27	1.23
Mean travel time to work	18.2	23.6	18.9	17.7	15.5	17.9	18.3	59.2	26.0	21.8	31.9	32.9
Car, truck, or van	18.2	23.6	18.0	17.4	15.5	17.6	18.7	69.0	25.5	20.7	30.8	32.6
Public transportation	28.9	71.9	28.7	28.7	13.7	28.7	13.0	51.7	18	18	—	—
With a public transportation disability	232	18	214	155	—	155	59	13	18	18	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Grant Parish, worked—Con.						Living in Rapides Parish, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rapides Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rapides Parish	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	45	666	789	742	39 786	298	39 488	22 767	2 038	20 729	16 721	3 299
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22	448	414	584	22 318	107	22 211	11 815	1 135	10 680	10 396	2 872
Household member present	22	325	286	408	15 841	46	15 895	8 205	859	7 386	7 490	1 995
Householder, no wife present	—	25	16	39	2 421	12	2 409	1 274	126	1 148	1 135	160
Other household member	—	98	112	137	3 764	49	3 715	2 270	150	2 120	1 445	697
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	192	—	192	66	—	66	126	33
Female	23	218	375	158	17 468	191	17 277	10 952	903	10 049	6 325	427
Householder, husband present	—	27	35	—	323	—	323	242	16	226	81	81
Householder, no husband present	—	44	35	35	4 549	16	4 531	2 910	263	2 647	1 176	725
Other household member	23	191	340	123	12 889	175	12 714	7 746	624	7 122	4 568	352
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	109	—	109	54	—	54	55	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	51	115	101	2 897	6	2 891	1 857	151	1 706	1 034	276
20 to 24 years	—	73	111	148	5 640	31	5 609	3 090	191	2 899	2 519	627
25 to 34 years	22	472	398	414	25 344	249	25 095	14 270	1 238	12 862	12 925	2 094
35 to 44 years	23	70	132	37	4 737	12	4 725	2 786	245	2 541	1 939	270
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	1 169	—	1 168	764	143	621	404	32
65 years and over	5	110	88	208	12 791	79	12 712	7 947	960	6 987	4 765	677
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	45	540	689	671	30 957	180	30 777	17 209	1 754	15 455	13 568	2 958
Black	—	126	100	71	8 413	27	8 386	5 346	257	5 089	3 040	317
Other races	—	—	—	—	416	91	325	212	27	185	113	24
Spanish origin ¹	—	17	—	30	451	—	451	204	—	204	247	95
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	45	666	769	736	37 755	298	37 457	22 644	2 038	20 606	14 813	3 157
Household and professional specialty occupations	5	132	80	145	5 122	46	5 076	3 402	361	3 380	3 083	248
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	40	266	116	62	12 081	41	12 040	8 326	928	7 406	3 714	508
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	15	23	1 289	19	1 289	598	26	572	691	80
Sales occupations	17	54	40	27	4 900	17	4 783	3 587	223	3 364	1 866	323
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	198	95	39	6 002	24	5 978	4 141	671	3 470	1 837	195
Service occupations	—	65	260	69	6 658	25	6 629	3 958	272	2 686	2 671	359
Transport, equipment, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	880	—	880	17	—	17	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	105	185	192	4 654	10	4 648	2 238	97	2 141	2 410	1 055
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	149	76	248	4 938	163	4 775	2 663	188	2 475	2 112	703
Construction	—	147	106	172	3 052	51	3 001	2 110	36	1 174	1 791	652
Manufacturing	45	132	106	109	3 351	170	3 181	1 600	240	1 360	1 464	381
Transportation, communications, and all public utilities	—	30	33	76	2 649	9	2 640	1 674	157	517	966	250
Wholesale trade	—	47	19	22	2 714	—	2 714	1 233	42	1 191	481	218
Retail trade	—	64	44	60	7 094	2	7 092	4 481	292	3 189	1 611	261
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	83	—	21	2 274	15	2 259	1 843	510	3 333	414	54
Rapides and repair services	—	6	—	6	1 232	29	1 203	826	78	748	377	59
Personal services	—	23	45	6	1 566	—	1 566	1 122	29	1 093	446	18
Professional and related services	—	143	316	137	10 907	22	10 885	5 871	269	5 602	5 014	295
Public administration	—	37	51	17	2 361	—	2 361	1 481	373	1 108	880	255
All other industries	—	7	116	8	1 555	—	1 555	303	12	991	1 252	147
Armed forces, at work	—	—	20	6	2 031	—	2 031	123	—	123	1 908	142
Private wage and salary workers	45	521	420	538	24 189	218	23 971	16 222	1 382	14 840	7 749	2 546
Federal government workers	—	54	127	23	4 300	9	4 291	1 016	45	1 031	3 215	320
State and local government workers	—	84	209	152	8 365	46	8 319	4 048	473	3 575	4 271	312
Self-employed workers	—	7	33	29	2 763	25	2 738	1 324	138	1 186	1 414	121
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	69	—	69	49	—	49	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	23	4	136	117	7 118	48	7 070	4 535	387	4 148	2 535	471
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	45	640	789	721	39 442	286	38 156	21 997	2 017	19 980	16 159	3 267
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23	51	23	164	7 061	64	6 997	4 553	273	3 360	2 464	350
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	111	24	4 028	30	3 998	2 509	187	2 322	1 489	205
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	175	142	88	5 663	87	5 576	3 148	318	2 830	2 428	326
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	84	98	4 063	30	4 033	2 122	228	2 894	1 476	1 331
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	218	105	102	7 591	34	7 557	4 091	403	3 688	3 466	784
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	63	181	166	4 048	29	4 019	2 221	210	2 111	1 796	489
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	64	29	2 809	12	2 800	1 527	234	1 287	1 100	1 459
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	26	—	50	2 385	—	2 385	1 415	124	2 289	970	303
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	29	694	—	694	417	74	343	207	277
Median	\$4000—	\$10 733	\$8 798	\$9 724	\$9 215	\$7 126	\$9 243	\$8 743	\$10 318	\$8 551	\$9 799	\$12 138
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	45	652	789	742	36 435	277	36 158	20 804	1 979	18 825	15 354	3 035
One streetcar	—	—	—	—	29 690	598	29 092	17 543	2 743	19 223	14 983	1 640
Carpool	—	225	291	214	6 745	138	6 607	3 238	336	3 002	3 369	1 375
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	967	—	967	842	49	793	125	106
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	1 295	—	1 295	732	10	722	566	54
Other means	—	14	—	—	442	21	422	216	—	216	266	104
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	643	—	643	173	—	173	470	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.25	1.30	1.23	1.12	1.42	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.14	1.40
Mean time to work	22.7	33.5	29.3	34.4	17.5	33.9	17.4	17.2	15.3	17.2	18.2	60.3
Car, truck, or van	23.7	32.3	29.3	34.4	17.6	34.2	17.5	16.9	15.4	17.1	18.2	61.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	26.7	—	26.7	13.8	29.7	13.0	11.4	51.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	21.4	—	21.4	15.5	—	15.5	59	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Alexandria city, worked						Living in Remainder of Rapides Parish					
	Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rapides Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city
Workers 16 years and over	16 186	34	16 152	12 278	1 110	11 168	3 874	641	23 600	264	23 336	10 489
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 411	21	8 390	6 210	653	5 557	2 180	559	13 907	86	13 821	5 605
Householder, wife present	5 591	15	5 576	4 029	489	3 540	1 547	384	10 350	31	10 319	4 176
Householder, no wife present	1 215	6	1 215	915	90	825	300	26	1 706	12	1 694	559
Other household member	1 580	6	1 574	1 266	74	1 192	308	149	2 184	43	2 141	1 174
In group quarters	25	—	25	6 068	457	5 611	1 643	82	9 473	178	9 295	66
Female	7 775	13	7 762	6 068	457	5 611	2 475	82	9 687	178	9 509	4 884
Householder, husband present	161	—	161	120	—	120	41	—	162	—	162	122
Householder, no husband present	2 337	13	2 324	1 957	170	1 787	580	20	2 610	16	2 594	953
Other household member	5 037	13	5 024	3 951	287	3 664	1 073	62	7 452	162	7 290	3 795
In group quarters	40	—	40	40	—	40	—	—	69	—	69	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 077	—	1 077	926	80	846	451	25	1 820	6	1 814	931
20 to 24 years	2 845	6	2 839	1 551	97	1 454	788	145	3 295	25	3 270	1 539
25 to 54 years	9 225	28	9 197	7 375	617	6 758	2 422	437	15 519	221	15 298	6 895
55 to 64 years	2 241	—	2 241	1 827	204	1 621	414	34	2 496	—	2 496	599
65 years and over	698	—	698	599	110	489	99	—	470	—	470	165
With one or more years of college	5 696	34	5 662	4 426	527	3 899	1 236	219	7 095	45	7 050	3 421
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 382	21	10 361	7 966	896	7 070	2 395	464	20 575	159	20 416	9 243
Black	5 275	13	5 262	4 259	214	4 045	1 477	177	2 462	14	2 448	1 087
Other races	53	—	53	53	—	53	—	—	363	91	272	159
Spanish origin ^a	194	—	194	120	—	120	74	14	257	—	257	84
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 519	34	15 485	12 227	1 110	11 117	3 258	563	22 226	264	21 972	10 217
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 882	6	3 876	3 064	288	2 776	812	114	4 662	53	4 609	2 338
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 042	15	5 027	4 229	497	3 732	798	162	7 039	26	7 013	4 093
Technicians and related support occupations	432	—	432	240	—	240	—	—	187	—	187	36
Sales occupations	2 009	—	2 009	1 834	111	1 723	175	72	2 781	17	2 764	1 777
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	601	15	5 286	2 155	386	1 769	431	79	3 401	9	3 392	1 986
Service occupations	2 481	—	2 481	2 654	157	2 497	781	37	2 461	25	2 436	1 351
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	797	25	772	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 350	—	1 350	975	79	896	275	138	3 308	10	3 298	1 263
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 769	13	1 756	1 321	94	1 227	425	198	3 149	150	3 000	1 342
Construction	161	15	746	523	36	487	323	37	2 291	36	2 255	887
Manufacturing	1 249	19	1 230	840	138	702	320	43	2 102	151	1 951	1 000
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	801	—	801	674	105	569	129	44	1 848	9	1 839	1 000
Wholesale trade	751	—	751	648	—	648	103	112	943	—	943	585
Retail trade	3 271	—	3 271	3 019	160	2 859	252	35	3 823	2	3 821	2 462
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 226	—	1 226	1 083	262	821	143	12	1 048	15	1 033	746
Business and repair services	508	—	508	444	35	409	54	18	724	29	695	382
Personal services	959	—	959	864	8	856	95	—	607	—	607	258
Professional and related services	4 764	—	4 764	3 236	139	3 097	1 528	53	6 143	22	6 121	2 635
Public administration	958	—	958	787	215	572	171	56	1 403	64	1 339	694
All other industries	271	—	271	109	12	97	162	153	1 284	—	1 284	194
Armed forces, at work	667	—	667	51	—	51	616	78	1 364	—	1 364	72
Private wage and salary workers	10 238	34	10 204	8 612	726	7 886	1 592	456	13 951	184	13 767	7 610
Federal government workers	1 533	—	1 533	459	28	431	1 074	123	2 767	9	2 758	617
State and local government workers	3 277	—	3 277	2 116	283	1 833	1 31	35	5 088	46	5 042	1 932
Self-employed workers	1 063	—	1 063	1 016	73	943	47	27	1 700	25	1 675	308
Unpaid family workers	75	—	75	75	—	75	—	—	94	—	94	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 302	13	3 289	2 834	251	2 583	455	98	3 816	35	3 781	1 701
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	22 842	34	22 808	17 783	1 089	10 694	3 782	630	22 842	252	22 590	10 214
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 219	13	3 206	2 750	119	2 631	516	65	3 842	51	3 791	1 803
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 865	6	1 859	1 447	111	1 336	413	49	2 163	24	2 139	1 042
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 376	—	2 376	1 615	157	1 458	761	69	3 287	87	3 200	1 533
\$8,000 to \$14,999	1 604	15	1 589	1 111	117	994	478	59	2 459	15	2 444	1 011
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 958	—	2 958	2 096	205	1 891	762	198	3 733	34	3 699	1 995
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 881	—	1 881	1 014	125	889	367	37	2 467	29	2 438	1 207
\$25,000 to \$49,999	899	—	899	618	96	522	281	118	2 010	12	1 998	903
\$50,000 or more	412	—	412	339	61	278	73	—	282	—	282	78
Median	\$8 423	\$5 333	\$8 430	\$8 143	\$10 697	\$7 893	\$9 096	\$11 455	\$9 732	\$7 172	\$9 772	\$8 403
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 403	34	14 369	10 587	1 051	9 536	3 782	555	22 032	243	21 789	10 217
Drive alone	11 859	34	11 825	9 099	932	8 167	2 726	348	17 831	105	17 726	8 467
Carpool	2 544	—	2 544	1 488	119	1 369	1 056	207	2 007	130	1 877	849
Public transportation	755	—	755	690	49	641	65	30	212	—	212	152
Bus or streetcar	668	—	668	628	49	579	40	30	212	—	212	152
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	696	—	696	696	10	686	—	—	32	602	—	602
Other means	159	—	159	132	—	132	27	24	284	21	263	84
Worked at home	173	—	173	173	—	173	—	—	470	—	470	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.20	1.21	1.12	1.51	1.12	1.10
Mean travel time to work	15.7	38.8	15.7	14.3	13.8	14.3	20.1	57.0	18.8	33.3	18.6	20.6
Car, truck, or van	15.3	38.8	15.2	14.3	13.9	14.3	20.1	59.6	19.1	33.5	18.9	20.5
Public transportation	26.6	—	26.6	29.8	13.6	29.8	61.2	66.6	19.8	—	19.8	22.0
With a public transportation disability	94	—	94	67	—	67	—	—	120	—	120	8

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Rapides Parish, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Grant Parish	Rapides Parish	Alexandria city	Remainder of Rapides Parish
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rapides Parish	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	928	9 561	12 847	2 658	3 008	228	2 780	1 374	1 406
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	482	5 123	8 216	2 313	2 317	143	2 174	1 114	1 060
Householder, wife present	373	3 806	6 143	1 578	1 894	118	1 776	899	877
Householder, no wife present	30	324	535	134	120	95	25	409	194
Other household member	76	928	1 537	548	242	—	242	137	105
in group quarters	—	46	101	53	—	—	61	21	45
Female	446	4 438	4 631	345	691	85	606	260	346
Householder, husband present	16	106	40	—	—	—	111	11	—
Householder, no husband present	93	860	1 041	55	146	36	110	20	90
Other household member	337	3 458	3 495	290	534	49	485	229	256
in group quarters	—	14	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	71	860	883	251	227	—	227	70	157
20 to 24 years	94	1 445	1 731	482	515	482	365	196	169
25 to 34 years	691	6 204	8 403	1 657	2 088	164	1 904	985	819
35 to 44 years	39	1 525	1 525	236	278	11	267	106	161
45 years and over	33	132	305	32	17	—	17	—	—
With one or more years of college	433	3 088	3 529	458	788	63	725	461	264
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	858	8 385	11 173	2 494	2 373	167	2 206	1 106	1 100
Black	43	1 044	1 561	140	601	61	540	247	293
Other races	27	132	113	24	34	—	34	21	13
Spanish origin	—	84	173	81	57	—	57	7	50
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	928	9 489	11 555	2 594	2 933	228	2 705	1 358	1 347
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	273	2 985	2 271	281	546	70	476	298	278
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	316	3 474	2 916	546	623	20	563	327	324
Technicians and related support occupations	26	332	499	69	114	7	107	54	53
Sales occupations	112	1 641	1 611	161	238	—	238	216	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	120	1 232	1 084	322	356	22	334	128	206
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	25	97	27	97	4	93	23	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	2 245	2 055	312	715	52	663	306	357
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	94	1 248	1 677	605	596	60	536	197	339
Construction	107	458	1 191	305	359	34	325	76	229
Manufacturing	42	948	839	206	166	17	149	44	105
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52	543	378	106	100	8	182	139	43
Wholesale trade	132	2 330	1 359	226	242	22	220	207	13
Retail trade	248	512	273	42	152	13	139	113	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	339	313	41	45	—	45	33	12
Business and repair services	102	1 237	1 349	118	55	—	45	85	62
Professional and related services	130	2 505	3 486	242	584	33	551	188	363
Public administration	158	536	709	199	184	12	172	141	31
All other industries	—	194	1 090	594	260	70	190	84	106
Armed forces, at work	—	72	1 292	64	75	—	75	16	59
Private wage and salary workers	656	6 954	6 157	2 198	2 198	184	2 090	1 014	997
Federal government workers	17	600	2 141	197	252	25	227	135	92
State and local government workers	190	1 742	3 110	277	443	19	428	164	265
Self-employed workers	65	243	1 367	94	107	—	107	78	29
Unpaid family workers	—	22	72	—	8	—	8	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	136	1 565	2 080	373	480	29	451	207	244
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	928	9 286	12 377	2 637	2 919	228	2 691	1 332	1 359
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	118	1 085	1 988	285	367	26	341	169	172
\$4,000 to \$5,999	76	986	1 077	104	124	12	192	119	74
\$6,000 to \$7,999	161	1 667	1 667	257	187	13	174	71	103
\$8,000 to \$9,999	111	900	1 433	272	461	5	456	266	290
\$10,000 to \$14,999	198	1 979	2 704	379	721	48	673	303	366
\$15,000 to \$19,999	85	1 122	1 431	452	449	57	392	237	155
\$20,000 to \$24,999	138	765	1 095	341	191	43	148	85	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	594	778	599	282	14	268	100	168
\$50,000 or more	13	65	204	20	49	—	49	35	14
Median	\$9 964	\$9 333	\$10 027	\$12 374	\$11 140	\$15 000	\$10 941	\$11 487	\$10 407
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	928	9 289	11 572	2 480	2 885	228	2 657	1 309	1 348
Drive alone	811	7 636	9 259	1 312	1 761	118	1 643	924	919
Carpool	117	1 653	2 313	1 168	1 124	110	1 014	385	429
Public transportation	—	152	60	76	13	—	13	13	—
Bus or streetcar	—	152	60	76	13	—	13	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	36	566	—	22	82	82	25	57
Other means	—	84	3 179	80	80	—	80	27	11
Worked at home	—	470	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.42	1.32	1.44	1.31	1.23	1.41
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.2	20.9	17.0	61.1	43.4	44.1	45.1	42.0	44.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.2	20.8	17.6	61.6	44.6	44.7	45.2	42.0	43.7
Public transportation—minutes	—	23.8	9.8	45.4	64.2	—	64.2	64.2	—
With a public transportation disability	—	88	32	13	28	—	28	28	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA													Remainder of North- Carolina County, Pa.	Place of work not reported
	Total	Warren	Carbon	Lehigh	Allentown	Bethlehem	Remainder	North-	Bethlehem	Remainder of		Easton city			
		County, N.J.	County, Pa.	County, Pa.	County, Pa.	city	of Lehigh County, Pa.	of Lehigh County, Pa.	ampton County, Pa.	North- ampton County, Pa.	North- ampton County, Pa.				
Workers 16 years and over	280 789	36 310	20 796	126 669	46 030	9 503	71 136	97 014	20 108	9 627	67 279	17 730			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	164 058	22 138	12 050	72 696	25 276	5 144	42 276	57 174	11 554	5 708	39 910	11 352			
Householder, wife present	112 845	15 092	8 436	48 934	15 662	3 467	29 805	39 983	6 969	3 403	29 611	8 389			
Householder, no wife present	17 799	2 403	1 124	8 993	3 979	754	4 260	5 379	1 460	828	3 091	1 589			
Other household member	32 464	4 343	2 490	14 666	5 454	923	8 109	11 145	2 654	1 303	7 178	2 818			
In group quarters	950	—	—	283	181	—	102	667	463	174	30	23			
Female	116 731	14 172	8 746	53 973	20 754	4 359	28 860	39 840	8 552	3 919	27 369	6 378			
Householder, husband present	2 204	269	189	1 012	361	89	562	754	216	139	379	86			
Householder, no husband present	22 979	2 710	1 341	11 747	5 921	1 067	4 759	7 158	1 938	1 055	4 165	1 317			
Other household member	90 263	10 956	7 181	40 578	13 959	3 203	23 416	31 548	6 147	2 622	22 779	4 870			
In group quarters	1 285	237	112	636	513	—	123	400	251	103	44	105			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
15 to 19 years	18 566	2 196	1 135	8 682	3 385	5 449	4 718	6 553	1 605	655	4 293	1 735			
20 to 24 years	36 708	4 482	2 254	17 109	6 917	6 000	6 132	12 581	2 919	1 679	7 983	2 320			
25 to 34 years	177 766	23 481	13 332	79 210	27 016	1 644	44 050	61 743	12 184	5 760	43 799	10 846			
35 to 64 years	40 298	4 940	3 211	18 066	6 967	1 483	9 616	14 081	2 956	1 193	9 732	2 399			
65 years and over	7 451	1 211	582	3 042	1 745	217	1 640	2 056	444	300	1 272	318			
With one or more years of college	83 191	10 351	4 264	40 285	13 298	3 407	23 580	28 291	6 928	2 682	18 681	4 942			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	275 331	35 628	20 759	124 131	44 377	9 305	70 449	94 813	19 140	8 914	66 759	17 122			
Black	2 869	413	1	1 297	953	32	312	1 159	446	496	1 231	321			
Other races	2 589	269	37	1 241	700	146	375	1 042	522	123	397	287			
Spanish origin ¹	4 494	305	84	1 862	1 198	138	526	2 243	1 581	160	502	508			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	280 584	36 063	20 793	126 604	46 017	9 496	71 091	96 904	20 096	9 593	67 215	17 730			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53 984	7 045	2 799	27 133	8 812	8 135	16 987	24 044	4 044	1 426	11 571	3 151			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76 542	9 539	4 066	36 743	13 577	2 981	20 185	26 194	5 863	2 597	17 754	4 965			
Technicians and related support occupations	8 530	1 207	373	3 952	1 407	438	2 107	2 998	737	243	2 018	373			
Sales occupations	9 820	2 808	1 456	4 907	1 880	680	6 942	8 171	1 896	803	5 560	2 400			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	43 028	5 524	2 039	20 762	7 944	1 643	11 135	14 703	3 318	1 591	8 846	2 183			
Food service occupations	31 706	4 590	2 279	14 004	6 297	1 150	6 557	10 319	2 577	1 556	9 124	1 997			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 044	173	83	577	219	11	1 351	111	40	131	40	131			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37 805	5 128	2 814	16 254	5 476	1 128	9 650	13 609	2 461	1 091	10 078	2 464			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 812	8 917	6 091	31 167	11 670	2 042	17 455	28 637	5 060	2 843	20 733	4 813			
Construction	12 246	1 799	832	5 422	1 941	328	3 153	4 193	788	362	3 093	1 266			
Manufacturing	113 415	13 286	9 254	48 620	15 802	3 902	28 726	42 345	8 010	3 864	30 658	6 058			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 887	2 776	1 231	5 558	3 039	470	4 049	5 322	803	329	4 063	1 278			
Wholesale trade	8 720	1 091	287	4 346	1 780	210	2 356	2 996	495	250	2 251	901			
Retail trade	40 850	4 932	2 780	19 933	7 731	1 401	10 801	13 205	2 821	1 318	8 266	2 731			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 759	1 478	716	5 884	2 113	447	3 324	3 680	837	317	2 566	630			
Business and repair services	8 424	1 035	433	4 478	1 846	205	2 427	2 478	500	214	1 764	642			
Personal services	5 920	658	425	2 930	1 265	203	1 243	1 443	1 011	411	2 286	864			
Professional and related services	6 548	638	311	22 003	8 552	1 943	11 488	16 734	4 488	1 925	10 161	2 708			
Public administration	7 797	1 740	726	3 084	1 424	281	1 379	2 247	572	443	1 232	556			
All other industries	6 371	1 134	698	2 536	1 256	65	1 945	2 003	261	135	1 607	566			
Armed forces, at work	205	27	3	65	13	7	45	110	12	4	34	64			
Private wage and salary workers	235 053	28 112	16 712	108 555	39 281	8 320	60 954	81 674	16 947	7 771	56 956	14 630			
Federal government workers	4 291	843	355	1 641	649	152	820	1 452	339	189	924	295			
State and local government workers	26 089	4 680	2 391	10 423	4 202	776	5 445	8 595	2 035	1 064	11 664	1 561			
Self-employed workers	14 302	2 519	1 227	5 648	1 779	363	3 624	4 908	676	493	3 899	1 190			
Unpaid family workers	1 054	156	111	402	99	12	291	385	11	10	296	54			
At work 1 to 34 hours	56 201	6 913	4 425	25 625	9 888	1 538	14 199	19 238	4 287	1 990	12 961	3 461			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	273 881	35 175	20 093	124 338	45 254	9 365	69 719	94 275	19 501	9 283	65 531	16 401			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	44 611	5 444	3 015	20 486	8 369	1 406	10 711	15 666	3 999	2 043	8 586	1 680			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22 464	2 528	1 428	9 425	3 760	728	4 937	8 083	1 508	680	8 995	1 504			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 599	2 979	1 718	11 941	4 779	911	6 257	8 005	946	666	6 052	1 439			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 091	3 098	1 803	11 806	5 048	651	6 907	8 384	1 601	859	9 294	1 585			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54 901	7 478	3 970	25 119	9 126	1 966	14 087	18 334	3 510	2 282	15 566	3 215			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43 469	6 361	3 302	19 230	6 769	1 534	11 152	14 803	2 691	1 432	10 815	2 074			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 385	3 617	1 779	13 324	4 054	1 314	7 886	9 646	2 107	388	7 157	1 567			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24 991	3 499	1 050	11 344	2 945	773	6 026	9 098	1 853	512	6 733	1 669			
\$50,000 or more	3 700	496	230	1 294	463	75	256	375	127	63	320	104			
Median	\$11 226	\$11 855	\$10 105	\$11 258	\$10 206	\$12 517	\$11 227	\$11 216	\$10 643	\$10 074	\$11 640	\$10 884			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	246 744	32 394	17 773	111 020	37 152	8 677	65 191	85 555	16 697	7 514	61 344	15 749			
Drive alone	187 225	24 109	11 621	85 662	27 750	6 927	50 985	65 833	12 904	5 551	47 378	12 062			
Carpool	59 519	8 287	4 152	25 358	9 402	1 750	14 206	19 722	3 793	1 963	13 966	3 707			
Public transportation	61 343	8 261	3 611	19 552	6 862	1 532	10 804	13 522	3 004	1 544	10 416	2 674			
Bus or streetcar	5 689	134	112	3 765	2 354	300	1 111	1 678	748	481	449	439			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	232	95	18	60	118	—	41	59	13	—	46	25			
Walked only	20 425	2 336	1 189	8 857	5 560	408	2 889	7 776	2 205	1 481	12 130	2 820			
Other means	2 199	341	135	865	226	76	563	858	151	155	552	237			
Worked at home	5 178	676	369	1 975	626	8	1 341	1 758	294	212	1 252	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.26	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.15			
Non-travel time to work	19.3	23.2	11.9	17.6	16.3	16.3	18.6	17.8	16.9	18.4	22.0	22.6			
Cr. truck, or van	19.3	23.9	12.6	18.0	17.1	16.1	18.7	18.3	16.5	17.6	18.9	22.0			
Public transportation	30.8	57.4	43.5	28.8	25.4	31.7	35.2	28.7	28.1	22.5	36.5	35.5			
With a public transportation disability	79.5	48	36	50	15.3	45	234	281	124	41	116	96			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Worked inside SMSA										
	Total	Bethlehem city (p. 1)			Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.			Bethlehem city (p. 1)			Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.
		Warren County, N.J.	Corban County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Lehigh County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Eston city	
Workers 16 years and over	254 924	29 077	14 102	128 088	70 247	12 055	45 786	83 657	32 141	13 917	37 599
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	146 439	17 857	7 903	71 480	38 996	7 647	24 843	50 079	22 466	7 501	20 112
Householder, wife present.....	101 787	12 261	5 150	49 526	27 925	5 667	16 588	31 651	15 528	5 103	13 258
Householder, no wife present.....	15 037	1 617	622	7 689	4 996	704	2 589	5 109	2 442	863	1 804
Other household member.....	28 811	3 945	1 424	14 219	7 796	1 447	5 576	9 103	4 442	1 404	4 297
In group quarters.....	793	14	9	209	23	20	248	244	131	31	73
Female	108 485	11 220	6 079	56 608	31 251	4 414	20 943	33 578	9 675	6 416	17 487
Householder, husband present.....	2 095	218	147	1 203	693	88	342	607	243	165	199
Householder, no husband present.....	21 176	2 125	1 169	11 542	6 890	1 059	3 643	6 283	1 964	1 391	2 928
Other household member.....	84 158	8 738	5 751	43 242	23 160	3 302	16 780	26 427	7 326	4 801	14 300
In group quarters.....	1 113	139	12	701	508	15	178	261	142	59	60
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	16 360	1 984	705	8 847	3 915	818	4 114	4 824	1 327	892	2 605
20 to 24 years.....	32 920	3 581	1 841	17 438	9 123	1 422	6 893	10 060	3 271	1 979	4 810
25 to 54 years.....	161 075	18 171	8 858	81 035	44 493	7 993	28 549	53 011	21 042	8 699	23 270
55 to 64 years.....	37 895	4 256	2 254	17 607	10 427	1 629	5 321	13 778	5 816	1 997	5 965
65 years and over.....	6 674	1 085	444	3 161	2 059	193	909	1 984	685	305	949
With one or more years of college.....	74 242	7 757	2 868	40 365	21 751	4 193	14 421	23 252	10 390	4 383	8 479
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	250 350	28 535	14 068	125 509	68 526	11 776	45 207	82 238	31 443	13 601	37 194
Black.....	2 300	312	—	1 236	838	113	285	752	311	193	248
Other races.....	3 204	220	34	1 343	883	146	294	647	387	123	157
Spanish origin.....	3 838	284	95	2 121	1 386	241	494	1 338	899	121	318
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	254 761	29 077	14 088	128 003	70 210	12 017	45 776	83 593	32 118	13 904	37 571
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	48 527	5 291	2 120	26 862	14 828	2 520	9 651	13 534	5 271	2 817	5 258
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	69 548	7 241	2 922	38 260	21 107	3 790	13 363	21 125	8 413	4 393	8 319
Technicians and related support occupations.....	21 678	2 753	203	4 379	2 617	475	1 287	2 343	3 340	3 666	637
Sales.....	161 075	18 171	8 858	81 035	44 493	7 993	28 549	53 011	21 042	8 699	23 270
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	39 961	4 465	1 452	21 552	12 249	2 226	6 977	12 492	5 297	2 631	5 564
Service occupations.....	28 474	3 412	1 983	14 592	7 802	1 374	5 416	8 485	2 710	1 810	3 965
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	34 207	4 384	2 178	20 272	11 272	205	3 988	75	75	75	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	70 721	7 703	5 227	30 743	17 548	2 709	10 486	27 048	9 648	3 354	14 226
Construction.....	10 842	1 673	697	5 016	2 732	333	1 951	3 546	1 094	566	1 886
Manufacturing.....	104 652	12 297	6 591	67 458	26 066	5 200	16 102	38 908	16 994	4 699	17 213
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	14 861	1 608	598	8 327	5 172	712	2 443	4 328	1 517	666	2 145
Wholesale trade.....	7 468	739	96	4 741	2 881	878	1 282	1 892	508	359	825
Retail trade.....	37 088	3 985	2 047	20 918	11 743	1 830	9 345	10 338	20 794	2 392	4 962
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10 667	875	519	6 116	3 203	299	1 614	1 157	1 201	624	1 332
Business and repair services.....	5 775	669	305	4 512	2 655	397	1 460	2 089	852	386	851
Personal services.....	5 720	201	484	2 900	1 700	277	923	1 795	874	352	800
Professional and related services.....	43 792	4 802	2 454	22 640	12 498	1 948	8 194	13 896	5 437	2 707	5 752
Public administration.....	6 381	935	490	2 876	1 965	241	670	2 080	733	810	557
All other industries.....	5 705	943	497	2 499	993	112	1 792	1 766	414	153	199
Armed forces, at work.....	163	—	14	85	37	38	10	64	23	13	28
Private wage and salary workers.....	214 754	23 194	10 756	110 665	60 879	11 189	38 597	70 139	27 980	11 104	31 055
Federal government workers.....	2 503	400	169	1 754	950	211	393	1 167	731	169	280
State and local government workers.....	22 548	3 346	1 865	9 845	5 582	404	3 859	4 492	2 300	1 790	3 402
Self-employed workers.....	13 129	1 996	1 204	5 412	2 998	236	2 478	4 513	1 116	772	2 625
Unemployed workers.....	990	141	104	412	138	15	259	333	14	62	237
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	51 947	5 871	3 679	25 954	12 819	2 077	11 058	16 443	4 986	2 908	8 549
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	249 323	28 162	13 632	125 615	69 103	11 790	44 722	81 914	31 598	13 575	36 741
\$0 to \$3,999 or less.....	40 967	4 977	2 120	20 649	10 352	1 837	6 867	13 046	4 177	2 716	6 151
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	20 903	2 291	2 077	9 495	5 417	965	6 840	11 539	5 024	1 551	3 989
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	24 623	2 533	1 460	11 999	6 607	785	4 607	7 911	1 226	4 497	2 288
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	16 530	1 855	1 431	8 880	6 482	816	4 322	7 074	1 854	1 520	1 773
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	49 315	5 818	2 501	25 604	13 600	2 006	9 438	15 392	2 238	2 723	4 833
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	39 534	5 045	1 810	20 295	11 626	2 186	6 483	12 384	5 145	2 276	4 943
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	17 914	2 468	995	12 516	7 238	1 040	4 640	9 640	3 685	2 752	3 643
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	22 284	2 374	467	11 021	6 307	1 477	3 237	8 422	5 611	767	2 044
\$50,000 or more.....	3 030	231	121	1 756	914	209	633	832	355	181	296
Missing.....	511 151	511 443	58 285	511 207	511 498	513 982	510 408	511 507	516 319	89 858	510 076
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	223 238	25 592	11 353	113 083	60 585	11 440	41 058	73 210	28 920	11 844	32 446
Drive alone.....	19 856	2 676	1 255	85 686	45 688	8 888	31 620	54 622	22 221	9 464	22 995
Carpool.....	52 819	5 786	3 058	27 387	15 097	2 852	9 438	16 588	6 699	2 438	4 51
Public transportation.....	5 401	189	30	3 759	3 165	172	1 422	4 423	724	399	300
On foot or streetcar.....	990	34	30	3 094	3 094	141	112	411	359	724	374
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	19 772	2 093	2 042	8 556	5 512	353	2 691	6 581	1 985	1 346	3 250
Other means.....	1 835	715	186	399	82	82	274	685	218	116	351
Worked at home.....	5 178	876	569	1 975	626	8	1 341	1 758	294	212	252
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.15
Average time to work.....	18.5	19.0	18.4	18.8	18.4	19.4	21.7	17.1	17.0	19.6	15.9
Car, truck, or van.....	18.5	19.1	18.7	19.1	19.7	21.7	17.7	17.1	17.7	20.2	15.2
Public transportation.....	26.0	26.3	10.8	29.6	28.6	40.2	33.1	24.3	27.2	19.8	23.0
With a public transportation disability.....	687	53	8	410	276	17	117	216	103	41	72

^aPercent of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA												
	Living in SMSA, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carson County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown City, Pa.	Central business district	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	North- ampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), North- ampton County, Pa.	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	235 408	24 284	12 300	119 640	65 799	8 523	57 276	11 062	42 779	79 182	30 670	3 046	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	132 779	14 499	5 880	65 377	35 499	4 124	31 575	4 763	22 915	47 023	21 386	1 210	
Householder	91 862	10 048	4 056	44 658	24 611	2 971	21 640	4 959	15 108	33 120	15 330	791	
Householder, no wife present	14 012	1 379	574	7 215	4 124	493	6 631	578	2 513	4 874	2 361	180	
Other household member	26 215	3 072	1 241	13 256	6 816	660	6 158	1 234	5 204	8 646	3 261	239	
In group quarters	620	—	9	248	146	—	166	12	90	113	234	—	
Female	102 629	9 787	6 420	54 863	30 100	4 399	25 701	4 299	19 864	32 159	9 286	1 836	
Householder, husband present	1 940	188	143	1 081	676	126	553	76	526	548	233	51	
Householder, no husband present	20 232	1 899	1 075	11 288	6 700	957	5 763	993	3 535	6 030	1 926	147	
Other household member	79 490	7 880	5 190	41 357	22 241	3 126	18 925	3 215	15 901	25 363	6 983	1 342	
In group quarters	947	120	12	597	480	—	480	15	102	218	142	12	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	15 370	1 667	670	8 454	3 801	473	3 328	796	3 857	4 579	1 265	175	
20 to 24 years	30 541	2 994	1 425	16 340	8 528	1 143	6 385	1 324	6 498	5 582	3 140	398	
25 to 34 years	47 598	4 875	2 447	25 039	14 230	4 949	36 581	7 284	26 525	50 037	20 034	1 794	
35 to 44 years	65 488	3 699	1 959	16 754	10 241	4 426	8 815	1 491	5 022	13 076	5 567	565	
45 to 54 years	34 111	1 051	399	3 053	1 999	532	1 467	1 67	887	1 908	646	112	
65 years and over	6 318	5 926	2 389	37 302	19 944	3 335	16 609	3 842	13 516	21 701	9 768	1 175	
With one or more years of college	67 318	5 926	2 389	37 302	19 944	3 335	16 609	3 842	13 516	21 701	9 768	1 175	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	231 163	23 874	12 266	117 221	64 191	8 382	55 809	10 815	42 215	77 800	29 985	2 953	
Black	2 123	238	—	1 151	781	75	706	96	274	734	311	23	
Other races	3 122	172	34	1 268	827	66	761	151	290	648	374	70	
Spanish origin	2 649	229	69	2 042	1 343	159	1 184	237	462	1 309	876	85	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	235 288	24 286	12 300	119 566	65 773	8 497	57 276	11 024	42 769	79 136	30 663	3 046	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 707	4 085	1 846	24 937	13 576	2 627	10 949	2 302	9 059	12 836	5 402	941	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65 239	6 175	2 448	36 367	20 043	4 113	30 900	3 564	12 760	20 249	8 037	1 058	
Technicians and related support occupations	6 973	627	142	4 012	2 357	279	2 078	443	1 212	2 198	1 223	91	
Sales occupations	20 340	1 631	1 087	11 627	5 758	1 017	4 741	1 016	4 833	3 995	1 702	263	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 349	3 129	1 923	11 928	6 119	1 212	8 819	1 056	6 495	12 056	5 112	614	
Service occupations	20 059	3 048	1 836	14 074	7 502	696	6 806	1 309	5 263	8 101	2 480	513	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 229	826	176	176	189	10	179	21	766	101	74	—	
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	65 425	3 416	1 332	14 648	7 901	440	7 461	1 448	5 299	11 033	5 162	302	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 229	673	442	28 364	16 562	161	15 951	2 380	9 422	25 866	9 089	331	
Construction	9 157	1 102	439	4 440	2 428	50	2 378	266	1 746	3 176	1 012	61	
Manufacturing	97 120	10 427	5 272	44 243	24 625	727	23 898	4 802	14 716	37 278	16 294	289	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 776	1 244	461	7 441	4 651	1 947	6 113	1 160	647	1 112	1 112	112	
Wholesale trade	6 826	601	86	4 359	2 918	123	2 495	526	1 215	1 780	459	22	
Retail trade	34 831	3 436	1 796	19 870	9 230	1 886	7 344	1 730	8 905	9 729	2 712	377	
Food service	9 930	692	485	5 808	3 263	1 743	2 220	292	1 553	2 945	1 164	451	
Business and repair services	6 850	519	255	4 194	2 477	457	2 020	383	1 334	1 882	761	141	
Personal services	5 196	475	399	2 827	1 662	215	1 447	207	788	495	570	250	
Professional and related occupations	30 429	4 089	2 000	21 413	11 724	237	10 967	1 794	7 995	13 269	5 162	698	
Public administration	6 058	820	466	7 746	4 862	538	4 334	228	656	2 026	725	348	
All other industries	5 134	74	426	2 302	527	74	1 701	74	1 701	1 625	367	77	
Armed forces, at work	120	—	—	74	26	—	—	—	38	10	46	—	
Private wage and salary workers	197 837	19 143	9 263	103 169	57 094	7 272	49 822	10 257	35 818	66 262	26 736	1 902	
Federal government workers	3 178	337	155	1 628	846	162	684	198	584	1 058	662	100	
State and local government workers	21 956	2 868	1 690	9 399	5 273	718	4 555	367	2 774	7 239	2 191	911	
Self-employed workers	15 246	1 816	1 088	5 048	2 462	338	2 124	210	3 376	4 294	1 622	152	
Unpaid family workers	19 121	1 922	1 044	396	124	33	91	15	257	329	14	11	
At work 1 to 34 hours	48 852	5 143	3 336	24 842	12 347	1 532	10 815	1 957	10 538	15 531	4 720	869	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	230 054	23 448	11 848	117 251	64 678	8 287	56 291	10 847	41 726	77 467	30 127	2 991	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	38 954	4 069	2 192	19 986	9 972	1 260	8 712	1 784	8 230	12 347	4 013	708	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 417	1 907	933	9 238	5 220	747	4 473	715	3 303	6 539	1 655	288	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 389	2 047	961	11 506	6 360	1 128	5 237	763	4 384	7 655	2 376	323	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 692	2 009	1 153	11 417	6 414	1 053	3 643	777	4 226	6 913	1 680	317	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 024	4 082	2 023	12 886	13 047	1 336	11 711	1 915	8 904	14 566	3 979	555	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 774	4 168	2 180	18 046	10 043	1 486	9 576	1 910	5 921	11 362	4 652	698	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43 203	2 099	573	13 237	6 990	638	5 952	1 426	3 221	9 114	6 038	58	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 980	1 737	349	9 888	5 001	969	4 632	1 349	2 938	7 906	5 348	177	
\$50,000 or more	2 781	230	146	1 165	605	115	605	115	605	1 165	605	115	
Median	\$10 944	\$11 073	\$7 845	\$10 974	\$11 242	\$10 027	\$11 397	\$13 222	\$10 261	\$11 376	\$16 254	\$9 114	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	204 385	20 874	9 992	104 968	56 286	6 445	49 841	10 489	38 193	68 951	27 542	2 545	
Drive alone	156 892	16 589	6 958	80 186	42 556	4 427	38 127	8 095	29 537	53 459	21 284	2 090	
Carpool	47 493	4 285	2 634	24 782	13 732	2 018	11 714	2 394	8 636	15 492	6 238	455	
Public transportation	5 271	165	20	3 691	3 119	1 162	1 957	160	412	1 395	724	191	
Bus/trolleycar	44 446	424	116	2 601	3 048	1 162	1 866	160	412	1 395	724	191	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 834	2 067	2 031	88	432	851	4 370	338	2 565	6 468	1 892	211	
Other means	1 748	304	304	88	41	41	61	61	268	670	218	44	
Worked at home	5 174	569	1 975	626	24	602	8	602	8	1 341	1 758	294	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.11	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16.3	15.5	12.2	17.2	17.6	19.1	17.4	18.5	16.2	15.9	18.6	14.7	
Per truck, or van	16.7	16.1	13.3	17.3	17.7	18.4	17.4	18.5	16.5	16.5	18.9	14.7	
Public transportation	27.3	19.9	8.8	29.0	28.1	27.5	28.5	36.1	32.8	24.1	27.2	23.5	
With a public transportation disability	66.6	32	8	410	276	67	209	17	117	216	103	13	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Warren County, N. J., worked						
	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton county, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N. J.	Carbon County, Pa.	County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	27 624	13 192	2 300	10 892	35 320	27 651	22 615	20 017	18	322	172	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	20 176	6 954	844	6 110	18 693	19 927	12 621	11 097	18	245	114	—
Householder, wife present	14 729	4 612	530	4 061	12 978	14 061	8 471	7 505	4	173	68	—
Householder, no wife present	2 181	858	119	739	1 625	2 198	1 216	1 054	14	23	19	—
Other household member	3 022	1 353	195	1 158	4 032	3 431	2 734	2 538	—	27	27	—
In group quarters	131	234	131	131	48	257	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 448	6 238	1 456	4 782	16 637	7 724	9 994	8 920	—	77	58	—
Householder, husband present	182	158	29	129	157	158	156	143	—	13	13	—
Householder, no husband present	1 495	1 271	335	1 036	2 733	1 430	1 865	1 670	—	17	17	—
Other household member	5 641	4 650	1 092	3 558	13 730	5 903	7 873	6 987	—	64	45	—
In group quarters	130	59	—	59	17	233	120	120	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 090	863	172	691	2 451	1 461	1 543	1 500	—	4	4	—
20 to 24 years	2 742	1 910	270	1 640	4 532	4 037	2 787	2 469	—	55	44	—
25 to 54 years	18 228	8 202	1 473	6 729	21 801	19 220	13 478	11 810	18	178	79	—
55 to 64 years	5 002	1 869	282	1 587	5 640	5 421	3 765	3 262	—	73	33	—
65 years and over	552	348	103	245	896	422	1 042	976	—	12	12	—
With one or more years of college	8 593	4 125	888	3 237	7 808	10 931	4 938	4 434	14	109	88	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 032	12 876	2 272	10 604	34 939	27 046	22 307	19 752	18	322	172	—
Black	288	193	28	165	230	425	173	145	—	—	—	—
Other races	304	123	—	123	151	135	120	180	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	791	121	13	108	312	337	145	145	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	27 617	13 179	2 300	10 879	35 294	27 566	22 602	20 017	18	322	172	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 181	2 605	414	2 061	6 242	7 114	5 401	5 112	14	31	25	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 979	4 256	979	3 277	7 956	6 368	6 065	5 286	—	86	78	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 132	342	37	305	633	1 184	507	424	—	19	15	—
Service occupations	1 397	1 397	322	1 075	2 472	1 582	1 422	1 241	—	31	31	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 408	2 575	640	1 935	4 369	2 919	3 876	3 427	—	36	32	—
Service occupations	2 166	1 760	332	1 428	3 361	2 450	3 050	2 516	—	60	26	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	75	—	75	802	166	826	826	—	—	—	—
Production occupations, craft, and repair occupations	5 179	1 300	129	1 171	4 352	4 912	2 834	2 831	—	26	22	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 758	3 183	306	2 877	13 594	6 374	6 426	5 446	4	114	21	—
Construction	951	449	34	415	1 715	1 823	1 013	897	—	18	18	—
Manufacturing	16 005	4 419	517	3 902	16 565	10 237	9 070	7 588	—	116	58	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 325	649	126	523	1 845	2 394	1 287	1 019	—	69	14	—
Wholesale trade	437	526	18	508	795	993	579	510	—	15	15	—
Retail trade	2 335	2 323	486	1 837	4 694	3 288	3 364	3 071	—	28	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	713	557	268	289	1 224	1 198	781	660	—	40	36	—
Business and repair services	620	354	84	272	765	932	522	469	—	26	3	—
Personal services	333	309	84	249	392	300	522	475	—	8	3	—
Professional and related services	4 264	2 611	504	2 107	5 496	4 517	3 855	3 578	14	8	4	—
Public administration	357	803	155	648	498	1 183	828	799	—	—	—	—
All other industries	153	29	24	129	1 105	671	781	781	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	7	13	—	13	26	85	13	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	24 834	10 436	1 834	8 602	29 090	22 586	17 672	15 285	—	293	155	—
Federal government workers	592	162	132	30	234	818	377	311	14	6	6	—
State and local government workers	1 286	1 173	162	1 011	1 325	3 252	2 283	2 546	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	915	739	130	609	2 488	866	1 339	1 753	4	23	11	—
Unpaid family workers	3	82	—	42	233	49	134	122	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 851	2 821	598	2 223	7 990	3 688	5 269	4 844	14	37	25	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 136	12 850	2 183	10 667	34 490	27 226	21 793	19 253	18	313	163	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 301	2 657	607	2 050	5 677	937	4 161	3 846	—	4	4	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 367	1 136	183	950	3 711	3 245	2 844	2 783	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 769	1 473	337	1 136	4 090	2 714	2 076	2 056	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	460	1 139	368	725	3 644	2 114	2 089	1 975	—	4	3	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 424	2 578	264	2 295	6 444	6 592	4 589	4 043	—	32	17	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 379	2 037	245	1 792	5 713	5 327	3 605	3 091	—	63	38	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 980	607	66	609	2 299	6 026	1 482	388	14	27	29	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 171	706	64	642	1 852	3 442	350	1 141	—	34	20	—
\$50,000 or more	5 278	1 70	37	133	285	384	187	178	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 177	\$9 561	\$7 789	\$9 955	\$10 031	\$14 164	\$10 378	\$10 170	\$20 298	\$17 051	\$16 465	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 997	11 155	1 838	9 317	30 254	26 590	19 219	16 720	18	322	172	—
Drive alone	19 191	8 856	1 414	7 462	23 519	18 271	15 222	13 137	18	273	131	—
Carpool	5 803	2 299	424	1 875	6 935	8 319	3 999	3 583	—	49	37	—
Public transportation	533	399	212	187	272	478	165	119	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	374	187	187	246	—	44	21	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	207	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 681	1 310	167	1 143	3 206	365	2 112	2 063	—	—	—	—
Other means	174	116	—	116	236	219	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	239	212	83	129	1 252	—	876	876	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.14	1.00	1.10	1.15	—
Ave. travel time to work	minutes: 19.0	14.3	14.0	14.3	14.2	37.1	14.2	13.2	28.9	35.7	36.4	—
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 14.8	13.5	15.1	14.9	14.9	14.8	13.8	13.8	28.9	35.7	36.4	—
Public transportation	minutes: 28.6	19.8	18.1	21.7	22.2	63.5	20.2	15.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	90	41	—	41	72	33	36	32	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Outside SMSA
	Living in Warren County, N.J., worked—Con.													
	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	North- ampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), North- ampton County, Pa.	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of North- ampton County, Pa.	1 088	10 709	
Workers 16 years and over	172	77	73	2 258	200	12	188	970	269	661	1 088		10 709	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	114	66	65	1 261	162	—	162	425	74	351	674		7 542	
Householder, wife present	46	6	61	967	129	—	129	313	25	288	521		5 391	
Householder, no wife present	19	—	4	125	21	—	21	48	27	21	56		7 870	
Other household member	27	—	—	169	12	—	12	64	22	42	93		1 081	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	
Female	58	11	8	997	38	12	26	545	215	330	414		3 167	
Householder, husband present	13	—	—	175	—	—	—	112	58	54	65		86	
Householder, no husband present	45	11	8	822	38	12	26	433	157	276	351		6 465	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		2 339	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		77	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	4	—	—	39	—	—	—	31	12	19	8		397	
20 to 24 years	44	11	—	263	12	12	—	97	38	59	154		8 012	
25 to 54 years	79	36	6	1 472	135	—	135	679	198	461	458		8 212	
55 to 64 years	33	30	10	430	53	—	—	127	26	101	250		641	
65 years and over	12	—	—	54	—	—	—	36	15	21	18		88	
With one or more years of college	88	6	15	381	70	12	58	158	94	64	153		4 611	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	172	77	73	2 215	185	12	173	942	289	653	1 088		10 454	
Black	—	—	—	28	15	—	15	13	—	13	—		189	
Other races	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	15	—		66	
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		84	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	172	77	73	2 245	200	12	188	957	289	668	1 088		10 695	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	11	—	239	35	—	35	117	62	55	87		3 132	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78	6	8	693	36	—	36	359	86	273	298		2 709	
Technicians and related support occupations	15	—	4	64	15	—	15	26	13	13	23		616	
Sales occupations	31	—	—	216	12	—	12	123	24	99	81		796	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	—	4	613	9	—	9	210	49	141	297		1 297	
Service occupations	26	—	—	193	12	12	—	131	51	80	50		1 195	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		64	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	22	28	10	258	22	—	22	79	—	79	157		1 634	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	38	55	862	95	—	95	271	90	181	491		1 761	
Construction	18	—	—	98	—	—	—	24	—	24	74		524	
Manufacturing	58	43	48	1 192	83	—	83	377	90	267	732		3 307	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	8	12	199	9	—	9	69	20	39	83		1 199	
Wholesale trade	15	—	—	54	—	—	—	34	3	31	20		384	
Retail trade	4	24	—	265	10	—	10	189	71	118	66		1 240	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	—	4	81	—	—	—	12	—	12	69		574	
Business and repair services	3	—	5	45	16	—	16	25	22	3	4		441	
Personal services	20	—	—	27	10	—	10	27	13	14	—		209	
Professional and related services	4	—	19	255	19	—	19	196	6	70	126		40	
Public administration	—	—	—	29	25	12	13	4	—	—	—		753	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		177	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	—		14	
Private wage and salary workers	155	77	61	2 094	164	—	164	896	276	620	1 034		8 132	
Federal government workers	6	—	—	46	24	—	24	13	—	13	9		402	
State and local government workers	—	—	—	47	12	—	12	15	—	15	20		1 710	
Self-employed workers	11	—	—	12	59	—	—	46	13	33	13		447	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		12	
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	—	12	374	—	—	—	251	95	156	123		1 075	
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	163	77	73	2 209	200	12	188	960	279	681	1 049		10 572	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4	—	—	311	12	—	12	215	84	131	64		522	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	109	—	—	—	64	35	29	45		489	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	220	—	—	—	108	65	43	108		466	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	11	4	278	10	—	10	190	48	142	78		758	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	13	12	493	10	—	10	150	33	117	333		2 319	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	21	32	406	40	—	40	150	11	139	216		2 004	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	32	11	208	59	—	59	51	51	51	92		1 639	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	—	14	175	65	—	65	23	3	20	87		789	
\$50,000 or more	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—		266	
Median	\$16 465	\$17 999	\$17 525	\$11 405	\$21 543	\$4 000—	\$22 008	\$8 979	\$6 631	\$9 937	\$12 528		\$15 807	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	172	77	73	2 159	196	12	184	895	225	670	1 068		10 432	
Bike alone	135	77	61	1 792	12	12	141	763	51	192	51		4 841	
Carpool	—	—	12	367	43	—	43	132	33	99	192		3 489	
Public transportation	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	26	26	—	20		159	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	11	—	—	12		62	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		82	
Walked only	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	49	38	11	—		52	
Other means	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—		66	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.00	1.09	1.10	1.17	1.00	1.18	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.10		1.25	
Mean travel time to work	36.4	33.6	36.1	20.1	35.7	30.0	36.1	16.1	14.2	16.9	20.7		41.0	
Car, truck, or van	36.4	33.6	36.1	19.8	35.9	30.0	36.3	16.0	13.4	16.9	20.0		41.0	
Public transportation	—	—	—	33.7	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	—	38.0		88.2	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—		—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMASA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Carbon County, Pa., worked											
	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	Remondor	Bethlehem city (pt. 1), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remondor of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt. 1), Northampton County, Pa.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	15 439	40	11 635	2 707	1 198	86	1 112	424	1 085	1 057	755	38
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	8 529	40	5 401	2 151	876	58	818	397	878	937	721	23
Householder, wife present	6 100	40	3 722	1 734	708	55	653	330	696	604	475	4
Householder, no wife present	752	—	1 169	254	114	34	111	34	147	152	70	3
Other household member	1 692	—	1 169	292	114	3	111	31	147	231	176	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 910	—	6 234	556	322	28	294	27	207	120	34	15
Householder, husband present	171	—	143	28	11	—	11	—	17	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 104	—	1 022	67	55	4	51	—	12	15	15	—
Other household member	5 623	—	5 057	461	256	24	232	27	176	105	19	15
In group quarters	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	730	—	4 937	37	28	—	28	—	9	56	15	15
20 to 24 years	1 834	—	1 492	276	131	23	108	2	143	46	9	—
25 to 34 years	10 652	40	7 307	1 970	862	54	808	330	778	765	563	23
35 to 64 years	2 118	—	1 840	388	163	9	154	84	141	190	168	—
65 years and over	395	—	359	36	14	—	14	8	14	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 042	—	2 176	592	304	51	253	40	248	274	187	38
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 405	40	11 601	2 707	1 198	86	1 112	424	1 085	1 057	755	38
Black	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	84	—	45	39	27	—	27	—	12	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 439	40	11 635	2 707	1 198	86	1 112	424	1 085	1 057	755	38
Management and professional specialty occupations	2 084	—	1 687	323	189	81	147	25	110	74	42	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 988	18	2 344	512	307	40	367	58	147	114	61	—
Technicians and related support occupations	298	6	1 122	148	114	3	111	15	19	22	19	—
Sales occupations	1 186	—	1 065	37	50	17	33	—	37	34	42	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 054	12	1 157	277	143	20	123	43	58	42	42	—
Service occupations	2 010	—	1 792	148	63	5	58	18	67	70	27	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 903	4	1 194	549	183	—	183	121	245	156	148	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 272	18	4 442	1 169	457	—	457	202	510	643	477	—
Construction	547	4	370	144	39	—	39	4	101	29	13	—
Manufacturing	7 244	30	4 907	1 543	560	3	557	382	601	771	625	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	851	—	460	288	210	19	191	—	78	103	54	—
Wholesale trade	165	—	86	82	26	—	26	—	56	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 007	—	1 758	179	94	—	94	11	74	79	7	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	532	—	462	70	59	38	21	—	11	—	—	—
Business and repair services	319	—	255	59	24	9	15	14	21	3	3	3
Personal services	415	—	399	16	14	—	14	—	2	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 410	6	2 116	209	117	17	100	3	89	79	46	31
Public administration	504	—	440	62	52	—	52	—	10	2	2	—
All other industries	444	—	389	55	3	—	3	10	32	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 204	40	8 729	2 451	1 051	83	968	421	999	984	715	38
Federal government workers	246	—	141	88	62	—	62	—	26	17	14	—
State and local government workers	1 794	—	1 638	138	70	—	70	—	65	65	20	—
Self-employed workers	1 089	—	1 053	30	15	3	12	—	15	6	6	—
Unpaid family workers	104	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 514	—	3 214	223	78	3	75	32	113	77	55	15
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 997	40	11 217	2 683	1 188	86	1 102	424	1 071	1 057	755	38
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 317	—	2 150	141	58	8	50	13	70	26	15	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 091	—	1 884	178	84	—	84	11	84	84	19	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 091	—	1 905	138	88	16	72	11	39	48	5	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 306	—	1 069	163	87	17	70	10	63	77	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 295	24	1 874	618	179	12	167	60	379	202	142	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 295	24	1 374	680	301	7	294	102	217	117	151	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 322	—	500	534	275	20	255	150	107	288	247	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	97	4	349	291	166	6	160	73	52	183	179	—
\$50,000 or more	92	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 638	\$15 765	\$7 653	\$15 849	\$16 963	\$10 612	\$17 175	\$20 237	\$13 129	\$18 325	\$20 632	\$12 380
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 664	40	8 927	2 655	1 160	86	1 074	410	1 085	1 042	740	23
Drive alone	8 239	10	6 377	1 241	429	47	382	161	651	611	334	23
Carpool	4 425	30	2 550	1 414	731	39	692	249	434	431	406	—
Public transportation	58	—	20	38	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	58	—	20	38	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 046	—	2 031	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15
Other means	569	—	569	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	569	—	569	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.74	1.19	1.53	1.70	1.41	1.73	1.72	1.33	1.39	1.61	1.00
Mean travel time	19.9	55.8	11.5	43.6	48.2	43.6	48.5	53.6	34.6	45.1	50.1	29.6
Standard deviation	11.8	55.8	12.5	43.2	47.2	43.8	47.7	54.2	34.6	45.8	51.1	47.6
Public transportation	51.3	—	8.8	73.8	73.8	—	73.8	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Carbon County, Pa., worked—Con.					Living in Lehigh County, Pa., worked						
	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	717	32	—	32	270	3 996	111 599	411	388	96 245	55 407	7 304
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	698	21	—	21	195	2 665	62 015	395	292	51 123	29 269	3 456
Householder, wife present	471	13	—	13	116	904	41 803	301	193	33 988	19 883	2 410
Householder, no wife present	67	4	—	4	26	4	705	54	50	6 330	3 462	493
Other household member	160	4	—	4	51	515	12 251	40	49	10 572	5 570	553
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	134	—
Female	19	11	—	11	75	1 331	49 584	16	96	45 122	26 138	3 848
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	18	959	—	—	879	596	117
Householder, no husband present	15	—	—	—	—	137	10 796	16	31	9 669	6 002	847
Other household member	4	11	—	—	75	1 176	37 264	—	65	34 009	19 070	2 884
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	565	470	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	10	31	230	7 617	—	33	7 220	3 464	451
20 to 24 years	9	—	—	57	67	402	14 900	29	90	12 972	6 997	1 010
25 to 54 years	180	18	—	18	164	2 522	69 413	320	185	59 132	34 066	4 135
55 to 64 years	168	4	—	4	18	533	16 471	62	40	14 088	8 987	1 206
65 years and over	149	—	—	—	8	99	3 192	—	—	2 833	1 893	522
With one or more years of college	18	18	—	18	69	949	34 790	201	169	29 532	16 647	2 720
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	717	32	—	32	270	3 993	109 425	393	388	94 296	53 995	7 196
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 064	18	—	1 923	487	55
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 110	—	—	1 016	725	53
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 654	11	24	1 365	1 046	130
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	717	32	—	32	270	3 993	111 534	411	388	96 187	55 381	7 278
Nonoperational and professional specialty occupations	4	22	—	4	28	523	23 558	119	145	20 456	11 633	2 205
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19	24	—	24	29	781	33 045	52	53	29 519	16 980	3 330
Technicians and related support occupations	61	—	—	—	3	68	3 558	—	7	2 950	1 788	244
Sales occupations	—	14	—	—	20	324	20 126	11	10	2 415	4 934	837
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42	10	—	10	6	389	19 311	41	36	17 154	10 258	2 449
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	43	531	12 674	14	24	11 700	6 643	586
Printing, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	993	143	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	148	—	—	—	8	756	13 768	84	68	10 866	6 195	391
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	477	4	—	4	162	1 385	27 355	142	98	22 553	13 767	556
Construction	—	—	—	—	12	215	4 260	34	45	3 471	1 944	50
Manufacturing	625	18	—	18	128	6 607	42 492	226	183	34 470	20 315	632
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54	—	—	—	49	300	6 614	68	16	5 614	3 616	1 658
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	67	67	3 591	31	—	3 268	2 121	90
Retail trade	4	14	—	14	48	566	17 727	14	2	16 480	8 072	1 673
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	139	5 308	—	—	23	4 833	3 304	1 456
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	94	3 929	—	—	3 525	2 129	367	202
Personal services	—	—	—	—	122	7 787	—	—	506	524	292	102
Professional and related services	15	—	—	—	33	491	19 841	38	70	17 587	10 269	587
Public administration	2	—	—	—	177	2 736	—	—	26	2 377	1 640	493
All other industries	—	—	—	—	195	2 249	—	—	23	2 056	447	70
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	3	65	—	—	—	58	26	26
Private wage and salary workers	677	29	—	29	240	3 313	95 617	382	300	81 908	47 739	6 198
Federal government workers	14	—	—	—	3	54	1 389	—	—	1 174	590	124
State and local government workers	20	3	—	3	27	483	9 298	17	82	8 217	4 702	653
Self-employed workers	6	—	—	—	—	99	4 927	12	6	4 585	2 265	296
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	368	—	—	361	111	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	40	—	—	—	22	578	23 113	—	48	21 272	11 162	1 342
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	717	32	—	32	270	3 922	109 595	411	388	94 285	54 432	7 172
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	11	463	18 465	11	33	17 106	8 952	1 064
\$4,000 to \$7,999	7	—	—	—	7	12	562	—	14	7 735	4 624	698
\$8,000 to \$11,999	5	—	—	—	43	424	10 863	—	42	9 703	5 587	972
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15	21	—	21	38	397	10 479	14	11	9 437	5 559	924
\$15,000 to \$19,999	129	4	—	4	4	1 058	21 922	61	181	97 181	10 979	1 097
\$20,000 to \$24,999	245	7	—	7	59	798	16 765	115	116	13 874	8 220	891
\$25,000 to \$49,999	137	—	—	—	41	335	11 420	108	49	8 437	5 266	520
\$50,000 or more	179	—	—	—	152	1 611	33 561	73	23	24 507	4 450	827
Median	\$20 908	\$9 524	—	\$9 524	\$11 963	\$11 366	\$15 068	\$20 134	\$14 621	\$10 563	\$10 801	\$9 844
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	717	32	—	32	270	3 874	97 095	411	388	82 316	46 275	5 343
Drive alone	311	31	—	32	245	2 517	75 053	362	304	63 654	35 420	3 594
Carpool	406	—	—	—	25	1 357	22 042	49	84	18 662	10 855	1 749
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	3 245	2 627	1 082
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	37	—	3 471	—	—	3 145	2 756	1 082
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	54	—	8 263	—	—	8 100	5 354	514
Other means	—	—	—	—	13	—	1 705	—	—	6 119	325	41
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 975	626	24
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.64	1.00	—	1.00	1.05	29.6	1.14	1.07	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.28
Mean travel time to work	51.2	49.5	—	49.5	30.7	29.3	16.3	40.9	24.4	15.4	15.7	17.6
Car, truck, or van	51.2	49.5	—	49.5	30.7	29.3	16.4	40.9	24.4	15.4	15.6	16.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	37.3	27.8	—	—	27.9	26.9	27.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	238	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lehigh County, Pa., worked—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Remainder	Bethlehem City (pt. 1), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt. 1), Northampton County, Pa.	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	48 103	5 838	35 000	14 555	10 102	897	9 205	595	24	571	3 858	7 792
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	25 813	3 553	18 301	10 985	7 472	352	7 120	389	10	379	2 544	5 857
Householder, wife present.....	17 473	2 454	11 701	7 321	5 485	224	5 261	287	10	277	1 549	4 142
Householder, no wife present.....	3 189	447	2 209	1 263	914	71	843	44	—	44	305	589
Other household member.....	5 017	690	4 312	2 190	1 060	57	1 003	58	—	58	1 099	2 117
In group quarters.....	134	19	79	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	77
Female	22 290	2 285	16 699	4 350	2 630	545	2 085	206	14	192	1 314	1 935
Householder, husband present.....	28	80	25	80	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	5 155	583	3 084	1 480	2 142	162	1 559	58	—	58	301	366
Other household member.....	16 186	1 659	13 280	3 190	1 846	376	1 470	148	14	134	1 196	1 480
In group quarters.....	470	15	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	3 023	443	3 313	364	174	36	198	—	—	—	190	352
20 to 24 years.....	9 987	649	5 384	1 809	1 190	193	937	73	—	73	546	1 300
25 to 34 years.....	29 921	3 844	21 222	9 776	6 759	469	6 290	458	24	434	2 550	5 302
35 to 44 years.....	7 781	794	4 307	2 281	1 740	150	1 590	40	—	40	501	646
45 to 54 years.....	1 371	108	832	375	239	49	190	24	—	24	142	172
65 years and over.....	13 927	1 910	10 975	4 888	3 200	770	2 930	355	24	34	333	3 322
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	46 799	5 730	34 571	14 348	9 944	897	9 047	559	24	535	3 845	7 602
Black.....	652	36	210	113	100	—	100	—	—	—	13	139
Other races.....	672	79	217	94	58	—	58	36	—	36	31	97
Spanish origin ^a	916	91	228	254	196	12	184	24	—	24	34	94
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	48 103	5 806	35 000	14 548	10 095	897	9 198	595	24	571	3 858	7 792
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	9 428	242	7 381	2 838	1 727	294	4 453	220	10	210	850	1 611
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	13 450	1 916	10 623	3 421	2 506	324	2 182	265	14	251	691	1 617
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 548	278	601	261	427	23	404	40	—	40	134	253
Sales occupations.....	8197	1 078	3 870	1 240	359	24	335	134	14	124	245	612
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	7 809	1 027	5 689	2 080	1 720	277	1 443	87	—	87	273	557
Service occupations.....	6 057	618	4 439	936	586	28	492	13	—	13	337	557
Printing, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	115	19	79	41	28	—	—	—	—	—	301	483
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	5 804	691	3 980	2 750	2 024	79	1 945	59	—	59	667	1 402
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	13 211	1 328	7 458	4 562	3 224	106	3 118	38	—	38	1 300	1 983
Construction.....	1 894	159	1 569	710	399	24	375	10	—	10	301	483
Manufacturing.....	19 683	2 339	11 816	7 613	5 862	92	5 770	255	—	188	1 565	3 344
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 938	336	1 662	916	489	26	463	11	—	11	416	492
Wholesale trade.....	2 021	236	911	292	180	22	158	27	—	27	85	329
Retail trade.....	4 399	981	7 427	1 231	680	81	599	99	14	85	452	936
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 848	92	1 437	452	358	150	208	57	10	47	37	266
Business and repair services.....	742	256	1 140	404	275	54	221	22	—	22	107	205
Personal services.....	1 322	177	805	281	178	80	98	—	—	—	103	42
Professional and related services.....	9 682	1 002	6 316	2 146	1 358	218	1 140	139	—	139	649	1 192
Public administration.....	1 167	54	1 562	333	211	17	364	45	—	45	77	147
All other industries.....	377	54	1 555	170	105	33	72	—	—	—	65	137
Armed forces, of work.....	—	32	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	41 541	5 284	28 885	13 027	9 223	631	8 592	452	24	428	3 352	6 830
Federal government workers.....	466	149	435	215	171	25	146	11	—	11	33	124
State and local government workers.....	4 049	245	3 270	982	495	228	267	132	—	132	355	646
Self-employed workers.....	1 969	145	2 175	324	210	13	197	—	—	—	114	168
Unpaid family workers.....	78	15	235	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	4	24
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	9 820	1 059	9 051	1 793	961	219	742	61	14	47	771	1 055
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	47 260	5 716	34 137	14 511	10 087	897	9 190	595	24	571	3 829	7 704
\$1 to \$3 or less.....	1 014	9	1 013	805	805	207	605	36	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 926	386	2 725	811	645	58	387	60	14	44	306	341
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	4 615	385	3 731	1 118	665	120	545	56	—	56	397	534
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	6 635	418	3 460	1 017	516	142	374	49	—	49	682	825
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9 882	1 099	7 103	2 583	1 351	187	1 164	174	—	174	1 058	1 714
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7 329	1 091	4 563	2 650	2 169	141	2 028	64	—	64	427	1 412
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 746	646	2 510	846	730	117	2 360	81	—	81	564	814
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 623	622	2 418	2 044	1 705	22	1 683	62	10	52	277	953
\$50,000 or more.....	40	614	40	487	139	17	44	13	—	13	69	58
Median.....	\$12 923	\$12 499	\$10 086	\$15 572	\$17 468	\$8 993	\$18 395	\$12 159	\$5 714	\$12 203	\$10 905	\$13 892
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	40 932	5 360	30 681	13 980	9 664	772	8 892	571	24	547	3 745	7 429
Drive alone.....	31 826	4 203	24 029	10 733	7 332	624	6 644	497	14	138	483	3 369
Carpool.....	9 106	1 155	6 652	3 247	2 328	108	2 220	74	10	64	845	2 060
Public transportation.....	1 745	102	306	326	274	75	199	24	—	24	28	145
Bus or streetcar.....	1 674	83	306	326	274	75	199	24	—	24	28	145
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	4 540	315	2 437	1 163	99	19	77	—	—	—	7	48
Other means.....	284	53	241	86	68	31	37	—	—	—	18	166
Worked at home.....	602	8	1 341	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.4	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.08	1.16	1.08	1.26	1.07	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work.....	15.4	17.4	15.3	21.3	20.2	14.2	20.8	21.1	35.9	26.4	21.3	35.9
Car, truck, or van.....	15.5	17.4	14.9	21.0	20.3	16.2	20.7	27.4	35.8	27.1	21.8	36.0
Public transportation.....	26.7	41.1	32.9	26.7	26.2	17.9	29.3	20.0	—	20.0	37.5	56.9
With a public transportation disability.....	188	17	90	61	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	9

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Warren County, N.J.	Carson County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	Remondor	Bethlehem city (pt. 1), Lehigh County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt. 2), Lehigh County, Pa.	North- ampton County, Pa.	North- ampton City, Pa.	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	41 581	175	14	37 625	29 171	4 021	25 150	1 674	6 780	3 767	2 865	278
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	22 110	159	14	19 018	14 255	1 827	12 428	1 108	3 455	2 919	2 230	112
Householder, wife present	13 642	102	14	11 496	8 747	1 096	7 651	725	2 024	2 030	1 555	65
Householder, no wife present	3 525	32	—	3 074	2 209	348	1 861	174	691	419	328	25
Other household member	4 777	25	—	4 300	3 165	383	2 782	197	938	452	347	25
In group quarters	166	—	—	148	134	—	134	12	2	18	—	—
Female	19 471	17	—	18 607	14 916	2 194	12 722	566	3 125	848	632	166
Householder, husband present	361	—	—	337	38	—	229	—	70	24	24	—
Householder, no husband present	5 462	16	—	5 188	3 961	647	3 314	191	1 036	258	222	71
Other household member	13 147	—	—	12 581	10 231	1 509	8 722	360	1 990	566	389	95
In group quarters	501	—	—	501	457	—	457	15	29	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 001	—	—	2 916	2 144	258	1 886	122	650	85	43	17
20 to 24 years	7 799	25	—	7 668	6 029	519	3 310	177	1 462	601	477	89
25 to 34 years	6 200	113	7	7 222	7 122	1 139	14 473	1 083	4 007	2 468	1 827	133
35 to 44 years	6 378	37	—	5 782	5 032	716	4 316	271	479	559	455	39
45 years and over	1 611	—	—	1 537	1 354	389	965	21	162	74	63	—
With one or more years of college	11 827	74	7	10 400	7 496	1 282	6 214	530	2 374	1 346	960	95
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	40 184	157	14	36 341	28 167	3 941	24 226	1 636	6 538	3 672	2 783	278
Black	749	18	—	697	517	47	470	24	156	34	34	—
Other races	648	—	—	587	467	33	454	14	86	61	48	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 095	11	—	1 023	878	92	786	20	125	61	48	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	41 568	175	14	37 612	29 158	4 008	25 150	1 674	6 780	3 767	2 865	278
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 799	23	—	7 078	5 304	817	4 157	316	1 458	698	511	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 540	41	7	11 721	8 825	862	6 963	568	2 328	771	463	26
Technicians and related support occupations	1 278	—	—	1 182	846	120	726	102	234	89	61	—
Sales occupations	3 755	—	—	3 476	2 607	476	2 131	131	738	279	93	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 507	41	—	6 732	5 372	664	4 356	335	1 323	225	200	26
Service occupations	5 879	14	—	5 633	4 587	418	4 169	123	923	225	200	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	141	—	—	119	—	—	—	—	67	22	9	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 546	28	—	3 738	2 742	228	2 512	312	820	654	454	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 643	69	—	9 323	7 648	533	7 295	355	1 320	1 251	1 028	50
Construction	1 489	10	—	1 279	966	7	959	69	244	200	119	—
Manufacturing	14 228	70	—	12 294	9 673	352	9 321	266	2 055	1 857	1 691	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 540	41	7	11 721	8 825	862	6 963	568	2 328	771	463	26
Wholesale trade	1 485	20	—	1 357	1 149	57	1 092	80	128	108	54	—
Retail trade	7 038	14	—	6 588	4 659	1 069	3 950	232	1 697	436	285	47
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 982	—	—	1 894	1 659	722	947	6	219	88	61	14
Business and repair services	1 631	—	—	1 497	1 185	249	936	127	185	134	74	29
Personal services	1 216	—	—	1 113	903	142	761	69	141	103	81	43
Professional and related services	7 964	12	—	7 503	5 777	289	5 488	305	1 421	669	364	88
Public administration	1 287	—	—	1 226	1 076	288	788	24	126	61	36	14
All other industries	433	—	—	394	226	22	204	9	159	32	19	—
Armed forces, of work	13	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	35 469	163	14	31 874	24 551	3 313	21 238	1 487	5 836	3 418	2 682	221
Federal government workers	586	—	—	524	296	39	237	94	134	62	47	13
State and local government workers	3 836	—	—	3 652	2 910	389	2 521	34	708	184	82	44
Self-employed workers	1 991	12	—	1 476	1 344	227	1 137	44	88	54	—	—
Unpaid family workers	9	—	—	99	70	33	37	15	14	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 050	—	—	8 703	6 881	830	6 051	265	1 557	347	198	75
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	40 905	175	14	36 949	28 493	3 961	24 732	1 625	6 621	3 767	2 865	278
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 640	—	—	7 378	5 851	706	5 145	262	1 265	262	180	62
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 502	—	—	3 390	2 854	452	2 402	102	434	112	96	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 506	—	—	4 386	3 386	621	3 765	101	681	331	239	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 655	14	—	4 290	3 283	464	2 819	166	841	351	237	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 040	51	—	7 543	5 611	657	4 954	330	1 602	578	361	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 643	58	—	6 183	4 216	585	4 786	244	1 387	444	267	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 521	32	—	2 715	2 104	229	1 875	338	433	775	668	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 577	20	—	2 005	1 516	357	1 159	109	380	552	426	—
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	23	12	12	—
Median	\$10 059	\$16 302	\$9 000	\$9 650	\$7 334	\$8 849	\$9 457	\$12 325	\$10 171	\$16 229	\$17 006	\$8 765
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	33 230	175	14	29 458	21 463	2 617	18 846	1 645	6 350	3 583	2 495	243
Drive alone	24 741	138	—	21 879	15 917	1 656	14 261	1 273	4 689	2 724	2 064	243
Carpool	8 489	37	14	7 579	5 546	961	4 585	372	1 661	859	631	—
Public transportation	2 736	—	—	2 084	1 800	572	1 228	29	255	158	138	15
Car, truck, or van	2 162	—	—	2 013	1 729	572	1 124	29	255	158	138	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 603	—	—	5 291	5 162	776	4 806	—	127	12	12	—
Walked only	186	—	—	166	120	24	88	—	46	20	20	—
Other means	626	—	—	626	626	24	486	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	166	—	—	166	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	2.40	1.16	1.16	1.24	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.3	42.3	40.0	14.2	13.3	13.9	13.2	18.4	17.8	23.3	21.8	17.0
Car, truck, or van	15.3	42.3	40.0	14.2	13.3	12.8	13.1	17.2	18.3	21.3	16.6	—
Public transportation	25.4	—	—	24.9	23.3	20.2	24.7	29.5	35.7	32.1	30.8	25.0
With public transportation disability	139	—	—	139	109	38	71	10	20	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con												
	Living in Allentown city, worked—Con.					Living in Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa., worked							
	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh City, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Workers 16 years and over	2 587	177	24	153	725	1 768	8 715	55	16	5 263	2 469	255	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	2 118	125	10	115	564	1 449	4 631	55	16	2 616	1 248	71	
Married, wife present	1 490	99	10	89	319	1 086	3 149	26	16	1 838	565	50	
Householder, no wife present	303	—	—	—	91	213	638	18	—	296	148	—	
Other household member	325	26	—	26	79	175	824	11	—	482	212	21	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	18	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	469	52	14	38	161	319	4 104	—	—	2 647	1 221	184	
Householder, husband present	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	37	
Householder, no husband present	151	—	—	—	36	152	1 055	—	—	463	338	37	
Other household member	294	52	14	38	125	155	2 970	—	—	1 885	804	110	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	26	—	—	—	42	46	530	—	—	429	148	21	
20 to 24 years	388	24	—	24	100	294	967	—	—	591	280	41	
25 to 54 years	1 694	124	24	100	497	1 221	5 993	55	16	3 309	1 518	116	
55 to 64 years	416	29	—	29	75	199	1 415	—	—	838	465	56	
65 years and over	83	—	—	—	11	8	210	—	—	96	58	21	
With one or more years of college	665	76	24	52	310	715	3 130	55	16	1 741	808	130	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	2 505	164	24	140	725	1 644	8 543	55	16	5 113	2 386	255	
Black	34	—	—	—	124	32	—	—	—	22	10	—	
Other races	48	13	—	13	—	140	—	—	—	128	73	—	
Spanish origin ¹	48	13	—	13	—	35	138	—	—	76	32	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	2 587	177	24	153	725	1 768	8 708	55	16	5 263	2 469	255	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 882	20	—	10	107	469	2 307	—	—	1 219	545	104	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	437	118	14	104	190	360	2 656	—	—	1 546	596	102	
Technicians and related support occupations	61	—	—	—	78	75	395	—	—	218	77	12	
Service occupations	93	7	14	62	109	102	709	—	—	541	247	38	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	283	42	—	42	52	183	1 552	—	—	767	272	52	
Service occupations	165	13	—	13	13	45	1 022	—	—	764	343	35	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	—	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	616	13	—	13	133	455	1 060	—	16	561	354	14	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	978	13	—	13	210	368	1 848	—	—	1 175	631	—	
Construction	119	47	—	47	81	286	271	—	16	135	56	—	
Manufacturing	1 658	—	—	—	119	663	3 624	29	—	2 071	1 067	104	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	68	—	—	—	198	93	386	—	—	266	186	55	
Wholesale trade	54	14	—	14	40	114	198	—	—	147	41	—	
Retail trade	238	53	14	39	98	182	1 296	—	—	1 042	420	85	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	27	10	17	—	56	367	—	—	198	110	15	
Business and repair services	45	22	—	22	38	64	205	—	—	120	52	11	
Personal services	38	—	—	—	40	38	190	—	—	99	39	—	
Professional and related services	279	14	—	14	91	186	1 835	26	—	1 055	408	60	
Public administration	72	—	—	—	25	63	267	—	—	98	38	20	
All other industries	19	—	—	—	13	31	51	—	—	7	2	—	
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	2 461	177	24	153	559	1 546	7 626	38	16	4 671	2 116	188	
Federal government workers	34	—	—	—	15	37	129	—	—	88	29	—	
State and local government workers	38	—	—	—	102	148	776	17	—	375	251	58	
Self-employed workers	5	—	—	—	49	37	172	—	—	117	61	9	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	12	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	123	27	14	13	122	197	1 458	—	—	985	350	31	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	2 587	177	24	153	725	1 768	8 589	55	16	5 149	2 398	246	
\$10 to \$3,999 or less	118	—	—	13	69	277	1 281	—	—	822	292	51	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	87	14	14	—	18	69	18	—	—	362	215	29	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	204	25	—	25	67	145	689	—	—	402	198	27	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	156	13	—	13	101	154	575	—	—	369	153	27	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	333	13	—	13	204	331	1 866	—	16	1 193	586	39	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	597	43	—	43	92	336	1 586	—	—	908	386	58	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	654	20	—	20	87	330	1 177	46	—	598	339	12	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	426	36	10	26	90	177	670	9	—	423	215	14	
\$50,000 or more	12	—	—	—	15	—	60	—	—	38	14	—	
	\$17 886	\$15 874	\$5 714	\$16 023	\$12 494	\$14 153	\$12 351	\$21 784	\$10 415	\$11 916	\$12 361	\$10 000	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	2 452	177	24	153	711	1 701	7 956	55	16	4 677	2 240	160	
Drive	141	14	14	127	519	1 289	4 351	—	—	2 762	1 302	111	
Carpool	631	36	—	26	192	412	1 605	—	16	915	438	49	
Public transportation	123	—	—	—	14	42	307	—	—	230	182	86	
Bus or streetcar	123	—	—	—	14	42	307	—	—	211	182	86	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	12	—	—	—	25	368	—	—	—	283	—	—	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	65	47	2	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.11	1.26	1.09	1.18	1.16	1.12	1.00	3.00	1.12	1.11	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	22.3	24.9	35.8	23.2	28.1	44.7	15.2	30.2	50.0	14.5	15.9	22.1	
Car, truck, or van	21.8	24.9	33.8	23.2	27.8	45.0	15.0	30.0	50.0	14.0	16.9	17.3	
Public transportation	31.5	—	—	—	45.0	50.0	28.7	—	—	31.8	31.7	32.8	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	14	43	—	—	25	25	12	

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Outside SMSA
	Living in Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa., worked—Con.												
	Remainder County, Pa.	Ethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	North- ampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), North- ampton County, Pa.	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of North- ampton County, Pa.		
Workers 16 years and over	2 214	1 702	1 092	3 381	2 596	340	2 256	211	—	211	574	254	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	1 177	818	550	1 924	1 492	120	1 372	75	—	75	357	191	
Householder, wife present	838	529	421	1 269	1 038	72	966	39	—	39	192	126	
Householder, no wife present	100	100	48	324	223	20	206	36	—	36	65	45	
Other household member	191	189	81	331	231	31	200	—	—	—	100	41	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	1 037	884	542	1 457	1 104	220	884	136	—	136	217	63	
Householder, husband present	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	301	221	124	372	250	45	205	58	—	58	64	—	
Other household member	694	663	418	1 085	854	175	679	78	—	78	153	63	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	127	165	116	101	64	8	56	—	—	—	37	7	
20 to 24 years	239	182	129	376	231	48	183	23	—	23	122	37	
25 to 54 years	1 402	1 107	684	2 213	1 714	198	1 516	164	—	164	335	185	
55 to 64 years	409	224	149	377	497	79	418	—	—	—	80	18	
65 years and over	37	24	14	114	90	7	83	24	—	24	27	7	
With one or more years of college	678	551	382	1 318	920	68	852	121	—	121	277	124	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	2 131	1 660	1 067	3 359	2 586	340	2 246	199	—	199	574	228	
Black	10	10	12	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	73	30	25	12	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	26	
Spanish origin	32	31	13	62	53	12	41	—	—	—	9	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	2 214	1 702	1 092	3 374	2 589	340	2 249	211	—	211	574	254	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	441	421	251	735	450	61	389	111	—	111	174	74	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	494	510	440	1 110	946	189	757	75	—	75	89	67	
Technicians and related support occupations	45	54	38	177	154	11	143	—	—	—	25	16	
Sales occupations	209	213	101	148	90	11	79	34	—	34	54	37	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	220	243	252	785	702	167	535	41	—	41	42	14	
Service occupations	308	317	104	358	245	39	206	—	—	—	113	28	
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	—	—	—	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	340	66	141	483	391	23	348	25	—	25	67	49	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	631	386	156	673	542	28	514	—	—	—	131	36	
Construction	56	53	26	120	96	12	84	—	—	—	24	23	
Manufacturing	1 067	623	369	1 524	1 294	17	1 247	28	—	28	202	83	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	131	111	69	120	99	11	88	—	—	—	21	24	
Wholesale trade	41	68	38	51	51	22	29	—	—	—	—	—	
Retail trade	335	416	204	254	139	11	128	46	—	46	69	12	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	95	64	24	169	144	52	92	10	—	10	15	7	
Business and repair services	41	54	14	85	67	19	48	—	—	—	18	—	
Personal services	80	27	13	79	57	25	32	—	—	—	22	16	
Professional and related services	348	326	321	754	490	55	435	105	—	105	159	51	
Public administration	18	60	—	169	126	79	47	22	—	22	21	14	
All other industries	2	—	—	49	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 928	1 561	994	2 901	2 300	237	2 063	107	—	107	494	240	
Federal government workers	29	19	40	41	31	—	31	—	—	—	10	14	
State and local government workers	193	66	58	384	210	103	107	104	—	104	70	—	
Self-employed workers	52	56	—	55	55	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	319	465	170	473	371	83	288	11	—	11	91	16	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	2 152	1 659	1 092	3 369	2 596	340	2 256	211	—	211	562	242	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	241	372	158	459	360	74	286	11	—	11	88	30	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	186	122	59	265	205	31	174	24	—	24	54	12	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	182	128	76	287	168	41	127	31	—	31	88	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	126	113	70	206	139	52	87	26	—	26	41	24	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	547	311	294	657	407	102	305	62	—	62	170	21	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	328	267	255	678	612	40	572	12	—	12	54	65	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	377	174	85	533	475	—	475	25	—	25	33	32	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	160	48	238	204	—	204	—	—	—	34	51	
\$50,000 or more	14	12	12	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	7	
Median	\$12 571	\$11 125	\$11 945	\$12 977	\$15 111	\$8 923	\$15 943	\$10 427	—	\$10 427	\$10 163	\$17 100	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	2 080	1 364	1 073	3 208	2 460	290	2 170	187	—	187	561	239	
Drive alone	1 691	1 103	857	2 741	1 913	205	1 708	183	—	183	438	158	
Carpool	389	261	216	467	547	85	462	4	—	4	123	81	
Public transportation	96	48	—	77	53	20	33	24	—	24	—	15	
Bus or streetcar	96	29	—	77	53	20	33	24	—	24	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	264	19	85	72	19	53	—	—	—	13	8	
Other means	—	18	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.01	—	1.01	1.14	1.24	
Mean travel time to work	15.2	10.3	17.6	15.9	13.6	10.5	14.1	22.7	—	22.7	23.8	50.8	
Cr., truck, or van	14.7	9.6	17.7	16.0	13.6	10.1	14.0	23.0	—	23.0	24.2	50.8	
Public transportation	30.7	32.0	—	19.6	19.4	10.0	25.2	20.0	—	20.0	24.2	55.0	
With a public transportation disability	13	—	—	18	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data on estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa., worked										Central business district	
	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	Remainder	Bethlehem City (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	North- ampton County, Pa.		Bethlehem city (pt.), North- ampton County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	61 303	181	358	53 357	23 767	3 028	20 739	2 462	27 128	7 407	4 641	279
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	35 294	161	262	29 489	13 766	1 558	12 208	1 627	14 096	5 362	3 750	120
Householder, wife present	25 012	173	163	20 454	10 248	1 264	8 984	1 150	9 256	4 022	2 892	87
Householder, no wife present	6 540	4	50	2 968	1 325	145	1 180	173	1 470	520	363	29
Other household member	3 952	4	49	7 770	2 193	149	2 064	304	3 293	807	482	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	26 007	—	91	23 868	10 001	1 470	8 531	835	13 032	2 045	891	159
Householder, no husband present	5 149	—	—	4 468	2 422	288	3 588	482	4 588	1 566	39	3
Householder, no husband present	4 279	—	36	3 798	1 703	163	1 540	171	1 924	450	249	46
Other household member	1 870	—	65	19 543	8 035	1 265	6 770	636	10 872	1 539	603	106
In group quarters	64	—	—	64	13	—	13	—	51	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 086	—	33	3 875	1 172	152	1 020	156	2 547	178	67	11
20 to 24 years	7 632	4	83	6 713	2 688	450	2 738	290	3 735	832	482	56
25 to 34 years	9 630	152	162	34 101	15 936	1 880	14 056	1 654	16 511	5 115	3 218	138
35 to 64 years	39 728	250	40	4 768	3 490	434	3 056	299	3 679	1 145	788	32
65 years and over	1 377	—	40	1 203	219	19	112	369	63	656	137	86
With one or more years of college	19 833	72	146	17 391	8 343	1 308	7 035	829	8 219	2 224	1 320	107
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	60 698	181	358	52 842	23 442	3 000	20 442	2 434	26 966	7 317	4 575	279
Black	283	—	—	214	162	8	152	8	54	69	54	—
Other races	322	—	—	301	165	20	145	28	108	21	10	—
Spanish origin ^a	421	—	24	266	136	38	98	40	90	131	95	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	61 258	181	358	53 312	23 754	3 015	20 739	2 430	27 128	7 407	4 641	279
Managerial, professional, technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 752	41	145	12 161	5 784	954	4 830	505	5 872	1 405	766	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 849	11	46	16 252	7 559	1 566	5 993	838	7 855	1 540	1 097	109
Technicians and related support occupations	10 154	—	—	8 643	3 533	122	3 653	122	4 531	313	172	13
Sales occupations	5 212	11	10	3 378	2 080	321	1 757	267	3 031	313	172	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 752	—	36	3 324	4 614	1 311	3 483	449	4 261	892	709	84
Service occupations	5 171	—	—	3 132	1 153	130	1 178	312	3 412	178	312	18
Forming, production, and finishing occupations	9 778	—	—	974	1 111	10	1 020	4	852	4	4	—
Precision machinery, craft, and repair occupations	8 142	56	52	6 567	3 099	149	2 910	313	3 155	1 467	979	20
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	14 854	77	98	12 057	5 205	205	5 285	585	5 992	2 638	1 654	28
Construction	2 500	24	29	2 057	922	43	879	36	1 099	390	184	12
Manufacturing	24 640	127	176	20 105	9 575	280	9 295	1 150	9 980	4 232	2 877	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 433	19	16	2 861	1 555	792	763	138	1 188	517	309	2
Wholesale trade	1 908	11	—	1 764	931	33	898	88	745	123	75	—
Retail trade	9 393	—	2	8 850	2 993	519	2 474	333	5 524	541	256	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 959	—	23	2 741	1 525	719	806	222	1 194	195	153	84
Business and repair services	2 093	—	—	1 908	892	107	785	75	941	185	134	6
Personal services	1 363	—	—	1 264	532	51	481	61	651	99	40	5
Professional and related services	10 022	—	70	9 029	4 084	238	3 846	371	4 574	923	504	76
Public administration	1 182	—	26	1 053	526	185	341	91	436	103	49	24
All other industries	1 765	—	16	1 660	219	48	171	45	1 396	89	60	33
Armed forces, at work	45	—	—	45	13	13	—	32	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	52 527	181	270	45 363	21 072	2 697	18 375	2 236	22 055	6 708	4 241	173
Federal government workers	674	—	—	562	265	45	200	36	261	112	92	12
State and local government workers	4 686	—	82	4 190	1 541	206	1 335	145	2 504	414	203	81
Self-employed workers	2 154	—	6	2 992	860	60	800	60	2 087	166	101	13
Unpaid family workers	257	—	—	250	29	—	29	—	221	7	3	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 605	—	48	11 584	3 931	481	3 450	329	7 324	973	392	61
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	60 101	181	358	52 187	23 341	2 965	20 376	2 422	26 424	7 375	4 626	279
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 542	11	33	6 936	2 829	307	2 502	255	5 717	265	352	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 381	—	16	3 949	1 555	217	1 338	162	2 232	416	142	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 668	—	35	4 733	2 013	335	1 668	156	5 574	500	256	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 489	—	4	4 778	1 223	433	690	139	2 316	460	140	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 876	9	74	10 445	4 782	401	4 381	458	5 205	1 368	585	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 272	—	18	7 360	3 969	484	3 484	437	4 373	744	313	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 772	31	49	5 124	2 823	279	2 540	309	1 992	1 518	1 231	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 364	48	—	5 062	2 719	456	2 263	353	1 990	1 254	1 075	22
\$50,000 or more	1 163	25	24	1 020	578	120	458	28	288	424	17	12
Median	\$11 710	\$21 852	\$15 249	\$11 174	\$12 859	\$11 959	\$12 946	\$13 771	\$9 820	\$16 226	\$20 026	\$10 380
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	55 909	181	358	48 181	22 572	2 566	20 006	2 351	23 258	7 189	4 509	239
Drive alone	48 463	169	304	38 013	17 701	1 827	15 874	1 829	18 895	5 475	3 359	216
Carpool	11 948	12	54	10 168	4 871	739	4 132	522	4 775	1 714	1 150	23
Public transportation	1 711	—	—	921	845	424	421	257	57	97	83	40
Bus or streetcar	1 018	—	—	921	845	424	421	25	51	97	83	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 592	—	—	2 526	192	38	154	51	2 283	66	12	—
Walked only	4 443	—	—	3 888	158	—	158	35	195	55	37	—
Other means	1 341	—	—	1 341	—	—	—	—	1 341	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 113	1 023	1 10	1 113	1 113	1 119	1 113	1 114	1 113	1 116	1 117	1 06
Persons per vehicle car, truck, or van	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.2
Mean travel time to work	17.3	42.7	22.7	16.4	18.1	20.0	17.9	21.3	14.1	22.3	23.3	23.2
Car, truck, or van	17.3	42.7	22.7	16.4	18.1	20.0	17.9	21.3	14.1	22.3	23.3	23.2
Public transportation	22.8	—	—	33.7	33.5	35.3	31.6	72.0	18.7	23.8	22.8	19.1
With a public transportation disability	32.4	—	—	181	104	—	104	—	70	43	43	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa., worked—Con.						Living in Northampton County, Pa., worked					
	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	4 362	207	—	207	2 559	5 770	85 755	3 818	259	20 366	9 022	1 133
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 630	189	—	189	1 423	4 217	69 418	2 967	169	11 858	5 440	610
Householder, wife present	2 865	149	—	149	913	35 308	2 202	137	8 741	3 152	504	—
Householder, no wife present	334	8	—	8	149	352	4 354	271	—	729	369	104
Other household member	478	32	—	32	293	843	9 538	494	23	2 365	1 107	104
In group quarters	13	—	—	—	—	12	414	9	—	23	12	—
Female	732	18	—	18	1 136	1 553	36 141	851	90	8 508	3 582	523
Householder, husband present	32	—	—	—	17	18	674	48	—	161	59	9
Householder, no husband present	263	—	—	—	201	214	4 487	375	22	1 492	643	106
Other household member	497	18	—	18	918	1 262	28 730	593	68	6 823	2 870	408
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	59	250	—	—	82	10	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	56	—	—	—	111	299	5 480	167	—	1 193	305	42
20 to 24 years	426	26	—	26	324	969	11 020	496	—	3 037	1 356	110
25 to 34 years	3 080	170	—	170	1 727	3 896	54 645	2 705	137	13 759	6 223	760
35 to 44 years	754	11	—	11	346	449	12 834	375	29	2 205	717	211
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	51	157	1 776	75	—	172	80	10
65 years and over	1 213	158	—	158	746	2 483	24 548	1 291	30	7 069	2 905	564
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 296	196	—	196	2 546	5 730	84 026	3 691	259	19 896	8 826	1 100
Black	56	—	—	—	13	15	886	75	—	218	94	20
Other races	10	11	—	11	—	25	843	52	—	252	102	13
Spanish origin	95	11	—	11	25	59	1 766	73	—	638	270	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 362	207	—	207	2 559	5 770	85 713	3 818	259	20 350	9 022	1 133
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	662	89	—	89	550	1 598	14 664	857	—	4 122	1 730	381
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	988	72	—	72	371	1 190	23 141	819	51	6 250	2 678	543
Technicians and related support occupations	400	40	—	40	83	162	2 410	191	13	2 794	440	33
Sales occupations	163	28	—	28	109	577	7 296	185	12	2 094	743	163
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	625	4	—	4	179	451	13 235	448	26	2 261	1 495	348
Service occupations	121	—	—	—	212	449	25 234	203	20	2 770	1 065	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	—	—	51	1 087	—	—	77	26	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	961	21	—	21	467	898	17 678	812	70	3 173	1 561	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 626	25	—	25	959	1 504	25 572	1 127	118	4 528	2 317	55
Construction	172	10	—	10	196	373	3 337	167	24	807	427	—
Manufacturing	2 865	110	—	110	1 245	2 588	38 314	2 413	185	8 014	3 692	92
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	307	11	—	11	197	375	4 483	257	—	1 493	817	270
Wholesale trade	128	75	—	75	45	215	2 488	60	—	994	456	33
Retail trade	233	—	—	—	285	742	11 733	351	36	3 183	1 060	213
Finance, insurance, and real estate	69	20	—	20	22	203	3 309	32	—	865	564	249
Business and repair services	128	—	—	—	51	161	2 082	50	—	602	351	81
Personal services	35	—	—	—	59	16	1 472	—	—	285	104	13
Professional and related services	426	20	—	20	399	955	14 865	467	—	3 609	1 354	133
Public administration	25	23	—	23	31	70	1 990	21	—	7 307	170	45
All other industries	27	—	—	—	29	72	1 660	—	14	191	77	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	16	—	—
Private work and safety workers	4 068	168	—	168	2 299	5 044	72 344	3 436	234	18 517	8 149	991
Federal government workers	81	11	—	11	8	73	1 166	36	—	360	188	38
State and local government workers	122	28	—	28	183	500	7 509	305	—	1 044	501	65
Self-employed workers	88	—	—	—	65	129	4 391	51	25	410	171	39
Unpaid family workers	3	—	—	—	4	345	—	—	—	13	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	331	23	—	23	558	842	16 956	299	60	3 310	1 082	187
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total weekly earnings	4 347	207	—	207	2 542	5 694	83 669	3 764	245	19 970	8 895	1 129
\$1,000 to \$1,999 or less	125	12	—	12	15	12	15 653	275	—	2 975	938	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	126	22	—	22	252	311	7 190	172	33	1 385	562	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	214	—	—	—	242	389	8 159	211	14	1 665	685	135
\$8,000 to \$9,999	131	10	—	10	310	412	6 018	220	69	1 115	511	112
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138	79	—	79	684	1 362	16 257	866	79	4 024	1 851	227
\$15,000 to \$19,999	859	9	—	9	281	1 011	13 109	938	31	3 771	2 046	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 231	36	—	36	799	251	8 899	603	10	2 194	1 020	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 053	26	—	26	153	725	8 092	515	—	2 073	965	136
\$50,000 or more	4	13	—	13	54	51	992	27	—	338	57	36
Median	\$20 299	\$13 202	—	\$13 202	\$10 724	\$13 647	\$11 189	\$15 750	\$9 928	\$12 509	\$13 688	\$11 327
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 270	207	—	207	2 473	5 489	75 407	3 703	259	19 675	8 679	1 016
Bus	1 145	—	—	—	173	1 840	23 880	2 780	259	15 675	6 370	784
Capitol	127	34	—	34	530	1 567	17 027	923	—	4 657	2 109	230
Public transportation	43	—	—	—	14	88	1 487	46	—	418	254	80
Car or streetcar	12	—	—	—	14	59	1 436	23	—	418	254	80
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	43	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	—	—	—	54	141	6 409	4	—	224	67	37
Other means	—	—	—	—	18	52	694	65	—	49	22	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 758	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.11	—	1.11	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.17	1.00	1.15	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work	23.4	33.6	—	33.6	19.4	32.5	16.3	24.0	23.0	21.7	24.7	27.3
Car, truck, or van	23.4	33.6	—	33.6	19.5	32.5	16.8	23.7	23.0	21.5	24.4	27.1
Public transportation	26.2	—	—	—	30.0	60.6	26.2	32.6	—	33.5	35.4	32.4
With a public transportation disability	43	—	—	—	—	—	214	—	—	63	38	17

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Northampton Co., Pa., worked—Con.											Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA
	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	North- ampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), North- ampton County, Pa.	Central business District	Remainder	Easton city	Central business District	Remainder			
Workers 16 years and over	7 889	4 723	6 621	61 312	19 613	2 099	17 514	11 595	1 987	9 608	30 104	5 154	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Males	4 638	2 747	3 571	34 620	13 031	835	12 196	6 119	790	5 259	15 470	3 663	
Householder, wife present.....	3 446	2 139	2 450	24 298	9 441	563	8 878	3 999	495	3 504	10 788	2 404	
Householder, no wife present.....	369	95	265	3 354	1 256	106	1 250	762	92	670	1 436	493	
Other household member.....	1 003	513	745	6 456	2 013	166	1 847	1 227	173	1 016	3 246	734	
In group quarters.....	12	—	—	11 382	221	—	221	—	—	131	30	230	
Females	3 059	1 976	2 950	26 692	6 182	1 264	5 318	5 476	1 227	4 249	14 624	1 291	
Householder, no husband present.....	48	—	—	170	64	—	159	29	—	19	50	56	
Householder, no husband present.....	537	410	439	4 760	1 980	299	2 921	2 369	227	2 129	7 269	262	
Other household member.....	2 462	1 518	2 435	21 246	5 080	939	4 141	4 058	921	3 137	12 108	908	
In group quarters.....	10	—	—	218	142	12	130	59	—	59	17	85	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	263	353	535	4 120	1 076	124	952	822	160	662	2 222	482	
20 to 24 years.....	1 246	662	1 019	7 444	1 929	23	1 723	1 740	222	1 508	3 775	764	
25 to 54 years.....	5 463	3 074	4 462	38 044	12 577	1 304	11 273	7 047	1 251	5 796	18 420	3 484	
55 to 64 years.....	847	583	564	10 175	3 606	415	3 191	1 698	256	1 442	4 871	351	
65 years and over.....	70	51	41	1 529	425	63	425	288	88	200	916	73	
With one or more years of college.....	2 341	1 886	2 278	16 158	6 311	855	5 456	3 594	770	2 824	6 253	2 049	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	7 726	4 564	6 486	60 180	19 101	2 006	17 095	11 343	1 959	9 384	29 736	4 997	
Black.....	74	60	59	196	33	196	63	180	28	152	283	57	
Other races.....	89	79	71	539	316	70	246	72	—	72	151	60	
Spanish origin.....	241	146	222	1 055	680	73	607	97	13	84	278	159	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, or work.....	7 889	4 717	6 611	61 286	19 613	2 099	17 514	11 595	1 987	9 608	30 078	5 086	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 349	1 024	1 368	9 685	3 998	627	2 971	2 264	482	2 782	3 823	1 313	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 135	1 590	1 982	16 021	5 434	734	4 700	3 608	879	2 729	6 979	1 231	
Production and related support occupations.....	1 50	150	150	862	162	—	162	24	—	24	144	56	
Sales occupations.....	580	405	946	5 005	1 331	239	1 092	1 064	264	800	2 610	599	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 147	1 035	737	9 505	3 341	421	2 268	591	1 677	3 876	5 985	985	
Service occupations.....	32	673	307	1 999	705	390	1 291	655	281	1 066	1 626	343	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	26	10	41	1 010	46	—	46	75	—	75	889	10	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 452	608	1 064	7 869	3 187	123	3 064	1 162	129	1 033	3 520	920	
Unemployed workers.....	2 263	812	1 199	19 799	5 293	225	5 068	2 870	216	2 568	11 626	1 243	
Construction.....	427	104	276	2 339	596	37	559	415	34	381	1 328	402	
Manufacturing.....	620	2 071	2 251	27 809	9 724	197	9 527	3 839	427	3 412	14 139	1 979	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	547	268	408	2 713	847	86	761	569	106	463	2 277	403	
Wholesale trade.....	1 623	290	248	1 424	279	—	279	465	15	400	690	193	
Retail trade.....	847	719	1 404	8 163	2 014	292	1 722	2 021	401	1 620	4 128	546	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	215	200	101	2 412	806	301	505	488	258	230	1 118	219	
Business and repair services.....	240	113	168	1 430	464	363	309	339	62	464	2 037	3 562	
Personal services.....	91	100	101	1 187	392	170	222	306	71	235	489	89	
Professional and related services.....	1 201	789	1 486	10 789	3 739	649	3 090	2 276	434	1 842	4 774	815	
Armed forces.....	174	53	84	1 662	239	248	754	155	99	421	1 066	106	
All other industries.....	73	10	104	1 455	262	44	218	153	24	129	1 040	162	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	6	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	68	
Private wage and salary workers.....	7 158	4 475	5 893	50 157	16 634	1 233	15 401	9 099	1 534	7 525	24 489	4 311	
Federal government workers.....	150	49	123	780	453	45	408	138	6	132	6 189	198	
State and local government workers.....	436	134	409	6 160	1 644	671	993	1 623	162	1 461	2 873	491	
Self-employed workers.....	152	65	179	3 905	1 651	671	693	117	576	2 363	3 154	54	
Unpaid family workers.....	13	—	22	310	11	—	82	42	—	217	27	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	895	866	1 362	13 287	3 704	635	3 069	2 509	489	2 020	7 074	980	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	7 766	4 630	6 445	59 690	19 685	2 044	17 041	11 263	1 860	9 383	29 342	5 028	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	770	757	1 020	10 697	3 181	481	2 700	2 406	523	1 883	5 110	796	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	513	329	494	5 600	1 203	230	973	1 009	134	875	3 388	240	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	350	366	618	6 269	1 418	203	1 215	1 309	272	1 037	3 562	347	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	639	335	699	5 544	1 239	175	1 064	1 239	216	1 013	3 076	277	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 624	743	1 430	11 288	2 482	361	2 121	2 250	335	1 915	5 556	1 091	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 121	606	1 029	8 369	2 542	366	2 184	2 261	361	2 261	6 044	1 139	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	932	581	593	5 792	3 358	44	3 314	475	78	397	1 959	578	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	879	654	454	5 504	3 399	155	3 244	621	51	570	4 484	548	
\$50,000 or more.....	123	169	112	627	263	29	234	148	37	113	216	38	
Median.....	\$14 092	\$13 165	\$10 978	\$10 532	\$15 029	\$9 234	\$15 816	\$9 477	\$8 102	\$9 770	\$9 711	\$13 538	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	7 663	4 642	6 354	51 770	16 942	1 738	15 204	9 657	1 589	8 068	25 171	4 855	
Drive alone.....	5 784	3 652	4 796	40 323	13 461	1 391	12 070	7 564	1 208	6 356	19 298	3 442	
Carpool.....	1 879	990	1 558	11 447	3 481	341	3 134	2 093	381	1 712	5 873	1 413	
Public transportation.....	98	58	102	1 023	450	152	347	186	64	186	624	119	
Bus or streetcar.....	174	58	106	995	450	116	334	339	179	163	206	48	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	30	23	134	6 181	1 781	177	1 604	1 261	129	1 132	3 139	99	
Walked only.....	22	—	—	1 580	146	13	133	116	—	116	318	87	
Other means.....	—	—	—	756	294	55	239	212	—	212	115	21	
Personer paid private car, truck, or van.....	1 116	1 113	1 116	11 146	1 116	110	1 116	1 116	1 116	1 116	11 116	1 116	
Mean travel time to work.....	24.3	16.5	21.2	13.4	16.2	13.7	16.5	13.8	13.7	13.3	12.8	37.0	
Car, truck, or van.....	24.0	16.4	21.3	14.5	16.6	13.5	16.9	13.2	14.0	13.5	37.0	37.0	
Public transportation.....	26.8	27.2	32.4	22.9	27.9	27.2	28	20.2	18.6	22.0	17.1	50.8	
With a public transportation disability.....	21	—	—	151	51	13	38	37	—	37	63	34	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa., worked											
	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	17 744	220	—	5 960	2 369	307	2 062	1 868	1 723	11 564	9 576	1 395
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 041	179	—	2 925	1 252	181	1 071	890	783	6 937	5 817	649
Female	6 286	149	—	1 899	783	147	606	639	497	4 248	3 593	412
Householder, no wife present	1 239	19	—	215	115	—	115	37	63	1 005	814	78
Other household member	2 272	11	—	796	372	34	338	214	212	1 463	1 189	159
In group quarters	244	—	—	23	12	—	12	—	11	—	—	—
Female	7 703	41	—	3 035	1 171	126	991	978	940	4 427	3 759	447
Householder, husband present	2 023	—	—	73	32	9	23	26	15	130	130	32
Householder, no husband present	1 812	18	—	754	261	12	249	270	225	1 038	793	211
Other household member	5 253	23	—	2 174	814	105	709	682	678	3 326	2 706	491
In group quarters	165	—	—	32	10	—	10	—	22	133	133	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 205	11	—	355	73	—	73	145	137	839	732	99
20 to 24 years	2 420	21	—	1 058	492	47	445	297	269	1 341	1 008	138
25 to 34 years	11 068	176	—	3 820	1 447	186	1 261	1 221	1 152	7 072	5 810	798
35 to 44 years	2 631	12	—	630	297	64	293	180	153	1 989	1 723	297
65 years and over	420	—	—	97	60	10	50	25	12	323	303	63
With one or more years of college	6 004	122	—	2 175	753	192	561	769	653	3 707	3 058	537
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 971	177	—	5 650	2 241	299	1 942	1 794	1 615	11 144	9 209	1 302
Black	338	27	—	107	43	8	35	9	55	204	162	23
Other races	435	16	—	203	85	—	85	65	53	216	205	70
Spanish origin ¹	1 219	23	—	474	187	29	158	122	165	722	554	73
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 744	220	—	5 960	2 369	307	2 062	1 868	1 723	11 564	9 576	1 395
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 653	90	—	1 150	412	85	327	348	370	2 413	2 018	413
Technical sales, and administrative support occupations	5 126	20	—	1 864	783	148	635	608	473	3 242	2 601	410
Technicians and related support occupations	648	20	—	269	112	10	102	81	76	296	296	39
Services occupations	1 533	—	—	564	231	32	199	111	222	949	747	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 346	—	—	1 061	405	104	333	166	175	914	558	224
Service occupations	2 337	—	—	874	226	30	196	325	323	1 163	1 361	116
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	89	—	—	39	16	—	16	—	23	50	24	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 159	58	—	710	297	26	264	187	226	1 301	1 243	115
Formers, fabricators, and laborers	4 380	52	—	1 323	635	13	622	380	308	3 008	2 329	41
Construction	490	39	—	135	24	—	24	37	74	316	247	37
Manufacturing	7 301	105	—	2 308	985	10	975	857	466	4 888	3 897	72
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	679	—	—	408	221	53	148	134	53	271	240	40
Wholesale trade	407	—	—	187	69	—	69	72	46	220	—	179
Retail trade	2 458	16	—	884	322	50	272	244	318	1 558	1 180	176
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 768	—	—	249	183	108	75	52	14	519	478	217
Business and repair services	418	—	—	185	126	55	71	12	47	233	209	29
Personal services	352	—	—	51	19	—	19	15	17	301	286	125
Management and related services	4 184	60	—	1 457	390	33	359	422	209	3 045	2 338	436
Public administration	518	—	—	73	30	—	30	20	23	166	146	28
All other industries	169	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	146	146	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 977	182	—	5 349	2 135	277	1 858	1 798	1 436	9 426	7 715	719
Federal government workers	278	—	—	133	73	—	73	18	42	145	126	30
State and local government workers	1 766	38	—	346	128	13	115	44	174	1 382	1 137	530
Self-employed workers	1 021	—	—	101	33	—	17	16	8	60	598	116
Unpaid family workers	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 616	22	—	1 004	305	64	241	376	323	2 590	2 307	418
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 365	220	—	5 882	2 347	307	2 040	1 833	1 682	11 283	9 237	1 366
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 315	11	—	942	364	89	275	265	265	2 022	1 637	342
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 309	—	—	462	121	19	102	198	143	847	694	101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 175	—	—	213	249	56	193	211	233	1 072	890	156
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 435	11	—	590	238	20	216	236	184	1 066	844	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 210	77	—	1 142	559	51	578	242	241	1 991	1 444	295
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 397	43	—	914	413	13	400	212	389	1 401	1 122	250
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 983	66	—	518	223	61	182	193	101	1 395	1 028	112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 726	12	—	502	169	10	159	295	38	1 212	1 144	90
\$50,000 or more	205	11	—	79	21	—	21	34	34	126	116	29
Median	\$10 952	\$15 967	—	\$10 687	\$11 310	\$7 625	\$11 703	\$10 936	\$9 686	\$10 973	\$11 003	\$9 846
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 766	220	—	5 500	2 155	264	1 911	1 801	1 544	9 066	7 218	1 081
Drive alone	11 622	121	—	4 121	1 756	189	1 567	1 461	1 161	7 114	5 717	827
Carpool	3 164	99	—	1 379	399	55	344	340	384	1 866	1 501	254
Public transportation	652	—	—	309	164	43	121	44	101	343	298	85
Bus or streetcar	652	—	—	309	164	43	121	44	101	343	298	85
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 906	—	—	151	50	20	30	23	78	1 755	1 681	161
Other means	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	85	13
Worked at home	294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	254	55
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.34	—	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.14
Car, truck, or van	15.4	30.3	—	18.3	21.9	26.6	21.2	19.9	18.8	13.5	12.6	11.5
Public transportation	15.5	30.3	—	17.7	20.7	24.2	20.3	12.6	19.5	13.7	12.7	11.2
Walked only	27.9	—	—	33.9	38.5	38.6	38.5	21.6	31.8	22.6	23.5	23.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	61	51	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa., worked—Con.						Living in Easton city, worked					
	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	8 181	420	14	406	1 568	854	7 941	856	9	463	278	40
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 168	260	14	246	860	653	4 613	462	9	325	208	40
Householder, wife present	3 181	130	—	130	525	195	2 810	408	—	210	127	40
Householder, no wife present	736	85	14	71	106	106	638	63	—	67	44	—
Other household member	1 030	45	—	45	229	158	1 027	191	—	48	37	—
In group quarters	221	—	—	—	196	140	—	—	9	—	—	—
Female	3 013	160	—	160	708	201	3 328	194	—	138	70	—
Householder, husband present	—	98	—	—	13	176	—	—	—	11	11	—
Householder, no husband present	582	78	—	78	167	14	919	75	—	32	20	—
Other household member	2 212	82	—	82	541	123	2 224	111	—	95	39	—
In group quarters	121	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	633	8	—	8	99	202	495	62	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	870	63	—	63	270	249	1 124	161	9	91	66	—
25 to 54 years	5 012	269	14	255	993	344	4 730	510	—	294	163	23
35 to 64 years	1 426	80	—	80	186	48	1 037	90	—	69	49	17
65 years and over	240	20	—	20	—	—	11	253	—	53	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 521	224	—	224	425	456	2 171	238	9	191	142	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 907	409	14	395	1 526	799	7 396	808	9	383	252	40
Black	139	11	—	11	31	—	5	472	—	80	26	—
Other races	135	—	—	—	11	—	73	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	481	28	—	28	140	63	85	—	—	16	16	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 181	420	14	406	1 568	842	7 930	856	9	463	278	40
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 605	112	—	112	283	171	1 128	100	—	22	22	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 191	163	14	149	478	216	2 121	194	—	231	135	23
Technicians and related support occupations	9	27	—	27	182	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	600	47	14	33	175	85	622	39	—	62	48	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 334	107	—	107	249	83	1 317	116	—	169	87	23
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 045	28	—	28	24	11	1 033	62	—	89	42	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	—	—	26	10	25	—	—	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 128	51	—	51	97	123	866	159	—	80	56	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 188	66	—	66	610	262	2 457	341	9	72	63	—
Construction	210	—	—	—	105	303	16	—	—	49	11	—
Manufacturing	3 825	190	—	190	801	189	3 228	536	—	131	77	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	200	9	—	9	22	36	37	67	—	49	35	23
Wholesale trade	179	14	—	14	13	27	146	13	—	11	11	—
Retail trade	1 004	85	14	71	293	140	1 202	74	9	95	75	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	261	—	—	—	41	30	271	16	—	34	34	17
Business and repair services	180	11	—	11	38	145	16	—	—	9	9	—
Personal services	161	—	—	—	15	9	220	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 802	55	—	55	274	157	1 577	98	—	24	20	—
Public administration	141	56	—	56	13	15	393	13	—	24	15	—
All other industries	118	—	—	—	59	60	—	—	—	5	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 996	342	14	328	1 369	718	6 494	825	9	482	220	17
Federal government workers	96	—	—	—	19	23	131	—	—	47	47	23
State and local government workers	607	65	—	65	180	113	841	31	—	25	11	—
Self-employed workers	482	13	—	13	—	—	405	—	—	9	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 889	36	—	36	247	359	1 657	28	9	57	37	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 971	420	14	406	1 526	843	7 710	828	9	463	278	40
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 713	36	—	36	271	369	1 699	75	9	62	42	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	593	22	—	22	131	37	565	24	—	21	21	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	734	19	—	19	107	87	663	66	—	41	41	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	553	86	—	86	104	53	743	65	—	34	29	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 149	130	—	130	417	167	1 907	280	—	122	51	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 187	55	14	41	203	120	1 181	155	—	105	59	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 216	28	—	28	143	38	1 311	76	—	46	14	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 654	44	—	44	24	32	365	87	—	22	11	—
\$50,000 or more	87	—	—	—	—	—	82	10	—	10	—	—
Median	\$11 333	\$11 232	\$15 439	\$10 999	\$10 732	\$7 148	\$9 976	\$12 663	\$4000—	\$12 447	\$10 403	\$15 095
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 137	412	14	398	1 436	757	6 055	757	9	433	248	23
Drive alone	4 890	357	—	357	1 106	519	4 471	548	9	323	210	23
Carpool	1 247	55	14	41	330	238	1 584	209	—	110	38	—
Public transportation	213	—	—	—	45	30	429	46	—	13	13	—
Bus or streetcar	213	—	—	—	45	17	378	23	—	13	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 520	—	—	—	74	47	1 101	—	—	17	17	17
Other means	72	8	—	8	13	20	144	53	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	239	—	—	—	—	—	212	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.08	2.00	1.06	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.18	1.00	1.17	1.12	1.00
Mean travel time to work—minutes	12.8	20.3	15.0	20.5	16.9	28.4	14.6	22.6	50.0	24.0	24.2	18.6
Car, truck, or van—minutes	12.9	20.1	15.0	20.3	17.2	27.6	15.0	24.1	50.0	24.7	25.4	25.0
Public transportation—minutes	23.7	—	—	—	16.0	43.0	21.1	32.6	—	20.0	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	38	10	—	10	—	—	27	17	—	17	17	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Outside SMSA	
	Living in Easton city, worked—Con.													
	Remainder of Bethlehem County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	North-emption County, Pa.	North-emption County, Pa.	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of North-emption County, Pa.			
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work														
Workers 16 years and over	238	82	103	6 613	359	56	303	4 168	895	3 273	2 086			784
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	168	45	72	3 617	271	24	247	2 051	358	1 493	1 295			544
Householder, wife present	87	45	38	2 192	150	24	126	1 215	222	993	827			311
Householder, no wife present	44	—	23	506	52	—	52	241	26	215	213			84
Other household member	37	—	11	788	69	—	69	464	110	354	255			115
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	131	—			—
Female	70	37	31	2 996	86	32	56	2 117	537	1 580	791			240
Householder, husband present	40	32	—	1 037	47	13	34	589	150	439	176			41
Householder, no husband present	39	25	31	2 018	41	19	22	1 381	361	1 020	596			165
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	433	—	—	—	354	108	246	79			103
20 to 24 years	66	—	—	1 165	81	11	11	738	99	639	344			76
25 to 34 years	140	62	69	3 926	200	45	155	2 302	514	1 788	1 224			537
35 to 44 years	32	20	—	678	53	—	53	396	117	479	229			53
45 to 64 years	—	—	9	211	23	—	23	178	57	121	10			15
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—
With one or more years of college	142	23	26	1 733	120	35	85	1 180	327	853	433			264
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	212	37	94	6 196	307	56	251	3 981	867	3 114	1 908			758
Black	26	45	9	344	18	—	18	159	28	131	167			14
Other races	—	—	—	73	34	—	—	34	28	—	28			12
Spanish origin ¹	16	—	—	69	34	—	—	23	—	23	12			70
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	238	82	103	6 602	359	56	303	4 168	895	3 273	2 075			761
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	—	—	1 006	70	—	—	715	510	1 586	203			134
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	112	62	34	6 996	80	37	43	1 101	302	799	515			257
Administrative and related support occupations	48	—	—	143	13	—	—	59	59	59	71			50
Sales occupations	40	—	14	521	13	—	—	317	118	199	91			91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	64	62	20	1 032	67	24	43	725	184	541	240			116
Service occupations	25	—	11	1 218	15	—	—	865	204	661	338			92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	—	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	—			—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	—	24	627	80	8	72	347	84	263	200			145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	20	29	2 035	106	—	106	1 110	90	1 020	819			133
Construction	11	—	38	238	47	—	—	144	34	110	47			17
Manufacturing	77	43	11	2 561	167	13	154	1 353	145	1 188	1 041			59
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	14	—	201	32	—	—	129	27	102	40			37
Wholesale trade	11	—	—	170	—	—	—	112	—	112	58			25
Retail trade	75	—	20	1 024	32	8	24	722	199	523	270			82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	—	—	221	11	11	—	153	86	67	57			33
Business and repair services	—	—	9	120	8	—	—	112	40	72	37			34
Personal services	—	—	—	220	24	24	—	149	57	91	48			—
Professional and related services	20	25	11	1 423	28	—	28	896	185	711	499			114
Public administration	15	—	9	369	10	—	—	10	344	78	266			15
All other industries	—	—	5	55	—	—	—	55	24	—	—			24
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11			23
Private wage and salary workers	203	82	80	5 278	305	56	249	3 139	640	2 499	1 634			648
Federal government workers	24	—	—	84	22	—	—	22	39	—	—			23
State and local government workers	11	—	14	765	8	—	—	567	111	456	199			88
Self-employed workers	—	—	9	396	24	—	—	353	63	290	19			—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	70	42	28	—			—
At work 1 to 34 hours	37	—	20	1 563	35	8	27	1 248	217	1 031	280			140
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	238	82	103	6 410	340	56	284	3 984	804	3 180	2 086			768
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	42	—	20	1 553	37	—	—	1 286	305	981	239			158
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	—	—	500	8	11	25	355	23	332	23			25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41	—	—	750	34	21	—	506	122	384	210			49
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	—	—	564	31	—	—	35	383	49	334			59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	51	20	1 205	25	—	—	756	178	578	704			173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	—	46	921	33	13	29	439	64	366	230			136
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	20	12	189	62	—	—	62	87	65	45			61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	11	—	256	51	11	40	116	25	91	89			107
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	72	11	—	—	61	12	49	—			16
Median	\$10 188	\$13 350	\$15 329	\$9 186	\$13 198	\$7 619	\$13 694	\$7 387	\$7 213	\$7 443	\$11 136			\$12 156
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	225	82	103	4 856	340	37	303	2 639	572	2 067	1 877			759
Drive alone	187	51	62	3 591	318	37	281	1 929	406	1 523	1 344			534
Carpool	38	31	41	1 265	22	—	22	710	166	544	533			225
Public transportation	13	—	—	370	19	—	—	237	111	126	114			25
Bus or streetcar	13	—	—	342	19	—	—	227	101	126	96			13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—
Walked only	—	—	—	1 084	—	—	—	1 029	129	900	55			—
Other means	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	51	—	51	40			—
Worked at home	—	—	—	212	—	—	—	212	83	129	—			—
Person per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.23	2.78	1.16	1.04	1.00	1.04	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.18			1.22
Non-travel time in minutes	25.1	19.0	20.5	12.8	24.8	24.2	25.0	10.1	10.0	12.7	15.9			37.4
Car, truck, or van	25.4	19.0	27.5	13.1	24.0	16.5	25.0	10.2	8.5	10.7	15.3			38.3
Public transportation	20.0	—	—	19.7	39.2	—	—	18.9	14.7	22.6	18.2			9.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—			14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Northampton County, Pa., worked										
	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.	Carbon County, Pa.	Lahigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Central business district	Remainder	Bethlehem city (pt.) Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.) Northampton County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	60 070	2 742	250	13 943	6 375	786	5 589	2 773	4 795	43 135	9 678
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	34 960	2 126	160	8 606	3 980	389	3 591	1 812	2 816	24 066	6 943
Householder, wife present.....	26 212	1 645	137	6 642	3 072	319	2 753	1 455	2 115	17 788	5 698
Householder, no wife present.....	2 479	189	—	447	210	—	210	58	179	1 843	490
Household member.....	6 239	292	23	1 119	698	70	628	299	322	4 405	753
In group quarters.....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Female	25 110	616	90	5 335	2 395	397	1 998	961	1 979	19 069	2 735
Householder, husband present.....	17 546	—	—	77	16	—	—	—	—	23	90
Householder, no husband present.....	3 756	120	22	704	362	94	268	128	214	2 190	350
Other household member.....	20 983	459	68	4 554	2 017	303	1 714	811	1 726	15 932	2 336
In group quarters.....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	3 780	94	—	838	232	42	190	208	398	2 848	344
20 to 24 years.....	7 174	314	34	1 888	798	63	735	365	725	4 938	838
25 to 34 years.....	38 847	2 019	137	9 716	4 613	551	4 062	1 791	3 241	27 046	6 567
35 to 54 years.....	9 166	327	79	1 506	712	130	582	383	411	7 308	1 830
65 years and over.....	5 103	62	—	66	20	—	20	26	100	4 995	679
With one or more years of college.....	16 373	931	21	4 703	2 010	372	1 638	1 094	1 599	10 718	3 133
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	59 659	2 706	250	13 863	6 333	761	5 572	2 753	4 777	42 840	9 585
Black.....	76	—	—	31	25	12	13	4	—	45	16
Other races.....	335	36	—	49	17	13	4	14	18	250	77
Spanish origin ¹	462	50	—	148	67	—	67	24	57	264	92
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	60 039	2 742	250	13 927	6 375	786	5 589	2 767	4 785	43 120	9 678
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	9 883	667	—	2 950	1 296	296	1 000	656	998	6 266	1 502
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	15 894	805	—	4 155	1 760	372	1 388	920	1 475	11 083	2 753
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 780	132	13	626	320	306	69	229	1 009	453	—
Skilled occupations.....	5 141	166	12	1 468	464	131	333	294	710	3 515	584
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6 973	327	26	2 061	968	219	749	597	536	6 559	1 716
Food service occupations.....	5 103	161	20	273	163	58	444	348	421	671	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	973	—	—	33	10	—	10	13	940	22	—
Construction.....	8 895	595	70	5 383	79	148	1 130	412	814	5 951	1 644
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	18 735	734	109	3 133	1 659	42	1 617	421	1 062	14 759	2 858
Operator, fabricator, and laborer.....	2 544	112	24	623	392	—	392	67	164	1 785	302
Manufacturing.....	27 785	1 772	185	5 575	2 630	82	2 548	1 171	1 774	20 253	5 640
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 447	170	—	1 036	561	194	367	120	355	2 241	575
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 887	47	—	796	376	33	343	218	202	1 044	100
Retail trade.....	8 073	261	27	2 204	663	163	500	475	1 066	5 581	802
Business and repair services.....	2 270	16	—	582	347	124	242	148	87	1 672	317
Personal services.....	1 519	34	—	408	195	26	169	101	112	1 077	250
Professional and related services.....	900	—	—	234	85	13	72	85	64	666	82
Public administration.....	9 104	309	—	2 036	924	102	822	342	699	6 689	1 373
All other industries.....	1 079	21	—	210	125	45	80	30	55	848	101
Armed forces, at work.....	1 431	—	—	143	77	4	73	10	76	1 254	116
Private wage and salary workers.....	50 873	2 429	225	12 766	5 794	697	5 097	2 595	4 377	35 453	8 614
Federal government workers.....	757	26	—	180	68	15	53	31	81	551	305
State and local government workers.....	4 902	236	—	673	362	52	310	90	221	3 993	519
Self-employed workers.....	3 274	51	25	338	22	114	105	57	105	2 898	229
Unpaid family workers.....	264	—	—	24	13	—	13	—	11	240	11
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	11 683	249	51	2 249	740	123	617	490	1 019	9 134	1 362
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	58 594	2 716	236	13 645	6 270	782	5 468	2 715	4 640	41 997	9 408
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 639	126	—	1 731	552	99	453	445	734	6 782	1 089
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	54 000	2,599	33	902	420	30	390	131	351	4 233	473
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	316	148	—	145	11	—	11	135	44	135	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 440	144	69	1 161	484	78	406	219	458	4 066	564
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11 140	509	79	2 760	1 241	176	1 065	550	1 069	7 792	993
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9 531	740	31	2 912	1 262	112	462	484	6 008	6 009	1 387
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	6 305	461	10	1 630	783	57	726	368	479	4 204	2 068
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	705	27	—	549	785	12	659	348	41	4 036	2 004
\$50,000 or more.....	705	46	—	249	36	25	11	135	78	429	136
Median.....	11 512	516	106	3 133	1 388	123	617	490	1 019	9 134	1 362
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	54 566	2 726	250	13 742	6 276	679	5 527	2 759	4 707	37 848	9 384
Drive alone.....	42 867	2 111	250	10 374	4 604	574	4 030	2 149	3 630	29 552	7 426
With someone.....	12 279	615	—	3 368	1 672	175	1 497	617	1 077	8 296	1 958
Public transportation.....	406	—	—	96	77	37	40	14	5	310	133
Bus or streetcar.....	406	—	—	96	77	37	40	14	5	310	133
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	3 402	4	—	56	—	—	—	—	56	3 342	100
Other means.....	444	12	—	49	22	—	22	—	27	383	61
Worked at home.....	1 252	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 252	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.15	1.00	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.8	23.9	22.0	22.9	25.7	28.0	25.4	18.8	21.6	14.3	19.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.4	23.9	22.0	22.9	25.6	28.1	25.3	18.7	21.7	14.9	19.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	28.7	—	—	34.1	31.4	—	31.4	—	45.0	27.0	35.9
With a public transportation disability.....	116	—	—	36	21	—	21	—	15	80	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked		
	Living in Remainder of Northampton County, Pa., worked—Con.						Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County, N.J.
	Central business district	Remainder	Easton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.			
Workers 16 years and over	648	9 030	7 007	1 078	5 929	26 450	3 516	19 516	4 791
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	162	5 781	3 898	268	3 450	13 215	2 466	13 660	3 288
Householder, wife present	127	7 571	6 524	373	2 381	9 436	1 898	9 449	2 913
Householder, no wife present	28	462	436	52	384	917	305	1 025	238
Other household member	7	748	718	63	655	2 932	463	2 596	893
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	123	14
Female	486	2 249	3 199	690	2 599	13 135	850	5 856	1 433
Householder, husband present	12	305	210	67	47	121	23	135	23
Householder, no husband present	45	305	534	127	407	2 026	207	887	226
Other household member	429	1 907	2 595	560	2 035	10 971	620	4 668	1 158
In group quarters	—	9	—	—	—	17	—	166	19
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	25	319	460	52	408	2 044	177	990	317
20 to 24 years	44	794	939	133	806	3 161	439	2 379	587
25 to 34 years	461	6 106	4 476	723	3 753	16 003	2 603	13 477	3 276
35 to 44 years	118	1 712	1 022	139	883	4 456	250	2 407	557
45 to 64 years	—	99	110	31	79	786	47	263	34
65 years and over	—	850	2 190	443	1 747	5 395	1 329	6 924	1 831
With one or more years of college	283	2 950	2 190	343	1 747	5 395	1 329	6 924	1 831
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	648	8 937	6 953	1 078	5 875	26 302	3 440	19 187	4 659
Black	—	16	10	—	10	19	28	177	74
Other races	—	77	44	—	44	129	48	152	58
Spanish origin ¹	—	92	46	—	33	126	26	189	55
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	648	9 030	7 007	1 078	5 929	26 450	3 483	19 473	4 791
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	112	5 548	2 296	267	1 155	3 337	1 008	4 620	1 303
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	287	2 466	2 344	563	1 781	5 986	4 309	4 034	2 064
Technicians and related support occupations	16	437	208	24	184	348	139	705	132
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	92	492	700	133	568	2 231	233	1 569	392
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	1 537	1 436	407	1 029	3 407	2 084	2 036	542
Service occupations	74	605	723	77	546	2 819	221	1 415	366
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	22	55	—	66	66	—	275	120
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1 864	764	45	719	3 223	652	3 778	966
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	2 772	1 694	126	1 568	10 207	844	5 096	970
Construction	—	304	271	—	271	1 212	280	1 685	571
Manufacturing	112	5 548	2 296	267	1 155	3 337	1 008	4 620	1 303
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	529	431	39	234	12 297	1 433	2 532	870
Wholesale trade	—	108	694	188	352	7 235	308	1 646	308
Retail trade	—	509	339	15	324	605	123	644	138
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	244	335	172	1 026	3 585	324	2 257	549
Business and repair services	55	195	186	22	164	641	100	725	150
Personal services	21	61	158	14	104	426	80	534	76
Professional and related services	213	1 960	1 325	249	1 076	4 001	525	2 821	713
Public administration	4	177	354	77	277	393	75	323	115
All other industries	16	100	98	—	98	1 040	79	571	162
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	15	33	43	—
Private wage and salary workers	458	8 156	5 578	880	4 698	21 261	2 945	16 917	4 051
Federal government workers	15	290	99	93	6	147	127	325	63
State and local government workers	118	1 001	991	51	51	940	1 352	8 352	478
Self-employed workers	23	206	327	73	54	2 342	154	883	180
Unpaid family workers	11	—	12	—	12	217	—	39	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	209	1 153	1 225	272	953	6 547	481	3 095	728
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	622	8 786	6 859	1 062	5 797	25 730	3 417	19 269	4 694
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	139	950	1 084	218	866	4 609	269	2 373	628
\$4,000 to \$5,999	118	355	432	111	521	3 128	178	1 286	384
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	466	784	64	634	3 169	71	2 254	286
\$8,000 to \$9,999	84	480	760	167	593	2 742	165	1 261	306
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	364	1 364	147	1 175	5 435	75	3 811	836
\$15,000 to \$19,999	103	1 284	1 322	167	1 207	3 299	165	2 760	877
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32	2 036	365	61	304	1 771	479	2 404	637
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	2 150	481	26	435	1 371	609	2 404	637
\$50,000 or more	—	136	87	—	87	62	206	249	91
Median	\$8 667	\$19 643	\$10 419	\$8 623	\$10 829	\$9 429	\$15 284	\$14 394	\$14 240
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	620	8 764	6 606	1 003	5 603	21 858	3 339	18 853	4 718
Drive alone	527	6 899	5 278	802	4 476	16 848	2 389	13 527	3 517
Carpool	143	1 865	1 328	201	1 127	5 010	950	5 326	1 201
Public transportation	12	121	112	75	37	112	64	130	24
Bus or streetcar	12	121	112	75	37	112	64	130	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	84	232	—	232	3 010	46	49	14
Other means	—	61	57	—	57	265	46	442	26
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	23
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.21	1.20	1.17
Mean travel time to work	17.4	19.5	14.7	16.5	14.4	12.3	36.9	31.4	32.1
Median travel time to work	17.4	19.4	14.9	15.9	14.7	13.0	38.9	37.2	32.2
With a public transportation disability	35.8	36.0	22.8	24.3	19.7	16.0	79.4	53.4	70.3
	—	—	—	—	—	17	63	21	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.								
	Carbon County, Pa.	Lehigh County, Pa.	Allentown city	Bethlehem city (pt.), Lehigh County, Pa.	Remainder of Lehigh County, Pa.	Northampton County, Pa.	Bethlehem city (pt.), Northampton County, Pa.	Easton city	Remainder of Northampton County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	1 802	8 448	4 448	993	3 007	4 475	1 471	725	2 279
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 143	6 103	3 297	878	1 928	3 056	1 080	547	1 429
Householder, wife present	912	4 492	2 484	528	1 480	2 299	848	491	960
Householder, no wife present	48	474	272	12	76	265	81	5	179
Other household member	183	1 067	478	372	372	457	141	51	265
In group quarters	—	74	63	11	—	35	10	—	25
Female	659	2 345	1 151	115	1 079	1 419	391	178	850
Householder, husband present	14	42	14	12	14	16	10	—	4
Householder, no husband present	94	314	190	16	108	253	38	20	195
Other household member	561	1 885	919	87	879	1 064	343	151	570
In group quarters	—	104	28	—	76	43	—	—	43
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	35	393	114	22	257	245	62	29	154
20 to 24 years	216	1 078	595	99	405	478	131	69	278
25 to 34 years	1 211	5 996	3 263	709	2 024	2 974	1 008	497	1 469
35 to 64 years	295	853	416	138	299	702	249	128	325
65 years and over	45	108	69	26	22	76	21	2	53
With one or more years of college	479	3 063	1 807	351	905	1 551	622	258	671
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 802	8 288	4 335	961	2 992	4 438	1 458	725	2 255
Black	—	85	57	17	11	18	—	—	18
Other races	—	75	56	15	4	19	13	—	6
Spanish origin ¹	26	79	43	4	32	29	4	—	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 788	8 437	4 437	993	3 007	4 457	1 455	725	2 277
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	274	2 045	1 252	201	592	998	357	212	429
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	474	1 893	1 064	226	603	876	376	217	363
Technicians and related support occupations	61	1 367	260	75	145	215	117	69	278
Sales occupations	180	702	383	73	246	295	74	57	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	233	824	421	121	282	436	185	56	195
Service occupations	147	518	260	104	153	200	84	32	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	96	16	14	66	37	—	—	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	325	1 508	819	158	529	980	302	155	523
Operatives, laborers, and laborers	565	2 379	1 064	329	1 182	1 371	379	177	630
Construction	168	576	304	67	205	370	82	117	171
Manufacturing	719	3 315	1 441	488	1 386	1 628	700	280	648
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	863	3 863	2 153	65	283	397	80	17	300
Wholesale trade	10	382	263	32	67	112	49	—	30
Retail trade	251	1 048	513	95	440	409	82	59	268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34	308	240	7	61	72	37	67	108
Business and repair services	50	318	178	14	126	207	91	30	86
Personal services	85	73	38	38	35	300	4	19	277
Professional and related services	147	1 227	674	154	299	627	275	95	256
Public administration	24	130	103	13	14	54	8	7	39
All other industries	71	197	68	38	91	141	47	—	94
Armed forces, at work	14	11	11	—	—	18	—	—	16
Private wage and salary workers	1 493	7 496	3 785	932	2 779	3 877	1 244	668	1 965
Federal government workers	14	126	104	13	9	122	69	7	46
State and local government workers	175	446	209	22	115	253	109	17	127
Self-employed workers	140	364	236	26	102	219	49	33	137
Unpaid family workers	—	16	14	—	2	4	—	—	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	343	1 112	472	120	520	912	266	87	559
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 764	8 364	4 425	943	2 996	4 447	1 471	725	2 251
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	183	863	480	53	490	699	164	61	474
\$4,000 to \$5,999	144	457	197	41	219	301	84	18	199
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	68	23	2	23	236	24	—	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	278	463	268	59	156	214	44	41	129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	431	1 718	913	91	714	826	257	145	424
\$15,000 to \$19,999	117	499	282	17	867	582	243	239	289
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117	1 279	648	292	339	846	347	125	374
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	1 133	706	128	299	516	263	61	192
\$50,000 or more	9	96	34	—	34	57	—	—	21
Median	\$10 994	\$15 346	\$15 739	\$18 725	\$12 783	\$14 392	\$17 771	\$16 037	\$11 091
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 761	8 115	4 299	951	2 865	4 259	1 378	689	2 192
Drive alone	1 337	5 510	2 934	493	2 083	3 163	937	550	1 676
Carpool	424	2 605	1 365	458	782	1 096	441	139	516
Public transportation	10	46	46	10	10	—	—	—	28
Bus or streetcar	10	46	46	—	—	15	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Walked only	11	232	91	15	126	173	93	36	44
Other means	20	33	12	15	6	—	—	—	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.23	1.23	1.44	1.18	1.17	1.23	1.11	1.16
Mean travel time to work	28.7	41.4	46.0	56.7	29.5	35.5	40.4	44.2	29.5
Car, truck, or van	28.7	42.3	46.7	57.6	30.6	36.7	42.4	46.3	30.1
Public transportation	15.0	62.8	58.0	95.0	46.0	30.0	—	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
	Total	Blair County	Altoona city	Remainder of Blair County	Place of work not reported	Total	Blair County	Altoona city	Remainder of Blair County	Living inside SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Blair County	Altoona city
Workers 16 years and over	51 255	51 255	20 452	30 803	3 062	51 481	51 481	29 671	21 810	45 434	45 434	26 777
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 882	29 882	11 599	18 283	2 049	29 699	29 699	15 863	13 836	25 598	25 598	14 017
Married, wife present	21 570	21 570	8 644	12 926	1 300	21 488	21 488	10 944	9 544	18 570	18 570	9 695
Householder, no wife present	2 709	2 709	1 119	1 590	292	2 572	2 572	1 568	1 004	2 223	2 223	1 351
Other household member	5 545	5 545	2 378	3 167	457	5 564	5 564	3 303	2 261	4 770	4 770	2 936
In group quarters	58	58	—	—	—	58	58	—	—	35	35	—
Female	21 373	21 373	8 853	12 520	1 013	21 782	21 782	13 808	7 974	19 836	19 836	12 766
Householder, husband present	245	245	112	133	4	263	263	161	102	225	225	150
Householder, no husband present	4 787	4 787	2 287	2 500	273	4 735	4 735	3 176	1 559	4 469	4 469	2 993
Other household member	265	265	6 429	9 837	806	16 715	16 715	10 407	6 308	15 105	15 105	9 580
In group quarters	75	75	75	—	18	69	69	64	5	37	37	37
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 248	3 248	1 259	1 989	143	3 307	3 307	2 092	1 215	3 006	3 006	1 930
20 to 24 years	7 099	7 099	2 936	4 163	321	7 197	7 197	4 466	2 731	6 316	6 316	4 040
25 to 54 years	32 646	32 646	12 570	20 076	2 121	32 784	32 784	18 569	14 215	28 780	28 780	16 675
55 to 64 years	6 827	6 827	2 977	3 850	381	6 841	6 841	3 744	3 097	6 057	6 057	3 667
65 years and over	1 435	1 435	710	725	96	1 352	1 352	800	552	1 275	1 275	765
With one or more years of college	12 122	12 122	5 048	7 074	779	11 968	11 968	7 337	4 631	10 416	10 416	6 414
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	50 944	50 944	20 219	30 725	3 049	51 108	51 108	29 472	21 636	45 155	45 155	26 624
Black	218	218	175	43	13	284	284	153	131	190	190	107
Other races	93	93	58	35	—	89	89	46	43	89	89	46
Spanish origin ^a	46	46	12	34	—	49	49	16	33	34	34	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	9 174	9 174	3 961	5 213	3 062	51 470	51 470	29 660	21 810	45 423	45 423	26 766
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 174	1 174	451	723	73	9 096	9 096	5 576	3 520	8 050	8 050	4 934
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 579	13 579	6 051	7 528	782	13 657	13 657	8 027	5 630	12 269	12 269	8 205
Technicians and related support occupations	1 151	1 151	450	701	463	2 110	2 110	636	574	1 021	1 021	593
Sales occupations	5 199	5 199	2 231	2 968	374	4 995	4 995	3 355	1 640	4 573	4 573	3 161
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 229	7 229	3 250	3 979	422	7 457	7 457	4 552	2 905	6 475	6 475	4 383
Service occupations	6 731	6 731	2 954	3 777	473	6 697	6 697	4 078	2 619	6 148	6 148	3 813
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	811	811	40	771	44	824	824	108	716	734	734	577
Production, craft, and repair occupations	7 731	7 731	2 847	4 884	306	7 726	7 726	4 028	3 708	6 295	6 295	3 779
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 218	11 218	4 599	6 619	954	13 490	13 490	6 912	6 578	11 597	11 597	6 179
Construction	2 181	2 181	607	1 574	152	2 044	2 044	892	1 152	1 620	1 620	961
Manufacturing	11 921	11 921	3 930	7 991	630	12 443	12 443	6 544	5 899	10 864	10 864	7 747
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 374	7 374	3 547	3 827	104	7 478	7 478	4 025	3 453	6 415	6 415	3 934
Wholesale trade	1 951	1 951	892	1 059	207	1 906	1 906	1 049	857	1 689	1 689	945
Retail trade	9 301	9 301	3 969	5 332	459	9 263	9 263	6 077	3 186	8 481	8 481	5 720
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 694	1 694	686	1 008	33	1 754	1 754	1 108	646	1 535	1 535	1 008
Business and repair services	1 390	1 390	579	811	106	1 327	1 327	930	397	1 231	1 231	873
Personal services	4 225	4 225	1 600	2 625	83	4 308	4 308	2 459	1 849	3 177	3 177	2 005
Professional and related services	10 453	10 453	4 579	6 074	583	10 383	10 383	6 494	3 889	9 487	9 487	5 766
Public administration	1 863	1 863	1 045	818	115	2 075	2 075	1 319	756	1 615	1 615	1 043
All other industries	1 491	1 491	248	1 243	127	1 344	1 344	329	1 015	1 109	1 109	627
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	11	11	—
Private wage and salary workers	38 271	38 271	14 996	23 275	2 300	38 331	38 331	22 899	15 432	33 939	33 939	20 875
Federal government workers	3 655	3 655	1 623	2 042	198	3 927	3 927	1 794	2 133	3 331	3 331	1 454
State and local government workers	6 366	6 366	2 998	3 368	303	6 381	6 381	3 856	2 525	5 571	5 571	3 430
Self-employed workers	2 723	2 723	81	1 942	257	2 979	2 979	1 059	1 569	2 367	2 367	977
Unpaid family workers	230	230	81	149	4	243	243	63	180	226	226	41
At work, 1 to 34 hours	9 815	9 815	3 850	5 965	613	9 652	9 652	5 703	3 949	8 835	8 835	5 340
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	49 485	49 485	19 839	29 846	2 802	50 074	50 074	29 632	21 042	44 392	44 392	26 202
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 953	8 953	3 739	5 214	353	9 133	9 133	5 394	3 739	8 515	8 515	5 032
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 701	4 701	1 771	2 930	346	4 610	4 610	2 764	1 846	4 232	4 232	2 597
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 138	5 138	1 990	3 148	300	5 159	5 159	2 719	1 940	4 686	4 686	3 018
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 224	2 224	2 259	2 965	201	3 544	3 544	2 000	1 544	3 409	3 409	2 176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 119	1 119	4 398	6 621	567	11 214	11 214	6 673	4 541	9 792	9 792	5 677
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 911	7 911	2 990	4 921	464	8 066	8 066	4 214	3 892	6 874	6 874	3 964
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 040	4 040	1 557	2 583	352	4 053	4 053	2 183	1 870	3 409	3 409	2 523
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 200	2 200	873	1 327	175	2 064	2 064	1 282	782	1 733	1 733	1 075
\$50,000 or more	404	404	113	291	37	424	424	189	202	321	321	193
Median	\$10 241	\$10 241	\$10 808	\$13 405	\$11 276	\$10 244	\$10 244	\$9 777	\$10 888	\$10 017	\$10 017	\$9 545
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	45 262	45 262	17 711	27 551	2 654	45 822	45 822	26 966	18 856	39 990	39 990	24 161
Drive alone	35 163	35 163	13 669	21 494	2 169	35 117	35 117	20 648	14 469	31 217	31 217	18 750
Carpool	10 099	10 099	4 042	6 057	485	10 705	10 705	6 298	4 407	8 773	8 773	5 411
Public transportation	789	789	507	282	74	775	775	527	248	694	694	458
Bus or trolley	779	779	507	272	74	775	775	527	248	694	694	458
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	6	6	—
Walked only	4 003	4 003	1 916	2 087	292	3 741	3 741	1 807	1 934	3 642	3 642	1 791
Other means	445	445	142	303	42	387	387	195	192	352	352	191
Worked at home	756	756	176	580	—	756	756	176	580	756	756	580
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	11.0	18.9	18.9	16.9	13.1	17.6	17.6	15.1
Car, truck, or van	17.4	17.4	15.3	18.7	2.10	17.5	17.5	17.4	16.7	14.9	14.9	14.1
Public transportation	25.5	25.5	22.8	30.2	23.7	26.1	26.1	27.4	24.8	25.0	25.0	24.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	158	158	91	67	140	140	85

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Blair County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder of Blair County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Blair County	Altoona city	Central business district	Remainder of Blair County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Blair County	Altoona city	
Workers 16 years and over	3 406	23 371	18 657	2 759	45 434	45 434	26 777	3 406	23 371	18 657	2 759	45 434	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	1 798	12 219	11 581	2 235	25 998	25 998	14 017	1 798	12 219	11 581	2 235	25 998	
Householder, wife present	8 423	8 875	8 875	1 700	18 570	18 570	9 495	1 272	8 423	8 875	1 700	18 570	
Householder, no wife present	143	1 208	872	194	2 223	2 223	1 351	143	1 208	872	194	2 223	
Household member	2 553	8 654	1 654	218	4 770	4 770	2 936	2 553	8 654	1 654	218	4 770	
In group quarters	—	—	—	23	35	35	—	—	—	—	23	35	
Female	1 608	11 152	7 076	524	19 836	19 836	12 760	1 608	11 152	7 076	524	19 836	
Householder, husband present	3 480	2 613	1 467	133	4 469	4 469	2 993	3 480	2 613	1 467	133	4 469	
Other household member	1 217	8 563	5 525	355	15 105	15 105	9 980	1 217	8 563	5 525	355	15 105	
In group quarters	11	26	—	20	37	37	—	11	26	—	20	37	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	236	1 694	1 076	99	3 006	3 006	1 930	236	1 694	1 076	99	3 006	
20 to 24 years	452	3 586	2 276	462	6 316	6 316	4 040	452	3 586	2 276	462	6 316	
25 to 54 years	2 026	14 649	12 105	1 745	28 780	28 780	16 675	2 026	14 649	12 105	1 745	28 780	
55 to 64 years	531	2 836	2 690	389	6 057	6 057	3 367	531	2 836	2 690	389	6 057	
65 years and over	161	604	410	110	1 275	1 275	745	161	604	410	110	1 275	
With one or more years of college	796	5 618	4 002	927	10 416	10 416	6 414	796	5 618	4 002	927	10 416	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	3 387	23 237	18 531	2 740	45 155	45 155	26 624	3 387	23 237	18 531	2 740	45 155	
Black	19	88	83	15	107	107	88	19	88	83	15	107	
Other races	—	46	43	4	89	89	46	—	46	43	4	89	
Spanish origin	—	12	22	12	34	34	12	—	12	22	12	34	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	3 395	23 371	18 657	2 759	45 423	45 423	26 766	3 395	23 371	18 657	2 759	45 423	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	707	4 236	3 107	661	8 050	8 050	4 943	707	4 236	3 107	661	8 050	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 730	6 476	4 063	528	12 269	12 269	8 206	1 730	6 476	4 063	528	12 269	
Technicians and related support occupations	46	468	46	46	1 021	1 021	46	46	468	46	46	1 021	
Sales occupations	543	2 618	1 412	252	4 573	4 573	3 161	543	2 618	1 412	252	4 573	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 121	3 390	2 164	222	6 575	6 575	4 511	1 121	3 390	2 164	222	6 575	
Service occupations	438	1 975	1 048	148	3 161	3 161	1 833	438	1 975	1 048	148	3 161	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	637	30	637	734	734	97	30	637	30	637	734	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	190	3 338	3 097	710	6 625	6 625	3 528	190	3 338	3 097	710	6 625	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	723	3 656	3 018	397	11 997	11 997	6 179	723	3 656	3 018	397	11 997	
Construction	55	706	859	409	1 620	1 620	761	55	706	859	409	1 620	
Manufacturing	309	5 638	4 917	427	10 864	10 864	5 947	309	5 638	4 917	427	10 864	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	262	2 899	3 053	412	6 415	6 415	3 362	262	2 899	3 053	412	6 415	
Wholesale trade	473	890	744	52	1 689	1 689	95	473	890	744	52	1 689	
Retail trade	727	4 993	2 821	201	8 541	8 541	5 720	727	4 993	2 821	201	8 541	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	427	581	527	106	535	535	1 008	427	581	527	106	535	
Business and repair services	163	730	358	53	1 231	1 231	673	163	730	358	53	1 231	
Personal services	151	754	412	25	1 317	1 317	905	151	754	412	25	1 317	
Professional and related services	546	3 552	583	9	9 487	9 487	5 925	546	3 552	583	9	9 487	
Public administration	640	403	572	133	1 615	1 615	1 043	640	403	572	133	1 615	
All other industries	16	251	842	255	1 109	1 109	267	16	251	842	255	1 109	
Armed forces, at work	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	
Private wage and salary workers	2 326	18 549	13 064	2 032	33 999	33 999	20 875	2 326	18 549	13 064	2 032	33 999	
Federal government workers	264	1 170	1 897	136	3 331	3 331	1 434	264	1 170	1 897	136	3 331	
State and local government workers	699	2 731	2 141	492	5 571	5 571	3 430	699	2 731	2 141	492	5 571	
Self-employed workers	117	1 390	1 605	99	2 567	2 567	977	117	1 390	1 605	99	2 567	
Unpaid family workers	—	61	165	—	226	226	61	—	61	165	—	226	
At work 1 to 34 hours	658	4 682	3 495	367	8 835	8 835	5 340	658	4 682	3 495	367	8 835	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total white earnings	3 367	22 835	17 990	2 730	44 152	44 152	26 302	3 367	22 835	17 990	2 730	44 152	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	613	4 419	3 283	786	8 315	8 315	5 032	613	4 419	3 283	786	8 315	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	280	2 317	1 635	123	4 232	4 232	2 597	280	2 317	1 635	123	4 232	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	210	2 708	1 686	147	3 686	3 686	2 160	210	2 708	1 686	147	3 686	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	389	2 787	1 614	233	4 790	4 790	3 176	389	2 787	1 614	233	4 790	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	760	5 217	3 815	640	9 792	9 792	5 977	760	5 217	3 815	640	9 792	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	200	1 325	884	379	3 409	3 409	2 125	200	1 325	884	379	3 409	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	142	933	658	92	1 733	1 733	1 075	142	933	658	92	1 733	
\$50,000 or more	—	16	183	26	132	132	31	—	16	183	26	132	
Median	\$10 391	\$9 416	\$10 700	\$14 287	\$10 017	\$10 017	\$9 545	\$10 391	\$9 416	\$10 700	\$14 287	\$10 017	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	2 981	21 280	15 829	2 618	39 990	39 990	24 161	2 981	21 280	15 829	2 618	39 990	
Drive alone	1 777	16 531	12 467	1 777	31 217	31 217	18 750	1 777	16 531	12 467	1 777	31 217	
Car, truck, or van	662	4 749	3 362	841	8 773	8 773	5 411	662	4 749	3 362	841	8 773	
Public transportation	146	312	236	21	694	694	458	146	312	236	21	694	
Bus or streetcar	146	312	236	11	694	694	458	146	312	236	11	694	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
Walked only	353	1 438	1 851	69	3 642	3 642	1 791	353	1 438	1 851	69	3 642	
Other means	26	165	161	—	352	352	191	26	165	161	—	352	
Worked at home	—	176	580	—	756	756	176	—	176	580	—	756	
Person in private car, truck, or van	1.14	11.64	11.13	1.25	14.14	14.14	14.14	1.14	11.64	11.13	1.25	14.14	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	15.0	14.6	14.6	44.4	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.1	14.6	44.4	14.9	
Car, truck, or van	13.8	15.3	15.4	45.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.8	15.3	15.4	45.1	15.3	
Public transportation	21.4	26.2	25.5	48.1	25.0	25.0	29.7	21.4	26.2	25.5	48.1	25.0	
With a public transportation disability	28	57	55	18	140	140	85	28	57	55	18	140	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Blair County, worked		
	Living in Altoona city, worked						Remainder of Blair County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Blair County
	Inside SMSA	Blair County	Altoona city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Blair County				
Workers 16 years and over	18 194	18 194	15 064	2 214	12 850	3 130	840	27 240	27 240	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	10 037	10 037	7 644	1 208	6 456	2 373	688	15 561	15 561	
Householder, wife present	6 994	6 994	5 251	4 829	4 422	1 743	514	11 576	11 576	
Householder, no wife present	1 037	1 037	709	97	97	612	228	1 286	1 286	
Other household member	2 071	2 071	1 669	282	1 387	402	103	2 699	2 699	
In group quarters	35	35	35	—	35	—	23	23	23	
Female	8 157	8 157	7 400	1 006	6 394	757	152	11 679	11 679	
Householder, husband present	1 12	1 12	112	—	112	—	—	113	113	
Householder, no husband present	2 083	2 083	1 924	236	1 688	159	47	2 386	2 386	
Other household member	5 925	5 925	5 327	759	4 568	598	85	9 180	9 180	
In group quarters	37	37	37	—	26	—	20	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 132	1 132	1 049	179	870	83	43	1 874	1 874	
20 to 24 years	2 694	2 694	2 240	288	1 952	454	118	3 622	3 622	
25 to 54 years	11 037	11 037	8 952	1 214	7 738	2 085	544	17 743	17 743	
55 to 64 years	2 499	2 499	2 236	266	1 830	463	63	3 548	3 548	
65 years and over	632	632	587	127	460	67	50	643	643	
With one or more years of college	4 300	4 300	3 542	459	3 083	758	315	6 116	6 116	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	17 989	17 989	14 940	2 214	12 726	3 049	825	27 166	27 166	
Black	147	147	78	—	78	69	15	43	43	
Other races	58	58	46	—	46	12	—	31	31	
Spanish origin ¹	12	12	12	—	12	—	—	22	22	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	18 194	18 194	15 064	2 214	12 850	3 130	840	27 229	27 229	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 495	3 495	2 875	437	2 438	620	197	4 555	4 555	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 438	5 438	4 746	746	3 634	692	174	6 831	6 831	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 400	3 400	3 304	43	2 61	96	17	62	62	
Sales occupations	1 915	1 915	1 701	345	1 356	214	112	2 658	2 658	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 123	3 123	2 741	724	2 017	282	45	3 552	3 552	
Service occupations	2 741	2 741	2 513	331	2 182	328	15	3 400	3 400	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	32	20	7	13	12	—	702	702	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 547	2 547	1 781	115	1 666	766	213	4 078	4 078	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 941	3 941	3 129	212	2 917	812	233	7 656	7 656	
Construction	501	501	410	51	359	91	69	1 119	1 119	
Manufacturing	3 516	3 516	2 886	162	2 724	630	177	7 348	7 348	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 716	2 716	1 739	251	1 488	977	176	3 699	3 699	
Wholesale trade	760	760	3 552	76	476	208	22	929	929	
Retail trade	3 609	3 609	3 347	500	2 747	362	4 932	4 932	4 932	
Business, insurance, and real estate	629	629	502	242	260	127	22	906	906	
Finance and repair services	543	543	513	81	452	30	19	688	688	
Personal services	703	703	671	127	544	32	614	614	614	
Professional and related services	4 130	4 130	3 647	213	3 434	483	139	5 357	5 357	
Public administration	931	931	768	—	257	163	41	684	684	
All other industries	156	156	129	—	129	27	—	953	953	
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	
Private wage and salary workers	13 305	13 305	11 214	1 408	9 806	2 091	614	20 634	20 634	
Federal government workers	1 486	1 486	834	198	636	652	53	1 845	1 845	
State and local government workers	2 629	2 629	2 309	544	1 765	320	161	2 942	2 942	
Self-employed workers	693	693	648	64	584	45	12	1 674	1 674	
Unpaid family workers	81	81	59	—	59	22	—	145	145	
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 484	3 484	3 241	455	2 786	243	131	5 351	5 351	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with benefits	17 689	17 689	14 721	2 184	12 537	2 968	840	26 463	26 463	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 418	3 418	3 144	421	2 723	274	130	4 897	4 897	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 579	1 579	1 486	169	1 317	93	36	2 653	2 653	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 022	2 022	1 867	219	1 648	155	36	2 664	2 664	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 110	2 110	1 820	250	1 570	290	62	2 680	2 680	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 991	3 991	3 052	469	2 629	879	156	5 861	5 861	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 585	2 585	1 940	663	1 472	645	175	4 289	4 289	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 288	1 288	764	122	642	524	83	2 121	2 121	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	661	661	590	99	491	71	17	1 072	1 072	
\$50,000 or more	95	95	58	13	45	37	18	276	276	
Median	\$9 730	\$9 730	\$8 949	\$10 259	\$8 739	\$13 353	\$14 684	\$10 182	\$10 182	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	15 734	15 734	12 759	1 731	11 028	2 975	796	24 256	24 256	
Carpool	12 070	12 070	9 748	1 324	8 424	2 322	586	19 147	19 147	
Carpool	3 664	3 664	3 011	664	407	653	210	5 109	5 109	
Public transportation	453	453	361	115	246	92	241	241	241	
Bus or streetcar	453	453	361	115	246	92	241	241	241	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 713	1 713	1 660	342	1 318	53	32	1 929	1 929	
Other means	118	118	108	76	108	10	—	234	234	
Worked at home	176	176	176	—	176	—	—	580	580	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	13.7	13.7	12.5	12.4	12.5	19.3	43.9	15.7	15.7	
Minutes	13.7	13.7	12.5	12.4	12.6	19.1	44.8	16.4	16.4	
Public transportation	22.5	22.5	21.7	20.6	22.3	25.2	—	29.7	29.7	
With a public transportation disability	64	64	53	10	43	11	—	76	76	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Blair County, worked—Con.									
	Altoona city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Blair County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Blair County	Altoona city	Remainder of Blair County	
Workers 16 years and over	11 713	1 192	10 521	15 527	1 919	6 047	6 047	2 894	3 153	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 353	590	5 763	9 208	1 547	4 101	4 101	1 845	2 255	
Householder, wife present	4 444	443	4 001	7 132	1 186	2 918	2 918	1 249	1 669	
Householder, wife present	442	443	596	146	146	349	349	217	132	
Householder, no wife present	1 267	101	1 166	432	215	794	794	407	427	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	13	27	
In group quarters	5 340	602	4 738	6 319	371	1 946	1 946	1 048	898	
Female	38	—	38	75	16	38	38	11	27	
Householder, husband present	1 069	144	925	1 317	86	266	266	183	83	
Householder, no husband present	4 253	458	3 795	4 927	270	1 610	1 610	827	783	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	7	5	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	881	57	824	993	36	301	301	162	139	
20 to 24 years	1 800	164	1 636	1 822	344	881	881	462	455	
25 to 34 years	7 723	812	6 911	10 020	1 201	4 004	4 004	1 894	2 110	
35 to 64 years	1 131	125	1 006	1 227	324	784	784	374	407	
65 years and over	178	34	144	465	14	77	77	35	42	
With one or more years of college	2 872	337	2 535	3 244	612	1 552	1 552	923	629	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	11 684	1 173	10 511	15 482	1 915	5 953	5 953	2 848	3 105	
Black	29	19	10	31	4	94	94	46	48	
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin	—	—	—	22	12	15	15	4	11	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	11 702	1 181	10 521	15 527	1 919	6 047	6 047	2 894	3 153	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 068	270	1 798	2 487	464	1 046	1 046	433	413	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 642	618	3 024	3 842	3 371	1 358	1 358	752	606	
Technicians and related support occupations	230	—	230	391	37	189	189	102	87	
Sales occupations	1 440	198	1 242	1 798	140	422	422	194	228	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 770	397	1 373	1 782	177	747	747	371	291	
Service occupations	1 630	211	1 419	1 793	145	549	549	265	284	
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	—	77	625	25	90	90	11	79	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 747	75	1 672	2 333	497	1 111	1 111	500	611	
Formers, fabricators, and laborers	3 050	111	2 939	4 606	454	1 893	1 893	733	1 160	
Construction	351	4	347	768	340	424	424	201	293	
Manufacturing	3 061	147	2 914	4 287	300	1 579	1 579	937	982	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 423	212	1 211	2 076	129	236	236	119	119	
Wholesale trade	393	19	374	536	30	217	217	104	113	
Retail trade	2 473	227	2 246	2 459	168	722	722	357	365	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	536	105	431	600	84	219	219	100	119	
Business and repair services	340	62	278	328	34	96	96	57	39	
Personal services	2 925	234	2 691	3 800	13	70	70	30	27	
Professional and related services	2 288	156	2 132	3 069	464	896	896	524	372	
Public administration	275	129	146	409	92	460	460	276	184	
All other industries	138	16	122	815	178	235	235	62	173	
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	9 661	918	8 743	10 973	1 418	4 392	4 392	2 024	2 368	
Federal government workers	600	66	534	1 245	83	596	596	236	236	
State and local government workers	1 121	155	966	1 821	331	810	810	426	384	
Self-employed workers	329	53	276	465	87	232	232	82	150	
Unpaid family workers	2	2	143	—	—	17	17	2	15	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 099	203	1 896	3 252	236	817	817	363	454	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	11 481	1 183	10 298	14 982	1 890	5 922	5 922	2 830	3 092	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 888	192	1 696	3 009	156	818	818	362	456	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 111	111	1 000	542	80	378	378	167	211	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 151	91	1 060	513	111	473	473	201	212	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 356	139	1 217	554	171	554	554	318	236	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 925	337	2 588	2 956	484	1 422	1 422	696	726	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 724	174	1 550	2 645	409	1 232	1 232	526	682	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	761	78	683	1 360	296	644	644	278	366	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	485	43	442	567	155	331	331	107	124	
\$50,000 or more	80	18	62	164	28	70	70	31	19	
Median	\$10 244	\$10 337	\$10 207	\$10 044	\$14 155	\$12 041	\$12 044	\$10 078	\$12 011	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11 402	1 150	10 252	12 854	1 822	5 832	5 832	2 805	3 027	
Drive alone	9 002	895	8 107	10 145	1 191	3 900	3 900	1 918	1 982	
Carpool	2 400	255	2 145	2 709	631	1 932	1 932	887	1 045	
Public transportation	97	31	66	144	61	81	81	49	12	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	131	11	120	199	11	69	69	57	12	
Walked only	83	—	83	151	39	35	35	4	31	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	113	—	113	138	124	124	124	123	125	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	18.4	19.7	18.3	13.7	45.0	31.9	31.9	35.8	28.4	
Mean travel time to work	16.4	19.7	16.3	14.5	45.3	32.4	32.4	35.9	29.3	
Public transportation	35.5	24.7	40.6	25.1	48.1	35.8	35.8	40.1	10.8	
With a public transportation disability	32	18	14	44	—	18	18	6	12	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Patrol County	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Place of work not reported	Total	Patrol County	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Remainder of Potter County
Workers 16 years and over	82 479	44 775	42 039	2 736	37 704	28 644	9 060	7 392	72 356	57 035	52 234	4 801
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	48 125	25 958	24 251	1 707	22 167	16 975	5 242	4 715	40 956	32 275	28 621	3 654
Householder, wife present	13 249	17 053	15 831	1 222	16 296	12 710	3 586	2 886	28 446	22 655	20 175	2 480
Householder, wife present	6 553	4 163	2 987	176	2 390	1 762	608	857	5 397	4 225	3 580	645
Other household member	7 296	4 538	4 229	309	3 419	2 419	839	928	6 752	5 186	4 469	517
In group quarters	4 227	204	204	—	223	14	209	44	204	209	197	12
Female	34 354	18 817	17 788	1 029	15 537	11 319	3 818	2 677	31 400	24 760	23 613	1 147
Householder, husband present	5 225	5 205	5 218	—	4 665	3 192	52	32	246	325	311	14
Householder, no husband present	8 857	5 819	5 799	69	5 038	3 739	699	722	8 059	6 596	6 257	299
Other household member	24 607	12 629	11 669	960	11 978	9 215	2 763	1 693	22 538	17 729	16 895	834
In group quarters	367	64	64	—	303	—	303	10	357	110	110	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 621	3 694	3 456	228	2 927	2 169	778	705	5 969	4 483	4 160	323
20 to 24 years	13 426	7 377	7 270	307	5 877	3 752	2 075	1 293	11 849	8 950	7 924	1 026
25 to 34 years	50 672	26 302	24 587	1 715	24 720	19 214	5 156	4 093	44 614	35 526	32 467	3 059
35 to 64 years	9 127	5 399	4 951	448	3 728	2 968	760	1 009	7 580	6 240	5 904	336
65 years and over	2 555	1 803	1 765	38	822	561	291	296	2 364	1 836	1 779	57
With one or more years of college	33 093	13 586	12 672	714	19 507	14 422	5 085	2 563	29 106	22 114	20 652	1 462
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	75 426	38 786	36 212	2 574	36 640	27 923	8 717	6 596	66 410	51 943	47 868	4 075
Black	3 259	3 072	3 003	69	1 597	1 56	41	245	2 853	2 560	2 508	252
Other races	3 784	2 917	2 824	93	867	545	302	551	3 093	2 532	2 058	474
Spanish origin	6 205	4 667	4 527	140	1 538	1 076	462	588	5 380	4 408	3 848	560
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	82 459	44 765	42 029	2 736	37 704	28 644	9 060	7 392	72 346	57 025	52 224	4 801
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 006	7 047	6 642	425	9 939	7 715	2 224	1 833	17 263	12 616	11 629	889
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 647	12 542	11 711	831	14 085	11 089	2 996	2 384	23 910	18 776	17 947	829
Technicians and related support occupations	2 374	940	894	66	1 414	1 022	392	158	2 060	1 822	1 696	126
Sales occupations	9 659	4 275	3 950	364	5 288	3 84	1 444	1 155	8 531	6 319	5 190	1 390
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 164	7 327	6 843	460	7 287	5 829	1 458	1 071	13 312	10 752	10 629	523
Service occupations	5 079	3 667	3 466	201	4 082	2 938	1 144	928	5 533	4 514	4 201	313
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 666	608	604	236	3 495	2 538	957	728	5 333	3 754	3 701	491
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	12 621	6 977	7 383	514	4 724	3 636	1 088	1 248	10 625	8 501	7 201	1 311
Operators, laborers, and laborers	9 552	8 910	8 462	446	4 403	3 325	1 078	1 466	11 675	9 699	8 078	1 621
Construction	6 179	3 717	3 251	466	2 462	1 699	783	635	4 774	3 361	2 906	465
Manufacturing	12 376	8 125	7 855	270	6 462	4 251	2 211	1 844	10 702	8 514	7 913	606
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 113	4 081	3 732	349	4 032	3 269	763	803	7 113	6 344	5 996	348
Wholesale trade	6 690	3 631	3 366	265	3 059	2 597	462	635	6 043	4 724	4 319	408
Retail trade	15 146	8 023	7 663	360	7 123	600	1 523	1 295	13 252	10 290	9 111	279
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 658	1 892	1 776	116	2 766	2 378	388	366	3 338	3 334	3 296	38
Business and repair services	3 604	2 093	1 937	156	1 511	1 120	391	378	2 310	2 576	2 469	107
Personal services	3 328	2 273	2 225	48	1 055	690	365	292	1 854	1 525	1 325	227
Professional and related services	15 321	7 605	7 160	445	7 716	5 360	2 356	985	14 271	11 019	10 833	186
Public administration	3 432	1 819	1 729	90	1 613	1 143	470	259	3 045	2 651	2 536	115
All other industries	3 622	1 506	1 335	173	2 116	1 133	983	400	2 822	1 833	1 618	217
Armed forces, of work	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	—
Private wage and salary workers	63 646	35 859	33 640	2 219	27 787	22 375	5 412	5 805	55 819	45 235	40 987	4 248
Federal government workers	2 255	1 241	1 179	62	1 114	901	213	138	1 909	1 814	1 699	115
State and local government workers	6 847	4 923	4 714	209	4 924	3 902	1 022	743	9 076	6 432	6 172	261
Self-employed workers	9 296	2 662	2 416	246	3 636	3 343	293	669	5 261	3 425	3 498	117
Unpaid family workers	8 333	90	90	—	243	123	120	37	291	129	129	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 980	8 841	8 288	553	7 139	4 798	2 341	1 315	14 542	10 168	9 746	422
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	80 071	43 367	40 673	2 694	36 704	27 904	8 800	6 897	70 400	55 516	50 864	4 652
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	2 374	1 320	1 292	28	1 283	827	456	1 268	13 360	9 456	9 019	437
\$10,000 to \$5,999	7 114	4 330	4 144	186	3 674	2 955	709	6 469	4 902	4 623	4 379	243
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 768	2 488	2 310	178	2 284	1 871	413	3 771	6 837	5 574	5 287	287
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 627	5 839	5 492	347	3 243	2 573	670	6 111	11 904	8 703	8 059	645
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 477	9 211	8 707	510	4 846	4 040	806	1 154	14 335	11 548	10 622	926
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 062	5 924	5 324	600	5 523	4 426	1 097	880	9 458	7 759	7 305	454
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 925	3 584	3 254	330	3 982	3 344	638	608	6 111	5 066	4 400	666
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 662	2 053	2 003	213	1 898	1 694	204	5 022	3 886	3 712	3 176	594
\$50,000 or more	6 095	556	514	42	1 109	898	211	1 504	2 020	1 600	1 272	23
Median	\$10 550	\$9 759	\$9 682	\$11 116	\$11 829	\$12 687	\$9 215	\$10 182	\$10 331	\$10 515	\$10 270	\$12 913
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	77 135	41 771	39 257	2 514	35 364	27 385	7 979	7 032	67 519	53 979	49 706	4 676
Other	13 796	32 310	30 380	2 018	28 478	22 351	6 127	5 435	54 903	43 952	40 383	3 164
Carpool	16 339	9 453	9 957	496	6 886	5 034	1 852	1 597	12 616	10 070	8 517	1 510
Public transportation	748	555	555	—	193	182	11	114	440	327	361	9
Bus or streetcar	7	529	529	—	183	172	11	114	440	327	361	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 261	1 263	1 103	160	797	190	607	101	1 975	1 217	1 160	57
Other means	2 030	1 292	1 060	32	613	445	168	145	1 165	949	920	59
Worked at home	1 231	494	464	30	737	402	295	—	1 231	494	464	30
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.23
Mean time to work	17.2	17.3	17.0	17.2	17.9	16.8	18.2	19.8	17.9	16.8	15.5	24.8
Minutes	17.2	17.3	17.0	22.4	17.1	16.6	19.1	19.5	15.8	16.7	15.4	24.9
Public transportation	36.0	32.0	32.0	—	100	116	50	29.3	32.2	31.2	30.5	60.0
With a public transportation disability	355	255	235	20	100	47	46	45	314	225	215	10

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
	Randall County (pt.), Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Living in SMSA, worked							
				Inside SMSA	Potter County	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County
Workers 16 years and over	15 321	9 862	5 459	70 544	55 560	51 111	8 437	42 674	4 449	14 984	9 743
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	8 681	5 479	3 202	39 598	31 181	27 773	4 940	22 833	3 408	8 417	5 368
Householder, wife present.....	5 791	3 774	2 017	27 463	21 843	19 582	3 773	15 809	2 261	5 620	3 697
Householder, no wife present.....	1 172	724	448	5 343	4 186	3 541	642	2 899	645	1 157	724
Other household member.....	1 566	967	643	6 443	4 955	4 465	482	3 983	490	1 488	953
In group quarters.....	152	14	138	349	197	185	43	142	12	152	14
Female	6 640	4 383	2 257	30 946	24 379	23 338	3 497	19 841	1 041	6 567	4 375
Householder, husband present.....	1 251	85	44	466	365	311	61	428	12	121	65
Householder, no husband present.....	1 463	926	537	7 958	6 495	6 200	988	5 212	295	1 463	926
Other household member.....	4 809	3 361	1 448	22 185	17 469	16 717	2 426	14 291	732	4 736	3 353
In group quarters.....	247	11	236	357	110	110	—	110	—	247	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	1 486	1 001	485	5 795	4 347	4 046	393	3 664	301	1 468	982
20 to 24 years.....	292	249	147	11 550	8 499	7 737	1 127	6 910	962	2 851	1 648
25 to 54 years.....	9 088	6 170	2 918	43 507	34 618	31 746	5 633	26 113	2 872	8 889	6 098
55 years and over.....	1 340	840	500	7 418	6 119	5 842	1 040	4 802	277	1 299	816
With one or more years of college.....	508	199	309	1 274	1 772	1 760	255	377	37	497	159
6 992	4 742	2 915	28 341	21 469	20 179	4 335	15 844	1 370	6 792	4 003	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	14 467	9 314	5 153	64 703	50 548	46 797	7 988	38 809	3 751	14 155	9 202
Black.....	292	249	147	2 832	2 466	2 308	294	2 014	298	286	242
Other races.....	561	299	262	3 009	2 466	2 006	155	1 851	460	543	299
Spanish origin ^a	972	597	375	5 214	4 293	3 757	488	3 269	536	921	597
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	15 321	9 862	5 459	70 534	55 550	51 101	8 437	42 664	4 449	14 984	9 743
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 188	2 015	1 173	14 950	11 846	11 439	2 108	9 321	417	3 104	1 990
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	5 134	3 536	1 998	23 362	18 329	17 573	3 665	13 908	756	5 033	3 511
Technicians and related support occupations.....	101	101	68	2 011	1 798	1 631	419	2 112	122	613	407
Sales occupations.....	2 329	1 821	508	8 267	5 988	5 828	739	5 089	160	2 279	1 807
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 367	1 614	953	13 084	10 543	10 049	2 669	7 400	474	2 241	1 607
Service occupations.....	1 000	330	200	3 300	2 300	2 100	200	1 500	100	2 000	1 300
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	180	160	650	1 211	435	360	6	354	75	776	160
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 194	1 557	637	10 236	8 125	6 741	805	5 936	1 384	2 111	1 505
Operative occupations, and laborers.....	2 993	263	713	11 279	9 883	9 883	143	2 651	399	3 339	882
Construction.....	1 188	615	573	9 343	8 197	5 730	652	5 078	2 467	1 146	603
Manufacturing.....	769	557	212	6 923	6 176	5 841	1 905	3 936	335	767	548
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 319	1 071	248	6 858	6 755	4 181	472	3 099	394	1 283	1 052
Wholesale trade.....	3 662	2 846	816	13 722	10 110	9 838	572	9 266	272	3 612	2 829
Retail trade.....	1 004	805	199	4 227	3 231	3 214	1 347	1 867	17	996	805
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	634	442	192	3 148	2 514	2 415	444	1 971	99	634	442
Personal services.....	709	517	197	3 036	2 342	2 310	289	2 021	32	694	513
Professional and related services.....	3 252	1 703	551	14 074	10 873	10 703	561	10 422	910	3 868	1 686
Public administration.....	394	87	307	2 998	2 610	2 532	1 481	1 051	78	388	87
All other industries.....	997	312	685	2 676	1 732	1 543	571	972	189	944	293
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	10	10	10	—	10	—	10	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	10 584	7 739	2 845	54 252	43 965	40 007	6 368	33 639	3 958	10 287	7 629
Federal government workers.....	95	40	55	1 860	1 776	1 685	480	1 205	91	84	35
State and local government workers.....	2 644	1 018	626	8 942	6 323	6 095	1 207	4 888	228	2 619	1 018
Self-employed workers.....	1 836	1 001	835	5 199	3 867	3 995	374	2 821	117	1 832	997
Unpaid family workers.....	162	64	98	291	129	129	8	121	—	162	64
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 374	2 604	1 770	14 254	9 997	9 596	1 030	8 566	401	4 257	2 572
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	14 884	9 596	5 288	68 447	54 089	49 789	8 336	41 453	4 300	14 558	9 477
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	3 904	2 205	1 699	13 034	9 233	8 870	674	8 196	363	3 801	2 180
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 567	903	664	6 342	4 816	4 567	548	4 019	249	1 526	888
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1 486	843	580	6 843	5 064	4 819	618	4 078	277	1 382	866
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 036	701	335	7 003	5 980	5 586	1 027	4 559	394	1 023	701
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 788	2 013	775	13 985	11 253	10 008	1 820	8 188	1 245	2 732	1 983
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 903	1 373	530	11 082	7 473	6 907	1 088	6 409	910	1 868	1 186
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 045	740	305	4 971	4 960	4 304	928	3 376	656	1 011	718
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 354	682	452	8 828	3 722	3 546	1 157	2 389	176	1 106	668
\$50,000 or more.....	136	136	136	4 459	2 715	2 693	909	263	244	136	136
Median.....	59 367	510 235	57 338	510 283	510 453	510 213	512 535	59 800	512 945	59 378	510 216
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	13 540	9 074	4 516	65 909	59 650	48 320	8 136	40 184	4 330	13 259	8 919
Drive alone.....	10 951	7 407	3 334	53 700	49 298	40 005	6 819	33 186	2 923	10 772	7 548
Carpool.....	2 589	1 407	1 182	12 209	9 722	8 315	1 317	6 998	1 407	2 487	1 371
Public transportation, taxicab, or rickshaw.....	70	70	—	458	388	399	64	315	91	70	70
Bus or streetcar.....	70	70	—	432	362	353	51	302	9	70	70
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	758	175	583	1 873	1 157	1 100	62	1 038	57	716	161
Other means.....	216	151	65	1 073	871	848	164	684	23	202	151
Worked at home.....	737	452	265	4 231	2 894	2 644	454	2 583	23	377	462
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.32	1.69	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.23	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.5	13.3	13.8	15.2	15.7	15.0	14.5	15.2	23.8	13.0	13.1
Cr., truck, or van..... minutes.....	13.7	13.1	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.0	14.4	15.1	23.9	13.3	13.0
Bus or streetcar..... minutes.....	37.7	37.7	—	32.4	30.8	30.8	23.0	32.3	37.7	37.7	37.7
With a public transportation disability.....	99	44	35	295	227	227	17	210	—	48	37

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.					Living in Patter County, worked						
	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Patter County	Amarillo city (pt.), Patter County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Patter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	5 241	4 543	38 045	33 811	30 451	4 070	26 581	3 160	4 234	3 479	755	2 510
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 049	3 815	21 267	18 750	16 224	2 133	14 091	2 496	2 527	2 036	491	2 126
Householder, wife present	1 923	3 000	13 995	12 537	10 099	1 407	9 211	1 432	1 605	1 350	315	1 350
Householder, no wife present	433	353	3 374	2 932	2 450	360	2 090	482	442	337	105	247
Other household member	555	425	3 708	3 288	2 918	243	2 675	520	420	349	71	278
In group quarters	138	34	170	170	158	43	115	12	—	—	—	24
Female	2 192	731	16 798	15 071	14 427	1 937	12 490	664	1 707	1 443	264	384
Householder, husband present	36	25	204	226	226	56	170	58	38	24	14	15
Householder, no husband present	537	177	5 168	4 690	4 645	646	3 809	235	429	409	69	123
Other household member	1 383	529	11 302	10 111	9 682	1 235	8 447	429	1 191	1 010	181	246
In group quarters	236	—	64	64	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	543	125	3 232	2 958	2 683	207	2 476	275	274	259	15	59
20 to 24 years	1 203	561	6 374	5 483	4 856	593	4 263	627	891	744	147	379
25 to 54 years	2 793	3 027	22 033	19 873	17 828	2 547	15 281	2 045	2 560	2 084	476	614
55 to 64 years	483	700	4 457	4 042	3 866	544	3 322	176	415	326	89	396
65 years and over	298	85	1 549	1 455	1 418	179	1 239	37	94	66	28	62
With one or more years of college	2 789	2 189	11 549	10 199	9 440	1 592	7 848	759	1 350	1 029	221	940
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 953	4 127	33 062	29 283	26 796	3 692	23 104	2 487	3 779	3 107	672	2 142
Black	44	192	2 435	2 424	2 190	279	1 911	234	211	192	19	172
Other races	244	224	2 348	2 104	1 665	99	1 566	439	244	180	64	196
Spanish origin	324	403	3 948	3 525	3 014	320	2 694	511	423	359	64	275
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 241	4 543	38 035	33 801	30 641	4 070	26 571	3 160	4 234	3 479	755	2 510
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 114	893	6 245	5 652	5 415	614	4 801	237	593	506	85	342
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 522	901	11 024	9 491	9 347	793	7 554	343	1 363	1 137	226	402
Technicians and related support occupations	114	205	824	794	780	141	635	14	30	30	—	41
Service occupations	272	427	3 736	3 124	3 059	299	2 765	65	612	561	51	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	934	439	4 494	3 773	3 598	308	3 288	55	306	260	46	140
Service occupations	682	246	6 193	5 636	5 402	671	4 731	234	557	487	70	175
Finance, insurance, and real estate occupations	216	272	3 866	3 455	2 87	6	2 81	58	41	10	31	133
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	606	1 117	6 116	5 312	4 442	437	4 005	1 070	864	661	164	284
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	701	1 114	7 841	6 965	5 748	549	5 199	1 217	876	676	200	374
Construction	457	1 015	2 686	2 137	1 805	80	1 725	332	549	419	130	637
Manufacturing	1 689	6 265	5 763	3 944	3 446	368	3 076	1 819	250	249	253	975
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	199	358	3 138	2 942	2 942	796	2 146	230	230	211	9	92
Wholesale trade	191	37	1 380	2 686	2 440	165	2 275	266	494	431	63	130
Retail trade	181	129	7 264	6 268	6 070	315	5 755	198	996	966	30	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	65	747	1 485	1 468	617	851	17	262	226	36	20
Business and repair services	192	78	1 882	1 689	1 596	245	1 329	95	193	193	30	50
Personal services	161	—	2 038	1 834	1 815	209	1 606	19	202	202	—	—
Professional and related services	1 512	262	6 009	6 386	6 299	216	6 083	687	623	478	145	202
Public administration	301	175	1 589	1 510	1 471	861	1 100	39	79	34	45	87
All other industries	651	546	1 019	905	793	178	615	112	114	70	44	275
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 589	3 007	30 387	26 828	23 967	2 949	21 038	2 841	3 559	3 016	543	2 101
Federal government workers	49	357	970	970	970	21	685	66	—	—	—	184
State and local government workers	1 601	1 62	4 414	3 900	3 901	769	3 130	109	514	327	187	66
Self-employed workers	835	430	2 191	2 042	1 898	141	1 757	144	149	136	13	159
Unpaid family workers	98	5	83	71	71	—	71	—	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 185	411	7 867	6 821	6 558	634	5 924	263	1 066	856	210	197
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 081	4 527	37 044	32 850	29 839	4 033	25 806	3 011	4 194	3 439	755	2 402
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 621	322	7 404	6 631	6 392	503	5 889	239	773	598	175	211
\$4,000 to \$5,999	620	201	3 844	3 342	3 145	365	2 780	197	502	419	83	109
\$6,000 to \$7,999	411	163	2 671	2 361	2 335	488	3 047	251	475	395	80	161
\$8,000 to \$9,999	522	175	4 214	3 850	3 555	588	2 997	292	645	592	102	130
\$10,000 to \$14,999	749	908	7 730	6 867	5 961	868	5 093	906	1 016	880	136	540
\$15,000 to \$19,999	502	127	5 097	4 579	4 277	559	3 680	687	573	482	91	718
\$20,000 to \$24,999	293	759	2 663	2 400	2 028	280	1 748	288	206	152	54	285
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	101	1 544	1 338	1 270	337	933	68	206	152	54	285
\$50,000 or more	437	488	5 031	4 479	4 026	75	3 819	75	27	27	69	29
Median	\$7 373	\$16 150	\$9 430	\$9 385	\$9 039	\$10 389	\$8 792	\$12 270	\$9 907	\$10 052	\$9 097	\$15 672
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 340	4 194	35 428	31 313	28 260	3 854	24 406	3 053	4 115	3 373	742	2 344
Drive alone	3 224	3 240	28 514	25 297	23 251	3 221	20 030	2 085	3 212	2 805	412	907
Carpool	1 116	2 553	6 914	6 016	5 009	633	4 374	1 007	898	568	330	1 437
Public transportation	176	176	434	377	368	64	377	9	57	57	—	46
Bus or streetcar	—	166	408	351	342	291	—	—	—	—	—	46
Walked only	555	86	1 117	1 091	1 046	62	984	45	26	13	13	77
Other means	51	67	572	536	513	79	434	45	26	13	13	77
Worked at home	295	—	494	494	464	11	453	30	—	—	—	43
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.71	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.23	1.14	1.10	1.36	1.73
Mean travel time to work	12.9	43.6	15.1	15.4	15.1	14.3	13.5	14.4	23.0	18.0	16.4	25.2
Car, truck, or van	13.9	44.3	15.4	15.1	14.2	13.4	14.3	23.0	18.0	16.4	25.2	
Public transportation	49.8	—	32.4	30.6	29.9	24.0	31.3	60.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	42.6
With a public transportation disability	24	15	215	197	197	—	197	—	18	18	—	15

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Pottier County, worked		
	Living in Amarillo city (pt.), Pottier County, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Pottier County	Amarillo city (pt.), Pottier County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pottier County	Randall County	Amarillo (pt.) Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pottier County	
Workers: 16 years and over	35 744	31 735	28 915	3 812	25 103	2 820	4 009	3 323	686	2 319	2 301	2 076	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	19 858	17 468	15 240	2 011	13 229	2 225	2 393	1 956	437	1 975	1 389	1 255	
Householder, wife present.....	13 011	11 488	10 031	1 403	8 628	1 407	1 573	1 298	275	1 488	984	892	
Householder, no wife present.....	3 216	2 800	2 344	346	1 998	456	416	325	91	247	158	131	
Other household member.....	3 467	3 057	2 707	219	2 488	350	404	333	71	216	247	232	
In group quarters.....	170	170	158	43	115	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	
Female	15 886	14 270	13 675	1 801	11 874	595	1 616	1 367	249	344	912	821	
Householder, husband present.....	10 266	9 276	8 556	1 106	7 378	24	38	34	170	144	150	129	
Householder, no husband present.....	5 099	4 423	4 386	646	3 740	235	1 478	1 009	69	123	69	69	
Other household member.....	10 459	9 359	8 999	1 099	7 900	360	1 100	934	166	206	843	752	
In group quarters.....	64	64	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	3 004	2 730	2 455	195	2 260	275	274	259	15	59	228	228	
20 to 24 years.....	6 110	5 241	4 634	593	4 041	607	869	722	147	336	264	242	
25 to 34 years.....	21 019	18 662	16 822	2 355	14 467	1 840	2 357	1 950	407	1 524	1 414	1 211	
35 to 44 years.....	4 100	3 485	3 613	490	3 123	472	415	326	89	338	357	357	
45 to 54 years.....	5 571	4 402	3 391	179	2 122	26	94	56	28	62	38	38	
65 years and over.....	10 925	9 647	8 958	1 531	7 427	689	1 278	987	291	890	624	552	
With one or more years of college.....													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	30 877	27 323	25 176	3 434	21 742	2 147	3 554	2 951	603	1 974	2 185	1 960	
Black.....	2 744	2 368	2 134	279	1 855	224	211	192	19	178	56	54	
Other races.....	2 288	2 044	1 605	99	1 506	439	244	180	64	166	60	60	
Spanish origin ^a	3 853	3 468	2 957	320	2 637	511	385	336	49	265	95	47	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	35 734	31 725	28 905	3 812	25 093	2 820	4 009	3 323	686	2 319	2 301	2 076	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 268	5 328	5 136	586	4 550	1 540	1 540	1 070	70	308	377	324	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	10 890	9 976	8 668	1 655	7 013	308	1 310	1 088	226	375	764	715	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 788	1 778	1 591	154	1 194	30	30	30	16	46	30	30	
Sales occupations.....	3 442	2 845	2 780	247	2 533	65	597	546	51	80	294	279	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6 090	5 403	5 174	1 285	3 889	229	687	512	175	254	404	370	
Service occupations.....	4 449	4 469	4 469	4 469	4 582	659	4 582	4 582	165	150	207	167	
Farming, forestry, and fishery occupations.....	536	295	271	6	265	24	11	10	31	133	50	50	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 902	3 149	4 187	388	3 799	962	753	624	129	631	414	363	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	6 528	6 528	6 528	6 528	6 528	6 528	6 528	6 528	6 528	6 528	6 528	6 528	
Construction.....	2 352	1 880	1 644	65	1 579	236	472	381	91	533	334	257	
Manufacturing.....	6 020	5 518	5 199	368	3 431	1 719	302	249	253	962	245	245	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 100	2 880	2 725	764	1 961	155	220	211	9	182	258	258	
Wholesale trade.....	2 944	2 476	2 232	123	2 199	246	466	403	63	130	236	204	
Retail trade.....	6 940	5 970	5 772	290	5 482	198	970	940	30	57	324	298	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 631	1 391	1 374	602	772	17	240	204	36	20	116	94	
Business, repair, and maintenance occupations.....	1 988	1 786	1 414	125	1 233	63	193	193	13	156	104	104	
Personal services.....	1 988	1 786	1 767	197	1 570	19	202	202	—	—	48	48	
Professional and related services.....	6 621	6 070	6 008	203	5 805	62	151	436	115	63	388	316	
Public administration.....	1 512	1 433	1 394	810	384	39	79	34	45	87	77	77	
All other industries.....	900	786	720	155	365	66	114	70	44	255	119	119	
Armed forces, at work.....	10	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	28 509	25 132	22 518	2 767	19 749	2 616	3 375	2 871	504	1 940	1 880	1 694	
Federal government workers.....	921	931	865	219	646	—	—	—	—	174	39	39	
State and local government workers.....	4 215	3 742	3 647	710	3 237	95	473	316	157	66	199	158	
Self-employed workers.....	2 008	1 859	1 816	116	1 700	43	148	136	13	139	183	183	
Unpaid family workers.....	83	71	71	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 375	6 354	6 135	546	5 589	219	1 021	856	165	170	512	467	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	34 742	30 993	28 103	3 775	24 328	2 690	3 969	3 283	686	2 308	2 282	2 057	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	6 942	6 186	5 982	428	5 554	202	758	598	160	152	462	447	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 714	3 227	3 030	365	2 665	197	487	419	68	90	130	115	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 008	1 859	1 816	116	1 700	43	148	136	13	139	183	183	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 997	3 649	3 374	546	2 828	275	348	276	72	82	202	202	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 476	2 545	2 731	837	4 894	814	933	811	122	517	405	322	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 498	1 578	1 887	527	2 660	549	589	459	91	692	452	429	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7 498	6 543	1 899	265	1 634	344	253	199	54	343	167	157	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 369	1 178	1 121	289	832	57	191	137	54	251	175	160	
\$50,000 or more.....	637	637	637	637	637	637	637	637	637	637	637	637	
Median.....	9 349	\$9 306	\$9 001	\$10 359	\$8 743	\$11 950	\$9 796	\$9 902	\$9 389	\$15 778	\$10 901	\$10 944	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	33 245	29 355	26 567	3 616	22 951	2 788	3 890	3 217	673	2 223	2 183	1 958	
Drive alone.....	26 715	23 657	21 793	3 005	18 788	1 864	3 058	2 660	398	864	1 799	1 640	
Carpool.....	6 530	5 698	4 774	611	4 163	924	832	557	275	1 359	384	318	
Public transportation.....	377	377	364	64	304	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
Bus or streetcar.....	408	351	342	51	291	9	27	27	—	46	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	1 039	1 013	1 013	42	971	—	56	13	13	17	78	78	
Other means.....	562	526	503	79	424	23	36	36	—	33	10	10	
Worked at home.....	464	464	464	11	453	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.23	1.14	1.10	1.33	1.73	1.11	1.10	
Mean travel time to work.....	15.0	14.7	13.9	13.1	14.4	23	17.6	16.0	25.4	44.1	21.1	21.1	
Car, truck, or van.....	15.0	14.6	13.8	13.0	13.9	22.9	17.3	15.6	25.4	44.3	21.8	21.5	
Public transportation.....	32.4	30.6	29.9	23.0	31.3	60.0	44.0	44.0	—	42.2	—	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	195	177	177	—	177	—	18	18	—	15	20	20	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Potter County, worked—Con.						Living in Randall County, worked					
	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Potter County	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 736	258	1 478	340	225	156	69	191	32 499	21 749	20 460	4 367
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	984	122	862	271	134	80	54	151	18 351	12 461	11 549	2 807
Householder, wife present	657	84	583	225	92	52	40	89	13 468	9 513	8 884	2 286
Householder, no wife present	106	14	92	36	26	12	14	—	1 949	1 254	1 091	284
Other household member	211	24	187	20	16	16	—	62	2 735	1 667	1 547	239
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	27	27	—
Female	752	136	616	69	91	76	15	40	14 148	9 288	8 911	1 560
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	99	85	27
Householder, no husband present	69	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	2 790	1 805	1 745	342
Other household member	683	136	547	69	91	76	15	40	10 883	7 338	7 035	1 191
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	293	46	46	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	228	12	216	—	—	—	—	—	2 563	1 389	1 363	175
20 to 24 years	222	18	222	20	22	22	—	43	5 175	3 216	2 881	534
25 to 54 years	1 006	192	814	205	203	134	69	90	21 074	14 745	13 918	3 086
55 to 64 years	253	54	199	104	—	—	—	58	2 961	2 077	1 976	476
65 years and over	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	225	27	22	—
With one or more years of college	482	61	421	70	72	42	30	50	16 792	11 350	10 739	2 743
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 620	258	1 362	340	225	156	69	168	31 641	21 265	20 001	4 296
Black	56	—	56	—	—	—	—	13	1 197	122	118	15
Other races	60	—	60	—	—	—	—	10	661	362	341	56
Spanish origin ¹	57	—	57	—	38	23	15	10	1 266	768	743	168
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 736	258	1 478	340	225	156	69	191	32 499	21 749	20 460	4 367
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	279	28	251	45	53	38	15	34	8 705	6 194	6 014	1 494
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	679	138	541	36	49	49	—	27	12 308	8 938	8 226	1 872
Technicians and related support occupations	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	1	1 187	1 004	876	116
Sales occupations	279	47	232	—	15	15	—	4	4 531	2 664	2 609	445
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	334	73	261	36	34	34	—	27	6 590	4 770	4 561	1 311
Production, craft, and repair occupations	313	142	149	15	14	14	—	3	3 207	1 755	1 713	291
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	825	90	73	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	255	49	206	108	51	37	14	53	3 920	2 613	2 299	368
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	345	130	215	92	57	32	25	62	3 534	2 459	2 135	342
Construction	161	15	146	96	77	38	—	39	1 843	1 053	986	284
Manufacturing	145	—	145	100	—	—	—	13	3 078	2 434	2 384	63
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	217	32	185	41	28	28	—	40	2 365	3 038	2 899	1 109
Wholesale trade	208	42	166	26	28	28	—	—	2 678	1 889	1 741	307
Retail trade	298	25	273	—	26	26	—	—	4 458	3 842	3 768	257
Finance, insurance, and real estate	94	15	79	—	22	22	—	—	2 480	1 746	1 746	730
Business and repair services	124	30	94	32	—	—	—	—	2 666	825	821	179
Personal services	48	12	36	—	—	—	—	—	508	495	495	80
Professional and related services	291	13	278	25	72	42	30	14	7 065	4 487	4 404	345
Public administration	77	51	26	—	—	—	—	—	4 409	1 100	1 061	620
All other industries	73	23	50	46	—	—	—	20	657	827	750	393
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 471	182	1 289	225	184	145	39	161	23 865	17 137	16 020	3 419
Federal government workers	39	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	890	806	781	261
State and local government workers	144	51	93	14	41	11	30	10	4 598	2 423	2 304	446
Self-employed workers	82	25	57	101	—	—	—	20	3 800	1 325	1 297	233
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	208	58	58	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	423	88	335	44	45	—	27	6 367	3 176	3 038	396	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 736	258	1 478	321	225	156	69	191	31 603	21 239	19 950	4 303
\$1 to \$5,999	75	415	37	15	—	—	—	60	5 630	2 602	2 478	171
\$6,000 to \$9,999	115	—	115	—	15	—	—	15	1 498	1 474	1 422	183
\$10,000 to \$14,999	184	32	152	20	48	33	15	10	2 482	1 710	1 684	323
\$15,000 to \$19,999	181	12	169	20	16	16	—	—	2 789	2 130	2 031	469
\$20,000 to \$24,999	230	31	199	19	23	23	—	—	4 102	3 386	3 302	952
\$25,000 to \$29,999	129	32	278	112	83	78	—	25	5 552	3 257	3 000	529
\$30,000 to \$34,999	129	15	114	28	10	10	—	20	3 908	2 560	2 276	648
\$35,000 or more	149	48	101	11	15	15	—	34	2 384	2 386	2 276	800
Median	28	13	15	14	—	—	—	—	308	736	736	208
	\$9 757	\$11 275	\$9 421	\$15 256	\$10 634	\$11 318	\$6 600	\$11 101	\$11 509	\$12 590	\$12 418	\$15 391
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 693	238	1 455	265	225	156	69	121	30 481	21 337	20 060	4 282
Drive alone	1 458	218	1 240	182	159	145	14	43	25 186	17 631	16 754	3 598
Carpool	235	22	213	83	66	11	55	78	5 295	3 706	3 306	684
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	11	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	11	11	—
Walked alone	13	20	13	45	—	—	—	60	756	66	54	—
Other means	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	501	335	335	85
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	757	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.26	1.19	1.04	1.79	1.67	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10
Non-travel time to work	20.4	18.2	20.8	22.2	24.5	24.0	25.7	24.3	14.9	16.8	16.2	15.4
Car, truck, or van	20.8	19.4	21.0	25.8	24.5	24.0	25.7	33.4	15.0	16.7	16.1	15.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.2	60.0	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	18.0	30	30	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Randall County, worked—Con.					Living in Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County, worked						
	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Potter County	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Potter County	
Workers 16 years and over	16 093	1 289	10 750	6 264	4 486	2 033	24 736	18 609	17 681	3 956	13 725	928
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 742	912	5 890	3 332	2 558	1 686	14 040	10 686	10 028	2 519	7 509	658
Householder, wife present	6 598	629	3 955	2 347	1 608	1 423	10 568	8 235	7 796	2 065	5 731	439
Householder, no wife present	809	163	715	389	226	106	1 457	1 088	957	263	694	131
Other household member	1 308	120	1 068	584	484	147	2 001	1 363	1 275	391	1 084	88
In group quarters	—	—	—	14	138	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 351	377	4 860	2 932	1 928	347	10 696	7 923	7 653	1 437	6 216	270
Householder, husband present	58	14	83	61	22	10	143	82	68	10	57	14
Householder, no husband present	1 403	60	985	517	468	54	2 111	1 563	1 514	334	1 180	49
Other household member	5 844	303	3 545	2 343	1 202	283	8 442	6 278	6 071	1 092	4 978	207
In group quarters	46	—	247	11	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 188	26	1 174	723	451	66	1 875	1 164	1 138	159	979	26
20 to 24 years	2 347	335	1 960	904	1 056	182	3 333	2 518	2 289	478	1 811	229
25 to 54 years	10 832	827	6 329	4 014	2 315	1 458	16 734	12 793	12 202	2 780	9 422	591
55 to 64 years	1 480	101	1 384	394	304	2	2 317	1 707	1 745	463	1 282	82
65 years and over	246	—	403	133	270	23	477	307	307	76	231	—
With one or more years of college	7 996	611	5 442	2 974	2 468	1 249	12 389	9 525	9 146	2 443	6 703	379
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 705	1 264	10 376	6 095	4 281	1 985	24 169	18 202	17 295	3 896	13 399	907
Black	103	4	75	50	25	—	156	114	114	15	99	—
Other races	285	21	299	119	180	48	411	293	272	45	227	21
Spanish origin ^a	575	25	498	238	260	128	889	648	623	127	496	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 093	1 289	10 750	6 264	4 486	2 033	24 736	18 609	17 681	3 956	13 725	928
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 520	180	2 511	1 482	1 029	551	6 829	5 382	5 264	1 383	3 881	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 354	412	3 670	2 374	1 292	499	9 642	7 459	7 177	1 702	5 475	282
Technicians and related support occupations	780	108	183	67	116	164	1 674	778	718	116	402	60
Sales occupations	2 324	95	1 667	1 246	421	157	3 558	2 480	2 395	411	1 984	85
Service occupations	2 006	101	1 061	780	750	210	2 944	2 044	1 975	104	1 872	137
Service occupations	1 422	42	1 452	840	612	71	2 318	1 489	1 462	264	1 198	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	373	17	735	150	585	139	2 949	78	61	—	61	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 931	314	844	545	435	203	3 049	2 853	2 949	321	1 983	194
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 793	324	1 075	574	501	340	2 703	2 058	1 768	286	1 482	290
Construction	926	64	790	463	327	378	1 230	821	757	50	507	64
Manufacturing	1 502	648	644	354	290	714	2 385	2 044	1 546	263	1 283	498
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 790	139	527	337	190	165	2 898	2 570	2 481	994	1 287	89
Wholesale trade	1 434	148	789	621	168	67	2 282	1 701	1 586	289	1 297	115
Retail trade	3 511	74	2 613	1 863	753	372	5 018	3 321	3 266	232	3 034	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 016	—	734	579	155	45	1 460	1 554	1 554	460	894	—
Business and repair services	642	4	441	249	192	48	930	693	693	154	539	—
Personal services	415	13	492	311	181	13	760	457	444	60	364	80
Professional and related services	4 059	83	2 578	1 211	1 367	185	4 957	3 803	3 743	330	3 413	60
Public administration	441	39	309	53	256	88	1 009	953	936	552	384	17
All other industries	357	77	830	223	607	271	927	692	675	352	323	17
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 601	1 117	6 728	4 613	2 115	1 488	19 206	14 612	13 793	3 076	10 717	819
Federal government workers	520	25	84	35	49	173	717	659	642	216	426	17
State and local government workers	1 858	119	2 105	869	1 236	62	2 279	2 137	2 073	423	1 650	64
Self-employed workers	1 064	28	1 683	861	822	271	1 979	1 147	1 119	213	886	28
Unpaid family workers	50	—	150	64	86	5	114	54	54	8	46	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 642	138	3 191	1 716	1 475	214	4 252	2 524	2 444	364	2 080	80
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 647	1 289	10 364	6 038	4 326	2 028	24 054	18 155	17 227	3 892	13 335	928
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 307	124	3 028	1 582	1 446	110	3 582	2 099	2 028	139	1 089	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 400	55	3 999	2 025	1 455	92	7 525	4 325	4 234	181	2 051	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 361	26	772	442	330	86	1 814	1 392	1 392	299	1 094	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 562	99	659	409	250	93	2 244	1 797	1 751	425	1 326	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 000	19	513	288	213	68	1 368	821	821	355	844	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 471	257	1 295	884	441	539	3 601	2 788	2 589	477	2 112	199
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 628	284	748	519	229	96	2 795	2 199	1 991	615	1 376	208
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 456	108	516	320	199	72	2 619	2 062	1 919	703	1 312	83
\$50,000 or more	528	—	222	114	108	72	814	672	672	208	484	—
Median	\$11 705	\$15 060	\$9 086	\$10 362	\$6 982	\$16 849	\$12 236	\$12 807	\$12 616	\$15 465	\$11 910	\$15 458
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 778	1 277	9 144	5 546	3 898	1 850	23 703	18 281	17 353	3 871	13 482	928
Drive alone	12 156	879	7 555	4 743	3 512	1 754	19 882	15 314	14 706	3 009	11 397	608
Carpool	2 622	400	1 589	803	786	1 096	3 821	2 967	2 647	562	2 085	320
Public transportation	11	—	13	13	—	—	130	24	11	11	11	—
Bus or streetcar	11	—	13	13	—	—	120	24	11	11	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	54	12	690	148	542	9	190	42	42	—	42	—
Other means of transportation	250	—	146	115	57	44	337	275	275	85	190	—
Worked at home	—	—	737	442	295	99	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.24	1.10	1.08	1.13	1.69	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.27
Mean travel time in minutes	16.4	25.8	10.9	11.1	10.7	44.9	14.4	15.5	15.0	14.4	15.1	24.8
Car, truck, or van	60.0	25.7	11.3	11.4	11.5	44.9	14.4	15.0	14.9	14.5	14.5	24.8
Public transportation	16.0	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	52.5	32.9	60.0	60.0	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	50	26	34	—	44	30	30	17	13	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Randall County, worked						
	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Potter County	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County
Workers 16 years and over	6 127	5 498	629	1 492	7 763	3 140	2 779	411	2 368	361	4 623	766
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 354	2 919	435	1 257	4 311	1 775	1 521	288	1 233	254	2 536	413
Householder, wife present	2 353	2 064	269	1 090	2 900	1 278	1 088	221	867	190	1 622	283
Householder, no wife present	369	328	41	66	512	166	134	19	115	32	346	59
Other household member	638	513	125	101	734	304	272	48	224	32	430	71
In group quarters	14	14	—	—	165	27	—	—	—	—	138	—
Female	2 773	2 579	194	235	3 452	1 365	1 258	123	1 135	107	2 087	353
Householder, husband present	61	61	—	10	39	147	17	17	—	—	22	—
Householder, no husband present	548	483	54	679	679	242	231	8	223	11	437	54
Other household member	2 164	2 035	129	171	2 441	1 040	964	98	866	96	1 281	308
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	293	46	—	—	46	—	287	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	711	663	48	56	688	225	225	16	209	—	463	60
20 to 24 years	815	734	81	101	1 843	698	592	36	536	106	1 145	180
25 to 54 years	3 941	3 527	414	1 068	4 340	1 952	1 716	306	1 410	236	2 388	467
55 to 64 years	290	241	49	244	544	250	244	33	198	19	394	49
65 years and over	170	133	37	23	248	15	15	—	15	—	233	—
With one or more years of college	2 864	2 545	319	887	4 403	1 825	1 593	300	1 293	232	2 578	429
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 967	5 350	617	1 454	7 472	3 063	2 706	400	2 306	357	4 409	745
Black	42	42	—	—	41	8	4	—	4	—	33	8
Other races	118	106	12	38	250	69	69	11	58	—	181	13
Spanish origin ¹	241	218	23	85	377	120	120	41	79	—	257	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 127	5 498	629	1 492	7 763	3 140	2 779	411	2 368	361	4 623	766
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 447	1 275	172	367	1 676	612	750	111	639	62	1 064	207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 183	2 091	92	388	2 666	1 179	1 049	170	879	130	1 487	283
Technicians and related support occupations	96	67	29	136	313	226	178	—	178	48	87	—
Sales occupations	1 078	1 052	26	93	973	384	374	34	340	10	589	194
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 039	972	67	290	1 380	569	497	136	366	72	811	89
Service occupations	829	794	35	58	889	266	251	—	224	15	628	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	161	115	46	72	586	12	12	—	12	—	574	35
Production, craft, and repair occupations	862	825	37	157	915	350	47	—	303	120	445	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	645	458	187	250	831	401	367	56	313	30	400	116
Construction	409	390	19	300	613	232	232	13	219	—	381	73
Manufacturing	341	323	218	677	493	390	240	21	219	150	103	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	328	301	27	138	667	448	418	115	303	50	199	36
Wholesale trade	581	503	78	37	396	188	155	—	188	—	208	118
Retail trade	1 697	1 622	75	35	1 440	521	502	25	477	19	919	241
Finance, insurance, and real estate	571	571	15	9	340	192	192	—	192	—	148	8
Business and repair services	217	217	20	37	336	132	128	—	128	—	149	21
Personal services	303	290	13	—	240	51	51	—	51	—	189	21
Professional and related services	1 154	1 033	101	84	2 108	684	684	15	646	23	1 424	158
Public administration	41	41	15	60	100	147	125	—	68	57	22	253
All other industries	235	187	48	118	730	135	75	—	41	34	60	595
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 594	4 124	470	1 170	4 659	2 252	2 227	343	1 884	298	2 134	499
Federal government workers	58	35	23	145	1 703	247	139	45	94	—	26	182
State and local government workers	383	497	86	9	1 808	286	231	23	208	55	522	184
Self-employed workers	852	782	50	168	1 039	178	178	—	178	—	851	79
Unpaid family workers	60	60	—	—	9	4	4	—	4	—	90	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 728	1 638	90	133	2 115	652	594	32	562	58	1 463	78
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 899	5 296	603	1 492	7 549	3 084	2 723	411	2 372	361	4 465	742
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 483	1 402	81	52	2 048	503	450	52	416	53	545	186
\$4,000 to \$5,999	469	424	45	38	773	218	188	—	188	30	555	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	427	375	47	34	668	312	292	25	267	26	350	67
\$8,000 to \$9,999	447	409	38	67	643	445	438	44	236	53	212	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 006	868	138	257	1 242	538	492	108	384	40	710	235
\$15,000 to \$19,999	469	461	69	49	651	383	361	—	359	52	462	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	596	486	110	324	513	281	261	11	52	359	58	332
\$25,000 to \$49,999	521	469	52	216	665	466	461	117	144	25	379	47
\$50,000 or more	142	114	28	—	144	64	64	—	64	—	80	—
Median	\$10 447	\$10 149	\$12 780	\$17 640	\$9 048	\$11 207	\$11 149	\$14 758	\$10 429	\$11 928	\$6 757	\$11 118
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Drive car, truck, or van	5 422	4 803	619	1 349	6 778	3 056	2 707	411	2 296	349	3 722	743
Drive alone	4 568	4 125	443	463	5 304	2 318	2 048	289	2 159	289	2 987	618
Public transportation	854	678	176	86	1 474	739	659	122	537	60	735	125
Bus or streetcar	13	13	—	—	119	—	—	—	—	—	80	—
Subway or elevated train, or railroad	13	13	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	148	138	10	—	566	26	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	102	102	—	24	124	60	60	—	12	12	542	10
Worked at home	442	442	—	—	295	—	—	—	—	—	64	13
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.18	1.84	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.11
Min. travel time to work	11.1	10.2	17.9	48.1	16.5	24.5	24.0	24.3	23.9	28.3	10.8	17.1
Car, truck, or van	11.0	10.1	18.1	47.9	17.3	24.2	23.6	24.3	23.5	28.3	11.6	17.5
Public transportation	14.0	10.0	—	53.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	14	14	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	36	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Remainder of Randall County, worked—Con.		Inside SMSA	Potter County	Amarillo city (pt.), Potter County	Remainder of Potter County	Randall County	Amarillo city (pt.), Randall County	Remainder of Randall County
	Remainder of Randall County	Outside SMSA							
Workers 16 years and over	3 857	541	1 812	1 475	1 123	352	337	119	218
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 123	429	1 358	1 094	848	246	264	111	153
Householder, wife present.....	1 339	333	983	812	593	219	171	77	94
Householder, no wife present.....	207	54	39	39	39	15	15	15	15
Other household member.....	559	46	309	231	204	27	78	34	44
In group quarters.....	138	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—
Female	1 734	112	454	381	275	106	73	8	65
Householder, husband present.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	403	43	101	101	97	4	—	—	—
Other household member.....	1 073	112	353	280	178	102	73	8	65
In group quarters.....	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years.....	403	10	174	136	114	22	38	19	19
20 to 24 years.....	975	81	299	251	187	64	48	4	44
25 to 54 years.....	1 901	390	1 107	908	791	187	199	72	127
55 to 64 years.....	51	60	162	121	62	59	46	24	17
65 years and over.....	233	—	70	59	39	20	11	—	11
With one or more years of college.....	2 149	362	765	565	473	92	200	74	126
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White.....	3 664	531	1 707	1 395	1 071	324	312	112	200
Black.....	25	—	21	14	—	14	7	—	—
Other races.....	168	10	84	66	52	14	18	—	18
Spanish origin ¹	237	43	166	115	91	24	51	—	51
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work.....	3 857	541	1 812	1 475	1 123	352	337	119	218
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 857	184	913	229	187	42	84	25	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 204	111	548	447	374	73	101	25	76
Technicians and related support occupations.....	87	28	49	24	20	4	25	4	21
Sales occupations.....	395	64	264	214	184	30	50	14	36
Administrative support occupations, including detail.....	196	19	125	109	170	29	41	7	19
Service occupations.....	577	13	133	123	86	37	10	4	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	539	67	59	25	12	13	34	—	34
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	76	76	449	376	269	63	107	63	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	314	90	300	275	195	80	25	13	12
Construction.....	308	78	245	191	112	79	54	27	27
Manufacturing.....	72	37	339	317	183	134	42	12	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	163	30	190	168	155	13	22	9	13
Wholesale trade.....	90	30	185	149	138	11	36	19	17
Retail trade.....	378	37	230	180	173	7	50	17	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	140	36	111	103	84	19	8	—	—
Business and repair services.....	172	11	62	62	54	8	—	—	—
Personal services.....	168	30	15	15	—	—	15	4	11
Professional and related services.....	1 264	101	146	197	130	16	51	12	39
Public administration.....	241	28	47	41	4	37	6	—	6
All other industries.....	559	153	156	103	75	28	53	19	34
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 645	318	1 567	1 270	980	290	290	110	187
Federal government workers.....	26	28	49	14	24	11	5	6	25
State and local government workers.....	1 328	87	134	109	38	76	33	—	6
Self-employed workers.....	772	103	42	58	53	5	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	86	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 385	81	288	171	150	21	117	32	85
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 723	536	1 753	1 427	1 075	352	326	119	207
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 365	58	226	223	149	74	103	25	78
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	510	54	127	86	56	30	26	11	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	283	52	94	78	68	10	16	6	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	212	26	100	87	73	14	13	—	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	111	21	55	215	214	81	65	30	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	347	90	376	341	208	133	35	7	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	119	72	140	106	106	10	34	22	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	36	36	194	166	166	16	28	14	14
\$50,000 or more.....	80	37	45	45	45	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$5 947	\$13 070	\$12 802	\$13 728	\$14 270	\$12 434	\$8 462	\$11 696	\$5 962
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van.....	2 979	501	1 610	1 329	983	346	281	105	176
Drive alone.....	2 369	291	1 203	1 024	781	243	179	69	110
Carpool.....	610	210	407	305	202	103	102	36	66
Public transportation.....	—	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	11	8	8	8	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	532	9	102	60	60	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	51	20	92	78	72	6	14	—	28
Worked at home.....	295	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.37	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.24	1.31	1.31	1.31
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	9.4	13.1	35.9	36.9	36.9	37.4	31.7	26.2	34.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	10.1	37.0	37.8	38.1	38.2	37.8	36.6	28.3	41.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	24	—	19	8	8	—	—	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA												
	Total	Orange County	Anaheim city	Buena Park city	Coste Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Workers 16 years and over	962 288	962 288	112 149	31 873	45 476	27 275	53 094	59 071	67 998	33 377	33 732	45 740	
Male													
Householder, wife present	541 772	541 772	64 718	18 590	25 948	15 835	31 119	34 168	51 366	19 024	20 108	25 250	
Householder, no wife present	332 370	332 370	37 254	11 237	12 482	10 563	17 717	21 263	30 054	12 088	9 607	15 792	
Group quarters	92 818	92 818	12 257	2 610	6 630	1 437	5 753	4 802	9 054	3 239	5 545	6 339	
In group quarters	130 711	130 711	15 049	4 743	6 754	3 855	7 416	8 079	12 443	3 350	4 956	5 837	
Female													
Householder, no husband present	400 516	400 516	47 431	13 283	19 528	11 440	21 975	24 903	36 632	14 353	15 624	20 390	
Group quarters	8 456	8 456	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In group quarters	100 067	100 067	12 543	2 743	6 545	2 000	5 825	5 856	9 973	3 541	4 833	5 416	
Other household member	290 307	290 307	34 113	10 227	12 562	9 038	15 265	18 592	25 763	9 803	8 550	14 710	
In group quarters	1 706	1 706	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	757	2	193	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	75 178	75 178	8 422	2 697	2 926	2 806	4 019	4 953	6 036	2 220	2 061	3 548	
20 to 24 years	152 431	152 431	20 154	5 656	6 506	6 274	9 660	9 274	14 192	3 841	5 131	7 385	
25 to 54 years	680 372	680 372	70 879	19 839	28 654	19 114	31 902	37 175	58 406	24 941	23 231	31 333	
55 to 64 years	94 881	94 881	10 856	3 298	4 401	2 296	6 410	6 635	7 219	2 291	3 153	4 385	
65 and over	19 226	19 226	1 838	383	989	285	1 073	1 034	1 185	384	1 156	796	
With one or more years of college	485 484	485 484	47 940	11 734	24 514	15 085	29 508	23 350	48 179	24 713	25 313	21 872	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	850 490	850 490	97 336	28 090	41 411	24 829	46 849	52 221	81 201	30 117	32 889	41 739	
Black	12 037	12 037	1 393	210	226	286	180	865	529	464	350	82	
Other races	99 761	99 761	13 420	3 573	3 839	2 866	5 380	6 321	6 333	2 910	761	3 773	
Spanish origin*	123 129	123 129	16 504	4 692	4 361	1 568	5 939	7 295	6 002	1 601	890	5 277	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	950 296	950 296	111 429	31 821	45 408	27 160	52 989	58 787	67 517	33 175	33 732	45 631	
Nonoperational and professional specialty occupations	279 033	279 033	26 118	6 246	9 214	5 288	9 214	10 288	17 179	21 150	12 000	14 938	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	317 075	317 075	37 363	10 914	15 128	9 665	17 810	19 502	30 216	11 417	11 493	16 227	
Sales, administrative, and related support occupations	31 115	31 115	3 594	707	2 018	835	983	1 485	2 857	463	933	1 353	
Services occupations	117 998	117 998	12 328	3 759	4 962	3 759	4 962	6 144	11 781	6 144	5 371	6 481	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	167 562	167 562	21 244	6 659	8 220	5 071	9 465	11 827	15 997	4 193	4 185	4 943	
Wholesale and retail trade	100 235	100 235	13 235	3 679	5 948	2 786	5 514	6 763	9 542	2 316	3 419	4 735	
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 226	19 226	1 838	383	989	285	1 073	1 034	1 185	384	1 156	796	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	113 363	113 363	14 693	4 516	5 991	3 023	5 815	9 026	10 641	2 033	2 279	5 916	
Others: fabricators, and laborers	126 722	126 722	16 861	6 323	8 528	2 390	6 557	9 835	9 058	1 640	1 404	5 631	
Construction	60 267	60 267	6 831	2 117	2 779	1 562	2 807	3 499	5 211	1 647	2 199	3 227	
Manufacturing	284 859	284 859	31 791	9 042	12 127	9 042	12 127	15 233	21 150	10 022	7 230	10 114	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33 079	33 079	6 816	2 128	1 728	1 672	2 396	4 164	5 616	4 220	1 562	2 212	
Wholesale trade	46 816	46 816	5 736	1 794	1 716	1 472	2 511	2 973	4 253	1 951	1 229	2 642	
Retail trade	164 358	164 358	19 688	5 914	7 771	4 932	9 203	10 236	16 537	6 892	5 975	8 163	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75 437	75 437	8 048	1 967	3 471	2 610	4 038	4 092	6 819	3 954	4 505	3 954	
Personal and repair services	51 729	51 729	5 539	1 545	3 404	1 720	3 324	3 395	4 914	1 921	2 307	2 358	
Professional and related services	165 195	165 195	15 898	4 237	5 959	4 325	10 090	9 082	15 479	7 732	7 365	8 803	
Public administration	29 733	29 733	3 248	1 055	975	1 125	1 402	1 788	2 036	970	752	1 514	
All other industries	31 721	31 721	4 289	1 407	1 664	635	883	1 892	2 442	986	1 209	1 415	
Armed forces, of work	11 992	11 992	720	52	68	115	105	284	481	202	109	109	
Private wage and salary workers	761 794	761 794	92 844	26 473	36 748	21 004	42 556	47 597	69 699	25 396	25 741	36 015	
Federal government workers	29 637	29 637	2 570	800	635	847	944	1 839	2 388	667	224	830	
State and local government workers	98 442	98 442	9 924	2 885	4 449	3 049	5 826	5 991	9 560	4 579	3 338	5 065	
Self-employed workers	67 861	67 861	6 391	1 824	3 440	2 307	3 418	3 418	5 914	2 599	4 315	3 541	
Unpaid family workers	4 514	4 514	420	91	204	46	340	226	437	146	114	289	
At work 1 to 34 hours	191 273	191 273	19 662	6 273	9 004	5 794	11 239	11 242	18 764	6 831	8 419	9 364	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total white earnings	929 909	929 909	108 556	30 884	43 716	26 719	51 546	57 117	85 340	32 548	32 404	44 135	
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	143 460	143 460	16 179	4 798	6 429	4 480	7 926	8 931	14 063	4 853	5 014	7 128	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	70 367	70 367	8 340	2 343	3 169	1 663	4 048	5 883	6 335	1 885	1 975	3 569	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72 531	72 531	9 116	2 398	4 449	1 603	3 940	4 449	7 155	15 287	4 129	6 282	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	75 251	75 251	10 613	2 716	3 718	1 607	4 383	4 342	6 685	6 489	1 714	2 006	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	121 167	121 167	15 803	4 008	5 306	2 428	5 147	5 134	14 378	4 654	4 909	8 716	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	105 423	105 423	13 865	6 313	9 849	4 347	6 344	6 344	11 542	5 119	5 119	6 866	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	139 879	139 879	16 537	3 794	4 158	3 038	5 553	5 765	10 608	4 148	2 867	4 965	
\$35,000 or more	27 789	27 789	2 020	478	520	557	1 796	592	13 839	8 164	6 556	6 347	
All other	512 547	512 547	51 803	12 045	11 398	514 289	512 559	512 032	513 119	517 042	513 313	512 265	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Car, truck, or van	876 025	876 025	102 054	29 125	40 079	25 539	47 692	54 509	60 616	30 879	30 231	41 997	
Bus or streetcar	719 235	719 235	84 313	24 074	34 094	21 510	51 338	43 754	65 239	26 750	26 949	35 996	
Carpool	156 790	156 790	18 741	5 188	7 984	5 188	7 984	10 755	15 287	4 129	3 282	6 506	
Public transportation	20 136	20 136	2 410	757	1 233	352	1 245	1 245	1 617	4 129	3 282	6 506	
By or streetcar	19 274	19 274	2 308	799	1 222	336	1 122	1 091	1 587	4 129	3 282	6 506	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	602	602	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	
Walked only	23 605	23 605	2 793	870	1 107	713	1 626	1 112	1 313	827	97	211	
Other means	28 848	28 848	3 547	799	2 474	763	1 806	1 641	2 821	1 281	97	1 033	
Worked at home	13 654	13 654	354	322	383	468	725	603	1 114	1 075	1 075	1 075	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.06	1.09	
Mean travel time in minutes	23.6	23.6	22.4	24.4	19.9	26.0	22.3	24.2	27.1	23.2	21.3	21.9	
By or streetcar	23.7	23.7	22.4	24.3	19.9	25.9	22.2	24.4	27.1	23.3	21.3	21.3	
Public transportation	42.8	42.8	40.8	45.6	47.5	53.0	47.5	47.5	47.5	39.4	39.4	45.3	
With a public transportation disability	3 437	3 437	408	137	232	33	167	333	285	87	87	107	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Worked inside SMSA								
	Santa Ana city	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Place of work not reported	Total	Orange County	Anheim city	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work													
Workers 16 years and over	93 179	34 673	305 251	91 147	811 407	811 407	116 721	26 426	47 946	12 878	56 579	33 486	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	54 271	20 094	181 181	56 028	454 149	454 149	68 412	14 877	25 888	6 451	31 647	17 373	
Householder, wife present	29 359	12 670	112 284	26 775	262 993	262 993	41 270	8 371	12 990	3 405	19 586	10 191	
Householder, no wife present	8 462	2 653	26 377	10 197	75 551	75 551	10 415	5 092	1 072	1 027	4 924	2 768	
Other household member	16 365	4 771	37 511	18 596	110 438	110 438	16 537	4 376	7 993	2 019	7 048	4 402	
In group quarters	85			460	5 167	5 167	100	22	53		63	12	
Female	38 908	13 979	124 070	35 119	357 258	357 258	48 309	11 543	20 588	6 427	24 932	16 113	
Householder, husband present	769	219	2 733	736	7 473	7 473	890	255	538	136	1 226	253	
Householder, no husband present	9 983	2 798	28 279	8 992	86 811	86 811	11 646	2 485	5 772	1 249	5 953	3 748	
Other household member	28 105	10 962	92 617	25 267	261 231	261 231	35 619	8 766	15 704	5 028	18 155	12 091	
In group quarters	51		441	124	1 743	1 743	154	37	114	14	122	21	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	7 337	2 955	24 338	8 852	67 082	67 082	9 328	3 256	4 466	1 483	3 626	2 978	
20 to 24 years	17 320	5 108	43 452	16 091	136 427	136 427	20 287	5 012	9 368	2 090	8 916	5 285	
25 to 34 years	58 891	22 219	198 793	55 360	516 965	516 965	73 189	15 355	28 698	8 276	36 762	21 164	
35 to 44 years	1 927	3 224	3 141	8 587	75 312	75 312	11 944	2 353	4 457	836	6 232	3 233	
65 years and over	2 009	567	7 527	2 257	15 621	15 621	1 973	244	957	193	1 043	826	
With one or more years of college	31 962	15 438	165 876	40 115	393 842	393 842	52 008	10 241	23 609	6 525	28 356	13 480	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	65 375	29 208	279 225	78 108	708 760	708 760	101 470	22 686	42 475	11 347	49 251	29 097	
Black	3 519	247	3 744	1 332	12 998	12 998	1 618	598	584	162	999	334	
Other races	24 285	4 618	22 282	11 707	89 649	89 649	13 633	3 136	4 487	6 329	4 055	558	
Spanish origin ¹	36 243	3 711	29 046	16 368	114 809	114 809	17 618	4 097	6 143	1 336	8 844	4 656	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	95 235	33 881	296 251	90 208	801 923	801 923	116 543	26 420	47 915	12 878	56 538	33 470	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 121	8 587	99 462	21 417	218 702	218 702	29 251	4 855	12 314	3 695	17 426	7 846	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 175	11 316	100 678	29 557	270 877	270 877	37 175	9 231	17 164	4 605	27 418	10 930	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 791	1 449	6 959	2 397	26 139	26 139	4 376	423	434	299	2 111	424	
Sales occupations	7 164	3 683	4 373	13 117	66 995	66 995	11 630	4 273	7 267	1 466	4 791	4 327	
Technical and related support occupations, including clerical	1 927	1 184	1 913	4 043	14 043	14 043	1 944	2 169	6 116	1 061	3 166	1 616	
Service occupations	11 506	3 416	30 376	11 419	90 269	90 269	14 166	3 737	5 501	1 439	5 240	4 834	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 182	267	3 355	1 476	9 879	9 879	926	151	464	153	313	232	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	5 143	1 313	14 813	5 782	97 978	97 978	14 339	3 194	6 093	1 133	7 788	4 492	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 426	5 152	30 747	14 556	114 947	114 947	20 217	4 962	6 285	1 633	9 163	5 330	
Construction	6 393	1 725	20 442	6 965	51 240	51 240	5 949	1 025	2 093	374	1 664	1 831	
Manufacturing	33 012	9 653	69 643	23 508	207 169	207 169	38 715	8 879	12 659	2 361	23 639	6 289	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 254	2 470	16 241	5 204	38 301	38 301	8 079	1 167	1 108	681	1 692	2 117	
Wholesale trade	3 059	1 814	15 366	5 343	34 038	34 038	6 274	2 041	2 060	520	1 690	1 690	
Retail trade	13 180	6 492	51 591	16 846	145 025	145 025	17 292	8 175	10 953	2 988	9 929	7 911	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 667	1 751	24 559	5 949	68 220	68 220	6 299	1 256	3 786	1 451	2 024	2 219	
Business and repair services	4 917	1 701	15 635	5 227	44 655	44 655	5 905	1 018	655	899	2 330	2 073	
Personal services	8 292	1 685	17 136	5 247	22 228	22 228	4 311	536	746	380	864	864	
Professional and related services	12 664	4 925	56 306	12 496	140 347	140 347	15 313	2 880	8 118	2 823	10 752	7 106	
Public administration	2 714	1 431	10 013	2 011	22 725	22 725	1 858	413	719	237	1 279	855	
All other industries	3 277	1 032	9 589	3 712	28 075	28 075	6 548	2 540	1 371	882	1 438	492	
Armed forces, or work	664	192	9 800	959	9 484	9 484	178		—	—	41	16	
Private wage and salary workers	78 361	27 508	231 852	74 733	647 771	647 771	101 424	23 116	39 047	9 844	46 330	24 790	
Government workers	2 650	1 076	14 417	2 227	22 154	22 154	1 566	152	437	146	918	434	
State and local government workers	8 113	3 377	18 601	7 035	79 953	79 953	3 552	1 620	5 021	1 163	6 649	5 172	
Fed-employment workers	3 818	1 705	25 169	6 661	57 703	57 703	5 763	1 243	3 171	643	2 607	2 820	
Unpaid family workers	237	207	1 757	491	3 827	3 827	455	89	237	81	175	270	
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 035	6 745	62 901	18 509	168 670	168 670	22 038	6 049	17 367	3 450	10 603	8 128	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	88 390	33 056	295 678	83 999	786 152	786 152	113 473	25 538	46 684	12 451	55 332	32 216	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 223	5 239	45 447	14 345	129 414	129 414	17 592	4 942	8 245	2 755	7 898	6 287	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	3 278	985	48 807	1 719	12 694	12 694	1 646	356	478	176	6 492	3 351	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 856	2 095	22 275	7 669	66 191	66 191	9 430	2 130	2 406	1 152	4 233	2 861	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 124	2 500	20 910	7 129	69 401	69 401	10 269	2 205	4 200	1 083	8 899	2 911	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 079	4 943	38 930	11 448	106 226	106 226	15 942	3 854	5 391	1 545	8 728	4 066	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 282	4 313	33 857	8 511	80 180	80 180	13 047	2 469	3 912	1 175	6 095	3 206	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 106	3 640	20 000	6 247	96 122	96 122	14 646	3 286	4 626	1 226	6 688	2 646	
\$50,000 or more	6 722	487	11 845	2 268	19 880	19 880	2 307	513	1 093	255	1 100	588	
Median	\$10 418	\$13 001	\$13 418	\$11 602	\$11 586	\$11 586	\$11 967	\$10 974	\$10 641	\$10 586	\$12 708	\$10 567	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	84 433	31 280	279 991	84 188	736 611	736 611	106 816	24 292	43 155	11 690	51 572	30 174	
Drive alone	62 854	25 697	229 184	68 582	607 681	607 681	88 217	20 876	35 637	9 892	45 080	25 823	
With someone	21 579	5 583	48 807	15 606	128 930	128 930	18 599	3 796	7 478	1 798	8 492	4 351	
Public transportation	3 206	858	5 479	2 041	14 154	14 154	2 628	374	1 189	128	1 062	600	
Bus or streetcar	3 133	832	5 100	1 922	14 154	14 154	2 583	364	1 189	128	1 041	570	
Trolley	10	14	302	19	74	74	154	—	—	—	21	—	
Walked only	2 115	523	8 400	2 263	20 818	20 818	2 471	707	1 069	388	1 542	1 121	
Solely, elevated train, or railroad	2 486	1 059	6 004	2 665	20 818	20 818	2 471	707	1 069	388	1 542	1 121	
Worked at home	939	323	5 337	2 263	13 654	13 654	1 354	322	587	148	725	606	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.08	
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 21.6	23.0	24.4	25.4	21.7	21.7	21.8	20.6	21.3	18.6	21.5	19.3	
Median travel time to work	minutes: 18.4	19.9	24.8	21.8	18.4	18.4	20.8	18.5	21.5	18.5	21.5	18.3	
Public transportation	minutes: 35.8	47.6	45.2	39.4	37.4	37.4	36.9	37.0	31.4	48.3	44.8	33.1	
With a public transportation disability	minutes: 58	119	78.4	59.4	2 901	2 901	444	79	172	84	187	214	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.							Living in SMSA, worked				
	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	West- minster city	Remainder of Orange County	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	44 408	63 574	47 789	55 337	108 075	16 327	181 849	692 106	692 106	94 965	3 864	91 401
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	24 202	36 560	24 365	28 482	60 287	8 031	105 744	372 590	372 590	53 221	1 816	51 405
Householder, wife present	13 600	24 351	13 566	17 041	35 737	4 386	58 579	208 928	208 928	30 925	1 062	29 863
Householder, no wife present	4 290	5 485	4 548	4 548	9 817	1 229	17 076	65 003	65 003	8 456	255	8 711
Other household member	1 185	7 289	5 157	5 839	14 574	2 416	25 803	93 719	93 718	13 713	499	13 224
In group quarters.....	6 127	6 564	5 27	54	159	—	4 216	4 941	4 941	117	—	1 107
Female	20 207	25 014	23 594	26 855	47 806	93	76 175	319 516	319 516	41 744	1 748	39 996
Householder, husband present	4 534	6 323	7 365	6 749	12 026	—	18 218	65 445	65 445	7 533	11	14 444
Householder, no husband present	15 229	17 725	15 576	19 463	34 207	93	57 020	233 182	233 182	30 887	1 241	29 646
Other household member	—	—	70	201	34	—	519	1 509	1 509	75	—	75
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 24 years.....	4 459	3 168	2 576	4 511	7 307	2 260	17 644	62 144	62 144	8 564	307	8 257
25 to 24 years.....	6 735	11 237	7 687	8 086	17 308	2 782	30 534	117 253	117 253	16 863	557	16 211
25 to 54 years.....	28 282	44 115	31 867	36 290	71 327	9 762	111 878	434 542	434 542	58 163	2 229	55 934
55 to 64 years.....	4 014	4 470	4 640	4 763	10 211	1 218	16 754	64 063	64 063	9 760	889	9 371
65 years and over.....	6 915	894	1 019	893	9 940	305	4 919	14 004	14 004	1 710	82	1 628
With one or more years of college.....	22 025	35 242	30 175	27 818	50 264	7 258	86 841	336 921	336 921	42 121	1 517	40 604
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	39 729	53 755	44 323	49 645	89 939	14 181	160 862	609 761	609 761	82 996	2 989	80 007
Black.....	377	1 385	722	722	1 119	2 498	2 892	8 646	8 646	1 768	30	883
Other races.....	4 102	8 434	3 056	4 970	15 496	2 027	18 095	73 679	73 679	11 106	545	10 561
Spanish origin.....	4 447	8 492	3 422	7 512	21 946	1 095	24 301	92 800	92 800	13 839	678	13 561
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	44 292	61 387	47 777	55 279	107 294	16 327	175 701	663 307	663 307	94 787	3 564	91 223
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	12 249	20 112	16 619	16 170	27 839	3 900	45 861	188 684	188 684	24 145	915	23 230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	14 780	20 156	17 887	20 775	38 317	6 188	56 881	236 160	236 160	30 756	1 381	29 425
Business and related support occupations.....	8 985	4 091	8 888	7 741	2 388	152	4 977	21 553	21 553	3 423	150	3 273
Sales occupations.....	6 347	3 273	5 999	7 373	10 417	3 259	25 293	84 754	84 754	9 537	206	9 331
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6 908	12 122	10 000	11 661	24 662	7 277	26 611	129 853	129 853	17 796	975	16 820
Service occupations.....	4 607	6 207	4 456	5 322	7 522	1 404	8 924	81 237	81 237	12 605	429	11 976
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6 446	419	400	477	1 025	209	737	7 937	7 937	1 710	82	1 685
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	5 133	8 295	5 570	5 905	13 038	2 307	15 345	73 356	73 356	14 420	425	9 195
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 507	10 191	6 888	6 072	17 735	2 182	22 376	93 143	93 143	16 071	457	15 614
Construction.....	2 324	2 204	2 211	3 794	5 471	161	6 647	39 804	39 804	4 358	77	4 281
Manufacturing.....	3 281	7 087	9 249	8 076	32 354	3 100	39 209	168 184	168 184	29 863	501	29 483
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 570	1 451	2 217	3 941	4 961	1 084	7 433	31 131	31 131	6 574	793	5 781
Wholesale trade.....	1 358	3 039	1 009	2 158	4 871	565	6 781	27 113	27 113	4 619	152	4 467
Retail trade.....	10 394	4 112	7 496	9 950	13 665	5 458	16 382	127 668	127 668	14 787	272	14 515
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 346	1 323	9 865	5 471	10 797	859	15 924	60 707	60 707	5 468	285	4 943
Business and repair services.....	2 263	3 405	3 610	3 150	6 692	834	9 684	38 131	38 131	4 586	164	4 422
Personal services.....	1 335	779	1 702	1 103	2 394	462	3 058	20 333	20 333	81	81	937
Professional and related services.....	8 505	8 569	9 402	14 746	17 168	2 883	31 982	126 927	126 927	13 456	526	12 930
Public administration, and laborers.....	1 064	973	688	1 522	7 140	452	8 385	19 692	19 692	1 686	396	1 290
All other industries.....	1 052	1 643	1 328	1 368	1 783	398	8 482	23 997	23 997	5 211	77	5 234
Armed forces, of work.....	36	178	12	58	79	—	6 148	8 799	8 799	178	—	178
Private work and salary workers.....	19 499	53 342	40 696	43 272	85 380	12 796	134 235	543 923	543 923	81 378	2 547	78 831
Federal government workers.....	3 279	3 288	402	461	3 565	160	10 083	19 522	19 522	1 408	46	1 362
State and local government workers.....	4 766	5 108	2 449	7 980	12 440	1 962	16 208	72 889	72 889	6 805	846	6 959
Self-employed workers.....	5 212	1 745	4 113	3 382	6 130	2 580	20 096	52 580	52 580	4 992	125	4 867
Unpaid family workers.....	1 262	151	129	242	378	151	1 227	3 492	3 492	382	—	382
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	11 883	7 080	9 343	11 198	17 433	4 997	46 301	153 246	153 246	19 249	803	18 446
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	42 897	62 013	46 640	53 854	104 419	15 531	175 076	669 169	669 169	92 044	3 540	88 504
\$1 to \$3,999.....	3 956	6 092	6 368	8 479	14 612	2 311	17 476	117 627	117 627	15 554	582	14 732
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 142	6 042	3 473	4 163	9 745	3 775	33 717	87 626	87 626	7 185	225	6 959
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 942	4 681	3 271	4 132	9 629	1 542	15 950	58 441	58 441	8 107	373	7 724
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 065	4 990	4 043	4 863	11 378	1 178	14 064	60 285	60 285	8 121	342	8 779
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 059	9 735	9 687	11 076	22 244	2 214	27 265	130 575	130 575	18 227	607	17 620
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7 598	10 599	8 846	8 053	14 315	1 654	22 265	85 404	85 404	12 728	428	11 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6 051	7 088	6 464	6 662	13 070	1 350	16 572	62 888	62 888	9 393	505	8 888
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	6 051	10 045	6 717	5 940	11 938	1 450	17 800	78 800	78 800	10 888	356	10 588
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	6 127	1 051	7 225	1 527	2 454	415	4 523	17 443	17 443	1 852	24	1 828
Median.....	\$11 331	\$13 512	\$12 715	\$11 902	\$11 557	\$9 407	\$10 861	\$11 144	\$11 144	\$11 344	\$10 907	\$11 360
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	38 514	59 530	38 825	51 252	100 427	14 688	160 846	621 199	621 199	85 715	2 327	82 478
One alone.....	3 956	6 435	3 456	4 565	8 153	1 576	132 903	519 673	519 673	52 673	2 784	69 723
Carpool.....	6 085	14 775	3 390	7 687	10 277	2 172	18 624	101 526	101 526	13 675	407	12 755
Bus or streetcar.....	1 108	884	1 071	714	2 334	239	2 823	13 606	13 606	2 391	107	2 245
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	1 108	878	1 062	704	2 206	239	2 759	13 377	13 377	2 352	107	2 245
Walked.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	1 157	607	850	1 384	1 972	444	6 956	20 497	20 497	2 093	48	2 345
Worked at home.....	2 114	2 078	2 117	4 112	2 371	603	8 587	23 150	23 150	3 412	111	2 981
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 110	1 116	1 110	1 099	1 111	1 110	1 111	1 110	1 110	1 109	1 109	1 114
Mean travel time to work.....	19.9	25.7	23.4	21.1	22.9	17.7	20.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.1	18.3
Median travel time to work.....	19.9	25.8	23.4	21.2	22.9	17.7	20.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.1	18.4
Public transportation.....	41.3	40.5	38.5	35.3	37.0	34.7	34.7	18.8	18.8	18.2	19.9	36.0
With a public transportation disability.....	13.4	120	72	214	54	99	558	2 480	2 480	335	13	322

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Bueno Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	18 735	44 287	11 755	44 727	29 151	38 974	55 891	44 212	47 490	96 482	10 487	85 995
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 717	23 343	5 655	24 279	14 299	20 504	32 440	21 841	23 371	52 145	4 953	47 192
Householder, wife present	5 027	11 542	2 916	14 502	8 216	11 214	15 452	12 055	13 538	30 304	8 264	27 040
Householder, no wife present	3 629	7 047	1 902	4 138	2 389	3 215	5 771	3 745	3 183	8 416	1 889	7 923
Other household member	3 086	13	837	5 576	3 694	5 492	6 317	4 579	6 032	12 844	8 264	12 018
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 018	20 944	6 100	24 448	14 852	18 470	23 451	23 371	24 119	44 337	5 534	38 803
Householder, husband present	189	493	136	576	243	386	474	460	333	945	130	815
Householder, no husband present	1 985	5 175	1 163	5 133	3 477	4 126	5 864	7 077	6 241	11 569	1 474	10 095
Other household member	6 830	14 825	4 787	14 625	11 111	13 958	16 593	14 772	17 358	31 230	3 901	27 829
in group quarters	14	51	14	114	21	—	400	62	187	93	29	64
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 588	4 255	1 430	3 301	2 835	4 321	2 956	2 459	4 311	7 011	355	6 459
20 to 24 years	3 549	8 704	1 864	7 119	4 444	6 036	10 179	7 151	7 893	15 698	1 445	14 253
25 to 34 years	10 779	26 268	7 537	28 562	18 179	24 133	38 323	29 240	30 583	62 857	7 055	55 802
35 to 44 years	1 611	4 159	775	4 910	2 912	3 364	3 735	3 357	4 057	9 192	1 075	8 107
45 years and over	208	901	149	835	781	797	500	1 005	646	1 731	357	1 374
With one or more years of college	7 433	21 651	5 834	22 346	11 704	19 303	31 006	27 957	23 736	44 681	5 860	38 227
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 380	39 434	10 405	39 393	25 733	35 380	47 757	41 178	42 903	80 368	9 261	71 107
Black	214	494	118	581	311	221	981	332	442	2 184	219	1 965
Other races	2 141	4 569	1 232	4 753	3 207	3 373	7 153	2 702	4 45	13 930	1 007	12 923
Spanish origin ^a	2 363	5 587	1 064	6 410	3 614	3 463	7 250	3 104	6 317	19 611	1 500	18 111
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18 735	44 256	11 755	44 693	29 135	38 958	53 805	44 200	47 461	95 794	10 473	85 321
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 675	11 263	3 320	13 856	6 791	11 263	18 925	16 432	14 083	24 631	3 283	21 370
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 427	15 970	4 307	14 248	8 832	12 958	17 642	16 793	17 896	34 416	2 223	29 193
Technicians and related support occupations	333	1 286	276	1 635	371	863	3 420	1 636	1 496	2 492	366	2 124
Sales occupations	2 584	6 287	2 014	8 584	3 965	5 212	6 925	6 276	6 325	9 223	1 025	7 198
Service occupations	3 660	8 081	2 016	8 525	5 585	6 149	11 257	4 487	9 977	22 527	3 760	18 748
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 753	5 212	1 522	4 525	4 326	4 682	2 475	5 800	5 380	8 771	941	7 830
Printing, finishing, and finishing occupations	129	462	93	281	222	252	281	377	422	942	55	887
Operation, maintenance, craft, and repair occupations	1 816	5 530	1 038	4 947	3 478	4 200	6 864	2 930	4 696	11 208	458	10 750
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 925	5 807	1 475	6 836	4 276	4 331	8 827	2 868	4 964	15 565	403	15 291
Construction	732	1 843	331	1 280	532	1 939	5 761	1 862	3 022	4 415	249	4 166
Manufacturing	2 889	11 472	2 078	17 386	4 998	7 760	23 651	8 273	6 547	28 811	337	28 474
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	470	993	432	1 290	1 742	2 245	1 266	1 963	3 024	4 134	908	3 306
Wholesale trade	1 076	874	470	1 279	3 363	1 134	2 651	937	1 823	4 214	102	4 032
Retail trade	6 596	10 202	2 759	6 615	7 252	9 765	3 852	7 174	8 859	12 546	1 127	11 419
Finance, insurance, and real estate	997	3 616	1 332	3 159	2 028	2 936	2 935	9 211	4 522	9 663	2 417	7 246
Business and repair services	671	3 525	831	1 962	726	2 059	2 967	2 441	2 620	5 920	735	5 185
Professional and related services	1 626	4 212	1 331	893	815	1 296	354	586	1 020	2 433	753	2 686
Public administration	2 460	6 736	2 671	9 282	6 559	7 975	7 656	8 919	13 487	15 924	2 004	13 920
All other industries	303	674	168	1 133	778	938	848	637	1 242	6 369	2 391	3 978
Armed forces, at work	1 915	1 209	352	414	376	930	1 464	1 197	1 245	4 565	40	1 526
Private wage and salary workers	16 019	35 844	8 937	35 759	21 255	28 862	46 328	37 471	36 574	79 682	6 352	69 650
Federal government workers	104	458	38	821	376	560	3 090	379	349	3 092	325	2 767
State and local government workers	1 034	4 786	1 329	5 654	2 749	5 047	4 087	2 312	7 198	11 512	1 130	8 380
Self-employed workers	1 019	2 995	1 152	2 318	2 561	3 923	1 635	3 860	3 127	5 525	654	4 881
Unpaid family workers	89	204	46	175	210	262	151	129	242	341	26	315
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 894	9 657	3 281	9 238	7 716	11 273	6 415	8 785	10 257	16 480	1 388	15 092
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	18 058	43 114	11 353	43 612	28 043	37 528	54 463	43 129	46 128	92 986	10 227	82 759
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 788	7 848	2 581	6 895	5 961	8 365	5 546	5 904	7 927	13 414	1 282	12 132
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 619	4 537	1 329	2 996	2 688	3 924	3 294	3 294	3 709	7 493	753	6 740
\$8,000 to \$17,999	1 619	4 174	1 021	3 278	2 418	2 853	4 370	3 166	3 720	8 988	713	8 275
\$18,000 to \$24,999	586	3 816	995	3 947	2 457	2 804	5 060	3 770	4 244	10 023	978	9 045
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 345	8 989	2 174	8 714	7 745	5 937	12 326	9 053	9 402	19 972	2 465	17 507
\$35,000 to \$19,999	2 358	4 782	1 413	6 378	3 196	4 630	7 735	3 992	6 378	12 978	1 556	10 742
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 579	3 434	1 088	4 375	2 789	3 465	5 996	4 027	4 426	8 134	1 026	7 585
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 589	6 649	1 065	6 042	3 782	4 923	8 723	6 822	7 913	17 263	2 626	8 910
\$50,000 or more	385	965	255	988	515	474	1 474	5 261	1 306	2 219	294	1 925
Median	\$10 227	\$10 479	\$10 538	\$12 191	\$10 285	\$10 702	\$12 998	\$12 497	\$11 343	\$11 223	\$12 406	\$11 881
JEDNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16 853	39 547	10 405	40 008	26 007	33 544	52 144	40 340	43 562	88 962	9 668	79 294
Drive	14 730	32 882	8 954	34 097	22 629	28 902	39 800	33 970	37 802	72 808	8 175	64 633
Carpool	2 123	6 665	1 451	5 911	3 378	4 642	12 344	6 370	6 000	16 154	1 493	14 661
Public transportation	302	1 180	115	963	568	712	780	1 063	670	2 207	384	1 823
Bus or streetcar	302	1 180	115	960	538	712	780	1 054	660	2 152	367	1 745
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	695	1 037	138	1 521	1 106	1 557	585	813	1 372	1 930	243	1 687
Other	440	940	449	1 510	810	1 147	1 907	1 170	1 412	2 642	139	2 305
Worked at home	322	583	448	725	603	1 114	475	826	575	939	53	886
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.11
Mean travel time to work	14.4	19.2	16.6	18.6	16.8	17.0	22.3	21.1	18.2	20.2	21.2	20.1
Car, truck, or van	17.4	19.2	18.4	16.7	16.7	17.9	22.3	20.9	18.7	20.1	21.0	20.0
Public transportation	33.3	30.9	42.8	44.4	30.2	31.9	38.5	38.5	36.9	35.2	35.0	35.3
With a public transportation disability	50	172	69	144	72	122	120	72	214	473	30	383

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Orange County, worked					
	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city
Workers 16 years and over	14 365	151 072	179 035	692 106	692 106	94 965	3 564	91 401	18 735	44 287	11 755	44 727
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 456	84 919	133 154	372 590	372 590	53 221	1 016	51 405	9 717	23 343	5 655	24 529
Householder, wife present.....	3 693	45 004	96 467	208 928	208 928	30 925	1 862	29 863	5 022	11 549	2 916	14 707
Householder, no wife present.....	1 054	14 493	17 618	45 003	45 003	8 456	255	8 201	1 609	4 752	902	4 138
Other household member.....	2 209	21 282	18 397	93 718	93 718	13 223	499	13 224	3 086	7 047	1 837	5 576
In group quarters.....	5 509	4 140	4 272	9 941	9 941	1 117	—	1 117	—	—	—	6 63
Female	7 509	153 424	45 881	319 516	319 516	41 744	1 748	39 996	9 018	20 944	6 100	20 448
Householder, no husband present.....	1 327	14 674	12 715	78 360	78 360	10 259	496	9 533	1 985	5 575	1 163	5 133
Other household member.....	6 078	49 408	33 156	233 122	233 122	30 887	1 241	29 666	6 830	14 825	4 787	14 625
In group quarters.....	—	478	73	509	509	75	—	75	—	14	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 189	15 921	4 162	63 144	63 144	8 564	307	8 257	2 388	4 255	1 430	3 301
20 to 24 years.....	2 434	25 514	18 987	117 353	117 353	16 768	557	16 211	3 249	8 704	1 844	7 119
25 to 54 years.....	8 429	90 988	130 670	434 542	434 542	58 163	2 229	55 934	10 779	26 268	7 337	28 562
55 to 64 years.....	1 026	14 185	22 231	64 063	64 063	9 760	389	9 371	1 611	4 159	757	4 910
65 years and over.....	2 350	14 484	23 365	14 004	14 004	1 710	82	1 628	82	208	291	556
With one or more years of college.....	6 133	73 610	108 448	336 921	336 921	42 121	1 517	40 604	7 433	21 651	5 834	22 346
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	12 560	135 274	162 621	609 761	609 761	82 996	2 989	80 007	16 380	39 434	10 405	39 393
Black.....	654	1 971	2 037	6 666	6 666	6 663	30	6 633	214	1 188	118	581
Other races.....	1 741	13 827	14 375	73 679	73 679	11 106	548	10 561	2 141	4 359	1 232	4 733
Spanish origin ^a	1 718	18 460	13 961	92 800	92 800	13 961	678	13 283	5 160	3 587	1 064	6 450
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	14 365	145 383	176 781	683 307	683 307	94 787	3 564	91 223	16 735	44 256	11 755	44 493
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 502	39 112	68 932	188 684	188 684	24 145	1 915	23 230	3 675	11 253	3 320	13 200
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	5 425	48 903	51 358	236 160	236 160	30 756	1 331	29 423	7 427	15 990	4 307	14 248
Technicians and related support occupations.....	3 133	3 989	3 165	9 553	9 553	3 443	103	3 350	3 233	1 086	276	1 635
Sales occupations.....	2 863	22 126	20 127	84 754	84 754	9 376	206	9 331	2 654	6 222	2 017	4 088
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 463	22 238	24 066	129 853	129 853	17 597	975	16 621	3 660	8 081	2 014	8 522
Service occupations.....	2 015	17 279	15 829	72 923	72 923	12 905	429	12 476	2 753	5 212	1 522	4 325
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	209	3 665	655	8 737	8 737	90	7	89	—	—	—	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 386	16 833	26 234	75 346	75 346	10 420	425	9 995	1 816	5 530	1 038	4 947
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 873	17 055	19 023	93 143	93 143	16 071	457	15 614	2 935	5 807	1 475	6 286
Construction.....	5 015	12 214	13 518	39 804	39 804	4 358	77	4 281	732	1 843	321	1 636
Manufacturing.....	2 009	22 406	55 167	188 184	188 184	29 904	501	29 403	6 877	12 887	2 071	17 286
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	773	5 945	16 744	31 131	31 131	6 574	793	5 781	670	993	432	1 290
Wholesale trade.....	312	5 241	14 360	27 113	27 113	4 619	152	4 467	1 076	1 874	470	2 499
Retail trade.....	928	32 365	19 744	127 668	127 668	14 772	272	14 515	4 594	10 202	2 799	6 615
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	663	14 047	8 781	60 707	60 707	4 688	525	4 163	997	3 616	1 332	3 159
Business and repair services.....	1 844	8 139	8 371	38 131	38 131	5 586	164	4 422	671	1 212	331	1 962
Personal services.....	711	5 159	1 882	20 353	20 353	4 038	81	3 957	426	831	231	893
Professional and related services.....	2 621	28 281	25 777	126 927	126 927	13 456	526	12 930	2 460	7 636	2 671	9 282
Public administration.....	343	4 353	3 030	19 692	19 692	1 686	396	1 290	303	674	168	1 133
All other industries.....	686	7 233	4 412	23 597	23 597	3 111	396	2 715	5 234	1 915	1 209	352
Armed forces, at work.....	—	5 689	2 254	8 799	8 799	178	—	178	—	31	—	34
Private wage and salary workers.....	11 155	108 339	143 138	543 923	543 923	74 923	81 378	2 547	78 831	16 019	35 844	8 937
Federal government workers.....	132	8 715	7 928	19 522	19 522	1 408	46	1 362	104	458	38	821
State and local government workers.....	1 809	14 564	18 818	72 589	72 589	6 805	846	5 959	1 504	4 786	1 582	5 654
Self-employed workers.....	1 118	18 344	8 620	52 580	52 580	4 992	125	4 867	1 019	2 995	1 152	3 218
Unpaid family workers.....	1 551	1 100	551	3 492	3 492	382	—	382	89	204	46	175
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 661	41 340	19 518	153 246	153 246	19 249	803	18 446	4 894	9 657	3 281	9 238
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	13 616	145 095	176 741	669 169	669 169	92 044	3 540	88 504	18 058	43 114	11 553	43 612
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 194	30 948	31 788	117 627	117 627	15 554	582	14 972	3 788	7 848	2 583	7 388
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 345	14 717	5 942	57 706	57 706	7 118	373	6 745	1 809	3 799	1 045	3 097
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 388	13 339	6 421	58 441	58 441	8 107	373	7 734	1 619	4 174	1 021	3 875
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 157	10 687	6 667	46 285	46 285	6 441	347	5 899	1 286	3 186	995	3 948
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 243	24 468	25 622	130 575	130 575	18 227	342	17 885	3 879	5 586	1 915	3 947
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 327	17 369	9 425	85 404	85 404	12 728	427	11 600	2 056	4 889	2 174	6 114
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 237	16 869	7 428	85 404	85 404	12 728	428	11 700	2 586	4 782	1 413	3 678
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 068	16 607	49 832	78 800	78 800	10 943	505	8 888	1 579	3 434	1 088	4 375
\$50,000 or more.....	1 370	3 878	1 743	17 443	17 443	1 852	24	1 828	385	965	255	6 042
Median.....	8 805	110 362	120 177	111 144	111 144	111 344	\$10 907	\$11 360	\$10 227	\$10 479	\$10 538	\$12 191
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	12 747	121 865	170 638	621 199	621 199	85 715	2 287	82 478	16 853	39 547	10 405	34 097
Disabled.....	1 344	109 818	158 879	519 673	519 673	71 118	3 734	69 723	14 730	32 882	8 954	40 008
Car pool.....	1 833	21 347	39 658	101 526	101 526	11 555	415	12 465	3 012	6 151	5 911	7 295
Bus or streetcar.....	226	2 429	4 489	13 606	13 606	3 291	107	2 884	302	1 180	115	960
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	226	2 356	3 967	13 377	13 377	3 352	107	2 245	302	1 180	115	960
Walked.....	464	6 886	845	20 497	20 497	2 413	68	2 345	695	1 037	138	1 521
Other means.....	395	5 255	3 063	23 150	23 150	3 092	111	2 981	563	1 940	449	1 510
Worked at home.....	353	5 337	—	13 654	13 654	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.06	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.09
Mean time to work..... minutes.....	15.8	17.8	41.0	18.8	18.8	18.4	19.1	18.4	17.4	19.2	16.6	18.6
Median..... minutes.....	13.7	18.0	40.2	15.3	15.3	15.2	19.1	18.8	17.4	19.2	16.4	18.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	33.2	32.8	67.2	35.3	35.3	35.8	29.9	36.0	33.3	40.2	42.8	46.4
With a public transportation disability.....	82	456	438	2 480	2 480	3 325	13	3 322	50	172	69	184

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Orange County, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	
Workers 16 years and over	29 151	38 974	55 891	44 212	47 490	96 482	10 487	85 995	14 365	151 072	179 035
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	14 299	20 594	32 440	23 841	23 371	52 145	4 953	47 192	6 856	84 919	133 154
Householder, wife present	3 216	5 090	12 055	10 538	12 304	33 264	3 260	33 070	3 978	63 034	98 932
Householder, no wife present	2 389	3 683	5 779	5 181	3 747	8 838	863	7 975	1 054	14 493	17 618
Other household member	3 694	5 492	6 317	4 579	6 032	12 844	826	12 018	2 209	21 282	18 397
In group quarters	115	294	415	254	254	54	159	159	—	4 140	272
Female	14 852	18 470	23 451	22 371	24 119	44 337	5 534	38 803	7 509	66 153	45 881
Householder, husband present	243	474	386	460	333	945	130	815	84	1 593	1 235
Householder, no husband present	3 477	4 126	5 984	7 077	6 241	11 569	1 474	10 095	1 327	14 674	12 715
Other household member	11 111	13 958	16 993	14 772	17 538	31 730	3 901	27 829	6 098	49 608	31 858
In group quarters	21	—	400	62	187	93	29	64	—	478	73
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 835	4 321	2 956	2 459	4 311	7 014	555	6 459	2 189	15 921	4 182
20 to 24 years	4 444	6 036	10 179	7 157	7 893	15 698	1 445	14 253	2 434	25 514	18 987
25 to 34 years	18 179	24 456	34 521	29 240	30 583	65 857	7 055	55 802	8 429	90 848	130 470
35 to 44 years	2 912	3 364	3 735	3 551	4 097	9 182	1 045	8 107	1 056	14 185	22 231
45 to 54 years	781	797	500	1 005	646	1 731	357	1 374	257	4 484	2 965
65 years and over	11 704	19 303	31 066	27 957	23 736	44 087	5 860	38 227	6 133	73 610	108 448
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	25 733	35 380	47 757	41 178	42 903	80 368	9 261	71 107	12 560	135 274	162 621
Black	201	221	981	332	442	2 184	219	1 965	64	1 971	2 039
Other races	3 217	3 373	3 702	3 145	2 762	4 145	1 007	12 923	1 741	13 627	18 675
Spanish origin	3 614	3 463	7 250	3 104	6 317	19 611	1 500	18 111	1 718	18 460	13 961
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	29 135	38 958	53 805	44 200	47 441	95 794	10 473	85 231	14 345	145 383	176 781
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 933	11 598	17 464	14 083	15 432	41 141	3 261	37 870	3 261	53 923	69 932
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 832	12 925	17 642	16 793	17 896	34 816	5 273	29 193	5 425	48 503	51 358
Technicians and related support occupations	3 371	5 643	6 420	1 636	1 496	2 692	3 648	2 324	1 339	3 989	7 165
Administrative, clerical, and sales occupations	3 676	5 813	6 476	4 113	4 985	9 233	1 288	2 943	1 288	2 943	3 989
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 585	6 189	11 257	8 981	9 487	22 501	3 760	21 741	2 429	22 388	24 066
Service occupations	4 526	5 282	2 475	5 800	5 380	11 708	941	7 830	1 371	20 015	10 379
Personal services and food service occupations	2 322	2 822	251	377	482	887	58	887	59	1 685	299
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 478	6 600	6 864	2 930	4 496	8 208	458	10 206	1 986	16 833	26 234
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 276	4 331	8 827	2 868	4 376	15 826	283	15 291	1 672	17 055	19 513
Construction	1 938	1 939	5 871	1 862	3 022	4 415	249	4 166	215	12 214	13 628
Manufacturing	4 996	7 760	23 651	8 273	6 547	26 811	337	28 474	2 009	22 406	55 167
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 742	2 245	1 266	1 933	3 024	4 134	1 108	3 306	773	5 945	16 744
Wholesale trade	1 363	1 134	2 651	967	1 823	4 134	202	4 032	512	5 241	14 560
Retail trade	7 200	9 765	3 832	9 174	8 939	12 546	1 127	11 419	4 928	32 365	19 744
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 028	2 936	2 935	2 411	2 522	9 663	2 417	7 246	763	14 027	8 781
Business and repair services	1 726	2 059	2 967	9 241	4 650	5 920	735	5 185	684	8 139	8 371
Personal services and food service occupations	1 813	1 777	586	1 586	1 586	2 333	103	2 070	611	1 199	1 199
Professional and related services	6 559	7 975	7 656	8 919	11 487	16 949	2 004	13 920	2 621	28 281	25 772
Public administration	778	938	648	637	1 242	6 324	3 291	3 978	563	4 353	8 030
All other industries	376	930	1 464	1 197	1 245	4 565	40	4 255	386	7 233	4 412
Armed forces, of work	16	16	2 086	12	49	688	14	674	—	5 689	2 254
Private wage and salary workers	21 255	28 862	46 328	37 471	36 574	76 002	6 352	69 650	11 155	108 339	143 138
Federal government workers	376	560	3 090	379	349	3 092	325	2 767	132	8 715	9 728
State and local government workers	4 749	5 367	4 487	1 983	2 512	7 180	3 130	6 382	1 808	11 654	18 618
Self-employed workers	2 561	3 923	1 635	3 860	3 127	5 335	654	4 881	1 119	18 344	8 620
Unpaid family workers	210	262	6 151	129	242	341	26	315	151	1 110	531
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 716	11 273	6 415	8 785	10 257	16 480	1 388	15 092	4 661	41 340	19 518
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	28 043	37 528	54 463	43 129	46 128	92 986	10 227	82 759	13 616	145 095	176 741
\$5,000 or less	5 561	8 365	5 546	5 904	7 927	13 414	1 282	12 132	3 594	30 248	11 578
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 888	3 996	3 703	3 294	3 927	7 312	615	6 697	1 345	14 717	5 984
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 418	2 853	4 370	3 166	3 720	8 988	713	8 275	1 338	13 339	6 421
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 457	2 804	5 060	2 444	2 444	4 444	10 023	4 978	1 045	11 667	6 837
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 745	5 937	12 536	9 023	9 602	19 792	2 367	17 430	2 223	24 648	25 422
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 196	4 630	7 735	5 392	6 738	12 299	1 556	10 742	1 347	17 369	29 425
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 789	2 802	5 994	4 027	4 426	8 611	628	7 855	2 086	12 622	32 006
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 274	5 206	8 253	5 962	4 928	10 173	1 263	8 910	1 068	16 607	49 832
\$50,000 or more	2 075	7 176	1 474	2 561	1 926	2 129	294	1 925	370	3 878	8 078
Median	\$10 285	\$10 702	\$12 998	\$12 497	\$11 343	\$11 223	\$12 406	\$11 081	\$8 805	\$10 362	\$20 177
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	26 007	33 544	52 144	40 340	43 652	88 962	9 668	79 294	12 747	131 165	170 638
Public transportation	22 629	28 802	39 900	33 970	33 970	60 808	573	60 233	10 914	109 616	130 880
Carpool	3 378	4 442	12 244	4 000	4 500	16 154	1 493	14 661	1 833	21 347	39 658
Public transportation	568	712	780	1 063	670	2 207	384	1 823	226	2 429	4 689
Bus or trolley	538	710	860	1 054	860	2 152	367	1 785	226	2 256	4 689
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	10	14	—	14	—	—	13 478
Walked only	1 106	1 557	585	816	1 372	1 930	243	1 687	444	6 886	845
Other means	667	2 047	1 497	1 170	1 444	1 170	444	1 191	2 355	995	3 063
Worked at home	403	1 114	475	826	575	939	23	886	353	5 337	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.08	1.15	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.8	17.0	22.3	21.1	18.2	20.2	21.2	20.1	15.6	17.8	11.0
Car, truck, or van	16.7	17.1	22.3	20.9	18.3	20.1	21.0	20.0	15.7	18.0	40.6
Public transportation	30.2	31.9	38.5	38.5	36.9	35.2	35.0	35.3	33.2	32.8	67.2
With a public transportation disability	171	122	120	72	214	473	90	383	82	456	438

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Anaheim city, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	
Workers 16 years and over	83 328	83 328	36 691	1 622	35 069	3 570	1 579	393	7 831	3 543	754	2 612	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Males	44 545	44 045	16 918	714	18 204	1 757	1 054	253	4 100	1 906	453	1 663	
Householder, wife present	24 547	24 547	9 618	418	9 200	927	524	152	2 319	1 108	314	1 205	
Householder, no wife present	8 602	8 602	3 818	66	6 752	421	207	52	731	389	62	211	
Other household member	10 845	10 845	5 469	230	5 239	409	273	49	1 050	409	77	243	
In group quarters	51	51	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	39 283	39 283	17 773	908	16 865	1 813	575	140	3 731	1 637	301	1 151	
Householder, husband present	5 573	5 573	166	—	166	39	13	—	86	29	—	22	
Householder, no husband present	9 784	9 784	4 166	323	3 855	166	61	11	1 016	423	87	296	
Other household member	28 786	28 786	13 449	585	12 864	1 278	396	119	2 629	1 214	214	633	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	7 280	7 280	4 015	229	3 786	354	87	—	538	213	53	72	
20 to 24 years	15 421	15 421	6 614	231	6 383	806	397	142	1 407	798	89	507	
25 to 54 years	51 422	51 422	21 199	862	20 337	2 102	996	238	4 878	2 107	574	2 013	
55 to 64 years	7 772	7 772	3 920	229	3 493	723	99	13	877	538	23	205	
65 years and over	1 433	1 433	943	71	872	35	—	—	117	87	15	15	
With one or more years of college	34 546	34 546	13 974	492	13 482	1 503	804	176	3 212	1 439	371	1 355	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	72 111	72 111	31 438	1 283	30 155	3 100	1 417	353	6 714	3 174	730	2 398	
Black	998	998	256	13	243	68	69	—	24	98	12	42	
Other races	10 219	10 219	4 997	326	4 671	402	93	40	1 019	341	12	372	
Spanish origin*	12 668	12 668	5 721	400	5 321	397	243	65	1 275	526	66	470	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	82 788	82 788	36 670	1 622	35 048	3 570	1 579	393	7 823	3 543	754	2 752	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 737	18 737	7 755	351	7 404	748	378	93	1 852	889	154	802	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 679	28 679	12 229	648	11 581	1 533	519	152	2 771	1 157	284	759	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 541	2 541	1 122	10	1 112	54	62	—	48	313	35	156	
Sales occupations	9 231	9 231	3 939	111	3 828	781	158	28	672	468	122	87	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 807	10 807	4 168	207	6 637	659	299	68	1 786	641	127	516	
Service occupations	10 998	10 998	6 177	221	5 996	526	159	56	391	71	67	217	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	912	912	400	40	400	—	—	—	53	47	—	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 723	9 723	3 641	164	400	300	132	6	884	465	120	515	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 839	13 839	6 428	238	6 190	463	199	103	1 482	974	122	577	
Construction	4 552	4 552	1 471	30	1 441	157	135	—	90	174	51	221	
Manufacturing	22 628	22 628	10 204	120	9 938	518	354	85	3 457	638	292	1 486	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 927	16 927	7 189	229	6 698	229	53	38	261	266	20	117	
Wholesale trade	3 657	3 657	1 758	89	1 669	253	86	86	86	86	171	38	
Retail trade	15 127	15 127	6 472	125	6 347	1 179	220	220	86	1 073	941	149	245
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 761	6 761	2 603	220	2 383	167	141	11	524	151	37	80	
Business and repair services	3 977	3 977	1 604	70	1 534	156	113	53	403	221	45	102	
Personal services	3 173	3 173	2 219	81	2 138	155	23	15	162	92	—	34	
Professional and related services	12 874	12 874	5 472	263	5 209	445	252	97	1 247	781	93	268	
Public administration	2 293	2 293	827	282	2 455	225	—	—	44	44	—	37	
All other industries	3 354	3 354	2 090	35	2 055	439	12	—	30	44	—	268	
Armed forces, at work	540	540	21	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	60	
Private wage and salary workers	68 177	68 177	29 929	1 090	28 839	3 107	1 456	327	6 420	2 947	616	2 466	
Federal government workers	1 829	1 829	489	9	480	36	—	—	281	47	—	98	
State and local government workers	8 629	8 629	3 300	469	2 831	236	100	54	932	366	60	156	
Self-employed workers	4 978	4 978	2 772	54	2 718	151	23	12	186	183	78	92	
Unpaid family workers	315	315	201	—	201	40	—	—	10	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 236	16 236	6 685	504	8 181	904	108	44	1 030	715	85	294	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	80 661	80 661	35 225	1 615	33 610	3 404	1 579	393	7 695	3 419	732	2 678	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 749	13 749	7 412	355	10 577	573	373	469	1 101	627	62	462	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 800	6 800	3 194	184	3 010	323	132	42	475	298	53	193	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 040	6 040	2 800	190	3 450	347	123	38	591	393	54	173	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 392	8 392	3 461	186	1 616	346	166	55	924	422	67	278	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 533	16 533	6 774	281	6 493	774	387	84	1 741	620	119	644	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 485	7 485	3 127	122	4 366	424	258	81	1 241	611	159	436	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 385	7 385	2 694	101	2 993	363	113	26	924	394	99	395	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 736	7 736	3 072	184	2 888	215	240	12	748	345	99	320	
\$50,000 or more	1 349	1 349	510	12	818	12	12	12	142	67	43	77	
Median	\$10 816	\$10 816	\$9 957	\$8 844	\$11 016	\$10 435	\$12 137	\$10 764	\$11 656	\$9 656	\$15 702	\$13 843	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	75 027	75 027	30 765	1 407	29 358	3 350	1 540	356	7 308	3 300	745	2 773	
Drive alone	63 051	63 051	25 730	1 126	24 660	2 323	1 023	269	6 375	3 168	654	2 631	
Carpool	11 976	11 976	5 035	281	4 754	327	307	87	732	312	83	536	
Public transportation	1 714	1 714	821	38	783	62	21	—	191	85	9	14	
Bus or streetcar	1 692	1 692	799	38	761	61	21	—	191	85	9	14	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 450	2 450	2 147	68	2 079	60	—	—	43	46	—	—	
Other means	2 783	2 783	1 604	68	1 516	90	18	—	283	116	—	—	
Worked at home	1 354	1 354	1 354	41	1 313	—	—	—	49	46	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.19	1.09	1.05	1.12	1.14	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.20	
Car, truck, or van	18.4	18.4	13.2	15.3	13.4	15.7	34.1	31.0	17.8	18.5	29.8	33.7	
Public transportation	18.4	18.4	13.3	14.3	13.2	15.5	33.6	30.0	17.4	18.2	29.9	33.8	
With a public transportation disability	32.8	32.8	28.2	41.6	27.6	28.2	60.0	—	30.8	28.4	25.0	45.0	
At work	—	—	10.7	13	9.4	—	9	13	31	25	12	14	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Buena Park city, worked—Con.											
	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	3 821	5 864	278	117	2 178	621	486	447	181	660	1 045	150
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 615	2 737	150	117	1 039	257	325	301	47	330	614	85
Householder, wife present.....	914	1 194	129	49	661	97	164	166	17	240	424	56
Householder, no wife present.....	243	548	13	18	109	34	68	71	—	23	94	18
Other household member.....	458	995	11	50	269	126	93	64	30	67	96	11
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 206	3 127	128	—	1 139	364	161	146	134	330	431	65
Householder, husband present.....	24	63	12	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	470	545	—	—	270	112	22	14	26	49	57	12
Other household member.....	1 712	2 519	116	—	843	252	139	132	108	255	374	53
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	421	1 001	—	13	148	34	14	21	13	14	64	21
20 to 24 years.....	730	1 009	53	34	366	168	141	111	47	142	120	—
25 to 54 years.....	2 256	3 126	225	70	1 444	315	277	291	121	470	695	107
55 to 64 years.....	399	632	—	—	180	86	44	24	—	9	150	22
65 years and over.....	96	—	—	—	40	18	10	—	—	25	16	—
With one or more years of college.....	1 292	1 825	99	30	832	237	198	150	39	253	483	66
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	3 340	5 041	239	117	1 794	501	414	408	155	560	954	130
Black.....	11	26	—	—	24	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Other races.....	470	797	39	—	360	120	72	39	26	86	91	20
Spanish origin ¹	583	935	34	12	524	102	78	52	64	113	39	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	3 821	5 864	278	117	2 178	621	486	432	181	660	1 045	150
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	516	995	41	43	498	83	48	85	65	124	328	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 477	2 112	94	46	985	174	115	148	53	271	345	47
Technicians and related support occupations.....	85	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Sales occupations.....	435	1 013	12	12	87	17	17	26	—	21	56	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	957	1 022	82	34	463	163	86	99	53	222	289	47
Service occupations.....	1 123	1 573	—	—	248	5	36	7	—	49	137	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	19	66	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Construction, craft, and repair occupations.....	497	611	80	12	247	92	78	119	33	52	111	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	739	957	63	16	601	221	195	73	21	164	224	—
Construction.....	117	334	16	—	55	28	25	40	78	78	62	—
Manufacturing.....	1 278	810	116	—	1 031	177	200	183	84	64	281	—
Wholesale trade, transportation, and other public utilities.....	289	57	26	26	50	79	30	28	13	84	16	16
Retail trade.....	207	215	12	—	40	29	24	15	—	41	61	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	509	1 931	41	63	241	120	106	59	—	96	241	—
Business and repair services.....	202	496	11	—	90	24	11	9	37	131	120	55
Personal services.....	120	237	—	—	12	12	29	12	—	42	58	—
Professional and related services.....	417	853	43	28	407	110	15	20	21	124	176	—
Public administration.....	82	171	—	—	64	10	8	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	178	458	—	—	—	26	9	—	—	110	58	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 336	4 567	278	92	1 821	519	414	386	181	588	808	92
Federal government workers.....	75	19	—	—	63	—	12	15	—	—	11	—
State and local government workers.....	260	641	—	13	214	73	16	25	—	60	149	58
Self-employed workers.....	150	610	—	—	128	80	18	21	—	12	77	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	27	—	—	14	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	762	1 904	40	—	380	213	117	31	30	127	150	12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	3 634	5 573	267	101	2 148	574	449	447	181	634	1 025	150
\$1 to \$3,999 of loss.....	659	4 085	50	25	140	140	91	30	31	85	92	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	371	733	25	—	137	72	31	17	—	31	60	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	427	566	—	—	175	43	23	57	22	97	28	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	473	473	12	25	173	59	59	42	26	77	162	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	845	984	55	—	464	145	80	104	73	198	208	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	387	565	26	51	251	67	89	—	—	80	222	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	311	410	—	—	247	53	53	61	29	50	116	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	20	406	23	13	208	47	60	—	—	36	36	39
\$50,000 or more.....	17	72	—	—	41	15	15	—	—	11	39	—
Median.....	\$9 579	\$8 011	\$13 486	\$16 673	\$11 060	\$10 460	\$10 021	\$13 590	\$10 393	\$10 133	\$13 780	\$20 608
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	3 540	4 650	278	101	2 084	590	437	434	181	638	1 000	138
Drive alone.....	3 094	4 884	232	101	1 594	458	317	298	146	516	914	138
Carpool.....	446	766	46	—	488	133	157	136	35	166	90	—
Public transportation.....	113	55	—	—	69	13	28	13	—	22	18	—
Bus or streetcar.....	96	—	—	—	69	13	28	13	—	22	18	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	12	598	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Other means.....	156	239	—	16	15	18	40	—	—	—	15	—
Worked at home.....	—	322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.14	1.15	1.26	1.21	1.11	1.12	1.05	1.00
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.2	17.1	18.1	37.2	17.5	19.4	30.6	40.1	43.1	24.4	32.4	29.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.8	11.1	38.4	33.6	16.4	19.0	30.5	39.0	43.1	24.0	32.3	30.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	34.8	17.1	—	—	44.9	40.0	52.5	90.0	—	37.3	61.1	—
With a public transportation disability.....	12	39	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Buena Park city, worked—Con.					Living in Costa Mesa city, worked						
	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city
Workers 16 years and over	895	237	2 645	10 539	37 107	37 107	1 218	35	1 183	86	12 597	420
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	529	108	1 718	7 471	20 269	20 269	791	11	760	64	6 448	276
Householder, wife present	368	42	494	5 494	9 510	9 510	444	—	444	51	2 823	149
Householder, no wife present	76	8	292	804	5 169	5 169	185	11	174	13	1 510	114
Other household member	85	58	636	1 173	5 580	5 580	162	—	162	—	2 115	53
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	366	129	927	3 068	16 838	16 838	427	24	403	22	6 149	144
Householder, husband present	45	27	186	803	5 714	5 714	131	13	118	—	1 785	32
Householder, no husband present	321	102	719	2 151	10 786	10 786	262	11	251	22	4 177	112
Other household member	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	17	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	43	44	243	347	2 443	2 443	27	—	27	—	1 359	29
20 to 24 years	120	83	599	1 588	7 343	7 343	138	—	125	12	2 431	57
25 to 54 years	588	110	1 492	7 203	23 130	23 130	935	22	913	63	7 172	269
55 to 64 years	128	11	311	1 271	3 357	3 357	106	—	106	12	1 233	45
65 years and over	16	—	—	130	834	834	12	—	12	—	422	—
With one or more years of college	417	78	771	4 598	19 794	19 794	918	24	894	60	5 812	279
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	824	220	2 354	9 592	33 805	33 805	1 113	35	1 078	74	11 348	370
Black	—	—	13	57	199	199	—	—	—	—	53	7
Other races	71	17	278	890	3 103	3 103	105	—	105	12	1 196	43
Spanish origin ¹	39	8	492	1 171	3 203	3 203	73	—	73	—	1 222	43
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	895	237	2 628	10 519	37 050	37 050	1 218	35	1 183	86	12 597	420
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	23	473	1 575	9 477	9 477	324	11	313	20	2 817	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	298	167	886	3 681	12 588	12 588	457	13	444	13	2 238	115
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	56	378	1 684	1 684	80	—	80	—	1 349	—
Sales occupations	56	107	505	1 192	3 104	3 104	163	—	163	13	1 454	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	242	60	525	2 111	7 000	7 000	214	13	201	11	2 235	45
Service occupations	137	—	253	762	5 137	5 137	94	11	83	15	2 143	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	18	31	600	600	—	—	—	—	195	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	100	—	427	1 490	4 490	4 490	129	—	129	26	1 640	95
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	124	19	694	1 897	4 460	4 460	214	—	214	12	1 564	38
Construction	62	34	267	771	1 917	1 917	63	—	63	—	463	34
Retail trade	281	11	566	3 638	9 647	9 647	309	—	309	24	2 359	129
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	160	1 052	1 157	1 157	135	11	124	—	258	—
Wholesale trade	61	—	123	800	1 332	1 332	52	—	52	22	440	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123	110	552	1 381	6 654	6 654	175	—	175	10	2 869	96
Business and repair services	65	22	101	519	2 973	2 973	97	13	84	—	908	—
Personal services	58	21	172	428	2 886	2 886	93	11	82	—	1 216	16
Professional and related services	176	9	348	1 152	7 239	7 239	173	—	173	—	2 670	85
Public administration	52	9	91	439	856	856	3	—	3	15	249	10
All other industries	21	—	142	146	1 313	1 313	52	14	52	14	441	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	17	20	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	716	194	2 114	8 892	29 826	29 826	1 105	35	1 070	71	9 233	354
Federal government workers	11	—	67	312	487	487	14	—	14	—	108	—
State and local government workers	91	18	211	947	3 717	3 717	54	—	54	15	1 758	59
Self-employed workers	77	25	244	372	2 945	2 945	45	—	45	—	1 405	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	16	132	132	—	—	—	—	96	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	138	92	510	1 285	7 658	7 658	145	—	145	—	3 349	78
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	875	237	2 586	10 384	36 010	36 010	1 204	35	1 169	86	12 636	415
\$0 to \$3,999 or less	80	40	474	754	3 655	3 655	121	11	110	—	2 697	65
\$4,000 to \$5,999	60	23	405	475	3 387	3 387	52	—	52	—	1 437	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19	46	164	553	5 529	5 529	329	95	95	—	1 456	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	162	25	416	1 085	3 230	3 230	127	—	127	—	1 274	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178	27	223	608	7 957	7 957	278	13	265	12	2 363	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206	25	400	2 885	4 821	4 821	172	—	172	39	1 180	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	72	9	249	1 931	3 179	3 179	144	11	133	—	856	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	29	449	1 913	3 678	3 678	205	—	205	10	1 014	62
\$50,000 or more	39	13	35	182	574	574	10	—	10	13	149	11
Median	\$12 802	\$8 760	\$11 896	\$16 525	\$10 981	\$10 981	\$13 292	\$11 784	\$13 369	\$16 680	\$8 979	\$13 103
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	862	228	2 511	10 003	32 496	32 496	1 121	24	1 097	72	9 908	394
Drive alone	776	228	2 120	8 076	27 941	27 941	1 025	24	1 009	62	8 998	366
Carpool	86	—	291	930	4 555	4 555	96	—	96	10	1 302	34
Public transportation	18	9	47	304	904	904	43	—	43	—	329	—
Bus or streetcar	18	9	47	293	904	904	43	—	43	—	329	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	28	55	1 012	1 012	22	—	22	—	898	—
Other means	15	—	59	177	2 112	2 112	32	11	21	14	1 087	25
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	583	583	—	—	—	—	583	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.00	1.10	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.05
Mean travel time to work	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—
Car, truck, or van	32.5	22.8	20.8	33.7	16.9	16.9	30.0	27.8	30.1	36.2	11.1	15.2
Bus or streetcar	32.5	22.8	20.8	32.9	16.9	16.8	30.2	39.2	30.2	34.4	11.4	15.0
Public transportation	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—
With a public transportation disability	61.1	30.0	18.9	61.0	31.2	31.2	49.8	—	49.8	—	20.2	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	16.0	16.0	—	—	—	—	4.0	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Costa Mesa city, worked—Con										Remainder of Orange County	
	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	West- minster city		
Workers 16 years and over	272	594	1 402	4 667	6 600	1 020	4 679	368	4 311	423	3 129	3 277
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	229	337	843	2 539	3 292	468	2 776	145	2 631	257	1 949	2 537
Householder, no wife present	174	207	455	1 140	1 417	235	1 310	85	1 225	107	996	1 807
Householder, no wife present	22	41	240	981	1 128	158	433	12	621	65	469	428
Other household member	31	89	148	418	747	75	753	48	705	85	484	702
In group quarters	43	257	559	2 128	3 308	552	1 903	223	1 680	166	1 480	340
Female	43	257	559	2 128	3 308	552	1 903	223	1 680	166	1 480	340
Householder, husband present	35	119	183	—	42	—	51	8	43	—	24	29
Householder, no husband present	8	138	373	1 308	1 996	291	1 097	117	990	143	859	205
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	19	49	192	379	—	183	—	183	6	220	6
20 to 24 years	27	114	244	1 068	1 294	173	1 001	64	937	93	691	283
25 to 34 years	139	410	942	2 961	4 229	734	3 059	278	2 781	267	1 931	2 362
35 to 44 years	59	51	267	390	582	101	328	12	316	57	236	168
45 years and over	47	—	66	116	12	108	14	94	—	—	51	58
With one or more years of college	132	420	889	2 544	3 614	648	2 508	266	2 242	278	1 742	2 332
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	257	501	1 284	4 167	6 116	1 002	4 288	342	3 946	360	2 925	3 066
Black	—	23	—	32	32	—	32	14	38	—	16	—
Other races	15	70	118	468	452	18	339	12	327	63	204	195
Spanish origin ¹	16	54	69	402	610	41	429	37	392	66	178	207
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	272	594	1 402	4 647	6 600	1 020	4 679	368	4 311	423	3 092	3 277
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	97	198	531	1 311	1 798	338	1 201	131	1 070	174	845	1 426
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	75	152	448	1 679	2 425	399	1 511	144	1 502	91	855	903
Technicians and related support occupations	40	—	54	356	377	84	127	—	—	—	—	137
Sales occupations	35	64	190	132	365	121	460	40	420	53	383	543
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44	88	292	1 181	1 482	189	779	92	887	38	335	438
Service occupations	14	107	168	198	136	73	433	51	31	38	409	168
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	72	22	—	49	103	—	106	20	86	—	125	15
Precise production, craft, and repair occupations	14	72	114	593	427	80	588	13	692	46	484	449
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	71	141	817	472	102	80	9	579	75	374	316
Construction	39	80	58	489	149	70	158	—	158	32	283	268
Manufacturing	117	68	401	2 370	1 167	189	1 731	9	1 722	62	516	1 054
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34	—	34	—	285	47	—	—	154	21	123	381
Wholesale trade	12	14	21	182	79	244	155	—	244	31	118	241
Retail trade	23	127	386	270	1 295	159	554	—	501	97	572	287
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	34	112	187	92	291	99	—	237	15	279	197
Business and repair services	14	40	22	248	466	77	427	47	410	14	243	200
Personal services	32	148	27	27	325	—	60	—	60	—	71	52
Professional and related services	32	148	297	658	317	317	317	102	129	81	80	84
Public administration	16	38	12	34	107	30	251	122	128	6	293	189
All other industries	7	11	25	123	213	—	128	—	128	6	214	324
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
Private wage and salary workers	224	412	1 077	4 146	5 512	854	4 019	196	3 823	361	2 458	2 737
Federal government workers	—	—	—	82	74	—	12	90	—	—	107	80
State and local government workers	39	153	162	338	506	141	329	132	197	62	104	330
Self-employed workers	9	29	155	101	488	25	229	28	201	—	452	110
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	65	93	322	343	1 403	118	831	63	768	41	870	262
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	260	594	1 354	4 603	6 439	1 005	4 835	426	4 203	403	3 076	3 264
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	65	200	386	568	486	356	56	436	72	345	386
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	5	133	295	627	25	407	36	371	63	322	104
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	69	350	639	64	416	14	402	7	250	107
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	58	90	517	629	94	463	27	436	62	290	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66	168	258	1 205	1 427	248	1 173	99	1 074	46	637	583
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	70	158	730	1 089	188	700	50	650	36	337	379
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56	60	159	517	443	165	363	—	348	31	318	612
\$25,000 to \$49,999	75	62	276	545	544	109	427	37	390	86	263	1 144
\$50,000 or more	12	33	111	58	711	—	100	13	87	—	66	103
Median	\$20 875	\$12 258	\$13 171	\$12 573	\$10 578	\$13 857	\$11 561	\$11 128	\$11 602	\$9 919	\$10 726	\$21 510
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	237	565	1 323	4 329	6 065	998	4 400	333	4 067	351	2 941	3 014
Drive alone	226	518	1 195	3 404	5 098	888	3 992	306	3 686	325	2 561	2 815
Carpool	11	47	128	925	978	116	502	41	421	26	379	209
Bus or streetcar	35	—	—	58	258	—	63	21	42	39	79	160
Walked only	35	—	—	58	258	—	63	21	42	39	79	160
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other means	—	—	—	—	33	—	31	14	17	—	28	—
Walked at home	—	29	79	280	244	—	22	185	—	185	33	81
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.13	1.09	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.04	1.08	1.17
Mean travel time to work	37.2	24.1	19.2	17.5	15.7	24.4	17.7	25.2	17.6	23.5	24.3	30.8
Public transportation	32.4	24.8	19.2	17.1	15.3	24.4	17.3	23.7	16.8	20.4	23.9	49.6
With a public transportation facility	73.1	—	—	37.5	23.0	—	42.8	60.0	34.2	47.4	53.1	67.7
Median	—	—	10	36	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fountain Valley city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city
Workers 16 years and over	18 651	18 651	1 010	24	986	86	1 715	3 297	268	779	3 105	1 320
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 404	9 404	622	24	598	30	683	1 363	216	368	1 822	634
Householder, wife present	5 717	5 717	401	13	388	17	346	728	152	249	1 097	426
Householder, no wife present	9 404	9 404	241	11	13	—	103	134	—	50	169	65
Other household member	2 739	2 739	197	—	197	13	234	501	64	69	67	122
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 247	9 247	388	—	388	56	1 032	1 934	52	411	1 283	686
Householder, husband present	335	335	47	—	47	—	40	56	14	11	42	33
Householder, no husband present	1 455	1 455	68	—	68	25	171	258	14	59	188	113
Other household member	7 457	7 457	273	—	273	31	821	1 620	24	341	1 055	540
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 450	2 450	90	—	90	13	255	681	—	51	507	82
20 to 24 years	2 164	2 164	118	—	118	18	291	356	16	85	313	201
25 to 54 years	12 314	12 314	679	24	655	40	969	2 011	252	573	2 023	949
55 to 64 years	1 529	1 529	123	—	123	15	175	226	—	63	463	469
65 years and over	194	194	—	—	—	—	27	23	—	7	40	19
With one or more years of college	9 571	9 571	527	13	514	55	682	1 599	186	396	1 691	734
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 908	16 908	947	24	923	76	1 460	3 019	216	723	2 857	1 125
Black	162	162	—	—	—	10	11	13	13	10	20	25
Other races	1 581	1 581	63	—	63	—	244	265	39	46	228	170
Spanish origin ¹	1 124	1 124	104	11	93	—	115	139	14	—	179	146
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18 624	18 624	1 010	24	986	86	1 715	3 297	268	779	3 105	1 320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 642	5 642	288	—	288	33	333	815	192	292	976	419
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 407	7 407	352	—	352	21	922	1 470	15	315	1 107	456
Technicians and related support occupations	512	512	35	—	35	—	51	56	—	67	67	58
Sales occupations	2 879	2 879	149	—	149	—	319	844	15	81	550	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 529	1 529	152	—	152	—	552	520	—	60	463	365
Service occupations	2 010	2 010	140	11	129	22	135	574	—	75	425	79
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 903	1 903	168	13	155	13	152	47	57	37	207	107
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 616	1 616	62	—	62	10	187	275	14	42	231	157
Construction	957	957	71	—	71	13	51	52	12	86	107	135
Manufacturing	3 951	3 951	258	—	258	18	447	360	111	56	580	660
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	848	848	110	13	97	11	53	96	—	71	144	12
Wholesale trade	889	889	54	—	54	—	46	157	14	31	101	103
Retail trade	3 932	3 932	138	—	138	19	570	997	15	150	890	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 085	2 085	88	—	88	—	152	422	35	109	55	281
Business and repair services	1 198	1 198	23	—	23	—	95	231	15	41	170	113
Personal services	459	459	16	—	16	—	63	133	6	—	134	9
Professional and related services	3 313	3 313	123	—	123	25	184	644	66	262	644	164
Public administration	532	532	38	11	27	—	25	56	—	13	54	—
All other industries	460	460	91	—	91	—	29	129	—	10	—	38
Armed forces, at work	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 362	14 362	876	13	863	76	1 448	2 227	249	551	2 264	1 212
Federal government workers	414	414	21	—	21	—	25	—	—	18	43	26
State and local government workers	2 055	2 055	60	11	49	10	152	376	19	168	435	30
Self-employed workers	1 774	1 774	53	—	53	—	110	694	—	41	333	32
Unpaid family workers	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	30	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 673	4 673	158	—	158	—	455	1 324	35	252	841	187
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 229	18 229	999	24	975	86	1 672	3 161	258	755	3 010	1 314
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 805	3 805	90	—	90	—	390	1 074	30	185	626	131
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 298	1 298	52	—	52	—	108	314	—	63	267	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 359	1 359	83	—	83	—	176	254	—	60	157	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 296	1 296	25	—	25	—	143	259	—	44	191	131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 207	2 207	104	—	104	—	227	401	415	14	133	374
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 094	2 094	114	13	101	23	166	304	80	42	431	203
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 785	1 785	140	11	129	—	178	140	43	112	294	162
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 886	2 886	16	—	16	11	140	310	91	116	376	240
\$50,000 or more	369	369	42	—	42	—	42	53	—	—	30	—
Median	\$11 556	\$11 556	\$15 430	\$19 368	\$15 019	\$13 537	\$10 145	\$7 516	\$20 443	\$10 684	\$13 253	\$13 741
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 330	17 330	985	13	972	86	1 665	2 550	254	747	2 894	1 308
Drive alone	15 248	15 248	864	13	851	55	1 483	2 369	228	671	2 505	1 074
Carpool	2 082	2 082	121	—	121	31	182	181	26	76	389	234
Public transportation	156	156	14	—	14	—	29	—	—	—	23	12
Bus or streetcar	140	140	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	23	12
Tram, elevated train, or railroad	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	149	149	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	54	—
Other means	568	568	11	11	—	—	21	220	14	32	134	—
Worked at home	448	448	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.00	1.08	1.27	1.06	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.08	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.1	18.1	25.9	25.5	25.9	33.9	17.0	9.5	31.6	17.6	13.1	20.9
Co. truck, or van	18.1	18.1	25.9	35.0	25.9	33.9	17.0	9.6	32.2	17.6	13.2	20.7
Public transportation	40.1	40.1	40.0	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	45.0
With a public transportation disability	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Fullerton city, worked				
	Living in Fountain Valley city, worked—Con.											
	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	West- minster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 228	603	2 477	270	2 207	782	1 981	6 395	37 789	37 789	7 771	308
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	486	302	1 338	96	1 242	344	1 194	5 010	20 386	20 386	4 173	186
Householder, wife present	291	251	1 151	96	700	172	1 791	4 120	10 628	10 628	2 246	124
Householder, no wife present	67	67	151	—	151	36	129	316	4 097	4 097	841	24
Other household member	130	51	391	—	391	136	274	572	5 494	5 494	1 053	26
In group quarters	740	301	1 139	174	965	438	787	1 385	167	167	33	122
Female	111	—	34	10	24	11	36	67	581	581	127	—
Householder, husband present	178	50	159	16	143	57	115	371	4 583	4 583	1 052	22
Householder, no husband present	55	25	29	—	29	—	—	12	2 069	2 069	2 408	100
Other household member	551	251	946	148	798	370	656	947	12 069	12 069	2 408	100
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	170	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	122	24	321	12	309	151	153	47	3 271	3 271	542	6
20 to 24 years	115	73	270	38	232	90	219	397	7 752	7 752	1 694	71
25 to 34 years	1 895	478	1 578	156	1 422	443	1 424	5 267	21 965	21 965	4 513	168
35 to 44 years	96	28	279	64	215	81	149	603	4 075	4 075	882	52
45 years and over	157	16	29	—	29	3	36	81	726	726	140	11
With one or more years of college	679	374	1 267	206	1 061	406	975	4 414	20 418	20 418	3 886	178
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 129	503	2 327	261	2 066	724	1 802	5 963	33 381	33 381	6 703	272
Black	—	18	16	—	16	—	—	8	590	590	386	—
Other races	99	82	134	9	125	58	153	424	3 818	3 818	882	36
Spanish origin ¹	44	51	159	10	149	44	129	351	4 582	4 582	1 076	41
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 228	603	2 461	270	2 191	782	1 970	6 319	37 709	37 709	7 771	308
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	401	293	738	108	630	251	611	2 960	10 914	10 914	2 187	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	498	211	1 091	123	968	290	664	3 541	13 492	13 492	2 465	126
Technicians and related support occupations	10	21	112	—	112	—	—	302	1 493	1 493	331	42
Service occupations	140	67	280	33	247	195	201	559	4 414	4 414	780	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	348	123	699	90	609	73	416	680	7 235	7 235	3 354	30
Service occupations	147	16	147	—	147	—	—	107	4 424	4 424	330	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	17	17	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	93	60	246	—	246	85	279	876	3 916	3 916	789	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	79	23	240	—	240	16	280	453	4 981	4 981	1 394	44
Construction	45	62	85	11	74	36	203	436	1 669	2 005	9	—
Manufacturing	260	58	628	12	616	58	457	2 120	10 541	10 541	2 905	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	64	30	132	16	116	45	130	670	1 465	1 465	523	119
Wholesale trade	30	23	163	9	154	45	120	471	1 361	1 361	349	20
Retail trade	192	60	375	16	359	316	179	515	7 027	7 027	1 193	42
Finance, insurance, and real estate	186	93	328	44	284	48	288	357	2 998	2 998	269	54
Business and repair services	48	70	189	—	189	38	145	416	1 670	1 670	319	9
Personal services	12	7	22	11	11	21	42	42	922	922	185	—
Professional and related services	331	192	269	101	168	161	228	696	7 815	7 815	1 249	28
Public administration	14	—	248	50	198	11	73	510	851	851	62	—
All other industries	24	28	22	—	22	4	85	98	1 390	1 390	514	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	—	16	—	11	76	80	80	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	922	516	1 885	165	1 720	582	1 554	4 899	30 148	30 148	6 869	245
Federal government workers	—	—	144	16	128	17	99	376	604	604	36	—
State and local government workers	242	41	292	89	203	87	143	765	4 365	4 365	504	50
Self-employed workers	38	46	156	—	156	86	185	355	2 472	2 472	309	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	200	53	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	300	57	560	65	495	239	265	640	9 107	9 107	1 616	72
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	1 195	603	2 449	270	2 179	760	1 967	6 368	36 732	36 732	7 601	304
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	64	446	561	55	391	216	302	261	6 549	6 549	1 075	37
\$4,000 to \$5,999	107	—	212	10	202	67	97	153	3 198	3 198	518	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	103	6	243	—	243	54	101	145	3 232	3 232	770	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	37	65	125	27	98	47	362	204	6 885	6 885	1 073	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	297	129	485	41	444	127	229	204	3 476	3 476	986	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133	66	237	51	186	81	214	82	4 696	4 696	784	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	66	33	125	27	98	47	362	204	6 885	6 885	1 073	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	120	435	54	381	92	210	1 036	3 530	3 530	538	27
\$50,000 or more	23	12	53	—	53	35	45	69	244	244	801	27
Median	\$11 219	\$17 374	\$11 574	\$15 137	\$11 305	\$9 745	\$13 097	\$24 269	\$11 016	\$11 016	\$11 458	\$13 086
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 129	587	2 412	261	2 151	759	1 954	6 055	33 458	33 458	7 234	267
Drive alone	992	464	2 129	207	1 919	700	1 637	4 371	28 303	28 303	5 860	129
Carpool	147	33	286	54	232	99	317	1 684	5 155	5 155	1 373	252
Public transportation	51	—	11	—	11	—	—	16	173	693	693	236
Sub or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	680	680	236
Bus, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	20
Walked	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	48	16	54	9	45	23	11	143	2 482	2 482	40	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 431	1 431	261	21
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.03	1.07	1.14	1.06	1.05	1.09	1.20	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.03
Mean travel time	21.2	24.6	18.7	22.2	18.3	14.2	17.3	47.2	17.3	17.3	16.6	17.6
Per car, truck, or van	19.8	25.0	22.3	18.6	18.1	14.3	27.4	47.1	17.3	17.3	16.1	17.0
Public transportation	53.8	—	40.0	—	40.0	—	60.0	—	39.9	39.9	32.4	35.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	102	102	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Central business district
	Living in Fullerton city, worked—Con.												
	Remainder	Bueno Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	207	
Workers 16 years and over	7 463	1 521	235	128	15 454	602	375	823	277	1 849	2 093	247	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	3 987	799	154	79	8 096	229	210	528	166	787	1 257	153	
Householder, wife present	2 120	381	68	54	4 169	149	128	338	97	372	646	88	
Householder, no wife present	1 867	418	48	6	1 650	32	45	719	28	417	299	35	
Other household member	807	233	38	19	2 214	48	37	111	41	218	308	30	
in group quarters	33	—	—	—	7 358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	3 476	722	81	49	7 358	373	165	295	111	1 062	836	94	
Householder, husband present	2 277	—	—	—	2 277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	1 030	209	25	24	1 922	113	11	36	20	349	222	43	
Other household member	2 308	485	56	25	5 109	260	154	243	91	655	614	51	
in group quarters	11	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	536	157	—	19	1 632	7	—	50	15	173	119	—	
20 to 24 years	1 633	336	90	22	2 762	191	151	124	80	648	500	41	
25 to 54 years	4 345	904	110	87	8 778	392	159	577	149	1 114	1 249	187	
55 to 64 years	830	116	35	—	1 850	12	52	72	33	98	192	12	
65 years and over	129	8	—	—	433	—	13	—	—	215	123	7	
With one or more years of college	3 708	823	97	76	7 945	342	180	649	206	1 020	1 250	203	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	6 431	1 358	221	128	13 623	545	333	668	224	1 689	1 906	215	
Black	186	—	—	—	271	—	—	—	—	22	58	12	
Other races	846	163	14	—	1 560	57	42	147	53	138	129	20	
Spanish origin ¹	1 035	128	25	11	2 041	12	11	58	44	217	167	17	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	7 463	1 521	235	128	15 441	602	375	797	277	1 849	2 093	247	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 158	394	47	13	4 503	132	79	341	165	374	580	107	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 339	608	118	57	5 233	281	162	175	62	914	886	120	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 269	79	35	12	246	24	24	51	12	51	82	11	
Sales occupations	726	224	33	9	1 235	65	67	59	13	313	311	26	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 324	312	50	36	2 920	175	71	116	49	550	613	83	
Service occupations	1 836	221	14	7	2 057	74	62	310	14	215	233	31	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	—	—	—	169	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	727	63	29	22	1 509	34	72	176	28	166	240	20	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 350	235	14	19	2 902	75	73	76	6	8	189	214	
Construction	194	30	25	—	911	43	33	178	65	61	114	13	
Manufacturing	2 878	254	72	39	4 430	94	79	324	60	273	581	12	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	464	60	—	—	466	11	15	17	11	49	80	13	
Wholesale trade	329	71	—	—	329	38	12	10	—	95	105	—	
Retail trade	1 151	490	46	32	2 779	155	101	27	—	419	252	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	215	61	—	—	1 339	64	29	45	49	253	248	51	
Business and repair services	310	60	—	—	684	31	—	46	13	91	106	10	
Personal services	185	44	—	—	436	7	—	—	—	14	71	32	
Professional and related services	1 221	232	70	13	3 837	150	79	125	54	54	358	58	
Public administration	62	32	—	—	409	—	—	—	11	25	205	96	
All other industries	514	184	—	—	227	29	27	28	—	41	12	—	
Unemployed, at work	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	6 624	1 297	193	128	11 393	584	281	709	264	1 606	1 636	106	
Federal government workers	27	—	—	—	283	—	—	—	—	11	—	103	
State and local government workers	454	148	32	—	2 284	—	—	59	—	210	285	103	
Self-employed workers	305	76	10	—	1 377	18	37	14	—	19	69	23	
Unpaid family workers	53	—	—	—	117	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 544	325	10	24	4 490	117	94	86	14	433	355	20	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	7 297	1 482	235	128	14 965	593	375	793	277	1 770	2 093	247	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 038	223	—	30	3 424	145	27	73	24	269	217	19	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	495	181	43	—	1 394	51	16	42	15	182	99	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	97	38	—	—	268	39	6	15	—	53	26	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	746	109	47	20	1 339	76	29	94	14	257	229	69	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 616	276	36	24	2 508	126	102	151	82	327	498	86	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	958	240	46	35	1 789	53	77	105	52	160	337	46	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	756	147	21	—	1 191	43	44	169	27	144	233	25	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	174	165	8	7	1 648	36	31	127	51	139	199	53	
\$50,000 or more	156	44	—	—	244	24	24	12	—	34	77	10	
Median	\$11 408	\$11 894	\$10 550	\$10 280	\$10 077	\$9 618	\$12 709	\$15 809	\$15 238	\$9 331	\$12 450	\$15 818	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	6 967	1 377	222	103	12 356	568	317	809	257	1 740	2 016	247	
Drive alone	5 608	1 175	222	72	10 863	502	287	551	190	1 576	1 655	201	
Carpool	1 359	202	—	31	1 493	66	30	258	67	224	361	46	
Public transportation	216	39	8	11	257	21	12	17	—	20	17	—	
Bus or streetcar	216	39	8	11	257	21	12	—	—	20	17	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	40	15	—	14	133	7	—	—	—	8	13	—	
Other means	240	90	5	—	803	6	46	14	—	54	57	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.00	1.18	1.10	1.06	1.05	1.25	1.17	1.08	1.11	1.11	
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 16.6	17.5	31.6	31.2	12.1	26.3	37.7	38.2	43.9	21.9	28.4	25.0	
Cor., truck, or van	minutes: 16.0	17.2	37.7	31.2	12.0	24.7	35.4	38.4	41.2	21.2	28.7	25.0	
Public transportation	minutes: 32.2	43.3	45.0	45.0	39.2	52.9	70.0	—	—	78.0	50.0	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fullerton city, worked—Con.				Living in Garden Grove city, worked							
	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Orange County	Anheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city
Workers 16 years and over	1 846	138	6 523	11 220	42 143	42 143	6 196	252	5 944	1 206	1 645	913
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 508	93	3 815	8 219	21 970	21 970	3 460	154	3 206	759	901	402
Householder, wife present	1154	49	1 921	5 915	12 726	12 726	2 096	84	2 012	432	408	136
Householder, no wife present	264	31	676	1 132	3 233	3 233	420	47	373	89	174	125
Other household member	248	13	1 191	1 106	6 011	6 011	944	23	921	238	319	141
In group quarters	34	—	27	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	742	45	2 708	3 001	20 173	20 173	2 736	98	2 638	447	744	511
Householder, husband present	506	—	1 399	1 539	13 857	13 857	354	—	1 353	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	179	21	579	735	4 679	4 679	642	20	622	87	217	81
Other household member	563	24	1 945	2 177	15 146	15 146	2 039	78	1 961	351	515	430
In group quarters	—	—	33	33	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	119	12	545	341	4 295	4 295	531	13	518	89	195	114
20 to 24 years	459	23	1 381	1 224	7 390	7 390	1 254	74	1 180	250	325	209
25 to 54 years	1 062	80	3 853	7 501	25 543	25 543	3 855	163	3 690	706	999	500
55 to 64 years	1 820	12	7 821	9 112	4 129	4 129	517	—	517	161	126	71
65 years and over	26	11	73	242	786	786	39	—	39	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 047	68	3 876	7 119	15 141	15 141	2 368	86	2 282	345	686	291
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 691	114	5 869	9 962	37 133	37 133	5 387	216	5 371	1 050	1 418	755
Black	—	—	116	45	263	263	35	—	34	6	40	19
Other races	109	24	609	1 142	4 647	4 647	575	36	539	150	187	139
Spanish origin ¹	150	18	774	825	5 715	5 715	965	26	939	56	272	116
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 846	138	6 482	11 195	41 969	41 969	6 196	252	5 944	1 206	1 645	913
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	475	48	2 059	4 866	8 174	8 174	1 218	45	1 253	259	358	135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	766	50	2 131	3 371	14 730	14 730	2 053	121	1 932	450	584	310
Mechanicians and related support occupations	—	—	257	372	969	969	175	29	147	—	28	14
Sales occupations	155	38	897	1 086	4 660	4 660	502	—	502	21	142	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	530	12	771	1 513	9 101	9 101	1 375	92	1 283	235	414	155
Service occupations	173	24	564	584	5 540	5 540	671	—	671	116	145	134
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	10	370	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	220	12	783	1 294	5 632	5 632	730	53	677	159	235	97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	219	12	843	1 046	7 223	7 223	1 380	13	1 367	269	329	237
Construction	567	—	1 294	791	2 364	2 364	200	—	200	34	107	18
Manufacturing	101	—	3 099	3 503	10 509	10 509	1 912	—	1 912	216	472	235
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	80	—	213	733	2 453	2 453	747	148	599	106	99	111
Wholesale trade	105	—	320	978	1 747	1 747	300	6	294	85	8	23
Retail trade	252	62	1 471	1 384	8 207	8 207	1 102	12	898	446	285	268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197	24	570	794	3 429	3 429	373	33	340	134	74	74
Business and repair services	96	—	320	471	2 483	2 483	410	16	394	15	149	74
Personal services	23	—	75	211	1 211	1 211	249	—	249	18	24	12
Professional and related services	300	17	1 206	1 739	7 160	7 160	686	—	686	104	246	149
Public administration	109	—	107	425	1 103	1 103	66	—	66	42	19	—
All other industries	12	—	308	303	1 303	1 303	332	—	332	150	56	27
Armed forces, at work	—	—	41	25	174	174	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 530	121	5 065	9 070	33 804	33 804	5 564	176	5 388	1 093	1 487	804
Federal government workers	88	—	130	320	1 047	1 047	127	—	116	—	—	11
State and local government workers	182	17	769	1 113	4 517	4 517	347	49	298	104	128	76
Self-employed workers	46	—	543	639	2 565	2 565	158	16	142	9	30	22
Unpaid family workers	—	—	16	78	210	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	335	47	1 496	1 197	9 273	9 273	1 364	53	1 311	241	260	198
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 846	113	6 307	11 027	40 630	40 630	6 024	252	5 772	1 185	1 608	898
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	198	35	1 007	820	7 410	7 410	950	—	930	175	229	177
\$4,000 to \$5,999	119	99	111	647	3 871	3 871	561	—	553	60	176	64
\$6,000 to \$7,999	204	—	472	443	3 884	3 884	410	—	406	104	189	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999	192	—	476	364	3 860	3 860	519	—	484	151	240	97
\$10,000 to \$14,999	263	—	407	1 638	8 637	8 637	1 254	—	1 210	215	389	270
\$15,000 to \$19,999	192	14	802	1 895	5 237	5 237	786	—	763	197	197	87
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68	—	673	1 655	3 906	3 906	728	50	678	193	49	84
\$25,000 to \$49,999	146	13	1 028	1 146	2 735	2 735	536	5	529	80	116	26
\$50,000 or more	208	—	146	775	306	306	90	—	89	—	—	—
Median	\$12 207	\$10 790	\$12 093	\$18 827	\$10 486	\$10 486	\$10 999	\$9 771	\$11 052	\$11 799	\$9 750	\$10 186
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 769	138	6 291	10 608	38 268	38 268	5 790	252	5 538	1 188	1 500	874
Drive alone	1 454	128	5 252	8 303	31 593	31 593	4 891	218	4 673	1 108	1 073	728
Carpool	10	315	1 039	1 305	6 675	6 675	899	34	865	80	427	146
Public transportation	7	—	65	418	832	832	120	—	120	—	69	—
Bus or streetcar	7	—	52	308	814	814	120	—	120	—	67	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	13	99	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	—	72	26	1 051	1 051	51	—	51	—	14	17
Other means	57	—	95	168	1 389	1 389	235	—	235	18	62	22
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	603	603	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.04	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.04	1.20	1.10
Mean travel time to work, — minutes—	28.8	26.6	18.2	37.9	19.5	19.5	19.2	22.4	19.9	21.7	26.7	20.7
Median travel time to work, — minutes—	27.2	26.6	18.1	37.1	19.4	19.4	18.4	22.4	18.3	21.7	25.9	19.5
Public transportation	30.0	—	29.8	46.9	33.5	33.5	51.5	—	51.5	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	35	55	247	247	12	—	12	—	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Outside SMSA
	Living in Garden Grove city, worked—Con.												
	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remoinder	West-minster city	Remoinder of Orange County		
Workers 16 years and over	1 554	10 460	1 920	1 965	953	2 982	6 187	604	5 583	1 636	4 526	11 828	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	1 137	4 541	907	1 275	444	1 440	2 980	241	2 739	832	2 892	9 200	
Householder, wife present	724	2 626	541	976	250	747	1 696	130	1 566	381	1 713	7 150	
Householder, no wife present	140	657	157	115	87	228	441	69	372	110	1 163	4 057	
Other household member	273	8 178	209	184	107	465	843	42	801	288	727	993	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	417	5 919	1 013	690	509	1 542	3 207	363	2 844	804	1 634	2 628	
Householder, husband present	14	138	43	—	—	13	20	—	20	16	19	37	
Householder, no husband present	123	1 177	296	108	114	500	863	76	787	71	400	686	
Other household member	280	4 395	674	582	391	1 029	2 324	287	2 037	717	1 215	1 905	
In group quarters	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	34	1 379	176	131	78	357	562	50	512	278	371	1 170	
20 to 24 years	225	2 293	366	367	242	714	1 164	77	1 087	268	783	977	
25 to 34 years	1 038	6 155	1 205	1 320	531	1 648	3 758	383	3 375	929	2 838	8 692	
35 to 64 years	245	1 171	159	134	102	243	4 644	81	383	127	410	1 845	
65 years and over	12	492	14	13	—	—	39	13	26	34	124	144	
With one or more years of college	557	3 442	754	738	458	1 237	1 964	226	1 738	620	1 681	6 251	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	1 438	9 292	1 748	1 717	853	2 675	5 248	526	4 722	1 443	3 909	10 683	
Black	—	76	7	39	—	27	46	30	16	—	69	70	
Other races	116	1 092	165	209	100	280	893	48	845	193	548	1 075	
Spanish origin ¹	178	1 116	205	294	96	422	1 161	151	1 010	153	681	992	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	1 554	10 460	1 920	1 921	953	2 982	6 176	604	5 572	1 636	4 407	11 728	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	431	1 921	497	321	182	659	1 045	90	955	242	942	3 861	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	340	3 911	629	536	398	1 243	2 458	370	2 088	539	1 259	3 024	
Technicians and related support occupations	50	57	128	20	100	107	5	102	17	121	458	458	
Sales occupations	92	1 652	214	55	66	453	479	59	420	221	428	798	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	218	1 398	358	318	212	690	1 872	301	1 413	301	1 103	2 810	
Service occupations	84	2 253	283	46	137	391	494	32	462	256	530	586	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	137	262	486	14	37	93	16	77	15	227	38	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	302	1 358	262	486	14	37	93	16	77	15	227	38	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	367	1 180	249	530	127	377	1 112	70	1 042	341	725	1 662	
Construction	106	474	107	158	58	95	413	28	385	60	534	758	
Manufacturing	858	1 198	482	1 178	258	513	1 834	23	1 811	306	1 036	4 298	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30	458	165	407	81	197	335 </td <td>78</td> <td>257</td> <td>123</td> <td>148</td> <td>1 380</td>	78	257	123	148	1 380	
Wholesale trade	49	335	80	167	48	110	287	14	273	—	—	267	
Retail trade	122	2 964	384	73	91	654	862	99	763	578	632	1 020	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	92	955	129	61	209	257	625	79	546	79	288	976	
Business and repair services	35	642	113	93	48	181	324	27	297	45	334	525	
Personal services	27	437	44	—	11	23	180	—	180	55	131	108	
Professional and related services	182	2 607	380	104	124	790	883	118	765	335	880	1 361	
Public administration	15	306	29	38	25	60	350	138	212	42	137	565	
All other industries	38	154	77	11	—	102	83	—	83	23	320	360	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	44	—	—	11	—	—	—	119	100	
Private wage and salary workers	1 416	6 672	1 608	1 785	916	2 412	4 974	346	4 628	1 372	3 501	9 548	
Federal government workers	44	171	47	87	12	21	235	25	210	6	286	709	
State and local government workers	15	812	212	61	25	402	749	223	546	212	264	1 129	
Self-employed workers	29	401	55	32	—	139	179	10	169	38	473	442	
Unpaid family workers	—	164	—	—	—	8	30	—	30	8	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	226	3 589	466	91	102	477	833	77	756	536	950	957	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	1 521	9 910	1 896	1 929	942	2 898	5 899	577	5 322	1 574	4 346	11 735	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	180	2 645	289	175	76	455	1 001	103	898	404	654	248	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	80	840	115	103	68	248	473	70	403	69	156	449	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	86	847	191	191	89	260	650	49	601	250	327	274	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	86	811	235	149	104	350	680	49	631	139	299	503	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	110	114	103	51	155	155	11	155	11	178	178	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	106	345	276	133	463	685	68	617	103	702	2 474	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	308	870	142	267	140	174	533	51	482	89	323	2 837	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	171	459	203	221	153	239	339	32	307	162	339	1 329	
\$50,000 or more	14	71	—	—	—	42	10	—	40	—	39	223	
Median	\$14 538	\$8 641	\$11 459	\$12 329	\$11 493	\$10 581	\$10 354	\$10 344	\$10 355	\$7 816	\$11 890	\$20 294	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	1 452	8 430	1 794	1 888	935	2 790	5 809	584	5 225	1 569	4 249	11 710	
Drive alone	1 239	7 521	1 497	1 274	697	2 289	4 535	490	4 045	1 337	3 404	8 236	
Carpool	213	909	297	614	238	501	1 274	94	1 160	232	845	3 174	
Public transportation	53	214	26	39	—	51	172	20	152	41	47	260	
Bus or streetcar	53	196	26	39	—	51	172	20	152	41	47	260	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	840	—	—	—	58	14	—	14	26	31	47	
Other means of public transportation	49	373	100	38	18	83	192	—	192	—	199	111	
Worked at home	—	603	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.06	1.10	1.22	1.17	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.08	1.13	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	27.2	21.5	21.0	30.1	31.7	17.1	22.2	23.0	22.1	12.9	23.5	41.0	
Car, truck, or van	27.0	11.4	11.4	31.8	31.8	17.7	22.0	23.2	21.5	12.8	24.5	40.4	
Public transportation	36.9	19.9	28.5	50.0	—	27.8	31.7	17.8	33.6	22.8	35.1	72.5	
With a public transportation disability	—	123	—	—	—	39	31	—	31	17	12	12	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Huntington Beach city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city
Workers 16 years and over	56 490	56 490	2 601	97	2 504	391	5 229	2 384	745	1 730	19 855	4 206
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 307	29 307	1 861	83	1 778	300	2 678	1 057	516	883	9 617	2 334
Householder, wife present.....	15 315	15 315	1 060	58	1 002	178	1 226	583	405	484	4 608	1 231
Householder, no wife present.....	5 623	5 623	288	12	276	26	234	156	80	214	1 984	481
Other household member.....	8 254	8 254	513	13	800	96	916	318	115	115	224	101
In group quarters.....	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	—
Female	27 183	27 183	740	14	726	91	2 551	1 327	229	847	10 238	1 872
Householder, husband present.....	6 531	6 531	411	—	—	—	49	47	—	—	224	101
Householder, no husband present.....	7 235	7 235	226	—	226	17	769	264	—	301	2 225	550
Other household member.....	19 297	19 297	503	14	489	74	1 733	1 016	142	546	7 789	1 221
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	5 632	5 632	206	—	206	41	529	291	9	95	2 704	325
20 to 24 years.....	9 986	9 986	456	—	456	42	1 169	392	33	315	3 057	813
25 to 34 years.....	35 999	35 999	774	97	1 677	255	3 128	1 526	573	1 110	11 908	2 830
35 to 44 years.....	4 114	4 114	154	—	154	19	342	164	70	200	1 686	238
45 to 64 years.....	55	55	11	—	11	—	14	61	11	—	9	500
65 and over.....	28 734	28 734	1 553	71	1 482	240	2 562	1 102	452	796	9 273	2 180
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	52 043	52 043	2 370	97	2 273	355	4 872	2 159	725	1 603	18 204	3 867
Black.....	308	308	10	—	10	11	54	24	10	67	109	31
Other races.....	4 139	4 139	221	—	221	25	303	201	20	127	1 542	308
Spanish origin ¹	3 770	3 770	208	—	208	20	251	100	21	93	1 659	303
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	56 384	56 384	2 601	97	2 504	391	5 214	2 384	745	1 730	19 855	4 165
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	15 794	15 794	775	28	747	81	1 381	657	324	215	3 170	1 257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	20 412	20 412	938	53	885	69	2 064	961	186	593	6 903	1 449
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 569	1 569	153	13	146	—	155	51	23	30	271	308
Service occupations.....	8 638	8 638	351	13	338	43	873	418	104	110	3 467	1 173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	10 850	10 805	434	40	394	23	1 036	492	59	350	3 225	968
Sales occupations.....	7 632	7 632	269	16	253	32	641	332	20	112	3 582	200
Business, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	695	685	11	—	28	25	28	25	—	—	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6 177	6 177	309	—	309	73	636	164	116	313	1 709	559
Operation, fabricators, and laborers.....	6 262	6 262	299	—	299	100	467	259	99	137	2 040	689
Manufacturing.....	3 270	3 270	208	—	208	—	215	—	13	122	888	484
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	11 734	11 734	608	—	608	17	1 346	398	389	306	2 762	1 257
Wholesale trade.....	2 725	2 725	306	52	254	35	110	56	13	87	1 021	135
Retail trade.....	2 288	2 288	78	—	78	28	270	69	39	138	609	182
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5 189	5 189	129	29	100	14	443	409	51	101	733	336
Business and repair services.....	3 487	3 487	180	16	144	—	420	148	54	131	1 096	253
Personal services.....	5 211	5 211	212	—	212	—	96	64	4	—	790	44
Professional and related services.....	10 523	10 523	260	—	260	42	932	571	59	393	4 339	484
Public administration.....	1 628	1 628	18	—	18	—	45	13	—	80	667	76
All other industries.....	3 606	3 606	102	—	102	45	148	78	—	9	580	63
Armed forces, at work.....	106	106	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	41
Private wage and salary workers.....	44 808	44 808	2 375	85	2 290	332	4 280	1 906	708	1 164	14 277	3 846
Federal government workers.....	844	844	21	—	21	—	129	—	—	—	186	109
State and local government workers.....	6 259	6 259	125	12	113	35	569	256	25	75	2 812	222
Self-employed workers.....	4 261	4 261	80	—	80	24	208	199	12	423	2 812	222
Unpaid family workers.....	318	318	—	—	—	—	43	23	—	127	2 419	29
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	14 520	14 520	523	—	523	64	1 492	743	89	274	7 100	400
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	54 685	54 685	2 561	97	2 464	391	5 148	2 284	722	1 444	16 928	4 095
Less than \$3,999 at total.....	11 167	11 167	353	—	353	69	1 179	558	51	183	5 377	339
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 088	5 088	114	16	100	10	663	149	33	148	1 122	367
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	4 320	4 320	174	—	174	—	468	185	14	72	1 652	349
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 891	4 891	169	—	169	14	466	193	50	171	1 413	417
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10 220	10 220	477	13	464	52	479	238	144	286	1 808	382
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 698	6 698	292	26	366	85	1 047	510	95	298	2 819	591
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 242	5 242	417	20	387	43	510	223	101	257	1 481	449
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 666	3 666	396	12	386	36	410	183	200	181	1 964	514
\$50,000 or more.....	1 193	1 193	65	—	65	14	54	45	34	42	342	67
Median.....	\$10 645	\$10 645	\$14 873	\$18 353	\$14 577	\$12 932	\$9 688	\$10 363	\$18 833	\$13 875	\$8 514	\$12 499
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	50 655	50 655	2 562	97	2 465	391	4 958	2 284	696	1 678	15 672	3 943
Other driver.....	42 837	42 837	2 242	97	2 145	346	4 160	1 982	553	1 509	13 627	3 075
Corporal.....	7 818	7 818	320	—	320	45	798	382	143	169	2 045	868
Public transportation.....	935	935	31	—	31	—	86	34	40	26	345	54
Bus or streetcar.....	935	935	31	—	31	—	86	34	40	26	345	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 596	1 596	8	—	8	—	11	16	9	—	1 424	35
Other modes.....	2 190	2 190	8	—	8	—	174	50	—	26	1 300	174
Worked at home.....	1 114	1 114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 114	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.00	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.12	1.06	1.07	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.8	19.8	30.9	39.1	30.6	29.4	18.4	19.2	40.1	22.2	12.6	25.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.8	19.8	30.5	39.1	30.2	29.6	17.6	12.8	39.0	21.4	12.4	25.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	41.1	41.1	47.7	—	47.7	—	43.2	32.5	66.4	63.1	26.6	33.3
With a public transportation disability.....	148	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Inverie city, worked			
	Living in Huntington Beach city, worked—Con.			Central business district			Remainder of Orange County				Outside SMSA			
	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	West-minster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anheim city	Central business district		
Workers 16 years and over	4 512	1 677	5 451	481	4 970	2 802	4 907	22 627	26 719	26 719	1 456	57		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male														
Householder, wife present	1 661	1 040	3 032	209	2 833	1 240	3 088	16 806	14 389	14 389	913	31		
Householder, no wife present	887	758	1 666	158	1 508	547	1 662	12 107	8 833	8 833	699	31		
Householder, no husband present	304	153	701	19	662	170	532	2 519	2 545	2 545	109	—		
Other household member	470	129	665	32	633	503	894	2 180	2 632	2 632	89	—		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	379	379	16	—		
Female														
Householder, husband present	2 851	637	2 419	272	2 167	1 562	1 819	5 821	12 330	12 330	543	26		
Householder, no husband present	78	64	64	14	31	10	19	170	176	176	16	—		
Other household member	922	166	780	114	669	397	531	1 857	3 026	3 026	156	26		
In group quarters	1 842	443	1 575	144	1 431	1 144	1 269	3 794	8 477	8 477	323	14		
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	651	651	64	—		

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	187	46	212	40	172	599	388	373	1 792	1 792	100	—		
20 to 24 years	1 103	227	867	35	832	478	943	2 551	3 288	3 288	135	—		
25 to 34 years	2 909	1 302	3 942	356	3 586	1 518	3 224	16 993	19 640	19 640	1 080	57		
35 to 44 years	260	78	409	40	369	163	331	2 405	1 662	1 662	141	—		
45 to 54 years	76	21	10	—	11	46	21	305	1 397	1 397	237	—		
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With one or more years of college	2 654	1 074	2 845	278	2 567	1 243	2 760	15 146	19 528	19 528	1 134	57		

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 089	1 629	5 097	460	4 637	2 513	4 560	21 157	24 140	24 140	1 268	40		
Black	9	—	28	—	32	—	32	134	314	314	—	—		
Other races	414	48	326	21	305	289	315	1 335	2 265	2 265	157	—		
Spanish origin ¹	246	26	311	—	311	283	249	1 308	1 218	1 218	64	—		

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	4 500	1 677	5 421	481	4 940	2 802	4 899	22 297	26 557	26 557	1 443	57		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 267	613	1 508	143	1 365	790	1 330	3 374	12 047	12 047	803	40		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 817	600	2 082	261	1 821	1 250	1 540	6 588	9 521	9 521	403	17		
Technicians and related support occupations	156	78	187	9	175	42	175	842	60	60	284	60		
Sales occupations	357	277	408	85	323	800	651	2 267	3 584	3 584	269	—		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 304	291	1 487	167	1 320	422	714	3 279	4 653	4 653	636	76		
Service occupations	156	18	20	—	36	298	330	1 185	1 397	1 397	91	—		
Food preparation, and food service occupations	10	—	10	—	10	39	89	23	82	82	82	—		
Printing, production, craft, and repair occupations	389	155	691	29	662	222	841	3 309	1 660	1 660	50	—		
Construction, extractive, and maintenance occupations	12	—	786	12	784	242	549	1 653	549	549	14	—		
Construction	186	115	301	—	301	93	645	1 275	1 335	1 335	25	—		
Manufacturing	913	239	1 739	—	1 739	337	859	7 169	5 442	5 442	359	—		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	154	233	217	30	187	151	207	2 251	1 000	1 000	98	17		
Wholesale trade	97	85	309	—	309	47	337	1 467	1 235	1 235	63	—		
Retail trade	719	175	745	32	713	1 078	836	2 192	3 883	3 883	271	—		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	741	212	586	195	391	108	446	1 108	3 440	3 440	119	28		
Business and repair services	247	64	348	47	301	47	335	229	1 548	1 548	100	—		
Personal services	177	—	12	—	12	147	115	264	576	576	54	—		
Professional and related services	1 079	420	704	61	643	508	712	3 638	6 660	6 660	229	12		
Public administration	91	86	397	116	55	281	155	160	723	723	73	—		
All other industries	96	46	63	—	63	49	247	741	695	695	125	—		
Armed forces, of and work	12	—	30	—	30	—	8	330	162	162	13	—		
Private wage and salary workers	3 959	1 370	4 430	294	4 136	2 273	3 888	17 527	20 138	20 138	1 296	45		
Federal government workers	41	—	177	59	118	59	77	188	495	495	27	—		
State and local government workers	171	218	604	106	498	264	389	2 667	3 916	3 916	74	12		
Self-employed workers	1 701	89	221	22	1 999	210	472	1 090	2 047	2 047	59	—		
Unpaid family workers	—	24	—	19	—	28	20	46	123	123	12	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	921	207	641	37	604	1 042	1 024	2 341	5 818	5 818	238	—		

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 442	1 677	5 359	463	4 896	2 638	4 794	22 378	26 055	26 055	1 406	57		
\$4,000 to \$4,999 or less	734	114	513	74	639	875	822	351	3 835	3 835	119	—		
\$5,000 to \$5,999	670	58	291	38	253	270	491	638	1 654	1 654	16	—		
\$6,000 to \$6,999	276	118	545	56	449	259	489	687	1 298	1 298	100	—		
\$7,000 to \$7,999	382	55	666	24	642	265	530	831	1 550	1 550	50	—		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	370	55	666	30	630	360	865	2 871	4 003	4 003	211	26		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	156	321	1 285	59	1 226	360	749	3 613	3 524	3 524	166	14		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	114	321	742	49	693	243	449	1 613	2 443	2 443	166	14		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	367	172	627	32	595	151	444	4 533	3 041	3 041	199	17		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	249	341	599	117	482	167	564	6 805	5 844	5 844	559	17		
\$50,000 or more	68	85	91	14	77	67	212	1 036	1 206	1 206	60	—		
Median	\$10 439	\$16 619	\$12 035	\$12 971	\$11 985	\$7 344	\$12 050	\$21 075	\$15 741	\$15 741	\$22 073	\$15 616		

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 314	1 615	5 264	468	4 796	2 613	4 665	21 545	24 551	24 551	1 420	57		
Drive alone	3 685	1 301	4 263	381	3 882	2 358	3 839	15 850	21 662	21 662	1 255	57		
Carpool	629	314	1 001	87	914	255	826	5 695	2 889	2 889	165	—		
Public transportation	68	39	97	13	64	22	93	589	343	343	22	—		
Bus or streetcar	68	39	97	13	84	22	93	589	343	343	22	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	529	529	349	—		
Other means	112	23	90	—	90	101	132	416	821	821	14	—		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	475	475	107	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.008	1.12	1.131	1.11	1.11	1.098	1.111	1.18	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.001		
Mean travel time to work	21.7	30.8	26.0	27.7	25.8	13.3	27.9	44.1	18.1	18.1	26.7	28.7		
Car, truck, or van	21.4	29.7	25.3	27.1	25.2	13.3	27.5	44.1	18.3	18.3	26.5	28.7		
Public transportation	44.9	77.4	60.1	48.0	62.0	52.5	41.3	63.6	25.6	25.6	50.5	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	81	—	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Irvine city, worked—Con.											
	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 399	143	2 131	327	544	358	641	8 196	3 588	1 323	3 929	433
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	882	110	1 254	147	450	178	373	4 128	1 855	662	2 145	210
Householder, wife present	668	54	648	106	278	147	219	2 323	1 162	472	1 395	147
Householder, no wife present	109	13	187	12	93	21	21	658	410	127	317	44
Other household member	189	43	419	29	79	31	33	693	271	51	405	19
In group quarters	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	12	12	28	—
Female	517	33	877	180	94	180	268	4 068	1 733	661	1 784	223
Householder, husband present	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	12	42	19	22	19
Householder, no husband present	144	25	184	37	25	51	44	799	540	176	424	21
Other household member	309	8	645	129	69	129	212	2 827	1 114	435	1 313	202
In group quarters	64	—	35	14	—	—	—	400	60	28	28	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	100	—	256	34	—	—	—	670	114	8	248	13
20 to 24 years	135	16	304	77	23	16	67	1 249	472	141	279	22
25 to 54 years	1 023	105	1 429	203	489	315	506	5 654	2 818	1 053	3 080	339
55 to 64 years	141	22	129	13	32	17	68	464	138	91	266	49
65 years and over	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	159	50	30	54	10
With one or more years of college	1 077	115	1 355	254	472	290	560	5 989	2 632	1 012	2 828	372
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 228	122	2 042	312	486	313	591	7 289	3 406	1 220	3 435	377
Black	14	13	12	—	—	14	—	88	17	12	49	—
Other races	157	8	77	15	58	31	50	819	165	91	445	56
Spanish origin ^a	64	—	76	—	—	26	8	377	128	95	165	19
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 386	143	2 131	327	544	358	641	8 094	3 588	1 323	3 929	433
Monetary and professional specialty occupations	763	76	782	122	351	272	415	3 492	1 543	754	1 811	243
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	388	39	826	99	116	50	170	3 046	1 597	482	1 368	165
Technicians and related support occupations	45	70	—	—	—	—	—	535	86	—	136	—
Sales occupations	249	13	436	29	43	10	102	898	601	175	346	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76	26	320	25	73	40	68	1 613	788	227	886	105
Service occupations	—	201	—	—	48	23	—	—	—	—	201	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	16	181	27	25	13	56	399	124	54	304	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	12	130	31	27	—	—	489	103	22	205	25
Construction	25	16	55	—	18	—	25	499	89	79	70	—
Manufacturing	359	69	461	39	177	42	290	1 807	410	87	1 083	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61	13	65	29	19	14	63	221	152	49	138	19
Wholesale trade	63	—	133	31	15	19	13	389	99	45	190	45
Retail trade	271	19	593	39	82	41	72	888	526	114	421	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	—	158	59	34	30	14	525	142	117	273	36
Business and repair services	100	13	158	59	34	30	14	525	142	117	273	36
Personal services	54	—	53	12	—	—	—	245	83	14	568	28
Professional and related services	217	13	381	73	172	112	164	2 070	956	628	886	90
Public administration	—	—	89	22	13	76	—	240	12	—	236	84
All other industries	125	—	11	—	—	11	—	279	45	41	83	—
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 251	130	1 744	204	442	174	407	5 545	3 242	850	2 973	229
Federal government workers	27	—	—	—	—	—	26	282	10	12	43	—
State and local government workers	62	—	266	112	83	144	153	1 546	76	367	605	133
Self-employed workers	59	13	107	11	19	40	55	752	260	82	296	29
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	238	13	431	84	56	31	48	2 351	615	221	687	69
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 349	143	2 089	327	530	358	641	7 906	3 536	1 295	3 838	411
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	119	16	65	11	37	16	16	57	16	9	428	67
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	34	180	17	9	10	55	1 674	379	99	428	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999	46	14	100	12	—	—	—	150	64	146	19	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16	14	100	16	—	17	—	344	266	82	183	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999	185	13	288	37	72	66	109	413	293	110	267	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	152	21	296	37	64	68	73	965	477	170	581	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	199	—	211	65	113	80	68	702	352	219	594	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	542	34	483	51	237	80	275	1 574	799	223	526	71
\$50,000 or more	60	11	75	23	19	—	25	244	361	68	252	19
Median	\$22 353	\$12 523	\$15 283	\$15 839	\$24 478	\$18 258	\$23 607	\$12 767	\$16 354	\$17 095	\$17 222	\$13 771
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 363	143	2 076	327	506	358	628	6 573	3 531	1 289	3 805	433
Drive alone	1 198	143	1 724	344	433	335	585	5 939	3 051	1 087	3 443	393
Carpool	165	—	200	83	173	123	43	634	480	202	362	40
Public transportation	—	—	63	—	12	—	—	13	117	26	12	30
Bus or streetcar	—	—	63	—	12	—	—	13	117	26	12	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	14	—	68	—	—	—	—	547	—	12	10	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	347	31	10	84	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.00	1.08	1.15	1.08	1.03	1.04	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.05	1.05
Mean travel time to work	26.4	31.2	17.5	19.4	31.8	26.8	26.3	13.2	17.0	21.2	18.4	20.6
Cor, truck, or van	26.4	31.2	17.5	19.4	31.6	26.8	26.2	13.6	16.9	21.1	18.2	20.6
Public transportation	50.5	—	22.3	—	45.0	—	—	30.0	16.7	50.0	26.3	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	49	13	—	14	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Irvine city, worked—Con.				Living in Newport Beach city, worked							
	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city
Workers 16 years and over	3 496	220	3 863	4 599	26 283	26 283	814	10	804	72	3 420	298
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 935	146	2 028	3 384	14 820	14 820	624	10	614	59	1 891	179
Householder, wife present	1 248	92	1 338	2 201	6 950	6 950	273	10	263	25	854	79
Householder, no wife present	273	46	352	460	4 173	4 173	195	—	195	13	467	28
Other household member	386	8	41	363	3 697	3 697	156	—	156	21	570	72
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 561	74	1 635	1 215	11 463	11 463	190	—	190	13	1 529	119
Householder, husband present	1 199	59	1 259	829	7 239	7 239	107	—	107	6	1 031	81
Householder, no husband present	403	39	526	388	4 142	4 142	63	—	63	13	431	29
Other household member	1 111	35	1 238	739	7 080	7 080	127	—	127	—	1 037	72
In group quarters	28	—	22	28	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	235	—	362	82	1 615	1 615	—	—	—	—	15	249
20 to 24 years	257	27	482	319	4 284	4 284	143	—	143	13	752	77
25 to 34 years	2 741	193	2 715	3 735	15 600	15 600	448	10	438	31	1 696	146
35 to 44 years	217	—	275	447	3 951	3 951	197	—	197	13	600	75
45 to 54 years	46	—	29	46	833	833	26	—	26	—	121	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 456	195	2 692	3 786	19 836	19 836	668	10	658	45	2 936	248
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 058	198	3 458	4 179	25 691	25 691	796	10	786	72	3 388	280
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	389	22	327	420	538	538	18	—	18	—	32	18
Spanish origin ¹	146	—	279	245	630	630	—	—	—	—	133	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	3 496	220	3 814	4 599	26 283	26 283	814	10	804	72	3 420	298
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	568	114	1 312	2 557	11 382	11 382	426	—	426	32	1 230	171
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 203	50	1 273	1 262	9 217	9 217	197	—	197	13	1 317	104
Technicians and related support occupations	136	—	154	136	574	574	—	—	—	—	58	28
Sales occupations	286	40	352	882	5 028	5 028	86	—	86	—	13	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	781	10	501	227	3 495	3 495	53	—	53	—	49	66
Service occupations	244	20	350	285	2 697	2 697	124	—	124	—	24	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	150	150	150	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	301	23	394	286	1 736	1 736	51	10	41	12	378	34
Operatives, fabrications, and laborers	180	13	226	154	1 106	1 106	16	—	16	—	105	23
Construction	70	264	215	1 641	1 641	1 641	40	10	30	—	276	36
Manufacturing	1 083	16	600	1 391	3 715	3 715	217	—	217	21	519	92
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	119	39	156	399	968	968	34	—	34	—	41	—
Wholesale trade	190	14	204	513	1 186	1 186	75	—	75	—	162	31
Retail trade	390	100	720	356	4 962	4 962	100	—	100	12	930	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	420	—	486	292	3 741	3 741	47	—	47	—	256	14
Business and repair services	237	—	190	215	1 800	1 800	24	—	24	—	113	19
Personal services	37	—	53	45	701	701	13	—	13	—	81	—
Professional and related services	796	51	925	806	6 120	6 120	155	—	155	26	784	112
Public administration	154	—	33	220	509	509	—	—	—	—	4	—
All other industries	—	—	183	107	930	930	109	—	109	—	146	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 714	207	2 924	3 616	19 677	19 677	698	—	698	59	2 603	225
Federal government workers	—	—	95	95	129	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	472	13	477	529	2 690	2 690	63	—	63	13	348	63
Self-employed workers	267	—	353	304	3 688	3 688	53	10	43	—	43	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	103	103	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	618	35	1 008	425	6 870	6 870	169	—	169	—	1 070	90
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 427	220	3 766	4 535	25 534	25 534	800	10	790	72	3 343	298
\$1 to \$5 999 or less	141	61	177	187	1 177	1 177	85	—	85	—	122	31
\$4,000 to \$5,999	127	13	290	91	1 692	1 692	30	—	30	—	283	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	139	12	208	102	1 749	1 749	40	—	40	—	198	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	251	25	191	94	1 689	1 689	48	—	48	—	113	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	521	10	629	402	4 163	4 163	83	—	83	41	604	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	463	35	570	678	5 209	5 209	128	—	128	6	711	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	365	35	445	652	2 080	2 080	75	—	75	12	443	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999	779	62	670	1 723	4 763	4 763	183	10	173	—	565	56
\$50,000 or more	233	—	88	431	2 692	2 692	108	—	108	13	218	10
Median	\$17 422	\$18 416	\$13 822	\$24 155	\$13 852	\$13 852	\$19 297	\$26 801	\$19 055	\$13 959	\$12 218	\$15 827
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 372	208	3 763	4 394	23 354	23 354	797	10	787	72	3 197	287
Drive alone	3 050	171	3 253	3 390	20 947	20 947	703	10	693	72	2 957	270
Carpool	322	37	510	1 006	2 387	2 387	94	—	94	—	240	11
Public transportation	30	—	36	110	341	341	17	—	17	—	46	11
Bus or streetcar	30	12	36	73	351	351	17	—	17	—	46	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	0	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	23	40	84	84	—	—	—	—	35	—
Other means	84	—	41	53	905	905	—	—	—	—	142	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	826	826	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.10	1.08	1.15	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.04	1.02
Mean travel time to work	18	16	19	25	19	19	31	20	20	31	38	22
Car, truck, or van	17.9	24.8	19.4	51.6	17.9	17.9	31.0	20.0	31.2	38.7	14.2	19.6
Public transportation	26.5	30.0	32.5	88.3	36.4	36.4	30.0	—	—	—	29.6	90.0
With a public transportation disability	14	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA	
	Living in Newport Beach city, worked—Con.												
	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County		
Workers 16 years and over	360	253	651	2 843	11 037	607	2 280	271	2 009	174	3 074	3 955	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	247	140	469	1 753	5 589	501	1 428	200	1 282	92	1 848	3 197	
Householder, wife present	113	82	232	775	2 739	243	710	128	587	57	770	1 835	
Householder, no wife present	92	92	135	372	1 418	126	409	53	356	35	639	800	
Other household member	42	9	102	408	1 437	132	309	19	290	—	439	562	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	113	113	362	1 090	5 448	306	852	71	781	82	1 226	758	
Householder, husband present	12	—	8	46	81	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	30	65	144	391	1 910	176	305	25	280	27	558	233	
Other household member	71	48	230	653	3 455	130	534	33	501	55	668	525	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	14	—	29	74	930	26	84	—	84	—	194	84	
20 to 24 years	66	23	131	490	1 464	146	312	24	288	—	667	420	
25 to 34 years	195	171	595	1 911	6 567	538	1 523	170	1 353	150	1 627	2 532	
35 to 44 years	85	36	96	361	1 637	97	292	66	226	24	464	284	
45 to 64 years	—	23	—	53	419	—	69	11	58	—	122	185	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	333	228	710	2 420	7 927	732	1 739	229	1 510	124	2 266	3 189	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	336	253	840	2 789	10 835	796	2 184	271	1 913	174	2 948	3 838	
Black	13	—	—	—	17	11	13	—	13	—	—	—	
Other races	11	—	11	54	185	—	83	—	83	—	126	117	
Spanish origin ¹	22	—	10	21	291	7	68	—	68	—	53	97	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	360	253	851	2 843	11 037	607	2 280	271	2 009	174	3 074	3 955	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	250	143	473	1 452	4 118	489	1 131	107	1 024	88	1 279	2 269	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50	82	231	950	3 355	223	697	97	600	57	941	1 038	
Technicians and related support occupations	14	—	31	120	214	—	49	—	49	—	121	162	
Sales occupations	36	41	132	256	2 612	125	383	40	343	14	521	661	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	27	68	574	3 529	76	263	57	208	43	289	215	
Service occupations	19	9	99	67	992	40	91	14	77	8	451	288	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	94	—	12	—	12	—	56	56	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	—	—	269	481	48	165	34	131	21	260	248	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	22	50	73	307	7	184	19	165	—	143	106	
Construction	41	12	36	325	436	51	158	—	158	—	280	223	
Manufacturing	70	63	208	529	985	31	586	40	546	11	383	1 015	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	8	36	99	415	43	97	33	64	24	171	431	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	338	378	95	184	8	174	14	130	346
Retail trade	48	29	213	278	2 410	61	208	—	208	13	635	402	
Business and repair services	22	13	24	373	2 400	107	185	56	129	—	300	267	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	11	24	231	1 141	14	149	29	120	14	204	259	
Personal services	—	—	11	46	446	—	21	—	21	—	72	72	
Professional and related services	114	105	368	702	2 214	366	560	60	500	27	687	991	
Public administration	13	11	31	—	149	—	109	45	64	71	121	143	
All other industries	27	—	—	102	393	39	23	—	23	—	51	205	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	253	150	575	2 315	8 224	582	1 774	204	1 570	76	2 143	3 316	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	11	37	—	—	—	—	—	77	88	
State and local government workers	64	90	206	422	547	179	269	45	224	87	339	302	
Self-employed workers	43	13	70	95	2 158	46	237	22	215	11	515	238	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	
At work 1 to 34 hours	64	10	151	434	3 485	195	401	29	372	13	779	992	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	388	253	824	2 776	10 610	607	2 235	271	1 964	174	3 004	3 883	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	50	—	106	389	2 143	889	229	13	213	—	484	729	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	9	—	138	747	113	33	—	33	11	216	104	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	—	30	147	917	36	220	17	203	—	163	84	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	11	61	241	886	36	114	27	87	—	302	439	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	45	139	469	1 671	59	422	33	369	44	170	272	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	37	46	128	299	729	127	303	39	264	14	172	473	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	48	78	81	208	780	62	62	364	32	648	52	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	107	56	234	641	1 619	154	428	27	213	13	201	389	
\$50,000 or more	54	36	45	324	228	155	226	33	193	27	248	713	
Median	\$23 419	\$21 107	\$17 604	\$16 159	\$11 755	\$19 027	\$16 051	\$17 937	\$15 806	\$21 706	\$13 513	\$26 343	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	349	253	823	2 700	8 881	780	2 241	257	1 984	174	2 800	3 651	
Drive alone	219	95	219	740	2 355	790	1 991	240	1 751	150	2 408	2 971	
Carpool	44	34	83	365	790	60	250	17	233	24	392	680	
Public transportation	11	—	—	50	125	11	28	14	14	—	52	86	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	28	93	689	16	11	—	11	—	123	74	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	826	—	—	—	—	—	99	144	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.03	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	44.5	29.7	22.7	17.7	12.4	28.0	23.0	26.1	22.6	27.2	23.4	53.8	
Car, truck, or van	44.1	29.7	22.8	17.4	11.9	28.1	23.9	24.3	22.5	27.2	24.3	54.2	
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	22.9	39.2	30.0	27.6	45.0	40.0	—	33.2	78.1	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Orange city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city
Workers 16 years and over	37 100	37 100	5 760	194	5 566	334	1 005	184	1 479	924	320	1 895
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	19 189	19 189	3 591	118	3 473	161	501	63	819	548	200	1 117
Householder, no wife present.....	11 564	11 564	2 263	79	2 184	128	265	24	579	442	149	678
Householder, no wife present.....	2 892	2 892	310	27	2 833	33	130	—	165	54	11	160
Other household member.....	4 652	4 652	993	12	4 621	—	106	39	75	52	40	279
In group quarters.....	71	71	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17 911	17 911	2 169	76	2 093	173	504	121	660	376	120	778
Householder, husband present.....	9 294	9 294	677	—	9 294	—	—	—	13	11	—	12
Householder, no husband present.....	4 422	4 422	543	23	5 20	60	187	36	157	77	54	207
Other household member.....	13 002	13 002	1 559	53	1 506	99	317	85	490	288	66	571
In group quarters.....	193	193	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	3 216	3 216	642	12	630	14	52	11	14	67	—	34
20 to 24 years.....	6 444	6 444	959	—	959	21	307	28	174	175	54	401
25 to 34 years.....	23 373	23 373	3 469	137	3 332	267	549	136	1 075	527	230	1 312
35 to 44 years.....	3 432	3 432	582	45	537	27	83	9	192	129	36	140
45 years and over.....	2 635	2 635	108	—	108	9	14	—	24	26	—	8
With one or more years of college.....	17 399	17 399	2 580	102	2 478	178	545	78	734	474	160	940
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	33 826	33 826	5 323	182	5 141	303	989	132	1 311	825	296	1 584
Black.....	141	141	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other races.....	3 133	3 133	426	12	414	31	16	52	150	10	13	299
Spanish origin ¹	4 389	4 389	412	12	400	30	51	17	153	63	30	302
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	37 015	37 015	5 760	194	5 566	334	1 005	184	1 479	924	320	1 852
Managerial and professional specialties occupations.....	9 642	9 642	1 543	48	1 495	81	205	51	492	271	97	492
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	13 541	13 541	1 837	71	1 766	170	485	83	103	340	108	614
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 869	1 869	264	—	1 869	—	39	—	10	12	—	129
Sales occupations.....	4 321	4 321	543	13	530	71	203	57	481	148	12	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	8 161	8 161	1 028	58	970	89	243	26	286	180	85	415
Food preparation and related occupations.....	1 244	1 244	440	—	304	—	586	—	81	111	—	16
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	440	440	58	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 483	4 483	726	26	738	72	147	11	220	143	95	330
Business and repair services.....	4 775	4 775	945	19	922	31	87	28	235	100	29	207
Construction.....	2 249	2 249	324	28	298	50	71	—	38	45	17	99
Manufacturing.....	7 876	7 876	1 952	38	1 914	44	169	46	549	174	119	881
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 956	1 956	436	39	397	10	54	—	17	70	18	38
Wholesale trade, retail trade, and repair services.....	1 709	1 709	354	—	354	—	22	15	65	55	9	145
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6 845	6 845	909	21	888	70	257	57	259	192	38	157
Health and repair services.....	3 443	3 443	290	27	263	38	161	19	138	78	37	100
Personal services.....	2 837	2 837	294	—	294	—	15	33	136	50	11	94
Professional and related services.....	995	995	160	—	160	—	—	9	29	33	—	24
Public administration.....	7 578	7 578	691	30	661	60	124	38	231	215	71	146
All other industries.....	1 203	1 204	259	—	259	26	57	—	17	12	—	66
Armed forces, at work.....	85	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Private wage and salary workers.....	29 129	29 129	5 131	165	4 972	316	851	92	1 235	763	239	1 738
Federal government workers.....	534	534	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
State and local government workers.....	4 346	4 346	308	29	279	18	109	24	123	119	13	91
Self-employed workers.....	2 855	2 855	264	—	264	—	45	45	91	42	41	18
Unpaid family workers.....	216	216	10	—	10	—	—	—	13	9	—	9
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	8 239	8 239	1 069	12	1 057	51	169	23	199	195	51	112
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	35 741	35 741	5 667	194	5 473	334	1 005	143	1 427	894	305	1 895
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	6 330	6 330	924	22	902	59	197	—	98	154	54	154
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 128	3 128	341	25	316	—	177	—	73	60	22	130
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 417	2 417	310	—	310	—	107	—	65	18	6	139
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 105	3 105	335	—	335	13	90	—	41	34	34	173
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 561	7 561	1 145	16	1 095	60	251	45	411	170	62	404
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 175	4 175	745	33	722	31	164	38	288	139	39	204
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 529	3 529	700	18	682	37	116	27	143	88	51	258
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 241	4 241	799	30	769	90	88	12	215	177	62	202
\$50,000 or more.....	1 655	1 655	114	—	114	—	—	—	21	38	31	—
Median.....	\$11 437	\$11 437	\$12 473	\$12 884	\$12 454	\$16 766	\$11 765	\$15 478	\$14 170	\$15 000	\$14 942	\$14 098
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	33 561	33 561	5 446	188	5 258	320	958	184	1 377	879	309	1 717
Drive alone.....	28 506	28 506	4 787	149	4 638	312	824	129	1 228	777	250	1 272
Carpool.....	5 055	5 055	659	39	620	8	134	55	289	102	79	495
Public transportation.....	504	504	123	6	117	14	24	—	17	24	—	69
Bus or streetcar.....	494	494	123	6	117	14	24	—	37	4	—	69
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 288	1 288	40	—	40	—	—	—	13	25	—	—
Other means.....	1 222	1 222	143	—	143	—	—	—	52	16	11	109
Worked at home.....	575	575	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.01	1.08	1.21	1.13	1.07	1.18	1.19
Mean travel time to work.....	17.8	17.8	17.4	16.9	17.4	16.9	28.2	22.8	22.8	23.6	19.4	27.7
Car, truck, or van.....	17.9	17.9	16.4	16.5	16.4	26.8	28.6	22.7	22.7	19.8	31.7	26.8
Public transportation.....	35.9	35.9	36.5	45.0	36.1	60.0	35.4	—	38.1	19.0	—	49.1
With a public transportation disability.....	194	194	56	—	56	—	—	—	14	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Central business district	
	Living in Orange city, worked—Con.					Living in Santa Ana city, worked						
	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	West-minister city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County		Anheim city
Workers 16 years and over	1 014	12 691	6 916	1 044	5 872	180	4 398	4 759	75 080	75 080	5 036	143
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	462	5 827	3 189	453	2 736	121	2 590	3 872	42 222	42 222	3 267	143
Householder, wife present	306	3 089	1 852	248	1 604	121	1 468	3 004	23 499	23 499	2 037	76
Householder, no wife present	84	1 004	597	114	483	—	344	340	6 594	6 594	448	16
Other household member	58	1 702	740	91	649	—	578	528	12 067	12 067	762	51
In group quarters	14	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	42	—	—
Female	552	6 864	3 727	591	3 136	59	1 808	887	32 858	32 858	1 769	—
Householder, husband present	—	112	60	—	—	—	31	21	582	582	52	—
Householder, no husband present	169	1 541	1 009	176	833	22	345	267	8 583	8 583	591	—
Other household member	368	5 064	2 664	415	2 229	37	1 414	599	23 642	23 642	1 126	—
In group quarters	—	147	14	—	14	—	—	18	51	51	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	34	1 611	441	71	370	—	296	57	5 866	5 866	302	—
20 to 24 years	171	2 196	1 183	161	1 022	37	742	295	13 482	13 482	811	—
25 to 34 years	713	7 459	4 572	73	3 865	126	2 938	3 768	47 483	47 483	3 346	122
35 to 44 years	368	4 451	2 648	76	2 700	—	2 538	3 591	6 391	6 391	498	21
45 years and over	18	275	72	27	45	—	17	64	1 658	1 658	79	—
With one or more years of college	623	5 581	3 235	575	2 660	128	2 143	2 808	25 824	25 824	2 137	58
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	910	11 721	6 344	975	5 269	166	3 922	4 359	53 179	53 179	3 774	94
Black	—	65	24	—	24	—	—	16	2 757	2 757	124	—
Other races	104	905	548	69	479	14	476	384	19 144	19 144	1 138	49
Spanish origin*	103	1 738	823	141	682	31	636	367	29 103	29 103	1 836	79
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 014	12 691	6 916	1 044	5 872	180	4 356	4 735	74 581	74 581	5 036	143
Monetary and professional specialty occupations	230	3 178	1 473	314	1 309	55	1 334	2 063	13 195	13 195	975	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	452	4 734	2 918	497	2 421	89	2 309	1 209	21 115	21 115	1 777	25
Technicians and related support occupations	31	232	199	116	85	—	130	143	2 203	2 203	143	—
Sales occupations	53	1 857	705	66	457	48	454	666	5 800	5 800	388	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	368	4 451	2 648	315	1 939	14	1 741	1 113	13 112	13 112	846	15
Service occupations	93	1 974	621	135	486	14	455	180	4 455	4 455	370	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	193	17	—	17	—	122	47	1 773	1 773	92	—
Operator, production, craft, and repair occupations	101	1 283	466	62	389	6	373	344	18 353	18 353	1 249	11
Operating, fabricators, and laborers	104	1 329	1 001	48	953	15	611	922	10 393	10 393	773	41
Construction	66	766	206	—	206	—	465	571	4 869	4 869	440	—
Manufacturing	328	1 503	1 459	38	1 121	15	637	1 348	26 540	26 540	1 817	50
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	486	321	38	283	34	230	386	3 242	3 242	380	10
Wholesale trade	11	430	408	—	408	—	174	453	1 189	1 189	202	—
Retail trade	132	3 003	1 022	106	916	27	722	446	10 221	10 221	524	15
Business, insurance, and real estate	140	949	281	568	35	500	254	4 816	4 816	2 222	38	
Business and repair services	90	641	292	88	204	—	191	218	1 935	1 935	285	—
Professional services	133	477	120	13	107	—	133	47	2 655	2 655	234	—
Professional and related services	123	3 425	1 329	166	1 373	6	869	587	10 592	10 592	535	16
Public administration	32	428	553	314	239	13	119	134	2 329	2 329	37	—
All other industries	33	363	67	—	67	—	307	91	2 693	2 693	360	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	24	499	499	—
Private wage and salary workers	923	8 928	5 435	573	4 862	96	3 376	3 872	69 926	69 926	4 603	119
Federal government workers	24	64	206	32	174	14	144	122	2 090	2 090	72	10
State and local government workers	32	2 077	939	373	566	20	473	367	6 901	6 901	299	14
Self-employed workers	35	1 515	297	66	231	50	412	317	2 989	2 989	51	—
Unpaid family workers	—	107	39	—	39	—	15	39	174	174	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	126	3 897	1 362	185	1 177	55	930	388	12 556	12 556	563	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	974	12 083	6 581	1 065	5 576	180	4 253	4 747	71 948	71 948	4 931	143
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	104	3 174	885	127	758	15	617	1 039	10 399	10 399	579	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	1 229	644	111	533	10	405	178	6 813	6 813	304	—
\$6,000 to \$9,999	36	971	462	104	465	13	249	167	8 052	8 052	339	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	56	923	764	114	640	10	537	346	5 557	5 557	562	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	137	2 829	781	128	1 153	14	959	512	17 385	17 385	1 211	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	1 265	869	75	794	23	597	659	9 606	9 606	847	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	156	1 143	753	159	594	14	530	1 631	4 424	4 424	624	24
\$50,000 or more	5	197	68	17	51	43	122	254	490	490	45	—
Median	\$13 239	\$9 446	\$11 399	\$12 447	\$11 613	\$17 490	\$11 979	\$21 933	\$10 302	\$10 302	\$12 260	\$13 685
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	979	10 322	6 471	958	4 713	180	4 219	4 536	67 527	67 527	4 652	143
Drive alone	930	8 932	5 377	818	4 372	144	3 772	4 313	50 999	50 999	3 840	130
Carpool	49	1 390	1 134	140	994	14	647	823	16 528	16 528	812	13
Public transportation	—	114	79	44	35	—	40	150	2 620	2 620	262	—
Bus or streetcar	—	104	79	44	35	—	40	150	2 570	2 570	262	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	—
Walked only	1	130	10	15	35	—	—	12	1 828	1 828	14	—
Other means	35	550	156	32	124	—	—	127	40	2 166	2 166	108
Worked at home	—	575	—	—	—	—	—	—	939	939	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.03	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.04	1.09	1.11	1.16	1.16	1.11	1.05
Mean travel time to work	22	10.9	18.6	20.0	18.3	20.7	22.2	46.2	19.2	19.2	22.9	19.3
Car, truck, or van	32.7	11.1	18.4	18.1	20.7	21.9	45.6	18.9	19.2	19.2	22.2	19.3
Public transportation	—	18.7	31.3	22.3	42.6	—	53.3	79.9	34.0	34.0	34.5	—
With a public transportation disability	14	82	14	14	—	—	14	13	446	446	12	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Central business district
	Living in Santa Ana city, worked—Con.													
	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city			
Workers 16 years and over	4 893	567	6 115	1 129	1 226	1 995	1 831	8 875	3 894	5 068	30 342	2 714		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	3 126	395	2 964	589	892	992	1 161	5 139	1 815	2 757	16 120	1 316		
Householder, wife present	1 941	217	3 07	245	493	470	462	2 987	954	1 287	8 714	644		
Householder, no wife present	432	22	556	80	224	228	170	665	348	381	2 482	324		
Other household member	711	95	1 088	184	175	294	329	1 485	521	769	8 667	277		
In group quarters	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—		
Female	1 769	172	3 151	580	334	1 003	670	3 736	2 079	2 281	14 222	1 398		
Householder, husband present	812	56	—	—	—	—	—	1 210	41	18	8 262	24		
Householder, no husband present	391	38	658	191	133	273	142	940	746	657	674	3 391		
Other household member	1 126	134	2 437	389	182	730	528	2 749	1 391	1 519	10 498	985		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	29		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	302	62	647	36	37	162	115	495	178	275	2 951	176		
20 to 24 years	811	75	3 302	147	148	245	284	1 898	709	829	5 436	440		
25 to 34 years	3 224	395	3 163	809	956	1 365	1 248	5 988	2 523	3 453	18 203	1 533		
35 to 44 years	477	22	528	95	65	176	158	405	339	445	2 897	339		
45 to 54 years	79	13	155	42	20	47	26	89	145	86	855	224		
55 years and over	2 079	177	1 834	547	607	625	741	2 879	1 854	2 035	9 573	1 239		
With one or more years of college														
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	3 680	443	4 335	898	823	1 505	1 422	5 778	3 083	3 927	20 913	2 178		
Black	124	12	156	22	35	50	31	290	185	195	1 667	93		
Other races	1 089	112	1 624	231	368	467	378	2 807	626	946	8 362	443		
Spanish origin ¹	1 757	195	2 556	295	418	639	560	3 609	821	1 596	12 968	724		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	4 893	567	6 099	1 129	1 226	1 979	1 831	8 728	3 894	5 068	30 264	2 700		
Manager and professional specialty occupations	1 231	123	820	120	120	398	458	1 114	412	293	5 122	644		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 352	132	1 821	305	255	520	401	2 438	1 236	1 586	8 908	1 375		
Technicians and related support occupations	143	35	136	35	14	—	36	618	170	219	541	68		
Sales occupations	222	35	692	91	117	197	121	324	234	348	1 402	168		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	876	97	923	173	131	339	238	1 593	832	999	5 673	1 089		
Service occupations	547	42	796	117	80	357	222	448	726	752	3 067	353		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	92	81	—	—	—	—	—	61	186	3	154	45		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	762	115	793	155	212	315	369	1 437	374	655	3 790	148		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 208	155	1 750	179	359	369	314	3 105	505	757	8 003	164		
Construction	403	76	1 099	62	59	165	166	720	130	390	2 287	70		
Manufacturing	1 767	100	2 484	256	635	383	360	5 317	1 198	1 119	10 500	1 066		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	370	13	168	32	11	167	139	162	230	249	1 168	289		
Wholesale trade	202	43	154	36	27	42	—	422	63	657	739	15		
Retail trade	509	186	1 580	134	66	406	381	1 776	617	612	4 432	357		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	184	—	254	101	79	103	93	103	202	240	1 149	523		
Business and repair services	285	—	254	107	22	149	259	265	105	252	884	161		
Personal services	234	17	227	19	—	50	56	129	702	134	2 777	58		
Professional and related services	519	72	526	308	227	400	282	664	443	1 687	6 682	508		
Public administration	23	77	18	—	—	—	—	26	120	20	80	1 475		
All other industries	380	60	156	36	—	56	69	248	89	159	751	26		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	—	—	16	—	147	—	—	78	14		
Private wage and salary workers	4 484	532	5 355	873	1 089	1 575	1 410	8 143	3 695	3 921	24 192	1 689		
Federal government workers	62	13	121	27	5	42	56	319	33	90	748	86		
State and local government workers	285	22	501	163	118	281	237	369	151	168	3 340	741		
Self-employed workers	51	—	131	64	14	97	116	35	15	833	1 938	198		
Unpaid family workers	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	12	9	26	104	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	563	77	1 075	164	164	579	410	612	493	891	6 198	455		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	4 868	550	5 849	1 074	1 226	1 923	1 735	8 592	3 758	4 900	28 665	2 673		
\$1-\$3,999	56	71	136	48	48	135	104	393	203	363	1 864	1 878		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	304	20	743	29	64	164	143	583	327	415	3 122	207		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	339	40	819	118	59	271	168	918	519	475	3 881	230		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	536	25	723	114	85	255	155	588	387	385	5 634	360		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 183	132	1 354	307	414	454	374	2 605	997	1 197	6 138	696		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	818	81	1 001	173	232	170	293	1 355	641	814	3 070	448		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	403	114	499	72	69	172	169	626	335	302	1 992	168		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	439	23	297	99	121	94	181	430	297	346	4 57	166		
\$50,000 or more	20	—	16	26	11	11	11	10	29	33	216	50		
Median	\$12 229	\$13 989	\$8 710	\$11 713	\$13 639	\$9 181	\$11 010	\$11 235	\$11 399	\$11 266	\$9 203	\$10 523		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	4 509	521	5 457	1 065	1 155	1 881	1 730	8 597	3 622	4 794	25 636	2 276		
Bus	303	448	800	718	1 047	1 544	1 047	5 804	2 708	3 810	11 864	1 878		
Carpool	799	73	1 657	347	308	570	396	2 853	916	812	9 312	398		
Public transportation	262	46	482	12	54	58	60	160	216	91	1 001	89		
Bus or streetcar	262	46	482	12	54	58	60	160	207	91	960	72		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	108	—	52	—	—	30	—	—	—	26	633	207		
Wheeled only	—	—	124	52	17	26	41	118	56	137	1 333	89		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	939	53		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.08	1.21	1.21	1.05	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.10		
Mean travel time to work	23.0	34.8	20.2	16.3	20.1	18.3	23.7	20.9	25.2	18.8	14.8	13.7		
Car, truck, or van	22.3	36.2	19.2	17.0	20.2	17.5	23.4	20.6	24.2	18.5	14.6	13.1		
Public transportation	36.5	60.4	31.4	12.0	53.1	43.6	25.9	39.2	42.9	38.5	26.9	9.1		
With a public transportation disability	12	—	41	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	285		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Santa Ana city, worked—Con.			Living in Westminster city, worked								
	Remainder	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city
Workers 16 years and over	27 628	772	8 230	6 502	22 442	22 442	1 703	12	1 691	342	1 341	785
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 804	439	5 702	5 073	11 597	11 597	1 102	—	1 102	214	498	407
Householder, wife present.....	8 039	231	3 410	3 374	6 516	6 516	840	—	840	118	270	142
Householder, no wife present.....	2 158	55	935	745	1 744	1 744	61	—	61	28	140	76
Other household member.....	4 590	153	1 345	931	3 337	3 337	201	—	201	68	288	189
In group quarters.....	17	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 824	333	2 528	1 429	10 845	10 845	601	12	589	128	643	378
Householder, husband present.....	597	—	1 169	1 169	1 169	1 169	12	—	12	15	14	14
Householder, no husband present.....	3 031	82	745	379	1 879	1 879	163	—	163	39	127	45
Other household member.....	9 513	251	1 708	981	8 784	8 784	426	—	426	74	502	333
In group quarters.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 375	63	543	129	2 618	2 618	99	—	99	16	165	126
20 to 24 years.....	4 996	166	1 632	736	3 996	3 996	300	12	289	71	369	144
25 to 54 years.....	16 448	520	5 214	4 941	13 741	13 741	1 114	—	1 114	237	678	507
55 to 64 years.....	2 558	23	740	571	1 684	1 684	158	—	158	18	105	—
65 years and over.....	631	—	101	125	403	403	31	—	31	—	24	8
With one or more years of college.....	8 334	276	2 539	3 312	9 088	9 088	717	—	717	182	575	273
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	18 735	608	5 670	5 181	19 235	19 235	1 534	12	1 522	320	1 208	614
Black.....	1 289	31	286	300	163	163	15	—	15	—	17	22
Other races.....	7 624	133	2 274	991	3 044	3 044	154	—	154	22	116	149
Spanish origin ¹	12 244	227	3 383	1 208	2 605	2 605	127	—	127	36	177	144
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	25 992	772	7 988	6 453	22 430	22 430	1 703	12	1 691	342	1 341	785
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 474	99	1 225	2 261	4 912	4 912	407	—	407	42	260	164
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	7 534	261	1 875	524	7 970	7 970	545	12	533	165	516	260
Technicians and related support occupations.....	473	20	291	302	823	823	94	—	94	29	77	13
Sales occupations.....	2 496	108	2 425	485	2 629	2 629	130	—	130	78	194	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	4 584	157	1 040	737	4 518	4 518	321	12	309	245	248	143
Service occupations.....	3 734	74	1 081	370	2 577	2 577	191	—	191	12	129	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	632	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 642	96	3 309	1 101	2 945	2 945	233	—	233	67	149	109
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 639	242	1 966	1 138	3 803	3 803	327	—	327	56	287	144
Construction.....	1 217	61	1 094	727	970	970	87	—	87	11	—	27
Manufacturing.....	10 994	165	2 066	2 185	6 047	6 047	512	—	512	91	460	152
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	879	46	377	634	1 393	1 393	20	—	20	10	54	38
Wholesale trade.....	724	48	226	393	1 031	1 031	54	—	54	39	56	37
Retail trade.....	4 075	209	4 102	463	5 065	5 065	209	—	209	130	300	213
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 626	90	674	422	3 111	3 111	69	—	69	—	112	35
Business and repair services.....	1 642	51	382	302	1 088	1 088	139	—	139	14	92	9
Personal services.....	8 219	609	2 008	74	641	641	23	—	23	9	54	9
Professional and related services.....	4 174	59	707	676	3 409	3 409	243	—	243	27	230	200
Public administration.....	889	—	418	237	741	741	14	—	14	—	12	9
All other industries.....	725	15	694	140	743	743	147	—	147	20	16	23
Armed forces, at work.....	64	—	242	49	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	22 503	669	6 869	5 445	18 341	18 341	1 567	12	1 555	342	1 149	643
Federal government workers.....	642	14	550	298	415	415	45	—	45	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	2 599	76	476	474	2 313	2 313	18	—	18	—	12	114
Self-employed workers.....	1 760	13	330	270	1 180	1 180	73	—	73	—	19	28
Unpaid family workers.....	104	—	5	15	193	193	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 743	136	1 194	694	5 449	5 449	272	—	272	52	150	269
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	25 992	748	7 977	6 377	21 687	21 687	1 691	12	1 679	342	1 309	785
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	5 106	70	993	399	4 554	4 554	280	—	280	22	193	241
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	7 911	72	627	156	1 948	1 948	149	12	137	16	112	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 161	126	321	161	1 697	1 697	67	—	67	17	156	83
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 253	76	982	463	2 081	2 081	212	—	212	39	192	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 622	206	1 974	1 051	4 329	4 329	321	—	321	71	343	136
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 462	118	1 311	353	2 901	2 901	207	—	207	35	170	38
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 826	60	505	967	1 155	1 155	201	—	201	78	94	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 291	10	614	1 466	1 958	1 958	224	—	224	64	49	51
\$50,000 or more.....	166	16	159	70	164	164	10	—	10	—	—	—
Median.....	\$8 998	\$10 448	\$10 833	\$17 355	\$10 440	\$10 440	\$11 390	\$5 000	\$11 471	\$15 691	\$10 013	\$7 699
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	23 360	705	7 712	6 255	20 374	20 374	1 611	12	1 599	316	1 315	764
Drive alone.....	17 606	627	5 824	4 706	17 324	17 324	1 387	12	1 375	275	1 081	699
Carpool.....	5 754	78	888	1 549	3 050	3 050	224	—	224	41	234	135
Public transportation.....	12	12	164	164	448	448	78	—	78	—	21	31
Bus or streetcar.....	888	12	166	151	436	436	76	—	76	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 426	16	57	—	453	453	—	—	—	—	7	7
Other means.....	1 044	39	295	77	814	814	14	—	14	26	19	—
Worked at home.....	886	—	—	—	353	353	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.06	1.17	1.16	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.00	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.9	19.3	24.2	46.8	19.2	19.2	25.5	30.0	25.5	24.7	23.4	14.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14.6	19.2	23.8	46.2	19.1	19.1	23.9	30.0	23.9	21.1	23.2	14.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	26.5	30.0	49.9	73.8	40.2	40.2	58.5	—	58.5	—	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability.....	12.2	13	38	14	98	98	13	—	13	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Westminster city, worked—Con.										Remainder of Orange County	
	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	Westminster city		
Workers 16 years and over	526	2 173	3 040	1 353	857	969	2 716	293	2 423	4 264	2 373	8 338
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	349	1 065	1 354	773	318	557	1 509	157	1 352	1 654	1 597	6 532
Householder, wife present	231	489	718	371	198	247	617	94	781	891	961	5 177
Householder, no wife present	35	254	227	56	54	99	273	17	256	175	266	597
Other household member	83	322	409	146	66	194	361	46	315	610	400	758
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	177	1 108	1 686	580	539	412	1 207	176	1 071	2 610	776	1 806
Householder, husband present	133	26	10	—	16	—	61	12	49	15	—	1 103
Householder, no husband present	55	190	242	130	75	67	257	55	207	333	156	533
Other household member	109	892	1 434	450	448	345	889	69	820	2 262	620	1 260
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	16	346	514	99	30	108	121	8	113	828	150	98
20 to 24 years	57	423	454	237	196	161	519	81	438	667	377	525
25 to 34 years	999	1 248	1 792	879	553	615	1 448	165	1 683	2 367	1 504	6 398
35 to 54 years	24	145	226	130	65	50	176	26	150	318	269	1 251
65 years and over	30	11	54	8	13	15	52	13	39	84	73	66
With one or more years of college	206	789	1 351	607	469	379	1 120	158	962	1 369	1 051	4 962
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	460	1 952	2 691	1 067	763	807	2 216	257	1 959	3 634	1 969	7 250
Black	66	221	339	31	31	31	40	12	40	15	15	41
Other races	27	239	229	216	110	74	204	52	252	549	373	708
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	526	2 173	3 040	1 353	857	969	2 716	293	2 423	4 264	2 361	8 298
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	407	1 474	2 040	817	474	617	1 855	57	574	1 422	1 086	2 988
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	137	713	1 201	427	374	393	955	178	777	1 570	714	2 198
Technicians and related support occupations	23	15	130	70	61	37	139	32	107	26	109	447
Other occupations	44	44	497	29	29	125	215	12	163	744	705	705
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	70	525	574	283	284	231	601	134	467	800	348	1 106
Service occupations	40	246	327	44	57	75	206	29	177	841	281	525
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	90	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	99	341	369	196	102	159	499	39	469	268	374	1 653
Manufacturers, fabricators, and laborers	76	466	387	354	129	95	439	13	426	649	394	848
Construction	67	67	68	56	20	96	179	27	152	124	225	549
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	268	582	826	838	331	89	864	12	852	638	516	2 643
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	165	328	26	64	59	177	49	128	142	130	696
Wholesale trade	8	130	152	161	22	54	71	12	59	168	101	884
Retail trade	151	599	787	51	62	221	444	46	398	1 422	476	762
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	75	190	18	198	60	147	28	219	231	150	235
Business and repair services	15	87	86	52	16	62	232	13	219	186	106	471
Personal services	26	—	—	—	13	27	27	—	28	117	154	134
Professional and related services	24	385	531	97	104	262	296	22	274	707	286	1 070
Public administration	34	57	51	21	148	15	189	76	113	227	112	557
All other industries	—	—	77	33	31	38	90	8	62	181	105	208
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140
Private wage and salary workers	430	1 698	2 366	1 262	798	758	2 227	193	2 034	3 185	1 916	6 464
Federal government workers	35	24	67	21	—	5	62	—	62	54	111	550
State and local government workers	34	332	458	46	59	112	289	84	205	517	152	936
Self-employed workers	27	93	149	24	—	55	111	16	95	428	173	374
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	80	21	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	51	586	969	49	85	132	461	37	424	1 874	499	731
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	502	2 128	2 974	1 344	835	904	2 615	293	2 322	3 935	2 323	8 292
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43	215	711	311	108	188	425	73	435	1 425	318	324
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	231	393	45	44	25	143	8	225	420	174	197
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	181	285	96	77	35	234	15	129	374	136	164
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50	200	359	103	83	70	238	27	211	303	205	205
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64	489	375	433	277	161	611	57	554	992	452	1 149
\$15,000 to \$19,999	102	229	382	225	41	260	445	35	410	331	336	1 698
\$20,000 to \$24,999	114	241	291	74	48	85	787	52	135	233	316	1 047
\$25,000 to \$49,999	85	96	267	183	56	51	297	26	271	234	301	2 606
\$50,000 or more	—	14	81	12	—	14	35	—	35	13	35	247
Median	\$17 019	\$10 031	\$8 800	\$12 303	\$11 272	\$13 749	\$11 662	\$11 592	\$11 668	\$6 602	\$12 800	\$20 914
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	516	1 928	2 797	1 332	832	969	2 509	270	2 239	3 212	2 273	7 890
Drive alone	391	1 178	2 552	1 011	643	852	2 101	217	1 864	2 670	1 954	5 899
Carpool	125	150	245	321	189	117	408	53	355	542	319	1 991
Public transportation	10	35	54	—	15	—	148	23	125	71	16	307
Bus or streetcar	10	23	10	—	—	—	148	23	125	71	16	307
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Walked only	—	89	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	—	15
Other means	—	121	154	21	10	—	59	—	59	304	84	126
Worked at home	1 14	1 14	1 05	1 05	1 15	1 14	1 07	1 09	1 13	1 09	1 10	1 09
Persons per private car, truck, or van	31.0	14.1	13.9	26.7	21.9	23.5	22.6	26.6	22.2	10.3	23.4	40.1
Car, truck, or van	30.4	13.2	13.9	26.8	21.9	23.9	21.9	25.9	20.2	10.3	23.5	39.6
Public transportation	6.0	13.0	20.9	—	65.0	—	44.5	33.9	46.4	34.1	40.0	55.0
With a public transportation disability	9	11	28	—	—	—	23	—	23	14	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Orange County, worked										Inve city	
	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Central business district	Remainder	Buena Park city	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Fullerton city	Garden Grove city		Huntington Beach city
Workers 16 years and over	210 285	210 285	20 779	701	20 078	4 553	6 997	1 380	12 290	5 119	4 394	16 489
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	115 552	115 552	12 202	260	11 942	2 332	4 017	763	6 189	2 855	2 770	10 258
Householder, wife present	68 230	68 230	8 025	158	7 887	1 239	2 684	429	4 202	1 666	1 827	7 242
Householder, no wife present	17 512	17 512	1 514	31	1 463	218	665	141	797	407	395	1 474
Other household member	29 794	29 794	2 653	71	2 592	875	668	193	1 190	782	548	1 542
In group quarters	4 016	4 016	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	94 738	94 738	8 577	441	8 136	2 221	2 980	617	6 101	2 264	1 624	6 231
Householder, husband present	29 794	29 794	1 514	11	1 467	35	52	15	166	67	47	1 617
Householder, no husband present	20 932	20 932	1 758	75	1 683	431	855	145	1 266	517	485	1 580
Other household member	71 366	71 366	6 661	355	6 306	1 755	2 073	457	4 669	1 678	1 092	4 584
In group quarters	417	417	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	19 622	19 622	1 575	33	1 542	826	481	76	859	462	160	711
20 to 24 years	31 949	31 949	3 364	105	3 259	864	474	179	1 755	657	686	2 713
25 to 54 years	133 396	133 396	13 451	521	12 930	2 549	4 832	1 015	8 346	3 451	2 977	11 826
55 to 64 years	20 132	20 132	2 083	42	2 041	281	706	64	1 211	478	426	1 159
65 and over	5 186	5 186	305	—	306	33	64	46	119	61	125	70
With one or more years of college	110 715	110 715	10 327	386	9 941	1 885	4 204	931	6 678	2 226	2 425	9 821
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	192 153	192 153	18 744	665	18 079	4 066	6 497	1 268	11 210	4 546	3 970	14 900
Black	2 229	2 229	185	—	885	86	82	33	109	68	21	383
Other races	15 603	15 603	1 850	36	1 814	419	418	79	971	573	403	1 204
Spanish origin ¹	20 714	20 714	2 627	66	2 561	566	432	97	1 721	744	359	1 000
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	203 260	203 260	20 635	701	19 934	4 553	6 997	1 380	12 277	5 119	4 378	14 901
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65 134	65 134	6 811	283	6 549	857	1 442	407	4 242	1 160	1 006	4 965
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	71 453	71 453	6 412	233	6 779	2 102	2 486	421	3 984	1 584	1 171	4 965
Technicians and related support occupations	6 406	6 406	820	52	1 608	91	242	12	467	267	135	916
Other occupations	26 267	26 267	2 609	105	2 562	1 053	218	1 052	218	1 052	348	1 873
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 785	36 785	3 750	181	3 599	1 079	1 191	191	2 465	760	560	3 176
Service occupations	23 031	23 031	2 129	33	2 096	644	490	74	976	761	419	499
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	7 709	7 709	733	7	756	3	26	46	49	26	49	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 929	19 929	2 286	86	2 200	302	832	129	1 173	615	575	1 587
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 014	21 014	2 884	59	2 825	640	524	123	1 663	999	579	1 555
Construction	12 915	12 915	1 097	—	1 097	111	280	82	298	236	128	1 777
Manufacturing	45 098	45 098	7 569	149	4 455	1 919	268	5 294	216	2 351	361	6 279
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 674	6 674	1 304	144	1 557	126	143	88	892	325	812	916
Wholesale trade	6 664	6 664	1 065	29	1 036	298	465	36	377	341	155	596
Retail trade	38 863	38 863	2 760	50	2 710	1 916	1 225	171	1 636	717	291	246
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 267	19 267	960	83	1 877	195	724	163	717	197	828	1 061
Business and repair services	11 170	11 170	907	28	876	96	678	151	458	257	152	460
Personal services	5 771	5 771	925	7	575	65	153	139	611	139	152	1 139
Professional and related services	40 873	40 873	2 994	168	2 826	941	1 194	325	2 690	1 252	1 221	2 057
Public administration	6 289	6 289	450	54	396	41	116	24	260	85	111	273
All other industries	7 056	7 056	854	26	628	519	137	59	85	40	119	427
Armed forces, at work	7 025	7 025	144	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 588
Private work and salary workers	157 205	157 205	17 939	478	17 461	4 097	5 767	1 062	10 079	3 846	3 328	12 775
Federal government workers	10 356	10 356	470	7	463	36	54	—	93	63	105	1 951
State and local government workers	21 785	21 785	1 347	184	1 163	262	494	272	1 654	748	548	3 302
Self-employed workers	19 543	19 543	916	32	1 884	136	470	26	462	429	387	900
Unpaid family workers	1 396	1 396	107	—	107	—	—	—	35	—	—	54
At work 1 to 34 hours	48 477	48 477	3 671	148	3 523	1 263	1 108	231	2 389	1 062	619	1 425
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total weekly earnings	203 322	203 322	20 202	688	19 514	4 410	6 974	1 346	12 020	4 996	4 305	16 091
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	35 974	35 974	2 810	77	2 733	1 120	778	165	1 529	788	535	1 262
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 148	17 148	1 369	34	1 334	422	379	22	692	317	231	886
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 655	17 655	1 427	73	1 382	333	464	110	949	460	263	1 471
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 259	16 259	1 809	27	1 754	355	577	101	933	579	252	1 261
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 572	35 572	3 710	87	3 623	653	964	210	2 491	1 053	708	2 666
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 787	19 787	2 302	181	2 120	261	493	251	1 126	595	558	1 806
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 478	28 478	3 358	55	3 303	476	733	203	2 136	525	305	1 344
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 247	7 247	691	12	679	455	225	203	757	236	157	338
\$50,000 or more	111 610	111 610	13 180	616	105	13 066	59 690	14 061	136 244	51 826	45 973	184 350
Median	\$11 610	\$11 610	\$13 180	\$16 245	\$13 066	\$9 690	\$14 061	\$16 244	\$13 345	\$11 866	\$15 975	\$14 350
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	187 879	187 879	19 726	701	19 025	4 367	6 757	1 316	11 718	4 830	4 094	15 741
Bike or other	157 349	157 349	16 763	630	16 133	3 827	5 695	1 078	9 753	4 083	3 455	12 036
Carpool	150 349	150 349	16 763	630	16 133	3 827	5 695	1 078	9 753	4 083	3 455	12 036
Public transportation	3 676	3 676	468	—	468	86	86	23	26	112	142	194
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 605	3 605	468	—	468	86	86	23	26	112	142	194
Walked	7 202	7 202	79	—	79	—	—	—	18	11	14	66
Other means	6 191	6 191	506	—	506	86	197	26	245	108	114	488
Worked at home	5 337	5 337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.05	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—
Car, truck, or van	19.4	19.4	22.1	23.0	22.3	19.1	26.8	26.9	29.2	19.2	26.7	22.6
Public transportation	19.6	19.6	22.1	23.0	22.1	19.0	26.9	26.6	19.9	19.9	26.3	23.5
Walked	36.4	36.4	41.6	—	41.6	24.0	73.4	60.0	53.9	36.3	46.5	46.6
With a public transportation disability	546	546	117	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Orange County, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Anaheim city	Buena Park city
	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Central business district	Remainder	West-minster city	Remainder of Orange County	66 785	119 301	119 301					
Workers 16 years and over	8 998	10 328	20 644	2 405	18 259	2 015	96 279	66 785	119 301	119 301	21 756	7 685			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	5 188	5 219	11 690	1 218	10 472	1 133	50 936	48 001	61 559	61 559	15 191	5 160			
Householder, wife present	3 409	3 316	7 765	979	6 786	852	25 742	34 536	54 045	54 045	10 345	3 269			
Householder, no wife present	1 140	547	1 168	101	5 176	166	6 432	6 268	10 548	10 548	1 959	579			
Other household member	639	3 556	2 307	138	2 169	285	12 756	6 874	10 548	10 548	1 290	1 290			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	3 810	5 109	8 974	1 187	7 787	882	45 343	18 784	57 742	57 742	6 565	2 525			
Householder, husband present	2 184	2 499	4 499	499	4 499	499	15 084	15 084	15 084	15 084	3 068	1 068			
Householder, no husband present	1 017	1 091	2 373	245	2 128	124	9 290	4 736	6 451	6 451	1 617	500			
Other household member	2 642	4 003	6 238	893	5 445	750	34 764	13 539	28 049	28 049	4 732	1 936			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	320	850	1 271	107	1 164	162	11 869	2 061	4 938	4 938	7 624	6 648			
20 to 24 years	1 039	1 457	2 615	244	2 371	378	15 278	7 196	19 074	19 074	3 319	1 463			
25 to 34 years	6 445	6 870	14 193	1 872	12 321	1 245	56 166	48 114	82 423	82 423	12 066	4 776			
35 to 44 years	963	1 078	2 229	154	2 075	192	9 262	8 090	11 249	11 249	2 184	742			
45 years and over	193	73	356	28	328	28	3 304	1 324	7 617	6 617	263	36			
With one or more years of college	6 190	6 169	11 839	1 404	10 435	968	47 052	41 142	56 921	56 921	9 887	2 808			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	8 643	9 633	18 838	2 248	16 590	1 799	88 019	61 106	98 999	98 999	18 474	6 306			
Black	310	661	1 506	115	1 391	216	6 991	4 741	15 970	15 970	2 527	1 055			
Other races	404	875	1 823	191	1 632	258	9 808	4 902	22 009	22 009	3 779	1 734			
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	8 998	10 314	20 247	2 405	17 842	2 015	91 446	65 464	110 616	118 616	21 576	7 685			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 064	3 890	7 051	836	6 215	330	23 234	26 501	30 018	30 018	5 756	1 180			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 090	3 998	7 841	1 193	6 643	777	32 622	19 580	34 717	34 717	6 411	2 094			
Technicians and related support occupations	328	485	828	68	745	82	4 856	2 277	6 586	6 586	90	90			
Sales occupations	913	1 452	2 394	331	2 068	381	8 083	11 641	11 641	11 641	2 493	819			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 821	2 056	4 799	769	4 030	368	14 569	8 970	18 490	18 490	3 373	1 165			
Secretaries	71	77	116	11	116	11	1 165	1 165	1 165	1 165	132	132			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	116	92	—	92	50	2 078	267	1 142	1 142	136	22			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	611	769	1 992	78	1 914	268	8 820	8 555	21 903	21 903	4 118	1 378			
Business, sales, and laborers	390	76	1 929	197	1 732	197	1 782	1 782	2 027	2 027	4 144	2 027			
Construction	540	604	978	80	898	50	6 504	5 281	11 436	11 436	1 591	293			
Manufacturing	1 869	1 069	5 532	74	5 458	331	11 445	18 554	38 985	38 985	8 811	1 950			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	444	713	973	275	698	89	5 342	5 884	7 170	7 170	1 505	497			
Wholesale trade	125	466	1 057	44	1 013	62	2 741	5 235	6 925	6 925	1 555	665			
Retail trade	908	1 581	2 360	261	2 099	628	22 292	9 377	13 757	13 757	2 505	2 119			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 317	1 181	2 151	496	1 655	59	9 312	3 078	7 513	7 513	831	259			
Business and repair services	394	697	1 298	186	1 070	99	6 046	999	3 204	3 204	524	319			
Personal services	235	120	287	15	272	88	3 579	627	1 875	1 875	273	100			
Professional and related services	1 759	3 261	3 707	445	3 262	446	20 076	11 405	13 320	13 320	1 857	420			
Public administration	155	335	1 687	597	1 160	83	2 649	2 954	3 033	3 033	172	110			
All other industries	252	287	257	—	257	80	3 940	1 404	4 478	4 478	1 237	625			
Armed forces, at work	—	14	417	—	417	—	4 833	1 321	105	868	685	—			
Private guards and salary workers	7 844	8 001	15 610	1 446	14 164	1 508	65 349	52 116	68 848	108 848	20 046	7 097			
Federal government workers	98	90	—	—	—	—	6 524	6 524	6 522	6 522	158	48			
State and local government workers	3 845	1 623	2 696	716	1 980	313	9 941	8 047	7 363	7 363	728	316			
Self-employed workers	657	599	1 376	165	1 211	169	13 596	3 363	5 123	5 123	717	224			
Unpaid family workers	14	15	110	14	96	25	959	237	355	355	53	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 160	1 924	3 148	223	2 925	457	30 020	8 291	15 424	15 424	2 789	1 155			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	8 897	10 141	20 093	2 342	17 751	1 927	91 920	65 816	116 963	116 963	21 429	7 480			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	868	1 318	2 412	272	2 140	339	22 050	9 156	11 767	11 767	2 038	1 154			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	466	884	1 150	72	1 078	150	9 866	2 456	6 988	6 988	1 335	316			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	382	699	1 152	193	959	192	6 750	2 846	7 350	7 350	1 425	211			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	484	818	1 809	148	1 661	128	7 127	2 817	9 116	9 116	1 528	819			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	746	2 152	3 714	496	3 218	339	13 999	9 299	21 469	21 469	4 500	1 722			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	271	786	1 319	94	1 229	256	2 599	9 275	10 828	10 828	2 162	1 496			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	095	1 124	1 225	308	1 817	243	4 449	11 331	17 292	17 292	3 654	890			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	918	1 325	3 372	362	3 010	220	6 680	18 370	27 322	27 322	3 652	642			
\$50,000 or more	708	525	1 025	102	852	57	2 560	57	2 437	2 437	319	130			
Median	\$16 707	\$12 699	\$13 894	\$15 250	\$13 681	\$11 816	\$9 277	\$19 944	\$14 811	\$14 811	\$15 352	\$12 813			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	8 562	9 894	19 766	2 271	17 495	1 904	79 204	63 917	115 412	115 412	21 101	7 499			
Drive alone	6 886	8 739	16 645	1 920	14 725	1 555	66 854	49 833	88 008	88 008	15 710	6 166			
Carpool	676	1 155	3 121	351	2 770	349	13 340	14 084	27 404	27 404	4 391	1 273			
Public transportation	271	146	401	125	276	20	1 548	20	1 548	1 548	227	72			
Bus or streetcar	77	146	387	125	260	20	1 549	1 070	1 434	1 434	231	62			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	73	80	14	—	14	—	201	104	104	104	60	12			
Other means	9	208	290	9	281	77	3 754	1 138	2 020	2 020	2 020	360	162		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 337	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.11			
Mean travel time to work	28.1	22.1	23.9	25.0	23.7	21.8	14.6	18.9	38.6	37.8	37.4	29.5			
Car, truck, or van	27.9	22.0	23.6	24.4	23.5	22.4	14.8	18.2	37.2	37.2	37.4	28.3			
Public transportation	41.5	46.6	42.2	44.0	45.7	6.3	27.4	78.0	55.4	55.4	46.3	36.9			
With a public transportation disability	21	5	49	—	—	—	255	80	421	421	109	29			

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Costa Mesa city	Fountain Valley city	Foothill city	Garden Grove city	Huntington Beach city	Irvine city	Newport Beach city	Orange city	Santa Ana city	Westminster city	Remainder of Orange County
Workers 16 years and over	3 659	1 123	11 852	4 335	5 434	7 683	3 577	7 847	11 611	1 962	30 777
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 545	796	7 368	3 074	3 698	6 120	2 424	5 111	8 142	1 175	20 755
Householder, wife present	1 441	489	5 084	1 971	2 386	4 261	1 511	3 303	5 433	793	13 575
Householder, no wife present	135	812	812	379	607	887	304	801	979	175	2 583
Other household member	746	182	4 472	708	693	972	578	807	1 730	207	4 521
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	31	—	—	76
Female	1 114	327	4 484	1 261	1 736	1 563	1 153	2 736	3 469	787	10 022
Householder, husband present	38	—	126	10	57	79	53	109	81	—	243
Householder, no husband present	197	60	829	277	408	339	288	508	500	191	2 326
Other household member	879	241	3 550	980	1 271	1 132	804	2 105	2 477	550	7 412
In group quarters	—	—	8	—	—	13	8	14	11	37	41
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	211	53	325	143	138	212	117	200	293	71	1 743
20 to 24 years	664	226	1 797	841	699	1 058	536	1 193	1 610	348	5 120
25 to 34 years	2 430	739	8 200	2 985	3 626	5 594	2 627	5 707	8 470	1 333	20 910
35 to 44 years	298	61	1 322	321	853	755	283	690	1 029	162	2 569
45 years and over	56	44	208	45	118	84	14	57	209	48	435
With one or more years of college	1 958	691	6 010	1 776	2 722	4 236	2 218	4 082	6 177	1 125	13 231
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 041	942	9 858	3 364	4 349	5 998	3 145	6 742	9 571	1 621	25 588
Black	90	44	418	133	356	404	78	280	474	55	921
Other races	528	137	1 576	838	729	1 281	354	825	1 566	286	4 286
Spanish origin ¹	556	272	2 434	1 042	984	1 242	318	1 195	2 335	277	5 841
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 659	1 123	11 845	4 335	5 434	7 582	3 577	7 838	11 502	1 962	30 318
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 061	375	3 570	1 055	1 551	2 466	1 187	2 087	3 208	398	6 504
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 174	798	3 370	1 118	1 315	1 994	1 094	2 879	3 901	763	8 378
Technicians and related support occupations	148	23	476	53	122	671	252	245	546	19	988
Sales occupations	644	129	703	451	434	308	323	960	1 194	396	3 167
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	312	146	615	215	259	199	519	1 219	2 161	548	4 223
Operating occupations	289	117	715	308	395	239	207	500	551	174	2 992
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	60	32	—	64	68	23	55	83	—	599
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	115	115	1 831	800	923	1 531	440	1 209	1 854	317	6 524
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	478	158	2 327	1 054	1 176	1 364	426	1 108	1 909	310	5 321
Construction	250	43	384	299	385	1 445	349	772	1 056	116	4 453
Manufacturing	1 187	283	6 253	1 291	1 621	3 436	976	1 529	3 343	302	6 808
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	49	462	191	210	188	654	919	1 344	96	1 877
Wholesale trade	186	32	411	327	224	388	72	335	737	53	1 540
Retail trade	751	229	1 314	691	629	260	322	1 091	1 119	530	5 797
Finance, insurance, and real estate	170	119	865	191	210	188	654	919	1 344	96	1 877
Business and repair services	277	68	368	347	204	438	169	530	772	140	1 545
Personal services	34	49	158	74	58	25	116	83	161	51	693
Professional and related services	482	152	1 470	547	530	913	483	1 209	1 244	262	3 701
Public administration	45	69	146	77	126	125	51	280	771	89	972
All other industries	162	30	74	116	122	179	131	123	218	12	1 469
Armed forces, at work	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	109	—	459
Private wage and salary workers	3 203	907	10 571	3 535	4 637	7 014	3 225	6 698	9 378	1 641	25 896
Federal government workers	12	8	97	38	109	138	23	112	473	28	1 368
State and local government workers	235	162	895	423	399	421	76	782	1 128	154	1 644
Self-employed workers	176	11	289	239	289	110	253	255	595	139	1 752
Unpaid family workers	33	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	117
At work 1 to 34 hours	510	169	1 365	412	610	665	558	941	953	336	4 961
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 570	1 098	11 730	4 173	5 369	7 550	3 539	7 726	11 433	1 915	29 981
\$1 to \$1,999	397	172	1 003	326	515	546	356	552	998	181	3 469
\$4,000 to \$5,999	266	93	426	239	340	339	179	366	628	134	2 327
\$6,000 to \$7,999	232	121	697	443	609	311	105	412	641	154	2 511
\$8,000 to \$9,999	384	98	952	458	454	430	283	578	938	183	2 417
\$10,000 to \$14,999	617	264	2 596	979	1 122	1 409	634	1 674	2 452	429	5 471
\$15,000 to \$19,999	609	132	2 350	608	816	1 234	454	1 675	2 244	306	3 957
\$20,000 to \$24,999	478	87	1 720	417	996	1 312	529	1 236	1 759	264	3 950
\$25,000 to \$49,999	459	141	1 604	372	845	1 172	755	1 012	1 765	218	4 545
\$50,000 or more	128	18	112	52	73	127	145	211	343	55	885
Median	\$13 806	\$10 990	\$14 793	\$12 674	\$15 680	\$17 626	\$16 187	\$15 597	\$15 104	\$13 107	\$13 844
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 588	1 085	11 564	4 167	4 970	7 386	3 485	7 690	11 315	1 941	29 681
Driver alone	2 715	938	8 983	3 194	3 527	4 855	3 465	6 003	8 645	1 662	23 085
Carpool	813	147	2 581	973	1 443	2 531	1 020	1 687	2 670	279	6 594
Public transportation	9	13	99	32	396	104	8	44	127	13	833
Bus or streetcar	9	13	91	32	396	8	—	—	13	83	833
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	73	—	10
Walked only	32	—	21	15	—	—	—	—	37	12	42
Other means	30	25	168	121	68	171	47	101	127	8	632
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persists per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.14	1.16	1.09	1.14
Minutes	46.2	39.1	32.4	36.2	35.9	34.2	38.1	38.1	45.1	32.3	35.0
Car, truck, or van	46.5	39.1	32.4	35.7	38.4	38.4	37.9	38.4	44.9	32.3	35.1
Public transportation	99.0	99.0	48.7	84.7	58.2	55.3	30.0	75.4	66.5	60.0	48.9
With a public transportation disability	—	15	43	43	12	—	—	—	51	17	162

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA			Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Anchorage Borough	Anchorage city	Place of work not reported	Total	Anchorage Borough	Anchorage city	Living in SMSA, worked		
								Inside SMSA	Anchorage Borough	Anchorage city
Workers 16 years and over	85 485	85 485	85 485	7 499	77 941	77 941	77 941	75 354	75 354	75 354
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	50 466	50 466	50 466	4 640	45 621	45 621	45 621	43 587	43 587	43 587
Household, wife present	30 227	30 227	30 227	2 140	28 337	28 337	28 337	26 833	26 833	26 833
Householder, no wife present	9 166	9 166	9 166	808	8 055	8 055	8 055	7 850	7 850	7 850
Other household member	8 067	8 067	8 067	1 200	6 715	6 715	6 715	6 435	6 435	6 435
In group quarters	3 006	3 006	3 006	2 514	2 514	2 514	2 514	2 469	2 469	2 469
Female	35 219	35 219	35 219	3 059	32 320	32 320	32 320	31 767	31 767	31 767
Householder, husband present	982	982	982	28	966	966	966	954	954	954
Householder, no husband present	8 478	8 478	8 478	882	7 896	7 896	7 896	7 798	7 798	7 798
Other household member	25 227	25 227	25 227	2 383	22 990	22 990	22 990	22 570	22 570	22 570
In group quarters	532	532	532	66	468	468	468	460	460	460
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	5 837	5 837	5 837	752	5 111	5 111	5 111	4 999	4 999	4 999
20 to 24 years	14 650	14 650	14 650	1 526	12 998	12 998	12 998	12 750	12 750	12 750
25 to 54 years	59 921	59 921	59 921	4 924	55 004	55 004	55 004	52 554	52 554	52 554
55 to 64 years	4 670	4 670	4 670	429	4 300	4 300	4 300	4 123	4 123	4 123
65 years and over	607	607	607	67	528	528	528	528	528	528
With one or more years of college	39 418	39 418	39 418	3 122	36 266	36 266	36 266	35 004	35 004	35 004
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	75 535	75 535	75 535	6 637	68 951	68 951	68 951	66 493	66 493	66 493
Black	4 695	4 695	4 695	530	4 123	4 123	4 123	4 118	4 118	4 118
Other races	5 455	5 455	5 455	532	4 867	4 867	4 867	4 643	4 643	4 643
Spanish origin	2 025	2 025	2 025	153	1 899	1 899	1 899	1 837	1 837	1 837
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	74 889	74 889	74 889	6 772	68 031	68 031	68 031	65 610	65 610	65 610
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 000	23 000	23 000	2 493	21 493	21 493	21 493	20 871	20 871	20 871
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 899	26 899	26 899	2 239	24 788	24 788	24 788	24 223	24 223	24 223
Technicians and related support occupations	3 226	3 226	3 226	281	2 922	2 922	2 922	2 752	2 752	2 752
Sales occupations	7 808	7 808	7 808	694	7 170	7 170	7 170	6 979	6 979	6 979
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 865	15 865	15 865	1 264	14 696	14 696	14 696	14 415	14 415	14 415
Service occupations	9 377	9 377	9 377	796	8 503	8 503	8 503	8 320	8 320	8 320
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	464	464	464	318	318	318	318	318	318	318
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 215	8 215	8 215	1 049	6 873	6 873	6 873	6 385	6 385	6 385
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 934	6 934	6 934	6 056	6 056	6 056	6 056	5 708	5 708	5 708
Manufacturing	5 760	5 760	5 760	673	4 871	4 871	4 871	4 549	4 549	4 549
Construction	2 308	2 308	2 308	281	2 024	2 024	2 024	1 918	1 918	1 918
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 847	8 847	8 847	783	8 117	8 117	8 117	7 767	7 767	7 767
Wholesale trade	2 483	2 483	2 483	169	2 327	2 327	2 327	2 249	2 249	2 249
Retail trade	12 180	12 180	12 180	1 195	11 074	11 074	11 074	10 840	10 840	10 840
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 816	5 816	5 816	346	5 522	5 522	5 522	5 451	5 451	5 451
Business and repair services	3 491	3 491	3 491	319	3 195	3 195	3 195	2 979	2 979	2 979
Personal services	3 040	3 040	3 040	269	2 782	2 782	2 782	2 743	2 743	2 743
Professional and related services	15 311	15 311	15 311	1 315	14 167	14 167	14 167	13 793	13 793	13 793
Public administration	11 400	11 400	11 400	997	10 651	10 651	10 651	10 200	10 200	10 200
All other industries	4 033	4 033	4 033	422	3 911	3 911	3 911	2 821	2 821	2 821
Armed forces, at work	10 796	10 796	10 796	927	9 910	9 910	9 910	9 744	9 744	9 744
Private work and safety workers	48 181	48 181	48 181	4 465	43 169	43 169	43 169	41 656	41 656	41 656
Federal government workers	20 218	20 218	20 218	1 815	18 621	18 621	18 621	18 088	18 088	18 088
State and local government workers	12 331	12 331	12 331	1 060	11 447	11 447	11 447	11 081	11 081	11 081
Self-employed workers	4 770	4 770	4 770	324	4 548	4 548	4 548	4 379	4 379	4 379
Unpaid family workers	185	185	185	35	156	156	156	150	150	150
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 949	12 949	12 949	1 386	11 694	11 694	11 694	11 385	11 385	11 385
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	83 003	83 003	83 003	7 259	75 704	75 704	75 704	73 163	73 163	73 163
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 064	9 064	9 064	1 059	8 034	8 034	8 034	7 849	7 849	7 849
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 977	4 977	4 977	524	4 465	4 465	4 465	4 337	4 337	4 337
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 594	6 594	6 594	554	6 067	6 067	6 067	5 966	5 966	5 966
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 532	5 532	5 532	468	5 125	5 125	5 125	4 989	4 989	4 989
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 789	12 789	12 789	1 083	11 788	11 788	11 788	11 526	11 526	11 526
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 859	10 859	10 859	862	10 156	10 156	10 156	9 759	9 759	9 759
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 179	9 179	9 179	708	8 468	8 468	8 468	8 147	8 147	8 147
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 209	20 209	20 209	2 074	18 276	18 276	18 276	17 426	17 426	17 426
\$50,000 or more	3 800	3 800	3 800	264	3 325	3 325	3 325	3 170	3 170	3 170
Median	\$15 763	\$15 935	\$15 935	\$14 819	\$15 929	\$15 929	\$15 929	\$15 775	\$15 775	\$15 775
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Wheeled car, truck, or van	72 626	72 626	72 626	6 510	67 063	67 063	67 063	64 919	64 919	64 919
Drive alone	54 852	54 852	54 852	5 048	50 408	50 408	50 408	49 619	49 619	49 619
Carpool	17 774	17 774	17 774	1 533	16 655	16 655	16 655	15 760	15 760	15 760
Public transportation	2 703	2 703	2 703	247	2 462	2 462	2 462	2 391	2 391	2 391
Bus or streetcar	2 534	2 534	2 534	230	2 312	2 312	2 312	2 255	2 255	2 255
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	24	24	7	17	17	17	17	17	17
Wheeled only	5 727	5 727	5 727	4 712	4 812	4 812	4 812	4 634	4 634	4 634
Other means	2 922	2 922	2 922	309	1 897	1 897	1 897	1 703	1 703	1 703
Marked at home	1 707	1 707	1 707	107	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707	1 707
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15
45 to 60 minute travel time to work	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.5	16.6	16.6	16.6
Car, truck, or van	16.6	16.6	16.6	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	16.3	16.3	16.3
Public transportation	26.8	26.8	26.8	27.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.5
With a public transportation disability	331	331	331	36	278	278	278	275	275	275

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Anchorage Borough, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anchorage Borough	Anchorage city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	10 655	64 699	2 632	75 354	75 354	75 354	10 655	64 699	2 632
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	5 295	38 292	2 239	43 587	43 587	43 587	5 295	38 292	2 239
Householder, wife present	3 419	23 414	1 254	26 833	26 833	26 833	3 419	23 414	1 254
Householder, no wife present	1 102	6 748	508	7 850	7 850	7 850	1 102	6 748	508
Other household member	765	5 670	437	6 435	6 435	6 435	765	5 670	437
In group quarters	9	2 460	45	2 469	2 469	2 469	9	2 460	45
Female	5 360	26 407	393	31 767	31 767	31 767	5 360	26 407	393
Householder, husband present	118	839	954	954	954	954	118	839	954
Householder, no husband present	1 454	6 349	113	7 783	7 783	7 783	1 434	6 349	113
Other household member	3 794	18 776	274	22 570	22 570	22 570	3 794	18 776	274
In group quarters	14	446	6	460	460	460	14	446	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	535	4 464	86	4 999	4 999	4 999	535	4 464	86
20 to 24 years	1 484	11 266	374	12 750	12 750	12 750	1 484	11 266	374
25 to 34 years	1 825	45 129	2 043	52 954	52 954	52 954	1 825	45 129	2 043
35 to 44 years	671	3 452	118	4 123	4 123	4 123	671	3 452	118
45 to 64 years	140	528	11	528	528	528	140	528	11
65 years and over	6 001	29 003	1 292	35 004	35 004	35 004	6 001	29 003	1 292
With one or more years of college									
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN									
White	9 532	56 761	2 405	66 493	66 493	66 493	9 532	56 761	2 405
Black	409	3 909	180	4 118	4 118	4 118	409	3 909	180
Other races	714	4 029	487	4 743	4 743	4 743	714	4 029	487
Spanish origin ¹	327	1 510	35	1 837	1 837	1 837	327	1 510	35
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	10 575	55 035	2 507	65 610	65 610	65 610	10 575	55 035	2 507
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 854	18 841	534	20 675	20 675	20 675	3 854	18 841	534
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 490	19 233	437	24 223	24 223	24 223	4 490	19 233	437
Technicians and related support occupations	543	2 709	193	2 752	2 752	2 752	543	2 709	193
Sales occupations	931	4 125	58	7 036	7 036	7 036	931	4 125	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 016	11 299	186	14 415	14 415	14 415	3 016	11 299	186
Service occupations	4 443	6 877	261	8 320	8 320	8 320	4 443	6 877	261
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	279	63	299	299	299	20	279	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	5 796	781	6 385	6 385	6 385	389	5 996	781
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	399	5 309	431	5 708	5 708	5 708	399	5 309	431
Construction	88	4 461	558	4 549	4 549	4 549	88	4 461	558
Manufacturing	370	2 548	109	1 918	1 918	1 918	370	2 548	109
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	477	7 090	294	7 767	7 767	7 767	477	7 090	294
Wholesale trade	124	2 325	65	2 449	2 449	2 449	124	2 325	65
Retail trade	1 259	9 381	145	10 840	10 840	10 840	1 259	9 381	145
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 390	4 061	19	4 551	4 551	4 551	1 390	4 061	19
Business and repair services	421	2 658	93	3 079	3 079	3 079	421	2 658	93
Personal services	594	2 149	28	2 743	2 743	2 743	594	2 149	28
Professional and related services	1 650	12 143	203	13 793	13 793	13 793	1 650	12 143	203
Public administration	3 463	6 737	203	10 200	10 200	10 200	3 463	6 737	203
All other industries	539	2 282	790	2 821	2 821	2 821	539	2 282	790
Armed forces, at work	80	9 464	125	9 744	9 744	9 744	80	9 464	125
Private wage and salary workers	6 080	35 576	2 060	41 656	41 656	41 656	6 080	35 576	2 060
Federal government workers	2 320	15 768	315	18 088	18 088	18 088	2 320	15 768	315
State and local government workers	1 843	9 238	190	11 081	11 081	11 081	1 843	9 238	190
Self-employed workers	394	3 985	67	4 379	4 379	4 379	394	3 985	67
Unpaid family workers	18	132	—	150	150	150	18	132	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 129	10 256	178	11 385	11 385	11 385	1 129	10 256	178
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	10 465	62 698	2 581	73 163	73 163	73 163	10 465	62 698	2 581
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	993	6 850	162	7 843	7 843	7 843	993	6 850	162
\$4,000 to \$5,999	402	3 935	116	4 337	4 337	4 337	402	3 935	116
\$6,000 to \$7,999	534	5 416	74	5 966	5 966	5 966	534	5 416	74
\$8,000 to \$9,999	558	4 431	105	4 989	4 989	4 989	558	4 431	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 699	9 827	180	11 526	11 526	11 526	1 699	9 827	180
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 507	8 242	231	9 759	9 759	9 759	1 507	8 242	231
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 315	6 842	238	8 147	8 147	8 147	1 315	6 842	238
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 815	16 111	409	17 426	17 426	17 426	2 815	16 111	409
\$50,000 or more	626	5 944	366	3 170	3 170	3 170	626	5 944	366
Median	\$18 075	\$15 415	\$26 718	\$15 775	\$15 775	\$15 775	\$18 075	\$15 415	\$26 718
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	9 088	55 831	1 197	64 919	64 919	64 919	9 088	55 831	1 197
Drive alone	6 102	43 057	716	49 159	49 159	49 159	6 102	43 057	716
Car, truck, or van	2 986	12 774	481	15 760	15 760	15 760	2 986	12 774	481
Public transportation	834	1 557	65	1 391	1 391	1 391	834	1 557	65
Bus or streetcar	779	1 476	49	2 255	2 255	2 255	779	1 476	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	81	—	17	17	17	10	81	—
Walked only	4	4 045	460	4 634	4 634	4 634	589	4 045	460
Other means	144	1 559	910	1 703	1 703	1 703	144	1 559	910
Worked at home	—	1 707	—	1 707	1 707	1 707	—	1 707	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.14	1.35	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.21	1.14	1.35
Mean travel time to work	17.9	16.4	40.5	16.6	16.6	16.6	17.9	16.4	40.5
Car, truck, or van	17.3	16.2	29.5	16.3	16.3	16.3	17.3	16.2	29.5
Public transportation	26.0	22.8	33.3	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.0	22.8	33.3
With a public transportation display	—	24	—	27.5	27.5	27.5	—	24	—

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Anchorage city, worked					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anchorage borough	Anchorage city
	Inside SMSA	Anchorage Borough	Anchorage city	Central business district	Remainder				
Workers 16 years and over	75 354	75 354	75 354	10 655	64 699	2 632	2 587	2 587	2 587
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Males	43 587	43 587	43 587	5 295	38 292	2 239	2 034	2 034	2 034
Householder, wife present	26 833	26 833	26 833	3 439	23 414	1 254	1 504	1 504	1 504
Householder, no wife present	7 850	7 850	7 850	1 102	6 748	508	205	205	205
Other household member	6 435	6 435	6 435	765	5 670	432	280	280	280
In group quarters	2 469	2 469	2 469	9	2 460	5	45	45	45
Female	31 767	31 767	31 767	5 360	26 407	393	553	553	553
Householder, husband present	954	954	954	118	836	113	112	112	112
Householder, no husband present	7 783	7 783	7 783	1 049	6 734	113	112	112	112
Other household member	22 570	22 570	22 570	3 794	18 776	274	420	420	420
In group quarters	460	460	460	14	446	6	8	8	8
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	4 999	4 999	4 999	535	4 464	86	112	112	112
20 to 24 years	12 550	12 750	12 750	1 484	11 266	374	248	248	248
25 to 54 years	52 954	52 954	52 954	7 825	45 129	2 043	2 050	2 050	2 050
55 to 64 years	4 123	4 123	4 123	671	3 452	118	177	177	177
65 years and over	528	528	528	140	388	11	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	35 004	35 004	35 004	6 001	29 003	1 292	1 264	1 264	1 264
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	66 493	66 493	66 493	9 532	56 961	2 405	2 458	2 458	2 458
Black	4 118	4 118	4 118	409	3 709	47	5	5	5
Other races	4 743	4 743	4 743	714	4 029	180	124	124	124
Spanish origin ¹	1 837	1 837	1 837	327	1 510	35	62	62	62
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	65 610	65 610	65 610	10 575	55 035	2 507	2 421	2 421	2 421
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 475	20 475	20 475	3 615	16 860	734	818	818	818
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 223	24 223	24 223	4 490	19 733	437	565	565	565
Technicians and related support occupations	2 752	2 752	2 752	543	2 209	193	170	170	170
Sales occupations	7 054	7 054	7 054	1 265	5 789	125	186	186	186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 415	14 415	14 415	3 016	11 399	178	281	281	281
Service occupations	8 320	8 320	8 320	1 443	6 877	261	183	183	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299	299
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 385	6 385	6 385	389	5 996	781	488	488	488
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 708	5 708	5 708	399	5 309	431	348	348	348
Construction	4 549	4 549	4 549	86	4 463	558	322	322	322
Manufacturing	1 918	1 918	1 918	568	1 350	109	106	106	106
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 767	7 767	7 767	677	7 090	294	350	350	350
Wholesale trade	2 449	2 449	2 449	124	2 325	45	88	88	88
Retail trade	10 840	10 840	10 840	1 259	9 581	145	234	234	234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 451	5 451	5 451	1 390	4 061	191	71	71	71
Business and repair services	3 079	3 079	3 079	451	2 628	93	116	116	116
Personal services	7 443	7 443	7 443	1 994	5 449	28	39	39	39
Professional and related services	13 793	13 793	13 793	1 650	12 143	203	374	374	374
Public administration	10 200	10 200	10 200	3 463	6 737	203	451	451	451
All other industries	2 821	2 821	2 821	539	2 282	990	270	270	270
Armed forces, at work	9 744	9 744	9 744	80	9 664	125	166	166	166
Private wage and salary workers	41 656	41 656	41 656	6 080	35 576	2 040	1 513	1 513	1 513
Federal government workers	18 088	18 088	18 088	2 320	15 768	315	533	533	533
State and local government workers	11 081	11 081	11 081	1 843	9 238	190	366	366	366
Self-employed workers	4 379	4 379	4 379	394	3 985	147	169	169	169
Unpaid family workers	150	150	150	150	150	—	6	6	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 385	11 385	11 385	1 129	10 256	178	309	309	309
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	73 163	73 163	73 163	10 465	62 698	2 581	2 541	2 541	2 541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 863	7 863	7 863	1 843	6 020	715	191	191	191
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 337	4 337	4 337	402	3 935	116	128	128	128
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 966	5 966	5 966	550	5 416	74	101	101	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 989	4 989	4 989	499	4 490	105	136	136	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 526	11 526	11 526	1 699	9 827	180	262	262	262
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 759	9 759	9 759	1 517	8 242	238	397	397	397
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 147	8 147	8 147	1 305	6 842	81	231	231	231
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 426	17 426	17 426	2 815	14 611	1 109	850	850	850
\$50,000 or more	3 120	3 120	3 120	626	2 494	366	155	155	155
Median	\$15 775	\$15 775	\$15 775	\$18 075	\$15 415	\$26 718	\$20 700	\$20 700	\$20 700
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	64 919	64 919	64 919	9 088	55 831	1 197	2 144	2 144	2 144
One alone	49 159	49 159	49 159	6 857	42 302	716	2 269	2 269	2 269
Carpool	15 760	15 760	15 760	2 236	12 774	481	895	895	895
Public transportation	2 391	2 391	2 391	834	1 557	65	71	71	71
Bus or streetcar	8 255	8 255	8 255	779	7 476	1 076	57	57	57
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	17	17	17	10	7	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 684	4 684	4 684	589	4 095	460	178	178	178
Other means	7 703	7 703	7 703	144	7 559	910	194	194	194
Worked at home	1 707	1 707	1 707	—	1 707	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.14	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.34
Mean travel time to work	16.3	16.3	16.3	17.6	16.4	21.6	43.1	42.9	42.9
Cr., truck, or van	16.3	16.3	16.3	17.2	16.2	19.5	44.6	44.6	44.6
Public transportation	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.0	26.8	33.3	26.1	26.1	26.1
With a public transportation disability	27.5	27.5	27.5	51	224	20	3	3	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
	Medison County		Anderson city			Remainder of Madison County		Anderson city	Remainder of Madison County		Inside SMSA	Madison County	Anderson city
	Total	Medison County	Anderson city	Remainder of Madison County		Total	Medison County		Anderson city	Remainder of Madison County	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Anderson city
Workers 16 years and over	54 210	54 210	24 187	30 023	3 580	49 735	49 735	38 067	11 668	42 894	42 894	32 807	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	31 865	31 865	13 607	18 258	2 423	29 951	29 951	23 473	6 478	24 803	24 803	19 338	
Householder, wife present	23 266	23 266	9 239	14 027	1 594	22 377	22 377	17 903	4 474	18 134	18 134	14 373	
Householder, no wife present	3 567	3 567	1 944	1 623	336	3 348	3 348	2 534	814	2 853	2 853	2 156	
Other household member	4 883	4 883	2 275	2 608	493	4 064	4 064	2 912	1 152	3 692	3 692	2 705	
In group quarters	149	149	149	—	—	162	162	124	38	124	124	124	
Female	22 345	22 345	10 580	11 765	1 155	19 784	19 784	14 594	5 190	18 091	18 091	13 449	
Householder, no husband present	375	375	232	143	8	358	358	285	73	322	322	249	
Householder, no husband present	4 916	4 916	3 088	1 828	256	4 366	4 366	3 393	973	4 085	4 085	3 235	
Other household member	16 371	16 371	6 792	9 579	679	14 579	14 579	10 455	4 124	13 228	13 228	9 550	
In group quarters	483	483	468	15	11	481	481	461	20	426	426	415	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 959	3 959	1 734	2 225	287	3 390	3 390	2 373	1 017	3 061	3 061	2 160	
20 to 24 years	7 115	7 115	3 765	3 350	378	6 191	6 191	4 266	1 925	5 525	5 525	3 878	
25 to 54 years	35 385	35 385	14 738	20 647	2 439	32 758	32 758	25 736	7 024	27 694	27 694	21 715	
55 to 64 years	6 417	6 417	3 347	3 070	394	6 075	6 075	4 859	1 216	5 405	5 405	4 307	
65 years and over	1 334	1 334	603	731	82	1 321	1 321	835	486	1 209	1 209	747	
With one or more years of college	14 082	14 082	6 985	7 097	882	12 967	12 967	10 300	2 464	11 344	11 344	9 207	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	51 510	51 510	21 790	29 720	3 376	47 260	47 260	35 905	11 355	40 615	40 615	30 741	
Black	2 388	2 388	2 253	135	204	2 181	2 181	1 915	266	2 002	2 002	1 823	
Other races	312	312	144	168	—	294	294	247	47	277	277	243	
Spanish origin ¹	212	212	116	96	10	150	150	136	14	150	150	136	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	54 173	54 173	24 163	30 010	3 580	49 708	49 708	38 046	11 662	42 873	42 873	32 786	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 238	9 238	4 256	4 982	558	8 653	8 653	6 480	2 173	7 999	7 999	5 825	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 078	13 078	6 728	6 350	858	11 532	11 532	8 921	2 611	10 227	10 227	7 984	
Business and related support occupations	1 216	1 216	497	719	42	1 140	1 140	1 037	103	1 069	1 069	857	
Sales occupations	4 572	4 572	2 327	2 245	432	4 036	4 036	2 998	1 038	3 558	3 558	2 726	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 000	2 000	839	1 161	184	1 303	1 303	1 066	237	1 407	1 407	1 066	
Service occupations	7 831	7 831	3 899	3 932	584	6 356	6 356	4 712	1 644	6 738	6 738	4 876	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	816	816	132	684	55	711	711	633	678	657	657	795	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 360	8 360	3 253	5 107	486	7 874	7 874	6 327	1 547	6 592	6 592	5 265	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14 850	14 850	6 400	8 450	1 115	13 614	13 614	11 039	2 575	10 960	10 960	8 757	
Construction	2 104	2 104	973	1 131	241	1 765	1 765	1 237	528	1 463	1 463	1 043	
Manufacturing	21 132	21 132	8 544	12 588	1 283	20 287	20 287	17 320	3 192	16 441	16 441	13 733	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 337	2 337	1 253	1 084	1 083	1 287	1 287	1 084	203	1 584	1 584	1 077	
Wholesale trade	1 354	1 354	636	718	156	973	973	637	336	801	801	588	
Retail trade	9 358	9 358	4 559	4 899	679	8 377	8 377	6 192	2 238	7 627	7 627	5 646	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 358	1 358	622	736	138	1 878	1 878	1 454	424	1 745	1 745	1 357	
Business and repair services	1 605	1 605	803	782	85	1 223	1 223	793	430	1 117	1 117	722	
Personal services	9 669	9 669	5 026	4 643	416	8 747	8 747	6 762	1 985	4 500	4 500	3 993	
Professional and related services	1 869	1 869	865	1 004	169	6 675	6 675	4 091	2 584	1 398	1 398	1 011	
Public administration	1 253	1 253	238	1 015	78	1 110	1 110	263	847	1 017	1 017	217	
All other industries	437	437	24	413	—	27	27	21	6	21	21	6	
Armed forces, of work	44 861	44 861	19 558	24 903	2 941	41 400	41 400	32 854	8 546	35 269	35 269	27 889	
Private wage and salary workers	894	894	434	460	29	651	651	456	195	517	517	355	
Federal government workers	5 310	5 310	2 690	2 620	393	4 812	4 812	3 368	1 444	4 371	4 371	3 247	
State and local government workers	2 905	2 905	1 037	1 868	194	2 621	2 621	1 308	1 313	2 224	2 224	1 354	
Unpaid family workers	240	240	240	—	23	213	213	81	132	213	213	81	
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 322	11 322	5 557	5 765	726	10 233	10 233	7 429	2 804	9 402	9 402	6 853	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	82 829	82 829	29 262	29 267	3 996	46 062	46 062	37 382	11 320	41 846	41 846	32 055	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 391	2 391	4 621	4 770	707	1 660	1 660	5 561	5 599	7 585	7 585	5 192	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 284	4 284	2 132	2 152	218	3 830	3 830	2 586	1 244	3 607	3 607	2 515	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 789	3 789	1 951	1 838	212	3 451	3 451	2 518	933	3 197	3 197	2 354	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 924	3 924	1 771	2 153	200	3 390	3 390	2 200	1 190	3 072	3 072	2 097	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 165	9 165	4 125	5 040	550	7 468	7 468	5 086	2 382	6 498	6 498	4 461	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 472	9 472	4 178	5 294	737	9 328	9 328	5 854	3 474	7 411	7 411	4 672	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 312	6 312	3 736	2 576	643	6 633	6 633	4 833	1 800	5 234	5 234	3 754	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 867	5 867	2 063	3 804	370	5 768	5 768	3 917	1 851	4 896	4 896	3 440	
\$50,000 or more	437	437	25	412	—	364	364	311	53	335	335	225	
Median	\$12 165	\$12 165	\$11 192	\$13 084	\$12 790	\$13 298	\$13 298	\$15 290	\$9 524	\$12 212	\$12 212	\$14 126	
JOHNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	50 004	50 004	21 732	28 272	3 368	45 771	45 771	35 616	10 155	39 003	39 003	30 404	
Bus	39 649	39 649	17 562	22 087	2 613	38 631	38 631	28 974	9 657	37 974	37 974	24 864	
Carpool	10 355	10 355	4 170	6 185	755	9 140	9 140	7 274	1 866	7 027	7 027	5 560	
Public transportation	471	471	389	82	28	431	431	400	31	431	431	400	
Streetcar	346	346	248	78	—	301	301	270	31	301	301	270	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	2 546	2 546	1 348	1 198	107	1 946	1 946	1 349	597	1 906	1 906	1 300	
Worked at home	1 128	1 128	403	725	—	1 128	1 128	403	725	1 128	1 128	403	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	
Car, truck, or van to work	18.4	18.4	20.0	20.0	20.0	17.3	17.3	18.0	15.0	14.9	14.9	15.5	
minutes	18.9	18.9	16.4	20.8	20.6	15.7	15.7	18.3	15.4	15.3	15.3	16.1	
Public transportation	25.5	25.5	25.1	27.6	28.2	25.3	25.3	26.2	23.7	25.3	25.3	26.2	
With a public transportation disability	206	206	68	138	32	174	174	151	23	159	159	138	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Madison County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Madison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Anderson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Madison County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	2 712	30 095	10 087	7 736	42 894	42 894	32 807	2 712	30 095	10 087	7 736	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 113	18 245	5 445	4 637	24 803	24 803	19 358	1 113	18 245	5 445	4 637	
Householder, wife present	837	13 536	3 761	3 536	18 134	18 134	14 773	837	13 536	3 761	3 536	
Householder, no wife present	118	1 998	697	378	2 853	2 853	1 536	118	1 998	697	378	
Other household member	118	2 587	987	496	3 492	3 492	2 705	118	2 587	987	496	
In group quarters	1 999	11 824	4 642	3 255	18 124	18 124	13 449	1 999	11 824	4 642	3 255	
Female	1 599	11 850	4 642	3 099	22 091	22 091	13 449	1 599	11 850	4 642	3 099	
Householder, husband present	225	2 254	747	472	3 222	3 222	2 499	225	2 254	747	472	
Householder, no husband present	346	2 889	850	574	4 085	4 085	3 235	346	2 889	850	574	
Other household member	1 229	8 321	3 708	2 434	13 258	13 258	9 550	1 229	8 321	3 708	2 434	
In group quarters	—	615	11	46	426	426	—	—	615	11	46	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	135	2 025	901	611	3 061	3 061	2 140	135	2 025	901	611	
20 to 24 years	333	3 545	1 647	1 212	5 525	5 525	3 878	333	3 545	1 647	1 212	
25 to 34 years	1 990	17 275	5 979	5 252	27 694	27 694	21 715	1 990	17 275	5 979	5 252	
35 to 64 years	355	3 952	1 098	618	5 405	5 405	4 307	355	3 952	1 098	618	
65 years and over	164	383	43	43	1 099	1 099	747	164	383	43	43	
With one or more years of college	937	8 270	2 137	1 854	11 344	11 344	9 207	937	8 270	2 137	1 854	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 534	28 207	9 874	7 519	40 615	40 615	30 741	2 534	28 207	9 874	7 519	
Black	166	1 657	179	182	2 002	2 002	1 823	166	1 657	179	182	
Other races	12	231	34	35	277	277	243	12	231	34	35	
Spanish origin	—	136	14	52	150	150	136	—	136	14	52	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 691	30 095	10 087	7 720	42 873	42 873	32 786	2 691	30 095	10 087	7 720	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	697	5 128	1 874	981	7 699	7 699	5 825	697	5 128	1 874	981	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 384	6 630	2 243	1 993	10 227	10 227	7 984	3 384	6 630	2 243	1 993	
Technicians and related support occupations	39	838	319	212	942	942	867	39	838	319	212	
Service occupations	2 348	3 238	932	832	3 658	3 658	2 748	2 348	3 238	932	832	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	967	3 424	1 216	1 299	5 607	5 607	4 391	967	3 424	1 216	1 299	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	311	4 765	1 383	1 786	6 738	6 738	6 311	311	4 765	1 383	1 786	
Production occupations, craft, and repair occupations	—	79	577	657	657	657	79	—	79	577	657	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	112	8 645	2 203	2 775	10 960	10 960	8 757	112	8 645	2 203	2 775	
Construction	42	1 001	420	403	1 463	1 463	1 043	42	1 001	420	403	
Manufacturing	39	13 694	2 708	3 408	16 441	16 441	13 733	39	13 694	2 708	3 408	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	165	912	507	498	1 584	1 584	1 077	165	912	507	498	
Wholesale trade	42	546	250	360	838	838	586	42	546	250	360	
Retail trade	667	4 979	1 981	1 052	7 627	7 627	5 646	667	4 979	1 981	1 052	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	619	738	388	251	1 745	1 745	1 357	619	738	388	251	
Business and repair services	51	676	390	161	1 127	1 127	727	51	676	390	161	
Personal services	74	919	457	70	1 450	1 450	993	74	919	457	70	
Public administration	556	5 838	1 799	1 060	8 193	8 193	6 394	556	5 838	1 799	1 060	
All other industries	436	3 752	800	558	1 617	1 617	1 217	436	3 752	800	558	
Armed forces, at work	21	—	—	16	21	21	—	21	—	—	16	
Private wage and salary workers	1 658	26 231	7 380	6 151	35 269	35 269	27 889	1 658	26 231	7 380	6 151	
Federal government workers	70	285	162	146	437	437	355	70	285	162	146	
State and local government workers	771	2 476	1 124	548	5 171	5 171	3 247	771	2 476	1 124	548	
Self-employed workers	213	1 022	1 889	187	2 524	2 524	1 235	213	1 022	1 889	187	
Unpaid family workers	—	81	132	4	213	213	81	—	81	132	4	
At work 1 to 34 hours	601	6 252	2 549	1 194	9 402	9 402	6 853	601	6 252	2 549	1 194	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 612	29 443	9 785	7 593	41 840	41 840	32 055	2 612	29 443	9 785	7 593	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	523	4 669	2 392	1 099	7 385	7 385	5 192	523	4 669	2 392	1 099	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	343	2 192	549	367	4 092	4 092	2 515	343	2 192	549	367	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	260	1 843	380	340	3 083	3 083	1 971	260	1 843	380	340	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	313	1 784	980	640	3 077	3 077	2 097	313	1 784	980	640	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	537	3 924	1 637	2 117	6 498	6 498	4 461	537	3 924	1 637	2 117	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	215	2 927	1 324	1 111	3 241	3 241	2 112	215	2 927	1 324	1 111	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	151	4 600	500	731	5 234	5 234	3 734	151	4 600	500	731	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	134	4 089	540	301	4 896	4 896	3 240	134	4 089	540	301	
\$50,000 or more	56	294	65	42	356	356	260	56	294	65	42	
Median	\$8 639	\$15 091	\$9 152	\$11 810	\$12 212	\$12 212	\$14 126	\$8 639	\$15 091	\$9 152	\$11 810	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 509	27 915	8 579	7 633	39 003	39 003	30 424	2 509	27 915	8 579	7 633	
Drive alone	1 972	22 892	7 112	5 040	31 976	31 976	24 884	1 972	22 892	7 112	5 040	
Public transportation	5 023	5 357	1 467	2 573	7 027	7 027	5 560	5 023	5 357	1 467	2 573	
Bus or streetcar	69	331	12	31	431	431	400	69	331	12	31	
Tram or trolley	60	210	31	8	301	301	270	60	210	31	8	
Walked only	121	1 188	597	48	1 906	1 906	1 309	121	1 188	597	48	
Other means	13	238	155	43	426	426	271	13	238	155	43	
Worked at home	403	725	255	128	1 128	1 128	403	403	725	255	128	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.26	
Mean travel time	15.1	15.5	13.0	36.6	14.9	14.9	15.5	15.1	15.5	13.0	36.6	
Car, truck, or van	15.0	15.8	13.6	36.3	15.3	15.3	15.7	15.0	15.8	13.6	36.3	
Public transportation	21.8	27.1	12.7	30.0	25.3	25.3	26.2	21.8	27.1	12.7	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	136	23	15	159	159	136	—	136	23	15	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data on estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Madison County, worked		
	Living in Anderson city, worked										Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Madison County
	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Anderson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Madison County	2 312	22 545	22 545				
Workers 16 years and over	20 349	20 349	19 052	1 780	17 272	1 297	2 312	22 545	22 545				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	11 146	11 146	10 244	739	9 605	802	1 375	13 657	13 657				
Householder, wife present	7 547	7 547	6 978	509	6 469	569	1 013	10 857	10 857				
Householder, no wife present	1 646	1 646	1 520	140	1 380	126	91	1 207	1 207				
Other household member	1 859	1 859	1 722	90	1 632	107	246	1 863	1 863				
In group quarters	124	124	124	—	—	—	—	124	124				
Female	9 203	9 203	8 708	1 041	7 667	495	937	8 888	8 888				
Householder, husband present	5 204	5 204	4 824	297	4 527	315	498	5 025	5 025				
Householder, no husband present	2 733	2 733	2 571	282	2 289	162	217	1 352	1 352				
Other household member	5 835	5 835	5 564	739	4 825	271	674	7 423	7 423				
In group quarters	411	411	400	—	400	11	46	15	15				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	1 420	1 420	1 387	114	1 273	33	197	1 641	1 641				
20 to 24 years	3 217	3 217	2 881	239	2 642	336	426	5 308	5 308				
25 to 34 years	12 245	11 425	11 425	1 121	10 302	112	1 479	15 449	15 449				
35 to 44 years	2 941	2 941	2 850	222	2 628	91	200	2 464	2 464				
45 years and over	526	526	460	93	367	66	10	683	683				
With one or more years of college	5 946	5 946	5 611	576	5 035	335	708	5 398	5 398				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	18 328	18 328	17 191	1 132	15 579	1 137	2 174	22 287	22 287				
Black	1 887	1 887	1 737	616	1 581	150	128	1 143	1 143				
Other race	134	134	124	12	112	10	10	143	143				
Spanish origin ¹	96	96	96	—	96	—	10	54	54				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	20 337	20 337	19 040	1 768	17 272	1 297	2 300	22 536	22 536				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 684	3 684	3 222	247	2 895	342	327	4 015	4 015				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 186	5 186	4 974	849	4 125	212	657	5 041	5 041				
Technicians and related support occupations	557	557	545	29	516	12	130	405	405				
Service occupations	1 954	1 954	1 839	268	1 674	94	178	2 041	2 041				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 695	2 695	2 590	549	2 041	105	423	2 912	2 912				
Service occupations	3 540	3 540	3 395	249	3 146	145	126	3 198	3 198				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	75	46	46	29	—	58	30	30				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 741	2 741	2 632	136	2 496	109	347	3 851	3 851				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 111	5 111	4 671	107	4 564	440	813	5 849	5 849				
Construction	748	748	695	14	681	53	112	715	715				
Manufacturing	7 003	6 527	6 527	34	6 493	34	964	9 438	9 438				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	816	816	765	123	642	51	148	768	768				
Wholesale trade	432	432	414	29	385	18	151	406	406				
Retail trade	3 903	3 903	3 738	497	3 241	165	282	3 724	3 724				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	848	848	824	373	451	24	89	997	997				
Business and repair services	540	540	448	32	416	92	27	577	577				
Food services	750	750	706	76	649	57	70	700	700				
Professional and related services	4 476	4 476	4 230	375	3 855	266	399	3 717	3 717				
Public administration	639	639	571	234	337	68	137	759	759				
All other industries	182	182	122	12	102	60	28	835	835				
Armed forces, at work	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	9	9				
Private wage and salary workers	16 793	16 793	15 786	1 111	14 475	1 007	1 897	18 476	18 476				
Federal government workers	249	249	28	28	183	38	160	268	268				
State and local government workers	2 382	2 382	2 184	520	1 654	198	165	1 989	1 989				
Self-employed workers	857	857	803	121	682	54	90	1 667	1 667				
Unpaid family workers	68	68	68	—	68	—	—	145	145				
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 830	4 830	4 604	375	4 229	226	462	4 572	4 572				
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	19 807	19 807	18 521	1 703	16 818	1 286	2 273	22 033	22 033				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 925	3 925	3 646	344	3 282	279	370	3 660	3 660				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 905	1 905	1 794	253	1 541	111	159	1 921	1 921				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 676	1 676	1 590	229	1 361	86	97	1 702	1 702				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 413	1 413	1 318	215	1 105	95	261	1 664	1 664				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 192	3 192	2 767	315	2 452	425	218	3 306	3 306				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 576	3 576	3 458	145	3 313	118	710	3 306	3 306				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 173	2 173	2 073	71	2 002	100	208	2 031	2 031				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 818	1 818	1 746	89	1 657	72	72	1 667	1 667				
\$50,000 or more	129	129	129	24	105	—	—	206	206				
Median	\$11 171	\$11 171	\$11 275	\$8 052	\$11 858	\$10 488	\$11 772	\$13 386	\$13 386				
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	18 105	18 105	16 834	1 588	15 246	1 271	2 263	20 898	20 898				
Drive alone	14 861	14 861	13 661	1 215	12 653	993	1 513	17 115	17 115				
Carpool	3 244	3 244	2 966	373	2 593	278	570	3 783	3 783				
Public transportation	363	363	363	58	305	—	68	68	68				
Bus or streetcar	233	233	233	49	184	—	—	68	68				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	1 278	1 278	1 259	121	1 138	19	35	628	628				
Other means	200	200	193	13	180	7	14	226	226				
Worked at home	403	403	403	—	403	—	—	725	725				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.11	1.11				
Mean travel time to work	13.3	13.1	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.6	22.1	16.6	16.6				
Car, truck, or van	13.3	13.1	12.4	12.6	12.6	22.5	12.5	17.0	17.0				
Public transportation	59	59	49	25.1	25.5	—	—	26.2	26.2				
With a public transportation disability	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	100	100				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in remainder of Madison County, worked—Con.								
	Anderson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Madison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Madison County	Anderson city	Remainder of Madison County
Workers 16 years and over	13 755	932	12 823	8 790	5 424	6 841	6 841	5 260	1 581
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	9 014	374	8 640	4 643	3 262	5 148	5 148	4 115	1 033
Householder, wife present	7 395	328	7 067	3 192	4 243	4 243	4 243	3 530	713
Householder, no wife present	636	18	618	218	287	495	495	378	117
Other household member	963	28	955	860	452	372	372	207	165
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	38
Female	4 741	558	4 183	4 147	2 162	1 693	1 693	1 145	548
Householder, husband present	76	4	72	22	45	36	36	—	—
Householder, no husband present	664	64	600	688	357	281	281	158	123
Other household member	3 986	490	3 496	3 437	1 760	1 321	1 321	905	416
In group quarters	15	—	15	—	—	55	55	—	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	773	21	752	868	414	329	329	213	116
20 to 24 years	997	94	903	1 311	786	666	666	388	278
25 to 54 years	10 241	613	9 628	5 208	3 773	5 064	5 064	4 019	1 045
55 to 64 years	1 457	134	1 323	1 067	618	670	670	552	118
65 years and over	287	71	216	396	33	112	112	86	24
With one or more years of college	3 596	361	3 235	1 148	1 423	1 623	1 623	1 296	327
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	13 550	922	12 628	8 737	5 395	6 645	6 645	5 164	1 481
Black	86	10	76	29	4	179	179	92	87
Other races	119	—	119	24	25	17	17	4	13
Spanish origin ¹	40	—	40	14	42	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	13 746	923	12 823	8 790	5 420	6 835	6 835	5 260	1 575
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 503	270	2 233	1 512	654	954	954	655	299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 010	335	2 675	2 031	1 336	1 305	1 305	937	368
Technicians and related support occupations	322	10	312	183	82	178	178	170	70
Sales occupations	887	107	780	837	378	378	378	272	106
Administrative support occupations, including dental	1 481	118	1 363	1 107	618	749	749	495	254
Service occupations	1 481	62	1 419	1 717	457	574	574	320	254
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	—	38	549	74	54	54	4	50
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 483	51	2 532	1 218	937	1 294	1 294	1 062	232
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 086	5	4 081	1 763	1 962	2 654	2 654	2 282	372
Construction	348	28	320	367	288	302	302	194	108
Manufacturing	7 206	5	7 201	2 232	2 444	4 081	4 081	3 597	484
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	312	42	270	456	350	349	349	210	139
Wholesale trade	174	13	161	232	209	135	135	84	51
Retail trade	1 908	170	1 738	1 816	770	750	750	493	257
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 533	246	1 287	1 364	222	133	133	97	36
Business and repair services	279	19	260	298	134	106	106	66	40
Personal services	287	17	270	413	47	55	55	35	30
Professional and related services	2 164	201	1 963	1 533	661	554	554	368	180
Public administration	440	183	258	319	165	277	277	80	197
All other industries	95	—	95	740	130	93	93	46	47
Armed forces, at work	1	9	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 103	547	11 556	6 373	4 754	6 131	6 131	4 965	1 166
Federal government workers	104	42	62	124	184	134	134	101	33
State and local government workers	1 063	251	812	926	381	441	441	321	121
Self-employed workers	432	92	340	1 235	1 235	135	135	73	62
Unpaid family workers	13	—	13	132	4	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 249	226	2 023	2 323	732	831	831	576	255
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	13 534	909	12 625	8 499	5 320	6 762	6 762	5 227	1 535
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 546	159	1 387	2 114	720	575	575	369	206
\$4,000 to \$5,999	721	70	651	761	360	223	223	71	152
\$6,000 to \$7,999	746	44	702	753	421	254	254	90	137
\$8,000 to \$9,999	779	100	679	885	379	313	313	133	180
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 694	222	1 472	1 612	400	970	970	652	345
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 714	70	2 644	1 930	1 121	1 917	1 917	1 682	235
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 661	63	2 598	400	523	399	399	211	188
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 494	62	2 432	584	529	1 082	1 082	951	131
\$50,000 or more	1 61	—	161	45	29	29	29	8	8
Median	\$16 902	\$9 890	\$17 382	\$8 898	\$12 160	\$17 197	\$17 197	\$18 267	\$11 520
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	13 590	921	12 669	7 308	5 670	6 768	6 768	5 192	1 576
Drive alone	10 996	757	10 239	6 119	3 547	4 655	4 655	3 478	1 177
Carpool	2 594	164	2 430	1 189	1 023	2 113	2 113	1 714	399
Public transportation	37	11	26	31	12	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	37	11	26	31	12	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	50	—	50	578	13	40	40	40	—
Other means	78	—	78	148	29	33	33	28	5
Worked at home	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.26	1.23	1.23	1.26	1.16
Mean travel time to work	19.7	20.2	19.6	11.5	34.9	31.9	31.9	33.4	27.0
Car, truck, or van	19.7	20.3	19.6	12.0	34.9	32.0	32.0	33.5	27.0
Public transportation	37.4	15.0	46.9	12.7	30.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	87	13	15	15	15	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County		Total	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Anderson city
Workers 16 years and over	59 203	59 203	11 135	48 068	4 651	49 456	49 456	19 307	30 149	43 168	43 168	17 664
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	33 209	33 209	6 159	27 050	2 624	27 477	27 477	9 975	17 502	23 345	23 345	8 882
Household with present	23 720	23 720	3 833	19 957	1 229	19 341	19 341	6 753	12 588	16 162	16 162	6 014
Householder, no wife present	2 621	2 621	825	1 796	245	2 466	2 466	1 035	1 431	2 010	2 010	913
Other household member	6 679	6 679	1 822	5 297	652	5 603	5 603	2 153	3 450	4 847	4 847	1 976
In group quarters	119	119	—	—	—	67	67	34	33	86	86	—
Female	25 994	25 994	4 976	21 018	2 027	21 979	21 979	9 332	12 647	19 823	19 823	8 782
Householder, husband present	14 657	14 657	421	14 236	461	14 621	14 621	264	337	595	595	287
Householder, no husband present	5 002	5 002	1 395	3 607	491	4 227	4 227	1 832	2 395	3 850	3 850	1 736
Other household member	2 114	2 114	3 358	1 676	1 496	17 043	17 043	7 167	9 876	15 327	15 327	6 228
In group quarters	111	111	111	—	—	88	88	69	19	54	54	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	4 001	4 001	862	3 139	395	3 191	3 191	1 272	1 919	2 869	2 869	1 501
20 to 24 years.....	7 958	7 958	1 850	6 108	500	7 135	7 135	2 796	4 339	6 162	6 162	3 189
25 to 34 years.....	38 579	38 579	6 467	32 092	3 039	31 631	31 631	12 398	19 233	27 318	27 318	11 279
35 to 44 years.....	7 084	7 084	1 541	5 543	564	6 072	6 072	2 339	3 733	5 506	5 506	2 413
45 to 54 years.....	1 581	1 581	395	1 186	154	1 427	1 427	502	925	1 313	1 313	622
55 to 64 years.....	14 862	14 862	3 847	11 015	1 067	12 498	12 498	5 993	6 505	10 575	10 575	5 284
65 years and over.....												
With one or more years of college.....												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	50 145	50 145	8 233	41 912	3 862	41 591	41 591	15 626	25 965	36 019	36 019	14 181
Black.....	8 886	8 886	2 884	6 002	7 822	7 690	7 690	3 610	4 110	6 988	6 988	3 382
Other races.....	172	172	18	154	7	175	175	101	74	161	161	101
Spanish origin ¹	394	394	78	316	63	366	366	144	222	299	299	136
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	59 180	59 180	11 128	48 052	4 651	49 440	49 440	19 291	30 149	43 152	43 152	17 648
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	9 075	9 075	2 425	6 640	791	7 577	7 577	3 636	3 941	6 421	6 421	3 277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	13 733	13 733	2 938	10 795	1 159	10 754	10 754	5 046	5 708	9 729	9 729	4 564
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 207	1 207	153	1 054	80	1 015	1 015	533	482	789	789	456
Service occupations.....	20 001	20 001	3 781	16 220	1 589	14 631	14 631	6 286	8 345	12 306	12 306	5 736
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	7 426	7 426	1 466	5 960	711	4 284	4 284	2 392	1 943	3 914	3 914	2 192
Service occupations.....	5 563	5 563	1 511	4 052	597	4 630	4 630	2 084	2 546	4 196	4 196	1 990
Personal services, including occupations.....	853	853	87	766	580	830	830	337	493	742	742	333
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9 694	9 694	1 551	8 143	580	8 130	8 130	2 705	5 425	6 835	6 835	3 545
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	20 232	20 232	2 666	17 566	1 474	17 533	17 533	5 095	12 438	15 259	15 259	4 619
Construction.....	3 637	3 637	693	3 144	312	2 651	2 651	1 194	1 457	2 025	2 025	877
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	27 147	27 147	3 620	23 527	1 982	23 595	23 595	10 600	17 575	25 236	25 236	10 494
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 016	3 016	395	2 621	1 965	1 965	1 965	912	1 053	1 612	1 612	872
Transportation, communications, and all other public utilities.....	2 002	2 002	408	1 594	194	1 593	1 593	835	758	1 448	1 448	750
Wholesale trade.....	8 393	8 393	2 028	6 365	558	7 318	7 318	3 410	3 908	6 874	6 874	3 926
Retail trade.....	1 836	1 836	474	1 362	138	1 318	1 318	910	408	1 266	1 266	868
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 423	1 423	282	1 141	177	1 140	1 140	532	608	1 093	1 093	526
Business and repair services.....	1 340	1 340	320	1 020	162	1 122	1 122	533	589	1 076	1 076	564
Personal services.....	7 588	7 588	2 347	5 241	704	5 447	5 447	3 602	1 845	6 369	6 369	3 293
Professional and related services.....	1 264	1 264	324	940	89	1 018	1 018	473	545	919	919	468
Public administration.....	1 314	1 314	237	1 077	140	1 104	1 104	267	817	1 034	1 034	243
All other industries.....	23	23	7	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Armed forces, at work.....	49 270	49 270	8 762	40 508	3 813	40 759	40 759	16 016	24 743	35 503	35 503	14 573
Private wage and salary workers.....	925	925	266	659	41	676	676	411	265	621	621	388
Federal government workers.....	5 726	5 726	1 502	4 224	525	5 033	5 033	2 066	2 967	4 272	4 272	1 908
State and local government workers.....	3 060	3 060	523	2 537	252	2 772	2 772	703	2 069	2 569	2 569	1 244
Self-employed workers.....	222	222	82	140	19	216	216	111	105	203	203	111
Unpaid family workers.....	9 918	9 918	2 181	7 737	804	8 400	8 400	3 491	4 909	7 474	7 474	3 185
At work 1 to 34 hours.....												
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	57 221	57 221	10 526	46 695	4 279	47 880	47 880	18 436	29 444	41 700	41 700	16 817
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 347	8 347	1 757	6 590	879	7 093	7 093	2 925	4 168	6 346	6 346	2 676
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 119	5 119	1 027	4 092	377	4 394	4 394	1 785	2 609	3 911	3 911	1 681
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	7 505	7 505	1 480	6 025	382	6 327	6 327	2 702	3 625	5 684	5 684	2 521
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	8 140	8 140	1 368	6 772	495	7 036	7 036	2 793	4 243	6 193	6 193	2 881
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15 521	15 521	2 777	12 744	1 080	13 340	13 340	4 904	8 436	11 534	11 534	4 436
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	6 943	6 943	1 007	5 936	471	5 649	5 649	1 899	3 750	5 271	5 271	2 429
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	2 342	2 342	439	2 493	228	2 398	2 398	1 046	1 352	1 754	1 754	636
\$35,000 or more.....	372	372	512	1 930	338	1 485	1 485	701	784	1 298	1 298	602
Median.....	\$9 877	\$9 877	\$9 461	\$9 961	\$10 023	\$9 741	\$9 741	\$9 293	\$10 025	\$9 591	\$9 591	\$9 198
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	55 769	55 769	10 267	45 502	4 467	46 325	46 325	18 185	28 140	40 083	40 083	16 559
Drive alone.....	41 485	41 485	7 475	34 010	3 382	34 696	34 696	13 892	20 804	30 990	30 990	12 762
Car, truck, or van.....	14 284	14 284	2 792	11 492	1 085	11 629	11 629	4 293	7 336	9 693	9 693	3 766
Public transportation.....	2 329	2 329	209	1 328	38	285	285	196	89	285	285	196
Bus or streetcar.....	212	212	130	82	17	195	195	142	53	187	187	142
Walked only.....	1 993	1 993	520	1 473	113	1 822	1 822	733	1 089	1 814	1 814	729
Other means.....	499	499	99	400	43	411	411	150	261	373	373	137
Worked at home.....	613	613	43	570	41	613	613	43	570	613	613	43
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	17.5	17.7	18.5	18.5	15.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.0	18.0	18.8	19.5	19.0	18.6	18.0	17.9	18.1	18.8	18.8	15.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	21.4	21.4	24.1	17.0	18.4	22.7	22.7	23.8	20.2	22.7	22.7	23.8
With a public transportation disability.....	195	195	39	142	61	110	110	35	75	104	104	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Anderson County, worked					Living in Anderson city, worked				
	Remainder of Anderson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	25 504	11 384	43 168	43 168	17 664	25 504	11 384	9 264	9 264	6 303	2 961	804
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 463	7 240	23 345	23 345	8 882	14 463	7 240	5 013	5 013	3 154	1 859	544
Householder, wife present	10 419	5 629	16 432	16 432	6 013	10 419	5 629	3 113	3 113	1 914	1 199	321
Householder, wife absent	1 056	639	2 010	2 010	716	1 056	639	716	716	454	246	55
Other household member	2 921	1 180	4 847	4 847	1 926	2 921	1 180	1 126	1 126	737	389	107
In group quarters	—	67	36	36	29	—	67	36	36	25	19	63
Female	11 041	4 144	19 823	19 823	8 782	11 041	4 144	4 251	4 251	3 149	1 102	240
Householder, husband present	3 278	1 35	592	592	264	3 278	1 35	1 011	1 011	76	25	—
Householder, no husband present	2 114	661	3 850	3 850	1 736	2 114	661	1 144	1 144	774	370	59
Other household member	3 291	57	15 327	15 327	6 728	3 291	57	2 952	2 952	2 245	707	147
In group quarters	—	661	54	54	54	—	661	54	54	54	—	54
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 688	737	2 869	2 869	1 181	1 688	737	598	598	411	187	155
20 to 24 years	3 653	1 296	6 162	6 162	2 509	3 653	1 296	1 598	1 598	1 023	575	157
25 to 34 years	16 039	8 222	27 318	27 318	11 279	16 039	8 222	5 413	5 413	3 674	1 739	417
35 to 54 years	3 253	1 014	5 506	5 506	2 213	3 253	1 014	1 338	1 338	919	317	51
65 years and over	831	115	1 313	1 313	482	831	115	317	317	276	41	27
With one or more years of college	5 291	3 220	10 575	10 575	5 284	5 291	3 220	3 178	3 178	2 335	843	374
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	21 838	10 264	36 019	36 019	14 181	21 838	10 264	6 495	6 495	4 697	1 998	694
Black	3 606	1 116	6 988	6 988	3 382	3 606	1 116	2 558	2 558	1 595	963	110
Other races	60	4	161	161	101	60	4	11	11	11	—	—
Spanish origin*	163	32	299	299	136	163	32	78	78	71	7	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	25 504	11 377	43 152	43 152	17 648	25 504	11 377	9 264	9 264	6 303	2 961	797
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 144	1 865	6 421	6 421	3 277	3 144	1 865	2 004	2 004	1 530	474	201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 345	2 845	9 729	9 729	5 364	4 345	2 845	2 434	2 434	1 907	573	236
Technicians and related support occupations	1 323	838	789	789	456	1 323	838	1 137	1 137	85	52	16
Sales occupations	722	318	3 914	3 914	2 192	722	318	1 274	1 274	930	194	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 026	1 489	5 206	5 206	3 293	2 026	1 489	1 338	1 338	919	317	51
Service occupations	2 206	770	4 196	4 196	1 990	2 206	770	1 235	1 235	858	377	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	709	77	742	742	33	709	77	15	15	15	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 626	4 895	6 805	6 805	4 405	4 626	4 895	1 427	1 427	819	438	173
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 128	3 499	15 259	15 259	4 619	1 128	3 499	2 319	2 319	1 174	1 145	154
Construction	1 640	1 500	2 025	2 025	897	1 640	1 500	527	527	300	227	116
Manufacturing	4 762	4 929	20 236	20 236	5 474	4 762	4 929	3 069	3 069	1 321	1 148	220
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 248	981	6 874	6 874	3 926	1 248	981	1 752	1 752	1 515	247	160
Wholesale trade	698	368	1 448	1 448	750	698	368	374	374	256	178	72
Retail trade	3 987	1 815	6 874	6 874	3 926	3 987	1 815	1 752	1 752	1 515	247	160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	398	453	1 266	1 266	868	398	453	378	378	340	38	33
Business and repair services	567	235	1 093	1 093	526	567	235	231	231	211	20	30
Personal services	102	288	1 076	1 076	348	102	288	278	278	150	88	88
Professional and related services	2 276	1 315	5 569	5 569	3 293	2 276	1 315	1 990	1 990	1 668	322	94
Public administration	471	255	919	919	448	471	255	229	229	108	121	43
All other industries	1 771	140	1 034	1 034	263	1 771	140	167	167	144	23	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 930	9 954	35 503	35 503	14 573	20 930	9 954	7 281	7 281	4 835	2 446	682
Federal government workers	233	263	621	621	388	233	263	195	195	151	44	38
State and local government workers	2 364	929	4 272	4 272	1 909	2 364	929	1 285	1 285	855	430	84
Self-employed workers	1 885	238	2 569	2 569	684	1 885	238	428	428	387	41	—
Unpaid family workers	4	—	203	203	111	4	—	75	75	75	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 289	1 640	7 474	7 474	3 185	4 289	1 640	1 798	1 798	1 392	406	205
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	24 883	11 242	41 700	41 700	16 817	24 883	11 242	8 761	8 761	5 915	2 846	777
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 670	1 124	6 346	6 346	2 676	3 670	1 124	4 442	4 442	1 550	292	134
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 162	831	5 316	5 316	2 320	3 162	831	1 473	1 473	1 033	525	204
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 672	1 459	5 684	5 684	2 522	3 672	1 459	1 242	1 242	870	492	104
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 617	1 474	6 171	6 171	2 554	3 617	1 474	1 111	1 111	724	387	121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 978	698	3 114	3 114	1 439	1 978	698	1 111	1 111	855	462	166
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 082	1 471	4 721	4 721	1 639	3 082	1 471	838	838	480	358	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 197	559	1 745	1 745	544	1 197	559	288	288	138	150	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	771	198	1 098	1 098	406	771	198	353	353	264	89	40
\$50,000 or more	1 131	51	200	200	159	1 131	51	148	148	112	36	—
Median	\$9 869	\$10 873	\$9 591	\$9 591	\$9 198	\$9 869	\$10 873	\$9 468	\$9 468	\$8 709	\$10 513	\$9 727
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	23 524	11 219	40 083	40 083	16 559	23 524	11 219	8 435	8 435	5 602	2 833	804
Drive alone	15 977	7 713	30 390	30 390	12 793	15 977	7 713	6 210	6 210	4 179	2 031	488
Car, truck, or van	5 973	3 506	9 493	9 493	3 765	5 973	3 506	2 225	2 225	1 422	632	316
Public transportation	89	16	285	285	196	89	16	195	195	161	34	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	195	195	142	—	—	130	130	107	23	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 085	66	1 814	1 814	729	1 085	66	492	492	414	78	—
Other means	236	83	373	373	133	236	83	99	99	83	16	—
Worked at home	570	—	613	613	370	570	—	43	43	43	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.23	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.20	1.30
Mean travel time in minutes	15.6	19.6	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	19.6	14.3	14.3	14.2	18.9	39.8
Car, truck, or van	15.9	29.8	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.9	29.8	14.5	14.5	12.2	18.9	39.8
Public transportation	6.2	3.0	22.7	22.7	23.8	6.2	3.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	23.2	32.8
With a public transportation disability	20.9	3.0	104	104	35	69	3.0	21	21	12	9	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Anderson County, worked					Outside SMSA	Remainder of Anderson County			
	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County	Anderson city		Anderson County	Anderson city	Remainder of Anderson County	
Workers 16 years and over	33 904	33 904	11 361	22 543	10 580	6 288	6 288	1 643	4 645	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	18 332	18 332	5 728	12 604	6 876	4 132	4 132	1 093	3 039	
Householder, wife present	13 319	13 319	4 099	9 220	5 226	2 909	2 909	740	2 169	
Householder, no wife present	1 292	1 292	440	852	3 133	456	456	121	335	
Other household member	3 721	3 721	1 189	2 532	1 075	754	756	227	529	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	
Female	15 572	15 572	5 633	9 939	3 884	2 156	2 156	550	1 606	
Householder, husband present	491	491	188	303	135	29	29	—	29	
Householder, no husband present	2 701	2 701	962	1 744	802	377	377	126	281	
Other household member	12 375	12 375	4 483	7 892	3 147	1 716	1 716	439	2 777	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	15	19	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 271	2 271	770	1 501	582	322	322	91	231	
20 to 24 years	4 564	4 564	1 486	3 078	1 139	973	973	287	686	
25 to 34 years	21 925	21 965	7 805	14 300	7 805	4 313	4 313	1 119	3 194	
35 to 64 years	4 168	4 168	1 294	2 874	963	566	566	126	440	
65 years and over	996	996	206	790	91	114	114	20	94	
With one or more years of college	7 397	7 397	2 949	4 448	2 843	1 923	1 923	709	1 214	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	29 324	29 324	9 484	19 840	9 570	5 572	5 572	1 445	4 127	
Black	4 430	4 430	1 787	2 643	1 004	702	702	198	504	
Other races	150	150	90	60	4	14	14	—	14	
Spanish origin ¹	221	221	65	156	32	67	67	8	59	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	33 888	33 888	11 345	22 543	10 580	6 288	6 288	1 643	4 645	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 417	4 417	1 747	2 670	1 662	1 156	1 156	359	797	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 295	7 295	3 477	3 818	2 639	1 055	1 055	354	1 049	
Technicians and related support occupations	652	652	371	281	322	226	226	77	149	
Sales occupations	2 960	2 960	1 162	1 798	700	366	366	145	221	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 791	2 791	1 232	1 559	1 617	463	463	132	331	
Service occupations	2 791	2 791	1 232	1 559	700	438	438	94	344	
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	727	727	18	709	77	40	40	—	40	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 548	5 548	1 528	4 020	2 150	1 325	1 325	360	965	
Farmers, laborers, and laborers	12 940	12 940	3 445	9 495	3 345	2 274	2 274	476	1 798	
Construction	1 498	1 498	597	901	1 384	626	626	297	329	
Manufacturing	17 167	17 167	4 153	13 014	4 709	3 359	3 359	946	2 813	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 344	1 344	864	480	1 019	353	353	90	263	
Wholesale trade	1 074	1 074	494	580	560	145	145	65	60	
Retail trade	5 122	5 122	2 411	2 711	821	513	513	214	299	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	888	888	528	360	402	52	52	42	10	
Business and repair services	862	862	315	547	723	47	47	6	41	
Personal services	798	798	158	640	102	46	46	5	41	
Professional and related services	3 549	3 579	1 625	1 954	1 221	978	978	309	669	
Public administration	690	690	340	350	1 221	213	213	99	74	
All other industries	487	487	119	368	78	70	70	24	46	
Armed forces, at work	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	28 222	28 222	9 738	18 484	9 973	5 256	5 256	1 443	3 813	
Federal government workers	426	426	237	189	225	55	55	23	32	
State and local government workers	2 987	2 987	1 053	1 934	845	761	761	158	603	
Self-employed workers	2 141	2 141	797	1 344	238	203	203	19	184	
Unpaid family workers	128	128	36	92	13	13	13	—	13	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 676	5 676	1 793	3 883	1 435	926	926	306	620	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	32 939	32 939	10 902	22 037	10 465	6 180	6 180	1 619	4 561	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 904	4 904	1 576	3 328	3 378	747	747	249	496	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 061	3 061	1 078	1 983	785	483	483	104	180	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 061	3 061	1 078	1 983	643	335	335	60	463	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 061	3 061	1 078	1 983	3 020	865	865	239	1 338	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 076	1 076	2 940	6 136	2 741	1 806	1 806	626	626	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 457	9 457	1 159	8 298	696	928	928	170	738	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 883	3 883	1 159	2 724	413	453	453	98	355	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	945	945	338	607	646	187	187	99	88	
\$50,000 or more	142	142	47	95	51	68	68	12	56	
Median	\$9 618	\$9 618	\$9 391	\$9 746	\$10 955	\$10 606	\$10 606	\$10 231	\$10 749	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	31 648	31 648	10 957	20 691	10 415	6 242	6 242	1 626	4 616	
Drive alone	24 180	24 180	8 114	16 066	7 225	4 306	4 306	1 626	3 207	
Carpool	7 468	7 468	2 843	4 625	3 190	1 936	1 936	527	1 409	
Public transportation	65	65	35	30	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	65	65	35	30	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 322	1 322	315	1 007	63	8	8	4	4	
Other means	274	274	54	220	83	38	38	13	25	
Worked at home	570	570	—	570	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	16.2	16.2	17.6	15.5	29.1	31.8	31.8	39.0	29.3	
Car, truck, or van	16.2	16.2	17.6	15.5	29.1	31.8	31.8	39.0	29.3	
Public transportation	17.9	17.9	26.6	12.4	3.0	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation device	83	83	23	60	6	6	6	—	6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Remainder of Washnetan County	Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
	Total	Washnetan County					Total	Washnetan County			Total	Washnetan County		
		Ann Arbor city	Washnetan County	Remainder of Washnetan County				Ann Arbor city	Washnetan County	Remainder of Washnetan County		Ann Arbor city	Washnetan County	Ann Arbor city
Workers 16 years and over	125 828	125 828	54 094	71 734	7 023	141 038	141 038	61 614	79 424	101 808	101 808	52 669		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	68 626	68 626	28 570	40 056	4 190	79 243	79 243	30 141	49 102	52 483	52 483	25 766		
Wife, wife present	38 125	38 125	13 262	24 863	2 824	41 398	41 398	15 599	25 799	28 251	28 251	12 428		
Householder, no wife present	12 627	12 627	6 253	6 374	0 996	12 670	12 670	5 287	7 143	9 705	9 705	4 963		
Other household member	15 251	15 251	7 032	8 219	2 41	16 561	16 561	7 086	9 475	12 108	12 108	6 337		
In group quarters	2 623	2 623	2 040	583	49	2 414	2 414	1 929	485	2 379	2 379	1 917		
Female	57 202	57 202	25 524	31 678	2 833	61 795	61 795	31 473	30 322	49 325	49 325	26 903		
Householder, husband present	2 015	2 015	1 155	860	63	893	893	1 209	884	1 646	1 646	1 101		
Householder, no husband present	15 267	15 267	8 281	7 035	866	15 847	15 847	6 410	7 437	18 402	18 402	7 437		
Other household member	36 027	36 027	13 789	22 238	1 827	41 097	41 097	19 740	21 357	31 347	31 347	16 023		
In group quarters	3 244	3 244	2 299	945	97	2 958	2 958	2 114	844	2 930	2 930	2 098		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	9 716	9 716	4 415	5 373	658	9 670	9 670	4 014	4 656	8 390	8 390	4 608		
20 to 24 years	25 603	25 603	12 176	13 427	1 494	28 622	28 622	14 002	14 620	21 769	21 769	12 352		
25 to 34 years	78 442	78 442	32 613	45 829	4 252	89 242	89 242	38 715	52 527	61 662	61 662	30 549		
35 to 44 years	9 763	9 763	4 008	5 755	488	11 179	11 179	4 653	6 526	7 970	7 970	4 001		
45 to 54 years	2 304	2 304	1 254	1 050	131	2 325	2 325	1 230	1 095	2 017	2 017	1 137		
65 years and over	7 796	7 796	4 135	35 231	4 059	75 263	75 263	41 467	33 796	61 082	61 082	36 838		
With one or more years of college														
White	112 563	112 563	47 417	64 946	5 860	126 736	126 736	55 429	71 307	91 143	91 143	47 220		
Black	9 967	9 967	4 294	5 673	921	11 232	11 232	4 340	6 892	7 950	7 950	3 711		
Other races	3 298	3 298	2 182	1 115	243	3 070	3 070	1 845	1 225	2 575	2 575	1 788		
Spanish origin ¹	1 546	1 546	763	783	126	1 695	1 695	956	739	1 295	1 295	816		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	125 690	125 690	54 023	71 667	7 023	140 903	140 903	61 535	79 368	101 666	101 666	52 990		
Manufacturing and professional specialty occupations	28 396	28 396	12 362	16 034	1 738	30 810	30 810	20 948	19 862	30 285	30 285	16 428		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 025	38 025	18 043	19 982	2 062	40 541	40 541	22 946	17 595	32 298	32 298	19 580		
Technicians and related support occupations	6 515	6 515	3 156	2 359	279	7 043	7 043	4 020	2 823	5 448	5 448	3 319		
Sales occupations	18 277	18 277	9 251	9 026	853	20 280	20 280	10 654	9 626	16 468	16 468	9 026		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 933	20 933	10 271	11 662	930	23 218	23 218	11 079	12 139	18 294	18 294	10 615		
Service occupations	11 474	11 474	7 794	9 590	1 026	18 458	18 458	9 874	8 584	15 437	15 437	8 663		
Food, drink, and kindred occupations	17 881	17 881	9 387	8 494	937	19 333	19 333	10 383	8 950	13 880	13 880	7 584		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 382	17 382	6 494	8 823	770	16 482	16 482	8 374	8 108	8 865	8 865	2 937		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 831	16 831	2 982	13 849	973	27 079	27 079	3 681	23 398	13 419	13 419	2 936		
Construction	4 376	4 376	1 394	2 982	340	4 924	4 924	2 137	2 787	3 406	3 406	1 555		
Manufacturing	28 056	28 056	6 415	21 641	6 338	42 459	42 459	4 817	37 622	20 426	20 426	12 426		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 626	4 626	1 647	3 179	334	4 734	4 734	2 072	2 662	3 075	3 075	1 556		
Wholesale trade	2 063	2 063	758	1 305	185	1 974	1 974	713	1 261	1 394	1 394	529		
Retail trade	17 676	17 676	7 634	10 042	1 392	18 392	18 392	9 994	8 398	15 364	15 364	8 698		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 874	4 874	2 125	2 749	349	4 725	4 725	2 868	1 857	4 002	4 002	2 609		
Business and repair services	5 731	5 731	2 456	3 275	308	5 997	5 997	3 401	2 596	4 840	4 840	2 817		
Personal services	1 772	1 772	3 816	1 611	202	2 688	2 688	1 678	1 010	2 378	2 378	1 554		
Professional and related services	47 984	47 984	27 769	20 215	2 142	48 081	48 081	30 887	17 694	41 218	41 218	26 280		
Public administration	4 245	4 245	1 790	2 455	235	4 374	4 374	2 369	1 705	3 416	3 416	2 238		
All other industries	2 709	2 709	798	1 911	218	2 575	2 575	862	1 713	2 167	2 167	679		
Armed forces, at work	138	138	71	67	—	135	135	79	56	122	122	79		
Private wage and salary workers	85 082	85 082	31 653	53 429	5 057	100 898	100 898	36 309	64 589	66 782	66 782	29 919		
Federal government workers	3 270	3 270	1 693	1 577	98	3 617	3 617	1 988	1 629	2 877	2 877	1 670		
State and local government workers	31 476	31 476	18 469	13 007	1 484	30 365	30 365	20 707	10 058	27 022	27 022	18 776		
Self-employed workers	5 596	5 596	2 153	3 443	353	5 395	5 395	2 456	2 939	4 802	4 802	1 677		
Unpaid family workers	4 604	4 604	1 826	2 778	31	3 633	3 633	2 166	1 467	3 225	3 225	1 337		
At work 1 to 34 hours	36 010	36 010	18 677	17 313	1 949	36 339	36 339	20 316	16 023	31 423	31 423	18 588		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	123 092	123 092	53 061	70 011	6 650	138 315	138 315	60 334	77 981	99 643	99 643	51 626		
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	25 899	25 899	13 815	12 284	1 555	26 290	26 290	14 867	11 383	22 812	22 812	13 576		
\$4,000 to \$5 999	9 231	9 231	4 554	4 676	671	9 431	9 431	4 554	3 877	8 052	8 052	4 077		
\$6,000 to \$7 999	8 386	8 386	3 997	4 389	479	8 950	8 950	4 860	4 110	7 276	7 276	4 210		
\$8,000 to \$9 999	6 232	6 232	2 816	3 416	415	6 647	6 647	3 416	3 231	6 078	6 078	3 231		
\$10,000 to \$14 999	20 376	20 376	8 269	12 107	1 141	22 740	22 740	10 259	12 481	16 848	16 848	8 385		
\$15,000 to \$19 999	17 425	17 425	6 578	10 847	823	22 161	22 161	7 925	14 236	13 812	13 812	6 389		
\$20,000 to \$24 999	13 919	13 919	2 261	4 956	482	18 335	18 335	6 629	11 706	10 359	10 359	5 626		
\$25,000 to \$49 999	16 526	16 526	6 472	10 054	787	18 948	18 948	5 906	13 042	11 189	11 189	4 971		
\$50,000 or more	2 566	2 566	1 505	1 061	124	1 983	1 983	1 235	748	1 721	1 721	998		
Median	\$11 624	\$11 624	\$10 230	\$13 207	\$11 277	\$12 877	\$12 877	\$9 921	\$15 717	\$10 895	\$10 895	\$9 369		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	102 223	102 223	37 334	64 889	5 811	118 599	118 599	45 597	73 002	80 096	80 096	37 117		
Drive	80 422	80 422	29 394	51 028	4 592	90 951	90 951	34 923	56 028	62 223	62 223	29 023		
Carpool	21 601	21 601	8 138	13 463	1 219	27 648	27 648	10 657	16 991	16 473	16 473	8 094		
Public transportation	4 834	4 834	4 103	731	154	4 357	4 357	3 898	459	4 261	4 261	3 782		
Bus or trolley	4 293	4 293	3 711	582	142	4 082	4 082	3 711	371	3 981	3 981	3 610		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	281	281	203	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked	13 749	13 749	9 729	4 020	989	13 067	13 067	9 394	3 673	12 656	12 656	9 133		
Other means	1 943	1 943	229	714	69	1 786	1 786	616	1 170	1 266	1 266	819		
Worked at home	3 029	3 029	1 499	1 530	—	3 029	3 029	1 499	1 530	3 029	3 029	1 499		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.13		
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.8	18.8	17.1	20.1	19.9	20.6	20.6	18.6	22.2	15.4	15.4	15.5		
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.6	17.6	17.8	20.4	21.9	21.7	21.7	19.6	22.7	15.7	15.7	15.7		
Public transportation—minutes	26.9	26.9	25.8	32.8	21.9	23.9	23.9	23.7	25.4	23.8	23.8	23.6		
With a public transportation disability	54.7	54.7	208	339	53	486	486	218	268	409	409	192		

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Washtenaw County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washtenaw County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washtenaw County	Ann Arbor city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washtenaw County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	6 640	46 029	49 139	16 997	101 808	101 808	52 669	6 640	46 029	49 139	16 997	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 751	23 815	26 717	11 953	52 483	52 483	25 766	2 751	23 815	26 717	11 953	
Householder, wife present	1 265	11 284	15 742	6 030	28 291	28 291	12 549	1 265	11 284	15 742	6 030	
Householder, no wife present	662	6 301	7 472	1 826	9 705	9 705	4 963	662	6 301	7 472	1 826	
Other household member	665	5 672	5 771	1 902	12 108	12 108	6 337	665	5 672	5 771	1 902	
In group quarters	159	1 758	1 462	5 955	2 379	2 379	1 917	159	1 758	1 462	1 915	
Female	3 889	23 014	22 422	5 044	49 325	49 325	26 903	3 889	23 014	22 422	5 044	
Householder, husband present	1 909	15 908	16 446	6 460	26 645	26 645	11 101	1 909	15 908	16 446	6 460	
Householder, no husband present	1 036	6 645	5 721	1 668	13 402	13 402	7 681	1 036	6 645	5 721	1 668	
Other household member	2 324	13 503	15 324	2 853	31 347	31 347	16 023	2 324	13 503	15 324	2 853	
In group quarters	150	1 964	832	2 177	2 930	2 930	2 098	150	1 964	832	2 177	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 17 years	496	4 110	3 784	668	8 390	8 390	4 606	496	4 110	3 784	668	
20 to 24 years	1 906	10 466	9 417	2 348	21 769	21 769	12 352	1 906	10 466	9 417	2 340	
25 to 34 years	3 555	27 018	31 089	12 528	61 652	61 652	30 578	3 555	27 018	31 089	12 528	
35 to 44 years	467	3 534	3 969	1 305	7 970	7 970	4 001	467	3 534	3 969	1 305	
45 years and over	216	921	880	156	2 017	2 017	1 137	216	921	880	156	
With one or more years of college	4 261	32 576	24 245	11 825	61 082	61 082	36 837	4 261	32 576	24 245	11 825	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 135	41 085	43 923	15 560	91 143	91 143	47 220	6 135	41 085	43 923	15 560	
Black	421	3 290	4 239	1 096	7 950	7 950	3 711	421	3 290	4 239	1 096	
Other races	1 654	1 341	977	345	2 715	2 715	1 738	84	1 654	977	341	
Spanish origin ^a	80	736	479	125	1 295	1 295	816	80	736	479	125	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	6 615	45 975	49 096	16 981	101 686	101 686	52 590	6 615	45 975	49 096	16 981	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 791	16 637	17 980	2 837	20 487	20 487	11 791	1 791	16 637	17 980	2 837	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 007	16 173	13 118	3 655	32 298	32 298	19 180	3 007	16 173	13 118	3 655	
Technicians and related support occupations	142	3 377	1 929	788	5 448	5 448	3 519	142	3 377	1 929	788	
Sales occupations	1 134	7 600	6 556	1 756	11 946	11 946	6 342	1 134	7 600	6 556	1 756	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 731	9 134	7 429	1 709	18 294	18 294	10 865	1 731	9 134	7 429	1 709	
Service occupations	1 128	7 735	6 574	1 919	15 243	15 243	8 863	1 128	7 735	6 574	1 919	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	176	210	1 154	280	380	380	276	176	210	1 154	280	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	263	2 674	5 928	1 837	8 865	8 865	2 927	263	2 674	5 928	1 837	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	410	2 546	10 463	4 139	13 419	13 419	2 956	410	2 546	10 463	4 139	
Construction	21	514	1 871	630	3 406	3 406	1 535	21	514	1 871	630	
Manufacturing	2 886	20 738	5 922	7 922	20 426	20 426	3 688	802	2 886	16 738	5 922	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	340	2 116	1 519	1 417	3 075	3 075	1 556	316	2 116	1 519	1 417	
Wholesale trade	33	496	865	484	1 394	1 394	529	33	496	865	484	
Retail trade	6 416	6 666	6 666	1 542	15 364	15 364	8 698	6 416	6 666	6 666	1 542	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	961	1 548	493	523	4 002	4 002	2 509	2 282	3 496	865	584	
Business and repair services	251	2 566	2 023	583	4 840	4 840	2 817	251	2 566	2 023	583	
Personal services	1 074	3 377	3 917	2 687	6 378	6 378	3 461	84	1 377	2 687	84	
Professional and related services	1 154	25 726	14 338	4 624	41 718	41 718	26 880	1 154	25 726	14 338	4 624	
Public administration	527	1 711	1 178	594	3 416	3 416	2 238	527	1 711	1 178	594	
All other industries	140	519	1 488	234	2 167	2 167	679	160	519	1 488	324	
Armed forces, of work	25	54	43	16	122	122	79	25	54	43	16	
Private wage and salary workers	5 264	34 655	36 863	13 243	66 782	66 782	29 919	5 264	34 655	36 863	13 243	
State and local government workers	21	1 449	1 207	295	2 877	2 877	1 670	221	1 449	1 207	295	
Federal government workers	18 093	18 083	8 246	2 903	27 022	27 022	18 776	693	18 083	8 246	2 970	
Self-employed workers	462	1 705	2 635	441	4 802	4 802	2 176	462	1 705	2 635	441	
Unpaid family workers	—	137	188	48	325	325	137	—	137	188	48	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 368	16 220	12 835	2 638	31 423	31 423	18 588	2 368	16 220	12 835	2 638	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total work earnings	6 541	45 085	48 017	16 799	99 643	99 643	51 626	6 541	45 085	48 017	16 799	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 741	11 855	9 216	1 532	22 812	22 812	13 596	1 741	11 855	9 216	1 532	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	42	4 215	3 025	725	8 652	8 652	5 027	812	4 215	3 025	725	
\$8,000 to \$14,999	592	3 618	3 064	631	7 276	7 276	4 210	618	3 618	3 064	631	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	548	3 806	3 046	716	5 574	5 574	3 462	548	3 806	3 046	716	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 074	7 168	6 463	2 387	16 648	16 648	8 385	217	7 168	6 463	2 387	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	707	5 888	7 453	2 790	13 812	13 812	7 711	319	5 888	7 453	2 790	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	371	3 319	6 733	2 319	10 359	10 359	3 626	307	3 319	6 733	2 319	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	433	6 218	4 550	6 721	11 189	11 189	4 971	438	6 218	4 550	6 721	
\$50,000 or more	115	983	623	711	1 898	1 898	1 115	115	983	623	711	
Median	\$8 548	\$9 500	\$12 796	\$19 080	\$10 895	\$10 895	\$9 369	\$8 458	\$9 500	\$12 796	\$19 080	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 694	32 423	42 979	16 316	80 096	80 096	37 117	4 694	32 423	42 979	16 316	
Drive alone	3 618	25 405	34 600	12 407	63 623	63 623	29 023	3 618	25 405	34 600	12 407	
Car, truck, or van	7 016	8 379	8 379	3 909	16 473	16 473	8 094	7 016	8 379	8 379	3 909	
Public transportation	478	3 304	459	158	4 441	4 441	2 382	478	3 304	459	158	
Bus or streetcar	438	3 172	371	158	3 981	3 981	3 610	438	3 172	371	158	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 229	7 924	3 503	104	12 656	12 656	9 153	1 229	7 924	3 503	104	
Other means	178	940	668	136	1 786	1 786	1 118	178	940	668	136	
Worked at home	61	1 438	1 330	—	3 029	3 029	2 499	61	1 438	1 330	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	16.6	15.3	15.3	38.4	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.0	15.3	15.3	38.4	
Car, truck, or van	17.0	15.5	15.7	37.9	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.3	15.7	37.9	
Public transportation	23.6	23.3	23.6	58.3	23.8	23.8	23.6	25.6	23.3	23.6	58.3	
With a public transportation disability	50	142	217	85	499	499	192	50	142	217	85	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Wastheno County, worked		
	Living in Ann Arbor city, worked						Remainder of Wastheno County	Living in Remainder of Wastheno County, worked	
	Inside SMSA	Wastheno County	Ann Arbor city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Wastheno County
Workers 16 years and over	45 768	45 768	36 012	4 418	31 594	9 756	5 385	56 040	56 040
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	23 191	23 191	17 866	1 921	15 945	5 325	3 643	29 292	29 292
Householder, wife present	10 432	10 432	7 636	749	6 887	2 796	2 253	17 859	17 859
Householder, no wife present	5 053	5 053	3 946	436	3 410	1 087	640	4 652	4 652
Other household member	5 805	5 805	4 401	499	3 910	1 440	613	6 303	6 303
In group quarters	1 901	1 901	1 863	145	1 718	388	117	2 478	2 478
Female	22 577	22 577	18 146	1 165	16 649	4 431	1 722	26 748	26 748
Householder, husband present	984	984	821	146	675	120	62	662	662
Householder, no husband present	7 165	7 165	5 694	776	4 918	1 471	724	6 237	6 237
Other household member	12 309	12 309	9 559	1 441	8 118	2 550	745	19 038	19 038
In group quarters	2 119	2 119	2 072	134	1 938	47	133	811	811
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	3 711	3 711	3 317	403	2 914	394	139	4 679	4 679
20 to 24 years	10 783	10 783	9 153	1 458	7 695	1 630	684	10 986	10 986
25 to 34 years	26 757	26 757	20 004	2 114	17 890	6 753	4 054	34 905	34 905
35 to 44 years	3 378	3 378	2 988	270	2 315	790	377	4 292	4 292
45 years and over	1 139	1 139	950	170	780	189	60	878	878
With one or more years of college	34 752	34 752	27 633	3 171	24 462	7 119	4 849	26 330	26 330
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	40 299	40 299	32 146	4 025	28 121	8 153	4 782	50 844	50 844
Black	3 600	3 600	2 430	309	2 121	1 170	387	4 350	4 350
Other races	1 869	1 869	1 436	84	1 352	433	196	846	846
Spanish origin ¹	707	707	581	44	537	126	16	588	588
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	45 713	45 713	35 968	4 406	31 562	9 745	5 349	55 973	55 973
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 686	17 686	13 566	1 231	12 355	4 120	3 512	12 601	12 601
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 988	15 988	13 179	2 654	11 225	2 809	1 015	16 310	16 310
Technicians and related support occupations	3 671	3 671	2 788	107	2 681	883	311	1 777	1 777
Sales occupations	3 899	3 899	3 003	942	2 361	1 482	307	4 667	4 667
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	428	428	3 088	48	3 088	340	9	9 866	9 866
Service occupations	7 167	7 167	6 357	877	5 480	810	218	8 270	8 270
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	166	102	162	102	64	14	124	124
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 151	2 151	1 326	116	1 116	681	311	6 714	6 714
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 555	2 555	1 444	128	1 316	1 111	273	10 864	10 864
Construction	1 066	1 066	751	1	751	315	168	2 340	2 340
Manufacturing	4 701	4 701	1 972	297	4 675	2 729	1 359	15 725	15 725
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 231	1 231	885	186	616	323	61	1 844	1 844
Wholesale trade	509	509	319	11	209	292	154	885	885
Retail trade	6 771	6 771	5 799	850	3 949	972	388	8 593	8 593
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 812	1 812	1 592	595	997	220	162	2 190	2 190
Business and repair services	2 064	2 064	1 546	124	1 422	518	196	2 776	2 776
Personal services	1 126	1 126	1 022	37	985	104	20	1 252	1 252
Professional and related services	24 406	24 406	20 454	908	19 546	3 952	2 240	16 812	16 812
Public administration	1 436	1 436	1 232	278	954	204	255	1 980	1 980
All other industries	591	591	498	120	378	93	84	1 576	1 576
Armed forces, at work	55	55	44	12	32	11	16	67	67
Private wage and salary workers	25 599	25 599	18 639	15 141	13 417	7 220	3 498	40 923	40 923
Federal government workers	1 557	1 557	1 123	99	1 024	434	102	1 320	1 320
State and local government workers	16 384	16 384	14 506	478	14 028	1 878	1 344	19 581	19 581
Self-employed workers	1 884	1 884	1 686	343	1 343	198	111	2 918	2 918
Unpaid family workers	84	84	58	—	58	26	11	241	241
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 873	16 873	14 905	1 860	13 045	1 968	922	14 550	14 550
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	44 942	44 942	35 354	4 348	31 006	9 588	5 353	54 701	54 701
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 325	12 325	11 037	431	9 606	1 288	534	10 487	10 487
\$4,000 to \$7,999	4 114	4 114	3 588	555	3 034	556	238	5 641	5 641
\$8,000 to \$11,999	3 530	3 530	2 910	346	2 564	620	269	3 746	3 746
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 494	3 494	2 787	394	2 393	707	116	4 080	4 080
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 100	2 100	1 622	37	1 585	2 079	743	9 783	9 783
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 387	5 387	3 653	374	3 279	1 734	825	8 425	8 425
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 295	3 295	2 310	202	2 108	985	321	7 064	7 064
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 648	4 648	3 279	235	3 094	1 339	621	6 291	6 291
\$50,000 or more	1 064	1 064	784	86	698	280	782	657	657
Median	\$9 432	\$9 432	\$8 123	\$7 098	\$8 274	\$13 525	\$19 487	\$12 131	\$12 131
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	30 394	30 394	21 104	2 616	18 488	9 290	4 914	49 702	49 702
Drive alone	24 193	24 193	16 798	2 064	14 734	7 395	3 558	39 430	39 430
Carpool	6 201	6 201	4 306	550	3 754	1 895	1 356	10 272	10 272
Public transportation	3 644	3 644	3 371	334	3 037	273	349	597	597
Subway or streetcar	3 489	3 489	3 216	294	2 922	273	116	492	492
Walked only	9 086	9 086	9 002	1 229	7 773	—	84	64	3 570
Other means	1 384	1 384	1 036	178	858	109	38	341	341
Worked at home	1 499	1 499	1 499	—	1 499	—	—	1 530	1 530
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	13.8 minutes	13.8 minutes	13.0 minutes	13.3 minutes	12.9 minutes	16.7 minutes	42.1 minutes	16.6 minutes	16.6 minutes
Car, truck, or van	13.5 minutes	13.5 minutes	12.9 minutes	13.2 minutes	12.2 minutes	17.4 minutes	42.3 minutes	17.0 minutes	17.0 minutes
Public transportation	22.6 minutes	22.6 minutes	22.1 minutes	21.3 minutes	22.2 minutes	29 minutes	61.8 minutes	31.5 minutes	31.5 minutes
With a public transportation disability	182	182	153	19	134	27	28	227	227

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Washtenaw County, worked—Con.									
	Ann Arbor city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washtenaw County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washtenaw County	Ann Arbor city	Remainder of Washtenaw County	
Workers 16 years and over	16 657	2 222	14 435	39 383	11 632	39 230	39 230	8 945	30 285	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	7 900	830	7 070	21 392	8 310	26 760	26 760	4 375	22 385	
Householder, wife present.....	4 913	516	4 397	12 946	5 777	19 307	19 307	3 050	16 257	
Householder, no wife present.....	997	176	871	2 965	1 166	2 965	2 965	564	2 401	
Other household member.....	1 986	124	1 762	4 367	1 289	4 453	4 453	749	3 704	
In group quarters.....	54	14	40	424	78	35	35	12	23	
Female	6 757	1 392	7 365	17 991	3 322	12 470	12 470	4 570	7 900	
Householder, wife present.....	3 228	327	2 901	8 282	3 186	747	747	168	579	
Householder, no husband present.....	1 987	260	1 727	4 250	944	2 445	2 445	729	1 716	
Other household member.....	6 464	1 079	5 385	12 574	2 108	9 750	9 750	3 717	6 033	
In group quarters.....	26	—	26	785	84	28	28	16	12	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	1 289	93	1 196	3 390	529	1 280	1 280	408	873	
20 to 24 years.....	3 199	448	2 751	7 787	1 656	6 853	6 853	1 650	5 202	
25 to 34 years.....	10 569	1 441	9 128	24 236	8 423	27 580	27 580	6 142	21 438	
35 to 44 years.....	11 413	194	1 219	3 179	928	3 209	3 209	652	2 557	
45 years and over.....	187	46	141	691	96	308	308	93	215	
With one or more years of college.....	9 204	1 090	8 114	17 126	6 976	14 181	14 181	4 630	9 551	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	15 074	2 110	12 964	35 770	10 778	35 993	35 993	8 209	27 384	
Black.....	1 281	112	1 169	3 069	709	3 282	3 282	629	2 653	
Other races.....	302	—	302	544	165	355	355	107	248	
Spanish origin ^a	235	56	199	353	109	400	400	140	260	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	16 622	2 209	14 413	39 351	11 632	39 217	39 217	8 945	30 272	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 842	505	4 337	11 779	4 468	6 523	6 523	2 520	4 003	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 001	953	5 048	10 309	2 650	8 243	8 243	3 764	4 477	
Executives and related support occupations.....	7 31	35	696	355	1 595	1 595	1 595	701	894	
Sales occupations.....	11 489	192	11 297	24 061	6 061	17 244	17 244	851	16 393	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 777	726	3 051	6 089	1 312	4 724	4 724	2 114	2 610	
Service occupations.....	2 306	251	2 055	5 764	700	3 021	3 021	1 011	2 010	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	16	—	16	108	127	153	153	26	127	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 617	147	1 470	5 097	1 520	7 517	7 517	620	6 897	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 512	282	1 230	9 352	2 166	13 660	13 660	1 235	12 425	
Construction.....	784	21	763	1 556	462	2 018	2 018	602	916	
Manufacturing.....	11 716	505	11 211	14 009	4 633	22 513	22 513	1 129	20 884	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	671	154	517	1 073	1 074	1 459	1 459	216	1 143	
Wholesale trade.....	312	22	290	573	330	580	580	184	396	
Retail trade.....	2 899	432	2 467	5 694	1 361	723	723	359	364	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	917	366	551	1 273	1 314	3 028	3 028	1 296	1 732	
Business and repair services.....	1 271	127	1 144	3 505	387	1 157	1 157	584	573	
Personal services.....	439	47	392	816	288	310	310	156	156	
Professional and related services.....	6 426	246	6 180	10 383	2 384	6 843	6 843	3 364	3 479	
Public administration.....	1 006	249	757	974	339	958	958	431	527	
All other industries.....	181	40	141	1 395	240	408	408	183	225	
Armed forces, at work.....	35	13	22	13	—	13	13	—	13	
Private wage and salary workers.....	11 280	1 766	9 514	29 643	9 446	34 116	34 116	6 990	27 726	
Federal government workers.....	547	122	425	773	193	740	740	318	422	
State and local government workers.....	2 202	215	1 987	6 368	1 626	3 743	3 743	1 931	1 812	
Self-employed workers.....	481	119	362	2 437	330	393	393	289	304	
Unpaid family workers.....	79	—	79	37	—	38	38	17	21	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 683	508	3 175	10 867	1 716	4 916	4 916	1 728	3 188	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	16 272	2 193	14 079	38 429	11 446	38 672	38 672	8 708	29 964	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	2 559	290	2 269	7 928	1 018	3 467	3 467	1 271	2 196	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 469	259	1 210	4 469	1 399	1 399	1 399	527	872	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 300	266	1 034	3 646	1 674	1 674	1 674	630	1 044	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 567	154	1 413	2 513	670	1 923	1 923	755	1 168	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	490	90	400	6 384	1 044	5 892	5 892	1 874	4 018	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 306	397	2 909	6 865	1 965	8 249	8 249	3 565	4 683	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 716	105	1 211	5 748	1 616	7 976	7 976	1 013	6 963	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 642	203	1 439	4 879	3 042	7 759	7 759	935	6 824	
\$50,000 or more.....	314	—	314	285	229	263	263	157	107	
Median.....	\$11 364	\$10 911	\$11 444	\$12 574	\$18 911	\$17 564	\$17 564	\$12 625	\$18 955	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	16 013	2 078	13 935	33 689	11 402	38 503	38 503	8 480	30 023	
Drive alone.....	12 225	1 554	10 671	27 205	8 849	27 328	27 328	5 907	21 421	
Carpool.....	411	524	3 264	6 484	2 553	11 175	11 175	2 573	8 602	
Public transportation.....	394	144	250	98	42	101	101	—	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	151	—	151	3 419	460	411	411	261	170	
Other means.....	82	—	82	559	100	200	200	108	92	
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	1 530	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.20	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.6	23.1	20.2	14.9	13.9	33.9	33.9	36.4	33.1	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.2	22.3	19.9	15.5	15.5	34.1	34.1	36.9	33.3	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	32.6	35.1	35.6	22.4	44.7	27.5	27.5	—	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	39	8	—	188	59	77	77	26	51	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Calhoun County	Aniston city	Remainder of Calhoun County	Place of work not reported	Total	Calhoun County	Aniston city	Remainder of Calhoun County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										inside SMSA	Calhoun County	Aniston city
Workers 16 years and over	49 465	49 465	10 444	39 021	3 627	48 091	48 091	20 874	27 217	42 318	42 318	18 471
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	30 100	30 100	5 849	24 251	2 400	29 466	29 466	11 847	17 619	25 218	25 218	10 003
Householder, wife present	19 031	19 031	3 896	15 135	867	19 539	19 539	8 477	11 062	16 295	16 295	7 008
Householder, no wife present	2 431	2 431	815	1 616	255	2 355	2 355	1 189	1 166	1 999	1 999	1 049
Other household member	4 504	4 504	1 214	3 380	464	4 282	4 282	2 145	2 137	3 730	3 730	1 949
In group quarters	4 134	4 134	1 144	4 120	854	3 290	3 290	366	324	3 196	3 196	20
Female	19 365	19 365	4 595	14 770	1 227	18 425	18 425	9 027	9 598	17 100	17 100	8 468
Householder, husband present	3 411	3 411	1 277	2 134	13	3 341	3 341	168	173	3 176	3 176	1 548
Householder, no husband present	3 972	3 972	1 471	2 501	245	3 747	3 747	1 831	1 916	3 490	3 490	1 765
Other household member	13 411	13 411	2 989	10 422	638	13 717	13 717	6 958	6 259	12 018	12 018	6 504
In group quarters	1 641	1 641	8	6 531	341	1 320	1 320	70	2 510	1 275	1 275	41
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 839	4 839	420	4 419	733	4 174	4 174	1 343	2 831	3 948	3 948	1 238
20 to 24 years	8 617	8 617	1 226	7 391	1 015	7 741	7 741	2 943	4 798	6 993	6 993	2 692
25 to 54 years	30 233	30 233	6 822	23 411	1 595	30 001	30 001	13 451	16 550	26 127	26 127	11 764
55 to 64 years	4 732	4 732	1 514	3 218	209	5 162	5 162	2 385	2 577	4 000	4 000	2 263
65 years and over	1 044	1 044	462	582	76	1 013	1 013	552	461	947	947	514
With one or more years of college	14 709	14 709	4 059	10 650	941	14 175	14 175	6 402	7 773	12 574	12 574	5 688
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	41 333	41 333	6 962	34 371	2 858	40 245	40 245	17 357	22 888	35 318	35 318	15 361
Black	7 353	7 353	3 402	3 951	665	7 158	7 158	3 404	3 754	6 331	6 331	3 005
Other races	779	779	80	699	104	688	688	113	575	669	669	105
Spanish origin ^a	738	738	72	666	114	634	634	71	563	607	607	67
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	41 550	41 550	10 027	31 523	2 391	41 032	41 032	20 706	20 326	35 747	35 747	18 435
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 980	7 980	2 714	5 266	367	7 645	7 645	4 449	3 196	6 896	6 896	4 073
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 884	10 884	2 546	8 338	641	10 872	10 872	6 048	4 824	9 892	9 892	5 547
Professionals and related support occupations	998	998	228	770	53	998	998	551	447	861	861	467
Sales occupations	3 996	3 996	924	3 072	309	3 916	3 916	2 333	1 583	3 521	3 521	2 125
Service occupations	5 253	5 253	1 514	3 739	209	5 090	5 090	2 164	2 926	5 000	5 000	2 825
Service occupations	5 554	5 554	1 693	3 861	377	5 266	5 266	2 708	2 558	4 920	4 920	2 584
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	352	352	35	317	28	325	325	22	203	291	291	48
Production, craft, and repair occupations	6 249	6 212	1 014	5 207	625	6 017	6 017	3 205	2 812	5 863	5 863	3 192
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 568	10 568	2 028	8 540	657	10 507	10 507	4 744	5 763	8 711	8 711	3 970
Construction	2 163	2 163	408	1 755	182	2 022	2 022	865	1 157	1 604	1 604	716
Manufacturing	10 587	10 587	2 052	8 535	545	10 306	10 306	5 012	5 294	8 823	8 823	4 333
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 713	2 713	564	2 149	183	2 636	2 636	1 298	1 338	1 632	1 632	1 045
Wholesale trade	1 801	1 801	496	1 305	144	1 690	1 690	1 026	664	1 529	1 529	948
Retail trade	6 729	6 729	475	5 254	440	6 388	6 388	3 697	2 691	5 925	5 925	3 460
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 690	1 690	512	1 178	95	1 608	1 608	1 024	534	1 462	1 462	1 012
Business and repair services	1 193	1 193	310	883	96	1 138	1 138	700	438	1 012	1 012	622
Personal services	1 406	1 406	562	844	122	1 338	1 338	813	525	1 254	1 254	782
Professional and related services	7 902	7 902	2 363	5 539	397	7 536	7 536	4 645	2 891	7 009	7 009	4 415
Public administration	5 140	5 140	1 174	3 966	153	6 365	6 365	3 378	4 987	6 454	6 454	3 926
All other industries	726	726	129	597	34	685	685	198	487	614	614	176
Armed forces, at work	7 915	7 915	417	7 498	1 236	7 059	7 059	1 68	6 891	6 571	6 571	36
Private wage and salary workers	28 043	28 043	6 610	21 433	1 668	26 844	26 844	15 528	11 316	23 638	23 638	13 927
Federal government workers	13 256	13 256	588	11 668	1 428	13 619	13 619	1 177	12 442	11 538	11 538	564
State and local government workers	5 726	5 726	609	4 117	292	5 382	5 382	3 187	2 195	5 007	5 007	2 825
Self-employed workers	2 477	2 477	597	1 880	212	2 109	2 109	1 187	922	1 998	1 998	857
Unpaid family workers	1 63	1 63	50	113	26	137	137	60	77	137	137	60
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 599	8 599	2 059	6 540	678	8 061	8 061	4 157	3 904	7 430	7 430	3 866
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	47 762	47 762	10 127	37 635	3 382	46 585	46 585	20 338	26 247	40 912	40 912	17 944
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 546	9 546	1 811	7 735	1 036	8 724	8 724	3 877	4 847	11 114	11 114	3 627
\$4,000 to \$5,999	32 457	32 457	7 319	25 138	419	4 918	4 918	2 267	2 651	4 401	4 401	2 228
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6 118	6 118	831	5 287	369	8 876	8 876	4 076	4 800	5 392	5 392	2 474
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 475	5 475	1 152	4 323	278	5 339	5 339	2 398	2 941	4 719	4 719	2 120
\$20,000 to \$34,999	2 257	2 257	420	1 837	103	2 040	2 040	826	1 214	2 718	2 718	1 212
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 266	6 266	1 021	5 245	357	4 457	4 457	2 263	2 194	5 263	5 263	1 927
\$50,000 to \$24,999	2 596	2 596	640	1 956	85	2 603	2 603	1 110	1 493	2 165	2 165	913
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 257	2 257	667	1 590	103	2 016	2 016	927	1 089	1 717	1 717	867
\$50,000 or more	1 634	1 634	136	1 500	5	1 627	1 627	172	115	2 652	2 652	1 172
Median	\$9 134	\$9 134	\$9 345	\$9 078	\$7 279	\$9 414	\$9 414	\$9 130	\$9 645	\$9 080	\$9 080	\$8 800
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	42 852	42 852	7 722	35 130	2 488	42 369	42 369	19 954	22 415	36 933	36 933	17 650
Drive alone	32 457	32 457	7 495	24 962	1 835	31 791	31 791	16 125	15 666	28 389	28 389	14 523
Worked at home	10 395	10 395	2 227	8 168	653	10 578	10 578	3 829	6 749	8 108	8 108	4 127
Public transportation	309	309	113	196	54	288	288	165	123	244	244	142
Bus or streetcar	205	205	32	173	47	191	191	78	113	147	147	55
Taxi	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 846	4 846	415	4 431	929	4 079	4 079	495	3 584	3 893	3 893	453
Other means	903	903	56	837	156	800	800	132	668	693	693	98
Worked at home	555	555	128	427	156	555	555	227	328	427	427	128
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.0	18.0	16.9	18.4	16.8	18.6	18.6	19.5	17.9	16.4	16.4	17.2
Car, truck, or van	19.5	19.5	17.0	20.2	21.2	19.9	19.9	19.7	20.0	17.5	17.5	17.3
Public transportation	19.3	19.3	15.8	21.4	14.7	20.8	20.8	18.1	24.3	19.5	19.5	17.0
With a public transportation disability	17.8	17.8	—	18.0	—	20.7	20.7	84	123	17.8	17.8	61

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Coughon County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder of Coughon County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Coughon County	Assiston city	Central business district	Remainder of Coughon County	Outside SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	3 328	15 143	23 847	3 520	42 318	42 318	18 471	3 328	15 143	23 847	3 520
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 602	8 401	15 215	2 482	25 216	25 216	10 003	1 602	8 401	15 215	2 482
Householder, no wife present	1 019	5 989	11 273	1 671	16 273	16 273	7 008	1 019	5 989	11 273	1 671
Householder, no wife present	197	829	973	177	1 999	1 999	1 026	197	829	973	177
Other household member	382	1 567	1 781	330	3 730	3 730	1 949	382	1 567	1 781	330
In group quarters	7	16	84	6	3 196	3 196	20	7	16	84	6
Female	1 726	6 742	8 632	1 038	17 100	17 100	8 468	1 726	6 742	8 632	1 038
Householder, husband present	311	1 127	1 599	11	3 17	3 17	1 58	311	1 127	1 599	11
Householder, no husband present	315	1 466	1 725	237	3 490	3 490	1 165	315	1 466	1 725	237
Other household member	1 376	5 154	5 514	676	12 018	12 018	6 504	1 376	5 154	5 514	676
In group quarters	—	41	1 234	25	1 275	1 275	41	—	41	1 234	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	181	1 057	2 710	159	3 948	3 948	1 238	181	1 057	2 710	159
20 to 24 years	528	2 164	6 093	609	6 993	6 993	2 692	528	2 164	6 093	609
25 to 34 years	2 116	6 648	14 363	2 511	26 127	26 127	11 764	2 116	6 648	14 363	2 511
35 to 64 years	357	1 936	2 040	220	4 203	4 203	2 263	357	1 936	2 040	220
65 years and over	146	368	433	21	947	947	514	146	368	433	21
With one or more years of college	1 175	4 513	6 886	1 194	12 574	12 574	5 688	1 175	4 513	6 886	1 194
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 813	12 548	19 957	3 157	35 318	35 318	15 361	2 813	12 548	19 957	3 157
Black	506	2 499	3 326	357	6 331	6 331	3 005	506	2 499	3 326	357
Other races	9	96	564	6	669	669	105	9	96	564	6
Spanish origin ¹	8	59	540	17	607	607	67	8	59	540	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 301	15 134	17 312	3 412	35 747	35 747	18 435	3 301	15 134	17 312	3 412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	744	3 329	2 823	717	6 896	6 896	3 073	744	3 329	2 823	717
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 422	4 125	4 135	561	4 822	4 822	5 547	1 422	4 125	4 135	561
Technicians and related support occupations	43	424	394	84	861	861	467	43	424	394	84
Sales occupations	559	1 566	396	166	5 921	5 921	2 125	559	1 566	396	166
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	348	2 236	2 336	257	3 200	3 200	2 955	348	2 236	2 336	257
Service occupations	348	2 236	2 336	257	3 200	3 200	2 955	348	2 236	2 336	257
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	36	243	33	291	291	48	12	36	243	33
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	319	1 874	3 018	644	7 711	7 711	2 213	319	1 874	3 018	644
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	436	3 534	4 741	1 200	8 291	8 291	3 970	436	3 534	4 741	1 200
Construction	56	660	888	377	1 604	1 604	716	56	660	888	377
Manufacturing	492	3 841	4 490	1 219	8 223	8 223	4 333	492	3 841	4 490	1 219
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	736	3 327	3 327	332	3 632	3 632	503	736	3 327	3 327	332
Wholesale trade	91	857	611	98	559	559	948	91	857	611	98
Retail trade	874	2 866	2 465	364	5 925	5 925	3 045	874	2 866	2 465	364
Finance, insurance, and real estate	475	537	450	133	462	462	612	475	537	450	133
Business and repair services	121	501	390	85	612	612	622	121	501	390	85
Personal services	124	658	472	30	1 254	1 254	782	124	658	472	30
Professional and related services	398	4 057	2 594	496	7 009	7 009	4 415	398	4 057	2 594	496
Public administration	377	549	3 927	134	4 853	4 853	926	377	549	3 927	134
All other industries	24	152	438	78	614	614	176	24	152	438	78
Armed forces, at work	27	9	6 535	308	6 571	6 571	36	27	9	6 535	308
Private wage and salary workers	2 511	11 416	9 711	2 727	22 638	22 638	13 927	2 511	11 416	9 711	2 727
Federal government workers	152	412	10 974	290	11 538	11 538	564	152	412	10 974	290
State and local government workers	498	2 565	1 944	427	5 007	5 007	3 063	498	2 565	1 944	427
Self-employed workers	155	702	1 111	98	1 998	1 998	857	155	702	1 111	98
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	137	137	60	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	626	3 240	3 564	491	7 430	7 430	3 866	626	3 240	3 564	491
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 269	14 675	22 968	3 468	40 912	40 912	17 944	3 269	14 675	22 968	3 468
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 254	2 903	4 487	396	8 114	8 114	4 203	2 254	2 903	4 487	396
\$4,000 to \$5,999	399	1 624	2 378	292	4 401	4 401	2 023	399	1 624	2 378	292
\$6,000 to \$7,999	418	1 984	2 599	312	5 392	5 392	2 474	418	1 984	2 599	312
\$8,000 to \$9,999	148	1 702	2 078	278	4 719	4 719	1 200	148	1 702	2 078	278
\$10,000 to \$14,999	600	3 221	3 042	767	8 863	8 863	3 821	600	3 221	3 042	767
\$15,000 to \$19,999	249	1 678	1 336	646	3 263	3 263	1 927	249	1 678	1 336	646
\$20,000 to \$24,999	145	768	1 252	279	1 863	1 863	1 065	145	768	1 252	279
\$25,000 to \$49,999	230	637	866	279	1 733	1 733	867	230	637	866	279
\$50,000 or more	14	158	79	7	262	262	174	14	158	79	7
Median	\$8 103	\$8 631	\$9 309	\$11 529	\$9 080	\$9 080	\$8 600	\$8 103	\$8 631	\$9 309	\$11 529
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 214	14 436	19 283	3 431	36 933	36 933	17 650	3 214	14 436	19 283	3 431
Drive alone	2 649	11 874	13 866	2 133	28 389	28 389	14 523	2 649	11 874	13 866	2 133
Carpool	565	2 562	5 417	1 298	8 544	8 544	3 127	565	2 562	5 417	1 298
Public transportation	32	115	92	11	244	244	142	32	115	92	11
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	147	147	55	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	78	375	3 440	24	3 893	3 893	453	78	375	3 440	24
Other means	4	128	595	54	693	693	98	4	128	595	54
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.19	1.27	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.19	1.27
Mean travel time to work	16.4	17.6	17.7	18.9	16.4	16.4	17.2	16.4	17.6	17.7	18.9
Car, truck, or van	16.4	17.6	17.7	18.9	17.5	17.5	17.3	16.4	17.6	17.7	18.9
Public transportation	13.9	17.8	23.1	38.2	19.5	19.5	17.0	13.9	17.8	23.1	38.2
With a public transportation facility	—	—	—	—	17.8	17.8	16.1	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Calhoun County, worked	
	Living in Anniston city, worked						Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calhoun County
	Inside SMSA	Calhoun County	Anniston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County			
Workers 16 years and over	9 307	9 307	6 609	1 480	5 129	2 698	547	33 011	33 011
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	5 084	5 084	3 507	767	2 740	1 577	373	20 134	20 134
Householder, wife present	3 428	3 428	2 300	522	1 778	1 128	89	12 865	12 865
Householder, no wife present	674	674	472	118	354	219	34	1 325	1 325
Other household member	968	968	724	243	601	244	50	2 762	2 762
In group quarters	14	14	11	4	11	1	—	3 182	3 182
Female	4 223	4 223	3 102	713	2 389	1 121	174	12 877	12 877
Householder, husband present	1 117	1 117	69	19	50	48	5	2 000	2 000
Householder, no husband present	1 358	1 358	927	190	737	431	40	2 132	2 132
Other household member	2 740	2 740	2 098	504	1 594	642	129	9 278	9 278
In group quarters	8	8	8	—	8	—	—	2 267	2 267
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
14 to 19 years	382	382	328	58	121	54	18	3 566	3 566
20 to 24 years	1 074	1 074	778	189	589	296	74	5 919	5 919
25 to 34 years	6 035	6 035	4 083	905	3 178	1 952	413	20 092	20 092
35 to 64 years	1 394	1 394	1 062	217	845	532	42	2 909	2 909
65 years and over	422	422	358	111	247	64	—	525	525
With one or more years of college	3 574	3 574	2 550	582	1 968	1 024	305	9 000	9 000
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	6 190	6 190	4 499	1 123	3 376	1 691	382	29 128	29 128
Black	3 042	3 042	2 063	355	1 708	979	165	3 289	3 289
Other races	75	75	47	27	45	28	—	594	594
Spanish origin	60	60	20	5	15	40	12	547	547
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed at work	8 908	8 908	6 592	1 463	5 129	2 316	543	26 839	26 839
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 411	2 411	1 932	435	1 497	479	196	4 485	4 485
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 246	2 246	1 738	691	1 137	508	118	7 436	7 436
Technicians and related support occupations	185	185	124	5	119	61	30	676	676
Sales occupations	849	849	699	209	420	150	31	2 672	2 672
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 212	1 212	915	296	517	297	74	4 088	4 088
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 558	1 558	1 172	162	1 010	386	37	3 362	3 362
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	216	216	152	12	102	46	—	265	265
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 780	1 780	1 173	336	1 037	607	110	6 931	6 931
Construction	366	366	261	33	228	105	13	1 238	1 238
Manufacturing	1 790	1 790	1 204	121	883	586	118	7 033	7 033
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	463	463	365	125	240	98	74	1 169	1 169
Wholesale trade	386	386	316	50	264	70	45	1 173	1 173
Retail trade	1 351	1 351	1 106	435	671	245	43	4 574	4 574
Finance, insurance, and real estate	441	441	400	40	232	168	41	1 021	1 021
Business and repair services	250	250	205	62	143	45	40	762	762
Personal services	523	523	464	55	409	59	73	2 311	2 311
Professional and related services	2 145	2 145	1 801	146	1 641	344	120	4 864	4 864
Public administration	1 080	1 080	389	172	217	691	42	3 773	3 773
All other industries	113	113	81	18	63	32	6	501	501
Armed forces, at work	399	399	17	17	—	382	4	6 172	6 172
Private wage and salary workers	5 871	5 871	4 705	1 084	3 621	1 166	358	17 767	17 767
Federal government workers	1 471	1 471	248	62	186	62	10	10 067	10 067
State and local government workers	1 431	1 431	1 179	229	950	232	104	3 576	3 576
Self-employed workers	491	491	442	99	343	507	23	1 507	1 507
Unpaid family workers	43	43	35	6	29	8	—	94	94
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 827	1 827	1 477	278	1 199	350	77	5 603	5 603
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	9 053	9 053	6 390	1 461	4 929	2 663	533	31 859	31 859
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 628	1 628	1 371	266	1 105	257	49	6 486	6 486
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 047	1 047	719	104	672	215	27	2 977	2 977
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 174	1 174	808	160	648	366	55	4 218	4 218
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 047	1 047	781	115	566	266	54	3 672	3 672
\$10,000 to \$14,999	948	948	1 188	965	1 665	1 660	108	4 914	4 914
\$15,000 to \$19,999	877	877	560	208	452	317	94	4 386	4 386
\$20,000 to \$24,999	636	636	362	99	263	171	83	3 632	3 632
\$25,000 to \$49,999	406	406	415	163	232	191	17	1 127	1 127
\$50,000 or more	136	136	116	14	102	20	—	126	126
Median	\$9 185	\$9 185	\$8 581	\$8 851	\$8 479	\$10 517	\$12 924	\$9 050	\$9 050
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	8 645	8 645	5 965	1 376	4 589	2 680	520	28 288	28 288
Drive alone	6 673	6 673	4 861	1 074	3 671	2 184	380	21 716	21 716
Carpool	1 972	1 972	1 104	192	1 104	848	140	6 572	6 572
Public transportation	94	94	89	26	63	5	5	150	150
Bus or streetcar	28	28	20	—	20	—	—	127	127
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	392	392	384	—	78	306	4	3 501	3 501
Other means	48	48	43	—	43	5	—	645	645
Worked at home	128	128	128	—	128	—	—	427	427
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.18	1.12	1.23	1.22	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.0	15.0	12.9	11.4	13.3	20.0	4.6	16.8	16.8
Car, truck, or van	15.1	15.1	13.0	11.4	13.4	20.0	4.6	18.4	18.4
Public transportation	14.9	14.9	14.6	13.7	15.0	20.0	30.0	22.4	22.4
With a public transportation disability	48	48	33	—	33	15	—	130	130

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Calhoun County, worked—Con.									
	Anniston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calhoun County	Anniston city	Remainder of Calhoun County	
Workers 16 years and over	11 862	1 848	10 014	21 149	2 973	5 773	5 773	2 403	3 370	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 496	835	5 661	13 638	2 109	4 248	4 248	1 844	2 404	
Householder, wife present	4 708	497	4 211	8 157	1 612	3 246	3 246	1 469	1 777	
Householder, no wife present	154	79	143	352	143	356	356	163	193	
Other household member	1 225	259	966	5 137	270	552	552	196	356	
In group quarters	5	—	—	3 173	84	94	94	16	56	
Female	5 366	1 013	4 353	7 511	864	1 525	1 525	589	966	
Householder, husband present	89	12	77	1 111	6	24	24	10	14	
Householder, no husband present	838	129	709	1 294	197	257	257	66	191	
Other household member	4 406	872	3 534	4 872	636	1 199	1 199	454	745	
In group quarters	33	—	33	1 234	25	45	45	29	16	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	910	123	787	2 656	141	226	226	105	121	
20 to 24 years	1 914	339	1 575	4 005	535	748	748	251	497	
25 to 54 years	7 681	1 211	6 470	12 411	2 098	3 874	3 874	1 667	2 187	
55 to 64 years	1 201	140	1 061	1 768	178	859	859	322	537	
65 years and over	156	35	121	369	21	66	66	38	28	
With one or more years of college	3 138	593	2 545	5 862	889	1 601	1 601	714	887	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	10 862	1 690	9 172	18 266	2 775	4 927	4 927	1 996	2 931	
Black	942	151	791	1 297	192	827	827	399	428	
Other races	58	7	51	536	6	19	19	8	11	
Spanish origin*	47	3	44	500	5	27	27	4	23	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	11 843	1 838	10 005	14 996	2 869	5 285	5 285	2 271	3 014	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 141	309	1 832	2 344	2 749	2 344	2 344	576	373	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 809	821	3 088	3 627	426	1 190	1 190	301	689	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 403	38	2 365	33	54	137	137	84	53	
Sales occupations	1 426	280	1 146	1 246	135	395	395	208	187	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 242	203	2 039	2 048	237	658	658	209	449	
Service occupations	1 412	166	1 246	1 226	200	346	346	124	222	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	26	33	43	44	44	4	40	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 658	222	1 436	2 702	579	1 160	1 160	492	668	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 967	300	2 467	4 134	1 000	1 796	1 796	774	1 022	
Construction	455	23	432	783	364	418	418	149	249	
Manufacturing	3 129	371	2 758	3 904	1 101	1 483	1 483	679	804	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	460	184	496	489	324	304	304	213	91	
Wholesale trade	1 632	41	591	541	53	131	131	78	53	
Retail trade	3 324	439	2 885	3 221	463	463	463	237	226	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	517	248	369	409	93	166	166	82	84	
Business and repair services	417	353	358	345	55	126	126	78	46	
Personal services	318	69	249	413	18	84	84	31	53	
Professional and related services	2 814	293	2 421	2 416	376	527	527	250	277	
Public administration	537	205	332	3 236	92	51 512	51 512	1 062	452	
All other industries	95	6	89	406	72	71	71	22	49	
Armed forces, at work	19	10	9	6 153	104	488	488	132	356	
Private wage and salary workers	9 222	1 427	7 795	8 545	2 379	3 206	3 206	1 601	1 605	
Federal government workers	316	90	226	9 751	2 081	2 081	2 081	613	1 468	
State and local government workers	1 884	269	1 615	1 692	323	375	375	124	251	
Self-employed workers	2 85	56	339	6 192	43	111	111	65	46	
Unpaid family workers	1 45	6	19	49	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 389	348	2 041	3 214	414	631	631	291	340	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	11 554	1 808	9 746	20 305	2 935	5 673	5 673	2 394	3 279	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 256	458	1 798	4 638	347	610	610	250	346	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 234	186	1 048	2 711	517	517	517	244	273	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 339	330	1 009	2 552	484	484	484	196	282	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 666	203	1 463	1 136	2 333	324	324	620	348	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 633	377	2 256	4 282	659	1 502	1 502	608	894	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 567	141	1 226	3 019	511	1 194	1 194	449	745	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 367	103	1 264	2 463	438	438	438	193	241	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	452	67	385	675	230	283	283	172	111	
\$50,000 or more	187	56	131	70	7	25	25	—	25	
Median	\$8 928	\$7 576	\$9 217	\$9 121	\$11 287	\$11 466	\$11 466	\$11 362	\$11 538	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11 465	1 838	9 627	16 603	2 911	5 436	5 436	2 304	3 132	
Drive alone	9 662	1 465	8 197	12 054	4 853	3 402	3 402	1 602	1 800	
Carpool	2 023	373	1 650	4 549	0 558	2 034	2 034	702	1 332	
Public transportation	35	6	47	92	6	44	44	23	21	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	35	6	44	44	23	21	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	57	6	44	44	23	21	
Walked only	69	—	69	432	20	186	186	42	144	
Other means	55	4	51	690	56	107	107	34	73	
Worked at home	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.19	1.28	1.31	1.31	1.23	1.38	
Mean travel time to work	19.4	20.3	19.4	15.2	17.4	34.6	34.6	37.3	32.8	
Car, truck, or van	19.6	20.3	19.4	15.2	17.4	35.5	35.5	37.3	34.2	
Public transportation	20.8	15.0	21.6	23.2	45.0	27.6	27.6	23.4	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	28	2	26	102	—	29	29	23	6	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											Place of work not reported
	Total	Colmet County	Colmet County	Remainder of Colmet County	Outagouie County	Appleton city (pt.)	Remainder of Outagouie County	Winebae County	Oshtosh city	Remainder of Winebae County		
Workers 16 years and over	129 799	14 328	2 731	11 597	55 645	24 348	31 297	59 826	22 188	37 638	12 081	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	74 921	8 259	1 466	6 793	32 598	13 551	19 047	34 064	11 953	22 111	7 444	
Householder, wife present	51 168	5 748	1 113	4 635	22 679	9 652	13 527	22 751	7 289	15 462	4 770	
Householder, no wife present	8 409	1 036	193	6 629	3 453	1 640	1 795	4 171	1 652	2 544	976	
Other household member	14 817	1 736	203	1 533	6 269	2 512	3 727	6 842	2 757	4 085	1 684	
In group quarters	16	227	16	237	16	237	237	274	255	19	—	
Female	54 878	6 069	1 265	4 804	23 047	10 797	12 250	25 762	10 235	15 527	4 637	
Householder, husband present	685	48	—	48	396	197	199	441	165	276	125	
Householder, no husband present	10 678	708	205	503	4 415	2 747	1 668	5 505	2 090	2 815	812	
Other household member	42 387	5 303	1 040	4 243	17 872	7 517	10 355	19 212	6 803	12 409	3 626	
In group quarters	978	10	—	10	364	336	288	604	577	27	74	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12 671	1 496	266	1 230	5 510	2 083	3 427	5 665	2 331	3 334	1 023	
20 to 24 years	20 246	2 092	292	1 654	8 751	4 022	4 709	9 423	4 240	5 183	2 118	
25 to 34 years	79 898	8 795	1 864	6 931	34 365	14 614	19 449	36 840	12 563	24 277	12 565	
35 to 64 years	13 731	1 582	121	1 431	6 535	2 904	2 701	6 494	2 464	4 030	2 104	
65 years and over	3 253	363	12	351	1 486	725	761	1 404	590	814	471	
With one or more years of college	39 693	3 072	813	2 259	16 323	9 364	6 959	20 298	8 570	11 728	3 940	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	128 569	14 235	2 711	11 524	55 039	24 232	30 807	59 295	21 836	37 459	11 942	
Black	120	4	—	4	6	—	6	110	103	7	19	
Other races	1 110	89	20	69	600	116	484	421	249	174	249	
Spanish origin ^a	452	33	12	21	205	109	96	194	85	109	16	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, work	129 703	14 313	2 721	11 592	55 615	24 322	31 293	59 775	22 170	37 605	12 071	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 869	540	107	439	2 178	1 004	1 174	11 989	4 388	7 293	2 495	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 326	3 354	968	2 386	15 530	7 804	7 726	16 462	6 383	10 079	3 539	
Technicians and related support occupations	4 155	342	121	221	9 087	4 087	4 998	8 848	3 788	5 060	1 812	
Sales occupations	828	323	101	222	3 543	1 681	1 862	3 699	1 569	2 130	785	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 397	1 861	524	1 337	8 252	3 883	4 369	9 284	3 654	5 630	2 725	
Service occupations	17 925	2 175	451	1 724	7 955	3 197	4 758	7 095	4 049	4 746	501	
Armed forces, military, and fishing occupations	1 078	177	290	1 497	6 131	2 971	3 160	5 544	2 001	3 543	1 401	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	16 004	1 783	290	1 497	6 931	2 363	4 568	8 086	2 472	4 614	2 549	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 555	3 697	472	3 225	12 959	4 895	8 064	13 899	4 629	9 270	2 872	
Construction	5 849	724	112	612	2 875	971	1 884	2 250	723	1 527	631	
Manufacturing	44 569	5 297	823	4 474	17 003	7 131	10 872	21 269	6 250	15 019	9 300	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 759	474	136	338	2 666	1 195	1 471	2 619	975	1 644	922	
Wholesale trade	4 930	343	113	230	2 635	1 003	1 332	1 852	738	1 114	672	
Retail trade	21 861	2 264	578	1 686	7 077	3 199	4 077	9 122	3 998	5 696	2 994	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 284	589	164	425	3 194	1 551	1 643	2 501	919	1 542	553	
Business and repair services	3 651	273	72	201	1 624	599	825	1 554	616	938	360	
Personal services	9 254	357	254	1 037	5 137	2 485	2 652	4 485	2 012	2 473	1 129	
Professional and related services	23 975	1 994	564	1 430	9 182	5 430	4 382	12 169	5 650	6 519	2 110	
Public administration	2 869	211	35	176	1 418	629	519	1 530	694	836	161	
All other industries	7 011	1 087	21	1 066	3 322	364	2 958	2 002	523	1 749	436	
Armed forces, at work	96	15	10	5	30	26	4	51	18	33	10	
Private wage and salary workers	105 356	11 220	2 342	8 878	45 825	20 845	24 960	48 311	16 884	31 427	9 960	
Government workers	13 347	143	23	120	526	222	304	678	310	368	155	
State and local government workers	13 687	1 094	273	821	529	2 588	2 588	2 016	434	1 712	619	
Federal government workers	8 261	1 611	77	1 534	3 666	631	3 035	2 984	788	2 196	770	
Unpaid family workers	1 148	260	16	244	551	72	479	337	25	312	40	
At work 1 to 34 hours	30 955	3 293	590	3 703	13 432	6 356	7 076	14 210	6 147	8 063	2 830	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	127 158	13 896	2 631	11 265	54 475	23 918	30 557	58 787	21 914	36 873	11 756	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26 352	2 864	481	2 383	11 542	5 265	6 277	11 946	5 052	7 894	2 503	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	9 537	1 253	233	980	3 939	1 980	2 959	6 665	2 961	4 704	898	
\$8,000 to \$14,999	10 791	1 072	267	805	4 153	1 831	2 322	5 566	2 300	3 266	917	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 554	1 013	184	820	4 010	1 743	2 267	4 531	1 809	2 722	968	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 401	2 988	388	2 600	10 329	4 780	5 549	10 984	4 888	6 096	2 180	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22 742	2 607	365	2 107	10 520	4 171	6 149	9 770	3 244	5 526	952	
\$50,000 or more	12 110	1 049	278	761	5 425	2 102	3 323	5 616	1 506	4 110	1 129	
Median	8 427	784	176	608	3 841	1 776	2 065	3 802	1 026	2 776	976	
	1 924	201	31	172	816	479	637	807	128	679	233	
	\$11 003	\$10 904	\$11 194	\$10 858	\$11 311	\$11 000	\$11 589	\$10 779	\$9 818	\$11 518	\$10 993	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Drive car, truck, or van	109 191	11 168	2 488	6 680	46 544	20 874	25 670	51 479	18 331	33 148	10 835	
Drive other motor vehicle	67 470	8 409	6 379	37 325	17 315	20 620	41 774	14 580	27 148	8 888		
Carpool	21 721	2 759	2 000	9 201	3 209	3 559	5 650	9 753	3 751	6 002	947	
Public transportation	1 943	139	124	15	762	585	177	1 042	675	367	235	
Car, stroller, or wheelchair	1 835	198	124	14	762	585	177	925	642	292	221	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	11 089	1 551	119	1 432	4 894	2 247	2 647	4 644	2 409	2 235	834	
Other means	5 997	1 273	—	1 273	1 978	308	1 670	1 046	530	514	177	
Worked at home	5 597	1 273	—	1 273	2 709	334	2 375	1 615	243	312	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	
Mean travel time in minutes	14.7	14.4	15.7	14.1	15.2	14.6	15.6	14.3	13.0	15.0	17.9	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	15.3	15.3	15.7	14.9	15.2	14.6	15.7	14.7	13.6	15.4	18.6	
Public transportation, minutes	21.7	19.5	20.1	14.0	20.2	19.8	21.5	23.1	22.6	23.9	24.1	
With public transportation disability	288	22	—	22	110	77	33	156	35	121	38	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data on estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										
	Total	Appleton city Colomet County	Appleton city (pt. 1) Colomet County	Remainder of Colomet County	Outogorie County	Appleton city Outogorie County	Remainder of Outogorie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt. 1) Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Remainder of Winnebago County
Workers 16 years and over	121 681	11 891	618	11 273	53 677	28 036	25 641	56 113	89	24 430	31 594
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	70 612	7 039	286	6 753	30 552	14 501	16 051	33 021	60	13 437	19 524
Householder, wife present.....	48 566	4 645	190	4 455	21 099	10 124	10 975	22 822	54	8 902	13 866
Householder, no wife present.....	722	19	19	3 290	1 596	1 694	3 770	2 532	—	1 532	2 324
Other household member.....	13 813	1 656	12	1 579	5 898	2 528	3 370	6 259	6	2 840	3 413
In group quarters.....	451	16	—	159	253	133	160	239	—	163	183
Female	51 069	4 852	332	4 520	23 125	13 535	9 590	23 092	29	10 993	12 070
Householder, husband present.....	769	68	9	59	439	195	125	381	—	132	249
Householder, no husband present.....	9 912	431	26	405	3 320	2 917	1 522	5 002	11	2 542	2 449
Other household member.....	39 492	4 297	297	4 000	17 962	10 644	7 918	17 284	4	7 949	9 331
In group quarters.....	845	16	—	16	404	379	25	425	14	370	41
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	11 718	1 198	80	1 118	5 456	2 672	2 784	5 064	2	2 382	2 680
20 to 24 years.....	18 657	1 782	117	1 665	7 999	4 279	3 720	8 876	8	3 255	4 603
25 to 54 years.....	75 564	7 217	382	6 835	33 354	17 465	15 889	34 993	65	14 707	20 221
55 to 64 years.....	12 918	1 436	29	1 407	1 557	2 291	2 566	5 925	4	2 550	3 371
65 years and over.....	2 824	258	10	248	1 311	629	682	1 255	—	536	719
With one or more years of college.....	36 384	2 233	266	1 967	15 581	9 463	6 118	18 570	38	8 916	9 616
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	120 551	11 839	618	11 221	53 157	27 816	25 341	55 555	89	24 112	31 354
Black.....	165	4	—	4	6	3	3	155	—	100	55
Other races.....	965	48	—	48	154	217	297	403	—	218	185
Spanish origin ^a	439	18	—	18	516	79	77	265	14	67	184
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	121 634	11 886	618	11 268	53 556	28 015	25 641	56 092	89	24 412	31 591
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	22 314	1 357	202	1 155	9 748	5 921	3 827	11 209	17	4 843	6 349
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	32 297	2 062	136	1 926	15 261	9 461	8 800	14 974	16	7 267	7 691
Technicians and related support occupations.....	8 920	169	—	169	1 864	1 296	564	1 861	4	641	1 242
Sales occupations.....	10 326	677	89	588	5 179	2 970	2 209	4 470	4	2 429	2 037
Service occupations.....	16 416	1 213	107	1 106	8 218	5 175	3 043	8 617	8	4 197	4 412
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	5 373	1 376	—	1 376	2 549	68	2 481	1 448	3	144	301
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	15 558	1 540	61	1 479	7 500	3 104	3 946	6 968	26	3 151	3 791
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	29 480	3 895	57	3 838	11 814	5 000	4 294	13 711	2	5 072	6 537
Construction.....	5 472	427	26	401	2 896	1 156	1 740	2 149	23	864	1 259
Manufacturing.....	43 715	5 351	72	5 279	16 240	8 181	8 422	22 124	34	7 697	14 396
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	4 942	315	29	287	2 211	1 661	1 050	2 011	—	1 040	971
Wholesale trade.....	4 191	300	—	300	1 387	1 088	5 299	1 504	—	766	738
Retail trade.....	19 970	1 677	255	1 422	9 534	4 444	4 890	8 759	29	4 917	3 813
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5 704	315	29	286	3 064	2 501	563	2 325	—	1 242	1 083
Business and repair services.....	3 390	229	9	220	1 705	204	761	1 456	—	548	908
Personal services.....	2 843	228	39	189	1 105	730	375	1 510	—	653	857
Professional and related services.....	10 327	1 385	178	1 207	9 771	6 350	3 421	10 941	—	5 206	5 325
Public administration.....	2 746	156	—	156	1 135	755	380	1 455	—	851	604
All other industries.....	6 557	591	10	5 81	3 108	368	2 740	1 858	3	808	1 337
Armed forces, at work.....	47	5	—	5	21	21	—	21	—	18	3
Private wage and salary workers.....	99 133	9 223	467	8 756	44 526	24 665	19 861	45 384	82	19 151	26 151
Federal government workers.....	1 172	107	—	107	504	244	258	561	—	421	150
State and local government workers.....	12 783	934	119	815	4 682	2 281	2 407	7 687	—	4 000	3 167
Self-employed workers.....	7 492	1 392	12	1 363	3 413	2 562	2 651	2 644	7	830	1 847
Unpaid family workers.....	1 101	232	—	232	352	88	464	317	—	18	299
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	28 189	2 551	241	2 310	13 085	6 873	6 212	12 553	18	6 438	6 097
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	119 368	11 580	608	10 972	52 500	27 455	25 045	55 228	89	24 208	30 931
\$ 1 to \$3,999 or less.....	23 852	2 361	123	2 238	12 746	5 295	5 455	15 033	16	5 333	7 005
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	9 109	857	30	822	4 149	2 217	1 932	4 103	—	2 006	2 092
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	58 000	770	40	730	30 881	2 542	1 839	4 800	—	2 710	2 100
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	8 779	814	60	754	4 780	2 481	1 601	4 185	—	2 365	2 139
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24 468	2 999	86	2 913	9 959	5 214	4 745	11 710	8	6 017	6 156
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	22 123	2 451	72	2 379	9 812	5 069	4 743	9 860	4	3 700	4 154
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11 564	1 288	66	1 222	6 453	2 983	2 740	5 703	26	2 182	3 901
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	7 757	560	51	509	3 504	1 715	1 389	3 693	26	1 731	2 049
\$50,000 or more.....	1 140	140	14	126	884	523	361	721	—	283	490
Median.....	\$11 917	\$11 274	\$8 120	\$11 374	\$11 071	\$10 708	\$11 501	\$11 285	\$20 261	\$9 932	\$12 586
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	102 288	8 887	495	8 392	44 950	24 509	24 401	48 451	89	20 795	27 567
Drive alone.....	80 852	5 944	450	5 494	35 928	19 598	16 310	39 000	68	16 699	22 233
Carpool.....	21 436	2 943	45	2 898	9 042	4 911	4 131	9 090	21	4 096	5 334
Public transportation.....	1 632	22	10	12	839	742	97	874	—	618	226
Bus or streetcar.....	1 632	22	10	12	839	742	97	874	—	618	226
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	10 278	1 481	89	1 394	4 526	2 120	2 406	4 269	—	2 272	1 997
Other means.....	1 783	276	—	276	653	323	324	654	—	472	432
Worked at home.....	5 987	1 223	—	1 223	2 709	334	2 375	1 615	—	243	1 372
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.25	1.05	1.27	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.20	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.5	15.5	15.5	14.3	15.1	15.7	14.3	15.0	33.1	14.4	15.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.5	15.5	14.3	15.6	15.6	15.1	15.1	15.5	33.1	14.9	15.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	24.1	11.8	10.0	13.3	21.6	20.4	30.9	24.4	—	23.1	24.2
With a public transportation disability.....	22	4	—	4	9	7	17	129	—	51	78

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Calumet, worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calumet County	Appleton city (pt.), Calumet County	Remainder of Calumet County	Ottawago County	Appleton city (pt.), Ottawago County	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	4 797	18 202	30 108	5 499	12 360	8 462	166	8 296	2 763	1 802	312	1 490		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	2 509	9 930	18 350	3 628	6 990	4 792	83	4 709	1 465	809	102	707		
Household, wife present	522	6 322	12 018	2 155	4 785	2 970	79	3 076	1 040	648	85	545		
Householder, no wife present	270	1 126	3 129	397	663	468	4	464	115	50	13	37		
Other household member	465	2 102	3 195	591	1 526	1 153	—	1 153	290	111	6	105		
In group quarters	52	182	3	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	2 288	8 272	11 758	1 871	5 370	3 670	83	3 587	1 298	993	210	783		
Householder, husband present	125	126	241	30	48	44	—	44	12	166	53	113		
Householder, no husband present	529	1 987	2 422	189	491	634	301	—	291	192	16	69		
Other household member	1 722	5 853	9 065	1 506	4 678	3 225	83	3 142	1 106	627	157	670		
In group quarters	37	306	30	146	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	273	1 862	2 642	473	1 311	950	22	928	273	124	27	97		
20 to 24 years	816	3 098	4 390	991	1 800	1 100	55	1 105	469	233	23	230		
25 to 34 years	2 794	11 000	19 112	3 572	7 548	4 969	89	4 880	2 765	1 211	219	972		
35 to 44 years	568	1 888	3 286	384	1 438	1 066	—	1 166	221	179	12	166		
45 years and over	158	354	698	79	263	217	—	217	35	35	10	275		
With one or more years of college	1 646	6 680	9 112	1 956	2 504	1 472	68	1 404	722	522	48	474		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	4 753	17 952	29 942	5 334	12 306	8 424	166	8 258	2 759	1 802	312	1 490		
Black	—	88	3	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—		
Other races	44	162	163	165	50	34	—	34	4	—	—	—		
Spanish origin ^a	—	61	156	40	31	4	—	4	—	—	—	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	4 797	18 184	30 105	5 460	12 355	8 457	166	8 291	2 763	1 802	312	1 490		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	730	3 709	6 054	1 149	1 495	881	53	828	429	281	68	213		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 056	4 872	7 421	1 267	2 863	1 601	12	1 589	888	716	180	524		
Technicians and related support occupations	97	500	1 182	227	272	127	—	127	94	89	—	—		
Sales occupations	828	5 509	9 776	506	977	472	12	460	371	276	106	170		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 154	2 683	4 303	362	1 614	1 022	423	1 022	423	253	74	297		
Service occupations	737	3 077	3 762	555	971	1 295	83	1 212	514	364	34	130		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	136	1 283	1 37	137	378	351	—	351	27	10	—	10		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	518	2 389	4 039	839	1 418	945	18	927	398	13	—	—		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	704	4 001	8 046	1 513	3 210	2 384	—	2 384	507	296	24	272		
Construction	95	686	1 129	517	577	327	—	327	154	59	—	59		
Manufacturing	1 243	5 841	13 445	1 809	4 634	3 298	29	3 269	788	436	86	330		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	373	492	733	244	458	244	—	244	182	113	70	100		
Wholesale trade	106	617	699	425	303	217	—	217	86	58	—	58		
Retail trade	1 251	3 494	3 720	777	2 021	1 184	88	1 096	669	375	100	275		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	620	610	1 061	237	458	235	—	235	177	142	29	113		
Business and repair services	136	390	886	85	243	144	—	144	58	31	11	40		
Personal services	195	424	848	83	231	189	19	170	73	51	—	51		
Professional and related services	481	4 905	5 226	1 843	1 677	999	30	969	551	483	88	445		
Public administration	280	518	594	124	178	136	—	136	38	38	—	38		
All other industries	17	207	1 598	197	1 599	1 546	—	1 546	53	36	18	18		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	4 048	13 926	24 798	4 666	9 889	6 143	126	6 017	2 438	1 568	232	1 336		
Federal government workers	25	373	130	116	110	103	—	103	4	—	—	4		
State and local government workers	534	3 281	3 114	450	923	656	30	626	198	139	21	118		
Self-employed workers	220	594	1 200	237	1 488	1 340	10	1 330	112	75	43	72		
Unpaid family workers	—	18	299	30	250	220	—	220	16	16	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 232	5 000	5 924	1 118	2 862	2 010	61	1 949	667	498	77	421		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	4 758	18 019	29 445	5 457	11 955	8 186	156	8 030	2 676	1 715	286	1 429		
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 034	4 139	5 017	907	2 532	9245	89	1 645	489	299	19	259		
\$4 000 to \$5 999	423	6 602	1 944	346	1 126	683	—	683	347	275	59	216		
\$6 000 to \$7 999	377	2 600	1 990	408	873	624	—	624	245	183	—	171		
\$8 000 to \$9 999	437	444	2 085	382	835	624	—	624	125	83	—	83		
\$10 000 to \$14 999	943	707	6 308	1 160	2 622	1 884	12	1 872	515	337	62	275		
\$15 000 to \$19 999	736	1 121	4 990	826	2 211	1 450	18	1 412	536	296	48	248		
\$20 000 to \$24 999	301	270	3 694	634	998	578	—	578	205	140	11	129		
\$25 000 to \$39 999	247	944	2 150	456	647	408	23	385	156	38	—	38		
\$50 000 or more	59	151	486	61	165	108	—	108	58	39	29	10		
Median	57 279	59 702	512 411	512 456	\$10 743	\$10 421	\$4000—	\$10 435	\$10 925	\$9 819	\$10 370	\$9 631		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	4 000	15 414	26 132	5 157	9 312	5 587	75	5 502	2 625	1 678	278	1 400		
Drive alone	3 334	12 318	21 295	3 735	7 030	75	9 224	2 127	1 263	298	247	1 113		
Carpool	666	3 096	4 837	1 422	2 282	1 590	12	1 578	505	318	31	287		
Public transportation	244	424	214	249	111	18	10	8	93	87	34	53		
Bus or streetcar	244	371	156	14	111	18	10	8	93	87	34	53		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	447	1 775	1 981	3	242	1 395	71	1 328	41	37	—	37		
Other means	87	385	409	83	189	185	—	185	4	—	—	—		
Worked at home	19	224	1 372	19	1 273	1 273	—	1 273	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.11	2.20	1.16	1.20	1.08	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.06	1.13		
Mean travel time to work, or to public transportation	12.6	13.2	14.1	11.9	12.9	10.6	12.2	10.5	16.9	15.9	17.1	13.7		
Car, truck, or van	12.7	13.5	14.6	12.0	13.7	11.1	14.9	11.3	16.9	15.8	16.9	15.6		
Public transportation	18.1	26.1	20.0	14.4	16.5	11.1	10.0	12.5	19.9	20.3	18.8	21.2		
With a public transportation	10	41	78	16	22	16	—	16	6	6	—	6		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.														
	Living in Calumet County, worked—Con.										Living in Appleton city (pt.), Calumet County, worked				
	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winnebago County	Dashkosh city	Central business district	Remainder of Winnebago County	1 105	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calumet County	Appleton city (pt.), Calumet County	Remainder of Calumet County			
Workers 16 years and over	961	1 135	4	26	10	16	1 105	972	2 429	183	144	39			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	656	733	4	14	10	4	715	671	1 268	85	61	24			
Householder, wife present	412	570	4	14	10	4	552	534	1 089	85	61	24			
Householder, no wife present	65	80	—	—	—	—	80	63	130	—	—	—			
Other household member in group quarters	179	83	—	—	—	—	83	94	149	—	—	—			
Female	305	402	—	12	—	12	390	301	1 161	98	83	15			
Householder, husband present	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—			
Householder, no husband present	26	51	—	—	—	—	51	8	167	—	—	—			
Other household member in group quarters	279	347	—	12	—	12	335	293	974	98	83	15			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	149	88	—	—	—	—	88	73	236	22	22	—			
20 to 24 years	216	171	—	—	—	—	171	152	382	83	55	28			
25 to 34 years	554	814	4	26	10	16	784	662	1 648	181	67	11			
35 to 64 years	42	51	—	—	—	—	51	38	151	—	—	—			
65 years and over	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	27	12	—	—	—			
With one or more years of college	200	310	—	26	10	16	284	319	720	85	46	39			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	957	1 123	4	26	10	16	1 093	933	2 417	183	144	39			
Black	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	12	—	—	—			
Other races	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—			
Spanish origin ¹	—	27	—	—	—	—	27	2	12	—	—	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	961	1 135	4	26	10	16	1 105	972	2 429	183	144	39			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	148	185	—	12	—	—	185	215	464	73	49	24			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	172	274	—	—	—	—	274	362	180	863	27	12			
Technicians and related support occupations	5	51	—	—	—	—	51	35	113	15	—	15			
Sales occupations	95	184	—	—	—	—	184	54	307	12	—	—			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	189	—	—	—	—	189	89	443	83	—	—			
Service occupations	150	112	—	—	—	—	112	91	408	83	83	—			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	263	145	4	10	10	—	131	212	270	20	—	—			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	211	319	—	—	—	—	319	246	424	—	—	—			
Construction	95	96	4	10	10	—	82	127	92	—	—	—			
Manufacturing	352	548	—	4	—	—	544	322	778	11	—	—			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43	46	—	—	—	—	46	60	123	—	—	—			
Wholesale trade	28	28	—	—	—	—	28	42	54	11	—	—			
Retail trade	294	168	—	—	—	—	168	84	543	88	88	—			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	46	—	—	—	—	46	11	46	—	—	—			
Business and repair services	7	41	—	—	—	—	41	3	64	—	—	—			
Personal services	22	59	—	—	—	—	59	4	103	19	19	—			
Professional and related services	68	127	—	—	—	—	127	183	516	39	26	13			
Public administration	17	4	—	—	—	—	4	27	35	15	—	15			
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	10	—	—	—			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	865	1 013	—	26	10	16	987	804	2 098	119	108	11			
Federal government workers	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—			
State and local government workers	59	49	—	—	—	—	49	118	249	54	26	28			
Self-employed workers	37	36	4	—	—	—	32	50	66	10	10	—			
Unpaid family workers	—	185	—	—	—	—	185	14	16	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	169	184	4	—	—	—	181	162	527	61	61	—			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	961	1 092	4	26	10	16	1 063	968	2 330	173	134	39			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	153	115	—	—	—	—	115	110	434	85	85	—			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	72	96	—	—	—	—	96	61	244	—	—	—			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	54	79	—	—	—	—	79	82	219	—	—	—			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	66	—	—	—	—	66	72	142	—	—	—			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	178	223	—	—	—	—	223	253	364	40	12	28			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	240	245	—	—	—	—	245	242	507	25	14	11			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	186	—	—	—	—	186	70	253	—	—	—			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	83	4	10	10	—	107	128	98	23	23	—			
\$50,000 or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	19	20	29	—	—	—			
Median	\$13 372	\$14 000	\$26 801	\$23 514	\$26 801	\$20 453	\$13 570	\$12 590	\$11 340	\$10 116	\$4000—	\$12 486			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	947	1 100	4	26	10	16	1 070	919	2 213	102	63	39			
Drive alone	760	913	—	—	—	—	913	676	1 795	75	51	24			
Carpool	187	187	4	26	10	16	187	243	420	27	12	15			
Public transportation	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	97	10	10	—			
Bus or streetcar	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	97	10	10	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	4	35	—	—	—	—	35	46	119	71	71	—			
Other means	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	3.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.19	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.24			
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.8	17.7	25.0	25.4	20.0	20.0	28.8	17.5	25.5	14.4	14.0	28.8			
Car, truck, or van—minutes	18.8	18.0	25.0	25.4	20.0	20.0	28.8	17.8	26.5	14.4	17.5	28.8			
Public transportation—minutes	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	19.2	10.0	10.0			
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Appleton city (pt.), Calumet County, worked—Con.											
	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	1 649	1 257	205	1 052	392	597	—	10	10	—	587	52
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	769	543	99	484	226	414	—	10	10	—	404	45
Householder, wife present	430	307	40	390	157	317	—	10	10	—	307	37
Householder, no wife present	65	36	13	23	29	65	—	—	—	—	65	6
Other household member	117	77	6	71	40	32	—	—	—	—	32	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	880	714	146	568	166	183	—	—	—	—	183	7
Householder, husband present	162	140	40	100	22	25	—	—	—	—	25	—
Householder, no husband present	718	574	106	468	144	158	—	—	—	—	158	7
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	172	114	21	93	58	42	—	—	—	—	42	—
20 to 24 years	243	167	6	161	78	54	—	—	—	—	54	15
25 to 34 years	1 103	868	178	690	235	467	—	10	10	—	457	37
35 to 44 years	1 117	96	—	96	21	34	—	—	—	—	34	—
45 to 54 years	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	435	338	16	322	97	200	—	10	10	—	190	34
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 649	1 257	205	1 052	392	585	—	10	10	—	575	44
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 649	1 257	205	1 052	392	597	—	10	10	—	587	52
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	277	169	40	129	108	114	—	—	—	—	114	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	413	546	135	411	67	217	—	—	—	—	223	—
Technicians and related support occupations	62	62	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Sales occupations	216	179	68	111	37	79	—	—	—	—	79	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 103	868	67	798	235	467	—	—	—	—	108	186
Service occupations	294	229	11	218	65	31	—	—	—	—	31	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	197	111	6	105	86	73	—	—	—	—	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	268	202	13	189	66	156	—	10	10	—	156	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	42	—	42	18	42	—	—	—	—	42	8
Construction	454	329	68	261	125	313	—	10	10	—	313	—
Manufacturing	77	54	20	34	34	46	—	—	—	—	46	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Wholesale trade	379	219	71	148	160	76	—	—	—	—	76	—
Retail trade	87	87	14	73	24	47	—	—	—	—	47	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	51	11	40	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—
Business and repair services	73	51	—	51	22	11	—	—	—	—	11	—
Personal services	395	351	11	340	44	82	—	—	—	—	82	31
Professional and related services	20	20	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 429	1 090	135	955	339	550	—	10	10	—	540	28
Federal government workers	148	104	21	83	44	47	—	—	—	—	47	—
State and local government workers	56	47	33	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Self-employed workers	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	387	327	48	279	60	79	—	—	—	—	79	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 588	1 196	179	1 017	392	549	—	10	10	—	589	52
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	304	243	48	195	61	45	—	—	—	—	45	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	224	187	24	163	37	30	—	—	—	—	30	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	186	146	40	146	40	40	—	—	—	—	40	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	90	62	—	62	28	22	—	—	—	—	22	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	259	223	36	187	36	65	—	—	—	—	65	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	197	134	19	115	167	158	—	—	—	—	158	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	107	98	11	87	9	146	—	—	—	—	146	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	65	21	—	21	44	50	—	—	—	—	50	—
\$50,000 or more	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 778	\$8 710	\$11 931	\$8 145	\$13 949	\$16 683	\$26 801	\$26 801	—	\$16 530	\$16 210	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 525	1 133	171	962	392	586	—	—	—	—	576	52
Drive alone	1 178	876	150	726	302	540	—	10	10	—	530	37
Carpool	347	257	21	236	90	46	—	—	—	—	46	15
Public transportation	87	87	34	53	34	53	—	—	—	—	53	—
Bus or streetcar	87	87	34	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	37	37	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.07	1.17	1.14	1.04	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.04	1.17
Mean travel time to work	13.9	13.1	12.6	13.2	16.3	15.7	—	20.0	20.0	—	15.7	14.0
Car, truck, or van	13.6	12.7	11.4	12.9	16.3	15.8	—	20.0	20.0	—	15.7	12.0
Public transportation	20.3	20.3	18.8	21.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Calumet County, worked										Oskosh city	
	Inside SMSA	Calumet County	Appleton city (pt.), Calumet County	Remainder of Calumet County	Ottogamo County	Appleton city (pt.), Ottogamo County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ottogamo County	Winneshong County		Appleton city (pt.), Winneshong County
Workers 16 years and over	9 931	8 279	22	8 257	1 114	545	107	438	569	538	4	16
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 722	4 707	22	4 685	696	266	43	223	430	319	4	4
Householder, wife present	3 070	3 052	18	3 052	473	218	43	175	255	253	4	4
Householder, no wife present	533	468	4	464	50	14	—	14	36	15	—	—
Other household member	1 377	1 153	—	1 153	173	34	—	34	139	51	—	—
In group quarters	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 209	3 572	—	3 572	418	279	64	215	139	219	—	12
Householder, husband present	48	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 447	991	—	991	30	24	13	13	11	26	—	—
Other household member	3 704	3 127	—	3 127	388	253	51	202	135	189	—	12
In group quarters	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 075	928	—	928	101	10	6	4	91	46	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 418	1 077	—	1 077	224	86	17	69	138	117	—	—
25 to 54 years	5 900	4 891	22	4 869	652	343	61	282	319	347	—	16
55 to 64 years	1 287	1 166	—	1 166	104	83	13	70	21	172	—	—
65 years and over	251	217	—	217	23	23	10	13	—	11	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 784	1 387	22	1 365	287	184	32	152	103	110	—	16
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 889	8 241	22	8 219	1 110	545	107	438	565	538	4	16
Black	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	38	34	—	34	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	19	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 926	8 274	22	8 252	1 114	545	107	438	569	538	4	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 231	4 158	—	4 158	112	112	28	84	46	71	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 000	1 574	—	1 574	275	170	45	125	105	131	—	12
Technicians and related support occupations	159	112	—	112	32	27	—	27	5	15	—	—
Sales occupations	1 171	1 002	—	1 002	88	46	7	39	42	81	—	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 513	1 212	—	1 212	220	135	23	112	85	81	—	—
Service occupations	1 278	1 351	10	1 351	27	10	—	10	17	20	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	218	945	18	927	201	24	—	24	177	72	4	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 786	2 384	—	2 384	239	94	11	83	145	163	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	485	327	—	327	94	17	—	17	77	64	4	—
Construction	3 856	3 287	11	3 269	334	107	18	89	227	235	—	4
Manufacturing and other public utilities	221	182	—	182	39	19	—	19	20	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	249	206	—	206	43	15	—	15	28	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 478	1 096	—	1 096	290	156	29	127	134	92	—	—
Retail trade	347	235	—	235	90	55	15	40	35	22	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	179	144	—	144	7	—	—	—	7	28	—	—
Business and repair services	216	170	—	170	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
Personal services	1 161	960	4	956	156	132	27	105	24	45	—	—
Professional and related services	143	121	—	121	18	18	—	18	—	4	—	—
Public administration	1 589	1 546	—	1 546	43	26	18	8	11	—	—	—
All other industries	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	7 491	6 024	18	6 006	1 004	478	97	381	526	463	—	16
Private wage and salary workers	110	103	—	103	4	4	—	4	—	2	—	—
Federal government workers	674	602	—	602	4	35	—	35	15	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 422	1 330	—	1 330	56	28	10	18	28	36	4	—
Self-employed workers	234	220	—	220	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Unpaid family workers	2 335	1 949	—	1 949	280	171	29	142	109	106	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours												
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 625	8 013	22	7 991	1 088	519	107	412	569	524	4	16
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 098	1 843	—	1 843	185	93	29	64	92	70	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	862	683	—	683	123	68	—	38	35	76	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	699	614	—	614	39	25	—	25	14	46	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	693	624	—	624	55	21	—	21	34	17	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 238	1 844	—	1 844	254	114	26	88	148	138	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 704	1,405	4	1,401	212	99	7	92	113	84	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	245	507	18	489	98	47	—	47	56	40	4	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	509	385	—	385	91	9	—	17	74	33	—	—
\$50,000 or more	137	108	—	108	29	20	10	10	9	—	—	—
Median	\$10 652	\$10 428	\$20 330	\$10 407	\$12 230	\$11 015	\$5 400	\$11 928	\$13 437	\$11 211	\$26 801	\$20 453
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 099	5 485	22	5 463	1 100	545	107	438	555	514	4	16
Drive alone	5 273	3 922	22	3 900	942	484	97	387	458	373	4	16
Carpool	1 862	1 563	—	1 563	158	61	10	51	97	141	—	—
Public transportation	14	8	—	8	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	14	8	—	8	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 356	1 328	—	1 328	4	—	—	—	4	24	—	—
Other means	1 273	1 185	—	1 185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 273	1 273	—	1 273	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.20	1.00	1.20	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.06	1.10	1.18	3.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	12.5	10.5	27.3	10.4	21.4	22.4	25.7	21.5	20.5	19.8	25.0	28.8
Car, truck, or van	13.5	11.2	27.3	11.2	22.2	22.2	25.7	21.5	20.6	25.0	28.8	28.8
Public transportation	13.6	12.5	—	12.5	15.0	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	22	16	—	16	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Colomet County, worked—Con.					Living in Outagamie County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colomet County	Appleton city (pt.), Colomet County	Remainder of Colomet County	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	—	16	518	920	47 745	687	321	366	41 175	20 686	4 412	16 274
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	4	311	626	27 611	397	119	278	23 293	10 573	1 772	8 801
Householder, wife present	—	4	245	497	19 230	274	69	20	16 095	7 207	1 223	6 074
Householder, no wife present	—	—	15	43	2 927	18	4	178	2 431	1 177	168	1 009
Other household member	—	—	51	86	5 217	103	—	46	4 530	1 862	228	1 434
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	737	—	—	—	237	237	153	84
Female	—	12	207	294	20 134	290	202	88	17 882	10 113	2 640	7 673
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	—	348	9	—	—	245	140	48	112
Householder, no husband present	—	—	8	—	3 895	20	—	—	3 453	2 252	330	1 590
Other household member	—	12	177	286	15 554	255	173	82	13 853	7 382	1 626	5 756
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	337	6	—	—	6 331	319	234	85
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	46	73	4 817	60	38	22	4 452	2 178	514	1 664
20 to 24 years	—	—	117	137	7 266	152	51	101	5 981	3 110	606	2 504
25 to 34 years	—	16	327	625	29 346	379	202	177	25 051	12 457	2 525	9 932
35 to 64 years	—	—	17	58	5 045	77	57	4	5 004	2 387	141	1 757
65 years and over	—	—	11	27	1 271	19	10	9	1 187	554	137	417
With one or more years of college	—	16	94	285	14 036	236	102	134	11 623	6 936	1 643	5 293
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	16	518	889	47 323	673	321	352	40 815	20 516	4 347	16 169
Black	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	3	—	3
Other races	—	—	—	31	416	14	—	14	354	167	65	102
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	15	2	184	—	—	—	141	79	64	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	16	518	920	47 737	687	321	366	41 167	20 678	4 412	16 266
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	4	67	184	9 622	176	86	90	7 436	4 482	1 072	3 410
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	12	139	180	13 135	124	84	40	11 559	6 879	2 061	4 818
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	15	35	1 065	12	—	—	1 297	700	141	709
Sales occupations	—	12	43	56	4 361	92	52	40	3 965	2 172	779	1 393
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	81	89	81	6 106	73	32	—	6 297	3 857	1 141	2 716
Service occupations	—	91	91	6	106	73	46	27	709	272	755	330
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	28	2	441	4	—	4	2 424	58	35	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	6	204	2	2 779	20	—	61	4 959	2 162	255	1 907
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	163	233	11	556	204	57	144	9 080	4 085	235	3 850
Construction	—	—	119	2	314	41	26	15	1 911	118	58	622
Manufacturing	—	4	231	362	15 238	210	43	167	11 939	5 633	348	5 305
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	60	2	670	20	—	20	1 880	576	362	714
Wholesale trade	—	—	29	—	2 032	20	—	—	2 451	745	245	745
Retail trade	—	—	92	84	8 166	223	148	75	7 451	3 386	1 278	2 108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	10	46	2 779	20	—	—	2 477	2 030	786	1 244
Business and repair services	—	—	28	—	624	32	9	23	1 395	642	113	649
Personal services	—	—	48	4	917	17	—	—	869	600	97	503
Professional and related services	—	45	152	8	5 077	83	85	42	7 684	4 855	1 047	3 808
Public administration	—	—	4	27	1 034	127	—	—	882	499	261	739
All other industries	—	—	34	—	2 975	14	10	4	2 888	292	62	230
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	16	447	776	39 223	617	274	343	33 289	17 966	3 732	14 234
Federal government workers	—	—	3	—	416	—	—	—	400	193	57	136
State and local government workers	—	—	22	94	4 328	59	39	20	3 793	1 813	466	1 347
Self-employed workers	—	—	32	50	3 247	20	8	3	3 168	642	144	498
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	325	72	13	57
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	102	162	11 707	196	149	47	10 856	5 390	1 563	3 827
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	16	504	916	46 711	687	321	366	40 258	20 290	4 341	15 949
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	70	110	175	939	174	121	518	4 453	1 318	3 337
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	76	54	3 383	59	24	35	3 046	502	452	1 050
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	46	62	3 664	62	40	22	3 223	1 818	443	1 375
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	14	64	413	49	44	22	2 940	1 452	299	1 259
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	158	253	8 783	160	31	129	7 340	3 790	709	3 081
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	87	215	8 920	84	50	34	7 380	3 666	459	3 207
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	16	27	60	4 685	61	20	41	3 840	1 533	334	1 232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	29	58	3 145	37	—	37	2 557	1 237	141	1 096
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	38	779	77	—	—	694	404	92	312
Median	—	\$20 453	\$10 942	\$12 338	\$11 264	\$9 939	\$6 775	\$11 568	\$10 625	\$10 470	\$7 808	\$11 143
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	16	494	867	39 345	660	304	351	32 880	17 409	3 257	14 152
Drive alone	—	16	337	639	31 448	280	151	25	28 351	13 840	2 641	11 999
Carpool	—	—	157	228	7 897	129	24	105	6 529	3 409	616	2 538
Public transportation	—	—	—	1	700	—	—	—	674	606	338	268
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	1	700	—	—	—	674	606	338	268
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	46	4 361	13	7	6	4 307	2 042	757	1 285
Other means	—	—	24	6	630	14	10	4	605	295	34	261
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	2 709	—	—	—	2 709	334	26	308
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.18	1.19	1.12	1.13	1.05	1.21	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	—	28.8	19.5	24.6	14.2	21.6	13.4	28.7	12.8	13.3	12.1	13.6
Car, truck, or van	—	28.8	20.3	24.6	14.8	22.2	13.7	29.5	13.5	13.5	12.3	13.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	20.0	20	—	—	20.5	20	17.9	20.7
With a personal transportation disability	—	—	—	—	9.8	—	—	—	8.5	6.2	8	6.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

EARNINGS IN 1979

JOURNEY TO WORK

Persons per private car, truck, or van

Mean travel time to work

Car, truck, or van

Public transportation

With a public transportation disability

	Living in SMSA—Con.										Living in Outagamie County, worked—Con.					Living in Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County, worked				
	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columet County	Appleton city (pt.), Columet County	Remainder of Columet County								
Workers 16 years and over	20 489	5 883	8	394	64	330	5 481	2 337	21 369	270	136	134								
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																				
Male	12 720	3 921	8	305	44	261	3 688	1 541	11 462	103	10	93								
Householder, wife present	8 798	2 859	8	181	34	147	2 670	1 091	7 803	73	10	63								
Householder, no wife present	1 254	478	—	41	7	34	437	132	1 443	—	—	—								
Other household member	2 668	584	—	83	3	80	571	318	2 179	30	—	30								
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	—	—	—								
Female	7 769	1 962	—	89	20	69	1 873	796	9 707	167	126	41								
Householder, husband present	4 85	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 167	—	—	—								
Householder, no husband present	1 201	422	—	26	10	16	396	109	2 478	—	—	—								
Other household member	6 471	1 446	—	63	10	53	1 383	678	6 743	167	126	41								
In group quarters	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	319	—	—	—								
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
16 to 19 years	2 274	305	—	10	—	10	295	174	1 911	8	8	—								
20 to 24 years	2 871	1 133	—	66	3	63	1 067	426	3 455	63	21	42								
25 to 54 years	12 594	3 916	8	279	61	218	3 629	1 565	12 703	138	87	51								
55 to 64 years	2 117	464	—	39	—	39	425	146	2 678	51	10	41								
65 years and over	633	65	—	—	—	—	65	26	652	10	—	—								
With one or more years of college	4 687	2 177	—	185	33	152	1 992	758	8 179	110	59	51								
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																				
White	20 299	5 835	8	387	57	330	5 440	2 211	21 253	270	136	134								
Black	85	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Other races	187	48	—	7	7	—	41	126	116	—	—	—								
Spanish origin ¹	62	43	—	—	—	—	43	14	109	—	—	—								
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																				
Employed, at work	20 489	5 883	8	394	64	330	5 481	2 315	21 361	270	136	134								
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	2 954	1 410	—	164	21	143	1 246	520	5 275	95	58	37								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 680	1 452	4	43	15	28	405	588	6 762	59	45	14								
Technicians and related support occupations	3 647	568	—	—	—	—	568	125	5 071	—	—	—								
Sales occupations	1 793	304	—	14	5	9	290	195	3 324	27	13	14								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 440	780	4	29	10	19	747	268	3 467	32	32	—								
Service occupations	2 927	594	—	—	—	—	324	200	2 899	20	33	11								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 366	13	—	—	—	10	3	60	3	—	—	—								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 797	909	4	105	18	87	800	363	2 101	14	—	14								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 995	1 774	—	72	10	62	703	384	4 237	59	—	58								
Construction	1 231	362	4	115	28	87	243	208	824	—	—	—								
Manufacturing	6 286	3 179	4	92	—	92	3 083	737	6 342	46	—	46								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	804	170	—	17	10	7	153	120	1 039	20	—	20								
Wholesale trade	1 066	201	—	13	—	13	188	233	1 035	—	—	—								
Retail trade	4 065	492	—	19	—	19	473	265	3 659	101	57	44								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	447	293	—	27	5	22	266	170	1 410	—	—	—								
Business and repair services	1 065	197	—	—	—	—	197	98	344	11	—	11								
Personal services	269	48	—	—	—	—	48	45	539	—	—	—								
Professional and related services	2 809	716	—	83	11	72	653	367	4 780	82	69	13								
Public administration	283	152	—	18	10	8	134	51	607	—	—	—								
All other industries	2 596	73	—	10	—	10	63	85	2 998	10	10	—								
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	8	—	—	—								
Private wage and salary workers	15 323	5 317	8	315	54	261	4 994	1 984	18 347	237	103	134								
Federal government workers	207	16	—	—	—	—	12	4	170	—	—	—								
State and local government workers	1 980	476	—	48	10	38	428	194	2 217	33	33	—								
Self-employed workers	2 526	68	—	19	—	19	49	78	563	—	—	—								
Unpaid family workers	453	6	—	—	—	—	6	7	72	—	—	—								
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 466	655	—	39	10	29	616	440	5 639	99	90	9								
EARNINGS IN 1979																				
Total with earnings	19 968	5 766	8	385	64	321	5 373	2 338	20 966	270	136	134								
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 583	546	—	42	—	42	504	341	4 612	87	76	11								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 544	278	—	—	—	—	278	153	1 589	27	11	16								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 405	379	—	35	—	35	348	167	1 685	34	34	—								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 308	404	—	7	—	7	397	168	1 523	15	15	—								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 550	1 283	4	127	24	103	1 152	533	4 233	59	—	59								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 714	814	—	154	10	62	1 384	434	3 414	10	—	10								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 274	784	4	42	16	26	738	275	1 803	24	—	24								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 320	551	—	38	7	31	513	224	1 474	14	—	14								
\$50,000 or more	290	85	—	8	—	8	22	63	277	—	—	—								
Median	\$11 237	\$14 960	\$17 500	\$13 920	\$15 372	\$13 630	\$15 026	\$12 608	\$10 906	\$7 235	\$4000—	\$12 672								
JOURNEY TO WORK																				
Private car, truck, or van	15 471	5 805	8	394	64	330	5 403	2 201	18 149	270	136	134								
Drive alone	12 511	4 566	8	334	61	273	4 224	1 694	14 963	208	126	82								
Carpool	2 960	1 239	—	60	3	57	1 179	507	3 186	62	10	52								
Public transportation	68	26	—	—	—	—	26	9	554	—	—	—								
Bus or streetcar	68	26	—	—	—	—	26	9	554	—	—	—								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
Walked only	2 265	41	—	—	—	—	41	103	2 065	—	—	—								
Other means	310	11	—	—	—	—	11	24	284	—	—	—								
Worked at home	2 375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	334	—	—	—								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.00	1.08	1.02	1.10	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.04	1.30								
Mean travel time to work	minutes—13.0	22.5	—	33.6	29.9	34.3	21.7	28.3	13.5	19.7	9.7	29.9								

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County, worked—Con.											
	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	
Workers 16 years and over	17 867	13 923	3 301	10 622	3 944	3 232	—	209	21	188	3 023	547
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 470	7 041	1 288	5 753	2 429	2 089	—	177	11	166	1 912	427
Householder, wife present	6 271	4 600	836	3 764	1 671	1 459	—	93	11	82	3 366	331
Householder, no wife present	1 223	863	148	715	260	320	—	34	—	34	286	61
Other household member	1 839	1 341	151	1 190	498	310	—	50	—	50	250	50
In group quarters	237	237	153	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 397	6 882	2 013	4 869	1 515	1 143	—	52	10	22	1 111	120
Householder, husband present	97	85	36	4 869	1 12	1 168	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 169	1 613	593	1 270	356	309	—	10	10	—	299	—
Other household member	5 812	4 665	1 150	3 515	1 147	764	—	22	—	22	742	120
In group quarters	319	319	234	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 769	1 458	415	1 043	311	134	—	—	—	—	134	143
20 to 24 years	2 789	2 036	470	1 566	753	403	—	43	—	43	560	57
25 to 34 years	10 507	8 072	1 764	6 308	2 435	2 058	—	130	21	109	1 928	448
35 to 44 years	2 230	1 893	539	1 354	357	377	—	36	—	36	341	23
45 years and over	2 332	1 664	113	1 88	60	60	—	—	—	—	60	—
With one or more years of college	6 646	5 207	1 367	3 840	1 439	1 423	—	66	11	75	1 337	322
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17 751	13 807	3 249	10 558	3 944	3 232	—	209	21	188	3 023	547
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	116	116	52	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	93	76	64	12	17	16	—	—	—	—	16	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 859	13 915	3 301	10 614	3 944	3 232	—	209	21	188	3 023	529
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 234	3 249	845	2 404	985	966	—	80	21	59	864	143
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 907	4 816	1 494	3 322	1 091	796	—	20	—	20	776	145
Machine operators and related support occupations	2 781	2 054	461	1 593	465	312	—	9	—	9	200	46
Sales occupations	2 105	1 706	652	1 074	192	192	—	9	—	9	183	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 031	2 506	741	1 765	525	404	—	11	—	11	393	38
Service occupations	2 682	2 179	584	1 595	503	173	—	—	—	—	173	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	55	34	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 737	1 268	180	1 088	469	350	—	64	—	64	282	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 232	1 348	164	2 184	884	967	—	45	—	45	926	69
Construction	643	353	34	319	290	121	—	72	—	72	109	26
Manufacturing	4 512	3 307	233	3 074	298	181	—	77	—	77	1 607	143
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	957	729	241	488	270	147	—	10	10	—	52	38
Wholesale trade	888	539	—	539	349	147	—	—	—	—	9	263
Retail trade	3 286	2 485	984	1 501	801	272	—	9	—	9	137	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 289	1 216	526	690	73	121	—	—	—	—	121	92
Business and repair services	753	591	100	491	162	184	—	—	—	—	164	24
Personal services	515	476	69	407	39	24	—	—	—	—	24	19
Professional and related services	4 281	3 553	882	2 671	728	417	—	31	11	20	386	107
Public administration	498	453	170	283	45	109	—	—	—	—	109	32
All other industries	237	213	62	151	24	31	—	—	—	—	31	12
Armed forces, at work	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Private wage and salary workers	15 212	11 846	2 794	9 052	3 366	2 898	—	185	21	164	2 713	439
Federal government workers	170	137	52	85	33	—	—	—	—	—	33	32
State and local government workers	1 892	1 368	328	1 040	524	292	—	8	—	8	284	64
Self-employed workers	521	500	114	386	21	42	—	16	—	16	26	12
Unpaid family workers	72	72	13	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 087	4 074	1 295	2 779	1 013	453	—	9	—	9	444	79
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 523	13 626	3 267	10 359	3 897	3 373	—	200	21	179	2 923	547
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 192	3 507	1 037	2 400	685	333	—	12	—	12	371	307
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 376	1 013	356	637	363	186	—	—	—	—	186	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999	451	1 215	314	901	236	200	—	—	—	—	200	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 298	1 054	239	785	274	210	—	27	—	27	173	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 397	3 111	627	2 484	1 116	770	—	81	11	70	694	126
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 921	2 133	339	1 794	788	683	—	37	10	27	646	98
\$20,000 to \$24,999	805	960	240	700	445	394	—	8	—	8	386	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 125	823	81	742	302	335	—	13	—	13	322	80
\$50,000 or more	378	344	80	264	34	55	—	22	—	22	53	13
Median	\$10 445	\$10 667	\$7 086	\$10 718	\$12 038	\$13 920	—	\$13 180	\$14 605	\$12 992	\$13 999	\$15 351
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 713	10 866	2 248	8 618	3 847	3 166	—	209	21	188	2 957	522
Employer-provided vehicle	12 192	8 876	1 847	7 029	3 316	2 563	—	170	21	149	2 393	428
Carpool	2 521	1 990	431	1 589	531	401	—	39	—	39	364	94
Public transportation	528	483	249	234	45	26	—	—	—	—	26	7
Bus or streetcar	528	483	249	234	45	26	—	—	—	—	26	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 019	1 998	744	1 254	21	29	—	—	—	—	29	18
Other means	273	242	34	208	31	11	—	—	—	—	11	—
Worked at home	334	334	26	308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.11	—	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	12.1	11.0	10.3	11.2	16.0	20.3	—	34.0	34.8	33.9	19.3	39.8
Car, truck, or van	12.2	10.9	10.2	11.1	15.9	20.3	—	34.0	34.8	33.9	19.3	41.4
Public transportation	19.5	18.8	8	22.2	27.2	27.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	68	54	8	46	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	10.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Outagamie County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Calumet County	Appleton city (pt.) Calumet County	Remainder of Calumet County	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.) Outagamie County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.) Winnebago County	Oshkosh city
Workers 16 years and over	26 376	417	185	232	23 308	6 763	1 111	5 652	16 545	2 651	8	185
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 949	294	109	185	13 823	3 532	484	3 048	10 291	1 832	8	128
Householder, wife present	11 427	59	59	4	9 824	2 627	327	2 304	7 167	1 403	8	88
Householder, no wife present	1 484	18	4	14	1 308	314	20	294	994	158	—	7
Other household member	3 038	73	46	27	2 491	521	77	444	2 170	274	—	33
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 427	123	76	47	9 485	3 231	627	2 604	6 254	819	—	57
Householder, husband present	1 817	9	9	—	1 48	75	12	63	73	24	—	16
Householder, no husband present	1 181	20	20	—	1 284	439	139	300	513	113	—	18
Other household member	8 811	88	47	41	8 041	2 717	476	2 241	5 324	682	—	41
In group quarters	18	6	—	6	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 906	52	30	22	2 683	720	99	621	1 963	171	—	10
20 to 24 years	3 811	89	30	59	3 192	1 074	136	938	2 118	530	—	23
25 to 34 years	16 822	241	115	128	14 544	4 385	741	3 619	10 159	1 858	—	149
35 to 44 years	2 367	26	10	16	2 214	494	91	403	1 760	87	—	3
45 to 54 years	649	9	—	9	635	90	24	66	545	5	—	—
55 years and over	5 857	126	43	83	4 977	1 729	276	1 453	3 248	754	—	99
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 070	403	185	218	23 064	6 709	1 098	5 611	16 355	2 603	8	178
Black	6	—	—	—	6	3	3	3	3	—	—	—
Other races	300	14	—	—	268	51	13	38	181	48	—	7
Spanish origin ¹	75	—	—	—	48	3	—	3	45	27	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	26 376	417	185	232	23 308	6 763	1 111	5 652	16 545	2 651	8	185
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 147	81	32	53	2 300	2 233	271	1 064	1 967	464	—	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 879	65	39	26	3 552	2 063	567	496	3 579	656	4	23
Technicians and related support occupations	694	—	—	—	526	246	20	226	280	168	—	—
Service occupations	2 827	24	11	26	1 840	466	147	3 119	1 910	112	—	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 642	—	—	—	3 266	1 351	400	951	2 315	376	4	18
Service occupations	3 207	29	13	16	3 027	833	171	662	2 194	151	—	10
Formal forestry, and fishing occupations	2 174	—	—	—	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 876	95	48	47	3 272	854	75	819	2 328	559	4	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 799	143	57	86	5 848	1 737	71	1 666	4 111	808	—	47
Construction	1 490	41	26	15	1 268	327	24	303	941	101	—	23
Manufacturing	9 086	164	43	121	7 427	2 346	115	2 231	5 081	1 495	—	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 031	—	—	—	923	347	121	226	576	108	—	7
Wholesale trade	997	20	—	20	923	206	203	717	54	58	—	3
Retail trade	4 907	122	91	31	4 901	901	294	607	3 764	220	—	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 340	—	—	—	1 188	114	260	554	374	172	—	27
Business and repair services	696	21	9	12	642	171	13	158	471	33	—	—
Personal services	1 374	—	—	—	1 284	354	28	280	96	230	—	—
Professional and related services	3 727	45	16	29	3 383	1 302	165	1 137	2 081	299	—	52
Public administration	1 427	—	—	—	1 384	142	91	55	298	43	—	18
All other industries	2 677	4	—	4	2 651	79	—	79	2 572	72	—	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 876	380	171	209	18 077	6 120	938	5 182	11 957	2 419	8	130
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	2 111	26	6	20	1 901	445	138	307	1 456	184	—	42
Self-employed workers	2 684	11	8	3	2 647	142	30	112	2 505	26	—	3
Unpaid family workers	459	—	—	—	453	—	—	—	453	6	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 068	97	59	38	5 789	1 316	268	1 048	4 453	202	—	30
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	25 745	417	185	232	22 735	6 664	1 074	5 590	16 071	2 593	8	185
\$1 to \$3 999 at least	5 327	88	45	48	4 026	1 148	212	937	3 378	213	—	30
\$4,000 to \$5 999	1 794	32	13	19	1 610	489	96	393	1 081	92	—	8
\$6,000 to \$7 999	1 979	28	6	22	1 770	603	99	474	1 169	179	—	30
\$8,000 to \$9 999	1 890	34	20	14	1 642	608	154	474	1 034	194	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14 999	4 550	101	31	70	3 943	1 163	198	965	2 780	506	—	4
\$15,000 to \$19 999	5 306	74	50	24	4 498	1 533	280	1 413	2 926	775	—	35
\$20,000 to \$24 999	7 882	57	25	15	7 462	94	94	532	1 829	390	—	18
\$25,000 to \$49 999	1 671	23	—	23	1 432	414	60	354	1 018	216	—	25
\$50,000 or more	846	—	—	—	816	60	12	48	256	30	—	—
Mean	\$11 619	\$10 902	\$11 021	\$10 824	\$11 182	\$11 555	\$9 312	\$12 212	\$11 033	\$15 458	\$17 500	\$15 150
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	21 196	390	168	222	18 167	6 543	1 009	5 534	11 624	2 639	8	185
Drive	16 485	323	154	169	14 159	4 779	410	2 704	9 195	2 044	—	164
Carpool	4 711	67	14	53	4 008	1 764	215	1 364	2 429	636	—	21
Public transportation	146	—	—	—	146	123	89	34	23	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	146	—	—	—	146	123	89	34	23	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 313	13	7	6	2 288	44	13	31	2 244	12	—	—
Other means	346	14	10	4	322	53	79	53	279	—	—	—
Worked at home	2 375	—	—	—	2 375	—	—	—	2 375	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.05	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.00	1.06
Mean travel time to work	16.9	22.8	16.2	28.1	13.5	18.0	17.5	18.1	11.3	25.2	25.0	33.1
Car, truck, or van	15.7	24.0	17.2	29.3	14.2	17.9	17.0	18.1	11.3	25.2	25.0	33.1
Public transportation	24.7	—	—	—	24.2	26.0	24.4	30.3	14.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living in SMSA—Con.													
Living in Remainder of Outagamie County, worked—Con.					Living in Winnebago County, worked								
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Winnebago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calumet County	Appleton city (pt. 1, Calumet County)	Remainder of Calumet County	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt. 1, Outagamie County)	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over													
43	142	2 458	1 790	52 114	297	117	180	5 666	4 122	761	3 362		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male													
Householder, wife present	33	95	1 696	1 114	29 248	177	70	107	2 899	2 021	261	1 760	
Householder, wife present	23	65	1 304	760	19 327	98	28	1 865	1 319	191	1 126		
Other household member	7	15	116	116	3 451	11	11	—	276	17	77		
In group quarters	3	30	241	238	5 799	68	31	37	549	414	41	373	
Female													
Householder, husband present	10	47	762	676	22 866	120	47	73	2 767	2 102	500	1 602	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	24	4	334	—	—	—	65	35	7	28	
Other household member	10	31	641	558	17 109	5 098	6	6	615	466	107	359	
In group quarters	—	—	—	5	411	—	—	—	24	11	—	11	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	10	161	155	5 047	31	20	11	440	275	29	246	
20 to 24 years	3	20	507	369	8 071	51	11	40	1 002	725	94	631	
25 to 34 years	40	109	1 701	1 117	32 167	202	77	125	3 747	2 768	552	2 216	
35 to 64 years	—	3	84	123	5 460	13	9	4	442	320	74	246	
65 years and over	—	—	5	26	1 169	—	—	—	35	35	12	23	
With one or more years of college	22	77	655	436	17 257	168	82	86	2 109	1 446	316	1 130	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	36	142	2 417	1 664	51 664	297	117	180	5 616	4 073	749	3 324	
Black	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	7	—	41	126	359	—	—	—	50	50	12	38	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	27	14	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43	142	2 458	1 786	52 080	297	117	180	5 653	4 110	748	3 362	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	84	380	287	10 235	117	49	68	1 159	842	129	713	
Technicians and related support occupations	8	49	443	319	14 542	49	40	9	1 928	1 433	225	1 008	
Service occupations	5	—	107	134	4 431	25	25	—	534	361	178	188	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	—	188	188	7 842	63	28	35	1 071	801	228	573	
Operator, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	3	48	1 906	—	—	—	612	421	68	338	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	23	51	305	6 151	23	23	758	482	71	411		
Farmers, fabricators, and laborers	10	17	781	515	11 904	45	—	45	1 196	932	35	897	
Construction	28	15	134	180	1 810	4	—	4	346	214	26	188	
Manufacturing	—	15	176	594	18 668	64	—	64	1 773	1 310	40	1 270	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	101	84	2 060	—	—	—	492	372	129	243	
Wholesale trade	—	3	141	101	10 498	—	—	—	277	153	4	149	
Retail trade	—	10	219	8 903	54	19	35	1 019	658	315	343	343	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	22	145	124	2 286	29	29	—	285	256	57	199	
Business and repair services	—	—	33	34	1 339	—	—	—	185	114	12	102	
Personal services	—	—	24	26	1 222	20	—	—	142	73	—	73	
Professional and related services	—	52	247	260	10 836	117	49	68	952	809	108	701	
Public administration	10	8	25	51	1 372	9	—	9	127	111	57	54	
All other industries	—	10	12	73	4 304	—	—	—	55	40	—	40	
Armed forces	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	33	97	2 281	1 545	41 918	162	53	109	5 246	3 811	669	3 142	
Federal government workers	—	12	4	42	570	—	—	—	61	49	13	36	
State and local government workers	10	30	144	130	6 810	121	50	71	325	242	79	163	
Unpaid family workers	—	3	23	66	2 519	14	—	—	24	21	—	21	
At work 1 to 34 hours	10	20	172	6	361	12 418	66	31	35	1 018	796	184	612
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings:													
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43	142	2 400	1 777	51 279	282	117	166	5 571	4 027	739	3 296	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	30	183	471	311	47	27	27	591	579	165	255	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	112	4	4 084	11	11	—	467	381	77	304	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	8	171	143	4 886	18	—	18	719	515	86	429	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	33	456	394	10 656	98	19	79	1 098	615	184	631	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	35	738	338	8 574	38	28	28	976	692	60	632	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	18	332	183	4 764	6	6	6	459	311	42	269	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	18	191	144	3 203	24	14	10	453	322	70	252	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	685	14	—	—	79	60	13	47	
Median	\$20 255	\$15 000	\$15 468	\$11 820	\$10 731	\$11 093	\$12 868	\$11 318	\$10 913	\$10 784	\$9 976	\$11 057	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van													
Drive alone	43	142	2 446	1 679	44 542	286	106	180	5 553	4 023	745	3 308	
Carpool	40	124	1 631	266	36 347	161	97	64	4 682	3 434	610	2 794	
Bus or streetcar	3	18	615	413	8 173	125	9	114	671	589	75	314	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	2	890	—	—	—	44	44	34	10	
Walked only	—	—	—	2	791	—	—	—	44	44	34	10	
Other means	—	—	12	85	4 177	11	11	—	39	26	—	26	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 615	—	—	—	30	30	12	18	
Persons per private car, truck, or van													
1.04	1.07	1.16	1.17	1.11	1.35	1.04	1.64	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.09	
Average travel time to work, minutes:													
Car, truck, or van	27.6	34.8	24.6	24.8	13.2	24.4	15.8	30.0	19.0	18.4	18.4	18.4	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	13.5	24.6	15.3	30.0	19.0	18.4	18.4	18.4	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	22.3	—	—	—	24.1	24.1	—	24.1	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	5	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Oshkosh city, worked					
	Living in Winnebago County, worked—Con.															
	Remainder of Outagami County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (p.l.) Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder	Winnebago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colomet County	Appleton city (p.l.) Colomet County	Remainder of Colomet County				
Workers 16 years and over	1 543	46 151	50	22 579	4 723	17 856	23 522	2 190	19 448	12	--	--	12			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Female																
Householder, wife present	878	26 172	25	12 120	2 455	9 665	14 027	1 416	10 288	12	--	--	12			
Householder, no wife present	546	17 864	19	8 049	2 678	6 371	9 796	931	6 537	12	--	--	12			
Other household member	197	7 965	--	2 853	2 653	1 002	1 612	231	1 766	--	--	--	--			
In group quarters	135	5 182	6	2 564	4 62	2 102	2 412	179	2 321	--	--	--	--			
Male																
Householder, husband present	665	19 979	25	10 459	2 268	8 191	9 495	749	9 160	12	--	--	12			
Householder, no husband present	30	269	--	126	519	1 971	1 375	79	2 128	--	--	--	--			
Householder, no husband present	150	4 476	11	490	519	1 971	1 375	79	2 473	--	--	--	--			
Other household member	472	14 847	--	7 500	1 712	5 788	7 347	535	6 164	--	--	--	--			
In group quarters	13	387	14	343	37	306	347	141	395	--	--	--	--			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 17 years	165	4 576	2	2 315	463	1 852	2 259	226	2 055	--	--	--	--			
20 to 24 years	277	7 018	18	3 848	813	3 035	3 152	413	3 660	--	--	--	--			
25 to 34 years	979	26 218	30	13 489	2 723	10 766	14 699	1 345	11 106	12	--	--	12			
35 to 44 years	122	3 205	--	2 415	566	1 849	2 790	150	2 137	--	--	--	--			
45 years and over	--	1 134	--	512	158	354	622	26	490	--	--	--	--			
With one or more years of college	663	14 980	29	8 115	1 603	6 512	6 836	879	7 242	--	--	--	--			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	1 543	45 751	50	22 292	4 686	17 606	23 409	2 190	19 156	12	--	--	12			
Black	--	91	--	88	--	88	3	--	88	--	--	--	--			
Other races	--	309	--	199	--	162	110	--	204	--	--	--	--			
Spanish origin ^a	--	161	14	61	--	61	86	24	72	--	--	--	--			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	1 543	46 130	50	22 561	4 723	17 838	23 519	2 173	19 430	12	--	--	12			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	317	8 959	11	4 321	759	3 562	4 627	414	3 883	--	--	--	--			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	495	12 565	8	6 873	2 041	8 832	5 684	499	5 721	--	--	--	--			
Technicians and related support occupations	52	1 364	4	597	97	500	763	67	477	--	--	--	--			
Sales occupations	173	3 872	--	2 308	820	1 488	1 564	255	1 824	--	--	--	--			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	270	4 329	4	3 948	1 163	1 257	1 537	177	1 460	--	--	--	--			
Service occupations	191	7 167	25	3 816	739	3 077	3 326	264	3 654	--	--	--	--			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	1 406	--	126	486	2 126	2 89	49	107	--	--	--	--			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	276	5 370	4	2 788	469	2 126	2 278	64	2 013	12	--	--	12			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	264	10 663	2	4 637	698	3 939	6 024	683	3 917	--	--	--	--			
Construction	132	1 460	--	656	57	599	804	862	550	--	--	--	--			
Manufacturing	463	16 831	25	6 988	1 243	5 745	9 818	710	5 520	12	--	--	12			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	120	1 568	--	848	363	485	720	183	762	--	--	--	--			
Wholesale trade	124	1 221	--	710	106	404	511	150	623	--	--	--	--			
Retail trade	361	7 830	23	4 726	1 231	3 475	3 079	428	4 015	--	--	--	--			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	1 952	--	1 191	615	576	761	21	864	--	--	--	--			
Business and repair services	71	1 154	--	526	136	390	628	48	529	--	--	--	--			
Personal services	69	1 365	--	619	195	424	741	34	560	--	--	--	--			
Professional and related services	143	9 769	--	5 303	470	4 833	4 466	293	5 167	--	--	--	--			
Public administration	16	1 236	--	780	270	510	456	46	446	--	--	--	--			
All other industries	15	1 749	--	124	17	197	1 535	78	194	--	--	--	--			
Armed forces, at work	--	21	--	18	--	18	3	17	18	--	--	--	--			
Private wage and salary workers	1 435	36 510	50	17 643	3 984	13 659	18 817	1 878	14 659	12	--	--	12			
Federal government workers	12	509	--	386	25	361	123	42	304	--	--	--	--			
State and local government workers	93	6 350	--	3 737	417	3 853	2 617	138	3 867	--	--	--	--			
Self-employed workers	3	2 481	--	795	220	575	1 686	109	606	--	--	--	--			
Unpaid family workers	--	297	--	18	--	18	279	23	12	--	--	--	--			
At work 1 to 34 hours	222	11 334	14	6 193	1 222	4 971	5 127	516	5 336	--	--	--	--			
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings:	1 534	45 425	50	22 366	4 684	17 822	23 009	2 165	19 255	12	--	--	12			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	288	9 545	16	5 131	1 034	4 097	4 398	456	4 352	--	--	--	--			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	86	2 606	11	1 253	205	423	1 370	157	1 213	--	--	--	--			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	204	4 149	--	2 582	577	2 005	1 567	157	2 021	--	--	--	--			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	91	1 496	--	814	430	1 444	622	142	1 630	--	--	--	--			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	283	3 496	--	4 463	919	3 093	4 033	374	4 408	12	--	--	12			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	264	7 552	4	3 386	726	2 660	4 162	427	2 845	--	--	--	--			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	148	2 999	--	1 513	285	1 228	2 786	289	1 227	--	--	--	--			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	131	2 726	15	1 145	230	1 368	1 754	87	1 741	--	--	--	--			
\$50,000 or more	19	592	--	189	60	129	403	14	114	--	--	--	--			
Median	\$11 309	\$10 701	\$5 636	\$9 542	\$9 433	\$9 575	\$11 865	\$12 146	\$9 783	\$10 415	--	--	\$10 415			
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	1 530	38 703	50	18 994	3 926	15 068	19 659	2 037	15 928	12	--	--	12			
Drive alone	248	31 526	50	15 292	3 263	12 029	16 184	1 365	12 743	12	--	--	12			
Carpool	282	7 177	--	3 022	663	3 039	3 473	672	3 185	--	--	--	--			
Public transportation	--	836	--	648	244	404	188	7	607	--	--	--	--			
Bus or streetcar	--	745	--	615	244	371	130	2	574	--	--	--	--			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--			
Walked only	13	4 127	--	2 222	447	1 775	1 905	93	2 197	--	--	--	--			
Other means	--	870	--	472	37	472	398	53	473	--	--	--	--			
Worked at home	--	1 615	--	243	19	224	1 372	--	243	--	--	--	--			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.00	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.25	1.12	1.00	--	--	1.00			
Mean travel time to work	20.7	12.4	4.7	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.1	31.4	12.1	60.0	--	--	60.0			
Cor. truck, or van	20.8	12.7	14.3	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.0	31.8	12.1	60.0	--	--	60.0			
Public transportation	--	22.2	--	23.1	18.1	26.1	19.0	20.7	22.8	--	--	--	--			
With a public transportation disability	--	120	--	51	10	41	69	11	25	--	--	--	--			

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA	
	Living in Oshkosh city, worked—Con.											
	Outagami County	Appleton city (p.l.) Outagami County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outagami County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (p.l.) Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder		Remainder of Winnebago County
Workers 16 years and over	335	230	46	184	105	19 101	14	17 016	3 617	13 399	2 071	910
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	189	141	25	116	48	10 887	—	8 926	1 860	7 066	1 161	615
Householder, wife present	108	85	13	72	23	6 417	—	5 483	1 270	4 413	734	278
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	10 256	—	2 075	206	869	181	115
Other household member	59	44	—	44	15	2 262	—	2 016	332	1 684	246	93
In group quarters	12	12	—	12	—	152	—	152	52	100	—	89
Female	146	89	21	68	57	9 014	14	8 090	1 757	6 333	910	292
Householder, husband present	15	—	—	—	15	113	—	60	—	60	53	10
Householder, no husband present	44	26	—	26	18	2 429	—	2 152	273	1 687	277	21
Other household member	63	52	21	31	11	6 101	—	5 535	1 255	4 280	566	123
In group quarters	24	11	—	11	13	371	14	343	37	306	14	141
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	34	23	12	11	11	2 021	—	1 882	363	1 519	139	167
20 to 24 years	50	12	—	12	38	3 610	14	3 182	648	2 534	414	225
25 to 54 years	198	142	34	108	56	10 898	—	9 644	2 004	6 640	1 252	434
35 to 64 years	39	39	—	39	—	2 998	—	1 901	470	1 431	197	84
65 years and over	14	14	—	14	—	47	—	407	132	275	69	—
With one or more years of college	180	113	22	91	67	7 062	14	6 192	1 247	4 945	856	510
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	335	230	46	184	105	18 809	14	16 742	3 580	13 162	2 053	910
Black	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	88	—	88	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	186	37	149	18	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	72	14	58	—	58	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	335	230	46	184	105	19 083	14	16 998	3 617	13 381	2 071	910
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109	70	13	57	39	3 774	—	3 156	550	2 606	318	150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66	53	21	32	13	5 655	—	5 269	1 605	3 666	686	207
Technicians and related support occupations	5	5	—	5	—	472	—	46	—	293	63	22
Sales occupations	18	18	—	18	—	1 806	—	1 714	635	1 079	92	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43	38	—	38	—	3 373	—	3 166	904	2 262	211	67
Service occupations	84	49	12	37	35	3 570	14	3 164	363	2 562	401	171
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	76	76	76	31	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	23	—	23	—	2 005	—	1 927	374	1 553	178	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	35	—	35	10	3 832	—	3 415	495	2 920	457	240
Construction	11	11	—	11	—	539	—	460	41	419	69	85
Manufacturing	76	51	—	51	25	5 432	—	4 815	854	3 961	617	224
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	713	—	610	300	310	103	76
Wholesale trade	11	11	—	11	—	612	—	567	82	485	45	46
Retail trade	42	8	—	8	34	3 973	14	3 753	981	2 772	206	266
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	8	—	8	—	656	—	643	460	383	13	9
Business and repair services	12	12	—	12	—	517	—	472	110	362	45	27
Personal services	9	—	—	—	9	551	—	523	187	336	28	28
Professional and related services	108	45	13	58	37	5 059	—	4 178	351	3 327	881	84
Public administration	9	9	—	9	—	1 637	—	1 633	294	399	24	24
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	144	17	127	50	41
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	249	159	33	126	90	14 398	14	13 081	3 032	10 049	1 303	819
Federal government workers	21	21	—	21	—	283	—	270	21	249	13	—
State and local government workers	65	50	13	37	15	3 802	—	3 061	395	2 666	741	47
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	606	—	592	169	423	24	31
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	117	69	12	57	48	5 219	14	4 921	942	3 979	284	297
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	226	230	46	184	96	18 917	14	16 855	3 392	13 263	2 048	910
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	92	53	12	39	4	2 600	—	2 314	159	3 264	238	285
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	1 751	—	1 620	351	1 269	131	76
\$6,000 to \$9,999	35	35	—	35	—	2 036	—	1 919	431	1 489	117	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	59	40	12	28	19	4 337	—	4 030	353	1 101	176	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999	65	10	—	10	38	2 742	—	2 375	755	1 812	367	118
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	13	—	13	—	1 214	—	1 161	204	757	253	184
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	11	—	11	—	846	—	790	137	653	56	45
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	13	—	1 011	—	86	45	41	15	—
Median	\$12 587	\$12 949	\$10 531	\$14 281	\$11 875	\$9 732	\$4000—	\$9 204	\$9 445	\$9 127	\$11 942	\$10 697
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	310	218	34	184	92	15 686	14	13 586	2 829	10 757	2 026	827
Drive alone	257	200	34	164	57	12 474	14	10 378	2 378	9 701	1 381	545
Carpool	53	18	—	18	35	3 132	—	2 507	451	2 056	265	265
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	607	—	581	235	346	26	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	574	—	548	235	313	26	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	—	33	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	184	—	167	—	167	—	—
Other means	12	12	12	12	13	2 184	—	2 167	447	1 720	17	68
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	461	—	461	87	352	22	15
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.04	1.00	1.05	1.27	1.12	1.00	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.21	1.25
Mean travel time to work	26	23	15	25.8	32.5	11.8	20.0	10.9	10.9	11.0	18.4	16.4
Car, truck, or van	28.1	24.9	20.1	25.8	35.7	11.8	20.0	10.8	10.1	10.9	18.4	31.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minutes	—	—	—	—	—	22.8	—	22.7	17.6	26	25.4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	25	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Remainder of Winnebago County, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Colomet County	Appleton city (pt. 1), Colomet County	Remainder of Colomet County	Outgowie County	Appleton city (pt. 1), Outgowie County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Outgowie County
Workers 16 years and over	32 666	285	117	168	5 331	3 893	715	3 178	1 438
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	18 960	165	70	95	2 710	1 880	236	1 644	830
Householder, wife present	13 290	86	28	58	1 757	1 234	178	1 056	523
Householder, no wife present	2 185	11	11	463	463	276	17	259	187
Other household member	3 478	68	31	37	490	370	41	329	150
In group quarters	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 706	120	47	73	2 621	2 013	479	1 534	608
Householder, husband present	206	—	—	—	50	35	7	28	15
Householder, no husband present	2 625	6	6	—	572	440	107	333	132
Other household member	10 859	114	41	73	1 999	1 538	365	1 173	461
In group quarters	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 992	31	20	11	406	252	17	235	154
20 to 24 years	4 411	51	11	40	952	713	94	619	239
25 to 54 years	21 061	190	77	113	3 549	2 626	518	2 108	923
55 to 64 years	3 523	13	9	4	403	281	74	207	122
65 years and over	679	—	—	—	21	21	12	9	—
With one or more years of college	10 015	168	82	86	1 929	1 333	294	1 039	596
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	32 508	285	117	168	5 281	3 843	703	3 140	1 438
Black	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	155	—	—	—	50	50	12	38	—
Spanish origin ¹	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	32 650	285	117	168	5 318	3 880	702	3 178	1 438
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	6 352	117	49	68	1 050	772	116	656	278
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 821	49	40	9	1 862	1 360	404	976	487
Technicians and related support occupations	1 219	9	—	9	318	266	24	242	52
Sales occupations	2 607	25	25	—	516	343	173	170	173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 523	15	15	11	1 028	701	207	664	257
Service occupations	4 188	63	28	35	528	372	76	296	156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 199	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 248	13	11	11	727	459	71	398	268
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 987	45	—	45	1 151	897	35	862	254
Construction	1 260	4	—	4	335	203	26	177	132
Manufacturing	13 148	52	—	52	1 697	1 259	40	1 219	438
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 298	—	—	—	443	323	108	215	120
Wholesale trade	875	—	—	—	266	142	4	138	124
Retail trade	4 888	54	19	35	977	650	315	335	327
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 402	29	29	—	277	243	57	191	29
Business and repair services	810	—	—	—	173	102	7	102	71
Personal services	962	20	20	—	133	73	—	73	60
Professional and related services	5 671	117	49	68	844	738	645	645	168
Public administration	726	9	118	9	118	102	57	45	16
All other industries	1 610	—	—	—	55	40	—	40	15
Armed forces, at work	16	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 259	150	53	97	4 997	3 652	636	3 016	1 345
Federal government workers	266	—	—	—	40	28	13	15	12
State and local government workers	2 943	121	50	71	270	192	66	126	78
Self-employed workers	1 913	14	14	—	24	21	—	21	3
Unpaid family workers	285	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 082	66	31	35	901	727	172	555	174
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	32 024	271	117	154	5 245	3 807	693	3 114	1 438
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 119	47	20	27	787	538	153	385	249
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 333	11	11	—	427	281	77	304	264
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 815	18	18	—	884	480	77	403	206
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 326	19	15	4	441	350	42	308	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 248	86	19	67	1 039	775	172	603	264
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 729	46	18	28	873	627	60	567	246
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 537	6	—	—	446	298	42	256	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 346	24	14	14	442	311	241	70	131
\$50,000 or more	571	14	14	—	66	—	—	47	19
Median	\$11 477	\$11 713	\$12 868	\$11 317	\$10 832	\$10 693	\$9 881	\$10 940	\$11 271
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	28 614	274	106	168	5 243	3 805	681	3 124	1 438
Drive alone	23 626	149	97	52	4 425	3 234	628	2 628	1 191
Carpool	4 988	125	9	116	818	571	75	476	247
Public transportation	213	—	—	—	44	44	34	10	—
Bus or streetcar	275	—	—	—	44	44	34	10	—
Sidewalk, elevated train, or railroad	1 980	11	11	—	26	26	—	26	—
Walked only	427	—	—	—	18	18	—	18	—
Other means	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.37	1.04	1.71	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.0	22.9	15.8	27.9	18.5	18.0	18.8	17.8	19.9
Car, truck, or van	14.3	23.0	15.3	27.9	18.5	18.0	18.4	17.9	19.9
Public transportation	21.0	—	—	—	24.1	24.1	28.2	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Winnebago County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colamer County	
	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Central business district	Remainder				Remainder of Winnebago County
Workers 16 years and over	27 050	36	5 563	1 106	4 457	21 451	1 280	9 462	2 445
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	16 085	25	3 194	595	2 599	12 866	801	6 763	1 673
Householder, wife present	11 467	19	2 366	408	1 958	8 563	502	4 724	1 116
Householder, no wife present	1 711	—	280	57	223	1 431	22	775	180
Other household member	2 920	—	548	130	418	2 366	86	1 271	332
In group quarters	10 965	11	2 369	511	1 858	8 585	479	2 699	777
Female	156	—	66	—	66	90	16	39	15
Householder, no husband present	2 047	11	338	54	284	1 698	51	285	54
Other household member	8 746	—	1 965	457	1 508	6 781	412	2 288	703
In group quarters	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	87	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 555	2	433	100	333	2 120	59	543	157
20 to 24 years	3 408	4	666	165	501	2 738	188	1 520	419
25 to 34 years	17 322	30	3 845	719	3 126	13 447	911	6 503	1 667
35 to 44 years	3 107	—	614	196	418	2 593	96	775	180
45 years and over	658	—	105	26	79	553	26	121	22
With one or more years of college	7 918	15	1 923	356	1 567	5 980	369	2 587	357
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	26 942	36	5 550	1 106	4 444	21 356	1 280	9 258	2 445
Black	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	64	—
Other races	105	—	13	—	13	92	—	140	—
Spanish origin ¹	89	—	3	—	3	86	11	63	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	27 047	36	5 563	1 106	4 457	21 448	1 263	9 462	2 445
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 185	11	1 165	209	956	4 009	264	1 562	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 910	8	1 604	436	1 168	5 298	292	1 757	288
Technicians and related support occupations	892	4	208	80	138	680	46	287	33
Sales occupations	2 066	—	594	185	409	1 472	137	557	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 952	4	802	220	582	3 146	110	913	168
Services occupations	3 597	11	661	146	515	2 935	745	225	225
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 299	—	50	—	50	1 249	25	148	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 265	4	861	112	749	2 400	146	1 942	463
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 791	—	1 222	203	5 019	5 567	445	3 310	1 255
Construction	921	—	196	16	180	725	97	771	55
Manufacturing	11 399	25	2 173	389	1 784	9 201	486	5 085	1 779
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	655	—	238	63	175	617	107	475	25
Wholesale trade	609	—	143	24	119	466	104	358	63
Retail trade	3 857	11	973	270	703	2 873	162	880	216
Business and repair services	1 096	—	348	155	193	748	12	210	51
Personal services	657	—	54	26	28	583	21	184	53
Professional and related services	809	—	96	8	88	713	6	83	19
Public administration	4 710	—	1 125	119	1 006	3 585	209	1 075	142
All other industries	1 555	—	70	36	111	1 452	162	162	—
Armed forces, at work	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	179	31
Private wage and salary workers	22 113	36	4 562	952	3 610	17 514	1 059	8 403	2 301
Federal government workers	226	—	116	4	112	110	42	76	4
State and local government workers	2 552	—	676	99	577	1 876	91	722	98
Self-employed workers	1 875	—	203	51	152	1 672	58	238	30
Unpaid family workers	285	—	6	—	6	279	10	23	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 115	—	1 272	280	992	4 843	219	1 202	279
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	26 508	36	5 511	1 092	4 419	20 961	1 255	9 363	2 424
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 285	2	1 118	275	843	4 165	171	910	211
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 855	11	405	72	333	1 439	56	516	104
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 113	—	463	146	317	1 450	117	483	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 864	—	420	77	343	1 260	110	575	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 123	4	886	164	722	4 233	243	2 407	657
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 810	4	1 011	84	842	3 795	247	2 418	891
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 085	—	532	81	471	2 533	155	1 177	254
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 880	15	353	93	260	1 512	129	762	91
\$50,000 or more	361	—	103	18	88	388	14	115	18
Median	\$11 614	\$16 020	\$10 656	\$9 377	\$10 886	\$11 842	\$12 931	\$14 367	\$15 119
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	23 097	—	5 408	1 097	4 311	17 653	1 210	9 089	2 354
Drive alone	19 052	36	4 213	885	3 328	14 803	803	6 005	1 255
Carpool	4 045	—	1 195	212	983	2 850	3 084	3 084	1 099
Public transportation	229	—	67	9	58	162	7	44	4
Bus or streetcar	171	—	67	9	58	104	5	32	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 943	—	—	—	—	—	2	12	—
Walked only	1 302	—	55	—	55	1 888	25	265	60
Other means	1 409	—	33	—	33	376	38	64	27
Worked at home	1 372	—	—	—	—	1 372	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.00	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.23	1.26	1.43
Mean travel time to work	12.9	12.6	18.2	18.5	18.1	11.5	13.5	30.2	24.3
30 to 45 minutes	3.32	12.6	18.3	18.4	18.2	11.7	32.1	30.6	22.4
Public transportation	20.4	—	26.3	30.0	25.8	17.9	20.7	39.9	15.0
With a public transportation disability	9.5	—	16	16	16	69	11	7	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Appleton city (pt.), Calumet County	Remainder of Calumet County	Outagamie County	Appleton city (pt.), Outagamie County	Remainder of Outagamie County	Winnebago County	Appleton city (pt.), Winnebago County	Oshkosh city	Remainder of Winnebago County
Workers 16 years and over	14	2 431	4 073	1 425	2 648	2 944	27	1 431	1 486
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	14	1 659	2 895	1 098	1 797	2 195	23	998	1 174
Householder, wife present	14	1 102	2 079	860	1 219	1 529	23	658	848
Householder, no wife present	—	225	271	72	176	245	—	136	109
Other household member	—	332	529	141	388	421	—	193	217
In group quarters	—	—	16	—	11	—	—	—	—
Female	17	1 178	1 178	327	851	749	4	433	312
Householder, husband present	—	75	10	—	10	14	—	6	8
Householder, no husband present	—	54	178	53	145	53	—	26	27
Other household member	—	703	941	245	696	644	4	374	266
In group quarters	—	—	49	49	—	38	—	27	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	157	291	95	196	95	—	57	38
20 to 24 years	—	419	547	291	356	554	—	341	219
25 to 34 years	14	1 653	2 791	1 029	1 762	2 045	23	913	1 103
35 to 64 years	—	180	309	109	285	205	—	96	4
65 years and over	—	22	54	5	49	45	—	24	21
With one or more years of college	14	343	1 127	559	568	1 103	9	590	504
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	14	2 431	3 967	1 425	2 542	2 846	27	1 407	1 412
Black	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	12	52
Other races	—	—	106	—	106	34	—	12	22
Spanish origin ¹	—	14	15	—	15	34	—	6	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	14	2 431	4 073	1 425	2 648	2 944	27	1 431	1 486
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	1 639	724	316	408	655	6	354	295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	286	886	413	473	583	—	339	240
Technicians and related support occupations	—	33	150	86	64	104	—	44	60
Sales occupations	—	88	309	161	148	160	4	95	61
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical	—	180	309	109	261	205	—	119	105
Service occupations	—	225	339	104	235	179	—	119	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	21	98	—	98	—	—	8	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	160	463	325	619	544	14	244	382
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 265	1 091	267	824	954	—	363	591
Construction	—	55	485	203	282	231	15	86	130
Manufacturing	—	1 779	1 740	514	321	556	5	610	351
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	25	223	140	83	227	—	175	52
Wholesale trade	—	63	213	132	81	82	—	43	39
Retail trade	—	216	395	225	170	269	4	172	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	51	125	73	52	34	—	12	22
Business and repair services	—	53	67	50	50	64	—	22	42
Personal services	—	19	21	6	15	43	—	34	29
Professional and related services	14	128	604	203	401	329	—	220	109
Public administration	—	11	88	7	81	63	—	53	10
All other industries	—	31	112	—	112	36	—	4	29
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14	2 287	3 558	1 320	2 238	2 544	24	1 167	1 353
Federal government workers	—	4	39	—	39	—	—	33	25
State and local government workers	—	98	356	87	269	268	—	215	119
Self-employed workers	—	30	109	18	91	99	3	16	80
Unpaid family workers	—	12	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	279	544	189	355	379	—	206	173
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	14	2 410	3 995	1 413	2 582	2 944	27	1 431	1 486
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	211	452	161	211	247	—	162	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	104	289	59	59	123	—	58	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	76	214	38	176	193	—	93	100
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	122	234	94	140	219	—	165	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	106	657	1 006	272	744	—	367	377
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	891	920	415	505	607	—	242	365
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	254	489	236	253	434	16	211	207
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	77	338	118	220	333	7	113	71
\$50,000 or more	14	18	53	20	33	44	—	20	24
Median	\$26 801	\$15 098	\$13 640	\$15 652	\$12 509	\$14 471	\$22 102	\$12 700	\$15 625
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	—	2 354	3 892	1 399	2 493	2 843	27	1 381	1 435
Drive alone	—	1 255	2 755	964	1 791	1 995	10	1 047	938
Carpool	—	1 099	1 137	435	702	848	17	334	497
Public transportation	—	4	28	5	23	12	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar	—	4	28	5	23	12	—	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	60	139	15	124	66	—	50	16
Other means	14	13	14	6	8	23	—	—	23
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.43	1.22	1.24	1.20	1.21	1.85	1.17	1.24
Mean travel time to work	99.0	22.0	29.3	41.3	22.8	38.0	70.9	35.3	40.1
Car, truck, or van	—	22.4	29.9	41.6	23.4	38.3	70.9	36.4	40.1
Public transportation	—	15.0	49.6	10.0	58.2	99.0	—	—	99.0
With a public transportation disability	—	4	3	—	3	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Remainder of Buncombe County	Madison County	Place of work not reported	Total	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Remainder of Buncombe County	Madison County
Workers 16 years and over	76 417	70 300	22 762	47 538	6 117	5 534	73 143	68 793	43 942	24 851	4 350
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	43 129	39 544	12 162	27 382	3 585	3 302	40 677	38 342	23 942	14 400	2 335
Householder, wife present.....	30 337	27 725	7 903	19 822	2 612	1 867	29 228	27 576	17 195	10 381	1 652
Householder, no wife present.....	4 136	3 676	1 066	2 190	260	437	3 784	3 609	2 386	1 223	175
Other household member.....	6 811	7 592	2 572	5 040	619	836	7 349	6 915	4 314	2 601	434
In group quarters.....	475	381	51	330	94	126	316	242	47	195	74
Female	33 288	30 756	10 600	20 156	2 532	2 232	32 466	30 451	20 000	10 451	2 015
Householder, no husband present.....	6 187	5 798	1 922	3 922	39	99	6 786	6 317	428	189	49
Householder, no husband present.....	7 711	7 352	3 538	3 814	359	457	7 448	7 149	5 018	2 131	299
Other household member.....	24 491	22 481	6 760	15 721	2 010	1 752	23 914	22 322	14 479	7 843	1 592
In group quarters.....	447	343	44	299	104	16	438	363	75	288	75
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	5 270	4 873	1 334	3 539	397	553	4 731	4 411	2 700	1 711	320
20 to 24 years.....	9 534	8 706	2 716	6 990	628	922	9 041	8 299	5 295	3 066	642
25 to 34 years.....	49 421	45 534	14 019	31 515	3 987	3 224	47 896	45 302	29 641	16 261	2 594
35 to 44 years.....	9 484	8 763	3 450	5 313	721	622	9 001	8 459	5 402	3 057	542
45 years and over.....	2 706	2 424	1 181	1 181	284	213	2 474	2 222	1 506	716	252
With one or more years of college.....	25 481	23 977	8 955	15 022	1 504	1 883	24 175	22 930	16 389	6 541	1 245
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	71 156	65 083	18 522	46 561	6 073	5 111	68 277	63 956	40 319	23 637	4 321
Black.....	4 841	4 821	4 028	3 793	20	385	4 454	4 438	3 327	1 101	16
Other races.....	420	396	212	184	24	38	412	399	296	110	18
Spanish origin.....	343	336	143	193	7	29	310	307	212	95	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work.....	76 283	70 169	22 701	47 468	6 114	5 516	73 069	68 719	43 874	24 845	4 350
Monetary and professional specialty occupations.....	15 900	14 604	5 024	9 242	896	924	14 841	14 053	10 548	5 683	1 298
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	19 855	18 913	6 271	12 642	942	1 434	19 054	18 383	13 470	4 913	671
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 212	2 171	702	1 469	41	126	2 197	2 177	1 640	537	20
Other occupations.....	6 468	6 408	2 709	3 420	284	384	6 417	6 295	4 650	1 852	182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	10 695	10 134	3 360	6 774	516	724	10 440	9 971	7 245	2 726	469
Service occupations.....	9 716	9 165	3 367	5 198	601	740	9 343	8 853	6 244	2 609	490
Farming, stock raising, and fishing occupations.....	0 266	1 443	253	1 188	573	614	716	686	578	280	89
Operation, production, craft, and repair occupations.....	10 555	9 608	2 415	7 193	947	735	10 249	9 746	5 174	4 572	303
Precision, fabricators, and laborers.....	16 501	16 346	4 361	11 985	2 155	1 439	17 866	16 498	16 880	8 218	1 368
Construction.....	2 862	4 711	1 115	3 596	551	460	4 914	4 565	2 572	1 993	349
Manufacturing.....	21 617	19 543	4 883	13 450	2 074	1 319	21 449	20 201	15 548	11 653	2 298
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	4 750	4 427	1 282	3 145	323	373	4 436	4 241	3 185	1 056	195
Wholesale trade.....	4 227	3 107	890	2 217	120	319	3 067	3 017	2 161	856	50
Retail trade.....	11 536	10 972	3 941	7 031	564	850	10 906	10 534	7 800	2 734	372
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 617	2 518	964	1 554	99	168	2 522	2 467	2 199	1 268	55
Business and repair services.....	2 063	1 959	649	1 310	104	163	2 133	1 934	1 885	1 325	540
Food and kindred product manufacturing.....	2 819	2 659	1 250	1 409	160	240	2 806	2 643	1 975	1 068	115
Professional and related services.....	16 042	14 801	5 847	8 954	1 241	1 173	15 294	14 220	10 804	3 416	1 074
Public administration.....	3 271	2 997	1 271	1 726	274	210	3 092	2 866	2 442	424	226
All other industries.....	2 079	2 475	609	1 866	604	325	2 727	2 160	1 043	1 117	567
Armed forces, of work.....	134	131	61	70	3	18	74	74	68	6	6
Private wage and salary workers.....	58 498	54 467	17 024	37 443	4 031	4 272	56 498	53 902	33 587	20 315	2 596
Federal government workers.....	3 073	2 919	1 248	1 671	154	209	2 921	2 798	2 455	343	123
State and local government workers.....	9 187	8 180	3 087	5 093	1 007	648	8 578	7 738	5 602	2 136	840
Self-employed workers.....	5 290	4 432	1 307	3 125	858	353	4 838	4 110	2 141	1 969	728
Unpaid family workers.....	369	302	96	206	67	32	308	245	157	88	63
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	14 475	13 144	4 637	8 507	1 331	1 347	13 403	12 299	7 852	4 447	1 104
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	74 489	68 507	22 164	46 343	5 982	5 230	71 513	67 285	42 977	24 308	4 228
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	13 591	12 028	4 472	6 574	5 563	1 144	12 679	11 398	7 437	3 961	281
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	10 611	9 623	4 883	6 756	6 558	1 444	10 509	9 587	6 055	3 450	555
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	10 228	9 092	3 102	5 990	1 136	827	9 692	8 946	4 496	2 047	898
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	563	8 730	2 480	6 250	833	621	6 021	5 864	3 837	2 047	898
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17 516	16 445	4 978	11 487	1 051	621	17 454	16 999	10 397	5 662	635
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7 704	7 331	2 176	5 155	373	292	7 335	7 178	4 210	2 297	288
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 756	3 677	1 018	2 659	79	273	3 434	3 338	2 073	847	62
\$25,000 or more.....	3 264	3 176	1 061	2 114	61	113	2 982	2 920	1 055	340	45
Median.....	854	786	328	458	68	41	790	745	544	316	67
Mean.....	\$9 132	\$9 354	\$8 773	\$9 384	\$7 107	\$8 130	\$9 257	\$9 445	\$9 424	\$9 476	\$6 688
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	70 348	65 026	20 235	44 791	5 322	5 165	67 251	63 657	41 213	22 444	3 594
Drive alone.....	53 280	50 021	15 653	34 368	3 259	3 044	50 242	47 960	31 993	15 967	2 282
Carpool.....	17 048	15 005	4 582	10 223	2 063	1 121	17 049	15 657	9 220	6 477	3 112
Public transportation.....	1 318	1 285	1 078	207	33	30	1 411	1 395	1 055	340	16
Bus or streetcar.....	1 221	1 198	1 018	180	33	106	1 337	1 321	1 008	313	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	13	13	13	13	3	3	13	13	13	13	13
Walked only.....	2 606	2 260	932	1 328	286	182	2 421	2 087	990	1 097	334
Other means.....	760	679	210	469	81	74	675	604	377	227	71
Worked at home.....	3 385	3 050	307	743	335	315	3 185	3 050	307	743	335
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.30	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.28
Mean travel time to work.....	19.1	18.5	16.8	19.4	26.3	19.3	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.4	20.1
Car, truck, or van.....	19.3	18.6	16.3	19.7	27.5	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.3	20.0	21.1
Public transportation.....	31.8	31.3	31.7	29.4	49.1	29.8	33.1	32.9	31.6	36.8	57.2
With a public transportation disability.....	34.1	30.7	97	210	34	44	303	281	162	119	22

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA												
	Living in SMSA, worked												Outside SMSA
	Inside SMSA	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Buncombe County	Madison County	Inside SMSA	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Central business district		
Workers 16 years and over	66 433	62 454	41 418	9 405	32 013	21 066	3 979	4 450	61 168	60 860	40 596	9 286	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	36 400	34 195	22 245	5 271	16 974	11 950	2 205	3 427	33 355	33 182	21 335	5 185	
Householder, wife present	25 967	24 440	15 922	4 019	11 903	8 118	1 547	2 483	23 764	23 635	15 535	3 957	
Householder, wife present	2 454	3 259	2 259	558	1 601	1 000	175	265	3 216	3 216	2 218	548	
Other household member	6 685	6 276	4 032	594	3 438	2 244	409	660	6 160	6 130	3 935	580	
In group quarters	294	220	32	—	—	—	—	74	19	215	215	—	
Female	30 033	28 259	19 173	4 134	15 039	9 066	1 774	1 023	27 813	27 678	18 881	4 101	
Householder, husband present	616	567	391	133	258	176	49	16	582	552	391	133	
Householder, no husband present	6 055	6 776	4 883	1 057	3 826	1 893	279	199	6 739	6 701	4 854	1 052	
Other household member	21 947	20 576	13 842	2 944	10 898	6 734	1 371	792	20 182	20 095	13 385	2 916	
In group quarters	415	340	57	—	—	—	—	16	330	330	51	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	4 487	4 204	2 608	274	2 334	1 596	283	230	4 152	4 144	2 582	274	
20 to 24 years	8 088	7 557	4 744	898	4 046	2 613	531	524	7 384	7 348	4 840	880	
25 to 34 years	43 026	40 643	27 161	6 425	20 736	13 482	2 383	3 171	39 678	39 470	26 545	6 234	
35 to 44 years	8 426	7 886	5 203	1 263	2 763	2 676	502	436	9 700	9 600	6 117	1 417	
45 to 54 years	2 406	2 164	1 495	381	1 114	669	242	89	2 164	2 151	1 489	381	
55 years and over	22 046	20 892	15 323	4 168	11 155	5 569	1 154	1 552	20 747	20 598	15 094	4 113	
With one or more years of college													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	61 794	57 839	37 889	8 573	29 316	19 950	3 955	4 251	56 557	56 249	37 071	8 454	
Black	4 275	4 264	3 269	764	2 505	995	11	181	4 262	4 262	3 267	764	
Other races	364	351	260	68	348	192	9	13	349	349	258	68	
Spanish origin ^a	295	292	210	52	158	82	3	19	290	290	208	52	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	66 365	62 386	41 350	9 376	31 974	21 036	3 979	4 402	61 000	60 792	40 528	9 257	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 711	12 958	9 721	2 377	7 344	3 237	753	925	12 909	12 795	9 595	2 346	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 550	16 922	12 740	3 548	9 192	4 182	628	871	16 765	16 726	12 606	3 510	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 908	1 888	1 509	406	1 103	377	20	178	1 873	1 864	1 499	396	
Sales occupations	6 625	5 843	4 366	750	3 616	1 477	182	339	5 760	5 749	4 293	750	
Service occupations	8 426	7 886	5 203	1 263	2 763	2 676	502	436	9 700	9 600	6 117	1 417	
Service occupations	8 871	8 394	6 075	1 029	5 266	2 319	477	155	8 345	8 317	6 020	1 018	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 654	1 139	332	49	283	80	515	148	1 140	1 132	332	49	
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	17 550	16 922	12 740	3 548	9 192	4 182	628	871	16 765	16 726	12 606	3 510	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 702	14 548	7 762	1 371	6 391	1 786	1 154	1 360	13 674	13 808	7 448	1 341	
Construction	4 148	3 844	2 252	235	2 017	952	304	654	3 708	3 696	2 189	235	
Manufacturing	18 555	17 484	8 060	2 427	5 633	9 424	1 071	1 743	16 726	16 617	7 735	2 379	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 886	3 719	2 870	833	2 037	849	167	491	3 637	3 635	2 826	633	
Wholesale trade	2 746	2 696	1 980	193	1 787	716	50	162	2 648	2 637	1 924	191	
Retail trade	10 268	9 927	7 495	1 139	6 356	2 432	361	398	9 648	9 608	7 407	1 135	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 364	2 309	2 056	597	1 099	555	85	291	2 279	2 279	1 035	391	
Business and repair services	1 838	1 789	1 267	310	6 557	522	49	62	1 747	1 748	1 241	297	
Personal services	2 598	2 483	1 751	359	3 992	732	115	65	2 451	2 451	1 728	349	
Professional and related services	14 427	13 993	10 310	1 169	9 141	3 083	1 034	462	13 333	13 227	10 175	1 147	
Public administration	2 924	2 698	2 324	1 533	791	374	226	137	2 658	2 650	2 290	1 520	
All other industries	2 991	2 044	985	221	764	1 059	547	163	2 041	2 027	978	220	
Armed forces, at work	68	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	68	68	68	—	
Private wage and salary workers	50 675	48 400	31 490	6 411	25 079	16 910	2 275	3 551	47 274	47 018	30 805	6 325	
Federal government workers	2 713	2 590	2 342	1 017	1 325	248	123	151	2 573	2 571	2 325	1 000	
State and local government workers	6 049	6 351	5 401	1 503	3 893	1 950	815	353	6 374	6 366	5 294	1 487	
Self-employed workers	4 584	3 881	2 041	435	1 606	1 840	703	353	3 854	3 840	2 026	435	
Unpaid family workers	295	232	144	39	105	88	63	42	240	232	144	39	
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 533	11 519	7 477	1 271	6 206	4 042	1 014	595	11 381	11 339	7 358	1 264	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	64 886	61 014	40 494	9 169	31 325	20 520	3 872	4 373	59 734	59 426	39 678	9 650	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	11 922	10 739	7 151	1 176	5 975	3 588	718	183	325	10 544	10 354	7 006	1 166
\$4,000 to \$7,999	7 050	6 547	4 299	675	2 716	1 633	266	356	6 881	6 868	4 218	647	
\$8,000 to \$11,999	9 010	8 269	5 592	1 002	4 990	2 877	341	391	8 015	7 984	5 407	996	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	4 460	4 995	4 870	1 107	3 763	3 125	465	501	7 733	7 667	4 752	1 087	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 711	13 607	8 457	2 548	7 168	5 119	827	1 070	12 913	12 831	8 161	1 629	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 501	6 299	4 323	1 140	3 183	1 976	202	711	6 208	6 166	4 265	1 133	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 050	2 970	2 024	624	1 440	946	80	433	2 987	2 940	1 994	617	
\$30,000 to \$49,999	7 700	7 201	1 915	2 639	1 287	723	141	623	6 443	6 443	1 915	620	
\$50,000 or more	768	723	574	128	446	146	45	45	700	697	555	128	
Median	\$9 055	\$9 239	\$9 304	\$10 620	\$8 832	\$9 137	\$6 675	\$11 416	\$9 269	\$9 262	\$9 339	\$10 629	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	60 853	57 615	38 719	8 792	29 927	18 846	3 238	4 330	56 336	56 036	37 905	8 673	
Drive alone	46 142	44 008	30 262	6 649	23 613	11 796	1 134	3 094	43 223	43 205	29 754	6 546	
Carpool	14 711	13 607	8 457	2 143	6 314	5 126	1 104	1 236	12 913	12 831	8 161	1 629	
Public transportation	1 188	1 172	1 055	338	717	117	16	17	1 169	1 169	1 055	338	
Bus or streetcar	1 114	1 098	1 008	331	677	117	16	11	1 095	1 095	1 008	331	
Subway, elevated track, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 358	2 039	966	228	738	1 073	319	66	2 039	2 039	966	228	
Other, except government workers	6 049	6 351	5 401	1 503	3 893	1 950	815	353	6 374	6 366	5 294	1 487	
Worked at home	3 885	1 050	307	7	300	—	335	—	1 050	1 050	307	7	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.25	1.25	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	18.0	17.9	18.2	17.5	18.5	17.4	18.2	35.7	17.7	17.4	17.8	17.0	
On foot, or van	18.1	18.0	18.7	17.2	18.1	17.5	18.1	36.5	17.5	17.5	18.1	18.9	
Public transportation	31.5	31.1	31.6	23.2	35.5	27.2	57.2	65.1	31.2	31.2	31.6	23.2	
With a public transportation disability	290	268	162	23	139	106	22	7	256	256	162	23	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Buncombe County, worked—Con.				Living in Asheville city, worked							
	Remainder of Buncombe County	Madison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Buncombe County	Madison County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	31 310	20 264	308	4 059	20 290	20 245	16 830	3 952	12 878	3 415	45	849
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 550	11 447	173	3 151	10 599	10 593	8 670	2 237	6 433	1 923	6	647
Householder, wife present	11 578	8 100	129	2 284	6 977	6 971	5 255	1 583	4 073	1 315	6	438
Householder, no wife present	1 570	984	14	214	1 413	1 413	1 616	353	862	198	—	63
Other household member	3 395	2 175	30	616	2 176	2 176	1 722	301	1 471	404	—	160
In group quarters	7 767	168	—	6	33	33	27	—	27	6	—	6
Female	14 760	8 817	135	908	9 691	9 652	8 160	1 715	6 445	1 492	39	182
Householder, husband present	11 161	7 599	16	249	7 599	7 599	6 455	144	5 660	1 019	7	109
Householder, no husband present	3 182	1 867	38	178	3 231	3 216	2 766	647	2 119	450	15	60
Other household member	10 689	6 510	87	711	6 170	6 156	5 144	1 003	4 141	1 010	11	112
In group quarters	51	279	—	3	41	41	41	—	41	—	—	3
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 368	1 562	8	202	1 199	1 199	1 053	118	935	146	—	31
20 to 24 years	3 906	2 508	36	458	2 451	2 451	2 004	260	1 644	447	—	84
25 to 34 years	20 911	12 225	218	2 027	12 344	12 312	10 999	2 317	9 862	2 213	32	599
35 to 44 years	3 723	2 607	43	407	3 169	3 163	2 684	657	2 027	479	6	122
45 to 54 years	1 108	662	13	66	1 127	1 120	990	300	690	130	7	13
55 years and over	10 981	5 504	149	1 457	7 674	7 629	6 737	1 988	4 749	1 092	45	427
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 617	19 178	308	3 860	16 499	16 454	13 714	3 246	10 468	2 740	45	770
Black	2 503	995	—	181	3 406	3 606	2 960	667	2 293	646	—	74
Other race	190	91	—	185	185	185	156	39	117	29	—	5
Spanish origin ¹	156	82	—	19	133	133	128	31	97	5	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	31 271	20 264	308	4 014	20 247	20 202	16 787	3 934	12 853	3 415	45	844
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	7 249	3 200	114	885	4 806	4 741	4 198	1 125	3 073	563	—	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 096	4 120	39	792	5 659	5 659	5 042	1 109	3 731	543	—	286
Technicians and related support occupations	1 103	365	9	172	6 459	6 459	5 555	135	420	61	—	31
Service occupations	3 543	1 940	28	256	2 856	2 856	2 400	377	1 582	374	—	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 450	2 299	19	331	3 083	3 083	2 701	271	1 782	182	—	66
Service occupations	5 002	2 297	28	147	3 656	3 656	3 203	514	2 689	453	—	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	283	800	8	8	283	283	283	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 534	3 487	53	859	2 119	2 119	1 615	394	1 205	504	—	40
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 677	6 360	66	1 192	3 788	3 788	2 570	505	2 065	518	—	141
Construction	1 954	1 507	12	571	908	908	778	93	685	130	—	108
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	7 249	3 200	114	885	4 257	4 257	4 055	706	1 899	1 652	—	282
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 993	829	2	421	1 067	1 067	919	331	588	146	—	103
Wholesale trade	1 733	713	11	149	760	760	630	37	593	130	—	30
Retail trade	6 272	4 401	40	365	3 613	3 613	3 186	410	436	33	—	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 084	244	2	83	879	879	830	37	593	130	—	64
Business and repair services	944	504	2	58	604	604	518	148	370	86	—	15
Personal services	1 379	723	66	59	1 148	1 148	1 050	192	858	118	—	19
Professional and related services	9 028	3 052	106	423	5 380	5 334	4 688	4 224	453	45	—	109
Public administration	770	360	8	129	1 090	1 090	974	665	309	116	—	55
All other industries	758	1 049	14	146	521	521	399	82	317	122	—	40
Armed forces, at work	39	—	—	45	43	43	43	—	18	25	—	5
Private wage and salary workers	24 480	16 213	256	3 242	15 223	15 190	12 294	2 507	9 787	2 896	33	639
Federal government workers	1 325	246	2	139	1 048	1 048	985	381	604	63	—	55
State and local government workers	3 809	903	28	338	2 744	2 732	2 356	745	1 611	376	12	105
Self-employed workers	1 591	1 814	14	304	1 179	1 179	1 099	280	819	80	—	50
Unpaid family workers	85	88	6	36	96	96	96	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 094	3 961	42	537	4 129	4 113	3 574	673	2 901	539	16	134
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	30 626	19 748	308	3 988	19 785	19 740	16 413	3 843	12 970	3 327	45	838
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 840	3 528	30	437	4 059	4 053	3 581	667	2 514	472	6	141
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	444	—	25	2 291	2 284	1 944	397	1 547	340	7	80
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 451	2 538	30	306	2 862	2 854	2 417	439	1 978	437	8	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 645	2 955	46	473	2 233	2 233	1 795	423	1 372	438	—	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 111	662	—	772	4 413	4 389	3 400	962	2 418	989	24	234
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 017	4 946	47	424	1 869	1 869	1 496	352	1 146	271	—	134
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 377	946	47	424	852	852	695	192	503	157	—	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	305	172	6	335	901	901	811	331	480	90	—	80
\$50,000 or more	437	132	3	45	305	305	272	30	212	32	—	16
Median	\$8 866	\$9 139	\$10 506	\$11 738	\$8 609	\$8 608	\$8 295	\$9 979	\$7 844	\$9 893	\$10 042	\$12 028
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	29 232	18 131	300	3 943	18 002	17 957	14 613	3 425	11 188	3 344	45	820
Drive alone	23 208	12 451	218	2 864	13 997	13 940	11 512	2 632	8 880	2 498	37	581
Carpool	6 024	4 680	82	1 079	4 005	3 997	3 101	793	3 200	886	8	239
Public transportation	717	114	—	117	975	975	975	—	975	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar	677	87	—	111	928	928	874	272	602	54	—	6
Trolley	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	738	1 073	—	62	839	839	839	239	619	—	—	17
Other means	323	203	8	37	167	167	155	21	134	12	—	—
Worked at home	300	743	—	—	307	307	307	7	300	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.10	1.22
Mean travel time to work	18.0	16.5	23.8	34.1	15.8	15.8	14.9	14.0	15.2	20.0	22.8	37.6
Car, truck, or van	17.7	17.2	24.1	34.5	15.1	15.1	14.0	13.3	14.2	19.8	22.8	37.8
Public transportation	35.5	27.5	—	65.5	31	31	31.8	22.8	35.7	30.1	—	72.0
With a public transportation disability	139	94	—	7	75	75	67	7	60	8	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living in Remainder of Buncombe County, worked										Living in Madison County, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Buncombe County, worked										Living in Madison County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Buncombe County	Madison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Central business district			
Workers 16 years and over	40 878	40 615	23 766	5 334	18 432	16 849	263	3 210	5 265	1 594	822	119			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	22 756	22 589	13 065	2 948	10 117	9 524	167	2 484	3 045	1 013	510	86			
Householder, wife present	16 787	16 664	9 879	2 374	7 505	6 785	123	1 846	2 223	805	387	62			
Householder, no wife present	1 803	1 769	1 003	295	708	786	14	182	218	57	41	10			
Other household member	3 984	3 954	2 183	279	1 904	1 751	30	456	525	146	77	14			
In group quarters.....	182	182	182	—	182	182	—	7	7	—	—	—			
Female	18 122	18 026	10 701	2 386	8 315	7 325	96	7 726	2 220	581	312	33			
Householder, husband present	3 113	3 113	1 862	68	1 114	1 131	—	9	54	15	—	—			
Householder, no husband present	3 508	3 485	2 068	405	1 663	1 417	23	1 118	316	75	49	5			
Other household member	14 012	13 939	8 441	1 913	6 528	5 498	73	599	1 765	481	257	28			
In group quarters.....	89	289	10	—	10	279	—	—	85	10	6	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years.....	2 953	2 945	1 529	154	1 373	1 416	8	168	300	40	26	—			
20 to 24 years.....	4 933	4 897	2 836	520	2 316	2 061	36	377	704	209	104	18			
25 to 54 years.....	27 334	27 158	16 446	3 817	12 629	10 712	176	2 327	3 348	1 173	616	91			
55 to 64 years.....	4 621	4 584	2 626	512	2 166	1 760	37	285	438	178	70	10			
65 years and over.....	1 037	1 031	499	81	418	532	6	53	242	13	6	—			
With one or more years of college.....	12 873	12 769	8 357	2 125	6 232	4 412	104	1 030	1 299	294	229	55			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White.....	40 058	39 795	23 357	5 208	18 149	16 438	263	3 090	5 237	1 590	818	119			
Black.....	656	656	307	97	210	349	—	107	13	2	2	—			
Other races.....	164	164	102	29	73	62	—	13	15	2	2	—			
Spanish origin ¹	157	157	80	21	59	77	—	19	5	2	2	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work.....	40 853	40 590	23 741	5 323	18 418	16 849	263	3 170	5 265	1 594	822	119			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8 103	8 034	5 397	1 221	4 176	2 637	49	599	802	163	126	31			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	11 106	11 067	7 564	2 079	5 485	3 503	39	648	785	176	134	38			
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 257	1 248	944	261	683	282	9	141	33	24	10	10			
Sales occupations.....	3 800	3 789	2 507	373	2 134	1 204	11	223	265	94	73	—			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	4 880	4 854	3 113	1 445	2 648	1 917	19	283	458	78	51	28			
Service occupations, excluding food service.....	4 689	4 661	2 817	504	2 313	1 844	28	99	526	77	55	11			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	921	913	173	10	163	740	8	132	514	7	—	—			
Transportation, communications, and repair occupations.....	7 948	7 925	4 918	1 212	3 292	2 318	22	318	478	78	51	11			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	10 086	10 020	4 878	836	4 042	3 122	66	974	1 828	740	314	30			
Construction.....	2 800	2 788	1 411	142	1 269	1 177	12	463	440	148	63	—			
Manufacturing.....	12 471	12 360	5 130	1 673	3 457	2 730	111	1 348	1 827	867	325	48			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 590	2 588	1 907	302	1 405	681	2	318	229	64	44	—			
Wholesale trade.....	1 988	1 877	1 294	154	1 140	583	11	119	98	59	56	2			
Retail trade.....	6 235	6 195	4 221	523	3 698	1 974	40	281	440	119	88	4			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 402	1 400	1 189	541	648	211	2	64	83	30	21	6			
Business and repair services.....	1 143	1 141	723	149	574	418	—	43	91	44	26	13			
Personal services.....	1 283	1 283	678	157	521	605	—	40	147	22	23	10			
Professional and related services.....	7 953	7 892	5 293	409	4 804	2 599	61	314	1 094	166	135	22			
Public administration.....	1 568	1 560	1 316	855	461	244	8	74	268	48	34	13			
All other industries.....	1 520	1 506	579	138	441	927	14	106	550	17	7	1			
Armed forces, at work.....	25	25	25	11	14	—	—	—	40	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers.....	32 051	31 828	18 511	3 818	14 493	13 317	223	2 603	3 401	1 382	685	86			
Federal government workers.....	1 525	1 523	1 340	619	721	183	2	84	140	19	17	17			
State and local government workers.....	4 483	4 467	2 940	742	2 158	1 521	16	233	339	152	105	16			
Self-employed workers.....	2 675	2 661	927	152	772	1 754	14	148	230	41	15	7			
Unpaid family workers.....	144	136	48	—	48	88	8	36	55	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 252	7 226	3 784	591	3 193	3 442	26	403	1 152	180	119	7			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings.....	39 949	39 686	23 265	5 207	18 058	16 421	263	3 150	5 152	1 588	816	119			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	6 505	6 481	3 425	499	2 926	2 056	24	296	1 358	205	145	10			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 090	4 059	2 214	377	2 463	1 887	31	266	669	204	111	22			
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 153	5 131	3 030	557	3 473	2 721	22	300	995	296	145	6			
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	5 500	5 454	2 937	664	2 273	2 517	46	392	727	308	138	20			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 339	4 297	2 469	1 547	1 299	3 922	42	738	800	377	170	39			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 339	4 297	2 469	1 547	1 299	3 922	42	738	800	377	170	39			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 135	2 088	1 299	425	874	789	47	346	63	30	30	7			
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 722	1 716	1 094	289	805	622	6	255	77	10	10	—			
\$50,000 or more.....	395	392	293	68	225	59	3	69	8	26	9	—			
Median.....	\$9 537	\$9 530	\$9 977	\$11 104	\$9 525	\$9 008	\$10 738	\$11 648	\$7 104	\$8 656	\$8 101	\$10 099			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Drive car, truck, or van.....	38 334	38 079	23 292	5 248	18 044	14 787	255	3 123	4 517	1 579	814	119			
Private alone.....	29 426	29 245	18 242	3 914	14 328	11 003	181	2 283	2 719	809	508	103			
Carpool.....	8 908	8 834	5 050	1 334	3 716	3 784	74	840	798	274	306	16			
Public transportation.....	194	194	139	59	80	55	—	5	19	3	—	—			
Bus or streetcar.....	167	167	134	59	75	33	—	5	19	3	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only.....	1 200	1 200	1 217	8	1 119	1 073	—	45	319	—	—	—			
Other means.....	407	399	208	19	189	191	8	37	75	12	8	—			
Worked at home.....	2 743	2 743	463	—	463	—	—	—	335	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.31	1.43	1.30	1.08			
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.2	18.2	19.8	19.2	19.9	15.8	24.0	33.1	24.7	39.0	40.6	40.0			
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.6	18.5	19.8	19.2	19.9	16.6	24.3	32.6	25.9	39.4	40.7	40.0			
Public transportation..... minutes.....	28.8	28.8	30.4	24.9	34.6	34.4	—	32.5	30.5	15.0	—	—			
With a public transportation disability.....	181	181	95	16	79	86	—	7	34	12	—	—			

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Madison County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Buncombe County	Asheville city	Remainder of Buncombe County	
	Remainder	Madison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA					Remainder of Buncombe County	Madison County
Workers 16 years and over	703		3 671	391	6 710	6 339	2 524		3 815	371
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	426	503	2 032	276	4 277	4 147	1 697		2 450	130
Householder, wife present.....	225	418	1 418	199	3 241	3 136	1 273		1 863	105
Householder, no wife present.....	31	16	61	20	350	350	127		237	25
Other household member.....	65	69	47	54	664	659	282		353	25
In group quarters.....	5	—	74	13	22	22	15		7	—
Female	279	269	1 639	115	2 433	2 192	827		1 365	241
Householder, husband present.....	15	15	59	50	50	50	37		13	20
Householder, no husband present.....	44	26	241	21	393	373	135		238	20
Other household member.....	229	224	1 284	81	1 967	1 746	637		1 109	221
In group quarters.....	6	4	75	13	23	23	18		5	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	26	34	275	28	244	207	92		115	37
20 to 24 years.....	105	86	495	56	953	842	467		493	111
25 to 34 years.....	525	557	2 175	245	4 870	4 659	1 880		2 779	211
35 to 44 years.....	60	69	497	29	575	573	192		381	10
45 years and over.....	6	7	229	23	68	58	11		47	2
With one or more years of college.....	174	65	1 005	95	2 129	2 038	1 066		972	91
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	699	772	3 647	391	6 483	6 117	2 430		3 687	366
Black.....	2	—	11	—	179	174	58		116	5
Other races.....	2	—	12	—	48	48	36		12	—
Spanish origin ¹	2	—	3	—	15	15	2		13	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	703	772	3 671	388	6 704	6 333	2 524		3 809	371
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	97	639	2 439	40	1 130	1 095	647		448	227
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	96	62	589	79	1 504	1 461	730		731	43
Technicians and related support occupations.....	73	14	6	6	289	289	131		158	—
Sales occupations.....	73	14	21	171	6	292	219		219	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	23	27	407	23	823	780	380		400	43
Service occupations.....	44	22	449	8	472	459	169		290	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6	7	507	62	62	62	4		6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	184	218	399	84	1 372	1 321	454		867	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	284	426	1 088	168	2 164	1 950	518		1 432	214
Construction.....	63	85	292	83	766	721	320		401	45
Manufacturing.....	277	940	2 944	113	2 944	2 717	488		2 229	227
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	44	20	165	70	550	522	315		207	28
Wholesale trade.....	54	3	39	13	321	321	181		140	—
Retail trade.....	84	31	321	53	618	607	305		302	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15	9	53	2	158	158	143		15	11
Business and repair services.....	13	18	47	4	96	96	58		38	—
Personal services.....	9	13	9	115	6	80	44		44	—
Professional and related services.....	113	31	928	19	867	827	494		333	40
Public administration.....	21	14	218	8	168	168	118		50	—
All other industries.....	6	10	533	17	136	116	58		58	20
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	6	6	6		—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	599	697	2 019	309	5 823	5 502	2 097		3 405	321
Federal government workers.....	—	2	121	12	208	208	113		95	—
State and local government workers.....	89	47	787	15	412	387	201		186	25
Self-employed workers.....	15	26	689	49	254	229	100		129	25
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	55	6	13	13	13		—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	112	61	972	58	870	780	375		405	90
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings:	697	772	3 544	385	6 627	6 271	2 483		3 788	356
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	135	60	1 153	60	757	659	88		676	98
\$4,000 to \$3,999.....	89	89	465	9	451	399	167		232	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	139	139	711	57	682	615	245		370	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	118	170	419	28	906	883	354		529	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	207	131	207	131	2 209	2 165	681		1 484	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	51	75	160	49	384	384	186		494	56
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	23	—	33	9	384	368	186		182	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	6	—	56	6	282	282	158		124	—
\$50,000 or more.....	9	17	42	—	22	22	22		—	—
Median.....	\$7 791	\$9 106	\$6 461	\$7 912	\$10 709	\$10 818	\$10 932		\$10 750	\$6 836
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	695	765	2 938	387	6 398	6 042	2 494		3 548	256
Drive alone.....	405	295	1 916	230	4 100	3 952	1 731		2 221	148
Carpool.....	290	470	1 022	157	2 298	2 090	763		1 327	208
Public transportation.....	—	3	16	—	—	—	223		223	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	3	16	—	—	—	223		223	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	4	319	48	24		24	15
Other means.....	8	4	63	—	26	26	6		20	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	335	—	—	—	—		—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.35	1.59	1.26	1.32	1.27	1.25	1.21		1.28	1.68
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	40.7	37.9	17.7	52.2	34.7	34.5	39.2		31.4	38.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	40.8	37.9	18.6	52.7	34.7	34.5	39.6		30.8	39.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	15.0	—	41.9	41.9	—		41.9	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	12	—	13	13	—		13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Place of work not reported	Total	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	57 396	33 293	17 564	15 729	10 553	7 668	5 882	4 934	53 468	40 977	31 648	9 329
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	31 870	17 801	9 031	8 770	6 253	4 479	3 337	3 071	28 976	22 128	16 522	5 606
Householder, wife present	19 500	9 731	3 942	5 788	4 176	3 221	2 270	1 863	18 216	13 474	10 126	3 546
Householder, no wife present	4 116	3 582	2 256	1 326	677	271	286	456	4 023	3 632	2 649	717
Other household member	6 590	3 538	1 882	1 656	1 400	781	764	504	5 903	4 433	3 128	1 307
In group quarters	25 584	15 950	9 530	6 959	4 300	3 189	2 545	1 489	23 642	18 649	15 126	3 773
Female	25 526	15 492	8 533	6 959	4 300	3 189	2 545	1 863	24 492	18 849	15 126	3 773
Householder, husband present	798	551	272	279	65	130	52	67	839	697	517	180
Householder, no husband present	8 888	4 323	2 817	1 506	770	406	389	361	5 695	4 661	3 103	758
Other household member	18 026	9 804	4 439	5 174	3 465	2 653	2 104	1 323	17 493	12 850	10 786	2 754
In group quarters	814	814	814	—	—	—	—	112	645	645	610	31
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 035	2 274	1 299	975	774	514	453	416	3 455	2 280	1 894	687
20 to 24 years	10 556	7 730	5 064	2 666	1 208	877	741	703	10 044	8 520	6 486	1 834
25 to 54 years	36 500	19 923	9 086	10 837	7 115	5 239	4 223	3 364	33 814	25 598	19 803	5 795
55 to 64 years	4 937	2 427	1 383	1 042	1 108	860	322	378	4 888	3 488	2 424	864
65 years and over	1 368	739	530	209	328	158	143	73	1 267	790	641	149
With one or more years of college	24 152	18 429	10 281	8 148	2 028	1 504	2 281	1 913	21 987	19 150	16 004	3 146
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	47 691	26 090	12 919	13 171	9 446	6 876	5 279	3 898	44 251	33 158	25 567	7 591
Black	9 075	6 610	4 235	2 375	1 064	778	603	976	8 888	7 304	5 741	1 563
Other races	630	593	410	183	23	14	—	60	529	515	340	175
Spanish origin ^a	420	388	118	270	—	32	—	34	420	395	351	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, work	56 954	32 875	17 229	15 646	10 553	7 668	5 858	4 705	53 245	40 754	31 434	9 320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 016	9 849	4 515	3 234	1 728	1 022	367	1 276	12 555	10 147	8 420	1 727
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 740	10 200	5 439	4 741	2 128	1 496	1 114	1 161	14 979	12 752	10 417	2 135
Technicians and related support occupations	2 517	1 963	986	976	497	131	313	122	2 538	2 400	2 077	323
Sales occupations	5 014	3 239	1 743	1 496	690	438	360	619	4 404	3 584	2 802	782
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 937	4 989	2 730	2 068	1 108	860	322	428	8 037	6 488	5 024	1 061
Service occupations	7 070	4 670	3 154	1 516	1 066	950	364	628	6 774	5 379	4 579	800
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 707	470	256	214	266	278	290	116	1 607	526	333	193
Private production, craft, and repair occupations	4 463	2 427	1 298	1 042	511	420	1 420	618	4 283	3 029	2 029	994
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 058	5 065	2 637	2 428	3 350	2 350	2 293	1 097	11 247	7 982	4 459	3 123
Construction	3 016	1 204	626	578	808	569	435	243	2 569	1 780	1 172	618
Manufacturing	12 987	5 648	2 519	3 129	3 465	2 643	1 231	1 070	12 456	8 806	5 146	3 660
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 293	1 609	867	742	708	500	376	394	2 834	1 986	1 443	543
Wholesale trade	1 884	850	421	429	435	320	279	165	1 887	1 410	889	521
Retail trade	8 565	5 468	3 117	2 351	1 465	809	799	965	7 533	5 982	4 752	1 230
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 175	1 162	641	521	281	281	341	197	1 998	1 502	1 373	129
Business and repair services	1 591	928	401	527	323	192	148	85	1 575	1 146	813	333
Professional services	2 164	1 451	882	469	298	302	113	809	2 070	1 517	1 127	443
Professional and related services	16 135	11 864	6 427	5 437	1 592	1 232	1 447	987	15 590	13 410	12 242	1 148
Public administration	2 663	1 752	655	1 097	411	221	280	204	2 526	2 169	1 689	480
All other industries	2 481	929	573	366	634	499	409	206	2 317	1 036	736	300
Armed forces, of and workers	442	418	335	83	—	—	—	24	229	223	223	214
Private wage and salary workers	36 563	19 500	10 369	9 131	7 856	5 464	3 743	3 290	33 817	25 579	21 885	7 194
Federal government workers	668	1 947	936	1 011	1 888	219	314	319	2 495	2 225	1 714	514
State and local government workers	12 929	9 724	5 340	4 634	1 549	1 164	1 252	827	13 379	11 263	7 912	1 057
Self-employed workers	3 984	1 759	868	891	900	775	550	469	3 585	1 827	1 294	533
Unpaid family workers	242	113	51	62	60	46	23	29	192	83	52	31
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 475	10 016	6 453	3 563	1 930	1 325	1 204	1 140	13 280	10 709	8 585	2 124
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	55 429	32 239	16 920	15 319	10 171	7 327	5 692	4 524	51 989	39 920	30 837	9 083
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12 725	8 314	5 588	2 746	1 878	1 592	941	923	11 694	9 029	7 266	823
\$4,000 to \$7,999	6 507	4 299	2 862	1 665	1 048	667	515	317	6 985	5 127	4 022	1 102
\$8,000 to \$7,999	7 457	4 253	2 288	1 965	1 174	925	705	530	7 363	5 024	4 162	1 062
\$15,000 to \$9,999	4 478	3 383	1 844	1 519	912	591	592	448	4 434	4 770	3 709	1 061
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 119	6 729	3 540	3 525	2 363	1 743	2 102	927	10 002	8 259	6 172	2 024
\$18,000 to \$19,999	4 462	2 470	1 068	1 402	856	564	572	429	4 215	3 469	2 579	890
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 693	1 552	698	1 054	426	385	330	194	2 512	2 070	1 550	520
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 045	673	311	146	149	399	360	430	1 239	819	599	230
\$50,000 or more	88	397	391	237	154	76	30	59	524	470	410	370
Median	\$8 299	\$7 952	\$6 276	\$9 785	\$8 677	\$8 401	\$9 193	\$9 308	\$8 296	\$8 567	\$8 341	\$9 320
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	51 364	28 931	13 999	14 932	9 815	7 025	5 593	4 501	47 798	36 801	28 063	8 738
Drive alone	37 748	22 152	10 718	11 434	6 842	4 564	4 190	3 222	35 075	26 979	20 691	6 288
Carpool	13 616	6 779	3 281	3 498	2 973	2 461	1 403	1 279	11 723	9 822	7 372	2 450
Public transportation	1 271	1 173	1 075	98	55	29	14	87	1 213	1 157	1 108	49
Walk or as stroller	976	906	863	43	27	29	14	87	937	909	860	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	11	8	—	—	—	—	19	19	11	8
Walked only	2 390	1 805	1 600	205	288	208	97	243	2 189	1 628	1 494	134
Worked at home	1 599	627	309	248	69	95	52	103	1 548	657	384	162
Worked at home	1 399	627	381	246	334	311	127	—	1 399	627	381	246
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.26	1.16	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work	18.1	15.6	14.1	17.2	21.7	23.0	19.9	19.8	17.6	18.1	17.8	18.9
Car, truck, or van	15.5	13.6	12.4	17.4	22.6	23.6	20.0	19.4	17.0	18.4	17.5	19.1
Public transportation	19.1	18.7	18.6	19.8	16.4	20.0	60.0	19.4	19.9	19.8	19.1	34.6
With public transportation disability	22.0	11.0	6.8	4.2	7.0	23	17	32	19.4	12.0	8.2	38

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA								Outside SMSA
	Jackson County	Madison County	Osage County	Living in SMSA, worked				Jackson County	Madison County	Osage County		
				Inside SMSA	Clarks County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarks County					
Workers 16 years and over	7 683	2 807	2 001	46 677	36 205	28 307	7 898	6 264	2 397	1 811	5 785	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 853	1 566	1 249	24 696	19 095	14 406	4 689	3 214	1 287	1 100	4 103	
Householder, wife present	2 575	1 107	860	15 364	11 587	8 674	2 893	2 093	918	766	2 473	
Householder, no wife present	414	131	92	3 727	3 182	2 558	624	379	100	66	574	
Other household member	859	314	277	4 644	3 699	2 611	1 088	742	255	242	652	
In group quarters	5	14	—	641	627	543	84	—	14	—	174	
Female	3 830	1 241	752	21 981	17 110	13 901	3 209	3 050	1 110	711	1 682	
Householder, husband present	36	—	—	708	613	465	148	48	36	11	23	
Householder, no husband present	3 101	1 198	205	5 264	4 413	3 737	676	497	149	205	323	
Other household member	3 100	1 007	536	15 383	11 458	9 104	2 354	2 505	925	495	1 260	
In group quarters	4	—	—	626	626	595	31	—	—	—	76	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	520	162	192	3 088	2 328	1 735	593	429	151	180	531	
20 to 24 years	894	321	321	8 790	7 554	5 942	1 272	736	225	275	1 063	
25 to 34 years	5 164	1 807	1 245	29 340	22 494	17 654	4 840	4 163	1 556	1 127	3 796	
35 to 44 years	830	423	147	4 279	3 084	2 364	720	705	357	133	280	
45 years and over	773	108	96	3 180	2 455	1 812	412	132	231	108	115	
With one or more years of college	1 615	556	666	20 227	17 773	14 865	2 908	1 311	512	631	2 012	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 850	2 590	1 653	38 816	29 432	22 952	6 480	5 573	2 294	1 517	4 977	
Black	83	203	348	6 261	6 261	5 942	1 246	693	89	294	764	
Other races	—	14	—	526	512	340	172	—	14	—	44	
Spanish origin ¹	—	8	17	353	328	288	40	—	8	17	33	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 683	2 807	2 001	46 472	36 000	28 111	7 889	6 264	2 397	1 811	5 777	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 444	455	307	11 433	9 317	7 755	2 562	1 222	480	313	1 301	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 480	395	352	13 592	11 717	9 784	1 933	1 187	354	334	987	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 803	374	277	2 273	2 160	1 879	281	188	—	25	122	
Sales occupations	547	194	99	4 002	3 277	2 402	427	325	156	92	323	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	913	213	226	7 317	6 230	5 303	927	672	198	217	472	
Service occupations	830	328	154	6 481	4 961	4 238	723	783	320	117	261	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	283	208	133	1 180	745	624	139	230	250	287	262	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	949	507	259	4 871	3 472	2 468	1 004	777	411	211	665	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 305	839	521	9 042	6 100	3 582	2 018	1 816	649	477	1 919	
Construction	318	268	169	1 970	1 340	894	446	250	146	234	803	
Manufacturing	2 477	1 193	728	9 994	7 947	6 240	2 957	1 891	245	192	623	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	491	228	129	2 487	1 751	1 272	457	253	101	122	402	
Wholesale trade	666	117	94	3 541	1 181	724	157	182	99	79	178	
Retail trade	1 101	219	93	6 922	5 543	4 400	1 143	946	208	225	678	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	310	109	37	1 444	1 355	1 232	123	102	37	25	129	
Business and repair services	266	83	80	1 377	993	709	284	241	70	73	119	
Personal services	154	164	54	1 093	1 431	1 128	313	237	61	82	121	
Professional and related services	1 313	450	417	14 329	12 402	11 349	1 053	1 245	427	375	1 259	
Public administration	186	66	105	2 235	1 907	1 509	398	157	66	105	224	
All other industries	701	323	257	1 980	900	654	246	560	265	255	295	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	205	205	196	9	—	—	—	8	
Private wage and salary workers	5 591	1 999	1 048	28 705	22 126	16 105	6 021	4 399	1 259	921	4 568	
Federal government workers	59	54	157	2 230	1 988	1 527	461	47	59	136	119	
State and local government workers	1 152	514	450	12 281	10 355	9 441	914	1 025	472	429	831	
Self-employed workers	838	597	323	3 269	1 653	1 182	471	745	569	302	246	
Liquid family workers	48	38	23	192	83	53	31	48	38	23	21	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 423	689	459	11 987	9 826	7 911	1 915	1 132	605	424	1 348	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total weekly earnings	7 415	2 701	1 953	45 335	35 245	27 574	7 671	6 033	2 296	1 763	5 568	
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	1 561	670	434	10 630	8 345	6 690	1 644	1 203	432	361	1 172	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	929	496	374	6 826	5 015	3 749	1 045	826	274	203	672	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 438	413	288	6 360	4 542	3 712	830	1 204	433	203	672	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 076	305	263	5 425	4 079	3 160	919	872	273	201	605	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 403	499	409	9 014	6 499	5 261	1 820	1 152	379	123	387	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	477	155	114	3 503	2 805	2 206	699	499	159	83	343	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	223	130	89	2 156	1 908	1 371	437	152	106	83	242	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	247	50	27	2 370	2 193	1 636	545	189	36	19	77	
\$50,000 or more	41	13	—	501	447	392	55	41	13	—	23	
Median	\$7 693	\$6 893	\$8 369	\$8 111	\$8 360	\$8 124	\$9 170	\$7 642	\$6 661	\$8 065	\$9 240	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 961	2 273	1 763	41 255	32 216	24 889	7 327	5 991	1 868	1 580	5 408	
Drive alone	5 065	1 642	1 389	31 123	24 341	18 895	5 446	4 106	1 419	1 257	3 203	
Carpool	1 896	631	374	10 132	7 875	5 994	1 881	1 881	449	323	2 405	
Public transportation	33	16	7	1 143	1 094	1 049	53	16	33	16	20	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	867	846	801	45	5	16	—	22	
Walked only	290	191	80	2 069	1 551	1 417	134	252	186	80	178	
Other means	16	16	24	116	111	717	571	146	34	16	58	
Worked at home	334	31	127	1 399	627	381	246	334	11	127	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.21	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.13	1.32	
Mean travel time to work	15.3	18.8	15.9	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.4	13.9	17.7	
Car, truck, or van	15.9	19.7	16.3	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.8	15.5	15.3	14.3	17.3	
Public transportation	10.0	10.0	9.0	18.4	18.4	18.0	33.0	10.0	10.0	—	39.6	
With a public transportation disability	6.0	6.0	6.0	18.8	11.4	8.2	3.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Clarke County, worked							Living in Athens city, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County
Workers 16 years and over	28 492	27 649	21 863	5 786	292	235	316	2 056	15 289	14 934	12 974	1 960
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 491	14 060	10 774	3 286	122	130	179	1 557	7 547	7 378	6 335	1 043
Householder, wife present	8 081	7 764	5 886	1 878	64	110	143	728	3 455	3 330	2 853	477
Householder, no wife present	6 411	6 296	2 291	510	24	20	24	16	3 077	3 047	1 111	576
Other household member	2 942	2 868	2 054	814	34	20	20	284	1 638	1 610	1 365	247
In group quarters	6 627	6 589	5 483	84	—	—	—	174	5 277	5 277	4 649	84
Female	14 001	13 589	11 089	2 500	170	105	137	499	7 742	7 556	6 639	917
Householder, husband present	511	511	399	122	—	—	—	11	244	244	242	22
Householder, no husband present	4 056	3 925	3 335	590	50	26	55	72	2 625	2 542	2 258	284
Other household member	8 838	8 572	6 780	1 747	120	79	82	340	4 247	4 144	3 564	580
In group quarters	626	626	595	31	—	—	—	76	626	626	595	31
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 876	1 826	1 363	463	9	28	13	198	1 016	1 003	839	164
20 to 24 years	6 710	6 560	5 256	1 304	60	21	69	517	4 441	4 358	3 767	591
25 to 34 years	16 858	16 266	12 841	3 425	223	176	193	1 242	7 867	7 659	6 683	976
35 to 64 years	2 407	2 379	1 911	468	—	—	—	29	1 508	1 491	1 189	189
65 years and over	641	618	492	126	—	10	13	60	457	434	394	40
With one or more years of college	15 820	15 276	12 801	2 475	217	112	215	1 111	9 015	8 769	7 840	929
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22 409	21 643	17 045	4 598	274	235	257	1 581	11 316	10 977	9 455	1 333
Black	5 582	5 505	4 478	1 027	18	—	—	443	3 635	3 619	3 077	542
Other races	501	501	340	161	—	—	—	32	338	338	253	85
Spanish origin*	325	308	268	40	—	—	—	29	108	108	108	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 311	27 468	21 691	5 777	292	235	316	2 048	15 144	14 789	12 829	1 960
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 270	7 804	6 496	3 008	207	98	161	615	3 842	3 633	3 325	328
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 106	8 977	7 472	3 505	48	24	34	420	4 944	4 861	4 411	450
Technicians and related support occupations	1 786	1 754	1 495	259	20	—	12	91	911	891	834	57
Sales occupations	2 644	2 621	2 084	537	19	24	45	233	1 485	1 453	1 230	133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 407	2 379	3 093	709	—	—	—	279	1 508	1 491	1 277	211
Service occupations	4 257	4 202	3 611	591	—	—	—	95	2 881	2 869	2 690	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	361	335	218	117	—	—	—	69	190	184	138	26
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 237	2 224	1 855	376	37	28	37	284	1 086	1 065	955	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 080	4 038	3 332	706	—	10	32	575	2 201	2 187	1 446	741
Construction	930	878	579	299	—	22	30	185	460	448	326	122
Manufacturing	4 712	4 604	2 715	1 889	34	46	28	500	2 201	2 163	1 406	757
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 194	1 139	840	299	20	21	14	194	681	639	501	138
Wholesale trade	721	703	403	300	—	—	—	18	46	383	383	445
Retail trade	4 617	4 542	3 636	886	38	28	9	345	2 662	2 613	2 376	219
Finance, insurance, and real estate	840	840	840	103	19	13	—	56	56	463	514	39
Business and repair services	810	782	554	228	—	18	10	58	363	363	315	28
Professional and related services	1 303	1 277	1 037	260	—	16	—	37	887	887	756	132
Armed forces	10 707	10 373	9 386	987	159	50	125	475	5 850	5 716	5 451	265
Professional and related services	1 547	1 462	1 146	316	8	11	66	72	609	566	492	74
All other industries	795	755	545	210	14	10	16	81	482	458	405	51
Armed forces, at work	181	181	172	9	—	—	—	8	145	145	145	—
Private work and safety workers	16 367	15 955	11 782	4 173	125	156	131	1 478	9 954	8 781	7 124	1 657
Self-government workers	1 600	1 529	1 155	374	—	18	53	40	722	674	589	85
State and local government workers	8 965	8 675	7 827	808	161	61	122	452	4 798	4 663	4 247	192
Self-employed workers	1 465	1 455	1 055	400	—	—	—	10	77	781	781	60
Unpaid family workers	75	75	44	31	—	—	—	9	34	34	34	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 718	8 595	6 982	1 613	20	79	24	631	5 652	5 593	4 325	668
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 678	26 835	21 257	5 578	292	235	316	1 982	14 791	14 436	12 557	1 879
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 346	7 252	5 836	1 416	29	31	34	479	4 926	4 883	4 794	589
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 135	3 059	2 492	538	—	—	—	28	1 898	1 726	1 501	266
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 658	3 682	3 004	678	20	28	24	191	2 050	2 010	1 714	296
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 043	2 886	2 216	670	39	50	68	146	1 618	1 535	1 288	247
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 659	1 622	1 169	453	—	—	—	67	872	844	727	119
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 989	1 932	1 469	463	36	21	—	—	135	879	871	772
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 327	1 292	992	300	—	—	—	11	24	511	439	355
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 659	1 665	1 363	300	10	—	—	10	105	101	104	17
\$50,000 or more	342	342	304	38	—	—	—	—	18	227	227	34
Median	\$7 789	\$7 716	\$7 548	\$8 469	\$9 641	\$9 260	\$9 853	\$8 438	\$6 089	\$6 606	\$6 495	\$7 247
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 559	23 716	18 488	5 228	292	235	316	1 917	12 111	11 756	9 866	1 890
Drive alone	19 100	18 524	14 486	4 042	171	142	263	1 186	9 448	9 215	7 875	1 340
Car, truck, or van with other driver	5 459	5 192	4 006	1 186	121	93	53	731	2 663	2 541	1 991	550
Public transportation	1 094	1 094	1 049	45	—	—	—	19	1 004	1 004	970	34
Bus or streetcar	846	846	801	45	—	—	—	—	803	803	769	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 538	1 538	1 404	134	—	—	—	—	62	1 340	1 340	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	674	674	541	133	—	—	—	—	58	433	433	36
Worked at home	627	627	381	246	—	—	—	—	381	381	381	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.39	1.30	1.09	1.32	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.19
Person travel time only	13.5	13.1	13.1	13.4	31.1	30.7	20.3	40.1	12.8	12.5	12.1	15.0
Car, truck, or van	13.5	13.1	12.9	13.4	31.1	30.7	20.3	40.1	12.4	12.1	11.9	14.6
Public transportation	18.6	18.6	18.0	33.0	—	—	—	—	29.7	18.7	18.0	38.8
With a public transportation disability	110	110	78	32	—	—	—	—	68	68	59	9

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Outside SMSA
	Living in Athens city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Clarke County, worked									
	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County		
Workers 16 years and over	128	74	153	976	13 203	12 715	8 889	3 826	164	161	163	1 060	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	54	30	85	735	6 944	6 682	4 439	2 243	68	100	94	823	
Householder, wife present	26	30	69	183	4 626	4 430	3 033	1 401	38	80	74	545	
Householder, no wife present	16	—	—	236	6 014	6 990	715	275	8	—	16	135	
Other household member	12	16	16	142	1 304	1 258	691	567	22	20	4	142	
In group quarters	—	—	—	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	74	44	68	241	6 259	6 033	4 450	1 583	96	61	69	238	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	11	267	267	157	110	—	—	—	48	
Householder, no husband present	29	10	44	63	4 431	4 383	3 077	306	21	16	11	9	
Other household member	45	34	24	91	4 564	4 383	1 276	1 167	75	45	58	249	
In group quarters	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	—	13	174	860	823	524	299	9	28	40	239	
20 to 24 years	33	21	29	278	2 269	2 202	1 489	713	27	59	61	328	
25 to 34 years	95	43	70	455	8 991	8 607	6 158	2 449	128	133	123	787	
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	23	899	899	620	279	—	—	—	16	
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	46	184	184	98	86	—	—	—	14	
65 years and over	—	—	—	10	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With six or more years of college	90	54	102	579	6 805	6 507	4 961	1 546	127	58	113	532	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	128	74	137	764	11 093	10 666	7 401	3 265	146	161	120	817	
Black	—	—	16	188	1 947	1 886	1 401	485	18	—	43	255	
Other races	—	—	—	24	163	163	87	74	—	—	—	8	
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	—	217	200	160	40	—	—	17	29	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	128	74	153	968	13 167	12 679	8 872	3 817	164	161	163	1 080	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	70	89	278	4 268	4 171	2 860	1 377	59	61	61	328	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	13	31	222	4 162	4 116	3 061	1 055	9	11	26	198	
Executives and related support occupations	20	—	—	41	875	863	661	202	—	—	12	50	
Sales occupations	19	—	—	131	1 299	1 181	754	404	—	—	11	102	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	31	50	2 108	2 085	1 636	449	9	—	14	
Service occupations	—	—	—	12	58	1 176	1 333	921	412	—	33	10	
Food service, beverage, and fishing occupations	—	10	16	52	37	791	80	91	—	—	—	46	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	12	—	110	1 151	1 057	743	314	18	48	28	164	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	14	219	1 879	1 857	886	965	—	10	18	356	
Construction	—	12	—	100	470	430	253	177	—	10	30	85	
Manufacturing	16	—	22	188	2 511	2 441	1 309	1 132	18	46	6	372	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	8	14	39	510	500	339	161	—	13	—	151	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	28	338	320	155	165	—	—	18	18	
Retail trade	38	14	9	194	1 955	1 927	1 260	667	—	28	—	17	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	13	—	38	409	390	326	64	19	—	—	45	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	13	447	419	219	200	—	—	18	10	
Personal services	—	—	—	16	37	416	472	403	—	—	16	16	
Professional and related services	54	31	49	242	4 857	4 657	3 925	722	105	19	76	233	
Public administration	—	—	43	25	938	896	654	242	8	11	23	47	
All other industries	—	10	16	64	313	299	140	159	14	—	—	17	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	8	36	36	27	9	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	74	25	74	694	7 413	7 174	4 658	2 516	51	131	57	784	
Federal government workers	—	18	30	20	878	855	566	289	—	—	23	20	
State and local government workers	54	31	49	240	4 187	3 971	3 340	611	113	30	73	212	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	22	684	674	495	379	—	—	—	5	
Depend family workers	—	—	—	—	41	10	31	—	—	—	—	9	
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	35	13	408	3 066	3 002	2 057	945	9	44	11	223	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	128	74	153	937	13 887	13 399	8 700	3 699	164	161	163	1 049	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	20	10	13	343	2 420	2 369	1 542	827	9	21	21	142	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	—	12	173	1 372	1 280	908	372	40	27	25	106	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	12	16	72	704	672	429	382	8	16	8	119	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	21	36	90	1 425	1 351	978	423	13	29	32	166	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45	23	54	158	2 867	2 730	1 878	852	48	44	65	335	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	8	1 110	1 081	697	364	36	13	13	95	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	12	25	876	853	673	216	—	11	62	101	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	10	28	970	968	729	239	10	—	10	77	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	5	115	115	91	24	—	—	—	18	
Median	\$8 538	\$9 429	\$9 972	\$5 382	\$9 330	\$9 301	\$9 315	\$9 270	\$10 806	\$9 138	\$9 719	\$10 982	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	128	74	153	861	12 448	11 960	8 622	3 338	164	161	163	1 056	
Drive alone	—	—	—	432	9 652	9 309	6 607	2 702	109	99	135	654	
Carpool	66	31	25	329	2 796	2 651	2 015	636	55	62	28	402	
Public transportation	—	—	—	11	60	60	30	76	11	—	—	8	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	43	43	32	11	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	11	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	198	198	64	134	—	—	—	8	
Other means	—	—	—	42	221	221	124	97	—	—	—	16	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	246	246	—	246	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.52	1.35	1.09	1.32	1.114	1.32	1.14	1.12	1.31	1.29	1.10	1.33	
Mean travel time to work	29.8	28.9	18.9	31.4	14.4	14.4	13.9	14.4	12.5	22.2	31.5	21.6	
Car, truck, or van	29.8	28.9	18.9	33.6	14.5	13.9	14.4	12.7	32.2	31.1	21.6	48.3	
Public transportation	—	—	—	15.0	17.1	17.1	17.4	15.0	—	—	—	50.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	42	42	19	23	—	—	—	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jackson County, worked								Living in Madison County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County
Workers 16 years and over	7 556	1 907	1 449	458	5 548	73	28	2 448	5 910	3 385	2 487	898
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 191	1 202	865	337	2 929	47	13	1 718	3 320	2 024	1 465	559
Householder, wife present	2 906	569	690	286	1 920	17	13	1 149	2 557	1 632	1 182	450
Householder, no wife present	94	69	25	6	36	26	—	360	1 042	84	45	39
Other household member	816	152	106	46	660	4	—	415	181	30	238	70
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 365	705	584	121	2 619	26	15	730	2 590	1 361	1 022	339
Householder, husband present	52	14	14	—	38	—	—	2	93	47	37	10
Householder, no husband present	403	141	123	18	447	—	—	15	132	505	169	115
Other household member	2 710	550	447	103	2 134	26	—	596	2 192	1 145	870	275
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	485	113	89	24	362	10	—	219	363	188	141	47
20 to 24 years	708	92	56	36	602	14	—	436	762	487	323	144
25 to 34 years	5 184	1 445	1 127	316	3 680	33	28	1 585	3 956	2 352	1 755	977
35 to 44 years	906	206	127	79	694	16	—	159	696	324	228	86
45 years and over	273	53	50	3	220	—	—	49	133	24	20	4
With one or more years of college	1 486	467	423	44	1 005	14	—	482	1 087	642	508	134
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 777	1 770	1 354	416	4 906	73	28	2 239	5 403	3 012	2 201	811
Black	768	126	95	31	642	—	—	197	493	373	286	87
Other races	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	12	14	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	20	20	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of professional	7 556	1 907	1 449	458	5 548	73	28	2 448	5 910	3 385	2 487	898
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 739	342	255	93	2 398	—	—	377	756	393	329	54
Technical, and administrative support occupations	6 225	517	470	47	1 108	—	—	1 061	681	700	180	81
Technicians and related support occupations	107	39	29	10	68	—	—	17	92	92	—	—
Sales occupations	1 655	145	114	4	404	—	—	154	516	174	101	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	963	323	290	33	640	—	—	269	834	613	522	91
Service occupations	887	122	82	40	755	10	—	126	733	404	342	62
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	463	—	—	—	106	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 046	344	234	110	616	23	13	511	1 086	680	440	240
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 257	582	346	236	1 628	32	15	968	1 775	966	633	333
Construction	373	114	63	51	220	39	—	397	328	209	148	61
Manufacturing	2 304	645	411	254	1 643	16	—	1 005	2 116	1 279	793	486
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	526	127	101	26	391	8	—	156	456	268	187	81
Wholesale trade	319	134	91	43	170	—	—	15	77	270	159	104
Retail trade	1 111	211	180	31	867	—	—	13	243	556	355	248
Finance, insurance, and real estate	270	50	50	—	220	—	—	95	228	128	108	20
Business and repair services	292	56	47	9	236	—	—	31	162	105	58	19
Personal services	1 109	300	214	5	124	10	—	30	90	241	71	47
Professional and related services	1 314	408	384	24	906	—	—	192	1 036	629	429	4
Public administration	290	141	113	28	149	—	—	120	144	89	65	4
All other industries	506	4	4	4	502	—	—	102	378	74	56	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 373	1 364	1 000	364	3 922	59	28	2 055	4 093	2 669	1 820	849
Federal government workers	137	86	49	37	47	4	—	51	199	162	162	—
State and local government workers	1 217	416	386	30	840	—	—	254	959	521	485	36
Self-employed workers	781	41	14	27	730	—	—	76	613	25	12	13
Unpaid family workers	48	—	—	—	48	—	—	12	46	8	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 323	228	147	81	1 056	39	—	447	1 308	447	315	132
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	7 299	1 883	1 425	458	5 315	73	28	2 360	5 731	3 320	2 425	895
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 347	146	118	28	1 062	39	—	439	1 234	586	440	146
\$4,000 to \$5,999	780	159	99	60	611	10	—	222	786	349	240	127
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 247	135	122	13	1 081	16	—	155	249	744	352	288
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 109	300	214	86	805	4	—	373	774	527	412	115
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 637	671	462	189	1 066	—	—	462	1 293	888	661	227
\$15,000 to \$19,999	215	277	214	63	338	—	—	224	425	310	201	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	280	116	107	9	147	4	13	115	326	223	160	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	225	61	51	10	164	—	—	87	123	72	32	40
\$50,000 or more	59	18	18	4	41	—	—	9	26	13	9	4
Median	\$8 497	\$10 930	\$11 072	\$10 588	\$7 636	\$4 000	\$7 867	\$9 448	\$8 262	\$9 416	\$9 274	\$9 922
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 887	1 900	1 442	458	4 866	73	28	2 440	5 348	3 363	2 474	899
Other means	5 024	1 353	1 080	273	3 352	24	15	1 458	3 541	1 984	1 467	517
Carpool	1 863	547	362	185	1 254	49	13	981	1 807	739	570	372
Public transportation	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	16	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	252	—	—	—	252	—	—	—	199	13	13	—
Other means	50	—	—	—	43	—	—	36	9	—	—	—
Worked at home	334	—	—	—	334	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.20	1.17	1.28	1.17	1.56	1.45	1.31	1.25	1.32	1.32	1.32
Mean travel time to work	15.1	24.7	25.0	23.6	11.3	27.8	34.3	40.1	21.5	25.3	26.0	23.4
or, truck, or van	15.6	24.7	25.1	23.6	11.8	27.8	34.3	40.2	22.1	25.4	26.1	23.5
Public transportation	10.0	—	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	64	4	4	—	60	—	—	—	8	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Madison County, worked—Con.				Living in Oconee County, worked					
	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County	Jackson County	Madison County
Workers 16 years and over	394	2 089	42	627	4 719	3 264	2 508	756	20	--
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	157	1 110	29	456	2 694	1 809	1 302	507	6	--
Householder, wife present	109	791	25	345	1 820	1 235	926	299	--	--
Householder, no wife present	48	274	--	51	259	203	153	50	--	--
Other household member	10	231	4	610	615	371	215	156	--	--
In group quarters	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	237	979	13	171	2 025	1 455	1 206	249	24	--
Householder, husband present	19	36	--	52	41	41	25	6	--	--
Householder, no husband present	--	123	13	32	300	178	164	14	--	--
Other household member	227	820	--	129	1 673	1 236	1 007	229	24	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	58	113	4	47	364	201	142	59	--	--
20 to 24 years	74	190	11	35	410	415	307	108	--	--
25 to 54 years	230	1 347	27	486	3 342	2 433	1 931	502	30	--
55 to 64 years	21	341	--	59	270	165	78	87	--	--
65 years and over	--	98	--	--	133	50	50	--	--	--
With one or more years of college	59	386	--	142	1 834	1 388	1 133	255	30	--
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	363	1 986	42	565	4 227	3 007	2 352	655	30	--
Black	31	89	--	62	492	257	156	101	--	--
Other races	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	8	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	394	2 089	42	627	4 695	3 240	2 484	756	30	--
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	307	126	126	718	669	613	165	30	--
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31	330	--	103	1 619	1 342	1 142	200	--	--
Technicians and related support occupations	--	--	--	--	288	275	263	12	--	--
Sales occupations	8	132	--	57	567	375	281	94	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	198	--	51	864	692	598	94	--	--
Service occupations	28	277	24	8	304	233	203	30	--	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	240	--	13	314	23	14	25	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	74	328	4	198	502	336	232	104	--	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	188	607	14	192	930	514	271	243	--	--
Construction	30	85	4	155	339	139	104	35	--	--
Manufacturing	216	597	24	187	862	669	621	348	--	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	162	14	18	311	217	144	73	--	--
Wholesale trade	12	99	--	26	231	185	126	59	--	--
Retail trade	21	180	--	64	638	425	316	119	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	89	--	53	271	234	234	--	--	--
Business and repair services	5	52	--	30	113	50	50	--	--	--
Personal services	13	328	--	8	368	222	25	12	--	--
Professional and related services	30	377	--	55	1 272	992	954	38	30	--
Public administration	44	255	--	16	254	215	161	54	--	--
All other industries	44	255	--	23	306	67	49	18	--	--
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	24	24	24	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	352	1 044	28	494	2 872	2 138	1 503	635	--	--
Federal government workers	37	37	--	12	294	211	161	50	--	--
State and local government workers	27	411	--	64	1 120	783	743	40	30	--
Self-employed workers	15	559	14	57	410	132	101	31	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	38	--	--	23	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	56	487	18	113	938	556	467	89	--	--
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	394	1 988	29	627	4 627	3 207	2 467	740	30	--
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	82	562	4	105	703	350	296	54	--	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999	83	569	14	83	675	499	400	99	24	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999	103	289	--	110	615	375	298	75	--	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	208	219	--	49	499	366	310	48	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	328	--	11	171	86	64	29	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	102	--	89	031	178	513	235	6	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	91	--	7	223	747	112	65	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	15	--	13	353	234	147	87	--	--
\$50,000 or more	--	13	--	--	74	74	61	13	--	--
Median	\$7 184	\$6 436	\$5 500	\$8 633	\$9 285	\$10 063	\$9 506	\$11 388	\$5 250	--
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	383	1 560	42	618	4 461	3 237	2 485	752	30	--
Drive alone	273	1 253	31	414	3 458	2 480	1 866	614	30	--
Carpool	110	307	11	204	1 003	757	619	138	--	--
Public transportation	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	--	186	--	9	80	--	--	--	--	--
Other means	--	16	--	--	51	27	23	4	--	--
Worked at home	--	311	--	--	127	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.14	1.15	1.26	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.11	1.00	--
Mean travel time to work	21.6	14.1	31.4	38.2	17.2	19.4	19.7	18.8	28.0	--
Car, truck, or van	21.9	14.8	31.4	38.6	17.5	19.5	19.7	18.8	28.0	--
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability	--	2.0	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Oconee County, worked— Con.		inside SMSA	Clarke County	Athens city	Remainder of Clarke County	Jackson County	Madison County	Oconee County
	Oconee County	Outside SMSA							
Workers 16 years and over	1 425	654	6 791	4 772	3 341	1 431	1 419	410	190
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	879	372	4 100	3 033	2 116	917	639	279	149
Householder, wife present	58	25	2 852	2 087	1 434	653	482	189	94
Householder, no wife present	50	18	296	204	159	45	35	31	26
Other household member	244	103	939	734	515	219	117	59	29
In group quarters	—	—	13	9	6	—	—	—	—
Female	546	282	2 691	1 739	1 225	514	780	131	41
Householder, husband present	11	—	131	84	52	32	47	—	—
Householder, no husband present	122	27	246	166	146	82	134	49	22
Other household member	413	255	2 110	1 392	992	400	595	82	41
In group quarters	—	—	19	15	15	—	4	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	163	67	367	253	159	94	91	11	12
20 to 24 years	195	75	1 254	966	744	222	160	82	46
25 to 54 years	879	483	4 474	3 104	2 149	955	1 001	251	118
55 to 64 years	105	66	609	404	260	144	125	66	14
65 years and over	83	6	87	45	29	16	42	—	—
With one or more years of college	416	277	1 760	1 377	1 139	238	304	44	35
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 190	592	5 435	3 726	2 615	1 111	1 277	296	136
Black	235	62	1 353	1 043	726	317	142	114	54
Other races	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	67	67	63	4	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 425	654	6 773	4 754	3 323	1 431	1 419	410	190
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	319	189	1 679	1 287	935	423	165	223	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	277	104	1 387	1 035	823	202	293	41	18
Technicians and related support occupations	13	14	265	200	198	42	120	18	2
Sales occupations	71	34	420	257	200	57	129	15	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	56	720	538	435	103	158	15	9
Service occupations	71	32	593	418	341	77	130	8	37
Forestry, fishing, and fishing occupations	27	49	49	49	49	44	112	12	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	166	82	1 212	896	558	338	372	96	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	416	184	2 205	1 482	877	605	489	190	44
Construction	200	66	599	450	278	172	68	47	34
Manufacturing	231	201	2 462	1 609	906	703	584	196	72
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	94	44	347	235	171	64	68	37	7
Wholesale trade	46	29	346	229	165	64	84	18	15
Retail trade	203	26	611	439	352	87	155	11	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	31	214	147	141	6	60	7	—
Business and repair services	63	10	198	153	101	49	25	13	7
Personal services	61	5	86	107	51	35	17	4	4
Professional and related services	250	97	1 261	1 008	893	115	188	23	42
Public administration	39	16	291	262	180	82	29	—	—
All other industries	239	89	1 337	136	82	54	141	58	2
Armed forces, at work	—	—	18	18	18	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	734	541	5 112	3 453	2 280	1 173	1 192	340	127
Federal government workers	83	16	265	237	184	53	7	—	21
State and local government workers	307	61	1 098	908	765	143	127	42	21
Self-employed workers	278	36	316	174	112	62	93	28	21
Unpaid family workers	22	2	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	382	157	1 293	883	674	209	291	84	35
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 390	599	6 654	4 675	3 263	1 412	1 384	405	190
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	131	63	1 064	816	516	179	288	38	43
\$4,000 to \$5,999	152	88	609	341	230	110	175	90	3
\$6,000 to \$7,999	242	17	1 003	682	450	232	224	80	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	133	37	1 059	691	549	142	224	44	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	277	106	1 588	1 210	806	404	251	95	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999	88	82	712	564	373	191	90	32	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	46	34	252	202	179	64	83	24	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99	35	290	207	142	65	58	14	11
\$50,000 or more	—	—	23	23	18	—	—	—	—
Median	\$ 7.50	\$10.61	\$9.290	\$9.793	\$9.587	\$10.306	\$7.957	\$7.862	\$9.355
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 194	633	6 543	4 585	3 174	1 411	1 370	405	183
Drive alone	948	511	5 052	3 529	2 492	1 176	1 147	322	159
Carpool	246	289	2 591	1 947	1 378	569	641	182	51
Public transportation	—	14	70	63	59	4	—	—	7
Bus or streetcar	—	—	14	70	63	59	4	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	80	7	120	77	77	7	38	5	—
Other means	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.38	1.32	1.36	1.38	1.33	1.25	1.21	1.18
Mean travel time to work	38.5	34.8	35.2	35.8	37.8	36.2	24.7	30.1	33.9
Car, truck, or van	11.9	38.4	34.6	37.8	39.5	36.2	25.1	30.8	31.8
Public transportation	—	60.0	45.0	40.0	39.2	52.5	—	—	90.0
With a public transportation disability	6	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA											
	Total	Bufts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County
Workers 16 years and over	950 930	5 030	23 105	71 212	151 574	245 305	14 944	230 361	23 306	13 068	12 740	251 980
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	531 141	2 854	14 044	41 288	87 262	131 184	7 729	123 455	14 197	7 996	7 760	135 079
Householder, wife present	337 501	1 851	10 747	28 486	58 767	78 729	2 845	75 884	10 821	6 532	5 850	69 407
Householder, no wife present	76 646	278	921	5 035	11 881	20 408	1 979	18 629	947	391	527	29 203
Other household member	113 730	725	2 355	7 678	16 613	31 198	2 905	28 293	3 255	1 073	2 386	34 437
in group quarters	3 064	21	97	49	183	449	—	469	—	—	—	432
Female	418 889	2 176	9 061	29 924	64 312	114 121	7 215	106 906	9 109	5 072	4 977	116 901
Householder, husband present	13 622	46	240	967	1 855	3 982	485	3 497	170	83	105	4 403
Householder, no husband present	117 503	359	1 126	6 997	16 319	34 329	2 704	31 625	1 288	419	597	45 939
Other household member	285 571	1 771	7 664	21 940	46 082	75 049	4 026	71 023	7 451	4 370	4 275	65 301
in group quarters	2 193	—	29	—	56	761	—	761	—	—	—	1 258
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	60 666	297	1 541	5 255	10 562	16 290	793	15 497	1 821	670	1 008	12 437
20 to 24 years	132 582	711	2 981	11 346	20 925	35 608	2 231	33 377	2 883	1 256	1 848	36 086
25 to 34 years	652 795	3 234	16 488	68 862	106 346	165 726	10 368	155 358	16 322	9 806	8 257	148 865
35 to 44 years	84 678	598	1 760	4 881	11 803	23 143	1 356	21 987	2 025	882	2 342	26 598
45 years and over	159 305	190	335	868	1 938	4 538	396	4 142	255	354	285	7 994
With one or more years of college	407 533	719	5 621	20 264	67 382	128 151	5 267	122 884	5 445	5 159	2 880	121 311
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	747 123	3 253	22 556	65 782	144 326	185 818	5 491	180 336	21 969	12 496	12 615	138 147
Black	193 562	1 777	4 003	4 630	5 751	56 254	9 292	48 863	4 843	541	—	111 775
Other races	9 345	—	146	800	1 497	3 233	61	3 172	183	31	125	2 063
Spanish origin ¹	10 150	23	174	393	1 089	3 812	225	3 587	142	187	13	3 368
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	946 668	5 030	23 029	70 593	150 535	244 899	14 934	229 965	23 219	13 056	12 729	250 981
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	241 644	532	3 876	11 971	41 356	73 868	3 141	70 727	4 430	3 498	2 008	67 481
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	335 994	1 158	6 491	26 439	57 007	93 856	3 823	90 033	7 089	4 570	3 023	85 949
Technicians and related support occupations	90 343	90	363	1 688	3 080	8 949	290	8 555	279	150	209	7 758
Sales occupations	112 053	362	2 369	7 503	20 555	31 242	1 143	30 099	2 092	1 433	1 286	28 465
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	190 178	366	3 525	17 648	31 442	55 465	2 240	51 405	2 422	2 482	2 078	49 726
Service occupations	106 176	464	2 056	7 464	14 090	24 667	1 046	22 627	1 462	956	662	24 592
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 746	184	688	281	959	2 361	209	1 155	192	207	540	7 787
Operators, fabricators, and repair occupations	114 113	782	4 379	11 469	19 417	31 344	1 240	20 091	4 226	1 941	3 827	20 183
Armed forces, at work	144 005	1 677	5 749	12 949	22 949	38 022	275	34 275	2 077	1 684	207	36 872
Construction	60 867	339	2 433	4 568	10 176	13 097	920	12 177	2 324	1 801	1 024	14 959
Manufacturing	161 500	1 889	7 039	8 898	27 438	33 288	2 489	31 144	4 488	1 875	3 359	34 022
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	102 468	1 158	6 233	14 092	15 241	21 444	1 248	20 196	3 169	2 648	995	27 686
Wholesale trade	90 832	193	1 453	4 325	12 041	15 395	482	14 913	1 873	748	756	13 032
Retail trade	156 162	632	3 329	14 098	26 308	42 227	2 425	39 802	3 164	1 875	1 987	39 661
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73 703	182	1 167	4 205	12 595	21 620	531	21 069	1 083	789	481	21 956
Business and repair services	92 880	162	1 106	3 633	8 592	15 046	962	14 104	1 060	513	444	15 224
Personal services	35 201	216	549	2 083	3 903	9 328	1 413	7 915	662	242	251	14 016
Professional and related occupations	169 384	576	2 779	8 659	24 141	33 357	3 525	49 832	2 933	2 034	1 397	51 994
Public administration	54 684	276	691	5 109	7 030	15 722	931	14 791	1 361	864	325	15 756
All other industries	19 007	93	858	2 733	3 071	4 355	353	4 002	685	346	780	5 085
Armed forces, at work	3 362	—	76	619	1 039	406	10	396	87	12	11	999
Private wage and salary workers	749 130	3 721	18 651	56 732	122 759	191 568	11 061	180 507	18 762	10 019	9 736	192 899
Federal government workers	43 962	90	674	4 162	6 386	12 007	865	14 742	787	632	336	13 586
State and local government workers	107 051	805	2 212	7 461	14 220	29 473	2 185	27 288	2 627	1 530	1 164	32 166
Self-employed	45 905	398	1 511	2 644	7 623	11 053	807	10 246	1 043	588	1 358	12 650
Unpaid family workers	12 982	16	57	193	586	604	26	578	87	29	146	979
At work 1 to 34 hours	168 816	1 043	3 948	10 255	25 272	46 510	3 274	43 236	3 588	2 191	2 687	48 028
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	920 738	4 811	22 400	69 601	147 857	238 389	14 115	224 274	22 610	12 785	12 320	241 442
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	141 163	825	3 840	9 746	19 766	35 018	2 940	31 664	3 559	1 694	2 279	39 461
\$4,000 to \$5,999	72 824	776	2 959	4 805	10 461	18 087	1 672	16 415	1 529	1 015	1 202	21 519
\$6,000 to \$7,999	86 698	734	2 630	6 525	11 778	21 336	1 978	19 358	1 854	884	1 508	26 735
\$8,000 to \$9,999	63 004	459	1 884	5 310	13 784	25 193	1 904	23 289	2 463	970	1 420	28 183
\$10,000 to \$14,999	196 500	1 067	5 187	16 128	31 417	51 884	2 817	49 069	4 612	2 225	2 337	50 387
\$15,000 to \$19,999	130 593	466	3 540	11 104	21 998	32 897	508	31 389	4 151	1 644	1 728	30 595
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80 604	252	1 000	3 102	7 102	18 764	3 817	18 947	2 589	1 017	884	18 863
\$25,000 to \$49,999	93 294	257	2 259	6 177	18 577	25 996	609	25 387	1 873	2 292	917	21 674
\$50,000 or more	110 529	1 106	4 449	14 469	31 088	45 323	1 033	5 220	1 110	428	229	7 130
Median	\$11 131	\$8 321	\$10 584	\$11 413	\$12 218	\$11 118	\$8 433	\$11 521	\$11 644	\$13 903	\$9 904	\$10 356
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Car, truck, or van	840 035	4 761	21 931	68 241	144 375	212 499	10 136	202 363	22 386	12 569	11 971	195 812
Drive alone	653 045	1 469	15 855	43 663	85 463	149 688	7 366	162 302	16 001	9 769	8 033	156 351
Carpool	186 990	1 612	6 746	14 240	30 155	42 831	2 770	38 061	6 385	3 201	3 938	39 461
Bus or streetcar	70 729	50	101	1 142	1 930	23 179	4 374	18 805	135	118	65	42 364
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6 389	—	—	39	189	4 114	6 006	3 608	—	—	—	1 781
Other means	18 144	136	455	759	1 775	4 220	215	4 005	224	106	291	8 089
Walked only	9 249	45	200	657	1 431	2 671	1 088	2 160	285	171	81	2 267
Worked at home	11 573	38	348	433	1 823	2 959	111	2 768	848	276	304	3 332
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.4	1.27	1.22	1.4	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.19	1.29	1.24	1.13
Mean travel time to work	24.7	26.2	26.0	24.0	25.4	24.8	29.3	24.5	29.4	27.3	29.9	26.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Public transportation	42.8	81.0	29.1	48.3	41.9	43.4	42.5	43.6	32.1	49.9	37.8	30.5
With a public transportation disability	4 501	—	63	267	363	1 110	132	978	232	66	30	1 755

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con								Worked inside SMSA			
	Atlanta city County	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County	Place of work not reported	Total	Bucks County	Cherokee County
Workers 16 years and over	155 107	96 873	82 488	16 032	14 294	10 436	16 329	13 131	77 489	892 796	3 392	10 001
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	80 634	54 445	48 357	9 370	8 131	6 278	9 900	7 438	46 612	501 333	1 763	5 323
Householder, wife present.....	34 296	35 111	36 047	7 049	5 696	4 931	7 405	5 183	24 422	326 783	1 037	3 791
Householder, no wife present.....	20 869	8 334	4 167	1 418	355	286	671	558	6 883	69 991	233	364
Other household member.....	23 533	10 904	8 144	1 624	1 094	1 061	1 767	1 697	13 432	102 044	493	1 151
In group quarters.....	1 936	96	9	79	71	—	57	—	875	2 515	—	17
Female	74 473	42 428	34 131	6 662	6 163	4 158	6 429	5 693	30 877	391 463	1 629	4 678
Householder, husband present.....	37 629	27 579	29 277	5 299	4 662	3 146	4 764	4 071	20 452	292 464	1 029	3 548
Householder, no husband present.....	32 628	13 311	5 639	902	1 104	592	985	906	9 415	108 436	266	625
Other household member.....	37 629	27 579	27 539	5 565	4 861	3 420	5 250	4 613	20 452	267 991	1 311	3 938
In group quarters.....	1 192	66	—	26	—	—	—	—	453	2 187	—	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	7 114	5 323	5 505	1 208	1 116	811	1 040	1 105	5 994	55 595	274	722
20 to 24 years.....	23 606	12 480	10 142	4 111	1 900	1 535	1 892	1 858	11 566	122 649	485	1 236
25 to 54 years.....	102 137	66 728	60 599	11 227	9 598	7 181	11 872	8 516	50 550	467 594	2 052	6 688
55 to 64 years.....	16 711	9 888	17 125	1 530	1 354	821	1 431	1 283	7 700	79 304	405	1 088
65 years and over.....	6 546	2 454	1 117	566	336	286	396	290	1 930	14 654	136	267
With one or more years of college.....	70 379	50 932	34 480	4 226	3 320	1 464	5 236	3 163	21 367	193 356	633	2 201
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	63 501	74 641	79 905	13 806	11 219	9 935	14 825	10 474	54 751	710 123	2 392	9 239
Black.....	90 285	21 490	1 816	2 051	3 042	461	1 269	2 638	21 851	174 272	991	4 974
Other races.....	1 321	742	767	175	33	40	235	17	887	8 401	9	68
Spanish origin ^a	2 252	1 116	663	63	74	17	122	10	1 115	9 195	18	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	154 435	96 546	82 466	16 001	14 289	10 422	16 323	13 096	77 028	889 972	3 392	9 990
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	38 820	28 861	21 823	2 418	1 981	1 424	3 305	1 753	16 628	225 403	426	893
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	48 553	37 396	30 375	5 428	3 712	2 613	5 216	2 848	26 888	315 129	837	2 084
Professionals and related support occupations.....	4 830	2 928	2 780	2 929	2 071	1 471	2 399	1 262	2 432	24 324	64	268
Sales occupations.....	14 882	13 583	10 370	1 406	1 348	783	1 821	1 018	11 707	101 353	261	1 048
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	28 841	20 888	17 125	3 493	2 072	1 559	2 923	1 561	12 749	184 908	512	7 268
Service occupations.....	28 352	9 557	6 193	1 480	1 184	1 184	1 184	1 184	10 755	97 291	261	1 074
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	979	808	624	217	210	85	270	105	6 762	130	527	1 027
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	11 889	8 894	11 153	2 687	2 038	2 059	2 976	2 490	8 436	107 288	424	1 884
Operators, laborers, and laborers.....	25 842	11 030	11 748	3 733	4 861	2 932	3 271	4 573	13 546	138 103	1 013	2 554
Construction.....	7 783	4 676	6 175	1 163	1 106	1 321	1 538	1 243	5 111	58 743	161	1 040
Manufacturing.....	19 943	14 149	18 689	2 858	5 027	2 862	4 466	5 232	13 431	133 831	1 156	3 313
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	15 070	12 616	7 229	2 724	1 280	1 320	1 688	1 760	7 616	99 439	294	375
Wholesale trade.....	6 923	6 129	7 285	807	649	432	1 015	586	5 557	56 156	89	298
Retail trade.....	23 609	16 052	11 947	2 716	2 220	1 346	2 276	1 976	13 003	144 928	404	1 563
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12 275	9 681	6 422	798	512	397	1 029	457	5 135	49 339	188	284
Business and repair services.....	9 304	5 920	5 066	558	339	219	614	302	4 493	49 209	79	345
Personal services.....	11 100	2 916	2 018	645	360	218	273	437	3 576	31 773	182	360
Professional and related services.....	35 546	16 448	12 281	2 361	1 991	1 360	2 118	1 403	12 134	137 529	437	1 388
Public administration.....	10 031	5 725	3 841	1 086	472	531	1 039	391	4 242	51 924	325	196
All other industries.....	2 851	2 234	1 413	283	333	416	257	309	2 030	17 101	65	560
Armed forces, at work.....	472	327	22	31	5	14	6	35	461	2 924	—	11
Private wage and salary workers.....	115 972	76 927	68 353	12 433	11 670	8 276	12 954	10 697	61 415	705 983	2 234	7 133
Federal government workers.....	8 871	4 715	2 184	267	255	438	379	3 538	41 253	74	114	
State and local government workers.....	22 817	9 349	6 948	2 512	1 615	1 337	2 038	1 241	8 597	100 082	736	1 442
Self-employed workers.....	7 249	5 401	4 115	739	702	500	819	872	4 602	42 799	332	266
Unpaid family workers.....	198	481	291	64	40	68	80	42	237	2 799	16	86
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	32 021	16 007	12 979	2 679	2 585	1 905	2 516	2 633	14 790	156 742	863	2 115
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	147 473	93 969	80 651	15 461	13 703	9 983	16 008	12 677	71 652	868 944	3 326	9 716
\$0 to \$13,999 or loss.....	26 653	12 208	11 022	2 511	2 291	1 631	2 329	2 221	12 408	130 934	660	1 893
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	15 130	6 389	5 479	1 346	1 106	993	1 127	1 420	6 465	66 926	61	1 257
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	18 946	7 889	6 849	1 033	1 586	1 012	1 812	1 612	8 027	82 578	674	1 548
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	18 639	9 544	7 640	1 622	1 576	1 201	1 411	1 713	7 435	92 254	418	1 138
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30 378	20 009	17 338	3 678	3 381	1 996	3 695	2 896	13 308	190 357	620	2 338
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	21 440	10 698	12 698	3 537	3 164	1 636	4 436	3 182	12 358	198 778	327	777
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8 368	8 190	8 994	1 336	1 004	896	1 693	549	5 644	77 111	97	312
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	6 410	12 690	10 414	1 221	838	422	1 655	458	2 715	87 154	120	382
\$50,000 or more.....	3 973	3 701	1 104	177	101	104	164	169	916	17 725	18	60
Median.....	\$9 402	\$12 231	\$12 437	\$11 186	\$10 239	\$10 148	\$11 969	\$9 034	\$10 485	\$11 228	\$7 443	\$8 262
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	109 284	86 528	78 807	15 275	13 657	9 919	15 502	12 630	66 623	793 371	3 190	9 056
Drive alone.....	85 320	71 031	60 129	11 480	9 564	6 417	11 538	8 044	52 414	610 720	2 458	6 881
With one or more passengers.....	23 964	15 497	18 678	3 795	3 893	3 502	3 964	4 586	14 409	182 651	732	2 175
Public transportation.....	36 358	6 006	1 153	175	47	57	165	45	6 251	63 318	—	32
Bus or streetcar.....	34 207	5 657	788	175	47	57	165	45	6 251	63 318	—	32
Other elevated train, or railcar.....	1 151	349	265	100	50	50	150	50	260	280	—	30
Walked only.....	6 326	1 763	677	148	446	170	292	142	2 146	16 120	130	440
Other means.....	1 250	1 037	897	234	145	166	137	95	1 469	8 014	34	125
Worked at home.....	1 909	1 339	200	104	99	104	293	142	1 265	11 573	38	348
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.27	1.18	1.27	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work.....	26.8	24.9	26.4	28.9	24.2	33.1	28.0	24.0	27.7	26.5	15.9	18.1
Car, truck, or van.....	22.9	23.6	26.1	28.9	24.7	33.8	28.0	24.8	26.4	25.5	15.9	18.1
Public transportation.....	41.5	45.3	51.9	42.5	35.8	37.5	56.8	42.7	42.7	42.7	—	19.1
With a public transportation disability.....	1 303	452	262	168	16	47	53	62	580	2 025	—	20

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.												
	Cloyton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	
Workers 16 years and over	54 159	95 900	202 274	15 105	187 169	9 167	6 916	5 875	4 764	773	321 058	95 715	47 168
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	31 543	55 194	107 639	8 180	99 459	4 775	3 718	3 374	238 848	180 919	57 929	27 570	
Householder, wife present.....	20 707	36 847	68 844	5 321	63 523	3 110	2 597	2 426	154 314	115 837	38 727	18 226	
Householder, no wife present.....	4 000	6 260	14 465	1 281	13 184	404	385	216	38 954	30 983	7 971	2 977	
Other household member.....	6 712	11 847	24 058	1 540	22 518	1 187	736	14	44 311	32 981	11 330	6 014	
In group quarters.....	124	240	472	38	456	74	—	—	1 269	118	151	53	
Female	22 616	40 706	94 635	6 925	87 510	4 392	3 198	2 499	177 925	140 139	37 786	19 596	
Householder, husband present.....	14 522	25 979	52 222	3 757	46 465	2 555	1 655	1 602	77 517	77 235	18 541	5 544	
Householder, no husband present.....	5 163	8 147	24 783	2 250	22 833	742	367	277	61 107	50 409	10 699	3 479	
Other household member.....	16 696	31 215	65 951	4 425	61 526	3 544	2 776	1 157	109 133	83 618	21 514	15 495	
In group quarters.....	28	182	722	28	694	28	—	—	1 083	965	118	80	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	4 365	9 027	14 583	788	13 795	883	525	690	17 007	11 175	5 832	4 150	
20 to 24 years.....	8 581	12 661	29 440	2 045	27 395	1 301	964	628	55 459	42 219	13 240	6 501	
25 to 54 years.....	36 556	63 075	138 355	10 644	127 709	6 184	4 701	3 703	296 342	228 991	67 351	32 846	
55 to 64 years.....	3 875	9 491	16 865	1 336	15 529	427	449	644	38 804	31 276	7 528	3 139	
65 years and over.....	7 627	1 646	3 031	290	2 741	172	277	179	9 161	7 397	1 764	818	
With one or more years of college.....	18 248	34 637	93 426	7 317	86 109	2 580	2 253	1 469	196 963	158 551	38 412	17 126	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	47 294	88 990	166 683	11 477	155 206	8 263	6 125	5 822	299 466	220 939	78 527	44 037	
Black.....	6 429	6 555	33 408	3 532	29 876	828	732	25	113 221	96 834	16 387	7 234	
Other races.....	486	755	496	96	2 087	76	59	28	4 086	3 285	801	397	
Spanish origin.....	444	702	2 433	185	2 248	55	33	—	4 968	4 118	850	355	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	53 785	94 932	202 224	15 075	187 149	9 143	6 916	5 875	415 414	319 843	95 571	47 145	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	9 218	23 397	54 456	4 049	50 387	2 230	1 788	1 185	111 916	90 708	21 208	11 417	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	18 166	31 867	78 002	6 289	71 713	3 864	2 654	1 445	152 978	120 520	32 458	14 921	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 584	2 526	2 774	385	6 889	219	132	74	14 366	11 126	3 240	1 133	
Sales occupations.....	15 980	26 980	60 020	2 073	23 747	1 156	813	673	42 836	32 159	10 677	5 162	
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical.....	10 596	16 361	44 908	3 071	43 800	2 099	1 376	928	76 541	61 541	16 241	6 964	
Service occupations.....	7 454	11 261	19 974	1 301	18 673	564	571	530	45 472	34 271	11 021	4 962	
Retail, food, and drinking establishments.....	4 256	6 925	12 494	722	12 521	313	206	464	24 046	20 639	7 077	5 986	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9 828	14 512	21 494	1 601	19 893	2 611	1 539	925	43 635	30 687	12 948	7 689	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	8 987	12 970	27 330	1 769	25 561	1 300	1 308	1 286	59 367	42 318	17 049	8 586	
Construction.....	4 189	8 305	11 374	941	10 433	985	979	578	23 456	16 221	7 235	4 198	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 120	19 781	33 263	4 539	31 624	873	1 111	1 312	61 142	43 068	18 074	12 974	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	18 166	6 276	12 640	1 914	11 246	322	164	347	244	1 125	13 781	6 840	
Wholesale trade.....	3 139	4 975	15 111	1 125	13 986	243	145	233	25 757	18 402	7 355	4 400	
Retail trade.....	11 819	19 519	34 981	2 126	15 284	363	373	225	39 788	33 022	6 766	2 201	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 245	5 377	17 010	1 216	15 284	256	152	107	19 175	14 316	16 059	6 979	
Business and repair services.....	2 212	4 062	12 945	1 205	11 740	373	274	210	25 409	20 205	5 204	2 429	
Personal services.....	1 423	2 849	6 647	566	6 081	341	141	101	16 934	13 496	3 436	1 222	
Professional and related services.....	7 107	16 108	39 373	2 865	36 508	2 048	1 537	948	67 649	52 627	13 019	6 698	
Public administration.....	2 658	4 538	10 463	616	9 847	510	244	230	29 637	26 652	2 985	1 230	
All other industries.....	4 476	3 142	3 417	346	3 071	216	365	604	6 228	4 571	1 657	955	
Armed forces, at work.....	374	148	50	30	24	—	—	—	1 359	1 215	144	23	
Private wage and salary workers.....	43 274	73 292	164 756	12 335	152 421	6 197	4 955	3 868	330 201	248 458	81 743	38 903	
Federal government workers.....	2 699	5 205	8 827	589	8 238	205	58	71	21 221	20 000	2 321	581	
State and local government workers.....	6 076	10 968	19 767	1 525	17 906	931	1 144	888	46 968	40 941	6 027	4 625	
Self-employed workers.....	2 180	5 983	9 647	565	8 202	767	625	126	16 405	11 152	2 854	2 856	
Unpaid family workers.....	1 020	457	493	91	402	47	242	878	497	381	203	623	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	9 997	20 647	37 578	2 198	35 380	2 167	1 617	1 628	61 857	45 819	16 038	9 315	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	53 002	92 702	197 187	14 755	182 432	8 954	6 487	5 624	406 494	313 482	93 812	45 721	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 244	16 882	32 142	2 174	29 968	2 359	1 411	1 171	50 188	37 242	12 446	8 023	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 848	8 176	14 733	1 115	13 618	1 002	664	656	27 520	20 651	6 849	3 798	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	4 896	8 419	16 960	1 244	15 586	863	795	695	31 565	26 499	8 114	4 448	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	5 637	9 146	20 192	1 416	18 776	809	669	812	43 580	34 287	9 293	5 092	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 230	17 970	44 356	3 307	41 049	1 927	1 174	990	90 364	70 817	19 646	9 614	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7 597	13 322	30 333	2 277	27 586	1 462	807	642	62 992	52 625	16 841	8 681	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11 638	8 976	16 495	1 043	15 425	1 027	3 189	993	39 313	30 517	9 997	6 121	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 230	8 211	18 420	1 762	16 658	396	487	291	47 307	36 587	10 720	4 458	
\$50,000 or more.....	1 027	1 600	3 854	287	3 549	287	160	74	1 160	74	242	202	
Median.....	\$11 214	\$10 731	\$11 188	\$11 468	\$11 167	\$8 569	\$8 877	\$8 172	\$11 997	\$11 537	\$10 853	\$10 663	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	52 203	90 755	185 363	13 672	171 691	8 553	6 595	5 206	349 237	260 861	88 374	44 774	
Drive alone.....	41 659	71 633	145 182	10 473	134 709	6 843	5 175	3 900	264 605	195 847	68 758	34 527	
Car, truck, or van.....	10 549	19 122	40 181	3 199	36 982	1 690	1 420	1 306	84 632	65 014	19 618	10 217	
Public transportation.....	5 174	6 442	5 852	629	7 278	96	32	16	53 798	50 515	11 314	1 643	
Bus or streetcar.....	514	469	7 587	804	6 783	27	32	16	44 417	43 341	10 143	1 643	
Walked only.....	616	1 579	3 223	281	3 642	183	96	265	5 559	5 458	1 021	14	
Other means.....	385	1 101	1 899	189	1 710	59	89	56	3 195	2 919	1 036	607	
Worked at home.....	1 833	1 823	2 959	111	2 848	276	104	332	3 448	3 159	1 539	954	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.15	
Mean travel time to work.....	23.1	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	
Car, truck, or van.....	23.0	23.0	24.0	26.9	23.8	18.8	19.4	19.2	29.0	30.2	15.4	13.0	
Public transportation.....	41.9	33.5	47.1	47.1	47.1	26.6	16.6	75.0	42.5	42.0	50.2	25.6	
With a public transportation disability.....	133	299	787	114	673	12	32	—	2 219	1 834	385	206	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Henry County	Newton County	Pulaski County	Rockdale County	Wilton County	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	Bufts County	Cherokee County	Cloydon County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (excl. De Kalb County)
Workers 16 years and over	7 912	9 314	3 614	11 410	8 921	852 973	2 922	9 460	51 780	91 713	196 658	13 638
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
Householder, wife present	4 370	4 872	1 635	4 304	4 203	470 270	1 474	4 947	29 665	51 722	103 209	7 163
Householder, no wife present	3 024	3 429	1 182	4 216	2 733	303 358	832	3 494	19 241	34 322	65 244	4 585
Other household member	388	280	93	562	410	67 314	218	3 279	9 875	11 240	23 110	1 158
1914 or before quarters	914	1 086	366	1 441	1 014	177 451	424	1 107	6 436	11 240	23 440	1 382
In group quarters	44	77	—	85	46	2 147	—	17	113	188	415	28
Female												
Householder, husband present	3 542	4 442	1 979	5 186	4 718	382 703	1 458	4 513	22 115	39 991	93 449	6 675
Householder, no husband present	118	135	33	212	159	21 752	96	200	46	80	150	11
Other household member	693	804	349	805	795	106 653	233	597	5 120	8 019	24 530	2 167
1914 or before quarters	2 174	3 481	1 541	4 922	3 765	261 294	1 179	3 801	16 280	30 759	65 321	4 272
In group quarters	—	39	—	—	—	1 794	—	25	—	73	642	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	531	779	327	923	809	53 777	223	718	4 259	8 705	14 450	757
20 to 24 years	900	1 225	479	1 577	1 208	118 079	423	1 152	8 314	12 222	28 773	1 921
25 to 34 years	5 409	6 088	2 452	7 807	5 565	588 093	1 798	6 302	34 738	60 191	134 107	9 751
35 to 44 years	729	939	324	1 222	1 003	75 877	354	1 032	3 712	8 998	16 383	1 158
45 to 54 years	543	729	32	1 081	336	77 147	136	256	757	1 997	2 945	187
65 years and over	2 153	2 103	681	3 038	1 625	366 584	529	2 081	17 756	33 521	91 497	6 716
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 271	7 046	3 452	9 424	6 619	675 277	2 050	9 108	44 215	84 624	161 600	10 282
Black	1 536	1 229	449	1 900	2 285	169 540	882	2 094	6 354	6 354	32 144	961
Other races	105	33	13	86	17	8 147	—	68	471	755	2 144	96
Spanish origin ¹	30	62	—	80	2	8 926	—	13	444	661	2 413	185
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 907	9 314	3 614	11 410	8 911	850 387	2 922	9 460	51 408	90 825	196 638	13 638
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 489	1 765	716	1 996	1 451	218 680	346	1 745	8 963	22 799	53 419	3 725
Technicians and related support occupations	2 374	2 180	911	2 936	1 839	305 304	739	2 048	17 589	30 926	76 628	5 925
Sales occupations	1 885	1 885	295	1 766	1 245	186 456	59	454	2 634	3 634	10 417	1 071
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	594	911	455	1 068	750	97 713	246	1 059	5 801	12 556	25 220	1 894
Service occupations	1 075	1 081	357	1 629	913	1 80 882	443	923	10 238	15 936	44 251	3 681
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	154	103	69	174	6 489	123	513	152	152	889	969
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 086	1 194	538	1 742	1 265	98 691	370	1 687	8 216	13 189	20 271	1 357
Construction, extractors, and laborers	1 789	3 791	79	3 578	3 288	87 421	2 421	9 153	11 548	25 520	51 541	2 541
Construction	455	566	375	989	293	53 035	137	920	3 881	7 478	10 218	736
Manufacturing	2 045	3 244	687	4 446	4 045	142 397	1 036	2 957	4 570	17 934	31 457	1 504
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	490	651	187	518	356	92 812	234	303	12 838	5 892	17 009	1 729
Wholesale trade	174	246	50	307	267	53 910	89	284	2 715	4 679	14 688	1 020
Retail trade	1 113	1 684	693	1 540	1 373	140 827	371	1 524	11 320	19 070	34 379	2 031
Finance, insurance, and real estate	212	296	85	485	227	67 762	176	263	2 199	5 236	16 816	1 670
Business and repair services	187	170	68	285	161	47 717	70	327	2 732	3 131	10 416	1 071
Personal services	499	269	147	262	396	31 259	171	328	1 398	2 809	6 588	537
Professional and related services	1 548	708	993	1 656	1 354	154 680	381	1 810	7 050	15 972	38 919	2 690
Public administration	891	214	202	354	200	49 678	202	191	2 750	4 388	10 250	329
All other industries	293	246	127	168	219	16 310	65	553	469	2 984	3 338	321
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	10	2 586	—	—	372	878	20	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 205	7 263	2 349	9 375	6 998	672 766	2 017	6 744	41 211	70 951	159 752	11 255
Federal government workers	738	1 409	77	926	1 488	39 190	43	1 033	2 571	4 562	9 653	494
State and local government workers	1 268	1 637	839	1 880	1 188	97 137	517	1 411	5 891	10 821	19 113	1 462
Self-employed workers	544	544	344	571	556	41 192	319	1 131	1 927	5 830	8 647	536
Unpaid family workers	54	55	45	88	54	2 688	16	116	71	180	444	91
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 771	1 973	928	2 310	1 856	151 053	796	2 154	9 442	19 775	36 870	2 051
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings												
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 544	8 930	3 467	11 977	8 593	829 895	2 774	9 193	50 446	88 622	191 630	13 501
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 741	1 749	779	2 058	1 434	126 345	593	1 879	8 020	16 271	31 502	2 031
\$6,000 to \$7,999	760	804	625	1 027	322	65 048	572	1 175	3 729	8 043	14 568	1 090
\$8,000 to \$9,999	620	610	416	1 037	467	77 533	430	1 488	4 430	8 091	16 635	1 325
\$10,000 to \$14,999	793	1 187	471	1 115	1 114	88 595	298	1 047	5 996	8 005	19 758	1 320
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 511	2 300	643	2 953	1 858	182 046	505	2 174	10 975	17 236	43 349	3 070
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 538	1 638	299	1 266	555	118 145	727	1 689	7 227	10 465	22 649	1 447
\$25,000 to \$49,999	366	421	92	678	214	72 639	91	300	4 979	8 343	15 816	931
\$50,000 or more	862	346	76	717	198	8 676	105	345	6 756	7 924	17 669	1 447
Median	53	65	72	111	128	116	810	113	60	238	3 747	218
	\$9 137	\$9 503	\$7 607	\$10 197	\$7 803	\$11 138	\$7 033	\$8 104	\$11 143	\$10 626	\$11 102	\$11 153
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van												
Drive alone	7 441	8 652	3 269	10 805	8 272	755 599	2 730	8 523	49 868	86 722	180 103	12 529
Carpool	5 607	6 460	2 449	8 083	5 598	588 168	2 130	6 584	40 174	69 530	142 242	9 742
Bus	1 834	2 192	820	2 722	2 674	167 791	600	1 939	9 694	17 192	37 881	2 817
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car or streetcar	—	27	12	30	26	55 871	—	—	32	508	437	7 552
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	5 904	—	—	—	—	391	48
Walked only	116	400	164	173	381	15 371	130	440	1 546	3 755	655	146
Other means	155	123	45	90	51	6 993	34	117	352	1 019	1 760	155
Worked at home	200	199	124	293	142	11 573	38	348	433	823	2 939	111
Persons per private car, truck, or van												
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.7	17.6	20.0	16.8	17.4	13.3	16.8	21.3	21.2	23.9	25.8
Car, truck, or van	20.0	18.3	18.3	20.8	17.4	24.3	13.5	17.3	21.3	21.2	23.2	24.7
Public transportation	—	10.6	20.0	34.6	19.7	42.8	—	—	48.2	31.8	47.1	47.0
With a public transportation disability	70	75	2	34	24	3 672	—	20	283	269	775	114

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (incl. Fulton County)	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of De Kalb County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County
Workers 16 years and over	182 820	8 556	5 720	5 432	396 540	306 755	67 996	238 775	91 805	44 095	6 936	8 587
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	96 046	4 374	3 042	3 060	224 286	167 589	34 714	134 875	54 497	25 166	3 643	4 392
Householder, wife present	60 459	2 841	2 175	2 185	143 151	107 198	22 476	84 722	35 953	16 685	2 533	3 072
Householder, no wife present	12 952	5 367	3 177	3 187	37 573	29 821	6 611	23 410	7 752	2 791	750	269
Other household member	22 038	1 112	550	674	42 443	31 523	5 623	25 900	10 920	5 634	257	984
In group quarters	377	74	—	14	1 119	1 047	204	843	72	36	33	67
Female	86 774	4 182	2 678	2 372	174 274	137 166	33 282	103 884	37 108	18 949	3 293	4 195
Householder, husband present	7 454	51	55	63	55 554	5 110	1 270	6 840	1 444	528	119	116
Householder, no husband present	22 363	6 727	2 354	2 53	60 493	49 939	12 098	37 841	10 554	3 348	662	726
Other household member	61 049	3 424	2 272	2 056	106 259	81 255	19 868	61 367	25 004	15 024	2 512	3 778
In group quarters	628	—	—	—	968	862	46	816	106	49	—	37
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13 493	849	469	666	16 280	10 609	1 616	8 993	5 371	3 992	469	769
20 to 24 years	26 852	1 185	772	559	55 652	30 233	9 076	31 737	12 819	6 609	758	1 163
25 to 34 years	124 356	5 734	3 862	3 673	281 229	218 133	49 507	168 626	64 976	30 381	4 670	5 506
35 to 44 years	15 225	609	349	641	37 184	29 968	6 448	23 520	7 216	2 918	708	870
45 to 64 years	2 494	159	238	193	8 915	7 212	1 329	5 863	1 703	615	331	279
With one or more years of college	84 781	2 424	1 948	1 421	189 969	152 660	40 036	112 624	37 309	16 510	1 928	1 992
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	151 318	7 729	5 198	5 390	283 702	208 548	47 740	160 808	75 154	41 222	5 451	6 534
Black	29 454	757	497	14	110 889	95 018	19 415	75 603	15 871	2 225	389	2 028
Other	2 048	76	51	28	3 969	3 189	841	2 348	760	346	26	25
Spanish origin ¹	2 228	55	26	—	4 813	3 979	917	3 062	834	335	10	62
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	182 800	8 532	5 720	5 432	397 291	305 620	67 966	237 654	91 671	44 082	6 936	8 587
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49 453	2 117	1 907	1 134	108 451	63 798	23 708	61 737	21 016	11 044	1 481	1 664
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	70 703	2 491	1 591	1 394	148 008	116 401	29 701	86 700	31 607	14 304	2 079	2 069
Technicians and related support occupations	6 807	185 101	74	13	4 498	10 375	2 519	7 856	3 123	1 078	541	180
Sales occupations	23 236	1 104	742	647	44 645	46 679	4 888	42 726	10 253	5 365	442	461
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40 570	2 107	747	653	93 465	75 334	22 294	53 040	18 131	7 559	972	1 007
Service occupations	18 450	1 502	454	493	44 043	33 151	6 771	26 380	10 892	4 033	963	1 104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 113	24	—	—	1 065	461	2 002	1 217	628	258	22	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 914	1 093	916	820	40 239	28 016	3 701	24 315	12 223	6 570	897	1 070
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 129	1 211	985	1 130	54 548	38 922	3 866	35 056	15 626	7 582	1 498	2 542
Construction	9 782	918	787	462	20 972	14 378	2 012	12 366	6 594	4 436	372	422
Manufacturing	29 653	736	907	1 199	57 219	40 203	3 576	36 627	17 016	11 144	1 481	2 964
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15 280	557	251	307	50 899	37 788	11 444	26 344	11 111	2 511	417	584
Wholesale trade	13 668	253	370	203	24 651	17 515	1 403	16 112	7 136	4 175	159	217
Retail trade	32 348	1 853	961	1 026	57 421	42 031	6 278	35 753	15 590	6 619	1 019	1 633
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 146	263	354	216	38 887	32 283	11 481	20 802	6 604	2 098	202	287
Business and professional services	11 605	342	235	196	24 565	19 515	2 784	16 731	5 050	2 355	177	170
Personal services	4 651	330	124	101	11 553	10 325	2 285	34 948	3 825	1 164	472	269
Retail and related services	36 229	2 579	1 192	923	71 390	58 605	14 248	44 357	12 785	7 558	1 524	1 644
Public administration	9 721	500	214	221	28 423	25 624	11 827	13 797	2 799	1 142	658	193
All other industries	3 017	201	325	578	9 111	4 325	628	3 697	1 586	880	255	262
Armed forces, of work	20	24	—	—	1 269	1 135	30	105	134	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	148 497	5 703	3 935	3 498	314 902	236 501	44 964	191 517	78 401	36 233	4 519	6 603
Federal government workers	8 159	181	50	52	21 485	19 293	7 357	11 936	2 192	515	529	169
State and local government workers	17 651	1 869	1 022	854	45 715	39 908	13 559	25 949	8 407	4 397	1 197	1 229
Self-employed workers	8 111	736	679	906	15 646	10 583	1 628	8 955	3 063	2 741	637	331
Unpaid family workers	402	67	24	122	812	470	68	402	189	54	55	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	34 819	2 027	1 453	1 506	59 311	43 890	7 052	36 838	15 421	8 917	1 657	1 875
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	178 129	8 243	5 508	5 195	386 640	299 444	66 954	232 490	89 196	42 718	6 582	8 218
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	29 471	2 335	1 176	1 072	48 474	35 966	6 056	29 910	12 508	7 710	1 534	1 645
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 778	921	539	687	26 887	20 162	3 776	16 386	6 725	3 563	701	763
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 310	837	636	838	33 359	25 593	5 383	21 892	9 970	5 035	715	1 008
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 438	820	477	733	42 333	33 377	7 235	26 142	8 756	4 677	676	1 048
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 079	1 782	966	1 165	68 018	67 893	15 812	52 021	18 756	8 957	1 355	2 058
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 517	908	687	888	88 018	80 215	9 235	34 945	12 592	5 642	599	829
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 885	367	288	375	37 223	28 326	7 170	21 016	8 897	3 348	322	390
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 525	1 649	999	1 233	36 644	33 559	9 343	25 016	10 234	4 328	667	326
\$50,000 or more	3 529	67	85	67	1 104	516	1 844	5 142	2 998	1 033	53	65
Median	\$11 098	\$8 411	\$8 914	\$8 121	\$11 856	\$11 811	\$12 919	\$11 598	\$11 769	\$10 544	\$9 009	\$9 300
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	167 544	7 957	5 404	4 763	332 748	248 115	45 649	202 466	84 633	41 749	6 485	7 925
Drive alone	132 500	6 403	4 306	3 012	254 318	187 910	32 012	155 898	66 408	32 640	4 926	6 120
Car, truck, or van	35	1 554	1 096	1 134	76 430	60 205	13 637	46 568	18 225	9 309	1 559	1 815
Public transportation	7 234	36	16	30	50 023	34 945	13 259	34 945	2 707	1 111	111	111
Bus or streetcar	6 753	27	30	16	47 013	44 047	17 820	26 227	2 966	141	—	27
Trolley	343	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 589	168	93	265	5 499	5 398	3 540	1 858	101	546	116	400
Other means	1 605	59	89	56	2 513	1 557	332	1 225	559	554	135	123
Worled of home	2 648	276	111	332	3 448	1 909	58	1 851	1 539	954	200	99
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	23.7	17.4	17.4	16.8	17.8	17.8	18.9	18.2	20.8	21.3	18.3	15.7
Car, truck, or van	23.0	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.8	17.8	28.9	31.3	24.3	21.3	18.5	16.1
Public transportation	47.2	26.4	—	75.0	42.0	42.0	39.6	43.8	50.2	25.7	—	10.4
With a public transportation disability	66.1	59	32	—	2 140	1 772	308	1 464	368	206	70	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Butts County, worked							
	Paulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (part), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County
Workers 16 years and over	3 415	11 128	8 001	19 568	4 212	2 786	—	131	—	176	—	176
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 518	6 049	3 743	14 259	2 353	1 363	—	74	—	110	—	110
Householder, wife present	1 151	4 044	2 424	9 721	1 478	745	—	56	—	80	—	80
Householder, no wife present	93	522	391	1 549	278	207	—	11	—	15	—	15
Other household member	310	1 412	928	2 847	597	411	—	7	—	15	—	15
In group quarters	—	71	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 897	5 079	4 258	5 309	1 859	1 423	—	57	—	66	—	66
Householder, husband present	39	109	152	196	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	378	805	722	1 235	311	233	—	—	—	11	—	11
Other household member	1 480	4 165	3 384	3 822	1 502	1 144	—	57	—	55	—	55
In group quarters	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	294	888	744	895	340	223	—	—	—	6	—	6
20 to 24 years	476	1 577	1 046	2 937	593	400	—	20	—	24	—	24
25 to 54 years	2 338	7 592	4 942	13 752	2 768	1 692	—	90	—	146	—	146
55 to 64 years	207	690	644	1 753	447	335	—	21	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	20	181	325	232	164	136	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	653	2 979	1 376	9 682	598	449	—	11	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 263	9 163	6 028	17 095	2 738	1 904	—	77	—	85	—	85
Black	139	1 879	1 956	2 162	1 474	882	—	54	—	91	—	91
Other races	13	86	17	311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	76	—	109	23	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 415	11 128	7 991	19 253	4 212	2 786	—	131	—	176	—	176
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	768	1 955	1 258	6 337	440	327	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	870	2 869	1 499	4 802	1 007	684	—	46	—	53	—	53
Technicians and related support occupations	99	239	157	622	78	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skilled occupations	433	1 049	675	2 633	330	226	—	—	—	34	—	34
Unskilled support occupations, including dental	338	968	581	1 547	489	399	—	—	—	408	—	408
Service occupations	432	1 088	848	1 110	575	467	—	11	—	21	—	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	69	172	201	153	123	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	510	1 676	1 147	2 186	440	335	—	—	—	22	—	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	732	3 451	2 867	3 817	1 402	815	—	7	—	80	—	80
Construction	352	912	268	2 021	267	137	—	35	—	11	—	11
Manufacturing	646	4 393	3 612	5 672	1 594	955	—	—	—	76	—	76
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	185	476	339	2 020	447	224	—	13	—	26	—	26
Wholesale trade	47	664	250	1 365	193	89	—	24	—	19	—	19
Retail trade	668	4 497	1 266	2 332	517	365	—	37	—	44	—	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	407	213	806	171	155	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	58	285	136	670	131	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	119	262	371	366	175	171	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	746	1 649	1 143	2 570	409	376	—	11	—	—	—	—
Public administration	191	335	200	764	217	179	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	118	168	203	667	71	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 189	9 133	6 276	15 749	3 064	1 914	—	120	—	127	—	127
Federal government workers	37	89	126	1 234	88	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	816	1 261	1 014	1 417	679	489	—	11	—	26	—	26
Self-employed workers	328	560	554	1 111	365	304	—	—	—	23	—	23
Unpaid family workers	45	85	31	57	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	895	2 271	1 704	2 973	921	788	—	16	—	29	—	29
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 290	10 830	7 706	19 191	4 025	2 628	—	131	—	162	—	162
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	724	2 021	1 469	2 410	683	570	—	—	—	29	—	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	743	2 016	1 379	2 339	662	558	—	—	—	21	—	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	394	1 161	1 364	1 417	315	430	—	—	—	15	—	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	437	1 082	1 008	1 675	366	266	—	—	—	7	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	600	2 912	1 615	3 146	651	460	—	—	—	28	—	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	290	1 233	559	2 865	370	152	—	—	—	75	—	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	674	193	2 321	171	77	—	—	—	11	—	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	668	198	3 415	234	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	72	111	126	631	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 594	\$10 185	\$7 774	\$14 220	\$8 003	\$6 865	—	\$10 171	—	\$15 126	—	\$15 126
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 070	10 527	7 365	17 453	3 949	2 584	—	131	—	161	—	161
Drive alone	2 327	7 911	5 026	12 463	2 644	2 037	—	75	—	25	—	25
Carpool	743	2 616	2 339	4 990	1 305	547	—	56	—	136	—	136
Public transportation	12	49	74	401	50	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
Bus or streetcar	12	30	26	221	50	—	—	—	—	15	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	164	173	369	627	130	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	45	86	51	1 087	45	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	124	292	140	482	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.23	1.20	1.26	1.13	—	—	—	2.54	—	2.54
Mean travel time to work	16.6	19.8	14.9	39.3	24.2	11.9	—	40.1	—	68.8	—	68.8
Car, truck, or van	17.3	19.9	15.4	37.9	24.1	12.0	—	50.3	—	69.6	—	69.6
Public transportation	20.0	24.6	19.5	33.1	81.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	29	24	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Butts County, worked—Con.											
	Douglas County	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt. 1, Fulton County)	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Powdler County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	487	449	149	300	38	11	507	71	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	432	394	100	294	38	11	297	38	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	293	255	38	217	38	11	242	38	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	45	45	25	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	94	94	37	57	—	—	55	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	55	55	49	6	—	—	210	33	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	55	55	49	6	—	—	158	33	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	23	23	12	11	—	—	73	40	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	423	385	122	263	38	11	369	22	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	37	37	15	22	—	—	54	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	9	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	105	96	50	46	9	—	33	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	—	319	290	104	186	29	—	258	52	—
Black	—	—	—	168	159	45	114	9	11	249	19	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	—	487	449	149	300	38	11	507	71	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	85	85	52	33	—	—	28	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	124	109	59	50	15	—	19	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	54	54	32	22	—	—	16	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	61	46	22	19	15	—	60	5	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	12	—
Forming, fitting, and finishing occupations	—	—	—	17	17	17	—	—	—	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	88	70	—	61	18	—	79	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	173	168	12	156	5	11	256	45	—
Construction	—	—	—	73	64	13	51	9	—	11	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	103	89	—	89	14	—	368	49	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	168	153	4	108	15	11	5	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	21	21	17	4	—	—	40	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	45	45	15	30	—	—	9	17	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	33	33	15	18	—	—	17	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	28	28	28	—	—	—	10	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	371	342	73	269	29	11	407	71	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	25	16	16	—	9	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	85	85	60	25	—	—	68	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	50	8	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	—	472	434	134	300	38	11	507	71	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	58	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	55	55	45	10	—	—	100	19	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	25	16	—	16	9	—	66	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	141	132	21	111	9	—	167	35	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	67	59	34	25	3	—	34	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	67	52	—	52	—	—	27	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	105	105	34	71	—	—	9	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	\$15 000	\$14 941	\$15 093	\$14 855	\$15 789	\$4000—	\$9 515	\$11 485	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	441	403	118	285	38	11	507	71	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	205	190	50	140	15	11	258	5	—
Carpool	—	—	—	236	213	68	145	23	—	249	66	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	35	35	31	4	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	35	35	31	4	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	1.66	1.66	1.81	1.61	1.62	1.00	1.45	2.02	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	62	63	72	59	64	60	28	40	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	61.2	61.9	67.8	59.5	54.1	60.0	28.2	40.0	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	—	60.0	28.2	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Butts County, worked—Con.			Living in Cherokee County, worked								
	Rockdale County	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (excl. De Kalb County)	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County
Workers 16 years and over	28	15	518	20 687	—	8 254	108	4 804	1 734	—	1 642	34
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	28	—	324	12 339	—	4 223	97	3 170	1 125	32	1 093	34
Householder, wife present	—	—	232	9 620	—	3 022	77	2 554	969	26	943	30
Householder, no wife present	—	—	9	759	—	303	9	149	8	—	8	—
Other household member	15	—	92	1 939	—	881	11	467	144	6	138	4
In group quarters	—	—	15	21	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Female	—	15	194	8 348	—	4 031	11	1 634	609	60	549	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	148	240	—	90	—	54	16	—	16	—
Householder, no husband present	—	15	15	1 005	—	561	—	167	82	30	52	—
Other household member	—	—	179	7 074	—	3 355	11	1 409	511	30	481	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	29	—	25	—	4	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	20	1 299	—	608	11	378	43	—	43	—
20 to 24 years	13	—	81	2 721	—	981	4	651	339	31	308	—
25 to 54 years	15	—	325	14 695	—	5 475	64	3 407	1 263	61	1 202	34
55 to 64 years	—	—	92	3 537	—	965	29	274	79	—	79	—
65 years and over	—	15	—	335	—	225	—	94	10	—	10	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	112	5 060	—	1 585	43	923	711	36	675	4
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28	15	358	20 166	—	7 990	108	4 716	1 615	92	1 523	34
Black	—	—	160	379	—	225	—	33	82	—	82	—
Other races	—	—	—	142	—	39	—	55	37	—	37	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	150	—	13	—	100	23	—	23	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28	15	518	20 619	—	8 254	108	4 738	1 734	92	1 642	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	72	3 530	—	1 373	9	669	429	15	414	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	112	5 920	—	837	29	1 186	732	71	661	21
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	10	532	—	36	18	151	123	13	110	—
Sales occupations	—	—	28	2 061	—	971	11	359	151	2	149	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	74	3 267	—	1 011	—	476	458	56	403	—
Service occupations	—	—	47	1 698	—	478	—	488	12	—	12	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	11	644	—	412	—	93	7	—	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	28	1 069	—	364	27	1 061	167	6	167	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	15	171	5 040	—	2 258	43	1 241	387	—	387	—
Construction	—	—	58	2 128	—	642	37	645	85	—	85	—
Manufacturing	28	15	186	6 210	—	2 710	15	1 476	445	30	415	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	28	1 408	—	263	45	321	239	15	224	4
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	1 198	—	262	11	219	209	—	209	3
Retail trade	—	—	66	3 105	—	367	—	862	196	2	194	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	13	1 003	—	243	—	151	98	17	81	—
Business and repair services	—	—	13	970	—	301	—	184	253	28	225	28
Personal services	—	—	11	514	—	328	—	97	9	—	9	—
Professional and related services	—	—	101	2 622	—	1 468	—	397	102	—	102	—
Public administration	—	—	24	663	—	169	—	231	67	—	67	—
All other industries	—	—	11	798	—	501	—	155	31	—	31	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	28	15	451	16 493	—	5 933	108	3 860	1 620	92	1 528	13
Federal government workers	—	—	—	647	—	103	—	40	26	—	26	4
State and local government workers	—	—	67	2 116	—	1 140	—	373	88	—	88	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	374	—	57	—	150	—	—	—	17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	—	47	3 605	—	1 987	31	787	132	—	132	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28	15	518	20 142	—	7 997	108	4 624	1 693	92	1 601	34
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	37	2 909	—	633	—	527	107	—	107	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	15	67	1 755	—	1 060	—	417	35	—	35	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	—	83	2 357	—	1 386	9	411	84	—	84	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	56	2 241	—	960	11	611	95	—	95	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	—	87	3 146	—	1 859	8	885	589	68	521	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	87	3 115	—	564	14	942	432	9	423	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	65	1 749	—	252	31	579	226	—	226	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	13	1 050	—	250	13	220	125	15	110	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	137	—	33	18	32	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 867	\$5 000	\$10 951	\$10 549	—	\$7 884	\$20 910	\$11 499	\$14 178	\$12 326	\$14 393	\$12 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	28	15	518	19 616	—	7 328	100	4 718	1 734	92	1 642	34
Drive alone	28	—	340	13 669	—	5 733	100	3 395	904	55	849	34
Carpool	—	15	178	5 947	—	1 595	—	1 323	830	37	793	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	88	—	32	—	28	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	82	—	32	—	22	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	429	—	429	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	206	—	117	8	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	348	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	4.00	1.27	1.22	—	1.14	1.00	1.20	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.00
Mean travel time to work	49.3	5.0	38.1	29.9	—	15.2	59.1	31.4	47.9	49.3	47.8	67.2
Car, truck, or van	49.3	5.0	38.1	30.5	—	15.6	59.0	31.6	47.9	49.3	47.8	67.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	30.1	—	19.1	—	10.0	4	—	4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	42	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Cherokee County, worked—Con.										
	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County
Workers 16 years and over	208	5 159	2 695	323	2 372	2 464	374			12	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	79	3 278	1 809	236	1 573	1 469	321			12	
Householder, wife present	69	2 652	1 501	177	1 354	1 151	235				
Householder, no wife present	10	251	160	45	115	91	29				
Other household member	—	375	148	14	134	227	57				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Female	129	1 881	886	87	799	995	53				
Householder, husband present	—	54	21	—	21	45	16				
Householder, no husband present	18	177	75	12	63	102	—				
Other household member	111	1 640	790	75	715	850	37				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	30	211	82	—	82	129	18				
20 to 24 years	11	660	351	64	536	399	55				
25 to 54 years	139	4 004	2 112	255	1 857	1 892	297			12	
55 to 64 years	28	258	146	53	93	112	4				
65 years and over	6	6	4	—	4	2	—				
With one or more years of college	10	1 669	892	158	734	777	115				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	208	5 148	2 695	323	2 372	2 453	335			12	
Black	—	11	—	—	—	11	—				
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Spanish origin ¹	—	14	6	—	6	8	—				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	208	5 157	2 695	323	2 372	2 462	374			12	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	254	510	64	444	464	75				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	1 963	987	157	830	976	140				
Technicians and related support occupations	—	179	118	43	75	61	25				
Service occupations	506	506	231	175	219	275	46				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	1 278	638	82	556	640	69				
Service occupations	18	266	115	16	99	151	2				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	58	40	—	18	40	—				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59	1 005	549	35	514	456	59				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	90	911	516	51	465	395	98			12	
Construction	22	664	284	11	273	380	33				
Manufacturing	91	1 281	676	18	658	665	170			12	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	514	319	59	260	195	22				
Wholesale trade	24	400	166	—	166	234	70				
Retail trade	10	653	251	4	247	462	—				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	457	337	54	283	120	42				
Business and repair services	13	193	137	4	133	56	26				
Personal services	—	80	—	—	24	—	56				
Professional and related services	10	634	291	73	218	343	11				
Public administration	—	196	166	100	66	30	—				
All other industries	26	85	44	—	44	61	—				
Armed forces, at work	—	2	—	—	—	2	—				
Private wage and salary workers	198	4 391	2 303	174	2 129	2 088	358			12	
Federal government workers	—	113	91	26	65	22	—				
State and local government workers	10	485	259	123	136	228	—				
Self-employed workers	—	170	—	—	—	—	16				
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	85	554	239	34	205	315	29				
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	208	5 092	2 644	323	2 321	2 448	374			12	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	38	569	257	—	257	312	18				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	210	62	12	70	128	16				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	43	424	164	12	152	260	—				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34	519	258	19	239	261	11				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80	1 298	700	104	596	598	96			12	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 079	586	44	532	493	84				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	554	304	34	270	250	90				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	399	293	88	205	106	45				
\$50,000 or more	—	40	—	—	40	14	—				
Median	\$8 588	\$12 633	\$13 615	\$16 047	\$13 254	\$11 558	\$17 280			\$10 415	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	208	5 108	2 648	295	2 353	2 460	374			12	
Drive alone	116	3 164	1 529	180	1 349	1 635	214			12	
Carpool	92	1 944	1 119	115	1 004	825	160				
Public transportation	—	28	28	—	—	—	—				
Bus or streetcar	—	28	28	—	—	—	—				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Other means	—	23	19	—	19	4	—				
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	1.29	1.34	1.35	1.34	1.25	1.38			1.00	
Mean travel time to work	26.1	43.3	49.8	50.7	49.7	36.2	44.2			60.0	
Car, truck, or van	26.1	43.1	49.5	49.6	49.5	36.2	44.2			60.0	
Public transportation	—	62.7	62.7	62.7	—	—	—			—	
With a public transportation disability	—	18	—	—	—	18	—			—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cherokee County, worked—Con		Living in Clayton County, worked									
Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	993	65 659	21	—	29 432	833	4 869	481	4 388	62	762
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	622	37 691	10	—	15 211	637	3 232	295	2 937	26	450
Householder, wife present	481	26 184	21	—	9 121	424	2 376	239	2 137	26	237
Householder, no wife present	34	4 577	11	—	2 177	62	291	25	264	—	102
Other household member	107	6 841	—	—	3 824	151	565	31	534	—	56
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	281	27 968	—	—	14 221	196	1 637	186	1 451	36	312
Householder, husband present	—	9 112	—	—	485	—	36	—	36	—	—
Householder, no husband present	73	6 402	—	—	2 952	30	338	35	303	36	77
Other household member	208	20 654	—	—	10 784	166	1 263	151	1 112	—	235
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	73	4 964	—	—	3 294	43	270	43	227	—	40
20 to 24 years	100	10 399	—	—	5 262	116	914	68	846	—	107
25 to 34 years	677	45 116	21	—	3 340	575	3 510	360	3 150	51	559
35 to 44 years	53	4 430	—	—	1 988	99	154	10	144	—	48
45 to 54 years	—	750	—	—	542	—	21	—	21	—	11
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	172	18 693	21	—	8 997	248	1 197	136	1 061	9	321
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	883	60 704	21	—	27 020	797	4 491	450	4 041	53	689
Black	20	4 218	—	—	2 080	36	330	31	299	9	33
Other races	—	737	—	—	332	—	48	—	48	—	40
Spanish origin ¹	15	380	—	—	127	—	36	20	16	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	899	65 196	21	—	29 198	833	4 869	481	4 388	62	762
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	11 025	—	—	4 926	85	4 334	99	3 931	9	243
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	123	24 767	11	—	10 545	299	1 809	194	1 615	42	178
Technicians and related support occupations	27	1 717	—	—	409	32	226	—	226	16	31
Sales occupations	47	6 804	—	—	3 969	120	423	25	398	26	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	16 246	11	—	6 167	147	1 160	169	991	—	75
Service occupations	69	6 858	—	—	4 342	46	467	24	163	—	37
Family, farm, and fishing occupations	28	215	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	247	10 532	—	—	4 152	142	987	90	897	11	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	304	11 761	10	—	5 145	161	961	84	877	—	77
Construction	115	4 094	—	—	1 904	124	374	—	374	—	155
Manufacturing	361	8 179	—	—	2 416	147	666	70	596	—	80
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	141	13 070	10	—	5 160	170	1 160	156	1 004	—	—
Wholesale trade	72	4 208	—	—	1 539	53	332	50	282	—	78
Retail trade	43	12 959	—	—	7 809	115	869	71	798	26	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	3 952	—	—	1 612	37	349	20	329	—	45
Business and repair services	12	3 282	—	—	1 226	39	281	21	281	11	78
Personal services	—	848	—	—	4 972	9	138	14	124	—	—
Professional and related services	38	8 148	—	—	4 865	38	375	68	307	25	163
Public administration	24	4 794	11	—	1 593	71	283	27	256	—	13
All other industries	28	462	—	—	302	30	42	5	37	—	51
Armed forces, at work	4	463	—	—	234	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	796	52 525	10	—	22 268	716	4 247	400	3 847	53	501
Federal government workers	19	3 681	—	—	1 449	42	233	25	208	—	—
State and local government workers	38	7 029	11	—	4 060	29	281	54	225	9	167
Self-employed workers	50	2 263	—	—	1 508	46	108	—	108	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	161	—	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	139	9 467	—	—	6 329	79	416	29	387	—	136
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	869	64 271	21	—	28 638	786	4 786	481	4 305	62	749
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	89	9 048	—	—	6 147	28	433	27	433	—	46
\$4,000 to \$5,999	71	4 266	—	—	2 398	36	246	36	239	—	87
\$6,000 to \$7,999	91	5 907	—	—	3 160	36	310	39	271	16	150
\$8,000 to \$9,999	86	7 023	11	—	3 003	120	461	64	398	11	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173	15 142	10	—	6 270	227	1 131	147	984	35	187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	170	10 294	—	—	3 266	150	1 379	192	1 187	—	129
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	6 500	—	—	2 036	143	490	—	490	—	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	5 707	—	—	1 925	46	291	12	279	—	27
\$50,000 or more	—	404	—	—	230	—	24	—	24	—	7
Median	\$12 631	\$11 444	\$9 909	—	\$9 637	\$13 345	\$13 725	\$13 264	\$13 792	\$10 078	\$10 170
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	872	62 979	21	—	28 123	833	4 803	481	4 322	62	762
Drive alone	574	49 281	10	—	22 022	561	3 244	322	3 312	53	544
Carpool	298	13 698	11	—	5 101	282	1 169	159	1 101	9	218
Public transportation	—	1 067	—	—	102	—	—	—	34	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	997	—	—	94	—	—	—	34	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	15	635	—	—	600	—	—	—	13	—	—
Other means	16	433	—	—	284	—	—	—	19	—	—
Worked at home	—	433	—	—	433	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.14	1.54	—	1.11	1.26	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.11	1.20
Mean travel time to work	35.5	23.8	61.7	—	15.2	43.6	34.7	35.1	34.6	34.4	27.6
Car, truck, or van	36.4	23.5	61.3	—	15.3	43.6	34.1	35.1	34.4	34.4	27.6
Public transportation	—	48.0	—	—	20.1	—	84.1	—	84.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	23.6	—	—	104	—	17	10	7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Clayton County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over	11	28 233	18 392	3 995	14 397	9 841	439	906	10	—	81
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	11	17 081	10 830	1 671	9 159	6 251	354	596	10	—	62
Householder, wife present	11	13 115	8 356	1 233	7 123	4 759	273	487	—	—	49
Householder, no wife present	—	1 834	1 146	187	959	638	60	66	—	—	13
Other household member	—	2 132	1 328	251	1 077	804	63	43	10	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	11 152	7 564	2 324	5 238	3 590	85	310	—	—	19
Householder, husband present	—	381	241	73	168	140	—	10	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	2 794	1 903	559	1 344	833	33	142	—	—	—
Other household member	—	7 977	5 418	1 692	3 726	2 591	52	158	—	—	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	1 300	783	247	536	517	—	9	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	3 924	2 461	552	1 909	1 463	8	55	—	—	13
25 to 34 years	11	20 810	13 573	2 838	10 735	7 237	401	754	10	—	68
35 to 44 years	—	2 023	1 464	323	1 141	559	30	88	—	—	—
45 years and over	—	176	111	35	76	65	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	8 307	5 417	1 380	4 037	2 890	130	352	—	—	11
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	11	26 281	17 041	3 704	13 337	9 240	401	849	10	—	81
Black	—	1 680	1 200	277	923	480	12	38	—	—	—
Other races	—	272	15	14	137	121	26	19	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	191	129	19	110	62	26	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11	28 004	18 203	3 995	14 208	9 801	439	906	10	—	81
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	4 437	2 859	764	2 095	1 578	74	215	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	836	7 632	2 106	5 526	3 734	139	342	10	—	26
Technicians and related support occupations	—	1 366	472	112	360	364	167	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	2 095	1 203	191	912	892	47	52	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	8 435	5 957	1 803	4 154	2 478	92	123	10	—	26
Service occupations	—	2 152	1 263	339	924	889	7	76	—	—	11
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	113	33	33	83	37	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4 734	3 040	406	2 634	1 694	125	130	—	—	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	5 162	3 293	347	2 946	1 869	94	143	—	—	8
Construction	11	1 365	1 029	261	768	336	83	78	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	4 631	2 979	271	2 559	1 795	73	108	—	—	59
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	6 472	4 072	859	3 113	2 400	27	71	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	2 042	1 267	66	1 201	775	139	15	10	—	—
Retail trade	—	4 012	2 285	206	2 079	1 727	89	148	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 878	1 522	669	853	619	17	14	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	1 397	978	131	847	619	—	38	—	—	12
Personal services	—	680	321	63	359	258	—	41	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	2 474	1 584	606	978	890	11	156	—	—	—
Public administration	—	2 644	2 157	824	1 333	487	—	209	—	—	—
All other industries	—	209	152	33	119	57	—	28	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	229	189	40	139	40	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11	23 696	14 771	2 811	11 960	8 925	405	527	10	—	81
Federal government workers	—	1 726	1 359	239	1 120	367	—	231	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	2 361	1 931	931	1 000	430	—	111	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	450	331	14	317	119	—	34	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 372	1 390	332	1 058	982	45	90	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	11	27 845	18 159	3 945	14 214	9 686	427	855	10	—	81
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	—	2 308	1 506	392	1 114	802	—	75	—	—	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	749	496	157	557	347	—	35	—	—	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	2 158	1 443	386	1 057	715	5	60	—	—	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	2 876	1 882	453	1 429	994	67	99	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	6 990	4 476	1 324	3 500	2 166	266	129	—	—	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	5 104	3 530	473	3 057	1 574	103	108	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	3 628	2 438	437	2 001	1 190	60	128	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	3 156	1 686	288	1 398	788	28	234	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	129	101	—	101	28	—	14	—	—	—
Median	\$15 439	\$13 169	\$13 143	\$11 432	\$13 897	\$13 223	\$13 743	\$16 849	\$9 000	—	\$11 235
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	11	27 060	17 416	3 358	14 058	9 644	439	884	10	—	81
Drive alone	11	20 583	12 679	2 217	10 462	7 904	289	644	—	—	70
Carpool	—	6 477	4 737	1 141	3 596	1 740	150	240	10	—	11
Public transportation	—	931	908	637	637	637	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	869	869	621	248	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	39	39	16	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	220	68	—	68	152	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.18	1.25	1.17	1.11	1.25	1.17	2.00	—	1.11
Mean travel time to work	90.0	29.6	32.9	37.5	31.7	23.4	48.2	22.1	45.0	—	28.0
Car, truck, or van	90.0	29.0	32.0	35.2	31.2	23.6	48.2	22.0	45.0	—	28.0
Public transportation	—	49.7	50.7	49.8	52.7	12.4	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	102	67	10	57	35	—	13	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Clayton County, worked—Con.					Living in Cobb County, worked						
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burts County	Charoake County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 068	137 590	12	805	2 220	68 032	9 870	727	9 143	1 174	39
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	821	77 823	12	517	1 391	35 516	6 281	494	5 787	486	39	
Householder, wife present	526	12 535	12	321	1 002	4 462	4 462	363	4 377	374	39	
Householder, no wife present	86	10 055	—	26	151	4 196	741	39	702	22	—	
Other household member	209	14 437	—	156	199	8 274	858	90	768	143	—	
In group quarters	—	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	247	59 767	—	288	829	32 516	3 589	233	3 356	688	—	
Householder, husband present	11	7 706	—	—	24	903	94	15	79	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	71	14 923	—	24	277	6 520	974	41	933	154	—	
Other household member	165	43 082	—	264	528	25 037	2 521	177	2 344	534	—	
In group quarters	—	56	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	67	9 706	—	86	34	6 898	323	13	310	87	—	
20 to 24 years	193	18 971	—	104	294	9 376	1 091	102	989	180	—	
25 to 34 years	711	96 356	—	568	1 827	44 110	7 933	596	7 339	869	13	
35 to 64 years	63	10 795	12	35	65	6 388	498	16	482	15	26	
65 years and over	34	1 792	—	12	—	1 260	23	—	23	23	—	
With one or more years of college	336	60 490	12	326	1 368	24 806	5 444	417	5 027	514	13	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	987	131 136	12	754	2 124	64 466	9 468	713	8 755	1 126	39	
Black	81	5 137	—	22	64	2 947	282	14	268	24	—	
Other races	—	1 317	—	—	29	32	120	—	120	24	—	
Spanish origin	8	1 040	—	—	53	458	97	34	63	13	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	978	136 609	12	805	2 207	67 335	9 870	727	9 143	1 162	39	
Monetary and professional specialty occupations	11	533	—	106	413	2 006	413	283	413	283	13	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	273	52 111	12	142	687	24 558	3 969	305	3 664	396	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	54	4 659	—	26	186	1 634	394	27	367	31	—	
Service occupations	171	8 565	—	67	844	10 044	1 420	130	1 287	130	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	29 591	12	61	434	12 880	2 155	145	2 010	191	—	
Service occupations	68	12 956	—	95	528	8 752	295	19	276	80	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	220	17 575	—	182	327	8 253	1 120	65	1 055	162	26	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	239	15 553	—	180	252	7 582	1 094	49	1 045	139	—	
Construction	203	8 982	—	180	235	4 768	421	36	395	103	26	
Manufacturing	147	24 127	—	131	126	11 983	1 830	72	1 758	74	13	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	126	13 864	—	40	1 237	4 082	499	83	416	89	—	
Wholesale trade	53	10 642	—	12	170	3 359	150	137	1 013	22	—	
Retail trade	277	24 144	—	162	15 284	3 007	99	2 049	2 149	219	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	11 659	—	—	66	4 130	1 180	156	1 024	60	—	
Business and repair services	41	7 775	—	21	20	2 870	670	28	642	50	—	
Personal services	19	3 558	—	—	—	2 333	237	19	218	15	—	
Professional and related services	20	22 600	—	236	122	13 484	1 030	102	928	492	—	
Public administration	28	6 534	12	12	36	3 248	397	17	380	14	—	
All other industries	15	7 724	—	48	33	1 697	139	18	121	12	—	
Armed forces, or work	90	981	—	—	13	697	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	867	111 152	—	530	2 063	50 355	8 793	639	8 154	820	27	
Federal government workers	118	5 847	—	—	49	3 178	90	—	390	34	—	
State and local government workers	11	13 263	12	171	35	9 061	368	67	301	264	—	
Self-employed workers	72	6 793	—	90	33	5 017	319	21	298	56	12	
Unpaid family workers	—	535	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	114	23 382	—	98	402	16 255	898	85	813	201	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 030	134 436	12	795	2 220	65 768	9 764	727	9 037	1 174	39	
\$1 to \$2,999 at loss	112	19 099	—	142	62	13 520	669	40	649	187	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	77	9 577	—	79	87	6 453	451	77	574	114	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	102	10 853	—	55	38	6 343	551	66	485	98	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	101	10 693	—	—	106	6 449	763	40	723	172	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	153	29 024	—	253	502	12 747	2 226	83	2 143	400	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	199	19 879	12	81	497	7 992	1 853	203	1 650	102	27	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	119	14 397	—	—	106	5 563	395	111	1 284	12	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	176	16 199	—	84	370	5 574	598	53	1 545	49	12	
\$50,000 or more	—	2 714	—	15	36	1 127	238	54	184	20	—	
Median	\$13 726	\$12 062	\$15 439	\$10 904	\$17 736	\$10 050	\$15 391	\$15 994	\$15 314	\$10 101	\$17 765	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	957	131 483	12	505	2 168	63 442	9 819	729	9 092	1 174	39	
Driver	680	90 028	12	374	1 752	52 294	7 664	539	6 925	946	26	
Carpool	277	27 445	—	232	411	11 048	2 355	188	2 167	228	13	
Public transportation	21	1 631	—	—	52	428	51	—	51	—	—	
Bus or trolley	21	1 312	—	—	52	268	52	—	52	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	159	—	—	—	—	36	—	36	—	—	
Walked only	53	1 545	—	—	—	1 523	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	37	1 038	—	—	—	816	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	1 823	—	—	—	1 823	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.13	1.00	1.20	1.12	1.10	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	43.0	24.8	70.0	22.8	41.1	17.0	34.9	34.5	34.9	22.3	45.0	
Car, truck, or van	44.8	24.8	70.0	22.8	41.1	17.0	34.8	34.5	34.8	22.2	45.0	
Public transportation	34.3	42.8	—	—	40.7	22.1	56.2	—	56.2	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	339	—	—	—	1 688	10	—	10	—	—	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
	Living in Cobb County, worked—Con.										
Workers 16 years and over	52	53 346	39 118	6 779	32 339	14 228	1 660	—	16	299	65
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	52	32 145	23 723	3 879	19 844	8 422	1 166	—	16	137	65
Householder, wife present	39	22 733	17 378	2 968	14 410	5 335	852	—	—	104	65
Householder, no wife present	—	4 789	3 448	529	2 919	1 341	130	—	—	—	—
Other household member	13	4 607	2 881	382	2 499	1 726	150	—	—	33	—
In group quarters	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	21 201	15 395	2 900	12 495	5 806	494	—	16	162	—
Householder, husband present	—	685	469	142	327	216	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	6 762	5 094	995	4 099	1 668	56	—	—	186	—
Other household member	—	13 754	9 832	1 763	8 069	3 922	308	—	—	136	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	2 209	1 265	119	1 146	944	41	—	16	12	—
20 to 24 years	—	7 673	5 397	752	4 645	2 276	209	—	—	44	—
25 to 34 years	52	39 325	29 036	5 297	23 739	10 289	1 334	—	—	228	65
35 to 44 years	—	3 665	3 023	371	2 452	662	76	—	—	15	—
65 years and over	—	474	397	40	357	77	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	14	26 948	20 328	4 080	16 248	6 620	889	—	—	144	12
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	52	51 104	37 472	6 445	31 027	13 632	1 611	—	16	299	65
Black	—	1 760	1 334	278	1 056	426	38	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	482	312	56	256	170	11	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	406	367	54	313	39	13	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	52	53 087	38 871	6 779	32 092	14 216	1 660	—	16	299	65
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	15 395	11 746	2 823	8 923	3 649	579	—	—	133	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	21 787	16 301	2 674	13 627	5 486	480	—	—	24	26
Technicians and related support occupations	—	2 298	1 563	298	1 355	735	75	—	—	15	—
Sales occupations	—	5 858	4 373	486	3 887	1 485	190	—	16	9	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	13 612	10 365	1 980	8 385	3 266	209	—	—	19	14
Service occupations	—	3 104	1 957	356	1 897	1 207	54	—	—	48	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	177	143	27	116	29	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	25	6 983	4 616	616	4 064	1 864	319	—	—	68	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	6 149	4 168	285	2 981	1 981	228	—	—	26	14
Construction	26	2 936	1 953	220	1 733	983	199	—	—	51	13
Manufacturing	12	9 469	6 500	322	6 178	2 969	451	—	—	36	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	6 786	4 718	401	3 317	1 668	131	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	5 620	3 849	222	3 172	1 771	301	—	—	—	28
Retail trade	—	6 827	4 843	638	4 205	1 984	127	—	16	53	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	6 079	4 815	299	3 516	2 164	277	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	3 975	3 025	284	2 741	950	169	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	937	649	74	575	288	14	—	—	12	—
Professional and related services	—	6 864	5 379	1 082	4 297	1 485	241	—	—	131	—
Public administration	—	2 799	2 621	1 122	1 499	178	—	—	—	16	—
All other industries	—	299	219	115	404	276	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	755	547	—	247	12	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39	46 714	33 567	5 045	28 522	13 147	1 551	—	16	179	65
Federal government workers	—	2 196	2 050	612	1 438	146	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	3 148	2 723	1 003	1 720	425	66	—	—	98	—
Self-employed workers	13	1 188	723	99	624	465	43	—	—	22	—
Unpaid family workers	—	100	55	30	35	65	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	5 313	3 380	430	2 950	1 933	105	—	—	16	69
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	52	52 583	38 593	6 697	31 856	13 990	1 649	—	16	299	65
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	363	307	40	4 403	1 556	102	—	—	22	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	2 275	1 565	106	1 899	710	36	—	—	36	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	3 668	2 580	366	2 474	1 088	51	—	—	49	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	5 083	3 573	530	3 063	1 430	123	—	—	28	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26	12 302	9 139	1 666	7 213	3 143	492	—	—	76	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	8 982	6 818	1 310	5 508	2 164	297	—	—	34	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	6 483	5 090	612	4 116	5 513	180	—	—	23	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	8 185	6 146	1 257	4 889	2 039	327	—	—	33	53
\$50,000 or more	—	202	875	144	781	327	41	—	—	15	—
Median	\$11 428	\$14 238	\$14 706	\$15 783	\$14 383	\$13 028	\$15 247	—	—	\$9 893	\$20 328
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	52	51 932	37 909	6 108	31 801	14 023	1 660	—	16	299	65
Carpool	—	39 377	28 491	4 135	24 358	10 886	1 167	—	16	208	51
Public transportation	—	12 555	9 418	1 973	4 445	1 086	—	—	—	91	14
Bus or streetcar	—	1 100	994	622	372	106	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	977	971	552	319	106	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	123	123	70	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	22	22	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	292	193	39	154	99	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.14	1.22	—	1.00	1.20	1.17
Mean travel time to work	47.8	31.4	33.1	38.7	31.9	26.6	41.7	—	15.0	27.4	71.2
Car, truck, or van	47.8	31.0	32.6	37.4	31.7	26.6	41.7	—	15.0	27.4	71.2
Public transportation	—	50.4	51.4	51.4	51.4	40.6	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	142	129	37	92	13	19	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Cobb County, worked—Con.		Living in De Kalb County, worked										
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County	
Workers 16 years and over	—	2 867	221 372	29	29	4 302	3 954	112 887	7 742	105 145	173	94	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	—	2 277	116 238	29	29	2 859	2 745	54 746	3 910	50 836	87	70	
Householder, wife present	—	1 648	70 439	21	4	1 918	1 905	31 560	2 254	28 850	57	45	
Householder, no wife present	—	367	18 368	—	—	344	344	8 517	716	7 810	30	17	
Other household member	—	272	27 058	8	25	536	496	14 817	898	13 919	—	8	
In group quarters	—	—	403	—	—	—	—	304	36	266	—	—	
Female	—	590	105 124	—	—	1 443	1 209	58 141	3 832	54 309	86	24	
Householder, husband present	—	12	3 791	—	—	51	39	925	163	1 762	20	20	
Householder, no husband present	—	187	31 766	—	—	478	381	15 229	1 212	14 117	—	—	
Other household member	—	391	68 848	—	—	914	789	40 289	2 443	37 846	66	24	
In group quarters	—	—	729	—	—	—	—	598	14	584	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	86	14 431	—	—	95	206	10 593	509	10 084	11	—	
20 to 24 years	—	281	31 832	8	—	429	416	17 368	1 267	16 101	6	8	
25 to 34 years	—	2 340	150 282	14	29	3 361	2 789	72 029	5 083	65 946	156	86	
35 to 44 years	—	137	20 801	7	—	360	457	10 736	755	9 981	—	—	
45 to 54 years	—	23	4 026	—	—	57	86	2 161	128	2 033	—	—	
55 years and over	—	1 815	116 354	21	17	2 318	2 328	55 277	3 894	51 383	127	60	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	—	2 734	168 727	29	16	3 167	3 195	90 765	5 298	85 467	143	75	
Black	—	100	49 705	—	13	1 073	719	20 777	2 369	18 408	21	19	
Other races	—	33	2 940	—	—	62	40	1 345	75	1 270	9	—	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	3 280	—	—	44	38	1 787	106	1 681	9	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	—	2 847	221 071	29	29	4 255	3 940	112 867	7 742	105 125	173	94	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	1 112	67 737	14	13	1 311	1 481	31 560	1 833	29 636	16	20	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	842	84 840	15	4	2 257	1 205	44 777	3 386	41 391	50	28	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	106	8 084	—	—	292	161	9 942	116	3 826	—	11	
Service occupations	—	105	5 017	15	—	429	577	17 368	1 233	16 551	44	17	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	195	49 749	—	—	596	467	24 749	2 025	22 714	6	—	
Service occupations	—	97	23 719	—	—	577	269	13 523	803	12 720	—	—	
Farmer, foreman, and fishing occupations	—	1	1 081	—	—	12	12	121	53	171	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	375	19 072	—	12	591	534	9 984	726	9 258	—	36	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	421	24 622	—	—	662	439	12 412	941	11 471	15	—	
Construction	—	208	11 238	—	12	784	461	5 479	423	5 056	15	19	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	986	29 234	14	—	997	863	14 474	819	13 655	16	37	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	324	19 380	—	—	1 408	308	6 943	856	6 087	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	290	13 459	—	—	292	266	2 234	392	6 842	—	—	
Retail trade	—	260	38 470	—	—	709	680	22 735	1 369	21 366	43	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	130	19 921	15	—	75	178	9 571	986	8 585	—	—	
Business and repair services	—	166	13 713	—	—	177	205	7 072	571	6 501	8	—	
Personal services	—	96	1 392	4	—	39	64	4 252	31	4 221	—	—	
Professional and related services	—	307	49 117	—	13	579	482	27 102	1 573	25 529	65	38	
Public administration	—	41	14 447	—	—	271	281	5 922	275	5 647	15	—	
All other industries	—	94	3 700	—	24	24	152	2 083	161	1 922	11	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	20	301	—	—	47	14	20	—	20	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	—	2 485	172 711	14	12	3 362	3 275	88 407	6 271	82 136	114	64	
Federal government workers	—	95	11 455	—	—	306	256	4 765	306	4 459	15	—	
State and local government workers	—	145	24 980	—	17	545	286	13 171	706	12 464	30	13	
Self-employed workers	—	128	8 691	15	—	89	124	6 149	369	5 780	9	17	
Unpaid family workers	—	14	535	—	—	—	13	395	91	304	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	253	41 928	8	—	451	555	26 956	1 373	25 583	42	30	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	—	2 838	215 901	29	29	4 230	3 850	109 502	7 521	101 981	173	94	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	227	34 510	8	—	220	210	22 630	1 390	21 240	11	13	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	89	16 541	—	—	147	167	9 884	472	9 012	16	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	50	19 338	—	—	355	257	10 757	855	9 902	21	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	190	47 909	—	—	170	297	531	1 556	791	10 218	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	285	47 929	—	—	1 025	668	23 285	1 582	21 703	15	6	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	466	29 666	—	12	854	721	13 477	831	12 646	50	21	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	537	17 295	—	4	543	467	7 264	462	6 802	11	26	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	867	23 191	7	—	174	719	8 586	820	7 766	28	17	
\$50,000 or more	—	87	4 522	—	—	165	110	2 263	118	2 145	26	6	
Median	—	\$20 501	\$11 097	\$21 563	\$9 706	\$15 084	\$15 462	\$10 017	\$10 105	\$10 010	\$15 551	\$18 754	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	—	2 475	191 774	29	29	4 252	3 892	100 695	6 938	93 757	173	94	
Drive	—	1 866	153 274	14	4	3 306	2 820	62 463	5 584	76 878	117	75	
Carpool	—	649	38 500	15	25	946	1 072	18 233	1 354	16 879	56	19	
Public transportation	—	57	21 037	—	—	50	62	4 296	439	3 857	—	—	
Bus/trolley	—	12	1 879	—	—	50	62	4 074	427	3 647	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	3 870	—	—	—	—	84	17	67	—	—	
Walked only	—	74	3 802	—	—	—	—	3 607	155	3 452	—	—	
Other means	—	261	8 000	—	—	—	—	330	99	1 231	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	2 959	—	—	—	—	2 959	111	2 848	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.19	1.12	1.35	1.76	1.14	1.20	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.26	1.13	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	—	40.6	24.3	32.2	51.7	30.8	35.9	17.1	20.4	17.9	48.5	46.3	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	—	36.7	22.5	32.2	51.7	30.8	35.6	17.5	19.1	17.4	48.1	46.3	
Public transportation—minutes	—	13.2	43.5	—	—	55.5	60.0	39.2	39.3	39.6	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	941	—	—	29	31	446	80	362	6	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in De Kalb County, worked—Con.		Living in Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County, worked									
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Buhrs County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	156	3 625	12 977	—	—	250	210	4 374	1 182	3 192	23	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	85	2 843	6 591	—	—	199	101	2 140	555	1 585	8	—
Householder, wife present.....	36	1 905	2 504	—	—	107	27	810	149	661	8	—
Householder, no wife present.....	18	390	1 686	—	—	41	22	460	196	266	—	—
Other household member.....	31	548	2 401	—	—	51	52	870	210	666	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	71	782	6 386	—	—	51	109	2 234	627	1 607	15	—
Householder, husband present.....	49	459	4 059	—	—	36	66	1 565	459	1 055	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	71	225	2 429	—	—	6	41	791	202	589	—	—
Other household member.....	—	493	3 507	—	—	29	68	1 291	376	915	15	—
In group quarters.....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	13	139	689	—	—	—	22	290	199	190	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	30	549	1 771	—	—	—	16	676	652	548	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	86	2 484	9 188	—	—	227	139	2 995	869	2 124	23	—
55 to 64 years.....	27	426	972	—	—	23	16	399	71	229	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	75	857	—	—	—	17	115	14	99	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	92	2 537	4 647	—	—	37	48	1 549	440	1 129	23	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	105	3 222	4 987	—	—	64	47	1 647	472	1 175	23	—
Black.....	51	321	7 929	—	—	184	165	2 494	652	2 064	—	—
Other races.....	—	82	61	—	—	—	—	31	16	13	—	—
Spanish origin.....	—	36	175	—	—	—	—	96	52	64	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	156	3 559	12 947	—	—	250	210	4 374	1 182	3 192	23	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	68	1 639	2 926	—	—	28	22	911	255	654	23	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	37	1 058	3 368	—	—	27	50	1 056	294	760	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	151	1 077	1 517	—	—	15	—	1 155	155	858	—	—
Sales occupations.....	14	663	1 018	—	—	18	13	277	84	192	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	14	244	2 045	—	—	9	37	824	212	412	—	—
Service occupations.....	13	1 955	1 955	—	—	9	—	1 073	258	659	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	37	135	—	—	—	—	46	23	23	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	26	561	998	—	—	9	21	428	149	279	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	251	10	2 477	—	—	121	85	849	241	458	—	—
Construction.....	13	227	671	—	—	—	25	278	129	149	—	—
Manufacturing.....	45	749	1 854	—	—	—	30	784	91	633	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	10	235	1 131	—	—	128	47	218	115	103	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	627	585	—	—	—	31	39	11	78	—	—
Retail trade.....	14	458	2 173	—	—	44	57	734	245	489	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	173	493	—	—	—	—	91	34	67	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	167	812	—	—	6	9	991	95	186	8	—
Personal services.....	13	118	267	—	—	13	16	359	106	253	—	—
Professional and related services.....	52	1 139	3 147	—	—	28	11	271	265	1 058	15	—
Public administration.....	—	174	902	—	—	—	—	349	54	195	—	—
All other industries.....	9	199	242	—	—	—	15	70	49	21	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	57	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	104	2 754	9 573	—	—	224	187	3 221	783	2 468	8	—
Federal government workers.....	—	371	738	—	—	—	8	282	33	249	15	—
State and local government workers.....	52	209	1 951	—	—	26	15	538	148	360	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	255	669	—	—	—	—	257	152	105	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	34	26	—	—	—	—	26	36	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	22	524	2 770	—	—	30	70	1 098	307	701	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	134	3 509	12 389	—	—	250	188	4 158	1 139	3 029	23	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	34	488	2 564	—	—	13	14	1 091	276	914	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	13	84	556	—	—	27	24	544	236	468	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	16	106	688	—	—	5	25	640	238	409	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	23	181	1 726	—	—	13	46	516	149	574	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	35	380	2 519	—	—	62	55	721	47	574	5	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	15	295	1 391	—	—	11	—	405	157	348	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	17	442	448	—	—	35	—	77	4	83	8	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	738	519	—	—	9	16	106	31	75	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	234	192	—	—	—	—	42	—	49	—	—
Median.....	\$9 739	\$16 675	\$8 448	—	—	\$12 698	\$9 217	\$7 422	\$7 366	\$7 455	\$13 549	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	143	2 929	8 775	—	—	244	185	3 195	765	2 570	25	—
Drive alone.....	113	2 135	6 348	—	—	198	137	2 158	591	1 637	8	—
Carpool.....	30	794	2 427	—	—	46	48	777	264	713	15	—
Public transportation.....	13	109	630	—	—	6	24	94	94	779	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	13	64	3 302	—	—	6	25	945	94	753	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	26	477	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	228	152	—	—	—	—	97	59	28	—	—
Other means.....	—	365	99	—	—	—	—	75	25	15	—	—
Worked at home, car, truck, or van.....	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.20	1.19	1.18	—	—	1.12	1.22	1.25	1.22	1.19	1.48	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	43.5	40.0	28.9	—	—	29.5	39.9	26.4	20.5	26.4	3.7	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	44.7	37.0	25.7	—	—	28.0	57.1	22.1	18.6	23.3	3.7	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	30.0	34.7	43.1	—	—	90.6	50.7	42.4	34.7	45.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	30	88	—	—	—	6	57	37	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County, worked—Con.								
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work								
Workers 16 years and over	—	7 881	7 285	1 598	5 687	596	229	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	—	3 976	3 611	805	2 806	365	157	—
Householder, wife present	—	1 494	1 306	234	1 072	188	48	—
Householder, no wife present	—	1 119	1 009	201	808	110	44	—
Other household member	—	1 363	1 296	370	926	67	65	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	3 905	3 674	793	2 881	231	72	—
Householder, husband present	—	257	266	70	186	11	15	—
Householder, no husband present	—	1 566	1 517	262	1 255	49	25	—
Other household member	—	2 072	1 901	461	1 440	171	32	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	—	377	337	71	296	10	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	1 070	959	266	693	111	9	—
25 to 54 years	—	5 590	5 137	1 147	3 990	453	204	—
55 to 64 years	—	617	595	90	505	22	16	—
65 years and over	—	227	227	24	203	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	2 674	2 642	820	1 822	232	96	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	—	3 091	2 916	845	2 071	175	105	—
Black	—	4 780	4 339	753	3 586	421	124	—
Other races	—	—	30	—	30	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	79	62	24	38	17	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	—	7 871	7 275	1 588	5 687	596	229	—
Nonoperational and professional specialty occupations	—	1 845	1 743	486	1 257	102	67	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	2 220	2 113	457	1 456	107	15	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	152	130	36	94	22	—	—
Sales occupations	—	710	710	126	584	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 358	1 273	495	778	85	15	—
Service occupations	—	1 735	1 556	280	1 276	179	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	89	89	—	89	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	498	445	25	420	53	32	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 484	1 329	140	1 189	155	85	—
Construction	—	333	314	23	291	19	35	—
Manufacturing	—	1 048	982	49	933	102	66	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	697	604	184	420	93	41	—
Wholesale trade	—	252	217	16	201	35	13	—
Retail trade	—	1 295	1 221	185	1 036	74	43	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	372	344	150	194	28	28	—
Business and repair services	—	498	448	152	296	50	—	—
Personal services	—	899	787	134	653	112	34	—
Professional and related services	—	1 790	1 694	347	1 347	96	32	—
Public administration	—	540	517	336	181	23	13	—
All other industries	—	147	147	12	135	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	10	10	10	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	5 729	5 241	932	4 309	488	184	—
Federal government workers	—	433	419	212	207	14	—	—
State and local government workers	—	1 327	1 244	443	801	83	45	—
Self-employed workers	—	392	381	11	370	11	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 646	1 560	281	1 279	86	16	—
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	—	7 546	6 971	1 524	5 447	575	214	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	4 406	4 295	280	1 015	111	51	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	959	947	112	846	110	41	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	961	949	183	666	14	29	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 151	1 087	234	855	62	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	657	616	134	483	77	9	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	751	718	360	1 158	139	9	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	270	246	85	161	24	38	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	362	324	136	188	38	32	—
\$50,000 or more	—	29	29	—	29	—	—	—
Median	—	\$8 777	\$8 725	\$9 598	\$8 485	\$9 694	\$16 203	—
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	—	4 949	4 492	764	3 728	457	229	—
Drive alone	—	3 681	3 270	620	2 650	411	156	—
Carpool	—	1 268	1 222	144	1 078	46	73	—
Public transportation	—	2 824	2 485	654	1 834	1 851	199	—
Bus or streetcar	—	2 322	2 200	568	1 632	122	—	—
Scholarly, elevated train, or railroad	—	466	449	252	197	17	—	—
Walked only	—	82	82	—	82	—	—	—
Other means	—	26	26	—	26	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.17	1.18	1.12	1.19	1.06	1.22	—
Mean travel time to work	—	29.6	28.8	29.9	29.9	29.2	41.1	—
Car, truck, or van	—	23.1	22.3	18.9	23.0	30.9	42.1	—
Public transportation	—	41.5	40.	30.2	44.6	66.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	35	35	14	21	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						
	Living in Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of De Kalb County, worked		
	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	10	—	114	208 395	29
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP							
Male	—	—	10	—	94	109 647	29
Householder, wife present	—	—	10	—	31	67 905	21
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	14	16 482	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	49	24 657	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	403	—
Female	—	—	—	—	20	98 748	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	20	3 341	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	29 337	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	65 341	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	729	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	13 742	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	38	30 061	8
25 to 54 years	—	—	10	—	34	141 094	14
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	42	19 229	7
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	3 669	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	94	111 707	21
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN							
White	—	—	10	—	64	163 740	29
Black	—	—	—	—	50	41 776	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	2 879	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	3 105	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS							
Employed, at work	—	—	10	—	114	208 104	29
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	11	64 811	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	37	18 472	15
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	20	7 777	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	17	25 989	15
Administrative support occupations, including detail	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	20	20 814	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	11	946	—
Precise production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	18 080	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	10	—	35	21 977	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	10 567	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	27 380	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	18 249	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	17	13 074	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	36 297	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	19 458	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	11	12 901	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	20	7 105	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	41	45 970	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	13 645	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	3 458	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	—	25	291	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	84	163 138	14
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	21	10 717	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	9	25 028	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	9 002	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	509	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	35	39 158	8
EARNINGS IN 1979							
Total with earnings	—	—	10	—	114	203 512	29
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	—	52	31 946	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	14	14 985	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	17 650	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	21 183	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	26	45 010	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	10	—	11	28 389	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	16 847	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	11	22 672	7
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	4 430	—
Median	—	—	\$15 439	—	\$4 714	\$11 292	\$21 563
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	10	—	59	182 999	29
Drive alone	—	—	10	—	42	146 926	14
Carpool	—	—	—	—	17	36 073	15
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	20	17 207	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	20	13 577	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	3 393	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	35	3 640	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	1 701	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	2 848	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.00	—	1.17	1.12	1.35
Mean travel time to work	—	—	35.0	—	48.2	24.0	52.2
Car, truck, or van	—	—	35.0	—	57.9	27.5	52.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	90.0	22.5	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	20	853	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Remainder of De Kalb County, worked—Con.							Fayette County
	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt., De Kalb County)	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	
Workers 16 years and over	29	4 052	3 744	108 513	6 560	101 953	150	94
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	29	2 660	2 644	52 606	3 355	49 251	79	45
Householder, wife present	4	1 864	1 878	30 298	2 109	28 189	49	20
Householder, no wife present	—	309	322	8 057	720	7 537	30	17
Other household member	25	487	444	13 947	688	13 259	—	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	304	—	38	—	24
Female	—	1 392	1 100	55 907	3 205	52 702	71	24
Householder, husband present	—	35	39	1 773	114	1 659	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	472	340	14 538	1 010	13 528	—	20
Other household member	—	865	721	38 998	2 067	36 931	51	24
In group quarters	—	—	—	598	14	584	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	—	95	184	10 303	409	9 894	11	—
20 to 24 years	—	429	400	16 692	1 139	15 553	6	8
25 to 54 years	29	3 134	2 650	69 034	4 214	64 820	133	86
55 to 64 years	—	337	441	10 456	684	9 752	—	—
65 years and over	—	57	69	2 048	114	1 934	—	—
With one or more years of college	17	2 281	2 280	53 708	3 454	50 254	104	60
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	16	3 103	3 148	89 118	4 826	84 292	120	75
Black	13	887	556	18 111	1 677	16 404	21	19
Other races	—	62	40	1 314	57	1 257	9	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	44	38	4 691	74	1 617	9	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	29	4 005	3 730	108 493	6 560	101 933	150	94
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	1 069	1 459	30 589	1 578	29 011	85	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	1 270	1 155	43 721	3 090	40 631	50	28
Technicians and related support occupations	4	292	361	3 787	311	3 471	11	6
Sales occupations	—	391	564	15 809	1 151	14 658	44	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	337	441	24 430	1 823	22 302	6	—
Service occupations	—	512	237	12 450	642	11 805	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	12	625	30	595	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	52	53	9 564	577	8 979	—	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	541	354	11 552	720	10 832	15	—
Construction	12	284	436	5 201	294	4 907	15	19
Manufacturing	—	397	833	13 750	728	13 022	16	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 280	261	6 725	741	5 984	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	261	266	7 145	381	6 764	—	—
Retail trade	—	665	623	22 001	1 124	20 877	43	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	75	176	9 480	962	8 518	—	—
Business and repair services	—	171	6	6 781	676	6 305	—	—
Personal services	—	26	48	3 893	211	3 682	—	—
Professional and related services	13	551	471	25 831	1 310	24 521	50	38
All other industries	4	24	137	5 673	271	5 452	15	—
Armed forces, at work	—	47	14	20	—	20	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12	3 138	3 068	85 176	5 488	79 688	106	64
Federal government workers	—	306	468	4 083	273	4 210	—	—
State and local government workers	17	519	271	12 433	557	12 076	35	13
Self-employed workers	—	89	124	5 852	177	5 675	9	17
Unpaid family workers	—	—	13	369	—	304	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	421	485	25 948	1 066	24 882	42	30
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	29	3 980	3 662	105 344	6 392	98 952	150	94
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	207	294	21 550	1 114	20 436	11	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	168	143	9 140	546	8 594	16	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	325	229	10 117	617	9 500	21	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	284	285	11 040	651	10 389	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	963	613	22 564	1 435	21 129	—	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	809	710	13 072	674	12 398	50	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	508	467	7 167	648	6 719	3	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	565	709	8 480	789	7 691	28	17
\$50,000 or more	—	183	110	2 214	118	2 096	6	—
Median	\$9 706	\$15 183	\$15 871	\$10 116	\$10 629	\$10 083	\$15 766	\$18 754
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	29	4 008	3 707	97 560	6 173	91 387	150	94
Drive alone	4	3 108	2 683	80 304	5 083	75 221	109	75
Carpool	25	900	1 024	17 256	1 090	16 166	150	19
Public transportation	—	44	37	3 321	243	3 078	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	44	37	3 147	226	2 921	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	173	17	56	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	3 527	103	3 424	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	1 257	41	1 216	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 848	—	2 848	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.76	1.14	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.24	1.13
Mean travel time to work	51.7	30.7	35.7	17.7	20.4	17.6	51.1	46.3
Car, truck, or van	51.7	30.7	35.5	17.4	19.8	17.6	51.1	46.3
Public transportation	—	50.8	60.0	37.9	41.3	37.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	29	15	409	43	366	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of De Kalb County, worked—Con.		Living in Douglas County, worked									
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bufts County	Oconee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	156	3 511	21 199	—	11	400	2 848	984	77	907	6 273	18
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	85	2 749	12 907	—	—	305	1 767	768	65	703	2 381	18
Householder, wife present	36	1 874	9 869	—	—	260	1 108	677	42	635	2 072	18
Householder, no wife present	18	376	878	—	—	33	217	31	23	8	257	—
Other household member	31	499	2 086	—	—	12	442	60	—	60	878	—
In group quarters	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—
Female	71	762	8 292	—	11	95	1 081	216	12	204	2 992	10
Householder, husband present	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	54	—
Householder, no husband present	71	225	1 218	—	—	28	119	35	—	35	420	—
Other household member	—	407	6 926	—	11	67	947	171	12	159	2 518	—
In group quarters	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13	139	1 612	—	11	17	393	26	—	26	717	—
20 to 24 years	30	511	2 641	—	—	16	459	47	12	35	876	—
25 to 54 years	86	2 452	14 852	—	—	294	1 704	856	65	791	4 006	18
55 to 64 years	27	384	1 848	—	—	62	266	55	—	55	555	—
65 years and over	—	25	246	—	—	11	36	—	—	—	119	—
With one or more years of college	92	2 443	4 915	—	11	99	482	329	12	317	1 519	8
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	105	3 158	19 998	—	11	374	2 681	963	77	886	5 661	18
Black	51	271	1 048	—	—	16	167	9	—	9	569	—
Other races	—	82	153	—	—	10	—	12	—	12	43	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	36	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	33	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	156	3 444	21 159	—	11	400	2 828	984	77	907	6 261	18
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48	1 628	3 849	—	—	20	518	240	10	230	1 345	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	1 021	6 530	—	—	113	746	237	32	203	1 710	—
Technicians and related support occupations	9	131	516	—	—	13	35	33	20	13	105	—
Sales occupations	14	446	1 873	—	—	17	275	105	10	10	776	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	244	4 141	—	11	73	434	109	12	97	809	—
Service occupations	13	192	2 509	—	—	63	407	—	—	12	374	—
Printing, publishing, and related occupations	—	26	159	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	88	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	361	3 756	—	—	119	496	279	35	244	801	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	216	4 356	—	—	84	633	216	—	216	923	—
Construction	13	227	2 047	—	—	60	291	217	9	208	712	18
Manufacturing	45	749	3 945	—	—	40	494	134	20	134	498	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	335	3 013	—	—	146	276	252	20	260	362	—
Wholesale trade	10	410	1 739	—	—	33	191	82	24	58	162	—
Retail trade	14	458	3 275	—	—	54	598	99	12	87	449	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	177	1 066	—	—	17	71	61	12	49	201	—
Business and repair services	—	156	920	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	255	—
Personal services	13	98	827	—	—	11	47	24	—	17	521	—
Professional and related services	52	486	2 635	—	11	—	314	—	—	24	353	—
Public administration	—	174	1 285	—	—	39	64	17	—	17	422	—
All other industries	9	174	567	—	—	—	294	—	—	—	178	—
Armed forces, at work	—	67	60	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	104	2 672	17 083	—	11	343	2 501	884	77	807	4 094	8
Federal government workers	—	350	760	—	—	28	49	25	—	25	105	—
State and local government workers	52	200	2 361	—	—	29	176	17	—	17	1 397	—
Self-employed workers	—	255	908	—	—	—	122	38	—	—	610	10
Unpaid family workers	—	48	87	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	67	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	589	3 284	—	11	41	508	97	9	88	1 621	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	134	3 395	20 691	—	11	400	2 648	984	77	907	6 072	18
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34	436	3 286	—	—	11	29	408	109	—	1 869	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	177	1 373	—	—	—	201	23	—	—	728	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	180	1 680	—	—	—	27	196	—	—	627	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	23	181	2 158	—	—	—	373	41	—	—	536	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33	554	4 217	—	—	—	103	68	33	10	1 063	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	579	3 880	—	—	—	70	468	163	—	662	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	442	2 295	—	—	—	85	275	182	14	168	—
\$50,000 or more	—	226	89	—	—	—	77	109	195	—	311	—
Median	\$9 739	\$16 998	\$11 701	—	\$4000	\$16 894	\$11 170	\$17 111	\$15 512	\$17 373	\$7 446	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	143	2 870	20 424	—	—	389	2 798	984	77	907	5 698	18
Drive alone	113	2 093	14 638	—	—	322	2 175	708	77	631	4 671	8
Carpool	30	777	5 806	—	—	67	623	276	—	276	1 027	10
Public transportation	13	83	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Bus or streetcar	13	44	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	193	181	—	11	—	10	—	—	—	160	—
Other means	—	365	193	—	—	11	40	—	—	—	59	—
Worked at home	—	—	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.19	1.19	—	—	1.11	1.14	1.30	1.00	1.23	1.11	1.59
Mean travel time to work	43.5	39.7	28.9	—	5.0	45.7	28.0	47.5	44.0	47.8	13.4	65.4
Car, truck, or van	44.7	36.6	29.1	—	—	45.8	27.9	47.5	44.0	47.8	13.5	65.4
Public transportation	30.0	23.9	31.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	293	—	—	18	33	37	—	37	53	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction, for meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Douglas County, worked—Con.									
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County
Workers 16 years and over	10 408	6 608	1 399	5 209	3 800	171	11	—	75	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 519	4 284	779	3 205	2 235	163	11	—	75	—
Married, wife present	5 512	3 741	703	3 038	2 171	149	11	—	62	—
Householder, no wife present	340	200	62	138	140	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	667	343	14	329	324	14	—	—	13	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 889	2 324	620	1 704	1 565	8	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	69	39	39	39	30	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	608	439	70	369	149	8	—	—	—	—
Other household member	2 212	1 846	550	1 296	1 366	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	435	229	16	213	206	—	—	—	13	—
20 to 24 years	2 227	1 709	67	662	518	11	—	—	15	—
25 to 54 years	7 773	4 950	1 123	8 027	8 823	143	11	—	47	—
55 to 64 years	893	665	182	483	228	17	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	80	55	11	44	25	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 407	1 609	475	1 134	798	48	—	—	12	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	10 054	6 370	1 325	5 045	3 684	150	11	—	75	—
Black	287	204	74	130	83	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	67	39	16	34	33	21	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	67	30	16	14	37	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	10 380	6 589	1 399	5 190	3 791	171	11	—	75	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 643	1 176	308	897	687	50	—	—	12	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 674	2 462	625	2 837	1 212	25	—	—	14	—
Technicians and related support occupations	330	249	13	236	81	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	639	479	97	382	180	25	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 685	1 734	515	2 114	951	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	653	418	154	264	235	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 942	1 176	129	1 047	766	56	—	—	25	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 425	1 346	183	1 163	1 079	40	11	—	24	—
Construction	724	501	75	426	223	12	—	—	13	—
Manufacturing	2 736	1 401	118	1 283	835	63	—	—	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	968	305	336	969	663	—	11	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	232	277	19	536	355	30	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	992	741	119	622	531	30	—	—	53	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	716	563	255	308	153	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	411	307	307	307	104	23	—	—	—	—
Personal services	242	105	23	82	137	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	534	369	118	251	165	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	743	683	328	355	60	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	82	37	8	29	45	13	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	28	19	—	19	9	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 024	5 461	876	4 585	3 563	146	11	—	61	—
Federal government workers	553	498	55	198	55	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	742	613	313	300	129	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	89	36	12	24	53	25	—	—	—	14
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	981	559	91	468	422	25	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	10 310	6 512	1 387	5 125	3 789	171	11	—	75	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	847	485	63	427	289	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	402	227	—	225	185	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	818	499	134	365	319	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 182	591	87	504	391	14	—	—	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 376	1 520	451	1 069	856	44	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 127	1 519	320	1 199	618	96	—	—	—	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 465	960	200	740	295	17	11	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 031	718	96	622	303	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	43	30	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 609	\$14 860	\$14 303	\$15 034	\$11 813	\$15 649	\$20 453	—	\$15 192	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	10 290	6 503	1 394	5 109	3 787	171	11	—	75	—
Drive alone	6 551	4 104	785	3 319	2 447	131	—	—	—	62
Carpool	3 739	2 399	609	1 790	1 340	40	11	—	13	—
Public transportation	35	35	5	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	83	70	—	70	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.27	1.34	1.25	1.24	1.13	2.00	—	1.09	—
Mean travel time to work	35.1	37.8	38.7	37.6	30.3	54.6	35.0	—	39.1	—
Car, truck, or van	35.1	37.9	38.7	37.7	30.3	54.6	35.0	—	39.1	—
Public transportation	51.4	51.4	45.0	52.5	5	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	82	72	16	36	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Douglas County, worked—Con.		Living in Fayette County, worked									
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bufts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	—	793	11 666	—	—	2 291	79	276	9	267	17	4 337
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	555	7 005	—	—	1 447	33	207	9	198	—	2 127
Householder, wife present	—	406	5 712	—	—	1 178	21	196	9	187	—	1 588
Householder, no wife present	—	16	66	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	153
Other household member	—	133	947	—	—	203	12	11	—	11	—	386
In group quarters	—	238	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	238	4 660	—	—	844	46	69	—	69	17	2 210
Householder, husband present	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Householder, no husband present	—	10	10	—	—	109	—	13	—	13	—	146
Other household member	—	228	4 175	—	—	735	46	56	—	56	17	2 019
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	76	632	—	—	167	—	—	—	—	—	378
20 to 24 years	—	83	1 100	—	—	207	12	21	—	21	—	505
25 to 34 years	—	586	8 718	—	—	1 730	48	249	9	240	17	2 960
35 to 44 years	—	48	864	—	—	168	19	6	—	6	—	258
45 years and over	—	—	352	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	226
With one or more years of college	—	241	4 581	—	—	1 108	40	91	—	91	—	1 384
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	739	11 164	—	—	2 186	79	251	9	242	17	4 047
Black	—	54	471	—	—	105	—	17	—	17	—	279
Other races	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	11
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	160	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, or work	—	766	11 666	—	—	2 291	79	276	9	267	17	4 337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	137	3 057	—	—	582	21	50	—	50	—	1 169
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	116	4 184	—	—	854	46	90	—	90	—	1 317
Technicians and related special occupations	—	15	587	—	—	163	—	11	—	11	—	25
Sales occupations	—	59	1 278	—	—	224	—	35	—	35	—	628
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	42	2 319	—	—	467	—	44	—	44	—	640
Service occupations	—	77	890	—	—	226	—	46	—	46	—	17
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	514
Food production, craft, and repair occupations	—	192	1 740	—	—	421	—	58	9	49	—	161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	244	1 628	—	—	208	12	78	—	78	—	746
Construction	—	111	1 025	—	—	190	—	64	9	55	—	413
Manufacturing	—	260	1 493	—	—	154	40	18	—	18	—	705
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	48	2 410	—	—	843	11	32	—	32	—	290
Wholesale trade	—	38	643	—	—	100	28	28	—	28	—	283
Retail trade	—	72	1 711	—	—	325	—	47	—	47	—	836
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	767	—	—	99	—	44	—	44	—	244
Business and repair services	—	—	227	—	—	47	—	12	—	12	—	147
Personal services	—	—	421	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	109
Professional and related services	—	176	1 909	—	—	412	—	6	—	6	—	184
Public administration	—	22	756	—	—	83	—	25	—	25	—	910
All other industries	—	39	304	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	262
Armed forces, or work	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	542	8 819	—	—	1 873	79	245	9	236	17	2 973
Federal government workers	—	27	538	—	—	93	—	14	—	14	—	50
State and local government workers	—	162	1 446	—	—	266	—	17	—	17	—	766
Self-employed workers	—	62	854	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	338
Unpaid family workers	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	171	1 963	—	—	387	12	24	—	24	—	1 223
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	773	11 407	—	—	2 274	79	276	9	267	17	4 154
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	87	1 592	—	—	295	—	35	—	35	—	1 025
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	23	893	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	589
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	29	829	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	380
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	96	760	—	—	120	—	14	—	14	—	390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	168	2 069	—	—	334	31	101	—	101	—	669
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	112	1 457	—	—	301	27	37	—	37	—	424
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	131	1 433	—	—	341	9	36	—	36	—	238
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	69	2 005	—	—	498	12	41	9	32	—	373
\$50,000 or more	—	8	368	—	—	166	—	12	—	12	—	63
Median	—	312 511	513 599	—	—	517 465	516 053	514 089	526 801	513 765	54000	58 410
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	715	11 236	—	—	2 291	79	276	9	267	17	4 021
Drive alone	—	464	8 646	—	—	1 826	56	217	9	208	17	3 449
Carpool	—	251	2 590	—	—	465	23	59	—	59	—	572
Public transportation	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Bus or streetcar	—	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	43	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	35	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.26	1.15	—	—	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.08
Mean travel time to work	—	42.6	26.7	—	—	28.9	33.8	32.2	60.0	51.9	45.0	12.9
Car, truck, or van	—	45.8	26.6	—	—	28.9	33.8	32.2	60.0	51.9	45.0	12.6
Public transportation	—	—	53.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	56	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	32

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Fayette County, worked—Con.										
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt. of Fulton County)	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over	—	4 431	2 378	515	1 863	2 053	90	134	—	11	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	2 991	1 521	217	1 304	1 470	79	122	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	2 563	1 348	202	1 146	1 215	79	87	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	115	37	—	78	37	—	13	—	—	—
Other household member	—	313	136	15	121	177	—	22	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	1 440	857	298	559	583	11	12	—	11	—
Householder, husband present	—	38	26	13	13	12	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	122	62	10	52	60	—	12	—	—	—
Other household member	—	1 280	769	275	494	511	11	—	—	11	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	87	24	18	6	63	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	343	160	59	101	183	—	12	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	3 491	1 896	335	1 561	1 595	90	122	—	11	—
35 to 64 years	—	603	246	63	185	155	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	107	50	40	10	57	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	1 889	983	229	754	906	14	44	—	11	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	4 349	2 335	515	1 820	2 014	90	134	—	11	—
Black	—	70	31	—	31	39	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	86	49	13	36	37	—	4	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	4 431	2 378	515	1 863	2 053	90	134	—	11	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	1 181	605	234	871	576	26	17	—	11	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 761	1 007	188	819	754	9	107	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	281	147	—	147	134	—	107	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	362	210	—	210	172	9	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 098	650	188	468	448	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	235	105	—	105	132	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	717	374	48	326	341	32	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	537	287	45	242	250	23	4	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	336	193	43	150	143	22	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	543	270	49	221	273	—	33	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 281	684	63	621	597	13	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	204	121	20	101	83	20	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	503	152	—	152	351	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	332	217	71	146	115	14	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	212	112	30	82	100	9	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	87	32	10	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	533	272	119	153	261	12	8	—	11	—
Public administration	—	377	306	110	196	71	—	6	—	—	—
All other industries	—	23	19	—	19	4	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	3 509	1 788	307	1 481	1 721	90	33	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	294	197	32	165	97	—	67	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	378	309	161	148	69	—	8	—	11	—
Self-employed workers	—	231	84	15	69	147	—	6	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	300	127	18	109	173	—	17	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	4 372	2 365	515	1 850	2 007	90	134	—	11	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	211	52	—	52	159	—	6	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	184	89	25	154	95	—	28	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	322	191	45	146	131	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	236	156	75	81	80	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	890	501	149	332	389	33	—	—	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	622	355	86	269	267	38	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	799	355	21	334	444	10	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	991	589	—	400	300	9	—	—	81	—
\$50,000 or more	—	117	77	15	62	40	—	—	—	11	—
Median	—	\$17 402	\$17 360	\$12 896	\$19 314	\$17 457	\$15 958	\$27 726	—	\$10 415	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	4 341	2 302	478	1 824	2 039	90	110	—	11	—
Drive alone	—	2 925	1 423	203	1 220	1 502	55	90	—	—	—
Carpool	—	1 416	879	275	604	537	35	20	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	76	76	37	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	76	76	37	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	24	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	—	1 24	1 29	1 58	1 23	1 19	1 34	1 12	—	1 00	—
Average travel time to work	—	36.0	42.2	46.7	41.0	28.8	59.1	25.7	—	70.0	—
Car, truck, or van	—	35.4	41.4	45.2	40.4	28.6	59.1	25.9	—	70.0	—
Public transportation	—	67.9	67.9	65.7	70.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fayette County, worked—Con.	Living in Forsyth County, worked										
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burks County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pr.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	—	662	10 850	—	153	119	296	1 754	127	1 627	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	452	6 357	—	99	102	257	1 074	85	1 019	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	376	4 939	—	—	—	210	913	55	858	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	31	446	—	—	—	29	44	—	44	—	—
Other household member	—	45	1 152	—	—	—	18	117	—	117	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	210	4 293	—	94	17	39	680	72	608	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	17	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	17	57	—	—	—	—	14	67	67	—	—
Other household member	—	193	3 696	—	94	17	25	613	72	541	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	38	922	—	13	—	18	99	34	65	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	77	1 488	—	12	12	9	196	—	196	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	483	7 088	—	86	107	200	1 253	78	1 175	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	62	1 092	—	23	—	56	195	15	180	—	—
65 years and over	—	2	260	—	19	—	13	11	—	11	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	296	2 437	—	10	30	88	459	65	394	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	647	10 761	—	153	119	296	1 708	112	1 596	—	—
Black	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	46	15	31	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	650	10 839	—	153	119	296	1 754	127	1 627	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	242	1 689	—	—	—	31	230	23	227	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	125	3 062	—	10	30	78	631	104	527	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	22	226	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	41	1 051	—	—	—	43	208	47	161	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	32	785	—	—	—	27	423	57	366	—	—
Service occupations	—	31	846	—	39	—	56	38	—	38	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	27	537	—	11	12	6	14	—	14	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	83	1 997	—	93	65	60	309	9	309	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	142	2 708	—	11	12	71	512	—	512	—	—
Construction	—	54	1 586	—	12	68	81	162	—	162	—	—
Manufacturing	—	262	2 804	—	92	163	64	474	—	474	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	86	1 364	—	13	155	6	138	17	138	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	86	637	—	10	9	28	222	—	222	—	—
Retail trade	—	81	1 639	—	—	—	13	227	11	216	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	22	376	—	—	17	87	—	38	49	—	—
Business and repair services	—	15	396	—	—	—	43	114	15	99	—	—
Personal services	—	5	205	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—
Professional and related services	—	376	1 243	—	—	—	—	142	—	142	—	—
Public administration	—	22	477	—	10	—	29	82	12	70	—	—
All other industries	—	42	710	—	—	12	14	76	34	42	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	595	8 160	—	134	119	252	1 491	115	1 376	—	—
Federal government workers	—	38	281	—	—	—	—	101	12	89	—	—
State and local government workers	—	27	1 086	—	19	—	29	116	—	116	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	2	201	—	—	—	15	46	—	46	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	71	2 308	—	22	32	75	199	19	180	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	652	10 491	—	153	119	296	1 754	127	1 627	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	22	1 781	—	61	—	40	206	15	211	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	55	1 001	—	—	—	15	27	61	19	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	11	1 354	—	—	—	45	14	90	42	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	133	1 220	—	—	—	10	45	33	87	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	103	1 966	—	—	—	12	31	443	47	396	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	75	1 508	—	—	—	28	13	75	432	15	417
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	69	742	—	—	—	9	48	141	11	150	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	135	773	—	—	—	25	28	225	12	213	—
\$50,000 or more	—	11	166	—	—	—	—	—	49	49	—	—
Median	—	\$12 727	\$9 852	—	\$6 738	\$7 978	\$15 127	\$14 832	\$11 582	\$15 117	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	623	10 123	—	153	119	296	1 744	127	1 617	—	—
Drive alone	—	477	6 697	—	153	81	188	1 011	90	921	—	—
Carpool	—	146	3 426	—	—	—	38	108	733	37	696	—
Public transportation	—	12	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	12	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	13	274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	14	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	332	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.16	1.25	—	1.00	1.22	1.30	1.34	1.19	1.36	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	32.6	29.7	—	22.9	22.9	48.1	40.0	43.7	39.2	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	31.9	30.2	—	22.9	22.9	48.1	40.0	43.7	39.7	—	—
Public transportation	—	20.0	68.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation facility	—	10	37	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Forsyth County, worked—Con.										
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city opt., Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over	4 715	2 446	1 127	116	1 011	1 519	1 167	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 575	1 827	824	79	745	1 013	653	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	1 860	1 392	643	47	396	749	452	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	122	212	103	19	94	109	39	—	—	—	—
Other household member	593	233	78	13	65	155	162	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 140	809	303	37	266	506	514	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	60	37	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	235	95	50	50	45	89	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	1 845	677	253	37	216	424	425	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	585	82	16	—	16	66	125	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	499	532	152	32	120	380	228	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	2 880	1 786	825	72	751	961	776	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	571	209	122	—	122	87	38	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	180	37	12	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	1 150	601	381	37	344	220	99	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 687	2 631	1 127	116	1 011	1 504	1 167	—	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	28	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work	4 715	2 635	1 116	116	1 000	1 519	1 167	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	927	525	220	13	191	305	136	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 285	772	373	48	325	399	256	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	74	117	50	11	39	67	14	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	164	69	—	—	69	15	45	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	620	491	254	37	217	237	197	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	428	154	72	18	54	82	131	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	436	75	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	636	713	261	13	248	452	203	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 010	569	195	14	181	374	441	—	—	—	—
Construction	355	747	207	27	180	540	161	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 027	525	220	13	207	305	622	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	294	254	122	10	112	132	34	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	163	130	—	—	84	64	75	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	929	380	177	—	177	203	70	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	159	101	48	—	48	53	12	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	161	65	39	—	39	26	13	—	—	—	—
Personal services	94	40	—	—	40	38	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	787	189	88	12	76	101	108	—	—	—	—
Public administration	211	131	131	54	77	73	14	—	—	—	—
All other industries	335	73	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 947	2 163	883	50	833	1 280	1 054	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	52	105	75	14	61	30	23	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	749	146	115	40	11	31	27	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	845	232	54	12	42	178	63	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 285	564	73	—	73	491	131	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 485	2 565	1 097	116	981	1 468	1 119	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	927	330	27	—	27	303	177	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	590	201	60	13	47	182	66	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	761	279	62	—	62	139	181	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	468	274	117	24	93	157	148	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	744	515	264	25	239	251	221	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	291	423	207	19	188	216	246	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	221	280	161	10	151	119	11	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	176	250	149	13	136	101	69	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	67	50	50	12	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 802	\$11 793	\$15 318	\$13 900	\$15 430	\$9 401	\$9 831	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 046	2 609	1 102	91	1 011	1 507	1 156	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	3 136	1 452	641	30	611	811	676	—	—	—	—
Carpool	910	1 157	461	61	400	696	480	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	16	37	25	25	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	16	37	25	25	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	265	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Other means	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.38	1.35	1.70	1.32	1.40	1.35	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	14.2	42.1	53.6	64.6	32.3	33.7	38.4	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	14.6	41.8	52.8	58.9	33.7	33.7	38.4	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	75.0	65.9	85.6	85.6	—	25.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Forsyth County, worked—Con.			Living in Fulton County, worked								
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bufts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.) of De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	--	1 096	222 567	--	137	8 608	7 328	26 054	2 541	23 513	346	404
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	--	727	117 824	--	53	5 326	4 927	13 118	1 197	11 921	200	272
Householder, wife present.....	--	534	62 642	--	37	3 296	2 995	7 102	711	6 391	137	127
Householder, no wife present.....	--	57	25 381	--	16	938	827	2 725	261	2 464	157	157
Other household member.....	--	136	28 809	--	1	1 068	1 068	3 189	225	2 964	48	100
In group quarters.....	--	--	1 212	--	--	24	37	102	--	102	--	--
Female	--	369	104 743	--	84	3 282	2 401	12 936	1 344	11 592	146	132
Householder, no husband present.....	--	136	40 106	--	131	1 108	399	28	571	716	7	7
Householder, no husband present.....	--	60	41 250	--	12	1 154	694	5 266	685	4 581	41	31
Other household member.....	--	309	58 470	--	72	1 997	1 586	7 227	631	6 596	89	94
In group quarters.....	--	--	917	--	--	--	--	13	44	--	44	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	--	46	10 373	--	--	274	540	939	66	873	--	43
20 to 24 years.....	--	258	31 455	--	73	1 829	854	3 726	250	3 526	32	152
25 to 54 years.....	--	608	150 177	--	95	5 886	4 774	18 388	1 865	16 523	298	190
55 to 64 years.....	--	169	23 570	--	9	725	1 052	2 502	267	2 235	16	7
65 years and over.....	--	15	4 992	--	--	94	108	499	93	406	--	12
With one or more years of college.....	--	253	107 897	--	105	3 387	3 690	13 649	1 277	12 372	182	162
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	--	1 083	123 508	--	113	5 204	5 039	15 816	1 495	14 321	218	264
Black.....	--	77	44 460	--	24	3 392	2 267	10 142	1 046	9 096	128	140
Other races.....	--	13	1 619	--	12	12	22	76	--	96	--	--
Spanish origin.....	--	--	2 856	--	--	131	65	193	12	181	--	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	--	1 096	221 924	--	137	8 549	7 261	26 054	2 541	23 513	346	404
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	--	198	60 425	--	73	1 829	789	3 726	250	3 526	32	152
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	--	255	76 974	--	32	2 685	2 128	9 269	766	8 503	79	62
Technicians and related support occupations.....	--	11	6 870	--	30	614	303	1 056	66	990	19	28
Sales occupations.....	--	67	21 459	--	21	314	303	1 056	132	2 420	18	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	--	177	45 245	--	11	591	850	5 461	586	4 893	42	7
Service occupations.....	--	43	32 700	--	--	1 260	565	3 325	323	3 200	2	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	--	15	1 421	--	--	31	114	--	--	114	--	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	--	200	18 471	--	32	1 451	1 131	2 139	219	1 920	39	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	--	400	32 125	--	--	1 816	1 085	3 229	283	2 946	41	128
Construction.....	--	99	10 753	--	32	613	655	1 298	82	1 216	16	110
Manufacturing.....	--	333	29 971	--	80	948	1 780	3 822	270	3 552	83	77
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	--	111	24 860	--	--	2 827	460	2 796	265	2 531	13	17
Wholesale trade.....	--	73	11 501	--	12	450	505	1 533	162	1 391	22	23
Retail trade.....	--	194	34 855	--	12	708	1 258	3 394	196	3 198	28	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	--	37	20 080	--	20	162	474	2 146	142	2 004	--	31
Business and repair services.....	--	20	13 529	--	--	493	296	1 812	212	1 600	18	--
Personal services.....	--	20	10 122	--	--	654	173	1 160	175	1 005	--	--
Professional and related services.....	--	129	46 262	--	73	673	940	5 933	626	5 107	149	81
Public administration.....	--	24	13 796	--	--	362	218	1 477	142	1 335	15	17
All other industries.....	--	21	4 215	--	--	49	505	443	69	574	--	--
Armed forces, at work.....	--	--	643	--	--	59	67	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers.....	--	946	171 135	--	73	7 477	6 069	20 919	1 771	19 148	250	306
Federal government workers.....	--	40	11 836	--	--	501	454	1 671	99	1 572	--	--
State and local government workers.....	--	27	28 073	--	64	488	554	2 676	596	2 100	87	86
Self-employed workers.....	--	83	10 902	--	--	119	251	143	668	9	--	12
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	621	--	--	23	--	25	--	25	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	--	206	41 400	--	16	1 390	1 199	3 776	341	3 435	33	57
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	--	1 069	214 750	--	137	8 406	7 128	25 143	2 446	22 697	346	288
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	--	170	33 688	--	12	826	923	3 329	376	2 953	55	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	--	120	26 645	--	10	665	569	1 864	94	1 770	21	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	--	137	23 395	--	36	669	365	1 864	94	1 770	21	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	--	148	25 388	--	10	1 010	562	2 897	272	2 625	39	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	--	221	45 560	--	54	1 893	1 556	6 040	654	5 406	145	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	--	179	27 448	--	16	319	1 016	3 193	315	2 878	57	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	--	139	31 144	--	--	937	732	1 873	122	1 751	7	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	--	46	4 627	--	--	799	917	2 413	266	2 147	--	--
\$50,000 or more.....	--	17	6 835	--	--	261	236	671	--	671	--	18
Median.....	--	\$9 453	\$10 457	--	\$10 315	\$12 114	\$12 631	\$11 153	\$11 012	\$11 170	\$10 669	\$7 548
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	--	1 084	173 657	--	137	8 259	7 185	22 231	2 093	20 138	330	404
Drive alone.....	--	815	138 838	--	107	6 663	5 596	17 741	1 682	16 059	208	254
Carpool.....	--	269	34 819	--	30	596	1 589	4 490	411	4 079	122	150
Public transportation.....	--	12	37 388	--	--	299	85	3 566	392	3 174	16	--
Bus or streetcar.....	--	--	35 214	--	--	299	85	3 286	361	2 925	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	1 174	--	--	1	1	277	31	240	--	--
Walked only.....	--	--	6 456	--	--	11	13	271	31	240	--	--
Other means.....	--	--	1 618	--	--	39	45	184	45	139	--	--
Worked at home.....	--	--	3 448	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	--	1.18	1.12	--	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.28	1.26
Mean travel time to work.....	--	33.7	25.7	--	36.6	36.3	36.3	31.1	28.1	31.3	32.3	31.3
Car, truck, or van.....	--	33.9	22.8	--	36.6	24.4	28.2	27.1	23.4	27.5	31.7	31.2
Public transportation.....	--	10.0	41.9	--	--	47.3	67.7	56.4	54.9	56.6	45.0	--
With a public transportation disability.....	--	--	1 456	--	--	40	29	164	24	90	--	--

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con										
	Living in Fulton County, worked—Con.										
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta City (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over	216	176 276	135 499	28 407	107 092	40 777	2 558	207	12	21	336
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	206	91 547	69 221	13 877	55 344	22 326	1 785	120	—	—	206
Householder, wife present	103	47 422	34 825	7 300	27 525	12 597	1 192	59	—	—	108
Householder, no wife present	49	20 685	16 699	3 402	13 017	3 896	205	7	—	—	72
Other household member	49	22 417	16 741	2 706	14 025	5 676	376	32	—	—	26
In group quarters	—	1 023	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10	84 729	66 278	14 530	51 748	18 451	773	87	12	21	130
Householder, husband present	—	3 415	2 630	615	2 015	785	—	13	—	—	17
Householder, no husband present	—	33 761	27 950	6 348	21 602	8 811	229	39	—	—	33
Other household member	10	46 705	34 942	7 535	27 407	11 763	532	45	12	21	80
In group quarters	—	848	756	32	724	92	12	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	51	8 396	5 275	657	4 618	3 121	130	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	24 796	19 196	4 443	14 753	5 600	195	—	12	—	24
25 to 34 years	158	118 022	91 482	19 720	71 762	26 460	893	1 668	—	21	270
35 to 44 years	31	8 865	14 473	2 832	6 941	4 192	271	39	—	—	42
45 to 54 years	13	6 197	4 873	755	4 118	1 324	69	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	106	84 982	68 158	17 305	50 853	16 824	1 312	159	12	21	93
With one or more years of college	136	84 982	68 158	17 305	50 853	16 824	1 312	159	12	21	93
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	202	94 260	65 551	14 911	50 640	28 709	2 093	117	—	21	113
Black	14	80 541	68 796	13 179	55 617	11 745	465	76	12	—	223
Other races	—	1 475	1 152	317	835	323	—	14	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	2 413	1 921	377	1 544	492	37	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	216	175 759	135 015	28 398	106 617	40 744	2 558	207	12	21	336
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	47 433	38 199	8 459	28 740	9 224	767	95	12	21	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61	61 623	48 322	12 388	52 331	19 944	1 000	900	—	—	136
Technicians and related support occupations	—	5 028	4 067	1 030	3 037	961	56	46	—	—	—
Sales occupations	56	19 823	14 116	5 706	12 416	4 807	238	168	—	—	168
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	36 772	29 849	6 928	20 791	6 923	436	24	—	—	39
Service occupations	26	27 192	20 568	3 815	16 753	6 624	80	48	—	—	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 044	625	88	537	419	83	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	13 257	9 147	1 020	8 127	4 110	288	11	—	—	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	25 210	18 144	1 628	16 516	7 066	440	11	—	—	126
Construction	—	7 725	5 335	1 624	4 771	2 400	245	12	—	—	29
Manufacturing	12	22 365	15 937	1 558	14 379	6 428	660	44	—	—	145
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	18 538	13 822	3 859	9 963	4 716	158	—	—	—	22
Wholesale trade	10	8 443	6 089	664	5 425	2 354	204	—	—	—	44
Retail trade	65	28 130	19 850	2 809	17 041	6 280	286	—	—	—	286
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	17 055	13 725	4 601	9 124	3 330	135	—	—	—	26
Business and repair services	12	10 648	8 433	1 213	7 220	2 215	250	—	—	—	26
Personal services	10	10 474	8 532	1 449	7 083	2 944	23	—	—	—	23
Professional and related services	49	37 903	31 064	7 052	25 994	6 857	275	83	12	21	70
Public administration	10	11 406	10 066	4 382	5 684	4 340	23	68	—	—	68
All other industries	14	3 060	2 180	247	1 933	880	132	—	—	—	132
Armed forces, at work	—	517	484	9	475	33	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	183	133 110	100 275	18 623	81 652	33 835	2 303	66	—	21	294
Retired government workers	—	9 142	8 138	3 114	5 024	1 004	246	68	—	—	68
State and local government workers	33	23 845	20 385	5 603	14 782	3 460	105	73	12	30	130
Self-employed workers	—	9 650	6 442	1 025	5 417	3 208	106	—	—	—	32
Unpaid family workers	—	529	259	42	217	270	391	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	92	34 415	25 389	3 656	21 333	9 026	44	14	—	—	17
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	216	169 902	130 846	27 838	103 008	39 056	2 477	193	12	21	317
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39	28 121	20 926	3 039	17 887	7 195	246	30	—	—	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	15 298	11 542	2 213	13 327	5 754	169	—	—	21	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14	19 153	14 907	3 022	11 885	4 246	228	25	—	—	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36	20 603	16 378	3 372	13 000	4 222	315	—	—	—	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	35 057	27 578	6 069	21 509	7 479	509	58	12	—	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	20 908	16 131	3 881	12 506	4 775	218	—	—	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	11 248	8 493	1 663	5 168	2 555	285	—	—	—	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	14 049	10 650	1 165	3 166	1 754	389	97	—	—	20
\$50,000 or more	—	5 645	4 231	1 165	3 066	1 234	140	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 430	\$10 163	\$10 195	\$11 396	\$9 907	\$10 046	\$13 335	\$13 048	\$10 415	\$5 000	\$11 275
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	216	131 771	96 959	16 609	80 350	34 812	2 498	207	12	21	322
One lone worker	168	105 792	77 255	12 672	64 563	28 327	1 958	145	—	—	150
Carpool	48	25 779	19 704	3 937	15 767	6 775	540	62	12	21	172
Public transportation	—	33 363	30 873	11 110	19 763	2 490	45	—	—	—	14
Bus or streetcar	—	11 468	29 118	10 282	18 836	2 365	31	—	—	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	2 999	2 884	732	2 552	15	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	6 359	4 959	459	4 500	1 400	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	1 325	799	171	799	268	15	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	3 448	1 909	58	1 851	1 539	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.24	3.00	2.00	2.00	1.55
Mean travel time to work	25.9	24.2	23.1	28.9	25.4	19.7	29.7	38.1	60.0	50.0	44.6
Car, truck, or van	25.9	21.4	22.7	25.5	22.7	17.9	29.4	38.1	60.0	50.0	45.2
Public transportation	—	40.3	39.6	34.7	42.4	48.6	33.6	—	—	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	1 259	996	192	802	263	14	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living inside SMSA—Con.											
		Living in Fulton County, worked—Con.						Living in Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County, worked					
		Wolton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Olayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over		64	3 374	135 998	—	33	3 523	3 844	15 486	1 819	13 667	174	76
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male		64	2 506	69 792	—	9	2 036	2 543	7 417	841	6 576	116	56
Householder, no wife present		64	1 299	31 104	—	1 039	1 398	3 177	435	7 42	1 448	38	18
Householder, wife present		—	445	18 300	—	—	477	510	1 952	215	1 737	15	—
Other household member		—	720	19 262	—	—	496	598	2 186	191	1 995	24	12
In group quarters		—	—	42	—	—	—	37	102	—	102	—	—
Female		—	868	66 206	—	24	1 487	1 301	8 069	978	7 091	58	20
Householder, husband present		—	41	7 786	—	—	69	63	274	28	646	16	—
Householder, no husband present		—	276	29 237	—	—	583	426	3 732	526	3 206	9	7
Other household member		—	515	33 212	—	24	835	799	4 019	424	3 595	33	13
In group quarters		—	36	851	—	—	—	13	44	—	44	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years		—	127	5 720	—	—	98	275	569	66	503	—	—
20 to 24 years		—	520	20 404	—	—	656	515	2 256	179	2 077	13	—
25 to 54 years		53	2 274	90 075	—	24	2 407	2 416	10 555	1 303	9 252	145	37
55 to 64 years		11	386	14 915	—	9	320	582	1 766	201	1 565	16	—
65 years and over		—	67	4 884	—	—	42	56	340	70	270	—	—
With one or more years of college		37	2 132	62 748	—	33	1 322	1 793	7 261	810	6 451	88	44
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White		48	2 277	56 667	—	9	1 232	2 076	6 838	896	5 942	83	32
Black		16	1 002	78 335	—	24	2 291	1 755	8 589	923	7 666	91	44
Other races		—	95	996	—	—	—	13	59	—	59	—	—
Spanish origin		—	27	1 922	—	—	29	40	117	12	105	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work		64	3 315	135 646	—	33	3 503	3 796	15 486	1 819	13 667	174	76
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		40	1 482	34 527	—	24	503	965	4 129	642	3 487	85	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		—	810	43 211	—	9	821	1 014	4 741	473	4 268	38	—
Technicians and related support occupations		—	78	4 241	—	—	50	249	727	37	690	—	—
Sales occupations		—	499	13 036	—	9	327	413	1 190	91	1 099	—	—
Service occupations		—	214	24 392	—	—	444	352	2 824	345	2 479	29	—
Professional, production, craft, and repair occupations		—	214	24 392	—	—	726	368	2 894	263	2 631	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations		—	—	745	—	—	12	66	80	—	80	—	—
Construction, extraction, and transportation occupations		—	416	10 448	—	—	617	672	1 235	180	1 055	27	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers		24	393	22 323	—	—	824	711	2 407	261	2 146	—	—
Construction		8	311	6 639	—	—	330	353	810	37	773	16	20
Manufacturing		40	761	17 531	—	—	393	928	2 108	192	1 916	51	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		16	390	13 031	—	—	261	656	1 461	228	1 233	11	—
Wholesale trade		—	155	6 117	—	—	111	224	681	43	638	10	12
Retail trade		—	396	20 498	—	—	826	674	1 807	147	1 660	9	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate		—	138	11 228	—	—	75	212	925	67	858	—	—
Business and repair services		—	143	8 199	—	—	280	177	904	133	771	—	—
Personal services		—	92	5 550	—	—	139	103	1 910	130	1 780	—	—
Professional and related services		—	649	31 515	—	24	268	528	4 484	656	3 828	73	20
Public administration		—	202	8 640	—	—	174	94	1 150	102	1 048	15	—
All other industries		—	78	2 298	—	—	21	242	246	54	192	—	—
Armed forces, at work		—	59	352	—	—	20	48	—	—	48	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		64	2 479	102 362	—	9	2 973	3 164	11 732	1 154	10 578	99	44
Federal government workers		—	272	7 569	—	—	249	228	1 150	83	1 067	—	—
State and local government workers		—	359	19 645	—	24	267	346	2 181	521	1 660	75	32
Self-employed workers		—	244	6 234	—	—	23	106	423	61	362	—	—
Unpaid family workers		—	—	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		—	656	27 242	—	—	570	725	2 585	302	2 283	21	—
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total work earnings		64	3 329	130 450	—	33	3 429	3 738	14 780	1 762	13 018	174	76
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		—	458	22 924	—	—	432	555	2 522	341	2 181	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999		16	274	13 049	—	—	358	376	1 324	86	1 238	9	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999		—	248	16 383	—	—	375	340	1 813	238	1 575	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999		—	230	16 732	—	10	501	356	1 600	237	1 363	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999		8	555	27 474	—	14	861	776	3 519	435	3 114	114	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999		—	146	15 170	—	—	494	373	1 814	207	1 607	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999		—	211	7 579	—	—	304	354	917	99	718	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999		—	756	7 554	—	9	84	279	787	119	668	—	—
\$50,000 or more		23	228	5 093	—	—	128	40	1 424	60	1 384	—	—
Median		\$34 742	\$13 803	\$9 539	—	\$11 543	\$10 176	\$11 132	\$9 861	\$9 823	\$9 867	\$11 773	\$6 833
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van		64	2 836	96 285	—	33	3 247	3 759	12 098	1 434	10 664	158	76
Drive alone		56	2 063	75 427	—	19	2 354	2 844	9 226	1 112	8 114	60	45
Carpool		8	773	20 858	—	14	893	893	2 812	322	2 490	98	31
Public transportation		—	165	1 908	—	—	253	85	341	329	2 912	—	—
Bus or streetcar		—	105	30 036	—	—	253	85	341	329	2 912	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	14	1 433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		—	154	5 000	—	—	—	—	244	15	229	16	—
Other means		—	221	896	—	—	—	—	73	11	62	—	—
Worked at home		—	—	1 909	—	—	—	—	134	45	89	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.07	1.20	1.14	—	1.27	1.18	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.62	1.26
Mean travel time to work		51.7	37.6	26.6	—	51.7	29.5	28.9	33.9	27.1	34.8	35.0	39.8
Public transportation		51.7	37.6	22.5	—	67.1	28.0	28.0	21.4	28.9	34.0	39.8	—
With a public transportation disability		—	42.7	41.4	—	—	46.6	67.7	56.3	53.1	56.6	45.0	—
		—	—	1.2	—	—	40	17	82	12	70	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Atlanta city (p.t.), Fulton County, worked—Con.									
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (p.t.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work									
Workers 16 years and over	41	111 503	100 268	20 500	79 766	11 235	908	104	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	41	56 691	50 488	9 876	40 612	6 203	646	44	—
Householder, wife present	13	24 885	22 149	4 317	17 832	2 736	276	22	—
Householder, no wife present	14	15 160	13 556	1 074	10 482	1 004	100	22	—
Other household member	—	15 709	13 858	2 296	11 562	1 851	189	22	—
In group quarters	14	937	925	189	736	12	12	—	—
Female	54 812	49 780	49 780	10 624	39 156	5 032	262	60	—
Householder, husband present	—	2 347	2 115	500	1 615	232	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	24 434	22 137	5 019	17 118	2 297	118	15	—
Other household member	—	27 249	24 772	5 073	19 699	2 477	132	45	—
In group quarters	—	782	756	26	724	26	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	14	4 691	4 190	520	3 670	501	73	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	16 828	15 137	3 463	11 674	1 691	99	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	73 485	65 789	13 948	51 841	7 696	636	104	—
35 to 54 years	14	12 057	11 123	2 208	9 115	1 255	69	—	—
65 years and over	13	4 402	4 029	561	3 468	373	31	—	—
With one or more years of college	13	51 699	47 701	12 161	35 533	3 998	332	82	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	27	45 704	41 966	9 831	32 135	3 738	522	57	—
Black	14	64 875	57 438	10 411	47 027	7 437	386	47	—
Other races	—	924	864	258	606	60	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	1 714	1 561	313	1 248	153	22	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	41	111 219	100 002	20 500	79 502	11 217	908	104	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	28 420	26 638	6 420	20 218	2 182	175	82	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	36 263	33 445	8 718	24 727	2 818	294	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	3 180	2 921	672	2 249	259	35	—	—
Sales occupations	—	10 997	9 959	1 710	8 249	1 038	91	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	22 086	20 664	5 145	14 529	1 825	168	—	—
Service occupations	14	20 382	17 913	3 280	14 633	2 469	11	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	573	555	78	477	18	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	7 722	6 682	1 486	5 996	1 140	124	11	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	17 879	14 769	1 318	13 451	3 110	304	11	—
Construction	—	4 924	4 225	468	3 757	699	157	—	—
Manufacturing	—	13 574	11 406	1 024	10 382	2 168	285	44	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	10 708	9 072	2 506	6 566	1 636	57	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	4 913	4 230	444	3 786	463	130	—	—
Retail trade	—	17 080	15 202	2 249	12 953	1 878	90	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	9 275	9 280	1 132	6 148	695	18	—	—
Business and repair services	—	6 788	6 200	969	5 231	588	50	—	—
Personal services	—	8 398	7 449	1 237	6 212	949	—	—	—
Professional and related services	13	25 677	24 296	5 391	18 905	1 381	125	60	—
Public administration	—	7 207	6 944	2 895	4 049	263	—	—	—
All other industries	14	11 775	1 698	185	1 513	457	39	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	284	266	—	266	18	—	—	—
Private work and salary workers	28	83 114	73 438	13 335	60 103	9 676	867	44	—
Federal government workers	—	5 942	5 561	2 232	3 329	381	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	16 605	15 835	4 125	11 710	1 703	24	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	5 667	5 239	798	4 461	408	17	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	175	175	10	165	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	41	23 141	21 074	2 918	18 156	2 067	142	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	41	106 906	96 196	20 031	76 165	10 710	882	104	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14	19 284	17 446	2 501	14 945	1 838	111	10	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	8 825	9 680	1 781	7 899	1 285	79	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	13 674	12 243	2 452	9 791	1 431	111	35	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	13 872	12 602	2 677	9 925	1 270	89	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	21 631	19 417	4 092	15 325	2 414	238	33	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	12 053	10 875	2 547	8 328	1 178	122	26	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	5 996	5 354	1 492	3 862	642	72	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	1 818	1 632	477	1 159	188	39	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	3 039	2 732	730	2 002	307	51	—	—
Median	\$6 929	\$9 394	\$9 385	\$10 500	\$9 098	\$9 482	\$11 189	\$10 645	—
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	41	75 675	66 481	10 963	55 518	9 194	862	104	—
Drive alone	41	60 001	52 978	8 548	44 430	7 023	622	56	—
Carpool	—	6 674	13 503	2 415	11 088	2 171	240	48	—
Public transportation	—	28 268	26 404	8 777	17 527	1 864	31	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	26 640	24 797	8 100	16 697	1 643	31	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	1 189	1 607	681	1 899	228	—	—	—
Walked only	—	4 927	4 851	459	4 392	76	—	—	—
Other means	—	724	623	143	480	101	15	—	—
Worked at home	—	1 909	1 909	1 909	1 851	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.33	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.21	1.39	—
Mean travel time to work	41.5	25.2	24.7	26.0	24.4	29.2	37.6	35.6	—
Car, truck, or van	41.5	20.8	20.4	21.8	20.1	27.1	37.1	35.6	—
Public transportation	—	39.5	38.4	31.7	41.8	55.4	39.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	96.8	895	117	724	73	14	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Fulton County, worked					
	Faulkner County	Rockdale County	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	
Workers 16 years and over	21	258	27	1 720	86 569	—	104	5 085	3 484	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	—	166	27	1 261	48 032	—	44	3 290	2 384	
Householder, wife present	—	68	27	509	31 538	—	28	2 257	1 597	
Householder, no wife present	—	72	—	301	7 281	—	461	—	317	
Other household member	—	26	—	409	9 127	—	16	—	470	
In group quarters	—	—	—	42	86	—	—	—	—	
Female	21	92	—	459	38 537	—	60	1 795	1 100	
Householder, husband present	—	17	—	25	1 320	—	—	62	45	
Householder, no husband present	—	33	—	156	11 893	—	12	571	268	
Other household member	21	42	—	242	25 258	—	48	1 162	787	
In group quarters	—	—	—	36	66	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	44	4 653	—	—	174	265	
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	311	11 051	—	35	973	339	
25 to 34 years	21	227	16	1 099	60 102	—	69	3 479	2 358	
35 to 64 years	—	31	11	216	8 655	—	—	405	470	
65 years and over	—	50	—	50	2 108	—	—	52	52	
With one or more years of college	21	60	—	1 112	45 149	—	72	2 065	1 897	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	21	55	11	1 037	66 841	—	104	3 972	2 963	
Black	—	203	16	640	19 105	—	—	1 101	512	
Other races	—	—	—	43	923	—	—	12	9	
Spanish origin	—	—	—	15	934	—	—	102	25	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	21	258	27	1 675	86 278	—	104	5 046	3 465	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	67	11	783	25 716	—	49	803	274	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	31	—	457	33 763	—	23	1 864	1 114	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	35	2 429	—	—	364	54	
Service occupations	—	—	—	147	11 823	—	12	1 453	547	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	275	19 311	—	11	447	498	
Sales occupations	—	17	—	73	8 308	—	—	534	197	
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	666	—	—	19	47	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	174	8 023	—	32	834	459	
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	—	28	—	188	9 802	—	—	592	374	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	115	16	188	—	—	—	—	—	
Construction	—	29	—	213	4 114	—	32	283	302	
Manufacturing	—	125	11	352	12 460	—	—	555	852	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	22	16	181	11 429	—	—	1 921	199	
Wholesale trade	—	36	—	65	5 384	—	—	339	281	
Retail trade	—	—	—	121	14 337	—	12	882	584	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	88	8 852	—	11	87	262	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	35	5 330	—	—	213	119	
Personal services	—	—	—	33	2 572	—	—	125	67	
Professional and related services	—	—	—	57	14 747	—	49	425	412	
Public administration	21	46	—	15	123	—	—	188	124	
All other industries	—	—	—	55	5 917	—	—	28	263	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	45	291	—	—	39	19	
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	1 155	68 773	—	64	4 504	2 905	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	181	4 267	—	—	252	226	
State and local government workers	—	18	—	242	8 428	—	40	221	208	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	142	4 666	—	—	96	145	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	435	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	17	—	418	14 158	—	16	820	474	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	21	239	27	1 680	84 300	—	104	4 977	3 390	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	12	226	—	—	12	394	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	17	16	132	5 616	—	—	36	169	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	36	—	150	7 012	—	—	381	199	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	67	8 664	—	—	309	206	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	96	—	323	18 086	—	—	1 032	766	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	43	—	226	12 278	—	16	881	503	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	24	—	122	7 565	—	40	655	378	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	11	—	317	11 073	—	—	633	370	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	11	117	3 242	—	—	221	138	
Median	\$5 000	\$12 091	\$5 688	\$13 793	\$12 273	—	\$10 243	\$14 341	\$14 574	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	21	—	244	1 456	77 372	—	104	5 012	3 426	
Drive alone	—	—	110	1 014	63 411	—	88	4 309	2 730	
Carpool	21	134	—	442	13 961	—	16	703	696	
Public transportation	—	14	—	76	5 480	—	—	46	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	50	5 178	—	—	46	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	151	151	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	102	1 456	—	—	11	13	
Other means	—	—	—	86	722	—	—	16	45	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1	1 539	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.64	1.00	1.22	1.11	—	1.11	1.08	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	50.0	48.6	39.3	38.4	24.4	—	27.0	23.3	28.4	
Car, truck, or van	50.0	49.7	39.3	38.4	23.2	—	27.0	22.1	28.5	
Public transportation	—	—	—	29.1	45.3	—	—	50.9	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	335	—	—	—	12	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Fulton County, worked—Con.								Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district
	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County	Forsyth County	Fulton County			
Workers 16 years and over	10 568	722	9 846	172	328	175	64 773	35 231	7 907	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 701	455	5 345	84	216	165	34 856	18 733	4 001	
Householder, wife present	3 925	276	3 649	60	83	90	22 537	12 676	2 983	
Householder, no wife present	773	46	727	—	45	26	5 325	3 068	698	
Other household member	1 003	34	969	24	88	49	6 708	2 883	410	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	31	—	
Female	4 867	366	4 501	88	112	10	29 917	16 498	3 906	
Householder, husband present	125	—	125	—	7	—	1 068	515	115	
Householder, no husband present	1 534	159	1 375	32	24	9	9 327	5 813	1 329	
Other household member	3 208	207	3 001	56	81	10	19 456	10 170	2 462	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	370	—	370	—	43	37	3 705	1 085	137	
20 to 24 years	1 470	71	1 399	19	115	—	7 968	4 059	980	
25 to 34 years	7 833	562	7 271	153	151	121	44 537	25 693	5 772	
35 to 44 years	736	66	670	—	7	1	6 748	3 550	824	
45 to 54 years	159	23	136	—	12	—	1 795	844	194	
65 years and over	6 388	467	5 921	94	118	93	33 283	20 457	5 137	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	8 978	599	8 379	135	232	175	48 556	25 585	5 080	
Black	1 553	123	1 430	37	96	—	15 666	11 358	2 768	
Other races	37	—	37	—	—	—	551	288	59	
Spanish origin	76	—	76	—	17	—	699	360	64	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	10 568	722	9 846	172	328	175	64 540	35 013	7 898	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 649	306	3 343	100	102	47	19 013	11 561	3 039	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 528	293	4 235	41	62	47	25 360	14 887	3 670	
Technicians and related support occupations	329	29	300	19	28	—	1 848	1 146	358	
Sales occupations	1 562	41	1 521	19	26	56	8 626	4 457	590	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 637	223	2 414	12	17	11	14 686	7 412	2 144	
Service occupations	631	62	569	2	7	12	6 830	2 655	535	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	—	34	—	—	—	471	70	10	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	822	39	783	12	49	34	5 335	3 334	806	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	488	25	463	—	90	—	2 811	96	310	
Construction	1 714	78	1 636	32	60	12	8 791	4 531	534	
Manufacturing	4 528	293	4 235	41	62	47	25 360	14 887	3 670	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	872	119	753	12	11	10	3 330	1 859	220	
Wholesale trade	1 587	49	1 538	19	22	65	11 050	6 448	560	
Retail trade	1 221	45	1 176	—	31	17	7 080	4 445	1 469	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	908	79	829	18	—	12	3 840	2 283	244	
Business and repair services	270	2	268	2	7	—	2 078	6 203	212	
Personal services	1 449	160	1 289	76	61	36	12 026	6 750	1 661	
Professional and related services	527	40	487	—	17	10	4 199	3 122	1 487	
Public administration	197	15	182	—	12	—	1 285	462	62	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	218	9	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	9 187	617	8 570	151	262	155	49 996	26 837	5 288	
Federal government workers	521	16	505	—	—	—	3 200	2 577	882	
State and local government workers	515	75	440	12	5	20	7 240	4 550	1 478	
Self-employed workers	320	14	306	9	12	—	3 983	1 183	227	
Unpaid family workers	25	—	25	—	—	—	354	84	32	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 191	39	1 152	12	57	51	11 274	4 315	738	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	10 363	684	9 679	172	312	175	62 996	34 650	7 807	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	807	35	772	42	85	25	8 837	3 480	578	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 678	89	1 589	23	46	12	8 673	4 843	430	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	704	49	655	13	81	—	5 479	2 664	570	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 037	35	1 002	39	6	10	6 731	3 776	695	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 541	249	2 292	31	54	36	13 026	8 161	1 977	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 705	138	1 567	19	57	35	8 855	5 256	1 034	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 056	23	1 033	7	—	30	5 252	3 139	835	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	515	45	470	62	47	27	11 817	7 293	1 817	
\$30,000 or more	347	—	347	—	15	—	2 426	1 499	433	
Median	\$13 774	\$13 963	\$13 753	\$8 513	\$7 654	\$15 459	\$11 757	\$12 904	\$13 906	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	10 193	639	9 534	172	328	175	56 096	30 478	5 646	
Drive alone	8 315	570	7 945	148	209	127	45 791	24 277	4 124	
Carpool	1 678	89	1 589	24	48	19	10 305	6 203	1 522	
Public transportation	325	63	262	—	—	—	5 095	4 449	2 233	
Bus or streetcar	289	47	242	—	—	—	4 843	4 321	2 182	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	29	16	11	—	—	—	110	95	51	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 432	108	—	
Other means	50	—	50	—	—	—	611	176	28	
Worked at home	1 10	—	1 10	—	—	—	1 539	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.16	1.17	1.11	1.12	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	26.9	30.7	26.6	29.7	29.3	22.3	23.8	30.1	36.6	
Car, truck, or van	27.9	27.5	27.8	29.2	29.3	22.3	27.2	32.7	42.7	
Public transportation	57.3	64.0	55.7	—	—	—	46.1	46.9	46.7	
With a public transportation disability	32	12	20	—	—	—	29.1	101	21	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								Outside SMSA
	Living in Remainder of Fulton County, worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Fulton County	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County	
Workers 16 years and over	27 324	29 542	1 650	103	12	—	78	37	1 654
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	14 732	16 123	1 139	76	—	—	40	37	1 240
Householder, wife present	9 693	9 861	847	37	—	—	40	37	797
Householder, no wife present	2 535	2 382	105	29	—	—	—	—	144
Other household member	2 473	3 825	187	10	—	—	—	—	311
In group quarters	31	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 592	13 419	511	27	12	—	38	—	409
Householder, husband present	400	553	—	13	—	—	—	—	16
Householder, no husband present	4 484	3 514	111	14	—	—	—	—	126
Other household member	7 708	9 286	400	—	12	—	38	—	273
In group quarters	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	948	2 620	57	—	—	—	—	—	83
20 to 24 years	3 079	3 909	96	—	12	—	24	—	209
25 to 34 years	19 921	18 844	1 257	64	—	—	43	37	1 175
35 to 44 years	2 726	3 218	202	39	—	—	11	—	170
45 to 54 years	650	951	38	—	—	—	—	—	17
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	15 320	12 826	980	77	12	—	33	37	1 020
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	18 505	24 971	1 571	60	—	—	58	37	1 240
Black	8 590	4 308	79	29	12	—	20	—	362
Other races	229	263	—	14	—	—	—	—	52
Spanish origin ¹	296	339	15	—	—	—	—	—	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	27 115	29 527	1 650	103	12	—	78	37	1 640
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 522	7 452	592	13	12	—	33	—	699
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 217	10 473	656	90	—	—	8	—	353
Technicians and related support occupations	788	702	21	66	—	—	—	—	43
Sales occupations	3 867	4 369	317	—	—	—	—	—	252
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical	6 567	5 402	268	24	—	—	—	—	86
Service occupations	2 120	4 175	69	—	—	—	26	—	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	401	83	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 131	3 070	136	—	—	—	14	—	245
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 065	3 956	136	—	—	—	11	8	205
Construction	1 014	1 701	88	12	—	—	—	—	98
Manufacturing	3 997	4 260	375	—	—	—	20	29	409
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 397	3 083	101	—	—	—	—	—	50
Wholesale trade	1 639	1 671	321	—	—	—	8	—	90
Retail trade	4 088	6 402	116	—	—	—	—	—	275
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 976	2 635	117	—	—	—	—	—	50
Business and repair services	1 989	1 627	200	—	—	—	26	—	118
Personal services	871	995	23	—	—	—	—	—	59
Professional and related services	5 089	5 270	154	22	12	—	—	—	118
Public administration	1 635	1 077	23	68	—	—	24	—	232
All other industries	420	803	132	—	—	—	—	—	23
Armed forces, at work	209	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Private wage and salary workers	21 549	23 159	1 436	22	—	—	54	37	1 304
Federal government workers	1 695	623	—	68	—	—	—	—	91
State and local government workers	3 072	2 690	81	13	12	—	12	—	117
Self-employed workers	956	2 850	89	—	—	—	—	—	122
Unpaid family workers	52	270	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 577	6 959	249	14	—	—	—	—	238
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	26 843	28 346	1 595	89	12	—	78	37	1 649
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 942	5 357	165	10	—	—	20	—	232
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 432	2 611	90	—	—	—	—	—	142
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 094	2 815	117	—	—	—	—	—	177
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 081	2 955	126	—	—	—	38	—	98
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 184	5 065	271	25	12	—	—	—	163
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 222	3 599	196	—	—	—	11	8	232
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 304	2 113	183	—	26	—	—	—	143
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 520	2 904	358	28	—	—	9	15	439
\$50,000 or more	1 064	897	89	—	—	—	—	—	111
Median	\$12 615	\$10 292	\$15 570	\$21 559	\$10 415	—	\$7 000	\$38 349	\$13 811
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	24 832	25 618	1 636	103	12	—	78	37	1 380
Drive alone	20 153	21 514	1 236	—	89	—	40	29	1 049
Carpool	4 679	4 104	300	14	12	—	38	8	331
Public transportation	2 236	626	14	—	—	—	—	—	87
Bus or streetcar	2 139	522	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	44	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Walked only	1 028	1 028	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Other means	148	435	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Worked at home	—	1 539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 111	1 110	1 112	1 111	3 000	—	1 32	1 12	1 17
Mean travel time to work	28.2	25.3	25.3	40.7	60.0	—	31.0	60.8	41.1
Car, truck, or van	26.6	15.7	25.4	40.7	60.0	—	31.0	60.8	36.6
Public transportation	47.0	28.2	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	54.5
With a public transportation disability	80	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Gwinnett County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (sp.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	75 533	—	29	748	898	28 767	1 609	27 158	26	6
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	43 781	—	24	610	794	16 642	845	15 797	26	6
Householder, wife present	32 717	—	12	486	668	12 609	480	11 929	14	—
Householder, no wife present	3 700	—	33	81	55	1 556	76	1 289	—	—
Other household member	7 355	—	12	96	71	2 677	89	2 588	12	—
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	31 522	—	5	128	104	12 125	764	11 361	—	—
Householder, husband present	901	—	—	6	—	337	16	321	—	—
Householder, no husband present	5 182	—	—	29	28	1 942	134	1 808	—	—
Other household member	25 643	—	—	103	76	9 646	614	9 232	—	—
In group quarters	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	5 078	—	—	34	14	1 622	83	1 539	—	—
20 to 24 years	9 339	—	—	36	103	3 908	173	3 735	—	—
25 to 54 years	55 377	—	29	649	693	21 649	1 255	20 394	26	6
55 to 64 years	4 948	—	—	88	6	1 410	68	1 342	—	—
65 years and over	991	—	—	15	—	178	30	146	—	—
With one or more years of college	31 336	—	5	364	420	11 870	776	11 094	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	73 231	—	29	742	890	28 001	1 603	26 398	26	6
Black	1 621	—	—	—	8	474	—	474	—	—
Other races	681	—	—	6	—	292	6	286	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	634	—	—	—	—	211	13	198	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	75 517	—	29	748	898	28 767	1 609	27 158	26	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 062	—	5	176	266	7 537	477	7 060	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 392	—	12	207	233	11 875	851	11 024	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	2 528	—	—	53	37	1 097	81	1 016	—	6
Sales occupations	9 075	—	12	62	62	3 113	243	2 870	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 849	—	—	92	7	4 665	329	4 337	—	—
Service occupations	5 737	—	—	47	26	1 556	54	1 502	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	547	—	—	1	—	59	—	53	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	10 223	—	12	174	3	4 483	127	3 353	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 656	—	—	144	125	4 257	94	4 163	12	—
Construction	5 526	—	—	126	163	1 448	64	1 384	14	—
Manufacturing	16 899	—	24	697	204	6 880	208	6 672	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 735	—	—	54	228	803	231	2 572	—	—
Wholesale trade	6 422	—	—	77	97	3 210	233	2 977	12	6
Retail trade	11 025	—	—	86	87	4 264	226	4 038	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 952	—	—	17	41	2 675	200	2 475	—	—
Business and repair services	4 748	—	5	36	73	1 970	185	1 785	—	—
Personal services	1 658	—	—	19	29	627	19	615	—	—
Professional and related services	11 312	—	—	31	61	3 171	94	3 077	—	—
Public administration	3 990	—	—	34	84	1 398	47	1 351	—	—
All other industries	1 250	—	—	19	5	321	34	287	—	—
Armed forces, at work	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	62 543	—	29	621	772	24 983	1 482	23 501	20	6
Federal government workers	2 526	—	—	26	78	1 272	52	1 220	—	—
State and local government workers	6 509	—	—	35	17	1 520	16	1 504	—	—
Self-employed workers	3 699	—	—	66	31	945	59	886	6	—
Unpaid family workers	256	—	—	—	—	47	—	47	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 913	—	—	120	89	3 267	178	3 089	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	73 922	—	29	737	893	28 469	1 588	28 881	26	6
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 136	—	—	23	72	2 948	154	2 794	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 941	—	—	15	21	1 489	116	1 514	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 504	—	5	37	27	1 790	72	1 718	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 095	—	—	62	54	2 802	128	2 674	6	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 101	—	—	108	180	6 257	332	6 425	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 638	—	12	164	150	5 244	306	4 938	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 141	—	—	113	200	3 319	236	3 163	8	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 216	—	—	172	189	2 487	199	2 688	—	—
\$50,000 or more	980	—	12	13	—	433	46	387	—	—
Median	\$12 335	—	\$18 469	\$17 399	\$17 710	\$13 263	\$13 640	\$13 244	\$12 100	\$10 415
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	72 204	—	29	735	898	28 484	1 582	26 902	26	6
Drive alone	54 976	—	17	585	654	21 465	1 086	20 379	20	6
Car-pool	17 228	—	12	150	244	7 019	496	6 523	6	—
Public transportation	1 085	—	—	13	—	59	16	43	—	—
Bus or streetcar	755	—	—	—	—	46	16	30	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	581	—	—	—	—	62	—	62	—	—
Other means	709	—	—	—	—	162	11	151	—	—
Worked at home	954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	—	1.26	1.13	1.19	1.16	1.21	1.16	1.13	1.00
Mean travel time to work	25.8	—	69.1	46.1	43.5	26.1	31.7	25.7	50.8	20.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes	—	69.1	46.1	43.5	26.0	31.3	25.7	50.8	20.0
Public transportation	minutes	—	—	45.0	—	42.9	65.0	34.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	232	—	—	—	8	—	—	47	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Gwinnett County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over	169	15 289	12 244	2 950	9 294	3 045	28 873	51	24	—	318
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	98	10 146	8 048	1 883	6 163	2 096	15 020	51	24	—	217
Householder, wife present	79	8 512	6 745	1 569	5 176	1 767	9 963	30	11	—	204
Householder, no wife present	—	682	531	142	389	11	1 552	9	—	—	8
Other household member	19	952	772	174	598	180	3 476	12	—	—	5
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Female	71	5 143	4 196	1 065	3 131	947	13 853	—	—	—	101
Householder, husband present	3	172	148	22	126	24	368	—	—	—	8
Householder, no husband present	—	920	740	80	217	250	2 128	—	—	—	18
Other household member	68	3 981	3 308	820	2 488	673	11 330	—	—	—	75
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	305	228	28	200	77	3 079	12	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	27	1 466	1 138	212	926	328	3 757	9	—	—	16
25 to 54 years	142	12 266	9 856	2 563	7 293	2 410	19 370	30	24	—	273
55 to 64 years	—	1 129	917	141	776	212	1 995	—	—	—	26
65 years and over	—	123	105	6	99	18	672	—	—	—	3
With one or more years of college	91	8 489	6 947	1 777	5 170	1 542	9 837	12	18	—	147
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	169	15 054	12 040	2 907	9 133	3 014	27 621	51	24	—	313
Black	—	75	61	—	61	14	1 034	—	—	—	5
Other races	—	160	143	43	100	17	218	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	202	187	20	167	15	221	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	169	15 273	12 234	2 950	9 284	3 039	28 873	51	24	—	318
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76	5 018	4 131	1 162	2 969	887	6 814	12	18	—	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16	6 145	5 149	1 270	8 779	2 996	9 684	12	—	—	6
Technicians and related support occupations	—	678	498	134	364	130	685	12	—	—	6
Sales occupations	6	1 802	1 454	192	2 262	348	3 974	—	—	—	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	3 715	3 197	833	5 444	1 818	6 225	—	—	—	29
Service occupations	21	759	586	132	454	173	3 289	—	—	—	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	68	46	14	52	22	399	—	—	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	2 094	1 392	242	1 150	702	3 994	39	—	—	75
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2	1 189	930	130	800	259	4 693	—	—	—	101
Construction	48	1 179	794	145	649	385	2 453	39	—	—	48
Manufacturing	18	2 416	1 772	189	583	644	6 965	—	13	—	117
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	1 160	811	672	639	349	4 459	—	—	—	27
Wholesale trade	6	1 114	944	65	879	170	2 042	12	6	—	29
Retail trade	22	1 680	1 387	148	239	293	4 820	—	—	—	18
Food and kindred product manufacturing	—	711	442	408	634	269	1 502	—	—	—	8
Business and repair services	10	1 263	1 082	115	967	181	1 384	—	—	—	7
Personal services	7	263	178	26	152	85	900	—	—	—	4
Professional and related services	55	2 169	1 615	467	1 168	554	5 723	—	5	—	46
Public administration	—	1 105	1 054	524	530	51	952	—	—	—	13
All other industries	3	213	155	24	131	58	673	—	—	—	5
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	81	12 828	10 216	2 145	8 071	2 612	22 637	33	19	—	261
Federal government workers	—	751	722	287	435	29	393	—	—	—	6
State and local government workers	40	1 151	993	493	500	158	3 644	—	5	—	42
Self-employed workers	48	500	254	23	500	246	2 058	18	—	—	5
Unpaid family workers	—	59	59	—	59	—	141	—	—	—	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	19	1 382	1 030	196	834	352	6 930	—	11	—	48
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	162	15 100	12 099	2 912	9 181	3 007	27 827	51	24	—	318
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6	1 065	862	174	688	203	5 930	12	—	—	28
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	673	550	71	479	123	2 584	—	—	—	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30	658	531	113	418	127	2 916	—	—	—	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21	1 017	818	187	631	199	3 066	—	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	3 337	2 498	572	1 926	839	3 429	6	5	—	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39	2 005	1 705	273	789	484	3 234	12	—	—	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	2 583	2 017	573	1 444	566	1 844	21	—	—	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	2 906	2 427	703	1 724	479	2 470	—	19	—	39
\$50,000 or more	—	154	117	35	152	89	344	—	—	—	10
Median	\$15	\$16 152	\$16 365	\$18 168	\$15 946	\$15 107	\$9 614	\$17 675	\$26 222	—	\$12 953
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	169	14 398	11 417	2 375	9 042	2 981	26 740	51	24	—	309
Drive alone	98	10 344	8 039	1 454	6 585	2 305	21 272	18	24	—	245
Car, truck, or van	71	4 054	3 378	921	2 457	676	5 468	33	—	—	64
Public transportation	—	793	793	538	793	6	180	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	566	566	383	183	6	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	233	227	175	52	6	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	86	28	11	17	58	452	—	—	—	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	954	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.19	1.21	1.29	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.92	1.00	—	1.12
Mean travel time to work	36.7	40.8	42.3	47.9	40.6	34.4	15.9	54.7	38.1	—	33.5
Car, truck, or van	36.7	39.6	41.0	44.6	40.1	34.2	15.9	—	—	—	34.3
Public transportation	—	61.7	61.7	62.6	59.6	60.0	24.3	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	31	25	—	25	6	141	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gwinnett County, worked—Con.					Living in Henry County, worked						
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bufts County	Ochlock County	Olynton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Allanta city (part), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	335	1 748	14 294	58	14	2 776	91	1 895	108	1 787	—	36
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	123	1 174	8 321	29	14	1 675	91	1 098	69	1 029	—	36
Householder, wife present.....	103	878	6 291	29	14	1 230	85	894	51	843	—	36
Householder, no wife present.....	15	155	541	—	—	80	—	41	18	23	—	—
Other household member.....	13	141	456	—	—	365	—	6	163	163	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	212	594	5 973	29	—	1 101	—	797	39	758	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	7	15	160	—	—	18	—	32	—	32	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	46	135	800	—	—	72	—	118	—	118	—	—
Other household member.....	159	444	5 013	29	—	1 011	—	647	39	608	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	12	75	1 005	—	—	309	—	128	—	128	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	17	195	1 441	13	—	328	6	113	14	99	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	220	1 374	10 096	45	14	1 872	73	1 418	67	1 351	—	36
55 to 64 years.....	86	86	1 362	—	—	248	12	221	27	194	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	36	390	—	—	19	—	15	—	15	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	63	861	3 899	15	14	809	18	662	13	649	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	305	1 668	12 398	58	14	2 469	74	1 719	108	1 611	—	36
Black.....	30	54	1 753	—	—	290	11	141	—	141	—	—
Other races.....	—	46	143	—	—	17	6	35	—	35	—	—
Spanish origin.....	—	7	47	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	335	1 762	14 275	58	14	2 757	91	1 895	108	1 787	—	36
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	91	587	2 145	—	—	1 071	16	380	18	362	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	41	518	4 961	—	—	2 022	18	748	27	721	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	4	466	—	—	75	12	70	—	70	—	—
Sales occupations.....	18	298	1 263	—	—	248	6	164	—	164	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	19	181	3 022	—	—	699	6	514	27	487	—	—
Service occupations.....	13	81	1 414	—	—	223	6	167	—	167	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	19	29	115	—	—	—	15	18	—	18	—	—
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations.....	44	199	4 462	—	—	184	42	356	37	407	—	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	127	348	3 188	58	14	453	—	347	33	314	—	14
Unemployed.....	8	202	971	—	—	198	64	143	27	116	—	22
Manufacturing.....	193	490	2 522	58	—	304	15	284	12	272	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	50	127	2 498	—	—	671	—	337	24	313	4	—
Wholesale trade.....	11	166	729	—	—	244	12	56	—	56	—	—
Retail trade.....	46	273	2 395	—	—	594	—	287	28	259	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6	103	731	—	—	125	—	141	—	141	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	37	467	—	—	96	—	112	4	108	—	10
Personal services.....	5	23	595	—	—	63	—	56	—	56	—	—
Professional and related services.....	51	251	2 115	—	—	305	—	340	13	327	—	—
Public administration.....	4	41	983	—	—	150	—	99	—	99	—	—
All other industries.....	11	49	269	—	—	7	—	40	—	40	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	6	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	253	1 562	11 106	58	14	2 287	57	1 591	95	1 496	—	26
Federal government workers.....	—	—	489	—	—	119	15	20	—	20	—	—
State and local government workers.....	55	108	1 967	—	—	320	—	259	13	246	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	22	41	668	—	—	40	19	25	—	25	—	10
Unpaid family workers.....	5	9	64	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	47	326	2 407	—	—	391	48	169	—	169	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	330	1 744	13 857	58	14	2 749	91	1 839	108	1 731	—	36
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	54	224	2 185	15	—	374	—	198	4	194	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	10	149	1 176	—	—	323	6	89	—	89	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	26	155	1 058	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	25	111	1 495	—	—	418	—	150	—	150	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	21	118	2 465	29	—	480	—	524	37	487	—	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	21	115	2 249	—	—	438	57	428	40	388	—	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12	282	1 198	—	—	233	16	210	11	199	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	21,0	295	1 096	—	—	171	12	196	16	140	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	12	33	135	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$10 215	\$14 971	\$11 254	\$8 000	\$15 439	\$10 847	\$17 636	\$13 338	\$16 060	\$13 068	—	\$10 829
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	335	1 622	13 676	58	14	2 766	91	1 810	108	1 702	—	36
Drive alone.....	228	1 174	10 296	31	—	2 144	28	1 464	83	1 381	—	36
Carpool.....	107	448	3 380	27	14	622	63	363	25	341	—	—
Public transportation.....	—	25	165	—	—	—	—	48	—	48	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	7	165	—	—	—	—	48	—	48	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	23	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	98	151	—	—	10	—	37	—	37	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.21	1.17	1.17	1.30	3.00	1.15	1.58	1.13	1.21	1.13	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work.....	minutes, 21.0	42.2	28.4	25.0	90.0	26.0	72.1	33.4	43.9	31.8	—	49.4
Car, truck, or van.....	minutes, 21.0	40.8	28.4	25.0	90.0	26.0	72.1	33.4	43.9	32.7	—	49.4
Public transportation.....	minutes, 13.8	42.9	—	—	—	—	—	36.9	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	5	9	15	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Henry County, worked—Con.										
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over	—	4 408	3 330	859	2 471	1 078	145	4 615	31	—	210
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	2 929	2 195	382	1 753	794	145	2 132	15	—	157
Householder, wife present	—	1 669	246	1 423	694	127	1 371	15	—	—	127
Householder, no wife present	—	257	182	54	128	75	—	—	—	—	163
Other household member	—	309	284	82	202	25	18	565	—	—	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
Female	—	1 479	1 195	477	718	284	—	2 483	16	—	53
Householder, husband present	—	23	13	—	13	10	—	87	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	204	148	24	124	56	—	390	—	—	16
Other household member	—	1 252	1 034	453	581	218	—	2 006	16	—	37
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	124	124	52	72	—	—	429	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	385	262	68	194	123	—	566	—	—	30
25 to 34 years	—	3 549	2 641	639	2 002	908	115	2 801	19	—	154
35 to 64 years	—	305	258	76	182	47	30	508	12	—	26
65 years and over	—	45	45	21	—	—	—	311	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	1 228	1 018	335	683	210	55	1 065	4	—	29
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	3 984	3 003	834	2 169	981	145	3 643	31	—	210
Black	—	394	312	25	287	82	—	917	—	—	—
Other races	—	30	15	—	15	15	—	55	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	4 408	3 330	859	2 471	1 078	145	4 615	31	—	210
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	562	462	98	364	100	12	772	16	—	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 629	1 348	485	863	281	34	1 409	—	—	86
Technicians and related support occupations	—	130	77	46	57	46	15	164	—	—	16
Sales occupations	—	263	184	51	133	79	19	496	—	—	58
Administrative support occupations, including detail	—	1 234	1 080	373	673	156	—	849	—	—	28
Service occupations	—	146	240	81	63	116	—	751	—	—	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	897	614	124	499	273	43	535	15	—	65
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 065	762	71	691	303	56	984	—	—	11
Construction	—	315	264	50	214	51	26	189	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	684	442	11	431	242	57	1 041	—	—	79
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 167	853	204	649	314	25	294	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	196	194	—	194	104	22	81	—	—	16
Retail trade	—	572	414	61	353	158	—	860	27	—	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	266	256	135	121	10	15	172	—	—	12
Business and repair services	—	143	80	14	66	63	—	102	4	—	—
Personal services	—	40	29	—	29	11	—	421	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	401	363	129	234	87	—	1 039	—	—	30
Public administration	—	480	393	213	180	88	—	254	—	—	—
All other industries	—	42	42	42	—	—	—	162	—	—	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	3 584	2 610	564	2 046	976	132	3 160	19	—	176
Federal government workers	—	222	205	64	141	17	—	113	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	544	474	231	243	70	—	828	—	—	16
Self-employed workers	—	56	41	—	41	15	13	460	12	—	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	374	312	80	232	62	—	1 395	16	—	14
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	4 338	3 285	839	2 426	1 053	145	4 331	31	—	210
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	185	121	64	121	36	—	1 339	12	—	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	122	116	55	61	6	—	390	—	—	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	405	345	124	461	63	—	459	—	—	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	64	65	404	105	41	—	458	12	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 289	927	207	720	362	58	817	19	—	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	446	346	156	559	231	37	376	—	—	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	404	294	106	364	124	24	405	—	—	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	493	311	91	220	182	14	250	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	43	33	14	19	10	—	28	—	—	—
Median	—	\$14 458	\$14 109	\$13 007	\$14 468	\$15 303	\$15 217	\$7 031	\$10 129	—	\$11 429
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	4 276	3 198	742	2 456	1 078	145	4 224	31	—	210
Drive alone	—	2 791	1 885	322	704	1 755	102	3 484	32	—	110
Carpool	—	1 485	1 111	410	701	374	145	740	—	—	40
Public transportation	—	117	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	117	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.19	1.25	1.19	1.11	1.00	—	1.12
Average time to work	—	41.1	43.2	44.9	42.6	34.6	50.7	12.9	33.9	—	28.8
Car, truck, or van	—	41.0	43.1	44.8	42.6	34.6	50.7	13.0	33.9	—	28.8
Public transportation	—	45.4	45.4	45.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	28	19	13	6	—	—	57	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Henry County, worked—Con.		Living in Newton County, worked									
	Wilcox County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bufts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	15	424	12 999	26	—	93	65	1 417	24	1 393	9	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	325	7 301	20	—	83	57	922	14	908	9	—
Householder, wife present	—	240	5 194	15	—	40	30	660	9	551	4	—
Householder, no wife present	—	30	486	5	—	9	17	34	5	64	—	—
Other household member	—	55	1 550	5	—	14	5	23	5	198	5	—
In group quarters	—	—	71	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15	99	5 698	6	—	10	8	495	10	485	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	1 497	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	2	1 005	—	—	—	—	82	—	82	—	—
Other household member	15	97	4 507	6	—	10	8	390	10	380	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15	30	998	—	—	4	5	80	5	75	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	29	1 766	—	—	15	5	184	4	160	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	304	8 705	26	—	64	39	1 016	15	1 001	4	—
35 to 64 years	—	31	1 226	—	—	10	16	135	—	135	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	304	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	118	2 697	11	—	22	26	307	—	307	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15	364	10 216	26	—	93	65	1 207	24	1 183	9	—
Black	—	41	2 757	—	—	—	—	210	—	210	—	—
Other races	—	19	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15	424	12 999	26	—	93	65	1 417	24	1 393	9	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	78	1 799	5	—	7	21	184	—	184	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	119	3 438	17	—	20	—	421	10	411	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	22	273	—	—	—	—	43	—	43	—	—
Sales occupations	15	35	2 248	5	—	—	—	144	—	144	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	62	1 917	12	—	—	—	48	10	224	—	—
Service occupations	—	15	1 335	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	185	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	83	1 785	—	—	31	23	204	4	200	5	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	123	4 457	4	—	35	21	538	10	538	—	—
Construction	—	54	949	—	—	22	13	127	5	127	5	—
Manufacturing	—	115	4 575	9	—	21	38	522	5	517	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	55	1 148	—	—	35	—	162	14	148	4	—
Wholesale trade	—	12	565	—	—	4	—	87	—	87	—	—
Retail trade	—	52	2 036	6	—	7	5	154	—	154	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	492	6	—	—	—	71	—	71	—	—
Business and repair services	—	37	305	—	—	4	5	88	—	88	—	—
Personal services	15	17	338	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—
Professional and related services	—	42	1 825	5	—	—	—	135	—	135	—	—
Public administration	—	23	444	—	—	—	—	43	—	43	—	—
All other industries	—	2	302	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	331	10 585	21	—	85	56	1 221	24	1 197	9	—
Federal government workers	—	7	244	—	—	—	—	44	—	44	—	—
State and local government workers	—	40	1 524	5	—	—	—	104	—	104	—	—
Self-employed workers	15	46	606	—	—	—	9	48	—	48	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	66	2 364	—	—	—	9	206	—	206	5	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15	424	12 543	26	—	93	65	1 383	24	1 359	9	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15	99	2 148	—	—	—	9	122	—	122	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	19	983	—	—	—	—	48	5	43	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	41	1 418	—	—	—	—	144	—	144	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	21	1 486	21	—	—	4	189	—	189	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	78	3 369	—	—	21	17	413	19	394	4	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	64	1 604	—	—	20	34	244	—	244	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	45	880	—	—	16	—	95	—	95	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	14	538	—	—	14	—	114	—	114	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	6	97	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Median	\$4000-	\$9 493	\$10 208	\$9 238	—	\$15 626	\$15 031	\$11 688	\$10 283	\$11 699	\$7 800	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15	402	12 307	26	—	93	65	1 411	24	1 387	9	—
Drive alone	15	338	8 769	26	—	66	31	966	15	951	—	—
Carpool	—	64	3 538	—	—	27	34	445	9	436	9	—
Public transportation	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	407	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	22	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.11	1.21	1.00	—	1.17	1.47	1.22	1.99	1.22	2.00	—
Mean travel time to work	45.0	48.2	23.7	30.0	—	42.3	51.5	39.5	59.6	39.2	63.3	—
Car, truck, or van	45.0	45.4	24.2	30.0	—	42.3	51.5	39.4	59.6	39.0	63.3	—
Public transportation	—	—	33.8	—	—	—	—	75.0	—	75.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Newton County, worked—Con.									
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt. 1), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County
Workers 16 years and over	1 548	1 361	372	989	187	92	108	7 111	—	2 220
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 172	1 013	227	786	159	52	63	3 540	—	1 189
Householder, wife present	1 016	882	192	690	134	59	39	2 346	—	863
Householder, no wife present	15	25	—	12	—	—	—	259	—	92
Other household member	109	101	30	71	8	33	6	884	—	234
In group quarters	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	51	—	—
Female	374	348	145	203	28	—	45	3 571	—	1 031
Householder, husband present	6	6	6	—	—	—	9	82	—	29
Householder, no husband present	87	87	20	67	—	—	—	676	—	153
Other household member	283	255	119	136	28	—	36	2 776	—	849
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	29	24	12	12	5	19	—	712	—	132
20 to 24 years	119	103	16	87	16	11	8	930	—	442
25 to 34 years	1 237	1 071	268	803	166	62	100	4 471	—	1 458
35 to 64 years	148	148	67	81	—	—	—	728	—	181
65 years and over	15	15	6	—	—	—	—	270	—	7
With one or more years of college	395	366	116	250	29	7	41	1 493	—	324
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 334	1 184	312	872	150	84	58	5 353	—	1 760
Black	210	173	56	117	37	8	42	1 752	—	452
Other races	4	4	4	—	—	—	8	6	—	8
Spanish origin	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	62	—	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 548	1 361	372	989	187	92	108	7 111	—	2 220
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	198	179	52	127	19	—	40	1 161	—	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	515	439	175	264	76	14	2	1 852	—	530
Technicians and related support occupations	38	33	18	15	5	—	147	—	—	38
Sales occupations	103	75	8	67	28	7	2	810	—	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	374	328	149	182	43	7	—	895	—	366
Service occupations	108	108	43	83	—	—	—	1 030	—	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	24	16	8	—	—	9	138	—	—
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	283	242	66	176	41	55	19	768	—	373
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	420	369	38	331	51	23	38	2 162	—	1 079
Construction	184	135	33	102	49	54	—	558	—	185
Manufacturing	275	253	28	225	22	—	37	2 331	—	1 229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	418	359	93	266	59	19	8	417	—	94
Wholesale trade	104	84	10	74	25	11	5	191	—	155
Retail trade	135	123	9	114	12	11	2	1 403	—	224
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	72	24	48	—	—	—	243	—	86
Business and repair services	45	45	25	20	4	7	—	6	—	108
Personal services	22	22	4	18	—	—	—	257	—	40
Professional and related services	99	92	41	53	5	—	25	1 371	—	129
Public administration	164	139	98	61	—	—	—	8	—	180
All other industries	21	15	7	8	6	—	17	252	—	21
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 257	1 081	215	866	176	80	83	5 404	—	2 095
Federal government workers	19	24	6	13	5	—	8	145	—	23
State and local government workers	249	249	151	98	—	—	17	1 041	—	77
Unpaid family workers	18	12	—	12	6	12	—	481	—	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	94	79	27	52	15	24	—	1 669	—	313
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 520	1 333	372	961	187	92	108	6 767	—	2 170
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	98	107	45	43	19	7	2	572	—	78
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18	14	9	5	4	—	—	195	—	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	66	56	15	41	10	12	14	871	—	246
\$8,000 to \$9,999	80	73	13	69	7	19	6	880	—	240
\$10,000 to \$14,999	460	430	135	295	30	11	45	1 543	—	778
\$15,000 to \$19,999	392	329	75	254	63	11	8	676	—	207
\$20,000 to \$24,999	193	154	47	146	41	28	24	286	—	169
\$25,000 to \$49,999	151	138	33	105	13	7	—	215	—	57
\$50,000 or more	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	65	—	—
Median	\$15 237	\$15 053	\$13 330	\$15 475	\$16 305	\$10 332	\$11 780	\$8 640	—	\$10 443
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 527	1 346	364	982	181	92	108	6 474	—	2 205
Drive alone	452	760	90	562	108	62	101	4 996	—	1 558
Carpool	767	694	274	420	73	30	7	1 478	—	647
Public transportation	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Bus or streetcar	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	400	—	—
Other means	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.51	1.53	2.35	1.36	1.38	1.21	1.05	1.15	—	1.22
Mean travel time to work	53.4	53.1	52.4	53.4	55.1	49.6	27.7	13.5	—	20.7
Car, truck, or van	53.4	53.2	51.6	53.7	55.4	49.6	27.7	13.8	—	22.2
Public transportation	90.0	90.0	90.0	—	—	—	—	6.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

		Living inside SMSA—Con.									
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living in Paulding County, worked									
Living in Newton County, worked—Con.		Living in Paulding County, worked									
Wolfton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt. 1, De Kalb County)	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over											
	310	314	8 792	—	20	163	2 392	374	36	338	437
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
Householder, wife present	154	231	5 349	—	20	148	1 660	299	23	276	220
Householder, no wife present	102	165	4 272	—	20	112	1 358	263	23	240	175
Other household member	6	2	238	—	—	12	72	21	—	21	23
In group quarters	52	64	819	—	—	6	230	15	—	15	22
Female											
Householder, husband present	156	83	3 443	—	—	15	732	75	13	62	217
Householder, no husband present	12	82	82	—	—	—	21	—	—	11	—
Other household member	7	16	506	—	11	40	13	13	—	—	6
In group quarters	149	55	2 855	—	4	651	62	—	—	62	200
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	17	10	454	—	—	—	710	8	—	8	34
20 to 24 years	47	62	1 215	—	20	24	225	58	—	58	86
25 to 34 years	228	213	6 210	—	—	139	1 692	291	36	255	288
35 to 64 years	8	26	487	—	—	—	265	17	—	17	23
65 years and over	10	3	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
With one or more years of college	71	143	1 269	—	—	13	433	16	—	16	64
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	227	283	8 419	—	20	157	2 233	355	36	319	437
Black	83	31	333	—	—	6	146	19	—	19	—
Other races	—	—	40	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	310	309	8 778	—	20	163	2 378	374	36	338	437
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72	82	1 207	—	—	—	323	47	—	47	96
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67	50	2 228	—	—	4	423	54	13	41	193
Technicians and related support occupations	7	24	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Sales occupations	51	14	422	—	—	—	99	12	—	12	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	18	1 272	—	4	4	263	42	13	29	126
Service occupations	2	11	142	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	61	21	—	20	104	546	100	12	8	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	123	83	2 332	—	41	606	173	11	162	77	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1	38	1 168	—	20	32	360	86	25	61	48
Manufacturing	113	117	2 385	—	—	35	799	155	—	155	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	44	1 019	—	—	52	194	48	11	37	87
Wholesale trade	13	17	387	—	—	6	141	—	—	—	32
Retail trade	89	29	1 098	—	—	—	168	54	—	54	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	5	335	—	—	—	51	17	—	17	2
Business and repair services	5	4	197	—	—	13	77	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	4	182	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	57	39	1 231	—	—	—	238	—	—	—	110
Public administration	4	11	469	—	—	25	142	14	—	14	34
All other industries	3	6	307	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	5	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	274	286	6 916	—	127	1 970	323	36	287	308	—
Federal government workers	—	16	208	—	—	—	94	18	—	18	23
State and local government workers	31	7	1 172	—	—	36	276	42	33	33	—
Self-employed workers	5	—	441	—	20	—	42	—	—	—	29
Unpaid family workers	—	—	55	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
At work 15 to 34 hours	44	50	1 618	—	20	22	349	17	—	17	125
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	310	310	8 474	—	20	152	2 301	366	36	330	425
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	51	51	1 358	—	20	11	322	23	—	23	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	12	823	—	—	—	140	17	—	17	52
\$6,000 to \$7,999	46	52	856	—	—	—	248	34	—	34	68
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42	9	1 089	—	—	28	254	24	—	11	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77	50	1 623	—	—	37	388	92	13	79	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	39	1 480	—	—	—	511	117	13	117	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	66	790	—	—	64	311	59	12	47	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	27	364	—	—	12	98	—	—	—	8
\$50,000 or more	6	9	91	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 714	\$12 663	\$10 227	—	\$4000—	\$20 000	\$11 945	\$14 446	\$11 990	\$14 906	\$8 659
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	297	300	6 358	—	20	163	2 332	374	36	338	429
Drive alone	203	220	5 361	—	—	53	1 600	243	36	207	337
Carpool	94	80	2 997	—	20	110	732	131	—	131	92
Public transportation	13	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	10	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Other means	—	4	134	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.19	1.27	—	2.00	1.67	1.24	1.28	1.00	1.32	1.14
Mean travel time to work	21.8	36.2	33.5	—	45.0	63.6	33.5	60.9	60.0	61.0	24.3
Car, truck, or van	21.4	36.5	34.2	—	45.0	63.6	33.9	60.9	60.0	61.0	24.7
Public transportation	30.0	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Paulding County, worked—Con.										
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newtown County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over	2 331	1 622	208	1 414	709	113	—	—	—	2 962	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 611	1 132	109	1 023	499	113	—	—	—	1 278	—
Householder, wife present	1 332	933	93	860	379	91	—	—	—	921	—
Householder, no wife present	37	11	—	11	26	—	—	—	—	93	—
Other household member	242	168	16	152	74	22	—	—	—	264	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	720	490	99	391	230	—	—	—	—	1 684	—
Householder, husband present	111	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	39	—
Householder, no husband present	64	32	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	352	—
Other household member	65	458	99	359	187	—	—	—	—	1 293	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	131	105	31	74	26	—	—	—	—	271	—
20 to 24 years	369	254	21	233	115	35	—	—	—	398	—
25 to 34 years	1 719	1 192	156	1 036	527	78	—	—	—	2 003	—
35 to 44 years	112	71	—	71	41	—	—	—	—	270	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
With one or more years of college	303	254	69	185	49	10	—	—	—	430	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 307	1 622	208	1 414	685	100	—	—	—	2 810	—
Black	10	—	—	—	10	13	—	—	—	139	—
Other races	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	13	—
Spanish origin ¹	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 331	1 622	208	1 414	709	113	—	—	—	2 962	—
Management and professional specialty occupations	169	149	28	121	20	—	—	—	—	572	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	728	497	116	381	23	11	—	—	—	816	—
Technicians and related support occupations	75	75	13	62	—	—	—	—	—	84	—
Sales occupations	54	44	11	33	10	10	—	—	—	394	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	999	599	92	378	227	9	—	—	—	338	—
Service occupations	122	122	22	100	—	—	—	—	—	384	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	549	434	30	408	115	72	—	—	—	417	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	763	420	12	404	343	22	—	—	—	673	—
Construction	275	197	30	167	78	59	—	—	—	288	—
Manufacturing	729	397	8	389	325	23	—	—	—	598	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	453	327	67	327	60	—	—	—	—	185	—
Wholesale trade	148	117	—	117	31	22	—	—	—	38	—
Retail trade	259	174	10	164	85	—	—	—	—	546	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	180	165	41	124	15	—	—	—	—	85	—
Business and repair services	49	33	—	33	16	—	—	—	—	38	—
Personal services	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	107	—
Professional and related services	110	88	28	60	12	9	—	—	—	764	—
Public administration	59	59	12	47	—	—	—	—	—	175	—
All other industries	61	50	12	38	11	—	—	—	—	118	—
Armed forces, or work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 175	1 517	184	1 333	658	113	—	—	—	1 900	—
Federal government workers	36	10	—	10	26	—	—	—	—	37	—
State and local government workers	95	95	24	71	—	—	—	—	—	688	—
Self-employed workers	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	45	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	212	172	—	172	40	47	—	—	—	826	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 260	1 582	208	1 374	678	113	—	—	—	2 837	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	177	146	12	134	31	36	—	—	—	670	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	80	59	19	40	21	—	—	—	—	334	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	161	76	16	64	85	—	—	—	—	545	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	332	295	35	260	37	13	—	—	—	397	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	334	351	43	308	183	—	—	—	—	501	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	240	298	60	280	244	22	—	—	—	216	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	273	220	45	175	53	10	—	—	—	41	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	158	134	28	106	24	12	—	—	—	76	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—
Median	\$13 091	\$12 551	\$12 779	\$12 519	\$14 282	\$8 077	—	—	—	\$7 243	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 303	1 594	180	1 414	709	104	—	—	—	2 633	—
Drive alone	1 091	782	91	691	309	22	—	—	—	1 618	—
Carpool	1 212	812	89	723	400	82	—	—	—	633	—
Public transportation	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	148	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.48	1.44	1.45	1.44	1.58	1.91	—	—	—	1.15	—
Mean travel time to work	50.8	52.3	54.0	52.1	47.3	62.3	—	—	—	14.0	—
Cor, truck, or van	50.7	52.3	53.8	52.1	47.3	66.8	—	—	—	16.5	—
Public transportation	55.7	55.7	55.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Paulding County, worked—Con.		Living in Rockdale County, worked									
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	—	756	14 703	—	8	315	71	4 254	196	4 058	5	24
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	443	8 695	—	8	263	46	2 586	103	2 483	5	24
Householder, wife present.....	—	366	6 584	—	8	219	46	1 937	88	1 849	5	24
Householder, no wife present.....	—	77	1 517	—	—	38	—	1 92	—	190	—	—
Other household member.....	—	77	1 517	—	—	38	—	459	15	444	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	313	6 008	—	—	52	25	1 668	93	1 575	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	—	38	179	—	—	—	—	84	—	84	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	84	879	—	—	10	6	193	17	176	—	—
Other household member.....	—	211	4 950	—	—	42	19	1 391	76	1 315	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	49	951	—	—	—	—	273	—	273	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	—	168	1 715	—	—	38	—	593	—	593	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	—	462	10 623	—	8	267	65	3 074	196	2 878	5	24
55 to 64 years.....	—	50	1 232	—	10	6	—	301	—	301	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	27	182	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	—	132	4 609	—	8	67	19	1 243	79	1 164	5	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	—	699	13 320	—	8	309	71	3 909	196	3 713	5	24
Black.....	—	57	1 171	—	—	6	—	240	—	240	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	212	—	—	—	—	105	—	105	—	—
Spanish origin.....	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	756	14 703	—	8	315	71	4 254	196	4 058	5	24
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	126	2 927	—	—	35	19	615	23	592	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	100	4 685	—	—	42	6	1 822	128	1 694	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	26	438	—	—	14	—	131	17	114	—	—
Sales occupations.....	—	45	1 573	—	—	4	—	510	66	444	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations.....	—	29	2 474	—	—	4	6	981	45	936	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	36	1 326	—	—	49	—	353	6	347	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	15	44	—	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	132	2 740	—	8	161	46	2 515	26	2 225	5	24
Construction.....	—	347	2 981	—	—	28	—	898	13	885	—	—
Manufacturing.....	—	87	1 392	—	8	33	33	345	37	308	5	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	341	3 985	—	—	33	19	1 188	—	1 188	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	133	1 513	—	—	156	—	426	33	393	—	—
Retail trade.....	—	12	910	—	—	22	—	378	22	356	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	32	2 036	—	—	19	—	581	57	524	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	23	912	—	—	9	—	322	7	315	—	—
Personal services.....	—	—	602	—	—	9	13	222	17	205	—	—
Professional and related services.....	—	18	264	—	—	5	—	33	—	33	—	—
Public administration.....	—	65	1 991	—	—	22	6	468	14	454	—	—
All other industries.....	—	21	902	—	—	7	—	169	9	160	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	28	196	—	—	—	—	122	—	122	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	636	11 622	—	8	284	71	3 696	175	3 521	5	24
Federal government workers.....	—	12	396	—	—	—	—	64	—	64	—	—
State and local government workers.....	—	79	1 860	—	—	26	—	376	9	367	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	29	765	—	—	5	—	112	12	100	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	113	2 336	—	—	—	6	462	13	449	—	7
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	732	14 414	—	8	315	71	4 178	196	3 982	5	24
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	105	2 133	—	—	6	—	480	29	451	—	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	55	1 032	—	—	13	—	6	258	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	70	1 106	—	—	9	20	161	6	155	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	94	1 304	—	—	37	13	491	6	485	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	214	3 413	—	—	81	32	1 181	31	1 150	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	64	2 351	—	—	96	—	782	58	724	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	55	1 495	—	—	55	—	442	32	410	—	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	55	1 495	—	—	75	—	351	14	337	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	154	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	5	—
Median.....	—	\$10 025	\$11 848	—	\$10 415	\$18 100	\$9 462	\$12 367	\$15 318	\$12 240	\$50000+	\$20 238
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	742	13 955	—	8	315	71	4 234	196	4 038	5	24
Drive alone.....	—	504	10 362	—	8	259	38	3 201	145	3 056	5	24
Carpool.....	—	236	3 593	—	8	56	33	1 033	51	982	5	24
Public transportation.....	—	—	157	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	137	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	14	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	—	1.21	1.18	—	—	1.11	1.56	1.16	1.20	1.16	6.00	2.42
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	—	31.9	27.4	—	99.0	38.8	53.9	31.2	37.4	30.9	90.0	59.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	—	32.5	27.3	—	99.0	38.8	53.9	31.2	37.4	30.9	90.0	59.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	57.4	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	45.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Rockdale County, work—Con.										
	Farsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over	—	3 158	2 780	857	1 923	378	280	104	576	—	5 888
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	2 220	1 916	450	1 466	304	237	90	277	—	2 919
Householder, wife present	—	1 140	1 685	384	1 301	255	154	79	247	—	1 910
Householder, no wife present	—	910	85	22	63	25	16	—	—	—	213
Other household member	—	170	146	44	102	24	67	11	30	—	739
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Female	—	938	864	407	457	74	43	14	299	—	2 969
Householder, husband present	—	22	22	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	18
Householder, no husband present	—	216	193	80	113	23	7	—	25	—	422
Other household member	—	700	649	314	335	51	36	14	256	—	2 492
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	52	42	17	25	10	—	8	29	—	589
20 to 24 years	—	244	199	89	116	45	60	—	73	—	707
25 to 34 years	—	2 482	2 220	643	1 577	262	216	77	441	—	3 944
35 to 44 years	—	651	290	104	186	61	—	19	33	—	512
45 to 54 years	—	29	29	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	136
65 years and over	—	31	29	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	136
With one or more years of college	—	1 199	1 087	343	744	112	88	20	279	—	1 674
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	3 012	2 673	818	1 855	339	256	99	518	—	5 089
Black	—	131	107	39	68	24	24	5	39	—	726
Other races	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	19	—	73
Spanish origin ¹	—	25	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	64
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	—	3 158	2 780	857	1 923	378	280	104	576	—	5 888
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	789	372	49	323	101	46	12	259	—	1 145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 113	972	346	626	141	25	6	80	—	1 791
Technicians and related support occupations	—	98	73	31	42	25	8	6	10	—	171
Sales occupations	—	293	245	65	293	48	11	—	—	—	734
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	722	654	250	404	68	6	49	86	—	886
Service occupations	—	173	173	83	90	—	29	—	26	—	384
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	633	495	79	416	70	103	44	104	—	848
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	450	380	20	360	138	100	77	34	—	1 387
Construction	—	380	277	75	202	103	98	11	8	—	447
Manufacturing	—	473	372	49	323	101	78	42	253	—	1 894
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	558	513	160	353	45	6	17	63	—	264
Wholesale trade	—	227	193	22	171	34	28	—	—	—	255
Retail trade	—	386	343	123	220	43	18	—	60	—	566
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	277	277	141	136	—	—	—	—	—	284
Business and repair services	—	175	161	29	132	14	5	14	19	—	145
Personal services	—	45	43	16	27	—	—	—	—	—	183
Professional and related services	—	201	201	73	128	—	3	14	143	—	1 097
Public administration	—	428	390	169	221	38	15	6	—	—	577
All other industries	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	24
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	2 460	2 128	621	1 507	332	217	44	426	—	4 374
Federal government workers	—	255	231	74	157	24	—	6	11	—	60
State and local government workers	—	330	316	162	154	14	34	6	95	—	966
Self-employed workers	—	113	105	—	105	8	29	48	29	—	429
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	246	200	31	169	46	38	19	68	—	1 490
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total work earnings	—	3 135	2 765	842	1 923	370	276	99	565	—	5 718
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	163	126	35	91	37	39	14	62	—	1 362
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	92	82	17	65	10	12	—	35	—	462
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	141	141	82	99	—	—	—	43	—	697
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	208	182	57	125	26	—	17	46	—	492
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	749	673	236	377	97	68	30	154	—	1 197
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	518	474	153	314	82	57	14	101	—	524
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	238	213	76	358	64	53	—	44	—	338
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	447	447	153	294	43	12	24	80	—	394
\$50,000 or more	—	44	33	16	17	11	—	—	7	—	73
Median	—	\$16 272	\$16 353	\$15 403	\$16 554	\$15 651	\$13 400	\$12 476	\$12 567	—	\$8 760
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	2 997	2 619	719	1 900	378	280	90	564	—	5 347
Drive alone	—	1 847	1 684	409	1 225	213	193	73	469	—	4 262
Carpool	—	1 150	935	310	675	165	87	17	95	—	1 085
Public transportation	—	131	131	108	23	—	—	—	—	—	262
Bus or streetcar	—	124	124	101	23	—	—	—	—	—	173
Subway, elevated track, or railroad	—	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	30	30	30	—	—	—	—	14	—	62
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	293
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.32	1.31	1.43	1.26	1.44	1.21	1.12	1.10	—	1.13
Mean travel time to work	—	45.8	45.45	47.6	45.5	44.5	40.2	33.6	21.6	—	42.4
Car, truck, or van	—	45.0	45.1	45.4	45.0	44.5	40.2	38.0	21.7	—	12.4
Public transportation	—	64.2	64.2	60.0	83.7	—	—	—	15.0	—	17.3
With a public transportation disability	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living inside SMSA—Con.										
		Living in Rockdale County, worked—Con.		Living in Walton County, worked								
	Walton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butts County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt. 1, De Kalb County)	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
Workers 16 years and over	20	384	10 850	—	—	74	22	1 347	69	1 278	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	20	340	6 085	—	—	74	22	1 001	52	949	—	—
Householder, wife present	15	252	4 274	—	—	44	18	778	29	749	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	3 005	—	—	—	4	76	—	76	—	—
Other household member	5	88	1 306	—	—	30	—	147	—	124	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Female	—	44	4 765	—	—	—	—	346	17	329	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	15	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	704	—	—	—	—	67	—	67	—	—
Other household member	—	29	3 899	—	—	—	—	279	17	262	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	5	912	—	—	—	—	40	4	36	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	41	1 403	—	—	—	—	191	—	191	—	—
25 to 34 years	20	248	7 060	—	—	—	22	1 030	65	965	—	—
35 to 64 years	—	90	1 138	—	—	12	—	74	—	74	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	337	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—
With one or more years of college	7	245	1 749	—	—	20	—	242	11	231	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	20	361	8 791	—	—	66	22	1 247	69	1 178	—	—
Black	—	—	2 042	—	—	8	—	100	—	100	—	—
Other races	—	23	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	20	384	10 840	—	—	74	22	1 347	69	1 278	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	141	1 431	—	—	—	4	151	38	151	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	86	2 305	—	—	—	—	341	38	306	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	201	—	—	—	—	31	10	21	—	—
Sales occupations	—	68	828	—	—	—	—	73	11	62	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	18	1 296	—	—	8	—	237	17	220	—	—
Service occupations	—	35	1 002	—	—	—	—	45	—	45	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	196	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	93	2 093	—	—	36	12	332	8	324	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	29	3 813	—	—	20	6	478	23	455	—	—
Construction	—	88	909	—	—	44	6	248	19	229	—	—
Manufacturing	5	113	4 454	—	—	12	12	489	18	471	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	17	661	—	—	—	—	131	4	127	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	12	477	—	—	—	—	128	—	128	—	—
Retail trade	8	42	1 582	—	—	8	—	121	—	121	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	13	345	—	—	—	—	54	17	37	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	255	—	—	—	—	27	11	16	—	—
Personal services	—	—	360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	7	33	1 241	—	—	—	—	60	—	60	—	—
Public administration	—	55	321	—	—	—	—	57	—	57	—	—
All other industries	11	—	235	—	—	10	4	32	—	32	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13	292	8 852	—	—	74	18	1 205	69	1 136	—	—
Federal government workers	—	22	194	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
State and local government workers	7	—	1 092	—	—	—	—	74	—	74	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	11	682	—	—	—	—	58	—	58	—	—
Depend family workers	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	47	2 157	—	—	30	4	222	4	218	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20	384	10 521	—	—	74	22	1 331	69	1 262	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	31	1 789	—	—	—	10	12	164	23	141	—
\$4,000 to \$7,999	—	—	1 240	—	—	—	—	4	62	71	—	—
\$8,000 to \$17,999	—	7	1 531	—	—	—	—	66	—	66	—	—
\$18,000 to \$9,999	—	17	1 387	—	—	—	—	373	4	369	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	18	2 480	—	—	—	6	317	—	317	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	63	1 176	—	—	30	—	328	10	318	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	78	409	—	—	14	—	64	—	64	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	8	603	—	—	—	—	76	11	65	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	106	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—
Median	\$13 590	\$17 478	\$9 010	—	—	\$12 081	\$4000	\$11 900	\$5 095	\$12 039	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	20	376	10 208	—	—	74	22	1 343	69	1 274	—	—
Drive alone	20	275	6 689	—	—	50	4	737	19	718	—	—
Carpool	—	101	3 519	—	—	24	18	606	50	556	—	—
Public transportation	—	8	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	391	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.19	1.26	—	—	1.28	2.32	1.39	2.08	1.36	—	—
Mean travel time to work	31.5	47.2	23.1	—	—	55.7	70.6	46.3	52.8	45.9	—	—
Car, truck, or van	31.5	47.2	23.1	—	—	55.7	70.6	46.3	52.8	45.9	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	13.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Walton County, worked—Con.											
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County
Workers 16 years and over	--	794	619	89	530	175	856	--	383	--	288
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	--	677	502	66	436	175	541	--	272	--	201
Householder, wife present.....	--	568	453	60	393	115	379	--	239	--	144
Householder, no wife present.....	--	17	13	--	13	4	20	--	10	--	10
Other household member.....	--	92	36	--	30	56	142	--	23	--	47
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	--	117	117	23	94	--	315	--	111	--	87
Householder, husband present.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	7	--	10
Householder, no husband present.....	--	14	14	--	14	--	6	--	23	--	11
Other household member.....	--	103	103	23	80	--	299	--	81	--	76
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 17 years.....	--	25	3	--	3	22	106	--	--	--	34
20 to 24 years.....	--	28	12	--	12	16	151	--	51	--	22
25 to 54 years.....	--	49	538	89	449	109	534	--	252	--	198
55 to 64 years.....	--	83	66	--	66	17	61	--	72	--	24
65 years and over.....	--	11	--	--	--	11	4	--	--	--	10
With one or more years of college.....	--	220	207	31	176	13	92	--	50	--	39
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	--	727	598	75	523	129	818	--	345	--	273
Black.....	--	67	21	14	7	46	38	--	38	--	15
Other races.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	--	794	619	89	530	175	856	--	383	--	288
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	--	131	131	39	145	50	197	--	187	--	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	--	201	161	14	147	40	137	--	69	--	10
Technicians and related support occupations.....	--	26	26	--	26	--	--	--	7	--	--
Sales occupations.....	--	54	43	--	13	54	78	--	26	--	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	--	121	94	14	80	27	59	--	36	--	10
Service occupations.....	--	22	22	--	22	--	77	--	12	--	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	--	16	16	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	--	213	129	8	121	84	307	--	94	--	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	--	211	176	28	148	35	208	--	157	--	165
Construction.....	--	105	61	14	47	44	195	--	38	--	35
Manufacturing.....	--	195	145	50	145	50	197	--	187	--	161
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	--	99	87	14	73	12	70	--	43	--	26
Wholesale trade.....	--	66	43	--	43	23	24	--	--	--	33
Retail trade.....	--	106	91	11	80	15	173	--	56	--	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	--	55	45	4	51	--	31	--	12	--	--
Business and repair services.....	--	40	24	--	24	16	13	--	35	--	9
Personal services.....	--	106	106	--	106	--	10	--	10	--	10
Professional and related services.....	--	68	53	9	44	15	122	--	12	--	15
Public administration.....	--	60	60	37	23	--	12	--	--	--	--
All other industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers.....	--	654	495	46	449	159	685	--	375	--	288
Federal government workers.....	--	52	52	26	26	--	6	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers.....	--	72	72	17	55	--	69	--	8	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	--	16	--	--	--	16	92	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	--	90	35	14	21	55	151	--	50	--	19
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total work earnings.....	--	794	619	89	530	175	834	--	383	--	265
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	--	51	19	--	19	32	208	--	8	--	31
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	--	52	30	--	30	22	95	--	31	--	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	--	50	46	19	27	4	146	--	72	--	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	--	248	166	26	140	26	135	--	176	--	142
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	--	182	159	6	153	6	102	--	30	--	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	--	101	89	40	49	82	37	--	42	--	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	--	110	110	--	110	--	23	--	--	--	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	--	\$14 875	\$16 109	\$14 853	\$16 115	\$11 025	\$8 521	--	\$10 885	--	\$11 654
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	--	794	619	89	530	175	828	--	383	--	288
Drive alone.....	--	388	339	33	306	49	598	--	327	--	194
Carpool.....	--	406	280	56	224	126	230	--	56	--	94
Public transportation.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	--	--	--	--
Other means.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--
Worked at home.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	--	1.46	1.37	1.62	1.33	1.94	1.21	--	1.10	--	1.25
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	--	58.2	59.2	60.1	59.1	64.7	28.2	--	23.3	--	30.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	--	58.2	59.2	60.1	59.1	54.7	28.9	--	23.3	--	30.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	19	--	11	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con		Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Living in Walton County, worked—Con.		Inside SMSA	Buffs County	Cherokee County	Clayton County	Cobb County	De Kalb County	Atlanta city (pt.), De Kalb County	Remainder of De Kalb County	Douglas County	Fayette County
	Walton County	Outside SMSA										
Workers 16 years and over	7 066	1 016	39 823	460	541	2 379	4 187	5 616	1 267	4 349	611	1 196
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 297	619	31 063	289	376	1 878	3 472	4 630	1 017	3 613	401	676
Householder, wife present	2 104	423	23 425	205	297	1 466	2 525	3 600	736	2 864	269	427
Householder, wife absent	368	2	2 677	15	35	125	288	355	12	52	23	57
Other household member	825	160	4 593	69	44	276	607	618	158	460	75	186
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 769	397	8 748	171	165	501	715	986	250	736	210	520
Householder, husband present	145	12	169	6	—	14	22	23	—	23	15	3
Householder, no husband present	583	84	1 583	33	28	43	128	253	83	170	47	113
Other household member	3 041	301	6 615	132	137	416	456	630	153	477	120	404
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	687	54	1 818	51	4	106	322	133	31	102	34	56
20 to 24 years	952	270	4 570	64	84	267	439	667	124	543	116	192
25 to 54 years	4 335	661	29 501	294	386	1 818	2 884	4 248	895	3 533	430	809
55 to 64 years	312	31	3 427	61	26	165	493	482	176	304	18	100
65 years and over	300	—	507	—	11	25	49	86	39	47	13	39
With one or more years of college	1 066	289	12 552	104	120	492	1 116	1 929	601	1 328	156	305
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 293	790	34 846	342	531	2 079	3 966	5 083	1 195	3 888	534	927
Black	1 776	226	4 724	109	10	285	221	494	72	422	77	261
Other races	17	—	23	9	—	15	—	39	—	39	—	8
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	269	—	—	—	41	20	—	20	—	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 076	991	39 585	460	530	2 377	4 097	5 586	1 237	4 349	611	1 196
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	980	135	6 723	80	148	255	598	1 017	324	693	113	199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 539	215	9 825	98	36	377	941	1 374	364	1 010	204	293
Technicians and related support occupations	137	43	1 438	14	2	34	92	117	35	82	34	31
Sales occupations	577	37	3 640	15	9	185	424	600	179	421	52	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	794	63	2 710	95	28	96	197	293	70	223	57	117
Service occupations	157	37	273	—	14	—	36	19	7	12	19	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 038	219	8 111	34	611	1 324	1 324	1 324	1 324	1 324	1 324	1 324
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 568	322	11 461	126	133	838	1 002	1 660	228	1 432	69	323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	238	166	5 708	24	120	308	627	856	205	2 651	67	192
Construction	3 201	411	11 434	120	156	550	1 847	1 806	135	1 671	137	504
Manufacturing	55	292	6 627	62	474	384	631	185	65	446	65	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	226	38	2 246	—	14	158	96	423	105	318	—	87
Retail trade	1 109	57	4 101	33	39	499	449	602	25	501	93	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate	193	35	1 577	12	46	141	194	56	138	80	19	19
Business and repair services	131	—	1 492	9	18	80	69	269	104	135	31	37
Personal services	112	—	1 514	25	32	25	40	59	29	30	11	17
Professional and related services	976	112	2 849	56	44	120	136	454	175	279	102	165
Public administration	192	52	2 246	133	7	88	150	213	67	126	10	60
All other industries	180	44	144	—	7	158	79	25	54	—	—	—
Armed forces, of and away	10	25	238	—	11	2	90	30	30	—	—	—
Private work and salary workers	5 553	725	33 217	217	389	2 063	3 241	5 004	1 080	3 924	494	1 020
Federal government workers	126	149	2 063	11	11	38	638	174	95	79	24	8
State and local government workers	79	869	2 845	219	31	185	142	318	65	255	62	112
Self-employed workers	512	63	1 487	13	95	93	153	120	29	91	31	56
Unpaid family workers	26	—	111	—	15	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 591	190	5 689	67	61	355	672	708	147	561	140	164
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 818	990	39 049	452	523	2 356	4 080	5 557	1 254	4 303	611	1 179
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 315	210	4 589	67	14	224	610	143	497	124	225	159
\$4,000 to \$5,999	335	85	1 914	65	38	118	133	165	25	140	71	118
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 282	111	2 676	44	71	183	328	325	49	276	26	239
\$8,000 to \$9,999	918	152	3 659	120	91	242	341	434	96	338	69	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	150	184	8 311	125	144	655	734	1 007	237	700	155	208
\$15,000 to \$19,999	507	138	7 623	29	50	414	979	1 447	208	1 239	138	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128	60	4 872	6	12	259	633	679	112	567	38	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	869	39	8 690	15	207	287	287	315	436	436	15	38
\$50,000 or more	83	13	915	7	—	54	34	109	69	40	—	25
Median	\$7 633	\$9 197	\$13 677	\$9 267	\$10 056	\$12 565	\$14 016	\$15 476	\$16 497	\$15 328	\$10 340	\$8 786
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 476	1 002	37 412	460	533	2 335	4 033	5 260	1 113	4 147	596	1 191
Drive alone	4 391	596	22 552	328	297	1 395	2 103	2 940	731	2 209	460	777
Carpool	2 085	406	14 860	132	236	940	1 930	2 320	382	1 938	136	414
Public transportation	48	—	641	—	—	6	39	49	5	40	—	2
Bus or streetcar	—	—	495	—	—	6	32	35	6	34	—	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	2
Walked only	369	—	749	—	—	5	33	168	115	53	15	3
Other means	51	14	1 021	—	8	31	82	139	34	105	—	—
Worked at home	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.34	1.34	1.20	1.34	1.34	1.51	1.41	1.27	1.46	1.15	1.25
Mean travel time to work	13.2	34.3	49.1	29.7	39.3	48.7	52.1	53.3	48.4	54.7	34.0	27.8
Car, truck, or van	17.1	34.4	49.6	29.7	39.3	48.4	52.1	51.1	54.9	34.7	27.8	9.9
Public transportation	13.9	—	0.9	—	—	38.0	59.9	41.6	60.0	39.5	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability	19	—	153	—	—	—	30	12	—	12	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.)

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Forsyth County	Fulton County	Atlanta city (pt.), Fulton County	Remainder of Fulton County	Gwinnett County	Henry County	Newton County	Paulding County	Rockdale County	Walton County
Workers 16 years and over	443	18 213	14 303	3 910	3 073	976	727	199	282	920
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Males	316	14 562	11 330	3 232	2 424	737	480	117	255	460
Householder, wife present	11	1 163	8 639	1 841	1 491	357	207	57	172	309
Householder, no wife present	29	1 381	1 162	219	186	68	11	—	40	19
Other household member	46	1 866	1 458	410	380	137	102	50	29	86
In group quarters	—	150	79	19	17	11	10	—	14	46
Females	127	3 651	2 973	678	649	249	247	82	27	46
Householder, husband present	—	48	37	11	16	16	—	—	—	6
Householder, no husband present	26	634	469	131	131	42	31	21	45	73
Other household member	101	2 874	2 364	510	471	202	203	61	27	381
In group quarters	—	115	103	12	31	—	2	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	24	727	566	161	158	62	10	31	35	65
20 to 24 years	69	1 807	1 386	421	492	142	66	3	—	162
25 to 54 years	347	13 813	10 858	2 955	2 199	739	582	114	215	623
55 to 64 years	3	1 620	1 308	312	221	21	69	39	32	59
65 years and over	—	246	185	61	3	12	—	12	—	11
With one or more years of college	48	6 994	5 891	1 103	616	225	111	28	59	249
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	432	15 764	12 391	3 373	2 815	820	512	189	261	591
Black	11	2 332	1 816	516	209	147	207	10	21	329
Other races	—	117	96	21	49	9	8	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	155	139	16	20	20	—	—	4	2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	443	18 123	14 223	3 900	3 063	971	727	199	282	920
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	3 465	2 895	570	332	102	101	28	41	193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51	4 970	4 119	851	651	295	111	41	67	140
Technicians and related support occupations	—	868	751	117	55	164	8	—	—	19
Sales occupations	6	1 791	1 467	324	315	28	29	22	19	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37	2 311	1 923	403	313	103	19	19	19	48
Service occupations	3	1 429	1 120	309	333	73	10	39	—	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	46	22	22	21	16	—	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	145	3 396	2 671	725	575	189	128	46	118	361
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156	4 819	3 396	1 423	1 107	291	265	63	128	362
Construction	116	2 484	1 843	611	562	83	144	23	25	73
Manufacturing	113	3 923	2 865	1 058	1 049	364	338	41	57	433
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40	4 345	4 075	275	325	675	27	73	2	73
Wholesale trade	30	1 106	887	219	225	15	29	3	43	17
Retail trade	61	1 554	1 085	469	360	94	51	25	43	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	901	739	162	103	10	9	—	—	14
Business and repair services	14	844	690	154	74	—	10	10	—	25
Personal services	15	1 181	145	36	58	18	—	28	—	25
Professional and related services	25	1 254	1 020	234	140	24	64	24	—	25
Public administration	9	1 214	1 028	186	88	233	21	11	19	20
All other industries	26	317	246	71	75	38	4	9	—	16
Armed forces, at work	—	90	80	10	10	5	—	—	—	2
Private wage and salary workers	370	15 299	11 957	3 342	2 670	686	640	160	242	732
Federal government workers	19	836	707	129	66	209	—	—	—	22
State and local government workers	34	1 253	1 033	220	228	71	74	23	19	174
Self-employed workers	20	634	539	180	95	10	13	16	11	2
Unpaid family workers	—	66	27	39	14	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	122	2 546	1 929	617	398	114	98	33	59	152
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	429	17 854	14 038	3 816	3 003	962	712	177	267	887
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	99	1 714	1 276	438	313	207	64	37	55	165
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	633	489	144	235	59	41	18	39	148
\$6,000 to \$9,999	79	2 109	1 680	480	230	105	20	16	11	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17	1 247	910	337	415	139	34	34	106	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	77	3 814	2 924	890	657	156	242	43	41	243
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	3 474	2 191	500	467	373	99	135	9	53
\$25,000 to \$29,999	18	2 691	2 191	500	467	373	99	135	9	53
\$30,000 or more	25	2 714	2 228	486	130	195	20	—	49	—
Median	7	1 054	853	260	154	20	—	—	—	2
Mean	\$8 446	\$15 642	\$16 004	\$13 972	\$11 491	\$9 880	\$10 938	\$7 938	\$11 269	\$8 142
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	443	16 489	12 746	3 743	3 005	956	727	199	278	907
Drive alone	272	10 287	7 937	2 350	1 797	550	661	172	122	578
Carpool	171	6 202	4 809	1 393	1 208	275	377	77	77	286
Public transportation	—	542	394	48	2	—	—	—	—	1
Bus or streetcar	—	418	370	48	2	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	500	451	39	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	682	602	80	53	20	—	—	—	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.20	1.46	1.29	1.32	1.31
Mean travel time to work	39.9	53.0	52.7	50.3	45.2	29.8	41.7	34.5	55.3	33.6
Car, truck, or van	39.9	53.9	54.8	45.6	50.7	30.1	41.7	34.5	55.6	34.0
Public transportation	—	39.7	38.7	49.7	20.0	—	—	—	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	79	62	17	—	—	—	12	7	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA, worked		
	Total	Atlantic City	Atlantic City	Remainder of Atlantic City County	Place of work not reported	Total	Atlantic City	Atlantic City	Remainder of Atlantic City County	Living inside SMSA	Atlantic City	Atlantic City	
													Atlantic City
Workers 16 years and over	80 684	80 684	14 698	65 986	8 664	77 648	77 648	31 710	45 938	62 982	62 982	25 848	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	44 973	44 973	7 183	37 790	5 262	43 341	43 341	18 454	24 887	33 629	33 629	14 070	
Householder, wife present	26 868	26 868	2 901	23 967	2 270	26 764	26 764	10 648	16 116	20 373	20 373	7 813	
Householder, no wife present	6 566	6 566	1 808	4 758	981	6 197	6 197	3 302	2 895	4 873	4 873	2 662	
Other household member	11 386	11 386	2 447	8 939	1 967	10 238	10 238	4 485	5 753	8 270	8 270	3 579	
In group quarters	153	153	27	126	24	142	142	19	123	113	113	16	
Female	35 711	35 711	7 515	28 196	3 602	34 307	34 307	13 256	21 051	29 353	29 353	11 778	
Householder, husband present	19 915	19 915	3 499	16 416	2 467	19 672	19 672	7 610	12 062	17 659	17 659	8 267	
Householder, no husband present	10 353	10 353	3 565	6 788	1 678	9 823	9 823	4 888	4 935	8 513	8 513	4 451	
Other household member	24 410	24 410	3 801	20 609	2 299	23 449	23 449	8 011	15 438	20 043	20 043	7 065	
In group quarters	36	36		36		68	68			36	36		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	5 106	5 106	734	4 372	739	4 552	4 552	1 294	3 258	4 039	4 039	1 102	
20 to 24 years	10 908	10 908	1 973	8 935	1 379	10 920	10 790	4 851	5 999	8 989	8 989	4 026	
25 to 54 years	49 079	49 079	8 211	40 868	4 731	48 557	48 557	20 622	28 495	38 412	38 412	15 709	
55 to 64 years	11 537	11 537	2 502	9 035	1 241	10 401	10 401	4 131	6 270	14 058	14 058	3 728	
65 and over	4 054	4 054	1 278	2 776	754	3 348	3 348	3 372	1 976	3 038	3 038	1 303	
With one or more years of college	26 484	26 484	3 799	22 685	2 309	27 359	27 359	11 527	15 407	21 215	21 215	9 588	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	66 564	66 564	7 045	59 519	6 190	65 469	65 469	24 378	41 091	52 554	52 554	19 146	
Black	12 365	12 365	7 174	5 191	2 451	10 405	10 405	6 504	3 901	14 584	14 584	6 056	
Other races	1 755	1 755	479	1 276	223	1 774	1 774	828	946	1 394	1 394	666	
Spanish origin	2 447	2 447	651	1 796	394	2 224	2 224	986	1 238	1 810	1 810	852	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	80 519	80 519	14 690	65 839	8 842	77 540	77 540	31 630	45 910	62 904	62 904	25 818	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 223	17 223	2 448	14 775	1 349	17 534	17 534	6 506	11 028	13 567	13 567	5 294	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 242	23 242	3 891	19 351	2 886	22 282	22 282	8 576	13 706	18 819	18 819	7 185	
Service occupations, excluding food preparation and related support occupations	2 064	2 064	1 737	327	266	1 923	1 923	613	1 310	1 623	1 623	613	
Sales occupations	7 982	7 982	1 133	6 849	861	7 439	7 439	2 721	4 718	6 412	6 412	2 247	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 213	13 213	2 448	10 765	1 259	12 920	12 920	5 242	7 678	10 901	10 901	4 502	
Service occupations	17 846	17 846	2 996	14 850	1 846	16 694	16 694	6 324	10 370	12 854	12 854	5 029	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	975	975	60	915	164	867	867	61	806	942	942	342	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 387	10 387	2 996	7 383	1 014	10 377	10 377	4 318	6 059	7 458	7 458	2 839	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 517	11 517	2 036	9 481	616	9 786	9 786	3 335	7 251	8 043	8 043	2 594	
Construction	6 045	6 045	625	5 420	614	6 553	6 553	3 041	3 512	4 373	4 373	1 707	
Manufacturing	9 160	9 160	1 092	8 068	1 393	7 032	7 032	3 503	3 529	5 843	5 843	2 344	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 524	5 524	852	4 672	575	5 001	5 001	1 955	3 046	3 919	3 919	1 562	
Wholesale trade	2 310	2 310	289	2 021	256	2 042	2 042	562	1 480	1 626	1 626	614	
Retail trade	14 565	14 565	2 367	12 198	1 482	13 632	13 632	4 245	9 387	11 841	11 841	3 650	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 640	4 640	666	3 974	419	4 689	4 689	1 221	3 468	3 916	3 916	1 036	
Business and repair services	2 700	2 700	477	2 223	258	2 566	2 566	1 165	1 401	1 750	1 750	977	
Personal services	7 728	7 728	2 505	5 223	709	7 799	7 799	3 442	4 357	5 771	5 771	2 489	
Professional and related services	10 597	10 597	1 190	9 407	1 699	14 916	14 916	4 779	10 137	12 749	12 749	4 825	
Public administration	6 585	6 585	1 258	5 327	652	6 640	6 640	2 604	4 036	4 664	4 664	2 115	
All other industries	5 665	5 665	1 363	4 302	633	6 179	6 179	4 644	1 515	4 852	4 852	3 372	
Armed forces, of work	165	165	18	147	28	108	108	80	28	78	78	50	
Private wage and salary workers	59 430	59 430	10 859	48 771	6 655	57 388	57 388	25 228	32 160	46 228	46 228	20 198	
Federal government workers	3 503	3 503	518	2 985	340	3 592	3 592	1 201	2 391	2 761	2 761	749	
State and local government workers	12 751	12 751	2 646	10 105	1 392	12 433	12 433	4 030	8 403	10 913	10 913	3 789	
Self-employed workers	4 563	4 563	636	3 927	452	4 039	4 039	1 198	2 841	3 604	3 604	1 079	
Unpaid family workers	237	237	39	198	25	196	196	53	143	196	196	53	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 213	16 213	2 795	13 418	1 944	14 862	14 862	4 359	10 503	12 988	12 988	3 833	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	77 640	77 640	13 847	63 813	7 892	75 445	75 445	30 789	44 656	61 126	61 126	25 132	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 723	13 723	2 281	10 902	1 641	12 482	12 482	4 378	8 464	11 171	11 171	3 790	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 560	7 560	1 598	5 962	843	7 248	7 248	2 748	4 463	6 171	6 171	2 413	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 640	5 640	1 291	4 349	589	5 388	5 388	2 027	3 361	4 609	4 609	1 636	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 077	8 077	1 849	6 228	852	7 980	7 980	3 333	4 457	6 509	6 509	2 887	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 137	16 137	3 889	12 255	1 622	15 988	15 988	6 499	9 489	12 662	12 662	5 356	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 250	10 250	2 380	7 870	1 092	10 092	10 092	4 118	5 974	7 749	7 749	3 499	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 233	6 233	1 338	4 895	548	6 079	6 079	2 667	3 412	4 690	4 690	2 011	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 684	4 684	1 025	3 659	547	4 645	4 645	3 333	3 512	4 899	4 899	2 011	
\$50,000 or more	190	190	42	148	19	183	183	109	74	184	184	73	
Median	\$10 355	\$10 355	\$8 625	\$10 794	\$9 211	\$10 482	\$10 482	\$10 954	\$10 186	\$10 115	\$10 115	\$10 488	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	66 594	66 594	7 689	58 905	6 908	65 441	65 441	24 589	40 852	51 407	51 407	19 153	
Drive alone	50 847	50 847	5 222	45 625	5 238	48 766	48 766	18 849	31 917	39 304	39 304	13 500	
Carpool	15 747	15 747	2 467	13 280	1 670	16 675	16 675	6 740	9 935	12 103	12 103	5 653	
Public transportation	2 434	2 434	1 161	1 273	770	4 489	4 489	3 757	732	4 330	4 330	3 499	
Bus or streetcar	4 791	4 791	2 693	2 098	632	4 296	4 296	3 409	887	3 959	3 959	3 168	
Tram or trolley	22	22	13	9	22	22	22	5	17	22	22	5	
Walked only	5 864	5 864	3 201	2 663	970	4 868	4 868	2 552	2 316	4 737	4 737	2 490	
Other means	399	399	377	1 022	216	1 257	1 257	542	715	1 135	1 135	456	
Worked from home	1 393	1 393	127	1 266	116	1 273	1 273	393	880	1 123	1 123	270	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	20.0	20.0	18.5	20.4	22.0	21.6	21.6	25.7	18.7	17.0	17.0	19.7	
Car, truck, or van	20.4	20.4	19.3	20.5	23.3	22.3	22.3	27.2	19.0	17.1	17.1	20.1	
Public transportation	26.6	26.6	22.5	32.4	25.9	26.5	26.5	24.2	23.8	21.8	21.8	21.7	
With a public transportation disability	35.7	35.7	9.0	26.7	7.5	29.5	29.5	10.5	19.0	25.5	25.5	8.1	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Atlantic City, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder of Atlantic County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Atlantic County	Atlantic City city	Central business district	Remainder of Atlantic County	Outside SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	5 449	20 419	37 114	8 838	62 982	62 982	25 868	5 449	20 419	37 114	8 838
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 464	11 601	19 559	6 082	33 629	33 629	14 070	2 464	11 601	19 559	6 082
Householder, wife present	1 729	6 089	12 560	4 225	20 373	20 373	7 813	1 729	6 089	12 560	4 225
Householder, no wife present	349	2 312	2 211	712	4 873	4 873	2 662	349	2 312	2 211	712
Other household member	396	3 183	4 991	1 129	8 270	8 270	3 579	396	3 183	4 991	1 129
In group quarters	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Female	2 980	8 818	17 555	2 756	29 353	29 353	11 798	2 980	8 818	17 555	2 756
Householder, husband present	1 833	3 199	4 479	1 087	7 611	7 611	2 822	1 833	3 199	4 479	1 087
Householder, no husband present	1 644	3 307	4 062	571	8 513	8 513	4 451	1 644	3 307	4 062	571
Other household member	1 753	5 312	12 978	2 077	20 043	20 043	7 065	1 753	5 312	12 978	2 077
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	160	942	2 937	308	4 039	4 039	1 102	160	942	2 937	308
20 to 24 years	540	3 486	4 563	940	8 589	8 589	4 026	540	3 486	4 563	940
25 to 34 years	3 624	12 085	22 703	5 936	38 412	38 412	15 709	3 624	12 085	22 703	5 936
35 to 44 years	819	2 909	5 176	1 392	8 904	8 904	3 728	819	2 909	5 176	1 392
45 years and over	305	997	1 735	262	3 038	3 038	—	305	997	1 735	262
With one or more years of college	2 498	7 090	11 627	2 960	21 215	21 215	9 588	2 498	7 090	11 627	2 960
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 886	15 260	33 308	7 920	52 454	52 454	19 146	3 886	15 260	33 308	7 920
Black	1 450	4 606	3 078	786	9 134	9 134	6 056	1 450	4 606	3 078	786
Other races	113	553	728	138	1 394	1 394	666	113	553	728	138
Spanish origin ¹	135	717	958	243	1 810	1 810	852	135	717	958	243
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 427	20 391	37 086	8 773	62 904	62 904	25 818	5 427	20 391	37 086	8 773
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 851	3 443	8 273	2 307	13 567	13 567	5 294	1 851	3 443	8 273	2 307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 121	5 054	11 634	2 037	18 819	18 819	7 185	2 121	5 054	11 634	2 037
Production and related support occupations	1 268	1 069	1 185	318	1 505	1 505	436	1 268	1 069	1 185	318
Sales occupations	358	1 889	4 165	709	6 412	6 412	2 247	358	1 889	4 165	709
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 595	2 707	6 400	1 052	10 902	10 902	4 502	1 595	2 707	6 400	1 052
Service occupations	889	7 403	5 176	1 744	14 283	14 283	8 203	889	7 403	5 176	1 744
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	2 29	707	7	742	742	34	25	2 29	707	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	266	2 588	4 598	1 916	7 451	7 451	2 854	266	2 588	4 598	1 916
Operatives	1 864	5 886	10 586	4 679	8 043	8 043	2 159	1 864	5 886	10 586	4 679
Construction	127	1 580	2 666	1 006	4 373	4 373	1 707	127	1 580	2 666	1 006
Manufacturing	217	617	5 009	1 924	5 843	5 843	834	217	617	5 009	1 924
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	359	1 203	2 357	1 030	3 919	3 919	1 562	359	1 203	2 357	1 030
Wholesale trade	147	830	1 173	292	1 250	1 250	977	147	830	1 173	292
Retail trade	512	3 138	8 191	1 242	11 841	11 841	3 650	512	3 138	8 191	1 242
Finance, insurance, and real estate	547	489	2 880	305	3 916	3 916	1 036	547	489	2 880	305
Business and repair services	147	830	1 173	292	1 250	1 250	977	147	830	1 173	292
Personal services	128	5 361	1 282	248	6 771	6 771	5 489	128	5 361	1 282	248
Professional and related services	2 023	2 412	7 714	1 749	12 149	12 149	4 435	2 023	2 412	7 714	1 749
Public administration	1 209	906	3 349	469	5 464	5 464	2 135	1 209	906	3 349	469
All other industries	75	3 497	1 280	180	4 852	4 852	3 572	75	3 497	1 280	180
Armed forces, at work	22	28	28	65	78	78	50	22	28	28	65
Private wage and salary workers	3 101	17 097	26 300	6 747	46 228	46 228	20 198	3 101	17 097	26 300	6 747
Federal government workers	276	473	2 012	402	2 761	2 761	749	276	473	2 012	402
State and local government workers	1 942	1 847	6 404	1 166	10 193	10 193	3 789	1 942	1 847	6 404	1 166
Self-employed workers	1 300	949	2 525	507	3 604	3 604	1 079	1 300	949	2 525	507
Unpaid family workers	—	53	143	16	196	196	53	—	53	143	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	707	3 126	9 155	1 281	12 988	12 988	3 833	707	3 126	9 155	1 281
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 610	19 821	35 994	8 242	61 126	61 126	25 132	5 610	19 821	35 994	8 242
\$1 to \$5 999	3 131	10 811	19 811	6 419	11 171	11 171	3 790	3 131	10 811	19 811	6 419
\$6,000 to \$5 999	373	2 040	3 758	546	11 171	11 171	2 413	373	2 040	3 758	546
\$6,000 to \$7 999	441	2 254	3 562	533	6 257	6 257	2 695	441	2 254	3 562	533
\$8,000 to \$9 999	373	1 144	2 713	422	6 509	6 509	2 887	373	1 144	2 713	422
\$10,000 to \$14 999	1 236	4 120	7 306	853	3 642	3 642	5 270	1 236	4 120	7 306	853
\$15,000 to \$19 999	832	2 438	4 524	1 687	7 794	7 794	3 280	832	2 438	4 524	1 687
\$20,000 to \$24 999	477	534	1 077	344	4 898	4 898	2 231	477	534	1 077	344
\$25,000 to \$49 999	322	1 909	2 667	1 244	6 974	6 974	4 011	322	1 909	2 667	1 244
\$50,000 or more	110	369	599	157	976	976	479	110	369	599	157
Median	\$11 088	\$10 322	\$9 820	\$14 107	\$10 115	\$10 115	\$10 488	\$11 088	\$10 322	\$9 820	\$14 107
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 188	14 965	32 254	8 279	51 407	51 407	19 153	4 188	14 965	32 254	8 279
Two-wheel	2 952	10 548	25 804	6 311	39 304	39 304	13 500	2 952	10 548	25 804	6 311
Carpool	1 236	4 417	6 540	1 968	6 212	6 212	2 413	1 236	4 417	6 540	1 968
Public transportation	746	2 753	791	304	4 330	4 330	3 499	746	2 753	791	304
Bus or streetcar	686	—	831	200	3 959	3 959	3 168	686	—	831	200
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	—
Walked only	450	2 040	2 247	157	4 737	4 737	2 490	450	2 040	2 247	157
Other means	65	391	659	68	1 115	1 115	456	65	391	659	68
Worked at home	—	270	1 123	—	393	393	270	—	270	1 123	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.12	1.16
Average travel time—minutes	19.4	19.8	19.1	39.0	17.0	17.0	19.7	19.4	19.8	19.1	39.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.4	20.4	18.5	38.1	17.1	17.1	20.2	19.4	20.4	18.5	38.1
Public transportation—minutes	23.4	21.2	32.6	65.1	23.8	23.8	21.2	23.4	21.2	32.6	65.1
With a public transportation disability	34	47	174	27	255	255	81	34	47	174	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Atlantic City city, worked					Living in Remainder of Atlantic County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Atlantic City	Atlantic City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Atlantic County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Atlantic City	
Workers 16 years and over	11 507	11 507	9 498	2 023	7 475	2 009	487	51 475	51 475	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 450	5 450	4 477	766	3 711	973	328	28 179	28 179	
Householder, wife present	2 320	2 320	1 806	451	1 355	514	191	18 053	18 053	
Householder, no wife present	1 357	1 357	1 166	135	1 031	191	58	3 516	3 516	
Other household member	1 760	1 760	1 492	180	1 312	268	79	6 510	6 510	
In group quarters	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	100	100	
Female	6 057	6 057	5 021	1 257	3 764	1 036	159	23 296	23 296	
Householder, husband present	2 907	2 907	2 407	136	1 207	136	4	6 144	6 144	
Householder, no husband present	2 829	2 829	2 290	577	1 713	539	30	5 684	5 684	
Other household member	3 085	3 085	2 593	651	1 944	490	123	16 958	16 958	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	36	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	322	322	468	82	386	54	4	3 517	3 517	
20 to 24 years	1 382	1 382	1 333	222	1 111	249	48	7 007	7 007	
25 to 34 years	6 561	6 561	5 452	1 252	4 200	1 109	283	31 851	31 851	
35 to 64 years	1 940	1 940	1 531	316	1 215	409	115	6 964	6 964	
65 years and over	902	902	714	151	563	188	37	2 136	2 136	
With one or more years of college	3 137	3 137	2 557	679	1 878	580	189	18 078	18 078	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 681	5 681	4 689	828	3 861	992	319	46 773	46 773	
Black	5 387	5 387	4 439	1 152	3 287	948	154	3 747	3 747	
Other races	439	439	370	43	327	49	12	955	955	
Spanish origin ¹	519	519	430	49	381	89	26	1 291	1 291	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	11 498	11 498	9 489	2 023	7 466	2 009	478	51 406	51 406	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 939	1 939	1 577	460	1 117	362	138	11 628	11 628	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 164	3 164	2 635	911	1 724	529	112	15 655	15 655	
Business and related support occupations	1 875	1 875	1 525	35	1 221	61	27	1 322	1 322	
Service occupations	897	897	623	173	623	103	63	5 515	5 515	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 084	2 084	1 717	683	1 034	367	49	8 818	8 818	
Service occupations	4 902	4 902	3 821	1 081	3 371	486	97	9 972	9 972	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	53	15	5	10	38	—	688	688	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	755	755	579	77	502	176	32	6 697	6 697	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 286	1 286	1 042	184	1 242	418	64	7 743	7 743	
Construction	497	497	351	33	318	146	—	8 876	8 876	
Manufacturing	554	554	310	64	246	244	67	5 289	5 289	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	618	618	467	147	320	151	69	3 301	3 301	
Wholesale trade	1 191	1 191	216	93	23	75	28	1 435	1 435	
Retail trade	1 913	1 913	1 597	245	1 352	316	72	9 928	9 928	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	338	338	367	107	260	171	39	3 378	3 378	
Business and repair services	394	394	321	49	272	73	17	1 756	1 756	
Personal services	2 137	2 137	1 971	68	1 903	166	12	4 634	4 634	
Transportation and related services	2 452	2 452	2 006	810	2 116	246	115	9 691	9 691	
Public administration	1 006	1 006	848	489	399	158	42	4 458	4 458	
All other industries	1 198	1 198	1 135	28	1 107	63	17	3 654	3 654	
Armed forces, at work	9	9	9	—	9	—	—	69	69	
Private wage and salary workers	8 439	8 439	6 958	1 481	5 885	1 481	334	27 839	27 839	
Federal government workers	448	448	285	83	202	163	34	2 313	2 313	
State and local government workers	2 067	2 067	1 779	832	947	288	63	8 126	8 126	
Self-employed workers	2 532	2 532	2 062	462	35	427	70	3 072	3 072	
Unpaid family workers	21	21	14	—	14	—	—	9 175	9 175	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 126	2 126	1 763	316	1 447	363	115	10 862	10 862	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	11 074	11 074	9 109	1 949	7 160	1 965	477	50 052	50 052	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 263	2 263	1 899	345	1 554	364	63	8 908	8 908	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 259	1 259	1 100	129	942	159	18	4 912	4 912	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 040	1 040	898	102	1 195	284	44	4 644	4 644	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 427	1 427	1 184	289	895	243	54	5 082	5 082	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 355	2 355	1 871	531	1 301	484	92	10 307	10 307	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 515	1 515	1 121	92	261	271	22	6 640	6 640	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	502	502	390	92	298	112	28	4 188	4 188	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	432	432	346	64	282	86	106	4 486	4 486	
\$50,000 or more	270	270	14	91	67	11	9	884	884	
Median	\$8 593	\$8 593	\$8 421	\$9 913	\$7 951	\$9 428	\$12 089	\$10 477	\$10 477	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 898	5 898	4 351	1 106	3 245	1 547	397	45 509	45 509	
Drive alone	3 949	3 949	2 777	676	2 101	1 172	296	35 355	35 355	
Carpool	1 949	1 949	1 574	434	1 144	375	101	10 154	10 154	
Public transportation	2 331	2 331	2 331	423	1 685	421	1 799	6 792	6 792	
Bus or streetcar	2 200	2 200	1 804	373	1 431	396	41	1 759	1 759	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	
Walked only	2 490	2 490	2 459	450	2 009	31	23	2 247	2 247	
Other means	318	318	308	42	266	30	—	797	797	
Worked at home	270	270	270	—	270	—	—	1 123	1 123	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	17.1	17.1	15.2	15.0	15.2	16.2	15.0	17.0	17.0	
Car, truck, or van	17.2	17.2	14.7	13.9	15.0	14.0	16.4	17.1	17.1	
Public transportation	21.4	21.4	18.4	18.9	18.3	24.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	
With a public transportation disability	53	53	37	11	26	16	—	202	202	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Atlantic County, worked—Con.									
	Atlantic City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Atlantic County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Atlantic County	Atlantic City city	Remainder of Atlantic County	
Workers 16 years and over	16 370	3 425	12 944	35 105	8 351	14 666	14 666	5 842	8 824	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	9 593	1 703	7 890	18 586	5 754	9 712	9 712	4 384	5 328	
Householder, wife present	6 007	1 273	4 734	12 046	4 054	6 391	6 391	2 835	3 556	
Householder, no wife present	1 496	214	1 282	2 000	654	1 324	1 324	640	684	
Other household member	2 087	216	1 871	3 423	1 050	1 968	1 968	906	1 062	
In group quarters	3	—	3	4	—	29	29	3	26	
Female	6 777	1 723	5 054	16 519	2 597	4 954	4 954	1 458	3 496	
Householder, husband present	146	54	92	472	102	206	206	75	131	
Householder, no husband present	2 161	567	1 594	5 523	541	1 310	1 310	437	873	
Other household member	4 470	1 102	3 368	12 488	1 954	3 406	3 406	946	2 460	
In group quarters	—	—	—	36	—	32	32	—	32	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	634	78	556	2 883	304	513	513	192	321	
20 to 24 years	2 693	318	2 375	4 314	892	2 201	2 201	825	1 376	
25 to 54 years	10 257	2 372	7 885	21 594	5 653	10 145	10 145	4 353	5 792	
55 to 64 years	2 197	503	1 694	4 767	1 277	1 497	1 497	403	1 094	
65 years and over	589	155	434	1 547	310	310	310	69	241	
With one or more years of college	7 031	1 819	5 212	11 047	2 771	6 144	6 144	2 364	3 780	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14 457	3 058	11 399	32 316	7 461	13 015	13 015	5 232	7 783	
Black	1 617	298	1 319	2 230	624	1 271	1 271	448	823	
Other races	296	70	226	659	126	380	380	162	218	
Spanish origin ¹	422	86	336	869	217	414	414	134	280	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	16 329	3 404	12 925	35 077	8 295	14 636	14 636	5 812	8 824	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 717	1 391	2 326	7 911	2 109	3 967	3 967	1 212	2 752	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 550	1 210	3 340	11 105	1 925	3 463	3 463	1 391	2 072	
Technicians and related support occupations	314	113	201	1 038	276	418	418	177	241	
Sales occupations	1 451	185	1 266	4 064	646	1 027	1 027	474	553	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 785	873	1 863	6 053	1 003	2 018	2 018	740	1 278	
Service occupations	7 905	439	4 592	12 512	2 112	2 412	2 412	1 402	1 070	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	19	669	70	126	126	27	99	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 275	189	2 086	4 422	1 884	2 925	2 925	1 464	1 461	
Operators, laborers, and laborers	1 297	122	1 175	2 466	595	1 743	1 743	376	1 367	
Construction	1 356	94	1 262	2 520	1 005	2 180	2 180	1 234	846	
Manufacturing	524	153	371	4 765	1 857	1 660	1 660	1 118	1 542	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 095	212	883	2 206	961	1 082	1 082	393	689	
Wholesale trade	325	60	265	1 110	300	416	416	121	295	
Retail trade	2 053	267	1 786	7 875	1 791	1 791	1 791	595	1 196	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	656	480	229	2 709	266	773	773	185	588	
Business and repair services	569	68	501	1 100	275	416	416	188	228	
Professional and related services	3 518	60	3 458	11 106	236	1 028	1 028	953	75	
Public administration	4 429	213	2 116	7 268	1 634	2 767	2 767	344	2 423	
All other industries	1 267	760	507	3 191	427	1 196	1 196	307	889	
Armed forces, at work	2 437	47	2 390	1 217	163	1 327	1 327	1 092	235	
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Federal government workers	13 240	2 028	11 212	24 549	6 413	11 160	11 160	5 030	6 130	
State and local government workers	464	193	271	1 869	368	831	831	452	379	
Self-employed workers	2 010	1 110	900	6 116	1 103	2 240	2 240	241	1 999	
Unpaid family workers	39	95	52	2 455	460	435	435	119	318	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 070	391	1 679	8 792	1 166	1 874	1 874	526	1 348	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	16 023	3 362	12 661	34 029	8 165	14 319	14 319	5 657	8 662	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18 991	3 645	15 346	41 717	11 368	1 811	1 671	1 071	1 705	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 313	215	1 098	3 599	528	1 077	1 077	372	503	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 389	246	1 143	3 276	477	1 301	1 301	462	839	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 703	484	1 219	3 379	662	1 281	1 281	455	835	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 485	705	2 780	6 822	1 761	3 226	3 226	1 143	2 083	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 358	571	2 787	4 302	1 618	2 298	2 298	848	1 453	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 621	442	1 179	2 482	567	1 389	1 389	523	866	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	885	258	1 627	2 581	1 138	1 947	1 947	1 102	845	
\$50,000 or more	398	96	302	486	138	129	129	40	89	
Median	\$11 940	\$12 262	\$11 861	\$9 848	\$14 230	\$12 307	\$12 307	\$13 912	\$11 559	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	14 802	3 082	11 720	30 707	7 882	14 034	14 034	5 436	8 598	
Drive alone	12 278	2 274	10 004	24 822	6 015	9 462	9 462	3 349	6 113	
Carpool	4 079	806	3 273	6 075	1 867	4 572	4 572	2 087	2 485	
Public transportation	1 369	321	1 068	410	267	359	359	258	101	
Bus or streetcar	1 364	313	1 051	395	159	337	337	241	96	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	103	22	22	17	5	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	263	131	131	62	69	
Other means	148	23	125	649	134	142	142	86	56	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 123	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.16	1.24	1.24	1.30	1.20	
Average travel time to work	22.2	22.1	22.3	14.5	38.0	40.7	40.7	52.0	33.2	
Car, truck, or van	21.8	21.3	21.9	14.9	37.6	40.4	40.4	52.0	33.0	
Public transportation	26.7	29.3	25.9	28.9	14.8	44.7	44.7	57.0	43.0	
With a public transportation disability	44	23	21	48	27	40	40	24	16	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Colunbia	Richmond	Augusta city	Remainder of Richmond	Alpena	Other SMSA	Total	Colunbia	Richmond	Augusta city
		County, Ga.	County, Ga.	City	County, Ga.	County, Ga.	City		County, Ga.	County, Ga.	City
Workers 16 years and over	144 072	17 554	81 806	16 938	64 868	44 712	15 229	132 279	5 459	88 431	49 156
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	84 271	10 597	47 724	8 341	39 383	25 950	9 148	77 309	2 950	51 423	26 317
Householder, wife present	5 714	8 014	25 084	4 640	20 820	18 616	4 043	49 356	2 059	30 729	16 943
Householder, no wife present	81 274	7 688	5 300	1 244	60 660	2 656	1 150	7 892	1 072	5 334	3 271
Other household member	14 966	1 815	8 485	2 422	15 063	4 686	2 901	12 869	8 385	4 986	2 966
In group quarters	8 867	—	8 855	15	8 840	12	1 654	7 162	—	7 075	1 117
Female	59 801	6 957	34 082	8 597	25 485	18 762	6 081	54 970	2 509	37 008	22 839
Householder, wife present	11 199	15 321	15 729	3 522	15 321	5 475	1 070	56	56	9 156	6 985
Householder, no husband present	15 267	929	10 352	3 895	6 457	3 986	1 746	13 601	532	9 756	5 546
Other household member	41 147	5 830	20 873	4 353	16 520	14 444	3 915	38 310	1 921	24 612	15 193
In group quarters	1 972	—	1 972	192	1 780	—	377	1 584	—	1 570	455
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	13 400	1 409	9 269	617	8 652	2 722	1 972	11 543	393	8 000	2 941
20 to 24 years	22 917	2 119	14 830	2 922	11 708	6 168	3 089	19 848	953	14 169	6 985
25 to 54 years	91 086	12 701	48 260	9 230	39 074	29 581	8 527	85 043	3 827	55 766	32 887
55 to 64 years	13 477	1 012	6 979	2 494	4 485	5 486	1 262	12 280	2 997	7 582	4 920
65 years and over	3 192	3 122	1 124	949	1 275	755	359	1 870	1 277	2 084	1 423
With one or more years of college	45 420	6 226	25 647	8 874	19 773	13 347	3 564	42 800	4 631	29 330	17 726
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	101 405	15 174	51 310	8 733	42 577	34 921	9 274	94 201	4 417	61 048	33 829
Black	39 343	2 131	28 147	8 062	20 085	9 655	5 301	35 840	353	25 362	14 410
Other races	2 734	249	2 349	143	2 063	1 136	404	2 238	89	2 030	717
Spanish origin ¹	2 295	132	1 943	79	1 864	220	389	1 854	—	1 722	537
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work	127 134	16 057	66 512	16 704	49 808	44 565	12 732	118 535	5 443	74 779	47 480
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 020	4 234	14 640	3 407	11 233	9 146	1 981	26 326	1 227	17 548	11 624
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 596	4 820	20 995	4 714	15 381	11 681	3 260	34 451	1 131	24 372	15 551
Service occupations	429	429	2	1	428	2	2	418	24	3	210
Sales occupations	12 227	1 826	6 624	1 444	5 180	3 777	1 190	11 310	483	8 044	4 461
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 352	2 555	10 347	2 563	7 984	6 250	1 710	18 323	593	13 104	8 900
Service occupations	1 820	1 820	—	—	1 820	—	—	1 820	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 362	222	100	439	1 283	210	219	1 094	183	898	476
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 641	922	7 993	1 466	6 527	6 405	1 933	15 884	798	9 993	5 116
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 177	2 706	11 781	2 865	8 982	12 264	3 019	24 873	1 377	12 099	7 757
Construction	7 826	1 214	4 064	751	3 313	2 548	1 045	6 938	586	4 130	2 531
Manufacturing	32 747	2 973	11 413	2 406	9 007	18 128	3 039	31 338	1 238	12 210	8 378
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 362	987	4 130	858	3 272	2 226	799	6 421	1 286	4 910	3 026
Wholesale trade	3 514	582	1 933	470	1 463	1 232	417	3 181	143	2 568	1 501
Retail trade	20 005	2 457	11 752	2 733	9 019	5 696	2 332	18 027	764	12 880	6 405
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 021	1 018	2 963	800	1 663	2 040	434	5 661	181	3 193	3 238
Business and repair services	3 721	569	2 126	370	1 756	1 126	456	3 403	142	2 397	1 423
Personal services	4 793	482	3 074	1 085	1 989	1 237	635	4 269	278	2 949	1 846
Professional and related services	31 256	3 850	19 963	6 269	13 694	7 443	2 709	29 242	868	16 262	10 663
Public administration	6 506	1 290	3 079	676	3 073	1 467	505	6 457	101	5 031	2 181
All other industries	3 402	635	1 345	286	1 059	1 422	361	3 158	326	1 632	689
Armed forces at work	16 938	1 497	15 294	234	15 060	147	2 497	13 744	16	12 652	1 076
Private wage and salary workers	69 385	11 334	43 911	10 378	33 533	34 340	9 261	82 776	3 690	50 148	31 142
Federal government workers	26 084	3 116	20 188	1 443	19 645	2 680	3 354	23 554	56	21 038	5 162
State and local government workers	22 711	2 404	14 966	8 357	9 729	5 421	2 080	20 566	1 181	14 345	10 969
Self-employed workers, and laborers	5 800	1 822	7 499	1 863	5 736	2 063	546	4 991	506	4 273	2 790
Unpaid family workers	394	50	109	11	98	235	21	362	26	127	93
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 223	2 845	13 364	3 846	9 518	7 014	2 850	20 769	1 307	13 570	7 459
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	138 260	17 069	77 592	16 134	61 458	43 599	13 930	127 406	5 242	84 831	47 420
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25 562	2 554	16 600	3 568	13 032	6 438	3 885	22 293	1 071	15 712	7 931
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 999	1 543	8 641	2 221	6 420	3 785	1 858	12 887	593	8 586	4 661
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 999	2 154	11 600	3 061	8 537	5 206	2 333	16 548	818	10 018	6 088
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 965	1 627	9 300	1 880	7 750	5 708	1 607	15 719	666	10 533	6 971
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 716	3 824	15 835	3 123	12 662	10 127	2 808	28 294	1 383	17 561	9 971
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 616	2 477	10 866	1 538	9 328	6 111	1 233	16 041	597	9 857	5 786
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 505	1 505	3 684	647	3 037	3 051	634	7 553	246	5 076	2 853
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 102	1 467	3 884	500	3 086	3 016	647	8 158	118	4 541	2 448
\$50,000 or more	1 397	204	736	109	610	236	94	824	56	492	205
Median	59 346	\$10 842	\$8 488	\$7 586	\$8 760	\$10 251	\$7 543	\$9 597	\$9 198	\$9 159	\$9 275
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	126 244	16 735	67 067	13 869	53 198	42 442	12 888	117 326	4 949	75 953	44 656
Drive alone	93 040	13 051	50 687	10 483	40 204	29 302	8 665	85 526	3 821	58 659	34 941
Carpool	33 204	3 684	16 380	3 386	12 994	13 140	4 223	31 800	1 288	17 874	9 715
Public transportation	6 654	897	2 422	1 080	1 342	1 445	517	2 175	61	1 971	1 066
Bus or streetcar	2 306	87	2 153	879	1 274	66	66	4 661	1 898	61	1 758
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11 110	253	10 227	1 631	8 596	1 230	1 963	9 988	160	8 472	2 765
Other means	2 749	307	1 412	606	1 206	450	261	1 865	117	1 357	517
Worked at home	1 125	172	848	232	515	345	115	1 172	152	678	372
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.24	1.22	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.8	23.2	18.5	18.4	18.5	20.9	20.4	20.6	16.6	19.8	20.9
Car, truck, or van	20.6	23.5	19.2	17.1	19.7	21.2	21.6	21.3	17.0	20.4	21.0
Public transportation	30.6	47.3	30.3	34.8	36.7	29.1	30.0	18.6	31.4	28.6	34.4
With a public transportation disability	65.6	—	—	15.1	25.3	21.8	7.4	56.2	—	34.6	21.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA						
	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Living in SMSA, worked						
					Inside SMSA	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	39 275	38 389	122 539	5 133	83 314	46 370	5 846	40 524	36 944	34 092	6 304
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	25 106	22 926	70 351	2 702	47 691	24 327	2 959	21 368	23 364	19 958	4 772
Householder, wife present	13 786	16 608	44 144	1 905	27 969	15 495	2 033	13 462	12 474	14 270	3 522
Householder, no wife present	2 063	2 376	7 316	168	5 006	3 051	441	2 610	1 955	2 142	258
Other household member	3 299	3 865	11 876	629	7 728	4 705	485	4 220	3 333	3 469	839
In group quarters	5 988	8 767	7 065	—	6 988	1 076	—	1 076	5 912	7 147	1 48
Female	14 169	15 453	52 186	2 431	35 623	22 043	2 887	19 156	13 580	14 134	1 532
Householder, husband present	3 449	5 361	15 343	57	1 020	500	367	424	285	285	11
Householder, no husband present	6 129	3 313	13 283	522	9 590	6 441	7 867	5 674	3 149	3 131	278
Other household member	9 419	11 777	36 014	1 853	23 443	14 547	2 023	12 524	8 896	10 718	2 118
In group quarters	1 115	14	1 570	—	1 570	455	—	455	1 115	—	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 859	2 350	11 098	373	8 581	2 859	206	2 653	5 072	2 144	310
20 to 24 years	2 983	1 980	18 817	723	13 649	6 450	905	5 748	6 999	4 445	1 011
25 to 34 years	22 879	25 449	78 050	3 588	51 926	30 862	3 718	27 144	21 064	22 536	4 509
35 to 44 years	2 662	5 001	11 804	289	7 105	4 602	709	3 893	2 503	4 410	411
45 to 54 years	3 299	6 601	2 770	160	2 053	1 397	311	1 086	656	557	63
55 years and over	11 604	11 247	39 304	1 559	27 814	16 337	2 300	14 537	10 977	9 931	2 352
With one or more years of college	11 604	11 247	39 304	1 559	27 814	16 337	2 300	14 537	10 977	9 931	2 352
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	27 219	28 736	87 441	4 170	57 198	31 801	5 180	26 621	25 397	26 073	4 690
Black	10 743	9 534	32 871	874	24 097	13 852	576	13 276	10 245	7 900	1 511
Other races	1 313	119	2 227	89	2 019	717	90	427	1 302	119	103
Spanish origin ^a	1 183	532	1 744	—	1 220	447	22	475	1 123	124	162
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, all work	27 299	38 313	109 361	5 117	70 628	44 897	5 819	39 001	25 408	34 016	5 041
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 924	4 259	24 736	1 186	11 739	7 842	785	9 439	5 467	6 771	1 300
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 821	8 948	32 374	1 094	23 068	14 801	3 066	11 735	8 267	8 216	962
Administrative and related support occupations	1 034	1 541	4 401	53	3 047	2 125	144	1 981	922	1 301	266
Sales occupations	2 383	2 783	9 607	267	6 407	4 121	889	4 381	2 642	2 449	321
Technical and administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 204	4 624	17 257	574	12 014	8 551	2 033	6 181	3 863	4 269	375
Service occupations	4 130	4 020	15 122	740	10 697	6 702	464	6 238	3 395	3 685	316
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 475	4 254	1 017	130	1 450	277	17	1 493	404	347	149
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 837	6 093	13 681	656	7 958	4 676	334	4 342	3 282	5 067	1 027
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 333	11 266	22 431	4 278	11 276	7 322	465	6 857	3 954	9 877	1 307
Construction	1 599	2 222	5 834	1 599	3 491	2 181	105	2 076	1 310	1 884	947
Manufacturing	1 644	1 178	7 934	1 164	11 934	7 842	785	7 057	5 467	14 819	1 510
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 184	2 145	5 893	235	3 897	2 809	147	2 466	1 088	1 651	451
Wholesale trade	1 067	710	3 215	135	2 422	1 399	363	1 230	1 025	1 761	115
Retail trade	6 475	4 283	17 345	567	12 407	6 350	1 498	4 391	2 666	4 176	328
Finance, insurance, and real estate	955	1 267	3 366	165	3 993	3 072	1 551	1 521	921	1 208	221
Business and repair services	974	884	3 132	142	2 181	1 296	295	1 001	885	809	133
Personal services	1 103	1 042	4 107	278	2 834	1 627	146	1 621	993	1 067	993
Professional and related services	5 656	5 996	27 826	1 330	21 011	15 703	783	14 920	5 308	5 485	1 261
Public administration	2 800	1 285	5 832	141	4 524	2 002	404	4 198	2 522	1 467	719
All other industries	343	1 200	2 892	302	1 536	612	92	520	924	1 054	149
Armed forces, of work	11 976	76	13 178	16	13 086	1 550	27	1 523	11 536	76	1 263
Private wage and salary workers	19 006	28 938	76 146	3 419	47 037	29 235	4 722	24 513	17 802	25 690	4 011
Federal government workers	15 876	2 460	21 889	56	19 628	4 798	127	4 671	15 019	2 016	1 541
State and local government workers	3 376	5 070	19 137	1 137	17 717	10 353	625	9 538	3 154	4 359	518
Self-employed workers	983	1 712	4 758	495	2 618	1 693	337	1 356	935	1 435	194
Unpaid family workers	34	209	333	26	115	81	35	46	34	192	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 111	5 892	19 710	1 290	13 015	7 127	771	6 356	5 888	5 405	663
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	37 411	37 433	118 095	5 016	79 840	44 658	5 633	39 025	35 182	33 239	6 235
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 781	5 010	21 238	1 044	15 267	7 529	865	6 664	7 578	5 087	769
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 925	3 108	11 378	530	8 267	4 459	414	4 045	3 808	2 811	464
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 155	9 617	25 203	1 097	11 497	6 572	879	6 493	4 925	3 647	574
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 336	4 520	14 608	649	9 867	5 831	842	4 989	4 036	4 092	750
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 750	7 350	25 709	1 259	16 270	9 287	1 128	8 159	6 983	8 182	1 699
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 061	4 861	13 771	682	9 156	5 404	518	5 752	4 833	5 317	857
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 223	3 231	7 355	243	4 481	2 598	352	2 646	1 883	2 431	503
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 073	2 520	2 883	283	4 281	2 311	441	4 170	3 611	6 121	631
\$50,000 or more	247	284	1 357	56	1 447	647	91	524	267	467	64
Median	58 851	510 528	89 436	59 128	59 023	59 293	59 564	59 247	58 634	510 380	511 286
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	31 297	36 424	107 983	4 623	71 122	41 930	5 620	36 310	29 192	22 328	5 773
Drive alone	23 718	23 046	80 533	3 622	55 993	33 214	4 472	28 742	22 379	21 318	3 842
Carpool	7 579	13 378	27 450	1 001	15 529	8 716	1 148	7 568	6 813	10 920	931
Public transportation	905	143	2 065	61	888	178	178	851	72	119	72
Bus or streetcar	831	79	1 788	61	1 672	895	147	754	6 777	55	72
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 707	966	9 430	160	8 372	2 742	—	2 742	5 630	896	317
Other means	840	391	1 746	117	1 257	512	48	464	745	372	142
Worked at home	526	465	1 172	117	1 172	152	—	152	526	465	147
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.21	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.27
Mean travel time in minutes	18.4	23.0	19.1	15.7	18.5	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.2	20.8	23.0
Car, truck, or van	17.6	23.3	19.6	16.1	19.1	19.6	20.6	19.4	18.3	21.2	34.2
Public transportation	27.4	36.1	26.6	30.5	34.7	28.2	36.1	25.3	29.3	52.6	52.6
With a public transportation disability	132	177	538	39	336	204	—	—	162	66	44

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Richmond County, Ga. worked			
	Living in Columbia County, Ga., worked										Outside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Total
	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	909	777				
Workers 16 years and over	15 348	3 539	10 920	5 743	857	4 886	5 177	909	777	68 865	1 306	64 269		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	9 086	1 863	6 557	3 238	352	2 886	3 319	666	565	39 347	701	36 203		
Householder, wife present	6 976	1 385	5 106	2 422	228	2 084	2 684	505	456	21 292	376	19 405		
Householder, no wife present	605	97	439	178	37	141	261	69	21	4 418	71	4 171		
Other household member	1 485	381	1 012	638	87	551	374	92	108	6 584	236	5 939		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 053	—	6 988		
Female	6 282	1 676	4 363	2 505	505	2 000	1 858	243	212	29 518	605	27 786		
Householder, husband present	1 85	44	126	80	36	24	46	15	—	1 555	17	1 520		
Householder, no husband present	679	216	650	348	91	272	282	13	7	8 882	252	8 167		
Other household member	5 218	1 416	3 587	2 057	378	1 679	1 530	215	205	18 211	341	17 870		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 570	—	1 570		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	1 203	320	832	455	35	420	377	51	11	7 555	53	7 368		
20 to 24 years	1 786	380	1 273	672	160	512	601	133	100	11 865	228	11 144		
25 to 34 years	11 304	2 497	8 149	4 337	606	3 731	3 812	658	542	41 451	835	38 353		
35 to 44 years	777	196	514	197	44	153	317	67	124	6 152	90	5 603		
45 to 54 years	298	146	152	82	12	70	70	—	—	1 842	—	1 819		
55 years and over	5 621	953	4 297	2 386	292	2 094	1 911	371	294	22 323	514	20 748		
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	13 309	2 859	9 595	5 211	845	4 366	4 384	855	697	43 830	1 038	40 712		
Black	1 853	648	1 175	456	12	444	719	30	80	23 089	211	21 725		
Other races	206	32	150	76	—	74	74	—	—	1 946	—	1 852		
Spanish origin ¹	47	—	47	12	—	12	35	—	—	1 549	—	1 523		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, of work	14 067	3 523	9 635	5 703	857	4 846	3 952	909	727	57 039	1 306	52 539		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 847	814	2 778	1 621	232	1 389	1 127	255	234	12 984	172	12 173		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 307	715	3 445	2 155	480	1 675	1 290	147	186	17 721	267	16 642		
Technicians and related support occupations	44	34	360	283	15	268	30	15	5	2 567	19	2 602		
Sales occupations	3 248	352	2 497	1 596	47	1 544	54	532	112	11 212	152	5 744		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 348	319	1 946	1 276	396	880	670	83	59	9 322	196	8 908		
Service occupations	1 627	602	929	495	21	474	434	96	21	7 371	126	7 288		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 391	338	653	495	25	25	28	25	16	25	—	2 510		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 870	429	1 214	679	39	640	535	227	123	6 505	171	5 718		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 225	825	1 216	728	85	643	488	184	145	9 818	422	8 455		
Construction	888	764	455	238	—	238	217	169	184	2 998	156	2 510		
Manufacturing	2 585	702	1 649	1 120	171	949	529	234	167	9 806	413	8 267		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	809	155	560	387	87	300	173	94	43	3 228	68	2 797		
Wholesale trade	473	82	391	229	16	213	162	—	—	1 640	—	1 583		
Retail trade	2 267	531	1 651	881	127	754	770	87	82	10 107	192	9 514		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	849	104	745	520	296	224	225	—	—	4 262	35	2 606		
Food stores and repair services	444	99	344	265	91	24	67	174	30	2 446	60	1 880		
Personal services	430	225	176	116	40	12	116	29	—	2 596	40	2 513		
Professional and related services	3 580	979	2 441	1 703	73	1 630	738	160	105	17 684	284	16 747		
Public administration	1 217	141	1 036	368	39	329	668	40	13	3 380	—	3 297		
All other industries	568	236	266	106	12	94	160	66	45	1 112	66	1 025		
Armed forces, of work	1 301	16	1 285	401	—	40	1 245	40	—	11 826	—	11 750		
Private wage and salary workers	9 546	2 146	6 753	4 099	750	3 349	2 654	647	560	37 270	1 029	33 978		
Government workers	2 792	56	2 670	492	13	479	66	104	16	16 937	172	12 955		
State and local government workers	2 263	900	1 234	1 007	59	348	227	129	62	12 316	1 093	11 528		
Self-employed workers	729	425	237	145	35	110	92	67	39	2 265	70	2 183		
Unpaid family workers	12	38	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	73		
Total 1 to 34 hours	2 552	997	1 372	646	111	535	726	183	62	11 193	236	10 727		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	14 972	3 460	10 603	5 806	789	4 817	4 997	909	765	65 754	1 283	61 234		
\$4,000 or less	2 265	\$3 997	1 088	719	178	953	122	122	99	16 676	172	12 955		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 404	349	943	460	90	370	483	112	9	7 179	163	6 893		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 683	388	1 200	687	179	508	513	95	64	9 702	171	9 191		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 354	361	923	454	48	384	479	403	63	8 293	221	7 823		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 282	809	2 304	1 216	72	1 144	1 088	169	288	13 665	325	12 291		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 221	316	1 769	916	132	784	853	136	56	6 497	66	6 507		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 329	194	1 004	586	59	316	336	131	79	3 116	55	2 700		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 287	162	1 034	496	61	435	538	91	89	3 099	110	2 727		
\$50,000 or more	3 187	23	151	97	16	97	54	13	17	737	20	687		
Median	\$10 874	\$8 748	\$11 585	\$11 523	\$8 809	\$11 779	\$11 656	\$12 047	\$11 820	\$8 008	\$9 226	\$8 414		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	14 683	3 052	10 722	5 652	857	4 795	5 070	909	686	58 886	1 283	52 405		
Drive alone	11 526	2 514	8 488	4 631	684	3 947	3 857	524	544	43 431	884	40 808		
Carpool	3 157	538	2 234	1 021	173	848	1 213	385	142	12 455	399	11 970		
Public transportation	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 870	—	1 870		
Bus or streetcar	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	1 672		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	172	160	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	52	8 386	8 296		
Other means	280	94	186	79	—	79	107	—	—	13	1 040	1 040		
Worked at home	172	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	678	678		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 11	1 13	1 11	1 13	1 11	1 15	1 36	1 13	1 15	1 20	1 14		
Mean travel time to work	22.4	13.3	23.6	24.8	30.0	23.8	22.2	42.2	34.7	17.9	19.9	17.1		
Car, truck, or van	22.7	13.3	23.6	24.8	30.6	23.8	22.3	42.2	34.9	18.5	19.5	17.6		
Public transportation	18.6	18.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.0	30.4	30.3		
With a public transportation disability	27	21	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	343	18	295		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Richmond County, Ga., worked—Con.					Living in Augusta city, worked							
	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Allen County, S.C.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	34 447	3 986	30 461	29 842	3 270	2 828	14 171	150	13 425	10 139	1 163	8 976	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	17 753	2 146	15 607	18 750	2 143	2 352	6 880	99	6 423	4 941	593	4 248	
Householder, wife present.....	10 580	1 411	9 169	8 825	1 493	1 693	3 743	60	3 430	2 484	343	2 405	
Householder, no wife present.....	2 563	370	2 193	1 608	176	135	1 385	18	1 430	1 081	165	916	
Other household member.....	3 534	365	3 169	2 456	409	379	1 752	21	1 469	1 355	181	1 027	
In group quarters.....	1 076	—	1 076	5 912	65	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	16 694	1 840	14 854	11 092	1 127	1 476	7 291	51	7 002	5 198	570	4 628	
Householder, husband present.....	45	—	45	—	—	—	157	116	137	116	—	—	
Householder, no husband present.....	5 385	523	4 862	2 782	463	322	3 288	39	3 134	2 386	267	2 119	
Other household member.....	10 397	1 272	9 125	6 832	643	129	3 720	12	3 689	2 570	295	2 275	
In group quarters.....	455	—	455	1 115	—	—	126	—	126	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	2 137	121	2 016	5 231	134	178	473	—	459	287	16	271	
20 to 24 years.....	5 134	598	4 536	6 010	393	2 488	490	2 428	13	2 120	1 604	139	1 465
25 to 54 years.....	22 899	2 491	19 798	16 066	2 261	2 006	8 111	112	7 666	5 660	587	5 073	
55 to 64 years.....	3 654	486	3 168	1 949	459	124	2 264	25	2 165	1 692	223	1 469	
65 to 74 years and over.....	1 865	290	1 575	886	231	30	3 052	—	1 055	896	84	812	
With one or more years of college.....	12 370	1 654	10 716	8 378	1 061	1 196	5 263	48	4 928	3 745	423	3 322	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	21 404	3 392	18 012	19 308	2 080	2 025	7 604	107	7 194	5 549	939	4 610	
Black.....	12 419	304	11 915	9 306	1 153	730	6 450	43	6 344	4 514	224	4 295	
Other races.....	624	90	534	1 228	37	73	117	—	117	76	—	76	
Spanish origin ^a	439	22	417	1 084	26	105	79	—	79	53	—	53	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	32 941	3 963	28 978	19 598	3 194	1 711	13 969	150	13 223	10 127	1 163	8 964	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8 054	1 030	7 024	4 119	515	468	2 993	15	2 826	2 266	262	2 004	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	12 180	1 982	8 298	6 362	812	385	4 143	60	3 938	2 849	276	2 573	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 121	129	992	749	288	138	524	—	524	405	117	278	
Sales occupations.....	2 859	705	2 154	2 715	196	137	1 288	—	1 271	843	575	588	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 110	1 148	4 762	2 898	328	110	2 231	60	2 123	1 501	294	1 207	
Service occupations.....	3 624	849	2 775	4 419	312	217	3 312	—	3 127	2 224	224	1 999	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 114	—	1 114	151	—	27	99	—	99	74	—	24	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 307	262	3 045	2 411	241	400	1 183	14	1 108	934	69	865	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 345	245	5 100	3 112	941	312	2 239	54	2 009	1 480	229	1 259	
Construction.....	1 617	101	1 516	893	332	401	601	20	542	468	25	443	
Manufacturing.....	5 088	429	4 659	3 179	1 126	220	2 080	75	1 777	1 320	81	1 239	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 987	182	1 805	810	363	384	583	13	542	433	68	365	
Wholesale trade.....	865	121	744	718	50	55	386	—	386	227	20	207	
Retail trade.....	4 418	829	3 589	5 096	401	139	2 284	26	2 187	1 373	336	1 037	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 000	946	1 054	506	41	53	676	—	666	570	218	352	
Business and repair services.....	1 017	220	797	663	81	34	821	—	789	41	182	41	
Personal services.....	1 577	134	1 443	936	43	51	889	9	863	678	40	638	
Professional and related services.....	6 486	636	5 850	4 261	653	263	5 369	9	5 183	4 382	250	4 132	
Public administration.....	1 521	330	1 191	1 776	83	85	601	—	601	392	74	318	
All other industries.....	365	35	330	660	21	26	188	—	188	102	10	92	
Armed forces, at work.....	1 506	23	1 483	10 244	76	1 117	202	—	202	12	—	12	
Private wage and salary workers.....	20 447	3 075	17 372	13 531	2 263	1 244	8 660	134	8 112	5 957	912	5 045	
Federal and government workers.....	3 860	100	3 760	12 667	400	213	1 141	—	1 114	617	10	607	
State and local government workers.....	8 710	541	8 169	2 818	595	203	3 759	9	3 607	3 015	132	2 883	
Self-employed workers.....	1 265	23	1 14	818	12	46	600	7	581	539	98	441	
Unpaid family workers.....	65	19	46	8	—	22	11	—	11	11	—	11	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 762	571	5 191	4 965	230	278	3 137	24	3 083	2 217	224	1 993	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	32 951	3 871	29 080	28 283	3 237	2 780	13 721	150	13 096	9 756	1 117	8 639	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	6 156	647	5 509	6 799	349	450	2 854	—	2 824	2 165	190	1 975	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 652	299	3 353	3 241	123	182	1 867	13	1 847	1 322	152	1 180	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	4 765	491	4 274	3 263	139	201	2 112	21	2 121	1 758	171	1 587	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 346	518	3 828	3 277	439	368	1 638	48	1 501	1 150	127	1 023	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 861	897	5 964	5 530	949	756	2 765	29	2 549	1 780	202	1 578	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 520	427	3 093	2 547	313	398	1 522	—	1 522	1 065	64	999	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 448	225	1 223	1 252	381	187	493	7	437	374	92	282	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 495	343	1 152	1 232	262	265	474	20	384	324	80	246	
\$50,000 or more.....	508	288	220	179	30	20	206	—	206	188	62	126	
Median.....	\$8 783	\$9 925	\$8 629	\$7 941	\$11 362	\$11 471	\$7 774	\$9 708	\$7 577	\$7 571	\$8 717	\$7 468	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	30 185	3 773	26 412	22 220	3 198	2 504	11 692	150	10 946	7 955	1 029	6 926	
Drive alone.....	23 567	3 014	20 553	17 641	1 939	1 713	8 980	128	8 495	6 225	909	5 316	
Carpool.....	6 618	759	5 859	5 179	259	791	2 712	22	2 451	1 730	120	1 610	
Public transportation.....	1 034	178	856	836	11	35	796	—	796	614	122	494	
Bus or streetcar.....	895	171	724	777	11	35	666	—	666	486	115	371	
Subway, elevated train, or trolley.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	2 674	—	2 674	5 622	40	197	1 370	—	1 370	1 279	—	1 279	
Other means.....	402	35	367	638	21	92	161	—	161	137	12	125	
Worked at home.....	152	—	152	536	—	—	152	—	152	152	—	152	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.84	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.35	1.25	1.15	1.08	1.14	1.14	1.06	1.15	
Min. travel time to work.....	18.4	19.5	18.2	15.7	32.4	28.9	17.7	21.8	17.0	15.7	15.2	15.8	
Car, truck, or van.....	18.2	19.2	18.1	16.7	32.8	31.0	16.4	21.8	15.4	14.1	14.1	14.1	
Public transportation.....	34.7	28.2	36.1	25.3	25.0	29.0	30.4	—	36.6	35.1	25.6	37.4	
With a public transportation disability.....	163	29	134	132	30	29	0	—	0	0	29	51	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con									
	Living in Augusta city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Richmond County, Ga., worked					
	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	3 286	596	320	54 694	1 156	50 864	24 308	2 823	21 485	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 482	358	213	32 467	602	30 080	12 812	1 533	11 259	
Householder, wife present	682	253	52	17 549	334	15 975	7 832	1 088	6 764	
Householder, no wife present	745	43	61	3 033	207	2 867	1 485	205	1 277	
Other household member	545	62	120	4 832	215	4 270	2 522	280	2 142	
In group quarters	—	—	—	7 053	—	6 968	1 076	—	1 076	
Female	1 804	238	107	22 227	554	20 784	11 076	1 270	10 286	
Householder, husband present	41	—	—	698	12	663	341	37	304	
Householder, no husband present	748	115	43	5 594	213	5 033	2 999	254	2 743	
Other household member	1 015	123	59	14 491	329	13 644	7 827	977	6 850	
In group quarters	—	—	25	1 444	—	1 444	329	—	329	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	172	14	7	7 082	53	6 909	1 850	105	1 745	
20 to 24 years	516	135	118	9 597	315	9 024	3 530	459	3 071	
25 to 34 years	2 006	353	165	33 340	723	30 689	16 629	1 904	14 725	
35 to 64 years	433	114	10	3 888	65	3 478	1 969	363	1 699	
65 years and over	159	—	20	767	—	764	337	92	245	
With one or more years of college	1 183	287	136	10 860	466	15 820	8 625	1 231	7 394	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 645	303	211	36 226	931	33 518	15 855	2 453	13 402	
Black	1 600	293	109	16 639	168	15 611	7 905	280	7 625	
Other races	41	—	—	1 829	57	1 735	548	90	458	
Spanish origin ^a	26	—	—	1 470	—	1 444	386	22	364	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	3 096	596	320	43 070	1 156	39 316	22 814	2 800	20 014	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 680	152	99	119	281	9 347	5 788	748	5 020	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 089	145	61	13 578	207	12 704	7 431	1 406	6 025	
Technicians and related support occupations	39	80	—	1 943	19	1 716	1 006	102	904	
Sales occupations	478	17	12	4 534	59	4 303	2 016	450	566	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	622	48	24	6 424	101	6 475	4 479	363	4 116	
Service occupations	719	62	28	6 409	118	6 043	3 319	196	2 123	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	191	—	166	40	—	40	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	529	176	104	5 322	157	4 610	2 173	213	2 160	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74	39	39	2 579	368	6 446	3 863	217	3 646	
Construction	457	28	37	7 736	338	6 490	3 768	348	3 420	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	109	55	28	2 645	55	2 255	1 554	114	1 440	
Wholesale trade	159	—	20	1 274	27	1 197	638	101	537	
Retail trade	814	71	10	3 823	166	7 327	3 045	493	2 552	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	106	10	24	2 006	35	1 940	1 430	728	707	
Business and repair services	106	33	7	1 465	25	1 392	835	179	656	
Personal services	19	—	—	707	33	1 650	989	94	895	
Professional and related services	801	168	91	12 324	275	11 564	8 104	386	7 718	
Public administration	209	—	19	2 779	—	2 696	1 129	256	873	
All other industries	86	—	—	924	66	837	263	25	238	
Armed forces, at work	190	—	—	11 624	—	11 548	1 494	23	1 471	
Private wage and salary workers	2 155	414	240	28 610	895	25 866	14 490	2 163	12 327	
Federal government workers	497	27	18	15 786	150	15 413	3 243	90	3 153	
State and local government workers	592	143	62	8 552	184	8 921	5 495	409	5 286	
Self-employed workers	42	12	—	1 665	63	1 602	826	153	673	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	76	14	62	54	8	46	
At work 1 to 34 hours	866	30	71	8 056	212	7 644	3 545	347	3 198	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	3 252	563	312	52 033	1 133	48 226	23 195	2 754	20 441	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	659	30	114	10 622	172	10 131	3 991	457	3 534	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	270	6	58	5 312	140	5 046	2 320	147	2 173	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	566	30	30	6 290	150	6 867	3 207	320	2 887	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	351	69	51	6 645	173	6 122	3 196	391	2 805	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	769	187	95	10 900	296	9 842	5 081	695	4 286	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	257	44	25	5 649	54	5 125	2 835	282	2 553	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	49	25	2 623	26	2 363	1 074	133	941	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	70	9	6 625	60	2 363	1 171	263	908	
\$50,000 or more	12	20	—	517	20	487	320	66	254	
Median	\$7 597	\$11 705	\$5 448	\$8 840	\$9 092	\$8 676	\$9 301	\$10 274	\$9 160	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 991	596	315	45 194	1 133	41 459	22 230	2 745	19 486	
Drive alone	2 270	357	184	34 551	756	32 113	17 342	2 106	15 237	
Carpool	721	239	131	10 743	377	9 346	4 888	639	4 249	
Public transportation	180	—	8	1 085	—	1 074	418	56	362	
Bus or streetcar	180	—	8	1 085	—	1 006	409	56	352	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	91	—	18	6 966	—	6 936	1 395	—	395	
Other means	24	—	9	523	23	675	265	23	242	
Worked at home	—	—	—	526	—	526	—	—	526	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.36	1.37	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	
Average travel time to work	21.0	31.9	43.3	18.0	19.5	17.2	19.5	21.3	19.2	
Car, truck, or van	19.0	31.9	44.0	19.0	19.2	18.1	19.7	21.0	19.5	
Public transportation	41.9	—	60.0	25.9	—	25.9	34.2	34.0	34.2	
With a public transportation disability	24	—	20	239	18	191	83	—	83	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con									
	Living in Remainder of Richmond County, Ga., worked— Con.			Living in Aiken County, S.C., worked						
	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	26 556	2 674	2 508	38 306	288	8 105	6 180	1 003	5 177	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	17 268	1 785	2 139	21 918	138	4 631	3 336	461	2 875	
Householder, wife present.....	8 143	1 240	1 641	15 856	126	3 458	2 493	394	2 099	
Householder, no wife present.....	1 365	133	94	2 293	24	396	310	34	276	
Other household member.....	1 848	347	256	3 757	12	777	533	33	500	
In group quarters.....	5 912	65	148	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	9 288	889	369	16 388	150	3 474	2 844	542	2 302	
Householder, husband present.....	3 221	29	20	3 221	74	64	63	13	37	
Householder, no husband present.....	2 034	348	79	3 482	54	773	688	153	535	
Other household member.....	5 817	518	290	12 385	96	2 627	2 093	373	1 720	
In group quarters.....	1 115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	5 059	120	171	2 340	—	—	381	267	50	
20 to 24 years.....	5 496	258	5 372	5 166	15	1 232	844	144	700	
25 to 34 years.....	14 040	1 928	1 841	25 295	256	5 422	4 236	621	3 615	
35 to 44 years.....	1 516	345	114	4 875	3	988	751	179	572	
45 years and over.....	4 277	29	29	630	14	30	82	9	82	
With one or more years of college.....	7 195	774	1 060	11 360	92	2 769	2 081	354	1 727	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	17 663	1 777	1 614	30 300	273	6 891	5 186	943	4 243	
Black.....	7 706	840	621	7 929	115	1 197	977	60	917	
Other races.....	1 187	37	73	75	—	17	—	—	17	
Spanish origin ¹	1 058	26	105	148	—	50	46	—	46	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	16 502	2 998	1 391	38 255	288	8 054	6 176	999	5 177	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 599	363	349	7 905	76	1 828	1 437	211	1 226	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	5 273	667	349	10 346	432	2 981	2 366	604	1 762	
Administrative and related support occupations.....	2 710	210	127	3 341	117	1 292	932	331	1 027	
Sales occupations.....	2 287	179	125	3 309	53	894	670	115	555	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 126	280	86	5 577	59	1 660	1 365	489	876	
Service occupations.....	2 724	248	91	8 774	91	483	364	19	337	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	2 276	—	27	536	—	132	—	17	51	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 237	555	367	5 306	36	1 026	690	13	677	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 288	745	208	10 388	21	1 405	1 251	135	1 116	
Construction.....	819	293	362	1 948	39	928	326	4	322	
Manufacturing.....	2 722	898	188	15 528	51	2 018	1 634	185	1 469	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	539	335	306	1 856	12	540	435	74	361	
Wholesale trade.....	559	30	35	1 082	26	448	303	30	274	
Retail trade.....	4 282	330	129	4 969	41	1 240	840	192	248	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	557	31	29	835	26	642	552	309	243	
Business and repair services.....	557	48	27	947	13	188	168	51	137	
Personal services.....	751	24	51	1 081	13	145	130	—	130	
Professional and related services.....	3 460	485	172	6 562	67	1 823	1 514	74	1 440	
Public administration.....	1 567	83	66	2 255	—	191	113	35	78	
All other industries.....	574	21	26	1 212	—	245	141	45	96	
Armed forces, at work.....	10 054	76	117	51	—	4	—	—	4	
Private wage and salary workers.....	11 376	1 849	1 104	29 330	244	6 306	4 689	897	3 792	
Federal government workers.....	12 170	373	195	14 620	—	—	446	14	452	
State and local government workers.....	2 226	452	141	4 834	44	955	846	25	821	
Self-employed workers.....	776	—	46	1 764	—	208	183	—	152	
Unpaid family workers.....	8	—	22	208	—	16	16	—	16	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 099	200	207	5 965	57	916	719	89	638	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings.....	25 031	2 674	2 468	37 369	273	8 003	6 101	973	5 128	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	6 140	319	336	15 517	891	14	641	100	636	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 726	116	124	3 034	27	431	347	25	322	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 640	273	53	4 318	53	1 106	920	209	771	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 926	350	317	3 991	67	1 031	1 031	159	1 051	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 761	762	731	8 762	125	1 575	1 210	159	1 151	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 990	200	200	5 053	—	1 320	928	116	854	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 189	332	162	2 910	14	777	320	37	283	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 172	192	256	2 471	13	520	628	38	382	
\$50,000 or more.....	167	10	36	113	76	76	62	69	10	
Median.....	\$7 994	\$11 280	\$12 144	\$10 298	\$10 558	\$10 584	\$10 249	\$9 035	\$10 711	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	19 229	2 402	2 219	36 414	288	7 995	6 093	990	5 103	
Drive alone.....	14 771	1 582	1 529	25 576	224	6 497	5 016	774	4 242	
Carpool.....	4 458	1 020	690	10 838	64	1 498	1 077	216	861	
Public transportation.....	656	11	27	123	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	597	11	27	44	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	5 531	40	179	922	—	—	64	56	—	
Other means.....	614	21	83	382	—	—	31	13	18	
Worked at home.....	256	—	—	465	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.35	1.24	1.23	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.0	32.5	27.0	15.7	25.8	21.4	21.4	22.2	22.2	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.3	33.0	29.3	20.0	25.8	22.6	21.4	17.3	22.2	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	20.7	25.0	25.0	29.8	—	30.0	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	108	9	9	168	—	35	—	—	25	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data on estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Aiken County, S.C., worked—Con			Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Columbia County, Ga.	Richmond County, Ga.	Augusta city	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	
	Remainder of Richmond County, Ga.	Aiken County, S.C.	Outside SMSA						Aiken County, S.C.	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work										
Workers 16 years and over	1 925	29 913	2 699	9 740	326	5 117	2 786	2 331	4 297	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 295	17 149	1 855	6 958	248	3 732	1 990	1 742	2 978	
Householder, wife present	1 965	12 272	1 398	5 252	154	2 760	1 448	1 312	2 336	
Householder, no wife present	86	1 072	102	1 066	4	328	230	108	234	
Other household member	244	2 968	355	1 043	29	557	281	276	398	
in group quarters	—	—	—	2 987	—	87	291	106	10	
Female	620	12 764	844	2 782	78	1 385	796	589	1 319	
Householder, husband present	11	247	11	114	—	50	45	5	64	
Householder, no husband present	85	2 655	149	358	10	1 666	105	61	182	
Other household member	534	9 862	684	2 276	68	1 169	646	523	1 059	
in group quarters	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	114	1 959	121	445	20	219	82	137	204	
20 to 24 years	388	3 919	421	1 127	42	550	335	215	535	
25 to 34 years	1 186	19 617	1 961	6 992	239	3 840	2 025	1 815	2 913	
35 to 44 years	237	3 884	3 163	1 076	8	477	318	159	391	
65 years and over	—	534	33	100	17	31	26	5	52	
With one or more years of college	688	8 499	862	2 904	72	1 516	889	627	1 316	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 705	23 138	1 948	6 740	247	3 850	2 028	1 822	2 663	
Black	220	6 717	701	2 969	79	1 256	758	498	1 634	
Other races	—	58	30	11	—	11	—	11	—	
Spanish origin ¹	4	98	42	110	—	102	40	62	8	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 878	29 913	2 603	9 174	326	4 551	2 660	1 891	4 297	
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	391	6 001	599	1 590	41	987	512	257	780	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 155	7 253	391	2 077	37	1 304	750	554	734	
Technicians and related support occupations	96	983	113	417	—	177	65	112	240	
Sales occupations	224	2 412	72	594	16	437	336	101	141	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	295	3 498	206	1 076	21	690	547	344	950	
Service occupations	118	3 279	176	785	37	443	308	135	335	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	424	44	77	20	26	15	13	31	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	224	4	2 703	24	99	1 035	555	1 103	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	354	8 752	850	2 442	79	974	595	379	1 389	
Construction	200	1 383	340	1 104	127	639	350	289	338	
Manufacturing	384	13 459	1 169	3 419	72	2 867	526	451	2 360	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	105	1 304	224	1 728	31	313	217	96	384	
Wholesale trade	145	608	47	206	8	146	104	42	52	
Retail trade	420	3 688	107	682	54	475	266	209	207	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	167	1 167	119	592	16	1 000	166	34	47	
Business and repair services	48	698	75	271	—	216	127	89	55	
Personal services	10	121	—	162	—	115	45	38	47	
Professional and related services	309	4 672	353	1 416	48	857	559	298	511	
Public administration	78	1 044	71	625	—	507	179	328	118	
All other industries	104	967	78	266	24	96	77	19	146	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	96	566	—	566	126	440	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 617	22 780	2 107	6 630	271	3 111	1 907	1 204	3 248	
Federal government workers	174	1 530	224	1 665	—	1 221	364	444	444	
State and local government workers	109	3 835	253	1 183	—	44	628	406	242	
Self-employed workers	25	1 556	109	233	11	145	97	48	77	
Unpaid family workers	—	192	6	29	—	12	12	—	17	
At work 1 to 34 hours	197	4 992	323	1 059	17	555	332	223	487	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 902	29 093	2 690	9 511	326	4 991	2 762	2 229	4 194	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	276	4 616	221	1 155	27	605	402	203	523	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	64	576	64	273	54	319	202	97	178	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	186	3 212	369	865	49	516	286	230	300	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	280	3 613	317	1 111	17	666	366	300	428	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	365	4 022	455	2 585	124	1 291	684	607	1 170	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	352	3 733	348	1 348	19	701	392	309	628	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	195	2 119	237	1 198	3	595	255	340	600	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 938	257	1 938	33	1 360	127	229	229	
\$50,000 or more	14	224	13	57	—	38	38	—	19	
Median	\$11 910	\$10 232	\$10 860	\$11 309	\$10 327	\$11 042	\$10 597	\$11 605	\$11 753	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 902	28 311	2 583	9 343	326	4 831	2 726	2 105	4 186	
Drive alone	1 481	18 855	1 585	4 993	199	3 066	1 727	1 339	1 728	
Carpool	421	9 276	998	4 350	127	1 765	999	766	2 458	
Public transportation	15	108	11	110	—	86	32	54	24	
Bus or streetcar	—	44	11	110	—	86	32	54	24	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	8	858	68	119	—	100	23	77	68	
Other means	—	351	37	119	—	100	5	95	19	
Worked at home	—	465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.26	1.32	1.44	1.25	1.29	1.29	1.28	1.68	
Mean travel time to work	26.5	18.9	36.9	39.4	29.4	39.9	42.9	36.9	39.9	
Car, truck, or van	38.5	19.2	37.2	39.8	29.4	42.4	42.8	37.4	39.9	
Public transportation	30.0	29.8	30.0	55.2	—	51.1	30.3	63.4	69.8	
With a public transportation disability	—	133	15	24	—	10	10	—	14	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.						Living inside SMSA					
	Austin city (pt.), Travis County			Remainder of Travis County			Austin city (pt.), Travis County			Remainder of Travis County		
	Willamson County	Willamson County	Remainder of Willamson County	Willamson County	Willamson County	Remainder of Willamson County	Hays County	Travis County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	
Workers 16 years and over	200 104	12 436	17 320	255	17 065	232 381	11 716	204 355	192 762	21 376	171 386	11 593
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	111 050	7 919	9 564	142	9 422	128 599	6 442	113 311	105 999	11 255	94 744	7 312
Householder, wife present	66 245	4 941	6 710	88	6 622	76 941	3 527	67 201	62 727	7 096	55 631	4 474
Householder, no wife present	21 636	1 220	928	11	967	24 275	1 091	23 210	21 140	2 236	18 904	1 170
Other household member	21 225	1 707	1 818	43	1 775	25 008	1 512	21 995	20 178	1 796	16 382	1 616
In group quarters	1 954	51	756	113	7 443	10 375	212	9 005	86 264	27	2 927	51
Female	89 044	4 517	7 756	113	7 643	103 782	5 274	97 044	86 763	10 121	76 642	4 281
Householder, husband present	2 700	133	141	—	141	2 974	71	2 786	2 653	344	2 309	133
Householder, no husband present	24 721	932	1 180	—	1 180	27 638	1 141	25 349	24 456	3 407	21 049	893
Other household member	60 322	3 452	6 383	113	6 270	71 258	3 533	61 598	58 343	6 337	52 006	3 255
In group quarters	1 311	—	52	—	52	1 892	529	1 311	1 311	33	1 278	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12 725	806	1 542	64	1 478	15 674	1 095	13 131	12 347	678	11 669	784
20 to 24 years	39 228	1 712	2 046	45	2 001	44 712	3 164	39 642	38 101	3 743	34 358	1 541
25 to 34 years	130 587	8 684	10 798	146	10 652	150 050	6 223	133 672	125 551	14 480	111 071	8 121
35 to 44 years	13 784	908	1 892	—	1 892	15 765	961	14 609	13 154	1 811	11 343	623
45 and over	3 780	326	1 042	—	1 042	5 180	273	3 901	3 609	664	2 945	292
With one or more years of college	105 527	5 515	6 145	75	6 070	119 965	6 304	107 830	102 592	12 201	90 391	5 238
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	166 340	11 165	15 392	249	15 143	195 056	9 899	170 610	160 204	17 941	142 263	10 405
Black	16 575	471	678	6	672	17 481	495	16 367	15 964	1 925	14 039	403
Other races	17 169	800	1 250	—	1 250	19 844	1 322	17 378	16 594	1 510	15 084	784
Spanish origin*	29 859	1 284	2 155	27	2 128	34 757	3 199	29 562	28 398	2 849	25 549	1 164
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	196 092	12 046	17 320	255	17 065	228 199	11 687	200 202	188 866	21 360	167 506	11 336
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57 010	3 293	4 084	49	4 035	66 151	3 504	58 677	55 487	6 885	48 602	3 190
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73 043	2 984	4 385	93	4 292	80 673	2 641	72 641	70 823	9 238	61 585	2 816
Technicians and related support occupations	9 252	206	292	25	267	6 420	195	5 193	5 011	765	8 246	182
Sales occupations	21 164	1 392	1 946	48	1 998	24 819	1 108	21 840	20 532	1 605	18 727	1 126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42 147	2 142	2 927	204	2 743	46 000	1 388	42 648	40 388	2 600	34 647	1 621
Service occupations	24 454	1 389	2 289	28	2 261	29 401	2 250	24 973	23 630	2 351	21 279	1 343
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 221	542	1 350	13	1 337	3 284	530	2 695	1 176	26	1 150	259
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	20 605	2 210	3 277	43	3 234	24 356	1 319	22 586	20 339	1 592	17 525	1 023
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 571	1 524	2 615	29	2 586	22 389	1 223	18 825	17 411	1 274	16 137	1 414
Construction	12 732	2 431	1 858	16	1 842	16 460	914	13 931	11 657	675	10 982	2 274
Manufacturing	25 646	1 270	2 383	24	2 359	29 377	1 323	25 811	24 886	1 555	23 131	1 253
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 763	596	744	—	744	10 748	336	9 795	9 478	530	7 654	361
Wholesale trade	7 040	275	416	6	410	7 596	197	7 003	6 728	736	5 992	275
Retail trade	31 794	1 927	3 096	7	3 020	37 887	1 880	32 609	30 924	2 416	28 547	1 023
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 406	800	695	9	686	15 944	524	14 744	13 985	1 357	10 828	759
Business and repair services	10 365	567	496	37	459	11 487	428	10 598	10 060	2 054	8 056	538
Personal services	5 948	491	533	43	533	7 261	559	6 182	5 189	529	169	474
Professional and related services	49 147	2 413	4 712	72	4 640	59 036	4 261	50 213	47 888	4 379	43 309	2 325
Public administration	26 249	508	605	6	599	26 491	426	25 466	25 022	3 872	21 150	444
All other industries	3 000	768	1 782	13	1 769	5 912	339	3 650	2 920	247	2 673	730
Armed forces, at work	4 012	390	—	—	—	4 182	29	4 153	3 896	16	3 880	257
Private wage and salary workers	122 542	7 468	11 260	224	11 036	142 108	6 881	124 817	117 828	12 949	104 879	6 989
Federal government workers	13 233	811	1 644	—	1 644	13 819	422	12 333	12 618	1 524	11 094	574
State and local government workers	53 082	238	2 967	2	2 955	59 547	3 314	53 121	49 972	5 607	45 770	1 744
Self-employed workers	10 481	2 160	2 710	15	2 695	15 964	1 056	12 282	10 198	1 213	8 985	2 084
Unpaid family workers	766	161	219	—	219	1 148	43	902	741	83	658	161
At work 1 to 34 hours	40 706	2 836	4 175	87	4 088	50 497	4 042	42 420	39 688	2 868	36 820	2 732
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	194 743	11 973	16 473	233	16 240	225 515	11 286	198 719	187 571	20 924	166 647	11 148
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34 766	2 618	3 865	46	3 819	43 882	3 941	36 259	33 739	2 799	30 940	1 570
\$4,000 to \$7,999	4 846	277	436	4	432	6 254	184	4 867	4 588	399	34 647	2 141
\$8,000 to \$11,999	22 231	1 356	1 987	41	1 946	25 541	882	22 808	21 532	2 359	19 173	2 276
\$12,000 to \$14,999	22 890	1 415	1 900	36	1 864	26 286	1 042	23 474	22 134	2 313	19 821	1 340
\$15,000 to \$19,999	40 665	3 142	4 327	43	4 283	46 600	1 640	41 060	39 220	4 580	34 647	2 440
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 702	1 428	1 473	17	1 456	26 300	989	23 947	22 650	2 419	18 810	1 297
\$25,000 to \$29,999	14 544	861	995	11	984	16 218	688	14 594	13 627	697	12 330	767
\$30,000 to \$49,999	525 000 to \$49,999	1 511	900	20	890	1 511	209	1 511	1 511	1 511	1 511	1 511
\$50,000 or more	2 997	209	219	15	204	3 475	65	3 191	2 925	491	2 434	263
Median	\$9 981	\$9 254	\$8 552	\$9 417	\$8 535	\$9 664	\$6 494	\$9 883	\$9 932	\$11 003	\$9 773	\$9 061
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	178 236	10 915	15 214	253	14 961	205 631	9 952	181 437	171 244	19 510	151 734	10 193
Drive alone	138 269	8 437	12 571	175	12 396	159 641	7 624	140 069	132 017	14 930	117 087	8 052
Carpool	41 967	2 478	2 643	78	2 565	45 990	2 328	43 662	39 227	4 580	34 647	2 141
Public transportation	6 888	81	6	—	6	7 093	198	6 895	6 821	1 106	5 715	74
Bus or streetcar	6 640	81	6	—	6	6 843	162	6 681	6 607	1 062	5 255	74
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 156	367	976	—	976	9 234	981	7 292	7 011	349	6 662	281
Other means of public transportation	5 133	338	1 047	—	1 047	5 732	312	5 185	4 972	411	4 564	210
Worked at home	2 711	—	835	947	—	9 866	373	3 546	2 111	—	2 711	835
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.20	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.8	20.9	16.0	17.5	15.9	18.3	13.4	18.9	18.9	19.9	18.7	19.4
Car, truck, or van	19.8	21.2	16.0	17.6	16.4	18.4	14.0	18.9	18.9	19.5	18.6	19.6
Public transportation	28.5	53.9	15.0	—	15.0	28.2	12.7	28.6	28.4	29.5	28.1	54.7
With a public transportation disability	72.3	51	28	—	28	78.9	24	73.7	68.6	39	64.7	51

* Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Hays County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Outside SMSA			Living in Hays County, worked					Remainder of Hays County		Willomont County		
	Willomont County	Austin city (pt.), Willomont County	Remainder of Willomont County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Trovix County	Austin city (pt.), Trovix County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Trovix County	Willomont County				
Workers 16 years and over	16 310	200	16 110	6 601	14 064	10 730	3 330	3 013	290	2 723	317	4				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	8 846	99	8 747	5 080	7 814	5 715	2 095	1 892	130	1 762	203	4				
Householder, wife present	6 213	56	6 157	3 175	4 492	2 976	1 512	1 366	118	2 48	146	4				
Householder, no wife present	5 874	5	5 869	1 905	1 140	1 014	126	94	12	84	39	—				
Other household member	1 701	38	1 663	1 026	1 868	1 426	442	417	90	405	25	—				
In group quarters	58	—	58	173	314	299	15	15	—	15	—	—				
Female	7 464	101	7 363	1 521	6 250	5 015	1 235	1 121	160	961	114	—				
Householder, husband present	137	—	137	73	84	71	13	13	—	13	—	—				
Householder, no husband present	1 149	—	1 149	299	1 225	1 105	120	108	14	94	12	—				
Other household member	6 127	101	6 026	1 057	4 399	3 310	1 089	987	146	841	102	—				
In group quarters	52	—	52	129	542	529	13	13	—	13	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	1 448	64	1 384	398	1 287	1 088	195	187	—	187	8	4				
20 to 24 years	1 906	34	1 872	1 270	3 606	3 074	532	485	29	456	47	—				
25 to 54 years	10 155	102	10 053	4 301	7 818	5 382	2 466	2 114	249	1 605	222	—				
55 to 64 years	1 795	—	1 795	503	1 053	913	140	106	—	100	40	—				
65 years and over	1 006	—	1 006	129	300	273	27	27	—	12	15	—				
With one or more years of college	5 831	49	5 782	423	6 967	5 642	1 325	1 184	110	1 074	141	—				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	14 547	200	14 347	5 792	12 033	9 015	3 014	2 697	272	2 425	317	4				
Black	619	—	619	376	438	424	14	14	—	14	—	—				
Other races	1 144	—	1 144	433	1 593	1 291	302	302	18	284	—	—				
Spanish origin ¹	1 996	21	1 975	823	4 107	3 154	953	939	97	842	14	—				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	16 310	200	16 110	6 370	14 012	10 701	3 307	2 990	290	2 700	317	4				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 970	49	3 921	1 752	3 713	2 963	750	697	23	674	53	—				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 191	75	4 116	1 333	3 831	2 745	1 086	995	216	779	91	—				
Technicians and related support occupations	252	19	233	355	259	160	99	14	75	10	10	—				
Sales occupations	1 873	42	1 831	590	1 359	1 092	267	224	14	210	43	—				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 065	14	1 051	428	828	614	214	188	49	100	38	—				
Service occupations	2 178	22	2 156	635	2 494	2 205	289	248	23	225	41	—				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 319	13	1 306	201	389	329	60	60	—	40	—	—				
Production, craft, and repair occupations	18	2	16	1384	1 978	1 294	676	573	—	573	103	4				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 341	23	2 318	1 045	1 615	1 165	446	417	28	389	29	4				
Construction	1 615	11	1 604	1 166	1 255	757	498	393	16	377	105	—				
Manufacturing	2 243	12	2 231	906	1 548	1 120	428	420	—	420	8	—				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	617	—	617	560	515	270	245	232	14	186	13	—				
Wholesale trade	396	—	396	317	279	181	98	77	—	77	—	—				
Retail trade	2 898	66	2 832	714	2 426	2 135	291	269	12	257	22	—				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	976	9	967	699	909	482	422	217	185	52	133	42				
Business and repair services	207	23	184	207	671	416	251	244	25	219	7	4				
Personal services	520	—	520	66	577	559	18	16	14	2	2	—				
Professional and related services	4 642	66	4 576	1 144	4 481	3 014	1 467	1 324	58	1 266	103	—				
Public administration	599	—	599	361	1 001	400	601	579	67	512	22	—				
All other industries	1 723	13	1 710	779	560	500	53	51	—	51	2	—				
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	231	52	29	23	23	—	23	—	—				
Private wage and salary workers	10 410	175	10 235	4 723	8 331	6 294	2 033	1 797	154	1 643	236	4				
Federal government workers	1 644	—	1 644	621	639	364	275	247	—	87	35	—				
State and local government workers	2 907	—	2 907	603	3 906	3 029	877	870	83	794	94	—				
Self-employed workers	2 626	15	2 611	604	1 128	1 000	128	82	—	182	46	—				
Unpaid family workers	203	—	203	50	60	43	17	17	—	17	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 035	75	3 960	1 125	4 362	3 908	450	336	12	324	114	4				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	15 510	178	15 332	6 481	13 556	10 342	3 210	2 893	278	2 615	217	4				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 784	40	4 744	989	4 247	3 873	374	285	—	285	89	—				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 682	30	3 652	563	1 729	1 457	272	229	31	198	43	—				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 851	36	1 815	399	1 243	915	422	375	14	361	47	—				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 770	30	1 740	472	1 250	990	260	238	43	195	26	—				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 348	37	1 311	1 034	2 227	1 404	823	676	111	656	56	—				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 138	37	3 101	945	2 460	1 836	600	584	12	574	14	4				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	936	11	925	763	739	495	244	226	12	214	18	—				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	766	—	766	792	767	412	355	350	55	295	5	—				
\$50,000 or more	219	15	204	124	114	54	60	37	—	37	—	—				
Median	\$8 495	\$8 600	\$8 493	\$12 544	\$7 290	\$5 782	\$11 188	\$11 526	\$11 554	\$11 511	\$7 128	\$15 439				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	14 242	198	14 044	6 008	12 313	9 012	3 297	2 980	290	2 690	317	4				
Drive alone	11 948	143	11 805	3 887	9 304	7 060	2 240	1 933	141	1 812	287	4				
Carpool	2 294	55	2 239	2 121	3 009	1 952	1 057	1 027	149	878	30	—				
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	92	189	189	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Bus or streetcar, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	62	153	153	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Taxicab	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	961	—	961	239	960	960	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Other means	160	—	160	262	229	196	33	33	—	33	—	—				
Worked at home	947	—	947	373	373	373	—	—	—	373	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.17	1.10	1.27	1.16	1.13	1.23	1.25	1.43	1.23	1.07	1.00				
Mean travel time to work	14.5	21.2	14.4	40.5	16.6	11.2	33.5	34.6	32.7	34.8	22.8	68.0				
Car, truck, or van	15.0	21.3	14.9	41.7	17.5	11.7	33.5	34.7	32.7	34.9	22.8	60.0				
Public transportation	—	—	—	32.8	11.2	11.2	—	—	—	—	—	—				
With a public transportation disability	28	—	28	58	28	24	4	—	—	—	4	—				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

		Living in SMSA—Con.											
		Living in Hays County, worked—Con.					Living in Travis County, worked						
Austin city (pt. 1), Williamson County	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Travis County	Austin city (pt. 1), Travis County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	Austin city (pt. 1), Williamson County		
Workers 16 years and over													81
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male													
Householder, wife present	4	879	103 626	685	101 658	95 103	10 556	84 547	6 555	1 283	41		
Householder, no wife present	4	536	58 963	516	57 351	53 834	6 421	47 413	3 897	716	27		
Other household member	—	98	91 877	77	11 570	20 455	2 336	16 109	230	230	9		
in group quarters	—	168	20 797	79	29 381	18 899	1 772	17 127	1 482	337	9		
Female													
Householder, husband present	—	77	95 038	20 967	83 062	9 230	9 386	70 898	51	177	40		
Householder, no husband present	—	426	88 132	259	84 062	80 247	3 331	2 911	3 785	717	40		
Householder, no husband present	—	48	24 854	36	24 672	23 810	3 333	20 477	862	146	46		
Other household member	—	310	56 706	223	55 429	52 429	3 689	46 740	2 800	554	40		
in group quarters	—	68	1 298	—	1 298	1 298	33	1 265	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	4	196	12 254	—	12 121	11 444	668	10 776	677	133	—	
20 to 24 years	—	—	390	38 198	—	37 688	36 267	3 602	32 665	1 421	420	—	
25 to 34 years	—	—	535	121 257	806	119 102	111 848	13 299	98 549	7 254	1 349	61	
35 to 64 years	—	—	140	13 187	48	13 059	12 343	1 733	11 630	776	50	—	
65 years and over	—	—	44	3 768	—	3 720	3 448	640	2 808	272	48	—	
With one or more years of college	—	—	709	100 817	620	99 103	94 290	11 439	82 851	4 813	1 094	45	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	4	1 123	156 205	842	153 491	144 226	16 669	127 557	9 265	1 872	81		
Black	—	49	16 058	71	15 950	15 563	1 799	13 764	387	37	—		
Other races	—	133	16 401	31	16 279	15 581	1 474	14 107	698	91	—		
Spanish origin ¹	—	328	27 545	45	27 230	26 170	2 644	23 526	1 060	270	21		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	4	1 285	184 650	944	181 706	171 594	19 926	151 668	10 112	2 000	81		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	278	54 460	527	53 205	50 785	6 457	43 828	2 920	728	15		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	246	47 334	83	46 873	46 380	6 624	55 756	2 493	378	29		
Technicians and related support occupations	—	66	8 383	35	8 260	8 101	672	7 429	159	88	19		
Sales occupations	—	85	20 535	16	20 369	19 054	746	17 308	1 135	130	10		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	115	416 644	27	416 424	416 225	6 204	419 999	1 999	164	19		
Service occupations	—	169	23 343	38	23 588	22 411	2 164	20 247	1 177	117	11		
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	47	611	21	540	526	26	1 000	514	160	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	307	20 872	20	20 872	20 872	4 740	16 471	2 471	111	4		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	218	17 292	58	16 978	15 730	1 187	14 543	1 248	256	21		
Construction	—	163	12 685	157	12 113	10 176	655	9 521	1 937	415	5		
Manufacturing	—	229	21 705	182	21 168	20 235	506	18 729	933	355	12		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	136	8 911	66	8 780	8 283	464	6 819	497	65			
Wholesale trade	—	56	6 332	16	6 253	6 072	652	5 420	181	63			
Retail trade	—	224	30 950	38	30 732	29 960	2 342	26 718	1 672	180	—		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	13 479	—	13 370	12 676	3 660	9 016	694	67			
Business and repair services	4	70	9 648	12	9 570	9 039	1 115	7 924	531	66	9		
Personal services	—	—	6 004	—	5 971	5 505	519	4 986	466	33	—		
Professional and related services	—	253	48 561	373	47 576	45 505	4 318	41 145	2 113	612	55		
Public administration	—	43	22 844	26	22 577	22 361	3 448	18 913	396	61	—		
All other industries	—	110	3 531	32	3 416	2 724	247	2 477	492	83	—		
Armed forces, at work	—	20	4 014	—	4 014	3 776	16	3 760	238	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	4	1 033	113 510	559	111 721	105 658	12 225	93 433	6 063	1 230	56		
Federal government workers	—	113	12 462	58	12 379	11 833	1 387	10 446	546	295	15		
State and local government workers	—	114	4 928	28	4 925	4 729	673	4 059	216	437	10		
Self-employed workers	—	45	11 897	56	11 571	9 595	1 188	8 407	1 956	290	15		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	872	—	854	705	83	622	149	18	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	4	394	40 887	327	40 386	37 964	2 828	35 136	2 422	374	30		
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	4	1 270	183 204	902	180 398	170 493	19 502	150 991	9 905	1 904	81		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	332	34 815	61	34 393	32 155	2 750	29 405	2 238	361	12		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	156	17 146	27	17 156	16 173	1 546	14 627	983	98	—		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	105	21 607	61	21 343	20 212	2 272	17 940	1 131	203	12		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	111	21 907	52	21 610	20 998	2 079	18 319	1 262	195	30		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	152	37 978	243	35 854	35 463	2 596	31 861	1 911	581	19		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	4	132	21 265	131	20 960	19 775	2 660	17 115	1 139	220	5	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	59	12 520	193	12 231	11 553	1 519	10 034	678	96	—		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	143	8 003	123	8 003	7 021	1 021	6 052	1 352	135	—		
\$50,000 or more	—	—	3 000	11	2 974	2 743	491	2 252	231	15	15		
Median	—	\$15 439	\$7 695	\$9 634	\$15 199	\$9 598	\$9 638	\$10 896	\$9 464	\$8 952	\$10 488	\$9 900	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	—	4	1 279	165 894	898	163 073	154 123	18 088	136 035	8 950	1 323	81	
Drive alone	—	4	887	129 127	530	127 268	120 214	14 014	106 200	7 054	1 229	30	
Carpool	—	—	392	36 767	368	35 805	33 909	4 074	29 835	1 894	594	51	
Public transportation	—	—	6 904	9 689	9 689	6 821	1 106	5 715	74	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	6 904	9 689	9 689	6 821	1 062	5 525	74	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	—	—	7 352	21 767	6 986	337	6 649	2 611	281	64	—		
Other means	—	26	4 928	16	4 928	4 729	411	4 318	210	13	—		
Worked at home	—	—	3 546	—	3 546	2 711	—	2 711	—	835	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.21	1.14	1.32	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.23	1.46	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	—	60.0	31.3	18.0	35.9	17.8	18.7	18.9	17.6	18.4	27.8	37.5	
Car, truck, or van with 2 or more occupants	—	60.0	31.1	17.9	37.6	17.6	18.9	17.6	18.5	28.7	37.5	—	
Public transportation	—	—	—	28.7	45.0	28.6	28.4	29.5	28.1	54.7	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	721	—	721	674	33	641	47	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Austin city (pt.), Travis County, worked—Con.
	Living in Travis County, worked—Con.		Living in Austin city (pt.), Travis County, worked								
	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	
Workers 16 years and over	1 919	3 776	156 526	568	154 670	149 601	17 076	132 525	5 069	1 288	47
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 242	3 026	84 638	438	83 390	80 114	9 020	71 094	3 276	810	26
Householder, wife present.....	689	1 726	45 637	298	44 939	43 184	5 256	37 928	1 755	400	12
Householder, no wife present.....	225	527	19 841	86	19 284	18 284	2 140	16 694	760	191	5
Other household member.....	328	752	19 699	61	17 419	16 074	1 597	15 077	579	219	9
In group quarters.....	—	41	1 461	13	1 448	1 432	—	2 140	16	—	—
Female	777	750	71 888	130	71 280	69 487	8 056	61 531	1 793	478	21
Householder, husband present.....	11	17	1 888	2	2 309	2 224	—	2 244	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	146	209	23 069	27	22 911	22 316	3 144	19 172	595	131	—
Other household member.....	514	446	45 228	103	44 778	43 645	4 600	39 065	1 113	347	21
In group quarters.....	—	24	1 282	—	1 282	1 282	—	1 249	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	133	134	10 355	—	10 354	10 021	623	9 398	283	51	—
20 to 24 years.....	400	716	34 994	90	34 160	33 142	3 350	29 792	1 018	344	20
25 to 54 years.....	1 288	2 576	97 613	456	96 318	92 867	11 052	81 815	3 451	839	27
55 to 64 years.....	20	10	10 839	22	10 930	10 668	1 429	9 299	262	25	—
65 years and over.....	48	51	3 325	—	3 298	3 203	622	2 581	99	27	—
With one or more years of college.....	1 049	2 293	84 788	380	83 600	81 135	9 699	71 436	2 425	808	11
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	1 791	3 410	126 572	479	124 920	120 707	13 896	106 811	4 213	1 173	47
Black.....	37	194	15 119	58	15 024	14 638	11 759	15 899	366	37	—
Other races.....	91	172	14 835	31	14 726	14 236	1 421	12 815	490	78	—
Spanish origin ¹	249	328	24 945	29	24 722	24 021	2 567	21 454	701	194	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work.....	1 919	3 601	154 222	568	152 366	147 462	17 060	130 402	4 904	1 288	47
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	713	1 248	44 422	312	43 579	42 274	5 403	36 871	1 305	331	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	349	679	17 078	56	56 783	55 487	3 222	48 165	1 296	239	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	139	219	7 991	35	7 904	7 763	134	6 543	121	34	—
Sales occupations.....	320	383	16 883	—	16 804	16 297	1 518	14 779	507	79	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	137	217	9 004	21	9 000	8 720	2 277	26 043	668	95	10
Service occupations.....	106	278	21 092	29	20 999	20 423	5 423	18 118	574	34	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	50	126	983	—	975	886	26	840	89	7	—
Process production, craft, and repair occupations.....	454	664	15 977	125	15 580	14 633	1 200	13 433	949	287	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	235	476	14 670	46	14 450	13 759	1 104	12 655	691	174	21
Construction.....	410	647	9 647	78	9 190	8 766	7 685	7 685	971	119	5
Manufacturing.....	343	257	17 700	94	17 337	16 699	3 333	15 366	638	269	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	65	284	7 335	66	7 204	6 973	1 184	5 745	373	63	—
Wholesale trade.....	63	215	6 268	16	5 097	5 097	580	4 517	92	63	—
Retail trade.....	180	400	26 549	29	26 424	25 579	2 056	23 523	845	96	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	67	105	11 017	26	10 610	10 650	3 122	17 598	238	313	28
Business and repair services.....	57	119	8 006	12	7 941	7 715	926	6 789	226	53	9
Personal services.....	33	57	5 110	—	5 077	4 877	483	4 394	200	33	—
Food, beverage, and tobacco product manufacturing.....	557	647	41 736	210	41 131	40 213	2 684	36 539	919	397	21
Public administration.....	61	254	19 348	26	19 274	19 076	2 971	16 105	198	48	—
All other industries.....	83	602	2 486	11	2 636	2 406	167	2 219	230	39	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	175	2 304	—	2 304	2 139	16	2 123	165	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 174	2 478	94 317	363	93 131	89 766	10 376	79 390	3 365	823	37
Federal government workers.....	25	381	8 743	45	8 673	8 317	1 120	7 197	356	25	—
State and local government workers.....	427	377	44 006	150	43 568	42 712	4 489	38 223	856	288	10
Self-employed workers.....	275	490	8 631	10	8 487	8 245	1 039	7 206	462	134	—
Unpaid family workers.....	18	50	679	—	611	561	52	509	50	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	344	572	35 399	70	35 105	34 108	2 585	31 523	997	224	11
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	1 823	3 703	151 988	535	150 196	145 272	16 702	128 570	4 924	1 257	47
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	361	473	29 980	21	29 721	28 865	2 493	26 372	856	238	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	301	239	15 003	—	14 930	14 407	1 283	13 124	523	73	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	191	139	18 550	14	18 550	17 854	6 021	17 262	621	152	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	165	244	18 648	35	18 506	17 850	1 877	15 973	656	127	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	215	641	31 771	177	31 405	30 344	4 056	26 288	1 061	389	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	64	119	17 189	101	16 949	16 110	1 954	14 114	539	139	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16	399	9 511	130	9 297	8 986	1 246	7 740	311	84	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	135	649	8 671	57	8 579	8 603	1 144	7 459	156	55	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	67	2 245	—	2 245	2 144	284	1 860	101	58	—
Median.....	\$10 513	\$14 030	\$9 335	\$15 756	\$9 304	\$9 300	\$10 544	\$9 133	\$9 409	\$10 279	\$8 767
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 842	3 311	135 926	559	134 092	129 209	15 222	119 987	4 883	1 275	47
Drive alone.....	299	2 137	106 131	327	104 954	101 274	11 785	89 489	3 680	870	15
Carpool.....	1 174	543	29 795	232	29 138	27 935	3 437	24 498	1 203	425	32
Public transportation.....	—	47	6 876	9	6 867	6 793	1 104	5 687	74	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	27	6 665	9	6 657	6 583	1 082	5 501	74	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	13	205	6 536	—	6 536	6 501	337	6 164	35	—	—
Other means.....	64	213	4 477	—	4 464	4 387	411	3 976	77	13	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.22	1.27	1.14	1.31	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.26	1.53
Mean travel time in minutes.....	27.4	44.7	17.2	38.6	17.0	16.9	18.1	16.8	19.8	29	50.2
Cor. truck, or van.....	28.3	47.1	17.0	38.5	16.8	16.7	17.3	16.6	19.5	29.3	50.2
Public transportation.....	—	26.4	28.6	43.0	28.5	28.3	29.5	28.0	34.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Austin city (pt.), Trovix County, worked—Con		Living in Remainder of Travis County, worked								Austin city (pt.), Willomson County
	Remainder of Willomson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Trovix County	Austin city (pt.), Trovix County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Trovix County	Willomson County	
Workers 16 years and over	1 241	2 916	32 138	376	31 050	25 769	2 866	22 903	5 281	712	34
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	784	2 343	18 988	247	18 268	14 989	1 536	13 453	3 279	473	15
Householder, wife present	1 248	2 668	12 752	214	12 972	10 650	1 055	6 985	2 142	316	—
Householder, no wife present	186	449	2 036	11	1 986	1 621	196	1 450	365	39	—
Other household member	210	619	3 238	18	2 962	2 225	175	2 050	737	118	—
In group quarters	—	27	528	—	528	493	—	493	35	—	—
Female	457	573	13 150	129	12 782	10 780	1 330	9 450	2 002	239	19
Householder, husband present	60	371	1 299	34	1 264	1 066	52	254	48	17	—
Householder, no husband present	131	189	1 783	9	1 761	1 494	189	1 305	245	15	—
Other household member	326	300	10 978	120	10 651	8 964	1 089	7 875	1 687	207	19
In group quarters	—	24	16	—	16	16	—	16	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	51	120	1 899	—	1 817	1 423	45	1 378	394	82	—
20 to 24 years	324	597	4 604	—	3 528	3 125	252	2 873	403	76	—
25 to 34 years	812	2 028	23 665	350	22 784	18 981	2 247	16 734	3 853	510	34
35 to 44 years	27	146	2 548	26	2 499	1 995	304	1 691	404	23	—
45 to 54 years	27	146	2 548	26	2 499	1 995	304	1 691	404	23	—
55 years and over	77	275	5 443	—	422	245	18	227	177	21	—
With one or more years of college	297	1 894	16 229	240	15 503	13 155	1 740	11 415	2 348	286	34
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 126	2 568	29 633	363	28 571	23 519	2 773	20 746	5 052	699	34
Black	37	194	939	13	926	905	40	865	21	—	—
Other races	78	154	1 564	—	1 553	1 545	53	1 492	208	13	—
Spanish origin ¹	173	299	2 428	16	2 508	2 149	77	2 072	359	76	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 241	2 789	30 428	376	29 340	24 132	2 866	21 266	5 208	712	34
Household and professional specialty occupations	1 033	10 018	61 094	214	60 191	48 011	1 055	6 927	1 645	197	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	229	683	10 256	27	10 090	8 893	1 302	7 591	1 197	139	19
Technicians and related support occupations	65	192	1 092	—	1 069	1 031	145	886	38	23	19
Sales occupations	35	308	1 636	16	1 585	1 305	228	2 029	620	65	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85	183	5 712	11	5 636	5 101	929	4 176	531	65	—
Service occupations	53	182	2 651	91	2 589	1 988	159	1 829	603	53	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	48	2 333	—	2 333	2 333	—	2 333	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	267	447	4 233	22	3 942	3 129	268	2 861	811	199	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	253	372	2 622	12	2 528	1 971	83	1 888	557	82	—
Construction	194	487	3 218	99	2 923	1 957	121	1 836	946	216	—
Manufacturing	257	210	4 005	88	3 831	3 536	173	3 363	825	86	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	202	1 376	—	1 376	1 352	280	1 072	224	—	—
Wholesale trade	23	169	1 064	—	1 064	975	72	903	89	—	—
Retail trade	66	328	4 401	9	4 308	3 481	266	3 195	287	84	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	85	2 462	16	2 407	2 026	538	1 488	381	39	—
Business and repair services	79	368	1 642	—	1 642	1 324	189	1 135	305	13	—
Personal services	23	44	894	—	894	628	36	592	266	—	—
Professional and related services	374	596	6 825	163	6 485	5 250	634	4 616	1 195	217	34
Public administration	48	197	3 496	—	3 483	3 285	477	2 808	198	13	—
All other industries	39	392	845	21	780	318	40	258	462	44	—
Armed forces, at work	—	127	1 710	—	1 710	1 637	—	1 637	73	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	786	1 909	19 193	196	18 590	15 892	1 849	14 043	2 998	407	19
Federal government workers	25	280	3 719	13	3 706	3 516	267	3 249	190	—	—
State and local government workers	278	346	5 917	121	5 647	4 867	570	4 297	780	149	—
Self-employed workers	134	331	3 066	46	2 864	1 350	149	1 201	1 514	156	15
Unpaid family workers	48	50	623	—	623	444	31	113	89	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	213	442	5 488	57	5 281	3 856	243	3 613	1 425	150	19
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 210	2 875	31 216	367	30 202	25 221	2 860	22 421	4 981	647	34
\$1 to \$3,999	238	578	4 835	40	4 752	3 290	239	3 033	1 388	123	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	73	186	2 278	27	2 226	1 766	150	1 616	460	25	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	140	281	3 057	47	2 959	2 449	251	2 198	510	51	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	133	278	3 009	17	2 934	2 344	202	2 346	600	60	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	139	529	4 007	66	3 749	3 119	621	3 498	630	192	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999	384	590	4 076	30	3 965	3 465	484	3 001	500	81	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48	262	1 009	63	954	2 567	273	2 594	367	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	442	3 960	46	3 814	3 318	477	2 941	396	80	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	11 755	—	11 729	11 729	—	11 729	—	—	—
Median	\$10 421	\$13 948	\$11 387	\$13 648	\$11 378	\$11 994	\$14 089	\$11 752	\$8 450	\$10 972	\$14 098
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 228	2 558	29 968	339	28 981	24 914	2 864	22 048	4 067	648	34
Buses alone	833	745	22 996	203	23 314	18 940	2 239	16 711	3 774	479	15
Carpool	393	813	6 972	136	6 647	5 974	637	5 337	693	169	19
Public transportation	—	47	28	—	28	28	—	28	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	27	24	—	24	24	—	24	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	140	816	21	731	485	—	485	246	64	—
Other means	13	171	491	16	475	342	—	342	133	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	835	—	835	—	—	—	835	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.24	1.15	1.33	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.17	1.19
Persons per van to work	45.0	45.0	21.9	31.9	21.5	22.5	24.6	22.3	16.6	25.3	20.0
Car, truck, or van	28.5	47.2	22.3	33.4	22.0	22.0	22.6	22.6	17.3	21.5	20.0
Public transportation	—	26.4	19.4	—	19.4	14.4	—	14.4	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	28	51	—	51	51	—	51	47	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Travis County, worked—Con.				Living in Williamson County, worked						
	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	Austin city (pt.), Williamson County
Workers 16 years and over	678	860	29 653	42	15 305	14 379	1 144	13 235	926	14 306	119
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	458	683	17 159	42	9 558	9 004	569	8 435	554	7 559	58
Householder, wife present	301	478	13 486	35	7 958	7 527	557	6 970	431	5 493	29
Householder, no wife present	78	78	1 912	—	614	601	—	614	13	644	—
Other household member	118	113	2 343	7	972	862	12	850	110	1 364	29
In group quarters	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	220	177	12 494	—	5 747	5 375	575	4 800	372	6 747	61
Householder, husband present	17	11	230	—	110	110	13	97	10	120	—
Householder, no husband present	15	20	1 559	—	557	538	60	478	19	1 002	10
Other household member	188	146	10 653	—	5 080	4 727	502	4 222	353	5 573	61
In group quarters	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	82	14	2 133	7	815	716	10	706	99	1 311	64
20 to 24 years	76	119	2 908	—	1 422	1 349	112	1 237	73	1 486	14
25 to 54 years	476	548	20 975	35	12 134	11 489	932	10 557	645	8 806	41
55 to 64 years	153	28	2 525	—	785	691	89	613	89	614	—
65 years and over	21	26	1 112	—	154	134	12	122	20	958	—
With one or more years of college	252	399	12 181	42	7 402	7 118	652	6 466	284	4 737	4
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	665	842	26 818	42	14 105	13 281	1 000	12 281	824	12 671	119
Black	—	—	985	—	403	387	126	261	16	582	—
Other races	13	18	1 850	—	797	711	18	693	86	1 053	—
Spanish origin*	76	29	3 105	—	1 379	1 289	108	1 181	90	1 726	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	678	812	29 537	42	15 189	14 282	1 144	13 138	907	14 306	119
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	182	211	7 978	14	4 722	4 505	405	4 100	217	3 242	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120	136	9 508	13	5 482	5 448	398	5 050	234	3 913	24
Technicians and related support occupations	4	27	998	—	834	821	79	742	13	164	—
Sales occupations	5	35	1 135	—	1 392	1 254	45	1 209	138	1 743	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34	55	456	13	339	329	17	302	83	4 706	4
Service occupations	53	96	3 164	7	1 096	971	164	807	125	2 061	13
Printing, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	58	1 364	—	785	786	78	786	6	2 269	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	199	207	4 041	8	2 193	2 034	118	1 884	189	1 840	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	104	3 482	—	1 401	1 264	59	1 205	137	2 081	2
Construction	214	154	2 520	—	1 320	1 088	4	1 084	232	1 200	6
Manufacturing	86	47	6 124	21	4 215	4 031	49	3 982	184	1 888	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	82	1 322	—	719	719	649	70	51	552	—
Wholesale trade	—	46	985	—	652	579	84	495	73	333	—
Retail trade	84	72	84	—	4 511	4 649	62	4 587	137	4 678	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	20	1 766	—	1 157	1 114	24	879	33	2 718	—
Business and repair services	13	40	1 168	—	777	777	64	713	—	391	14
Personal services	—	13	680	—	777	6	181	6	487	6	—
Professional and related services	183	71	5 994	14	2 030	1 901	203	1 698	129	3 950	11
Public administration	13	57	2 646	—	2 108	2 082	357	1 725	26	538	—
All other industries	44	210	1 821	—	145	145	—	145	36	1 640	13
Armed forces, at work	—	48	116	—	116	97	—	97	19	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	388	569	20 267	28	11 063	10 373	570	9 803	690	9 176	119
Federal government workers	—	101	718	—	579	545	84	461	34	139	—
State and local government workers	31	149	319	14	3 029	2 921	65	2 456	645	2 108	—
Self-employed workers	141	159	2 939	—	603	521	25	496	82	3 336	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	216	—	31	19	—	19	12	185	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	131	130	5 248	7	1 584	1 388	28	1 360	196	3 657	45
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	613	828	28 755	42	15 111	14 185	1 144	13 041	926	13 602	97
\$1 to \$3,999 at less	123	122	4 820	7	1 492	1 299	49	1 250	193	3 628	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	35	515	—	215	208	30	198	30	458	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51	66	2 691	—	1 043	945	73	872	98	1 641	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999	68	71	3 129	—	1 554	1 498	191	1 307	56	1 575	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173	112	3 129	—	5 633	5 043	389	4 611	263	2 557	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	54	3 795	22	2 633	2 489	168	2 321	144	1 140	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	32	2 559	—	2 119	2 048	166	1 882	71	840	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	207	2 912	—	2 281	2 138	78	2 055	66	651	6
\$50,000 or more	—	6	361	—	157	145	—	145	12	204	—
Median	\$10 735	\$14 404	\$10 808	\$15 032	\$14 174	\$14 553	\$12 280	\$14 948	\$10 949	\$8 185	\$6 375
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	614	753	27 424	42	15 067	14 141	1 132	13 009	926	12 315	117
Drive alone	464	592	21 210	34	10 581	9 850	775	9 075	711	10 615	113
Carpool	150	361	6 214	8	4 506	4 291	357	3 934	215	1 700	21
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	64	65	922	—	25	25	12	213	—	897	—
Other means	—	42	360	—	213	213	—	—	—	147	2
Worked at home	—	—	947	—	—	—	—	—	—	947	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.39	1.15	1.11	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.14	1.08	1.03
Person travel time to work	25.6	43.5	21.2	45.5	28.8	34.2	28.3	28.5	28.5	12.4	10.1
Car, truck, or van	27.9	46.6	21.7	45.5	28.8	28.9	34.5	28.4	28.5	12.8	10.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	30	40	—	12	6	—	6	—	28	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						
	Living in Williamson County, worked—Con.			Living in Austin city (pt.), Williamson County, worked			
	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Heys County	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	14 187	1 520	218	—	209	205	31
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP							
Male	7 501	1 375	164	—	135	131	26
Householder, wife present.....	5 464	913	6	—	88	88	20
Householder, no wife present.....	644	81	31	—	31	27	—
Other household member.....	1 335	126	19	—	16	17	6
In group quarters.....	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 686	345	74	—	74	74	5
Householder, husband present.....	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 182	42	9	—	9	9	5
Other household member.....	5 512	301	65	—	65	65	5
In group quarters.....	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
16 to 19 years.....	1 247	68	25	—	25	25	6
20 to 24 years.....	1 479	164	12	—	4	6	—
25 to 34 years.....	8 765	1 190	178	—	175	171	25
35 to 44 years.....	1 745	64	3	—	3	3	—
45 to 54 years.....	958	34	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over.....	4 733	431	133	—	133	129	18
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN							
White.....	12 552	1 259	218	—	209	205	31
Black.....	582	133	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	1 053	198	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 726	167	5	—	5	5	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS							
Employed, at work.....	14 187	1 484	213	—	204	200	31
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 208	328	108	—	108	108	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 767	248	78	—	78	78	12
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 664	70	14	—	14	14	—
Service occupations.....	1 701	82	20	—	20	20	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 902	96	44	—	44	44	12
Service occupations.....	2 050	188	8	—	8	8	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	2 256	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 827	423	13	—	4	4	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 079	371	6	—	—	—	6
Construction.....	1 194	362	—	—	10	6	—
Manufacturing.....	1 888	420	27	—	27	27	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	552	140	27	—	27	27	19
Wholesale trade.....	333	45	6	—	6	6	—
Retail trade.....	2 652	90	40	—	40	40	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	600	45	8	—	8	8	—
Business and repair services.....	277	18	7	—	7	7	—
Personal services.....	487	9	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	3 939	224	23	—	23	23	—
Public administration.....	538	64	30	—	30	30	6
All other industries.....	1 627	67	6	—	6	6	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	36	5	—	5	5	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	9 057	1 212	159	—	159	155	13
Federal government workers.....	139	127	20	—	20	20	12
State and local government workers.....	2 470	112	27	—	27	27	6
Self-employed workers.....	2 336	69	12	—	3	3	—
Unpaid family workers.....	185	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 612	159	30	—	30	30	—
EARNINGS IN 1979							
Total with earnings.....	13 505	1 506	218	—	209	205	31
\$1 to \$3 999 or less.....	1 881	184	20	—	20	20	—
\$4,000 to \$5 999.....	1 682	110	12	—	12	12	—
\$6,000 to \$7 999.....	1 694	147	22	—	22	22	6
\$8,000 to \$9 999.....	1 281	117	4	—	4	4	—
\$10,000 to \$14 999.....	2 539	238	45	—	45	41	—
\$15,000 to \$19 999.....	1 140	169	45	—	45	36	18
\$20,000 to \$24 999.....	1 140	205	13	—	13	13	—
\$25,000 to \$49 999.....	631	181	50	—	50	50	—
\$50,000 or more.....	284	57	7	—	7	7	—
Median.....	\$8 210	\$13 839	\$15 473	—	\$15 149	\$15 353	\$16 711
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Private car, truck, or van.....	12 198	1 418	214	—	205	201	31
Drive alone.....	10 502	863	146	—	146	142	13
Carpool.....	1 696	555	68	—	59	59	18
Public transportation.....	—	45	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	897	34	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	145	23	4	—	4	4	—
Worked at home.....	947	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.33	1.23	—	1.20	1.20	1.41
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12 1/5	27 8	23 1	—	22 8	22 8	26 0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12 1/5	38 6	23 2	—	22 9	23 0	26 0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	39 6	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	28	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Austin city (pt.1), Williamson County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Williamson County, worked				
	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Williamson County	Austin city (pt.1), Williamson County	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County		
Workers 16 years and over	174	4	9	—	9	3	29 435	42		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	105	4	9	—	9	3	17 015	42		
Householder, wife present	68	—	6	—	6	3	13 392	35		
Householder, no wife present	27	4	—	—	—	—	1 227	—		
Other household member	10	—	3	—	3	—	2 324	7		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—		
Female	69	—	—	—	—	—	12 420	—		
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	—		
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 550	—		
Other household member	60	—	—	—	—	—	10 588	—		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	19	—	—	—	—	—	2 108	7		
20 to 24 years	6	—	6	—	6	3	2 896	—		
25 to 34 years	146	3	4	3	—	3	20 797	35		
35 to 44 years	3	—	—	—	—	—	2 522	—		
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 112	—		
With one or more years of college	111	4	—	—	—	3	12 048	42		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	174	4	9	—	9	3	26 600	42		
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	985	—		
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 850	—		
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 100	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	169	4	9	—	9	3	29 324	42		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95	—	—	—	—	3	7 870	14		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66	—	—	—	—	—	9 450	13		
Technicians and related support occupations	14	—	—	—	—	—	984	—		
Sales occupations	30	—	—	—	—	—	3 115	—		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	—	—	—	—	—	5 331	13		
Service occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 156	7		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 264	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4	9	—	9	—	4 028	8		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 476	—		
Construction	6	4	9	—	9	—	2 501	—		
Manufacturing	27	—	—	—	—	—	6 097	21		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8	—	—	—	—	—	1 295	—		
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	939	—		
Retail trade	40	—	—	—	—	—	4 471	7		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	—	—	—	—	3	1 758	—		
Business and repair services	27	—	—	—	—	—	1 141	—		
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	688	—		
Professional and related services	23	—	—	—	—	—	5 971	14		
Public administration	24	—	—	—	—	—	2 616	—		
All other industries	6	—	—	—	—	—	1 815	—		
Armed forces, at work	5	—	—	—	—	—	111	—		
Private wage and salary workers	142	4	—	—	—	3	20 108	28		
Federal government workers	8	—	—	—	—	—	698	—		
State and local government workers	21	—	—	—	—	—	5 486	14		
Self-employed workers	3	—	9	—	9	—	2 927	—		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	216	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	—	—	—	—	—	5 218	7		
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	174	4	9	—	9	3	28 537	42		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	—	—	—	—	—	4 800	7		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	2 443	—		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	2 669	—		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 125	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	4	—	—	—	—	5 988	13		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	—	9	—	9	—	3 750	22		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	2 946	—		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	—	—	—	—	3	2 862	—		
\$50,000 or more	50	—	—	—	—	—	354	—		
Median	\$13 976	\$10 415	\$15 439	—	\$15 439	\$26 801	\$10 780	\$15 032		
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	170	4	9	—	9	3	27 210	42		
Drive alone	129	4	9	—	9	3	21 064	34		
Carpool	41	—	—	—	—	—	6 146	8		
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	4	—	—	—	—	—	922	—		
Other means	2	—	—	—	—	—	354	—		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	947	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.00	3.00	—	3.00	1.00	1.15	1.11		
Mean travel time to work	22.3	20.0	30.0	—	30.0	20.0	21.2	45.5		
Car, truck, or van	22.4	20.0	30.0	—	30.0	20.0	21.7	45.5		
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Remainder of Williamson County, worked—Con							
	Travis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Travis County	Willomson County	Austin city (pt.), Willomson County	
Workers 16 years and over	15 096	14 174	1 113	13 061	922	14 297	119	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	9 423	8 873	543	8 330	550	7 550	58	
Householder, wife present	8 750	7 457	537	6 902	431	5 487	29	
Householder, no wife present	583	574	—	574	9	1 061	—	
Other household member	976	846	—	854	110	961	29	
In group quarters	14	14	—	14	—	58	—	
Female	5 673	5 301	570	4 731	372	6 747	61	
Householder, husband present	113	113	13	13	—	1 201	—	
Householder, no husband present	548	529	60	469	19	1 002	—	
Other household member	5 015	4 662	497	4 165	353	5 573	61	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	790	491	4	687	99	1 311	64	
20 to 24 years	1 416	1 343	112	1 231	73	1 480	14	
25 to 54 years	11 599	11 318	907	10 411	641	8 803	41	
55 to 64 years	777	688	78	610	89	1 745	4	
65 years and over	154	134	12	122	20	958	—	
With one or more years of college	7 269	6 989	634	6 355	280	4 737	4	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	13 896	13 076	969	12 107	820	12 662	119	
Black	403	387	126	261	16	582	—	
Other races	797	711	18	693	86	1 053	—	
Spanish origin ¹	1 374	1 284	103	1 181	90	1 726	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	14 985	14 082	1 113	12 969	903	14 297	119	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 614	4 397	392	4 005	214	3 242	34	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 604	5 370	386	4 984	384	3 813	46	
Professions and related support occupations	820	800	79	728	13	1 164	—	
Sales occupations	3 372	3 234	45	1 189	138	1 743	42	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 477	3 249	242	3 047	207	1 906	4	
Service occupations	1 088	963	164	799	125	2 061	11	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	90	5	90	5	1 269	13	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 189	2 004	186	1 886	185	1 831	13	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 395	1 258	53	1 205	137	2 081	2	
Construction	1 310	1 082	4	1 078	228	1 191	6	
Manufacturing	1 188	4 004	49	3 955	184	1 888	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	743	692	51	641	51	552	—	
Wholesale trade	646	573	78	495	73	333	—	
Retail trade	1 746	1 609	62	1 547	137	2 718	66	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 149	1 116	245	871	33	1 609	9	
Business and repair services	750	750	64	686	—	391	14	
Personal services	1 973	1 187	6	1 181	6	487	—	
Professional and related services	2 007	1 878	203	1 675	129	3 950	179	
Public administration	2 078	2 052	351	1 701	26	538	—	
All other industries	175	139	—	139	—	1 640	13	
Armed forces, at work	111	92	—	92	—	19	—	
Private wage and salary workers	10 904	10 218	557	9 661	686	9 176	119	
Federal government workers	559	525	74	453	34	139	—	
State and local government workers	3 002	2 894	459	2 435	108	2 470	—	
Self-employed workers	600	518	25	493	—	2 82	—	
Unpaid family workers	31	19	—	19	—	185	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 554	1 358	28	1 330	196	3 657	45	
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	14 902	13 980	1 113	12 867	922	13 593	97	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 472	1 279	49	1 230	193	3 321	40	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	757	716	30	686	41	1 686	4	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 051	923	30	854	98	1 648	24	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 550	1 494	191	1 303	56	1 575	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 018	2 759	389	2 370	259	2 557	18	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 397	2 453	150	2 033	144	1 131	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 106	2 035	159	1 876	71	840	11	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 251	1 188	78	1 055	48	631	—	
\$50,000 or more	230	138	12	138	12	204	—	
Median	\$14 159	\$14 538	\$12 138	\$14 965	\$10 940	\$8 180	\$6 375	
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	14 862	13 940	1 101	12 839	922	12 306	117	
Drive alone	10 415	9 708	762	8 946	707	10 615	113	
Carpool	4 447	4 232	339	3 893	215	1 691	4	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	25	25	12	13	—	897	—	
Other means	209	209	—	209	—	147	2	
Works at home	—	—	—	—	—	947	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.14	1.08	1.03	
Mean travel time to work	28.9	28.9	34.5	28.4	28.6	12.4	10.1	
Car, truck, or van	28.9	29.0	34.8	28.5	28.6	12.8	10.0	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	12	12	6	6	—	28	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Williamson County, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Williamson County, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Williamson County, worked—Con.	
	Remainder of Williamson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hays County	Trovis County	Austin city (pt.), Travis County	Remainder of Trovis County	Williamson County	Austin city (pt.), Williamson County	Remainder of Williamson County
Workers 16 years and over	14 178	1 517	11 328	2 133	8 185	7 342	843	1 010	55	955
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	7 492	1 172	7 843	1 467	5 658	5 051	607	718	43	675
Householder, wife present.....	5 458	910	5 445	963	3 985	3 518	467	497	32	465
Householder, no wife present.....	644	81	644	77	536	486	50	104	6	98
Other household member.....	332	126	1 583	329	1 137	1 047	90	117	5	112
In group quarters.....	58	55	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 686	345	3 485	666	8 287	2 291	236	292	12	280
Householder, husband present.....	20	2	64	13	47	47	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 002	42	414	78	304	265	39	32	—	32
Other household member.....	5 512	301	3 007	575	2 176	1 979	197	256	12	244
In group quarters.....	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	1 247	68	698	204	400	378	22	94	—	94
20 to 24 years.....	1 466	164	1 746	308	1 298	1 127	171	140	11	129
25 to 54 years.....	8 762	1 877	7 718	1 476	5 599	5 036	563	643	44	599
55 to 64 years.....	1 145	64	889	109	683	630	53	97	—	97
65 years and over.....	958	34	277	36	205	177	34	34	—	34
With one or more years of college.....	4 733	428	4 526	1 000	3 212	2 935	277	314	26	288
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	12 543	1 256	9 536	1 776	6 915	6 156	759	845	49	796
Black.....	582	133	882	144	679	611	58	69	—	53
Other races.....	1 053	128	910	213	591	575	16	106	—	106
Spanish origin.....	1 726	167	2 405	665	1 581	1 461	120	159	6	153
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	14 178	1 481	11 079	2 133	7 936	7 226	710	1 010	55	955
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 208	223	2 309	569	1 626	1 523	103	114	—	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 767	248	3 103	523	2 386	2 220	166	194	18	176
Technicians and related support occupations.....	164	70	323	28	245	245	24	40	34	34
Sales occupations.....	1 701	82	949	168	708	630	76	73	6	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 902	76	1 327	327	1 413	1 347	61	81	6	105
Service occupations.....	2 050	188	1 376	395	824	700	46	46	—	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 256	28	161	62	68	45	23	31	—	31
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 539	423	2 243	241	1 716	1 454	262	286	25	261
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 079	371	1 887	343	1 270	1 160	110	274	10	268
Construction.....	1 185	362	1 638	163	1 232	1 075	5	238	5	238
Manufacturing.....	1 888	420	1 618	373	1 105	962	145	140	12	128
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	552	140	863	174	554	529	35	127	—	127
Wholesale trade.....	333	45	363	31	312	312	—	20	—	20
Retail trade.....	2 652	90	1 442	330	914	818	96	198	6	192
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	600	42	556	75	462	421	41	19	—	19
Business and repair services.....	377	18	454	85	334	305	29	35	14	21
Personal services.....	487	9	369	99	257	240	17	13	—	13
Professional and related services.....	3 939	224	2 119	622	1 547	1 259	88	150	6	144
Public administration.....	539	64	1 409	112	291	227	64	6	—	6
All other industries.....	1 627	67	246	69	118	80	38	59	—	59
Armed forces, at work.....	—	36	249	—	249	116	—	133	—	133
Private wage and salary workers.....	9 057	1 209	7 446	1 403	5 193	4 714	479	850	49	801
Federal government workers.....	139	127	978	167	811	715	196	60	—	54
State and local government workers.....	2 470	112	2 355	498	1 797	1 705	92	60	6	54
Self-employed workers.....	2 327	69	496	53	359	283	84	76	—	84
Unpaid family workers.....	185	—	53	12	25	25	—	16	—	16
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 162	159	1 721	459	1 222	1 018	104	140	12	128
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	13 496	1 505	11 041	2 081	7 997	7 172	825	963	55	908
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 281	184	1 690	402	1 105	1 007	98	183	6	177
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 682	110	956	235	645	587	58	58	—	76
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	624	176	1 147	261	699	779	60	156	6	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 575	117	1 161	200	801	756	75	130	6	124
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 311	238	2 336	425	1 775	1 575	205	200	6	130
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 131	110	1 602	310	1 052	919	131	109	12	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	829	305	978	108	811	717	94	59	—	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	204	78	1 019	28	773	707	66	134	—	114
\$50,000 or more.....	57	123	28	7	28	23	—	23	—	23
Median.....	\$8 204	\$13 800	\$10 804	\$9 425	\$11 326	\$11 248	\$11 984	\$9 331	\$16 458	\$9 129
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	12 189	1 415	10 659	1 973	7 714	6 992	722	972	55	917
Drive alone.....	10 502	860	6 708	1 448	4 637	4 252	385	623	32	591
Carpool.....	1 687	555	3 951	525	3 077	2 740	337	349	23	326
Public transportation.....	—	—	99	45	19	74	7	6	—	6
Bus or streetcar.....	—	35	85	19	60	53	7	6	—	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	897	34	344	98	231	145	86	15	—	15
Walked only.....	1 462	23	226	43	166	138	28	17	—	17
Other means.....	947	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	859	34	344	98	231	145	86	15	—	15
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.08	1.33	1.28	1.17	1.32	1.31	1.40	1.26	1.35	1.28
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.4	37.9	39.5	25.1	43.1	43.5	40.1	40.1	50.3	39.5
Median travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.8	38.7	40.2	25.7	43.9	43.8	44.6	40.7	50.3	40.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	325,000 to \$49,999.....	38	39.6	25.8	44.1	44.0	45.0	45.0	—	15.0
Public transportation.....	—	—	48	11	37	37	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	28	—	48	11	37	37	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA				
	Total		Bakersfield city	Remainder of Kern County	Total		Bakersfield city	Remainder of Kern County	Living in SMSA, worked				
	Total	Kern County			Total	Kern County			Inside SMSA	Kern County	Bakersfield city		
Workers 16 years and over	161 906	161 906	47 835	114 071	18 165	149 299	149 299	57 883	91 416	139 090	139 090	56 705	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	99 784	99 784	27 481	72 303	11 094	93 431	93 431	31 816	61 615	84 969	84 969	30 721	
Household wife present	65 254	65 254	18 460	46 795	5 973	63 577	63 577	21 971	41 606	57 675	57 675	21 263	
Householder, no wife present	13 470	13 470	4 886	8 584	1 699	12 366	12 366	4 412	7 954	11 356	11 356	4 284	
Other household member	16 722	16 722	4 264	12 458	3 422	14 176	14 176	5 161	9 015	13 938	13 938	5 234	
Group quarters	3 338	3 338	162	3 176	250	3 312	3 312	772	2 540	3 020	3 020	249	
Female	62 122	62 122	20 354	41 768	7 071	55 868	55 868	26 047	29 801	54 121	54 121	25 974	
Householder, husband present	4 494	4 494	385	4 109	2 152	1 310	1 310	659	701	1 257	1 257	507	
Householder, no husband present	14 201	14 201	6 185	8 016	1 566	12 929	12 929	6 653	6 276	12 533	12 533	6 679	
Other household member	45 618	45 618	13 740	31 878	5 180	40 906	40 906	18 663	22 243	39 633	39 633	18 588	
In group quarters	809	809	43	766	113	723	723	112	611	696	696	106	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	13 245	13 245	3 227	10 018	2 012	11 326	11 326	4 566	6 760	10 918	10 918	4 495	
20 to 24 years	25 075	25 075	8 135	16 940	3 299	8 945	8 945	3 245	13 700	21 356	21 356	9 099	
25 to 34 years	101 696	101 696	30 562	71 134	13 823	95 704	95 704	36 598	59 106	88 797	88 797	35 847	
35 to 44 years	17 385	17 385	4 645	12 740	1 845	15 873	15 873	6 089	9 784	14 152	14 152	5 981	
45 years and over	4 505	4 505	1 246	3 259	1 186	3 451	3 451	1 385	2 066	3 207	3 207	1 373	
With one or more years of college	58 890	58 890	22 449	36 441	7 466	56 695	56 695	23 983	32 712	52 385	52 385	23 539	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	130 550	130 550	39 002	91 548	13 784	120 989	120 989	47 726	73 263	112 910	112 910	46 808	
Black	7 097	7 097	3 705	3 392	1 352	6 120	6 120	2 713	3 407	5 573	5 573	2 634	
Other races	24 259	24 259	5 128	19 131	3 029	22 190	22 190	4 444	17 746	20 607	20 607	7 243	
Spanish origin*	28 769	28 769	6 054	22 715	3 337	25 912	25 912	8 759	17 153	24 203	24 203	8 432	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	156 642	156 642	47 757	108 885	17 687	143 807	143 807	57 795	86 053	134 404	134 404	56 617	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 609	11 609	3 109	8 500	1 945	2 619	30 654	30 644	12 885	17 779	28 080	28 080	12 635
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 255	43 255	15 756	27 499	4 430	40 675	40 675	20 861	19 214	38 007	38 007	20 674	
Technical and related support occupations	2 248	2 248	1 657	5 711	2 882	2 483	2 483	1 723	7 255	3 834	3 834	1 915	
Sales occupations	11 007	11 007	4 933	6 074	1 339	12 403	12 403	5 170	7 233	12 565	12 565	6 761	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 600	24 600	9 025	15 575	2 711	22 627	22 627	12 167	10 460	21 545	21 545	12 110	
Service occupations	20 429	20 429	6 082	14 347	3 047	17 847	17 847	7 588	10 259	17 171	17 171	8 257	
Family, forestry, and fishing occupations	16 769	16 769	1 988	14 781	877	15 481	15 481	4 525	10 956	12 546	12 546	6 246	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 142	22 142	8 832	13 310	2 338	20 255	20 255	8 661	11 594	18 630	18 630	6 336	
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	22 436	22 436	8 223	14 213	2 787	19 525	19 525	7 081	12 444	18 294	18 294	6 586	
Construction	10 199	10 199	2 760	7 439	2 998	9 175	9 175	3 845	5 330	8 456	8 456	3 499	
Manufacturing	11 752	11 752	3 505	8 247	1 918	10 853	10 853	3 515	7 338	9 229	9 229	3 448	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 524	11 524	4 304	7 220	1 439	10 312	10 312	5 148	5 164	9 629	9 629	4 945	
Wholesale and retail trade	5 574	5 574	2 047	3 527	652	4 949	4 949	2 308	2 641	4 774	4 774	2 247	
Retail trade	25 667	25 667	8 250	17 417	3 053	22 862	22 862	11 726	11 136	22 238	22 238	11 558	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 254	7 254	2 973	4 281	667	6 474	6 474	4 547	1 927	6 393	6 393	4 528	
Wholesale trade	5 562	5 562	2 515	3 047	884	6 946	6 946	5 101	1 845	6 591	6 591	3 111	
Personal services	4 314	4 314	1 308	3 006	839	3 498	3 498	1 487	2 011	3 311	3 311	1 481	
Professional and related services	31 342	31 342	10 825	20 517	2 646	29 047	29 047	12 626	16 421	28 147	28 147	12 577	
Public administration	9 644	9 644	2 814	6 830	1 521	10 558	10 558	3 640	6 918	11 917	11 917	3 027	
All other industries	31 790	31 790	6 456	25 334	2 649	29 173	29 173	8 552	23 621	27 306	27 306	5 475	
Armed forces, of work	5 264	5 264	78	5 186	478	5 452	5 452	88	5 364	4 686	4 686	88	
Private wage and salary workers	111 064	111 064	34 463	76 581	13 316	100 275	100 275	43 029	57 246	93 955	93 955	41 937	
Federal government workers	13 852	13 852	1 024	12 828	1 388	15 616	15 616	2 773	12 843	12 542	12 542	1 973	
State and local government workers	23 653	23 653	8 573	15 080	2 308	21 415	21 415	9 145	12 270	20 886	20 886	9 084	
Self-employed workers	12 460	12 460	3 552	8 908	1 277	11 213	11 213	4 225	6 988	10 938	10 938	4 200	
Unpaid family workers	4 297	4 297	623	3 674	126	4 860	4 860	780	4 080	3 691	3 691	771	
At work 1 to 34 hours	30 973	30 973	8 398	22 575	4 361	26 902	26 902	10 779	16 123	25 888	25 888	10 627	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	154 434	154 434	46 151	108 283	16 084	143 885	143 885	55 876	88 009	133 856	133 856	54 746	
\$15,000 or less	27 796	27 796	7 336	20 460	3 778	24 799	24 799	6 539	18 259	29 499	29 499	9 139	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 184	14 184	3 852	10 332	1 745	12 760	12 760	4 892	7 868	12 147	12 147	4 762	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 642	14 642	3 940	10 702	1 551	13 470	13 470	5 068	8 402	12 675	12 675	4 646	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 157	14 157	10 871	3 286	1 087	12 718	12 718	5 887	6 831	12 025	12 025	5 078	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 425	27 425	8 505	18 920	2 564	26 051	26 051	10 805	15 246	24 415	24 415	10 632	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 525	12 525	6 136	6 389	1 492	1 908	1 908	1 133	785	18 192	18 192	7 336	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 366	16 366	5 535	10 831	1 831	16 150	16 150	3 946	12 204	18 184	18 184	5 814	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 543	15 543	5 242	10 301	1 274	16 367	16 367	5 953	10 409	14 506	14 506	5 736	
\$50,000 or more	2 176	2 176	718	1 458	152	2 103	2 103	1 010	1 091	1 967	1 967	996	
Median	10 846	10 846	5 117	5 711	2 077	11 187	11 187	5 193	5 253	10 501	10 501	5 117	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	147 044	147 044	44 446	102 598	16 836	134 799	134 799	54 031	80 768	125 830	125 830	52 973	
Drive alone	116 742	116 742	37 431	79 311	13 110	105 107	105 107	46 483	58 624	100 587	100 587	45 846	
Carpool	30 302	30 302	7 015	23 287	3 726	29 692	29 692	7 548	12 144	25 243	25 243	7 127	
Public transit	1 735	1 735	1 087	648	108	2 154	2 154	622	1 532	1 020	1 020	373	
Bus or streetcar	1 652	1 652	449	1 203	242	2 083	2 083	724	1 359	3 671	3 671	703	
Trolley	10	10											
Walk, elevated train, or railroad	10	10											
Other means	5 444	5 444	1 148	4 296	466	5 208	5 208	1 158	4 050	4 361	4 361	1 125	
Worked at home	5 329	5 329	1 324	4 005	437	4 982	4 982	1 502	3 480	4 801	4 801	1 436	
Worked at home	2 154	2 154	468	1 686	466	2 154	2 154	468	1 686	2 154	2 154	468	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 14	1 10	1 16	1 16	1 15	1 15	1 08	1 20	1 13	1 13	1 08	
Minutes to work	17 8	17 8	19	16	14	19	19	14	19	16	16	15	
Car, truck, or van	17 8	17 8	16 8	18 2	14 6	18 5	18 5	16 0	20 2	16 8	16 8	15 5	
Public transit	35 2	35 2	34 2	35 3	35 3	41 2	41 2	33 2	45 2	35 0	35 0	31 5	
With a public transportation disability	6 74	6 74	1 71	5 03	1 53	5 59	5 59	245	314	5 51	5 51	232	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Workers 16 years and over	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Kern County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kern County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kern County	Bakersfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kern County	Outside SMSA	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP	13 101	43 604	82 385	4 651	139 090	139 090	56 705	13 101	43 604	82 385	4 651	
Male	6 494	24 237	54 238	3 721	84 969	84 969	30 731	6 494	24 237	54 238	3 721	
Householder, wife present	4 700	16 563	36 412	2 605	57 675	57 675	21 263	4 700	16 563	36 412	2 605	
Householder, no wife present	3 372	7 012	17 826	1 116	11 556	11 556	4 284	3 372	7 012	17 826	1 116	
Other household member	882	4 053	7 983	433	12 918	12 918	4 935	882	4 053	7 983	433	
In group quarters	207	249	2 771	68	3 020	3 020	2 949	207	249	2 771	68	
Female	6 607	19 367	28 147	930	54 121	54 121	25 974	6 607	19 367	28 147	930	
Householder, husband present	149	460	648	25	1 257	1 257	609	149	460	648	25	
Householder, no husband present	2 007	4 664	5 864	1 009	12 335	12 335	6 671	2 007	4 664	5 864	1 009	
Other household member	4 436	14 152	21 045	805	39 633	39 633	10 588	4 436	14 152	21 045	805	
In group quarters	15	91	590	—	696	696	106	15	91	590	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	810	3 685	6 423	315	10 918	10 918	4 495	810	3 685	6 423	315	
20 to 24 years	1 725	7 284	12 347	420	21 356	21 356	9 009	1 725	7 284	12 347	420	
25 to 54 years	6 699	27 148	52 950	3 076	88 797	88 797	35 847	6 699	27 148	52 950	3 076	
55 to 64 years	1 497	4 484	8 381	728	14 812	14 812	5 120	1 497	4 484	8 381	728	
65 years and over	370	1 003	1 834	112	3 207	3 207	1 373	370	1 003	1 834	112	
With one or more years of college	6 304	17 235	28 846	1 729	52 385	52 385	23 539	6 304	17 235	28 846	1 729	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 233	35 575	66 102	3 856	112 910	112 910	46 808	11 233	35 575	66 102	3 856	
Black	611	2 043	2 919	172	5 573	5 573	2 654	611	2 043	2 919	172	
Other races	1 257	5 986	13 364	623	20 607	20 607	7 243	1 257	5 986	13 364	623	
Spanish origin ¹	1 452	6 980	15 771	629	24 203	24 203	8 432	1 452	6 980	15 771	629	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 101	43 516	77 787	4 551	134 044	134 044	56 617	13 101	43 516	77 787	4 551	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 121	9 514	15 445	850	28 080	28 080	12 635	3 121	9 514	15 445	850	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 078	14 596	17 333	818	33 007	33 007	20 614	6 078	14 596	17 333	818	
Technicians and related support occupations	555	1 160	2 119	134	3 834	3 834	1 715	555	1 160	2 119	134	
Sales occupations	525	3 114	5 779	340	12 628	12 628	6 849	525	3 114	5 779	340	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 122	22 525	35 445	416	55 545	55 545	12 110	8 122	22 525	35 445	416	
Service occupations	1 862	5 658	9 437	396	17 157	17 157	5 200	1 862	5 658	9 437	396	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	237	2 049	11 960	646	14 246	14 246	2 286	237	2 049	11 960	646	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 457	4 454	7 944	430	16 430	16 430	6 536	1 457	4 454	7 944	430	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	721	6 245	11 318	867	18 284	18 284	6 966	721	6 245	11 318	867	
Construction	280	3 349	4 827	445	8 456	8 456	3 629	280	3 349	4 827	445	
Manufacturing	606	842	594	892	9 042	9 042	3 448	606	842	594	892	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 468	3 497	4 664	456	9 629	9 629	4 965	4 468	3 497	4 664	456	
Wholesale trade	282	1 965	2 527	148	4 774	4 774	2 247	282	1 965	2 527	148	
Retail trade	2 188	9 370	10 680	376	22 328	22 328	11 558	2 188	9 370	10 680	376	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 633	2 895	1 865	194	6 393	6 393	4 528	1 633	2 895	1 865	194	
Business and repair services	779	2 303	3 509	86	6 591	6 591	3 082	779	2 303	3 509	86	
Personal services	225	2 256	1 930	64	24 411	24 411	4 481	225	2 256	1 930	64	
Professional and related services	2 830	9 747	15 570	549	28 147	28 147	12 577	2 830	9 747	15 570	549	
Public administration	2 203	4 424	4 790	126	8 417	8 417	3 627	2 203	4 424	4 790	126	
All other industries	607	4 868	21 831	1 215	27 306	27 306	5 475	607	4 868	21 831	1 215	
Armed forces, at work	—	88	4 598	100	4 686	4 686	88	—	88	4 598	100	
Private wage and salary workers	9 040	32 897	52 016	3 775	93 953	93 953	41 937	9 040	32 897	52 016	3 775	
Federal government workers	369	904	11 269	172	12 542	12 542	1 273	369	904	11 269	172	
State and local government workers	2 935	6 149	11 802	459	20 886	20 886	9 084	2 935	6 149	11 802	459	
Self-employed workers	748	3 452	6 738	245	10 938	10 938	4 202	748	3 452	6 738	245	
Unpaid family workers	9	202	560	—	771	771	211	9	202	560	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 707	8 920	15 261	724	25 888	25 888	10 627	1 707	8 920	15 261	724	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 816	41 930	79 110	4 494	133 856	133 856	54 746	12 816	41 930	79 110	4 494	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	580	7 875	14 044	519	23 499	23 499	9 455	580	7 875	14 044	519	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	623	9 934	17 285	272	12 147	12 147	4 767	623	9 934	17 285	272	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 110	8 836	7 729	619	15 752	15 752	7 946	1 110	8 836	7 729	619	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	281	3 798	9 991	329	12 070	12 070	5 079	281	3 798	9 991	329	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 471	11 783	24 446	446	24 454	24 454	10 632	2 961	11 783	24 446	446	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 685	5 641	10 866	1 005	18 192	18 192	3 326	1 685	5 641	10 866	1 005	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 692	4 122	8 571	1 667	14 385	14 385	5 814	1 692	4 122	8 571	1 667	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	404	4 332	9 170	463	14 356	14 356	5 736	404	4 332	9 170	463	
\$50,000 or more	275	721	971	57	1 967	1 967	956	275	721	971	57	
Median	\$12 178	\$10 705	\$10 904	\$15 890	\$10 981	\$10 981	\$11 079	\$12 178	\$10 705	\$10 904	\$15 890	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 536	40 437	72 857	4 378	125 830	125 830	52 973	12 536	40 437	72 857	4 378	
Drive alone	10 913	34 933	54 741	3 045	100 587	100 587	45 846	10 913	34 933	54 741	3 045	
Car, truck, or van	623	5 504	11 770	333	25 243	25 243	7 127	623	5 504	11 770	333	
Public transportation	171	532	731	49	434	434	703	171	532	731	49	
Bus or streetcar	171	532	658	39	1 361	1 361	703	171	532	658	39	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	
Walked only	151	994	3 746	133	4 871	4 871	1 125	151	994	3 746	133	
Other modes	263	1 173	3 365	91	4 801	4 801	1 436	263	1 173	3 365	91	
Worked at home	468	—	—	—	2 154	2 154	—	468	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.08	1.17	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.17	1.22	
Mean travel time to work	15.3	15.6	17.4	36.8	16.6	16.6	15.5	15.3	15.6	17.4	36.8	
Car, truck, or van	15.2	15.6	17.8	38.2	16.8	16.8	15.5	15.2	15.6	17.8	38.2	
Public transportation	22.1	34.5	38.4	40.4	35.0	35.0	31.5	22.1	34.5	38.4	40.4	
With a public transportation disability	24	208	279	10	511	511	232	24	208	279	10	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								Living in Remainder of Kern County, worked	
	Living in Bakersfield city, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Kern County	Bakersfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kern County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kern County	
Workers 16 years and over	41 574	41 574	29 421	6 621	22 800	12 153	543	97 516	97 516	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	23 685	23 685	15 605	3 411	12 194	8 080	464	61 284	61 284	
Householder, wife present	16 075	16 075	10 519	2 578	7 941	5 246	274	41 600	41 600	
Householder, no wife present	4 135	4 135	2 624	578	2 056	1 511	101	7 221	7 221	
Other household member	3 313	3 313	2 329	275	2 054	984	89	9 605	9 605	
In 4 or more quarters	1 422	1 422	1 133	275	1 333	29	2	2 858	2 858	
Female	17 889	17 889	13 816	3 210	10 606	4 073	79	36 232	36 232	
Householder, husband present	340	340	282	75	207	78	7	897	897	
Householder, no husband present	5 388	5 388	3 640	1 072	2 868	1 268	17	7 147	7 147	
Other household member	12 098	12 098	9 551	2 048	7 503	2 547	57	27 535	27 535	
In group quarters	43	43	43	15	28	—	—	653	653	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 635	2 635	2 195	230	1 965	440	24	8 283	8 283	
20 to 24 years	6 914	6 914	5 053	938	4 115	1 861	41	14 442	14 442	
25 to 54 years	27 166	27 166	18 655	7 011	14 043	8 511	377	61 833	61 833	
55 to 64 years	4 011	4 011	2 881	671	2 210	1 130	85	10 801	10 801	
65 years and over	848	848	637	170	467	211	16	16 359	16 359	
With one or more years of college	20 126	20 126	14 108	3 606	10 502	6 018	299	32 259	32 259	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	34 098	34 098	24 146	5 526	18 620	9 952	518	78 812	78 812	
Black	3 055	3 055	2 102	484	1 618	953	16	2 518	2 518	
Other races	4 421	4 421	3 173	611	2 562	1 246	9	16 186	16 186	
Spanish origin*	5 077	5 077	3 512	665	2 847	1 565	81	19 126	19 126	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	41 496	41 496	29 343	6 621	22 722	12 153	543	92 908	92 908	
Nonoperational and professional specialty occupations	10 770	10 770	7 603	1 776	8 827	5 277	17	17 310	17 310	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 000	14 000	11 053	2 946	8 107	2 947	80	24 007	24 007	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 488	1 488	993	317	676	495	13	2 346	2 346	
Occupational occupations	4 515	4 515	2 997	701	3 096	2 118	8	8 113	8 113	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 997	7 997	6 263	1 728	4 335	1 734	10	13 548	13 548	
Service occupations	5 293	5 293	4 163	997	3 166	2 043	24	11 864	11 864	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 737	1 737	1 737	—	695	—	—	12 659	12 659	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 913	4 913	2 870	2 047	3 304	1 230	112	17 717	17 717	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 783	4 783	2 877	254	2 623	1 906	61	13 501	13 501	
Construction	2 385	2 385	1 392	72	1 320	993	10	6 071	6 071	
Manufacturing	2 706	2 706	1 586	338	1 248	1 20	—	6 336	6 336	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 804	3 804	2 659	769	1 890	1 145	59	5 825	5 825	
Wholesale trade	1 813	1 813	1 168	191	977	645	25	2 961	2 961	
Retail trade	7 200	7 200	6 095	937	5 158	1 125	35	15 018	15 018	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 488	2 488	1 441	406	1 542	233	49	3 672	3 672	
Business and repair services	2 134	2 134	2 488	905	1 036	693	36	4 457	4 457	
Personal services	1 024	1 024	738	92	646	286	16	2 387	2 387	
Professional and related services	9 652	9 652	7 165	1 335	5 830	2 487	151	18 495	18 495	
Public administration	2 375	2 375	1 990	259	1 731	385	6	6 042	6 042	
All other industries	5 462	5 462	4 241	277	2 344	3 041	186	21 644	21 644	
Armed forces, at work	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	4 608	4 608	
Private wage and salary workers	29 976	29 976	21 064	4 496	16 568	8 912	402	63 977	63 977	
Federal government workers	882	882	749	196	553	133	—	11 660	11 660	
State and local government workers	7 545	7 545	5 148	1 599	3 549	2 397	109	13 341	13 341	
Self-employed workers	2 991	2 991	2 329	330	1 999	662	32	7 947	7 947	
Unpaid family workers	180	180	131	49	81	48	—	591	591	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 242	7 242	5 543	752	4 791	1 699	57	18 646	18 646	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	40 383	40 383	28 552	6 507	22 045	11 831	543	93 473	93 473	
\$1 to \$2,999	6 290	6 290	4 863	675	4 208	1 607	15	17 208	17 208	
\$3,000 to \$5,999	3 306	3 306	2 471	367	2 104	855	35	8 841	8 841	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 383	3 383	2 458	564	1 894	925	32	9 292	9 292	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 383	3 383	2 456	530	1 906	947	32	8 487	8 487	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 559	7 559	5 462	503	3 959	2 097	8	16 856	16 856	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 083	6 083	4 009	635	2 974	2 074	167	12 109	12 109	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 056	5 056	3 274	958	2 316	1 782	19	9 329	9 329	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 480	4 480	3 086	723	2 363	1 594	103	9 826	9 826	
\$50,000 or more	643	643	473	152	321	170	21	3 234	3 234	
Median	\$12 048	\$12 048	\$11 411	\$13 286	\$10 631	\$14 049	\$17 399	\$10 563	\$10 563	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	38 703	38 703	26 934	6 291	20 643	11 769	476	87 127	87 127	
Drive alone	32 717	32 717	23 088	5 532	17 576	9 209	411	67 870	67 870	
Carpool	5 986	5 986	3 426	759	2 667	2 560	65	19 257	19 257	
Public transportation	334	334	285	74	211	69	11	1 080	1 080	
Bus or streetcar	354	354	285	74	211	69	11	1 007	1 007	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	921	921	—	—	—	—	—	3 940	3 940	
Walked only	1 118	1 118	853	151	722	78	24	3 683	3 683	
Other means	468	468	468	75	756	69	—	1 686	1 686	
Worked at home	1 110	1 110	1 07	1 07	1 08	1 15	1 10	1 15	1 15	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	16.4	16.4	13.6	13.8	13.5	22.7	16.8	13.0	13.0	
Car, truck, or van	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	
Public transportation	34.4	34.4	31.2	18.8	35.6	47.5	40.0	35.2	35.2	
Walk a public transportation disability	80	80	80	—	80	—	—	431	431	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Kern County, worked—Con					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA		Kern County	Remainder of Kern County	
	Bakersfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kern County	10 209		10 209	1 178		9 031	
Workers 16 years and over	27 284	6 480	20 804	70 232	4 108	10 209	10 209	1 178	9 031		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	15 126	3 083	12 043	46 158	3 257	8 462	8 462	1 085	7 377		
Householder, wife present	10 744	2 122	8 622	30 856	2 314	5 902	5 902	708	5 194		
Householder, no wife present	1 660	354	1 306	5 581	511	1 010	1 010	128	882		
Other household member	2 666	407	1 999	6 999	344	1 550	1 550	208	1 342		
In group quarters	116	—	116	2 742	68	292	292	23	269		
Female	12 158	3 397	8 761	24 074	851	1 747	1 747	93	1 654		
Householder, husband present	327	74	253	570	25	53	53	53	53		
Householder, no husband present	2 731	935	1 796	4 416	78	394	394	12	382		
Other household member	9 037	2 388	6 649	18 498	748	1 273	1 273	75	1 198		
In group quarters	63	—	63	590	—	27	27	6	21		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 300	580	1 720	5 983	291	408	408	71	337		
20 to 24 years	3 956	787	3 169	10 486	379	1 589	1 589	236	1 353		
25 to 54 years	17 192	4 087	13 105	44 439	2 699	6 907	6 907	751	6 156		
55 to 64 years	3 100	806	2 274	7 643	343	1 061	1 061	108	953		
65 years and over	736	200	536	1 623	96	444	444	44	400		
With one or more years of college	9 431	2 698	6 733	22 828	1 430	4 310	4 310	448	3 866		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	22 662	5 707	16 955	56 150	3 338	8 079	8 079	918	7 161		
Black	552	127	425	1 966	156	547	547	48	509		
Other races	4 070	646	3 424	12 116	614	1 583	1 583	201	1 382		
Spanish origin ^a	4 920	787	4 133	14 206	548	1 709	1 709	327	1 382		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	27 274	6 480	20 794	65 634	4 008	9 443	9 443	1 178	8 265		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 032	1 345	3 687	12 278	661	2 584	2 584	250	2 334		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 421	3 132	6 289	14 236	738	2 068	2 068	187	1 881		
Technicians and related support occupations	722	238	484	1 624	121	646	646	66	630		
Sales occupations	3 052	834	2 218	5 061	265	1 035	1 035	120	915		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 100	2 040	1 060	7 701	343	1 087	1 087	57	1 030		
Service occupations	3 357	865	2 492	8 507	692	2 307	2 307	628	1 679		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 509	155	1 354	11 000	569	1 235	1 235	239	996		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 100	1 550	1 550	10 051	852	1 625	1 625	325	1 300		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 089	467	3 622	9 412	806	1 241	1 241	111	1 126		
Construction	2 237	208	2 029	3 834	719	3 116	3 116	216	2 900		
Manufacturing	1 862	268	1 594	4 474	892	1 811	1 811	67	1 744		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 906	699	2 207	6 687	397	1 483	1 483	83	1 400		
Wholesale trade	1 079	97	982	1 123	175	1 182	1 182	15	1 167		
Retail trade	5 463	1 251	4 212	9 555	341	624	624	168	456		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 040	687	1 353	1 632	145	81	81	19	62		
Business and repair services	1 641	374	1 267	2 816	86	355	355	19	336		
Personal services	743	133	610	1 645	48	147	147	6	141		
Professional and related services	5 412	1 095	4 317	13 083	398	1 900	1 900	85	1 815		
Public administration	1 637	944	693	4 444	118	2 141	2 141	13	2 128		
All other industries	2 854	330	2 524	18 790	1 029	1 867	1 867	377	1 490		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4 296	—	766	766	—	766		
Private wage and salary workers	20 873	4 544	16 329	43 104	3 373	6 322	6 322	692	5 630		
Federal government workers	524	—	524	351	11 136	3 074	3 074	—	3 074		
State and local government workers	3 936	1 336	2 600	9 405	350	529	529	61	468		
Self-employed workers	1 871	418	1 453	4 074	213	275	275	25	250		
Unpaid family workers	80	9	71	511	—	9	9	—	9		
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 064	955	4 109	13 562	667	1 014	1 014	152	862		
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	26 194	6 309	19 885	67 279	3 951	10 029	10 029	1 130	8 899		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 572	905	3 667	12 637	464	1 240	1 240	175	1 065		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 291	461	1 830	6 550	257	613	613	130	483		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 488	488	2 000	6 804	384	795	795	122	673		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 643	751	1 892	6 044	468	648	648	52	596		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 170	1 458	1 712	11 686	838	1 362	1 362	115	1 247		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 317	650	2 667	8 686	438	636	636	73	563		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 540	734	1 806	6 869	588	1 745	1 745	132	1 613		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 650	481	1 969	7 176	660	1 856	1 856	217	1 639		
\$50,000 or more	523	123	400	1 149	134	134	134	14	120		
Median	\$10 751	\$11 218	\$10 574	\$10 480	\$15 627	\$15 228	\$15 228	\$12 044	\$15 522		
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	26 039	6 245	19 794	61 088	3 902	8 969	8 969	1 058	7 911		
Drive alone	4 572	905	3 667	12 637	464	1 240	1 240	175	1 065		
Carpool	3 701	864	2 837	15 536	38	722	722	21	701		
Public transportation	418	97	321	662	38	449	449	421	2 028		
Bus or streetcar	418	97	321	662	38	722	722	21	701		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	589	28	722	722	21	701		
Walked only	272	—	272	3 668	109	337	337	33	304		
Other means	555	138	417	1 126	59	181	181	66	115		
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 686	—	—	—	—	1 686		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.24	1.47	1.47	1.34	1.49		
Mean travel time to work	17.6	16.7	17.8	16.5	34.8	42.5	42.5	44.8	42.2		
Car, truck, or van	17.6	16.6	17.7	16.9	34.0	42.4	42.4	43.4	42.2		
Public transportation	31.7	24.6	33.8	37.4	40.5	53.4	53.4	90.0	52.3		
With public transportation disability	15.2	24	128	279	48	—	—	13	33		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Place of work not reported	Total	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	
Workers 16 years and over	968 908	180 047	230 422	44 145	67 564	60 940	295 890	91 746	841 893	134 010	210 142	28 964
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	554 652	109 379	183 707	25 957	42 932	35 006	158 501	56 549	475 613	75 217	117 055	14 967
Householder, wife present	330 547	67 878	118 127	18 631	27 105	23 072	74 904	27 269	287 865	45 622	71 235	9 630
Householder, no wife present	730 547	118 816	222 316	37 711	19 808	12 934	4 488	7 968	698 404	5 939	15 724	3 311
Other household member	136 134	22 459	42 594	5 006	7 680	7 129	51 266	18 616	112 768	16 470	30 296	3 623
In group quarters	13 256	7 250	5 506	334	2 716	1 387	3 307	3 699	10 492	4 786	2 442	280
Female	414 256	70 668	136 715	18 188	24 632	25 834	137 389	35 197	366 280	52 613	93 087	13 997
Householder, husband present	11 847	1 996	3 388	424	519	573	4 627	878	10 676	1 635	2 425	252
Householder, no husband present	104 763	13 553	23 235	2 593	3 932	5 294	48 156	8 914	93 055	10 891	21 213	2 129
Other household member	293 743	54 389	100 781	14 441	20 629	19 568	83 435	24 851	239 158	39 462	68 577	11 404
In group quarters	3 903	730	631	230	382	79	1 171	554	3 391	605	822	212
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	67 646	14 574	21 766	3 374	6 006	6 865	18 061	8 208	57 511	11 163	15 761	2 821
20 to 24 years	135 758	27 760	46 544	5 362	8 003	3 375	40 914	14 450	116 943	21 581	30 277	4 018
25 to 34 years	625 832	117 713	201 157	29 981	46 088	44 894	186 005	55 724	543 428	83 416	133 779	17 981
35 to 64 years	115 698	16 361	42 641	4 653	5 629	4 956	40 478	10 597	102 333	12 864	25 670	3 925
65 years and over	24 064	2 639	8 134	865	1 064	750	10 432	2 767	21 278	1 986	4 455	819
With one or more years of college	358 454	67 561	127 922	13 019	24 642	36 151	89 159	27 951	311 791	54 193	78 945	7 079
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	752 635	140 186	289 676	47 853	61 330	53 093	145 547	62 527	660 457	112 697	179 643	27 739
Black	202 201	16 636	25 951	1 048	5 162	6 599	146 805	27 819	169 127	16 243	28 429	1 000
Other races	14 072	3 225	4 845	244	1 072	1 148	3 538	1 400	12 109	1 070	2 070	225
Spanish origin ^a	8 433	1 970	2 273	344	718	525	2 603	936	7 250	1 500	1 483	251
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	946 736	166 230	319 763	44 059	62 055	60 441	294 188	88 368	822 963	117 490	209 899	28 950
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	237 474	42 618	86 363	9 339	16 433	24 354	38 367	17 218	207 910	32 702	50 442	4 455
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	308 510	57 625	113 278	13 522	18 089	19 101	88 145	31 614	248 404	40 663	71 724	3 311
Technicians and related support occupations	32 863	7 497	10 645	1 510	1 969	2 371	8 871	2 595	28 676	5 998	6 470	788
Sales occupations	88 595	16 312	35 352	3 902	6 319	6 033	20 929	7 394	76 045	11 612	22 485	2 521
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	187 052	33 816	62 530	8 401	14 897	16 977	59 277	23 974	162 000	18 864	35 470	2 925
Service occupations	126 604	20 025	33 350	3 311	7 509	5 803	54 613	13 843	109 827	16 004	27 520	4 190
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 381	1 489	2 398	303	333	333	438	1 021	7 296	220	1 919	1 272
Print production, craft, and repair occupations	112 469	22 907	36 468	2 268	9 203	5 167	25 566	11 162	97 117	13 495	26 092	3 000
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153 298	21 586	45 956	8 516	9 793	5 279	62 158	18 560	132 349	23 604	32 322	6 699
Construction	61 131	13 395	19 720	4 838	4 604	3 484	14 890	7 000	50 965	8 340	12 218	2 584
Manufacturing	172 320	24 707	63 564	9 872	11 632	7 098	55 467	16 223	154 225	15 761	45 541	970
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69 501	13 167	22 226	2 981	4 367	3 603	23 157	7 469	58 846	6 725	9 714	1 067
Wholesale trade	36 434	6 085	13 206	597	2 147	2 491	9 808	4 169	31 010	3 210	7 510	996
Retail trade	147 670	27 611	54 830	6 400	9 997	8 213	40 619	13 637	130 287	20 938	39 122	4 676
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59 435	9 503	23 224	1 986	3 301	3 415	17 806	4 595	32 872	5 667	13 254	972
Business and related services	39 501	8 036	12 592	508	2 363	3 486	11 516	4 310	32 497	5 004	8 226	731
Professional services	12 247	2 287	3 012	847	1 332	1 251	10 190	2 799	45 193	2 466	4 676	619
Professional and related services	203 326	29 633	66 333	8 479	12 024	15 767	71 390	16 327	179 397	20 208	42 701	6 878
Public administration	113 422	26 512	29 641	3 573	8 713	10 206	34 777	7 205	95 519	25 873	21 048	868
All other industries	19 138	3 355	6 315	1 778	1 575	1 527	4 588	2 432	16 289	2 541	4 573	529
Armed forces, at work	22 172	13 817	659	86	5 509	399	1 702	3 378	18 930	13 520	243	14
Part-time and salary workers	669 753	112 031	243 751	31 808	42 496	38 629	204 308	64 087	584 023	70 287	155 933	21 238
Federal government workers	106 580	35 773	21 048	2 478	13 332	9 664	24 265	10 618	85 177	34 605	16 244	216
State and local government workers	150 644	24 416	43 084	3 038	8 475	9 369	58 284	16 671	135 102	20 559	28 322	1 175
Self-employed workers	39 359	7 354	14 646	2 574	3 065	2 948	8 772	3 549	35 310	5 729	8 733	2 088
Unpaid family workers	2 550	473	673	247	196	230	531	225	2 281	330	500	87
At work 1 to 34 hours	189 853	31 609	64 759	8 525	12 670	10 877	61 413	18 509	167 553	25 063	47 151	6 474
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	940 667	175 221	313 599	43 300	65 850	39 690	283 047	85 454	820 362	127 802	205 462	28 241
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	154 164	26 517	48 920	6 765	11 505	8 143	52 314	16 100	134 716	20 711	36 684	6 623
\$4,000 to \$7,999	192 565	31,999	57,823	8,183	13,283	10,425	58,424	18,424	185,635	29,507	55,673	8,212
\$8,000 to \$7,999	80 103	13,972	23,802	3,623	5,973	3,492	29,241	7,779	70 478	11,139	16 549	3 047
\$8,000 to \$9,999	86 249	14 084	25 957	4 129	4 920	3 926	33 238	8 505	75 583	10 658	17 771	2 955
\$10,000 to \$14,999	92 584	19 388	42 223	3 088	3 124	10 337	46 956	11 612	81 316	12 563	20 000	3 008
\$15,000 to \$19,999	145 145	27 792	51 684	6 811	10 114	9 136	39 528	11 021	127 023	18 296	29 294	3 538
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92 584	19 388	42 223	3 088	3 124	10 337	46 956	11 612	81 316	12 563	20 000	3 008
\$25,000 or more	100 632	22 779	37 610	8 999	8 733	10 939	42 219	12 563	105 453	13 780	22 880	2 005
\$50,000 or more	13 740	2 276	6 545	449	636	1 407	2 427	1 071	11 919	1 504	3 248	372
Median	11 482	312 192	112 468	111 547	111 879	115 202	110 042	110 605	111 405	111 441	111 545	99 719
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	795 610	159 528	288 900	40 904	60 606	55 536	190 136	72 573	692 820	114 529	187 387	25 825
Drive alone	578 366	118 637	215 627	28 994	43 081	41 711	131 114	53 399	507 815	85 022	140 714	19 013
Carpool	216 244	40 891	73 073	11 908	17 525	13 825	59 022	19 174	185 635	29 507	46 673	4 812
Public transportation	99 441	4 470	16 273	229	1 151	2 224	75 094	12 223	83 045	2 249	10 625	810
Other means	2 896	15 399	20 646	722	1 160	1 160	11 660	1 160	80 313	1 160	9 645	1 063
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 449	957	3 174	—	—	—	227	923	241	39	16	—
Walked only	50 246	11 024	8 287	659	3 822	1 296	24 128	5 363	46 349	9 806	6 451	1 727
Other means	2 896	2 162	3 001	3 860	4 919	3 121	1 587	1 587	23 122	1 587	2 122	322
Worked at home	13 662	2 863	3 961	987	1 075	1 365	3 471	1 187	13 662	2 863	3 961	987
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.17	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18
Mean travel time to work	26.5	25.6	25.0	29.6	27.7	27.6	27.9	28.3	25.5	27.2	24.3	20.0
Coast-to-coast	26.5	24.4	24.4	30.5	27.0	27.0	27.5	27.4	24.8	25.5	26.3	21.0
Public transportation	41.6	46.1	44.0	45.9	36.4	34.1	40.6	41.6	30.3	32.5	44.6	23.8
With a public transportation disability	4 855	765	1 445	160	215	86	2 184	854	3 791	485	730	134

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							Central business district
	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Living in SMSA, worked			
								Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	
Workers 16 years and over	43 709	40 138	387 930	801 703	117 881	204 188	25 891	39 920	35 864	377 959	53 366
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	25 224	22 948	217 202	447 887	69 536	112 826	13 058	22 867	20 046	209 614	25 880
Householder, wife present.....	15 595	13 644	132 139	268 717	39 666	68 135	8 204	13 908	11 896	126 078	17 063
Householder, no wife present.....	2 703	3 002	32 928	60 550	8 053	14 501	1 259	2 420	2 546	31 871	3 767
Other household member.....	5 132	6 253	50 994	10 865	13 745	29 789	3 540	7 520	5 546	49 815	6 495
In group quarters.....	1 794	49	1 141	10 175	6 675	401	280	1 759	40	1 020	65
Female	18 485	17 190	170 728	353 816	48 345	91 362	12 833	17 113	15 818	168 345	27 486
Householder, no husband present.....	5 559	5 538	41 111	10 186	13 745	2 367	255	486	353	486	5 312
Householder, no husband present.....	3 075	3 509	52 238	90 261	9 805	20 799	1 981	2 812	3 163	51 701	8 177
Other household member.....	14 745	13 040	111 880	250 172	36 423	67 410	10 395	13 675	12 110	110 159	18 399
In group quarters.....	290	83	1 179	3 197	742	786	205	271	59	1 134	56
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	4 563	2 917	20 286	56 161	10 754	15 570	2 713	4 332	2 756	20 036	2 428
20 to 24 years.....	7 261	6 270	49 016	117 195	19 925	29 499	5 484	6 747	4 968	37 033	4 703
25 to 54 years.....	28 595	26 528	252 229	514 283	73 974	129 655	15 800	25 265	23 528	245 563	34 411
55 to 64 years.....	3 810	3 740	33 324	98 391	11 380	25 629	5 982	3 423	3 298	52 215	7 311
65 years and over.....	960	883	12 375	20 673	13 838	14 371	6 918	1 787	1 177	11 983	1 983
With one or more years of college.....	15 514	17 186	138 874	292 046	46 964	76 035	6 371	14 149	14 852	133 675	23 161
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	39 145	34 857	266 576	625 491	101 578	174 250	24 701	35 585	31 099	258 278	40 666
Black.....	3 707	4 753	114 994	164 475	14 431	27 952	3 744	3 921	4 321	113 536	11 908
Other races.....	857	528	6 359	11 487	1 872	1 986	216	844	444	6 125	792
Spanish origin ¹	518	308	3 140	6 747	1 334	1 408	229	499	251	3 026	607
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	39 201	40 083	387 340	784 287	105 421	203 977	25 877	35 640	35 819	377 553	53 302
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	10 693	10 950	97 728	194 116	27 824	48 359	4 909	9 736	9 280	94 008	15 502
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	11 439	12 318	125 207	257 458	36 598	69 997	6 707	13 800	11 064	122 784	20 767
Technicians and related support occupations.....	3 117	1 986	24 615	46 465	6 150	8 917	812	1 529	1 482	17 529	2 801
Sales occupations.....	4 112	4 148	31 167	73 198	10 766	22 031	2 367	3 848	3 823	30 363	4 491
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6 015	7 084	81 026	157 997	20 948	41 808	3 629	5 310	4 642	69 912	11 475
Professional occupations.....	5 292	4 767	42 965	82 090	12 090	22 000	2 000	3 416	4 585	51 213	5 462
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	950	641	1 294	6 804	1 064	1 836	1 166	883	611	1 244	306
Production, transport, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 740	4 859	43 878	91 444	12 344	25 248	3 452	4 101	4 249	42 293	2 574
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3 712	4 559	47 704	82 128	14 447	12 410	2 525	5 286	6 030	65 911	8 247
Construction.....	2 595	3 484	21 744	47 038	7 367	11 736	2 161	2 334	2 956	20 484	1 925
Manufacturing.....	4 665	7 981	72 807	148 147	14 970	43 734	6 586	4 223	7 243	71 391	4 221
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 766	2 404	36 432	55 143	6 079	9 266	1 000	1 527	1 142	35 099	6 871
Wholesale trade.....	825	2 699	15 720	29 487	2 954	7 277	883	745	2 363	15 265	1 024
Retail trade.....	7 541	6 823	51 187	122 653	19 414	38 382	4 346	7 127	6 106	50 278	5 533
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 704	2 346	28 929	51 477	10 636	13 036	933	1 636	2 131	28 468	14 657
Business and repair services.....	1 396	2 236	14 704	30 740	4 500	7 420	6 251	1 254	1 185	17 882	2 948
Personal services.....	1 052	1 090	9 478	20 858	3 083	5 760	585	977	1 060	9 393	996
Professional and related services.....	6 219	7 796	92 595	172 986	18 755	41 673	6 497	7 512	6 933	91 616	8 094
Public administration.....	8 189	1 996	37 325	87 514	20 744	20 452	830	7 080	1 833	36 555	8 247
All other industries.....	1 249	1 228	5 169	15 244	2 277	4 410	1 383	1 195	1 160	4 819	296
Armed forces, at work.....	4 508	55	590	17 416	12 460	211	14	4 280	45	406	64
Private wage and salary workers.....	22 571	31 480	282 514	559 409	65 864	151 545	18 570	20 689	27 918	275 267	40 306
Federal government workers.....	12 346	842	20 924	76 277	28 859	15 782	211	10 878	19 873	61 474	3 444
State and local government workers.....	6 137	5 589	69 410	130 165	18 285	27 817	4 927	5 800	5 153	68 182	8 244
Self-employed workers.....	2 315	2 030	14 215	33 974	5 343	8 558	1 952	2 410	1 922	13 383	1 140
Unpaid family workers.....	140	197	867	2 238	330	486	140	197	140	854	32
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	9 653	8 454	70 758	162 218	23 328	46 397	6 052	9 105	8 009	69 327	7 069
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	42 523	39 400	374 934	780 753	114 742	199 578	25 220	38 821	35 214	367 178	52 552
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	9 134	6 785	55 779	131 043	19 747	36 143	5 268	8 718	6 302	54 865	6 357
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 660	2 941	28 391	63 272	11 596	14 959	2 636	3 389	2 738	27 954	3 465
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 405	2 000	18 255	38 339	6 180	8 329	2 677	4 096	3 077	31 977	4 653
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 733	3 657	36 809	72 999	9 793	17 393	3 678	5 417	4 414	38 304	6 277
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 677	8 546	83 409	163 565	22 021	39 889	5 596	6 871	7 666	61 522	11 853
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 036	4 349	39 028	73 421	16 519	28 166	4 405	4 426	4 405	42 485	6 445
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 598	3 574	37 185	74 380	10 129	20 887	4 239	3 026	3 026	35 613	4 763
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 036	3 600	34 410	76 210	13 257	22 681	4 314	3 602	3 004	32 342	6 437
\$50,000 or more.....	1 316	409	3 166	6 322	1 316	3 322	530	576	576	3 450	576
Median.....	11 863	11 283	111 677	111 235	150 968	111 412	39 515	59 879	51 058	51 118	51 982
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	38 460	36 801	289 818	654 806	101 962	181 653	22 896	34 786	32 613	280 896	31 835
Drive alone.....	27 851	27 721	204 864	481 385	76 521	137 011	17 298	25 429	24 000	200 626	18 523
Carpool.....	10 409	9 080	82 954	173 421	25 441	44 642	5 598	9 357	8 113	80 270	13 312
Public transportation.....	563	465	69 644	92 051	11 979	10 511	544	445	445	58 869	19 646
Bus or streetcar.....	424	465	67 958	79 572	1 466	6 578	811	385	445	67 617	19 690
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	2 488	1 131	2 772	100	0	28	28	0	0	77	36
Walked only.....	2 928	1 131	2 286	43 592	9 602	6 288	1 612	2 896	1 109	21 867	1 409
Other means.....	643	376	2 991	1 592	1 475	2 078	293	619	322	2 795	228
Worked at home.....	1 075	1 365	3 411	13 662	2 863	3 961	987	1 075	1 365	3 411	48
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.19
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.8	24.3	19.8	24.3	20.9	24.3	18.4	23.0	21.7	23.4	20.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.4	24.7	26.9	23.8	21.9	22.9	19.9	19.0	23.4	26.1	26.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	31.8	34.5	39.9	40.1	36.1	44.3	23.8	30.2	32.1	39.7	37.7
With a public transportation disability.....	17.4	7.6	2 192	3 726	473	730	118	168	72	2 166	315

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living in SMSA, worked— Con.	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA
	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Worked			
		324 593	75 459	133 433	94 403	7 708	122	127	4 469	26 604			
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work													
Workers 16 years and over													
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	183 374	50 216	78 844	52 651	5 361	84	60	2 870	17 018	2 378	15 440	21 263	
Householder, wife present	107 845	34 561	47 366	28 640	3 788	59	24	1 831	13 044	1 675	11 169	15 382	
Householder, no wife present	26 104	6 100	8 567	5 571	541	—	—	334	1 324	1 671	1 705	2 260	
Other household member	44 830	9 173	16 469	11 805	1 032	25	36	705	2 866	337	2 529	3 220	
In group quarters	5 955	283	569	6 430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	
Female	140 859	25 243	54 589	41 752	2 347	38	67	1 599	8 786	2 338	6 448	10 699	
Householder, husband present	4 497	783	1 641	1 128	86	—	—	39	388	79	309	245	
Householder, no husband present	43 524	5 588	10 416	7 847	463	—	—	289	1 799	546	1 253	2 128	
Other household member	91 760	18 720	41 831	32 993	1 798	38	49	1 271	6 382	1 713	4 689	8 221	
In group quarters	1 078	152	701	684	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	17 608	3 277	11 621	10 078	213	—	25	207	1 098	164	934	1 443	
20 to 24 years	40 935	9 113	22 099	16 921	1 077	14	11	984	3 092	514	2 578	3 571	
25 to 34 years	211 052	55 825	84 355	57 460	5 323	68	91	2 817	18 596	3 329	15 267	23 829	
35 to 64 years	44 804	6 620	13 216	8 509	974	27	10	426	3 278	677	2 471	2 779	
65 years and over	10 194	624	2 142	1 435	121	11	—	35	540	102	438	450	
With one or more years of college	110 514	38 457	48 273	36 470	2 432	21	57	1 153	8 140	1 776	6 364	14 461	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	217 612	64 617	118 727	82 935	7 128	110	117	3 992	24 445	4 285	20 160	28 947	
Black	101 648	9 657	12 156	9 779	450	12	—	377	1 538	326	1 212	2 479	
Other races	5 333	1 185	2 550	1 689	130	—	—	10	100	62	516	446	
Spanish origin ¹	2 419	750	1 468	1 202	36	—	—	10	11	209	93	116	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	324 251	74 081	121 220	82 384	7 689	122	127	4 457	26 441	4 702	21 339	31 072	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78 506	26 140	29 165	20 970	1 617	50	34	675	5 799	1 371	4 428	10 313	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	97 017	24 618	42 172	29 816	2 549	29	49	1 415	6 297	2 032	6 245	10 784	
Technicians and related support occupations	10 708	4 005	5 234	3 506	348	—	—	94	1 286	282	1 004	1 726	
Sales occupations	25 872	6 003	11 974	9 212	638	—	—	38	417	1 654	2 872	3 280	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 307	4 130	7 177	5 098	1 588	27	10	1 588	2 706	1 699	1 016	1 699	
Service occupations	45 851	5 224	16 280	12 917	1 678	48	—	275	2 362	556	1 806	2 268	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39 708	556	1 028	996	14	—	—	—	14	—	10	20	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	39 719	9 915	16 480	8 807	1 493	11	35	831	4 918	336	3 586	5 479	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61 950	7 810	16 480	8 884	1 258	26	10	1 247	5 055	387	4 668	7 926	
Construction	19 079	7 093	8 943	5 739	597	—	—	429	2 167	185	982	3 300	
Manufacturing	7 553	2 020	20 023	9 141	2 658	15	20	1 389	7 200	343	6 857	2 700	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28 228	6 889	9 087	4 366	652	12	—	410	3 647	836	2 811	3 007	
Wholesale trade	14 745	2 778	4 176	1 832	545	—	—	496	1 303	120	1 183	1 329	
Retail trade	44 745	8 380	21 107	17 082	1 609	—	—	38	321	2 457	315	2 142	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 811	3 563	5 029	4 578	418	—	—	136	1 897	1 034	863	1 189	
Business and repair services	12 117	4 451	5 367	3 742	341	—	—	224	1 060	122	938	1 610	
Personal services	601 797	130 925	225 232	2 704	217	—	—	77	252	12	242	1 122	
Professional and related services	83 522	14 013	21 959	17 024	679	53	44	340	3 821	1 091	2 730	5 570	
Public administration	28 008	16 703	17 976	14 141	1 105	31	25	206	2 466	621	1 845	6 381	
All other industries	4 523	1 457	2 301	2 035	68	—	—	29	169	23	146	645	
Armed forces, at work	342	1 378	12 213	12 019	19	—	—	12	163	14	149	800	
Private wage and salary workers	234 961	46 617	82 282	50 953	5 797	38	68	4 032	21 394	3 839	17 555	20 065	
Federal government workers	16 229	19 385	25 396	22 926	923	10	14	126	1 397	291	1 106	7 891	
State and local government workers	60 938	7 334	19 458	15 252	772	74	45	230	3 085	540	2 545	6 073	
Self-employed workers	12 643	1 836	5 923	4 953	205	—	—	81	684	46	638	767	
Unpaid family workers	822	87	374	319	11	—	—	—	44	—	—	76	
At work 1 to 34 hours	62 258	9 126	25 282	20 865	1 013	—	—	38	470	2 896	503	2 393	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	314 926	74 460	129 996	91 540	7 587	122	127	4 403	26 217	4 647	21 570	31 394	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	49 248	7 021	21 505	18 010	732	12	25	456	2 270	332	1 918	2 746	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 649	3 340	10 500	7 874	294	—	—	104	1 188	274	867	1 476	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 744	4 135	11 430	9 010	498	—	—	13	455	1 454	354	1 000	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30 077	4 745	11 076	8 134	522	26	11	420	1 963	486	1 477	1 846	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66 958	13 895	27 500	18 808	1 519	51	20	1 148	6 674	1 026	5 648	7 886	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33 020	13 280	19 741	11 941	1 363	23	34	873	5 507	765	4 742	5 798	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30 646	10 627	13 168	7 172	1 252	—	—	14	512	4 218	609	3 609	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20 128	16 149	19 903	12 944	1 294	10	—	—	303	4 897	624	4 272	
\$50,000 or more	4 828	1 428	4 447	996	113	—	—	48	290	85	205	479	
Median	\$11 443	\$16 260	\$11 256	\$9 938	\$15 622	\$11 469	\$10 830	\$12 407	\$15 383	\$13 850	\$15 578	\$16 662	
JOURNAL TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	249 061	68 231	116 524	79 358	7 504	122	127	4 400	25 013	3 928	21 085	29 671	
Drive alone	182 103	44 582	89 024	61 341	5 762	67	56	3 206	18 392	2 578	15 815	19 406	
Carpool	66 958	13 649	27 500	17 817	1 742	53	71	1 194	6 621	1 361	5 260	10 263	
Public transportation	49 923	5 167	2 599	1 282	87	—	—	—	1 230	630	600	1 517	
Bus or streetcar	47 027	5 167	2 065	810	70	—	—	—	1 185	617	568	881	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 606	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	30 573	1 291	9 791	9 511	—	76	—	24	180	67	113	67	
Other means	2 369	770	2 456	3 389	41	—	—	45	181	45	136	225	
Worked at home	2 379	—	2 863	2 863	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.27	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.47	1.47	1.17	1.17	1.25	1.16	1.47	
Mean travel time, work—minutes	26.9	43.2	21.2	17.3	31.4	36.6	43.0	29.1	29.8	32.0	29.4	43.2	
Car—minutes	25.6	42.1	21.6	16.6	31.6	36.6	43.0	29.2	29.6	31.7	28.9	42.5	
Public transportation—minutes	40.7	67.3	34.9	24.5	36.8	—	—	—	45.6	41.1	50.2	65.0	
With a public transportation disability	1 851	275	479	385	12	—	—	—	82	11	71	124	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Carroll County, worked		
	Living in Baltimore County, worked										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County
	Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Hartford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA			
Workers 16 years and over	282 728	9 612	131 033	2 322	2 429	6 685	130 647	19 957	110 690	10 047	36 676	922	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	159 378	7 170	69 227	1 536	1 588	4 481	75 374	10 310	65 066	7 166	21 070	796	
Householder, wife present	103 544	4 731	41 575	904	1 076	2 994	52 264	7 538	44 726	4 747	15 234	653	
Householder, no wife present	19 163	8 999	8 808	155	173	421	8 707	1 177	7 530	1 787	1 636	37	
Other household member	36 304	1 495	18 854	477	339	1 053	14 381	2 295	12 786	1 588	3 857	74	
In group quarters	467	45	385	—	—	13	24	—	24	74	307	—	
Female	123 350	2 442	61 806	786	841	2 204	55 271	9 647	45 624	2 881	15 606	126	
Householder, husband present	9	70	459	18	22	44	529	69	589	1	189	—	
Householder, no husband present	27 772	681	12 441	166	138	471	13 875	2 441	11 434	933	2 265	28	
Other household member	91 490	1 665	47 279	579	659	1 635	39 673	6 483	32 830	1 833	12 789	69	
In group quarters	941	26	692	23	—	6	194	—	14	80	206	12	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	18 877	208	11 777	209	92	367	6 224	903	5 321	442	2 954	50	
20 to 24 years	40 574	1 407	19 755	900	795	1 324	17 293	2 839	14 454	1 647	1 169	56	
25 to 54 years	178 258	6 380	79 834	1 286	1 653	4 079	85 026	12 540	72 486	6 555	24 870	727	
55 to 64 years	37 751	1 395	16 607	305	356	819	18 269	3 030	15 239	1 250	3 810	80	
65 years and over	7 268	222	3 060	33	33	89	6 835	645	3 190	153	9	—	
With one or more years of college	112 298	4 220	50 332	788	1 141	2 772	53 045	9 660	43 385	5 497	10 601	468	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	255 938	8 872	122 602	2 217	2 284	6 027	113 956	18 483	95 453	8 832	35 594	908	
Black	22 981	683	7 023	105	82	585	14 103	1 261	12 842	161	863	14	
Other races	4 209	57	1 408	—	63	73	2 608	238	2 370	154	227	—	
Spanish origin ¹	2 009	48	918	11	—	52	980	156	824	108	298	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	282 313	9 456	130 917	2 322	2 395	6 685	130 538	19 925	110 603	9 921	36 638	910	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76 365	2 933	32 245	656	897	1 822	37 810	6 737	31 073	3 494	7 806	306	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100 251	3 061	46 894	129	747	2 040	47 016	9 977	37 041	3 642	10 238	305	
Technicians and related support occupations	9 301	693	3 777	116	295	1 164	25 460	4 101	20 359	605	649	17	
Sales occupations	20 955	763	15 821	493	383	775	13 084	1 843	11 241	983	3 323	62	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50 995	1 605	27 296	248	289	1 085	29 472	7 576	21 896	2 054	5 774	170	
Service occupations	29 777	1 255	7 700	255	311	1 055	19 025	3 067	16 958	1 048	2 388	68	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 077	19	1 476	69	56	12	447	23	424	30	1 156	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 923	4 021	15 479	169	245	263	813	15 460	867	14 573	1 003	5 694	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39 914	235	18 233	240	151	347	18 850	2 266	17 584	195	5 126	111	
Manufacturing	16 654	57	7 402	321	240	679	7 437	568	6 869	62	3 734	111	
Wholesale trade	56 825	2 648	26 292	885	133	1 657	25 210	1 680	23 530	1 103	8 425	163	
Retail trade	19 068	777	9 322	90	74	334	12 271	2 653	9 618	1 025	2 296	123	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 244	595	4 856	53	64	434	6 454	416	6 038	358	1 315	40	
Business and repair services	48 750	1 126	27 534	201	466	1 168	18 255	1 979	16 276	1 189	5 550	51	
Personal services	21 450	392	8 609	54	143	299	11 873	6 127	5 746	383	1 712	26	
Professional and related services	10 962	437	5 647	57	115	1 465	4 645	629	4 016	649	1 146	29	
Public administration	6 277	172	3 661	68	88	140	2 216	187	2 029	127	737	—	
All other industries	60 095	667	27 924	543	379	1 452	29 090	2 919	26 671	2 810	7 548	227	
Armed forces, at work	24 594	1 944	10 759	31	611	305	10 944	2 634	8 310	2 812	2 630	364	
Private wage and salary workers	5 394	123	3 461	67	29	91	1 623	143	1 480	152	1 350	—	
Federal government workers	415	156	116	34	—	—	109	22	87	376	38	12	
State and local government workers	213 641	6 674	98 312	1 816	1 189	5 648	100 022	15 812	84 190	5 954	26 550	495	
Self-employed workers	16 357	599	7 786	26	680	124	6 149	1 363	4 786	2 966	1 543	358	
Unpaid family workers	38 869	1 156	17 562	385	356	722	18 690	2 130	16 560	900	6 298	47	
At work 1 to 34 hours	57 785	907	33 697	973	391	1 130	21 347	2 120	19 227	1 305	7 291	84	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	277 320	9 551	127 959	2 210	2 384	6 651	128 465	19 722	108 743	9 965	36 004	922	
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	43 057	518	26 027	392	260	838	15 022	1 786	13 236	1 028	5 859	37	
\$4,000 to \$5 999	19 177	347	10 744	78	140	520	7 348	954	6 394	325	3 010	12	
\$6,000 to \$7 999	12 610	202	7 027	42	82	326	4 927	589	4 338	186	854	—	
\$8,000 to \$9 999	23 118	700	10 889	190	155	426	10 554	1 070	8 684	711	3 391	53	
\$10,000 to \$14 999	55 345	2 164	23 158	394	548	1 420	27 465	4 188	23 357	1 811	7 587	120	
\$15,000 to \$19 999	43 817	1 604	17 640	303	411	1 221	24 804	2 919	21 885	1 707	7 727	157	
\$20,000 to \$24 999	31 163	1 349	12 876	252	262	866	15 558	1 956	13 602	508	3 771	225	
\$25,000 to \$49 999	32 379	1 349	12 876	252	262	866	15 558	1 956	13 602	508	3 771	225	
\$50,000 or more	5 892	212	2 211	48	77	329	860	50	810	142	3 285	288	
Median	\$12 390	\$15 922	\$10 914	\$11 831	\$14 933	\$12 674	\$13 589	\$14 054	\$13 510	\$16 242	\$11 345	\$20 844	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	254 531	9 482	117 174	2 237	2 403	6 631	114 604	13 965	102 639	9 145	33 526	922	
Drive alone	190 980	6 445	91 398	1 508	1 743	4 742	85 144	8 160	76 984	5 907	24 158	552	
Carpool	63 551	3 037	25 776	729	660	1 889	31 460	5 805	25 655	3 238	9 368	370	
Public transportation	14 517	64	2 660	—	—	—	11 790	974	5 816	156	483	—	
Bus or streetcar	6 030	52	2 297	—	—	—	11 661	5 874	5 787	162	201	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8 487	12	363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	7 188	34	5 617	59	9	26	1 443	99	1 344	302	1 558	—	
Other means	2 531	29	1 621	26	17	28	810	19	797	105	382	—	
Worked at home	3 961	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.24	1.14	1.25	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.30	1.16	1.27	1.19	1.39	
Mean travel time to work	24.1	33.8	19.0	31.7	32.6	29.5	27.8	35.2	27.2	45.2	27.0	57.0	
Car, truck, or van	23.5	33.8	19.1	32.5	32.7	29.5	26.7	31.7	25.7	45.2	28.1	57.0	
Public transportation	43.3	58.3	26.1	—	—	—	44.9	43.9	45.9	70.4	46.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	1.95	—	1.512	—	16	—	26.5	6.3	36.2	7.2	19.9	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions, see Introduction.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con								Living in Carroll County, worked—Con				
	Living in Carroll County, worked—Con								Living in Carroll County, worked—Con				
	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Work- load SMU ¹	Non- Federal Agency	Education (years)	Female (percent)	
Workers 16 years and over	6 557	22 363	65	1 731	5 038	655	4 383	4 809	59 084	691	10 838	105	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	4 228	10 850	55	1 239	3 902	485	3 417	3 206	36 049	572	7 446	65	
Householder, no wife present	3 244	7 974	39	1 010	3 572	428	2 448	2 748	28 056	422	5 859	51	
Householder, no wife present	248	984	—	84	247	36	211	202	3 503	72	542	7	
Other household member	736	2 570	16	130	371	25	144	146	5 196	77	1 949	18	
In group quarters	—	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	
Female	2 329	11 513	10	492	1 136	170	966	1 603	23 032	119	3 392	40	
Householder, husband present	85	195	—	16	25	—	25	62	422	—	107	—	
Householder, no husband present	300	1 714	—	92	131	42	89	234	3 444	13	484	—	
Other household member	1 932	9 422	10	384	980	128	852	283	18 872	106	2 801	46	
In group quarters	12	182	—	—	—	—	—	24	257	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	358	2 422	—	48	76	—	76	251	5 034	36	549	—	
20 to 24 years	642	2 987	14	160	410	11	399	590	7 580	152	1 291	—	
25 to 54 years	5 083	13 859	51	1 332	3 868	615	3 473	3 473	40 648	609	6 214	22	
55 to 64 years	447	2 481	—	177	625	29	596	456	4 890	94	843	13	
65 years and over	27	664	—	14	59	—	59	39	934	—	476	—	
With one or more years of college	2 210	5 235	41	747	1 900	340	1 560	1 755	29 674	312	4 474	18	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	6 470	21 514	65	1 690	4 947	655	4 292	4 670	54 126	640	18 355	100	
Black	78	644	—	41	78	—	78	123	4 087	51	386	—	
Other races	9	205	—	—	—	—	13	16	949	—	85	—	
Spanish origin ²	22	218	—	8	50	11	39	58	631	—	85	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	6 545	22 349	65	1 731	5 038	655	4 383	4 761	54 855	691	10 851	105	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 494	3 974	12	444	1 577	167	1 409	1 267	14 855	175	2 595	18	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 154	6 028	10	519	1 222	178	1 044	1 406	16 087	38	2 884	50	
Technicians and related support occupations	286	603	—	57	122	18	104	133	1 784	25	274	—	
Sales occupations	589	2 183	—	105	124	33	319	307	40 445	114	1 814	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 279	3 242	—	338	745	124	621	764	6 611	74	3 074	—	
Service occupations	484	3 582	—	108	356	73	283	367	6 111	74	1 881	—	
Construction, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	274	—	33	25	—	25	114	425	—	10	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 159	2 814	19	385	1 198	78	1 120	955	6 088	73	3 116	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 234	4 877	4	236	683	39	644	810	8 289	81	3 980	—	
Construction	735	1 683	4	395	766	46	796	640	3 997	63	1 583	—	
Manufacturing	1 477	5 366	22	337	1 040	23	1 035	915	10 277	243	5 355	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	450	887	—	122	714	212	502	432	3 236	66	474	—	
Wholesale trade	172	817	—	83	203	38	165	140	1 849	11	214	—	
Retail trade	936	3 943	19	185	416	10	406	520	9 000	66	4 514	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	400	854	—	52	406	210	196	197	3 012	—	174	—	
Business and repair services	237	847	—	84	202	29	173	246	2 028	47	447	—	
Personal services	80	574	—	14	69	—	69	90	6 566	19	143	—	
Professional and related services	951	5 606	—	282	672	56	616	670	10 670	29	1 891	—	
Public administration	996	729	20	125	396	75	321	704	7 870	34	2 121	—	
All other industries	111	1 283	—	52	104	—	104	187	390	—	135	—	
Armed forces, at work	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	48	4 229	—	79	—	
Private wage and salary workers	4 561	15 958	45	1 296	3 995	552	3 443	3 474	27 556	541	8 379	13	
Federal government workers	779	157	20	34	215	39	176	720	10 783	58	888	—	
State and local government workers	995	4 281	—	330	645	64	581	439	7 856	72	2 773	—	
Self-employed workers	222	1 756	—	71	183	—	183	174	2 731	—	69	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	236	—	93	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	984	5 572	—	167	484	15	469	701	11 268	57	1 438	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	6 524	21 725	65	1 723	5 035	655	4 380	4 737	57 767	691	10 658	105	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 749	4 747	—	177	22	—	22	287	14 859	—	1 047	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	284	2 494	—	79	141	—	141	283	4 050	30	459	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	429	2 375	—	44	123	12	111	469	5 508	20	763	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	653	2 347	—	64	242	16	242	287	4 479	42	547	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 429	4 609	14	422	993	167	826	950	9 724	106	2 555	24	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 188	2 590	22	466	1 374	187	1 187	756	8 799	164	1 561	15	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 052	1 919	9	364	1 027	188	839	492	6 158	127	1 120	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	952	974	20	155	896	126	770	807	6 687	214	2 455	15	
\$50,000 or more	58	243	—	22	13	—	13	29	81	246	344	—	
\$14 158	\$14 158	\$9 065	\$18 872	\$15 156	\$17 429	\$18 285	\$17 327	\$13 248	\$17 876	\$19 809	\$14 163	\$12 959	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	6 470	19 474	65	1 715	4 880	595	4 285	4 742	53 572	691	10 737	105	
Drive alone	4 320	15 014	41	1 073	3 158	296	2 862	2 971	38 222	422	7 083	39	
Carpool	1 200	4 860	24	642	1 722	299	1 423	1 771	15 359	279	3 154	46	
Public transportation	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 355	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	66	—	—	135	60	75	6	676	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	11	1 547	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	2 912	—	—	
Other means	76	267	—	16	23	—	23	4	690	—	51	—	
Worked at home	—	987	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 075	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.15	1.37	1.28	1.25	1.44	1.23	1.28	1.20	1.33	1.26	1.42	
Mean travel to work	38.4	15.8	61.2	39.4	50.7	64.4	50.0	54.4	45.9	52.9	36.6	38.0	
Car, truck, or van	38.4	15.8	61.2	38.9	50.4	63.0	50.0	45.9	26.9	52.9	36.6	38.0	
Public transportation	—	17.6	—	—	64.6	67.8	62.0	40.0	0	17	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	89	—	6	35	13	22	6	419	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hartford County, worked—Con.					Living in Howard County, worked						
	Hartford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Hartford County	Howard County
Workers 16 years and over	36 494	317	10 639	1 493	9 146	3 023	37 658	4 600	5 515	463	43	19 001
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	20 450	235	7 261	979	6 302	2 113	20 516	3 325	3 124	257	43	8 769
Householder, wife present.....	12 338	160	5 993	742	5 251	1 446	13 008	2 457	2 052	90	35	4 767
Householder, no wife present.....	2 128	25	511	149	362	198	2 885	516	465	90	—	1 136
Other household member.....	4 246	50	777	88	689	457	4 625	352	608	169	8	2 866
In group quarters.....	1 744	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	16 044	82	3 358	514	2 844	910	17 140	1 275	2 391	206	—	10 232
Householder, husband present.....	—	311	—	—	—	—	4 533	64	25	—	—	1 295
Householder, no husband present.....	2 573	—	374	50	324	216	3 483	351	430	24	—	1 924
Other household member.....	12 903	82	2 940	452	2 488	647	13 025	858	1 855	182	—	7 968
In group quarters.....	257	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	11	—	—	45
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	4 184	—	282	35	247	94	2 823	128	428	76	—	1 976
20 to 24 years.....	5 081	122	1 054	122	952	309	4 084	392	538	64	8	2 477
25 to 54 years.....	23 455	185	8 281	1 157	7 124	2 200	26 666	3 723	3 924	252	23	12 997
55 to 64 years.....	2 943	10	987	179	808	346	3 407	342	534	44	12	1 573
65 years and over.....	5 899	—	35	—	55	54	6 278	15	91	27	—	378
With one or more years of college.....	12 534	65	4 469	732	3 727	1 116	21 345	3 339	3 382	139	23	9 239
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	32 581	306	10 141	1 463	8 678	2 654	33 312	4 186	4 940	416	43	16 993
Black.....	3 155	11	402	13	389	315	3 681	322	472	36	—	1 282
Other races.....	758	—	106	17	79	54	665	92	103	11	—	226
Spanish origin ¹	489	—	59	11	48	19	388	54	72	—	—	180
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	32 296	303	10 639	1 493	9 146	2 940	37 465	4 291	5 175	463	43	18 982
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8 536	26	3 207	486	2 721	769	14 454	2 224	2 372	88	23	5 812
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 536	71	3 221	669	2 552	696	11 854	1 172	1 866	87	—	6 304
Professionals and related support occupations.....	5 973	11	499	106	88	106	11 286	243	436	20	—	3 926
Sales occupations.....	3 389	14	813	62	751	308	3 997	192	464	55	—	2 300
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	4 972	46	1 909	501	408	276	6 571	734	1 010	21	—	3 496
Service occupations.....	5 090	17	132	41	132	49	6 292	22	102	10	—	1 872
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	815	28	16	—	—	27	614	—	49	23	12	504
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 574	708	2 633	152	1 928	444	3 000	400	480	37	8	1 470
Operators, construction, and laborers.....	4 945	10	1 498	54	1 411	546	4 171	288	348	63	—	1 779
Construction	1 991	33	1 013	50	963	272	2 037	250	180	34	8	1 140
Manufacturing.....	3 941	33	2 675	110	2 565	559	4 932	800	603	11	53	2 240
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 416	56	1 280	308	1 012	297	1 618	212	237	13	11	789
Wholesale trade.....	677	102	547	—	547	96	6 416	147	142	118	—	3 784
Retail trade.....	6 506	—	920	58	862	232	5 806	149	1 042	118	—	1 426
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 483	—	483	510	303	106	2 450	77	274	27	—	1 140
Business and repair services.....	1 101	11	405	93	312	179	1 791	85	220	19	—	1 160
Personal services.....	889	—	162	14	148	34	838	10	120	11	—	751
Professional and related services.....	6 232	25	1 885	116	1 769	687	9 537	647	820	1 201	—	1 601
Public administration.....	6 252	—	799	234	565	421	5 332	2 237	1 116	9	—	2 983
All other industries.....	1 108	43	100	—	100	48	1 141	14	95	33	24	925
Armed forces, at work.....	4 198	14	—	—	—	83	273	179	—	—	—	19
Private wage and salary workers	18 941	292	8 832	1 204	7 626	1 757	24 215	1 791	3 246	263	19	13 426
Federal government workers.....	9 897	14	399	52	347	884	4 314	3 226	989	11	—	3 395
State and local government workers.....	5 341	11	1 143	223	920	249	6 674	441	1 036	115	—	3 56
Self-employed workers.....	2 155	—	265	12	253	153	2 247	42	244	74	24	1 559
Unpaid family workers.....	140	—	—	—	—	—	208	—	—	—	—	185
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	8 569	24	1 171	124	1 047	375	7 909	320	1 012	67	20	5 659
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	35 440	317	10 546	1 493	9 053	3 023	36 925	4 570	5 468	432	43	18 530
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 329	14	744	112	632	246	6 076	187	781	33	—	4 311
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 202	10	419	32	387	175	2 310	75	239	58	20	1 642
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 829	39	489	73	73	41	2 215	201	217	34	—	1 605
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 164	12	641	64	577	133	2 629	208	289	44	—	1 722
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 140	108	2 193	329	1 864	659	6 802	625	1 002	121	—	3 613
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 652	48	2 254	248	1 966	484	5 637	451	628	48	—	2 444
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 736	61	1 524	267	1 257	428	3 554	569	707	—	—	1 139
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 983	25	2 184	325	1 855	400	6 911	1 975	1 243	40	23	1 798
\$50,000 or more.....	252	—	104	23	81	31	379	162	24	—	—	24
Median.....	\$9 398	\$13 368	\$16 352	\$17 143	\$16 251	\$15 228	\$13 432	\$22 683	\$15 978	\$10 718	\$25 187	\$9 983
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	31 399	305	10 285	1 295	8 990	2 820	34 349	4 572	5 482	457	43	16 155
Drive alone.....	23 092	180	6 796	669	6 127	1 794	26 694	3 068	4 119	419	35	13 203
Car pool.....	8 307	125	3 489	626	2 863	1 026	6 655	1 504	1 363	38	8	2 952
Public transportation	331	—	304	198	106	61	635	16	22	—	—	244
Bus or streetcar.....	372	—	308	198	106	47	617	16	22	—	—	244
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	2 887	12	13	—	13	14	7	—	—	11	6	1 031
Other means.....	602	—	37	—	37	43	261	12	—	—	—	206
Worked at home.....	1 075	—	—	—	—	—	1 365	—	—	—	—	1 365
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.38	1.26	1.44	1.24	1.29	1.14	1.25	1.17	1.05	1.14	1.11
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.6	51.6	44.5	52.0	43.3	39.0	21.9	26.3	26.1	21.3	28.7	14.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.1	53.4	43.9	49.7	43.1	40.4	22.2	27.0	26.1	21.5	28.7	14.7
Public transportation..... minutes.....	26.5	—	64.9	66.7	61.6	34.3	34.2	20.0	28.6	—	—	16.3
With a public transportation disability.....	126	—	—	—	—	35	50	—	13	—	—	14.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con												
	Living in Howard County, worked—Con.						Living in Baltimore city, worked						
	Baltimore city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anne Arundel County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	8 036	1 641	6 395	18 474	252 124	7 653	42 537	516	762	3 661	196 995	24 904	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	5 000	1 112	3 888	11 593	132 028	5 022	23 440	266	611	2 452	100 237	10 616	
Householder, wife present	3 607	775	2 832	8 395	64 961	2 762	11 857	84	396	1 134	48 728	5 709	
Householder, no wife present	146	704	856	1 401	25 325	921	3 853	53	119	549	19 831	2 061	
Other household member	689	189	500	1 797	40 752	1 339	7 714	127	81	760	30 731	2 751	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	990	—	16	—	15	—	747	65	
Female	3 036	529	2 507	6 881	120 996	2 631	19 097	250	151	2 099	96 758	14 288	
Householder, husband present	97	26	71	297	4 045	94	600	39	—	40	3 268	388	
Householder, no husband present	754	160	594	1 455	42 881	885	6 681	77	83	387	34 768	4 938	
Other household member	2 162	343	1 819	5 129	72 137	1 632	11 745	134	54	770	57 822	8 900	
In group quarters	23	—	23	—	1 013	20	71	—	14	8	900	42	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
15 to 19 years	215	36	179	705	45 252	264	2 254	6	29	158	14 017	1 290	
20 to 24 years	605	109	496	1 733	33 589	1 007	6 286	80	105	597	25 514	3 438	
25 to 34 years	1 407	1 292	4 855	15 000	159 488	5 265	27 275	293	492	2 518	123 645	15 578	
35 to 64 years	902	149	753	1 004	35 317	260	5 690	110	110	293	28 154	3 417	
65 years and over	167	55	112	32	8 878	157	1 032	27	26	95	7 941	1 181	
With one or more years of college	5 223	1 257	3 966	12 355	77 655	2 155	13 203	170	353	876	60 988	9 386	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	6 734	1 367	5 367	15 840	127 792	4 037	22 755	339	495	2 091	98 075	14 413	
Black	1 069	232	837	2 213	121 445	3 582	19 541	177	254	1 525	96 366	10 101	
Other races	233	42	191	421	2 887	34	241	—	13	45	2 554	390	
Spanish origin ^a	82	11	71	110	1 953	30	277	—	—	—	1 646	325	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	8 021	1 626	6 395	18 337	251 816	7 559	42 490	516	714	3 661	196 876	24 891	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 885	781	3 084	8 477	51 471	1 144	7 682	163	214	695	41 773	5 840	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	617	126	491	1 208	76 856	2 106	13 228	65	139	715	40 003	12 274	
Technicians and related support occupations	332	18	314	879	7 517	344	1 281	9	31	42	5 810	819	
Sales occupations	785	314	469	1 494	17 542	457	3 190	20	28	193	13 674	954	
Service occupations	1 310	285	1 025	3 295	35 317	260	5 690	110	110	293	28 154	3 417	
Professional and related occupations, including clerical	447	84	363	1 019	45 965	1 179	7 948	41	63	458	36 276	3 552	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	26	—	87	—	207	—	—	20	720	15	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	70	267	619	2 044	1 199	4 626	103	182	646	18 072	1 051	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	693	74	619	1 407	51 886	1 964	8 899	144	116	1 331	39 432	2 161	
Construction	417	104	313	1 243	11 673	609	9 665	74	91	280	8 654	488	
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	1 229	123	1 106	1 589	47 664	1 975	9 961	217	107	1 387	34 017	940	
Transportation	770	196	574	1 333	19 224	580	1 963	—	—	67	237	16 377	2 646
Wholesale trade	416	52	364	648	8 285	264	1 335	—	—	13	331	6 342	398
Retail trade	713	183	530	1 818	35 440	906	6 396	75	98	448	27 517	2 988	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	373	377	796	961	15 824	226	2 619	25	10	138	12 806	6 399	
Business and repair services	607	65	242	1 319	9 446	174	1 516	—	—	38	172	7 546	1 130
Personal services	9	40	37	255	8 548	185	1 639	—	—	—	646	74	
Professional and related services	2 481	265	2 216	4 812	63 132	573	8 807	97	84	404	53 637	3 647	
Public administration	919	236	683	4 090	29 112	1 962	5 753	28	172	166	21 031	4 747	
All other industries	50	16	34	269	3 468	105	536	—	—	34	20	2 773	114
Armed forces, at work	15	15	—	137	308	94	47	—	—	—	119	13	
Private wage and salary workers	5 470	1 133	4 337	11 248	175 005	4 590	30 792	422	403	3 224	135 574	17 764	
Federal government workers	652	249	403	4 596	17 884	599	4 890	27	267	40	11 061	1 650	
State and local government workers	1 587	169	1 418	2 180	2 012	1 317	6 189	56	58	365	43 032	3 133	
Self-employed workers	304	90	214	441	7 723	147	642	11	34	32	6 857	361	
Unpaid family workers	23	—	23	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	471	11	
At work 1 to 34 hours	831	157	674	2 182	52 683	1 095	8 253	91	87	559	42 958	4 150	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	7 882	1 619	6 263	18 260	242 741	7 468	41 372	516	762	3 590	189 033	24 116	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	743	120	623	1 570	44 457	967	6 970	62	104	505	35 849	3 234	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 010	182	828	2 199	68 252	1 482	9 918	6	6	300	18 629	2 039	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	218	43	175	862	24 803	571	3 970	36	12	492	19 722	2 665	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	366	33	333	964	28 385	672	4 513	57	94	521	23 538	3 746	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 441	229	1 212	2 842	57 885	2 202	14 687	197	164	953	43 756	5 984	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 576	335	1 241	3 008	34 303	1 525	5 787	82	195	484	26 230	2 772	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 139	243	896	2 799	16 556	687	3 440	23	75	184	12 147	1 641	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 832	428	1 404	2 066	10 045	527	4 677	33	126	137	8 625	1 621	
\$50,000 or more	290	117	173	399	2 088	35	400	—	—	12	1 641	412	
Median	\$17 418	\$19 568	\$16 924	\$18 236	\$10 079	\$12 205	\$10 694	\$11 733	\$15 248	\$9 912	\$9 603	\$10 142	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	7 640	1 429	6 211	16 707	162 304	6 937	34 236	501	749	3 407	116 474	10 623	
Drive	5 850	1 062	4 788	11 464	112 301	4 303	23 729	231	452	2 096	81 386	5 749	
Carpool	369	143	226	543	49 997	2 434	10 507	270	287	1 11	35 288	1 854	
Public transportation	353	181	172	1 455	63 242	614	7 362	15	13	201	55 997	12 767	
Bus or trolley	7	7	—	—	62 003	588	7 189	15	13	201	53 997	12 767	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	7	—	—	21	93	—	—	—	—	65	29	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	172	21 095	57	270	—	—	16	20 352	1 197
Other means	—	31	—	140	2 140	2	60	—	—	—	1 701	37	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3 411	—	—	—	—	—	3 411	48	
Person per private car, truck, or van	1 16	1 19	1 15	1 24	1 21	1 27	1 22	1 56	1 32	1 31	1 21	1 35	
Mean travel time to work	32.8	35.4	32.1	38.1	26.9	36.8	29.9	31.2	44.3	35.3	25.6	28.3	
30 to 34 minutes	34	34	31.6	36.4	24.0	34.0	34.5	29.4	51.9	43.4	34.2	36.4	
Public transportation	47.5	44.1	51.1	62.4	39.5	58.3	47.4	60.0	99.0	52.4	38.2	33.3	
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	—	6	1 724	66	193	—	26	28	1 411	228

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Baltimore city, worked— Con.		Ame Arenal County	Baltimore County	Carroll County	Harford County	Howard County	Baltimore city	
	Remainder	Outside SMSA							Inside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	172 091	7 234	40 190	13 129	5 954	3 073	3 789	4 274	9 971
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	89 421	4 875	27 724	8 681	4 229	1 909	2 417	2 902	7 588
Householder, wife present	43 109	1 242	19 148	5 956	3 100	1 475	1 687	1 748	5 231
Householder, no wife present	17 740	2 033	3 438	1 286	581	1 25	283	456	1 057
Other household member	27 980	1 399	4 833	1 328	507	418	308	419	1 179
In group quarters	882	101	317	111	41	—	31	—	121
Female	82 470	2 359	12 464	4 448	1 725	1 164	1 372	1 372	2 383
Householder, husband present	2 880	97	77	27	58	—	20	—	80
Householder, no husband present	29 830	622	2 794	1 086	414	148	263	346	527
Other household member	48 902	1 607	8 796	3 039	1 217	1 009	1 070	930	1 721
In group quarters	858	33	194	63	36	7	19	24	45
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	10 851	842	1 350	409	191	108	231	161	250
20 to 24 years	22 076	1 263	4 748	1 646	378	273	297	316	1 048
25 to 54 years	108 067	4 748	29 145	9 442	4 326	2 181	2 830	3 000	7 366
55 to 64 years	24 737	785	4 342	1 484	575	343	389	442	1 109
65 years and over	6 366	94	609	248	84	48	42	52	198
With one or more years of college	51 512	3 273	19 745	7 229	2 910	708	865	2 334	5 199
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	83 662	3 674	35 166	11 119	5 393	3 038	3 560	3 758	8 298
Black	216	3 664	4 402	1 812	477	26	216	16	1 439
Other races	2 164	94	422	198	84	9	13	84	234
Spanish origin ¹	1 321	162	503	216	75	22	19	57	114
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	171 985	7 050	38 676	12 069	5 922	3 073	3 561	4 264	9 787
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 933	1 978	13 854	4 878	2 083	546	957	1 670	3 720
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 329	2 253	11 146	4 007	2 727	1 576	1 159	1 254	2 403
Technicians and related support occupations	11 991	1 263	2 403	1 114	577	231	49	231	624
Sales occupations	11 720	351	2 847	1 144	454	254	264	325	802
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 718	1 576	5 896	2 047	961	373	664	735	1 116
Service occupations	7 707	707	2 724	1 040	430	205	255	305	421
Forming, finishing, and fishing occupations	707	67	492	156	67	30	67	50	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 021	840	5 473	1 234	618	571	639	610	1 585
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 271	1 136	5 421	1 890	1 089	593	537	588	1 388
Construction	8 166	797	3 927	973	482	423	261	240	528
Manufacturing	32 077	687	6 578	791	807	1 384	442	738	1 416
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 711	795	2 985	646	448	87	209	262	333
Wholesale trade	5 944	207	1 523	236	113	340	130	305	305
Retail trade	24 529	642	4 634	1 524	740	330	414	717	909
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 407	229	1 395	499	218	39	68	84	219
Business and repair services	6 416	345	1 757	499	175	58	142	54	519
Personal services	6 272	1 333	4 16	140	12	74	75	30	85
Professioned and related services	49 520	944	6 411	1 453	1 038	703	881	703	1 979
Public administration	16 284	2 095	8 005	5 129	616	38	1 109	143	970
All other industries	2 659	156	1 045	264	163	146	54	68	330
Armed forces, at work	106	184	1 314	1 040	32	—	228	10	184
Private wage and salary workers	117 810	4 119	24 674	5 223	2 468	1 886	3 565	7 347	16 251
Federal government workers	9 411	298	8 900	5 746	482	5 148	1 668	1 028	1 051
State and local government workers	37 914	493	4 937	1 774	914	248	337	436	1 281
Self-employed workers	6 496	94	1 336	386	176	136	98	108	108
Unpaid family workers	460	—	43	—	14	—	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	38 448	1 054	5 335	1 735	754	422	548	445	1 431
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	164 917	7 881	39 409	13 860	5 884	3 021	3 702	4 186	9 754
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32 615	847	3 473	964	541	255	416	483	914
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 494	330	1 909	537	185	375	271	203	437
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 496	248	2 289	781	265	370	265	262	458
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 792	654	2 384	865	378	277	319	240	505
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 762	1 706	7 971	2 474	1 212	1 162	806	880	1 887
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 458	1 296	7 169	2 777	1 183	480	633	523	1 623
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 606	578	3 780	893	378	—	502	548	572
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 904	835	2 585	3 086	1 209	158	434	596	2 068
\$50,000 or more	1 229	82	751	182	117	18	31	292	378
Median	59 734	\$12 765	\$15 720	\$16 621	\$16 541	\$11 175	\$13 245	\$15 090	\$16 714
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	105 851	5 146	38 014	12 567	5 734	2 929	3 674	4 188	8 222
Drive alone	75 517	3 040	25 000	8 501	3 703	1 715	2 422	3 221	6 338
Carpool	2 106	1 066	12 214	2 066	2 031	1 214	1 252	967	2 684
Public transportation	42 154	1 645	794	994	110	—	39	20	555
Bus or streetcar	41 280	926	741	254	87	—	39	20	341
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 191	210	270	210	23	—	—	—	20
Walked only	1 555	220	757	208	66	115	52	22	200
Other means	1 168	223	425	24	—	—	—	—	196
Worked at home	3 363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 19	1 34	1 25	1 25	1 38	1 35	1 26	1 15	1 23
Mean travel time to work	25.2	54.5	41.4	36.4	40.9	32.0	34.0	33.3	46.8
Car, truck, or van	22.0	50.7	41.5	36.6	46.9	33.2	34.3	35.1	53.8
Public transportation	39.7	74.2	59.5	45.2	74.9	—	54.7	76.8	61.1
With a public transportation disability	1 183	—	65	12	—	—	6	—	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked outside SMSA				
	Total	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)		Total	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	35 831	34 876	13 836	21 040	955	1 519	38 689	38 438	23 394	15 044	251
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	20 173	19 555	7 490	12 065	618	942	21 669	21 529	12 546	8 983	140
Householder, wife present	12 714	12 226	4 517	7 709	318	462	14 737	14 623	8 201	5 337	84
Householder, no wife present	2 361	2 324	1 281	1 043	37	260	4 302	4 268	1 564	804	14
Other household member	4 100	4 007	1 472	2 535	93	187	2 881	2 559	2 388	1 871	42
In group quarters	998	998	220	778	0	31	849	849	376	476	0
Female	15 658	15 321	6 346	8 975	337	577	17 020	16 909	10 848	6 061	111
Householder, husband present	12 423	12 423	2 342	1 811	9	9	474	474	339	135	0
Householder, no husband present	3 405	3 379	1 828	1 551	26	31	3 626	3 626	2 529	1 083	0
Other household member	11 038	10 727	4 079	6 648	311	445	12 181	12 070	7 750	4 320	111
In group quarters	792	792	197	595	0	13	759	759	233	526	0
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 335	3 266	1 198	2 068	69	211	3 345	3 303	1 782	1 521	42
20 to 24 years	6 074	5 926	2 202	3 724	148	248	6 453	6 422	3 898	2 524	31
25 to 34 years	21 427	20 771	11 123	12 648	656	772	23 768	23 594	14 561	9 033	174
35 to 64 years	3 846	3 789	1 755	2 034	57	168	4 012	4 012	2 457	1 555	—
65 years and over	1 149	1 124	558	566	25	120	1 111	1 107	696	411	4
With one or more years of college	15 226	14 758	5 955	8 803	468	541	15 937	15 816	9 482	6 334	121
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	35 271	34 316	13 576	20 749	955	1 452	38 203	37 952	23 140	14 812	251
Black	117	117	45	72	0	15	95	95	62	33	—
Other races	443	443	185	258	0	52	391	391	192	199	—
Spanish origin ¹	106	106	16	90	16	—	10	95	67	28	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	35 630	34 675	13 728	20 947	955	1 498	38 535	38 284	23 252	15 032	251
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 603	8 365	3 277	5 088	218	320	10 739	10 625	6 201	3 999	37
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 259	10 988	4 731	6 257	217	488	12 057	11 964	8 363	3 601	93
Technicians and related support occupations	1 021	1 013	418	595	8	2	1 138	1 138	723	415	46
Sales occupations	4 309	4 201	1 942	2 259	108	202	4 523	4 421	2 720	3 183	543
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 729	5 667	2 369	3 298	62	185	6 395	6 349	3 949	2 166	47
Service occupations	8 385	8 289	2 403	3 381	167	278	9 317	9 314	5 893	2 419	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	450	450	184	266	48	42	422	422	202	217	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 990	4 198	1 512	2 686	192	179	5 132	5 082	2 984	2 100	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 995	4 865	1 516	3 349	130	209	5 802	5 763	3 687	3 076	39
Construction	1 503	1 466	495	971	37	50	1 494	1 490	849	595	8
Manufacturing	5 287	5 122	1 640	3 482	165	212	6 185	6 167	4 649	3 508	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 548	2 443	948	1 495	105	79	2 936	2 930	2 121	1 809	6
Wholesale trade	1 449	1 449	582	867	88	88	1 517	1 517	1 115	407	—
Retail trade	7 534	7 238	3 322	3 916	296	360	7 970	7 844	5 632	2 212	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 609	1 600	767	833	9	71	1 744	1 741	1 305	436	3
Government	1 141	1 141	381	721	39	29	1 305	1 301	864	561	9
Personal services	1 516	1 481	803	678	35	42	1 539	1 530	969	561	9
Professional and related services	10 491	10 288	3 906	6 382	203	444	11 052	11 025	6 241	4 784	27
Public administration	1 996	1 973	737	1 236	23	78	2 212	2 204	1 609	995	8
All other industries	556	513	147	366	43	45	581	545	205	340	36
Armed forces, of work	201	201	108	93	—	21	154	154	142	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 442	24 757	10 220	14 537	685	1 076	27 883	27 788	17 822	9 166	95
Federal government workers	1 459	1 459	646	813	—	40	1 668	1 664	1 254	410	6
State and local government workers	6 270	6 417	1 916	4 501	153	313	6 852	6 817	3 053	3 764	35
Self-employed workers	2 539	2 136	1 020	1 116	103	82	2 185	2 068	1 196	872	117
Unpaid family workers	121	121	73	44	—	10	101	69	49	32	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 673	9 494	3 330	6 164	179	458	9 675	9 605	5 157	4 448	70
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	34 810	33 882	13 427	20 455	928	1 369	37 700	37 458	22 792	14 666	242
\$1 to \$19.99	5 115	5 267	2 155	2 855	265	399	8 520	8 356	5 918	4 424	144
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 609	3 513	1 430	2 083	96	199	3 927	3 888	2 388	1 500	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 092	4 011	1 934	2 057	81	88	4 754	4 704	3 151	1 603	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 663	3 612	1 980	1 632	80	80	4 080	4 062	2 807	1 607	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 131	6 863	2 770	4 093	268	160	7 933	7 909	5 205	2 704	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 075	3 983	1 388	2 595	92	122	4 664	4 646	2 550	2 095	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 751	1 751	648	1 103	103	103	1 877	1 877	894	903	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 630	1 607	618	989	23	45	1 606	1 590	1 076	514	16
\$50,000 or more	121	121	187	113	19	19	333	333	194	139	—
Median	\$8 443	\$8 644	\$8 626	\$8 658	\$8 200	\$5 804	\$8 813	\$8 583	\$9 011	\$8 480	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	29 154	28 234	11 048	17 186	920	1 283	32 164	31 952	20 494	11 458	212
Drive alone	22 145	21 533	8 298	13 255	612	890	24 246	24 077	15 340	8 737	169
Carpool	6 989	6 681	2 750	3 931	308	393	7 918	7 875	5 154	2 721	63
Public transportation	674	674	343	251	120	120	692	692	423	261	—
Bus or streetcar	559	559	343	216	—	—	584	584	363	221	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 907	3 872	1 501	2 371	35	131	3 759	3 724	1 525	2 199	35
Walked or rode bicycle	1 923	1 923	285	638	—	105	894	893	534	554	4
Worked at home	1 723	1 723	579	594	—	—	1 173	1 173	379	594	4
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.21	1.21	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work	28 15.0	28 14.6	12 16.2	16 16.6	29 16.9	29 16.9	17 16.3	17 16.3	17 16.6	18 16.8	20 16.8
Car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.21	1.21	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.12
Public transportation	22.1	22.1	20.3	25.1	—	—	23.6	23.6	25.4	19.9	—
With a public transportation disability	17.3	17.3	79	54	—	—	16.3	16.3	108	55	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Penobscot County (pt.), worked					Outside SMSA
	Living in SMSA, worked					Outside SMSA	Living in Penobscot County (pt.), worked				Waldo County (pt.)	Outside SMSA				
	Inside SMSA	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)		Inside SMSA	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Penobscot County (pt.)			Waldo County (pt.)			
Workers 16 years and over	32 339	32 122	19 798	12 324	217	1 973	31 545	31 504	19 283	12 221	41	1 846				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	17 737	17 620	10 372	7 248	117	1 494	17 226	17 210	10 047	7 163	16	1 403				
Householder, wife present	11 292	11 229	6 752	4 477	63	198	10 895	10 895	6 474	4 401	—	867				
Householder, no wife present	2 036	2 017	1 345	647	14	179	1 989	1 989	1 122	627	—	175				
Other household member	3 423	3 289	2 038	1 545	40	190	3 546	3 530	1 994	1 536	16	190				
In group quarters	796	796	237	559	—	171	796	796	327	559	—	171				
Female	14 602	14 502	9 426	5 076	100	479	14 319	14 294	9 236	5 058	25	443				
Householder, husband present	411	411	303	108	—	3	411	411	303	108	—	3				
Householder, no husband present	2 235	2 235	2 272	963	—	60	3 209	3 209	2 246	963	—	60				
Other household member	10 211	10 111	6 632	3 479	100	382	9 954	9 929	6 468	3 461	25	346				
In group quarters	745	745	219	526	—	34	745	745	219	526	—	34				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	2 961	2 921	1 601	1 320	40	163	2 908	2 880	1 560	1 320	28	163				
20 to 24 years	3 562	3 546	1 954	3 354	219	239	5 449	5 449	3 275	2 174	—	247				
25 to 34 years	19 357	19 198	11 991	9 207	154	1 303	18 788	18 715	11 644	7 131	13	1 211				
35 to 64 years	3 447	3 291	2 251	2 466	—	231	3 413	3 413	2 467	1 946	—	208				
65 years and over	1 012	1 012	651	361	—	17	967	967	637	350	—	17				
With one or more years of college	13 747	13 630	8 134	5 496	117	938	13 369	13 369	7 909	5 460	—	866				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	31 900	31 683	19 574	12 109	217	1 919	31 466	31 065	19 059	12 006	41	1 792				
Black	85	85	58	27	—	17	85	85	58	27	—	17				
Other races	354	354	166	186	—	37	354	354	166	186	—	37				
Spanish origin ^a	83	83	67	16	—	13	83	83	67	16	—	13				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, work	32 252	32 035	19 723	12 312	217	1 880	31 458	31 417	19 208	12 209	41	1 753				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 645	7 608	4 450	3 158	37	656	7 462	7 462	4 331	3 131	—	621				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 314	10 232	7 251	2 981	82	457	10 104	10 087	7 106	2 981	—	434				
Technicians and related support occupations	936	936	613	323	—	64	928	928	605	323	—	64				
Sales occupations	3 363	3 316	2 646	1 070	47	264	3 339	3 306	2 736	1 070	13	241				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 427	3 392	2 392	1 588	35	153	3 353	3 305	2 345	1 568	—	48				
Service occupations	5 539	5 530	3 390	2 140	9	68	5 463	5 443	3 328	2 115	—	68				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 155	1 155	205	174	36	41	367	367	193	174	—	41				
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	3 428	3 381	2 272	1 350	75	350	3 407	3 340	2 257	1 340	—	68				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 433	4 405	2 050	2 355	28	353	4 444	4 318	1 993	2 325	28	310				
Construction	1 136	1 136	534	602	—	33	1 136	1 122	520	602	—	294				
Manufacturing	4 671	4 647	1 993	2 654	24	404	4 532	4 532	1 909	2 623	—	378				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 350	1 350	1 739	611	—	119	2 265	2 265	1 674	991	—	99				
Wholesale trade	1 262	1 262	935	327	—	99	1 262	1 262	935	327	—	99				
Retail trade	6 887	6 765	4 678	1 867	122	287	6 648	6 607	4 720	1 887	41	264				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 499	1 499	1 127	372	—	39	1 490	1 490	1 118	372	—	39				
Business and repair services	1 068	1 068	590	478	—	64	1 040	1 040	578	462	—	33				
Personal services	1 421	1 422	893	529	9	42	1 396	1 396	876	520	—	43				
Professional and related services	9 640	9 617	5 271	4 046	23	403	9 461	9 461	5 442	4 019	—	383				
Public administration	1 826	1 818	1 299	519	8	92	1 803	1 803	1 284	519	—	92				
All other industries	482	451	166	287	31	79	439	439	152	287	—	29				
Armed forces, work	87	87	75	12	—	93	87	87	75	12	—	93				
Private wage and salary workers	23 025	22 948	15 085	7 863	77	1 341	22 477	22 449	14 642	7 787	28	1 238				
Federal government workers	2 276	2 276	929	347	—	143	1 276	1 276	929	347	—	143				
State and local government workers	5 987	5 920	2 630	3 240	31	33	5 752	5 752	2 539	3 213	—	352				
Self-employed workers	1 056	1 047	1 105	842	109	101	1 975	1 940	1 098	842	13	101				
Unpaid family workers	101	101	69	32	—	12	67	67	55	32	—	12				
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 803	8 754	4 736	4 018	49	412	8 678	8 650	4 643	4 007	28	392				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	31 490	31 282	19 269	12 013	208	1 951	30 723	30 482	18 772	11 910	41	1 824				
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 810	7 827	3 980	3 507	123	411	7 391	7 363	3 885	3 478	28	399				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 352	3 352	1 942	1 462	31	65	3 287	3 216	1 947	1 462	13	162				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 600	6 581	2 408	1 223	31	173	6 761	6 761	2 547	1 214	—	162				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 413	3 414	2 423	996	19	130	3 362	3 362	2 366	996	—	136				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 639	3 619	2 422	402	59	66	6 217	6 217	4 116	2 101	—	486				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 439	3 419	1 999	1 615	19	320	3 567	3 567	2 366	1 201	—	294				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 259	1 259	811	718	18	100	1 516	1 516	998	718	—	162				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 529	1 529	817	718	16	162	1 480	1 480	798	718	—	100				
\$50,000 or more	1 299	1 299	811	718	16	162	1 480	1 480	798	718	—	100				
Median	\$8 573	\$8 602	\$8 821	\$8 069	\$4000—	\$10 949	\$8 583	\$8 595	\$8 815	\$8 074	\$4000—	\$10 898				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	26 026	25 846	16 982	8 864	182	1 843	25 269	25 228	16 467	8 761	41	1 716				
Drive	20 066	19 818	12 967	6 971	143	214	19 604	19 563	12 653	6 910	41	1 093				
Carpool	5 967	5 928	4 035	1 893	39	629	5 665	5 665	3 814	1 851	—	623				
Public transportation	674	674	445	229	29	67	674	674	445	229	—	67				
On a streetcar	559	559	346	213	—	—	559	559	346	213	—	—				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	3 677	3 642	1 485	2 157	35	99	3 642	3 642	1 465	2 157	—	99				
Wheeled only	1 787	1 787	307	480	—	31	787	787	307	480	—	31				
Worked at home	1 173	1 173	579	594	—	—	1 173	1 173	579	594	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.26	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.00	1.28				
Mean travel time to work, minutes	13.4	13.3	13.9	12.4	17.3	40.2	13.1	13.0	13.5	12.3	20.0	39.4				
30 or more minutes	13.4	13.4	13.9	13.1	20.1	41.6	13.3	13.3	13.5	12.9	20.0	40.8				
Public transportation	22.1	22.1	23.2	19.8	—	—	22.1	22.1	23.2	19.8	—	—				
With a public transportation disability	16.3	16.3	108	55	—	—	16.3	16.3	108	55	—	—				

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Bangor city, worked					Living in Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.), worked						
	Inside SMSA	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Penobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Penobscot County (pt.)	Waldo (pt.)	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	12 645	12 645	10 608	2 037	—	659	18 900	18 859	8 675	10 184	41	1 187
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 581	6 581	5 275	1 306	—	564	10 645	10 629	4 772	5 857	16	839
Householder, wife present	4 046	4 046	3 202	844	—	303	6 849	6 849	3 292	3 557	—	564
Householder, no wife present	1 110	1 110	948	167	—	107	879	879	374	505	—	107
Other household member	1 276	1 276	976	300	—	83	2 276	2 254	1 018	1 236	16	107
In group quarters	149	149	—	—	—	71	647	647	88	559	—	348
Female	6 064	6 064	5 333	731	—	95	8 255	8 230	3 903	4 327	25	348
Householder, husband present	242	242	209	33	—	—	169	169	94	75	—	3
Householder, no husband present	1 793	1 793	1 570	223	—	73	4 116	4 116	676	740	—	60
Other household member	3 854	3 854	3 379	475	—	22	6 100	6 075	3 089	2 986	25	273
In group quarters	175	175	175	—	—	22	570	570	44	526	—	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
14 to 19 years	1 042	1 042	887	155	—	101	1 864	1 838	673	1 165	28	62
20 to 24 years	2 038	2 038	1 756	282	—	73	3 411	3 411	1 519	1 892	—	174
25 to 54 years	6 442	6 442	6 125	1 318	—	383	11 345	11 332	5 519	5 813	13	828
55 to 64 years	1 816	1 816	1 365	251	—	102	1 797	1 792	1 022	802	—	106
65 years and over	506	506	475	31	—	—	481	481	162	319	—	17
With one or more years of college	517	517	4 646	871	—	284	7 852	7 852	3 263	4 589	—	582
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 458	12 458	10 466	2 012	—	635	18 648	18 607	8 613	9 994	41	1 157
Black	60	60	50	10	—	—	25	25	8	17	—	17
Other races	127	127	112	15	—	24	227	227	54	173	—	13
Spanish origin ^a	67	67	67	—	—	13	16	16	—	16	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 616	12 616	10 579	2 037	—	580	18 842	18 801	8 629	10 172	—	1 173
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 150	3 150	2 548	602	—	137	8 312	8 312	3 783	2 529	—	484
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 396	4 396	3 992	404	—	154	5 704	5 691	3 114	2 577	13	239
Technicians and related support occupations	1 387	1 387	357	30	—	21	2 041	2 041	248	293	—	33
Sales occupations	730	730	593	137	—	121	2 589	2 576	143	935	13	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 816	1 816	1 642	232	—	23	3 074	3 074	1 722	1 351	—	104
Service occupations	2 261	2 261	1 978	283	—	28	3 182	3 182	1 350	1 832	—	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	143	143	119	24	—	—	24	24	143	143	—	18
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 328	1 328	1 077	259	—	28	2 212	2 212	1 180	1 032	—	180
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 338	1 338	865	473	—	113	3 008	2 980	1 128	1 852	28	197
Construction	392	392	333	59	—	88	730	730	187	543	—	206
Manufacturing	1 382	1 382	782	600	—	192	3 150	3 150	1 127	2 023	—	186
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	928	928	886	140	—	8	1 337	1 337	886	451	—	81
Wholesale trade	529	529	436	93	—	53	733	733	499	234	—	46
Retail trade	3 056	3 056	2 695	361	—	108	3 592	3 551	2 025	1 526	41	156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	696	696	624	72	—	12	794	794	494	300	—	27
Business and repair services	363	363	329	34	—	14	677	677	249	428	—	33
Professional services	774	774	644	130	—	4	622	622	292	330	—	28
Professional and related services	3 722	3 722	3 226	496	—	56	5 739	5 739	3 523	2 217	—	327
Public administration	656	656	618	38	—	33	1 147	1 147	666	481	—	59
All other industries	118	118	104	14	—	16	321	321	48	273	—	13
Armed forces, at work	29	29	29	—	—	79	58	58	46	12	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	9 389	9 389	7 752	1 637	—	454	13 088	13 060	6 910	6 150	28	784
Federal government workers	542	542	526	16	—	89	734	734	403	331	—	54
State and local government workers	1 117	1 117	1 414	367	—	3	3 978	3 978	1 125	2 853	—	285
Self-employed workers	198	198	894	24	—	37	1 034	1 022	204	818	13	64
Unpaid family workers	22	22	22	—	—	12	65	65	33	32	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 103	3 103	2 687	416	—	128	5 575	5 547	1 956	3 591	28	264
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 318	12 318	10 357	1 961	—	647	18 405	18 364	8 415	9 949	41	1 177
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 609	2 609	2 266	343	—	127	4 782	4 754	1 619	3 135	28	272
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 310	1 310	1 086	224	—	21	2 916	2 916	1 006	1 910	—	64
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 826	1 826	1 634	192	—	82	1 935	1 935	913	1 022	—	80
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 519	1 519	1 327	192	—	48	1 843	1 843	1 039	804	—	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 239	1 239	1 098	141	—	177	1 919	1 919	1 723	1 196	—	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 239	1 239	894	345	—	91	2 328	2 328	1 078	1 250	—	80
\$20,000 to \$24,999	559	559	391	168	—	34	957	957	407	550	—	289
\$25,000 to \$49,999	371	371	201	170	—	47	829	829	309	439	—	115
\$50,000 or more	187	187	99	88	—	—	93	93	69	24	—	40
Median	\$8 545	\$8 545	\$8 290	\$10 260	—	\$10 724	\$8 615	\$8 637	\$9 485	\$7 639	\$4,000—	\$11 018
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 684	7 684	8 113	1 894	—	595	15 262	15 221	8 354	6 867	41	1 121
Drive alone	10 007	10 007	6 249	1 435	—	326	11 920	11 879	6 484	5 475	41	787
Carpool	2 323	2 323	1 864	459	—	269	3 342	3 342	1 950	1 392	—	354
Public transportation	423	423	331	92	—	—	251	251	114	137	—	—
Bus or streetcar	343	343	260	83	—	—	216	216	86	130	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 385	1 385	1 385	—	—	—	257	257	100	2 157	—	59
Other means	251	251	250	1	—	24	336	336	107	239	—	7
Worked at home	579	579	579	—	—	—	594	594	—	594	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	—	1.39	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.00	1.23
Mean travel time to work	10.9	10.9	10.1	14.9	—	37	14.5	14.5	17.5	11.7	20.0	40.5
Car, truck, or van	10.5	10.5	9.6	14.5	—	38.1	15.1	15.1	17.2	11.4	20.0	42.2
Public transportation	20.3	20.3	19.5	23.1	—	—	25.1	25.1	34.1	17.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	79	79	79	—	—	—	84	84	29	55	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con						Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Waldo County (pt.), worked											
	Inside SMSA	Perobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Perobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Perobscot County (pt.)	Bangor city	Remainder of Perobscot County (pt.)	Waldo County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	794	618	515	103	176	127	6 350	6 316	3 596	2 720	34	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	511	410	325	85	101	91	3 932	3 909	2 174	1 735	33	
Householder, wife present	397	334	258	76	63	91	2 845	2 824	1 569	1 255	21	
Householder, no wife present	37	23	23	—	14	—	356	356	219	137	—	
Other household member	55	77	44	9	24	—	676	676	350	326	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	53	36	17	—	
Female	283	208	190	18	75	36	2 418	2 407	1 422	985	11	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	26	—	
Householder, no husband present	26	26	26	—	—	—	371	371	254	117	—	
Other household member	257	182	164	18	75	36	1 970	1 959	1 118	841	11	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	53	41	41	—	12	—	384	382	581	201	2	
20 to 24 years	1181	95	79	16	23	12	886	878	544	334	8	
25 to 34 years	564	423	347	76	141	92	4 416	4 396	2 170	1 826	20	
35 to 64 years	34	34	34	—	—	23	565	565	256	309	—	
65 years and over	25	25	14	11	—	—	99	95	45	50	—	
With one or more years of college	378	261	225	36	117	72	2 190	2 186	1 348	838	4	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	794	618	515	103	176	127	6 303	6 269	3 566	2 703	34	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	4	6	—	
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	26	11	—	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	794	618	515	103	176	127	6 283	6 249	3 579	2 720	34	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	183	146	119	27	37	35	1 131	1 131	670	461	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	214	145	145	—	—	23	743	732	1 112	620	11	
Technicians and related support occupations	8	8	8	—	—	—	202	202	110	92	—	
Sales occupations	144	110	110	—	—	34	561	561	411	150	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62	27	27	—	—	—	980	969	591	378	—	
Service occupations	26	87	62	25	35	—	782	782	503	229	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	12	12	—	36	—	47	43	—	43	11	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	166	141	120	21	25	26	211	203	607	596	8	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	87	57	30	43	—	1 369	1 358	637	721	4	
Construction	14	14	14	—	—	—	358	354	157	97	4	
Manufacturing	139	115	84	31	24	26	1 514	1 510	656	854	4	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85	85	85	20	—	20	586	580	382	198	6	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	255	180	75	—	
Retail trade	239	158	158	—	81	23	1 083	1 079	754	325	4	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	9	9	—	—	—	245	242	178	64	3	
Business and repair services	28	28	12	16	—	—	237	233	125	108	4	
Personal services	35	26	17	9	9	—	108	108	76	32	—	
Professional and related services	179	156	129	27	23	24	4 412	4 408	670	738	4	
Public administration	23	15	15	—	—	8	388	386	310	76	—	
All other industries	43	12	12	—	—	—	99	94	41	53	5	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	67	67	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	548	499	423	76	49	103	4 858	4 840	2 737	2 103	18	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	372	388	325	63	4	
State and local government workers	129	98	71	27	31	24	971	967	443	524	4	
Self-employed workers	103	7	7	—	96	—	129	121	91	30	8	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	125	104	93	11	21	20	872	851	421	430	21	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	767	600	497	103	167	127	6 210	6 176	3 523	2 653	34	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	219	124	95	29	95	12	890	869	458	211	21	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	96	78	61	16	19	—	602	594	336	158	8	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	70	9	61	9	—	—	923	923	543	308	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	687	687	384	303	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	204	185	156	29	19	64	1 512	1 507	933	574	5	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	66	47	47	—	20	19	1 031	1 031	551	480	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	13	13	—	—	—	348	348	172	176	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	7	7	—	16	—	183	183	139	44	—	
\$50,000 or more	19	19	19	—	—	—	34	34	24	27	—	
Median	\$7 957	\$8 982	\$9 070	\$7 444	\$4000—	\$11 206	\$10 006	\$10 030	\$10 127	\$9 832	\$4000—	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	759	618	515	103	141	127	6 136	6 106	3 512	2 594	30	
Drive alone	457	355	294	61	102	121	4 185	4 159	2 393	1 766	26	
Carpool	302	263	221	42	39	6	1 951	1 947	1 119	828	4	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	17	8	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	35	—	—	—	35	—	82	82	40	42	—	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	103	27	76	4	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.29	1.28	1.33	1.16	1.02	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.10	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	25.1	27.7	26.6	32.3	16.7	52.1	32.7	32.7	35.7	28.7	24.1	
Car, truck, or van	26.2	27.5	26.6	32.3	20.1	52.1	32.9	32.9	35.5	29.4	26.0	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.5	63.5	82.8	72.5	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction for meaning of symbols. See Introduction for definitions of terms; see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA						
	Total	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Place of work not reported	Total	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	204 909	17 982	159 294	95 437	63 857	20 741	6 892	24 661	176 177	15 730	147 270	119 865
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	121 046	11 826	91 601	53 072	38 069	13 367	4 252	14 698	102 452	11 210	83 205	64 440
Married, present	80 788	7 757	58 321	31 533	21 644	7 778	2 680	10 220	70 245	6 380	56 337	42 299
Householder, no wife present	16 082	1 072	13 680	10 048	6 332	854	476	2 644	12 545	913	11 033	8 840
Other household member	22 804	1 997	17 728	11 296	6 432	2 081	998	1 811	16 690	1 516	15 257	12 483
In group quarters	1 372	—	1 372	1 111	261	—	—	460	950	27	883	810
Female	83 865	6 156	67 693	41 905	25 788	7 374	2 640	9 963	73 725	4 520	64 045	55 425
Householder, husband present	1 492	79	1 283	820	463	62	680	2 330	777	1 151	796	742
Householder, no husband present	29 864	1 017	17 683	13 147	8 439	1 960	407	2 388	17 669	816	15 925	13 927
Other household member	60 572	5 060	47 095	26 649	20 446	6 252	2 165	7 038	53 647	3 625	45 889	39 503
In group quarters	1 452	—	1 452	1 269	183	—	—	335	1 134	—	1 120	1 019
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15 171	1 415	11 699	7 255	4 444	1 458	599	2 598	12 612	1 228	10 385	8 898
20 to 24 years	34 850	3 081	27 822	18 431	9 391	3 291	1 026	4 900	29 587	2 188	25 277	21 215
25 to 34 years	123 136	12 083	102 410	57 454	44 956	14 296	4 547	14 341	115 094	11 169	95 487	76 132
35 to 44 years	17 737	1 361	14 150	9 922	4 228	1 744	782	2 201	15 360	935	13 183	10 510
45 years and over	4 015	342	3 213	2 375	838	322	138	621	3 524	210	2 938	2 428
With one or more years of college	87 292	4 215	76 642	47 392	29 250	4 778	1 657	7 261	76 979	4 847	68 412	56 425
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	156 105	15 166	116 857	65 720	51 137	19 578	4 504	15 024	136 011	13 021	112 511	90 982
Black	46 766	2 770	40 380	28 548	12 032	1 056	2 360	9 373	38 405	2 634	33 110	27 339
Other races	2 038	264	1 387	1 169	688	103	28	442	1 648	161	1 344	1 040
Spanish origin*	3 258	375	2 576	1 648	928	233	74	333	2 872	303	2 331	1 962
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed of work	204 749	17 971	159 175	95 389	63 786	20 711	6 892	24 659	176 079	15 721	147 205	119 812
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50 385	4 847	45 485	26 340	17 145	3 134	970	4 147	44 594	2 950	39 151	32 357
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65 109	4 790	52 842	31 826	21 016	5 574	1 903	6 210	57 750	3 541	51 160	44 549
Technicians and related support occupations	8 781	658	7 070	4 146	2 924	787	266	1 035	7 017	707	6 230	4 737
Sales occupations	23 248	1 466	19 576	11 404	6 476	1 746	617	2 504	19 865	2 030	17 835	15 232
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 800	2 686	28 936	17 404	11 532	3 111	1 067	3 624	32 903	1 849	28 767	25 549
Service occupations	23 662	1 786	18 792	12 364	6 428	2 212	872	4 046	20 224	3 525	17 091	14 221
Health, forestry, and fishing occupations	17 086	206	16 880	11 993	6 296	332	88	1 232	16 232	1 032	14 830	12 620
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 639	4 642	22 304	17 963	10 511	5 781	1 192	4 234	26 814	3 858	20 616	14 339
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 119	3 982	20 624	12 334	8 290	3 675	1 838	5 024	25 163	3 808	18 185	13 224
Construction	22 088	2 785	10 643	8 058	6 585	3 880	780	3 069	21 083	2 139	13 474	10 450
Manufacturing	34 189	3 059	24 726	12 335	11 961	3 471	1 383	4 084	27 993	6 008	19 554	10 842
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 943	1 489	10 272	5 848	4 424	1 539	643	1 948	11 481	1 197	8 800	7 288
Welfare, trade	8 555	677	6 802	3 927	2 975	812	264	1 207	7 357	509	6 308	5 132
Retail trade	31 753	2 832	25 011	16 221	8 790	2 961	949	3 872	29 182	2 177	23 877	21 372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 563	831	10 456	6 164	4 292	1 067	309	1 049	11 716	563	9 842	8 842
Business and repair services	7 805	430	6 281	3 775	2 508	804	290	665	7 232	421	6 484	5 570
Personal services	6 214	400	5 064	3 350	2 514	675	275	1 097	5 175	218	3 892	3 282
Professional and related services	46 173	2 296	39 169	23 298	13 871	3 608	1 100	5 097	40 835	1 693	36 121	31 001
Public administration	15 385	718	12 733	7 488	5 265	1 335	599	1 512	14 116	388	13 087	12 082
All other industries	5 981	454	4 468	2 742	1 723	739	300	1 027	4 268	442	4 021	3 201
Armed forces, at work	160	11	119	48	71	30	—	32	98	9	65	53
Private wage and salary workers	147 581	14 713	112 359	65 732	46 627	15 355	5 154	18 285	125 228	13 383	103 055	81 432
Federal government workers	4 461	329	3 586	2 008	1 578	426	120	422	3 524	147	3 002	2 560
State and local government workers	42 360	2 123	35 244	22 523	12 721	3 705	1 288	4 517	38 155	1 520	33 803	30 305
Self-employed workers	9 706	748	7 501	4 695	2 806	1 162	295	1 135	8 576	650	6 817	5 345
Unpaid family workers	601	49	525	252	155	49	25	62	474	30	426	473
At work 1 to 34 hours	39 751	3 061	31 519	21 162	10 357	4 036	1 135	5 838	33 963	2 259	28 911	24 509
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings...	196 510	17 233	153 208	91 713	61 495	19 619	6 450	22 467	169 588	15 208	141 937	115 844
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	53 793	5 781	26 781	18 518	12 613	3 074	1 020	5 072	29 018	2 168	24 870	21 123
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 330	1 591	15 276	8 562	4 014	1 667	636	2 263	13 782	1 150	11 273	9 716
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 564	1 458	14 583	9 203	5 380	1 734	449	2 376	16 442	1 142	14 546	12 328
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 000	1 843	13 843	8 855	4 881	1 572	645	2 665	11 215	1 189	9 802	8 282
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 064	2 489	28 949	17 272	11 677	3 635	1 071	3 584	29 239	2 039	27 119	22 798
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24 733	2 261	18 903	10 415	6 488	2 872	897	2 735	21 493	1 810	18 107	16 447
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 483	1 404	14 776	8 740	6 026	2 390	672	1 977	17 129	2 024	14 909	9 930
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 293	1 198	19 527	9 804	9 723	2 406	661	2 243	21 329	3 390	16 114	11 174
\$50,000 or more	3 429	176	3 270	2 344	1 444	926	122	61	2 882	3 339	598	2 998
Median	\$11 311	\$13 023	\$11 127	\$10 137	\$13 038	\$11 916	\$10 597	\$9 384	\$11 213	\$15 540	\$14 004	\$10 474
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	100 588	16 973	147 468	86 314	61 154	19 819	6 528	22 644	163 611	14 941	136 765	110 963
Drive alone	44 290	7 202	114 962	67 490	43 240	15 433	5 079	17 249	119 849	10 118	107 899	87 673
Carpool	46 498	4 671	32 506	18 624	13 882	5 588	1 533	5 704	36 362	4 823	28 866	23 920
Public transportation	2 891	48	2 646	1 622	1 319	181	36	501	2 387	52	2 196	2 020
Bus/trolleycar	2 805	46	2 560	2 039	1 601	181	36	484	2 328	52	2 138	2 020
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Walked only	6 601	65	5 333	3 128	963	305	314	1 166	5 651	512	4 568	4 053
Other means	2 753	253	2 157	1 504	653	232	111	350	2 452	167	2 049	1 671
Worked at home	2 076	57	1 692	1 104	588	224	103	—	2 076	57	1 692	1 104
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.24	1.13	1.13
Persons per time to work	22.8	22.5	21.8	21.5	19.7	24.5	21.7	24.9	21.6	24.2	21.6	21.6
Car, truck, or van	23.2	23.2	21.9	20.0	24.7	33.0	23.3	25.5	22.5	24.8	22.2	21.4
Public transportation	32.7	43.4	31.5	30.3	36.5	41.3	66.9	35.3	33.7	52.9	37.6	31.4
With a public transportation disability	954	40	777	642	135	118	27	287	684	16	602	522

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Living in SMSA, worked							
				Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish
Workers 16 years and over	27 405	8 055	5 122	162 687	13 561	137 746	112 444	11 518	100 926	25 302	6 996
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	18 765	4 168	3 869	92 025	9 486	75 001	58 776	5 870	52 906	17 025	3 561
Householder, wife present.....	13 753	2 924	2 409	62 770	7 342	50 751	38 265	4 267	33 998	12 486	2 524
Householder, no wife present.....	2 193	361	437	12 039	1 785	10 534	8 443	833	7 610	2 091	317
Other household member.....	2 774	843	721	16 238	1 340	13 676	11 279	755	10 524	2 597	701
In group quarters.....	65	40	—	878	19	840	769	19	474	27	19
Female	8 640	3 887	1 253	70 662	4 075	61 965	53 668	5 648	48 020	8 277	3 435
Householder, wife present.....	6 460	306	30	47 126	77	46 122	40 646	175	460	15	33
Householder, no husband present.....	1 978	656	235	17 035	2 722	15 531	13 658	1 768	11 890	1 873	553
Other household member.....	6 386	3 167	966	51 345	3 276	44 294	38 166	3 786	34 890	6 128	2 849
In group quarters.....	101	—	14	1 053	—	1 039	938	28	910	101	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	1 487	674	325	11 685	1 035	9 721	8 349	374	7 975	1 472	644
20 to 24 years.....	4 062	1 266	856	27 132	1 903	23 465	19 898	1 890	18 008	3 567	1 029
25 to 54 years.....	18 673	5 175	3 263	106 202	6 623	89 294	71 871	7 711	64 160	17 423	4 517
55 to 64 years.....	2 673	678	564	14 388	804	12 478	10 005	1 273	8 732	2 473	613
65 years and over.....	2 50	262	114	15 280	196	2 788	2 321	2 051	1 467	193	—
With one or more years of college.....	11 587	2 263	1 457	72 918	4 252	65 415	53 871	6 469	47 402	11 544	1 918
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	21 929	6 879	3 600	126 466	11 529	105 552	85 558	9 306	76 252	19 994	6 290
Black.....	5 571	1 126	1 522	34 637	708	33 740	25 693	2 147	23 546	5 013	669
Other races.....	305	37	—	1 582	57	1 488	1 193	65	1 128	95	37
Spanish origin ¹	369	132	106	2 619	265	2 146	1 816	204	1 612	330	114
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, work.....	27 393	8 031	5 122	162 613	13 552	137 705	112 415	11 518	100 897	25 200	6 972
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	6 394	1 716	907	42 588	2 622	37 542	31 368	3 759	27 609	6 174	1 592
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 911	2 050	999	55 050	3 237	48 951	42 563	5 205	37 357	6 389	1 931
Operative, fabricator, and related support occupations.....	1 955	91	466	15 481	51	15 430	14 043	1 371	12 672	2 764	830
Sales occupations.....	1 600	340	147	17 596	913	15 455	13 502	1 657	13 868	1 952	917
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 128	947	562	30 765	1 658	27 678	24 645	4 199	20 446	3 033	893
2 Semiprofessionals.....	1 286	179	74	17 764	156	17 172	15 548	1 661	15 977	2 624	992
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	208	268	95	4 103	1 703	1 930	680	205	446	249	252
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 274	1 419	921	23 558	3 231	18 356	16 212	953	11 759	5 644	1 882
2 Service occupations.....	4 461	1 408	1 763	21 248	3 139	18 544	1 015	1 544	12 010	2 529	1 023
Construction.....	6 024	898	570	14 471	1 778	11 520	8 961	2 123	8 738	2 559	749
Manufacturing.....	8 692	890	1 091	24 590	5 097	17 954	9 688	2 160	10 708	6 266	607
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 512	492	997	10 454	1 007	8 125	6 849	2 618	5 881	1 318	219
Wholesale trade.....	1 176	260	380	6 741	890	447	5 890	424	4 621	1 138	211
Retail trade.....	2 505	1 598	530	26 904	1 953	22 901	20 520	2 362	19 884	2 381	1 160
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	820	419	84	11 279	485	10 327	9 515	1 638	7 852	812	383
Business and repair services.....	914	191	136	6 827	212	5 321	4 530	291	4 030	891	166
Personal services.....	739	258	180	5 041	159	4 464	3 741	1 077	3 634	723	243
Professional and related services.....	5 316	2 200	625	38 998	1 590	34 785	29 752	1 457	28 295	5 033	1 937
Public administration.....	1 005	358	291	13 249	345	12 264	11 998	820	8 438	366	358
All other industries.....	1 690	467	338	4 139	338	3 263	2 018	72	1 946	1 245	319
Armed forces, work.....	12	24	—	74	9	41	29	—	24	—	24
Private wage and salary workers.....	21 623	4 965	3 825	114 753	11 460	95 923	76 080	6 851	69 229	19 843	2 196
Federal government workers.....	3 442	1 188	157	15 460	927	14 847	9 719	412	13 427	2 678	628
State and local government workers.....	7 428	2 988	844	35 888	1 410	31 903	28 400	3 622	24 778	3 503	1 780
Self-employed workers.....	1 472	841	268	8 075	558	6 508	5 100	267	4 833	1 408	771
Unpaid family workers.....	1 20	43	28	866	30	365	465	45	454	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 402	2 069	724	31 680	1 987	27 212	23 162	1 991	21 791	4 050	1 857
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	26 392	7 541	4 902	156 795	13 149	132 720	106 539	11 524	97 215	24 381	6 524
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	3 457	1 642	616	27 152	1 955	23 141	19 932	1 829	18 070	929	1 479
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 587	705	383	13 132	1 031	10 837	9 398	700	8 698	1 439	887
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 390	572	393	11 239	772	9 530	11 828	581	10 652	1 704	677
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 781	681	475	14 050	725	12 404	11 899	710	10 633	1 634	538
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 261	676	959	29 459	1 770	25 415	21 456	2 174	19 133	3 959	1 444
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	813	763	763	19 496	1 137	15 757	13 273	1 523	12 969	2 091	707
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 489	549	671	19 254	2 064	12 025	10 274	1 383	7 889	3 285	207
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 870	375	606	15 566	3 182	10 125	8 242	788	6 506	4 991	263
\$50,000 or more.....	52	56	146	54	156	2 459	362	2 097	362	47	54
Median.....	\$15 228	\$9 115	\$12 705	\$11 079	\$15 474	\$10 931	\$10 366	\$13 084	\$10 120	\$15 283	\$8 814
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	25 802	7 305	4 600	150 782	12 804	127 827	104 042	11 104	92 998	23 785	6 256
Drive alone.....	20 226	5 732	3 500	119 482	8 931	102 429	83 304	8 310	74 994	19 125	5 072
Car, truck, or van.....	5 176	1 573	1 100	31 300	3 873	25 398	20 738	2 794	17 944	4 660	1 184
Public transportation.....	1 122	130	72	2 270	275	2 06	1 971	206	1 791	98	120
Bus or streetcar.....	110	130	8	2 212	47	2 037	1 951	206	1 745	86	86
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	515	277	294	5 338	512	4 269	3 781	139	3 642	488	277
Other means.....	378	119	117	2 221	141	1 863	1 520	50	1 440	343	119
Worked at home.....	588	224	103	2 076	57	1 692	1 104	19	1 085	588	224
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.3	21.3	21.3	20.3	22.0	20.2	20.0	21.8	21.1	21.1	21.6
Cr. fr. truck, or van..... minutes.....	23.6	21.6	25.2	20.6	22.6	20.4	20.2	21.9	20.0	21.3	18.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	44.3	26.3	26.3	31.3	55.7	30.1	29.4	25.5	29.9	43.3	43.7
With a public transportation disability.....	80	28	—	638	2	370	400	12	478	80	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.						Living in Ascension Parish, worked					
	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	4 384	17 561	11 998	9 390	2 454	2 030	232	1 798	424	83	71	3 140
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 177	14 323	7 389	5 891	1 369	1 007	115	892	352	58	71	2 736
Householder, wife present.....	2 153	10 338	6 655	4 454	1 092	821	105	716	271	36	71	2 941
Householder, no wife present.....	403	1 779	454	398	56	56	—	46	—	—	—	296
Other household member.....	621	2 152	1 280	1 039	221	130	—	130	91	20	—	3 099
In group quarters.....	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 207	3 238	4 609	3 499	1 085	1 023	117	906	62	25	—	404
Householder, husband present.....	86	41	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	229	924	690	552	138	138	11	127	—	—	—	115
Other household member.....	249	2 189	3 649	2 877	947	885	106	779	62	25	—	280
In group quarters.....	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	265	888	1 086	918	156	132	—	132	34	12	—	132
20 to 24 years.....	735	2 818	2 008	1 419	543	448	45	403	95	34	—	1 279
25 to 54 years.....	2 768	12 593	8 039	6 369	1 584	1 239	159	1 120	305	27	59	2 651
55 to 64 years.....	1 148	4 680	3 519	2 519	514	411	151	8	143	10	—	1 667
65 years and over.....	103	114	185	165	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	11
With one or more years of college.....	1 333	6 613	2 891	2 199	667	600	40	560	67	14	11	700
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	3 097	14 613	10 353	7 928	2 281	1 897	218	1 679	384	73	71	2 745
Black.....	1 287	2 756	1 614	1 431	173	133	14	119	40	10	—	380
Other races.....	—	192	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Spanish origin ¹	94	306	246	194	32	32	11	21	—	—	20	85
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	4 384	17 507	11 998	9 390	2 454	2 030	232	1 798	424	83	71	3 129
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	832	3 697	2 109	1 629	457	432	56	376	25	12	11	420
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	932	3 149	3 591	2 405	959	897	128	769	62	37	—	441
Technicians and related support occupations.....	84	1 057	370	321	49	44	—	44	5	—	—	186
Sales occupations.....	311	1 681	1 106	828	251	223	24	199	28	27	—	38
Service occupations.....	1 411	6 117	4 680	3 519	1 085	1 023	104	836	29	11	—	167
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	88	117	154	125	29	11	—	18	—	—	—	155
Production, transportation, and repair occupations.....	5 847	788	5 847	4 325	574	335	48	287	239	34	26	1 121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 333	3 847	2 472	2 093	345	265	—	265	80	—	—	34
Construction.....	424	4 548	1 469	982	439	361	—	361	78	34	14	860
Manufacturing.....	952	5 513	3 124	2 692	421	268	80	188	153	11	1	2 469
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	843	1 541	955	784	127	95	11	84	32	10	34	295
Wholesale trade.....	213	587	434	367	67	19	12	7	48	—	—	135
Retail trade.....	524	977	2 254	1 807	408	376	—	376	32	27	12	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	84	335	716	455	261	247	48	199	14	—	—	131
Business and repair services.....	102	313	353	265	88	73	—	73	15	—	—	19
Personal services.....	175	76	206	152	54	39	—	39	15	—	—	10
Professional and related services.....	586	2 178	704	1 305	387	377	35	342	10	12	—	260
Public administration.....	282	624	472	316	156	156	46	110	—	—	—	169
All other industries.....	219	815	311	265	46	19	—	19	27	—	—	89
Armed forces, of work.....	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 174	14 543	9 702	7 588	1 980	1 605	173	1 432	375	83	51	2 705
Federal government workers.....	153	534	117	84	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	20
State and local government workers.....	797	1 951	1 600	1 202	398	388	59	329	10	—	—	225
Self-employed workers.....	238	496	549	486	43	24	—	24	39	—	—	59
Unpaid family workers.....	28	33	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	624	2 233	2 082	1 667	415	342	20	322	73	—	—	429
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 202	17 248	11 576	9 032	2 390	1 966	220	1 746	424	83	71	3 105
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	57	1 619	2 092	1 664	403	378	12	366	25	25	—	234
\$4 to \$5,999.....	376	635	377	305	148	148	130	31	99	—	—	131
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	306	858	1 192	823	369	278	23	255	91	—	—	145
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	383	1 006	706	565	121	105	—	105	16	20	—	152
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	380	2 901	2 704	1 220	464	420	72	347	44	24	—	469
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	685	2 182	1 265	964	267	232	11	221	35	14	20	455
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	490	3 272	447	1 147	289	209	34	175	80	—	—	674
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	263	3 984	1 972	1 317	329	214	36	178	115	—	—	802
\$50,000 or more.....	56	191	121	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Median.....	\$12 262	\$17 356	\$11 713	\$11 866	\$11 237	\$10 760	\$12 366	\$10 470	\$17 289	\$9 650	\$20 530	\$19 527
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	3 895	17 162	11 208	8 679	2 375	1 951	232	1 719	424	83	71	3 084
Drive alone.....	3 050	9 868	8 550	6 774	1 635	1 276	145	1 131	379	73	48	1 810
Car-pool.....	845	7 294	2 658	1 905	720	675	87	588	45	10	23	1 274
Public transportation.....	8	109	33	13	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	15
Bus or streetcar.....	8	109	33	13	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	280	97	6	528	512	16	16	—	16	—	—	20
Other means.....	96	182	172	129	43	43	—	43	—	—	—	21
Worked home.....	103	—	—	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.35	1.15	1.14	1.20	1.23	1.28	1.23	1.06	1.06	1.19	1.34
Mean travel time to work.....	21.0	42.9	18.4	14.7	31.3	31.6	27.1	32.2	29.9	44.3	33.5	36.6
Car, truck, or van.....	22.2	43.1	19.0	15.9	31.6	31.9	27.1	32.6	29.9	44.3	33.5	36.6
Public transportation.....	26.3	48.4	33.9	45.0	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—	—	—	38.8
With a public transportation disability.....	38	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Baton Rouge city, worked	
	Living in East Baton Rouge Parish, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Acension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	131 194	3 007	125 141	102 273	10 466	91 807	22 868	1 093	1 953	9 939	79 209	1 427
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	72 784	2 534	67 964	52 998	5 273	47 725	14 966	694	1 592	6 077	43 303	1 210
Householder, wife present	48 122	2 022	44 577	33 764	3 858	29 964	10 813	409	1 114	5 521	26 192	926
Householder, no wife present	10 722	301	10 080	8 077	744	7 313	2 003	110	281	1 288	7 916	175
Other household member	13 072	192	12 447	10 372	636	9 722	2 099	56	156	237	8 379	90
in group quarters	878	19	840	789	15	774	51	19	—	54	716	19
Female	58 410	473	57 177	49 275	5 193	44 082	7 902	399	361	1 862	36 006	217
Householder, husband present	30 734	1 044	29 034	24 044	2 499	24 899	7 172	52	123	653	33	—
Householder, no husband present	15 228	161	14 843	13 006	1 685	11 321	1 837	124	100	593	13 309	90
Other household member	11 058	305	10 261	34 469	3 417	31 052	5 792	270	222	1 173	20 103	120
in group quarters	1 053	—	1 039	938	28	910	101	14	—	64	941	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9 216	74	8 945	7 698	331	7 367	1 247	101	96	491	5 642	46
20 to 24 years	22 355	324	21 476	16 254	1 760	17 694	3 224	208	345	1 512	14 692	153
25 to 34 years	84 978	2 414	80 501	64 877	6 956	57 921	15 624	731	1 332	7 214	48 271	1 126
35 to 64 years	11 932	164	11 573	9 259	1 183	8 076	4 314	40	155	652	8 596	81
65 years and over	31 273	2 644	29 644	21 865	236	19 649	10 979	13	25	70	2 008	20
With no or more years of college	65 230	1 846	61 974	51 000	6 108	44 892	10 374	574	836	4 927	40 584	920
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	98 980	2 487	94 230	76 488	8 393	68 095	17 742	908	1 355	7 727	56 426	1 136
Black	30 766	494	29 503	24 646	2 860	25 644	4 844	171	598	2 035	21 881	291
Other races	1 448	26	1 408	1 126	60	1 066	282	14	—	177	902	—
Spanish origin	2 138	47	2 000	1 714	193	1 521	286	49	42	159	1 397	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	131 129	3 007	125 100	102 244	10 466	91 778	22 856	1 069	1 953	9 906	79 187	1 427
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 250	893	35 529	29 576	3 059	26 067	8 953	388	440	2 789	22 805	344
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45 838	517	44 686	38 766	4 824	33 942	5 900	298	337	1 803	27 482	272
Technicians and related support occupations	14 800	297	14 248	12 946	1 302	12 644	1 666	104	126	481	10 878	161
Sales occupations	14 800	319	14 471	12 595	388	12 907	1 676	198	94	403	9 057	167
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25 451	181	25 027	22 207	3 932	18 275	2 820	46	197	728	15 734	79
Service occupations	45 130	888	43 825	37 492	6 333	37 158	2 282	207	46	387	28 378	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	883	864	878	647	30	617	231	5	—	48	571	—
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	16 597	864	15 114	10 481	722	7 759	4 133	144	475	2 992	8 967	224
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	15 302	690	13 810	10 253	899	11 680	3 264	188	613	2 274	15 819	241
Construction	10 255	453	9 475	7 362	1 178	7 184	2 633	133	234	2 440	5 917	421
Manufacturing	18 371	1 648	15 877	8 503	2 310	6 193	3 734	142	504	3 169	5 939	893
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 043	176	7 340	6 177	1 148	4 829	1 163	56	471	886	4 598	77
Wholesale trade	5 629	49	5 382	4 414	116	4 698	668	64	154	262	1 384	—
Retail trade	21 572	97	21 066	18 875	2 189	18 277	2 191	243	166	514	14 095	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 468	12	9 329	8 572	1 512	7 060	767	111	6	205	5 569	22
Business and repair services	5 590	39	5 508	4 716	786	4 680	792	43	173	49	3 173	—
Personal services	4 208	—	4 139	3 445	101	3 344	694	—	69	69	2 924	—
Professional and related services	33 630	364	32 823	28 106	1 382	26 734	4 717	329	218	1 334	21 751	101
Public administration	11 168	16	11 090	10 180	2 619	5 161	910	13	49	317	6 000	—
All other industries	3 195	57	3 061	1 894	66	1 828	1 167	18	59	47	1 916	34
Armed forces, at work	65	—	41	29	29	—	12	24	—	33	22	—
Private wage and salary workers	91 107	2 764	85 980	68 258	6 132	62 126	17 722	781	1 582	9 611	53 006	1 317
Federal government workers	2 804	6	2 694	2 267	738	2 009	529	24	477	299	575	—
State and local government workers	3 992	187	29 741	26 428	3 327	23 101	3 313	235	229	1 189	19 460	67
Self-employed workers	6 371	50	6 206	4 907	258	4 649	2 996	53	62	280	3 961	43
Unpaid family workers	520	—	520	413	11	402	107	—	—	—	362	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 896	171	25 346	21 631	1 112	20 519	3 715	186	193	1 116	17 367	60
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	126 806	2 990	120 804	98 745	10 313	86 432	22 059	1 093	1 919	9 759	76 516	1 410
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22 080	185	21 534	18 470	859	17 611	3 064	190	171	820	10 239	102
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 343	70	10 004	8 686	626	8 000	1 318	131	138	464	5 278	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 408	50	5 278	4 589	369	4 003	611	57	143	352	2 977	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 736	102	11 440	9 970	1 460	8 310	1 470	70	64	566	5 609	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 176	463	22 977	19 382	2 032	16 850	3 595	276	460	1 718	13 334	240
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 208	344	15 044	12 917	1 342	10 145	2 065	117	207	389	8 247	187
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 683	622	10 627	7 802	1 209	6 593	1 823	140	264	1 754	4 888	313
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 588	1 113	14 137	9 254	1 060	7 654	4 885	45	292	2 442	8 134	460
\$50,000 or more	1 462	50	2 840	2 393	362	2 033	263	15	19	21	1 129	—
Median	\$11 005	\$21 753	\$10 790	\$10 249	\$13 026	\$10 009	\$15 056	\$11 279	\$13 842	\$17 582	\$10 092	\$20 808
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	121 371	2 961	115 436	94 062	10 059	84 003	21 374	1 051	1 923	9 671	71 591	1 415
Drive alone	97 161	1 474	93 400	76 119	6 094	68 515	17 281	786	1 501	5 248	57 277	716
Carpool	24 710	1 487	23 036	17 943	2 455	15 488	4 093	265	422	4 423	14 314	699
Public transportation	3 740	24	3 640	2 046	1 942	2 046	1 986	6	26	6	2 041	—
Bus or streetcar	2 044	34	2 002	1 896	206	1 690	86	—	—	7	1 645	—
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 251	—	4 245	3 765	139	3 626	480	6	—	6	—	—
Other means	1 778	12	1 728	1 400	43	1 357	328	14	24	109	1 282	12
Worked at home	1 492	—	1 492	1 104	19	1 085	588	—	—	—	1 104	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.44	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.14	1.39	1.17	1.44
Mean travel time to work	19.6	35.7	19.0	18.8	21.2	18.7	19.8	26.7	26.7	26.7	17.8	34.5
Car, truck, or van	19.8	35.5	19.2	19.1	21.2	18.8	20.0	26.2	26.7	26.7	18.0	35.1
Public transportation	30.6	60.0	29.9	29.2	23.5	29.6	43.3	60.0	20.0	40.3	29.3	—
With a public transportation disability	56.4	—	54.2	47.3	17.2	46.1	69	—	22	13	49.0	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Can												Living in Baton Rouge city, worked—Can					Living in Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish, worked				
	Living in Baton Rouge city, worked—Can				Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish				Living Parish		West Baton Parish		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Ascension Parish		East Baton Rouge Parish		Baton Rouge city	
	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central business district	Remainder	Living Parish	West Baton Parish	Living Parish	West Baton Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city									
Workers 16 years and over	75 987	67 571	6 540	61 031	8 416	594	1 201	4 984	51 905	1 580	49 154	34 702										
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																						
Male	40 643	34 727	3 449	31 283	5 911	386	964	3 976	29 581	1 324	27 321	18 266										
Householder, wife present	24 486	20 469	2 361	18 108	4 017	163	617	2 295	21 930	1 096	20 091	13 295										
Householder, no wife present	7 481	6 393	561	5 832	1 088	105	156	365	2 794	126	2 599	1 684										
Other household member	7 998	7 192	512	6 680	906	99	192	762	6 679	102	6 469	3 176										
In group quarters	6 678	6 678	—	6 678	—	—	—	—	58	162	162	111										
Female	35 344	32 839	3 091	29 748	2 505	208	237	1 008	22 404	256	21 833	16 436										
Householder, husband present	23 859	22 404	39	20 565	34	8	396	318	21 638	396	21 238	15 258										
Householder, no husband present	11 051	10 128	1 290	8 838	923	96	72	357	3 919	71	3 792	2 878										
Other household member	22 728	21 194	1 724	19 460	1 534	112	143	555	17 955	185	17 533	13 275										
In group quarters	12 227	12 227	—	12 227	—	—	—	—	64	112	112	75										
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																						
16 to 19 years	5 480	5 117	150	4 967	363	58	58	791	3 574	28	3 465	2 581										
20 to 24 years	14 179	12 910	1 109	11 801	1 269	103	257	936	7 663	171	7 299	5 344										
25 to 50 years	45 999	40 544	4 175	36 369	5 455	414	732	3 418	36 707	1 288	34 502	24 333										
55 to 60 years	8 369	7 186	6 273	1 183	140	28	3	286	3 104	102	3 206	2 453										
65 years and over	1 960	1 814	193	6 21	146	13	14	51	705	10	684	371										
With one or more years of college	38 761	34 297	4 028	30 269	4 464	320	583	2 570	24 646	926	23 213	16 703										
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																						
White	54 004	47 984	5 108	42 876	6 020	501	785	3 426	42 554	1 251	40 274	28 504										
Black	21 081	18 751	1 409	17 342	2 330	93	416	1 449	8 885	203	8 422	5 908										
Other races	922	836	23	813	66	—	—	109	546	26	506	290										
Spanish origin*	1 308	1 216	141	1 075	92	49	7	66	741	14	692	498										
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																						
Employed, at work	75 974	67 564	6 540	61 024	8 410	585	1 201	4 971	51 942	1 580	49 126	34 680										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 985	19 584	2 234	17 350	2 401	217	259	1 440	14 445	549	13 544	9 992										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 808	24 972	2 908	22 064	1 836	151	251	951	18 356	245	17 678	13 794										
Technicians and related support occupations	3 033	2 585	191	2 392	450	41	40	349	2 294	120	2 155	1 381										
Sales occupations	8 878	8 283	390	7 885	603	91	72	204	7 445	23	599	4 320										
Administrative support occupations, including dental	8 369	7 186	6 273	1 183	140	28	3	286	3 104	102	3 206	2 453										
Service occupations	9 573	9 189	369	8 820	784	34	43	213	5 173	7	5 170	3 361										
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 971	1 820	30	1 791	31	—	—	32	312	—	307	127										
Production, craft, and repair occupations	8 223	6 249	6 249	—	1 886	19	253	1 329	7 840	443	7 397	5 626										
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 492	6 930	554	6 396	1 452	125	395	978	6 026	336	5 408	3 274										
Construction	8 302	4 531	149	4 382	861	56	147	1 142	4 436	229	4 083	2 831										
Manufacturing	8 201	5 172	530	3 642	3 029	90	255	1 472	8 932	955	7 676	3 331										
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 226	3 741	792	2 949	485	295	443	295	3 465	99	3 144	2 435										
Wholesale trade	3 003	2 655	88	2 567	348	64	82	139	2 404	13	2 379	1 759										
Retail trade	13 828	13 161	404	12 757	567	104	136	312	7 477	72	7 238	5 714										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 479	5 226	836	4 390	723	62	110	339	62	—	860	3 246										
Business and repair services	3 330	3 106	160	2 946	224	—	—	36	93	2 199	—	1 278										
Personal services	2 884	2 595	101	2 494	289	249	—	40	35	2 884	—	2 255										
Professional and related services	21 299	19 750	882	18 868	1 549	193	158	624	11 879	159	11 524	8 356										
Public administration	6 468	6 206	1 551	4 655	262	—	32	279	4 668	16	4 622	3 870										
All other industries	1 864	1 422	—	1 374	483	6	12	322	1 279	23	1 197	473										
Armed forces, at work	13	7	—	7	6	—	—	13	43	—	13	22										
Private wage and salary workers	51 062	44 232	3 855	40 377	6 830	471	956	3 955	37 301	1 447	34 918	24 026										
Federal government workers	3 900	1 343	446	897	157	9	66	162	2 229	6	1 194	924										
State and local government workers	19 114	17 841	2 015	15 926	1 733	114	165	688	10 322	120	10 627	8 437										
Self-employed workers	1 304	3 671	213	3 458	233	—	14	179	2 410	7	2 302	1 236										
Unpaid family workers	407	384	11	373	23	—	—	—	113	—	113	29										
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 049	15 947	841	15 106	1 102	110	143	704	8 534	111	8 297	5 684										
EARNINGS IN 1979																						
Total with earnings	73 324	65 114	6 412	58 702	8 210	594	1 188	4 898	50 290	1 580	47 480	33 631										
\$4 to \$3,999 or less	14 957	13 933	579	13 354	4 024	127	106	576	6 788	83	6 577	4 537										
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 813	6 428	387	6 043	625	42	76	232	3 265	41	3 144	2 258										
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 187	7 215	654	6 561	598	36	105	174	6 601	27	6 511	3 574										
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 302	6 746	750	5 996	556	61	90	396	4 227	46	4 138	3 224										
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 193	7 102	686	6 306	1 107	68	199	992	9 071	157	6 724	4 911										
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 019	1 642	625	3 407	977	44	112	681	6 195	339	5 608	3 760										
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 544	5 222	1 010	4 513	1 991	62	131	523	914	47	6 623	3 731										
\$50,000 or more	2 043	1 871	328	1 543	172	—	14	86	828	11	797	524										
Median	\$9 926	\$9 477	\$12 774	\$9 132	\$15 494	\$9 902	\$12 323	\$15 109	\$12 711	\$22 757	\$12 375	\$11 761										
JOURNEY TO WORK																						
Private car, truck, or van	68 418	60 219	6 181	54 038	8 199	580	1 178	4 774	49 780	1 546	47 018	33 843										
Drive alone	35 114	28 862	4 794	23 868	6 199	483	1 004	2 822	39 824	758	38 286	27 457										
Worked at home	1 635	1 387	110	1 170	147	137	174	1 952	9 788	8	9 788	6 386										
Public transportation	1 685	1 643	186	1 457	42	—	—	6	80	411	34	355										
Bus or streetcar	1 639	1 597	186	1 411	42	—	—	6	75	399	34	343										
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Walked only	3 251	3 498	126	3 372	43	—	—	49	710	—	409	267										
Other means	1 349	1 107	28	1 079	132	14	17	81	496	—	784	293										
Worked at home	1 104	1 104	19	1 085	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 132	1 112	1 114	1 111	1 14	1 11	1 14	1 11	1 13	1 13	1 145	1 112										
Mean travel time to work, minutes	17.3	16.8	18.8	16.5	21.2	26.9	23.9	44.4	22.3	36.4	21.7	22.8										
Car, truck, or van, minutes	17.5	16.9	18.9	16.7	21.7	27.1	26.4	44.9	22.4	34.9	21.8	22.8										
Public transportation, minutes	29.3	29.0	24.7	29.5	41.2	—	—	—	43.9	36.4	40.0	30.4										
With a public transportation disability	468	428	12	416	40	—	—	22	—	74	—	74										

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Livingston Parish, worked—Con.				Living in West Baton Rouge Parish, worked							
	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish
Workers 16 years and over	1 653	5 811	205	3 454	4 565	25	2 376	2 019	293	1 726	357	9
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 364	2 800	196	2 740	2 735	25	1 363	1 072	193	879	311	9
Householder, wife present	1 184	2 066	150	2 200	1 785	25	953	715	613	102	218	9
Householder, no wife present	58	207	7	129	99	—	124	74	15	59	50	—
Other household member	164	525	39	411	651	—	326	283	76	207	43	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	267	3 011	9	714	1 830	—	993	947	100	847	46	—
Householder, husband present	10	28	—	10	36	—	23	23	3	20	—	—
Householder, no husband present	24	429	9	156	313	—	184	172	37	135	12	—
Other household member	240	2 554	9	548	1 481	—	786	752	60	692	34	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	65	531	—	212	370	—	181	145	20	125	36	—
20 to 24 years	196	787	58	460	672	—	352	300	33	267	52	—
25 to 54 years	1 282	3 759	146	2 497	2 855	22	1 460	1 392	197	1 395	210	—
55 to 64 years	100	554	—	466	558	3	209	150	31	119	59	9
65 years and over	8	180	—	19	110	—	32	32	12	20	—	—
With one or more years of college	402	1 330	47	695	1 138	7	692	591	133	458	101	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 607	5 300	202	3 317	3 025	25	1 522	1 261	185	1 076	261	9
Black	33	488	3	137	1 538	—	852	756	108	648	96	—
Other races	13	23	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—
Spanish origin*	44	65	2	45	54	—	24	24	—	24	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 653	5 811	205	3 444	4 565	25	2 376	2 019	293	1 726	357	9
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	137	1 192	14	336	470	7	286	253	54	283	39	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	632	1 405	6	700	1 405	2	814	739	58	681	75	—
Technicians and related support occupations	139	67	—	142	175	2	132	99	3	96	36	—
Sales occupations	38	492	—	167	384	—	167	157	—	157	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155	846	6	372	846	—	515	483	55	428	29	—
Service occupations	77	937	—	269	937	—	273	259	34	225	14	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	247	47	—	247	103	—	118	18	5	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	653	996	69	1 323	797	7	503	384	92	292	119	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	334	834	113	769	1 053	9	472	362	50	312	110	—
Construction	436	613	28	969	339	5	177	145	—	145	32	9
Manufacturing	578	465	98	718	773	13	441	280	99	181	161	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	413	51	279	410	7	116	116	40	76	—	—
Wholesale trade	9	147	15	177	178	—	114	90	—	90	24	—
Retail trade	122	1 256	—	316	717	—	371	335	24	311	36	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	272	—	91	249	—	171	166	23	143	5	—
Business and repair services	57	160	2	107	244	—	187	160	25	135	27	—
Personal services	4	243	—	2	182	6	76	62	6	6	—	—
Professional and related services	260	1 596	—	512	770	—	402	356	10	346	46	—
Public administration	44	345	—	111	515	—	282	270	66	204	12	—
All other industries	45	301	11	162	188	—	99	33	—	33	6	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 424	3 332	183	2 752	3 219	23	1 838	1 516	195	1 321	322	—
Federal government workers	1	182	15	87	85	2	47	47	29	18	—	—
State and local government workers	153	1 545	—	489	1 010	2	446	410	60	359	27	—
Self-employed workers	62	709	7	117	216	—	38	30	9	21	8	—
Unpaid family workers	13	43	—	13	35	—	9	7	—	7	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	192	1 662	14	562	758	—	332	262	30	232	70	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 574	5 339	202	3 425	4 299	25	2 255	1 931	278	1 653	324	9
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	100	1 264	—	387	804	—	398	378	27	391	20	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	100	756	—	154	422	—	199	196	18	178	3	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	55	611	2	318	443	—	273	254	38	216	19	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	121	448	—	153	473	—	214	187	5	187	27	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	252	1 144	36	487	765	5	426	358	72	286	68	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	302	1 522	30	575	984	—	527	247	42	205	28	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	260	315	49	647	395	13	236	188	70	118	48	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	382	238	43	534	369	7	225	114	11	103	111	—
\$50,000 or more	2	41	—	9	44	—	9	9	—	9	—	—
Median	\$17 214	\$8 172	\$20 488	\$15 641	\$10 032	\$22 101	\$10 345	\$9 471	\$13 470	\$8 872	\$19 348	\$7 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 638	5 113	200	3 404	4 076	25	2 341	1 992	293	1 699	349	9
Drive alone	1 161	4 204	135	2 080	3 154	15	1 764	1 460	214	1 216	304	—
Carpool	477	909	65	1 324	922	10	577	532	49	483	45	—
Public transportation	—	98	—	13	19	—	17	17	—	17	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	271	—	4	288	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other means	15	105	8	33	105	—	10	10	—	10	—	—
Worked at home	—	224	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.11	1.22	1.33	1.15	1.44	1.16	1.18	1.11	1.19	1.07	1.00
Mean travel time to work	34.6	16.5	39.8	40.7	31.5	47.2	24.6	24.6	19.4	25.2	30.4	99.6
Car, truck, or van	16.7	34.6	39.9	49.6	20.7	47.2	24.6	24.3	19.4	25.1	26.6	190.0
Public transportation	—	40.0	—	43.4	43.4	—	43.2	43.2	—	43.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	11	28	—	23	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in West Baton Rouge Parish, worked—Con.									
	West Baton Rouge Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ascension Parish	East Baton Rouge Parish	Baton Rouge city	Remainder of East Baton Rouge Parish	Livingston Parish	West Baton Rouge Parish	
Workers 16 years and over	2 155	1 028	13 490	2 169	9 524	7 421	2 103	1 059	738	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 318	770	10 427	1 724	7 404	5 664	1 740	607	692	
Householder, no wife present	818	475	7 475	1 238	5 281	4 264	1 247	456	550	
Householder, no wife present	175	65	2 707	128	499	397	102	44	36	
Other household member	325	128	2 173	350	1 581	1 204	377	142	100	
In group quarters	—	—	72	8	43	29	—	—	—	
Female	837	258	3 063	445	2 120	1 757	363	452	46	
Householder, husband present	13	10	101	70	210	249	70	31	—	
Householder, no husband present	695	401	2 379	96	374	269	103	103	6	
Other household member	129	188	2 302	349	1 595	1 337	258	118	40	
In group quarters	—	—	81	—	81	81	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	319	53	927	193	664	549	115	30	40	
20 to 24 years	320	167	2 435	285	1 812	1 317	495	237	121	
25 to 54 years	1 231	731	8 892	1 546	4 793	4 763	1 250	658	495	
55 to 64 years	337	63	972	131	705	505	200	65	71	
65 years and over	78	14	244	14	150	107	43	69	11	
With one or more years of college	439	291	4 061	595	2 997	2 554	443	345	124	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 469	824	9 543	1 492	6 959	5 424	1 535	589	503	
Black	686	204	3 768	659	2 404	1 846	358	470	235	
Other races	—	—	179	16	161	151	10	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	30	17	253	38	185	146	39	18	12	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	2 155	1 028	13 466	2 169	9 500	7 397	2 103	1 059	738	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	367	152	2 038	361	1 669	1 389	226	124	75	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	589	205	2 700	304	2 209	1 987	202	120	67	
Technicians and related support occupations	38	57	502	41	412	323	89	36	13	
Sales occupations	54	54	228	78	268	760	98	29	29	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	334	94	1 270	191	999	904	95	55	25	
Service occupations	124	39	1 458	335	919	673	246	177	27	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	1	44	4	42	44	31	7	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	218	318	3 256	627	2 260	1 627	633	236	133	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	572	303	3 915	660	2 431	1 680	751	386	429	
Construction	148	279	2 610	361	1 954	1 489	465	149	146	
Manufacturing	319	3	3 033	961	1 600	1 174	484	283	159	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	287	81	1 027	185	675	439	236	13	154	
Wholesale trade	66	13	396	62	418	380	67	49	67	
Retail trade	346	51	1 278	224	976	852	124	72	6	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78	22	437	66	335	327	8	36	—	
Business and repair services	106	14	405	74	277	249	23	31	34	
Personal services	106	16	577	104	467	441	14	15	14	
Professional and related services	368	77	1 937	103	1 532	1 249	283	263	39	
Public administration	232	27	867	35	823	784	39	9	—	
All other industries	149	87	1 129	104	758	313	445	148	119	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	24	—	24	24	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 358	925	10 475	1 923	7 132	5 352	1 780	769	651	
Federal government workers	38	18	219	18	155	141	14	12	4	
State and local government workers	562	45	2 267	106	1 900	1 655	208	208	53	
Self-employed workers	169	40	501	92	309	245	64	70	30	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	28	—	28	28	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	417	126	2 283	272	1 699	1 347	352	212	100	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	2 010	1 009	12 793	2 059	9 017	7 005	2 012	1 017	700	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 879	956	8 879	208	4 469	3 191	1 278	633	39	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	223	86	450	119	436	318	118	89	6	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	161	43	1 012	203	626	502	174	96	87	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	29	164	25	807	660	147	145	56	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	334	162	2 350	269	1 704	1 242	362	232	145	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	309	167	1 877	343	1 350	975	375	106	78	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	146	197	1 095	410	614	538	276	90	181	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	137	206	1 763	330	1 229	940	289	96	108	
\$50,000 or more	39	60	303	19	182	139	43	20	—	
Median	\$7 600	\$16 806	\$13 194	\$15 809	\$13 000	\$12 625	\$14 558	\$10 239	\$15 882	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Drive car, truck, or van	1 701	1 032	12 829	2 137	8 938	6 921	2 017	1 049	705	
Public transportation	1 364	780	7 767	1 187	4 470	4 369	1 101	660	450	
Corporal	335	273	5 062	950	3 468	2 552	916	389	255	
Bus or streetcar	2	6	117	6	101	77	24	10	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	6	117	7	101	77	24	10	—	
Walked only	280	—	313	—	299	272	27	—	14	
Other means	49	19	231	26	186	151	35	—	19	
Worked at home	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.32	1.38	1.31	1.29	1.39	1.32	1.28	
Mean travel time to work	33.4	28.2	44.1	38	46.3	45.3	50.0	38.7	40.3	
Car, truck, or van	14.4	28.0	44.8	47.4	38.0	46.5	38.5	38.5	41.7	
Public transportation	45.0	99.0	80.4	30.0	85.4	83.9	90.5	60.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	16.0	3	46	14	32	32	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA												Living in Barry County, worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked						Living in Barry County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Barry County	Calhoun County	Battle Creek city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Barry County	Calhoun County	Battle Creek city				
Workers 16 years and over	59 033	8 913	50 120	26 111	3 111	23 000	24 009	10 251	11 122	8 824	2 298	1 632				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	33 063	4 951	28 112	14 614	1 136	13 478	13 498	6 902	6 552	4 890	1 642	1 124				
Householder, wife present	23 677	3 448	20 229	10 834	848	9 986	9 395	5 040	4 876	3 387	1 439	988				
Householder, no wife present	3 764	513	3 251	1 796	144	1 652	1 455	2 649	589	513	176	377				
Other household member	5 344	956	4 388	1 963	144	2 421	2 421	1 175	1 103	956	147	99				
In group quarters	278	34	244	14	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—				
Female	26 970	3 962	22 006	11 497	1 975	9 522	10 511	11 349	4 570	3 934	636	508				
Householder, husband present	19 778	2 786	17 000	9 310	25	275	184	10 487	10 78	78	—	—				
Householder, no husband present	6 071	676	5 445	3 076	476	6 600	2 369	513	711	626	85	73				
Other household member	18 979	3 247	15 732	8 097	1 464	6 263	7 435	2 835	3 770	3 219	551	455				
In group quarters	348	11	337	14	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	4 236	764	3 472	1 364	221	1 143	2 108	677	822	767	60	31				
20 to 24 years	7 240	1 069	6 171	2 930	419	2 511	3 241	1 369	1 172	1 069	103	77				
25 to 54 years	38 691	5 747	32 944	17 986	2 064	15 922	14 958	7 239	7 564	5 711	1 853	1 365				
55 to 64 years	7 452	1 055	6 397	3 644	393	2 921	3 153	962	1 284	1 030	250	155				
65 years and over	4 114	572	3 542	1 336	587	84	303	286	284	32	4	4				
With one or more years of college	19 626	2 582	17 044	9 321	990	8 331	7 723	3 104	3 206	2 559	647	459				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	55 455	8 858	46 597	24 145	2 954	21 209	22 432	9 972	11 059	8 769	2 290	1 628				
Black	2 863	—	2 863	1 691	110	581	1 172	—	215	—	—	—				
Other races	715	55	660	255	45	210	405	164	63	55	8	4				
Spanish origin ^a	762	41	721	376	34	342	345	140	45	41	4	—				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	58 912	8 913	49 999	26 015	3 111	22 904	23 984	10 339	11 116	8 824	2 292	1 626				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 458	1 612	10 046	5 336	526	4 800	4 710	1 827	1 962	1 589	373	275				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 194	2 559	14 835	8 549	1 923	6 402	6 286	2 251	2 833	2 344	489	403				
Technicians and related support occupations	1 811	169	1 642	1 091	84	1 066	1 066	366	209	169	100	77				
Sales occupations	5 077	794	4 283	1 949	547	4 626	2 334	1 774	945	781	144	123				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 376	1 376	0 100	5 509	1 292	4 217	3 401	1 211	1 679	1 394	285	244				
Service occupations	1 026	1 187	889	333	132	997	997	207	189	220	109	270				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 675	654	9 713	83	13	70	890	95	718	654	64	40				
Nonproduction, craft, and repair occupations	1 076	1 044	5 786	3 111	98	3 013	2 675	2 066	1 465	1 017	448	303				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 527	2 057	10 470	5 804	216	5 588	4 646	3 111	2 731	2 033	698	496				
Construction	1 682	314	1 368	502	20	482	866	828	417	314	103	103				
Manufacturing	18 634	3 018	15 616	9 435	104	9 331	6 181	4 098	4 062	2 981	1 081	859				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 366	175	2 191	1 115	265	850	850	642	402	215	129	86				
Wholesale trade	1 268	129	1 139	485	23	462	634	402	215	129	86	60				
Retail trade	8 893	1 238	7 655	3 225	592	2 633	4 430	1 314	1 356	1 238	118	75				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 392	442	3 450	1 999	1 481	518	1 451	358	546	442	114	82				
Business and repair services	1 564	252	1 312	598	102	496	496	377	289	238	70	30				
Personal services	1 592	304	2 288	513	40	473	775	149	287	278	9	9				
Food service	13 322	2 028	11 294	5 447	333	5 114	5 847	1 603	2 950	2 015	395	243				
Public administration	3 580	294	3 286	2 540	122	2 418	746	249	413	294	119	84				
All other industries	2 119	719	1 400	156	29	127	1 244	224	768	719	49	—				
Armed forces, at work	121	121	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Private wage and salary workers	44 812	6 253	38 559	20 655	2 823	17 832	17 904	8 733	8 135	6 203	1 932	1 432				
Federal government workers	3 702	86	8 616	2 382	38	2 344	2 334	167	235	86	149	62				
State and local government workers	6 578	1 367	5 211	3 278	179	2 199	2 837	1 065	1 504	1 354	550	104				
Self-employed workers	3 496	1 139	2 357	672	71	601	1 885	378	1 193	1 126	67	34				
Unpaid family workers	245	68	177	24	71	24	153	8	55	55	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 347	2 449	10 898	4 457	432	4 025	6 441	2 020	2 715	2 438	277	184				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	57 517	8 849	48 668	25 612	3 035	22 577	23 256	10 238	10 849	8 586	2 283	1 638				
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 230	2 104	8 126	3 266	489	2 797	2 860	1 486	2 289	2 093	196	136				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 349	701	3 648	1 591	200	1 391	1 477	655	746	701	45	22				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 424	727	3 697	1 563	113	1 443	1 443	612	814	712	103	67				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 073	631	3 442	1 879	371	1 508	1 863	728	806	631	175	142				
\$11,000 to \$14,999	10 305	1 625	8 786	5 063	703	4 368	4 323	2 287	1 924	1 625	299	198				
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11 813	1 485	10 328	6 407	442	4 367	4 461	1 878	1 950	1 472	522	395				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 775	849	5 926	3 407	224	3 183	2 519	1 431	1 370	825	545	398				
\$50,000 or more	5 664	415	5 249	3 520	121	3 399	1 729	1 063	795	415	380	256				
Median	11 947	1 102	10 842	6 457	432	5 279	5 279	2 128	1 311	1 112	19	59				
Mean	\$11 947	\$10 336	\$12 281	\$13 990	\$10 063	\$14 901	\$10 729	\$13 209	\$11 580	\$10 324	\$17 665	\$17 743				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	53 184	7 476	45 708	24 664	2 812	21 852	21 046	10 031	9 680	7 387	2 293	1 628				
Drive alone	42 409	5 906	36 503	19 426	2 048	17 378	17 077	6 803	7 485	5 817	1 698	1 176				
Carpool	10 775	1 570	9 205	5 238	764	4 474	3 967	3 228	2 195	1 570	625	461				
Public transportation	610	—	610	562	239	323	367	65	—	—	—	—				
Bus or streetcar	588	—	588	562	239	474	267	65	—	—	—	—				
Subway, elevated train, or rail	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	3 030	747	2 283	605	60	545	1 678	181	747	747	87	5				
Other means	458	89	369	162	—	162	207	74	94	89	5	4				
Worked at home	1 751	601	1 150	118	—	118	1 032	—	601	601	—	—				
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.22	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.19				
Mean travel time in minutes	14.9	13.6	15.1	15.8	14.4	16.0	14.0	33.1	16.8	15.1	29.9	29.9				
Car, truck, or van	15.2	14.3	15.4	15.8	14.1	16.0	14.9	33.6	17.7	13.9	29.9	29.9				
Public transportation	22															

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Barry County, worked—Con.						Living in Calhoun County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Barry County	Calhoun County	Battle Creek city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Outside SMSA
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Workers 16 years and over	86	1 546	666	6 033	47 911	89	47 822	24 479	3 025	21 454	23 343	4 318
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	43	1 081	538	3 876	26 511	61	26 450	13 490	1 093	12 367	12 960	3 026
Householder, wife present	39	949	451	2 897	18 851	61	18 790	9 846	809	9 037	8 944	2 163
Householder, no wife present	—	37	39	319	3 175	—	3 175	1 759	144	1 141	1 416	332
Other household member	—	4	95	644	4 241	—	4 241	1 868	140	1 728	2 373	531
In group quarters	—	—	—	18	244	—	244	10 969	1 922	17	227	1 292
Female	43	465	128	2 157	21 400	28	21 372	10 989	1 932	9 087	10 383	1 292
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	53	494	—	494	310	35	275	184	48
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	10	251	—	251	3 001	473	2 528	2 359	262
Other household member	40	393	118	1 853	15 209	28	15 181	7 644	1 424	6 240	7 517	983
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	337	—	337	14	—	14	323	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
15 to 19 years	4	27	29	449	3 414	2	3 412	1 333	217	1 116	2 079	228
20 to 24 years	6	27	26	840	6 068	—	6 068	2 853	415	2 438	3 215	529
25 to 34 years	74	1 791	488	4 232	31 127	36	31 091	16 621	1 990	14 631	14 470	3 007
35 to 44 years	4	151	4	466	6 172	25	6 089	3 111	270	2 358	2 586	496
45 to 54 years	—	4	28	46	1 130	26	1 104	583	84	499	521	58
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	49	400	198	1 748	16 420	23	16 397	8 872	941	7 931	7 525	1 356
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	86	1 542	662	5 875	44 396	89	44 307	22 537	2 870	19 667	21 770	4 097
Black	—	—	—	16	2 863	—	2 863	1 691	110	1 581	1 172	199
Other races	—	4	4	142	652	—	652	251	45	206	401	21
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	4	116	717	—	717	376	34	342	341	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	86	1 540	666	6 029	47 796	89	47 707	24 389	3 025	21 364	23 318	4 310
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	268	98	1 063	9 676	23	9 673	5 061	519	4 542	4 612	764
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41	362	86	1 233	14 361	14	14 346	8 146	1 882	6 264	6 200	1 018
Technicians and related support occupations	—	36	4	156	1 402	—	1 402	1 055	84	971	547	110
Sales occupations	—	123	41	392	4 132	13	4 119	8 626	547	1 279	2 293	382
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	203	42	827	6 323	25	6 311	3 461	211	2 340	2 566	546
Service occupations	22	87	111	538	7 669	—	7 669	3 023	313	2 710	4 646	451
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	40	24	55	309	—	309	43	13	30	866	40
Production, craft, and repair occupations	6	297	6	897	5 538	27	5 528	2 808	926	2 719	2 232	370
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	486	202	1 941	9 796	24	9 772	5 308	206	5 102	4 484	1 470
Construction	6	53	44	396	1 265	—	1 265	443	14	429	822	132
Manufacturing	13	859	222	2 344	14 572	37	14 535	8 576	104	8 472	9 959	1 554
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	95	60	322	2 023	—	2 023	1 007	252	753	1 016	415
Wholesale trade	—	60	26	251	1 053	—	1 053	425	23	402	628	151
Retail trade	6	69	43	815	7 537	—	7 537	3 150	386	2 564	4 387	499
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	38	24	241	1 305	26	1 306	3 014	1 457	601	419	117
Business and repair services	4	26	20	287	1 275	13	1 262	568	98	470	694	90
Personal services	—	6	—	47	1 305	—	1 305	26	1 799	550	464	775
Professional and related services	7	236	152	888	10 912	13	10 900	5 204	326	4 878	5 695	715
Public administration	22	62	35	103	3 167	—	3 167	2 456	100	2 356	1 111	146
All other industries	4	13	32	135	1 351	—	1 351	139	25	114	1 212	89
Armed forces, at work	—	6	—	4	115	—	115	90	—	90	25	8
Private wage and salary workers	64	1 368	500	5 245	36 677	50	36 627	19 223	2 759	16 464	17 404	3 488
Federal government workers	—	57	87	47	3 467	—	3 467	2 320	33	2 287	1 847	139
State and local government workers	17	87	46	494	5 074	13	5 061	2 274	162	2 112	2 287	571
Self-employed workers	—	34	33	239	2 503	13	2 490	638	71	567	1 152	120
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	8	190	13	177	24	—	24	153	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	176	93	1 158	10 632	11	10 621	4 273	424	3 849	6 348	862
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	86	1 542	655	5 974	46 648	63	46 585	23 984	2 949	21 035	22 601	4 264
\$1 to \$3.99 or less	4	132	60	862	7 941	11	7 930	3 130	485	2 645	4 800	674
\$4 to \$5.99	4	16	4	423	3 623	—	3 623	5 649	156	1 373	2 564	254
\$6,000 to \$7.99	7	60	35	417	3 610	15	3 595	6 891	436	1 263	1 906	165
\$8,000 to \$9.99	5	137	83	399	3 567	—	3 567	737	366	1 971	1 830	329
\$10,000 to \$14.99	17	181	101	811	5 423	—	5 423	8 665	479	4 686	5 177	1 061
\$15,000 to \$19.99	21	369	132	1 094	8 011	13	7 998	4 419	421	3 998	3 579	784
\$20,000 to \$24.99	23	375	147	861	5 405	24	5 381	3 009	201	2 808	2 372	570
\$25,000 to \$49.99	5	251	12	1 849	10 541	—	10 541	6 381	116	6 265	7 317	1 244
\$50,000 or more	—	19	—	96	535	—	535	302	42	260	233	52
Median	\$16 042	\$17 855	\$17 434	\$13 400	\$12 028	\$16 693	\$12 024	\$13 625	\$9 954	\$14 490	\$10 587	\$12 993
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	86	1 542	665	5 935	43 504	89	43 415	23 036	2 726	20 310	20 379	4 076
Drive alone	58	1 111	501	4 031	34 924	89	34 835	18 259	1 992	16 267	16 576	2 792
Carpool	30	431	164	1 904	8 580	—	8 580	4 773	734	4 043	3 803	1 324
Public transportation	—	—	—	21	610	—	610	562	239	323	48	44
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	17	588	—	588	562	239	323	26	44
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	37	2 883	—	2 883	605	60	545	1 678	144
Other means	—	—	—	1	364	—	364	—	—	—	158	34
Worked at home	—	—	—	1	1150	—	1 150	118	—	118	1 032	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.19	1.17	1.22	1.12	1.00	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.22
Mean travel time to work	26.5	30.1	30.0	32.8	14.4	53.2	14.4	14.9	14.1	15.0	13.8	33.5
Car, truck, or van	26.5	30.1	30.0	32.8	14.7	53.2	14.7	14.9	13.2	14.9	14.1	34.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	60.8	27.7	—	26.7	23.1	18.5	26.5	18.3	29.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	35	16.5	—	16.5	11.3	—	11.3	5.2	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Battle Creek city, worked							Living in Remainder of Colburn County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Barry County	Colburn County	Battle Creek city	Central Colburn district	Remainder	Remainder of Colburn County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Barry County	Colburn County	
Workers 16 years and over	11 417	52	11 365	8 231	960	7 271	3 134	622	36 494	37	36 457	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 975	26	5 946	4 170	308	3 852	1 775	503	20 539	35	20 504	
Householder, wife present	3 671	26	3 645	2 540	164	2 376	1 105	278	15 180	35	15 145	
Householder, no wife present	1 130	—	1 130	810	87	723	320	109	2 045	—	2 045	
Other household member	1 143	—	1 143	803	57	746	340	116	3 098	—	3 098	
In group quarters	28	—	28	17	—	17	11	—	216	—	216	
Female	5 445	26	5 419	4 061	652	3 409	1 358	119	15 955	2	15 953	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	173	—	173	12	—	3 008	—	3 008	
Householder, no husband present	1 996	—	1 996	1 444	215	1 229	552	59	3 364	—	3 364	
Other household member	3 249	26	3 223	2 430	402	2 028	793	48	11 960	2	11 958	
In group quarters	14	—	14	14	—	14	—	—	323	—	323	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 15 years	766	—	766	490	73	417	276	43	2 648	—	2 646	
20 to 24 years	1 939	—	1 939	1 201	141	1 060	638	86	4 129	—	4 129	
25 to 34 years	6 924	26	6 898	5 062	610	4 452	1 836	426	24 203	10	24 193	
35 to 44 years	1 367	—	1 367	1 023	79	944	344	65	4 805	25	4 780	
45 years and over	1 443	26	1 417	1 040	35	318	40	—	4 099	—	4 099	
With one or more years of college	3 819	13	3 804	2 864	217	2 647	942	98	12 601	10	12 591	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 604	52	9 552	6 911	879	6 032	2 641	507	34 792	37	34 755	
Black	1 609	—	1 609	1 214	63	1 151	354	115	7 254	—	7 254	
Other races	204	—	204	106	18	88	98	—	448	—	448	
Spanish origin ^a	220	—	220	150	18	132	70	—	497	—	497	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 417	52	11 365	8 231	960	7 271	3 134	622	36 379	37	36 342	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 014	13	2 001	1 514	114	1 400	487	43	7 682	10	7 672	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 925	13	3 912	2 746	404	2 142	766	106	10 836	2	10 834	
Technicians and related support occupations	454	—	454	315	33	302	119	20	1 836	—	1 836	
Sales occupations	938	13	925	677	155	472	298	48	3 194	—	3 194	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 153	—	2 153	1 804	436	1 368	349	40	6 474	2	6 472	
Service occupations	2 738	—	2 738	1 477	187	1 093	338	79	9 093	—	9 093	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	—	29	13	—	13	—	—	890	—	890	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 918	13	1 905	1 723	20	1 703	182	142	4 447	14	4 433	
Operation	2 340	—	2 340	1 688	62	1 688	62	243	7 443	11	7 432	
Construction	220	—	220	158	—	158	62	—	1 045	—	1 045	
Manufacturing	2 970	13	2 957	2 323	36	2 287	634	235	11 602	24	11 578	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	374	—	374	308	56	252	66	—	649	—	649	
Wholesale trade	308	—	308	132	19	113	176	39	745	—	745	
Retail trade	1 846	—	1 846	1 072	158	914	774	78	5 691	—	5 691	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	701	—	701	547	423	124	154	—	2 635	—	2 635	
Business and repair services	378	13	365	262	55	207	103	37	897	—	897	
Personal services	409	26	383	300	40	260	93	9	896	—	896	
Professional and related services	3 147	—	3 147	2 246	106	2 140	801	77	7 745	13	7 732	
Public administration	932	—	932	846	42	804	86	15	2 235	—	2 235	
All other industries	132	—	132	37	25	12	95	—	1 219	—	1 219	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	115	—	115	
Private wage and salary workers	8 523	26	8 497	6 075	842	5 233	2 422	516	28 154	24	28 130	
Federal government workers	1 185	—	1 185	749	14	735	14	—	2 282	—	2 282	
State and local government workers	1 299	—	1 299	710	104	188	92	—	3 775	13	3 762	
Self-employed workers	384	—	384	296	34	262	75	—	2 119	—	2 119	
Unpaid family workers	26	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	164	—	164	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 340	—	2 340	1 619	127	1 492	721	66	8 292	11	8 281	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 130	26	11 104	8 064	947	7 117	3 040	622	35 318	37	35 491	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 889	—	1 889	1 422	205	1 217	667	88	6 041	11	6 041	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 012	—	1 012	633	87	546	389	28	2 632	—	2 632	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 090	13	1 077	652	135	517	281	41	2 607	—	2 607	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	987	—	987	706	114	592	328	20	2 580	2	2 585	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 866	—	2 866	1 783	237	1 546	803	219	6 501	—	6 501	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 628	13	1 615	1 485	149	1 336	280	102	6 183	—	6 183	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 041	—	1 041	783	33	750	278	90	4 344	24	4 320	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	601	—	601	543	—	543	147	54	4 179	—	4 179	
\$50,000 or more	74	—	74	57	—	57	—	—	461	—	461	
Median	\$10 905	\$11 300	\$10 904	\$11 272	\$8 816	\$11 711	\$10 264	\$12 920	\$12 537	\$20 180	\$12 533	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 292	52	10 240	7 215	776	6 439	3 025	581	33 212	37	33 175	
Drive alone	7 873	—	7 873	5 483	491	4 992	2 338	381	27 051	37	27 014	
2 or more	2 419	—	2 419	1 732	285	1 447	687	200	6 161	—	6 161	
Public transportation	350	—	350	336	136	200	36	—	260	—	260	
Bus or streetcar	350	—	350	324	136	188	26	—	238	—	238	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	558	—	558	512	46	464	46	29	1 725	—	1 725	
Other means	99	—	99	62	—	62	37	12	265	—	265	
Wheeled or home	118	—	118	118	—	118	—	—	1 032	—	1 032	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.00	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.13	1.15	1.23	1.11	1.00	1.11	
Mean travel time to work	13.1	68.3	12.9	11.9	11.8	12.5	11.8	13.9	14.9	32.4	14.8	
Car, truck, or van	13.0	68.3	12.8	11.6	12.1	12.6	15.5	40.1	15.2	32.2	15.2	
Public transportation	19.7	—	19.9	19.9	15.1	21.2	16.9	—	26.8	—	26.8	
With a public transportation disability	7.7	—	7.7	—	—	7.0	7	—	68	—	68	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Calhoun County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Borry County	Calhoun County	Battle Creek city	Remainder of Calhoun County
	Battle Creek city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calhoun County	Remainder of Calhoun County						
Workers 16 years and over	16 248	2 065	14 183	20 209	3 676	7 509	951	6 558	3 519	3 039	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	9 300	785	8 535	11 184	2 523	5 127	615	4 512	2 511	2 001	
Householder, wife present	7 306	645	6 661	7 839	1 285	3 926	455	3 471	2 022	1 449	
Householder, no wife present	949	57	976	1 091	87	475	69	406	247	159	
Other household member	1 065	83	1 083	1 254	151	686	63	603	232	371	
In group quarters	—	—	—	216	—	20	—	32	—	—	
Female	6 928	1 280	5 648	9 025	1 173	2 382	336	2 046	1 008	1 038	
Householder, husband present	5 137	1 287	3 850	5 444	644	1 511	25	1 486	759	725	
Householder, no husband present	1 557	258	1 299	1 807	203	405	39	364	194	172	
Other household member	5 234	1 022	4 212	6 724	934	1 912	278	1 637	800	837	
In group quarters	—	—	—	523	—	18	—	18	14	4	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	843	164	679	1 803	185	383	51	332	137	195	
20 to 24 years	1 552	254	1 298	2 577	441	730	76	654	447	407	
25 to 54 years	11 559	1 380	10 179	12 634	2 581	5 385	715	4 670	2 533	2 117	
55 to 64 years	2 066	240	1 826	2 714	431	742	105	637	370	267	
65 years and over	238	47	191	481	89	85	4	85	32	33	
With one or more years of college	6 008	724	5 284	6 583	1 258	3 087	369	2 718	1 605	1 113	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	15 626	1 991	13 635	19 129	3 590	7 181	937	6 244	3 346	2 898	
Black	477	430	77	223	265	10	151	255	10	104	
Other races	145	27	118	303	22	63	4	59	22	37	
Spanish origin ¹	226	16	210	271	24	60	—	60	38	22	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	16 158	2 065	14 093	20 184	3 688	7 507	951	6 556	3 517	3 039	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 547	405	3 142	4 125	721	1 945	307	1 638	856	782	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 400	278	4 122	5 434	912	2 066	207	1 859	1 195	664	
Operative and related support occupations	743	71	672	889	92	286	28	258	198	189	
Sales occupations	1 199	392	807	1 995	334	703	85	618	429	189	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 461	815	2 646	3 011	486	1 077	94	983	568	415	
Service occupations	1 166	172	994	1 338	166	323	56	267	156	126	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—	30	850	31	32	31	5	26	26	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 085	72	2 013	2 348	725	1 174	97	1 077	612	465	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 538	164	3 374	3 878	514	1 561	435	1 126	696	735	
Construction	285	14	271	260	35	174	54	127	165	165	
Manufacturing	6 253	68	6 185	5 325	1 210	2 730	420	2 310	1 252	1 058	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	699	196	503	950	359	445	23	422	260	162	
Wholesale trade	1 293	4	1 289	1 452	112	241	8	233	142	91	
Retail trade	1 378	428	1 650	3 613	421	912	109	803	399	404	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 070	034	2 036	1 265	117	458	30	428	289	129	
Business and repair services	1 307	63	1 244	1 391	53	213	43	170	67	103	
Personal services	204	—	204	692	93	95	6	89	56	33	
Professional and related services	2 956	220	2 736	4 794	638	1 388	200	1 188	518	366	
Public administration	1 610	58	1 552	625	131	429	118	313	98	66	
All other industries	102	—	102	1 117	89	221	36	185	56	127	
Armed forces, of work	90	—	90	25	8	2	—	2	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	13 148	1 917	11 231	14 982	2 972	5 946	705	5 241	2 824	2 419	
Federal government workers	1 571	19	1 552	719	106	494	10	484	120	163	
State and local government workers	1 163	92	1 071	2 599	479	793	166	627	371	357	
Self-employed workers	342	37	305	1 777	139	253	192	63	98	84	
Unpaid family workers	24	—	24	140	—	21	7	14	6	8	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 654	297	2 357	5 627	796	1 217	127	1 090	577	713	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	15 920	2 002	13 918	19 561	3 642	7 359	911	6 448	3 462	2 986	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 708	280	1 428	4 333	536	697	84	613	287	326	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	946	109	837	1 665	226	456	65	391	155	236	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 057	108	949	1 578	208	417	57	360	147	179	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 031	252	779	1 549	289	415	24	391	177	214	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 082	449	2 633	3 419	877	1 378	227	1 151	572	579	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 276	285	1 991	2 649	392	628	103	525	288	275	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 226	168	2 058	2 094	408	800	158	642	317	310	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 721	116	2 605	1 494	363	1 053	90	963	652	550	
\$50,000 or more	90	—	90	216	63	87	68	19	60	68	
Median	\$15 200	\$10 430	\$15 783	\$10 685	\$13 004	\$15 644	\$15 196	\$15 750	\$16 712	\$14 504	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	15 821	1 950	13 871	17 354	3 515	7 355	925	6 430	3 470	2 960	
Drive alone	12 776	1 501	11 275	14 238	2 391	5 105	637	4 468	2 323	2 155	
Carpool	3 045	449	2 596	3 116	1 124	2 250	298	1 952	1 147	805	
Public transportation	238	103	135	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	238	103	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	93	12	81	1 632	115	41	8	33	2	31	
Other means	96	—	96	1 629	22	92	18	74	36	38	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 032	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.23	1.21	1.24	1.18	
Mean travel time to work	16.3	14.8	16.4	13.6	17.7	21.7	29.0	32.1	35.0	28.6	
Car, truck, or van	16.2	14.4	16.3	14.2	13.6	16.2	28.1	32.1	35.0	28.7	
Public transportation	22.4	22.5	21.1	20.2	21.9	29.5	21.8	28.8	5.5	55.0	
With a public transportation disability	4.3	—	4.3	—	—	1.1	—	1.1	—	11	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Bay County	Boy City	Remainder of Bay County		Total	Bay County	Boy City	Remainder of Bay County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Bay County	Boy City
Workers 16 years and over	44 728	44 728	14 465	30 263	2 539	34 896	34 896	21 226	13 660	30 506	30 506	18 814
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27 111	27 111	8 281	18 830	1 575	20 153	20 153	12 253	7 900	16 949	16 949	10 519
Householder, wife present	18 953	18 953	5 372	13 581	1 058	13 738	13 738	8 393	5 345	11 373	11 373	7 142
Householder, no wife present	2 818	2 818	1 020	1 792	247	2 039	2 039	1 314	723	1 714	1 714	1 133
Other household member	5 304	5 304	1 883	3 421	270	4 292	4 292	2 533	1 759	3 838	3 838	2 245
In group quarters	36	36	—	36	—	84	84	11	73	24	24	24
Female	17 617	17 617	6 184	11 433	964	14 743	14 743	8 983	5 760	13 557	13 557	8 295
Householder, husband present	10 436	10 436	3 622	6 814	587	12 247	12 247	7 587	4 660	11 587	11 587	7 925
Householder, no husband present	3 348	3 348	1 501	1 847	210	2 720	2 720	1 789	931	2 516	2 516	1 682
Other household member	13 947	13 947	4 591	9 356	740	11 727	11 727	6 974	4 753	10 805	10 805	6 439
In group quarters	38	38	10	28	4	49	49	3	16	26	26	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 789	3 789	1 255	2 534	190	3 295	3 295	1 712	1 583	3 047	3 047	1 616
20 to 24 years	6 514	6 514	2 449	4 065	317	5 219	5 219	3 087	2 132	4 482	4 482	2 740
25 to 54 years	28 754	28 704	8 636	20 068	1 583	21 697	21 697	13 399	8 298	28 645	28 645	17 753
55 to 64 years	5 044	5 044	1 829	3 215	397	4 018	4 018	2 599	1 419	3 549	3 549	2 295
65 years and over	677	677	296	381	52	667	667	439	228	583	583	410
With one or more years of college	13 113	13 113	4 033	9 080	740	10 094	10 094	5 876	4 218	8 359	8 359	4 926
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	44 034	44 034	14 042	29 992	2 483	34 246	34 246	20 759	13 487	30 629	30 629	18 468
Black	219	219	137	82	21	263	263	224	39	178	178	163
Other races	475	475	286	189	35	387	387	253	134	299	299	183
Spanish origin ¹	587	587	423	164	88	478	478	325	153	341	341	214
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	44 686	44 686	14 435	30 251	2 518	34 876	34 876	21 227	13 649	30 497	30 497	18 805
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 821	7 821	2 278	5 543	362	6 617	6 617	3 767	2 850	5 529	5 529	3 254
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 994	12 994	4 293	8 701	688	10 495	10 495	6 534	3 961	9 459	9 459	5 949
Technicians and related support occupations	1 147	1 147	331	816	34	842	842	482	360	751	751	461
Sales occupations	4 927	4 927	1 699	3 228	417	3 972	3 972	2 201	1 771	3 451	3 451	2 143
Service occupations	6 261	6 261	2 171	4 090	297	6 561	6 561	3 753	2 808	5 127	5 127	3 491
Service occupations, except food preparation and serving	6 061	6 061	2 631	3 430	399	5 226	5 226	2 985	2 241	4 916	4 916	3 146
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	629	629	13	616	13	593	593	47	546	566	566	47
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7 061	7 061	2 307	4 754	542	4 947	4 947	2 812	2 135	4 071	4 071	2 584
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 951	9 951	3 186	6 765	550	7 003	7 003	4 662	2 341	5 956	5 956	4 056
Construction	1 942	1 942	489	1 453	185	1 449	1 449	668	781	1 074	1 074	688
Manufacturing	14 229	14 229	4 088	10 141	660	9 204	9 204	6 827	2 377	10 561	10 561	5 906
Transportation, communications, and other public utility	3 130	3 130	1 071	2 059	215	2 430	2 430	1 553	877	1 937	1 937	1 227
Wholesale trade	2 083	2 083	737	1 346	133	1 703	1 703	1 309	424	1 534	1 534	1 167
Retail trade	8 646	8 646	3 162	5 484	593	7 205	7 205	4 017	3 188	6 670	6 670	3 709
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 778	1 778	656	1 122	66	1 558	1 558	1 056	502	1 441	1 441	994
Business and repair services	1 001	1 001	270	731	101	776	776	450	326	691	691	393
Personal services	1 123	1 123	476	647	47	1 074	1 074	492	582	969	969	424
Professional and related services	8 333	8 333	2 870	5 463	406	5 195	5 195	4 115	2 780	6 483	6 483	3 989
Public administration	1 259	1 259	489	770	72	1 153	1 153	873	280	997	997	789
All other industries	1 162	1 162	127	1 035	40	1 099	1 099	167	932	1 050	1 050	160
Armed forces, at work	42	42	30	12	21	20	20	9	11	9	9	9
Private wage and salary workers	37 073	37 073	11 936	25 137	2 172	27 908	27 908	17 710	10 198	24 257	24 257	15 601
Federal government workers	595	595	237	358	50	447	447	299	148	390	390	270
State and local government workers	4 742	4 742	1 660	3 082	207	4 303	4 303	2 397	1 906	3 734	3 734	2 158
Self-employed workers	2 139	2 139	545	1 594	84	2 082	2 082	1 282	800	1 972	1 972	1 212
Unpaid family workers	179	179	87	92	26	156	156	76	80	153	153	73
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 586	10 586	3 607	6 979	529	9 272	9 272	5 196	4 076	8 563	8 563	4 846
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	43 559	43 559	13 910	29 649	2 391	33 951	33 951	20 633	13 318	29 611	29 611	18 239
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 452	7 452	2 590	4 862	412	6 551	6 551	3 616	2 935	6 058	6 058	3 387
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 549	3 549	1 261	2 288	214	2 870	2 870	1 743	1 127	2 622	2 622	1 587
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 732	2 732	927	1 805	119	2 407	2 407	1 432	975	2 156	2 156	1 300
\$8,000 to \$14,999	3 374	3 374	1 200	2 174	122	2 893	2 893	1 734	1 159	2 705	2 705	1 649
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 851	6 851	2 307	4 544	364	5 508	5 508	3 310	2 199	4 716	4 716	2 832
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 643	1 643	1 875	4 288	383	4 466	4 466	3 099	1 367	2 627	2 627	2 614
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 602	5 602	1 136	4 466	245	3 245	3 245	1 833	1 412	3 663	3 663	1 575
\$50,000 or more	604	604	150	454	34	584	584	306	278	525	525	284
Median	\$13 155	\$13 155	\$11 476	\$14 167	\$14 361	\$11 669	\$11 669	\$12 270	\$10 860	\$11 004	\$11 004	\$11 636
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	41 866	41 866	13 260	28 606	2 400	32 251	32 251	19 897	12 354	27 890	27 890	17 493
Drive alone	33 540	33 540	10 373	23 167	1 948	26 467	26 467	15 924	10 543	23 349	23 349	14 313
Carpool	8 326	8 326	2 887	5 439	452	5 439	5 439	3 973	1 466	4 541	4 541	3 180
Public transportation	348	348	218	130	30	289	289	247	42	289	289	247
Bus or streetcar	305	305	199	106	—	246	246	204	42	246	246	204
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	43	43	19	24	—	43	43	43	—	43	43	43
Walked only	1 419	1 419	676	743	109	1 306	1 306	722	584	1 286	1 286	713
Other means	302	302	127	175	30	257	257	186	71	286	286	177
Worried of home	793	793	184	609	69	793	793	544	609	793	793	184
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.5	18.5	15.6	19.8	21.3	16.8	16.8	17.1	16.2	14.1	14.1	14.3
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	18.8	18.8	15.8	20.2	21.8	17.1	17.1	17.3	16.8	14.3	14.3	14.4
Public transportation, in minutes	19.7	19.7	18.4	22.0	17.2	16.2	16.2	15.4	20.2	16.2	16.2	15.4
With a public transportation disability	15.3	15.3	7.2	8.1	9	11.5	11.5	5.4	6.1	10.1	10.1	4.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Bay County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bay County	Bay City	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	4 466	14 348	11 692	11 683	30 506	30 506	18 814	4 466	14 348	11 692	11 683	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 143	8 376	6 436	8 587	16 949	16 949	10 519	2 143	8 376	6 430	8 587	
Householder, wife present	1 360	5 782	4 231	6 522	11 773	11 773	7 142	1 360	5 782	4 231	6 522	
Householder, no wife present	312	821	581	857	1 714	1 714	1 133	312	821	581	857	
Other household member	471	1 773	1 594	1 196	3 463	3 463	2 244	471	1 773	1 594	1 196	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	12	
Female	2 323	5 972	5 262	3 096	13 557	13 557	8 295	2 323	5 972	5 262	3 096	
Householder, husband present	44	110	46	64	210	210	164	54	110	46	64	
Householder, no husband present	562	1 120	834	622	2 516	2 516	1 682	562	1 120	834	622	
Other household member	1 707	4 732	4 366	2 402	10 835	10 835	6 439	1 707	4 732	4 366	2 402	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	8	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	339	1 277	1 431	552	3 047	3 047	1 616	339	1 277	1 431	552	
20 to 24 years	2 592	9 248	1 942	1 515	4 682	4 682	2 740	2 592	9 248	1 942	1 515	
25 to 34 years	2 708	9 045	6 892	8 476	18 645	18 645	11 753	2 708	9 045	6 892	8 476	
35 to 44 years	627	1 668	1 098	1 098	3 549	3 549	2 295	627	1 668	1 098	1 098	
45 years and over	200	210	173	42	383	383	41	200	210	173	42	
65 years and over	346	3 580	3 333	4 014	8 359	8 359	4 926	3 46	3 580	3 333	4 014	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 338	14 130	11 561	11 522	30 029	30 029	18 468	4 338	14 130	11 561	11 522	
Black	87	76	15	20	178	178	163	87	76	15	20	
Other races	41	142	116	141	299	299	183	41	142	116	141	
Spanish origin ¹	—	166	127	158	341	341	214	—	166	127	158	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 466	14 339	11 692	11 671	30 497	30 497	18 805	4 466	14 339	11 692	11 671	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 960	2 264	2 275	1 930	5 529	5 529	3 254	990	2 264	2 275	1 930	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 037	3 912	3 310	2 847	9 459	9 459	5 949	2 037	3 912	3 310	2 847	
Technicians and related support occupations	82	403	238	362	751	751	515	82	403	236	362	
Sales occupations	78	235	1 636	929	3 581	3 581	1 943	78	235	1 638	929	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 467	2 274	1 997	1 537	5 127	5 127	3 491	1 467	2 274	1 997	1 537	
Service occupations	695	2 220	2 001	746	4 916	4 916	2 915	695	2 220	2 001	746	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	—	—	50	366	366	47	47	—	—	50	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	364	2 220	1 547	2 651	6 021	6 021	2 884	364	2 220	1 547	2 651	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	380	3 676	1 900	3 445	5 956	5 956	4 056	380	3 676	1 900	3 445	
Construction	108	373	393	683	1 074	1 074	481	108	373	393	683	
Manufacturing	573	5 233	1 745	5 918	7 451	7 451	5 906	573	5 233	1 745	5 918	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	297	430	1 210	978	1 937	1 937	727	297	430	1 210	978	
Wholesale trade	225	942	367	416	1 334	1 334	516	225	942	367	416	
Retail trade	1 165	2 544	2 961	1 383	6 670	6 670	3 709	1 165	2 544	2 961	1 383	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197	259	247	271	441	441	994	197	259	247	271	
Business and repair services	134	357	498	209	691	691	393	134	357	498	209	
Personal services	362	545	969	1 07	969	969	424	362	545	969	424	
Professional and related services	576	3 479	2 428	1 444	6 483	6 483	4 055	576	3 479	2 428	1 444	
Public administration, craft, and repair occupations	569	220	208	190	997	997	789	569	220	208	190	
All other industries	60	100	890	72	1 050	1 050	160	60	100	890	72	
Armed forces, at work	—	9	—	12	9	9	—	—	9	—	12	
Private wage and salary workers	3 420	12 181	8 656	10 644	24 257	24 257	15 601	3 420	12 181	8 656	10 644	
Federal government workers	218	52	120	155	390	390	270	218	52	120	155	
State and local government workers	712	1 441	1 864	801	3 734	3 734	2 198	712	1 441	1 864	801	
Self-employed workers	118	601	1 260	83	1 972	1 972	712	118	601	1 260	83	
Unpaid family workers	—	73	80	—	153	153	73	—	73	80	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 129	3 717	3 717	1 494	8 563	8 563	4 846	1 129	3 717	3 717	1 494	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 345	13 894	11 372	11 557	29 611	29 611	18 239	4 345	13 894	11 372	11 557	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	745	2 642	2 671	982	6 058	6 058	3 387	745	2 642	2 671	982	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	485	1 430	1 035	623	2 626	2 626	1 467	485	1 430	1 035	623	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	385	945	826	458	2 156	2 156	1 330	385	945	826	458	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	513	1 136	1 056	347	2 705	2 705	1 649	513	1 136	1 056	347	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	762	2 070	1 864	771	4 716	4 716	2 627	762	2 070	1 864	771	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	663	2 338	1 548	2 340	4 539	4 539	2 691	663	2 338	1 548	2 340	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	508	2 106	1 013	2 153	3 627	3 627	2 614	508	2 106	1 013	2 153	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	243	310	218	388	643	643	575	243	310	218	388	
\$50,000 or more	64	232	79	79	325	325	174	64	232	79	79	
Median	\$10 303	\$12 217	\$10 177	\$17 771	\$11 004	\$11 004	\$11 636	\$10 303	\$12 217	\$10 177	\$17 771	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 118	13 375	10 397	11 576	27 890	27 890	17 493	4 118	13 375	10 397	11 576	
Drive alone	3 378	10 935	9 036	8 243	23 349	23 349	14 313	3 378	10 935	9 036	8 243	
Carpool	740	2 440	1 361	1 333	4 541	4 541	3 180	740	2 440	1 361	1 333	
Public transportation	135	112	42	59	289	289	247	135	112	42	59	
Bus or streetcar	102	102	42	59	246	246	204	102	102	42	59	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	174	539	573	24	1 286	1 286	713	174	539	573	24	
Other means	39	138	71	24	248	248	99	39	138	71	24	
Worked at home	—	184	609	—	793	793	184	—	184	609	—	
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.11	1.08	1.21	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	13.8	14.5	13.8	28.9	14.1	14.1	14.1	13.8	14.5	13.8	28.9	
Car, truck, or van	14.5	14.2	14.2	28.9	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.2	14.2	28.9	
Public transportation	14.3	16.8	20.6	37.0	16.2	16.2	15.4	14.3	16.8	20.6	37.0	
With a public transportation disability	8	36	57	43	101	101	44	8	36	57	43	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Bay City city, worked						Living in Remainder of Bay County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Bay County	Bay City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bay County	
Workers 16 years and over	10 438	10 438	7 978	2 105	5 873	2 460	2 938	20 066	20 066	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 400	5 400	4 117	983	3 134	1 283	2 235	11 549	11 549	
Householder, wife present	3 332	3 332	2 567	515	2 052	765	1 635	8 041	8 041	
Householder, no wife present	638	638	463	173	290	175	255	1 076	1 076	
Other household member	1 430	1 430	1 087	295	792	343	345	2 408	2 408	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	5 038	5 038	3 861	1 122	2 739	1 177	703	8 519	8 519	
Householder, husband present	63	63	63	—	47	—	9	147	147	
Householder, no husband present	1 223	1 223	932	299	633	291	169	1 293	1 293	
Other household member	3 742	3 742	2 856	807	2 049	886	525	7 063	7 063	
In group quarters	10	10	10	—	10	—	—	16	16	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 131	1 131	762	136	456	369	55	1 916	1 916	
20 to 24 years	1 805	1 805	1 198	378	820	607	459	2 877	2 877	
25 to 54 years	5 821	5 821	4 625	1 198	3 427	1 196	2 154	12 824	12 824	
55 to 64 years	1 409	1 409	1 062	322	859	227	270	2 140	2 140	
65 years and over	272	272	211	70	141	41	—	311	311	
With one or more years of college	2 640	2 640	1 891	638	1 253	749	579	5 719	5 719	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	10 141	10 141	7 720	2 027	5 693	2 421	2 857	19 888	19 888	
Black	104	104	104	47	57	—	12	74	74	
Other races	193	193	154	31	123	39	69	106	106	
Spanish origin ¹	262	262	194	38	156	68	92	79	79	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	10 429	10 429	7 969	2 105	5 864	2 460	2 938	20 068	20 068	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 630	1 630	1 193	399	794	437	511	3 899	3 899	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 339	3 339	2 526	813	1 624	813	692	6 120	6 120	
Technicians and related support occupations	253	253	143	105	48	—	69	498	498	
Sales occupations	1 263	1 263	911	296	615	352	239	2 318	2 318	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 409	1 409	1 062	322	859	227	270	3 304	3 304	
Service occupations	2 273	2 273	1 649	418	1 231	624	174	2 643	2 643	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	553	553	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 13	1 13	97	161	791	251	586	2 818	2 818	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 921	1 921	1 616	205	1 411	305	985	4 035	4 035	
Construction	293	293	197	57	140	96	103	781	781	
Manufacturing	2 363	2 363	2 045	358	1 687	818	1 514	5 288	5 288	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	616	616	313	143	270	319	319	1 321	1 321	
Wholesale trade	549	549	481	93	388	68	137	985	985	
Retail trade	2 556	2 556	1 901	553	1 348	655	375	4 114	4 114	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	591	591	491	105	186	100	15	850	850	
Business and repair services	185	185	95	138	95	47	35	506	506	
Personal services	430	430	262	37	225	148	233	539	539	
Professional and related services	2 276	2 276	1 675	253	1 442	382	383	4 187	4 187	
Public administration	433	433	416	245	171	17	36	564	564	
All other industries	117	117	50	11	9	67	—	933	933	
Armed forces, of work	9	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	8 356	8 356	6 273	1 637	4 636	2 083	2 637	15 901	15 901	
Federal government workers	155	155	147	109	38	8	52	235	235	
State and local government workers	1 369	1 369	1 057	325	732	312	222	2 365	2 365	
Self-employed workers	485	485	428	34	394	57	27	1 487	1 487	
Unpaid family workers	73	73	73	—	73	—	—	80	80	
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 099	3 099	2 298	535	1 763	801	229	5 464	5 464	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	9 982	9 982	7 601	2 024	5 577	2 381	2 898	19 629	19 629	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 328	2 328	1 670	378	1 292	658	198	3 730	3 730	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	805	805	755	260	495	250	135	1 617	1 617	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	835	835	775	160	515	260	111	1 321	1 321	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	612	612	744	256	488	204	195	1 757	1 757	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 612	1 612	1 285	407	858	347	544	3 104	3 104	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	476	476	418	220	268	256	164	1 063	1 063	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	801	801	928	225	703	153	631	2 546	2 546	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	40	376	40	336	197	495	2 090	2 090	
\$50,000 or more	124	124	68	38	60	56	26	401	401	
Median	\$9 736	\$9 736	\$10 152	\$9 672	\$10 407	\$8 221	\$17 298	\$11 800	\$11 800	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	9 321	9 321	6 913	1 816	5 097	2 408	2 916	18 569	18 569	
Drive alone	7 568	7 568	5 677	1 454	4 223	1 891	2 009	15 781	15 781	
Carpool	1 753	1 753	1 236	362	874	517	907	2 788	2 788	
Public transportation	196	196	169	101	69	27	22	93	93	
Bus or streetcar	177	177	150	92	58	27	22	69	69	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	610	610	594	174	420	16	—	676	676	
Other means	127	127	118	14	104	9	—	609	609	
Worked at home	184	184	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.23	1.09	1.09	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	11.4	11.4	10.4	10.3	10.5	14.4	10.6	28.8	15.6	
Cor, truck, or van, minutes	11.2	11.2	10.1	9.6	10.3	14.4	10.7	28.7	15.9	
Public transportation, minutes	15.8	15.8	14.7	14.6	14.6	22.6	21.4	17.0	17.0	
With a public transportation disability	6.2	6.2	4.2	8	3.4	2.1	—	38	38	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Bay County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bay County	Bay City city	Remainder of Bay County
	Bay City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bay County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	10 836	2 361	8 475	9 232	8 745	4 390	4 390	2 422	1 948	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 402	1 160	5 242	5 147	6 352	3 204	3 204	1 734	1 470	
Householder, wife present	4 215	845	3 370	3 466	4 215	2 845	2 845	1 114	1 114	
Householder, no wife present	670	139	531	406	602	325	325	183	142	
Other household member	1 157	176	981	1 251	1 535	454	454	289	165	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	49	
Female	4 434	1 201	3 233	4 085	2 393	1 186	1 186	688	498	
Householder, husband present	1 031	38	63	46	55	37	37	37	14	
Householder, no husband present	750	263	487	540	633	204	204	107	97	
Other household member	3 583	900	2 683	3 480	1 877	922	922	535	387	
In group quarters	—	—	—	16	8	23	23	23	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	854	203	651	1 062	497	248	248	96	152	
20 to 24 years	1 542	214	1 328	1 335	1 056	537	537	347	190	
25 to 54 years	7 128	1 510	5 618	5 696	6 322	3 052	3 052	1 646	1 406	
55 to 64 years	1 113	304	809	1 027	828	469	469	304	165	
65 years and over	199	130	69	112	42	84	84	29	55	
With one or more years of college	3 035	708	2 327	2 684	3 026	1 735	1 735	950	785	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	10 748	2 311	8 437	9 140	8 665	4 217	4 217	2 291	1 926	
Black	59	40	19	15	8	85	85	61	24	
Other races	29	10	19	77	77	86	86	70	18	
Spanish origin	20	10	10	59	66	137	137	111	26	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	10 836	2 361	8 475	9 232	8 733	4 379	4 379	2 422	1 957	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 041	591	1 450	1 497	1 088	1 088	1 088	187	188	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 423	1 135	2 288	2 697	2 165	1 036	1 036	585	451	
Technicians and related support occupations	372	44	328	126	293	91	91	67	24	
Sales occupations	1 032	442	590	636	436	391	391	247	204	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 019	649	1 370	1 387	1 236	554	554	280	294	
Service occupations	1 266	277	989	1 377	1 072	310	310	170	140	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	4	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 612	183	1 429	1 206	2 567	871	871	548	323	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 440	175	2 265	1 595	2 460	1 047	1 047	606	441	
Construction	284	51	233	497	303	375	375	187	188	
Manufacturing	3 861	135	3 546	1 427	4 404	1 533	1 533	921	632	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	414	127	287	907	699	493	493	226	267	
Wholesale trade	686	132	554	2 299	279	199	199	142	57	
Retail trade	1 808	612	1 196	2 306	1 028	535	535	328	227	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	503	292	211	347	256	117	117	62	55	
Business and repair services	345	25	320	164	251	85	85	57	28	
Personal services	162	38	124	377	84	105	105	68	37	
Professional and related services	2 380	343	2 037	1 807	1 061	712	712	360	352	
Public administration	373	324	49	191	154	156	156	84	72	
All other industries	110	61	49	823	72	49	49	7	42	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	11	11	—	11	
Private wage and salary workers	9 328	1 783	7 545	6 573	8 007	3 651	3 651	2 109	1 542	
Federal government workers	123	109	14	112	102	37	37	29	28	
State and local government workers	1 101	392	709	1 264	579	569	569	239	330	
Self-employed workers	284	77	207	1 203	56	110	110	42	68	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	80	—	3	3	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 548	594	1 954	2 916	1 265	709	709	350	359	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	10 638	2 321	8 317	8 991	8 659	4 340	4 340	2 394	1 946	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 717	367	1 350	1 350	1 493	493	493	249	264	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	832	202	630	785	398	248	248	156	92	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	705	225	480	566	347	191	191	92	99	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	905	257	648	832	468	288	288	158	108	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 567	355	1 212	1 537	1 227	785	785	478	307	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 771	395	1 376	1 292	1 677	959	959	579	380	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 686	463	1 223	1 403	1 327	839	839	524	359	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 199	203	996	891	1 199	382	382	258	232	
\$50,000 or more	256	34	222	195	55	55	55	32	23	
Median	\$13 166	\$11 180	\$13 860	\$10 650	\$17 963	\$16 027	\$16 027	\$15 984	\$16 086	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	10 580	2 302	8 278	7 989	8 640	4 361	4 361	2 404	1 957	
Drive alone	9 636	928	6 712	7 145	6 236	3 118	3 118	1 611	1 507	
Carpool	1 944	374	1 566	844	424	1 243	1 243	793	450	
Public transportation	78	44	34	852	1 322	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	54	10	44	15	37	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	119	—	119	557	24	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	59	—	59	20	20	20	20	9	11	
Other means	59	25	34	62	24	9	9	9	9	
Worked at home	—	—	—	609	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.06	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.25	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	17.1	16.9	17.0	17.2	18.2	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.6	
Car, truck, or van	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	
Public transportation	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	
With a public transportation disability	17.1	12.9	20.2	17.0	34.5	17.0	17.0	32.5	30.2	
	2	—	2	36	43	14	14	10	4	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA	
	Total	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Becmont city	Port Arthur city	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Place of work not reported	Total	Hardin County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	149 587	15 476	100 834	50 584	20 284	29 966	33 277	9 526	23 751	15 300	136 163	8 280
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	91 788	10 397	59 784	29 536	11 456	18 792	21 607	5 783	15 824	9 559	83 723	5 038
Householder, wife present	63 295	7 913	39 209	18 772	6 994	13 443	16 173	4 024	12 449	5 396	59 142	3 533
Householder, no wife present	10 510	707	7 965	4 506	1 681	2 778	1 843	616	1 221	1 358	9 381	384
Other household member	17 086	1 782	11 713	5 258	2 545	2 571	3 591	1 143	2 448	2 450	14 776	1 121
In group quarters	897	—	897	300	236	361	—	—	—	455	424	—
Female	57 799	5 079	41 050	21 048	8 828	11 174	11 670	3 743	7 927	5 741	52 440	3 242
Householder, husband present	37 054	4 000	23 408	10 308	4 141	7 177	251	147	1 041	7 177	723	50
Householder, no husband present	13 140	800	10 270	5 731	2 617	1 922	2 068	847	1 221	1 082	12 098	564
Other household member	43 308	4 202	29 757	14 534	6 048	9 075	9 351	2 749	6 662	4 466	39 121	2 626
In group quarters	297	—	297	273	22	—	—	—	—	22	298	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	11 610	1 141	7 762	3 697	1 605	2 460	2 707	692	2 015	1 577	10 264	785
20 to 24 years	22 930	2 073	15 932	8 029	3 142	4 761	4 385	1 106	3 279	2 278	20 117	983
25 to 54 years	92 880	10 222	61 134	30 960	11 528	18 446	21 524	6 091	15 433	8 429	85 664	5 193
55 to 64 years	17 996	1 651	12 492	5 899	3 102	3 491	3 853	1 409	2 444	2 098	16 030	1 014
65 years and over	4 711	389	3 514	1 999	907	608	808	228	580	908	3 788	305
With or more years of college	50 778	3 954	37 628	20 779	6 334	10 515	9 196	3 041	6 155	3 327	47 571	2 020
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	119 904	14 459	75 119	33 870	12 560	28 689	30 326	6 878	23 448	10 513	111 155	7 305
Black	27 137	956	23 616	15 988	7 203	825	2 565	2 540	25	4 537	22 687	1 026
Other races	2 546	61	2 099	1 163	521	452	386	108	278	520	2 321	72
Spanish origin	4 839	208	3 910	1 869	1 091	950	721	231	490	405	4 661	154
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	149 172	15 461	100 462	50 482	20 088	29 892	33 249	9 504	23 745	15 124	135 941	8 201
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 569	2 367	19 846	11 086	3 464	5 296	5 356	2 687	3 669	1 980	25 771	1 800
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42 122	3 977	29 793	15 589	5 048	9 156	8 332	2 497	5 833	3 855	38 399	2 095
Professionals and related support occupations	5 193	332	3 894	2 029	999	1 166	765	299	666	448	4 827	142
Skilled occupations	15 557	1 872	10 859	6 108	1 925	2 826	2 823	826	1 999	1 730	13 886	1 121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 374	1 792	13 424	7 452	2 442	4 542	4 342	1 377	3 170	1 677	14 644	822
Service occupations	1 519	212	1 125	349	376	400	182	166	265	2 701	16 827	912
Formal, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 519	212	1 125	349	376	400	182	166	265	2 701	16 827	912
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28 659	3 796	17 619	8 284	4 095	5 240	7 244	2 182	5 062	3 857	25 670	1 994
Construction	14 133	1 724	8 377	3 677	1 569	3 077	4 032	760	3 272	1 549	13 114	740
Manufacturing	35 995	3 735	21 492	9 173	4 082	8 237	10 768	3 106	7 662	3 410	33 844	1 639
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 125	1 520	9 037	4 470	1 902	2 665	3 568	693	1 875	1 694	11 536	783
Wholesale trade	5 866	640	4 528	2 724	620	1 184	698	71	627	651	5 361	229
Retail trade	25 473	2 697	17 371	9 474	3 500	4 757	5 045	1 389	3 656	2 704	22 955	1 626
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 412	638	4 690	2 549	698	1 463	1 284	323	761	608	5 986	235
Business and repair services	5 651	531	4 136	2 115	774	1 247	984	218	766	427	5 166	227
Personal services	4 598	331	3 519	2 007	1 002	1 002	510	748	310	438	727	3 008
Professional and related services	27 483	2 132	20 076	10 997	4 002	4 877	5 275	1 926	3 549	2 644	23 073	1 363
Public administration	5 237	313	3 996	2 055	1 002	939	928	264	646	392	4 903	241
All other industries	5 199	1 400	2 880	1 241	683	956	919	264	675	578	4 095	727
Annual forces, at work	15	415	15	372	102	196	74	28	62	6	176	22
Private wage and salary workers	120 665	12 630	80 257	39 861	15 977	24 689	27 508	7 498	19 810	12 674	110 230	6 144
Federal government workers	2 347	185	1 792	981	368	443	370	142	228	401	1 959	126
State and local government workers	18 223	1 614	13 006	6 999	2 829	3 178	3 603	1 209	2 394	1 464	16 780	1 279
Self-employed workers	7 629	769	5 068	2 529	1 011	1 949	1 392	410	860	610	6 222	60
Unpaid family workers	723	78	441	214	99	128	204	67	137	101	622	60
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 861	2 746	20 993	10 610	5 002	5 381	6 122	1 766	4 356	3 681	26 475	1 783
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	143 152	14 793	96 691	48 538	19 132	29 021	31 668	8 849	22 819	13 555	131 338	7 873
\$1,000 to \$9,999 or less	24 501	2 256	17 856	9 264	4 140	4 432	4 389	2 889	2 301	1 483	22 053	1 607
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 638	1 033	8 386	4 366	1 839	2 181	2 269	776	1 493	1 649	10 234	688
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 785	889	9 208	4 792	2 182	2 897	2 897	697	1 231	1 020	10 753	901
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 873	950	7 761	4 023	1 594	2 184	2 162	598	1 564	1 012	9 992	500
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 032	2 410	17 405	8 683	3 391	4 847	5 524	1 578	3 669	2 136	22 973	1 574
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 803	2 514	13 432	6 083	2 620	2 229	4 857	1 372	3 484	1 782	19 567	1 213
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 154	2 170	11 365	5 202	1 937	4 226	4 619	980	3 339	1 682	16 621	911
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 954	1 962	11 468	5 189	1 999	4 680	5 524	3 67	4 157	1 413	17 674	590
\$50,000 or more	2 372	209	795	256	175	564	368	148	200	167	2 211	112
Median	\$12 188	\$13 541	\$11 446	\$10 993	\$10 256	\$13 782	\$14 389	\$13 093	\$14 982	\$10 685	\$12 377	\$10 550
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	140 264	14 582	93 745	46 750	18 560	28 435	31 937	8 891	27 274	14 337	127 987	7 514
Drive alone	108 277	10 744	73 440	37 092	14 186	22 162	24 093	6 369	21 956	11 304	98 135	5 769
With other driver	31 987	3 838	20 305	9 658	4 374	6 273	7 844	2 522	5 728	3 033	29 852	1 745
Public transportation	1 625	53	1 553	1 139	402	12	19	14	5	138	1 454	53
Bus or streetcar	1 270	29	2 411	1 016	225	—	—	—	—	100	1 174	29
Tram, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 743	424	2 837	1 459	766	612	482	271	211	539	3 138	361
Other means	2 231	131	1 572	729	292	551	528	216	312	286	1 860	66
Worked at home	1 724	286	1 227	507	264	354	317	64	247	64	1 474	206
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.14
Average travel time to work	19.3	26.1	17.9	17.5	17.8	18.6	20.6	16.7	22.2	20.8	19.6	19.1
Car, truck, or van	19.5	28.8	18.0	17.4	18.1	18.8	20.7	16.7	22.3	21.3	19.8	19.8
Public transportation	29.0	18.7	29.5	32.5	21.6	10.0	11.3	10.0	15.0	29.0	21.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	75.4	90	57.8	34.7	41.6	86	31	55	99	68.2	83	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.								Living inside SMSA, worked				
	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Port Arthur city	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Inside SMSA	Harris County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Central business district	
	103 233	58 340	22 210	22 683	24 650	13 691	10 959	128 187	7 141	98 523	56 347	6 770	
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER													
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	62 938	33 442	13 818	15 678	15 747	8 657	7 090	76 987	4 175	58 801	31 838	3 196	
Married, wife present	43 692	22 435	9 788	11 649	11 649	6 178	5 359	53 923	2 894	40 619	21 208	2 319	
Householder, no wife present	41 491	4 274	1 810	1 407	1 506	934	572	8 816	328	7 127	4 132	371	
Other household member	11 144	6 413	2 176	2 555	2 511	1 532	979	13 840	953	10 662	6 189	461	
In group quarters	411	320	4	13	13	—	—	—	—	309	309	45	
Female	40 295	24 898	8 392	8 903	8 903	5 034	3 869	51 200	2 966	39 722	24 509	3 574	
Householder, husband present	680	511	104	65	193	130	103	863	24	666	497	82	
Householder, no husband present	9 961	6 225	2 141	1 585	1 571	1 019	572	11 853	508	9 855	6 191	940	
Other household member	29 356	17 877	6 141	5 338	7 139	3 885	3 254	38 185	2 434	28 926	17 546	2 537	
In group quarters	298	275	6	17	—	—	—	275	—	275	275	15	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	7 544	4 349	1 399	1 796	1 935	1 093	842	9 768	689	7 290	4 260	326	
20 to 24 years	15 889	9 876	3 051	2 962	3 245	1 999	1 246	19 078	799	15 266	9 527	1 068	
25 to 34 years	46 766	26 354	13 740	14 672	16 005	8 556	5 349	80 317	4 096	61 264	34 927	4 627	
35 to 64 years	12 930	6 036	3 376	2 718	2 886	1 610	1 276	15 219	867	11 812	5 908	609	
65 years and over	2 104	1 725	644	535	579	333	246	3 725	277	2 851	1 725	140	
With one or more years of college	38 176	22 070	8 171	7 935	7 375	3 833	3 542	45 452	1 844	36 632	21 511	2 910	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	82 163	44 809	17 198	20 156	21 687	11 319	10 368	103 889	6 310	77 767	42 983	5 339	
Black	19 160	12 544	4 494	2 152	2 594	2 062	532	22 098	789	18 912	12 380	1 319	
Other races	1 880	987	518	375	369	310	39	2 200	42	1 844	984	112	
Spanish origin ^a	3 977	2 118	1 115	744	530	376	154	4 349	109	3 710	2 022	294	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	103 039	58 257	22 175	22 607	24 622	13 663	10 959	122 995	7 141	98 359	56 277	6 770	
Unemployed and professional specialty occupations	19 982	11 436	4 752	3 724	4 383	2 035	1 384	23 384	1 391	21 083	14 222	1 662	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 274	19 125	5 492	5 526	6 160	3 754	2 426	37 216	1 886	29 518	18 819	3 395	
Technicians and related support occupations	9 919	2 256	795	1 022	746	469	287	12 006	710	3 748	2 053	281	
Business and related occupations	10 516	6 801	2 820	2 832	3 200	1 419	832	1 039	462	6 022	3 625	432	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 821	10 333	2 804	2 684	3 163	1 856	1 307	19 482	717	15 508	10 141	2 621	
Service occupations	12 947	7 559	2 917	2 466	2 713	1 731	242	16 245	864	12 799	7 483	701	
Farm, stock, and fishing occupations	1 822	1 357	278	241	242	95	44	1 942	14	1 928	1 770	81	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 598	10 015	4 877	5 706	5 721	3 059	2 662	26 225	1 190	19 075	9 444	861	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 435	9 751	3 880	4 804	5 241	3 070	2 172	23 153	1 663	16 961	9 178	572	
Construction	10 232	4 648	2 488	3 766	4 148	1 150	993	11 358	557	9 059	4 198	1 198	
Manufacturing	23 046	10 612	5 534	6 900	9 159	5 243	3 916	30 970	1 271	21 574	10 064	786	
Transportation, communications, and all other public utilities	9 199	5 396	1 760	2 043	1 555	727	533	10 701	628	8 664	5 212	2 014	
Wholesale trade	4 834	3 433	1 648	743	308	133	175	5 092	229	4 592	3 304	223	
Retail trade	17 583	11 245	3 213	3 125	3 746	2 157	1 589	22 304	1 503	17 183	10 979	814	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 854	3 122	964	748	917	629	288	5 933	235	4 789	3 077	694	
Business and repair services	11 615	6 999	3 179	3 802	4 667	2 351	1 616	14 961	316	14 645	9 033	2 701	
Personal services	3 015	1 647	694	674	622	375	247	3 848	260	2 988	1 647	1 021	
Professional and related services	19 323	11 737	4 538	3 048	4 187	2 156	2 021	24 545	1 415	19 069	11 552	448	
Public administration	3 883	2 586	944	353	566	779	566	4 788	227	3 804	2 552	407	
All other industries	2 828	1 260	573	995	540	181	359	3 335	600	2 511	1 176	9	
Armed forces, of work	1 935	83	76	76	28	28	—	1 592	—	164	70	—	
Private wage and salary workers	83 945	46 792	18 411	19 172	19 711	11 526	8 385	102 932	5 154	80 400	44 999	5 625	
Federal government workers	11 119	6 119	2 187	3 309	3 170	218	170	11 313	691	10 622	6 064	480	
State and local government workers	12 375	7 500	2 629	2 038	3 334	1 655	1 379	16 441	1 188	12 023	7 394	1 562	
Self-employed workers	4 481	2 707	894	1 080	1 220	472	748	6 421	638	4 582	2 666	179	
Unpaid family workers	2 995	2 222	689	84	167	68	—	4 007	48	387	222	72	
At work 1 to 34 hours	20 680	11 918	4 321	4 481	4 692	2 388	2 304	25 273	1 580	19 404	10 957	730	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total weekly earnings	99 942	56 454	21 500	21 988	22 523	13 033	10 490	123 622	6 787	95 377	54 537	6 647	
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	16 841	8 829	3 541	3 479	3 829	1 854	1 317	21 317	1 449	16 553	9 622	1 054	
\$4 000 to \$5 999	7 737	4 563	1 536	1 638	1 869	1 133	736	10 010	639	7 624	4 507	325	
\$6 000 to \$7 999	8 206	5 042	1 738	1 406	1 646	1 072	574	10 146	803	7 926	4 296	486	
\$8 000 to \$9 999	6 052	3 536	1 219	1 198	1 329	798	527	7 939	457	6 943	3 963	833	
\$10 000 to \$14 999	16 535	10 081	3 527	3 027	4 127	2 632	1 495	20 960	1 208	15 938	9 924	1 646	
\$15 000 to \$19 999	14 052	8 601	3 171	3 060	3 562	2 018	1 544	18 092	982	13 969	8 217	926	
\$20 000 to \$24 999	12 780	7 252	2 661	3 817	4 065	1 100	1 444	16 170	675	11 687	5 851	856	
\$25 000 to \$49 999	13 139	5 953	3 234	4 002	3 935	1 596	2 399	15 292	475	12 171	6 630	603	
\$50 000 or more	1 859	905	373	381	240	159	81	2 086	99	1 766	899	140	
Median	\$12 305	\$11 374	\$12 855	\$15 329	\$13 534	\$12 438	\$15 398	\$12 114	\$10 126	\$12 002	\$11 232	\$11 195	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	96 847	54 796	20 805	21 246	23 626	13 151	10 415	120 301	6 379	92 397	52 887	6 502	
Drive alone	74 611	43 344	15 038	16 229	17 755	9 938	7 875	93 511	4 995	71 947	42 058	4 937	
Carpool	22 236	11 452	5 767	5 017	5 871	3 213	2 658	26 790	1 384	20 450	10 829	575	
Public transportation	1 162	972	333	19	53	14	—	5	406	536	262	117	
Bus or streetcar	2 145	1 525	517	53	—	—	—	1 128	29	1 099	865	107	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walk only	1 420	1 365	556	499	357	234	123	3 086	357	2 377	1 353	82	
Other means	2 457	700	228	529	337	228	109	1 668	66	1 286	638	64	
Worked at home	1 127	507	264	356	311	164	247	1 724	286	1 127	507	—	
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	11.5	11.3	11.9	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.6	
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	10.5	10.4	11.4	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	
Car, truck, or van	20.1	20.1	18.2	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.8	18.2	16.6	18.6	19.1	19.6	
Public transportation	30.7	32.4	22.8	52.6	11.3	10.0	15.0	29.4	18.7	32.0	32.2	26.2	
With a public transportation disability	52.2	30.1	127	94	77	51	—	66	65.5	83	504	298	

^aWhites of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Hardin County, worked					
	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County
Workers 16 years and over	49 577	21 150	2 202	18 948	21 026	22 523	12 431	10 092	6 100	12 178	6 456	5 533
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	28 642	12 873	1 398	11 565	14 090	14 011	7 457	6 354	5 243	7 910	3 486	4 095
Householder, wife present.....	18 889	9 042	899	8 143	10 369	10 412	5 414	4 998	3 974	6 126	2 525	3 437
Householder, no wife present.....	3 761	1 722	285	1 437	1 703	1 361	865	476	436	479	290	177
Other household member.....	5 728	2 072	124	1 948	2 401	2 225	1 365	1 380	756	1 305	811	481
In group quarters.....	264	37	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	20 935	8 277	874	7 383	6 936	8 512	4 774	3 738	856	4 268	2 830	1 438
Householder, husband present.....	415	104	—	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	5 251	2 091	258	1 833	1 573	1 494	972	522	201	667	481	186
Other household member.....	15 009	6 082	636	5 446	5 298	6 825	3 732	3 153	657	3 545	2 325	1 220
In group quarters.....	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	3 934	1 333	88	1 245	1 697	1 789	1 014	775	265	912	628	284
20 to 24 years.....	8 459	2 999	307	2 632	2 800	3 013	1 816	1 197	1 034	1 515	681	817
25 to 54 years.....	30 300	12 948	1 463	11 485	13 389	14 624	7 951	6 773	4 054	8 047	4 067	3 824
55 to 64 years.....	5 299	3 291	319	2 972	2 613	2 540	1 426	1 114	669	1 394	835	533
65 years and over.....	1 585	839	25	814	527	557	324	253	78	310	245	65
With one or more years of college.....	18 601	7 812	939	6 873	7 309	6 976	3 631	3 345	1 999	3 289	1 531	1 714
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	37 644	16 170	1 411	14 759	18 614	19 812	10 265	9 547	5 502	11 391	5 764	5 450
Black.....	11 061	4 462	746	3 716	2 070	2 397	1 911	1 197	6 502	735	661	74
Other races.....	872	518	45	473	342	314	255	59	502	96	32	9
Spanish origin.....	1 728	1 035	116	919	653	530	376	154	85	181	97	84
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	49 507	21 115	2 167	18 948	20 967	22 495	12 403	10 092	6 053	12 969	6 456	5 524
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	9 861	4 594	638	3 958	3 426	4 265	1 939	3 376	822	1 944	748	2 022
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	15 424	5 377	672	4 705	5 322	5 812	3 524	2 288	1 051	3 350	1 768	1 536
Technicians and related support occupations.....	25	779	25	779	25	779	25	779	25	779	25	779
Sales occupations.....	6 132	1 865	109	1 756	1 772	2 145	1 183	802	361	1 017	617	818
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	7 520	2 733	538	2 195	2 634	3 017	1 777	1 240	455	1 462	679	771
Service occupations.....	2 287	727	22	727	2 029	2 822	1 623	1 199	287	1 129	830	289
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	251	252	—	252	381	467	44	63	194	35	—	—
Manufacturing, craft, and repair occupations.....	8 583	4 496	192	4 304	5 135	4 960	2 617	2 343	2 045	2 777	1 776	1 825
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	8 291	3 509	397	3 112	4 274	4 529	2 656	3 873	1 649	2 770	1 536	1 171
Construction.....	3 999	2 261	75	2 186	2 600	1 742	907	835	1 200	1 999	433	618
Manufacturing.....	9 278	5 054	205	4 849	6 456	8 125	4 521	3 604	2 135	2 730	1 161	1 503
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 198	1 671	269	1 402	1 781	1 409	709	700	300	1 197	502	656
Wholesale trade.....	3 081	612	58	554	616	271	122	166	123	556	191	365
Retail trade.....	10 105	3 169	113	3 056	3 015	3 618	2 063	1 555	465	2 378	1 430	942
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 463	964	231	733	748	869	615	254	111	434	231	199
Business and repair services.....	2 432	787	47	740	843	619	319	300	263	432	216	214
Personal services.....	1 545	694	—	694	647	600	375	225	23	254	39	—
Professional and related services.....	11 104	4 501	530	3 971	3 016	4 061	2 056	2 005	374	1 744	1 282	448
Public administration.....	1 145	927	618	309	325	757	544	213	57	273	216	57
All other industries.....	1 167	475	21	454	860	424	172	252	1 086	833	540	283
Armed forces, of work.....	70	35	—	—	59	28	28	—	—	47	9	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	40 374	17 388	1 068	16 320	17 653	17 738	10 189	7 549	5 259	9 803	4 659	4 986
Federal government workers.....	662	175	—	175	390	369	149	88	159	316	59	45
State and local government workers.....	5 832	2 162	986	1 626	2 017	3 230	1 553	1 177	532	1 090	729	488
Self-employed workers.....	2 487	886	49	837	1 030	1 201	472	729	348	879	600	273
Unpaid family workers.....	82	89	—	89	76	167	68	99	20	48	68	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	10 227	4 216	247	3 969	4 231	4 289	2 180	2 109	907	2 186	1 454	722
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	47 670	20 445	2 088	18 357	20 395	21 458	11 826	9 632	5 975	11 681	6 102	5 390
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	8 770	3 499	232	3 267	3 393	3 364	1 711	1 675	514	675	347	516
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 182	1 504	67	1 437	1 613	1 747	1 046	701	1 979	794	604	178
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 100	1 069	227	1 442	1 333	1 417	961	456	808	1 110	755	355
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 130	1 688	217	1 471	1 142	1 462	827	442	345	325	405	338
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8 278	3 167	492	2 695	2 423	3 844	2 443	1 401	896	1 910	1 073	791
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 528	1 188	518	622	2 814	3 141	1 693	1 448	929	2 003	878	1 086
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 995	2 461	142	2 319	1 923	2 884	1 522	1 284	1 161	1 610	518	1 047
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	5 027	2 975	142	2 833	3 566	3 646	1 480	1 468	1 249	1 490	423	1 019
\$50,000 or more.....	759	524	53	471	343	443	143	78	119	151	99	46
Median.....	\$11 089	\$12 482	\$12 552	\$12 463	\$14 760	\$15 449	\$12 293	\$15 421	\$17 948	\$13 070	\$9 704	\$16 979
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	46 380	19 777	2 004	17 773	19 733	21 525	11 908	9 617	5 626	11 388	5 694	5 515
Drive alone.....	37 126	14 433	1 622	13 011	15 256	16 569	9 192	7 377	3 942	8 316	4 644	3 946
Carpool.....	9 254	5 144	382	4 762	4 477	4 956	2 716	2 240	1 793	2 872	1 230	1 569
Public transportation.....	845	116	21	121	19	14	—	—	6	53	23	—
Bus or streetcar.....	758	197	1	126	37	—	—	—	9	29	29	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	1 271	556	27	531	468	352	229	123	118	375	357	—
Other means.....	574	216	57	159	432	316	216	100	107	77	94	66
Mean.....	507	264	—	264	356	311	64	247	—	286	286	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.18	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.26	1.17	1.14	1.20
Mean travel time to work.....	18.5	17.9	16.9	17.9	18.6	18.6	16.5	16.4	22.4	14.4	14.4	32.7
Car, truck, or van.....	19.3	18.3	17.1	18.4	17.9	16.6	16.6	16.7	23.8	14.0	14.9	32.7
Public transportation.....	30.0	22.2	19.7	23.6	39.1	11.3	10.0	10.0	41.1	18.7	18.7	—
With a transportation disability.....	897	112	—	112	94	68	42	26	—	87	83	4

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Hardin County, worked—Con.										
	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	
Workers 16 years and over	4 463	423	4 040	279	15	264	791	189	38	151	1 790
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 057	204	2 853	250	15	235	788	189	38	151	1 597
Householder, wife present	2 485	165	2 320	237	15	222	715	164	38	126	1 280
Householder, wife absent	42	—	42	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	12
Other household member	430	39	391	—	—	—	51	13	—	—	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 406	219	1 187	29	—	29	3	—	—	—	193
Householder, husband present	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	186	35	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Other household member	1 188	184	1 004	29	—	29	3	—	—	—	130
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	264	16	248	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	97
20 to 24 years	750	88	662	49	—	49	18	17	—	17	322
25 to 34 years	2 966	280	2 686	192	15	177	676	146	34	112	1 264
35 to 64 years	426	39	387	34	—	34	7	26	4	22	92
65 years and over	57	—	57	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	15
With one or more years of college	1 355	140	1 215	88	—	88	271	44	4	40	371
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 384	399	3 985	279	15	264	787	177	38	139	1 699
Black	70	24	46	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	85
Other races	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	6
Spanish origin ¹	77	—	77	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 454	423	4 031	279	15	264	791	189	38	151	1 790
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	659	31	628	23	—	23	76	4	—	4	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 402	265	1 137	49	—	49	85	46	4	42	285
Technicians and related support occupations	145	12	133	—	—	—	36	24	—	24	51
Sales occupations	558	42	516	15	—	15	11	10	4	6	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	699	211	488	34	—	34	38	12	38	12	148
Service occupations	259	6	253	20	11	9	10	10	—	10	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	13	—	—	—	22	76	—	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 279	102	1 177	139	4	135	313	76	34	42	594
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	848	19	829	48	—	48	285	53	—	—	53
Construction	529	25	504	103	4	99	184	50	16	34	248
Manufacturing	1 041	29	1 012	117	—	117	345	66	18	48	712
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	557	217	340	4	4	95	39	—	—	—	107
Wholesale trade	360	21	339	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	13
Retail trade	894	54	840	26	—	26	—	6	—	6	111
Finance, insurance, and real estate	199	36	163	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	6
Business and repair services	191	—	191	11	—	11	14	—	—	—	64
Personal services	26	—	26	3	—	3	10	—	—	—	14
Professional and related services	411	19	392	4	—	4	53	14	—	—	66
Public administration	46	22	24	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11
All other industries	200	—	200	75	—	75	83	10	—	—	10
Armed forces, at work	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	458
Private wage and salary workers	3 993	361	3 632	232	4	228	761	158	38	120	1 633
Federal government workers	45	31	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
State and local government workers	213	31	182	11	11	—	5	13	—	—	34
Self-employed workers	212	31	181	—	—	—	36	25	6	6	44
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	615	42	573	38	—	38	69	10	—	10	223
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 334	419	3 915	279	15	264	777	189	38	151	1 786
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	480	44	436	—	—	—	38	10	—	10	148
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54	5	49	—	—	—	11	5	12	—	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999	328	46	282	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	51
\$8,000 to \$9,999	311	15	296	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122	16	106	34	—	34	16	46	14	32	287
\$15,000 to \$19,999	954	63	891	30	—	30	102	39	4	35	346
\$20,000 to \$24,999	602	62	540	112	11	101	353	28	4	24	401
\$25,000 to \$49,999	726	46	680	46	4	42	217	48	16	16	319
\$50,000 or more	32	15	17	14	—	14	—	6	—	6	26
Median	\$15 542	\$13 632	\$15 679	\$22 152	\$22 483	\$22 105	\$21 852	\$18 008	\$21 053	\$17 621	\$17 569
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 460	423	4 037	279	15	264	776	179	38	141	1 727
Drive alone	3 392	278	3 114	144	15	129	410	106	22	84	1 136
Carpool	1 068	145	923	135	—	135	366	73	16	57	591
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Other means	3	—	3	—	—	—	15	10	—	10	20
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.46	1.00	1.50	1.39	1.29	1.30	1.28	1.26
Mean travel time to work	30.0	29.7	30.1	51.3	16.3	53.2	41.4	46.2	52.1	47.7	41.4
Car, truck, or van	30.0	29.7	30.1	51.3	16.3	53.2	41.0	47.4	52.1	46.1	42.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jefferson County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city
Workers 16 years and over	87 679	611	84 587	46 594	5 649	40 945	19 233	2 152	17 081	18 760	2 481	1 220
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
Householder, wife present	50 965	501	48 581	25 114	2 547	22 549	11 351	1 270	10 081	12 114	1 903	1 004
Householder, wife present	6 090	343	32 436	15 998	1 798	14 200	7 737	872	8 865	8 701	1 281	627
Householder, no wife present	3 466	6	6 518	3 102	394	3 397	1 641	285	1 356	1 170	242	157
Other household member	9 721	120	9 234	5 707	394	4 706	1 936	113	1 823	2 196	367	210
In group quarters	456	—	493	309	45	464	37	—	37	—	—	13
Female	36 694	110	36 006	21 478	3 102	18 376	7 882	882	7 000	6 646	578	216
Householder, husband present	15 654	—	15 654	8 275	824	10 376	5 375	—	10 376	10 376	—	—
Householder, no husband present	9 340	27	9 183	5 650	841	4 809	2 075	258	1 817	1 458	130	44
Other household member	26 455	83	25 924	15 098	2 164	12 924	5 703	624	5 079	5 123	440	172
In group quarters	275	—	275	275	15	260	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 563	46	6 409	3 566	286	3 280	1 230	77	1 153	1 613	108	75
20 to 24 years	13 925	111	13 262	8 025	860	10 969	4 440	746	3 702	2 030	422	247
25 to 54 years	53 970	390	51 765	28 439	3 844	24 595	11 619	1 424	10 195	11 707	1 635	754
55 to 64 years	10 633	32	10 425	4 980	519	4 461	3 062	319	2 743	2 383	176	72
65 years and over	2 768	32	2 706	1 584	140	1 464	619	25	594	524	10	—
With one or more years of college	34 172	289	32 777	18 764	2 509	16 255	7 344	915	6 429	6 669	1 106	509
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	66 598	472	64 173	33 437	4 259	29 778	14 317	1 361	12 956	16 419	1 953	847
Black	19 272	128	18 262	10 025	1 295	10 969	4 440	746	3 702	2 030	422	247
Other races	1 809	11	1 672	893	95	798	468	45	423	311	126	126
Spanish origin ^a	3 509	12	3 379	1 769	266	1 503	987	116	871	623	118	113
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, work	87 524	611	84 432	46 533	5 649	40 884	19 198	2 117	17 081	18 701	2 481	1 220
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 116	192	17 386	9 799	1 070	8 299	4 374	624	3 750	3 213	388	179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 558	103	26 063	16 007	2 835	13 172	5 080	672	4 408	4 976	392	208
Operators, fabricators, and related support occupations	38 176	296	37 584	21 072	3 194	27 388	12 924	1 255	11 798	11 798	107	60
Sales occupations	9 421	42	9 300	5 757	421	5 336	1 807	109	1 099	1 099	78	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 696	23	13 467	8 493	1 149	6 344	2 542	538	2 004	2 432	206	99
Service occupations	12 871	23	12 717	7 226	1 071	11 616	2 252	259	2 152	2 364	50	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	837	—	837	226	19	207	252	—	252	359	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 355	166	14 428	6 334	580	6 054	3 599	188	3 411	4 195	761	455
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 555	128	17 426	9 271	1 455	14 644	3 088	374	2 708	3 594	740	393
Construction	9 947	96	9 589	2 940	116	2 824	1 647	71	596	1 982	261	151
Manufacturing	18 778	110	17 319	7 368	647	6 721	4 372	181	4 191	5 579	1 349	766
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 470	111	7 125	4 053	1 498	5 555	1 546	269	1 277	1 526	234	84
Wholesale trade	3 970	38	3 893	2 683	178	2 505	838	47	536	627	99	18
Retail trade	15 501	60	15 351	9 401	755	8 646	2 995	113	2 882	2 955	90	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 243	4	4 207	2 638	511	3 127	895	231	664	674	32	5
Business and repair services	7 227	48	7 169	2 145	74	2 071	722	47	635	786	11	9
Personal services	2 893	6	2 877	1 580	92	1 488	691	—	691	606	10	—
Professional and related services	18 232	122	17 776	10 522	1 414	10 108	4 347	530	3 817	2 907	334	92
Public administration	14 514	72	13 642	6 391	1 355	10 036	916	607	309	325	26	9
All other industries	2 157	53	2 010	812	9	803	364	21	443	734	94	42
Armed forces, at work	155	—	155	61	1	61	45	35	—	59	—	—
Unemployed, at work	69 722	434	67 181	36 169	3 659	32 510	15 540	1 029	14 511	15 472	2 107	1 099
Federal government workers	1 963	54	1 328	703	310	510	15 540	—	299	299	11	11
State and local government workers	1 306	98	1 131	6 957	1 501	5 456	2 579	975	1 604	1 995	277	127
Self-employed workers	4 286	25	4 160	2 343	179	2 164	850	49	801	767	81	26
Unpaid family workers	392	—	387	222	—	222	89	—	89	76	5	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 005	126	17 621	9 691	594	9 097	3 945	247	3 698	3 985	258	132
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	84 874	611	81 820	45 067	5 559	39 357	18 376	2 088	16 538	18 157	2 445	1 215
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 711	95	15 347	8 708	721	9 757	3 347	292	1 638	1 929	269	141
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 208	35	7 060	4 029	307	3 722	1 451	67	1 384	1 580	113	77
\$6,000 to \$7,999	48	—	47	1 033	43	413	3 281	205	257	1 186	76	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 930	26	6 778	4 155	716	3 399	1 613	204	1 377	1 186	106	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 556	135	13 859	8 213	1 380	6 833	3 013	492	2 521	2 633	562	267
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 452	62	7 296	6 278	295	6 568	3 178	396	1 010	1 010	124	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 722	144	9 166	4 365	651	3 714	2 039	131	1 908	2 451	430	210
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 022	52	9 532	4 105	409	3 615	2 059	126	2 383	2 919	437	215
\$50,000 or more	1 632	—	1 632	836	113	1 116	469	53	416	526	112	25
Median	\$11 421	\$13 346	\$11 270	\$10 560	\$11 590	\$10 368	\$11 713	\$12 523	\$11 561	\$13 488	\$15 658	\$15 258
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	81 583	611	78 519	43 163	5 386	37 777	17 874	1 954	15 920	17 482	2 453	1 192
Drive alone	64 114	477	62 090	34 702	4 145	30 555	13 462	1 572	11 890	13 926	1 547	723
Carpool	17 469	134	16 429	8 461	1 241	7 220	4 412	382	4 030	3 556	906	469
Public transportation	1 099	—	1 336	965	116	2 211	116	221	116	221	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 469	—	1 099	865	107	720	197	171	126	37	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 377	—	2 377	1 353	82	1 271	556	25	531	468	—	—
Other means	1 256	—	1 228	609	64	545	252	57	145	417	28	28
Worked at home	1 127	—	1 127	507	507	507	264	—	264	356	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.29	1.31
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.0	30.3	16.4	16.9	18.3	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.2	15.4	31.7	31.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes 17.1	30.3	16.5	16.9	18.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.5	15.5	31.7	34.7
Public transportation	minutes 30.0	—	30.0	32.4	26.2	32.5	22.2	19.7	23.6	39.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	482	—	467	285	11	274	99	—	99	83	15	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jefferson County, worked—Con.			Living in Beaumont city, worked								
	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County
Workers 16 years and over	1 261	2 809	44 680	400	43 352	38 340	4 583	33 757	1 281	42	1 239	3 731
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	899	2 380	25 720	308	24 752	20 542	2 184	18 358	1 021	22	999	3 189
In wife present	654	1 719	18 500	19	15 917	12 810	1 546	11 264	771	22	749	2 210
Householder, no wife present	88	263	3 946	23	3 866	3 271	292	2 979	147	—	147	448
Other household member	157	362	5 024	93	4 798	4 223	301	3 922	86	—	88	487
In group quarters	—	36	291	—	278	238	45	193	15	—	—	25
Female	362	429	18 960	92	18 600	17 798	2 399	15 399	260	20	240	542
Householder, husband present	86	125	353	—	353	337	48	289	16	—	16	159
Householder, no husband present	276	304	13 063	70	12 803	12 527	1 598	10 659	163	20	143	383
Other household member	—	—	275	—	275	275	—	260	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	33	83	3 206	24	3 169	3 035	185	2 850	22	—	22	172
20 to 24 years	273	488	7 066	89	6 974	6 112	624	4 488	130	—	130	537
25 to 44 years	1 796	27 713	244	26 824	23 810	3 170	20 240	983	32	953	2 429	
55 to 64 years	104	389	5 022	16	4 934	4 291	481	3 810	119	—	109	524
65 years and over	10	53	1 673	27	1 646	1 492	123	1 369	25	—	25	129
With one or more years of college	597	1 158	18 965	178	18 310	15 840	2 151	13 689	712	42	670	1 758
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 106	2 364	30 739	277	29 750	26 037	3 271	22 766	933	22	911	2 780
Black	155	379	12 953	123	12 639	11 476	1 226	10 250	339	20	319	824
Other races	—	66	963	—	963	863	86	86	9	—	9	12
Spanish origin ¹	5	41	1 719	12	1 680	1 473	220	1 253	47	—	47	160
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 261	2 762	44 628	400	43 300	38 286	4 583	33 705	1 281	42	1 239	3 731
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	184	457	10 169	119	9 473	8 546	873	7 675	408	20	222	740
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184	602	13 952	66	13 784	12 778	2 209	10 589	243	22	231	763
Technicians and related support occupations	40	144	1 775	25	1 728	1 456	251	1 205	46	—	46	226
Sales occupations	37	134	339	23	334	309	23	264	39	22	46	213
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	107	241	6 843	18	6 776	6 347	1 589	4 758	107	—	107	327
Service occupations	24	151	6 478	19	6 448	6 257	604	5 653	68	—	68	163
Food, drinking, and fishing occupations	—	279	176	—	279	199	—	199	—	—	—	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	306	813	6 733	118	6 652	4 894	490	4 404	363	—	363	1 123
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347	563	7 017	78	6 652	5 272	388	5 184	199	—	199	881
Construction	111	558	3 116	52	2 968	2 571	97	2 174	247	—	247	450
Manufacturing	593	800	6 003	65	4 477	5 502	554	4 948	353	—	353	1 022
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	154	429	3 890	97	3 728	3 143	1 196	1 947	110	—	110	475
Wholesale trade	21	110	2 406	21	2 385	2 063	142	1 921	66	22	44	256
Retail trade	33	269	8 508	45	8 422	6 123	657	7 466	66	—	66	207
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	111	2 269	—	2 246	2 190	416	1 774	30	—	30	26
Business and repair services	11	175	1 913	—	1 902	1 709	45	1 664	47	—	47	146
Personal services	23	10	6 660	6	6 660	3 267	92	5 475	30	—	30	63
Professional and related services	242	153	9 943	70	9 690	9 196	342	8 854	240	20	220	254
Public administration	17	27	1 911	42	1 911	1 810	1 033	777	39	—	39	62
All other industries	52	413	1 003	44	911	714	9	705	27	—	27	170
Armed forces, at work	—	47	52	—	52	52	—	52	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 008	2 317	34 939	290	33 918	29 429	3 011	26 418	1 079	22	1 057	3 410
Federal government workers	—	116	866	38	828	803	264	539	13	—	13	12
State and local government workers	200	139	6 422	59	6 176	5 813	1 148	4 665	143	20	123	260
Self-employed workers	53	217	2 239	13	2 216	2 093	160	1 933	46	—	46	17
Unpaid family workers	—	30	214	—	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	126	438	9 195	71	9 007	8 393	490	7 903	159	—	159	455
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 230	2 717	43 313	400	41 985	37 018	4 521	32 497	1 281	42	1 239	3 686
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	178	301	8 291	84	8 034	7 444	524	6 120	97	—	97	249
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36	65	3 809	19	3 754	3 543	255	3 288	85	—	85	126
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	41	3 736	15	3 721	3 355	280	3 255	27	—	27	129
\$8,000 to \$9,999	66	148	6 168	21	6 160	5 647	421	5 244	65	—	65	217
\$10,000 to \$14,999	295	450	7 818	94	7 499	6 640	1 102	5 538	258	10	248	601
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	345	5 933	63	5 660	4 903	643	4 260	196	32	164	561
\$20,000 to \$24,999	172	217	4 382	49	4 367	3 265	626	2 644	187	—	187	408
\$25,000 to \$49,999	222	570	4 643	35	4 451	3 192	441	2 751	318	—	318	941
\$50,000 or more	11	15	883	—	872	778	107	671	48	—	48	46
Not stated	\$15 940	\$17 034	\$11 040	\$12 734	\$10 918	\$10 266	\$12 078	\$9 556	\$17 400	\$15 276	\$17 636	\$18 214
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 261	2 493	41 291	294	39 963	35 019	4 347	30 672	1 281	42	1 239	3 643
Drive alone	824	1 598	32 898	246	31 968	28 233	3 428	24 907	872	42	872	2 649
Carpool	437	774	8 453	104	8 065	6 684	919	5 765	367	—	367	1 014
Public transportation	—	79	999	—	999	962	117	845	—	—	—	37
Bus or streetcar	—	42	902	—	902	865	107	758	—	—	—	37
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	75	1 295	—	1 295	1 295	69	1 226	—	—	—	—
Worked only	—	162	—	—	162	—	507	507	—	—	—	31
Other means	—	—	507	—	507	507	—	507	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.23	1.13	1.21	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.21	1.00	1.22	1.18
Drive alone to work—minutes	28.8	17.6	16.8	27.9	16.8	15.7	16.2	15.0	30.3	20.0	30.6	23.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	28.8	42.4	—	27.9	16.2	15.0	16.0	14.8	30.3	20.0	30.6	22.9
Public transportation—minutes	—	21.1	32.7	—	29.7	32.4	26.2	33.3	—	—	—	39.1
With a public transportation disability	15	—	298	—	298	272	11	261	13	—	13	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Beaumont city, worked—Con.				Living in Port Arthur city, worked							
	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hordin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Control business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Control business district
Workers 16 years and over	928	340	588	1 117	16 782	32	16 056	1 569	183	1 386	11 189	1 617
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	660	285	375	955	9 217	32	8 634	825	53	772	5 991	970
Householder, wife present	457	191	266	691	5 861	32	5 474	613	38	578	3 658	633
Householder, no wife present	57	25	32	94	1 375	—	1 374	64	—	44	2 054	219
Other household member	133	56	77	114	9 566	—	1 818	143	15	25	1 279	837
In group quarters	13	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	248	55	213	162	7 565	—	7 422	744	130	614	5 196	647
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	22	22	76	17
Householder, no husband present	78	11	67	71	2 346	—	2 324	190	25	165	1 554	217
Other household member	190	44	146	91	5 121	—	5 000	532	83	449	3 566	430
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
14 to 19 years	13	13	—	—	1 235	—	1 220	136	27	109	733	64
20 to 24 years	198	83	115	214	2 694	—	2 503	356	26	330	1 600	231
25 to 54 years	645	207	438	698	9 571	32	9 513	922	113	809	6 438	1 075
55 to 64 years	72	37	35	168	2 475	—	2 393	108	108	108	1 542	247
65 years and over	—	—	—	37	6 277	—	6 277	47	17	30	476	—
With one or more years of college	477	178	299	616	5 629	21	5 289	632	61	571	3 667	621
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	712	201	511	872	10 675	32	10 243	1 231	114	1 117	6 806	874
Black	191	114	77	223	5 640	—	5 429	338	69	269	4 078	726
Other races	25	25	—	22	467	—	384	—	—	—	305	17
Spanish origin*	27	27	—	12	953	—	915	89	22	67	682	65
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	928	340	588	1 117	16 737	32	16 011	1 569	183	1 386	11 154	1 582
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	333	79	254	206	3 095	11	2 969	167	62	105	2 249	488
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	445	102	343	413	4 371	21	4 209	69	89	540	2 826	398
Technicians and related support occupations	22	12	10	111	610	13	566	41	—	41	384	9
Sales occupations	31	10	21	153	1 637	8	1 617	218	12	206	1 056	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	23	49	26	119	2 475	—	2 468	393	77	77	1 683	368
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	11	—	64	3 160	—	3 136	148	17	131	2 268	247
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	195	98	97	288	2 640	—	2 403	333	—	333	1 522	144
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	287	107	180	176	2 311	—	2 998	292	15	277	2 060	305
Construction	96	49	47	219	1 311	—	1 232	146	—	146	708	71
Manufacturing	461	211	250	258	3 507	—	2 922	396	15	381	1 838	96
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	24	41	100	306	—	1 409	292	60	142	923	216
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	39	547	—	547	59	—	59	386	11
Retail trade	41	20	21	125	2 853	8	2 873	321	23	298	1 895	74
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	23	784	—	774	—	—	—	46	483
Business and repair services	23	11	11	51	613	—	658	81	—	81	471	174
Personal services	—	—	—	13	754	—	714	—	—	—	385	—
Professional and related services	183	22	161	86	3 711	13	3 655	236	35	201	2 812	344
Public administration	48	14	34	133	10 885	11	857	72	50	22	752	528
All other industries	—	—	—	—	492	—	461	10	—	10	351	21
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	45	—	45	—	—	—	35	35
Private wage and salary workers	731	318	413	1 006	13 285	21	12 669	1 356	98	1 258	8 405	697
Federal government workers	—	—	—	10	159	11	137	12	—	12	104	41
State and local government workers	147	9	138	74	2 929	—	2 468	168	85	83	2 022	853
Self-employed workers	50	13	37	27	739	—	712	33	—	33	597	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	61	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	117	36	81	194	4 704	13	4 009	323	17	306	2 857	209
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	928	340	588	1 096	16 089	32	15 380	1 499	167	1 332	10 705	1 534
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	122	58	64	116	3 478	—	3 388	226	50	176	2 136	198
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36	23	13	24	1 654	—	1 634	138	69	68	1 043	178
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	121	561	13	493	143	34	309	1 493	178
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	69	375	—	361	121	12	109	1 040	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	225	70	155	69	2 879	8	2 714	364	71	293	1 827	413
\$15,000 to \$19,999	210	40	170	77	2 164	—	2 090	193	—	193	1 418	381
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117	75	42	251	571	11	393	125	—	125	909	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	157	59	98	236	3 380	—	3 280	189	79	79	1 889	72
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	11	22	—	22	—	—	—	192	36
Median	\$15 514	\$15 389	\$15 511	\$17 201	\$10 212	\$11 360	\$10 017	\$11 192	\$7 971	\$11 770	\$9 597	\$12 027
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	928	340	588	1 016	15 362	32	14 652	1 551	183	1 348	9 910	1 419
Drive alone	644	208	436	755	11 751	32	11 345	1 248	123	1 25	7 669	1 140
Carpool	284	132	152	261	3 611	—	3 307	303	60	243	2 241	277
Public transportation	—	—	—	25	337	—	337	—	—	—	337	116
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	25	197	—	197	—	—	—	197	71
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	29	610	—	610	18	—	18	526	25
Other means	—	—	—	47	269	—	269	47	—	47	152	57
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	264	—	264	—	—	—	264	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.30	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.00	1.15	1.12	1.22	1.11	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work—minutes	32.4	40.0	28.0	44.5	16.9	51.6	16.1	29.5	28.0	29.7	14.1	15.9
Car, truck, or van—minutes	32.4	40.0	28.0	43.7	17.2	51.6	16.5	29.8	28.0	30.0	13.3	15.9
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	23.4	22	—	22	—	—	—	22.2	19.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	12.0	—	10.9	—	—	—	8.6	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Port Arthur city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked						
	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	9 572	3 296	694	374	320	628	26 217	179	25 179	6 685	883	5 802
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 621	1 818	551	297	254	552	16 648	111	15 195	3 749	310	3 439
Householder, spouse present	3 025	1 033	355	152	126	355	11 740	161	11 152	2 678	214	2 928
Householder, no wife present	806	219	58	58	—	74	1 477	15	1 335	392	18	374
Other household member	1 190	396	138	87	51	123	2 741	27	2 618	736	78	658
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	90	—	—	—
Female	4 551	1 480	143	77	66	76	10 169	18	9 984	2 936	573	2 363
Householder, husband present	76	—	—	12	—	—	173	—	173	96	12	84
Householder, no husband present	1 539	578	22	77	10	—	1 720	5	1 690	531	10	78
Other household member	3 136	902	121	65	56	76	8 271	13	8 121	2 309	83	1 826
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	669	351	15	15	—	46	2 122	22	2 020	395	74	321
20 to 24 years	1 369	547	191	99	92	68	4 165	22	3 980	1 557	210	1 347
25 to 34 years	5 363	1 933	406	225	181	406	16 526	114	15 628	4 107	561	3 546
35 to 44 years	1 695	343	82	35	47	108	3 136	16	3 098	581	38	543
45 to 54 years	1 476	104	—	—	—	—	468	5	453	47	—	45
55 years and over	3 046	990	289	133	156	239	9 608	90	9 178	2 292	297	1 995
With one or more years of college	476	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 932	2 206	400	158	242	450	25 184	163	24 180	6 169	874	5 295
Black	3 352	1 013	211	133	78	150	679	5	784	430	—	450
Other races	288	79	83	83	—	28	354	11	46	9	—	9
Spanish origin ¹	617	144	38	38	—	29	837	—	674	207	24	183
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 572	3 288	694	374	320	581	26 199	179	25 121	6 676	883	5 793
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 741	553	171	99	92	177	4 852	62	4 700	1 523	135	1 388
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 428	796	105	58	47	73	8 229	16	8 028	2 400	537	2 063
Technicians and related support occupations	375	141	31	31	—	13	1 056	16	1 002	240	14	246
Sales occupations	1 009	315	45	25	12	40	2 445	15	2 429	544	40	504
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 044	312	62	37	35	35	4 723	5	4 603	1 776	483	1 293
Service occupations	2 021	720	247	124	122	12	5 506	4	5 405	91	50	432
Food service, laundry, and lodging occupations	278	28	—	—	—	—	304	—	304	—	—	8
Protection, craft, and repair occupations	1 379	547	237	138	99	193	5 982	48	5 268	1 407	90	1 317
Operators, fabrications, and laborers	1 755	648	213	142	71	113	4 286	49	4 286	1 107	62	1 045
Construction	637	378	79	45	35	10	2 520	44	2 386	523	19	504
Manufacturing	1 742	696	405	241	164	100	7 438	45	6 910	1 470	78	1 392
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	707	284	97	26	71	87	2 074	14	1 988	708	242	466
Wholesale trade	375	162	29	12	29	29	1 017	17	961	561	36	525
Retail trade	1 821	657	12	—	—	—	4 100	7	4 056	957	75	882
Finance, insurance, and real estate	309	84	—	—	—	17	1 361	4	1 348	402	95	307
Business and repair services	424	—	—	—	—	40	1 093	—	1 093	355	29	326
Personal services	535	239	10	—	—	—	443	—	443	13	—	13
Professional and related services	2 468	607	43	29	14	16	4 578	39	4 431	1 090	37	1 053
Public administration	224	33	17	—	—	—	873	—	864	599	272	237
All other industries	330	100	31	13	18	135	662	9	638	88	—	88
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	47	58	—	58	9	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	7 708	2 908	595	304	291	496	21 498	123	20 594	5 384	550	4 834
Federal government workers	63	21	11	11	—	47	368	5	363	88	46	42
State and local government workers	1 169	278	61	44	17	16	2 955	39	2 847	978	268	708
Self-employed workers	571	82	27	15	12	69	1 288	12	1 272	217	19	196
Unpaid family workers	41	9	—	—	—	—	108	—	103	20	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 648	829	82	41	41	146	4 706	42	4 605	975	87	888
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 171	3 176	677	374	303	590	25 474	179	24 455	6 570	862	5 708
\$4,000 or less	2 198	754	90	26	24	76	5 842	11	5 838	177	18	162
\$4,000 to \$5,999	954	313	15	15	—	—	1 950	16	1 872	348	52	296
\$6,000 to \$7,999	965	207	55	41	14	64	1 930	20	1 892	58	59	559
\$8,000 to \$9,999	694	200	14	14	—	10	1 937	10	1 920	749	63	864
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 414	523	157	117	60	129	3 859	33	3 646	1 209	207	1 002
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 637	479	74	48	26	115	3 755	13	3 592	1 241	86	1 155
\$20,000 to \$24,999	629	209	147	73	40	59	3 549	64	3 377	672	103	644
\$25,000 to \$49,999	724	294	100	31	69	83	3 999	17	3 802	724	49	675
\$50,000 or more	156	55	5	3	—	—	1 038	—	1 038	61	—	61
Median	\$9 048	\$10 705	\$15 398	\$13 422	\$20 260	\$15 436	\$13 530	\$16 492	\$13 385	\$12 299	\$10 304	\$12 813
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 491	3 161	678	358	320	518	24 930	179	23 904	4 993	856	5 737
Private car	6 529	2 428	508	274	242	327	19 255	149	18 847	5 119	594	4 525
Carpool	1 962	763	164	126	178	191	5 405	30	5 057	1 474	262	1 212
Public transportation	271	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	126	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Walked only	501	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	472	40	13	27
Other means	95	41	16	16	—	—	19	459	—	447	52	14
Worked at home	264	—	—	—	—	—	356	—	356	—	—	38
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.37	1.27	1.50	1.28	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.13
Mean time to work	minutes—15.8	minutes—16.5	minutes—31.7	minutes—32.2	minutes—32.4	minutes—32.4	minutes—17.4	minutes—18.3	minutes—16.8	minutes—26.9	minutes—27.1	minutes—23.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes—14.1	minutes—16.7	minutes—31.7	minutes—32.2	minutes—32.2	minutes—32.0	minutes—17.6	minutes—11.0	minutes—17.0	minutes—24.0	minutes—21.1	minutes—23.6
Public transportation	minutes—23.6	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—23.0	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—
Walked only	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—
With a public transportation disability	86	23	11	—	11	—	64	—	60	13	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked—Con.						Living in Orange County, worked						
	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	
Workers 16 years and over	6 763	493	6 270	11 731	859	506	353	1 064	28 320	74	8 403	5 290	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	4 339	278	4 061	7 107	492	422	270	873	18 092	48	6 123	3 645	
Householder, wife present	3 308	217	3 091	5 269	469	284	185	673	13 739	26	4 746	2 725	
Householder, no wife present	440	37	403	503	127	71	56	48	1 539	—	432	283	
Other household member	569	24	545	1 313	96	67	29	125	2 814	—	947	577	
In group quarters	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	2 423	215	2 209	4 624	167	84	83	191	10 228	26	2 278	1 625	
Householder, husband present	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	203	—	10	10	
Householder, no husband present	438	41	397	721	30	21	9	54	1 850	—	486	355	
Other household member	1 974	174	1 800	3 838	137	63	74	137	8 185	26	1 782	1 260	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	475	13	462	1 150	80	47	33	37	2 293	15	597	430	
20 to 24 years	973	76	897	1 450	163	97	66	206	3 638	7	1 187	753	
25 to 34 years	4 196	317	3 879	7 325	584	342	222	692	18 560	52	5 665	3 322	
35 to 44 years	1 001	62	939	1 516	22	—	22	113	3 192	—	854	504	
45 years and over	118	25	93	290	10	—	10	16	647	—	100	62	
With one or more years of college	2 965	252	2 713	3 921	340	198	142	303	7 991	24	2 141	1 392	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	6 578	465	6 113	11 433	841	—	488	353	1 042	25 900	74	8 144	5 162
Black	—	—	—	31	193	—	—	—	2 091	—	—	96	46
Other races	154	28	126	105	18	—	18	—	539	—	143	82	
Spanish origin ¹	258	51	207	319	53	48	5	—	659	—	247	176	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	6 763	493	6 270	11 682	859	506	353	1 064	28 302	74	8 403	5 290	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 717	116	1 601	1 920	90	23	67	154	4 682	—	959	625	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 011	252	1 759	3 417	185	105	80	146	7 308	—	1 919	1 410	
Technicians and related support occupations	30	285	441	54	24	—	20	20	708	—	271	151	
Sales occupations	661	40	621	1 178	36	32	4	39	2 454	—	578	310	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 049	196	853	1 798	95	49	46	87	4 084	15	1 270	949	
Service occupations	12	463	475	112	15	—	—	—	3 219	—	449	328	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	—	24	272	—	—	—	—	138	—	31	31	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	713	44	1 669	2 485	329	219	110	332	7 093	48	2 922	1 537	
Operative occupations, and laborers	824	69	754	2 617	260	192	144	95	5 869	24	1 333	1 359	
Construction	712	20	1 154	87	37	—	—	—	321	3 112	28	1 654	729
Manufacturing	2 181	85	2 096	3 259	483	314	149	136	9 462	—	2 752	1 655	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	513	53	460	767	72	30	42	242	2 034	15	883	602	
Wholesale trade	131	14	117	269	39	18	21	42	566	—	334	261	
Retail trade	1 008	39	969	2 091	37	37	—	—	4 425	13	890	704	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	382	57	325	564	9	5	4	85	2 116	—	383	240	
Business and repair services	204	—	204	534	—	—	—	—	84	865	84	257	
Personal services	126	—	126	304	—	—	—	—	10	662	—	72	
Professional and related services	1 295	166	1 129	2 046	108	41	67	51	4 569	11	845	619	
Public administration	125	46	79	9	9	—	—	—	17	846	—	115	
All other industries	86	—	86	464	15	15	—	—	145	545	7	218	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	6 056	310	5 746	9 154	781	—	477	304	815	23 407	61	7 873	4 837
Federal government workers	58	58	—	117	—	—	—	—	59	282	—	118	
State and local government workers	414	102	312	1 457	69	24	45	49	4 203	—	263	224	
Self-employed workers	267	23	244	848	4	—	4	121	2 776	13	149	111	
Unpaid family workers	28	—	28	55	5	—	—	—	20	162	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	929	38	891	2 701	59	55	4	98	5 082	—	1 061	651	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings:	6 590	462	6 128	11 295	840	581	339	1 001	27 065	74	8 167	5 116	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	854	32	822	2 182	57	57	—	107	3 388	7	338	434	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	483	38	345	1 141	62	39	23	41	2 008	—	386	316	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	264	11	253	820	21	9	—	26	809	—	808	260	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	508	71	437	593	62	31	12	89	1 854	26	485	497	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	928	69	859	509	180	80	100	141	4 524	—	1 288	972	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	963	105	858	417	58	—	—	—	4 237	28	1 454	884	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	943	51	892	712	128	66	60	210	3 835	13	454	929	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 394	53	1 341	684	180	125	55	21	4 780	—	1 619	799	
\$50,000 or more	229	17	212	243	43	—	—	—	13	287	88	28	
Median	\$15 883	\$14 509	\$16 035	\$12 612	\$15 972	\$16 499	\$15 218	\$18 346	\$14 406	\$15 391	\$16 614	\$15 307	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	6 683	493	6 190	10 428	847	494	353	959	27 330	74	8 363	5 264	
Drive alone	4 879	390	4 489	8 849	529	283	246	689	20 881	54	5 911	3 944	
Carpool	1 804	103	1 701	779	318	211	107	322	6 449	20	2 452	1 300	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	30	—	30	402	—	—	—	—	27	352	—	—	
Other means	50	—	50	345	12	12	—	—	66	318	—	40	
Worked at home	—	—	—	356	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.19	1.10	1.28	1.34	1.21	1.25	1.15	1.22	1.20	1.16	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.0	16.6	16.8	12.5	30.5	32.0	27.0	40.2	18.9	31.4	29.5	27.5	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.1	19.6	16.9	12.6	30.9	33.6	27.0	42.3	19.1	31.4	29.6	27.6	
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	11.3	—	—	11.3	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	47	4	—	4	—	86	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Orange city, worked—Con.									
	Living in Orange County, worked—Con.			Remainder of Orange County			Remainder of Jefferson County			Orange County		Orange city		Remainder of Orange County		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Herdin County	
	Central business district	Remainder	Part Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Orange County	Orange city	Orange County	Orange city	Orange County	Orange city	Orange County	Orange city	Orange County	Orange city	Orange County	Orange city	Orange County
Workers 16 years and over	698	4 592	1 638	35	1 603	1 475	19 853	11 173	8 680	1 501	8 285	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																					
Male	445	3 220	1 272	23	1 249	1 188	11 919	6 615	5 304	1 265	4 948	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Household wife present	356	2 349	1 068	12	1 056	953	8 967	4 749	3 718	877	3 538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	81	222	68	—	68	81	1 107	711	396	120	548	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	28	629	136	11	125	154	1 845	1 155	690	170	862	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	251	3 372	366	12	354	287	7 934	4 558	3 376	236	3 337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	10	—	—	—	—	193	130	63	11	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	64	291	16	—	16	115	1 364	928	439	17	739	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	189	1 071	350	12	338	172	6 377	3 500	2 877	223	2 464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																					
16 to 19 years	24	406	103	11	92	64	1 681	939	742	85	623	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	120	632	187	—	187	248	2 444	1 537	907	224	861	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	303	3 019	1 137	24	1 113	1 006	12 863	7 023	5 820	994	5 333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	51	451	195	—	195	157	2 338	1 350	988	188	1 255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	84	16	—	16	—	547	324	223	10	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	261	1 131	380	24	356	369	5 826	3 118	2 708	470	2 787	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																					
White	681	4 481	1 574	35	1 539	1 408	17 682	9 380	8 302	1 439	6 134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black	47	146	14	—	14	36	1 995	1 664	331	38	2 066	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	28	45	50	—	50	31	129	129	47	24	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	68	148	41	—	41	30	412	263	149	34	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																					
Employed, at work	698	4 592	1 638	35	1 603	1 475	19 825	11 145	8 680	1 501	8 263	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	304	3 299	1 137	137	1 167	1 018	13 853	7 803	6 212	1 017	7 520	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	295	1 115	248	—	248	261	5 374	3 312	2 062	164	2 296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	4	147	48	—	48	72	519	337	182	40	289	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	303	3 280	1 137	—	1 137	25	4 292	1 297	799	59	1 723	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	261	688	157	—	157	164	2 799	1 678	1 121	66	1 284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	15	313	56	—	56	55	2 762	1 997	1 165	42	1 199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	68	31	—	31	—	44	63	44	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	179	1 358	758	—	758	627	4 123	2 128	1 995	634	1 452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	888	1 271	379	23	356	395	3 736	2 263	1 473	452	1 783	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	58	671	491	—	491	424	1 430	740	680	400	680	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	110	1 545	545	24	541	532	6 710	3 737	2 973	409	2 743	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	299	303	121	—	121	160	1 136	629	507	194	602	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	74	237	29	11	18	44	232	104	128	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	85	619	148	—	148	38	3 522	2 006	1 516	85	1 208	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	67	173	69	—	69	74	833	606	227	7	481	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	35	140	54	—	54	43	544	319	289	24	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	10	31	—	—	—	31	590	375	215	—	264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	15	604	150	—	150	76	3 713	1 964	1 749	155	1 695	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	30	85	—	—	—	—	731	335	196	19	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	164	11	—	11	43	320	130	190	215	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	605	355	1 616	35	1 581	1 420	15 473	9 052	6 421	1 309	6 640	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	63	35	—	—	—	—	138	164	26	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	30	194	22	—	22	17	2 940	1 476	1 464	105	1 088	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	111	—	—	—	—	38	1 114	444	87	348	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	99	—	—	—	—	32	62	53	99	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	94	557	233	—	233	177	4 021	2 048	1 973	246	1 525	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979																					
Total with earnings	698	4 418	1 590	35	1 555	1 461	18 824	10 573	8 251	1 472	7 822	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$2,999	57	377	152	—	152	52	3 084	1 570	1 119	92	1 129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12	304	42	—	42	28	1 622	969	653	29	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	75	233	88	23	65	120	1 341	911	430	146	560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	102	295	75	—	75	75	1 143	747	374	81	616	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	144	828	138	—	138	138	3 236	2 162	1 074	159	1 340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	792	354	—	354	261	2 668	1 509	1 159	219	1 223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	741	310	—	310	260	2 368	1 268	1 070	299	1 266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	147	732	390	12	378	430	1														

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Orange city, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over											
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
Householder, wife present	630	256	43	213	224	—	224	150	4 318	3 236	1 082
Householder, no wife present	441	157	30	127	147	—	147	3 097	2 141	956	142
Other household member	63	25	13	12	38	—	38	485	453	32	11
In group quarters	126	74	—	74	39	—	39	736	642	94	10
Female											
Householder, husband present	195	105	12	93	64	—	64	26	3 142	2 706	436
Householder, no husband present	60	34	—	34	—	—	—	114	94	20	—
Other household member	135	71	12	59	64	—	64	699	685	14	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 329	1 927	402	56
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	56	19	—	19	37	—	37	—	567	526	41
20 to 24 years	129	58	—	58	62	—	62	9	732	645	87
25 to 34 years	531	214	25	189	159	—	159	158	4 522	3 736	1 086
35 to 44 years	109	70	30	40	30	—	30	146	9	1 146	867
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	168	25
With one or more years of college	290	145	42	103	81	—	81	64	2 497	1 908	589
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	729	315	55	260	274	—	274	140	5 405	4 193	1 212
Black	9	46	—	46	14	—	14	36	1 970	1 664	306
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	85	—
Spanish origin ¹	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	188	176	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	825	361	55	306	288	—	288	176	7 438	5 920	1 518
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76	35	—	35	38	—	38	19	439	1 083	356
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	236	121	55	66	78	—	78	37	2 040	1 792	248
Technicians and related support occupations	66	—	—	—	48	—	48	14	227	202	25
Sales occupations	41	44	15	26	26	—	26	682	614	68	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	133	80	40	40	40	—	40	23	1 151	974	175
Service occupations	30	16	—	16	14	—	14	—	1 169	974	195
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	222	57	—	57	102	—	102	63	1 290	796	434
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	259	142	—	142	60	—	60	57	1 524	1 259	265
Construction	183	50	—	50	88	—	88	45	447	383	64
Manufacturing	245	125	—	125	43	—	43	77	2 498	1 705	793
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	164	75	25	50	54	—	54	35	438	377	61
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	33	26
Retail trade	75	38	15	23	31	—	31	—	1 133	931	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	481	465	16
Business and repair services	12	16	—	16	12	—	12	—	161	123	38
Personal services	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	248	200	48
Public administration	94	40	15	25	54	—	54	—	1 401	1 352	249
All other industries	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	234	234	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	138	117	21
Private wage and salary workers	767	303	40	263	288	—	288	176	5 873	4 622	1 251
Federal government workers	32	32	15	17	—	—	—	—	110	110	—
State and local government workers	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	890	890	186
Self-employed workers	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	334	269	65
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	51	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	82	36	—	36	46	—	46	—	1 443	1 219	224
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	800	361	55	306	263	—	263	176	7 022	5 552	1 470
\$1 to \$3,999 at total	75	30	—	30	28	—	28	17	654	905	149
\$4,000 to \$5,999	45	23	—	23	12	—	12	—	636	545	91
\$6,000 to \$7,999	118	9	—	9	—	—	—	9	542	516	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40	40	—	40	17	—	17	—	276	269	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	77	—	77	14	—	14	23	476	400	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999	181	64	—	64	79	—	79	38	1 042	865	177
\$20,000 to \$24,999	177	91	—	91	53	—	53	33	782	559	223
\$25,000 to \$49,999	138	28	15	13	54	—	54	56	1 128	862	266
\$50,000 or more	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	136	103	33
	\$17 534	\$15 862	\$24 857	\$13 817	\$17 966	—	\$17 966	\$20 109	\$12 837	\$11 450	\$21 231
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	825	361	55	306	288	—	288	176	7 071	5 553	1 518
Drive alone	589	257	42	215	199	—	199	133	5 482	4 373	1 109
Carpool	236	104	13	91	89	—	89	43	1 589	1 180	409
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	185	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	126	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	64	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.21	—	1.21	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.19
Mean travel time to work	35.4	34.6	34.4	34.6	34.2	—	34.2	39.0	33.2	32.6	35.3
Car, truck, or van	35.4	34.6	34.4	34.6	34.2	—	34.2	39.0	33.2	32.6	35.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	20	—	—	—	9	—	9	11	—	—	11

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Remainder of Orange County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Herdin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Central business district	Remainder	Port Arthur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city
Workers 16 years and over	20 045	74	7 578	4 929	643	4 286	1 350	35	1 315	1 299	12 393	5 231
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 144	48	5 495	3 409	402	3 007	1 048	23	1 025	1 038	7 401	3 379
Householder, wife present	10 201	26	4 305	2 568	326	2 242	921	12	979	816	5 870	2 608
Householder, no wife present	991	—	369	258	48	210	30	—	30	81	622	258
Other household member	1 952	12	821	583	28	555	97	11	86	141	1 099	513
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 901	26	2 083	1 520	241	1 279	302	12	290	261	4 992	1 852
Householder, husband present	6 901	—	2 083	1 520	241	1 279	302	12	290	261	4 992	1 852
Householder, no husband present	1 091	—	426	321	64	257	16	—	16	89	79	36
Other household member	5 721	26	1 647	1 189	177	1 012	286	12	274	172	4 048	1 573
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 670	15	541	411	24	387	66	11	55	69	1 114	413
20 to 24 years	2 777	7	1 058	694	120	574	124	—	125	234	1 712	692
25 to 34 years	13 207	52	5 134	3 308	478	2 830	978	24	954	868	8 021	3 287
35 to 44 years	1 937	—	745	432	21	411	165	—	165	148	1 192	483
45 to 54 years	454	—	100	84	—	84	16	—	16	—	354	156
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	5 204	24	1 851	1 247	219	1 028	299	24	275	305	3 329	1 210
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	19 766	74	7 415	4 847	626	4 221	1 300	35	1 265	1 268	12 277	5 187
Black	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	8
Other races	254	—	163	82	17	65	50	—	50	31	91	44
Spanish origin	456	—	232	161	28	133	41	—	41	30	224	87
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	20 039	74	7 578	4 929	643	4 284	1 350	35	1 315	1 299	12 387	5 225
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 165	—	881	600	69	479	163	12	151	129	2 284	718
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 012	15	1 683	1 289	240	1 049	170	—	170	224	3 314	1 520
Technicians and related support occupations	1 992	—	209	151	—	147	—	—	—	38	292	135
Sales occupations	1 711	—	337	259	15	234	43	—	43	174	525	215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 800	15	1 137	869	221	648	127	—	127	141	1 648	703
Service occupations	1 112	—	409	312	15	297	42	—	42	55	1 593	623
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	122	11	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 641	48	2 700	1 480	179	1 301	656	—	656	564	2 893	1 332
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	4 086	48	1 874	1 217	88	1 129	319	23	276	388	2 212	1 004
Construction	2 482	28	1 471	879	58	621	403	—	403	389	983	337
Manufacturing	6 719	—	2 507	1 530	110	1 420	522	24	498	455	4 212	2 232
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 432	15	719	527	274	253	67	—	67	125	698	252
Wholesale trade	2 507	7	334	261	24	237	29	11	118	44	173	71
Retail trade	3 217	13	815	666	70	596	111	—	111	38	2 389	1 075
Finance, insurance, and real estate	735	—	383	240	67	173	69	—	69	74	352	141
Business and repair services	692	—	245	160	—	160	42	—	42	43	447	186
Personal services	396	—	56	25	10	15	—	—	—	31	342	175
Professional and related services	2 874	11	751	579	—	579	96	—	96	76	2 112	612
Public administration	395	—	98	98	30	68	—	—	—	—	497	301
All other industries	388	7	199	164	—	164	11	—	11	24	182	13
Armed forces, at work	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Private wage and salary workers	16 767	61	7 106	4 534	565	3 969	1 328	35	1 293	1 244	9 400	4 430
Federal government workers	140	—	86	86	48	38	—	—	—	—	54	38
State and local government workers	2 115	—	251	212	30	182	22	—	22	1 864	586	286
Self-employed workers	928	13	135	97	—	97	—	—	—	38	780	175
Unpaid family workers	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 557	—	979	615	94	521	187	—	187	177	2 578	829
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	19 243	74	7 367	4 755	643	4 112	1 327	35	1 292	1 285	11 802	5 021
\$1 to \$9 or less	7 507	—	463	404	57	347	124	—	124	132	2 032	645
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 327	—	341	283	12	271	30	—	30	28	966	434
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 249	—	450	251	27	224	88	—	88	111	799	395
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 338	—	645	480	102	378	52	—	52	113	667	307
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 184	—	1 474	895	144	751	124	—	124	155	2 010	1 085
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 014	28	1 360	862	134	728	275	—	275	223	1 636	644
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 876	13	1 277	793	115	678	257	—	257	184	1 584	739
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 514	—	1 481	771	52	719	336	12	324	274	2 033	667
\$50,000 or more	139	—	76	46	16	41	—	—	—	19	63	35
Median	\$14 828	\$15 391	\$16 449	\$15 248	\$14 009	\$15 427	\$19 287	\$7 522	\$19 414	\$19 343	\$13 122	\$12 532
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	19 434	74	7 538	4 903	643	4 260	1 336	35	1 301	1 299	11 822	5 125
Drive alone	14 810	54	5 322	3 228	373	3 240	1 078	35	793	787	9 434	4 078
Carpool	4 624	20	2 216	1 196	176	1 020	508	—	508	512	2 388	1 051
Public transportation	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167	44
Other means	192	—	40	26	—	26	14	—	14	—	152	62
Worked at home	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.20	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.29	1.00	1.30	1.29	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.6	31.4	28.9	27.4	23.9	27.6	31.2	23.3	31.4	33.2	15.6	16.5
Car, truck, or van	20.6	31.4	28.9	27.1	23.9	27.6	31.5	23.3	31.7	33.2	15.1	16.4
Public transportation	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked										
	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA		Hardin County	Jefferson County	Beaumont city	Port Arthur city	Remainder of Jefferson County	Orange County	Orange city	Remainder of Orange County	
			7 162	1 290	7 976	1 139	4 710	1 993	1 060	1 657	2 127	1 260	867
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male													
Householder, wife present	4 222	1 123	6 276	863	4 137	1 604	945	1 588	1 736	1 000	736	736	
Householder, no wife present	3 262	639	5 217	673	3 273	1 227	746	1 303	1 264	644	541	541	
Other household member	364	109	565	56	364	142	88	134	145	69	75	69	
Other household member	596	160	936	168	482	224	104	154	286	167	119	119	
In group quarters	—	—	—	18	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Female													
Householder, husband present	2 940	167	1 240	276	573	389	145	69	391	260	131	131	
Householder, no husband present	473	—	40	26	14	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other household member	427	167	936	192	430	134	59	40	12	77	47	30	
Other household member	2 475	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In group quarters	—	—	23	—	23	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	701	75	496	96	254	89	66	99	146	79	67	67	
20 to 24 years	820	212	639	184	623	349	112	162	232	185	111	111	
25 to 34 years	4 734	832	5 567	684	3 502	1 427	792	1 283	1 381	805	576	576	
35 to 44 years	709	161	811	147	318	128	85	105	346	184	162	162	
45 to 54 years	198	10	63	28	13	—	5	8	22	9	13	13	
55 to 64 years	2 119	414	2 119	176	1 544	559	359	626	399	202	197	197	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	7 090	1 266	7 266	995	4 396	1 826	1 028	1 542	1 875	1 054	821	821	
Black	29	25	589	114	278	164	32	82	197	151	46	46	
Other races	47	24	121	30	36	3	—	33	55	35	—	—	
Spanish origin	137	34	312	45	267	96	80	91	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	7 162	1 290	7 966	1 139	4 680	1 980	1 060	1 640	2 127	1 260	867	867	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 260	160	1 420	102	1 022	323	298	123	298	86	37	37	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 757	138	1 313	209	756	437	115	204	348	210	138	138	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 194	40	1 194	32	191	69	16	106	96	55	41	41	
Sales occupations	691	42	684	42	252	174	28	106	48	76	36	36	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	940	52	574	115	313	192	71	50	146	79	67	67	
Service occupations	976	42	342	48	143	76	30	151	108	43	43	43	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	69	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 561	550	2 668	384	1 523	573	381	571	761	442	319	319	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 208	400	2 517	331	1 474	571	371	571	712	414	298	298	
Construction, extraction, and mining occupations	1 027	—	69	973	1 756	1 178	450	227	496	400	243	157	
Manufacturing	2 486	358	2 874	368	1 472	548	480	444	1 034	622	312	312	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 140	194	835	154	535	184	89	269	466	146	133	133	
Wholesale trade	107	—	269	27	129	29	36	67	37	11	26	26	
Retail trade	1 314	73	651	123	400	246	44	110	128	94	34	34	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	211	—	—	—	45	45	—	—	48	14	16	16	
Business and repair services	23	23	205	16	13	12	—	—	37	11	26	26	
Personal services	167	—	40	11	27	75	—	27	48	32	16	16	
Professional and related services	1 500	98	528	148	254	185	37	32	126	100	26	26	
Public administration	196	19	115	14	79	34	17	28	22	22	22	22	
All other industries	169	170	560	127	317	84	98	135	116	9	107	107	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	30	13	—	—	17	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	5 170	1 127	7 298	990	4 335	1 999	1 023	1 519	2 173	1 137	816	816	
Federal government workers	26	—	168	13	124	53	59	21	31	10	21	21	
State and local government workers	1 278	76	339	91	144	106	17	21	93	102	2	2	
Self-employed workers	605	87	151	33	99	41	8	50	19	—	19	19	
Unpaid family workers	83	—	20	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	749	213	1 202	203	596	241	105	250	403	208	195	195	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	6 781	1 261	7 716	1 086	4 565	1 917	1 055	1 593	2 065	1 207	858	858	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 367	78	1 358	158	799	358	197	220	97	118	102	102	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	562	19	284	49	113	56	32	22	62	87	35	35	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	404	146	607	98	280	118	89	73	229	111	118	118	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	300	60	473	240	320	36	31	190	36	110	71	71	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	925	132	1 183	303	587	217	140	200	283	189	94	94	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	989	170	1 475	231	823	384	193	246	421	325	96	96	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	867	278	1 451	116	1 043	403	203	292	442	184	158	158	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 346	320	1 382	75	1 018	323	259	434	289	116	173	173	
\$50,000 or more	167	58	125	93	118	26	49	38	19	16	3	3	
Median	\$13 827	\$20 324	\$16 558	\$12 654	\$18 996	\$16 616	\$19 338	\$20 970	\$14 724	\$14 548	\$15 040	\$15 040	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	6 497	1 293	7 686	1 135	4 450	1 909	1 028	1 513	2 101	1 243	858	858	
Drive alone	5 360	630	4 624	774	2 664	1 286	973	1 186	1 746	1 011	640	640	
Carpool	1 337	337	3 062	361	1 786	623	420	540	915	497	418	418	
Public transportation	5	—	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked alone	123	—	192	—	192	—	—	—	31	5	5	5	
Other means	90	60	52	—	47	12	12	97	21	12	9	9	
Worked at home	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.23	1.33	1.23	1.69	1.28	1.37	1.32	1.44	1.44	
Mean travel time to work, or van	14.0	48.2	38.0	45.9	48.8	49.3	49.1	52.3	39.8	38.3	42.0	42.0	
Car, truck, or van	14.1	47.7	45.5	38.1	50.3	49.2	48.8	52.6	39.5	37.8	42.0	42.0	
Public transportation	15.0	—	48.8	—	48.8	—	—	84.0	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	15.0	—	27	—	18	3	15	—	9	—	—	—	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living in SMSA, worked		
	Total	Whatcom County	Belmont city	Remainder of Whatcom County	Place of work not reported	Total	Whatcom County	Belmont city	Remainder of Whatcom County	Living in SMSA, worked			
										Inside SMSA	Whatcom County	Belmont city	
Workers 16 years and over	42 908	42 908	18 858	24 050	3 764	38 779	38 779	22 625	16 154	37 280	37 280	21 703	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	24 857	24 857	10 054	14 803	2 062	22 538	22 538	12 084	10 454	21 392	21 392	11 419	
Householder, wife present	16 273	16 273	5 764	10 509	1 527	15 232	15 232	7 644	6 588	14 450	14 450	7 884	
Householder, no wife present	4 102	4 102	1 225	2 877	345	3 605	3 605	2 322	1 283	3 486	3 486	2 154	
Other household member	4 168	4 168	2 454	1 714	589	3 618	3 618	2 051	1 567	3 373	3 373	2 828	
In group quarters	214	214	290	24	186	83	83	37	46	83	83	37	
Female	18 051	18 051	8 804	9 247	1 702	16 241	16 241	10 541	5 700	15 888	15 888	10 284	
Householder, husband present	4 053	4 053	2 906	1 147	359	3 440	3 440	2 041	1 399	4 119	4 119	2 900	
Householder, no husband present	4 068	4 068	1 689	2 379	369	3 369	3 369	2 788	1 581	3 888	3 888	2 159	
Other household member	13 046	13 046	5 441	7 605	979	12 061	12 061	7 440	4 621	11 810	11 810	7 271	
In group quarters	444	444	397	47	337	71	71	24	47	71	71	24	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 601	3 601	1 656	1 945	561	2 963	2 963	1 696	1 267	2 915	2 915	1 648	
20 to 24 years	7 214	7 214	4 072	3 142	131	6 082	6 082	3 750	2 332	5 781	5 781	3 551	
25 to 34 years	27 208	27 208	11 037	16 171	1 756	25 137	25 137	14 553	10 584	21 772	21 772	13 922	
35 to 44 years	3 818	3 818	1 625	2 193	267	3 589	3 589	2 077	1 512	3 422	3 422	2 023	
45 to 54 years	1 067	1 067	468	599	49	1 008	1 008	549	459	990	990	549	
55 years and over	1 067	1 067	468	599	49	1 008	1 008	549	459	990	990	549	
With one or more years of college	19 138	19 138	10 491	8 647	1 995	16 958	16 958	11 096	5 862	16 143	16 143	10 549	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	41 446	41 446	18 239	23 207	3 569	37 388	37 388	22 013	15 375	36 035	36 035	21 704	
Black	63	63	20	43	10	53	53	28	25	53	53	28	
Other races	1 399	1 399	360	1 039	188	1 318	1 318	58	754	1 192	1 192	501	
Spanish origin ¹	648	648	275	373	49	632	632	272	360	586	586	249	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	42 900	42 900	18 850	24 050	3 764	38 765	38 765	22 625	16 140	37 280	37 280	21 703	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 664	9 664	4 764	4 900	579	8 469	8 469	4 642	3 827	8 235	8 235	4 884	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 780	11 780	5 766	6 014	1 241	10 544	10 544	7 208	3 336	10 212	10 212	6 702	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 289	1 289	564	725	131	1 149	1 149	647	502	1 097	1 097	809	
Sales occupations	4 406	4 406	2 303	2 103	423	4 023	4 023	2 703	1 320	4 119	4 119	2 621	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 085	6 085	2 977	3 108	519	5 372	5 372	3 658	1 714	5 244	5 244	3 568	
Service occupations	6 390	6 390	3 111	3 079	837	5 485	5 485	3 334	2 151	5 375	5 375	3 453	
Production, transportation, and fishing occupations	2 351	2 351	1 052	1 300	292	2 059	2 059	1 462	597	2 054	2 054	1 462	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 120	6 120	2 360	3 760	358	5 841	5 841	3 853	1 988	5 375	5 375	3 664	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 795	6 795	2 391	4 404	648	5 964	5 964	2 944	3 020	5 789	5 789	2 825	
Construction	3 225	3 225	1 199	2 026	310	2 884	2 884	1 315	1 569	2 642	2 642	1 180	
Manufacturing and construction	7 444	7 444	2 800	4 644	518	6 879	6 879	3 152	3 727	6 537	6 537	3 040	
Transportation, communications, and all other public utilities	2 215	2 215	770	1 445	169	2 033	2 033	1 219	814	1 930	1 930	1 151	
Wholesale trade	1 566	1 566	661	905	127	1 430	1 430	855	575	1 391	1 391	806	
Retail trade	8 661	8 661	4 421	4 240	1 184	7 638	7 638	4 458	3 180	7 432	7 432	5 072	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 024	2 024	794	1 230	90	1 944	1 944	1 202	742	1 909	1 909	1 182	
Business and repair services	1 529	1 529	599	930	145	1 416	1 416	915	501	1 361	1 361	899	
Personal services	1 346	1 346	566	780	114	1 204	1 204	704	500	1 204	1 204	743	
Professional and related services	9 169	9 169	5 135	4 034	932	8 233	8 233	6 080	2 153	7 976	7 976	5 040	
Public administration	1 976	1 976	926	1 050	105	1 874	1 874	1 127	697	1 751	1 751	1 080	
All other industries	3 745	3 745	865	2 880	275	3 240	3 240	1 729	1 511	3 147	3 147	1 680	
Armed forces, at work	8	8	8	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	30 476	30 476	13 409	17 067	2 670	27 567	27 567	16 359	11 208	26 461	26 461	15 699	
Federal government workers	1 014	1 014	308	706	80	918	918	518	400	870	870	240	
State and local government workers	6 429	6 429	3 703	2 726	691	5 741	5 741	4 121	1 620	5 513	5 513	3 947	
Self-employed workers	4 634	4 634	1 367	3 267	299	4 222	4 222	2 749	1 473	4 105	4 105	1 862	
Unpaid family workers	355	355	135	220	24	331	331	135	196	311	311	245	
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 318	12 318	6 100	6 218	1 610	10 551	10 551	6 216	4 335	10 243	10 243	5 981	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	41 574	41 574	18 352	23 222	3 563	37 679	37 679	22 068	15 611	36 220	36 220	21 186	
Over \$3 999 or less	9 468	9 468	4 721	4 747	218	9 019	9 019	4 761	4 258	9 276	9 276	4 821	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 844	3 844	1 894	1 950	412	3 282	3 282	1 946	1 336	3 248	3 248	1 912	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 842	3 842	1 847	1 995	267	3 166	3 166	1 986	1 180	3 045	3 045	1 900	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 992	2 992	1 468	1 524	208	2 584	2 584	1 582	1 002	2 924	2 924	1 876	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 000	7 000	3 166	3 834	525	6 390	6 390	3 905	2 485	6 178	6 178	3 759	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 585	5 585	2 227	3 358	274	5 391	5 391	3 323	2 068	5 095	5 095	3 203	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 425	2 425	1 016	1 409	144	4 168	4 168	2 095	2 073	4 870	4 870	3 040	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 792	3 792	1 454	2 338	192	3 541	3 541	1 770	1 771	3 349	3 349	1 659	
\$50,000 or more	736	736	304	432	61	664	664	360	304	640	640	317	
Median	\$10 373	\$10 373	\$9 329	\$11 198	\$6 685	\$10 743	\$10 743	\$10 376	\$11 385	\$10 587	\$10 587	\$10 295	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	34 988	34 988	14 384	20 604	2 560	32 218	32 218	19 006	13 212	30 876	30 876	18 197	
Drive	27 951	27 951	11 847	16 104	2 066	25 662	25 662	15 466	10 196	24 865	24 865	14 894	
Carpool	7 141	7 141	2 868	4 273	554	6 556	6 556	3 540	2 996	5 991	5 991	3 203	
Public transportation	1 171	1 171	1 017	1 154	124	1 021	1 021	956	65	979	979	936	
Bus or trolley	1 154	1 154	1 016	1 138	124	1 021	1 021	949	72	969	969	929	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 535	3 535	2 093	1 442	949	2 514	2 514	1 287	1 227	2 425	2 425	1 198	
Other	1 604	1 604	843	761	214	1 314	1 314	855	459	1 190	1 190	510	
Worked at home	1 810	1 810	521	1 289	521	1 810	1 810	521	1 289	2 405	2 405	1 810	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.11	
Mean time to work	17.3	17.3	14.6	18.1	14.6	16.4	16.4	15.8	17.3	16.2	16.2	14.8	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.1	17.1	14.3	19.1	13.4	17.0	17.0	15.9	18.3	15.7	15.7	14.8	
Public transportation—minutes	21.6	21.6	19.7	33.6	13.4	23.0	23.0	22.1	35.8	21.7	21.7	21.6	
With a public transportation disability	15.0	15.0	8.2	6.8	22	12.8	12.8	7.1	5.7	12.8	12.8	7.1	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Whatcom County, worked				Living in Bellingham city, worked				
	Remainder of Whatcom County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Whatcom County	Bellingham city	Remainder of Whatcom County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Whatcom County	Bellingham city	Remainder of Whatcom County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	15 577	1 864	37 280	37 280	21 703	15 577	1 864	15 777	15 777	13 587	2 190	855	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	9 973	1 403	21 292	21 292	11 419	9 973	1 403	8 358	8 358	6 929	1 429	587	
Householder, wife present	7 140	881	14 450	14 450	7 310	7 140	881	4 985	4 985	4 047	938	287	
Householder, no wife present	1 272	271	3 486	3 486	2 110	1 272	271	1 824	1 824	1 610	214	217	
Other household member	1 560	251	3 357	3 357	1 858	1 560	251	1 490	1 490	1 255	255	109	
In group quarters	46	45	83	83	37	46	45	59	59	37	22	77	
Female	5 604	461	15 988	15 988	10 284	5 604	461	7 419	7 419	6 658	761	268	
Householder, husband present	34	19	119	119	127	34	19	287	287	280	7	9	
Householder, no husband present	889	134	3 588	3 588	2 699	889	134	2 281	2 281	2 080	201	77	
Other household member	4 539	257	11 810	11 810	7 471	4 539	257	4 827	4 827	4 306	521	146	
In group quarters	47	36	71	71	54	47	36	24	24	24	0	36	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	1 267	125	2 915	2 915	1 648	1 267	125	1 232	1 232	1 079	153	91	
20 to 24 years	2 230	302	5 781	5 781	3 551	2 230	302	2 955	2 955	2 512	443	212	
25 to 54 years	10 240	1 280	24 172	24 172	13 932	10 240	1 280	9 693	9 693	8 286	1 407	452	
55 to 64 years	1 399	129	3 422	3 422	2 023	1 399	129	1 453	1 453	1 309	144	87	
65 years and over	68	49	990	990	509	68	49	444	444	401	43	13	
With one or more years of college	5 584	1 000	16 143	16 143	10 559	5 584	1 000	8 458	8 494	7 314	1 180	495	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	14 861	1 842	36 035	36 035	21 174	14 861	1 842	15 258	15 258	13 206	2 052	843	
Black	25	23	53	53	28	25	23	40	40	28	12	12	
Other races	91	22	1 192	1 192	501	91	22	479	479	353	126	12	
Spanish origin ¹	337	13	586	586	249	337	13	237	237	166	69	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	15 577	1 856	37 280	37 280	21 703	15 577	1 856	15 777	15 777	13 587	2 190	847	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 742	412	8 125	8 125	5 383	2 742	412	4 204	4 204	3 689	536	205	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 240	327	10 212	10 212	6 972	3 240	327	4 860	4 860	4 421	439	149	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 886	61	1 097	1 097	809	1 886	61	1 042	1 042	954	88	27	
Sales occupations	1 276	116	3 871	3 871	2 595	1 276	116	1 975	1 975	1 771	204	36	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 676	150	5 244	5 244	3 568	1 676	150	2 451	2 451	2 248	203	78	
Service occupations	1 978	214	3 995	3 995	2 649	1 978	214	2 589	2 589	2 356	233	86	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 978	214	3 984	3 984	2 648	1 978	214	336	336	248	82	76	
Manufacturing production, craft, and repair occupations	1 978	214	5 375	5 375	2 649	1 978	214	367	367	1 890	1 080	454	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 964	358	7 789	7 789	5 255	2 964	358	1 898	1 898	1 479	419	166	
Construction	1 462	273	2 642	2 642	1 180	1 462	273	964	964	691	273	108	
Manufacturing	3 497	389	6 537	6 537	3 040	3 497	389	2 338	2 338	1 677	661	179	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	779	116	1 930	1 930	1 151	779	116	613	613	516	97	—	
Wholesale trade	585	48	1 391	1 391	899	585	48	613	613	617	66	25	
Retail trade	2 369	250	7 432	7 432	5 072	2 369	250	3 632	3 632	3 307	325	123	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	237	25	1 909	1 909	1 182	237	25	536	536	488	48	27	
Business and repair services	472	23	1 361	1 361	889	472	23	735	735	650	85	32	
Personal services	441	28	1 204	1 204	763	441	28	545	545	514	31	11	
Professional and related services	2 116	261	7 976	7 976	5 860	2 116	261	4 281	4 281	3 919	362	131	
Public administration	671	120	1 751	1 751	1 080	671	120	810	810	707	103	71	
All other industries	2 467	323	3 147	3 147	1 690	2 467	323	642	642	454	188	164	
Armed forces, at work	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	
Private wage and salary workers	10 762	1 345	26 461	26 461	15 699	10 762	1 345	11 202	11 202	9 541	1 661	611	
State government workers	630	64	870	870	240	630	64	243	243	155	88	27	
Federal and local government workers	1 566	225	5 513	5 513	3 947	1 566	225	3 016	3 016	2 673	343	132	
Self-employed workers	2 423	230	4 105	4 105	2 682	2 423	230	1 245	1 245	1 166	89	85	
Unpaid family workers	196	—	331	331	135	196	—	71	71	42	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 262	465	10 243	10 243	5 981	4 262	465	4 535	4 535	3 969	566	317	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total earnings	15 034	1 791	36 220	36 220	21 186	15 034	1 791	15 394	15 394	13 281	2 113	792	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 241	369	7 821	7 821	4 980	3 241	369	3 569	3 569	3 170	399	225	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 336	184	3 248	3 248	1 512	1 336	184	1 444	1 444	1 217	227	102	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 145	165	2 800	2 800	1 045	1 145	165	1 108	1 108	1 012	96	208	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 098	98	2 974	2 974	1 876	1 098	98	1 230	1 230	1 089	141	90	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	892	216	6 178	6 178	3 759	892	216	2 777	2 777	2 485	282	40	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 930	221	3 870	3 870	1 940	1 930	221	1 337	1 337	1 056	281	74	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	683	251	3 349	3 349	1 659	683	251	1 280	1 280	1 033	247	88	
\$50,000 or more	1 490	35	640	640	357	1 490	35	256	256	232	24	25	
Median	\$11 086	\$11 658	\$10 587	\$10 587	\$10 295	\$11 086	\$11 658	\$10 043	\$10 043	\$9 913	\$11 146	\$8 490	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	12 679	1 552	30 876	30 876	18 197	12 679	1 552	12 496	12 496	10 421	2 075	731	
Drive alone	9 991	956	24 885	24 885	14 894	9 991	956	10 116	10 116	8 714	1 402	459	
Carpool	2 688	596	5 991	5 991	3 303	2 688	596	2 380	2 380	1 707	673	272	
Public transportation	43	48	979	979	433	43	48	884	884	869	35	22	
Bus or streetcar	43	48	972	972	929	43	48	877	877	842	35	22	
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 227	161	2 425	2 425	1 158	1 227	161	1 189	1 189	1 135	56	33	
Other means	339	83	1 190	1 190	891	339	83	687	687	661	26	69	
Worked at home	1 287	—	1 810	1 810	1 010	1 287	—	521	521	521	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.29	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.29	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.24	1.29	
Mean travel time to work	15.9	40.1	15.2	15.2	14.8	15.9	40.1	12.9	12.9	11.3	22.4	38.7	
Car, truck, or van	17.1	43.8	15.7	15.7	14.8	17.1	43.8	12.6	12.6	10.6	23.0	42.5	
Public transportation	34.5	25.7	34.5	34.5	21.6	25.7	34.5	20.2	20.2	20.1	24.7	26.8	
With a public transportation disability	57	—	128	128	71	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Whatcom County, worked				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Whatcom County	Bellingham city	Remainder of Whatcom County
	Inside SMSA	Whatcom County	Bellingham city	Remainder of Whatcom County					
Workers 16 years and over	21 503	21 503	8 116	4 843	1 009	1 499	1 499	922	577
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	13 034	13 034	4 490	8 544	816	1 146	1 146	665	481
Householder, wife present	9 465	9 465	3 263	6 202	574	782	782	364	416
Householder, no wife present	1 462	1 462	604	858	125	199	199	108	111
Other household member	1 863	1 863	623	1 260	97	245	245	193	52
In group quarters	24	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 469	8 469	3 626	4 843	193	353	353	257	96
Householder, husband present	1 132	1 132	42	90	25	21	21	21	—
Householder, no husband present	1 307	1 307	619	688	57	81	81	67	14
Other household member	6 983	6 983	2 965	4 018	111	251	251	169	82
In group quarters	47	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 683	1 683	569	1 114	34	48	48	48	—
20 to 24 years	2 826	2 826	1 039	1 787	90	301	301	199	102
25 to 54 years	14 479	14 479	5 646	8 833	828	965	965	621	344
55 to 64 years	1 969	1 969	714	1 255	42	167	167	54	113
65 years and over	546	546	148	398	15	18	18	—	18
With one or more years of college	7 649	7 649	3 245	4 404	303	815	815	537	278
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	20 777	20 777	7 968	12 809	999	1 353	1 353	839	514
Black	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	713	713	148	565	10	146	146	83	63
Spanish origin ¹	349	349	81	268	13	46	46	23	23
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	21 503	21 503	8 116	13 387	1 009	1 485	1 485	922	563
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 921	3 921	1 715	2 206	207	344	344	233	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 352	5 352	2 351	3 001	178	332	332	284	91
Technicians and related support occupations	663	663	407	256	26	32	32	38	14
Sales occupations	1 896	1 896	824	1 072	80	152	152	108	44
Administrative support occupations, including dental	2 793	2 793	1 320	1 473	72	128	128	50	28
Service occupations	2 806	2 806	1 142	1 664	70	90	90	81	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 048	2 048	152	1 896	118	78	78	14	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 495	3 495	1 210	2 285	146	446	446	189	227
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 891	3 891	1 346	2 545	215	175	175	119	56
Construction	1 678	1 678	489	1 189	265	242	242	135	107
Manufacturing	4 199	4 199	1 363	2 836	210	342	342	112	230
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 249	1 249	538	711	91	103	103	68	35
Wholesale trade	778	778	290	488	48	59	59	19	40
Retail trade	3 800	3 800	1 765	2 035	127	226	226	206	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 173	1 173	494	679	25	35	35	20	15
Business and repair services	826	826	388	438	55	35	35	—	46
Personal services	659	659	249	410	17	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 695	3 695	1 941	1 754	107	257	257	220	37
Public administration	941	941	373	568	49	73	73	47	26
All other industries	2 505	2 505	226	2 279	19	93	93	49	44
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	15 259	15 259	6 158	9 101	734	1 106	1 106	660	446
Federal government workers	627	627	85	542	37	48	48	21	27
State and local government workers	2 497	2 497	1 274	1 223	93	228	228	174	54
Self-employed workers	2 860	2 860	376	2 484	145	117	117	67	50
Unpaid family workers	260	260	73	187	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 708	5 708	2 012	3 696	148	308	308	235	73
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	20 826	20 826	7 905	12 921	999	1 459	1 459	882	577
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 252	4 252	1 410	2 842	144	198	198	163	35
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 804	1 804	695	1 109	82	58	58	54	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 627	1 627	688	939	63	121	121	98	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 744	1 744	787	957	49	84	84	56	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 401	3 401	1 264	2 137	207	212	212	146	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 012	3 012	1 426	1 586	134	296	296	120	176
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 533	2 533	1 243	1 290	67	298	298	155	143
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 069	2 069	624	1 445	192	173	173	111	62
\$50,000 or more	384	384	125	259	10	24	24	12	11
Median	\$11 091	\$11 091	\$11 114	\$11 077	\$13 331	\$16 027	\$16 027	\$13 092	\$18 063
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	18 380	18 380	7 776	10 604	821	1 342	1 342	809	533
Drive alone	14 769	14 769	6 180	8 589	497	777	777	552	275
Carpool	3 611	3 611	1 596	2 015	324	565	565	257	308
Public transportation	95	95	87	8	6	42	42	20	22
Bus or streetcar	95	95	87	8	6	42	42	20	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Walked only	1 236	1 236	63	1 173	92	89	89	89	—
Other means	503	503	190	313	50	26	26	4	22
Worked at home	1 289	1 289	1 289	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.29	1.34	1.34	1.22	1.58
Mean travel time to work	16.9	16.9	20.4	14.6	41.4	40.0	40.0	38.3	33.2
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	20.4	15.9	45.0	45.1	45.1	40.5	35.2
Public transportation	37	37	36.2	30.2	38.2	51.3	51.3	46.5	52.5
With a public transportation disability	57	57	—	57	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked			
	Total	Berrien County	Berrien Harbor city	Remainder of Berrien County		Total	Berrien County	Berrien Harbor city	Remainder of Berrien County	Living in SMSA, worked			
										Inside SMSA	Berrien County	Berrien Harbor city	
Workers 16 years and over	67 156	67 156	3 050	64 126	4 199	63 472	63 472	11 317	52 155	55 865	55 865	10 491	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	39 316	39 316	1 589	37 727	2 518	36 677	36 677	6 189	30 488	31 593	31 593	5 587	
Householder wife present	27 324	27 324	490	26 834	1 626	25 911	25 911	4 082	21 829	21 937	21 937	3 630	
Householder wife present	4 454	4 454	368	4 086	289	3 861	3 861	827	3 034	3 034	3 034	784	
Household member	7 218	7 218	51	7 167	563	6 550	6 550	1 266	5 284	5 586	5 586	1 173	
In group quarters	320	320	—	320	—	40	335	335	14	329	329	269	
Female	27 840	27 840	1 461	26 379	1 681	26 795	26 795	5 128	21 667	24 272	24 272	4 904	
Householder husband present	17 405	17 405	—	17 405	1 211	16 194	16 194	3 871	12 323	12 323	12 323	2 771	
Householder, no husband present	6 015	6 015	564	5 451	428	5 466	5 466	1 518	3 948	5 134	5 134	1 503	
Other household member	21 147	21 147	850	20 297	1 232	20 619	20 619	3 498	17 121	18 503	18 503	3 304	
In group quarters	273	273	10	263	—	289	289	23	266	264	264	10	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	5 368	5 368	268	5 100	327	5 007	5 007	956	4 051	4 645	4 645	918	
20 to 24 years	6 528	6 528	462	6 066	503	7 921	7 921	1 654	6 267	7 071	7 071	1 591	
25 to 54 years	42 662	42 662	2 895	40 767	2 650	40 640	40 640	7 075	33 565	35 284	35 284	6 462	
55 to 64 years	8 860	8 860	306	8 554	540	8 301	8 301	1 398	6 903	7 408	7 408	1 297	
65 years and over	1 738	1 738	1	1 737	119	1 603	1 603	54	1 549	1 457	1 457	223	
23 972	23 972	589	23 383	1 542	22 437	22 437	4 156	18 281	19 953	19 953	3 836		
With one or more years of college													
White	60 491	60 491	680	59 811	3 628	57 311	57 311	8 961	48 350	50 163	50 163	8 192	
Black	5 717	5 717	2 350	3 367	471	5 367	5 367	1 171	4 196	4 650	4 650	2 339	
Other races	948	948	160	788	100	794	794	160	634	752	752	160	
Spanish origin ^a	732	732	10	722	18	673	673	95	578	631	631	95	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	67 073	67 073	3 026	64 047	4 187	63 432	63 432	11 303	52 129	55 825	55 825	10 477	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 184	14 184	329	13 855	1 015	13 382	13 382	2 520	10 862	11 825	11 825	2 374	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 991	17 991	559	17 432	942	17 230	17 230	3 756	13 474	15 391	15 391	3 491	
Service and related support occupations	6 525	6 525	316	6 209	413	7 188	7 188	1 265	5 923	6 458	6 458	1 468	
Skilled occupations	6 266	6 266	2 037	4 229	449	5 725	5 725	1 439	4 286	5 093	5 093	1 326	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 007	10 007	299	9 708	480	9 850	9 850	2 108	7 742	8 840	8 840	1 971	
Service occupations	6 007	6 007	707	5 300	387	6 627	6 627	1 451	5 176	5 825	5 825	1 351	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 402	2 402	39	2 363	189	2 168	2 168	45	2 123	2 091	2 091	41	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 096	3 096	294	2 802	439	3 064	3 064	1 477	1 587	7 492	7 492	1 291	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 029	15 029	1 078	13 951	909	13 761	13 761	2 078	11 683	11 457	11 457	1 272	
Construction	9 056	9 056	63	8 993	291	2 813	2 813	420	2 393	2 213	2 213	360	
Manufacturing	22 875	22 875	1 146	21 729	1 092	22 291	22 291	3 511	18 780	18 967	18 967	3 181	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 369	3 369	74	3 295	279	3 030	3 030	631	2 399	2 522	2 522	524	
Wholesale trade	2 095	2 095	82	2 013	172	1 848	1 848	429	1 419	1 547	1 547	394	
Retail trade	10 681	10 681	378	10 303	710	10 038	10 038	2 306	7 732	9 022	9 022	2 185	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 529	2 529	79	2 450	249	2 380	2 380	567	1 813	2 172	2 172	548	
Business and repair services	2 191	2 191	83	2 108	131	2 061	2 061	403	1 658	1 843	1 843	365	
Personal services	1 751	1 751	200	1 551	115	1 664	1 664	376	1 288	1 523	1 523	348	
Professional and related services	13 230	13 230	563	12 667	917	12 356	12 356	2 022	10 334	11 292	11 292	1 970	
Public administration	2 287	2 287	264	2 023	117	1 148	1 148	525	623	2 047	2 047	409	
All other industries	3 009	3 009	74	2 935	14	2 803	2 803	113	2 690	2 645	2 645	109	
Armed forces, at work	83	83	—	83	12	40	40	14	26	40	40	14	
Private wage and salary workers	53 577	53 577	2 329	51 198	3 235	50 693	50 693	9 180	41 513	44 004	44 004	8 458	
Federal government workers	844	844	133	711	64	776	776	264	512	668	668	227	
State and local government workers	7 643	7 643	465	7 178	513	7 209	7 209	507	6 702	6 708	6 708	1 462	
Unpaid family workers	4 718	4 718	103	4 615	410	4 240	4 240	343	4 077	4 153	4 153	331	
At work 1 to 34 hours	364	364	—	364	32	354	354	23	331	332	332	23	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 261	16 261	930	15 331	1 181	15 555	15 555	2 592	12 963	14 110	14 110	2 457	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	65 484	65 484	2 932	62 552	3 946	62 121	62 121	11 151	50 970	54 605	54 605	10 340	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12 922	12 922	723	12 199	833	12 348	12 348	2 086	10 262	11 251	11 251	1 963	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 815	5 815	171	5 644	450	5 313	5 313	843	4 470	4 895	4 895	807	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 332	5 332	64	5 268	355	4 967	4 967	632	4 335	4 843	4 843	1 001	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 204	5 204	316	4 888	261	5 119	5 119	992	4 127	4 482	4 482	934	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 044	13 044	732	12 312	562	12 520	12 520	2 343	10 177	11 098	11 098	2 208	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 718	10 718	563	10 155	426	10 283	10 283	1 763	8 520	9 281	9 281	1 848	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 276	6 276	109	6 167	380	5 916	5 916	021	4 895	4 908	4 908	867	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 170	5 170	63	5 107	490	4 767	4 767	726	4 041	3 820	3 820	601	
\$50,000 or more	1 001	1 001	—	1 001	84	917	917	111	806	828	828	111	
Median	\$10 957	\$10 957	\$9 184	\$11 066	\$11 157	\$10 941	\$10 941	\$10 920	\$10 945	\$10 665	\$10 665	\$10 727	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	60 524	60 524	2 681	57 843	3 785	57 362	57 362	10 765	46 486	49 904	49 904	10 061	
Drive only	48 506	48 506	1 888	46 618	3 021	45 752	45 752	8 765	36 987	40 130	40 130	8 176	
Car, truck, or van	12 018	12 018	793	11 225	764	11 610	11 610	2 111	9 499	9 774	9 774	1 885	
Public transportation	301	301	62	239	183	347	347	11	336	371	371	123	
Bus or streetcar	187	187	40	147	27	113	113	49	64	101	101	49	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	28	28	—	28	—	183	183	49	134	169	169	74	
Walked only	3 430	3 430	174	3 256	267	3 182	3 182	263	2 919	3 090	3 090	252	
Other means	972	972	23	949	110	816	816	27	789	771	771	27	
Worked at home	1 929	1 929	90	1 839	90	1 929	1 929	90	1 839	1 929	1 929	90	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	
Mean travel time—minutes	16.6	16.6	13.7	16.7	20.1	15.5	15.5	17.5	15.0	14.0	14.0	16.0	
Car, truck, or van	17.1	17.1	13.9	17.2	20.3	16.0	16.0	17.7	15.7	14.4	14.4	16.1	
Public transportation	30.6	30.6	15.0	35.2	35.6	13.5	13.5	14.1	13.2	12.8	12.8	14.1	
With a public transportation disability	21.3	21.3	54	17.9	19.7	19.7	19.7	15.7	15.4	19.1	19.1	16.7	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Berrien County, worked					Living in Benton Harbor city, worked					
	Remainder of Berrien County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berrien County	Benton Harbor city	Remainder of Berrien County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berrien County	Benton Harbor city	Remainder of Berrien County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	45 374	7 092	55 865	55 865	10 491	45 374	7 092	2 766	2 766	1 529	1 237	53	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	26 006	5 205	31 593	31 593	5 587	26 006	5 205	1 465	1 465	719	746	29	
Householder, with present	18 807	3 700	21 927	21 927	3 620	18 807	3 700	1 277	1 277	677	285	65	
Householder, no wife present	2 767	614	3 551	3 551	784	2 767	614	323	323	171	152	20	
Other household member	4 663	819	5 836	5 836	1 173	4 663	819	465	465	263	202	29	
Other group quarters	1 269	11	269	269	269	1 269	11	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	19 368	1 887	24 272	24 272	4 904	19 368	1 887	1 301	1 301	810	491	24	
Householder, husband present	3 284	13	371	371	371	3 284	13	17	17	17	17	—	
Householder, no husband present	3 631	453	5 124	5 124	1 503	3 124	453	486	486	329	17	13	
Other household member	15 199	1 412	18 503	18 503	3 304	15 199	1 412	788	788	454	334	11	
In group quarters	254	9	264	264	10	254	9	10	10	10	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 727	396	4 645	4 645	918	3 727	396	258	258	139	65	—	
20 to 24 years	5 480	954	7 071	7 071	1 591	5 480	954	402	402	279	123	39	
25 to 54 years	28 622	4 728	35 284	35 284	6 622	28 622	4 728	1 750	1 750	886	864	12	
55 to 64 years	6 111	912	7 408	7 408	1 297	6 111	912	270	270	130	140	11	
65 years and over	1 234	102	1 457	1 457	223	1 234	102	86	86	41	45	—	
With one or more years of college	16 117	2 477	19 953	19 953	3 836	16 117	2 477	568	568	368	200	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	41 971	6 700	50 163	50 163	8 192	41 971	6 700	652	652	344	308	17	
Black	2 811	296	4 950	4 950	2 139	2 811	296	2 114	2 114	1 185	929	36	
Other races	94	94	752	752	94	94	94	96	96	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	536	83	631	631	95	536	83	10	10	—	—	10	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	45 348	7 061	55 825	55 825	10 477	45 348	7 061	2 766	2 766	1 529	1 237	41	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 451	3 344	11 825	11 825	2 174	9 451	3 344	1 221	1 221	655	465	65	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 900	1 658	15 391	15 391	3 491	11 900	1 658	532	532	275	257	21	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 264	247	1 458	1 458	194	1 264	247	31	31	8	23	—	
Sales occupations	1 294	224	1 526	1 526	327	1 294	224	212	212	112	102	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 869	687	8 840	8 840	1 971	6 869	687	289	289	179	110	—	
Service occupations	5 748	525	7 151	7 151	1 403	5 748	525	627	627	451	176	24	
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 000	402	2 402	2 402	2 000	2 000	402	27	27	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 201	1 167	7 492	7 492	1 291	6 201	1 167	280	280	182	198	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 998	2 165	11 875	11 875	1 877	9 998	2 165	979	979	655	514	—	
Construction	1 853	552	2 213	2 213	360	1 853	552	63	63	53	10	—	
Manufacturing	15 786	2 816	18 967	18 967	3 181	15 786	2 816	1 048	1 048	385	361	17	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 998	568	2 522	2 522	524	1 998	568	63	63	48	15	—	
Wholesale trade	1 173	358	1 567	1 567	374	1 173	358	69	69	50	19	—	
Retail trade	6 837	949	9 022	9 022	1 849	6 837	949	361	361	191	170	11	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 624	108	2 172	2 172	548	1 624	108	79	79	69	10	—	
Business and repair services	1 287	225	1 835	1 835	368	1 287	225	83	83	49	34	—	
Personal services	1 195	238	1 523	1 523	348	1 195	238	113	113	187	127	13	
Professional and related services	9 322	1 021	11 292	11 292	1 970	9 322	1 021	504	504	420	384	—	
Public administration	1 377	103	2 087	2 087	490	1 377	103	249	249	118	84	—	
All other industries	2 536	250	2 645	2 645	109	2 536	250	62	62	42	21	—	
Armed forces, at work	26	31	40	40	14	26	31	—	—	—	—	12	
Private force and salary workers	35 556	6 288	44 004	44 004	8 448	35 556	6 288	2 132	2 132	1 064	1 068	41	
Federal government workers	441	112	568	568	227	441	112	99	99	67	32	12	
State and local government workers	5 246	422	6 708	6 708	1 462	5 246	422	432	432	305	127	—	
Self-employed workers	3 822	270	4 153	4 153	331	3 822	270	103	103	93	100	—	
Unpaid family workers	1 309	—	332	332	23	1 309	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 653	970	14 110	14 110	2 457	11 653	970	825	825	523	302	13	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	44 265	6 933	54 605	54 605	10 340	44 265	6 933	2 705	2 705	1 495	1 210	53	
\$1 or less	9 388	1 355	11 253	11 253	1 963	9 388	1 355	653	653	325	226	47	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 088	472	4 495	4 495	807	4 088	472	191	191	153	108	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 542	529	4 543	4 543	1 001	3 542	529	328	328	275	203	25	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 548	461	4 482	4 482	934	3 548	461	273	273	136	129	17	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 890	1 384	11 098	11 098	2 208	8 890	1 384	704	704	326	278	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 932	312	8 780	8 780	1 848	6 932	312	409	409	207	202	11	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 041	988	4 908	4 908	1 067	4 041	988	84	84	84	84	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 219	840	3 820	3 820	601	3 219	840	63	63	21	42	—	
\$50,000 or more	717	89	828	828	111	717	89	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$10 650	\$13 930	\$10 665	\$10 665	\$10 727	\$10 650	\$13 930	\$9 322	\$9 322	\$7 489	\$10 851	\$8 176	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	39 843	6 835	49 904	49 904	10 061	39 843	6 835	2 447	2 447	1 256	1 191	41	
Drive alone	31 654	5 355	40 130	40 130	8 176	31 654	5 355	1 705	1 705	815	813	17	
Carpool	7 889	1 480	9 774	9 774	1 885	7 889	1 480	742	742	364	378	21	
Public transportation	110	93	171	171	61	110	93	52	52	37	15	—	
Bus or trolleycar	59	52	101	101	32	59	52	40	40	25	15	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	28	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 938	73	3 090	3 090	252	2 938	73	162	162	146	116	12	
Other means	1 744	—	1 744	1 744	91	1 744	—	15	15	—	—	—	
Worked at home	1 839	—	1 929	1 929	90	1 839	—	90	90	90	90	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.21	1.41	
Drive alone	13.5	14.5	14.0	14.0	16.0	13.5	14.5	13.4	13.4	11.2	11.5	28.1	
Car, truck, or van	14.0	34.4	14.4	14.4	16.1	14.0	34.4	13.4	13.4	11.1	15.9	33.4	
Public transportation	12.0	61.5	12.8	12.8	14.1	12.0	61.5	13.6	13.6	15.4	10.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	12.0	22	19.1	19.1	21	12.0	22	41	41	24	17	13	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Berrien County, worked					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berrien County	Benton Harbor city	Remainder of Berrien County
	Inside SMSA	Berrien County	Benton Harbor city	Remainder of Berrien County	910					
Workers 16 years and over	53 099	53 099	8 962	44 137	7 039	7 607	7 607	826	6 781	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	30 128	30 128	4 868	25 260	5 176	5 084	5 084	402	4 482	
Householder, wife present	21 260	21 260	3 345	17 915	3 361	3 974	3 974	452	3 522	
Householder, no wife present	3 228	3 228	613	2 615	614	330	330	43	287	
Other household member	5 371	5 371	910	4 461	710	714	714	14	700	
In group quarters	269	269	—	269	11	66	66	14	52	
Female	22 971	22 971	4 094	18 877	1 863	2 523	2 523	224	2 299	
Householder, husband present	15 284	15 284	2 150	13 134	70	50	50	15	35	
Householder, no husband present	4 648	4 648	1 174	3 474	440	332	332	15	317	
Other household member	17 715	17 715	2 850	14 865	1 401	2 116	2 116	194	1 922	
In group quarters	254	254	182	254	9	25	25	13	12	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	4 387	4 387	725	3 662	396	362	362	38	324	
20 to 24 years	6 669	6 669	1 312	5 357	925	850	850	75	775	
25 to 54 years	33 534	33 534	5 576	27 958	4 715	5 356	5 356	613	4 743	
55 to 64 years	7 138	7 138	1 167	5 971	901	893	893	101	792	
65 years and over	1 375	1 375	182	1 189	102	146	146	11	135	
With one or more years of college	19 385	19 385	3 468	15 917	2 477	2 484	2 484	320	2 164	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	49 511	49 511	7 848	41 663	6 683	7 148	7 148	769	6 379	
Black	2 836	2 836	954	1 882	957	417	417	57	360	
Other races	752	752	160	592	96	42	42	—	42	
Spanish origin ^a	621	621	95	526	83	42	42	—	42	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	53 059	53 059	8 948	44 111	7 020	7 607	7 607	826	6 781	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 504	11 504	2 118	9 386	1 344	1 557	1 557	146	1 411	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 859	14 859	3 216	11 643	1 641	1 839	1 839	265	1 574	
Technicians and related support occupations	4 427	4 427	886	3 541	197	197	197	182	115	
Sales occupations	4 881	4 881	1 238	3 643	707	632	632	113	519	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 551	8 551	1 792	6 759	687	1 010	1 010	137	873	
Service occupations	2 064	2 064	421	1 643	216	216	216	47	169	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 064	2 064	41	2 023	77	77	77	4	73	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 212	7 212	1 209	6 003	717	1 572	1 572	186	1 386	
Operators, laborers, and laborers	10 895	10 895	2 007	8 888	1 412	1 886	1 886	170	1 716	
Construction	2 150	2 150	307	1 843	502	600	600	60	540	
Manufacturing	17 921	17 921	2 796	15 125	2 816	3 324	3 324	330	2 994	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 459	2 459	476	1 983	557	508	508	107	401	
Wholesale trade	1 496	1 496	344	1 154	346	281	281	35	246	
Retail trade	8 661	8 661	1 994	6 667	932	1 016	1 016	121	895	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 093	2 093	479	1 614	408	208	208	19	189	
Business and repair services	1 752	1 752	319	1 433	225	226	226	19	207	
Personal services	1 336	1 336	223	1 113	100	141	141	28	113	
Professional and related services	10 788	10 788	1 550	9 238	821	1 064	1 064	52	1 012	
Public administration	1 818	1 818	372	1 446	103	81	81	35	46	
All other industries	2 583	2 583	88	2 495	250	158	158	4	154	
Armed forces, at work	40	40	14	26	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	41 872	41 872	7 384	34 488	6 247	6 689	6 689	732	5 957	
Federal government workers	569	569	160	409	100	108	108	17	91	
State and local government workers	6 276	6 276	1 157	5 119	422	501	501	45	456	
Self-employed workers	4 050	4 050	238	3 812	270	287	287	32	255	
Unpaid family workers	332	332	23	309	—	22	22	—	22	
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 285	13 285	1 934	11 351	957	1 445	1 445	135	1 310	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	51 900	51 900	8 845	43 055	6 880	7 516	7 516	811	6 705	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 598	10 598	1 536	9 062	838	1 097	1 097	123	974	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 704	4 704	654	4 050	646	418	418	36	382	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24,000	24,000	3,500	20,500	500	453	453	41	412	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 209	4 209	798	3 411	384	637	637	63	574	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 394	10 394	1 882	8 512	1 444	1 422	1 422	135	1 287	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 119	8 119	1 641	6 478	1 381	1 471	1 471	134	1 337	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 824	4 824	867	3 957	988	1 008	1 008	154	854	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 757	3 757	580	3 177	860	947	947	125	822	
\$50,000 or more	828	828	111	717	89	63	63	63	63	
Median	\$10 751	\$10 751	\$11 293	\$10 639	\$14 001	\$13 735	\$13 735	\$15 203	\$13 575	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	47 457	47 457	8 705	38 652	6 794	7 458	7 458	815	6 643	
Drive alone	38 425	38 425	7 284	31 141	5 338	5 622	5 622	589	5 033	
Carpool	9 032	9 032	1 521	7 511	1 456	1 836	1 836	226	1 610	
Public transportation	119	119	24	95	24	12	12	—	12	
Bus or streetcar	61	61	24	37	12	12	12	—	12	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 928	2 928	106	2 822	28	61	61	11	81	
Other means	756	756	27	729	91	45	45	—	45	
Worked at home	1 839	1 839	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	14.0	14.0	16.0	13.9	14.3	14.6	14.6	25.1	25.5	
Car, truck, or van	14.5	14.5	16.9	14.0	16.7	16.0	16.0	36.5	25.5	
Public transportation	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.4	61.5	23.3	23.3	—	23.3	
With a public transportation disability	150	150	47	103	—	6	6	—	6	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Yellowstone County	Billings city	Remainder of Yellowstone County		Total	Yellowstone County	Billings city	Remainder of Yellowstone County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										inside SMSA	Yellowstone County	Billings city
Workers 16 years and over	48 589	48 589	31 357	17 232	3 401	45 608	45 608	36 000	9 608	43 779	43 779	34 810
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27 798	27 798	17 453	10 345	2 203	25 803	25 803	19 362	6 441	24 354	24 354	18 488
Householder, wife present	19 024	19 024	11 102	7 922	1 302	18 044	18 044	13 388	4 656	16 881	16 881	12 650
Householder, no wife present	4 086	4 086	3 039	1 047	301	3 718	3 718	2 891	827	3 392	3 392	2 817
Other household member	4 724	4 724	3 215	1 507	531	3 935	3 935	2 996	939	3 775	3 775	2 894
In group quarters	116	116	116	—	—	10	106	—	—	19	19	106
Female	20 791	20 791	13 904	6 887	1 198	19 805	19 805	16 638	3 167	19 425	19 425	16 362
Householder, husband present	432	432	297	135	22	415	415	357	58	410	410	352
Householder, no husband present	536	536	316	220	332	5 012	5 012	4 281	731	4 954	4 954	4 240
Other household member	14 793	14 793	9 226	5 567	831	14 155	14 155	11 790	2 365	13 838	13 838	11 556
In group quarters	210	210	237	13	13	223	223	210	13	223	223	210
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 596	3 596	2 508	1 088	309	3 296	3 296	2 828	466	3 214	3 214	2 756
20 to 24 years	7 688	7 688	5 429	2 259	693	6 960	6 960	5 594	1 366	6 810	6 810	5 515
25 to 54 years	31 142	31 142	18 926	12 216	1 976	29 613	29 613	23 187	6 426	28 104	28 104	22 252
55 to 64 years	5 077	5 077	3 676	1 401	346	4 765	4 765	3 657	1 108	4 608	4 608	3 568
65 years and over	1 086	1 086	818	268	147	976	976	734	242	933	933	719
With one or more years of college	20 505	20 505	14 110	6 395	1 243	19 456	19 456	15 897	3 559	18 678	18 678	15 397
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	47 358	47 358	30 410	16 948	3 292	44 530	44 530	35 080	9 450	42 737	42 737	33 918
Black	1 647	1 647	64	—	—	70	70	64	6	64	64	58
Other races	1 667	1 667	883	264	109	1 008	1 008	856	152	978	978	834
Spanish origin	826	826	606	220	64	764	764	611	153	740	740	598
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	48 446	48 446	31 247	17 199	3 371	45 541	45 541	35 940	9 601	43 712	43 712	34 750
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 444	11 444	6 080	3 364	676	10 839	10 839	8 962	1 877	10 462	10 462	8 710
Federal, sales, and administrative support occupations, technicians and related support occupations	16 261	16 261	11 051	5 230	1 056	15 454	15 454	13 363	2 089	15 041	15 041	13 066
Sales occupations	1 311	1 311	871	440	45	1 341	1 341	1 212	129	1 243	1 243	1 124
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 977	8 977	4 860	2 017	464	6 007	6 007	5 088	879	5 844	5 844	4 991
Service occupations	8 373	8 373	5 600	2 773	387	8 106	8 106	7 025	1 081	7 954	7 954	6 931
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 923	6 923	4 754	2 209	494	6 546	6 546	5 246	1 377	6 398	6 398	5 262
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 241	1 241	791	450	127	1 469	1 469	1 342	127	1 469	1 469	1 342
Construction	3 486	3 486	1 983	1 503	256	2 926	2 926	2 092	834	2 699	2 699	1 934
Manufacturing	3 967	3 967	2 234	1 633	271	3 856	3 856	2 767	1 089	3 657	3 657	2 654
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 093	5 093	2 785	2 308	386	5 006	5 006	3 309	1 697	4 596	4 596	3 403
Wholesale trade	3 668	3 668	2 399	1 269	364	3 403	3 403	2 535	868	3 237	3 237	2 401
Retail trade	10 040	10 040	6 951	3 089	350	9 375	9 375	8 057	1 318	9 181	9 181	7 914
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 185	3 185	2 295	890	137	3 088	3 088	2 939	149	3 014	3 014	2 872
Business and repair services	2 129	2 129	1 364	765	131	2 089	2 089	1 697	392	1 965	1 965	1 611
Professional and related services	1 281	1 281	659	649	69	1 281	1 281	1 133	148	1 281	1 281	1 133
Public administration	9 924	9 924	6 853	3 071	474	9 479	9 479	7 988	1 491	9 260	9 260	7 832
All other industries	2 384	2 384	624	760	171	2 192	2 192	1 996	196	2 156	2 156	1 967
Armed forces, at work	2 292	2 292	2 030	1 262	262	1 994	1 994	1 994	0	1 994	1 994	1 994
Private wage and salary workers	36 737	36 737	24 030	12 707	2 557	34 642	34 642	27 782	6 860	33 080	33 080	26 756
Federal government workers	1 969	1 969	1 342	627	150	1 810	1 810	1 718	92	1 749	1 749	1 678
State and local government workers	5 356	5 356	3 564	1 792	339	5 039	5 039	3 964	1 075	4 936	4 936	3 904
Self-employed workers	4 269	4 269	2 333	1 936	373	3 862	3 862	2 398	1 464	3 768	3 768	2 337
Unpaid family workers	258	258	138	120	12	255	255	141	114	246	246	163
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 006	11 006	7 360	3 646	675	10 253	10 253	8 314	2 039	10 091	10 091	8 105
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	47 359	47 359	30 643	16 749	3 326	44 525	44 525	35 285	9 240	42 735	42 735	34 119
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 580	9 580	6 243	3 270	643	8 911	8 911	7 055	1 856	8 844	8 844	7 623
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 211	4 211	2 643	1 427	294	3 884	3 884	3 084	800	3 881	3 881	3 627
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 774	4 774	3 374	1 400	404	4 411	4 411	3 720	691	4 322	4 322	3 637
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 241	1 241	791	450	156	1 833	1 833	1 552	281	1 689	1 689	1 469
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 950	8 950	5 671	3 179	561	8 366	8 366	6 671	1 695	8 041	8 041	6 422
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 845	6 845	4 172	2 773	532	6 346	6 346	4 948	1 401	6 154	6 154	4 728
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 916	3 916	2 306	1 610	214	3 876	3 876	2 916	960	3 538	3 538	2 694
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 908	4 908	2 609	1 499	253	3 717	3 717	2 957	760	3 534	3 534	2 834
\$50,000 or more	1 164	1 164	643	341	69	898	898	712	186	869	869	694
Median	\$10 435	\$10 435	\$10 055	\$11 204	\$10 095	\$10 470	\$10 470	\$10 282	\$11 298	\$10 322	\$10 322	\$10 161
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	41 739	41 739	26 560	15 179	2 983	39 173	39 173	31 318	7 855	37 517	37 517	30 266
One person	33 388	33 388	21 527	12 041	2 406	31 317	31 317	25 716	5 601	30 252	30 252	24 484
Carpool	8 351	8 351	5 233	3 138	577	7 856	7 856	6 142	1 714	7 265	7 265	5 782
Public transportation	1 259	1 259	180	79	97	1 180	1 180	1 134	46	1 162	1 162	1 118
Subway, streetcar, or trolley	231	231	152	79	97	231	231	214	17	231	231	214
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 291	3 291	2 411	880	241	2 991	2 991	2 312	679	2 904	2 904	2 236
Other	929	929	628	313	80	929	929	656	283	929	929	656
Worked at home	1 361	1 361	580	781	—	1 361	1 361	580	781	1 361	1 361	580
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.3	16.3	14.6	19.0	18.7	16.0	16.0	15.8	16.6	15.0	15.0	15.0
Median travel time to work	14.3	14.3	14.4	16.4	16.2	14.3	14.3	14.2	15.8	14.7	14.7	14.1
Public transportation	24.3	24.3	24.1	27.8	25.8	24.1	24.1	24.2	20.4	24.2	24.2	24.3
With a public transportation disability	104	104	53	51	3	87	87	63	24	87	87	63

*Persons of Spanish origin may be in any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Yellowstone County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Yellowstone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Yellowstone County	Billings city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Yellowstone County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	7 676	27 134	8 969	1 409	43 779	43 779	34 810	7 676	27 134	8 969	1 409
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 800	14 648	5 906	1 241	24 254	24 254	18 448	3 800	14 648	5 906	1 241
Householder, wife present	2 747	9 903	4 231	1 841	16 881	16 881	12 650	2 747	9 903	4 231	841
Householder, no wife present	599	2 218	775	134	3 292	3 292	2 947	599	2 218	775	134
Other household member	449	2 445	881	166	775	775	645	449	2 445	881	266
In group quarters	5	82	19	—	106	106	87	5	82	19	—
Female	3 876	12 486	3 063	168	19 425	19 425	16 362	3 876	12 486	3 063	168
Householder, husband present	241	1 015	411	111	4 101	4 101	3 541	241	1 015	411	111
Householder, no husband present	1 159	3 085	710	30	4 954	4 954	4 244	1 159	3 085	710	30
Other household member	2 606	8 950	2 282	124	13 838	13 838	11 556	2 606	8 950	2 282	124
In group quarters	—	210	13	14	223	223	210	—	210	13	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	392	2 364	458	73	3 214	3 214	2 756	392	2 364	458	73
20 to 24 years	1 235	4 260	1 295	185	6 810	6 810	5 515	1 235	4 260	1 295	185
25 to 34 years	4 862	17 390	5 942	1 042	28 194	28 194	22 252	4 862	17 390	5 942	1 042
35 to 44 years	1 015	2 553	1 060	104	4 628	4 628	3 568	1 015	2 553	1 060	104
45 years and over	172	547	214	4	933	933	719	172	547	214	4
With one or more years of college	3 674	11 723	3 283	583	18 678	18 678	15 397	3 674	11 723	3 283	583
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 431	26 487	8 819	1 329	42 737	42 737	33 918	7 431	26 487	8 819	1 329
Black	52	6	64	84	64	64	52	52	6	64	84
Other races	239	595	144	80	978	978	834	239	595	144	80
Spanish origin ¹	217	381	142	22	740	740	597	217	381	142	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	7 676	27 074	8 962	1 363	43 712	43 712	34 750	7 676	27 074	8 962	1 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 156	6 554	1 752	306	10 462	10 462	8 710	2 156	6 554	1 752	306
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 456	9 590	1 995	184	15 041	15 041	13 046	3 456	9 590	1 995	184
Technicians and related support occupations	201	723	201	23	1 043	1 043	824	201	723	201	23
Sales occupations	916	4 075	853	129	5 844	5 844	4 991	916	4 075	853	129
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 339	4 392	1 023	32	7 954	7 954	6 931	2 339	4 392	1 023	32
Service occupations	846	4 116	844	84	6 282	6 282	5 388	846	4 116	844	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	177	855	51	1 042	1 042	187	10	177	855	51
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	576	3 193	501	107	5 312	5 312	3 811	576	3 193	501	107
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	504	3 230	1 723	245	5 937	5 937	4 574	504	3 230	1 723	245
Construction	268	1 685	746	431	2 699	2 699	1 953	268	1 685	746	431
Manufacturing	296	2 358	1 033	39	3 657	3 657	2 654	296	2 358	1 033	39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 266	1 835	1 495	111	4 596	4 596	3 101	1 266	1 835	1 495	111
Wholesale trade	303	2 100	834	67	3 227	3 227	2 403	303	2 100	834	67
Retail trade	1 311	6 603	1 267	129	9 181	9 181	7 914	1 311	6 603	1 267	129
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 099	1 773	142	34	3 014	3 014	2 872	1 099	1 773	142	34
Business and repair services	330	1 271	364	33	1 965	1 965	1 601	330	1 271	364	33
Personal services	420	1 293	389	7	2 102	2 102	1 713	420	1 293	389	7
Professional and related services	1 030	6 817	1 423	190	9 260	9 260	7 837	1 030	6 817	1 423	190
Public administration	1 129	833	194	37	2 156	2 156	1 962	1 129	833	194	37
All other industries	234	506	1 105	185	1 845	1 845	740	234	506	1 105	185
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	57	57	40	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 691	21 065	6 324	1 100	33 080	33 080	26 756	5 691	21 065	6 324	1 100
Federal government workers	882	796	71	70	1 749	1 749	1 678	882	796	71	70
State and local government workers	1 716	3 188	1 032	111	4 936	4 936	3 904	1 716	3 188	1 032	111
Self-employed workers	361	431	1 431	128	3 748	3 748	2 597	361	431	1 431	128
Unpaid family workers	26	109	111	—	246	246	135	26	109	111	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 228	6 877	1 986	240	10 091	10 091	8 105	1 228	6 877	1 986	240
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	7 551	26 568	8 616	1 398	42 735	42 735	34 119	7 551	26 568	8 616	1 398
\$1,000 or less	1 142	5 781	1 784	180	8 707	8 707	6 923	1 142	5 781	1 784	180
\$4,000 to \$5,999	600	2 488	790	86	3 881	3 881	3 088	600	2 488	790	86
\$6,000 to \$7,999	877	3 790	855	48	5 022	5 022	4 627	877	3 790	855	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	712	2 357	620	96	3 689	3 689	3 069	712	2 357	620	96
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 479	4 943	1 426	248	8 041	8 041	6 422	1 479	4 943	1 426	248
\$15,000 to \$19,999	923	3 733	1 426	239	5 154	5 154	4 726	923	3 733	1 426	239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	722	1 972	844	164	3 334	3 334	2 836	722	1 972	844	164
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 022	1 934	688	321	3 534	3 534	2 694	1 022	1 934	688	321
\$50,000 or more	124	570	175	46	869	869	694	124	570	175	46
Median	\$11 102	\$9 888	\$11 032	\$16 390	\$10 322	\$10 322	\$10 161	\$11 102	\$9 888	\$11 032	\$16 390
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 458	23 808	7 251	1 239	37 317	37 317	30 266	6 458	23 808	7 251	1 239
Drive alone	4 848	19 636	5 748	750	30 232	30 232	24 484	4 848	19 636	5 748	750
Carpool	1 503	4 172	1 503	489	1 285	1 285	582	1 503	4 172	1 503	489
Public transportation	616	500	46	—	1 162	1 162	1 116	616	500	46	—
Bus or streetcar	603	485	46	—	1 134	1 134	1 088	603	485	46	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	499	1 737	668	146	2 904	2 904	2 236	499	1 737	668	146
Other means	24	723	24	24	835	835	612	24	723	24	24
Worked at home	49	376	781	1	1 361	1 361	580	49	376	781	1
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.10	1.13	1.31	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.13	1.31
Mean travel time to work	16.4	14.5	15.1	43.5	15.0	15.0	15.0	16.4	14.5	15.1	43.5
Car, truck, or van	15.7	14.7	16.0	47.6	15.1	15.1	14.9	15.7	14.7	16.0	47.6
Public transportation	25.6	22.8	20.8	—	24.2	24.2	24.3	25.6	22.8	20.8	—
With a public transportation disability	37	26	24	14	63	63	37	37	26	24	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Yellowstone County, worked		
	Living in Billings city, worked						Remainder of Yellowstone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Yellowstone County
	Inside SMSA	Yellowstone County	Billings city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Yellowstone County				
Workers 16 years and over	28 175	28 175	25 201	5 599	19 602	2 974	858	15 604	15 604	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	15 202	15 202	13 108	2 651	10 457	2 094	764	9 152	9 152	
Householder, wife present	9 821	9 821	8 492	846	6 646	1 329	476	7 060	7 060	
Householder, no wife present	2 663	2 663	2 276	453	1 823	387	87	929	929	
Other household member	2 631	2 631	2 253	347	1 908	378	201	1 144	1 144	
In group quarters	87	87	87	—	—	—	—	19	19	
Female	12 973	12 973	12 093	2 948	9 145	880	96	6 452	6 452	
Householder, husband present	886	886	877	67	517	100	30	124	124	
Householder, no husband present	3 826	3 826	3 521	1 005	2 516	305	30	1 128	1 128	
Other household member	8 651	8 651	8 106	1 876	6 230	545	50	5 187	5 187	
In group quarters	210	210	210	—	—	—	14	13	13	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 259	2 259	2 138	332	1 806	121	46	955	955	
20 to 24 years	4 767	4 767	4 273	1 004	3 269	494	110	2 043	2 043	
25 to 34 years	17 056	17 056	15 064	3 168	11 896	1 992	629	11 138	11 138	
35 to 44 years	3 388	3 388	3 067	3 938	2 159	521	67	1 240	1 240	
45 years and over	705	705	659	157	502	46	6	228	228	
With one or more years of college	12 875	12 875	11 684	2 834	8 850	1 191	344	5 803	5 803	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	27 363	27 363	24 457	5 397	19 060	2 906	796	15 374	15 374	
Black	64	64	58	6	52	6	—	6	6	
Other races	748	748	686	196	490	62	62	230	230	
Spanish origin ^a	543	543	492	171	321	51	13	197	197	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	28 134	28 134	25 160	5 599	19 561	2 974	812	15 578	15 578	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 338	7 338	6 663	1 566	5 097	675	221	3 124	3 124	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 144	10 144	9 460	2 355	6 925	684	127	4 897	4 897	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 307	1 307	1 244	133	917	86	28	423	423	
Sales occupations	4 022	4 022	3 697	683	3 014	323	101	1 822	1 822	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 302	3 302	4 969	1 717	3 252	335	14	2 652	2 652	
Service occupations except food preparation and serving	2 309	2 309	2 099	499	1 600	273	69	1 999	1 999	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	213	213	118	4	114	95	45	829	829	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 026	3 026	2 402	447	1 955	624	240	2 286	2 286	
Operators, mechanics, and laborers	3 014	3 014	2 391	2 040	1 623	410	130	2 443	2 443	
Construction	1 548	1 548	1 217	153	1 064	331	261	1 151	1 151	
Manufacturing	2 130	2 130	1 766	211	1 555	364	111	1 527	1 527	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 490	2 490	1 940	856	1 084	550	48	2 106	2 106	
Wholesale trade	2 072	2 072	1 665	191	1 474	407	46	1 165	1 165	
Retail trade	6 335	6 335	5 907	826	4 902	428	91	2 846	2 846	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 154	2 154	2 096	764	1 332	58	78	860	860	
Business and repair services	1 250	1 250	1 138	231	997	112	715	1 215	1 215	
Personal services	5 02	5 02	1 397	787	1 010	105	7	600	600	
Food preparation and serving	6 433	6 433	6 114	637	5 277	319	108	2 827	2 827	
Public administration	467	467	387	794	593	80	26	689	689	
All other industries	753	753	533	170	363	220	151	1 092	1 092	
Armed forces, at work	41	41	41	—	—	—	—	46	46	
Private wage and salary workers	21 525	21 525	19 092	4 177	14 915	2 433	687	11 555	11 555	
Federal government workers	1 177	1 177	1 150	227	623	527	27	65	65	
State and local government workers	3 268	3 268	2 967	302	2 465	301	51	1 668	1 668	
Self-employed workers	2 067	2 067	1 895	284	1 191	172	51	1 701	1 701	
Unpaid family workers	138	138	98	41	84	41	—	108	108	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 707	6 707	6 334	1 016	5 318	373	137	3 384	3 384	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings:	27 572	27 572	24 672	5 497	19 174	2 899	847	15 163	15 163	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 778	5 778	5 370	901	4 469	408	95	2 929	2 929	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 513	2 513	2 295	454	1 841	218	30	1 368	1 368	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3 067	3 067	2 826	262	2 102	231	25	1 255	1 255	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 554	2 554	2 255	551	1 704	299	70	1 135	1 135	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	0 990	0 990	4 491	1 077	3 414	599	160	2 951	2 951	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 090	3 090	2 378	509	1 278	512	100	1 464	1 464	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 038	2 038	1 727	311	1 475	311	100	1 500	1 500	
\$30,000 to \$49,999	2 263	2 263	2 007	637	1 370	256	200	1 271	1 271	
\$50,000 or more	579	579	514	19	455	15	15	290	290	
Median	\$9 901	\$9 901	\$9 628	\$10 337	\$9 380	\$11 943	\$16 053	\$11 115	\$11 115	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	23 776	23 776	20 903	4 446	16 457	2 873	757	13 741	13 741	
Drive alone	19 240	19 240	17 070	3 261	13 809	2 170	461	10 992	10 992	
Carpool	4 536	4 536	3 833	1 185	2 648	703	296	2 749	2 749	
Public transportation	1 083	1 083	1 043	575	468	40	—	79	79	
Bus or streetcar	1 055	1 055	1 015	562	453	40	—	79	79	
Walked only	2 162	2 162	2 138	487	1 651	24	91	742	742	
Other means	574	574	537	87	450	37	—	261	261	
Wheeled or home	580	580	580	574	4	—	—	781	781	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.09	1.16	1.30	1.12	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	13.6	13.6	13.1	14.9	12.5	17.8	19.6	17.6	17.6	
Car, truck, or van	13.3	13.3	12.7	13.9	12.5	17.9	43.4	18.1	18.1	
Public transportation	23.9	23.9	24.1	25.2	22.6	20.9	—	27.8	27.8	
With a public transportation disability	36	36	31	10	21	5	14	21	21	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Yellowstone County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Yellowstone County			Remainder of Yellowstone County
	Billings city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Yellowstone County	Inside SMSA		Billings city	Remainder of Yellowstone County		
Workers 16 years and over	9 609	2 077	7 532	5 995	551	1 829	1 829	1 190	639	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 340	1 149	4 191	3 812	477	1 449	1 449	914	435	
Householder, wife present.....	4 158	901	3 257	2 902	365	1 163	1 163	738	525	
Householder, no wife present.....	541	146	395	388	47	126	126	74	52	
Other household member.....	641	102	539	502	65	160	160	102	58	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	4 269	928	3 341	2 183	74	380	380	276	104	
Householder, husband present.....	95	54	52	52	5	5	5	5	5	
Householder, no husband present.....	723	145	569	405	58	58	58	37	21	
Other household member.....	3 450	730	2 720	1 737	74	317	317	234	83	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	618	60	558	337	27	80	80	72	8	
20 to 24 years.....	1 242	231	1 011	751	801	1 150	1 150	79	71	
25 to 34 years.....	7 188	1 694	5 494	3 950	413	1 419	1 419	935	484	
35 to 64 years.....	601	67	424	739	36	137	137	89	48	
65 years and over.....	60	15	45	146	6	43	43	15	28	
With one or more years of college.....	3 713	840	2 873	2 090	240	758	758	500	258	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	9 461	2 034	7 427	5 913	533	1 793	1 793	1 162	631	
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	
Other race.....	148	43	105	82	18	30	30	22	8	
Spanish origin.....	106	46	60	91	9	24	24	13	11	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	9 590	2 077	7 513	5 988	551	1 829	1 829	1 190	639	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 047	590	1 457	1 077	85	377	377	252	125	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 586	921	2 665	2 131	57	413	413	319	94	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	330	64	264	93	11	98	98	88	10	
Sales occupations.....	1 294	233	1 061	528	28	163	163	137	26	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 962	622	1 340	690	18	152	152	94	58	
Service occupations.....	1 134	148	986	625	22	148	148	116	41	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	69	6	63	740	6	35	35	28	3	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 409	259	1 150	877	257	408	408	265	143	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 343	153	1 190	1 154	124	448	448	262	208	
Construction.....	736	115	621	415	270	227	227	139	88	
Manufacturing.....	888	85	803	639	28	199	199	113	86	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 161	410	751	945	63	410	410	208	202	
Wholesale trade.....	728	112	616	427	19	166	166	132	34	
Retail trade.....	2 007	306	1 701	1 394	38	194	194	143	51	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	776	335	441	384	6	74	74	67	7	
Business and repair services.....	463	99	364	252	2	124	124	96	2	
Personal services.....	316	33	283	284	—	31	31	31	—	
Professional and related services.....	1 723	183	1 540	1 104	82	219	219	151	68	
Public administration.....	575	335	240	114	11	38	38	34	2	
All other industries.....	207	64	143	885	34	149	149	76	73	
Armed forces, at work.....	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, out of work.....	7 664	1 514	6 150	3 891	41	1 562	1 562	1 026	536	
Federal government workers.....	528	259	269	77	5	61	61	40	21	
State and local government workers.....	937	214	723	60	723	60	103	57	46	
Self-employed workers.....	442	77	365	1 239	73	94	94	61	33	
Unpaid family workers.....	38	13	25	70	23	9	9	6	3	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 771	212	1 559	1 613	103	262	262	209	53	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	9 446	2 054	7 392	5 717	551	1 790	1 790	1 166	624	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 553	241	1 312	1 376	85	204	204	132	72	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	793	146	647	575	6	103	103	66	37	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	431	143	288	224	80	89	89	36	36	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	614	161	453	321	26	124	124	83	41	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 931	402	1 529	1 020	88	325	325	249	76	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	513	101	412	264	110	395	395	273	173	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	967	267	700	533	64	338	338	222	116	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	829	265	564	442	121	183	183	121	62	
\$50,000 or more.....	180	45	135	110	31	29	29	18	11	
Median.....	\$11 431	\$13 887	\$10 922	\$10 559	\$16 872	\$15 440	\$15 440	\$11 000	\$16 020	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	9 363	2 012	7 351	4 378	482	1 656	1 656	1 052	604	
Drive alone.....	7 414	1 587	5 827	3 578	289	1 085	1 085	692	393	
Carpool.....	1 949	425	1 524	800	193	571	571	360	211	
Public transportation.....	73	41	32	—	—	18	18	—	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	73	41	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	98	12	86	644	55	87	87	76	11	
Other means.....	75	12	63	186	14	68	68	44	24	
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	781	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.32	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.25	
Mean travel time to work.....	minutes.....	19.8	20.3	19.4	33.5	38.4	38.4	39.8	38.3	
Car, truck, or van.....	minutes.....	19.7	20.2	19.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	43.1	37.8	
Public transportation.....	minutes.....	28.4	31.6	24.4	20.0	—	15.0	15.0	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	28	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Hancock County	Harrison County	Blount city	Gulfport city	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Place of work reported	Total	Hancock County	Harrison County	Blount city
Workers 10 years and over	76 521	7 942	65 351	22 878	15 984	26 489	3 228	7 247	73 312	7 650	62 746	15 493
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	48 152	5 113	40 851	15 182	9 116	16 553	2 188	4 709	45 163	5 268	37 938	7 999
Householder, wife present	29 570	3 542	24 612	7 408	5 660	11 544	1 416	2 431	28 710	3 699	23 998	5 408
Householder, no wife present	5 337	577	4 518	1 551	1 184	1 818	242	536	4 864	748	3 876	950
Other household member	7 562	929	6 184	1 684	1 654	2 945	458	714	6 310	737	5 379	1 428
In group quarters	5 683	74	5 537	4 339	1 767	881	72	628	5 099	83	4 979	1 21
Female	28 369	2 829	24 500	6 796	6 868	9 936	1 040	2 538	28 149	2 382	24 806	7 494
Householder, husband present	90	—	90	126	152	125	—	—	613	—	613	96
Householder, no husband present	7 241	659	6 385	2 130	2 265	2 020	197	670	6 885	336	6 137	2 076
Other household member	19 560	2 080	16 381	4 165	4 481	7 735	799	1 860	19 538	1 738	17 077	5 219
In group quarters	3 840	—	1 331	1 275	—	56	9	1 188	1 213	16	1 188	95
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 738	487	6 996	3 902	1 039	2 055	255	454	7 528	469	6 803	1 180
20 to 24 years	13 914	947	12 527	5 896	2 433	4 198	440	1 693	12 852	994	11 424	2 675
25 to 34 years	46 193	5 088	39 034	10 966	10 038	18 010	2 071	3 976	45 012	5 046	38 200	9 551
35 to 64 years	6 536	1 038	5 155	1 544	1 089	1 782	383	642	6 055	844	5 244	1 546
65 years and over	2 140	382	1 639	1050	665	444	119	280	2 005	325	1 475	541
With one or more years of college	26 709	2 450	23 085	7 829	6 571	8 685	1 174	2 204	26 903	3 218	22 640	5 525
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	63 701	7 119	53 963	18 541	12 385	23 037	2 619	5 551	62 010	6 746	52 833	13 667
Black	11 495	729	10 370	3 783	3 347	3 240	596	1 508	10 282	807	9 003	2 235
Other races	1 125	94	1 018	554	252	212	13	188	1 020	97	910	191
Spanish origin ¹	1 766	69	1 684	908	311	465	13	200	1 672	101	1 544	338
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	63 605	7 851	52 526	13 278	15 221	24 027	3 228	6 043	60 248	7 497	49 835	14 539
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 112	1 891	11 554	3 100	3 808	4 636	637	1 026	14 253	2 339	11 623	3 256
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 317	2 085	15 610	3 914	4 467	7 229	622	1 664	18 402	2 315	15 523	4 875
Crafts and related support occupations	2 264	329	1 836	716	412	908	67	218	2 055	248	1 664	408
Sales occupations	7 172	790	6 211	1 428	1 767	2 816	171	832	6 861	566	6 121	1 996
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 879	920	7 900	2 087	2 465	3 880	380	702	8 264	1 050	7 656	2 561
Service occupations	8 881	999	8 508	2 422	2 813	3 313	374	911	8 463	1 111	6 14	2 20
Forming, fabricating, and finishing occupations	0 443	147	670	105	256	309	226	135	943	702	614	220
Food, kindred, and allied product, and repair occupations	5 169	450	4 450	1 586	1 905	3 355	447	911	4 863	717	4 224	6 725
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 905	1 279	8 734	1 941	2 208	4 585	892	1 396	8 963	1 101	7 391	1 430
Construction	5 506	971	4 298	913	887	2 498	237	536	4 878	907	3 777	736
Manufacturing	8 485	1 163	6 332	1 434	1 468	3 430	990	836	6 777	737	5 159	913
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 169	769	4 229	701	1 537	1 991	171	330	4 410	422	3 654	886
Wholesale trade	2 257	210	1 924	425	638	861	123	349	2 102	103	1 768	480
Retail trade	11 722	1 243	10 167	2 781	3 076	4 310	312	1 055	11 218	1 013	10 452	3 754
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 290	335	2 884	599	981	1 304	71	149	3 111	240	2 974	740
Business and repair services	2 426	430	1 896	447	526	923	100	189	2 479	726	1 688	336
Personal services	8 859	202	2 578	821	808	949	79	353	2 753	115	2 580	1 339
Professional and related services	13 147	1 515	10 923	3 089	3 109	4 725	709	1 042	10 137	1 317	10 715	3 835
Public administration	6 281	671	5 431	1 551	1 626	2 254	179	449	7 012	1 296	5 605	1 115
All other industries	4 463	342	1 864	517	565	782	257	355	4 731	221	2 621	405
Armed forces, of work	12 916	91	12 825	9 400	763	2 462	—	1 204	13 064	153	12 911	954
Private wage and salary workers	42 604	5 329	35 152	8 741	10 340	16 071	2 123	4 272	38 547	4 046	32 640	9 743
Federal government workers	19 681	808	18 675	11 518	2 145	5 012	198	1 589	21 343	2 038	19 132	2 739
State and local government workers	8 919	1 004	7 361	3 223	2 226	3 432	554	722	8 165	843	6 811	1 647
Self-employed workers	4 697	712	3 861	891	1 171	1 681	322	454	4 772	93	3 800	1 229
Unpaid family workers	420	89	302	57	122	123	29	10	485	93	363	133
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 551	1 545	12 333	3 810	3 307	5 216	673	1 497	13 723	1 300	11 853	3 505
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	73 158	7 539	62 465	21 879	15 224	25 362	3 154	6 552	70 481	7 312	60 316	15 007
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 578	1 306	12 665	5 099	2 942	4 624	607	1 376	13 795	1 267	11 936	3 250
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 629	756	7 340	2 607	1 708	2 765	333	832	7 956	500	7 177	1 917
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 648	565	4 083	1 415	952	1 392	162	314	4 720	617	3 969	1 139
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 612	642	6 603	2 542	1 598	2 463	367	900	7 360	500	6 448	1 321
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 897	1 424	12 709	3 840	3 479	5 290	764	1 171	14 763	1 396	12 751	3 169
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 467	815	7 029	1 894	1 696	2 324	427	617	8 057	969	6 703	2 046
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 862	667	3 083	890	813	1 380	112	310	3 905	761	3 040	745
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 092	621	3 311	879	839	1 793	160	312	4 121	1 186	2 827	645
\$50,000 or more	879	127	712	217	112	287	32	64	840	120	640	88
Median	88 849	10 259	58 670	37 475	39 377	59 705	59 444	57 122	59 024	512 277	58 704	68 117
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	64 556	7 217	54 450	15 783	14 552	24 115	2 889	6 259	62 177	6 956	52 662	13 685
Drive alone	48 329	4 551	41 619	11 968	11 839	17 812	2 159	4 614	47 027	2 961	41 123	11 008
With one or more passengers	16 227	2 666	12 831	3 815	2 713	6 303	730	1 645	15 150	995	11 537	2 877
Public transportation	648	74	565	234	127	174	9	11	640	60	483	166
Bus or streetcar	557	74	474	175	125	174	9	8	377	28	340	120
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 038	333	7 522	5 507	668	1 357	173	612	7 726	317	7 208	1 111
Other means	2 408	140	2 196	1 202	410	584	72	265	2 098	171	1 865	379
Worked at home	178	—	178	152	197	239	85	67	871	178	608	152
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.30	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.16	1.36	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.6	32.0	19.0	15.4	17.0	23.3	25.2	21.6	18.7	26.9	17.7	18.3
Car, truck, or van	21.8	32.9	20.1	16.5	17.2	24.2	26.1	21.3	19.9	27.9	18.7	19.1
Public transportation	30.5	40.6	28.9	31.7	21.6	25.3	5.0	34.4	19.7	35.9	18.9	17.1
With a public transportation disability	22.6	23	15.6	25	47	87	47	29	198	11	152	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA							
	Gulfport city	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Living in SMSA, worked			Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
							Biloxi city	Central business district	Remainder			
Workers 16 years and over	23 301	23 952	2 916	62 915	5 628	54 897	11 908	1 183	10 725	22 004	2 741	19 263
Male	12 783	16 156	1 957	38 140	3 656	39 796	5 978	544	5 434	12 853	1 492	11 360
Household, wife present	4 875	6 411	737	28 475	2 542	29 194	3 978	460	4 538	8 210	1 114	7 095
Householder, no wife present	1 794	1 132	220	5 157	500	3 452	769	50	1 719	1 646	201	1 445
Other household member	1 777	1 682	393	5 512	550	4 655	1 194	34	1 610	2 079	174	1 905
In group quarters	937	731	74	4 905	44	4 905	57	—	57	—	—	917
Female	9 518	9 796	959	24 775	2 072	21 915	5 930	639	5 291	9 152	1 249	7 903
Householder, husband present	110	112	—	388	68	388	68	—	150	170	—	33
Householder, no husband present	2 317	1 744	219	6 307	457	5 679	1 804	192	1 612	2 285	453	1 832
Other household member	6 978	4 900	703	16 825	1 433	14 775	3 953	432	3 521	6 659	765	5 894
In group quarters	53	1 040	9	1 140	—	1 131	69	—	69	—	—	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 875	3 748	256	6 833	375	6 270	943	52	891	1 770	143	1 627
20 to 24 years	3 927	4 822	434	11 469	800	10 297	2 031	216	1 815	3 683	281	3 402
25 to 34 years	14 921	13 729	1 766	37 496	3 597	39 279	7 225	702	6 533	14 054	1 783	12 099
35 to 44 years	1 962	1 336	355	5 191	570	4 301	2 246	116	1 500	1 881	233	1 648
45 years and over	616	318	105	1 726	286	1 350	463	97	366	616	121	495
With one or more years of college	8 472	8 663	1 025	22 295	2 134	19 315	4 144	430	3 714	7 927	1 139	6 788
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	19 577	20 189	2 431	52 592	4 984	45 632	9 790	1 055	8 735	18 440	2 454	15 986
Black	3 417	3 349	472	9 458	560	8 977	2 004	128	1 876	3 282	273	3 008
Other races	305	414	13	865	84	768	114	—	114	—	13	269
Spanish origin ^a	379	827	27	1 485	67	1 391	254	37	217	379	23	346
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	21 382	13 914	2 916	51 439	5 503	43 546	11 389	1 183	10 206	20 149	2 716	17 433
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 960	3 146	552	11 815	1 539	8 850	2 489	219	2 570	4 699	784	3 915
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 659	3 989	564	15 564	1 675	13 373	3 754	514	3 220	6 284	1 049	5 235
Technicians and related support occupations	4 071	4 011	405	8 612	805	7 506	1 358	14	1 292	2 912	252	2 660
Sales occupations	2 438	1 687	156	5 956	526	5 294	1 158	120	1 498	2 125	252	1 963
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 505	1 875	360	7 807	764	6 727	1 780	400	3 377	704	2 673	4 370
Service occupations	3 144	1 964	268	6 509	692	7 459	2 123	253	2 507	2 944	372	2 572
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	199	195	218	833	107	538	148	—	197	—	—	197
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 797	2 385	428	6 856	949	5 616	1 111	100	1 011	2 503	262	2 241
Production occupations, and laborers	3 236	2 283	770	7 167	6 523	6 781	1 092	77	1 055	3 522	249	3 273
Construction	1 353	1 688	209	4 120	727	3 262	576	24	557	1 159	68	1 071
Manufacturing	2 422	1 824	882	5 899	515	4 676	663	46	617	2 312	62	2 250
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 482	486	134	3 879	340	3 428	642	138	504	2 250	275	2 075
Wholesale trade	816	474	161	1 677	103	1 478	307	39	268	778	43	735
Retail trade	4 010	2 688	273	10 186	923	8 998	2 945	244	2 701	3 782	369	3 413
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 770	466	95	2 789	186	2 532	547	167	380	1 610	618	992
Wholesale and repair services	895	457	39	2 026	439	1 519	289	—	879	289	—	1 079
Personal services	805	436	64	2 343	86	2 193	1 059	28	1 031	725	84	641
Professional and related services	4 061	2 819	699	11 446	1 248	9 604	3 185	212	2 973	3 921	719	3 202
Public administration	2 257	2 233	111	5 581	758	4 741	868	285	583	2 724	188	2 536
All other industries	2 111	345	249	1 513	788	1 115	308	—	308	509	62	447
Armed forces, at work	1 919	10 038	—	11 476	125	11 351	519	—	519	1 855	25	1 830
Private wage and salary workers	14 974	7 943	1 841	33 263	3 141	28 651	7 642	778	6 864	14 069	1 880	12 189
Federal government workers	3 549	12 844	173	17 520	1 084	16 268	1 912	85	1 829	3 900	127	3 163
State and local government workers	3 183	1 981	511	7 632	757	6 428	1 447	268	1 179	3 118	496	2 622
Self-employed workers	1 464	1 087	352	4 105	567	3 273	858	54	804	1 396	206	1 190
Unpaid family workers	131	97	13	395	89	277	49	—	49	131	—	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 565	3 783	570	12 153	1 149	10 526	2 862	256	2 606	4 320	345	3 975
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	22 422	22 887	2 853	48 389	5 315	52 793	11 519	1 183	10 336	21 544	2 651	18 502
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 884	4 794	400	12 399	1 030	10 854	2 564	310	2 546	3 745	389	3 356
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 478	2 782	279	7 312	438	6 630	1 624	86	1 538	2 393	277	2 116
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3 143	3 409	321	6 293	531	7 687	1 719	252	1 487	2 903	476	2 427
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 444	2 683	211	5 385	311	4 854	1 024	142	882	1 399	237	1 162
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 999	4 583	636	12 311	1 069	10 789	2 334	236	2 098	4 641	514	4 127
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 464	1 199	361	6 383	671	6 383	1 092	124	975	2 630	349	2 281
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 173	1 007	108	3 090	631	2 361	499	55	444	1 117	256	861
\$30,000 or more	774	468	149	2 161	149	1 912	187	41	187	274	40	234
Median	\$9 420	\$8 342	\$9 100	\$8 600	\$10 915	\$8 411	\$7 826	\$8 894	\$7 414	\$9 281	\$9 801	\$9 195
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	21 142	17 835	2 559	52 440	4 955	45 384	10 421	1 014	9 407	19 901	2 561	17 340
Drive alone	17 214	12 901	1 943	40 296	2 953	35 680	8 442	891	7 551	16 318	2 111	14 207
Carpool	3 928	4 934	616	12 144	2 042	9 704	1 979	123	1 856	3 383	450	3 133
Public transportation	20	9	9	43	28	150	36	—	202	25	—	227
Bus or streetcar	185	35	9	367	28	330	120	—	120	185	8	177
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked only	1 351	4 766	201	7 239	289	6 777	851	99	750	1 295	111	1 184
Other means	409	1 077	62	1 935	138	1 735	318	34	284	409	44	365
Persons per private car, truck, or van	197	259	85	871	178	608	152	—	152	197	—	197
Persons per public transportation	1.19	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.6	16.3	21.3	17.0	20.3	17.2	16.5	14.3	16.7	17.9	17.7	17.9
Car, truck, or van	19.3	17.7	22.4	18.0	25.8	17.2	16.5	14.0	16.7	17.9	17.0	18.0
Public transportation	18.2	31.6	3.0	19.2	35.9	18.3	17.1	18.0	18.2	17.6	18.2	18.3
With a public transportation disability	30	61	5	162	127	61	10	—	49	30	—	38

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Hancock County, worked								
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	20 985	2 390	6 359	5 324	4 171	1 153	118	8	110	543	86	457
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 096	1 558	5 303	3 181	2 535	646	71	—	71	347	64	283
Householder, wife present	7 746	1 019	3 664	2 232	1 682	550	71	—	71	281	47	234
Householder, no wife present	1 037	205	644	388	371	17	—	—	—	17	—	—
Other household member	3 382	307	936	418	478	79	—	—	—	49	—	49
In group quarters	3 931	27	59	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 899	832	1 056	2 143	1 636	507	47	8	39	196	22	174
Householder, husband present	3 512	331	1 256	719	599	179	—	—	10	10	—	10
Householder, no husband present	1 590	171	264	503	330	173	37	8	29	76	12	64
Other household member	4 163	617	755	1 561	1 237	324	—	—	—	120	10	110
In group quarters	1 024	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 557	188	249	349	318	31	—	—	—	11	—	11
20 to 24 years	4 583	372	752	660	560	100	8	—	—	43	—	43
25 to 34 years	11 400	1 420	4 521	3 382	2 502	880	73	—	73	408	74	334
35 to 44 years	1 174	320	703	635	505	130	37	—	37	69	—	69
45 to 54 years	271	90	134	298	286	12	—	—	—	12	—	12
55 years and over	210	90	134	298	286	12	—	—	—	12	—	12
With one or more years of college	7 244	846	2 210	1 737	1 385	352	36	—	36	210	23	187
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17 402	1 976	5 558	4 744	3 675	1 069	110	8	102	513	74	439
Black	3 211	401	725	496	412	84	8	—	8	30	12	18
Other races	372	13	72	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	758	27	81	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 008	2 390	6 123	5 260	4 137	1 123	118	8	110	520	86	436
Professional and managerial specialty occupations	2 662	426	1 271	1 348	1 114	234	39	—	39	121	10	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 333	496	1 089	1 480	1 291	189	37	8	29	102	—	102
Technicians and related support occupations	44	302	44	237	213	23	—	—	—	23	—	23
Sales occupations	1 461	136	384	530	455	75	37	8	29	7	—	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 570	316	370	713	621	92	—	—	—	82	—	82
Service occupations	353	464	369	734	621	144	—	—	—	72	—	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 002	188	75	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 002	291	1 580	933	664	269	34	—	34	96	48	48
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	2 054	636	1 037	657	370	287	—	—	—	131	—	131
Construction	527	131	850	604	487	117	14	—	14	21	12	9
Manufacturing	1 701	708	1 750	657	327	330	13	—	13	113	—	113
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	436	111	760	403	294	109	—	—	—	98	19	29
Wholesale trade	393	96	231	116	92	24	—	—	—	24	—	24
Retail trade	2 271	265	481	994	816	178	24	8	16	69	17	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	375	71	152	201	156	45	12	—	12	33	24	7
Business and repair services	631	48	231	315	277	38	—	—	—	25	—	25
Personal services	409	64	163	83	68	15	—	—	—	15	—	15
Professional and related services	2 498	594	659	1 168	928	240	55	—	55	104	12	92
Public administration	1 749	82	251	565	538	27	—	—	—	27	—	27
All other industries	298	220	595	154	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	8 977	—	236	64	34	30	—	—	—	21	—	21
Private wage and salary workers	6 940	1 471	5 069	3 236	2 311	925	63	8	55	435	86	349
Federal government workers	11 066	158	372	614	558	116	55	—	55	45	—	45
State and local government workers	1 863	447	365	791	695	96	—	—	—	63	—	63
Self-employed workers	1 019	285	388	534	518	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	97	29	15	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 344	478	901	1 090	948	142	13	—	13	47	—	47
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 660	2 341	6 217	5 085	3 903	1 132	118	8	110	531	74	457
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 543	515	803	955	814	141	—	—	—	21	10	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 413	244	385	528	397	131	—	—	—	47	—	47
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3 665	305	485	623	476	147	16	—	16	33	16	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 401	201	300	409	300	101	8	—	8	100	12	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999	814	453	415	993	778	215	23	—	23	149	—	149
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 515	329	1 207	1 762	1 377	385	17	—	17	121	—	121
\$25,000 to \$29,999	876	63	627	397	257	140	34	—	34	50	11	39
\$30,000 to \$49,999	745	98	690	385	365	20	12	—	12	8	—	8
\$50,000 or more	149	12	104	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 875	\$8 661	\$12 807	\$9 446	\$9 516	\$9 947	\$15 928	\$4000—	\$16 984	\$11 581	\$9 833	\$11 556
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 062	2 061	5 857	4 697	3 555	1 142	118	8	110	543	86	457
Drive alone	10 920	1 663	3 419	2 935	2 286	649	49	8	41	411	86	325
Carpool	4 142	398	2 438	1 762	1 269	493	69	—	69	132	—	132
Public transportation	25	9	25	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	25	9	107	39	28	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 631	173	187	289	289	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 008	62	208	121	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	259	85	—	178	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.12	1.37	1.30	1.28	1.38	1.59	1.00	1.66	1.19	1.00	1.19
Mean travel time to work	12.4	14.4	14.0	12.2	11.9	12.2	35.9	5.0	38.2	33.7	24.6	35.4
Car, truck, or van,	16.7	17.2	55.5	22.9	20.0	32.1	35.9	5.0	38.2	33.7	24.6	35.4
Public transportation,	26.2	5.0	71.6	38.5	35.9	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	36	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hancock County, worked—Con.				Living in Harrison County, worked							
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Elloxi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	492	1 848	54 966	1 447	53 337	11 767	1 175	10 592	21 168	2 634	18 534	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	228	1 431	33 224	1 111	31 978	5 884	544	5 340	12 287	1 407	10 880	
Householder, wife present.....	198	1 033	20 133	850	19 206	3 887	460	3 427	7 807	1 047	6 758	
Householder, no wife present.....	138	3 822	3 822	1 258	3 455	769	50	719	1 684	1 684	1 783	
Other household member.....	30	260	4 618	122	4 464	1 182	34	1 148	1 957	174	1 783	
In group quarters.....	—	—	4 871	—	3 771	—	—	—	46	894	—	894
Female	224	417	21 742	336	21 359	5 883	631	5 252	8 881	1 227	7 654	
Householder, husband present.....	—	11	389	13	376	94	15	79	170	31	139	
Householder, no husband present.....	60	94	5 644	127	5 495	1 767	184	1 583	2 209	441	1 768	
Other household member.....	204	312	14 378	196	14 337	3 953	432	3 521	6 464	755	5 709	
In group quarters.....	—	—	1 131	—	1 131	69	—	69	38	—	38	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
14 to 19 years.....	20	50	6 250	57	6 193	920	52	868	1 736	143	1 593	
20 to 24 years.....	49	148	10 404	240	10 162	2 023	208	1 815	3 569	281	3 288	
25 to 34 years.....	399	1 284	32 738	1 065	31 529	7 152	712	6 450	13 447	1 868	11 579	
35 to 64 years.....	24	315	4 236	45	4 171	1 209	116	1 093	1 812	233	1 579	
65 years and over.....	—	51	1 338	—	1 338	463	97	366	604	109	495	
With one or more years of college.....	106	526	19 610	749	18 793	4 097	430	3 667	7 602	1 05	6 497	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	446	1 664	45 686	1 299	44 253	9 657	1 047	8 610	17 684	2 359	15 325	
Black.....	46	184	8 512	148	8 316	1 996	128	1 868	3 202	262	2 940	
Other races.....	—	—	768	—	768	114	—	114	282	13	269	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	1 430	25	1 391	254	37	217	379	33	346	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	483	1 831	43 554	1 356	42 016	11 248	1 175	10 073	19 334	2 609	16 725	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	74	384	9 994	425	9 513	2 450	219	2 231	4 519	763	3 756	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	50	420	13 322	404	13 078	3 712	326	3 182	6 138	1 049	5 079	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	9	109	1 520	190	1 330	358	14	344	619	93	526	
Sales occupations.....	11	143	5 255	71	5 184	1 570	112	1 458	2 197	252	1 945	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	30	168	4 592	145	4 478	1 280	402	1 380	2 021	279	1 742	
Service occupations.....	64	145	7 425	102	7 305	2 745	253	2 492	3 842	334	3 508	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	28	538	—	538	148	—	148	199	214	197	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	139	399	5 584	275	5 309	1 977	100	1 877	3 009	299	2 710	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	156	459	6 511	150	6 308	1 120	77	1 043	3 299	249	3 050	
Construction.....	286	3 314	230	3 062	562	24	538	1 078	76	1 002	76	
Manufacturing.....	204	340	4 511	188	4 273	638	46	592	2 149	62	2 087	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	11	257	3 337	64	3 274	642	148	304	2 027	256	1 771	
Wholesale trade.....	—	94	1 463	11	1 440	307	39	268	754	43	711	
Retail trade.....	85	176	8 904	107	8 795	2 910	236	2 674	3 710	352	3 358	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	91	2 517	30	2 487	535	167	368	1 577	92	1 485	
Business and repair services.....	13	90	1 615	162	1 453	289	—	289	826	107	719	
Personal services.....	—	37	2 196	18	2 178	1 059	28	1 031	710	84	626	
Professional and related services.....	81	179	9 638	320	9 275	3 130	212	2 918	3 758	496	3 262	
Public administration.....	7	67	4 918	220	4 686	868	285	583	2 076	279	1 797	
All other industries.....	—	154	1 141	24	1 103	368	—	368	497	62	435	
Armed forces, at work.....	9	17	11 412	91	11 321	519	—	519	1 834	25	1 809	
Private wage and salary workers.....	427	1 594	28 348	820	27 388	7 556	770	6 786	13 380	1 794	11 586	
Federal government workers.....	16	97	16 700	536	16 152	857	83	1 774	3 245	127	3 118	
State and local government workers.....	33	62	6 866	67	6 799	1 447	268	1 179	2 027	486	1 541	
Self-employed workers.....	16	95	3 275	29	3 246	858	54	804	1 385	195	1 190	
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	277	—	277	49	—	49	131	32	99	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	82	257	10 489	191	10 268	2 838	256	2 582	4 193	345	3 848	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	483	1 779	52 793	1 402	51 219	13 378	1 175	10 203	20 355	2 556	17 799	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	112	231	10 901	216	10 650	2 535	202	2 333	3 695	299	3 436	
\$4,000 to \$3,999.....	98	317	6 337	45	6 292	1 624	86	1 582	2 325	267	2 058	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	145	7 582	55	7 527	703	232	1 471	2 870	260	2 410	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	43	86	5 715	36	5 655	1 016	142	874	2 281	231	1 956	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	47	34	3 445	29	3 416	1 035	211	236	2 075	425	1 650	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	356	5 642	281	5 311	1 082	124	958	2 422	305	2 117	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	56	226	2 439	191	2 238	442	57	385	976	138	838	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	195	2 992	266	2 726	487	52	332	1 189	248	941	
\$50,000 or more.....	—	57	626	25	601	178	41	137	274	40	234	
Median.....	\$6 929	\$13 907	\$8 482	\$15 818	\$8 338	\$7 797	\$8 951	\$7 673	\$9 129	\$9 797	\$9 018	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	481	1 777	45 430	1 430	43 875	10 280	1 006	9 274	19 065	2 454	16 611	
Drive only.....	189	1 053	35 553	667	34 757	8 370	883	7 479	15 645	2 004	13 700	
Carpool.....	292	111	9 678	763	9 078	1 910	123	1 787	3 341	450	2 911	
Public transportation.....	11	35	382	—	382	166	36	130	202	25	177	
Bus or trolley.....	—	—	319	—	319	120	—	120	185	8	177	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	—	17	6 777	851	6 777	851	99	752	1 295	111	1 184	
Other means.....	—	19	1 769	17	1 752	318	34	284	409	44	365	
Worked at home.....	—	—	6 078	—	6 078	152	—	152	197	—	197	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.61	1.35	1.14	1.53	1.13	1.11	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	
Mean travel time to work.....	29.7	60.4	16.4	40.0	15.7	15.7	14.5	15.8	16.5	16.3	16.5	
Car, truck, or van.....	29.3	60.1	17.3	39.2	16.5	16.2	14.6	17.4	16.4	16.6	16.7	
Public transportation.....	45.0	85.2	17.6	—	17.6	17.1	10.0	19.0	16.2	17.6	18.3	
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	23	127	—	127	61	13	48	30	30	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Harrison County, worked—Con.						Living in Biloxi city, worked					
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	20 402	182	4 130	19 338	82	19 256	7 499	918	6 581	1 488	136	1 352
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 807	135	3 545	12 591	37	12 554	3 639	439	3 400	848	61	787
Householder, wife present	7 514	95	2 381	6 187	11	6 176	2 422	379	2 043	532	34	498
Householder, no wife present	1 037	18	489	1 154	—	1 154	580	38	542	128	12	116
Other household member	5 256	22	647	4 789	26	4 789	794	22	774	175	15	163
In group quarters	—	—	—	3 985	—	3 985	41	—	41	13	—	13
Female	6 595	47	545	6 747	45	6 702	3 860	479	3 181	640	75	565
Householder, no husband present	1 519	22	144	1 899	24	1 875	1 166	137	2 049	180	34	146
Other household member	3 940	25	395	3 641	21	3 640	2 348	327	2 021	460	41	419
In group quarters	1 024	—	12	1 075	—	1 075	69	—	69	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 537	—	188	3 577	24	3 553	628	36	592	149	12	137
20 to 24 years	4 534	38	585	4 807	8	4 799	1 246	169	1 153	227	—	227
25 to 34 years	10 910	144	2 927	9 201	50	9 151	4 234	515	3 719	948	124	824
35 to 44 years	1 150	—	56	1 308	—	1 308	913	101	812	164	—	164
45 years and over	271	—	34	445	—	445	402	305	305	97	—	97
With one or more years of college	7 094	68	1 538	6 634	60	6 574	2 527	325	2 202	697	60	617
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 912	134	3 570	15 860	74	15 786	6 178	819	5 359	1 347	136	1 211
Black	3 938	48	488	3 072	8	3 062	1 246	99	1 147	110	—	110
Other races	372	—	72	408	—	408	75	—	75	31	—	31
Spanish origin ¹	758	14	81	786	—	786	220	28	192	45	—	45
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 434	182	3 911	10 729	82	10 647	7 059	918	6 141	1 443	124	1 319
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 540	56	765	2 651	37	2 614	1 632	178	1 454	421	27	394
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 270	12	629	3 316	21	3 295	2 200	370	1 830	421	26	345
Technician and related support occupations	1 199	—	199	1 199	—	1 199	233	19	214	74	—	74
Sales occupations	1 417	—	241	1 223	—	1 223	877	43	834	152	10	142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 566	12	389	1 714	21	1 693	1 090	313	777	195	66	129
Service occupations	1 307	—	307	2 346	11	2 346	1 723	215	1 508	251	—	251
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 840	—	9	76	—	76	64	—	64	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 193	43	1 111	1 067	13	1 054	616	78	538	170	21	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 193	53	1 090	1 272	—	1 272	824	77	747	180	—	180
Construction	1 422	22	541	703	13	690	414	24	392	101	21	80
Manufacturing	1 486	50	1 227	663	11	652	410	27	383	114	—	114
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	425	17	471	531	—	531	387	116	271	121	12	109
Wholesale trade	379	12	112	287	—	287	29	1	153	26	—	26
Retail trade	2 173	12	305	2 430	—	2 430	1 391	221	1 570	267	12	255
Finance, insurance, and real estate	375	—	61	530	13	517	330	96	234	56	54	42
Business and repair services	1 038	—	141	368	—	368	242	64	242	57	—	57
Personal services	409	—	66	704	—	704	606	—	606	39	—	39
Professional and related services	2 387	43	450	2 702	13	2 689	1 922	185	1 737	370	10	360
Public administration	1 742	12	123	1 454	—	1 454	533	220	333	154	—	154
All other industries	298	14	414	357	13	344	220	—	220	58	15	43
Armed forces, at work	8 968	—	219	8 609	—	8 609	440	—	440	—	12	33
Private wage and salary workers	6 452	140	3 182	6 732	50	6 682	4 712	578	4 134	1 047	114	933
Federal government workers	11 050	12	446	10 327	19	10 308	986	69	937	811	114	199
State and local government workers	1 800	30	260	1 476	13	1 463	1 105	237	868	178	10	168
Self-employed workers	1 003	—	227	746	—	746	647	593	52	52	—	52
Unpaid family workers	7 97	—	15	59	—	59	—	—	69	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 237	30	582	3 255	—	3 255	2 002	203	1 799	235	27	208
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	19 486	172	4 057	18 529	69	18 460	7 238	918	6 312	1 432	127	1 305
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 420	35	539	4 481	—	4 481	1 735	176	1 579	245	12	233
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 000	18	203	2 647	8	2 639	1 198	74	1 034	149	10	139
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 529	28	321	3 247	13	3 234	1 192	180	1 012	235	37	178
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 358	24	375	2 160	—	2 160	824	84	740	174	24	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 718	14	935	3 156	24	3 132	238	191	1 047	378	—	378
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 807	50	1 788	1 423	—	1 423	663	102	561	120	—	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	820	10	401	703	13	690	246	35	211	112	12	100
\$25,000 to \$29,999	731	21	448	496	11	485	276	33	243	48	10	38
\$30,000 or more	1 029	—	176	1 166	—	1 166	128	41	87	41	—	41
Median	7 892	\$12 880	\$12 644	\$7 308	\$12 313	\$7 297	\$7 262	\$8 674	\$7 073	\$9 000	\$8 265	\$9 179
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 490	165	3 726	13 008	82	12 926	6 157	775	5 382	1 427	136	1 291
Drive alone	10 683	129	2 175	10 265	63	10 202	4 985	688	4 297	1 206	121	1 085
Carpool	3 807	36	1 551	2 743	19	2 724	1 172	87	1 085	221	15	206
Public transportation	14	—	72	146	—	146	122	36	96	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	14	—	72	100	—	100	86	—	86	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 631	—	170	4 988	83	4 988	808	83	725	42	—	42
Other means	1 058	17	162	1 044	—	1 044	250	24	226	19	—	19
Worked at home	239	—	—	152	—	152	152	—	152	—	—	—
Means: per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.14	1.37	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.11	1.06	1.12	1.09	1.06	1.10
Mean travel time to work	15.0	15.5	15.5	13.1	46.6	13.2	12.4	12.4	15.4	19.4	19.7	19.3
Car, truck, or van	16.1	36.4	52.9	13.6	46.6	13.4	12.8	11.8	12.9	19.8	19.7	19.9
Public transportation	15.0	—	65.0	14.5	—	14.5	14.4	10.0	16.1	—	—	—
Walked only	16.0	—	—	25	—	25	25	13	12	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Biloxi city, worked—Con.					Living in Gulfport city, worked						
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	10 269	—	1 561	13 709	170	13 522	1 762	50	1 712	9 639	1 350	6 289
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 867	—	1 311	7 499	170	7 312	822	28	794	5 120	811	4 309
Householder, wife present	2 222	—	269	4 773	99	4 674	539	16	523	3 167	540	2 626
Householder, no wife present	446	—	927	1 434	71	1 374	94	12	82	1 000	145	855
Other household member	216	—	1 267	1 484	—	1 259	184	—	184	853	117	736
In group quarters	9 331	—	3 455	5 876	—	5 876	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 402	—	250	6 210	—	6 210	940	22	918	4 519	539	3 980
Householder, husband present	55	—	14	152	—	152	26	—	26	104	16	88
Householder, no husband present	509	—	72	2 050	—	2 050	355	9	376	1 418	253	1 165
Other household member	832	—	152	4 008	—	4 008	579	13	566	2 997	270	2 727
In group quarters	1 006	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 776	—	76	943	—	943	159	—	159	737	49	688
20 to 24 years	2 251	—	268	2 059	74	1 985	279	16	263	1 482	153	1 329
25 to 34 years	3 869	—	1 085	8 570	96	8 457	1 110	34	1 076	5 876	664	5 012
35 to 44 years	3 230	—	95	1 582	—	1 582	214	—	214	1 054	186	868
45 to 54 years	2 350	—	37	555	—	555	—	—	490	98	39	392
65 years and over	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 350	—	531	5 625	82	5 543	679	41	638	3 892	614	3 278
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 261	—	1 299	10 660	117	10 543	1 371	37	1 334	7 636	1 156	6 480
Black	7 706	—	254	2 855	53	2 785	378	13	365	1 853	181	1 672
Other races	302	—	6	194	—	194	13	—	13	150	13	137
Spanish origin ¹	521	—	37	220	—	220	—	—	—	171	12	159
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 145	—	1 467	13 209	154	13 038	1 739	50	1 689	9 417	1 337	8 080
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	561	—	259	3 439	22	3 419	418	—	418	2 470	430	2 040
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	674	—	3 942	6 055	35	6 017	584	50	534	2 883	431	2 452
Technicians and related support occupations	72	—	110	344	45	299	15	—	15	267	63	204
Sales occupations	110	—	1 085	8 570	11	8 549	28	27	1 194	1 116	116	999
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	408	—	910	1 930	8	1 922	270	22	248	1 422	252	1 170
Service occupations	262	—	155	2 280	14	2 266	519	—	519	1 554	221	1 333
Manufacturing, construction, and fishing occupations	126	—	394	1 572	—	1 572	88	—	88	318	11	307
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	368	—	186	1 572	21	1 542	88	—	88	1 036	76	960
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	278	—	377	1 070	34	1 028	97	—	97	1 337	179	1 158
Construction	163	—	118	685	21	656	21	—	21	358	—	358
Manufacturing	128	—	634	1 209	24	1 176	24	—	24	865	48	817
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	—	118	1 264	9	1 255	84	—	84	1 038	139	899
Wholesale trade	39	—	22	523	23	500	24	—	24	372	24	348
Retail trade	372	—	1 020	2 788	12	2 776	55	—	55	2 011	180	1 831
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	—	16	877	—	877	62	16	46	805	261	544
Business and repair services	99	—	50	491	20	471	12	—	12	442	55	387
Personal services	29	—	290	700	—	700	247	—	247	379	29	359
Professional and related services	397	—	227	2 801	35	2 766	495	—	495	1 820	414	1 406
Public administration	728	—	54	1 495	22	1 473	110	34	76	1 025	187	838
All other industries	66	—	97	376	11	365	41	—	41	282	—	282
Armed forces, at work	924	—	94	500	16	484	23	—	23	222	13	209
Private wage and salary workers	8 123	—	1 180	8 849	132	8 704	1 204	16	1 188	6 427	792	5 635
Federal government workers	9 111	—	231	1 784	30	1 754	379	34	345	714	45	669
State and local government workers	180	—	107	1 784	8	1 776	143	—	143	1 485	323	1 162
Self-employed workers	47	—	43	997	—	997	36	—	36	927	157	770
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	112	—	112	—	—	—	86	13	73
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 018	—	229	2 892	—	2 892	301	—	301	2 208	208	2 000
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	9 798	—	1 515	13 165	156	12 992	1 668	50	1 618	9 232	1 310	7 922
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 461	—	64	2 527	14	2 507	341	—	341	1 910	170	1 740
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 382	—	64	4 477	—	4 477	264	—	264	3 117	117	2 900
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 644	—	164	1 601	—	1 601	164	—	164	1 206	202	1 004
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 362	—	161	1 486	—	1 486	132	—	132	1 116	147	969
\$12,000 to \$13,999	516	—	251	2 962	31	2 931	181	—	181	2 126	126	1 999
\$14,000 to \$14,999	306	—	306	4 430	40	4 390	181	—	181	891	126	765
\$15,000 to \$24,999	142	—	142	711	71	640	86	—	86	407	57	350
\$25,000 to \$49,999	161	—	114	724	—	724	69	—	69	518	157	361
\$50,000 or more	35	—	35	245	—	245	13	—	13	222	40	182
Mean	\$7 134	—	\$11 688	\$9 313	\$18 825	\$9 226	\$8 985	\$21 362	\$8 690	\$8 914	\$10 452	\$8 690
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 342	—	1 370	12 495	170	12 308	1 681	50	1 631	8 602	1 192	7 410
Other modes	4 011	—	575	10 319	95	10 215	1 467	50	1 397	7 310	1 060	6 250
Carpool	1 331	—	591	2 176	75	2 093	234	—	234	1 292	132	1 160
Public transportation	591	—	59	135	—	135	34	—	34	101	17	84
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 138	—	61	550	—	550	15	—	15	535	111	424
Other means	775	—	71	197	—	197	—	—	—	197	—	197
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	—	1.38	1.11	1.44	1.11	1.09	1.00	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.10
Travel time to work	12.4	—	41.2	15.4	15.1	17.8	22.2	17.7	17.7	13.0	13.1	13.0
Car, truck, or van	12.3	—	42.6	15.6	41.2	15.2	17.7	22.2	17.6	13.1	13.3	13.0
Public transportation	15.0	—	57.5	22.2	—	22.2	27.4	—	27.4	20.5	15.0	21.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	30	—	30	—	—	—	30	—	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gulfport city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Harrison County, worked						
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	2 121	17	648	21 919	1 195	20 559	2 506	207	2 299	10 041	1 148	8 893
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 370	17	525	13 134	904	12 132	1 723	77	1 146	6 319	535	5 784
Householder, wife present	573	—	363	9 193	740	8 356	924	65	861	4 108	466	3 642
Householder, no wife present	180	9	52	974	58	907	95	—	95	401	27	374
Other household member	222	8	96	2 086	106	1 966	202	12	190	922	42	880
In group quarters	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	81
Female	751	—	123	8 785	291	8 447	1 283	130	1 153	3 729	613	3 109
Householder, husband present	22	—	—	125	13	112	11	—	11	66	15	51
Householder, no husband present	297	—	35	1 695	103	1 570	246	38	208	611	154	457
Other household member	432	—	88	6 909	175	6 709	1 026	92	934	3 007	444	2 563
In group quarters	—	—	—	56	—	56	—	—	—	38	—	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	47	—	11	1 730	33	1 697	133	16	117	850	82	768
20 to 24 years	224	—	102	3 538	158	3 342	422	23	399	1 860	128	1 732
25 to 34 years	1 471	17	480	14 967	929	13 901	1 868	153	1 655	6 423	880	5 543
35 to 44 years	314	—	55	1 346	65	1 281	82	15	67	594	47	547
45 to 54 years	65	—	—	338	—	338	61	—	61	114	11	103
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	972	—	384	7 351	607	6 676	891	64	827	3 013	411	2 602
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 536	—	473	19 166	1 087	17 924	2 108	191	1 917	8 701	1 067	7 634
Black	554	17	136	2 587	80	2 469	372	16	356	1 239	81	1 158
Other races	31	—	39	146	—	146	26	—	26	101	—	101
Spanish origin ¹	49	—	17	424	25	385	34	9	25	163	21	142
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 882	17	599	19 616	1 120	18 331	2 450	207	2 243	8 474	1 148	7 326
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	573	—	263	3 944	36	3 480	460	41	359	1 419	306	1 113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	430	—	77	6 244	318	5 914	924	106	818	2 824	542	2 282
Technicians and related support occupations	17	—	43	797	145	652	110	—	110	338	30	308
Sales occupations	183	—	19	2 085	59	2 025	294	41	353	1 425	126	1 299
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	230	—	15	3 103	114	2 977	420	65	355	1 635	386	1 249
Service occupations	193	—	24	2 798	77	2 703	503	38	465	1 037	113	924
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1	—	—	51	276	51	—	—	51	114	—	114
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	418	9	149	2 925	241	2 650	373	22	351	1 123	117	1 006
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	294	8	171	3 469	116	3 308	199	—	199	1 782	70	1 712
Construction	277	8	58	1 926	196	1 716	125	19	125	619	55	564
Manufacturing	209	150	2	6 639	153	2 445	146	19	127	1 150	14	1 136
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	133	—	113	1 542	37	1 488	171	22	149	1 048	105	943
Wholesale trade	127	—	16	453	11	430	101	10	91	316	19	297
Retail trade	204	—	56	3 686	95	3 579	558	15	545	1 424	160	1 264
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	—	—	1 110	17	1 093	143	55	88	676	277	399
Business and repair services	17	—	12	756	142	614	35	35	327	52	275	252
Personal services	74	—	2	792	18	774	206	28	178	299	55	243
Professional and related services	451	—	73	4 135	272	3 830	713	27	686	1 568	272	1 296
Public administration	338	—	21	1 969	179	1 778	205	31	174	897	92	805
All other industries	42	—	76	498	—	498	47	—	47	157	47	110
Armed forces, at work	239	—	49	2 303	75	2 228	56	—	56	1 867	—	1 567
Private wage and salary workers	1 069	17	478	12 767	638	12 006	1 640	176	1 464	5 906	888	5 018
Federal government workers	661	—	59	4 589	487	4 090	492	31	462	2 320	50	2 270
State and local government workers	331	—	61	2 123	41	2 082	219	31	181	364	148	216
Self-employed workers	34	—	50	1 532	29	1 503	175	—	175	406	38	368
Unpaid family workers	26	—	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	19	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	375	8	86	4 342	191	4 129	535	53	482	1 750	110	1 640
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 092	17	648	21 099	1 177	19 767	2 480	207	2 273	9 691	1 119	8 572
\$5 or less	256	8	20	3 811	202	3 607	459	26	213	1 540	77	1 463
\$6,000 to \$15,999	20	—	80	2 362	33	2 329	12	—	12	123	146	192
\$6,000 to \$7,999	231	—	54	2 714	42	2 672	347	52	295	1 429	221	1 208
\$8,000 to \$9,999	207	—	43	2 669	36	2 609	260	40	270	949	165	785
\$10,000 to \$14,999	552	—	216	4 441	236	4 197	655	45	610	2 086	189	1 897
\$15,000 to \$19,999	309	9	92	2 769	241	2 487	238	22	216	1 453	171	1 282
\$20,000 to \$24,999	158	—	54	1 025	107	908	110	10	110	463	34	394
\$25,000 to \$49,999	137	—	50	1 372	255	1 096	142	10	132	521	81	440
\$50,000 or more	10	—	30	205	25	180	37	—	37	39	—	39
Median	\$10 477	\$15 039	\$12 065	\$9 480	\$15 590	\$9 182	\$9 554	\$8 675	\$9 714	\$9 409	\$9 400	\$9 411
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 025	17	593	19 927	1 178	18 601	2 442	181	2 261	9 036	1 126	7 910
Drive alone	1 458	9	278	14 540	509	14 340	1 933	145	1 789	7 188	823	6 365
Carpool	567	8	315	4 958	669	4 261	504	36	468	1 848	303	1 545
Public transportation	—	—	—	101	—	101	—	—	—	101	8	93
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	101	—	101	—	—	—	101	8	93
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	31	1 239	—	1 239	28	16	12	718	—	718
Other means	96	—	24	393	359	35	10	26	186	186	—	172
Worked at home	—	—	—	259	—	259	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.55	1.33	1.16	1.58	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.12
Mean travel time to work	22.0	42.4	48.9	20.0	39.4	18.7	23.6	21.3	23.8	19.3	19.5	19.3
Car, truck, or van	22.1	42.4	49.2	20.6	39.3	19.4	24.0	23.7	24.0	19.6	19.6	20.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	15.9	—	15.9	—	—	—	15.9	23.0	15.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	72	—	72	36	—	36	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Harrison County, worked—Con.			Living in Stone County, worked								
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hancock County	Harrison County	Biloxi city	Central business district	Remainder	Gulfport city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	8 012	165	1 921	2 625	10	407	23	—	23	293	21	272
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 570	118	1 729	1 735	10	302	23	—	23	218	21	197
Householder, no wife present	3 324	95	1 269	1 150	10	156	—	—	11	122	21	101
Householder, no wife present	411	9	145	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	835	14	335	397	—	112	12	—	12	73	—	73
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	34	11	—	11	23	—	23
Female	3 442	47	192	890	—	105	—	—	—	75	—	75
Householder, husband present	35	—	37	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 676	22	37	686	—	94	—	—	—	75	—	75
Other household member	2 715	25	163	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	18	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	714	—	101	234	—	46	23	—	23	23	—	23
20 to 24 years	1 060	38	215	405	—	71	—	—	—	71	—	71
25 to 34 years	5 470	127	1 367	1 574	10	290	—	—	—	199	21	178
35 to 44 years	605	—	226	320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	163	—	17	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 772	68	623	948	—	170	11	—	11	115	11	104
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 115	134	1 798	2 162	10	310	23	—	23	243	21	222
Black	858	31	98	450	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	50
Other races	39	—	13	25	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	188	14	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 407	165	1 845	2 625	10	407	23	—	23	293	21	272
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 461	54	327	443	—	73	—	—	—	43	11	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 166	12	261	562	—	78	11	—	11	54	—	54
Technicians and related support occupations	204	—	57	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 040	20	180	171	—	35	11	—	11	11	—	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	922	12	64	347	—	43	—	—	—	43	—	43
Service occupations	1 143	18	128	345	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	9	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 154	34	568	359	10	101	—	—	—	78	—	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 327	45	542	698	—	115	12	—	12	92	—	92
Construction	972	14	365	202	10	83	—	—	—	60	—	60
Manufacturing	1 149	41	463	731	—	73	12	—	12	50	—	50
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	269	17	240	139	—	45	—	—	—	45	—	45
Wholesale trade	213	12	74	98	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 497	12	1 047	298	—	35	11	—	11	11	—	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	274	—	45	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	252	—	79	76	—	28	—	—	—	28	—	28
Personal services	276	—	13	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 539	43	150	640	—	89	—	—	—	59	11	48
Public administration	676	12	48	98	—	28	—	—	—	28	10	18
All other industries	190	14	241	218	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	12
Armed forces, at work	605	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 460	123	1 524	1 679	10	338	23	—	23	254	—	254
Federal government workers	1 278	12	156	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 289	30	92	475	—	58	—	—	—	28	10	18
Self-employed workers	922	—	134	296	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—
Unpaid family workers	65	—	35	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 844	22	267	574	10	116	11	—	11	80	—	80
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 596	155	1 894	2 561	10	382	23	—	23	268	21	247
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27	683	27	343	—	63	23	—	23	293	21	229
\$4,000 to \$5,999	910	18	119	247	—	21	—	—	—	21	10	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	896	—	103	318	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	789	24	171	316	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 650	14	368	559	—	120	—	—	—	67	—	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999	796	41	390	364	—	85	—	—	—	85	11	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999	330	10	246	246	10	24	—	—	—	24	—	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	433	21	284	113	—	36	—	—	—	22	—	22
\$50,000 or more	104	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 783	\$12 681	\$14 053	\$9 092	\$20 453	\$12 556	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$14 889	\$15 032	\$14 831
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 123	148	1 763	2 313	10	407	23	—	23	293	21	272
Driver solo	5 214	150	1 108	1 808	—	274	23	—	23	203	21	189
Carpool	1 909	28	745	505	10	133	—	—	—	90	—	90
Public transportation	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	493	—	78	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	137	17	67	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	259	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.10	1.37	1.15	3.00	1.27	1.00	—	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.27
Mean travel time to work	16.4	35.6	28.4	19.2	60.0	41.0	30.7	—	30.7	42.5	37.9	42.9
Car, truck, or van	17.2	35.7	62.2	20.2	60.0	41.0	30.7	—	30.7	42.5	37.9	42.9
Public transportation	—	—	99.0	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	36	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Stone County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Honock, County	Harrison County	Biiloxi city	Gulfport city	Remainder of Harrison County	Stone County
Workers 16 years and over	91	2 208	381	10 397	2 022	7 849	3 585	1 297	2 967	526
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	61	1 423	307	7 023	1 612	5 012	2 021	931	2 665	399
Householder, wife present	34	924	250	5 235	1 157	3 780	1 450	665	1 650	298
Householder, no wife present	187	484	17	2 687	424	2 468	1 424	148	95	15
Other household member	27	285	29	1 098	188	724	326	98	300	86
In group quarters	—	57	11	113	18	84	64	20	20	127
Female	30	785	74	3 374	410	2 837	1 564	344	300	907
Householder, husband present	—	35	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	11	149	26	578	79	498	272	32	154	41
Other household member	19	592	48	2 713	305	2 322	1 266	319	737	86
In group quarters	—	9	—	73	16	57	26	15	16	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	188	11	495	94	533	237	105	191	68
20 to 24 years	—	334	19	1 383	194	1 127	644	244	239	62
25 to 54 years	91	1 276	310	7 316	1 449	5 521	2 326	867	2 328	346
55 to 64 years	—	320	12	824	246	543	300	81	162	35
65 years and over	—	90	29	179	39	125	78	—	47	15
With one or more years of college	44	778	146	4 608	1 084	3 345	1 381	545	1 419	179
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	44	1 842	324	9 418	1 762	7 201	3 277	1 137	2 787	455
Black	47	353	57	824	247	506	231	137	138	71
Other races	—	13	—	155	13	142	77	23	42	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	13	—	187	34	153	84	—	69	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	91	2 208	381	8 809	1 994	6 289	3 150	1 233	1 906	526
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	370	122	2 438	800	1 512	767	261	484	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	484	40	2 838	620	2 150	1 119	516	375	68
Technicians and related support occupations	—	44	27	494	292	196	67	24	105	6
Sales occupations	13	136	16	865	400	827	378	223	226	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	304	13	1 459	13	1 177	674	128	243	11
Service occupations	—	335	14	906	114	761	462	97	262	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	188	38	1 110	4	76	72	2	—	30
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11	248	74	1 199	271	1 029	432	294	383	137
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	583	93	996	181	681	298	204	179	134
Construction	23	109	23	213	515	176	160	194	161	78
Manufacturing	11	658	183	879	272	483	250	110	123	174
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	84	32	416	331	426	244	50	192	64
Wholesale trade	14	84	25	335	—	290	193	38	79	45
Retail trade	13	253	42	1 552	90	1 454	809	228	81	87
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	71	—	422	54	193	193	160	91	29
Business and repair services	—	48	—	467	287	169	47	16	106	111
Personal services	30	54	—	416	289	280	280	27	80	27
Professional and related services	—	551	30	1 691	475	1 111	650	140	321	105
Public administration	—	70	61	1 431	538	864	247	133	484	29
All other industries	—	206	27	218	43	146	97	2	47	29
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	1 588	28	1 560	435	64	1 061	—
Private wage and salary workers	61	1 331	293	5 284	905	4 009	2 101	905	1 003	370
Federal government workers	—	146	29	3 823	944	2 864	827	259	1 778	155
State and local government workers	30	417	30	533	83	583	200	118	65	64
Self-employed workers	—	285	16	667	83	507	371	68	68	77
Unpaid family workers	—	29	—	90	4	86	86	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	448	62	1 570	151	1 327	643	245	439	92
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings:	91	2 169	381	10 092	2 937	7 583	3 488	1 268	2 827	515
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11	480	33	1 396	1 237	1 074	484	139	251	82
\$4,000 to \$7,999	—	226	—	62	62	257	257	85	169	35
\$8,000 to \$7,999	13	305	29	1 197	86	1 095	540	211	344	90
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	298	30	829	115	624	297	45	282	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	439	136	2 472	1 927	1 962	835	169	358	183
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	279	63	1 474	298	1 120	385	306	429	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	53	—	980	303	656	269	68	319	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	53	47	1 031	355	146	146	264	56	44
\$50,000 or more	—	12	—	69	14	39	39	—	—	16
Median	\$11 054	\$8 493	\$11 375	\$11 460	\$17 517	\$10 763	\$9 529	\$11 567	\$11 803	\$10 450
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	91	1 896	354	9 737	1 961	7 278	3 264	1 241	2 773	498
Drive alone	48	1 534	191	6 731	1 008	5 443	2 566	895	1 981	280
Carpool	43	362	163	3 006	953	1 835	696	292	365	218
Public transportation	—	9	—	10	—	10	—	—	10	—
Bus or trolley	—	9	—	10	—	10	—	—	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	173	—	487	28	431	260	56	115	28
Other means	—	45	—	163	33	130	61	—	69	—
Worked at home	—	85	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.50	1.12	1.42	1.22	1.42	1.17	1.15	1.20	1.19	1.37
Mean travel time to work	38	14.9	30.2	29.1	32.8	27.3	26.0	41.3	22.6	41.8
Car, truck, or van	38.8	15.5	60.2	30.0	33.3	28.4	27.0	42.7	23.2	43.8
Public transportation	—	5.0	—	40.0	—	20	—	—	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	35	12	36	11	25	—	—	25	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Broom County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Remainder of Broom County, N.Y.		Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Place of work not reported	Total	Broom County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Remainder of Broom County, N.Y.
				69 554	20 598							
Workers 16 years and over	128 168	92 802	22 248	69 554	20 598	14 768	9 579	117 971	92 445	35 441	57 004	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	73 332	51 782	11 896	39 886	12 458	9 092	5 657	67 392	51 977	18 582	33 395	
Householder, wife present.....	49 136	33 438	6 522	26 916	9 158	6 563	3 393	45 564	34 498	12 052	22 446	
Householder, no wife present.....	8 856	6 924	2 398	4 536	1 207	715	856	7 939	6 362	2 417	3 950	
Other household member.....	14 666	10 936	2 896	4 040	1 044	1 814	1 311	13 480	10 200	4 012	6 708	
In group quarters.....	474	474	—	394	—	—	97	409	392	10	291	
Female	54 836	41 020	11 352	29 668	8 140	5 676	3 922	50 579	40 468	16 859	23 609	
Householder, husband present.....	11 599	9 106	3 68	738	215	125	92	10 353	8 172	3 565	4 821	
Householder, no husband present.....	11 446	9 115	3 247	5 768	1 377	907	793	12 685	10 707	5 944	5 557	
Other household member.....	41 397	30 209	7 360	22 849	6 548	4 440	3 009	38 130	30 194	12 263	17 931	
In group quarters.....	394	390	77	313	—	—	6	38	411	395	300	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	9 408	7 013	1 639	5 374	1 556	939	775	8 680	7 002	2 551	4 451	
20 to 24 years.....	18 304	13 838	4 064	9 774	2 577	1 889	1 096	17 105	13 997	5 393	8 604	
25 to 34 years.....	55 625	57 409	13 331	44 078	13 909	9 307	5 973	74 093	57 624	21 963	35 661	
35 to 44 years.....	16 684	12 242	3 402	8 840	2 361	2 081	1 321	15 105	11 579	4 441	7 138	
45 to 54 years.....	8 147	2 300	812	1 488	295	552	214	2 988	2 243	1 093	1 150	
With one or more years of college.....	45 514	35 954	8 884	27 070	6 448	3 112	3 195	42 818	35 231	12 906	22 325	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	126 006	90 920	22 575	68 345	20 367	14 719	9 518	115 884	90 586	34 750	55 836	
Black.....	1 202	1 064	535	529	133	5	14	1 199	1 070	503	557	
Other races.....	660	818	138	680	96	44	47	880	789	188	601	
Spanish origin.....	967	571	219	352	66	50	59	622	580	289	267	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	128 058	92 732	23 236	69 496	20 583	14 743	9 556	117 908	92 400	35 409	56 991	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	30 970	23 803	5 620	18 183	4 976	2 191	2 053	29 062	23 452	8 544	14 908	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	37 527	29 585	7 897	21 688	5 160	2 782	2 917	34 480	28 585	12 052	16 800	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	11 915	4 350	876	7 474	1 995	390	383	9 568	393	753	1 022	
Sales occupations.....	10 980	8 748	2 429	6 319	1 447	789	1 181	9 009	8 388	3 226	5 162	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	16 384	12 562	3 639	8 933	2 363	1 485	1 150	15 501	13 316	4 441	8 883	
Service occupations.....	13 084	10 532	3 639	6 899	1 343	1 089	1 180	15 089	12 366	5 326	7 040	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	3 074	797	19	778	87	400	229	2 770	771	147	624	
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	25 635	9 797	2 029	7 772	2 296	1 201	1 201	13 368	10 354	4 012	6 342	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	23 449	16 218	4 032	12 186	4 762	4 489	1 975	22 439	16 605	5 128	7 277	
Construction.....	5 207	3 535	551	2 984	793	579	2 815	4 576	3 357	1 297	2 060	
Manufacturing.....	44 300	30 451	6 574	24 777	8 829	5 550	2 871	41 231	30 851	7 702	23 129	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6 880	4 463	1 283	3 180	861	567	567	5 472	4 455	2 454	1 657	
Wholesale trade.....	4 416	3 308	787	2 521	680	428	594	3 811	3 175	1 289	1 886	
Retail trade.....	15 588	14 987	4 241	10 746	2 877	1 724	1 426	18 380	15 018	5 410	6 908	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6 880	4 463	1 283	3 180	861	567	567	5 472	4 455	2 454	1 657	
Business and repair services.....	3 342	2 555	660	1 895	409	378	206	3 241	2 650	1 039	1 557	
Personal services.....	2 093	2 238	556	682	505	350	212	2 856	2 169	939	1 230	
Professional and related services.....	28 211	22 031	4 537	15 494	3 819	2 276	2 276	25 794	21 572	9 887	14 997	
Public administration.....	3 313	3 498	1 313	2 185	498	317	243	4 126	3 360	2 228	1 132	
All other industries.....	8 857	1 497	349	1 148	921	1 439	304	3 596	1 497	1 578	887	
Armed forces, at work.....	110	70	12	58	25	25	3	63	45	32	13	
Private wage and salary workers.....	96 808	70 225	17 027	53 198	15 946	10 337	7 111	88 662	70 533	25 255	45 278	
Federal government workers.....	2 222	1 520	495	1 025	404	698	189	1 979	1 482	967	515	
State and local government workers.....	20 140	15 800	4 547	11 273	2 697	1 623	1 496	19 146	15 571	7 409	8 162	
Self-employed workers.....	8 319	4 908	1 61	3 247	600	722	566	7 545	4 576	1 721	2 835	
Unpaid family workers.....	6 979	329	18	311	149	201	61	619	283	89	194	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	27 568	20 977	5 521	15 556	3 882	2 709	2 079	25 523	20 523	7 810	12 713	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	124 635	90 301	22 714	67 587	20 111	14 223	9 026	115 105	90 322	34 728	55 994	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	23 022	17 195	4 643	12 552	3 239	2 588	1 633	21 510	16 846	6 226	10 620	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	15 589	9 767	2 407	6 036	1 786	1 451	878	11 038	8 656	3 379	5 077	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	13 598	9 992	2 670	6 327	1 969	1 852	1 067	10 822	8 054	3 405	5 245	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	12 514	9 127	2 949	6 233	1 833	1 519	903	11 332	8 956	4 120	4 844	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10 756	7 999	2 251	4 793	1 475	3 276	1 807	23 382	18 334	7 693	10 641	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7 333	12 287	2 254	10 033	3 559	2 078	1 891	15 789	12 432	4 306	8 136	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10 320	6 946	1 221	5 725	1 965	809	807	8 925	7 049	2 326	4 723	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	10 199	7 219	1 991	6 220	2 409	579	579	9 661	6 370	1 803	5 567	
\$50,000 or more.....	1 194	938	230	708	156	100	125	1 043	819	269	540	
Median.....	\$10 185	\$10 092	\$8 737	\$10 610	\$11 084	\$9 607	\$10 021	\$10 172	\$10 149	\$9 580	\$10 556	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	110 790	79 643	17 826	61 817	18 828	12 319	8 453	101 863	80 300	30 583	49 717	
Drive alone.....	80 514	59 399	13 168	46 231	12 885	8 230	6 245	74 004	59 305	22 922	36 383	
Carpool.....	29 276	20 244	4 658	15 586	5 943	4 089	2 108	27 859	20 975	7 661	11 334	
Public transportation.....	3 792	3 629	1 902	1 727	92	161	363	3 585	3 127	1 617	1 504	
Bus or streetcar.....	3 479	3 342	1 675	1 667	66	71	263	3 254	3 036	1 409	1 627	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	9 410	7 182	3 017	4 165	985	1 243	781	8 506	6 056	2 891	3 775	
Other means.....	1 177	812	239	573	222	143	82	1 018	731	196	535	
Other means at home.....	1 599	1 538	264	1 272	471	292	—	1 536	1 536	—	1 272	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.17	
Mean travel time to work.....	18.0	16.7	14.9	17.3	20.5	22.8	19.8	17.8	17.8	18.4	17.4	
Car, truck, or van.....	16.8	14.4	14.7	15.1	24.5	20.6	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.4	17.7	
minutes.....	26.0	25.8	27.4	27.4	26.8	35.3	29.6	23.9	23.1	26.5	24.0	
Public transportation.....	18.0	23.5	8.9	14.6	23	27	—	27.0	21.5	17.5	24.4	
With a public transportation disability.....	28.5	23.5	8.9	14.6	23	27	—	27.0	21.5	17.5	24.4	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA										
	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Living in SMSA, worked								Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA
			Inside SMSA	Broome County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.					
Workers 16 years and over	15 871	9 655	109 465	88 718	33 604	5 324	28 280	55 114	12 664	8 083	9 124		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	9 760	5 653	61 891	49 267	17 216	2 346	14 670	32 051	7 941	4 613	5 854		
70% or more present.....	1 564	3 912	41 605	32 354	11 069	1 486	9 583	21 385	5 914	3 237	4 158		
Householder, no wife present.....	1 140	432	7 400	6 100	2 266	332	1 934	3 834	952	348	600		
Other household member.....	1 452	1 308	12 452	10 349	3 794	528	3 266	6 555	1 075	1 028	1 083		
In group quarters.....	4	3	364	364	3	—	—	477	—	—	13		
Female	6 111	4 000	47 644	39 451	16 388	2 978	13 410	23 063	4 723	3 470	2 720		
70% or more present.....	1 666	3 800	30 289	24 629	11 646	116	542	11 735	74	173	274		
Householder, no husband present.....	1 203	710	10 303	8 677	3 877	685	3 191	4 800	1 000	626	503		
Other household member.....	4 230	3 206	35 706	29 345	11 886	2 176	9 710	17 459	3 588	2 773	2 682		
In group quarters.....	12	4	345	341	80	—	80	261	—	4	11		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	977	701	8 158	6 816	2 458	347	2 111	4 358	754	588	475		
20 to 24 years.....	2 040	1 068	15 840	13 497	5 091	754	4 239	8 406	1 475	868	1 368		
25 to 54 years.....	10 557	5 912	68 453	55 020	20 739	3 364	17 375	34 281	8 595	4 838	6 199		
55 to 64 years.....	2 025	1 501	14 181	11 219	4 261	667	3 594	6 958	1 632	1 330	982		
65 years and over.....	272	473	2 833	2 166	1 055	192	863	1 111	208	459	100		
With one or more years of college.....	5 293	2 294	39 796	33 663	12 111	2 116	9 995	21 552	4 411	1 722	2 523		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	15 694	9 604	107 539	86 973	32 995	5 210	27 785	53 978	12 515	8 051	8 949		
Black.....	129	—	1 095	984	428	78	350	556	74	—	93		
Other races.....	48	51	831	761	181	36	145	380	38	32	82		
Spanish origin.....	22	48	554	515	261	36	225	254	16	23	74		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	15 853	9 655	109 406	88 677	33 576	5 324	28 252	55 101	12 666	8 083	9 096		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 326	2 784	27 365	22 386	10 049	402	6 647	14 337	3 688	1 321	1 529		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 930	1 698	32 515	27 909	11 517	2 871	8 646	16 392	3 095	1 511	2 025		
Technicians and related support occupations.....	743	177	4 706	3 902	1 314	129	1 185	2 678	572	242	494		
Sales occupations.....	598	127	9 012	7 012	2 503	309	5 022	794	517	217	311		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 224	963	18 486	15 905	7 214	2 237	4 977	8 991	1 729	852	1 160		
Service occupations.....	1 699	1 024	14 163	12 095	5 167	518	6 649	6 928	1 179	706	1 036		
Farming, fishing, and logging occupations.....	717	203	6 266	5 287	1 227	787	1 207	1 174	174	50	134		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 706	1 308	12 006	9 646	3 641	261	3 380	6 005	1 356	1 004	1 431		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3 396	2 638	20 731	15 919	5 045	272	4 793	10 854	2 645	2 167	2 763		
Unemployed.....	717	500	4 002	5 053	1 133	43	1 050	1 160	425	422	534		
Construction.....	7 451	2 949	38 293	29 702	7 285	492	6 793	22 417	6 305	2 286	3 722		
Manufacturing, transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	481	536	5 120	4 281	2 354	1 036	1 318	1 927	384	455	626		
Wholesale trade.....	464	172	3 504	2 978	1 204	29	1 175	1 744	384	142	318		
Retail trade.....	1 996	1 366	17 120	14 470	5 129	839	4 290	9 341	1 466	1 184	1 042		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	298	216	4 302	3 978	2 356	1 223	1 133	1 622	141	183	247		
Business and related services.....	374	217	2 922	2 477	1 027	226	801	1 450	290	195	214		
Personal services.....	385	302	2 691	2 088	882	39	843	1 206	341	262	190		
Professional and related services.....	2 361	1 856	24 137	20 948	9 577	935	8 642	11 371	1 658	1 531	1 795		
Public administration.....	490	276	3 856	3 304	1 268	462	1 745	1 117	352	200	214		
All other industries.....	836	1 263	3 359	1 398	462	—	462	936	748	1 213	194		
Armed forces, at work.....	18	—	59	41	28	—	28	13	18	—	28		
Private wage and salary workers.....	12 018	6 111	81 981	67 518	23 838	3 791	20 047	43 680	9 484	4 979	7 716		
Federal government workers.....	347	150	1 847	1 395	901	471	420	494	314	186	186		
State and local government workers.....	2 077	1 498	17 775	15 121	7 148	814	6 334	7 973	1 532	1 122	869		
Self-employed workers.....	1 283	1 706	7 270	4 414	1 628	248	1 380	2 786	1 196	1 660	327		
Unpaid family workers.....	146	190	592	270	89	—	89	181	184	138	26		
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 803	2 197	24 168	19 908	7 457	1 116	6 341	12 451	2 305	1 955	1 321		
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	15 557	9 226	106 703	86 635	32 899	5 230	27 669	53 736	12 383	7 685	8 906		
\$1 to \$2,999.....	2 620	2 044	16 340	16 340	924	598	924	1 850	2 052	1 850	1 147		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 243	1 139	10 223	8 368	3 429	543	2 886	4 939	877	778	609		
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 292	1 265	11 881	9 594	4 172	698	3 474	5 422	977	1 110	830		
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	355	303	10 537	8 680	3 995	755	3 240	4 685	840	1 015	840		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 990	2 058	21 681	17 642	7 374	912	6 462	10 268	2 141	1 611	2 544		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 399	954	14 615	11 725	3 952	575	3 377	7 773	2 017	1 773	1 526		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 886	328	10 689	8 208	3 462	431	6 110	4 446	1 344	1 244	949		
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 965	326	9 065	7 003	1 600	347	1 253	5 023	2 021	241	524		
\$50,000 or more.....	145	99	966	673	330	22	309	443	54	139	103		
Median.....	\$11 649	\$8 319	\$10 101	\$10 061	\$9 455	\$9 192	\$9 491	\$10 490	\$12 308	\$7 828	\$11 053		
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	14 084	7 479	93 667	76 778	28 883	4 438	24 445	47 895	10 941	5 928	8 670		
Drive alone.....	5 379	3 120	69 005	56 690	21 773	904	19 869	35 241	4 495	4 241	5 541		
Carpool.....	4 505	2 359	24 262	19 809	7 110	1 534	5 576	12 699	3 466	1 687	3 206		
Public transportation.....	231	32	3 468	3 246	1 541	456	1 085	1 705	204	18	61		
Bus or streetcar.....	186	32	3 169	2 969	1 342	431	911	1 627	182	18	47		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only.....	123	1 044	8 342	6 459	2 720	420	2 200	3 709	876	1 037	2 287		
Other means.....	179	108	989	729	196	10	186	533	152	108	106		
Worked at home.....	471	992	2 999	1 536	264	—	264	1 272	471	992	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.22	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.23	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.19	1.28		
Median time to work.....	18.4	16.8	16.4	16.8	17.2	16.2	16.8	16.6	16.3	17.4	21.4		
Car, truck, or van.....	18.7	18.3	16.9	17.0	17.1	16.7	17.2	16.9	17.3	15.8	32.1		
Public transportation.....	38.9	14.2	25.2	24.7	25.5	23.9	26.2	14.0	33.0	9.7	58.9		
With a public transportation disability.....	22	29	252	219	175	18	157	44	17	16	12		

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Binghamton city, worked		
	Living in Broome County, N.Y., worked										Living in Binghamton city, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Broome County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broome County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	
Workers 16 years and over	83 072	80 262	31 507	5 005	26 502	48 755	2 625	185	2 612	21 223	20 991	13 630	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male													
Householder, wife present	45 716	43 722	15 840	2 147	13 693	27 882	1 878	116	1 870	10 655	10 539	6 484	
Householder, no wife present	29 741	28 318	10 097	1 355	8 742	18 221	1 341	82	1 285	5 924	5 837	3 540	
Householder, no wife present	6 088	5 759	2 159	318	1 841	3 600	329	—	206	2 108	2 099	1 247	
Other household member	9 523	9 279	3 497	474	3 023	5 784	208	34	136	2 587	2 567	1 561	
In group quarters	364	364	87	—	87	277	—	—	34	136	136	86	
Female	37 356	36 540	15 667	2 858	12 809	20 873	747	69	742	10 568	10 452	7 226	
Householder, husband present	1 052	1 024	366	116	668	1 248	103	13	126	5 648	5 628	3 875	
Householder, no husband present	8 524	8 238	3 770	672	3 098	4 468	262	24	226	3 360	3 308	2 271	
Other household member	27 459	26 957	11 275	2 070	9 205	15 682	457	45	489	6 763	6 699	4 609	
In group quarters	341	341	80	—	80	261	—	—	11	77	77	51	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	6 300	6 222	2 368	347	2 021	3 854	56	12	129	1 530	1 510	1 066	
20 to 24 years	12 576	12 207	4 741	700	4 041	7 466	357	12	439	5 782	5 753	2 194	
25 to 54 years	51 190	49 201	19 344	3 143	16 201	29 857	1 881	208	1 754	12 064	11 943	7 802	
55 to 64 years	10 875	10 518	4 019	623	3 396	6 499	331	26	263	3 069	3 007	1 922	
65 years and over	2 331	2 134	1 053	193	1 283	1 929	117	25	77	778	778	646	
With one or more years of college	32 276	30 755	11 446	1 986	9 460	19 309	1 467	54	1 085	8 091	7 984	4 647	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	81 329	78 578	30 930	4 891	26 039	47 648	2 574	177	2 530	20 562	20 340	13 179	
Black	1 011	969	416	78	338	544	51	—	39	535	535	324	
Other races	732	724	161	36	125	563	—	—	8	43	126	126	
Spanish origin ¹	480	480	241	36	205	239	—	—	36	184	184	166	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	83 028	80 226	31 484	5 005	26 479	48 742	2 612	185	2 596	21 223	20 991	13 630	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 588	20 484	7 675	1 328	6 347	12 809	1 072	32	658	5 087	5 013	3 052	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 627	25 767	10 958	2 749	8 209	14 809	807	53	643	7 208	7 114	4 869	
Service occupations and related support occupations	16 200	15 611	7 262	1 062	5 366	9 740	346	10	380	1 466	1 466	887	
Sales occupations	7 589	7 484	2 882	494	2 388	4 602	85	10	219	2 107	2 096	1 376	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 129	14 730	6 809	2 150	4 659	7 921	376	23	478	4 298	4 237	2 086	
Service occupations	48 161	46 115	18 499	486	4 478	6 411	288	11	322	2 278	2 278	3 066	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 489	18 730	8 337	—	133	537	—	—	19	10	10	10	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 567	8 192	3 147	202	2 945	5 045	358	17	354	1 812	1 791	1 036	
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	4 202	4 550	2 340	340	4 361	6 411	361	72	496	3 684	3 656	2 120	
Construction	2 842	2 724	995	48	947	1 729	118	—	—	242	246	997	
Manufacturing	27 538	25 467	6 525	437	6 088	18 942	1 987	84	1 018	5 303	5 123	2 489	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 859	3 807	2 110	975	1 135	1 697	40	12	189	1 186	1 176	756	
Wholesale trade	2 712	2 614	1 188	25	411	1 476	87	11	100	674	663	457	
Retail trade	13 512	13 403	4 916	810	4 106	8 487	92	17	312	3 835	3 822	2 323	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 729	3 717	2 255	1 168	1 067	1 462	13	12	141	1 180	1 180	1 037	
Business and repair services	2 291	2 279	977	199	778	1 301	13	—	90	1 118	1 118	544	
Personal services	2 020	2 006	865	39	826	1 141	14	—	57	526	526	391	
Professional and related services	19 965	19 712	9 157	880	8 277	10 555	204	49	307	5 949	5 940	2 209	
Government	3 819	3 181	2 110	424	1 686	3 071	1 071	38	90	1 254	1 254	1 135	
All other industries	1 341	1 317	436	—	436	881	24	—	22	329	329	242	
Armed forces, of work	44	36	23	—	23	13	—	—	16	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	62 727	60 237	22 143	3 536	18 607	38 094	2 330	160	2 235	15 431	15 218	9 269	
Federal government workers	1 352	1 286	827	441	386	641	—	—	48	435	435	324	
State and local government workers	14 409	14 246	6 863	780	6 083	7 383	151	12	214	4 284	4 284	3 265	
Unpaid family workers	2070	2 070	1 385	248	1 337	2 636	80	13	79	1 055	1 036	784	
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 970	18 731	7 243	1 076	6 147	11 488	198	41	452	5 081	5 039	3 567	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	81 069	78 265	30 817	4 923	25 894	47 468	2 612	172	2 523	20 757	20 525	13 310	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 446	15 431	5 840	908	4 932	9 471	163	52	129	4 372	4 372	2 819	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 659	7 593	3 245	504	2 741	4 348	41	25	156	2 257	2 257	1 513	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8 813	8 693	3 067	661	3 293	4 739	76	43	201	2 853	2 815	2 107	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 302	15 909	6 741	843	5 898	9 168	378	15	631	4 404	4 407	2 801	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 183	10 275	3 557	425	3 022	4 739	466	22	393	1 998	1 979	1 335	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 236	6 728	1 905	226	1 485	2 623	89	12	112	1 546	1 099	588	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 480	5 858	1 459	306	1 153	4 399	622	—	277	925	901	376	
\$50,000 or more	750	766	22	22	304	356	—	—	51	185	174	104	
Median	\$10 049	\$9 845	\$9 248	\$9 066	\$9 292	\$10 293	\$18 531	\$6 419	\$11 627	\$8 743	\$8 724	\$8 214	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	71 022	68 387	26 828	4 139	22 689	41 559	2 450	185	2 393	16 260	16 092	9 742	
Drive alone	52 899	51 346	20 319	2 677	17 642	31 027	1 447	106	1 468	11 945	11 821	7 164	
Carpool	18 123	17 041	6 509	1 462	5 047	10 532	1 003	79	745	4 315	4 271	2 578	
Public transportation	3 532	3 115	1 355	450	1 695	2 529	114	—	51	1 763	1 673	928	
Bus or streetcar	3 055	2 941	1 326	425	901	1 615	100	—	41	1 546	1 491	770	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	476	174	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	6 436	6 404	2 704	406	2 300	3 698	32	—	134	2 705	2 695	2 150	
Other means	7 446	7 117	1 846	10	1 174	533	29	—	34	228	228	156	
Median	1 536	1 536	264	—	264	1 272	—	—	—	264	264	164	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.16	1.35	1.29	1.23	1.17	1.17	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	16.0	15.6	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.9	24.9	28.0	16.2	14.2	14.2	12.9	
Car, truck, or van	16.0	15.7	16.0	15.4	16.1	15.5	24.5	28.0	16.9	13.9	13.7	11.8	
Public transportation	23.0	24.6	25.3	23.7	26.2	26.4	23.7	—	59.2	24.0	23.5	21.4	
With a public transportation disability	21.9	21.9	17.5	18	15.7	44	—	—	4	89	89	89	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Binghamton city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Broome County, N. Y., worked						
	Central business district	Remainder of Broome County, N. Y.	Tioga County, N. Y.	Susque- hanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broome County, N. Y.	Binghamton city	Central business district	Remainder of Broome County, N. Y.		
Workers 16 years and over	2 246	11 384	7 361	232	—	380	61 849	59 271	17 877	2 759	15 118	41 394
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	896	5 598	4 135	116	—	297	35 061	33 183	9 436	1 251	8 185	23 747
Householder, wife present	483	3 077	2 277	87	—	171	23 877	22 481	6 537	872	5 665	15 944
Householder, no wife present	183	1 064	852	9	—	41	3 980	3 660	912	135	775	2 748
Other household member	230	1 357	1 006	20	—	65	6 758	6 714	1 932	244	1 697	4 778
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	328	328	51	—	51
Female	1 350	5 676	3 226	116	—	83	26 788	26 088	8 441	1 508	6 933	17 647
Householder, husband present	53	262	73	—	—	—	664	636	244	64	584	1 464
Householder, no husband present	415	1 856	1 037	52	—	—	5 164	4 930	1 499	257	1 242	3 431
Other household member	902	3 707	2 090	64	—	83	20 676	20 258	6 666	1 168	5 498	13 992
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	264	264	29	—	29
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	179	887	444	20	—	—	4 770	4 712	1 302	168	1 134	3 410
20 to 24 years	304	1 890	1 559	29	—	—	8 794	8 454	2 547	396	2 151	5 927
25 to 54 years	1 220	6 582	4 141	121	—	248	39 126	37 258	11 542	1 923	9 619	25 716
55 to 64 years	385	1 537	1 085	62	—	59	7 808	7 511	2 097	238	1 859	5 414
65 years and over	158	488	332	9	—	—	1 553	1 336	366	54	355	947
With one or more years of college	764	3 883	3 337	107	—	227	24 185	22 771	6 799	1 222	5 577	15 972
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 158	11 021	7 161	222	—	368	60 767	58 238	17 751	2 733	15 018	40 487
Black	63	291	159	—	—	—	476	425	127	15	47	373
Other races	25	72	29	—	—	—	605	598	64	11	53	534
Spanish origin	36	130	18	—	—	—	296	296	75	—	75	221
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 246	11 384	7 361	232	—	368	61 805	59 235	17 854	2 759	15 095	41 381
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	432	2 620	1 961	74	—	150	16 501	15 471	4 623	896	3 727	10 848
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 367	3 502	2 245	94	—	118	19 419	18 633	6 089	1 382	4 707	12 564
Business and related support occupations	67	375	363	—	—	—	483	429	83	—	83	243
Sales occupations	269	1 127	711	22	—	—	5 459	5 577	1 486	225	1 261	3 891
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 286	2 000	1 151	61	—	7	10 831	10 493	3 723	1 064	2 659	6 770
Service occupations	21	232	159	—	—	—	1 993	1 949	613	245	2	585
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	—	—	—	671	640	123	—	123	537
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	88	548	755	21	—	26	6 755	6 401	2 111	114	1 997	4 290
Operators, installers, and laborers	118	2 002	1 536	28	—	60	10 466	10 081	2 464	195	2 364	7 579
Production	—	227	170	9	—	41	2 454	2 327	768	48	720	1 559
Manufacturing	200	2 285	2 634	180	—	84	22 235	20 344	4 036	237	3 799	16 308
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	395	3 61	420	10	—	29	2 273	2 631	1 354	580	774	1 277
Wholesale trade	47	457	206	11	—	12	2 038	1 951	681	25	656	1 270
Retail trade	413	1 910	1 499	13	—	82	9 677	9 581	2 593	397	2 196	6 988
Finance, insurance, and real estate	469	568	143	—	—	27	2 549	2 537	1 218	699	519	1 319
Business and repair services	67	297	217	—	—	27	1 710	1 697	613	—	481	1 084
Personal services	24	367	135	—	—	10	1 494	1 480	474	15	459	1 026
Professional and related services	408	3 801	1 731	9	—	49	14 016	13 772	4 748	472	4 476	8 824
Public administration	270	865	849	—	—	7	1 965	1 907	975	154	821	1 911
All other industries	—	242	87	—	—	—	1 012	988	194	—	194	794
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	12	44	36	23	—	23	13
Private wage and salary workers	1 579	7 740	5 969	213	—	326	47 296	45 019	12 874	2 007	10 867	32 145
Federal government workers	182	142	111	—	—	19	1 917	1 853	503	239	244	350
State and local government workers	456	2 779	1 049	—	—	25	10 125	9 962	3 628	324	3 304	6 334
Self-employed workers	79	705	252	19	—	10	3 259	3 185	801	169	632	2 384
Unpaid family workers	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	232	71	—	71	181
At work 1 to 34 hours	646	2 921	1 472	42	—	60	13 889	13 692	3 676	430	3 246	10 016
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 209	11 161	7 215	232	—	380	60 312	57 760	17 507	2 714	14 793	40 253
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	521	3 218	1 387	46	—	59	11 374	11 355	3 031	387	2 618	8 204
\$4 000 to \$5 999	234	2 279	744	—	—	7	5 402	5 336	1 732	270	1 462	3 626
\$6 000 to \$7 999	394	1 713	708	38	—	32	5 959	5 878	1 847	267	1 580	4 031
\$8 000 to \$9 999	302	1 530	833	16	—	35	4 484	4 383	1 944	427	1 317	3 419
\$10 000 to \$14 999	361	2 440	1 606	27	—	63	11 848	11 502	3 640	462	3 458	7 562
\$15 000 to \$19 999	145	998	619	19	—	69	8 985	8 796	2 418	380	2 038	5 778
\$20 000 to \$24 999	142	443	514	53	—	9	5 084	4 629	1 320	263	1 037	3 309
\$25 000 to \$49 999	110	266	224	24	—	35	5 555	4 957	1 083	196	887	3 874
\$50 000 or more	12	124	9	—	—	—	252	252	71	—	182	372
Median	\$7 774	\$8 314	\$9 845	\$12 573	—	\$10 446	\$10 562	\$10 312	\$10 167	\$10 041	\$10 183	\$10 391
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 573	8 169	6 350	168	—	331	54 762	52 295	17 086	2 566	14 520	35 209
Drive alone	919	6 245	4 657	124	—	259	40 994	39 525	13 055	1 758	11 397	26 174
Carpool	654	1 924	1 693	44	—	72	13 808	12 770	3 931	808	3 123	8 839
Public transportation	257	701	754	51	—	20	5 549	5 206	1 506	264	1 182	2 939
Bus or streetcar	243	527	725	51	—	10	1 509	1 446	556	182	274	890
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	406	2 110	179	13	—	29	3 728	3 709	190	—	190	3 519
Other means	10	140	78	—	—	—	518	489	34	—	34	455
Worked at home	—	264	—	—	—	—	1 272	1 272	—	—	—	1 272
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.15	1.17	1.22	—	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	12.6	12.4	17.4	24.2	—	12.6	16.5	16.1	18.7	19.0	17.6	15.0
Car, truck, or van	11.0	12.0	16.5	33.9	—	36.3	16.7	16.3	18.3	18.1	18.4	15.3
Public transportation	19.0	22.3	26.1	42.6	—	59.5	26.0	25.8	32.3	29.9	33.5	21.9
With a public transportation disability	—	87	—	—	—	—	130	130	68	—	68	44

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Broome County, N.Y., worked— Con.			Living in Tioga County, N.Y., worked						
	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broome County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.	
Workers 16 years and over	2 393	185	2 232	15 200	5 282	933	233	700	4 349	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 762	116	1 573	9 361	3 379	406	140	466	2 773	
Householder, wife present	1 254	82	1 114	6 970	2 461	394	88	306	2 067	
Householder, no wife present	320	34	281	1 665	703	170	50	14	34	
Other household member	188	34	161	1 598	748	162	38	124	586	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	631	69	659	5 839	1 903	327	93	234	1 576	
Householder, husband present	28	—	23	169	68	—	—	—	68	
Householder, no husband present	210	24	124	1 025	291	51	14	37	240	
Other household member	393	45	499	4 645	1 544	276	79	197	1 268	
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	36	22	129	1 155	457	30	—	30	427	
20 to 24 years	328	12	375	1 875	777	181	33	148	596	
25 to 54 years	1 760	108	1 506	10 238	3 621	593	160	433	3 028	
55 to 64 years	269	—	269	1 701	404	125	40	65	279	
65 years and over	17	—	16	23	23	4	—	4	19	
With one or more years of college	1 360	54	658	5 128	2 219	421	98	323	1 798	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 352	177	2 162	15 049	5 229	905	233	672	4 324	
Black	41	—	39	84	24	12	—	12	12	
Other races	—	8	31	67	29	16	—	16	13	
Spanish origin	—	—	24	51	35	20	—	20	15	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed at work	2 385	185	2 228	15 190	5 282	933	233	700	4 349	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	998	32	508	4 044	1 470	203	57	146	1 287	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	713	53	525	3 781	1 250	334	93	241	1 184	
Technicians and related support occupations	336	10	308	1 048	304	24	24	24	260	
Sales occupations	62	20	154	1 116	407	49	—	49	358	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	315	23	271	1 817	809	281	69	192	540	
Service occupations	11	11	188	1 609	475	103	26	77	372	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	47	756	44	—	—	—	44	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	337	17	327	1 659	1 327	207	43	164	444	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	313	72	632	3 307	1 054	86	14	72	968	
Construction	109	—	201	644	155	38	15	43	289	
Manufacturing	1 807	84	934	6 659	2 438	249	45	204	1 977	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30	12	463	603	529	129	42	87	130	
Wholesale trade	76	11	88	499	204	—	—	—	204	
Retail trade	79	17	230	2 182	813	104	9	95	709	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	114	343	202	53	36	17	149	
Business and repair services	13	—	91	338	101	27	23	4	74	
Personal services	14	—	47	393	63	8	8	—	58	
Professional and related services	195	49	258	2 335	881	224	49	175	655	
Public administration	38	—	83	402	88	55	14	41	33	
All other industries	24	—	22	792	75	26	—	26	49	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	2 117	160	1 909	11 524	4 476	707	191	516	3 769	
Federal government workers	64	—	49	304	60	43	—	29	17	
State and local government workers	151	12	189	2 018	637	171	28	143	466	
Self-employed workers	61	13	69	1 216	109	12	—	12	97	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	16	138	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	156	41	392	3 059	952	104	36	68	848	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	2 380	172	2 143	14 847	5 197	921	221	700	4 276	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	117	52	262	2 563	681	71	12	60	409	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	41	—	149	1 395	459	99	25	64	468	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	38	43	169	1 393	506	67	14	53	439	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	98	3	225	1 206	322	87	12	75	235	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	351	15	568	2 557	915	240	55	185	575	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	667	22	324	2 116	807	201	38	163	606	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	443	12	175	1 256	434	49	22	27	287	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	398	—	242	2 146	242	106	33	78	345	
\$50,000 or more	27	—	29	115	12	—	—	—	12	
Median	\$18 578	\$6 419	\$11 770	\$11 228	\$12 388	\$12 250	\$12 905	\$12 067	\$12 422	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 282	185	2 062	13 661	5 257	919	219	700	4 338	
Drive alone	1 373	106	1 389	9 785	3 808	794	187	607	3 014	
Carpool	79	—	673	3 876	1 449	125	32	93	1 324	
Public transportation	63	—	31	76	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	63	—	31	54	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	19	—	105	89	25	14	14	—	11	
Other means	29	—	34	123	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	471	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.36	1.29	1.24	1.19	1.18	1.09	1.12	1.07	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	24.0	28.0	35.8	17.9	23.9	29.0	30.9	28.4	22.8	
Car, truck, or van	23.8	28.0	37.0	17.9	24.0	29.3	32.3	28.4	22.8	
Public transportation	31.3	—	59.0	27.0	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Tioga County, N.Y., worked—Con.			Living in Susquehanna County, Pa., worked						
	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broome County, N.Y.	Enghamton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.	
Workers 16 years and over	9 918	—	4 012	11 193	3 174	1 164	86	1 078	2 010	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Males	5 982	—	2 306	6 744	2 166	770	59	711	1 396	
Householder, wife present	4 509	—	1 652	4 894	1 675	578	43	535	1 097	
Householder, no wife present	623	—	271	319	171	57	—	57	114	
Other household member	850	—	383	1 331	320	135	16	119	185	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Females	3 936	—	1 706	4 449	1 008	394	27	367	614	
Householder, husband present	1 051	—	489	1 320	316	3	—	3	12	
Householder, no husband present	734	—	267	754	148	56	—	56	92	
Other household member	3 101	—	1 407	3 602	864	335	27	308	509	
In group quarters	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	698	—	215	703	137	60	—	60	77	
20 to 24 years	1 098	—	600	1 389	513	169	21	248	364	
25 to 54 years	6 617	—	2 735	7 025	2 198	802	61	741	1 396	
55 to 64 years	1 297	—	416	1 605	297	117	4	113	180	
65 years and over	208	—	46	471	29	16	—	16	13	
With one or more years of college	2 909	—	882	2 392	689	244	32	212	445	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	9 820	—	3 936	11 161	3 166	1 160	86	1 074	2 006	
Black	69	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	38	—	27	32	8	4	—	4	4	
Spanish origin ¹	16	—	15	23	—	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	9 908	—	4 012	11 188	3 169	1 159	86	1 073	2 010	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 574	—	1 547	1 733	432	171	17	154	261	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 261	—	722	2 107	622	225	29	196	397	
14 technicians and related support occupations	209	—	174	1 279	135	23	—	23	112	
Sales occupations	709	—	209	618	121	58	—	47	63	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 338	—	589	1 210	366	144	18	126	222	
Service occupations	1 134	—	613	1 139	244	99	6	93	145	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	712	—	36	1 189	8	4	—	4	4	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	974	—	605	1 746	735	287	16	271	448	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 257	—	1 239	3 274	1 128	373	18	355	755	
Construction	489	—	126	486	174	60	—	60	114	
Manufacturing	4 221	—	1 649	4 096	1 797	511	10	501	1 286	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	364	—	226	658	215	115	19	96	100	
Wholesale trade	1 295	—	129	293	160	66	4	62	94	
Retail trade	1 369	—	522	1 426	254	109	20	89	145	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	—	30	230	59	48	19	29	41	
Business and repair services	237	—	42	293	98	23	4	19	75	
Personal services	327	—	86	278	16	9	—	9	7	
Professional and related services	1 454	—	1 114	1 837	355	196	6	190	159	
Public administration	314	—	61	235	35	22	—	4	18	
All other industries	717	—	27	1 226	6	—	—	—	6	
Armed forces, at work	10	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	5	
Private wage and salary workers	7 048	—	3 428	7 730	2 805	988	64	154	1 817	
Federal government workers	244	—	49	291	47	16	—	16	16	
State and local government workers	1 381	—	460	1 348	238	114	—	6	108	124
Self-employed workers	1 107	—	75	1 740	84	31	—	31	53	
Unpaid family workers	138	—	138	184	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 107	—	2 139	2 225	110	—	4	106	115	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total work earnings	9 650	—	3 945	10 787	3 153	1 161	86	1 075	1 992	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 802	—	483	2 033	628	71	4	67	157	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	828	—	258	1 169	208	85	4	81	123	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	864	—	407	1 476	395	151	23	128	244	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	742	—	304	1 166	310	112	96	86	194	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 742	—	1 305	2 433	818	393	14	379	425	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 009	—	618	1 416	643	200	12	188	244	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	822	—	198	988	368	110	103	103	238	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 193	—	147	439	192	35	8	27	157	
\$50,000 or more	25	—	25	25	11	4	—	4	7	
Median	\$10 703	—	\$10 752	\$9 227	\$12 087	\$11 410	\$9 714	\$11 485	\$12 736	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	8 404	—	3 913	8 984	3 134	1 136	80	1 056	1 998	
Drive alone	5 977	—	2 248	6 021	1 815	660	60	620	1 155	
Carpool	2 427	—	1 665	2 963	1 319	476	40	436	843	
Public transportation	4	—	4	60	28	16	6	10	12	
Bus or streetcar	54	—	—	60	60	16	6	10	12	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	844	—	38	1 037	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	123	—	57	120	12	12	—	12	—	
Worked at home	171	—	—	992	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	4.99	—	1.33	1.23	1.33	1.32	1.40	1.31	1.33	
Mean travel time to work	14.5	—	28.1	20.2	33.4	40.4	34.0	34.0	32.7	
Car, truck, or van	15.0	—	28.3	21.8	33.3	34.6	40.5	34.2	32.5	
Public transportation	27.0	—	45.0	33.6	46.4	33.8	40.0	30.0	63.3	
With a public transportation disability	17	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Susquehanna County, Pa., worked—Con								
	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broome County, N.Y.	Binghamton city	Remainder of Broome County, N.Y.	Tioga County, N.Y.	Susquehanna County, Pa.
Workers 16 years and over	121	7 898	2 500	8 506	3 727	1 837	1 890	3 207	1 572
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	61	4 497	1 678	5 571	2 710	1 366	1 344	1 819	1 042
Householder, wife present	84	3 155	1 221	3 159	2 064	983	1 061	1 240	675
Householder, no wife present	27	3 488	1 233	539	507	151	116	188	84
Other household member	17	994	334	1 028	371	218	153	377	280
In group quarters	—	—	—	45	28	14	3	3	3
Female	40	3 401	822	2 935	1 017	471	546	1 388	530
Householder, husband present	6	67	19	63	19	11	8	31	13
Householder, no husband present	4	602	110	382	95	68	27	203	84
Other household member	30	2 728	693	2 244	849	377	472	1 142	433
In group quarters	—	—	—	66	54	15	39	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	566	131	522	186	93	93	223	113
20 to 24 years	20	856	329	1 265	500	302	198	565	200
25 to 34 years	97	4 730	1 710	5 540	2 604	1 224	1 380	1 962	1 074
35 to 44 years	4	1 304	301	924	360	180	180	393	171
45 years and over	—	442	29	155	77	38	39	64	14
With one or more years of college	35	1 668	556	3 022	1 568	795	773	882	572
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	121	7 874	2 483	8 345	3 613	1 755	1 858	3 179	1 553
Black	—	5	—	10	86	75	11	18	—
Other races	—	24	12	57	28	7	21	10	19
Spanish origin	—	23	23	66	35	22	13	6	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	121	7 898	2 488	8 502	3 723	1 833	1 890	3 207	1 572
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	1 289	341	2 197	1 066	495	571	668	365
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27	458	480	1 965	943	535	408	617	487
Technicians and related support occupations	12	132	104	362	156	79	77	168	43
Sales occupations	—	497	583	583	376	227	189	41	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	829	293	1 017	411	219	492	495	111
Service occupations	—	895	225	926	271	159	112	537	118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 174	136	144	49	10	39	64	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	987	472	1 362	708	371	337	350	304
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	2 095	828	1 908	686	263	423	751	471
Construction	10	432	166	474	304	184	120	100	70
Manufacturing	97	2 202	1 055	2 938	1 129	417	712	1 146	663
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	443	211	552	374	246	128	97	81
Wholesale trade	2	131	89	307	197	85	112	80	30
Retail trade	5	1 167	208	1 260	548	281	267	530	182
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	171	76	323	133	98	35	157	33
Business and repair services	—	195	54	319	173	66	107	124	22
Personal services	—	262	47	163	81	24	57	64	24
Professional and related services	—	482	374	1 657	629	310	629	703	325
Public administration	—	200	63	270	56	41	15	138	76
All other industries	7	1 213	145	237	99	48	51	88	50
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	4	4	4	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	106	4 819	2 053	6 681	3 015	1 417	1 598	2 534	1 132
Federal government workers	6	138	69	68	87	66	21	33	12
State and local government workers	—	110	195	1 371	450	261	189	545	376
Self-employed workers	9	1 647	173	295	162	93	69	87	46
Unpaid family workers	—	184	6	17	3	—	13	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 914	356	1 355	615	353	262	498	242
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	121	7 513	2 438	8 402	3 687	1 829	1 858	3 174	1 541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8	1 798	344	1 268	506	243	263	568	194
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	953	195	815	388	150	348	348	181
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14	1 067	222	728	258	133	125	315	155
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	839	260	619	288	125	159	340	191
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	2,016	608	1 988	692	319	319	849	449
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	2,511	515	2 270	707	374	333	882	181
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	2,134	167	1 845	539	267	277	204	102
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	751	100	660	367	164	144	84	50
\$50,000 or more	—	54	27	77	46	20	26	6	25
Median	\$13 037	\$7 885	\$11 150	\$11 015	\$13 269	\$13 841	\$12 803	\$9 988	\$10 472
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	107	5 743	2 364	8 196	3 522	1 700	1 822	3 123	1 551
Drive alone	71	4 135	1 568	5 299	2 386	1 149	1 187	2 084	1 039
Carpool	36	1 608	796	2 897	1 136	531	635	1 039	472
Public transportation	14	18	6	117	76	76	—	27	14
Bus or streetcar	—	18	6	62	67	67	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	32	9	9	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 037	115	164	127	61	66	30	7
Other means	—	108	15	29	2	—	2	27	—
Worked at home	—	992	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.19	1.24	1.27	1.25	1.23	1.27	1.24	1.38
Average travel time to work	33.4	14.0	32.1	32.1	41.0	42.8	39.2	23.8	27.9
Car, truck, or van	32.7	15.4	32.4	32.4	42.1	44.0	40.0	28.5	30.4
Public transportation	38.6	9.7	65.0	49.0	42.2	42.2	—	83.3	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	16	2	18	—	—	—	5	13

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked outside SMSA					
	Total	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	Place of work not reported	Total	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Remainder of Jefferson County
Workers 16 years and over	340 465	275 782	112 009	163 773	15 331	27 702	21 650	26 335	326 464	283 174	180 179	102 995
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	199 182	157 723	60 159	97 564	9 749	17 139	14 571	15 922	193 869	166 667	102 990	63 677
Householder, wife present	137 810	106 658	35 615	71 043	7 357	12 711	11 084	9 127	137 526	117 371	71 746	45 625
Householder, no wife present	22 535	19 365	10 162	9 203	653	1 615	902	2 782	20 461	18 668	12 320	6 348
Other household member	38 244	31 246	14 840	17 105	1 739	2 650	2 579	2 014	34 915	30 141	18 648	11 493
In group quarters	593	454	242	212	133	6	6	10	587	487	276	211
Female	141 283	118 059	51 850	66 209	5 592	10 563	7 079	10 413	132 595	116 507	77 189	39 318
Householder, no husband present	3 261	2 929	1 385	1 444	130	262	60	260	3 017	2 788	1 857	719
Householder, no husband present	35 895	32 263	17 636	14 627	851	1 405	1 376	2 413	33 511	30 931	21 613	9 318
Other household member	101 199	82 394	32 498	49 896	4 601	8 639	5 563	7 727	95 179	82 157	53 363	28 794
In group quarters	928	573	331	242	167	277	78	13	888	631	356	275
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	19 528	15 307	5 489	9 818	1 035	1 719	1 467	1 730	18 374	15 273	8 545	6 728
20 to 24 years	48 932	39 861	18 092	21 769	2 110	3 948	3 013	4 407	46 452	40 486	26 774	13 712
25 to 34 years	222 055	178 459	69 537	108 822	10 282	19 104	14 160	16 587	213 813	185 109	118 416	66 693
35 to 44 years	40 773	34 221	14 024	19 396	1 566	2 384	2 020	2 870	39 161	34 655	21 133	13 522
45 years and over	9 227	7 934	3 966	3 968	338	547	408	461	8 624	631	9 11	2 340
With one or more years of college	129 156	110 648	44 707	65 941	3 344	10 685	4 479	8 919	121 967	110 688	75 072	35 616
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	263 036	203 189	58 872	144 317	14 094	25 340	20 413	17 976	256 768	217 873	134 294	63 579
Black	75 643	71 152	52 634	18 528	1 179	2 167	1 150	1 999	48 072	63 840	44 762	19 328
Other races	1 781	1 441	513	928	58	195	87	163	1 624	1 461	1 123	338
Spanish origin	9 889	1 652	801	851	75	170	92	125	1 115	1 684	1 153	331
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	340 014	275 413	111 856	163 557	15 331	27 628	21 642	26 322	326 018	282 769	179 895	102 874
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75 998	63 824	22 515	41 309	2 401	6 935	2 916	4 658	72 009	63 998	43 611	20 387
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	112 520	95 377	36 718	58 659	3 533	8 657	4 675	6 145	106 963	96 666	65 104	31 562
Technicians and related support occupations	10 926	9 068	4 024	5 043	358	563	377	465	10 025	9 046	5 861	2 739
Service occupations	38 425	31 925	10 644	21 281	1 253	3 380	1 867	3 070	35 298	31 171	19 026	12 145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63 169	54 384	21 980	32 400	1 620	2 420	1 263	1 898	61 060	55 825	31 132	16 658
Sales occupations	32 740	32 740	16 577	16 173	1 227	2 777	1 170	1 385	32 740	31 316	19 522	11 984
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 004	1 633	611	1 022	310	485	516	521	2 848	1 512	549	363
Production, craft, and repair occupations	45 325	33 961	11 697	22 264	2 816	3 977	4 771	3 716	45 320	37 312	21 624	15 708
Farmers, laborers, and laborers	64 703	67 878	21 748	26 130	4 784	3 447	6 594	5 897	63 479	51 965	29 695	22 270
Construction	19 919	14 559	5 044	9 515	1 449	2 316	1 995	1 938	18 996	16 470	9 726	6 744
Manufacturing	66 567	50 662	19 301	31 361	5 049	6 303	4 023	5 045	65 258	54 950	30 448	20 502
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24 534	24 534	10 539	15 815	1 220	2 913	2 023	2 255	32 838	29 170	15 585	9 585
Wholesale trade	20 636	17 482	6 537	10 945	410	585	579	1 816	19 609	18 121	12 630	5 491
Retail trade	55 037	43 962	16 153	25 809	2 077	4 108	2 890	4 681	49 678	42 502	25 169	17 733
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 534	21 069	7 352	13 717	693	2 163	699	1 599	23 570	21 207	14 906	6 801
Business and repair services	12 832	10 170	4 475	6 235	571	889	662	1 173	12 027	10 910	7 150	3 760
Personal services	11 359	10 714	5 921	4 253	231	501	453	604	10 495	9 728	5 588	4 140
Professional and related services	70 452	59 933	26 836	33 145	2 170	4 937	3 364	4 688	66 829	47 272	25 475	15 079
Public administration	14 920	12 999	5 640	6 399	690	1 057	574	1 037	14 042	12 624	9 778	2 846
All other industries	13 564	8 678	2 038	5 823	571	856	4 276	1 136	12 384	7 697	2 444	5 253
Armed forces, at work	451	369	153	216	—	74	—	74	8	465	405	284
Private wage and salary workers	270 105	218 576	86 891	131 485	12 254	22 281	17 946	21 129	260 435	227 431	141 110	86 321
Federal government workers	12 573	10 782	3 238	5 544	515	901	375	809	11 918	11 120	9 409	7 111
State and local government workers	40 752	33 835	15 881	17 954	1 520	2 961	2 436	3 008	38 195	32 304	23 216	9 088
Self-employed workers	15 711	11 768	3 681	8 087	940	1 479	1 504	1 221	14 761	11 956	6 110	5 285
Unpaid family workers	1 324	1 021	318	703	82	80	141	924	1 197	924	334	590
At work 1 to 34 hours	59 506	44 189	21 180	26 969	2 446	4 805	3 906	5 023	55 828	47 552	27 892	19 660
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	329 747	267 331	107 948	159 383	14 785	26 783	20 848	24 068	317 857	276 076	175 895	100 181
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	55 356	44 885	19 710	25 075	2 486	4 526	3 559	4 242	52 171	43 892	25 802	18 090
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28 242	22 692	11 047	11 645	1 527	2 334	1 689	2 174	26 449	22 534	14 297	8 237
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 800	12 013	5 766	6 252	812	1 205	872	1 013	15 953	12 446	7 510	4 547
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31 480	25 963	12 402	13 561	1 482	2 209	1 826	2 292	30 316	26 381	18 982	7 939
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66 373	54 240	23 559	30 861	2 963	4 854	4 136	4 389	65 225	56 776	38 103	18 673
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46 775	39 933	13 431	24 502	2 094	3 683	3 088	3 683	46 829	41 272	25 915	15 079
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31 936	25 152	7 695	17 457	1 398	2 935	2 451	2 947	31 207	27 531	15 681	11 810
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29 830	24 109	9 746	18 363	1 056	3 258	1 507	2 476	27 948	25 298	15 033	10 265
\$50,000 or more	1 001	518	204	307	67	124	60	64	535	405	246	144
Median	10 864	10 861	8 972	11 078	1 013	2 119	1 113	1 043	11 082	11 153	5 577	3 576
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Car, truck, or van	319 138	257 464	99 913	157 551	14 687	26 116	20 871	24 633	306 657	266 189	168 769	97 420
Drive alone	249 293	203 234	78 075	127 159	10 418	19 439	14 602	14 209	236 823	206 755	130 016	76 739
Car, truck, or van	69 445	52 230	21 838	30 392	4 269	6 677	6 269	5 284	69 834	59 434	38 753	20 681
Public transportation	9 155	8 910	4 164	4 752	515	862	594	602	9 155	8 077	6 530	1 547
Bus or streetcar	8 782	8 600	4 246	4 354	80	59	43	839	7 994	7 805	6 345	1 460
Walked only	6 949	5 419	3 136	2 283	255	860	415	529	6 925	5 039	3 031	2 008
Other means	2 407	1 853	749	1 104	125	317	112	296	2 253	1 733	1 104	629
Worked at home	2 816	2 136	745	1 391	145	326	194	216	2 136	1 736	1 145	1 391
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.20	1.17	1.22	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	23.3	23.4	22.3	23.3	28.7	26.7	27.5	25.5	24.6	24.8	25.4	23.2
Car, truck, or van	23.4	22.2	20.4	23.2	29.2	27.2	27.9	25.2	24.5	24.6	25.2	23.6
Public transportation	37.6	38.0	37.8	39.3	26.2	18.8	21.3	20.1	37.7	38.0	36.6	34.8
With a public transportation disability	1 562	1 247	609	557	58	149	108	245	1 137	1 077	710	367

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Jefferson County, worked				
	Walker County	Outside SMSA	Jefferson County		Birmingham city	Central business district		Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County		St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	Outside SMSA		
			Inside SMSA	Jefferson County		Remainder	Remainder		Remainder							
Workers 16 years and over	16 023	9 279	249 556	244 327	158 187	32 488	125 659	86 140	752	3 216	1 261	5 090				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	10 159	6 983	141 280	137 594	86 308	16 057	70 251	51 286	503	2 147	1 036	3 983				
Householder, wife present.....	7 603	5 305	96 870	94 294	58 522	11 292	47 230	35 772	344	1 484	746	2 974				
Householder, no wife present.....	6 798	509	17 405	16 998	11 331	2 281	9 050	5 667	39	242	126	342				
Other household member.....	1 863	1 171	26 585	25 904	16 234	4 447	13 971	6 670	109	471	151	633				
In group quarters.....	15	38	420	406	221	37	184	177	9	—	—	34				
Female	5 864	2 296	108 276	106 733	71 879	16 431	55 448	34 854	249	1 069	225	1 107				
Householder, husband present.....	2 71	1 589	1 166	1 166	1 166	932	589	589	—	—	—	—				
Householder, no husband present.....	1 092	458	29 876	29 473	20 847	4 715	16 132	8 626	65	317	21	259				
Other household member.....	4 652	1 772	75 290	74 150	48 546	11 242	37 704	25 204	184	752	204	792				
In group quarters.....	64	39	521	520	320	72	448	201	—	—	—	39				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years.....	1 248	482	13 577	13 579	7 684	939	6 745	5 845	36	101	91	205				
20 to 24 years.....	1 947	1 409	35 957	34 875	23 567	4 064	19 503	13 308	26	576	120	753				
25 to 34 years.....	10 374	6 476	161 620	158 060	103 042	22 291	80 751	55 018	588	2 123	849	3 582				
35 to 64 years.....	2 119	794	31 307	30 719	18 940	4 133	14 787	11 079	72	332	184	472				
65 years and over.....	322	118	775	764	454	95	315	2 190	30	7	7	78				
With one or more years of college.....	3 785	3 536	100 582	98 655	67 609	16 482	51 127	31 046	268	1 325	334	2 456				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White.....	14 906	8 205	185 470	181 055	113 455	23 900	89 545	67 590	716	2 563	1 136	4 318				
Black.....	1 042	1 037	62 818	62 020	43 756	8 399	35 337	18 284	36	637	125	738				
Other races.....	75	37	1 268	1 252	986	189	797	266	—	16	—	33				
Spanish origin.....	82	41	1 524	1 513	1 021	170	851	492	—	11	—	29				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	16 015	9 181	249 267	244 038	157 968	32 473	125 495	86 070	752	3 216	1 261	5 023				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 711	2 022	58 470	56 983	39 202	10 665	28 537	17 781	252	959	276	1 147				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 604	1 891	87 461	86 094	58 581	14 374	44 207	27 513	260	953	514	1 407				
Technicians and related support occupations.....	3 031	238	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61				
Sales occupations.....	1 607	927	28 329	27 815	17 032	2 798	14 234	10 783	118	347	49	614				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 543	706	50 631	49 255	35 530	10 959	28 571	14 425	84	511	81	404				
Service occupations.....	3 239	1 221	30 041	28 854	16 906	2 284	14 612	11 948	125	563	504	1 108				
Precision, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	464	142	354	341	249	48	263	778	15	60	22	93				
Forming production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 224	2 599	42 573	41 626	24 582	2 452	22 122	17 044	71	388	288	792				
Operators, laborers, and laborers.....	900	412	1 301	1 228	6 892	614	6 268	4 812	60	992	122	781				
Construction.....	2 586	2 118	46 046	45 691	25 714	2 589	23 125	19 327	142	734	129	864				
Manufacturing.....	1 588	915	24 024	23 409	14 004	5 735	10 269	7 605	14	266	115	402				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	583	382	15 787	15 459	10 859	1 455	9 404	4 600	90	163	75	253				
Retail trade.....	2 514	712	39 650	38 904	23 154	3 981	19 173	15 750	108	548	90	432				
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	501	200	19 607	19 156	13 177	4 122	9 055	5 979	29	401	21	93				
Business and repair services.....	496	376	9 484	9 375	6 254	901	5 353	3 121	11	49	290	290				
Personal services.....	360	139	9 154	9 136	5 269	420	4 849	3 867	10	—	8	79				
Professional and related services.....	2 985	1 249	36 187	34 387	39 617	7 809	31 808	14 770	209	433	153	876				
Public administration.....	423	364	11 684	11 584	8 980	4 242	4 738	2 604	50	38	142	109				
All other industries.....	3 010	1 425	6 336	6 693	2 058	585	1 473	6 635	30	166	447	824				
At work.....	6	9	289	289	219	15	204	70	—	—	—	67				
Private wage and salary workers.....	12 111	7 526	197 548	193 245	122 148	20 916	101 232	71 097	520	2 729	1 054	4 038				
Federal government workers.....	272	570	9 817	9 745	8 397	3 795	4 602	1 348	9	34	29	66				
State and local government workers.....	2 093	759	30 762	30 182	21 780	6 829	14 951	8 402	178	297	105	524				
Self-employed workers.....	1 419	424	10 553	10 306	5 378	936	4 422	4 728	30	144	73	259				
Unpaid family workers.....	128	—	867	849	284	12	272	565	15	—	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 053	1 386	43 479	42 795	25 440	3 842	21 598	17 355	88	417	179	737				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	15 408	9 072	243 083	237 934	154 217	31 786	122 431	83 717	741	3 160	1 248	5 025				
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	2 880	1 134	40 458	39 666	23 621	4 041	19 580	16 045	144	486	162	612				
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 446	477	20 420	20 160	13 107	2 203	10 904	7 053	14	131	115	181				
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 744	514	24 745	24 319	16 019	2 972	13 047	9 744	59	82	266	99				
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 313	617	23 690	23 168	13 937	3 628	13 311	6 379	88	248	36	312				
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 038	1 634	50 016	48 851	33 368	7 088	26 280	15 483	183	756	226	865				
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 150	927	34 879	33 837	21 642	4 015	17 625	12 952	633	257	72	327				
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 575	159	22 762	22 326	13 005	3 096	9 909	3 189	16	198	22	959				
\$25,000 or more.....	1 046	1 340	21 417	20 905	12 422	3 371	9 051	5 483	55	320	137	840				
Median.....	15 408	9 072	243 083	237 934	154 217	31 786	122 431	83 717	741	3 160	1 248	5 025				
\$10 355.....	15 423	9 127	243 083	237 934	154 217	31 786	122 431	83 717	741	3 160	1 248	5 025				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van.....	15 258	8 946	233 021	227 864	147 108	30 072	117 036	80 756	741	3 190	1 226	4 831				
Drive alone.....	11 492	5 731	186 172	182 454	116 410	22 748	93 662	66 044	561	2 319	838	3 489				
Carpool.....	3 766	3 215	46 849	45 410	30 698	7 324	23 374	14 712	180	871	388	1 382				
Public transportation.....	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61				
Bus or streetcar.....	43	34	7 753	7 753	6 312	1 814	4 416	4 441	—	—	—	14				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	411	135	4 885	4 863	2 915	399	2 498	1 915	39	—	—	22				
Other means.....	102	137	1 507	1 457	928	203	725	529	11	26	13	121				
Walked.....	194	234	2 136	2 136	745	—	745	391	—	—	—	27				
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.27	1.52	1.52	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.19	1.22	1.21				
Mean travel time to work.....	21.3	40.9	21.9	21.6	22.3	22.4	22.3	20.3	35.7	35.4	38.9	40.7				
Car, truck, or van.....	21.7	41.5	21.6	21.3	21.9	22.1	21.9	20.2	35.5	35.5	38.7	41.5				
Minutes.....	25.0	19.1	37.9	37.9	38.6	29.7	39.3	43.6	—	—	—	15.0				
With a public transportation disability.....	77	47	1 034	986	653	106	547	333	—	—	—	29				

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Birmingham city, worked										Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked		
	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County
	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County				
Workers 16 years and over	101 129	99 940	77 857	14 566	63 291	22 083	193	824	172	1 477	148 427	144 387	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	53 968	53 201	40 135	6 923	33 212	13 066	114	519	134	1 126	87 312	84 393	
Householder, wife present	32 686	32 161	23 859	4 105	19 754	8 302	54	397	74	624	64 184	62 133	
Householder, no wife present	9 766	9 052	7 039	1 059	5 329	2 015	14	100	25	164	8 215	8 024	
Household member	11 261	11 771	9 074	1 758	7 676	2 697	46	22	22	320	14 724	14 133	
In group quarters	47 189	46 739	37 122	7 043	30 559	9 917	79	305	38	851	61 115	59 994	
Female	47 161	46 739	37 122	7 643	30 579	9 017	79	305	38	851	61 115	59 994	
Householder, husband present	1 267	1 267	1 036	216	820	231	—	—	—	—	1 322	1 322	
Householder, no husband present	16 70	16 037	12 524	2 794	9 730	3 513	—	106	9	13	13 706	13 436	
Household member	29 408	29 117	23 880	4 561	19 319	5 237	64	199	29	203	45 884	45 033	
In group quarters	318	318	282	72	210	36	—	—	—	13	203	203	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	4 769	4 756	3 741	381	3 360	1 015	—	—	13	52	8 988	8 773	
20 to 24 years	16 171	16 058	12 548	1 951	10 597	3 510	—	75	38	172	19 426	18 818	
25 to 34 years	62 990	62 210	48 601	9 719	38 883	13 609	128	566	86	950	98 630	95 850	
35 to 44 years	13 522	13 225	9 980	1 980	8 000	3 535	153	33	173	143	17 343	17 044	
45 years and over	3 677	3 621	2 987	535	2 452	634	30	26	—	10	3 598	3 523	
With one or more years of college	40 831	40 429	31 795	7 236	24 559	8 634	89	260	53	896	59 751	58 226	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	54 202	53 522	41 154	7 705	33 449	12 368	185	408	87	1 006	131 268	127 331	
Black	46 458	45 949	36 286	6 762	29 524	9 663	8	416	85	471	16 360	16 071	
Other races	469	469	417	99	318	52	—	—	—	—	799	797	
Spanish origin*	716	716	545	119	426	171	—	—	—	7	608	782	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	100 982	99 793	77 723	14 555	63 168	22 070	193	824	172	1 471	148 285	144 245	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 919	7 415	16 275	3 861	12 414	4 140	93	173	38	561	27 751	26 568	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 764	33 487	26 972	4 618	20 354	6 515	73	318	51	244	68 515	65 607	
Technicians and related support occupations	20 704	20 876	3 161	355	2 806	715	10	—	—	15	4 997	4 448	
Sales occupations	9 461	9 395	7 463	1 220	6 243	1 932	54	12	—	12	18 668	18 420	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 281	20 138	16 348	3 068	13 300	3 968	9	156	—	20	22 869	22 604	
Service occupations	16 499	16 566	12 863	1 781	11 082	3 993	—	43	—	77	12 869	12 768	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	770	770	455	246	—	249	—	—	—	602	884	867	
Construction production, craft, and repair occupations	10 380	10 108	7 360	889	2 748	2 489	12	163	12	163	97 298	96 745	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 168	18 872	14 007	1 414	12 593	4 865	—	259	37	291	29 405	28 726	
Construction	4 253	4 056	2 822	185	2 637	1 234	—	148	49	263	8 075	7 638	
Manufacturing	17 540	17 320	12 720	1 234	11 036	5 650	31	174	15	165	28 506	27 721	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 663	9 547	7 732	2 401	4 831	2 315	—	103	13	160	14 341	14 062	
Wholesale trade	5 912	5 814	4 530	659	3 871	1 284	48	50	—	57	9 875	9 645	
Retail trade	16 207	16 064	12 472	2 154	10 318	3 992	20	123	—	134	23 443	22 840	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 827	6 718	5 307	1 548	3 759	1 411	—	109	—	33	12 780	12 438	
Business and repair services	3 902	3 862	3 104	446	2 658	758	—	30	10	98	5 582	5 513	
Personal services	2 241	2 241	3 167	338	3 329	1 474	—	29	—	27	913	895	
Professional and related services	24 561	24 365	20 757	3 432	17 325	3 608	79	79	38	396	30 626	30 022	
Public administration	5 276	5 276	4 588	990	2 578	708	—	—	—	22	6 408	6 308	
All other industries	1 600	1 530	894	168	726	436	15	8	47	116	4 736	4 163	
Armed forces, of work	147	147	134	11	123	13	—	—	—	6	142	142	
Private wage and salary workers	78 511	77 551	58 468	9 212	49 256	19 083	99	709	152	1 134	119 037	115 694	
Federal government workers	14 795	14 776	4 421	940	2 481	355	—	19	20	47	5 022	4 969	
State and local government workers	14 346	14 186	12 084	3 141	8 943	2 102	79	61	20	259	16 416	15 996	
Self-employed workers	3 250	3 215	2 735	273	2 462	480	—	35	—	37	7 303	7 091	
Unpaid family workers	227	212	149	—	149	63	15	—	—	—	649	637	
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 910	18 768	14 946	1 981	12 965	3 822	—	117	25	206	24 569	24 027	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	98 292	97 320	75 575	14 244	61 331	21 545	193	807	172	1 477	144 791	140 814	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	17 528	17 145	13 655	2 858	11 690	3 690	40	119	24	187	22 940	22 321	
Drive \$5 to \$3,999	9 771	9 891	7 891	9 545	43 996	16 495	106	554	73	986	115 383	112 398	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 396	12 383	9 946	1 802	8 144	2 337	12	101	—	66	12 298	12 082	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 424	11 285	9 198	1 887	7 271	2 207	—	—	—	69	12 266	11 953	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 391	21 396	16 979	3 514	13 465	4 417	79	218	18	315	28 305	27 455	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 484	12 223	9 088	1 723	7 365	3 135	38	150	73	206	22 395	21 614	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 966	8 871	4 761	1 161	3 600	2 130	—	—	—	26	256	15 796	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 074	5 018	3 533	689	2 845	1 065	10	46	—	243	16 343	15 887	
\$50,000 or more	738	726	544	70	474	182	—	12	—	48	3 909	3 780	
Median	\$9 420	\$9 591	\$9 375	\$10 205	\$9 478	\$10 406	\$11 213	\$11 534	\$15 461	\$15 265	\$12 040	\$12 016	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	90 106	88 930	68 248	12 732	55 516	20 682	193	824	159	1 423	142 915	138 934	
Drive	70 789	70 056	53 561	9 545	43 996	16 495	106	554	73	986	115 383	112 398	
Carpool	19 317	18 874	14 687	3 167	11 520	4 197	67	270	86	317	27 532	26 536	
Public transportation	6 731	6 731	5 578	1 370	4 208	1 163	—	—	—	—	1 276	1 276	
On foot or stroller	6 511	6 511	5 399	1 370	4 029	1 111	—	—	—	—	1 242	1 242	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 963	2 963	2 775	275	2 399	788	—	—	—	19	1 922	1 900	
Other means	584	571	511	88	423	60	—	—	—	31	823	886	
Worked at home	745	745	745	—	745	—	—	—	—	—	1 391	1 391	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.39	1.23	1.53	1.21	1.12	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	21.0	20.7	20.0	20.1	20.0	23.0	37.8	39.8	60.9	36.5	22.6	22.3	
Car, truck, or van	20.0	19.0	17.7	19.4	19.4	21.9	37.7	39.8	60.9	37.7	22.7	22.3	
Public transportation	37.6	37.6	36.1	27.6	38.8	45.0	—	—	—	—	39.7	39.7	
With a public transportation disability	59.0	57.9	45.2	80	37.2	12.7	—	—	—	11	—	—	

* Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked—Con							Living in St. Clair County, worked				
	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	80 330	17 922	62 408	64 057	559	2 392	1 089	3 613	12 573	6 668	3 475	530
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	46 173	9 134	37 039	38 220	389	1 628	902	2 857	7 843	4 539	2 508	307
Householder, wife present.....	34 663	7 187	27 476	27 470	292	1 087	272	2 350	5 883	3 476	1 932	217
Householder, no wife present.....	4 293	872	3 421	3 652	25	142	101	173	534	255	149	23
Other household member.....	7 160	1 049	6 111	6 973	63	399	129	313	1 426	803	427	67
In group quarters.....	27	57	31	125	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	34 157	8 788	25 369	25 837	170	764	187	756	4 730	2 129	967	223
Householder, husband present.....	230	191	544	592	—	—	—	17	171	68	30	30
Householder, no husband present.....	8 323	1 921	6 402	5 113	50	208	12	124	721	381	172	26
Other household member.....	25 066	6 681	18 385	19 967	120	556	175	589	3 888	1 680	765	212
In group quarters.....	38	—	38	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	3 943	558	3 385	4 830	36	101	78	153	889	395	153	12
20 to 24 years.....	11 019	2 113	8 906	7 798	36	501	62	431	1 645	987	526	74
25 to 54 years.....	54 441	12 572	41 869	41 409	460	1 557	763	2 632	8 380	4 468	2 320	378
55 to 64 years.....	8 960	2 173	6 787	8 464	37	165	159	339	1 379	718	401	63
65 years and over.....	1 947	206	1 461	1 536	—	—	—	68	340	100	77	3
With one or more years of college.....	35 814	9 246	26 568	22 412	179	1 065	281	1 560	2 773	1 373	949	192
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	72 311	16 195	56 116	55 222	531	2 155	1 049	3 317	11 682	6 328	3 353	503
Black.....	7 450	1 637	5 813	8 621	28	221	40	268	913	304	108	27
Other races.....	469	90	479	214	—	16	—	33	58	36	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	576	51	425	321	—	11	—	22	41	15	2	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work.....	80 245	17 918	62 327	64 000	559	2 392	1 089	3 552	12 573	6 668	3 475	530
Managerial and professional specialties occupations.....	22 927	6 804	16 123	13 641	159	786	238	942	2 282	1 008	638	111
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	31 609	7 756	23 853	20 998	187	767	154	905	2 976	1 712	1 023	283
Administrative and related support occupations.....	2 638	762	2 396	1 590	48	77	283	114	283	187	147	24
Sales occupations.....	9 569	1 578	7 991	8 851	64	335	49	485	1 035	487	322	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	10 182	5 916	13 266	10 557	75	355	81	304	1 638	1 038	554	188
Service occupations.....	5 545	1 013	4 532	4 613	46	217	67	174	607	402	226	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	16	16	217	—	—	60	22	93	297	36	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9 546	1 813	8 123	9 200	110	398	467	810	281	1 451	776	55
Armed forces, laborers, and helpers.....	223	1 038	9 137	12 179	71	379	251	630	3 465	2 052	814	31
Construction.....	4 060	429	3 631	3 578	60	264	113	518	1 154	661	344	107
Manufacturing.....	13 444	1 355	12 089	14 277	111	560	114	519	1 425	2 502	942	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	8 772	3 334	5 438	5 290	14	163	102	449	900	719	435	82
Wholesale trade.....	6 329	796	5 533	3 316	163	42	113	75	196	507	365	229
Retail trade.....	10 682	1 827	8 855	12 158	88	425	90	298	1 706	772	438	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7 870	2 594	5 276	4 568	29	192	21	60	621	377	249	125
Business and repair services.....	3 150	455	2 695	2 363	11	79	39	192	459	298	146	36
Personal services.....	1 502	82	1 420	2 393	10	—	8	52	188	101	59	—
Professional and related services.....	10 860	4 377	6 483	11 162	129	360	115	486	1 807	642	466	75
Public administration.....	4 412	2 252	2 160	1 896	30	38	12	87	475	148	111	78
All other industries.....	1 164	417	747	2 999	15	158	400	708	451	83	27	—
Armed forces, of which.....	85	4	81	57	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	63 680	11 704	51 976	52 014	421	2 020	902	2 904	9 988	5 948	3 019	341
Federal government workers.....	3 976	1 855	2 121	993	9	15	29	222	276	147	133	111
State and local government workers.....	9 656	3 688	6 068	6 300	99	236	85	265	375	353	251	53
Self-employed workers, and not self-employed.....	2 845	663	2 180	2 448	30	109	73	222	628	208	50	13
Unpaid family workers.....	1 435	12	1 238	502	—	12	—	—	82	12	12	12
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	10 494	1 861	8 633	13 533	88	300	154	531	2 211	862	371	55
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	78 442	17 542	61 100	62 172	548	2 353	1 076	3 548	12 136	6 517	3 396	518
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	9 966	2 076	7 890	12 355	104	367	138	425	2 158	820	313	48
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 216	970	4 246	5 051	—	98	84	94	1 267	510	216	40
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	15 400	3 899	11 501	9 753	—	209	172	200	3 559	203	147	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 781	1 741	6 040	4 172	88	189	36	243	1 301	771	385	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	16 389	3 974	12 815	11 066	104	538	208	550	2 444	1 449	747	120
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	12 554	2 377	9 840	9 060	91	484	184	562	1 682	614	466	43
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	8 244	1 935	6 309	7 211	16	129	196	703	1 006	624	437	109
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8 869	2 482	6 387	7 018	45	274	137	597	853	585	329	54
\$50,000 or more.....	2 530	730	1 820	1 230	88	110	88	110	170	50	13	—
Median.....	\$12 225	\$13 324	\$12 070	\$11 585	\$11 261	\$12 603	\$14 640	\$16 941	\$9 949	\$11 426	\$12 821	\$12 523
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	78 840	17 340	61 520	60 074	548	2 366	1 047	3 408	12 025	6 637	3 458	530
Drive alone.....	62 849	13 183	49 666	49 549	455	1 765	745	2 096	8 689	4 404	2 296	329
Carpool.....	16 011	4 157	11 854	10 525	93	601	302	312	3 336	2 233	1 162	201
Public transportation.....	913	464	469	363	—	—	—	—	76	27	76	—
Bus or streetcar.....	913	444	469	329	—	—	—	14	54	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	140	23	117	1 760	—	—	—	22	101	232	8	—
Other means.....	417	115	302	469	11	26	—	77	78	23	17	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	1 391	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.17	1.20	1.22	1.19	1.25	1.25	1.30
Mean travel time to work.....	24.6	24.3	24.6	19.4	35.0	33.9	35.0	42.4	27.6	37.9	43.6	49.6
Car, truck, or van.....	24.4	24.1	24.5	19.6	34.7	34.0	35.2	43.2	28.1	37.9	43.8	49.6
Public transportation.....	39.8	36.0	34.8	39.3	—	—	—	—	20.3	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	201	261	215	206	—	26	11	29	58	31	21	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Clair County, worked—Con.					Living in Shelby County, worked						
	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County
Workers 16 years and over	2 945	3 193	5 717	181	7	1 428	24 169	12 214	6 819	1 339	5 480	5 395
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 201	2 031	3 174	123	7	1 046	14 801	8 169	4 694	940	3 754	3 475
Householder, wife present	1 544	1 283	1 817	117	—	655	11 550	6 429	3 553	643	2 500	2 459
Householder, no wife present	126	106	279	—	—	58	1 345	633	376	67	309	257
Other household member	360	381	612	6	—	138	2 173	1 017	532	18	514	485
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	57	23	11	34	—
Female	744	1 162	2 543	58	—	382	9 368	4 045	2 125	399	1 726	1 920
Householder, husband present	30	38	53	—	—	—	304	92	29	13	26	53
Householder, no husband present	161	209	326	14	—	58	584	217	544	285	69	279
Other household member	553	915	2 164	44	—	324	7 670	3 305	1 777	337	1 440	1 528
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	277	84	24	—	24	60
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	141	242	491	3	—	66	1 441	525	205	27	178	320
20 to 24 years	400	463	645	33	—	211	3 344	1 594	753	92	661	641
25 to 54 years	1 942	2 148	3 765	140	7	784	16 818	9 082	5 186	1 126	4 060	3 896
55 to 64 years	338	317	656	5	—	127	2 100	1 077	568	84	484	549
65 years and over	74	23	160	—	—	40	466	136	107	10	97	29
With one or more years of college	757	424	1 358	42	—	324	9 354	5 842	3 456	937	2 519	2 386
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 850	2 975	5 100	167	7	1 254	22 191	11 737	6 522	1 265	5 257	5 215
Black	81	196	595	14	—	174	1 810	357	215	51	164	142
Other races	14	22	14	—	—	—	82	120	62	23	38	39
Spanish origin ¹	—	2 13	26	—	—	—	8 166	76	50	27	23	26
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, all workers	2 945	3 193	5 717	181	7	1 428	24 128	12 184	6 799	1 323	5 476	5 385
Monetary and professional specialty occupations	370	411	624	24	—	126	3 236	1 429	2 188	645	2 588	2 459
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	740	689	1 217	47	—	297	7 903	4 527	2 515	431	2 084	2 012
Technicians and related support occupations	123	40	96	—	—	67	787	579	413	65	348	368
Sales occupations	165	233	453	15	—	104	1 384	638	386	63	731	703
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	366	484	588	32	—	109	4 307	2 362	1 239	254	1 005	1 166
Service occupations	177	183	665	65	—	55	1 877	522	272	40	232	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	47	16	—	—	—	40	36	40	—	26	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	721	675	796	34	—	261	3 393	1 729	966	142	824	763
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	783	1 240	1 544	60	7	645	4 952	1 707	837	65	772	865
Construction	327	317	427	56	—	163	1 594	1 162	599	19	578	570
Manufacturing	927	1 560	1 647	58	—	572	5 428	2 102	929	108	821	1 173
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	353	284	234	20	7	117	2 573	1 703	948	378	570	755
Wholesale trade	213	136	142	—	—	17	1 317	999	593	26	567	266
Retail trade	357	334	934	—	—	131	3 668	1 501	720	80	640	781
Finance, insurance, and real estate	124	128	230	14	—	39	1 958	1 404	899	206	693	505
Business and repair services	110	152	138	23	—	25	762	503	244	63	181	259
Personal services	45	87	—	—	—	—	444	198	120	—	80	120
Professional and related services	420	147	1 253	12	—	135	4 389	1 938	1 324	282	1 042	614
Public administration	53	37	527	—	—	61	910	423	354	143	211	69
All other industries	27	56	368	—	—	66	723	231	113	18	95	138
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	30	20	16	4	10
Private wage and salary workers	2 678	2 929	3 890	143	7	1 168	19 380	10 492	5 626	918	4 708	4 866
Federal government workers	22	14	22	—	—	—	800	326	401	157	244	125
State and local government workers	198	102	999	23	—	21	2 633	766	578	239	339	188
Self-employed workers	47	148	629	15	—	—	45	2 726	376	181	15	166
Unpaid family workers	—	—	70	—	—	—	83	54	33	10	63	271
At work 1 to 34 hours	316	491	1 312	30	7	168	4 199	1 421	747	87	660	674
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 878	3 121	5 431	181	7	1 391	23 487	11 972	6 727	1 328	5 403	5 245
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	507	604	507	34	—	373	3 999	1 275	653	99	633	621
\$4,000 to \$5,999	176	294	763	14	—	119	2 094	799	333	28	305	466
\$6,000 to \$7,999	218	312	727	25	—	181	2 341	924	460	42	418	464
\$8,000 to \$9,999	186	286	727	—	—	103	2 446	863	518	88	488	345
\$10,000 to \$14,999	623	702	963	32	—	236	4 290	2 048	1 271	255	916	774
\$15,000 to \$19,999	627	476	517	23	—	131	3 109	1 986	1 162	232	1 010	827
\$20,000 to \$24,999	623	387	542	37	—	187	2 564	855	1 162	85	893	809
\$25,000 to \$49,999	275	256	255	13	—	110	2 654	2 075	1 243	421	822	832
\$50,000 or more	13	—	52	—	—	9	359	338	233	37	196	105
Median	\$12 934	\$10 275	\$7 784	\$11 955	\$20 453	\$12 238	\$11 129	\$15 140	\$15 409	\$18 648	\$14 583	\$14 542
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 928	3 179	5 200	181	7	1 374	22 731	12 089	6 727	1 312	5 415	5 362
Drive alone	967	1 008	4 161	117	7	540	17 064	8 753	4 921	833	3 888	3 830
Carpool	1 961	2 171	1 039	64	—	1 834	5 687	3 338	1 806	479	1 327	1 532
Public transportation	—	—	78	—	—	—	69	21	4	—	—	17
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	20	4	—	—	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	17	6	55	—	—	19	758	54	42	—	42	12
Worked at home	—	—	160	—	—	—	326	50	46	23	23	4
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.25	1.12	1.25	1.00	1.30	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.26	1.16	1.20
Mean travel time to work	42.6	42.6	42.6	39.0	39.0	35.5	25.9	34.0	36.1	36.7	36.0	31.3
Car, truck, or van	42.5	42.5	42.5	39.0	39.0	36.1	26.6	34.2	36.4	36.8	36.2	31.4
Public transportation	—	—	20.3	—	—	27.6	19.6	27.6	60.0	60.0	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability	10	10	27	—	—	—	101	13	—	—	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Shelby County, worked—Con.				Living in Walker County, worked							
	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County
Workers 16 years and over	230	11 679	46	1 113	18 553	3 826	1 896	471	1 425	1 930	—	18
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	151	6 441	40	710	12 353	3 272	1 547	363	1 184	1 725	—	5
Managerial, wife present.....	106	4 242	40	425	5 240	2 643	1 240	209	420	989	—	—
Householder, no wife present.....	—	712	—	56	719	177	73	29	44	104	—	—
Other household member.....	45	1 111	—	143	2 242	435	234	43	191	201	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	79	5 238	6	394	6 200	554	349	108	241	205	—	13
Householder, husband present.....	18	112	—	10	124	33	4	—	4	—	—	4
Householder, no husband present.....	18	655	—	88	1 261	159	65	9	56	74	—	—
Other household member.....	61	4 298	6	296	4 852	397	284	99	185	113	—	13
In group quarters.....	—	193	—	—	—	18	14	—	—	14	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	27	889	—	91	1 229	72	44	—	49	28	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	35	1 915	—	136	2 510	670	357	48	309	313	—	13
25 to 34 years.....	142	5 598	46	802	17 954	2 647	1 325	385	940	1 322	—	5
35 to 44 years.....	—	1 023	—	84	2 323	398	168	36	132	230	—	—
45 to 54 years.....	—	6 324	—	—	3 677	39	2	2	—	37	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	29	3 470	13	494	3 992	554	261	117	144	293	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	129	10 279	46	997	17 392	3 657	1 820	444	1 376	1 837	—	18
Black.....	101	1 352	—	112	1 074	157	76	27	49	81	—	—
Other races.....	—	48	—	4	67	12	—	—	—	12	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	90	—	4	92	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	230	11 666	46	1 082	18 545	3 826	1 896	471	1 425	1 930	—	18
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	22	2 715	—	230	2 430	1 232	156	39	41	115	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	40	3 296	—	304	4 144	681	438	111	327	243	—	13
Technicians and related support occupations.....	4	204	—	52	520	93	21	—	21	72	—	—
Other occupations.....	34	1 019	—	91	1 659	161	89	48	46	46	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	42	903	—	91	1 969	491	369	111	258	122	—	13
Service occupations.....	18	1 337	—	40	956	300	92	41	51	208	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	8	557	—	8	465	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9	1 632	23	193	3 773	1 161	536	161	375	625	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	93	2 769	23	310	5 377	1 466	676	119	557	790	—	5
Construction.....	10	1 144	—	144	415	205	207	16	191	208	—	—
Manufacturing.....	81	3 235	10	382	5 238	828	484	54	430	344	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3	867	—	90	997	556	376	131	245	180	—	5
Wholesale trade.....	10	295	13	63	847	252	268	17	251	84	—	—
Retail trade.....	96	2 071	—	79	2 600	196	84	33	51	112	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14	540	—	69	549	56	26	—	26	30	—	13
Business repair services.....	—	259	—	37	529	131	92	41	51	39	—	—
Personal services.....	—	246	—	12	370	10	—	—	—	18	—	—
Professional and related services.....	14	2 437	—	163	3 092	260	184	59	125	76	—	—
Public administration.....	2	485	—	39	450	39	19	13	6	20	—	—
All other industries.....	—	457	15	4	3 523	975	156	107	49	819	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	13	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	212	8 630	46	886	14 534	3 525	1 696	407	1 289	1 829	—	5
Federal government workers.....	—	274	—	59	301	58	54	23	31	41	—	—
State and local government workers.....	6	1 861	—	111	2 215	214	146	41	105	68	—	13
Self-employed workers.....	12	888	—	57	1 375	29	—	—	—	29	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	26	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	31	2 747	—	155	3 208	341	151	16	135	190	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	193	11 276	46	1 064	17 921	3 796	1 876	471	1 405	1 920	—	18
\$2,500 or less.....	19	6 599	—	1 090	575	356	35	35	95	95	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	27	2 668	—	55	1 490	159	99	20	79	60	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	72	3 345	—	149	4 914	253	155	13	142	98	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4	1 445	—	84	5 664	99	104	68	136	36	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22	2 194	6	196	3 600	794	404	58	346	390	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7	1 101	15	167	2 878	1 000	544	140	434	456	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2	903	8	129	2 003	709	217	85	132	122	—	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	566	13	200	1 940	294	123	52	71	171	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	61	—	1	247	28	—	—	—	28	—	13
Median.....	\$7 403	\$8 575	\$19 052	\$13 773	\$11 007	\$15 423	\$14 072	\$16 029	\$13 154	\$16 554	—	\$5000+
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	227	10 369	46	1 093	17 782	3 785	1 886	461	1 425	1 899	—	18
Bike alone.....	146	8 120	—	714	12 008	2 088	1 001	269	801	1 011	—	—
Carpool.....	82	2 249	19	379	5 074	1 697	816	192	624	881	—	18
Public transportation.....	—	48	—	14	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	704	—	—	—	—	104	10	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	3	232	—	6	104	16	—	—	—	15	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	326	—	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.14	1.52	1.26	1.20	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.38	—	2.20
Mean time to work..... minutes.....	22.7	17.0	72.4	38.8	25.4	48.8	48.3	49.8	48.2	45.1	—	70.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.4	17.7	72.4	38.6	25.8	47.1	48.5	49.6	48.2	45.6	—	70.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	16.0	—	15.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	88	—	—	77	11	10	10	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Walker County, worked— Con.		Walker County					Walker County	
	Walker County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson County	Birmingham city	Remainder of Jefferson County	St. Clair County	Shelby County	Walker County
Workers 16 years and over	14 709	1 648	21 613	16 139	9 802	6 337	936	2 868	1 670
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	9 076	1 235	17 592	13 093	7 923	5 160	785	2 315	1 399
Household wife present	6 810	961	14 168	10 479	6 280	4 170	567	1 918	1 164
Householder, no wife present	552	53	828	605	321	214	73	64	66
Other household member	1 712	217	2 584	1 977	1 291	756	145	313	149
In group quarters	7	4	32	32	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 633	413	4 021	3 046	1 869	1 177	151	553	271
Householder, husband present	56	—	35	22	13	—	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present	1 071	53	487	374	244	130	15	50	48
Other household member	4 442	360	3 479	2 625	1 591	1 034	136	495	223
In group quarters	64	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 157	120	1 058	752	459	293	76	149	81
20 to 24 years	1 827	309	3 376	2 560	1 573	987	188	397	231
25 to 34 years	9 472	1 108	14 871	10 852	6 343	4 309	648	1 252	1 266
35 to 44 years	9 925	111	2 052	1 743	1 056	687	20	194	95
45 to 54 years	328	—	256	232	171	61	4	3	17
55 years and over	3 438	262	5 266	4 264	2 797	1 467	172	553	277
With one or more years of college									
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	13 717	1 636	20 113	15 096	9 134	5 962	782	2 598	1 637
Black	917	12	1 457	1 002	627	375	154	268	33
Other races	75	—	43	41	41	—	—	2	—
Spanish origin ^a	82	—	92	70	70	—	6	16	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	14 701	1 648	21 507	16 053	9 757	6 296	936	2 856	1 662
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 435	150	2 691	2 173	1 434	739	291	67	273
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 450	143	4 479	3 652	2 547	1 105	109	476	242
Services and related support occupations	427	43	514	437	261	176	32	35	10
Sales occupations	1 558	31	1 970	1 470	1 184	645	45	103	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 465	102	2 496	1 945	1 205	524	32	307	127
Business occupations	60	60	1 445	863	526	337	60	148	75
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	442	—	1 357	442	246	146	28	72	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 812	559	5 612	4 117	2 420	1 697	180	704	611
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 978	725	5 112	3 786	2 786	2 326	472	1 171	497
Construction	809	211	3 216	2 538	1 696	642	124	261	151
Manufacturing	2 447	480	6 384	4 477	2 379	2 098	473	1 156	778
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 436	106	3 282	2 583	1 822	761	100	485	114
Wholesale trade	495	49	1 151	946	681	265	9	115	81
Retail trade	2 424	90	2 034	1 529	773	756	100	276	129
Finance, insurance, and real estate	480	9	835	714	555	159	6	56	59
Business and repair services	447	14	744	603	338	189	6	54	26
Personal services	352	28	339	275	182	93	14	26	24
Professional and related services	2 852	75	1 648	1 263	851	412	47	232	106
Public administration	411	55	523	430	314	116	10	39	44
All other industries	2 548	531	1 351	695	90	605	35	124	497
Armed forces, at work	8	—	106	86	45	41	—	12	8
Private wage and salary workers	11 004	1 434	18 985	14 221	8 621	5 600	819	2 545	1 400
Federal government workers	263	48	724	644	424	230	9	30	41
Local government workers	1 988	103	1 768	789	461	328	65	212	102
Self-employed workers	1 346	63	1 605	476	291	185	41	75	113
Unpaid family workers	128	9	31	9	5	4	2	4	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 867	326	2 731	2 133	1 183	950	40	275	283
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	14 107	1 592	21 230	15 857	9 679	6 178	936	2 790	1 647
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 718	271	2 235	1 859	1 084	1 173	285	1 280	280
\$4,000 to \$5,999	331	129	1 358	1 906	542	364	133	203	116
\$6,000 to \$7,999	163	119	1 551	1 001	652	349	92	359	99
\$8,000 to \$9,999	123	120	1 373	1 338	745	402	192	192	127
\$10,000 to \$14,999	806	337	4 875	3 634	2 313	1 321	310	224	207
\$15,000 to \$19,999	218	212	4 281	3 307	1 961	1 346	95	556	323
\$20,000 to \$24,999	338	214	2 797	2 212	1 179	1 045	63	346	227
\$25,000 to \$49,999	896	190	1 834	1 439	916	523	37	107	251
\$50,000 or more	256	7	214	7	106	55	4	28	21
Median	\$10 081	\$11 920	\$12 999	\$13 613	\$13 031	\$14 339	\$10 000	\$11 865	\$14 951
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	13 979	1 648	21 098	15 814	9 590	6 224	914	2 751	1 619
Drive alone	10 620	801	12 811	9 058	5 193	3 799	566	1 888	880
Carpool	3 359	847	8 288	6 756	4 271	2 485	216	1 185	731
Public transportation	383	—	63	56	35	14	6	48	—
Bus or streetcar	43	—	85	31	14	—	—	—	—
Subway elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	389	—	183	68	4	24	—	7	38
Other means	89	—	279	188	113	75	16	62	13
Worked at home	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.42	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.32	1.17	1.36	1.35
Mean travel time to work	47.7	19.6	50.6	49.2	58.2	36.1	36.1	50.7	36.1
Car, truck, or van	20.0	47.7	50.8	54.0	56.4	50.4	35.4	47.2	51.5
Public transportation	25.0	—	56.8	59.1	45.4	93.4	99.0	49.2	—
With a public transportation disability	64	12	47	36	26	10	—	4	7

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA						
	Total	Burling County	Bismarck City	Remainder of Burling County		Morton County	Place of work not reported	Total	Burling County	Remainder of Burling County		Morton County
				4 248	10 792					1 963	23 705	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21 255	14 778	12 164	2 614	6 477	1 223	19 107	13 796	12 162	1 634	5 311	
Householder, wife present	10 486	10 086	8 217	1 869	4 876	683	13 415	9 506	8 388	1 118	3 909	
Householder, wife present	1 734	1 100	1 783	317	631	201	2 119	1 507	1 682	275	512	
Other household member	3 028	2 439	2 047	392	970	322	3 085	2 720	3 178	342	885	
In group quarters	254	150	120	30	14	7	188	163	114	49	3	
Female	16 126	11 811	10 177	1 634	4 315	740	15 494	12 339	11 543	796	3 15	
Householder, husband present	103	103	103	0	28	74	113	131	103	10	18	
Householder, no husband present	3 336	2 712	2 577	135	624	165	3 179	2 708	2 569	139	471	
Other household member	12 377	8 714	7 456	1 258	3 663	545	11 956	9 281	8 784	497	2 655	
In group quarters	282	282	51	231	—	30	248	237	87	150	11	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
14 to 19 years	3 291	2 372	2 001	371	919	267	3 037	2 432	2 252	180	605	
20 to 24 years	6 686	4 968	4 307	611	1 718	378	6 140	4 976	4 570	406	1 164	
25 to 34 years	23 052	16 220	13 493	2 727	6 832	1 088	21 379	15 868	14 422	1 446	5 461	
35 to 44 years	3 278	2 320	1 949	371	588	219	3 019	2 165	2 56	1 56	854	
45 years and over	7 074	5 079	581	128	365	11	674	676	552	142	382	
With one or more years of college	16 915	13 359	11 555	1 804	3 556	850	15 698	12 842	11 920	922	2 856	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	36 556	26 220	22 027	4 193	10 736	1 950	34 178	25 760	23 374	2 386	8 418	
Black	11	11	11	—	—	—	21	21	21	—	—	
Other races	414	358	303	55	56	13	402	354	310	44	48	
Spanish origin	76	62	52	10	14	—	76	43	43	—	33	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	37 227	26 487	22 244	4 248	10 740	1 952	34 456	26 002	23 586	2 416	8 454	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 688	8 004	6 182	1 822	2 781	505	11 207	9 795	6 325	1 474	4 684	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 825	6 923	7 922	1 002	2 805	419	8 279	6 373	6 014	359	1 834	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 123	672	769	97	321	87	1 072	821	67	141	285	
Sales occupations	4 220	3 154	2 749	405	1 066	258	3 876	3 207	3 111	96	669	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 485	4 580	4 000	580	1 385	224	6 255	5 339	5 577	757	2 927	
Service occupations	2 931	1 696	3 156	540	295	335	3 640	3 989	3 348	621	1 259	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 267	960	1 911	769	1 307	62	2 246	840	93	747	406	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 774	3 144	2 568	576	1 630	271	4 544	2 892	2 575	317	1 152	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 482	2 960	2 226	534	1 122	397	3 781	2 466	2 231	231	1 319	
Construction	3 106	2 100	2 018	592	1 196	295	3 056	2 348	2 052	296	708	
Manufacturing	2 816	1 650	1 331	119	666	97	2 008	1 355	1 335	20	653	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 704	2 444	2 400	304	198	263	3 142	2 270	2 173	94	644	
Wholesale trade	1 750	1 267	1 018	249	483	87	1 635	1 127	1 006	121	508	
Retail trade	6 627	4 647	4 014	633	1 980	369	6 268	4 778	4 544	234	1 490	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 184	1 679	1 401	278	505	61	2 108	1 847	1 781	66	261	
Business and repair services	1 176	922	863	59	254	54	1 114	925	904	21	189	
Personal services	1 691	1 248	1 175	73	447	80	1 645	1 247	1 195	52	398	
Professional and related services	7 927	6 237	5 430	807	1 690	468	7 420	6 085	5 488	597	2 398	
Public administration	3 269	2 619	2 321	298	650	112	3 805	2 816	2 604	212	369	
All other industries	2 971	1 364	533	831	1 607	129	2 183	1 204	391	813	599	
Armed forces, at work	154	102	97	5	52	11	145	133	119	14	12	
Private wage and salary workers	26 468	19 049	16 162	2 887	7 419	1 443	24 132	18 439	17 086	1 353	5 493	
Federal government workers	1 499	1 065	894	171	434	72	1 438	1 197	1 076	121	241	
State and local government workers	6 026	4 740	4 313	427	1 329	273	5 826	4 945	4 643	302	881	
Self-employed	3 219	1 644	936	708	165	165	3 074	1 672	1 602	600	1 602	
Unpaid family workers	1 169	91	36	55	37	10	182	87	28	58	49	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 868	6 482	5 374	1 108	2 386	372	8 487	6 573	5 917	656	1 914	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	36 560	26 089	21 998	4 091	10 471	1 885	33 850	25 889	23 328	2 361	8 161	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 901	4 897	3 975	922	2 004	373	6 632	4 861	4 318	543	1 771	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 262	2 178	1 768	410	1 084	123	3 127	2 260	2 043	217	867	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 800	2 525	2 045	481	1 349	249	3 674	2 930	2 746	184		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 177	2 383	2 071	312	717	177	3 072	2 402	2 163	239	615	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 505	5 196	4 410	786	2 307	368	7 052	5 088	4 993	435	1 684	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 788	3 368	2 907	467	1 293	228	4 323	3 288	3 091	232	1 095	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 253	2 367	1 983	384	988	157	2 849	2 084	1 869	215	763	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 053	2 383	1 955	428	670	146	2 592	2 060	1 915	145	532	
\$50,000 or more	450	450	450	0	0	0	450	450	450	0	0	
Median	\$10 438	\$10 499	\$10 533	\$10 305	\$10 305	\$10 183	\$10 209	\$10 237	\$10 259	\$9 979	\$10 121	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	30 717	22 470	19 414	3 056	8 247	1 729	28 022	22 189	20 831	1 358	5 833	
Drive alone	24 136	18 007	15 620	2 887	6 129	1 350	22 473	17 796	16 797	999	4 277	
Carpool	6 381	4 463	3 794	669	2 118	379	5 549	4 034	3 933	359	1 156	
Public transportation	19	59	51	4	4	4	13	34	34	—	11	
Bus or streetcar	19	15	11	4	4	4	23	19	8	11	4	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 481	2 473	1 822	651	1 008	209	3 386	2 329	1 793	536	1 057	
Other means	858	670	621	49	188	12	877	662	625	37	215	
Worked at home	2 265	921	433	488	1 345	268	2 268	921	622	488	1 345	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	14.0	13.4	12.8	17.3	15.7	18.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	14.6	12.1	
Car, truck, or van	14.8	14.0	13.0	20.2	17.0	19.9	12.8	12.7	12.4	18.3	12.9	
Public transportation	17.4	17.3	17.1	20.0	15.0	20.0	22.1	24.9	27.2	20.0	14.3	
With a public transportation disability	186	145	127	18	41	8	178	129	122	7	49	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											Living in Burlington County, worked								
	Burlingham		Bismarck city		Remainder of Burlington County		Morton County		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Burlingham		Remainder of Burlington County		Morton County		Outside SMSA	
	Inside SMSA	Burlingham	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burlington County	Morton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlingham	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burlington County	Morton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burlingham	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burlington County	Morton County	Outside SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	33 680	25 540	23 274	2 266	8 140	1 738	24 021	22 582	20 448	2 134	1 439	1 194								
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																				
Male	16 441	12 324	11 853	1 481	5 107	1 591	12 852	11 792	10 382	1 410	1 049	1 084								
Householder, wife present	13 016	9 237	8 209	1 028	3 779	1 263	8 725	8 005	7 048	957	708	894								
Householder, no wife present	2 369	1 879	1 666	213	490	1 61	1 885	1 723	1 510	213	142	89								
Household member, no spouse	2 919	2 081	1 675	206	836	1 67	2 105	1 927	1 721	206	178	101								
In group quarters	137	137	103	34	—	—	—	137	137	103	34	—								
Female	15 239	12 206	11 421	785	3 033	147	11 169	10 790	10 366	724	379	110								
Householder, husband present	113	103	103	—	—	—	103	103	103	—	—	—								
Householder, no husband present	3 156	2 689	2 550	139	467	15	2 581	2 511	2 384	127	70	115								
Other household member	11 715	9 167	8 681	486	2 548	117	8 248	7 939	7 502	437	309	80								
In group quarters	237	237	87	150	—	15	237	237	87	150	—	15								
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
16 to 19 years	2 946	2 370	2 220	150	576	78	2 100	2 066	1 916	150	34	51								
20 to 24 years	5 989	4 864	4 465	379	1 145	319	4 501	4 260	3 881	379	241	199								
25 to 34 years	20 743	15 513	14 169	1 344	5 230	1 221	14 619	13 644	12 407	1 237	975	861								
35 to 64 years	2 945	2 129	1 878	251	816	114	2 098	1 943	1 717	226	155	77								
65 and over	1 057	684	542	142	373	—	684	542	527	142	34	4								
With one or more years of college	15 324	12 591	11 703	888	2 733	741	12 077	11 299	10 454	845	778	619								
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																				
White	33 284	25 192	22 957	2 235	8 092	1 722	23 681	22 255	20 152	2 103	1 426	1 178								
Black	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—								
Other races	385	337	306	31	48	16	329	316	285	31	13	16								
Spanish origin	76	43	43	—	33	—	62	43	43	—	19	—								
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																				
Employed, work	33 551	25 411	23 159	2 252	8 140	1 724	23 920	22 491	20 371	2 120	1 439	1 194								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 999	6 602	6 145	457	1 797	277	6 374	6 028	5 608	420	346	226								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 073	9 294	8 952	342	1 379	240	8 458	8 138	7 831	307	320	194								
Technicians and related support occupations	817	647	617	26	107	25	617	583	563	24	26	16								
Sales occupations	3 823	3 181	3 085	96	442	139	2 864	2 780	2 708	72	84	108								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 188	5 296	5 050	246	892	73	4 868	4 705	4 470	235	163	60								
Service occupations	3 110	2 591	2 511	80	311	49	2 368	2 308	2 138	170	122	54								
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 110	825	93	732	1 285	95	834	816	84	732	18	64								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 890	2 761	2 503	258	1 129	613	2 579	2 273	2 064	209	306	406								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 156	1 582	1 398	192	717	297	1 585	1 428	1 282	162	229	317								
Construction	2 939	2 239	1 989	250	700	572	2 016	1 731	1 512	219	285	413								
Manufacturing	1 907	1 278	1 278	—	629	112	1 318	1 132	1 132	—	186	82								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 093	2 170	2 348	122	423	413	2 102	1 845	1 734	111	257	236								
Wholesale trade	1 398	1 105	1 005	105	495	65	1 154	1 077	922	105	107	53								
Retail trade	6 197	4 723	4 502	221	1 273	61	4 353	4 114	3 928	186	239	47								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 072	1 811	1 700	111	364	51	1 623	1 610	1 544	66	13	32								
Business and repair services	1 084	906	890	16	178	36	763	763	747	16	69	66								
Personal services	1 617	1 243	1 191	52	271	—	1 201	1 184	1 132	52	17	—								
Food service	7 327	6 046	5 600	446	1 281	132	5 747	5 569	5 151	418	178	106								
Public administration	3 120	2 755	2 549	206	768	149	2 498	2 445	2 249	196	63	25								
All other industries	2 597	1 135	367	768	1 462	245	1 106	1 071	1 020	751	35	164								
Armed forces, at work	129	129	115	14	—	14	91	77	14	—	—	—								
Private wage and salary workers	23 545	17 984	16 767	1 217	5 561	1 480	17 008	15 720	14 620	1 110	1 278	1 021								
Federal government workers	1 383	1 158	1 039	119	225	44	996	972	853	119	24	17								
State and local government workers	5 723	4 887	4 596	291	836	73	4 499	4 403	4 137	266	96	46								
Self-employed workers	2 913	1 444	844	600	1 469	141	1 433	1 410	1 380	600	23	110								
Unpaid family workers	116	67	39	49	—	—	85	67	28	39	16	—								
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 291	6 444	5 841	603	1 847	205	6 027	5 791	5 211	580	236	160								
EARNINGS IN 1979																				
Total with earnings	32 941	25 894	22 897	2 197	7 847	1 734	23 599	22 209	20 144	2 065	1 390	1 190								
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 402	4 741	4 240	501	1 661	126	4 495	4 394	3 904	484	101	95								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 049	2 233	2 027	206	836	70	2 041	1 971	1 765	206	70	57								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 549	1 844	1 681	161	741	71	1 622	1 498	1 317	181	181	116								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 899	2 317	2 120	197	582	101	2 195	2 065	1 881	284	130	67								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 870	5 212	4 805	407	1 658	265	4 843	4 547	4 175	372	296	121								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 549	1 844	1 681	161	741	71	1 622	1 498	1 317	181	181	116								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 755	2 039	1 832	207	716	242	1 943	1 709	1 514	195	234	322								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 564	2 032	1 893	139	532	343	2 031	1 862	1 723	139	169	250								
\$50,000 or more	548	404	364	46	182	101	461	425	346	66	46	20								
Median	\$10 217	\$10 202	\$11 221	\$10 109	\$10 201	\$18 380	\$10 310	\$10 125	\$10 158	\$9 690	\$14 590	\$19 320								
JOURNEY TO WORK																				
Private car, truck, or van	27 323	21 665	20 457	1 208	5 658	1 665	20 117	18 720	17 644	1 076	1 397	1 135								
Drive alone	22 021	17 475	16 555	920	4 546	765	16 446	15 332	14 491	841	1 114	515								
Carpool	5 302	4 190	3 902	288	1 112	900	3 671	3 388	3 153	235	283	580								
Public transportation	46	30	19	11	16	—	—	—	—	19	11	—								

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bismarck city, worked					Living in Remainder of Burleigh County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Burleigh County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burleigh County	Morton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burleigh County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burleigh County	Morton County	Outside SMSA
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Workers 16 years and over	20 498	19 287	18 472	815	1 211	876	3 523	3 295	1 976	1 319	228	318
Male	10 701	9 801	9 259	576	900	822	2 151	1 991	1 123	868	160	262
Householder, no wife present	1 186	6 602	5 226	376	584	539	2 031	1 403	622	158	126	193
Other household member	1 604	1 453	1 379	74	151	68	281	270	131	139	11	21
Other household member	1 808	1 643	1 551	92	165	53	297	284	170	114	13	48
In group quarters	103	103	103	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	—
Female	9 797	9 486	9 213	273	311	54	1 372	1 304	853	451	68	56
Householder, husband present	4 93	79	93	—	—	—	10	10	10	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 430	2 387	2 306	81	63	11	131	126	78	78	46	7
Other household member	7 203	6 955	6 763	192	248	43	1 045	984	739	245	61	37
In group quarters	51	51	51	—	—	—	186	186	36	150	—	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 831	1 801	1 746	55	30	12	269	265	170	95	4	39
20 to 24 years	3 974	3 754	3 601	153	220	173	527	506	288	226	21	26
25 to 34 years	12 345	11 554	11 038	516	791	635	2 274	2 090	1 359	721	184	226
35 to 44 years	1 767	1 623	1 568	55	144	56	331	320	149	177	11	21
45 to 64 years	581	555	519	36	76	—	122	114	8	106	8	7
65 years and over	10 558	9 879	9 478	401	679	541	1 519	1 420	976	444	99	78
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	20 213	19 015	18 214	801	1 198	860	3 468	3 240	1 938	1 302	—	228
Black	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	274	261	247	14	13	16	55	55	38	17	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	52	39	39	—	13	—	10	4	4	—	—	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	20 412	19 201	18 400	801	1 211	876	3 518	3 290	1 971	1 319	228	318
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 771	6 602	5 226	376	584	539	2 031	1 403	622	158	126	193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 491	7 209	7 036	173	282	154	967	929	795	134	38	40
Mechanics and related support occupations	6 229	5 633	5 453	138	218	166	26	97	90	90	—	—
Sales occupations	2 517	2 569	2 415	34	144	62	311	293	38	14	26	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 345	4 197	4 058	139	268	46	523	508	412	96	15	14
Service occupations	2 991	2 878	2 796	82	113	26	449	430	242	188	19	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	137	26	—	—	—	69	68	12	60	—	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 128	1 899	1 789	110	229	208	451	374	275	99	77	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 880	1 596	1 487	109	284	176	365	332	259	73	33	94
Construction	1 589	389	1 273	116	200	303	427	342	239	103	85	110
Manufacturing	1 207	1 036	1 036	78	171	78	111	96	96	96	—	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 873	1 648	1 570	78	125	198	229	197	164	33	32	38
Wholesale trade	936	829	773	56	77	35	228	198	149	49	30	18
Retail trade	3 886	3 612	3 507	105	194	12	547	502	421	49	45	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 364	351	1 314	37	13	26	259	259	230	29	—	6
Business and repair services	1 180	1 123	1 093	20	8	29	52	50	48	4	—	4
Personal services	1 131	1 123	1 103	20	8	—	70	61	29	32	9	—
Professional and related services	5 137	4 967	4 806	161	170	83	610	602	345	257	8	23
Public administration	2 215	2 162	2 145	147	53	25	283	283	234	49	—	—
All other industries	404	373	304	69	31	87	702	698	16	682	4	77
Armed forces, at work	86	86	72	14	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 705	13 634	13 097	537	1 071	761	2 303	2 096	1 523	573	207	260
Federal government workers	845	691	651	15	17	14	151	151	105	46	—	4
State and local government workers	4 115	4 027	3 867	160	88	33	384	376	270	106	8	13
Self-employed workers	797	783	738	45	14	69	636	627	72	55	9	41
Unpaid family workers	26	22	22	—	—	—	49	45	6	39	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 073	4 881	4 713	168	192	90	954	910	498	412	44	70
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 202	19 032	18 217	815	1 170	876	3 397	3 177	1 927	1 250	220	314
\$5,000 or less	3 731	3 554	3 587	72	104	72	764	740	322	418	24	61
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 630	1 604	1 550	54	46	50	391	367	215	152	24	14
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 348	2 245	2 144	101	103	42	265	253	173	80	12	14
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 935	1 817	1 713	104	118	57	260	248	148	80	12	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	4 175	3 911	3 746	165	264	94	668	636	429	207	32	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 608	2 393	2 242	151	215	151	350	299	198	107	51	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 633	1 435	1 343	92	120	69	243	235	171	103	17	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 480	1 560	1 513	47	120	191	351	302	210	92	49	59
\$50,000 or more	422	413	384	29	9	—	58	58	41	17	—	—
Median	\$10 346	\$10 162	\$10 102	\$11 021	\$14 380	\$20 119	\$10 090	\$9 843	\$10 677	\$7 375	\$15 401	\$17 215
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 675	16 501	15 755	746	1 174	840	2 442	2 219	1 899	330	223	295
Drive alone	14 504	13 586	12 946	586	922	623	1 942	1 755	1 495	255	188	246
Carpool	3 171	2 919	2 759	160	252	188	500	469	394	75	31	97
Public transportation	38	26	15	11	12	—	4	4	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 750	1 758	1 712	46	12	25	27	540	540	56	484	23
Worked at home	493	433	433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.13	1.67	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.28
Persons time to work	10.6	10.1	9.9	14.8	18.3	57.8	14.9	14.1	16.3	28.5	25.7	41.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	10.7	10.1	9.9	14.2	18.4	57.9	14.9	14.6	16.7	15.9	25.4	44.2
Public transportation—minutes	16.1	14.2	10.0	20.0	20.0	—	20.0	20.0	20.0	7.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	127	115	115	—	—	—	14	14	7	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Martin County, worked					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Burleigh County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burleigh County	Martin County
	Inside SMSA	Burleigh County	Bismarck city	Remainder of Burleigh County	Martin County						
Workers 16 years and over	9 659	2 958	2 826	132	6 701	544	921	595	431	164	326
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5 291	1 542	1 471	71	4 047	507	666	462	309	93	204
Householder, wife present.....	3 232	774	1 611	71	3 539	349	399	269	135	180	150
Householder, no wife present.....	484	156	156	—	328	72	50	28	16	12	22
Other household member.....	814	154	154	—	660	66	166	139	103	36	27
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	26	11	15	25
Female	4 070	1 416	1 355	61	2 654	37	255	133	122	—	112
Householder, husband present.....	28	10	10	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	3 752	1 278	1 266	12	2 977	12	23	19	19	—	4
Other household member.....	3 467	1 228	1 179	49	2 239	37	221	114	103	11	107
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	846	304	304	—	542	27	91	62	32	30	29
20 to 24 years.....	1 488	584	584	—	904	120	151	132	105	27	19
25 to 34 years.....	6 134	1 869	1 762	107	4 266	360	586	355	233	102	231
35 to 44 years.....	847	186	161	25	661	37	74	36	31	5	38
45 to 54 years.....	354	15	15	—	339	—	19	10	10	—	9
65 years and over.....	3 247	1 292	1 249	43	1 955	122	374	251	217	34	123
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	9 603	2 937	2 805	132	6 666	544	894	568	417	151	326
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	56	21	21	—	35	—	10	10	4	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work.....	9 621	2 920	2 788	132	6 701	530	905	591	427	164	314
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 625	574	537	37	1 051	51	280	193	130	13	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 415	1 156	1 121	35	1 459	46	134	79	62	17	55
Technicians and related support occupations.....	336	164	164	—	172	2	10	4	6	—	2
Sales occupations.....	601	277	258	24	350	31	52	26	22	—	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 320	591	580	28	829	13	71	43	32	11	28
Service occupations.....	1 404	283	272	11	1 121	15	55	49	38	11	6
Farming, fishing, and fishing occupations.....	9	9	9	—	1 207	15	15	136	15	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 311	488	439	49	823	207	154	131	72	59	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 410	410	410	—	980	180	146	124	75	49	22
Construction.....	723	508	477	31	415	159	117	100	63	46	8
Manufacturing.....	589	146	146	—	443	30	77	107	77	60	34
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	991	325	314	11	666	177	121	100	89	11	21
Retail trade.....	464	78	78	—	326	12	37	22	6	—	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 844	609	574	35	1 235	14	71	55	42	13	18
Business and repair services.....	419	201	201	—	248	19	36	36	38	—	—
Personal services.....	442	143	143	—	300	14	30	14	19	—	11
Professional and related services.....	446	57	57	—	357	—	28	4	4	—	24
Public administration.....	1 580	477	449	28	1 103	26	93	39	37	2	54
All other industries.....	422	310	300	10	312	12	65	61	55	4	—
Armed forces, at work.....	1 491	64	47	17	1 427	81	206	69	24	45	137
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 38	38	38	—	14	16	4	4	—	—	12
Government workers.....	2 537	2 254	2 147	107	4 283	459	587	455	319	136	132
State and local government workers.....	1 86	186	186	—	20	25	27	20	20	—	—
Federal government workers.....	1 224	484	459	25	740	27	103	58	47	11	45
Self-employed workers.....	1 480	34	34	—	1 446	31	161	28	28	18	133
Unpaid family workers.....	9	—	—	—	31	—	15	15	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 264	653	630	23	1 611	45	196	129	76	53	67
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	9 342	2 885	2 753	132	6 457	544	909	595	431	164	314
\$1 to \$3,999.....	1 947	534	511	31	1 540	21	220	128	42	78	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 028	262	262	—	766	13	58	27	16	11	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 028	402	402	—	626	15	53	30	27	3	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	704	292	239	13	452	34	118	64	85	43	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	627	665	630	35	1 362	144	182	156	128	28	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 235	438	377	61	797	94	130	98	74	24	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	812	318	318	12	482	12	100	62	47	8	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	53	170	170	—	343	93	28	28	22	6	—
\$50,000 or more.....	19	19	19	—	18	—	6	6	—	—	12
Median.....	\$10 006	\$10 943	\$10 744	\$15 243	\$9 223	\$16 499	\$9 924	\$10 750	\$11 424	\$9 238	\$7 391
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	7 206	2 945	2 813	132	4 261	530	699	524	374	150	175
Drive alone.....	5 575	2 143	2 064	79	3 432	310	452	321	211	79	131
Carpool.....	1 631	802	749	53	829	320	247	203	132	71	44
Public transportation.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	4	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	4	4	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	928	—	—	—	928	14	160	31	27	6	129
Other means.....	176	13	13	—	163	—	58	36	*28	8	22
Worked at home.....	1 345	—	—	—	1 345	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.19	1.18	1.31	1.12	1.74	1.26	1.30	1.27	1.39	1.15
Mean travel time to work.....	12.5	18.3	18.4	17.2	15.9	38.8	46.6	48.5	41.8	24.1	24.1
Car, truck, or van.....	13.4	18.4	18.4	17.2	10	57.4	44.1	47.6	48.7	45.0	33.5
Public transportation.....	5.0	—	—	—	5.0	—	99.0	99.0	99.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	37	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living outside SMSA				
	Total	Monroe County	Bloomington city	Remainder of Monroe County	Place of work not reported	Total	Monroe County	Bloomington city	Remainder of Monroe County	Living in SMSA, worked			
										Inside SMSA	Monroe County	Bloomington city	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work													
Workers 16 years and over	42 358	42 358	20 766	21 592	2 374	43 095	43 095	34 726	8 369	36 540	36 540	29 710	6 830
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	22 893	22 893	10 755	12 138	1 410	22 585	22 585	17 443	5 122	18 954	18 954	14 816	4 138
Householder, wife present	13 017	13 017	4 515	8 502	6 599	13 577	13 577	9 891	3 686	10 733	10 733	7 866	2 867
Householder, no wife present	4 035	4 035	2 466	1 569	239	3 886	3 886	2 988	898	4 407	4 407	2 798	1 609
Other household member	4 781	4 781	2 716	2 064	407	3 993	3 993	3 263	732	6 485	6 485	5 299	1 186
In group quarters	1 558	1 558	1 558	0	105	1 329	1 329	1 323	6	1 329	1 329	1 323	6
Female	19 465	19 465	10 011	9 454	964	20 510	20 510	17 283	3 227	17 586	17 586	14 894	2 692
Householder, husband present	5 305	5 305	2 413	2 892	964	5 246	5 246	3 946	1 300	6 546	6 546	5 246	1 300
Householder, no husband present	9 465	9 465	3 314	6 151	189	5 428	5 428	4 697	731	9 901	9 901	8 479	1 422
Other household member	11 859	11 859	4 655	7 204	657	12 902	12 902	10 457	2 445	10 610	10 610	8 618	1 992
In group quarters	1 796	1 796	1 778	18	95	1 634	1 634	1 621	13	1 610	1 610	1 610	0
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 173	3 173	1 815	1 358	281	2 864	2 864	2 536	328	2 463	2 463	2 375	88
20 to 24 years	9 615	9 615	4 466	5 149	633	9 069	9 069	9 447	1 122	8 791	8 791	7 283	1 508
25 to 54 years	25 256	25 256	10 514	14 742	2 82	26 066	26 066	20 776	5 890	21 792	21 792	17 094	4 698
55 to 64 years	3 485	3 485	1 512	1 973	125	3 693	3 693	2 867	826	3 074	3 074	2 409	665
65 years and over	629	629	459	170	53	603	603	600	3	600	600	549	51
With one or more years of college	22 407	22 407	14 922	7 485	1 133	20 903	20 903	18 198	2 705	19 308	19 308	17 029	2 279
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	40 816	40 816	19 482	21 334	2 230	41 731	41 731	33 544	8 187	35 275	35 275	28 565	6 710
Black	973	973	815	158	97	876	876	753	119	793	793	753	40
Other races	569	569	469	100	47	492	492	429	63	472	472	418	54
Spanish origin ¹	327	327	255	72	19	321	321	286	35	308	308	279	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	42 226	42 226	20 707	21 519	2 340	43 011	43 011	34 651	8 360	36 482	36 482	29 611	6 871
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 253	12 253	7 525	4 728	490	11 293	11 293	9 695	1 598	10 371	10 371	9 083	1 288
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 973	12 973	6 659	6 314	804	12 908	12 908	11 133	1 775	11 494	11 494	9 970	1 524
Technicians and related support occupations	1 617	1 617	886	731	89	1 482	1 482	1 434	248	1 455	1 455	1 302	153
Sales occupations	4 208	4 208	2 284	1 924	307	3 927	3 927	3 370	557	3 624	3 624	3 113	511
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 098	7 098	3 384	3 714	408	7 299	7 299	6 329	970	6 415	6 415	5 535	880
Service occupations	6 444	6 444	3 004	2 840	364	6 235	6 235	4 635	1 600	6 235	6 235	5 043	1 192
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	552	552	162	390	27	522	522	163	359	527	527	148	379
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 054	4 054	1 056	2 998	241	4 239	4 239	3 134	1 105	3 297	3 297	2 285	1 012
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 950	5 950	1 701	4 249	384	7 594	7 594	9 937	2 657	5 067	5 067	4 767	298
Construction	1 728	1 728	445	1 283	145	1 704	1 704	1 212	492	1 290	1 290	909	381
Manufacturing	6 593	6 593	1 861	4 732	322	8 572	8 572	5 166	3 406	6 899	6 899	2 911	3 988
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 235	2 235	741	1 494	198	2 119	2 119	1 619	500	2 774	2 774	2 163	611
Wholesale trade	765	765	275	490	128	777	777	541	236	711	711	428	283
Retail trade	7 464	7 464	3 955	3 509	509	8 703	8 703	6 219	844	6 538	6 538	5 782	756
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 505	1 505	705	800	87	1 417	1 417	1 248	169	1 267	1 267	1 117	150
Business and repair services	1 272	1 272	520	752	109	1 171	1 171	841	330	1 076	1 076	765	311
Personal services	2 201	2 201	562	639	109	1 173	1 173	909	264	1 061	1 061	816	245
Professional and related services	16 457	16 457	10 506	5 951	547	16 637	16 637	15 403	1 234	15 119	15 119	14 244	875
Public administration	1 517	1 517	583	934	113	1 114	1 114	961	153	996	996	833	163
All other industries	1 289	1 289	554	735	93	1 164	1 164	532	632	1 051	1 051	495	556
Armed forces, at work	132	132	59	73	34	84	84	75	9	84	84	79	5
Private wage and salary workers	25 205	25 205	10 576	14 629	1 603	26 773	26 773	20 026	6 747	21 366	21 366	15 998	5 368
Federal government workers	1 220	1 220	572	648	114	758	758	681	77	646	646	578	68
State and local government workers	13 457	13 457	8 606	4 851	479	13 334	13 334	12 636	698	12 411	12 411	11 826	585
Self-employed workers	2 231	2 231	974	1 257	1 118	2 118	2 118	3 111	807	2 009	2 009	1 240	769
Unpaid family workers	145	145	38	107	21	112	112	72	40	108	108	68	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 475	14 475	9 727	4 748	968	13 893	13 893	12 184	1 709	12 627	12 627	11 236	1 391
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	41 470	41 470	20 311	21 159	2 238	42 320	42 320	34 119	8 201	35 845	35 845	29 163	6 682
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 522	11 522	7 652	3 870	749	10 928	10 928	9 531	1 397	10 065	10 065	8 168	1 897
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 327	4 327	2 567	1 760	266	4 195	4 195	3 529	666	3 835	3 835	3 257	578
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 016	4 016	2 121	1 895	182	4 202	4 202	3 502	700	4 008	4 008	3 408	600
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 796	3 796	1 665	2 131	183	4 093	4 093	3 401	692	3 835	3 835	2 818	1 017
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 292	2 292	2 687	5 605	369	9 739	9 739	7 316	2 423	7 307	7 307	5 385	1 922
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 086	4 086	1 401	2 685	252	4 257	4 257	3 024	1 233	4 020	4 020	3 641	379
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 261	8 261	2 859	5 402	107	2 194	2 194	1 670	524	1 781	1 781	1 347	434
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 674	2 674	1 407	1 267	88	2 220	2 220	1 763	457	2 052	2 052	1 662	390
\$50,000 or more	496	496	262	234	61	461	461	311	150	461	461	311	150
Median	\$8 458	\$8 458	\$5 951	\$10 334	\$6 771	\$8 289	\$8 879	\$8 293	\$10 807	\$8 247	\$8 247	\$7 424	\$886
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	33 549	33 549	13 295	20 254	1 976	34 575	34 575	27 135	7 440	28 296	28 296	22 334	5 962
Drive alone	25 270	25 270	10 243	15 027	1 509	25 291	25 291	19 566	5 725	21 788	21 788	17 026	4 762
Carpool	8 279	8 279	3 052	5 227	467	9 284	9 284	7 569	1 715	6 508	6 508	5 308	1 200
Public transportation	1 143	1 143	916	167	90	1 083	1 083	1 024	59	1 020	1 020	961	59
Bus or streetcar	1 026	1 026	895	131	90	972	972	918	54	969	969	855	114
Subway elevated train, or trolley	8	8	6	2	0	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	0
Walked only	5 579	5 579	5 173	406	210	5 420	5 420	5 192	228	5 263	5 263	5 064	199
Other means	932	932	730	202	98	862	862	783	79	806	806	757	49
Worked at home	1 155	1 155	592	563	155	1 155	1 155	972	183	1 155	1 155	1 154	1
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 17.3	17.3	14.7	19.8	19.2	17.8	17.8	17.7	18.6	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 18.3	18.3	15.8	19.9	20.1	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.8	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.6
Public transportation	minutes: 21.1	21.1	20.9	22.4	25.0	22.3	22.3	21.5	25.9	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.9
With a public transportation disability	92	92	55	37	—	112	112	86	26	92	92	92	0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in SMSA, worked				Living in Monroe County, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder	Monroe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Monroe County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	5 352	24 358	6 830	3 444	36 540	36 540	29 710	5 352	24 358	6 830	3 444	
Male	2 838	11 978	4 138	2 529	18 954	18 954	14 816	2 838	11 978	4 138	2 529	
Householder, wife present	1 417	6 254	2 025	1 073	10 733	10 733	8 866	1 417	6 254	2 025	1 073	
Householder, no wife present	613	2 185	609	389	3 407	3 407	2 798	613	2 185	609	389	
Other household member	527	2 302	656	391	3 485	3 485	2 829	527	2 302	656	391	
In group quarters	86	1 237	6	1	1 329	1 329	323	86	1 237	6	1	
Female	2 514	12 380	2 692	1 915	17 586	17 586	14 894	2 514	12 380	2 692	1 915	
Householder, husband present	1 177	4 992	56	17	5 65	5 65	409	1 177	4 992	56	17	
Householder, no husband present	893	3 454	644	215	4 901	4 901	2 257	893	3 454	644	215	
Other household member	1 523	7 095	1 992	592	10 610	10 610	6 818	1 523	7 095	1 992	592	
In group quarters	71	1 539	—	91	1 610	1 610	1 610	71	1 539	—	91	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	328	2 047	288	229	2 643	2 643	2 375	328	2 047	288	229	
20 to 24 years	1 272	6 011	988	711	8 271	8 271	7 263	1 272	6 011	988	711	
25 to 34 years	3 161	13 933	4 698	2 182	21 792	21 792	17 094	3 161	13 933	4 698	2 182	
35 to 64 years	473	1 936	665	286	3 074	3 074	2 409	473	1 936	665	286	
65 years and over	118	431	191	36	740	740	549	118	431	191	36	
With one or more years of college	2 620	14 409	2 279	1 966	19 308	19 308	17 029	2 620	14 409	2 279	1 966	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 227	23 338	6 710	3 311	35 275	35 275	28 565	5 227	23 338	6 710	3 311	
Black	75	652	66	85	795	795	727	75	652	66	85	
Other races	30	348	54	50	472	472	418	30	348	54	50	
Spanish origin ¹	31	248	29	—	308	308	279	31	248	29	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 352	24 309	6 821	3 404	36 482	36 482	29 661	5 352	24 309	6 821	3 404	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 294	7 199	1 288	671	12 771	12 771	9 083	1 294	7 199	1 288	671	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 365	7 405	1 524	675	11 494	11 494	9 970	2 365	7 405	1 524	675	
Technicians and related support occupations	143	1 159	153	123	1 455	1 455	1 302	143	1 159	153	123	
Sales occupations	2 164	699	224	127	3 024	3 024	2 313	2 164	699	224	127	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 273	4 282	860	275	6 415	6 415	5 555	1 273	4 282	860	275	
Service occupations	761	4 288	727	274	5 776	5 776	5 049	761	4 288	727	274	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	180	130	18	18	277	277	48	180	130	18	18	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	511	1 915	871	516	3 297	3 297	2 426	511	1 915	871	516	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	403	2 582	2 062	499	5 067	5 067	2 985	403	2 582	2 062	499	
Construction	381	816	293	293	899	899	903	381	816	293	293	
Manufacturing	336	2 575	2 778	2 882	5 689	5 689	2 911	336	2 575	2 778	2 882	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	613	750	411	263	7 774	7 774	1 363	613	750	411	263	
Wholesale trade	107	321	283	126	611	611	428	107	321	283	126	
Retail trade	1 720	4 062	756	408	6 538	6 538	5 782	1 720	4 062	756	408	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	635	482	150	151	2 67	2 67	1 117	635	482	150	151	
Business and repair services	151	575	181	87	1 076	1 076	765	151	575	181	87	
Personal services	131	683	247	60	1 061	1 061	814	131	683	247	60	
Professional and related services	891	13 353	875	791	15 119	15 119	14 244	891	13 353	875	791	
Public administration	487	346	123	448	956	956	833	487	346	123	448	
All other industries	149	346	506	195	1 001	1 001	495	149	346	506	195	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	9	40	58	58	49	—	—	9	40	
Private wage and salary workers	3 813	12 185	5 368	2 436	21 366	21 366	15 998	3 813	12 185	5 368	2 436	
Federal government workers	—	355	646	660	—	—	—	—	355	646	660	
State and local government workers	950	10 876	585	567	12 411	12 411	11 826	950	10 876	585	567	
Self-employed workers	488	892	769	165	2 009	2 009	1 240	488	892	769	165	
Unpaid family workers	30	40	16	10	108	108	48	30	40	16	10	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 509	9 727	1 391	880	12 627	12 627	11 236	1 509	9 727	1 391	880	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 244	23 919	6 482	3 387	35 845	35 845	29 163	5 244	23 919	6 482	3 387	
\$1 to \$5,999	1 192	7 525	1 112	1 061	10 161	10 161	8 818	1 192	7 525	1 112	1 061	
\$6,000 to \$5,999	513	2 744	578	206	8 335	8 335	3 257	513	2 744	578	206	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	654	2 372	582	190	3 608	3 608	3 026	654	2 372	582	190	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	201	1 201	365	228	3 885	3 885	2 818	201	1 201	365	228	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	999	4 386	1 922	616	7 307	7 307	5 385	999	4 386	1 922	616	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	536	1 881	978	467	3 395	3 395	2 417	536	1 881	978	467	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	287	1 110	534	273	3 885	3 885	3 347	287	1 110	534	273	
\$30,000 to \$49,999	248	4 144	390	534	2 052	2 052	1 662	248	4 144	390	534	
\$50,000 or more	97	286	137	69	421	421	383	97	286	137	69	
Median	\$8 363	\$7 425	\$10 676	\$12 429	\$8 247	\$8 247	\$7 624	\$8 363	\$7 425	\$10 676	\$12 429	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 498	17 836	5 862	3 277	28 296	28 296	22 354	4 498	17 836	5 862	3 277	
Car-pool	3 532	13 494	4 762	2 788	21 788	21 788	17 026	3 532	13 494	4 762	2 788	
Drive alone	966	4 342	1 200	1 304	6 508	6 508	5 308	966	4 342	1 200	1 304	
Public transportation	810	910	59	33	1 020	1 020	961	810	910	59	33	
Bus or streetcar	106	549	27	27	909	909	855	106	549	27	27	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	
Walked only	585	4 461	197	106	5 263	5 263	5 066	585	4 461	197	106	
Other means	74	683	74	86	806	806	757	74	683	74	86	
Worked at home	44	548	563	—	1 155	1 155	592	44	548	563	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	14.1	15.9	15.5	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1	15.9	14.1	14.3	
Car, truck, or van	14.2	14.7	15.6	14.4	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.2	14.7	15.6	14.4	
Public transportation	15.4	19.6	35.8	47.7	19.9	19.9	18.9	15.4	19.6	35.8	47.7	
With a public transportation disability	—	55	26	—	92	92	66	—	55	26	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Bloomington city, worked						Living in Remainder of Monroe County, worked		
	inside SMSA	Monroe County	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Monroe County
Workers 16 years and over	18 072	18 072	16 810	2 720	14 090	1 262	1 516	18 468	18 468
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	9 004	9 004	8 235	1 389	6 846	769	1 003	9 950	9 950
Householder, wife present.....	3 778	3 778	3 550	609	2 741	428	483	6 955	6 955
Householder, no wife present.....	5 927	5 927	5 632	1 146	4 603	195	236	1 524	1 524
Other household member.....	1 726	1 726	1 555	299	1 265	107	224	1 759	1 759
In group quarters.....	1 329	1 329	1 293	36	1 237	124	124	—	—
Female	9 068	9 068	8 575	1 331	7 244	493	513	8 518	8 518
Householder, husband present.....	247	247	240	71	169	7	6	218	218
Householder, no husband present.....	3 076	3 076	2 833	523	2 310	243	139	1 825	1 825
Other household member.....	4 153	4 153	3 910	666	3 244	243	275	6 457	6 457
In group quarters.....	1 592	1 592	1 592	71	1 521	—	91	1 592	1 592
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
14 to 19 years.....	1 501	1 501	1 439	143	1 296	62	171	1 162	1 162
20 to 24 years.....	5 515	5 515	5 305	448	4 448	210	519	2 756	2 756
25 to 34 years.....	9 239	9 239	8 469	1 354	7 715	770	737	12 553	12 553
35 to 44 years.....	1 468	1 468	1 213	287	1 026	195	61	1 666	1 666
45 years and over.....	409	409	384	79	305	25	28	331	331
With one or more years of college.....	13 090	13 090	12 388	1 799	10 589	702	1 116	6 218	6 218
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White.....	17 011	17 011	15 807	2 615	13 192	1 204	1 416	18 264	18 264
Black.....	666	666	626	62	564	40	58	127	127
Other races.....	395	395	377	43	354	18	42	77	77
Spanish origin ^a	243	243	220	18	202	23	—	65	65
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	18 061	18 061	16 799	2 720	14 079	1 262	1 500	18 421	18 421
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	6 542	6 542	6 204	656	5 487	338	715	3 829	3 829
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	5 927	5 927	5 632	1 146	4 486	195	236	1 524	1 524
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 329	1 329	1 293	36	1 237	124	124	—	—
Sales occupations.....	1 726	1 726	1 555	299	1 265	107	224	1 759	1 759
Service occupations.....	2 959	2 959	2 879	499	2 174	126	140	3 416	3 416
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations, including clerical.....	3 204	3 204	3 046	465	2 581	145	272	2 572	2 572
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 144	1 144	1 071	107	89	7	30	363	363
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	859	859	718	166	552	141	118	2 438	2 438
Construction.....	1 415	1 415	1 092	158	934	323	440	3 652	3 652
Manufacturing.....	359	359	326	50	276	33	55	931	931
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 539	1 539	1 024	158	866	515	450	1 150	1 150
Wholesale trade.....	579	579	510	218	292	69	95	1 195	1 195
Retail trade.....	1 78	1 78	117	7	110	61	50	533	533
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 377	3 377	3 248	1 037	2 211	129	266	3 161	3 161
Business and repair services.....	574	574	541	312	229	33	80	693	693
Personal services.....	405	405	324	49	275	81	48	671	671
Professional and related services.....	502	502	451	52	399	39	59	599	599
Public administration.....	9 768	9 768	9 568	200	448	551	200	448	448
All other industries.....	387	387	357	212	145	30	136	569	569
Armed forces, at work.....	392	392	333	112	221	60	107	608	608
Private wage and salary workers.....	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	47	47
Federal government workers.....	8 806	8 806	7 750	1 948	5 802	1 056	961	12 560	12 560
State and local government workers.....	346	346	328	100	228	18	147	300	300
Self-employed workers.....	8 073	8 073	7 933	467	7 466	140	310	4 338	4 338
Unpaid family workers.....	826	826	778	205	573	48	85	1 183	1 183
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	21	21	21	—	—	—	—	87	87
EARNINGS IN 1979	8 499	8 499	8 296	974	7 322	203	612	4 128	4 128
Total with earnings	17 725	17 725	16 470	2 670	13 800	1 255	1 476	18 120	18 120
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	6 654	6 654	6 485	856	5 629	169	308	3 407	3 407
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 264	2 264	2 137	1 844	1 297	127	171	571	571
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 662	1 662	1 542	363	1 179	120	108	1 946	1 946
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 470	1 470	1 362	327	1 035	106	68	1 915	1 915
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 795	2 795	2 696	1 984	1 699	284	214	3 009	3 009
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 174	1 174	1 022	249	773	152	127	2 221	2 221
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	739	739	626	176	550	113	92	1 042	1 042
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 220	1 220	1 080	149	931	140	82	1 322	1 322
\$50,000 or more.....	244	244	232	52	180	12	8	177	177
Median.....	\$5 951	\$5 951	\$5 638	\$7 025	\$5 379	\$11 166	\$8 667	\$10 127	\$10 127
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	11 027	11 027	9 836	1 922	7 914	1 191	1 415	17 269	17 269
Drive alone.....	8 716	8 716	7 797	1 580	6 217	919	882	13 072	13 072
Carpool.....	2 311	2 311	2 039	342	1 697	272	533	4 197	4 197
Public transportation.....	879	879	841	118	723	38	21	1 411	1 411
Bus or streetcar.....	804	804	771	101	670	33	15	1 005	1 005
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Walked only.....	4 932	4 932	4 912	582	4 330	20	69	331	331
Other means.....	442	442	429	54	375	13	11	164	164
Worked at home.....	592	592	592	44	548	—	—	563	563
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.31	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work.....	minutes.....	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.6	16.1	44.7	16.7
Cr. truck, or van.....	minutes.....	11.7	11.7	11.3	10.9	11.4	15.4	46.3	16.8
Public transportation.....	minutes.....	19.9	19.9	15.6	19.4	41.2	40.7	30.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability.....	55	55	49	5	44	6	—	37	37

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Monroe County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monroe County	Bloomington city	Remainder of Monroe County
	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monroe County					
Workers 16 years and over	12 900	2 632	10 268	5 568	1 928	6 555	6 555	5 016	1 539
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	6 581	1 449	5 132	3 369	1 526	3 631	3 631	2 647	984
Householder, wife present	4 516	1 003	3 513	2 439	1 144	2 844	2 844	2 025	819
Householder, no wife present	791	209	582	445	215	279	279	179	99
Other household member	1 274	237	1 037	485	167	508	508	432	76
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 319	1 183	5 136	2 199	402	2 926	2 926	2 369	557
Householder, husband present	1 69	46	123	49	81	81	81	76	5
Householder, no husband present	1 424	280	1 144	401	702	527	527	440	87
Other household member	4 708	857	3 851	1 749	317	2 292	2 292	1 839	453
In group quarters	18	—	18	—	—	24	24	11	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	936	185	751	228	58	201	201	161	40
20 to 24 years	1 978	415	1 563	778	192	798	798	664	134
25 to 34 years	8 625	1 807	6 818	3 928	1 445	4 874	4 874	3 682	1 192
35 to 44 years	1 196	186	1 010	470	125	619	619	458	161
45 years and over	165	39	126	166	8	63	63	51	12
With one or more years of college	4 641	821	3 820	1 577	850	1 595	1 595	1 169	426
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	12 758	2 612	10 146	5 508	1 895	6 456	6 456	4 979	1 477
Black	101	7	94	26	23	79	79	26	53
Other races	41	7	34	36	8	20	20	11	9
Spanish origin ^a	59	13	46	6	—	13	13	7	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	12 862	2 632	10 230	5 559	1 904	6 529	6 529	4 990	1 539
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 879	527	2 352	1 229	677	922	922	612	310
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 308	1 119	2 189	1 259	323	1 414	1 414	1 163	251
Technicians and related support occupations	404	68	336	98	27	98	98	72	27
Sales occupations	1 252	377	875	397	126	303	303	257	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 482	724	1 758	998	334	884	884	774	110
Service occupations	2 003	296	1 707	549	129	659	659	540	119
Forming, fabricating, and fishing occupations	41	—	41	322	18	45	45	15	30
Printing production, craft, and repair occupations	1 708	345	1 363	730	398	962	962	706	256
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 893	245	1 648	1 759	359	2 527	2 527	1 952	575
Construction	583	43	540	348	414	414	414	318	96
Manufacturing	853	178	1 709	2 263	397	2 883	2 883	2 255	628
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	314	395	458	342	345	345	345	265	80
Wholesale trade	311	100	211	222	76	166	166	113	53
Retail trade	2 334	683	1 651	627	142	525	525	437	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	576	323	253	117	150	150	150	131	19
Business and repair services	441	141	300	230	39	95	95	76	19
Personal services	363	79	284	156	30	112	112	95	17
Professional and related services	3 401	378	4 298	675	245	1 518	1 518	1 118	399
Public administration	476	275	201	93	81	158	158	128	30
All other industries	162	37	125	446	38	163	163	37	126
Armed forces, of work	38	—	38	9	24	26	26	26	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 248	1 865	6 383	4 312	1 275	5 407	5 407	4 028	1 379
Federal government workers	250	123	127	50	313	112	112	103	9
State and local government workers	3 893	483	3 410	445	257	923	923	810	113
Self-employed workers	462	143	319	126	60	109	109	71	38
Unpaid family workers	47	40	7	3	4	4	4	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 940	535	2 405	1 188	268	1 266	1 266	948	318
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	12 493	2 574	10 119	5 427	1 911	6 475	6 475	4 956	1 519
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 383	487	1 896	1 024	204	867	867	647	204
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 120	220	900	451	80	360	360	272	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 484	291	1 193	462	122	430	430	314	116
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 456	290	1 166	459	120	708	708	583	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 401	694	2 707	1 608	378	2 432	2 432	1 931	501
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 395	287	1 108	563	87	857	857	680	177
\$20,000 to \$24,999	721	161	560	321	41	413	413	323	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	582	99	483	250	383	168	168	101	67
\$50,000 or more	151	45	106	46	26	40	40	27	13
Median	\$9 816	\$9 993	\$9 836	\$10 611	\$16 166	\$10 818	\$10 818	\$10 770	\$11 270
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	12 498	2 576	9 922	4 771	1 862	6 279	6 279	4 801	1 478
Drive alone	9 229	1 952	7 277	3 843	1 091	3 503	3 503	2 540	963
Carpool	3 669	634	2 845	928	771	2 776	2 776	2 261	515
Public transportation	120	63	57	21	12	63	63	43	—
Bus or streetcar	84	5	79	21	12	63	63	43	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	15	2	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	154	3	151	37	177	37	157	126	31
Other means	128	20	108	36	17	56	56	26	30
Worked at home	—	—	—	563	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.11	1.34	1.40	1.40	1.45	1.27
Mean travel time to work	17.2	16.6	17.4	15.3	47.8	36.7	36.7	38.4	31.2
Car, truck, or van	17.2	16.6	17.4	15.7	48.3	37.3	37.3	38.9	32.1
Public transportation	18.9	14.5	20.5	26	60.0	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3
With a public transportation disability	17	6	11	20	—	20	20	20	—

^aPerson of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	McLean County	Bloomington city	Remainder of McLean County		Total	McLean County	Bloomington city	Remainder of McLean County		
				Normal town	Place of work not reported				Normal town	Place of work not reported	
Workers 16 years and over	55 675	55 675	21 797	16 604	17 274	4 077	52 042	52 042	30 824	11 853	9 365
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	30 173	30 173	11 446	8 371	10 356	2 386	27 049	27 049	15 668	5 270	6 111
Householder, wife present	19 406	19 406	6 911	4 597	7 898	1 672	17 413	17 413	10 222	2 669	4 522
Householder, no wife present	4 4	4	2 354	1 167	4 693	1 740	3 74	3 74	2 366	704	670
Other household member	5 053	5 053	1 945	1 584	1 524	470	24 739	24 739	12 139	1 081	919
In group quarters	259	259	281	123	64	64	1 157	1 157	816	316	241
Female	25 502	25 502	10 351	8 233	6 918	1 491	24 993	24 993	15 256	6 583	3 254
Householder, husband present	394	394	135	101	158	27	381	381	223	103	55
Householder, no husband present	5 890	5 890	3 390	1 577	923	475	5 531	5 531	3 162	1 276	543
Other household member	17 130	17 130	6 480	4 813	5 837	1 127	17 133	17 133	10 779	3 708	2 646
In group quarters	2 088	2 088	486	1 742	61	61	1 948	1 948	392	1 546	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 399	5 399	1 885	2 342	1 172	347	5 246	5 246	2 685	1 934	627
20 to 24 years	11 644	11 644	4 579	5 130	1 935	971	10 858	10 858	6 216	3 572	1 070
25 to 54 years	31 324	31 324	12 264	7 735	11 322	2 128	29 149	29 149	18 000	5 146	5 703
55 to 64 years	5 601	5 601	2 355	1 145	2 101	490	5 282	5 282	2 934	996	1 352
65 years and over	1 707	1 707	711	252	744	141	1 507	1 507	689	205	613
With one or more years of college	26 493	26 493	9 596	11 404	5 493	1 677	24 537	24 537	13 646	7 976	2 915
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	53 191	53 191	20 500	15 502	17 189	3 748	49 875	49 875	29 616	10 980	9 279
Black	2 020	2 020	1 069	917	34	296	1 750	1 750	981	698	71
Other races	464	464	228	185	51	33	417	417	227	175	15
Spanish origin ¹	296	296	161	68	67	23	283	283	147	76	60
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	55 667	55 667	21 797	16 604	17 266	4 077	52 022	52 022	30 808	11 853	9 361
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 383	13 383	5 136	5 136	3 053	712	12 418	12 418	7 255	2 617	5 546
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 891	18 891	8 283	4 915	3 936	1 333	17 944	17 944	12 498	3 618	3 723
Technicians and related support occupations	1 576	1 576	694	486	356	105	1 406	1 406	718	367	215
Sales occupations	5 915	5 915	2 756	1 738	1 422	625	5 419	5 419	3 660	1 644	715
Service occupations, including clerical	11 405	11 405	4 834	3 691	2 422	803	11 119	11 119	8 046	2 163	910
Service occupations	8 410	8 410	3 307	3 243	1 135	679	8 679	8 679	3 762	2 163	1 099
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 329	2 329	97	115	2 112	128	2 281	2 281	1 178	724	211
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 303	5 303	2 194	1 852	2 257	128	4 492	4 492	2 662	885	1 148
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 346	7 346	2 992	1 343	2 011	544	7 008	7 008	4 313	941	1 754
Construction	2 844	2 844	1 259	351	1 234	344	2 192	2 192	1 143	340	709
Manufacturing	7 042	7 042	2 985	1 141	2 916	621	6 623	6 623	4 856	408	3 359
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 557	3 557	1 448	740	1 369	284	3 372	3 372	2 471	281	620
Wholesale trade	2 223	2 223	868	473	882	200	2 042	2 042	1 327	196	519
Retail trade	10 619	10 619	4 488	3 544	2 587	859	10 018	10 018	5 865	2 633	1 515
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 835	7 835	3 785	2 265	2 683	599	7 541	7 541	6 870	371	600
Business and repair services	1 680	1 680	692	520	668	199	1 515	1 515	1 069	196	250
Personal services	279	279	489	286	504	123	208	208	137	219	332
Professional and related services	13 971	13 971	4 756	6 520	2 495	701	13 366	13 366	5 213	6 799	3 354
Public administration	1 378	1 378	546	370	462	201	1 031	1 031	700	144	187
All other industries	3 239	3 239	481	394	2 364	176	3 119	3 119	637	266	216
Armed forces, at work	8	8	—	—	—	—	20	20	16	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	41 244	41 244	18 211	10 766	12 267	3 160	38 639	38 639	27 044	5 658	5 577
Federal government workers	623	623	214	150	259	81	542	542	418	30	114
State and local government workers	9 040	9 040	2 338	5 102	1 600	511	8 382	8 382	1 730	5 652	1 020
Self-employed workers	4 377	4 377	1 022	562	2 793	312	4 075	4 075	1 235	485	2 355
Unpaid family workers	391	391	12	24	355	13	384	384	37	28	319
At work 1 to 3 hours	16 060	16 060	4 938	7 123	3 999	1 127	15 272	15 272	6 715	5 848	2 709
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	54 502	54 502	21 346	16 264	16 802	3 868	51 059	51 059	30 938	11 610	9 051
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 109	13 109	4 003	6 220	2 886	969	12 399	12 399	5 633	4 828	918
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 266	10 266	3 464	1 170	1 350	376	9 398	9 398	5 060	2 366	650
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 923	4 923	1 401	2 042	804	295	3 923	3 923	2 563	733	627
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 141	4 141	2 070	1 099	1 254	304	4 789	4 789	3 193	875	721
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 604	10 604	4 760	2 320	2 611	761	10 215	10 215	6 662	2 767	1 667
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 090	7 090	2 670	1 790	2 630	628	6 316	6 316	3 819	1 172	322
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 277	4 277	1 505	1 056	1 716	253	3 868	3 868	2 459	570	837
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 239	1 239	429	1 721	1 905	219	4 680	4 680	3 819	377	924
\$50,000 or more	953	953	513	118	322	32	886	886	598	73	215
Median	\$10 287	\$10 287	\$10 225	\$7 945	\$11 897	\$10 248	\$10 137	\$10 137	\$10 710	\$6 046	\$11 292
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	46 099	46 099	19 498	11 882	14 719	3 624	42 699	42 699	28 504	7 332	6 863
Drive alone	35 268	35 268	15 263	9 232	10 773	2 782	32 601	32 601	21 082	5 837	5 682
Carpool	10 831	10 831	4 235	2 650	3 946	862	10 098	10 098	7 422	1 495	1 181
Public transportation	269	269	126	236	21	89	545	545	324	195	26
Bus or streetcar	88	88	32	236	21	75	522	522	301	195	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	14	—	—	14	23	23	—	—	—
Walked only	6 279	6 279	1 495	3 886	898	321	6 164	6 164	5 540	3 767	857
Other means	484	484	269	408	27	43	793	793	261	367	145
Worked at home	1 841	1 841	195	192	1 454	—	1 841	1 841	195	192	1 454
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 185	1 185	1 13	1 14	1 18	1 15	1 185	1 185	1 17	1 13	1 10
Mean travel time to work	15.2	15.2	13.9	13.1	19.2	17.6	14.9	14.9	16.0	12.3	14.5
Car, truck, or van	16.1	16.1	14.5	14.5	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.3	14.6	15.7
Public transportation	22.2	22.2	20.6	20.7	35.6	27.8	24.4	24.4	25.8	22.5	20.0
With a public transportation disability	180	180	76	78	26	31	138	138	94	30	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in McLean County, worked		
	Living in SMSA, worked										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLean County
	Inside SMSA	McLean County	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Normal town	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of McLean County				
Workers 16 years and over	47 727	47 727	28 370	4 607	23 563	11 102	832	10 270	8 255	3 871	47 727	47 727	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	24 813	24 813	14 500	2 628	11 872	4 925	348	4 577	5 388	2 074	24 813	24 813	
Householder, wife present	15 931	15 931	9 442	1 745	7 697	2 494	175	2 319	3 995	2 973	15 931	15 931	
Householder, no wife present	3 569	3 569	2 255	527	1 728	881	34	647	633	436	3 569	3 569	
Non-household member	4 180	4 180	2 486	344	2 142	934	1740	827	740	460	4 180	4 180	
In group quarters	1 133	1 133	317	12	300	816	32	784	—	62	1 133	1 133	
Female	22 914	22 914	13 870	2 179	11 691	6 177	484	5 693	2 867	897	22 914	22 914	
Householder, husband present	13 590	13 590	8 054	1 083	6 103	3 110	10	53	31	17	13 590	13 590	
Householder, no husband present	5 222	5 222	3 606	733	2 673	1 151	94	1 057	465	199	5 222	5 222	
Other household member	15 416	15 416	9 688	1 380	8 308	3 377	342	3 035	2 351	587	15 416	15 416	
In group quarters	1 926	1 926	380	51	329	1 546	38	1 508	—	100	1 926	1 926	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	4 765	4 765	2 439	295	2 144	1 811	97	1 714	515	287	4 765	4 765	
20 to 24 years	10 040	10 040	5 769	873	4 896	3 386	299	3 087	885	633	10 040	10 040	
25 to 34 years	26 620	26 620	16 807	2 972	13 835	4 787	272	4 515	5 026	2 576	26 620	26 620	
35 to 44 years	4 842	4 842	2 672	463	2 209	927	125	802	1 243	269	4 842	4 842	
45 years and over	1 460	1 460	883	204	479	191	39	132	386	194	1 460	1 460	
With one or more years of college	23 033	23 033	12 923	2 537	10 386	7 514	542	6 972	2 596	1 783	23 033	23 033	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	45 665	45 665	27 197	4 636	22 561	10 285	790	9 495	8 183	3 778	45 665	45 665	
Black	1 658	1 658	946	171	775	655	32	623	57	66	1 658	1 658	
Other races	404	404	227	—	227	162	10	152	15	27	404	404	
Spanish origin ¹	250	250	142	29	113	66	—	66	42	23	250	250	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	47 723	47 723	28 370	4 607	23 563	11 102	832	10 270	8 251	3 867	47 723	47 723	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 634	11 634	6 879	1 311	5 568	3 396	198	3 199	1 037	11 634	11 634		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 580	16 580	11 652	2 205	9 447	3 410	414	2 996	1 518	778	16 580	16 580	
Service occupations	3 920	3 920	2 349	309	2 040	1 349	209	1 366	364	209	3 920	3 920	
Sales occupations	4 970	4 970	3 364	529	2 837	927	232	2 322	740	632	4 970	4 970	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 305	10 305	7 374	1 542	5 832	2 089	162	1 927	842	290	10 305	10 305	
Construction	7 388	7 388	4 318	629	3 759	2 137	157	1 089	338	122	7 388	7 388	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 141	2 141	89	8	91	122	—	122	190	60	2 141	2 141	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 014	2 014	2 400	403	8 421	606	181	595	1 000	824	2 014	2 014	
Operation, fabrications, and laborers	5 966	5 966	3 781	659	3 127	1 730	347	2 347	1 946	633	5 966	5 966	
Construction	1 899	1 899	1 007	142	865	275	—	275	611	1 899	1 899		
Manufacturing	5 582	5 582	4 165	582	3 583	333	—	333	1 084	609	5 582		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 250	9 250	2 950	422	1 782	214	30	194	552	323	9 250		
Wholesale trade	1 789	1 789	1 190	190	1 000	174	16	158	425	234	1 789		
Retail trade	9 390	9 390	5 572	736	4 836	2 502	405	2 097	1 316	370	9 390		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 046	7 046	6 383	127	5 108	366	224	142	296	190	7 046		
Business and repair services	1 430	1 430	1 016	829	767	188	11	177	626	111	1 430		
Personal services	1 142	1 142	670	51	569	190	48	142	332	14	1 142		
Professional and related services	12 590	12 590	4 943	825	6 470	4 128	6 470	74	6 396	1 177	12 590		
Public administration	2 007	2 007	681	347	334	139	34	139	187	107	2 007		
All other industries	8 898	8 898	587	16	571	251	34	217	2 060	165	8 898		
Armed forces, of work	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4		
Private wage and salary workers	34 911	34 911	25 116	3 916	21 200	5 158	757	4 401	4 637	3 178	34 911		
Federal government workers	495	495	351	60	291	30	—	30	114	47	495		
State and local government workers	8 013	8 013	1 685	552	1 133	5 435	58	5 377	893	516	8 013		
Self-employed workers	3 950	3 950	1 811	267	1 451	117	17	154	228	135	3 950		
Unpaid family workers	378	378	37	12	25	28	—	28	31	—	378		
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 304	14 304	6 380	835	5 545	5 517	428	5 089	2 407	629	14 304		
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	46 787	46 787	27 948	4 741	23 207	10 877	832	10 045	7 962	3 847	46 787		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 679	11 679	5 340	726	4 614	4 581	341	4 238	1 758	861	11 679		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 704	3 704	2 254	378	1 876	912	109	803	538	187	3 704		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3 608	3 608	2 254	378	1 876	912	109	803	538	187	3 608		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 393	4 393	2 961	551	2 440	809	21	788	623	201	4 393		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 022	9 022	5 992	868	5 124	4 922	121	3 711	538	821	9 022		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 649	4 649	3 448	622	2 827	1 075	62	915	649	315	4 649		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 466	3 466	2 199	327	1 874	536	22	514	731	581	3 466		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 396	4 396	2 778	537	2 241	718	22	696	900	524	4 396		
\$50,000 or more	870	870	589	124	465	70	—	70	111	67	870		
Median	\$10 003	\$10 003	\$10 583	\$10 883	\$10 535	\$5 880	\$5 359	\$5 954	\$11 278	\$15 101	\$10 003		
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	38 759	38 759	26 147	4 325	21 822	6 797	626	6 174	5 815	3 716	38 759		
Drive alone	30 282	30 282	19 390	3 428	16 502	5 471	591	4 880	4 984	2 424	30 282		
Carpooled	8 477	8 477	6 217	897	5 520	1 326	35	1 291	931	1 292	8 477		
Public transportation	299	299	299	87	212	171	14	157	22	16	299		
Bus or streetcar	492	492	299	87	212	171	14	157	22	16	492		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	5 888	5 888	1 476	323	1 153	3 588	192	3 396	824	70	5 888		
Other means	747	747	253	72	181	354	—	354	140	64	747		
Worked at home	1 841	1 841	195	—	195	192	—	192	1 454	—	1 841		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.03	1.13	1.10	1.39	1.14		
Mean travel time to work	13.1	13.1	14.0	13.4	14.1	11.1	10.7	11.1	12.9	13.8	13.1		
Cr. Truck, or van	13.8	13.8	14.1	13.5	14.3	12.7	11.2	12.9	13.9	13.1	13.8		
Public transportation	20.5	20.5	20.2	27.8	17.0	21.5	20.0	21.6	18.2	27.4	20.5		
With a public transportation disability	119	119	78	46	32	30	13	17	11	19	119		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in McLean County, worked—Con.						Living in Bloomington city, worked					
	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Normal town	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of McLean County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLean County	Bloom- ington city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	28 370	4 807	23 563	11 102	832	10 270	8 255	3 871	19 021	19 021	15 591	2 744
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 590	2 628	11 872	4 925	348	4 577	5 388	2 974	9 546	9 546	7 652	1 463
Householder, no wife present	9 442	1 745	7 697	2 494	175	2 319	3 995	2 073	5 800	5 800	4 664	890
Householder, husband present	2 255	527	1 728	681	34	647	633	436	1 920	1 920	1 521	412
Other household member	2 486	344	2 142	934	107	827	760	403	1 640	1 640	1 353	161
In group quarters	12	317	12	305	816	32	784	—	62	186	186	174
Female	13 870	2 179	11 691	6 177	484	5 693	2 867	897	9 475	9 475	7 939	1 281
Householder, husband present	196	15	181	103	10	93	51	17	119	119	92	9
Householder, no husband present	733	2 875	1 157	944	1	1 057	94	193	3 064	3 064	2 475	502
Other household member	9 688	1 380	8 308	3 377	342	3 035	2 351	587	6 012	6 012	5 104	743
In group quarters	380	51	329	1 546	38	1 508	—	100	2 810	2 810	2 668	27
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 439	295	2 144	1 811	97	1 714	515	287	1 669	1 669	1 532	206
20 to 24 years	5 769	873	4 896	3 386	299	3 087	885	633	4 056	4 056	3 369	471
25 to 34 years	16 807	2 972	13 835	4 787	272	4 515	5 026	2 576	10 661	10 661	8 503	1 595
35 to 64 years	2 672	463	2 209	927	125	802	1 243	269	2 052	2 052	1 680	329
65 years and over	6 883	204	6 679	7 511	39	152	586	106	580	580	507	143
With one or more years of college	12 923	2 537	10 386	7 514	542	6 972	2 596	1 783	8 309	8 309	6 662	1 354
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 197	4 636	22 561	10 285	790	9 495	8 183	3 778	17 932	17 932	14 738	2 590
Black	946	171	775	655	32	623	57	66	896	896	697	154
Other races	—	—	227	162	10	152	15	—	193	193	156	36
Spanish origin ^a	142	29	113	66	—	66	42	23	136	136	129	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	28 370	4 807	23 563	11 102	832	10 270	8 251	3 867	19 021	19 021	15 591	2 744
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 879	1 311	5 568	3 296	198	3 198	1 079	1 037	4 559	4 559	3 543	683
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 652	2 205	9 447	3 410	414	2 996	1 518	778	7 374	7 374	6 534	1 287
Technicians and related support occupations	912	134	778	349	20	329	44	166	533	533	472	57
Service occupations	3 546	2 972	5 518	2 927	299	2 620	632	2 356	2 356	2 356	2 052	1 915
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 374	1 542	5 832	2 089	162	1 927	842	292	4 485	4 485	3 985	915
Service occupations	3 569	391	3 178	2 730	152	2 578	1 089	332	2 732	2 732	2 190	312
Food preparation and food service occupations	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 400	459	1 941	608	11	595	1 008	824	1 652	1 652	1 284	233
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 781	433	3 348	838	52	786	1 347	836	2 622	2 622	2 003	229
Construction	1 007	142	865	275	—	275	617	601	855	855	649	108
Manufacturing	4 165	380	3 785	333	343	3 184	1 084	1 009	2 552	2 552	2 034	237
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 204	422	1 782	214	20	194	532	323	1 213	1 213	1 078	277
Wholesale trade	1 190	190	1 000	174	16	158	425	234	754	754	620	113
Retail trade	5 576	736	4 840	2 507	405	2 097	1 316	370	4 019	4 019	3 396	481
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 385	1 277	5 108	366	224	142	295	190	3 442	3 442	3 271	726
Business and repair services	1 016	229	787	188	11	177	226	111	617	617	553	147
Personal services	2 964	551	2 413	190	48	142	326	14	427	427	383	77
Professional and related services	4 943	815	4 128	6 470	74	6 396	1 177	680	4 291	4 291	2 909	457
Public administration	681	347	334	139	—	139	187	16	471	471	364	176
All other industries	367	16	351	251	34	217	2 060	165	421	421	354	24
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 116	3 916	21 200	5 158	757	4 401	4 637	3 173	15 957	15 957	13 596	2 144
Federal government workers	251	40	211	80	—	—	—	—	40	40	190	15
State and local government workers	1 685	512	1 173	5 435	58	5 377	893	516	1 996	1 996	1 040	376
Self-employed workers	1 181	267	914	451	17	434	2 298	135	866	866	762	199
Unpaid family workers	12	37	12	28	—	28	313	—	12	12	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 380	835	5 545	5 517	428	5 089	2 407	629	4 360	4 360	3 638	539
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total white earnings	27 948	4 741	23 207	10 877	832	10 045	7 962	3 847	18 522	18 522	15 378	2 700
\$10 to \$5,999 or less	5 540	4 114	1 426	4 343	438	3 905	1 463	1 453	3 551	3 551	3 019	581
\$6,000 to \$5,999	2 254	378	1 876	912	109	803	538	187	1 714	1 714	1 422	245
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 387	504	1 883	884	102	588	527	229	1 858	1 858	1 507	296
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 964	520	2 444	1 099	21	1 078	625	201	2 275	2 275	1 715	307
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 992	868	5 124	1 492	121	3 71	1 538	821	4 024	4 024	3 407	488
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 448	726	2 722	1 075	92	963	1 126	815	2 186	2 186	1 768	432
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 199	327	1 872	534	22	527	272	127	1 277	1 277	1 047	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 778	537	2 241	718	22	696	900	524	1 357	1 357	1 128	242
\$50,000 or more	589	124	465	70	51	51	211	51	480	480	445	103
Median	\$10 583	\$10 883	\$10 535	\$5 880	\$5 339	\$5 954	\$11 278	\$15 101	\$9 967	\$9 967	\$10 008	\$10 270
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	26 147	4 325	21 822	6 797	626	6 171	5 815	2 716	16 903	16 903	13 725	2 358
Drive alone	19 920	3 428	16 492	5 471	890	4 881	4 881	2 256	12 536	12 536	10 987	1 617
Carpool	6 217	897	5 320	1 326	35	1 291	934	472	3 367	3 367	2 738	440
Public transportation	2 999	87	2 112	1 71	14	157	22	21	288	288	154	26
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 476	323	1 153	3 588	192	3 396	824	70	1 390	1 390	1 323	302
Went out only	251	72	181	354	—	354	164	—	245	245	154	58
Worked at home	195	—	195	192	—	192	1 454	—	195	195	195	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.03	1.13	1.10	1.33	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	14.0	13.1	14.1	11.1	10.1	11.8	11.1	12.8	11.8	11.9	11.0	10.6
Car, truck, or van	14.1	13.5	14.3	12.7	11.2	12.6	11.9	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.6	10.8
Public transportation	20.2	27.8	17.0	21.5	20.0	21.2	18.2	67.4	19.3	19.3	15.6	21.9
With a public transportation facility	78	46	32	30	13	17	11	20	59	59	59	35

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bloomington city, worked—Con						Living in Normal town, worked					
	Remainder	Normal town	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of McLean County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLean County	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Normal town
Workers 16 years and over	12 847	2 299	257	2 042	1 131	1 147	14 783	14 783	6 686	1 161	5 525	7 568
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 189	1 150	102	1 048	744	947	7 249	7 249	3 637	668	2 969	3 247
Householder, no wife present	3 714	737	61	676	459	3 995	3 995	3 995	2 407	488	1 919	1 370
Householder, wife present	1 109	210	9	201	189	210	980	980	497	92	405	412
Other household member	1 192	191	32	159	96	141	1 327	1 327	590	76	514	661
In group quarters	174	12	—	12	—	12	947	947	143	12	131	804
Female	6 658	1 149	155	994	387	200	7 534	7 534	3 049	493	2 556	4 321
Householder, husband present	83	15	—	15	12	—	94	94	94	—	24	70
Householder, no husband present	1 973	426	—	359	286	80	1 417	1 417	715	156	559	654
Other household member	4 361	696	88	608	212	80	4 377	4 377	2 198	313	1 885	2 063
In group quarters	241	12	—	12	—	40	1 646	1 646	112	24	88	1 534
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 326	96	—	96	41	82	2 172	2 172	544	61	483	1 593
20 to 24 years	2 898	439	79	360	248	189	4 469	4 469	1 530	233	297	2 859
25 to 54 years	6 908	1 450	135	1 315	711	753	6 931	6 931	4 063	777	3 286	2 487
55 to 64 years	1 351	254	29	225	118	59	990	990	440	43	397	542
65 years and over	364	60	14	46	13	64	221	221	109	47	62	87
With one or more years of college	5 308	1 235	145	1 090	412	629	10 264	10 264	4 226	888	3 338	5 718
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 148	2 120	247	1 873	1 074	1 117	13 856	13 856	6 397	1 144	5 253	6 930
Black	543	142	—	142	57	16	742	742	229	17	212	513
Other races	156	37	10	27	17	18	185	185	60	—	60	125
Spanish origin ¹	100	7	—	7	—	17	68	68	13	—	13	55
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	12 847	2 299	257	2 042	1 131	1 147	14 783	14 783	6 686	1 161	5 525	7 568
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 860	471	61	410	247	254	4 424	4 424	2 107	266	1 486	2 296
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 247	678	189	489	162	335	5 202	5 202	2 723	516	2 207	2 355
Technicians and related support occupations	415	61	—	61	—	98	469	469	208	34	174	248
Sales occupations	1 236	188	11	177	93	118	1 245	1 245	622	95	99	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 070	381	88	293	119	79	3 111	3 111	1 790	383	4 047	1 472
Service occupations	1 878	114	19	395	128	95	2 937	2 937	797	31	766	2 105
Family, farm, and fishing occupations	42	—	—	—	—	—	106	106	29	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 051	138	—	138	230	318	731	731	374	109	265	317
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 774	278	—	278	341	143	1 183	1 183	656	84	572	426
Construction	541	72	—	72	134	224	241	241	94	94	94	116
Manufacturing	1 797	126	—	126	992	274	937	937	726	199	527	149
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	801	81	10	71	54	67	680	680	499	76	423	100
Wholesale trade	507	41	16	25	93	72	404	404	273	13	260	87
Retail trade	2 915	437	69	368	166	93	3 208	3 208	1 257	117	1 140	1 855
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 545	145	119	26	26	92	2 020	2 020	1 863	370	493	142
Business and repair services	1 408	40	—	40	24	41	424	424	285	55	230	127
Personal services	356	40	—	40	—	—	1 202	1 202	105	—	105	128
Professional and related services	2 452	1 213	16	1 197	669	159	6 041	6 041	2 266	238	1 028	4 624
Armed forces	188	33	—	33	14	54	257	257	137	93	64	80
All other industries	334	51	—	51	36	31	341	341	161	—	161	163
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 452	1 343	229	1 114	1 018	925	9 405	9 405	6 059	1 022	5 037	3 049
Federal government workers	148	—	—	—	—	—	89	89	17	—	25	64
State and local government workers	664	886	28	858	70	149	4 716	4 716	399	109	290	4 143
Self-employed workers	563	70	—	70	34	73	521	521	139	9	134	324
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 099	588	107	481	134	185	6 537	6 537	1 792	231	1 561	4 629
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 678	2 233	257	1 976	1 111	1 147	14 557	14 557	6 593	1 139	5 454	7 450
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	2 575	376	—	376	140	140	5 663	5 663	3 620	198	1 422	3 982
\$6,000 to \$5,999	1 177	232	46	186	60	37	975	975	541	57	284	604
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 211	253	59	194	98	52	739	739	680	96	272	324
\$8,000 to \$9,999	826	145	—	145	—	—	410	410	350	665	143	329
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 919	453	53	400	164	299	2 075	2 075	1 179	169	1 010	772
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 336	222	26	196	194	194	1 534	1 534	784	159	625	681
\$20,000 to \$24,999	826	145	145	—	—	—	195	195	917	359	80	479
\$25,000 to \$49,999	886	129	—	129	—	—	1 546	1 546	1 003	226	777	480
\$50,000 or more	342	—	—	—	—	—	96	96	74	11	63	22
Median	\$9 595	\$9 246	\$6 932	\$9 400	\$12 905	\$14 912	\$7 733	\$7 733	\$10 938	\$11 807	\$10 806	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 367	2 094	243	1 851	1 084	1 106	10 368	10 368	5 371	1 067	5 304	3 468
Private alone	9 069	1 711	238	1 473	818	844	8 243	8 243	4 037	897	4 140	2 791
Carpool	2 298	383	10	373	246	532	2 125	2 125	1 334	170	1 164	677
Public transportation	1 128	120	14	106	14	—	196	196	145	61	84	51
Bus or streetcar	1 026	120	14	106	14	—	196	196	145	61	84	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 021	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 021	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other modes	136	43	—	43	25	28	3 671	3 671	125	21	104	3 546
Worked at home	195	—	—	—	—	—	192	192	—	—	—	192
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.02	1.12	1.15	1.43	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.13	1.12
Average travel time to work	14.1	12.0	—	14.1	15.8	44.1	11.2	11.2	11.8	14.2	13.7	8.4
Car, truck, or van	12.5	11.5	13.8	18.9	45.1	11.2	12.3	12.3	13.5	15.4	13.5	9.2
Public transportation	14.4	23.9	20.0	24.4	20.0	—	22.6	22.6	25.0	30.3	21.1	15.8
With a public transportation disability	24	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	19	11	8	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Normal town, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of McLean County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of McLean County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	McLean County	Bloomington city	Central business district	Remainder	Normal town
Workers 16 years and over	448	7 120	529	824	13 923	13 923	6 093	902	5 191	1 235
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Males	224	3 023	365	604	8 018	8 018	3 211	497	2 714	528
Householder, wife present	101	1 269	218	386	6 136	6 136	2 431	367	2 064	387
Householder, no wife present	25	387	71	78	669	669	237	23	214	59
Other household member	66	595	76	90	1 213	1 213	543	107	436	82
In group quarters	32	772	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	224	4 097	164	220	5 905	5 905	2 882	405	2 477	707
Householder, husband present	10	644	48	35	741	741	80	74	341	71
Householder, no husband present	166	1 897	116	125	5 027	5 027	2 386	324	2 062	618
Other household member	38	1 496	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	59	1 534	35	109	924	924	363	28	335	122
20 to 24 years	203	2 654	80	213	11 515	11 515	870	701	1 669	88
25 to 34 years	98	2 389	381	448	9 025	9 025	4 241	600	3 641	850
35 to 44 years	76	466	8	47	800	800	552	91	461	131
45 to 64 years	10	77	25	7	659	659	67	33	14	64
With one or more years of college	338	5 380	320	508	4 460	4 460	2 035	295	1 740	561
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	416	6 514	529	778	13 877	13 877	6 062	902	5 160	1 235
Black	32	481	—	46	20	20	—	20	—	—
Other races	—	125	—	—	36	36	11	—	11	—
Spanish origin*	—	55	—	—	46	46	—	—	—	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	448	7 120	529	824	13 919	13 919	6 093	902	5 191	1 235
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	2 177	221	385	2 451	2 451	1 209	207	1 002	351
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	140	2 215	124	165	4 004	4 004	2 395	402	1 993	377
Technicians and related support occupations	11	238	—	13	303	303	232	189	43	—
Sales occupations	104	531	62	93	1 192	1 192	564	115	449	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26	446	49	72	2 509	2 509	1 599	244	1 355	236
Service occupations	132	1 973	129	171	1 719	1 719	582	554	48	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	9	953	953	43	8	35	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	306	40	67	1 631	1 631	742	117	625	151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	380	101	113	2 161	2 161	1 124	1 022	109	134
Construction	—	116	31	55	803	803	264	34	230	87
Manufacturing	—	149	62	99	2 093	2 093	1 405	146	529	58
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	90	81	60	1 057	1 057	627	69	558	33
Wholesale trade	—	87	44	37	631	631	297	64	233	46
Retail trade	—	196	96	151	2 163	2 163	919	138	711	190
Finance, insurance, and real estate	64	78	15	55	1 584	1 584	1 251	181	1 070	79
Business and repair services	11	116	12	50	389	389	178	146	32	—
Personal services	13	112	—	—	466	466	132	24	108	25
Professional and related services	48	4 576	151	254	2 258	2 258	768	120	648	633
Public administration	—	80	20	13	339	339	160	78	82	26
All other industries	12	151	17	53	2 136	2 136	136	32	176	37
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	413	2 636	297	626	9 549	9 549	5 461	750	4 711	766
Federal government workers	—	28	10	18	188	188	81	22	98	2
State and local government workers	24	4 119	174	179	1 301	1 301	246	71	1 275	406
Self-employed workers	11	54	58	9	2 543	2 543	280	59	221	57
Unpaid family workers	—	94	—	—	342	342	25	—	25	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	275	4 354	116	183	3 407	3 407	950	65	885	300
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	448	7 002	514	817	13 508	13 508	5 977	902	5 075	1 194
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	244	3 738	61	174	7 465	7 465	3 684	65	619	223
\$4,000 to \$5,999	55	549	30	68	1 015	1 015	491	76	415	76
\$6,000 to \$9,999	11	116	—	—	313	313	112	400	112	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	265	70	20	1 106	1 106	581	101	480	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47	725	124	136	2 923	2 923	1 406	211	1 195	267
\$20,000 to \$24,999	66	615	89	69	1 929	1 929	894	761	135	173
\$25,000 to \$29,999	—	308	50	—	1 272	1 272	690	123	567	83
\$30,000 to \$49,999	13	467	63	137	1 493	1 493	647	69	578	109
\$50,000 or more	—	22	—	—	294	294	70	40	10	35
Median	\$4,000—	\$4,000—	\$1 459	\$1 463	\$11 491	\$11 491	\$12 017	\$11 764	\$12 063	\$10 904
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	256	3 212	529	754	11 488	11 488	6 051	900	5 151	1 235
Drive alone	231	2 560	415	438	8 503	8 503	3 906	613	3 293	969
Carpool	25	652	114	316	2 985	2 985	1 145	287	1 858	266
Public transportation	—	51	—	10	8	8	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	51	—	10	8	8	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked only	192	3 354	—	29	827	827	28	—	28	—
Other means	—	311	—	31	146	146	14	2	12	—
Worked at home	—	192	—	—	1 454	1 454	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	7.05	1.12	1.15	40	1.17	1.17	1.25	2.10	1.26	1.14
Mean travel time to work	7.8	8.5	18.4	18.4	17.2	17.2	21.7	21.2	21.9	21.2
Car, truck, or van	7.3	9.4	18.4	42	18.1	18.1	21.8	21	21.9	21.2
Public transportation	—	15.8	—	75.0	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	13	17	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of McLean County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of McLean County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	McLean County	Bloomington city	Normal town
Workers 16 years and over	127	1 108	6 595	1 900	4 315	4 315	2 454	751	1 110
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	22	506	4 279	1 423	2 236	2 236	1 168	345	723
Householder, present.....	13	374	3 118	1 103	1 482	1 482	780	175	527
Householder, no wife present.....	—	59	373	148	171	171	111	23	37
Other household member.....	9	73	588	172	559	559	253	147	159
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	24	24	24	—	—
Female	105	602	2 316	477	2 079	2 079	1 286	406	387
Householder, husband present.....	16	18	39	17	31	31	4	—	4
Householder, no husband present.....	17	54	254	78	309	309	156	75	116
Other household member.....	88	530	2 023	382	1 717	1 717	1 091	331	295
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	22	22	12	—	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years.....	38	84	439	96	481	481	246	123	112
20 to 24 years.....	15	73	557	231	818	818	447	186	185
25 to 34 years.....	39	811	3 934	1 375	2 529	2 529	1 473	359	677
35 to 64 years.....	20	111	1 117	460	1 460	1 460	262	69	109
65 years and over.....	15	29	548	35	47	47	6	14	27
With one or more years of college.....	59	502	1 864	646	1 504	1 504	723	462	319
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White.....	127	1 108	6 580	1 883	4 210	4 210	2 419	695	1 096
Black.....	—	—	—	—	4	92	92	35	14
Other races.....	—	—	15	—	13	13	—	—	13
Spanish origin ¹	—	4	42	6	33	33	5	10	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work.....	127	1 108	6 591	1 896	4 299	4 299	2 438	761	1 110
Nonmanual and professional specialty occupations.....	30	292	1 232	407	1 764	1 764	276	231	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	85	292	1 232	278	1 264	1 264	1 046	163	155
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	40	31	68	101	101	80	17	4
Sales occupations.....	37	64	527	149	449	449	294	109	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	48	188	814	674	814	814	674	74	68
Service occupations.....	6	205	926	150	491	491	193	188	110
Farming, fishing, and logging occupations.....	11	—	899	149	140	140	29	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	151	738	439	148	478	262	76	110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	6	128	905	582	1 042	1 042	532	103	407
Construction.....	—	87	452	372	293	293	136	65	92
Manufacturing.....	—	58	630	636	1 041	1 041	691	75	275
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	33	397	176	422	422	267	67	88
Wholesale trade.....	—	46	288	125	253	253	137	22	84
Retail trade.....	—	144	1 054	426	623	623	293	181	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	38	254	46	495	495	485	5	5
Business and repair services.....	—	17	—	—	85	85	53	—	24
Personal services.....	—	17	—	—	64	64	37	—	29
Professional and related services.....	10	623	857	267	776	776	270	329	177
Public administration.....	—	26	153	263	24	24	19	5	106
All other industries.....	22	15	2 007	81	221	221	50	15	156
Armed forces, of work.....	—	—	4	—	16	16	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	115	651	3 322	1 622	3 728	3 728	2 187	500	940
Federal government workers.....	—	—	105	—	67	67	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	—	—	649	188	369	369	45	217	107
Self-employed workers.....	6	400	2 606	53	145	145	54	34	57
Unpaid family workers.....	—	51	2 049	—	6	6	—	—	6
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	46	254	2 157	261	968	968	335	331	302
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings.....	127	1 067	6 337	1 886	4 272	4 272	2 450	733	1 069
\$1 to \$5,999.....	44	179	1 558	1 568	720	720	313	247	180
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	8	68	448	82	284	284	124	48	112
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	32	75	392	155	315	315	176	49	90
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	9	113	1263	394	396	396	222	66	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	21	246	1 250	386	1 193	1 193	794	170	229
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4	172	861	478	664	664	371	97	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4	79	609	265	400	400	260	24	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	9	100	737	226	284	284	171	19	94
\$50,000 or more.....	—	35	189	21	16	16	9	3	4
Median.....	\$6 719	\$11 495	\$11 074	\$15 322	\$11 231	\$11 231	\$11 741	\$8 662	\$11 379
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van.....	127	1 108	4 202	1 856	3 940	3 940	2 357	535	1 048
Or pool.....	127	842	4 202	1 212	2 929	2 929	1 822	346	808
Carpool.....	—	266	574	644	1 621	1 621	1 105	169	247
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	111	53	53	25	24	4
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	8	30	30	2	2	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	5	23	23	23	—	—
Walked only.....	—	799	—	—	46	46	64	179	33
Other means.....	—	—	132	—	20	276	276	64	13
Worked at home.....	—	—	1 454	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.15	1.08	1.26	1.35	1.35	1.49	1.25	1.05
Mean travel time to work.....	18.4	21.5	10.9	14.6	34.5	34.5	39.9	30.5	25.3
Car, truck, or van.....	18.4	21.5	12.0	32.3	36.2	36.2	38.1	36.1	30.1
Public transportation.....	—	—	15.0	60.5	59.9	59.9	93.5	30.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	11	13	19	19	16	—	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA, worked		
	Total	Ada County	Boise City	Remainder of Ada County	Place of work not reported	Total	Ada County	Boise City	Remainder of Ada County	Living in SMSA, worked			
										Inside SMSA	Ada County	Boise City	
Workers 16 years and over	79 501	79 501	49 300	30 201	4 867	75 578	75 578	60 609	14 969	70 651	70 651	57 128	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	45 903	45 903	27 878	18 025	2 971	43 405	43 405	33 579	9 726	39 994	39 994	31 233	
Householder, wife present	6 356	31 256	17 787	13 569	2 016	29 550	29 550	23 083	6 467	27 259	27 259	21 333	
Householder, no wife present	1 830	6 830	4 971	1 859	504	6 412	6 412	5 119	1 293	6 025	6 025	4 808	
Other household member	7 514	7 514	4 926	2 588	505	7 066	7 066	5 354	1 712	6 533	6 533	4 989	
In group quarters	203	203	194	9	0	32	177	143	34	177	177	147	
Female	33 598	33 598	21 422	12 176	1 896	32 173	32 173	26 930	5 243	30 657	30 657	25 855	
Householder, husband present	727	727	408	319	108	2 028	2 028	1 608	420	2 028	2 028	1 581	
Householder, no husband present	8 033	8 033	6 087	1 946	387	7 753	7 753	6 499	1 054	7 421	7 421	6 481	
Other household member	24 416	24 416	14 588	10 028	1 409	23 533	23 533	19 477	4 056	22 399	22 399	18 638	
In group quarters	212	212	212	0	0	149	149	125	24	139	139	115	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	6 589	6 589	3 957	2 632	399	6 323	6 323	4 936	1 387	5 922	5 922	4 652	
20 to 24 years	12 066	12 066	8 306	3 760	652	11 481	11 481	8 234	2 247	10 858	10 858	8 084	
25 to 54 years	51 699	51 699	30 910	20 789	3 084	49 183	49 183	39 643	9 540	45 796	45 796	37 203	
55 to 64 years	7 056	7 056	4 672	2 384	555	6 561	6 561	5 278	1 283	6 215	6 215	5 040	
65 years and over	2 091	2 091	1 455	636	189	2 030	2 030	1 519	512	1 660	1 660	1 447	
With one or more years of college	38 643	38 643	26 079	12 564	2 238	36 230	36 230	30 708	5 522	34 417	34 417	29 313	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	77 404	77 404	47 913	29 491	4 699	73 628	73 628	58 950	14 678	68 800	68 800	55 331	
Black	291	291	212	68	27	277	277	265	12	265	265	243	
Other races	1 806	1 806	1 162	644	147	6 783	6 783	1 394	279	1 596	1 596	1 354	
Spanish origin	1 539	1 539	1 050	489	81	1 487	1 487	1 224	263	1 359	1 359	1 159	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	29 983	29 983	19 194	10 089	4 844	75 352	75 352	60 406	14 946	70 528	70 528	57 005	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 934	21 934	14 890	7 044	973	20 589	20 589	17 391	3 198	19 658	19 658	16 724	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 477	27 477	17 612	9 865	1 700	26 456	26 456	22 651	3 805	25 046	25 046	21 515	
Service occupations	2 456	2 456	1 337	1 119	246	2 456	2 456	1 537	919	2 456	2 456	2 132	
Sales occupations	9 495	9 495	6 337	3 558	710	8 924	8 924	7 481	1 443	8 568	8 568	7 183	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 326	15 326	9 565	5 561	892	15 106	15 106	13 013	2 093	14 200	14 200	12 283	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 803	11 803	6 488	3 742	489	10 526	10 526	8 096	2 430	11 803	11 803	10 289	
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	8 627	8 627	5 287	4 340	754	9 043	9 043	6 368	2 675	8 178	8 178	5 785	
Production occupations, and laborers	8 429	8 429	4 942	3 086	704	8 046	8 046	6 368	1 678	8 429	8 429	7 245	
Construction	6 669	6 669	3 943	2 906	511	6 380	6 380	4 539	1 841	5 724	5 724	4 080	
Manufacturing	8 761	8 761	4 763	3 998	485	8 537	8 537	6 180	2 357	7 650	7 650	5 659	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 555	6 555	3 905	2 650	470	6 054	6 054	4 922	1 132	4 497	4 497	3 470	
Wholesale trade	4 400	4 400	2 730	1 760	417	4 335	4 335	3 518	817	3 955	3 955	3 263	
Retail trade	15 065	15 065	9 671	5 994	809	14 278	14 278	11 616	2 662	13 758	13 758	11 196	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 529	6 529	4 102	2 427	272	6 486	6 486	5 851	635	6 128	6 128	5 547	
Business and repair services	3 188	3 188	1 944	1 244	200	3 065	3 065	2 425	640	2 922	2 922	2 312	
Personal services	3 234	3 234	2 178	1 056	188	3 116	3 116	2 508	608	3 029	3 029	2 451	
Professional and related services	13 568	13 568	9 374	4 194	815	12 574	12 574	10 791	1 783	12 105	12 105	10 450	
Public administration	7 864	7 864	5 188	2 676	378	7 757	7 757	6 739	1 018	7 219	7 219	6 340	
All other industries	3 160	3 160	1 376	1 784	309	2 275	2 275	1 317	958	2 546	2 546	1 237	
Armed forces, at work	218	218	106	112	23	226	226	203	23	123	123	123	
Private wage and salary workers	57 224	57 224	35 669	21 555	3 420	54 558	54 558	44 214	10 344	50 923	50 923	41 620	
Federal government workers	4 374	4 374	2 671	1 703	41	4 283	4 283	3 997	284	3 914	3 914	3 110	
State and local government workers	10 583	10 583	6 930	3 653	630	10 050	10 050	8 446	1 604	9 973	9 973	8 061	
Self-employed workers	6 755	6 755	3 762	2 993	527	6 196	6 196	4 301	1 895	5 889	5 889	4 104	
Unpaid family workers	565	565	268	297	75	491	491	251	240	454	454	233	
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 174	17 174	11 390	5 784	1 150	16 329	16 329	12 632	3 697	15 146	15 146	12 091	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total work earnings	2 003	77 611	48 284	29 327	4 397	73 847	73 847	59 352	14 495	69 089	69 089	55 981	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16 678	14 423	9 233	5 450	429	13 990	13 990	10 495	3 495	15 151	15 151	10 811	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 873	6 878	4 216	2 302	409	6 535	6 535	5 125	1 410	6 155	6 155	4 843	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3 819	5 819	4 269	2 618	261	4 492	4 492	3 287	1 205	4 630	4 630	3 542	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 819	7 819	4 799	3 020	263	7 499	7 499	5 990	1 509	7 149	7 149	5 492	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	15 817	15 817	9 902	5 915	967	14 822	14 822	12 253	2 569	13 847	13 847	11 546	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 179	10 179	6 492	3 863	686	9 976	9 976	8 039	1 937	9 017	9 017	7 425	
\$50,000 to \$24,999	7 028	7 028	4 224	2 804	598	6 416	6 416	5 198	1 218	5 923	5 923	4 814	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 076	7 076	4 225	2 791	366	6 464	6 464	5 428	1 036	6 178	6 178	5 275	
\$50,000 or more	1 582	1 582	1 107	675	127	1 527	1 527	1 337	190	1 450	1 450	1 240	
Median	\$10 612	\$10 612	\$10 433	\$10 931	\$11 324	\$10 525	\$10 525	\$10 733	\$9 635	\$10 478	\$10 478	\$10 687	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	69 598	69 598	42 359	27 599	4 349	66 495	66 495	53 643	12 852	61 957	61 957	50 432	
Drive alone	55 516	55 516	34 144	21 372	3 494	52 707	52 707	42 498	10 209	49 567	49 567	40 344	
Carpool	14 442	14 442	8 215	6 227	855	13 788	13 788	11 145	2 643	13 990	13 990	10 088	
Public transportation	2 030	2 030	1 349	681	181	1 981	1 981	1 793	188	1 914	1 914	1 617	
Bus or streetcar	1 969	1 969	1 288	341	71	1 765	1 765	1 777	188	1 890	1 890	1 726	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	41	41	33	8	8	8	8	8	0	8	8	8	
Walk only	3 038	3 038	2 068	830	242	2 786	2 786	2 108	684	2 618	2 618	1 974	
Other means	2 560	2 560	1 975	585	193	2 391	2 391	1 984	407	2 242	2 242	1 893	
Worked at home	1 925	1 925	1 087	838	—	1 925	1 925	1 087	838	1 925	1 925	1 087	
Mean time from private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	
Mean time from work	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.9	17.0	16.7	16.7	17.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	15.7	
Car, truck, or van	16.5	16.5	14.6	19.3	17.3	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.5	15.5	15.5	15.6	
Public transportation	25.7	25.7	24.5	31.6	24.9	26.4	26.4	25.6	34.4	25.2	25.2	24.4	
With a public transportation disability	27.7	27.7	14.8	129	36	25.5	25.5	17.0	8.5	24.1	24.1	17.0	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living in Ado County, worked			
	Central business district	Remainder of Ado County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ado County	Boise City	Central business district	Remainder of Ado County	Outside SMSA	
	18 020	39 108	13 523	3 983	70 651	70 651	57 128	18 020	39 108	13 523
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	9 042	22 231	8 721	2 988	29 299	29 299	21 333	9 042	22 231	8 721
Householder, wife present	6 189	15 144	5 292	2 031	27 594	27 594	21 333	6 189	15 144	5 292
Householder, no wife present	1 571	3 237	1 217	355	6 025	6 025	4 808	1 571	3 237	1 217
Other household member	1 225	3 764	1 544	476	6 533	6 533	4 989	1 225	3 764	1 544
In group quarters	57	86	34	25	177	177	143	57	86	34
Female	8 978	16 877	4 802	1 045	30 657	30 657	25 855	8 978	16 877	4 802
Householder, husband present	240	361	97	12	698	698	601	240	361	97
Householder, no husband present	2 421	3 860	940	225	7 421	7 421	6 481	2 421	3 860	940
Other household member	4 092	12 566	3 741	808	22 399	22 399	18 658	4 092	12 566	3 741
In group quarters	25	90	24	—	139	139	115	25	90	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 095	3 557	1 270	273	5 922	5 922	4 652	1 095	3 557	1 270
20 to 24 years	2 515	6 271	2 072	556	10 858	10 858	8 786	2 515	6 271	2 072
25 to 34 years	12 310	24 893	8 593	2 814	45 796	45 796	37 203	12 310	24 893	8 593
35 to 44 years	5 499	9 341	1 715	286	6 215	6 215	4 940	5 499	9 341	1 715
45 to 64 years and over	401	1 046	413	54	1 860	1 860	1 447	401	1 046	413
With one or more years of college	9 956	19 357	5 104	1 988	34 417	34 417	29 313	9 956	19 357	5 104
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	17 532	37 999	13 269	3 905	68 800	68 800	55 531	17 532	37 999	13 269
Black	89	154	12	15	255	255	243	89	154	12
Other races	399	955	242	63	1 596	1 596	1 354	399	955	242
Spanish origin ¹	364	795	200	99	1 359	1 359	1 159	364	795	200
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	18 007	38 998	13 523	3 911	70 528	70 528	57 005	18 007	38 998	13 523
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 109	10 615	2 924	1 303	19 658	19 658	16 724	6 109	10 615	2 924
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 881	13 634	3 531	731	25 046	25 046	21 516	7 881	13 634	3 531
Technicians and related support occupations	614	1 435	229	80	2 278	2 278	2 049	614	1 435	229
Sales occupations	1 969	5 214	1 364	417	8 568	8 568	7 181	1 969	5 214	1 364
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 988	9 177	2 985	1 200	14 200	14 200	12 985	5 988	9 177	2 985
Service occupations	1 763	6 019	1 464	269	9 246	9 246	7 782	1 763	6 019	1 464
Food service, janitorial, and fishing occupations	1 085	3 778	927	213	3 373	3 373	3 040	1 085	3 778	927
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 085	4 700	2 393	695	8 178	8 178	5 785	1 085	4 700	2 393
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 103	3 652	2 272	701	7 027	7 027	6 572	1 103	3 652	2 272
Construction	500	3 580	1 644	634	5 724	5 724	4 080	500	3 580	1 644
Manufacturing	1 364	4 295	1 991	626	7 650	7 650	5 659	1 364	4 295	1 991
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 574	1 896	1 027	588	5 497	5 497	4 470	2 574	1 896	1 027
Wholesale trade	885	2 378	692	118	3 955	3 955	3 263	885	2 378	692
Retail trade	3 116	8 080	2 562	498	13 758	13 758	11 196	3 116	8 080	2 562
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 359	3 188	576	134	6 123	6 123	5 547	2 359	3 188	576
Business and repair services	734	1 578	611	246	2 922	2 922	2 312	734	1 578	611
Personal services	1 472	1 979	578	47	3 029	3 029	2 451	1 472	1 979	578
Professional and related services	3 039	7 411	1 655	648	12 105	12 105	10 350	3 039	7 411	1 655
Public administration	2 760	3 580	879	267	7 219	7 219	6 340	2 760	3 580	879
All other industries	204	1 033	1 309	305	2 546	2 546	1 237	204	1 033	1 309
Armed forces, of work	13	110	—	72	123	123	123	13	110	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 675	27 945	9 303	2 881	50 923	50 923	41 620	13 675	27 945	9 303
Federal government workers	982	2 128	804	245	3 914	3 914	3 110	982	2 128	804
State and local government workers	2 497	5 264	1 410	462	9 471	9 471	8 061	2 497	5 264	1 410
Unemployed workers	643	3 461	1 785	339	5 889	5 889	4 104	643	3 461	1 785
Usual family workers	23	210	221	36	454	454	233	23	210	221
At work 14 to 34 hours	2 772	9 319	3 325	608	15 416	15 416	12 091	2 772	9 319	3 325
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total	17 815	38 166	13 108	3 925	69 089	69 089	55 961	17 815	38 166	13 108
\$1 to \$3,999—less	2 595	7 506	3 050	601	13 151	13 151	10 101	2 595	7 506	3 050
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 479	3 381	314	105	6 752	6 752	4 477	1 479	3 381	314
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 629	3 413	1 097	219	6 139	6 139	5 042	1 629	3 413	1 097
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 844	3 876	1 457	307	8 047	8 047	5 692	1 844	3 876	1 457
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 722	3 824	1 003	1 063	13 847	13 847	11 446	3 722	3 824	1 003
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 558	4 867	1 686	423	9 111	9 111	7 425	2 558	4 867	1 686
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 564	3 250	1 109	507	5 923	5 923	4 814	1 564	3 250	1 109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 974	3 249	961	466	6 184	6 184	4 974	1 974	3 249	961
\$50,000 or more	482	793	155	85	1 430	1 430	1 275	482	793	155
Median	511 404	510 383	59 531	512 029	510 478	510 478	510 687	511 404	510 383	59 531
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	15 798	34 634	11 525	3 652	61 957	61 957	50 432	15 798	34 634	11 525
Drive alone	11 648	28 696	9 223	2 455	49 567	49 567	40 344	11 648	28 696	9 223
Carpool	4 150	5 938	2 302	1 197	3 900	3 900	3 086	4 150	5 938	2 302
Public transportation	1 015	727	172	33	1 914	1 914	1 742	1 015	727	172
By bus or streetcar	1 007	719	172	—	1 898	1 898	1 726	1 007	719	172
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	695	1 279	639	173	2 613	2 613	1 974	695	1 279	639
Other means	512	1 381	349	123	2 242	2 242	1 893	512	1 381	349
Worked at home	—	1 087	838	—	1 925	1 925	1 087	—	1 087	838
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.23	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.23
Mean travel time to work	16.6	15.4	15.5	31.9	15.7	15.7	15.7	16.6	15.4	15.5
Car, truck, or van	15.3	14.3	15.1	31.9	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.3	15.1
Public transportation	20.2	26.4	33.4	56.1	25.2	25.2	24.4	20.2	26.4	33.4
With a public transportation disability	32	138	71	—	241	241	170	32	138	71

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of ADo County, worked		
	Living in Boise City, worked						Living in Remainder of ADo County, worked			Living in Remainder of ADo County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Ada County	Boise City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ada County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ada County	Boise City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ada County
Workers 16 years and over	44 701	44 701	39 377	12 729	26 648	5 324	1 824	25 950	25 950				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	24 878	24 878	21 253	6 414	14 839	3 425	1 441	15 116	15 116				
Householder, wife present	15 967	15 967	13 642	4 136	9 506	2 325	897	11 292	11 292				
Householder, no wife present	4 435	4 435	3 857	1 275	2 582	578	276	1 590	1 590				
Other household member	4 308	4 308	3 811	946	2 665	697	242	2 225	2 225				
In group quarters	168	168	143	57	86	25	9	26	26				
Female	19 823	19 823	18 124	6 315	11 809	1 699	1 699	10 834	10 834				
Householder, no husband present	12 265	12 265	10 834	3 637	7 426	1 265	1 265	6 169	6 169				
Householder, no husband present	5 700	5 700	5 258	2 146	3 112	442	99	1 721	1 721				
Other household member	13 488	13 488	12 281	3 939	8 342	1 207	272	8 911	8 911				
In group quarters	139	139	115	25	90	24	—	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 564	3 564	3 177	807	2 370	387	137	2 558	2 558				
20 to 24 years	7 490	7 490	6 396	1 888	5 088	1 094	340	3 368	3 368				
25 to 34 years	28 117	28 117	24 816	6 374	16 442	3 301	1 191	17 679	17 679				
35 to 44 years	4 214	4 214	3 780	1 323	2 457	434	132	2 001	2 001				
45 years and over	1 316	1 316	1 228	457	871	108	54	544	544				
With one or more years of college	23 708	23 708	21 370	7 335	14 035	2 338	1 085	10 709	10 709				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	43 486	43 486	38 289	12 410	25 879	5 197	1 790	25 314	25 314				
Black	200	200	200	70	130	—	—	55	55				
Other races	1 015	1 015	888	249	639	127	19	581	581				
Spanish origin	935	935	839	279	560	96	68	424	424				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	44 635	44 635	39 311	12 729	26 582	5 324	1 784	25 893	25 893				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 479	13 479	12 033	4 505	7 528	1 446	676	6 179	6 179				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 368	16 368	14 913	5 490	9 443	1 455	263	8 678	8 678				
Technicians and related support occupations	1 141	1 141	1 323	451	1 921	84	79	1 448	1 448				
Sales occupations	5 805	5 805	5 216	1 371	3 845	589	156	2 763	2 763				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 132	3 132	3 340	3 708	4 637	787	59	5 068	5 068				
Service occupations	5 911	5 911	5 471	1 320	4 151	444	61	3 331	3 331				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	392	392	335	42	181	42	48	981	981				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 598	4 598	3 501	657	2 844	1 097	313	3 280	3 280				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 883	3 883	3 063	710	2 353	729	820	3 144	3 144				
Construction	3 427	3 427	2 658	365	2 333	729	323	2 597	2 597				
Manufacturing	4 198	4 198	3 357	858	2 499	891	305	3 452	3 452				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 476	3 476	2 977	1 765	1 212	499	250	2 021	2 021				
Wholesale trade	2 449	2 449	2 169	1 488	1 488	350	46	1 506	1 506				
Retail trade	8 963	8 963	7 857	2 314	5 543	1 106	217	4 795	4 795				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 869	3 869	3 686	1 550	2 136	183	67	2 254	2 254				
Business and repair services	1 770	1 770	1 323	451	1 072	267	157	1 152	1 152				
Personal services	2 085	2 085	1 922	324	1 598	163	244	944	944				
Professional and related services	8 538	8 538	7 933	2 326	5 607	605	273	3 567	3 567				
Public administration	4 783	4 783	4 348	1 956	2 392	435	145	2 436	2 436				
All other industries	1 077	1 077	861	159	702	216	94	1 469	1 469				
Armed forces, at work	66	66	66	—	66	—	40	57	57				
Private wage and salary workers	32 488	32 488	28 355	9 698	18 657	4 133	1 316	18 435	18 435				
Federal government workers	2 441	2 441	2 029	684	1 321	236	123	1 473	1 473				
State and local government workers	6 215	6 215	5 328	1 885	3 643	487	260	3 256	3 256				
Self-employed workers	3 355	3 355	3 096	452	2 644	259	114	2 534	2 534				
Unpaid family workers	202	202	193	10	183	9	23	252	252				
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 353	10 353	9 208	2 261	6 947	1 145	271	5 063	5 063				
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total well earnings	43 867	43 867	38 026	12 566	26 060	5 241	1 813	25 222	25 222				
\$1 to \$1,999	8 942	8 942	8 065	2 829	4 799	1 254	479	4 799	4 799				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 215	4 215	3 724	1 191	2 533	491	113	1 940	1 940				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 036	4 036	3 568	1 122	2 446	468	172	2 103	2 103				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 449	4 449	3 827	1 289	2 598	622	205	2 700	2 700				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 810	8 810	7 828	2 608	5 220	982	511	5 037	5 037				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 425	5 425	4 710	1 581	3 129	715	197	3 686	3 686				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 676	3 676	3 120	1 048	2 072	284	99	2 247	2 247				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 858	3 858	3 466	1 415	2 051	392	208	2 326	2 326				
\$50,000 or more	1 346	1 346	1 265	465	884	181	86	948	948				
Median	\$10 333	\$10 333	\$10 329	\$11 087	\$10 016	\$10 365	\$12 603	\$10 745	\$10 745				
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	38 374	38 374	33 331	10 743	22 588	5 043	1 604	23 583	23 583				
Drive alone	31 231	31 231	27 358	8 224	19 134	3 873	1 021	18 336	18 336				
Carpool	7 143	7 143	5 973	2 519	3 454	1 170	583	5 247	5 247				
Public transportation	1 293	1 293	1 194	878	636	79	25	321	321				
Bus or streetcar	1 577	1 577	1 498	870	628	79	27	321	321				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	8	8	8	8	—	—	25	25				
Walked only	1 906	1 906	1 851	1 148	1 148	55	120	707	707				
Other means	1 741	1 741	1 594	425	1 169	147	75	501	501				
Worked at home	1 087	1 087	1 087	—	1 087	—	—	838	838				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.09	1.15	1.26	1.14	1.14				
Average travel time to work	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.1	14.8	14.8				
Car, truck, or van	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.4				
Public transportation	23.8	23.8	23.3	21.6	25.6	34.0	66.0	32.2	32.2				
With a public transportation disability	134	134	123	23	100	100	107	107	107				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Ada County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ada County	Boise City City	Remainder of Ada County
	Boise City City	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ada County					
Workers 16 years and over	17 751	5 291	12 460	8 199	2 159	4 927	4 927	3 481	1 446
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	10 020	2 628	7 392	5 096	1 497	3 411	3 411	2 406	1 005
Householder, wife present	7 691	2 053	5 638	3 601	1 284	2 491	2 491	1 750	716
Householder, no wife present	2 51	296	655	369	79	387	387	311	76
Other household member	1 378	279	1 099	534	234	533	533	345	188
In group quarters	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 731	2 663	5 068	3 103	662	1 516	1 516	1 075	441
Householder, husband present	131	35	96	71	—	40	40	28	12
Householder, no husband present	1 223	475	748	498	126	332	332	218	114
Other household member	6 377	2 153	4 224	2 534	536	1 134	1 134	819	315
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 475	288	1 187	883	136	401	401	284	117
20 to 24 years	2 390	627	1 763	978	216	623	623	448	175
25 to 34 years	12 387	3 936	8 451	5 292	1 623	3 387	3 387	2 440	947
35 to 44 years	1 260	376	884	741	154	346	346	238	108
45 years and over	239	64	175	305	30	170	170	71	99
With one or more years of college	7 943	2 621	5 322	2 766	903	1 813	1 813	1 395	418
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	17 242	5 122	12 120	8 072	2 115	4 828	4 828	3 419	1 409
Black	43	19	24	12	—	22	22	22	—
Other races	466	150	316	115	44	77	77	40	37
Spanish origin ^a	320	85	235	104	31	128	128	65	63
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	17 494	5 278	12 416	8 199	2 127	4 824	4 824	3 401	1 423
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 691	1 604	3 087	1 488	527	931	931	667	264
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 402	2 091	4 211	2 074	468	1 410	1 410	1 136	274
Technicians and related support occupations	697	203	494	150	32	148	148	108	40
Sales occupations	1 967	598	1 369	796	261	356	356	298	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 598	1 590	1 348	1 130	175	906	906	780	126
Service occupations	2 311	443	1 868	1 020	208	446	446	314	132
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 114	19	95	867	137	153	153	135	118
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 694	—	1 694	1 694	—	1 694	1 694	1 694	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 692	393	2 299	1 452	408	1 019	1 019	666	353
Construction	1 382	135	1 247	915	304	656	656	459	197
Manufacturing	2 302	506	1 796	1 150	321	887	887	671	366
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 493	809	684	538	338	527	527	422	105
Wholesale trade	1 114	224	890	392	72	380	380	255	125
Retail trade	3 339	822	2 517	1 358	281	520	520	420	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 861	809	1 052	673	67	363	363	304	59
Business and repair services	789	283	506	369	49	143	143	113	30
Personal services	229	148	381	217	415	87	87	57	30
Professional and related services	2 517	713	1 804	1 050	375	469	469	341	128
Public administration	1 992	804	1 188	444	122	533	533	399	134
All other industries	376	45	331	1 093	211	229	229	80	149
Armed forces, at work	57	13	44	—	—	103	103	80	23
Private wage and salary workers	13 265	3 977	9 288	5 170	1 565	3 635	3 635	2 894	1 041
Federal government workers	1 105	298	807	368	369	369	369	287	82
State and local government workers	2 333	812	1 521	722	222	579	579	385	194
Self-employed workers	1 008	191	817	1 526	225	307	307	197	110
Unpaid family workers	40	13	27	212	23	37	37	18	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 883	511	2 372	2 180	337	913	913	541	372
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	17 355	5 249	12 106	7 867	2 112	4 758	4 758	3 371	1 387
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 483	664	2 019	2 116	329	839	839	594	245
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 139	363	776	301	360	380	380	260	118
\$8,000 to \$11,999	1 474	507	967	629	147	359	359	245	114
\$12,000 to \$15,999	1 865	525	1 340	835	182	470	470	298	172
\$16,000 to \$19,999	1 310	114	1 196	1 319	492	975	975	707	268
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 715	977	1 738	977	286	865	865	614	251
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 694	516	1 178	553	218	493	493	384	109
\$30,000 to \$49,999	1 757	559	1 198	569	280	280	280	203	77
\$50,000 or more	614	209	405	249	74	97	97	62	35
Median	\$11 548	\$12 373	\$11 230	\$8 928	\$11 492	\$11 257	\$11 257	\$11 542	\$10 575
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	17 101	5 055	12 046	6 482	2 048	4 538	4 538	3 211	1 327
Drive alone	12 986	3 424	9 562	5 350	1 434	3 140	3 140	2 154	986
Carpool	4 115	1 631	2 484	1 132	614	1 398	1 398	1 057	341
Public transportation	228	137	91	93	8	67	67	51	16
Bus or streetcar	228	137	91	93	8	67	67	51	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	123	12	111	584	53	173	173	128	45
Other means	299	87	212	202	50	149	149	91	58
Worked at home	—	—	—	838	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.10	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.17
Mean travel time to work	19.8	22.2	18.7	15.1	29.7	34.4	34.4	37.2	27.5
Car, truck, or van	19.8	22.1	18.7	15.1	29.7	35.1	35.1	33.9	28.0
Public transportation	31.8	31.1	31.9	33.0	25.0	60.0	60.0	64.7	45.0
With a public transportation disability	47	9	38	60	—	14	14	—	14

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA											
	Total County	Essex County	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city
Workers 16 years and over	1 308 481	154 944	32 801	122 143	507 094	48 166	34 516	11 470	26 656	42 055	36 931	28 868
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	715 051	86 654	17 890	68 764	277 013	24 746	18 637	13 492	14 231	22 771	18 993	15 641
Householder, wife present.....	398 722	53 824	10 456	43 368	157 590	7 839	10 798	7 327	8 264	13 565	8 895	8 079
Householder, no wife present.....	102 381	9 725	2 616	7 109	37 160	7 106	4 354	2 142	1 201	2 648	2 537	2 537
Household member.....	197 921	22 653	4 724	17 929	76 831	6 937	3 247	3 001	4 603	6 268	6 312	4 109
In group quarters.....	14 027	452	94	358	432	2 840	2 488	22	161	547	128	916
Female	592 300	68 290	14 911	53 379	230 081	23 420	15 879	11 178	12 425	19 284	17 944	13 227
Householder, husband present.....	17 167	1 927	266	1 661	7 100	8 604	34 377	3 022	3 268	5 816	4 641	3 338
Householder, no husband present.....	151 763	14 460	4 242	10 218	56 153	9 721	4 235	3 482	2 543	4 047	5 286	3 700
Other household member.....	410 469	51 112	10 268	40 864	160 977	10 852	10 590	7 552	9 291	13 371	11 665	8 444
In group quarters.....	14 031	791	135	656	5 851	2 027	707	42	263	1 050	336	745
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	100 333	12 602	2 711	9 891	38 571	3 543	2 744	1 495	2 517	2 978	2 588	2 407
20 to 24 years.....	195 776	20 541	4 703	15 838	73 169	9 552	5 025	4 028	4 032	4 493	6 711	5 717
25 to 54 years.....	798 208	93 972	19 246	70 746	313 930	28 888	21 480	14 088	15 398	26 474	22 170	16 143
55 and over.....	190 181	22 716	4 870	17 846	65 956	4 788	4 216	3 807	3 844	5 616	4 294	3 684
65 years and over.....	43 983	5 113	1 291	3 822	17 308	1 395	1 051	1 052	865	2 494	1 168	917
With one or more years of college.....	634 304	67 844	9 608	58 236	260 466	31 311	17 376	8 045	9 234	29 319	13 316	12 811
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	1 219 417	152 067	31 284	120 783	488 213	41 346	33 000	23 863	25 578	40 609	35 539	28 086
Black.....	60 042	1 393	966	427	10 358	4 561	896	567	735	588	802	373
Other races.....	29 022	1 484	551	933	8 523	2 359	620	240	343	588	590	409
Spanish origin ^a	22 373	1 414	483	931	6 196	1 496	838	297	185	373	813	377
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	1 302 388	154 833	32 776	122 057	505 278	48 120	34 447	24 658	26 533	42 045	36 877	28 841
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	393 835	41 767	5 349	36 218	167 228	18 495	10 806	4 767	5 540	20 309	7 559	7 607
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	465 541	50 434	10 854	39 580	173 222	14 789	12 474	9 405	10 501	12 506	13 735	10 361
Technicians and related support occupations.....	51 213	4 763	823	3 940	22 171	3 350	2 640	789	921	1 547	1 487	3 465
Sales occupations.....	128 727	16 599	2 749	18 830	46 795	6 872	4 450	1 811	2 448	4 210	2 546	2 470
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	190 181	22 716	4 870	17 846	65 956	4 788	4 216	3 807	3 844	5 616	4 294	3 684
Service occupations.....	173 164	21 089	4 877	16 212	57 403	6 585	4 127	3 109	3 760	3 883	5 027	3 432
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6 659	1 136	209	927	2 574	127	507	110	83	173	203	148
Production, transportation, and repair occupations.....	170 181	17 740	4 870	17 846	65 956	4 788	4 216	3 807	3 844	5 616	4 294	3 684
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	157 907	22 659	6 704	19 555	57 487	5 076	3 831	4 001	3 749	2 765	6 788	3 705
Construction.....	52 725	6 709	1 367	5 342	20 332	1 150	1 135	1 291	1 167	1 433	1 587	1 467
Manufacturing.....	256 412	39 859	10 204	29 655	105 843	6 730	8 997	5 215	5 173	6 048	7 414	7 259
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	83 634	9 568	2 121	7 447	28 827	2 137	1 987	3 346	2 303	1 722	2 491	1 120
Wholesale trade.....	53 987	6 436	1 007	5 429	21 959	1 101	1 550	1 336	1 210	2 741	1 679	1 474
Retail trade.....	199 413	26 159	5 289	20 870	72 477	4 725	6 339	3 461	4 766	5 300	5 256	4 205
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	101 214	10 269	1 846	8 423	36 368	2 464	2 174	2 473	2 776	2 799	2 076	1 885
Business and repair services.....	66 852	6 285	998	5 287	28 933	2 764	1 842	1 262	1 188	2 388	1 917	1 711
Personal services.....	32 671	3 897	533	3 064	12 315	2 710	1 003	501	594	1 129	918	607
Professional and related services.....	255 255	34 748	6 857	27 891	143 911	22 150	7 625	4 698	6 037	16 184	10 282	7 600
Public administration.....	77 530	8 375	1 930	6 445	26 863	824	1 722	1 842	1 627	2 122	2 059	1 250
Armed forces and industries.....	19 875	2 528	342	2 204	7 400	805	478	233	291	372	598	379
Unemployed, at work.....	6 093	111	25	86	446	69	12	53	10	10	54	27
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 019 769	121 122	25 776	95 346	400 989	38 133	27 859	19 682	21 391	31 614	30 070	23 766
Federal government workers.....	48 861	4 271	1 347	2 924	17 250	1 618	1 029	963	966	1 233	641	611
State and local government workers.....	175 198	21 197	4 582	16 614	60 903	6 055	3 793	3 141	3 438	5 519	5 552	2 272
Self-employed workers.....	63 657	7 940	1 035	6 902	26 811	2 324	1 667	856	797	1 047	1 036	1 024
Unpaid family workers.....	2 996	414	60	354	1 141	26	668	28	76	101	20	65
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	317 145	39 146	8 159	30 987	122 204	15 233	7 163	4 829	6 228	11 312	8 782	6 808
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 271 671	150 771	31 528	119 243	494 260	46 818	33 535	23 997	25 916	40 950	35 761	28 261
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	239 255	29 041	6 229	22 812	91 830	11 326	5 978	4 345	5 039	7 517	5 032	5 388
\$4,000 to \$7,999.....	104 353	12 567	2 872	9 695	38 859	4 897	2 516	1 926	1 832	2 749	2 332	1 285
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	104 765	11 975	2 909	9 666	37 142	4 637	2 503	1 403	1 519	2 559	3 808	1 955
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	115 442	11 855	2 631	9 224	43 129	4 959	2 896	2 749	2 355	2 733	4 372	2 730
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	221 623	29 834	7 736	32 211	99 982	9 831	6 188	4 647	4 677	6 377	6 502	3 579
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	183 522	23 020	5 142	17 878	71 461	5 730	4 911	3 809	4 271	5 540	4 654	4 495
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	113 862	14 186	2 689	11 497	44 747	2 742	3 278	2 109	2 069	3 861	2 999	2 535
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	124 804	14 745	1 237	13 478	54 259	2 618	4 495	1 323	1 778	3 034	2 169	1 879
\$50,000 or more.....	26 971	3 465	83	3 382	12 851	81	146	87	2 587	5 287	57	236
Median.....	511 006	511 233	510 466	511 533	511 357	59 278	511 809	510 609	510 680	512 930	59 565	511 001
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	953 339	129 301	25 140	104 161	384 829	19 623	30 591	17 763	19 026	32 096	21 163	23 359
Drive alone.....	731 716	99 467	18 235	81 232	301 802	14 842	24 403	13 296	14 585	25 504	14 813	18 288
Wheeled of home.....	221 623	29 834	6 905	22 629	83 027	4 641	6 188	4 647	4 677	6 377	6 502	3 579
Public transportation.....	204 160	9 277	3 398	5 879	65 817	13 175	10 040	4 421	4 496	5 361	10 489	1 579
Bus or streetcar.....	111 736	5 083	2 733	2 350	40 430	7 999	6 999	1 989	1 889	3 873	7 370	1 350
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	92 424	3 767	527	2 426	24 386	5 178	2 326	1 432	1 608	1 488	2 919	1 60
Walked only.....	115 727	11 833	3 664	11 669	47 752	12 175	2 108	1 805	1 667	2 787	4 170	3 360
Other means.....	15 824	1 683	292	1 391	6 875	1 780	361	145	267	501	675	347
Wheeled of home.....	19 331	2 950	307	2 543	8 871	2 164	1 336	1 178	1 136	1 374	1 034	232
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.5	20.9	20.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.4	21.5	23.6	23.5	22.2	23.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.0	20.3	19.1	20.6	20.8	21.1	21.6	21.8	21.2	20.7	20.9	18.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	37.7	42.8	34.0	42.8	37.1	31.2	39.5	46.3	46.3	37.3	36.4	38.0
With a public transportation disability.....	8 124	780	309	471	3 306	501	168	164	152	243	218	152

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Place of work not reported
	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Remainder of Suffolk County	
Workers 16 years and over	265 232	285 853	28 670	41 458	27 533	188 192	72 227	288 363	250 233	38 130	113 067
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	148 512	157 497	13 614	21 699	15 202	106 982	42 113	151 774	130 573	21 201	66 253
Householder, wife present	92 823	97 559	6 648	11 782	8 788	70 641	28 501	66 468	49 332	11 616	30 056
Householder, no wife present	16 071	16 350	3 004	3 066	3 599	1 088	39 747	33 743	31 712	5 873	16 141
Other household member	40 272	42 039	3 490	6 558	4 250	27 741	9 975	46 423	40 550	5 673	22 748
In group quarters	546	1 449	272	934	572	512	38	6 656	6 664	266	3 566
Female	116 720	128 356	15 056	19 759	12 331	81 210	30 114	136 589	119 660	16 929	46 814
Householder, husband present	3 668	3 577	659	383	261	2 271	968	2 595	3 200	399	833
Householder, no husband present	23 139	28 061	5 704	5 967	2 791	13 599	5 086	48 003	43 677	4 326	12 402
Other household member	89 232	94 551	8 413	13 305	9 222	64 011	23 936	79 493	67 330	12 163	31 942
In group quarters	681	1 767	280	1 240	1 329	124	5 498	5 453	4 553	145	1 637
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	20 279	23 091	9 247	3 211	2 739	16 214	5 863	20 026	17 696	2 380	7 580
20 to 24 years	33 611	37 824	4 120	6 843	4 125	22 736	8 430	55 812	49 833	5 979	18 662
25 to 34 years	167 289	174 460	18 285	23 590	15 130	112 260	47 687	170 139	147 418	22 721	65 664
35 to 44 years	15 687	39 995	3 158	6 062	3 679	7 096	8 278	33 256	27 723	5 533	18 459
45 to 54 years	8 366	10 463	2 180	1 752	665	5 866	1 969	9 130	7 563	1 567	4 511
65 years and over	139 234	143 246	21 674	16 890	12 765	94 406	34 678	128 070	115 808	12 262	47 902
With one or more years of college											
White	260 292	279 573	26 538	40 741	27 299	184 995	71 362	228 202	190 881	37 321	99 356
Black	1 836	2 787	570	72	91	2 054	397	45 107	44 833	274	10 296
Other races	3 104	3 493	1 542	645	143	1 143	468	15 054	14 519	535	3 375
Spanish origin	1 817	2 370	580	414	91	2 855	348	12 045	11 280	765	3 330
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	263 607	284 863	28 670	41 247	27 038	187 908	71 985	285 479	247 462	38 170	111 546
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	99 601	89 603	14 973	9 726	6 274	58 978	21 958	72 935	65 333	7 097	28 842
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 011	100 191	8 876	15 949	10 417	64 969	23 000	69 694	84 337	14 357	36 141
Technicians and related support occupations	11 448	10 548	1 457	1 491	1 052	6 548	2 015	11 716	10 553	1 163	3 394
Sales occupations	27 988	31 681	3 130	5 861	3 180	21 562	8 370	22 009	18 031	3 968	13 968
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25 775	58 689	4 215	10 877	5 339	37 059	15 215	64 619	52 829	11 800	28 800
Service occupations	22 480	33 913	2 701	5 983	3 455	21 574	9 534	51 105	45 743	5 362	17 548
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 285	1 425	462	123	58	1 062	672	992	811	181	529
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 224	28 434	3 230	4 429	3 574	19 701	8 538	23 298	18 744	4 544	13 299
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 622	31 139	1 148	5 027	3 320	21 644	8 167	38 455	32 468	5 987	16 790
Construction	12 102	12 486	476	2 040	1 391	8 579	4 199	8 999	7 365	1 634	6 421
Manufacturing	59 407	55 043	2 245	6 207	4 798	41 793	13 234	42 433	35 571	6 862	22 530
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 726	20 158	1 025	3 716	2 479	12 738	5 501	21 400	17 422	3 978	7 097
Wholesale trade	18 868	13 766	1 060	1 566	1 171	7 949	3 086	8 740	6 628	2 112	6 279
Retail trade	37 925	45 390	2 781	6 940	5 132	29 537	13 599	41 808	35 560	6 248	17 453
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 620	23 686	2 360	4 596	2 449	14 237	7 112	25 179	21 921	3 258	7 399
Business and repair services	11 911	13 148	1 406	1 708	1 141	8 893	2 960	15 526	13 512	2 014	4 476
Personal services	7 425	6 086	744	896	640	3 840	1 714	6 659	5 389	1 270	3 334
Professional and related services	69 533	75 563	13 483	10 145	5 862	46 073	16 445	85 588	78 467	7 121	26 560
Public administration	13 417	15 337	1 496	3 002	2 544	9 295	4 037	22 918	20 013	2 905	6 446
All other industries	1 889	4 200	574	431	221	2 974	1 518	4 229	3 654	575	2 351
Armed forces, at work	1 625	990		211	495	284	242	2 884	2 771	113	1 521
Private wage and salary workers	208 483	223 855	22 181	32 046	21 603	148 025	53 947	219 856	190 576	29 280	86 806
Federal government workers	9 904	9 788	871	1 895	1 452	5 570	2 270	15 282	13 570	1 712	5 089
State and local government workers	2 729	2 721	2 061	6 010	3 440	24 271	10 959	48 862	37 544	5 298	13 544
Self-employed workers	15 059	14 217	2 060	1 895	997	6 997	4 798	9 891	8 150	1 737	7 310
Unpaid family workers	657	696	82	44	44	529	253	492	389	103	318
At work 1 to 34 hours	61 349	68 447	6 914	9 764	6 490	45 279	18 532	68 816	59 942	8 874	28 016
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	259 022	278 524	28 003	40 136	26 969	183 416	70 512	277 604	241 159	36 445	104 803
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	15 627	30 140	4 471	8 006	5 098	32 765	14 160	54 064	47 657	6 407	21 751
\$6,000 to \$5,999	22 160	21 118	2 431	2 940	2 945	465	1 113	24 389	23 489	899	9 934
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 624	20 465	2 101	3 338	1 973	13 053	5 564	29 619	26 243	3 376	9 737
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 695	22 782	2 052	3 570	2 672	14 488	5 451	32 335	28 514	3 821	10 173
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28 917	26 251	1 073	6 011	3 642	20 562	11 199	63 398	54 654	8 744	18 929
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38 051	41 210	2 075	6 650	4 369	26 118	10 347	37 774	32 120	5 654	14 675
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26 466	28 338	1 281	4 077	2 713	19 367	7 570	18 940	16 600	2 341	8 490
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33 058	33 346	1 387	2 429	2 382	21 412	10 959	17 861	15 860	1 999	7 540
\$50,000 or more	8 216	7 274	2 331	1 114	205	3 618	1 496	1 885	1 810	85	2 162
Median	\$12 250	\$11 819	\$11 920	\$10 940	\$11 309	\$12 200	\$11 742	\$9 769	\$9 634	\$10 559	\$10 252
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	221 206	230 575	15 594	29 967	23 618	161 396	64 408	144 226	118 342	25 884	82 075
Drive alone	176 121	178 665	11 621	22 270	17 773	126 999	49 665	102 119	88 796	13 323	64 009
Carpool	45 075	51 912	7 513	7 697	5 845	34 997	14 743	42 107	35 546	6 561	18 064
Public transportation	23 856	32 489	1 816	8 495	2 270	14 210	3 621	92 506	83 878	8 788	18 504
Bus or trolley	11 262	14 714	469	3 114	1 469	3 203	2 800	50 850	46 939	3 961	10 614
Subway, elevated tram, or railroad	12 594	19 134	2 832	6 410	2 326	7 070	6 556	39 992	35 156	4 836	7 892
Walked only	12 680	16 231	3 870	2 336	1 160	8 865	4 203	44 868	42 243	2 625	10 111
Stair mezz.	4 782	6 893	1 666	1 327	553	3 666	1 927	3 465	3 156	302	1 567
Worked at home	6 179	5 665	826	727	148	2 364	1 247	8 868	2 516	322	1 367
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.16	1.14
Average travel time to work	22.3	24.4	25.1	24.7	24.6	24.2	23.5	25.1	25.3	23.8	25.1
Car, truck, or van	20.8	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.1	22.6	22.1	22.8	23.6	20.8	23.6
Public transportation	1.8	1.6	1.9	38.5	46.0	46.4	57.3	35.4	35.2	36.6	36.6
With a public transportation disability	41 003	41 670	34 9	34	21	958	38	1 988	1 762	227	1 109

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see Introduction]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked outside SMSA											
	Essex County (pt.)		Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)		Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Salemville city	Waltham city
	Total	County (pt.)	Lynn city	Total	County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Salemville city	Waltham city
Workers 16 years and over	1 299 654	119 706	34 157	85 549	480 256	82 341	38 370	14 695	14 302	31 796	16 447	51 244
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	723 637	69 690	21 993	43 857	276 645	47 773	21 363	8 153	7 644	16 831	9 219	32 039
Householder, wife present	428 908	39 657	13 232	25 665	165 127	24 722	13 322	4 823	4 170	9 929	5 279	20 345
Householder, no wife present	89 346	8 506	2 859	5 091	3 640	603	2 640	926	591	1 020	618	2 658
Other household member	183 665	17 547	4 731	12 726	71 566	11 824	5 299	2 499	2 469	4 645	2 574	6 945
In group quarters	11 818	476	101	375	307	2 824	182	395	181	267	51	811
Female	576 017	54 616	12 924	41 992	203 611	34 568	17 007	6 542	6 658	14 965	7 228	19 205
Householder, husband present	17 148	1 429	203	1 226	6 080	1 322	465	1 194	1 411	503	184	539
Householder, no husband present	145 070	10 834	3 159	7 675	47 115	10 878	3 662	1 522	1 669	3 269	2 081	6 945
Other household member	401 500	41 609	9 476	32 133	145 331	20 480	12 334	4 763	4 443	10 566	4 855	13 119
In group quarters	12 299	744	86	658	5 085	1 888	546	63	405	667	108	602
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	92 702	11 068	3 870	9 198	36 496	4 791	2 894	1 140	1 918	2 792	1 078	2 970
20 to 24 years	188 811	15 748	1 970	11 808	70 425	13 262	5 802	4 067	1 967	1 846	6 686	2 188
25 to 54 years	810 736	71 341	20 854	50 487	300 135	52 419	24 107	8 419	8 017	19 282	9 977	32 423
55 to 64 years	166 874	17 688	6 346	11 344	59 030	9 527	4 853	2 446	2 034	3 700	2 426	6 185
65 years and over	40 531	3 831	1 119	2 712	14 170	2 342	1 114	725	487	1 336	778	1 139
With one or more years of college	631 998	48 789	12 682	36 107	234 285	48 806	16 535	4 751	5 366	17 719	6 068	25 109
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 222 079	116 967	32 768	84 199	459 807	74 814	37 164	14 327	13 616	30 336	15 854	48 731
Black	51 344	3 300	934	366	12 272	4 659	701	212	487	829	453	1 546
Other races	26 031	1 439	455	984	8 177	2 866	505	156	199	631	140	967
Spanish origin ¹	19 820	1 022	424	598	6 057	2 012	699	192	260	391	161	412
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 294 262	119 640	34 134	85 506	478 091	82 217	38 326	14 695	14 261	31 783	16 447	51 230
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	391 367	29 794	8 361	21 433	145 848	30 602	9 925	3 216	3 283	10 314	4 269	15 319
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	443 545	36 442	9 490	26 952	158 039	26 600	12 155	4 795	4 838	11 928	4 684	16 456
Technicians and related support occupations	54 433	3 913	1 269	2 144	24 844	6 219	1 027	400	387	1 017	236	754
Sales occupations	118 583	12 598	1 976	10 622	42 350	5 119	2 210	1 856	4 410	1 532	1 081	3 581
Service support occupations, including clerical	274 979	24 616	7 245	20 375	118 646	18 843	6 995	3 183	2 918	6 418	2 418	8 188
Service occupations	161 825	18 144	3 618	14 526	53 367	6 626	4 799	2 109	2 079	4 253	2 121	5 031
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 036	926	200	726	2 423	195	122	120	190	60	153	387
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	160 501	18 787	6 674	12 113	65 361	8 143	2 224	2 261	2 561	2 344	2 544	9 175
Construction	51 084	5 267	1 968	4 299	18 917	3 010	967	825	720	1 311	1 056	1 926
Manufacturing	272 533	33 769	15 547	18 222	131 556	13 902	11 384	2 826	1 686	5 301	2 827	21 600
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86 336	4 841	1 636	3 407	22 921	3 217	3 267	1 452	1 552	1 143	1 572	5 273
Wholesale trade	32 342	3 388	790	2 598	20 906	2 431	1 450	512	522	1 615	1 073	1 873
Retail trade	191 405	24 167	4 167	20 000	68 889	9 303	4 304	2 162	3 213	6 531	2 719	9 225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101 839	6 033	1 385	4 749	20 569	2 680	1 400	431	1 000	834	617	1 955
Business and repair services	68 074	4 157	1 115	3 042	31 330	3 155	1 580	747	576	1 818	862	4 555
Personal services	20 414	1 993	634	2 559	11 146	1 910	1 117	277	259	1 386	478	5 522
Professional and related services	344 025	27 500	6 549	20 951	122 372	33 817	8 830	3 763	4 536	9 398	4 598	10 404
Public administration	77 569	5 270	1 224	3 846	21 773	3 709	1 507	899	795	1 251	941	3 321
All other industries	18 441	2 055	422	1 633	6 712	1 083	493	134	177	381	203	274
Armed forces	5 392	446	133	483	2 165	324	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 022 959	93 919	28 254	65 665	388 939	70 304	31 709	11 197	11 141	25 664	12 639	43 819
Federal government workers	50 469	2 200	1 019	1 181	17 460	2 036	724	329	277	613	236	337
State and local government workers	166 569	17 182	3 593	13 589	51 935	6 837	4 530	2 321	2 022	3 488	2 550	7 710
Self-employed workers	56 965	6 123	1 241	4 882	20 870	2 875	1 300	813	504	1 997	1 001	2 714
Unpaid family workers	2 672	282	50	232	1 052	49	107	35	78	74	31	104
At work 1 to 34 hours	297 454	34 372	6 930	27 442	109 885	20 229	8 437	4 028	4 827	9 085	4 225	8 243
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 270 414	116 576	33 186	83 390	470 099	80 702	37 595	14 358	13 812	30 985	15 919	50 544
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	222 791	25 248	4 920	20 328	84 425	14 107	6 349	3 360	3 937	6 703	3 218	6 537
\$4,000 to \$7,999	58 588	7 078	1 385	8 602	35 502	6 988	3 852	1 232	935	2 482	1 648	2 879
\$8,000 to \$79,999	100 153	10 122	2 450	7 672	34 922	6 352	2 670	1 000	1 074	2 275	1 443	3 070
\$8,000 to \$9,999	113 881	9 265	2 202	7 063	40 673	6 957	3 441	1 136	1 193	2 179	1 556	4 083
\$10,000 to \$14,999	238 992	27 500	6 549	19 956	96 162	16 891	7 465	3 015	2 657	5 029	2 765	2 986
\$15,000 to \$19,999	193 204	17 627	6 199	11 428	71 953	11 502	6 610	2 146	1 850	4 100	2 242	9 091
\$20,000 to \$24,999	121 884	9 623	3 495	6 128	45 183	6 801	3 843	1 193	1 151	2 601	1 229	5 618
\$25,000 to \$49,999	121 719	1 850	3 353	5 295	32 466	4 143	2 143	808	628	1 149	509	1 047
\$50,000 or more	25 123	531	412	1 119	8 446	1 933	423	217	97	842	233	840
Median	\$11 435	\$10 409	\$12 542	\$9 499	\$11 574	\$11 307	\$11 781	\$10 327	\$9 409	\$10 735	\$10 096	\$13 440
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	967 491	101 438	28 322	73 116	394 217	48 217	35 078	11 094	10 389	25 723	11 014	45 593
Drive alone	728 503	78 352	20 148	58 384	300 419	34 366	26 458	8 644	8 441	20 645	8 383	33 563
Car, truck, or van with other driver	98 588	9 966	8 174	15 732	92 798	13 851	6 620	2 450	1 948	5 079	2 631	12 000
Public transportation	193 624	18 572	2 083	1 489	33 341	17 620	598	1 417	1 412	2 110	2 883	794
Bus or streetcar	105 952	2 746	1 718	1 026	24 658	12 105	497	1 171	1 261	1 613	1 858	4 332
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	83 441	4 958	3 164	1 986	24 658	12 105	497	1 171	1 261	1 613	1 858	4 332
Walked only	104 529	10 613	3 194	7 419	37 743	12 760	2 049	1 854	2 120	2 278	2 564	3 420
Other means	14 579	2 253	251	982	6 134	2 331	229	194	203	275	147	426
Worked at home	19 431	8 850	303	2 943	8 821	4 116	136	116	136	116	116	224
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.18
Mean travel time to work	25.0	17.4	19.7	16.5	23.3	25.7	23.3	18.4	17.8	23.2	20.8	25.5
Car, truck, or van	23.8	17.8	20.0	17.0	23.0	25.2	23.8	18.2	16.5	23.0	21.6	28.1
Public transportation	30.0	27.8	29.6	29.3	34.6	34.8	34.6	30.3	31.4	29.3	41.3	42.0
With a public transportation disability	7 214	559	263	296	2 745	658	47	47	182	155	227	420

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.												Living inside SMSA			
	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)										Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)		Remainder of Suffolk County		Living in SMSA, worked	
	Essex County (pt.)	Norfolk County	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Remainder of Suffolk County	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)				
Workers 16 years and over	231 061	217 507	15 577	33 553	12 963	155 414	38 624	443 541	421 279	22 282	1 126 463	108 128				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	133 453	118 457	7 951	10 922	6 457	85 127	19 480	243 545	230 303	13 242	602 054	57 077				
Householder, wife present	82 738	73 174	4 390	11 855	3 966	52 963	11 143	139 807	131 869	7 938	340 073	33 895				
Householder, no wife present	14 618	12 301	1 315	1 965	534	8 716	1 943	42 628	40 769	1 859	87 939	6 228				
Other household member	35 315	31 572	2 067	4 618	1 974	22 713	6 480	56 590	52 465	3 385	163 061	16 637				
In group quarters	952	920	179	284	183	735	114	4 540	4 260	280	10 913	317				
Female	97 438	98 950	7 624	14 631	6 306	70 287	18 944	199 996	190 976	9 020	524 407	51 051				
Householder, no husband present	7 752	7 528	428	637	371	1 577	371	4 224	4 224	2 329	12 339	1 239				
Householder, no husband present	19 109	20 859	2 064	4 331	1 209	13 864	3 085	63 531	61 475	2 056	134 337	10 571				
Other household member	74 791	74 014	5 003	10 880	4 874	53 257	15 072	125 474	118 826	6 648	362 808	38 971				
In group quarters	806	1 804	186	86	87	1 445	148	4 518	4 451	67	11 742	707				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	18 913	19 010	791	2 610	1 714	13 895	4 652	21 476	20 031	1 445	86 102	10 540				
20 to 24 years	32 557	29 786	2 197	4 414	3 850	21 545	5 097	67 525	65 141	2 384	155 801	14 637				
25 to 34 years	145 481	132 383	9 539	19 976	7 638	95 230	23 319	283 558	269 749	13 809	686 526	42 947				
35 to 64 years	27 861	29 285	1 922	5 198	1 357	20 808	4 266	56 605	52 928	3 677	148 058	16 351				
65 and over	6 249	6 843	1 128	1 355	424	3 936	1 290	14 397	13 430	967	38 073	3 453				
With one or more years of college	109 931	95 975	8 893	12 901	4 988	69 193	15 479	237 470	229 908	7 562	546 077	42 787				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	224 945	211 707	14 151	32 513	12 780	152 263	38 058	395 540	374 147	21 393	1 053 496	105 505				
Black	3 385	2 987	367	85	367	1 193	197	342	342	53	20 801	1 261				
Other races	2 711	2 607	488	673	98	1 348	369	13 439	13 080	359	24 146	1 342				
Spanish origin ¹	1 930	2 101	390	330	84	1 297	203	10 437	9 875	562	18 346	961				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, of work	229 132	216 660	15 567	33 514	12 214	155 363	38 474	441 397	419 137	22 260	1 122 360	108 087				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68 920	58 099	2 562	8 125	2 954	41 748	9 571	148 055	142 275	7 781	336 745	35 034				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76 543	74 096	4 950	11 546	4 355	33 225	11 580	163 388	156 287	7 141	391 822	33 576				
Service occupations and related support occupations	71 604	65 171	4 700	11 266	4 595	28 683	7 883	119 107	118 629	4 880	446 413	2 932				
Sales occupations	20 932	24 682	1 836	3 197	1 480	17 969	4 684	109 199	104 648	1 551	199 199	14 868				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43 827	42 930	2 868	7 497	2 114	30 661	5 973	110 152	106 420	3 732	242 310	19 728				
Service occupations	22 949	30 477	2 078	4 477	1 239	20 460	3 570	53 520	49 786	3 524	149 623	17 321				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 483	218	68	96	73	981	455	94	10	10	4	453				
Production, craft, and repair occupations	26 334	23 669	1 085	4 896	1 486	16 250	4 750	34 064	31 427	2 532	105 926	13 226				
Construction, fabricators, and laborers	13 920	29 233	925	4 346	1 217	22 795	5 909	41 161	37 408	3 753	132 985	16 877				
Construction	9 102	8 420	577	1 281	818	5 744	2 091	16 389	15 495	894	42 235	4 993				
Manufacturing	71 930	50 937	503	7 883	1 249	41 302	7 005	49 286	45 751	3 535	211 920	29 246				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 254	10 625	907	1 734	672	7 312	1 651	45 298	43 455	1 843	73 375	4 218				
Wholesale trade	11 630	11 061	277	4 831	327	9 628	1 374	15 813	13 850	963	44 242	2 998				
Retail trade	32 432	40 716	2 601	6 126	2 783	29 154	10 121	47 512	42 794	4 718	173 618	26 574				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 554	15 560	1 035	4 484	701	8 740	2 037	57 640	56 795	845	91 571	5 550				
Business and repair services	14 037	9 959	807	1 198	555	7 399	1 106	21 522	20 721	801	58 781	8 643				
Personal services	5 197	5 569	1 636	571	391	3 501	1 297	9 219	8 679	540	28 122	3 034				
Professional and related services	49 235	51 303	5 837	7 276	3 823	34 367	9 010	133 820	128 746	5 074	314 723	25 829				
Public administration	11 350	9 201	1 041	1 826	795	5 441	1 620	39 505	37 972	1 533	68 360	4 777				
All other industries	3 611	3 319	286	254	102	2 677	962	5 393	4 879	514	16 053	1 507				
Armed forces, of work	1 929	847	10	37	749	51	150	2 164	242	2	2 403	41				
Private wage and salary workers	182 466	172 681	11 545	26 197	9 758	125 881	27 527	339 893	323 840	16 053	678 476	84 388				
Federal government workers	11 918	3 867	329	755	275	1 008	699	26 242	25 482	761	41 006	1 893				
State and local government workers	25 237	30 574	2 404	5 306	1 973	20 891	7 145	59 733	55 641	4 092	151 655	15 820				
Self-employed	10 856	9 839	1 358	1 234	603	6 644	3 060	17 093	15 828	1 265	52 769	5 745				
Unpaid family workers	974	546	61	61	54	390	199	999	488	111	2 557	282				
At work 1 to 34 hours	50 811	56 330	4 700	8 467	4 223	38 940	13 459	83 408	77 744	5 664	277 188	32 692				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	226 184	212 588	15 237	32 793	12 620	151 938	37 424	433 727	412 277	21 450	1 099 184	105 147				
\$0 to \$1 999 or less	40 212	41 587	3 653	4 122	3 033	20 946	10 621	60 948	57 021	3 927	247 018	24 018				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 495	17 219	1 599	2 606	1 278	11 736	4 087	30 672	29 044	1 228	90 881	10 109				
\$6,000 to \$9,999	16 781	18 036	1 400	2 405	1 396	12 835	3 396	33 973	31 813	1 864	90 486	6 362				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 388	21 372	1 470	3 022	1 715	14 442	4 020	40 749	38 559	2 190	100 205	8 643				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45 737	47 675	2 630	6 719	2 496	30 830	6 321	95 007	90 434	4 573	227 198	29 946				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 113	31 323	1 696	5 933	3 280	22 304	4 921	67 490	64 172	3 318	157 489	15 272				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 531	17 476	1 041	3 245	1 936	12 346	2 532	47 246	43 007	1 732	109 932	9 932				
\$50,000 or more	26 751	19 476	1 281	2 404	681	15 110	2 098	48 466	47 001	1 465	105 038	7 334				
Median	\$11 699	\$10 829	\$9 383	\$11 222	\$8 850	\$11 051	\$8 497	\$12 133	\$12 244	\$10 591	\$10 943	\$10 190				
JOURNEY TO WORK OR VEHICLES																
Private car, truck, or van	207 109	189 973	10 153	28 061	11 306	140 453	34 699	247 164	230 057	17 107	807 132	90 150				
Drive alone	159 919	147 245	7 980	20 448	8 980	109 877	28 174	216 819	208 039	13 781	618 038	70 281				
Carpool	57 190	42 728	2 173	7 613	2 326	30 616	6 668	72 888	69 642	3 826	189 074	19 522				
Public transportation	6 604	6 375	1 070	3 022	1 278	4 444	2 111	71 962	70 388	574	100 205	7 700				
Bus or streetcar	4 727	4 375	1 812	1 908	211	3 281	325	147 475	145 449	2 026	183 876	2 413				
Subway or elevated	6 728	6 975	1 812	1 908	211	3 281	325	147 475	145 449	2 026	183 876	2 413				
Bus or streetcar, or railroads	14 008	12 795	1 187	2 058	1 007	2 058	1 172	71 664	61 615	3 916	102 765	11 887				
Walked only	2 229	2 164	289	1 799	255	1 441	289	4 452	4 241	218	19 423	1 886				
Other means	4 321	3 665	826	3 227	148	2 874	549	2 848	2 516	332	19 765	2 450				
Worked at home	1 15	1 14	1 13	1 18	1 13	1 14	1 12	1 20	1 21	1 14	1 15	1 13				
Person per private car, truck, or van	22.6	21.4	23.2	22.6	18.2	22.6	17.2	31.2	31.2	24.2	22.8	15.5				
Car, truck, or van, . . . minutes	12.6	13.6	14.7	16.8	18.9	21.4	17.5	29.6	30.2	21.3	26.9	15.7				
Public transportation, . . . minutes	34.2	34.9	38.1	31.8	41.8	34.8	34.7	40.6	40.7	33.1	37.6	47.0				
With a public transportation disability	1 207	1 121	51	262	50	756	148	2 641	2 535	106	6 761	283				

¹

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													Remainder of Middlesex County (pt. 1)	Norfolk County (pt. 1)
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.														
	Remainder of Essex County (pt. 1)	Middlesex County (pt. 1)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Middlesex County (pt. 1)	Norfolk County (pt. 1)				
Workers 16 years and over	31 859	76 269	397 557	76 482	27 854	14 004	13 318	29 334	15 477	42 554	178 334	182 780			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	19 201	37 876	219 440	43 246	14 261	7 504	6 923	14 953	8 371	25 345	106 919	94 007			
Householder, no wife present	1 439	2 436	123 440	4 859	8 304	4 280	4 313	6 625	15 279	57 647	24 939	49 333			
Householder, no wife present	2 199	4 428	29 283	8 090	1 857	949	782	1 850	1 279	3 202	11 274	10 479			
Other household member	4 468	11 770	61 680	10 963	4 070	2 363	2 345	4 431	2 430	6 082	28 976	27 064			
Group quarters	75	242	5 537	2 790	170	12	181	257	387	788	802	1 131			
Female	12 558	38 393	178 117	33 436	13 573	6 490	6 395	14 383	7 106	17 209	70 919	88 775			
Householder, husband present	6 779	1 160	333	2 248	1 064	574	429	1 177	775	466	2 078	1 682			
Householder, no husband present	3 116	6 952	10 638	3 004	1 504	1 618	1 323	2 057	4 420	10 506	16 283	16 283			
Other household member	3 277	29 555	126 572	19 702	7 702	4 656	4 243	10 174	4 766	11 724	61 150	66 683			
In group quarters	66	621	4 845	1 858	515	46	405	667	108	577	669	1 625			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	1 831	8 709	33 003	4 678	2 493	1 110	1 909	2 723	1 045	2 711	16 334	17 625			
20 to 24 years	8 867	10 750	39 477	12 723	5 940	3 017	1 705	4 406	2 067	7 722	24 997	24 997			
25 to 34 years	19 065	43 882	241 423	48 100	16 929	7 729	7 338	17 420	9 284	25 805	108 615	108 074			
35 to 44 years	5 969	10 382	50 344	8 931	3 527	2 314	1 894	3 454	2 320	5 227	22 677	25 798			
45 to 54 years	1 767	0 546	13 312	2 250	965	725	482	1 331	759	1 089	5 711	3 378			
55 to 64 years	1 067	0 382	10 344	1 858	515	46	405	667	108	577	669	1 625			
65 years and over	736	247	2 600	658	185	62	47	166	155	213	1 114	1 030			
With one or more years of college	11 573	31 214	194 211	45 441	12 364	4 464	4 930	16 204	5 708	20 734	84 366	81 426			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	30 483	75 024	379 048	69 457	26 885	13 671	12 677	27 999	14 920	42 272	173 167	177 730			
Black	922	238	11 143	2 415	609	187	464	737	451	1 454	2 816	2 827			
Other races	855	907	8 822	2 810	346	176	146	177	998	768	2 791	2 791			
Spanish origin ¹	412	549	5 273	1 869	490	192	242	381	147	387	2 817	1 565		1 861	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed of work	31 848	76 239	395 926	76 597	27 810	14 004	13 286	29 321	15 477	42 540	176 891	182 132			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 619	3 319	20 240	4 200	1 740	834	3 045	3 304	1 619	3 819	22 819	49 336			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 074	24 572	133 091	25 040	9 594	4 540	6 664	11 046	4 536	13 991	59 640	63 931			
Technicians and related support occupations	0 006	1 856	18 810	4 593	604	365	366	613	303	3 023	7 692	3 185			
Sales occupations	7 276	15 646	74 646	14 142	6 143	3 142	3 457	4 037	2 006	4 737	23 007	23 007			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 078	13 750	70 035	14 433	5 220	3 003	2 337	6 130	2 843	8 378	34 261	37 544			
Service occupations	3 276	10 151	48 303	9 300	4 000	2 062	1 995	4 074	2 056	4 245	20 530	27 266			
Food service and drinking establishments	1 620	4 650	19 823	4 000	1 823	900	823	1 823	900	1 823	9 000	11 179			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 198	10 358	40 836	5 971	2 540	1 489	1 360	2 248	2 092	5 536	19 110	18 167			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 269	8 586	51 433	6 711	4 188	2 879	2 110	2 440	2 788	6 234	23 513	22 370			
Construction	965	3 488	15 309	2 509	709	330	156	1 133	876	1 596	7 100	6 943			
Manufacturing	13 844	15 372	94 416	17 539	6 424	2 765	1 589	2 641	2 708	16 495	47 255	37 566			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 173	2 875	19 274	2 754	1 244	1 347	1 196	1 138	952	1 247	8 196	9 804			
Wholesale trade	779	2 219	17 420	2 209	1 179	479	438	1 495	1 018	1 522	9 000	8 762			
Retail trade	4 056	18 518	71 539	8 809	6 262	2 116	3 078	5 922	2 293	4 668	28 099	32 465			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 454	4 308	17 549	5 809	1 167	897	404	1 798	617	1 749	8 119	13 975			
Business and repair services	1 042	6 719	26 168	6 515	1 183	247	535	1 611	753	3 947	10 857	8 572			
Personal services	634	2 400	10 098	1 805	969	277	239	1 118	475	487	4 508	4 998			
Professional and related services	6 444	19 085	109 810	32 352	6 231	3 664	4 325	7 899	4 379	9 408	41 562	45 895			
Armed forces	364	3 473	18 163	3 467	1 553	848	753	1 166	915	1 164	8 697	6 179			
All other industries	222	1 585	5 765	1 025	389	134	33	840	189	257	2 878	942			
Armed forces of work	11	30	1 631	85	44		32	13	14	143	648	648			
Private wage and salary workers	26 205	58 183	318 389	65 370	22 685	10 633	10 371	23 469	11 856	35 883	138 122	142 813			
Federal government workers	19 8	1 002	12 245	1 292	516	292	250	542	203	1 044	5 209	3 331			
State and local government workers	3 525	12 295	46 363	6 608	3 324	2 272	2 150	3 257	2 423	4 241	22 179	27 036			
Self-employed workers	1 888	4 557	19 308	2 870	1 162	772	469	1 952	958	1 182	9 343	9 065			
Unpaid family workers	550	232	502	597	107	35	78	45	31	104	553	530			
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 820	25 872	101 407	19 556	7 244	3 944	4 704	8 819	4 150	7 623	45 367	51 968			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	30 899	74 248	388 214	75 060	27 211	13 667	12 828	28 562	14 962	41 929	173 975	178 353			
\$15,000 or less	19 132	41 575	245 431	31 275	19 468	10 818	9 555	21 394	10 446	27 129	124 223	124 384			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 340	7 769	32 134	6 781	2 466	1 197	913	2 693	1 621	2 726	14 217	15 456			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 426	7 226	30 131	6 234	2 196	1 137	1 028	2 144	1 413	2 746	13 233	15 786			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 163	6 280	34 640	6 706	2 474	1 097	1 167	2 426	1 426	3 687	14 000	16 260			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 147	13 779	78 809	15 844	5 292	2 776	2 017	5 696	3 019	6 295	34 540	34 622			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 166	4 206	55 166	10 490	4 028	1 971	1 843	3 999	2 016	7 011	24 408	23 507			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 010	1 340	5 640	1 270	517	1 127	1 049	230	619	819	3 154	3 154			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 524	9 710	39 457	7 789	2 551	846	636	2 888	958	1 586	18 776	15 825			
\$50,000 or more	385	1 073	7 344	1 806	394	183	86	833	241	712	3 089	3 340			
Median	\$12 026	\$8 941	\$10 921	\$10 932	\$10 686	\$10 082	\$9 127	\$10 330	\$9 757	\$11 442	\$10 988	\$10 390			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	26 093	64 097	313 486	43 311	24 640	10 418	9 485	23 341	10 046	37 104	155 141	156 070			
Bus or streetcar	12 525	15 525	245 431	31 275	19 468	8 118	7 465	18 871	8 623	19 124	123 384	123 384			
Corporal	6 975	12 547	68 055	12 036	5 172	2 255	1 788	4 520	2 381	8 985	30 118	32 686			
Public transportation	1 031	1 382	32 477	17 183	566	1 417	1 360	2 170	2 288	1 731	5 762	8 576			
Bus or streetcar	1 698	1 032	24 107	11 831	459	1 270	1 576	2 858	1 405	4 577	6 103	6 103			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	239	1 374	7 308	5 042	10	830	88	482	302	277	877	1 928			
Walked only	1 190	2 194	37 147	12 505	2 041	1 239	2 092	2 245	2 562	3 107	10 756	12 606			
Other modes	234	247	930	2 270	194	192	194	167	167	167	1 863	1 863			
Worked at home	307	2 543	8 821	1 413	416	136	178	1 310	434	223	4 111	3 665			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.										

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County		
Workers 16 years and over	14 637	30 246	11 716	125 981	32 393	405 605	385 174	82 666	302 488	20 431	68 951	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 434	16 306	5 753	64 534	15 805	215 707	203 940	41 259	162 681	11 767	46 742	
Householder, wife present	4 083	9 628	3 274	38 488	8 508	118 757	111 993	24 469	87 324	6 764	28 593	
Householder, no wife present	1 249	1 636	470	5 274	1 540	40 000	38 343	7 364	39 277	747	5 559	
Other household member	1 946	4 538	1 870	18 690	5 738	52 451	49 296	9 148	40 088	3 215	12 042	
In group quarters	156	284	139	552	179	4 079	4 368	276	1 092	41	548	
Female	7 403	13 940	5 963	61 447	16 588	189 898	181 234	41 427	139 707	8 664	22 199	
Householder, husband present	339	286	123	1 416	612	6 404	5 848	3 06	4 542	2 226	8 224	
Householder, no husband present	2 042	3 166	1 147	11 928	2 648	61 450	59 495	13 870	45 625	1 955	5 024	
Other household member	4 636	10 402	4 21	46 824	13 203	117 934	111 511	25 903	85 698	6 423	15 719	
In group quarters	186	366	72	1 281	125	4 440	4 380	348	4 032	60	652	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	770	2 584	1 644	12 627	4 172	20 762	19 361	2 868	16 493	1 401	3 440	
20 to 24 years	2 094	4 044	1 624	17 143	4 118	63 919	61 653	13 729	47 924	2 266	10 078	
25 to 34 years	9 007	17 511	6 705	78 851	19 309	254 753	242 325	53 048	189 277	12 428	46 460	
35 to 44 years	1 857	4 854	1 324	17 763	3 474	52 361	49 353	10 388	28 765	3 498	7 994	
45 years and over	1 109	1 253	419	3 597	1 120	13 610	12 682	2 653	10 029	928	1 399	
With one or more years of college	8 475	11 704	4 588	56 679	13 167	214 486	207 780	51 720	156 060	6 706	20 325	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 425	29 373	11 533	123 399	31 953	359 260	339 475	75 035	264 640	19 585	66 525	
Black	924	302	83	1 516	158	33 412	32 925	5 275	27 650	487	945	
Other races	488	571	98	1 066	262	12 933	12 574	2 376	10 198	359	1 481	
Spanish origin ^a	390	292	62	1 117	172	10 079	9 545	1 220	8 325	534	697	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 827	30 209	11 131	125 965	32 330	403 885	383 464	82 637	300 827	20 421	68 882	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 016	7 387	2 740	34 203	7 954	133 276	128 508	32 710	95 798	4 768	28 250	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 748	10 723	3 904	44 534	9 993	151 231	144 620	38 611	106 479	6 611	17 578	
Technicians and related support occupations	445	784	467	3 489	469	16 790	16 388	3 003	13 385	402	3 406	
Sales occupations	1 733	2 931	1 535	15 003	4 219	30 966	28 245	7 043	22 502	2 721	5 682	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 008	12 902	7 008	47 975	11 909	67 755	79 987	27 770	89 279	5 092	14 244	
Service occupations	3 127	4 238	2 047	18 524	6 036	50 697	47 344	5 842	41 300	3 353	5 993	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	76	61	834	356	930	820	72	748	110	472	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 015	6 237	3 177	11 854	3 267	21 052	21 590	5 689	25 102	2 707	4 973	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	909	3 757	1 140	16 564	4 456	37 649	34 222	3 283	30 939	3 427	8 132	
Construction	497	1 140	713	4 593	1 713	13 677	12 918	3 359	9 479	759	4 069	
Manufacturing	65	787	1 177	29 527	5 375	44 867	41 511	5 693	35 818	1 376	22 592	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 530	613	3 890	6 331	1 336	39 633	38 083	4 725	33 156	1 950	4 992	
Wholesale trade	274	539	288	7 461	1 086	18 976	12 200	1 311	10 889	1 776	3 466	
Retail trade	2 511	5 239	2 545	24 670	8 869	45 151	40 631	5 013	35 618	4 520	8 142	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 543	4 034	646	24 670	6 839	52 468	51 647	2 237	26 410	816	2 244	
Business and repair services	1 401	1 090	536	6 205	961	19 319	18 677	4 118	14 559	640	2 195	
Personal services	4 657	5 445	343	3 040	1 871	11 211	9 355	1 010	7 349	1 211	2 216	
Professional and related services	5 427	6 980	3 300	29 788	7 687	125 802	121 055	18 527	102 528	4 747	14 975	
Public administration	974	1 751	665	4 720	1 714	35 596	34 134	12 902	21 232	1 462	2 724	
All other industries	286	254	83	2 319	629	4 710	4 253	460	3 793	457	1 471	
Armed forces, at work	10	37	585	16	63	1 720	1 710	49	661	10	469	
Private wage and salary workers	11 026	23 288	8 236	100 261	22 539	316 247	295 992	61 979	233 713	14 555	54 487	
Federal government workers	218	692	1 013	1 413	479	23 053	22 366	4 455	16 911	687	2 766	
State and local government workers	1 292	1 994	1 679	17 955	5 307	65 064	62 046	12 047	39 999	3 888	7 999	
Self-employed workers	1 292	1 211	584	5 978	2 850	15 801	14 611	3 138	11 473	1 190	3 578	
Unpaid family workers	41	61	54	374	185	760	459	67	392	111	1 121	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 540	8 179	4 032	35 217	11 956	79 165	73 796	10 243	63 553	5 369	11 941	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 497	29 520	11 380	122 556	31 312	396 158	376 521	81 493	295 028	19 637	67 684	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 462	5 876	2 863	26 150	9 311	58 336	54 678	8 523	46 155	3 758	9 899	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 630	2 788	2 046	14 644	3 827	29 755	27 884	5 775	23 100	1 871	4 146	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 365	2 341	1 246	10 834	2 911	32 096	30 328	6 623	24 665	1 768	4 842	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	350	2 859	1 108	10 943	2 804	38 909	36 817	8 937	28 180	2 092	4 689	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 350	6 070	2 515	18 888	5 255	62 064	60 855	13 845	48 845	1 279	12 350	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 395	4 903	1 121	15 885	3 769	59 775	56 811	11 947	44 865	2 964	11 759	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	964	2 680	848	10 594	2 077	38 773	37 317	7 458	29 861	1 454	7 893	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	529	1 032	374	4 040	1 761	12 040	11 661	1 156	26 261	1 265	10 487	
\$50,000 or more	250	349	184	2 318	336	9 728	9 639	3 505	6 132	291	2 601	
Median	\$9 250	\$10 706	\$8 572	\$10 466	\$8 076	\$11 699	\$11 784	\$12 811	\$11 500	\$10 255	\$14 115	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 493	24 816	10 120	111 641	28 571	218 815	203 442	28 235	175 207	15 373	64 132	
Drive alone	5 508	18 411	8 074	89 291	23 264	155 311	143 459	17 625	125 838	11 852	49 649	
Carpool	1 985	6 405	2 046	22 350	5 307	65 064	59 983	10 616	49 346	3 511	12 211	
Public transportation	2 477	2 885	193	3 097	930	139 110	137 162	48 677	88 485	1 948	7 770	
Bus or streetcar	7 406	8 279	154	2 288	186	67 107	65 570	16 777	46 799	1 537	9 290	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	355	605	31	809	312	6 951	69 575	29 550	40 125	276	706	
Walked only	1 833	2 058	1 100	1 715	1 694	40 830	38 249	5 189	33 060	2 581	2 951	
Other means	278	166	255	1 164	581	4 002	3 805	533	3 272	197	998	
Worked at home	1 263	486	227	648	267	1 648	2 114	52	2 114	332	332	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	23.6	20.3	16.4	18.3	15.1	29.4	30.0	36.3	28.2	18.5	32.8	
Car, truck, or van	22.6	19.9	16.7	18.5	15.2	26.6	27.3	33.8	28.3	18.1	32.7	
Public transportation	37.6	31.7	35.4	34.6	36.9	39.0	39.1	40.1	38.5	49.1	31.6	
With a public transportation disability	51.1	24.4	45	69.0	48	75.0	42	2	26.5	80	25.4	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framming- ham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city
Workers 16 years and over	133 812	95 487	26 728	68 759	17 478	1 753	189	1 436	602	292	336	1 110
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	73 035	48 153	15 210	32 943	11 783	1 295	152	847	479	261	311	705
Householder, wife present	45 977	28 337	9 896	18 441	8 166	987	134	574	273	175	278	524
Householder, no wife present	9 023	5 520	1 651	3 859	1 176	46	—	134	89	16	33	57
Other household member	18 686	14 055	3 722	10 413	2 379	262	18	127	117	70	10	124
In group quarters	349	261	41	220	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	60 777	47 334	11 518	35 816	5 695	458	37	589	123	31	—	405
Householder, husband present	1 733	1 264	165	1 099	145	41	—	25	—	—	—	15
Householder, no husband present	12 627	9 136	2 786	6 338	1 459	65	25	129	38	—	—	10
Other household member	45 679	36 244	8 469	27 775	4 043	352	—	435	71	31	15	228
In group quarters	738	490	76	608	14	—	12	—	14	—	—	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	11 062	10 027	1 800	8 207	429	32	12	39	7	—	—	11
20 to 24 years	17 569	12 721	3 237	9 484	2 395	202	—	89	94	34	16	244
25 to 54 years	81 070	54 612	15 602	39 010	12 029	1 247	1 668	1 034	477	205	247	683
55 to 64 years	19 327	14 728	5 046	9 682	2 276	232	9	238	24	29	49	172
65 years and over	4 284	3 419	1 043	2 376	549	—	—	36	—	—	24	24
With one or more years of college	58 237	36 719	9 275	27 444	9 151	1 153	124	640	276	141	164	572
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	131 298	93 771	25 876	67 895	17 090	1 689	189	1 380	573	292	336	1 094
Black	1 170	776	530	246	202	16	—	45	29	—	—	10
Other races	1 244	940	322	618	186	48	—	11	—	—	—	6
Spanish origin ^a	1 151	839	304	535	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	133 724	95 446	26 717	68 729	17 470	1 753	189	1 436	602	292	336	1 110
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 845	21 983	6 223	15 760	6 047	840	78	463	189	125	127	392
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44 223	30 549	7 832	22 717	5 440	393	60	410	196	109	92	352
Other occupations	4 024	2 328	774	1 554	846	100	—	38	27	28	27	116
Service occupations	13 807	10 446	6 331	8 815	1 374	575	60	84	63	26	35	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 327	13 807	4 222	17 348	3 220	218	—	206	106	55	55	222
Service occupations	18 300	15 853	3 350	12 503	895	77	25	118	—	—	13	—
Finance, forestry and fishing occupations	877	809	168	641	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	15 127	11 099	3 861	7 218	2 253	270	—	219	91	—	—	136
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 352	15 153	5 263	9 890	2 816	173	21	226	118	—	—	33
Construction	5 347	3 695	700	2 995	678	146	—	90	72	16	—	45
Manufacturing	34 160	24 852	10 807	14 045	6 917	478	27	257	172	19	74	658
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 215	3 689	1 062	2 527	1 308	136	35	221	49	38	49	49
Wholesale trade	4 971	2 701	701	2 000	1 114	59	45	83	—	37	37	25
Retail trade	23 199	19 730	3 456	16 274	1 763	146	39	84	146	32	71	41
Foods, beverages, and retail stores	9 246	5 096	1 186	3 910	1 739	47	9	114	10	39	10	36
Business and repair services	5 342	3 177	910	2 267	1 176	197	9	88	8	30	33	133
Personal services	3 266	2 814	607	2 207	219	16	12	69	—	13	11	—
Professional and related services	30 499	23 843	8 846	17 701	2 761	437	14	340	10	—	—	100
Public administration	7 210	4 523	1 233	3 290	662	91	—	90	42	13	—	—
All other industries	2 069	1 622	209	1 413	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	88	41	11	30	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	104 701	73 401	21 503	51 898	14 847	1 573	189	1 074	494	254	261	1 000
Federal government workers	3 672	1 765	820	1 365	635	31	—	28	14	26	14	32
State and local government workers	18 564	14 649	3 287	11 962	1 568	109	—	274	94	—	—	38
Self-employed workers	6 561	5 390	1 068	4 322	1 262	96	—	40	—	—	—	23
Unpaid family workers	314	282	50	232	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	34 698	30 541	6 394	24 147	1 621	184	—	224	—	—	40	22
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	130 541	92 768	25 878	66 890	17 224	1 725	189	1 488	602	276	336	1 096
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25 503	22 392	4 565	17 827	1 503	110	12	227	46	—	—	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 021	9 305	2 107	7 198	708	35	—	45	36	11	28	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 649	8 613	2 097	6 516	627	25	—	78	6	—	—	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 244	7 550	1 790	5 769	1 303	132	9	68	120	—	—	9 77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 088	18 249	5 928	12 323	3 589	390	29	355	17	—	—	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 126	12 736	4 463	11 263	3 241	289	16	232	91	47	37	216
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 886	6 676	2 316	4 360	2 324	195	40	174	188	13	104	209
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 429	5 898	2 331	3 567	2 978	474	49	149	77	—	—	175
\$50,000 or more	2 965	1 349	565	1 037	611	75	24	70	29	—	—	29
Median	\$11 100	\$9 609	\$11 509	\$8 660	\$15 615	\$17 570	\$23 226	\$13 474	\$17 665	\$14 062	\$20 028	\$16 483
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	110 704	76 263	21 351	56 912	17 014	1 624	157	1 374	605	256	336	1 110
Drive alone	85 228	61 262	15 475	45 789	12 884	1 031	136	1 089	543	210	230	746
Car, truck, or van	25 476	20 001	5 876	11 123	4 130	521	21	285	59	36	106	364
Public transportation	8 466	2 892	1 702	1 190	539	117	32	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4 572	2 287	1 414	873	216	40	32	36	—	—	—	—
Suburban elevated train, or railroad	3 894	655	299	1 185	323	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10 516	10 378	3 177	7 203	469	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 276	1 104	191	911	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Work at home	2 850	2 807	2 543	3 007	2 543	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.23	1.09	1.12	1.06	1.12	1.21	1.21
Mean travel time to work	20.0	13.7	15.6	12.9	29.9	41.0	53.9	24.3	28.5	54.2	30.0	39.2
Car, truck, or van	19.3	13.8	15.7	13.1	29.4	39.2	48.9	24.0	28.5	49.1	30.0	39.2
Public transportation	42.6	27.9	22.3	23.7	60.0	69.1	78.9	38.5	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	701	431	206	225	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con										
	Living in Essex County (pt.), worked—Con.										
	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	11 760	1 162	199	219	37	707	24	19 661	17 474	4 987	12 487
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	7 733	981	115	204	37	425	24	12 094	10 423	2 737	7 886
Householder, wife present	5 221	731	58	181	25	467	13	8 730	7 659	2 148	5 311
Householder, no wife present	801	80	57	17	12	51	1	1 247	1 135	274	861
Other household member	1 661	170	5	6	—	—	—	1 829	1 629	315	1 514
In group quarters	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 027	181	84	15	—	82	—	7 567	6 851	2 250	4 601
Householder, husband present	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	296	273	201
Householder, no husband present	1 041	72	13	—	—	—	—	1 960	1 761	570	1 191
Other household member	2 911	97	59	15	—	29	—	5 295	4 794	1 595	3 199
In group quarters	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	328	9	—	—	—	9	—	617	506	165	341
20 to 24 years	1 716	130	42	—	—	77	11	2 312	2 188	590	1 598
25 to 34 years	7 968	795	134	145	37	479	13	13 621	12 151	3 433	8 718
35 to 44 years	1 523	148	12	27	—	109	—	2 675	2 292	628	1 664
45 to 54 years	80	23	34	—	—	23	—	456	237	171	166
55 to 64 years	1 523	148	12	27	—	109	—	2 675	2 292	628	1 664
65 years and over	80	23	34	—	—	23	—	456	237	171	166
With one or more years of college	6 081	731	104	139	23	465	11	11 625	10 687	3 364	7 323
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	11 537	1 147	184	219	37	707	24	19 346	17 229	4 963	12 266
Black	102	15	—	—	—	102	—	192	153	12	141
Other races	121	15	—	—	—	—	—	103	92	12	80
Spanish origin ¹	160	12	—	—	—	—	—	140	140	—	140
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11 752	1 148	199	219	23	707	11	19 649	17 462	4 987	12 475
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 833	539	55	117	11	356	—	7 276	6 525	2 421	4 104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 878	524	79	60	12	173	—	7 910	7 208	2 317	4 891
Professionals and related support occupations	86	51	74	50	11	74	—	174	709	561	488
Sales occupations	1 017	105	22	10	—	73	—	1 882	1 616	637	1 179
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 294	133	44	—	—	89	—	5 264	4 883	1 732	3 151
Service occupations	1 491	103	53	—	—	578	8	3 491	3 230	1 141	1 089
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	10	—	—	—	10	—	39	13	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 395	140	12	42	—	86	11	1 624	1 388	49	1 339
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 429	74	—	—	—	274	74	1 309	1 098	99	1 039
Construction	309	49	12	—	—	48	—	914	815	235	580
Manufacturing	5 232	332	—	52	12	268	—	2 059	1 774	228	1 546
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	731	49	—	28	—	49	—	3 169	3 017	60	2 617
Wholesale trade	475	148	—	—	—	120	—	1 008	668	68	605
Retail trade	1 204	82	—	12	—	23	11	1 613	1 155	191	964
Finance, insurance, and real estate	978	226	84	77	11	54	—	3 185	3 095	1 715	3 380
Business and repair services	678	97	29	13	—	55	—	892	655	250	605
Personal services	98	14	14	—	—	—	—	219	203	33	170
Professional and related services	1 696	118	13	37	—	68	—	4 273	3 743	1 051	2 692
Public administration	389	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 025	1 906	763	1 143
All other industries	112	22	—	—	—	22	—	292	231	53	178
Armed forces, at work	8	14	—	—	14	—	13	12	12	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	10 401	1 062	187	195	23	657	11	15 380	13 815	3 820	9 995
Federal government workers	140	14	—	—	—	14	—	124	103	399	781
State and local government workers	998	59	—	24	—	35	—	2 288	1 852	523	3 329
Self-employed workers	239	27	12	—	—	15	—	748	627	245	382
Unpaid family workers	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 123	152	66	11	14	61	—	2 333	1 869	402	1 467
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	11 592	1 152	199	219	37	697	24	19 373	17 228	4 931	12 297
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 004	109	82	11	16	99	—	1 899	1 346	414	932
\$4,000 to \$5,999	313	33	—	—	—	33	11	964	743	190	553
\$6,000 to \$9,999	33	37	—	—	—	78	—	992	843	242	601
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	36	22	13	—	21	—	1 335	1 193	371	822
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 300	195	31	28	14	122	—	4 075	3 385	1 154	2 431
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 020	85	16	67	—	102	13	3 561	3 058	661	2 397
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 401	148	12	19	—	103	—	2 501	482	2 019	2 019
\$50,000 or more	1 974	246	24	69	11	244	—	3 205	3 037	1 024	2 013
Median	251	23	12	11	—	11	—	1 602	922	353	529
	\$15 314	\$18 067	\$8 500	\$19 007	\$21 362	\$20 357	\$15 055	\$15 875	\$16 153	\$15 553	\$16 318
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	11 555	1 049	179	191	26	458	11	14 367	12 261	2 445	9 816
Drive alone	8 827	750	124	170	26	525	11	10 221	8 657	1 551	7 106
Carpool	2 728	299	45	21	—	133	—	4 146	3 604	894	2 710
Public transportation	1 107	92	12	28	11	107	13	2 130	1 072	2 462	2 610
Bus or streetcar	95	59	—	—	—	11	41	1 974	1 027	947	947
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	40	12	28	—	—	13	3 069	3 054	1 435	1 619
Walked only	57	31	13	—	—	—	—	8	48	37	11
Other means	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	93	43	50
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.08	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.20	1.21	1.27	1.19
Mean travel time to work	27.1	47.8	50.6	51.2	45.0	47.3	39.2	47.1	45.7	45.7	39.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	27.1	47.4	51.3	46.5	56.2	46.3	55.0	34.6	36.6	40.6	35.6
Public transportation—minutes	43.8	62.0	90.0	83.0	60.0	40.0	60.0	52.1	52.3	51.0	53.4
With a public transportation disability	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	131	11	120

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Essex County (pt.), worked—(pt.)					Living in Lynn city, worked						
	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Medford city	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	
Workers 16 years and over	2 187	7 972	28 607	21 704	16 887	4 817	3 669	188	18	189	121	76
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 471	5 792	15 165	11 116	8 570	2 547	1 896	134	9	105	92	76
Householder, wife present.....	771	3 723	6 587	4 837	5 758	1 511	877	—	—	45	74	69
Householder, no wife present.....	112	526	2 067	1 499	1 172	327	257	9	—	25	11	—
Other household member.....	273	1 507	3 928	3 017	2 245	722	428	38	9	37	7	—
In 51 group quarters.....	15	27	51	51	41	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	716	2 180	13 442	10 588	8 317	2 271	1 173	54	9	84	29	—
Householder, husband present.....	16	88	220	171	100	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	199	465	3 762	2 716	2 157	559	474	22	9	36	15	—
Other household member.....	501	1 581	9 335	7 601	5 974	1 627	674	32	—	48	15	—
In group quarters.....	—	46	125	100	86	14	25	—	—	—	14	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	111	320	2 326	2 109	1 529	580	68	12	—	—	7	—
20 to 24 years.....	124	1 000	4 092	2 873	2 048	825	546	25	—	16	14	7
25 to 34 years.....	14 470	5 337	16 725	12 225	9 530	2 695	1 761	106	18	148	100	69
35 to 44 years.....	383	1 086	4 346	3 586	2 980	606	433	34	—	11	—	—
45 to 54 years.....	118	229	1 118	911	800	111	81	11	—	14	—	—
65 years and over.....	99	229	1 118	911	800	111	81	11	—	14	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	938	4 606	8 569	5 820	4 357	1 463	1 073	67	9	85	25	17
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	2 137	7 890	27 302	20 738	16 083	4 655	2 865	188	18	144	111	76
Black.....	39	45	835	558	482	76	155	—	—	45	10	—
Other races.....	11	37	470	408	322	32	86	49	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	18	405	350	289	61	47	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, all work.....	2 187	7 961	28 582	21 693	16 876	4 817	3 669	188	18	189	121	76
Nonmanagerial and professional specialty occupations.....	751	3 060	4 871	3 582	2 758	854	570	77	—	29	25	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	702	1 838	9 668	6 836	5 213	1 623	1 031	30	9	81	30	17
Technicians and related support occupations.....	105	371	725	454	366	88	156	—	—	13	15	17
Sales occupations.....	264	685	2 264	1 628	1 298	426	794	102	—	9	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	381	782	6 679	4 554	3 813	741	773	30	—	68	15	—
Service occupations.....	261	729	4 231	3 761	2 629	1 132	143	—	—	9	—	13
Food, drink, and lodging occupations.....	97	163	163	152	135	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	236	1 145	4 034	3 117	2 421	696	518	27	—	41	10	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	211	1 092	5 615	4 445	3 698	747	807	54	—	39	56	—
Construction.....	99	518	1 091	742	513	229	103	20	—	16	13	—
Nonferrous metal and allied products.....	285	2 463	8 971	6 828	5 847	981	1 646	64	9	23	68	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	152	531	1 737	936	649	287	287	22	—	67	11	14
Wholesale trade.....	340	556	786	608	422	186	84	—	—	11	—	—
Retail trade.....	458	855	4 655	4 013	2 574	1 437	245	14	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	90	286	895	688	207	96	—	—	—	22	—	—
Business and repair services.....	37	339	875	596	478	118	140	14	9	10	—	—
Personal services.....	245	690	1 040	571	397	174	35	—	—	—	—	13
Professional and related services.....	530	1 631	6 277	5 183	4 227	1 596	315	42	—	40	14	—
Public administration.....	119	414	1 563	1 127	968	159	108	12	—	—	15	13
All other industries.....	61	123	275	194	111	83	10	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	11	25	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 565	6 041	22 561	16 906	12 948	3 958	2 589	167	18	164	92	63
Federal government workers.....	65	314	1 185	751	580	171	197	—	—	11	—	13
State and local government workers.....	439	1 058	3 929	2 708	2 028	531	256	21	—	14	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	121	513	849	758	629	129	17	—	—	—	29	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	46	60	50	22	28	10	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	464	1 378	7 776	6 602	4 806	1 796	175	25	—	28	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 145	7 828	27 681	20 873	16 215	4 658	3 044	188	18	189	121	76
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	153	1 030	5 459	4 823	3 488	1 335	233	14	—	13	14	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	154	511	476	311	1 588	990	90	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	149	349	2 626	2 030	1 622	408	267	—	—	27	7	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	142	481	2 226	1 572	1 176	396	326	—	—	9	33	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	490	1 324	6 835	4 966	3 947	999	795	101	9	48	15	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	503	1 580	4 525	3 204	2 549	655	658	35	—	33	39	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	239	1 149	2 355	1 485	1 310	175	403	19	—	—	15	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	168	1 186	1 079	626	550	76	177	11	—	—	18	—
\$50,000 or more.....	80	253	65	39	15	24	10	—	—	10	—	—
Median.....	\$13 837	\$15 580	\$10 476	\$9 826	\$10 205	\$7 980	\$12 740	\$13 330	\$10 000	\$10 499	\$17 590	\$13 624
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	2 106	7 503	21 799	16 363	12 009	4 354	3 018	188	9	189	121	66
Drive.....	564	2 707	15 723	11 828	8 226	3 315	2 073	140	9	157	99	66
Carpool.....	542	1 796	6 072	4 325	3 483	842	945	48	—	32	22	—
Public transportation.....	58	106	3 020	1 590	1 255	335	51	—	—	9	—	10
Bus or trolleycar.....	62	62	2 437	1 465	1 144	321	51	—	—	9	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	15	44	480	36	22	14	22	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	23	252	3 212	3 198	3 125	73	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	11	111	269	246	246	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	307	307	307	307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.12	1.23	1.21	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.00
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.9	33.9	19.3	14.3	13.1	18.5	30.1	35.5	72.0	26.7	25.8	32.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	33.9	33.9	18.2	14.0	12.7	17.4	29.4	35.5	45.0	26.7	25.8	32.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	39.7	65.8	35.4	22.0	19.9	30.1	70.1	—	99.0	—	—	90.0
With a public transportation disability.....	22	—	272	183	152	31	38	25	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lynn city, worked—Con.											
	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	75	153	2 249	304	67	49	25	163	—	3 530	3 139	1 106
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	75	64	1 341	199	10	49	25	115	—	1 954	1 682	438
Householder, wife present.....	42	41	855	155	—	32	25	98	—	1 204	974	221
Householder, wife present.....	33	13	166	24	—	17	—	7	—	287	275	106
Other household member.....	10	10	320	20	10	—	—	—	—	465	453	111
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	89	908	105	57	—	—	48	—	1 576	1 457	668
Householder, husband present.....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	37	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	29	378	48	—	—	—	48	—	524	478	197
Other household member.....	—	60	519	45	45	—	—	—	—	1 015	942	434
In group quarters.....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	149	87
20 to 24 years.....	16	52	416	14	14	—	—	—	—	659	611	211
25 to 54 years.....	48	71	1 381	242	53	38	25	126	—	2 317	2 078	711
55 to 64 years.....	11	30	358	26	—	—	—	26	—	301	227	66
65 years over.....	—	—	45	22	—	—	—	—	—	104	74	31
With one or more years of college.....	53	45	772	129	10	19	11	89	—	1 547	1 464	507
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	75	143	2 110	304	67	49	25	163	—	3 395	3 027	1 106
Black.....	—	10	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	99	—
Other races.....	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	75	153	2 249	290	67	49	11	163	—	3 530	3 139	1 106
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	39	33	336	104	10	19	11	64	—	815	726	359
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	28	95	741	84	43	—	—	41	—	1 717	1 598	692
Technicians and related support occupations.....	7	10	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	115	41
Sales occupations.....	—	—	73	25	12	—	—	309	—	256	256	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	8	88	564	59	31	—	—	28	—	1 293	1 227	545
Service occupations.....	—	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	244	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	12	414	40	—	30	—	10	—	359	291	74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	13	8	637	48	—	—	—	48	—	354	284	27
Construction.....	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	201	19
Manufacturing.....	22	92	1 368	94	—	25	—	69	—	403	354	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	165	31	—	—	—	31	—	483	440	74
Wholesale trade.....	11	—	73	13	—	—	—	13	—	81	62	9
Retail trade.....	20	11	189	22	22	—	—	—	—	375	266	67
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	13	42	77	—	—	—	24	—	594	554	350
Business and repair services.....	—	16	84	28	14	—	—	—	—	113	101	31
Personal services.....	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	68	13
Professional and related services.....	—	—	199	49	—	—	—	—	—	766	685	229
Public administration.....	14	11	43	13	—	—	—	13	—	320	320	179
All other industries.....	—	—	10	12	—	—	—	12	—	59	48	23
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	61	132	1 892	264	67	49	11	137	—	2 802	2 502	821
Federal government workers.....	14	11	148	14	—	—	—	14	—	223	205	81
State and local government workers.....	—	10	182	26	—	—	—	26	—	431	384	167
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	48	37
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	10	112	80	26	11	14	29	—	419	319	105
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total work earnings	75	139	2 238	304	67	49	25	163	—	3 460	3 067	1 081
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	10	172	41	14	11	—	16	—	362	345	132
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	27	134	11	—	—	—	—	—	177	122	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	16	—	17	19	12	—	—	11	—	117	107	103
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	284	35	22	13	—	—	—	293	280	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	20	49	519	84	19	—	14	51	—	1 030	873	371
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	14	30	482	49	—	—	—	54	—	518	368	167
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11	12	301	8	—	8	—	—	—	439	419	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	14	11	123	37	—	—	11	26	—	239	239	84
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
Median.....	\$15 385	\$12 682	\$12 478	\$12 143	\$8 682	\$15 077	\$14 082	\$14 479	—	\$12 237	\$12 450	\$11 716
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	75	153	2 217	249	55	49	14	131	—	2 169	1 822	324
Drive alone.....	30	78	1 494	134	22	38	14	60	—	1 482	1 253	234
Carpool.....	45	75	723	115	33	11	—	71	—	687	569	97
Public transportation.....	—	—	71	15	12	—	—	—	—	1 301	1 201	768
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	20	43	—	—	—	11	32	900	879	515
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	410	410	253
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.55	1.36	1.25	1.38	1.56	1.18	1.00	1.46	—	1.23	1.23	1.19
Non travel time to work..... minutes.....	30.6	42.4	28.2	47.3	49.3	51.8	48.8	45.0	—	39.6	39.6	43.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	30.6	42.4	27.8	45.7	40.4	51.8	40.0	46.2	—	31.0	32.5	33.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	35.8	54.9	40.0	—	60.0	40.0	—	49.4	49.8	48.6
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	51	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lynn city, worked—Con					Living in Remo of Essex County (pt.), worked						
	Remoinder	Remoinder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remoinder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Frammingham town	Malden city	Medford city
Workers 16 years and over	2 033	391	774	105 205	73 783	9 841	63 942	14 409	1 565	171	1 247	481
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 244	272	608	57 870	37 637	6 640	30 397	6 887	1 161	143	742	387
Householder, no wife present	169	12	39	34 859	21 988	4 724	18 054	6 925	763	136	425	199
Other household member	372	30	145	9 556	4 021	479	3 542	919	37	—	109	78
In group quarters	—	—	—	14 758	11 018	1 377	9 641	1 951	224	9	90	110
Female	789	119	166	47 335	36 746	3 201	33 545	4 522	404	28	505	94
Householder, husband present	281	46	47	1 513	1 093	65	1 028	145	41	16	25	36
Householder, no husband present	508	73	109	8 841	6 470	61	5 759	995	43	16	369	56
Other household member	—	—	—	36 344	28 643	2 495	26 148	3 369	320	—	387	56
In group quarters	—	—	—	10 613	9 540	—	590	23	—	12	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
12 to 19 years	62	—	36	8 736	7 898	271	7 627	361	20	12	39	—
20 to 24 years	400	48	104	13 477	9 548	1 189	8 359	1 849	177	—	73	90
25 to 54 years	1 267	229	499	64 345	42 387	6 072	36 315	10 088	1 141	150	886	377
55 to 64 years	161	74	109	15 481	11 142	2 066	9 076	1 843	198	9	227	24
65 years and over	43	30	26	3 166	2 508	243	2 265	268	29	—	22	—
With one or more years of college	957	83	210	49 668	30 899	4 918	25 981	8 078	1 086	115	555	251
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 921	368	758	104 096	73 033	9 793	63 240	14 225	1 501	171	1 236	462
Black	93	23	16	335	218	48	170	47	16	—	19	—
Other races	13	—	—	774	532	—	532	137	48	—	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	—	746	489	15	474	113	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 033	391	774	105 142	73 753	9 841	63 912	14 401	1 565	171	1 247	481
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	89	26	60	24 601	16 974	2 427	14 547	3 147	763	—	78	164
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	906	119	104	34 555	23 713	2 619	21 094	4 409	363	51	329	166
Technicians and related support occupations	74	9	3	3 299	1 874	408	1 466	690	100	—	45	12
Sales occupations	150	45	46	5 407	3 547	8 315	2 272	717	51	—	200	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	682	66	50	19 713	13 221	1 614	11 607	2 447	188	—	200	91
Service occupations	226	73	11	14 069	12 092	721	11 371	732	243	—	118	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	—	437	51	—	437	19	—	—	178	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	27	—	—	11 093	7 982	1 460	6 522	1 755	27	—	118	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	257	31	202	13 737	10 708	1 565	9 143	2 009	119	—	187	62
Construction	122	45	30	4 256	2 953	187	2 766	575	126	—	74	59
Manufacturing	302	49	249	25 189	18 024	4 960	13 064	3 271	414	18	234	104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	366	43	59	6 478	2 733	413	2 340	1 021	114	35	154	38
Wholesale trade	53	19	46	2 185	2 092	279	1 814	1 030	59	—	45	83
Retail trade	159	109	115	18 544	11 717	880	14 837	5 518	132	99	73	146
Finance, insurance, and real estate	244	—	—	7 584	4 201	498	3 703	643	47	—	8	92
Business and repair services	170	10	26	4 467	2 581	432	2 149	1 036	183	—	78	8
Personal services	55	16	35	4 263	3 443	210	2 033	184	12	—	12	—
Professional and related services	456	81	107	24 422	18 364	1 619	16 745	2 446	395	14	300	89
Public administration	25	11	7	5 647	3 396	265	3 131	554	79	—	90	27
All other industries	—	—	—	794	478	98	1 330	123	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	63	30	—	30	8	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 681	300	580	82 140	56 495	8 555	47 940	12 258	1 406	171	910	402
Federal government workers	124	18	43	2 487	1 014	240	774	438	31	—	17	14
State and local government workers	217	47	118	14 612	11 410	579	10 831	312	88	—	240	65
Self-employed workers	11	26	33	5 172	4 322	439	4 193	227	40	—	60	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	254	232	—	254	22	—	—	204	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	214	100	124	27 422	23 939	1 588	22 351	1 486	159	—	196	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 988	391	737	102 860	71 895	9 663	62 232	14 180	1 537	171	1 219	481
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	213	17	51	5 689	17 569	1 070	16 492	3 270	54	12	214	52
\$4,000 to \$5,999	96	55	74	8 210	7 157	547	6 608	533	35	—	31	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999	154	53	69	6 023	6 583	475	6 108	720	25	—	61	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	178	13	118	8 018	5 978	605	5 373	977	132	—	55	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	502	157	118	19 233	13 303	1 979	11 324	2 774	289	20	307	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	351	76	164	15 211	9 537	1 894	7 638	2 193	254	16	199	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	323	13	38	9 351	6 226	1 002	4 185	1 683	40	—	163	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	155	—	49	11 350	5 272	1 781	3 491	2 801	463	49	149	59
\$50,000 or more	16	—	18	2 920	1 310	297	1 013	601	75	34	60	40
Median	\$13 025	\$11 139	\$14 340	\$11 346	\$9 352	\$15 272	\$8 710	\$16 237	\$18 473	\$24 583	\$14 105	\$17 624
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 498	347	743	88 905	61 900	9 342	52 558	13 996	1 436	148	1 185	481
Drive	1 015	229	590	49 501	39 234	6 247	42 279	10 817	963	127	832	464
Carpool	479	118	153	19 404	12 676	2 395	10 281	3 185	473	21	253	37
Public transportation	535	21	21	5 444	3 302	447	855	288	117	23	47	—
Bus or streetcar	364	21	21	1 135	622	120	522	187	40	—	35	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	157	—	—	2 026	223	163	60	101	77	—	11	—
Walked only	—	—	10	7 304	7 180	52	7 128	69	12	—	—	—
Other means	—	23	10	1 007	698	—	698	56	—	—	15	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 543	2 543	—	2 543	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.24	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.23	1.09	1.12	1.04
Average travel time to work	27.4	25.0	42.2	20.9	13.5	19.9	19.5	29.9	41.7	32.0	23.9	29.2
Car, truck, or van	32.3	23.0	41.1	19.5	11.8	19.5	19.5	29.4	39.7	49.1	35.6	29.2
Public transportation	51.6	20.0	99.0	46.6	24.0	29.3	21.3	58.3	69.1	71.1	38.5	—
With a public transportation disability	51	—	—	429	248	54	194	79	13	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Essex County (pt.), worked—Con.												
	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	
Workers 16 years and over	216	261	957	9 511	858	132	170	12	544	24	16 131	14 235	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	185	226	641	6 392	782	105	155	12	510	24	10 140	8 941	
Householder, wife present	106	236	483	4 366	576	58	149	—	369	13	7 526	6 685	
Householder, no wife present	16	64	135	1 556	16	—	—	—	44	—	860	860	
Other household member	63	—	114	1 341	150	47	6	—	97	—	1 639	1 396	
In group quarters	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	31	25	316	3 119	76	27	15	—	5 391	11	5 991	5 294	
Householder, husband present	—	—	15	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	289	
Householder, no husband present	—	10	122	663	24	13	—	—	11	—	435	1 283	
Other household member	31	15	168	2 392	52	14	15	—	23	—	4 280	3 852	
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	—	11	279	9	—	—	—	9	—	468	257	
20 to 24 years	27	—	192	1 300	116	26	13	—	77	11	1 653	1 577	
25 to 54 years	136	199	612	6 587	553	81	107	12	353	13	11 304	10 073	
55 to 64 years	29	49	142	1 165	122	12	27	—	83	—	2 374	2 065	
65 years and over	24	13	—	180	58	13	23	—	22	—	332	263	
With one or more years of college	124	111	527	5 309	602	94	120	12	376	11	10 078	9 223	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	216	261	951	9 427	843	117	170	12	544	24	15 971	14 202	
Black	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	54	
Other races	—	—	6	72	15	15	—	—	—	—	90	79	
Spanish origin	—	—	—	113	12	—	—	—	12	—	132	132	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed at work	216	261	957	9 503	858	132	170	12	544	11	16 119	14 323	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	88	359	3 497	435	45	98	—	292	—	6 461	5 799	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	92	64	257	3 087	240	36	60	12	132	—	6 193	5 610	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	11	89	413	86	—	—	—	11	—	594	594	
Sales occupations	26	15	14	944	80	10	10	—	60	—	1 173	1 360	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	49	134	1 165	74	13	27	—	61	—	3 571	3 360	
Service occupations	—	—	84	457	47	39	—	—	8	—	1 578	960	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	19	10	—	—	—	10	—	28	13	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	26	124	1 001	100	12	12	—	76	11	1 265	1 097	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	25	133	1 462	26	—	—	—	26	—	994	814	
Construction	16	—	45	255	60	12	—	—	48	—	668	614	
Manufacturing	19	52	566	3 864	238	—	27	12	199	—	1 656	1 420	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	41	49	566	18	—	—	—	18	—	2 486	2 577	
Wholesale trade	37	26	25	755	135	—	28	—	107	—	927	606	
Retail trade	32	51	30	1 015	60	25	12	—	23	11	1 238	889	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	10	23	453	149	53	66	—	30	—	2 591	2 501	
Business and repair services	23	33	117	594	69	15	13	—	41	—	754	541	
Personal services	24	37	90	1 497	76	14	14	—	68	—	1 351	135	
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 507	3 058	
Public administration	—	—	12	346	—	—	24	—	—	—	1 697	1 586	
All other industries	21	—	—	102	10	—	—	—	10	—	233	183	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	
Private wage and salary workers	191	201	868	8 109	798	120	146	12	520	11	12 578	11 313	
Federal government workers	13	—	21	342	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 022	975	
State and local government workers	—	38	45	816	33	—	—	—	—	—	1 857	1 468	
Self-employed workers	12	22	22	222	27	12	—	—	15	—	674	579	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	40	22	58	1 011	72	40	—	—	32	11	1 914	1 550	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	200	261	957	9 354	848	132	170	12	534	24	15 913	14 159	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	33	—	31	832	68	68	—	—	—	—	1 137	1 001	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	—	28	379	22	—	—	—	22	11	787	621	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8	—	57	569	38	—	—	—	—	—	682	586	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	9	77	707	21	—	—	—	21	—	1 042	913	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	16	203	1 781	111	12	28	—	71	—	3 045	2 712	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	64	186	1 784	116	10	50	—	50	13	2 607	2 540	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	93	197	1 000	138	12	11	12	103	—	2 301	2 082	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	39	164	1 851	31	24	69	—	218	—	2 966	2 796	
\$50,000 or more	40	12	29	351	23	—	12	—	—	—	986	796	
Median	\$14 313	\$20 428	\$17 199	\$15 861	\$21 433	\$4000—	\$22 975	\$20 453	\$22 977	\$15 055	\$16 731	\$17 052	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	190	261	957	9 338	800	119	142	12	527	11	12 198	10 439	
Drive alone	144	200	668	7 333	716	107	132	12	465	11	8 739	7 404	
Carpool	46	61	289	2 005	84	12	10	—	62	—	3 459	3 035	
Public transportation	26	—	75	37	—	—	28	—	9	13	1 619	9	
Bus or streetcar	26	—	75	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 117	1 095	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	13	2 659	2 644	
Walked only	—	—	57	21	13	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	
Other means	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	93	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.13	1.21	1.14	1.07	1.05	1.04	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.20	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	54.6	29.9	38.6	26.9	47.9	51.2	51.0	75.0	45.6	57.7	39.5	41.5	
Car, truck, or van	49.8	29.9	38.6	26.9	47.9	56.3	44.6	75.0	46.3	57.0	35.3	37.4	
Public transportation	90.0	—	—	38.7	72.6	—	83.0	—	40.0	60.0	53.1	53.1	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	102	80	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Essex County (pt.), worked—Con.						Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked					
	Central business district	Remainder of Essex County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Frammingham town	Malden city		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP	3 881	10 454	1 796	7 198	441 728	7 993	2 847	5 146	311 030	57 284	23 101	10 748
Male	2 929	6 642	1 199	5 184	235 539	5 448	2 219	3 229	162 030	31 008	11 161	5 423
Householder, wife present	1 277	4 758	841	3 308	135 609	3 522	1 518	2 004	89 037	15 272	6 014	2 609
Householder, no wife present	168	692	100	487	30 971	475	199	276	20 769	5 424	1 624	675
Nonhousehold member in group quarters	204	1 192	243	1 362	64 031	1 418	491	977	47 892	7 889	2 333	829
Female	1 562	3 811	597	2 014	206 189	2 545	628	1 917	149 000	26 276	11 940	5 285
Householder, husband present	48	210	16	88	46 159	75	14	61	4 427	619	279	163
Householder, no husband present	373	911	153	418	50 119	644	208	436	33 068	8 024	2 398	1 179
Other household member in group quarters	1 161	2 691	428	1 472	144 473	1 814	406	1 408	107 044	15 601	6 533	3 897
				36	5 101	12		12	4 461	1 689	900	46
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	78	279	111	284	34 119	434	31	403	30 099	4 160	2 347	1 004
20 to 24 years	379	1 198	76	896	63 515	1 162	367	795	45 650	9 153	3 381	1 536
25 to 34 years	2 722	7 351	1 231	4 838	270 663	5 255	1 913	3 542	183 604	35 320	13 410	5 806
35 to 44 years	1 507	4 509	839	1 507	88 021	1 014	500	1 000	66 795	3 086	1 811	811
45 years and over	140	123	203	203	10 510	128	30	98	11 215	1 856	677	371
With one or more years of college	2 857	6 366	855	4 396	224 713	3 973	1 383	2 590	146 091	33 296	9 787	2 278
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 857	10 345	1 769	7 132	425 516	7 792	2 734	5 058	300 234	52 907	22 425	10 535
Black	12	42	16	29	8 722	89	36	23	5 651	2 282	400	130
Other races	12	67	11	37	7 490	112	47	65	5 145	2 095	276	83
Spanish origin ^a		132		18	5 251	49	49		3 805	1 376	467	110
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	3 881	10 442	1 796	7 187	440 096	7 993	2 847	5 146	309 505	57 213	23 069	10 748
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 062	3 787	662	2 795	143 345	2 282	934	1 848	90 637	20 965	5 687	2 163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 625	3 985	583	734	137 746	1 881	651	1 230	106 766	18 943	8 305	3 837
Operative and related support occupations	107	517	362	199	53 747	349	209	13	456	899	332	127
Sales occupations	31	1 029	213	640	40 021	639	172	467	29 938	3 738	3 305	945
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	187	2 469	133	732	94 319	1 311	519	643	63 172	11 376	4 507	2 519
Service occupations	123	823	186	648	50 712	872	107	765	41 255	3 378	3 711	1 616
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	15	97	2 025	31	97	12	757	147	185	165	265
Construction, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	5	1 062	168	1 035	40 293	1 355	573	782	29 737	3 996	1 989	1 267
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	782	180	890	49 975	1 072	563	509	39 353	5 759	3 192	1 765
Construction	156	455	54	488	16 256	497	105	992	11 132	1 467	558	474
Manufacturing	176	2 484	236	2 194	87 466	2 629	1 599	1 030	68 934	8 742	4 993	2 040
Finance, insurance, and real estate	326	2 251	109	472	24 948	334	141	193	12 248	1 960	1 431	864
Wholesale trade	59	547	321	510	18 597	160	44	116	12 666	1 613	887	331
Retail trade	124	760	349	740	64 390	1 807	317	1 490	50 733	6 717	5 287	1 827
Food, beverage, and tobacco	14	365	136	90	286	330	46	224	16 992	2 108	1 080	746
Business and repair services	219	535	27	313	25 733	405	90	315	19 654	4 581	1 013	526
Personal services	20	115		200	10 698	151	11	140	8 393	1 336	923	147
Professional and related services	822	2 236	449	1 524	129 278	1 547	439	1 108	90 152	25 111	5 379	2 626
Public administration	584	1 002	111	337	23 681	103	55	48	15 126	2 854	952	684
All other industries	30	153	50	123	6 021	90		90	4 455	724	366	111
Armed forces, of work		12		11	1 632				1 525	71	32	
Private wage and salary workers	2 999	8 314	1 265	5 461	349 446	6 852	2 569	4 283	243 902	47 744	18 592	8 208
Federal government workers	318	657	47	271	15 045	98	39	9	2 284	1 438	451	213
State and local government workers	356	1 112	389	940	53 600	797	127	670	39 680	5 578	2 878	1 752
Self-employed workers	208	371	95	480	22 421	246	92	154	17 267	2 485	1 099	623
Unpaid family workers				46	1 016	36			897	39	81	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	297	1 253	364	1 254	108 919	1 471	243	1 228	89 031	16 433	6 676	3 378
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 850	10 309	1 754	7 091	431 770	7 846	2 803	5 043	303 127	56 006	22 551	10 522
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	282	719	136	949	81 460	1 085	129	956	67 417	11 339	4 983	2 711
\$4,000 to \$5,999	164	457	166	402	34 854	619	200	419	26 925	5 382	2 221	1 047
\$6,000 to \$7,999	64	447	96	643	71 542	1 332	459	274	24 445	2 749	1 084	1 265
\$8,000 to \$9,999	269	644	126	396	83 207	528	167	361	27 146	4 899	2 229	935
\$10,000 to \$14,999	783	1 929	333	1 206	88 840	1 618	570	1 048	59 942	11 529	4 273	2 031
\$15,000 to \$19,999	462	2 046	497	1 416	61 477	1 477	561	616	37 267	7 421	3 147	3 360
\$20,000 to \$24,999	386	1 629	239	1 043	38 522	886	399	489	23 977	4 090	1 878	750
\$25,000 to \$34,999	940	1 858	168	1 117	45 335	1 089	543	548	28 108	5 365	1 771	570
\$50,000 or more	513	793	91	258	10 714	91	19	31	10 576	1 310	544	113
Median	\$17 581	\$16 919	\$15 128	\$15 686	\$15 197	\$13 440	\$16 206	\$11 840	\$10 319	\$10 550	\$9 873	\$9 065
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 121	8 318	1 759	6 760	328 933	7 722	2 753	4 969	240 441	31 682	20 036	7 625
Drive alone	1 317	6 087	1 335	5 117	257 391	6 390	2 197	4 173	190 599	22 952	16 032	5 930
Car, truck, or van	804	2 731	424	643	71 542	1 332	459	794	24 445	2 749	1 084	1 265
Public transportation	1 694	3 075	375	1 750	80 750	1 050	44	61	21 160	10 593	4 339	1 803
Bus or streetcar	512	583	22	41	37 296	73	32	41	18 162	8 961	3 312	1 030
Commuter elevated train or railroad	1 182	1 111	15	242	37 305	99	17	76	35 797	11 823	2 019	760
Walked only	43	150		111	5 919	73	33	40	4 811	1 773	191	144
Other means					8 821				8 821	1 434	616	126
Worked at home	129	518	116	116	1 14	1 11	1 12	1 10	1 113	1 118	1 112	1 114
Persons per private car, truck, or van	46.2	39.7	23.4	33.0	21.3	26.0	26.9	25.4	16.8	20.3	14.9	14.7
Mean travel time to work	41.7	36.2	23.1	33.1	19.7	25.6	25.8	25.3	16.8	20.7	15.0	13.9
Car, truck, or van	52.1	53.9	50.8	57.6	27.0	51.9	62.7	62.7	44.2	29.5	28.3	26.7
Public transportation					2 809	44	22	22	2 236	547	168	83
With a public transportation disability	11	69	22									

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked—Con.										Suffolk County	
	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)		Plymouth County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	11 414	18 619	13 026	32 786	144 052	18 882	3 229	1 352	213	14 088	337	103 486
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 677	9 183	6 587	18 356	74 595	11 008	1 763	860	142	8 243	186	56 867
Householder, wife present	2 862	5 136	3 524	10 790	42 410	7 100	1 187	554	106	5 283	133	35 817
Householder, no wife present	567	1 031	731	1 964	8 301	1 431	235	116	24	1 156	24	34 494
Other household member	2 067	2 821	2 060	4 596	23 277	2 408	402	190	36	1 780	29	12 284
In group quarters	18	195	37	719	69	69	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 737	9 436	6 439	14 430	69 457	7 874	1 466	492	71	5 845	151	46 619
Householder, husband present	1 05	376	144	372	2 020	272	87	—	—	1 845	11	1 711
Householder, no husband present	1 419	1 767	1 825	3 470	12 752	2 373	471	144	53	1 705	24	14 010
Other household member	3 822	6 702	4 574	10 022	54 073	5 079	908	348	—	3 823	116	30 420
In group quarters	391	591	96	566	592	150	—	—	—	182	—	478
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 837	2 025	1 010	2 582	15 132	464	20	23	18	403	13	3 109
20 to 24 years	1 498	2 461	1 720	5 834	20 049	2 466	362	90	11	2 003	27	14 210
25 to 34 years	6 033	10 734	6 621	19 336	85 344	13 019	2 207	958	160	9 694	235	68 550
35 to 64 years	1 450	2 461	1 996	4 104	18 561	2 441	471	298	24	1 688	37	14 067
65 years and over	396	938	681	930	4 966	492	169	23	—	300	25	3 550
With one or more years of college	4 223	9 949	4 677	15 191	65 890	12 120	2 318	753	93	8 956	150	62 379
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 918	18 071	12 595	31 624	141 159	18 292	3 107	1 323	213	13 649	309	98 889
Black	354	285	324	602	1 274	327	59	13	—	255	—	2 655
Other races	142	263	107	560	1 619	263	63	16	—	184	28	1 942
Spanish origin*	173	220	136	308	1 015	98	13	12	—	73	—	1 299
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 382	18 606	13 026	32 772	142 689	18 882	3 229	1 352	213	14 088	337	103 379
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 529	5 958	3 013	9 082	41 240	8 487	1 625	568	76	6 218	160	41 279
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 091	6 777	3 855	11 195	49 763	6 652	975	381	35	4 341	47	39 398
Technicians and related support occupations	325	541	199	2 137	5 819	541	85	25	—	432	—	4 808
Sales occupations	1 536	2 283	2 203	2 272	14 656	1 991	334	100	25	1 531	—	7 482
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 450	2 461	1 996	4 104	18 561	2 441	471	298	24	1 688	37	14 067
Service occupations	1 880	2 782	1 919	3 675	18 169	2 399	284	57	27	871	14	7 332
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	107	40	135	1 015	113	31	—	—	82	—	124
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 077	1 299	1 719	3 478	14 548	1 788	284	225	57	1 142	25	7 788
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 743	1 683	2 460	4 795	17 954	4 113	330	121	18	1 144	89	8 048
Construction	487	749	663	1 139	5 955	1 005	166	66	32	741	25	3 597
Manufacturing	1 233	2 866	2 175	11 638	35 227	3 743	82	288	69	3 304	159	12 021
Retail trade, transportation, communications, and other public utilities	892	6 777	6 863	836	5 903	147	45	16	545	16	153	10 573
Wholesale trade	386	998	776	1 151	6 624	332	75	—	—	200	20	4 419
Rental trade	2 701	3 562	3 252	4 096	24 291	2 537	431	197	44	1 865	35	9 278
Finance, insurance, and real estate	384	1 033	573	490	7 578	2 087	424	405	—	1 258	—	15 699
Business and repair services	457	935	583	2 878	8 681	1 036	150	71	—	816	—	4 638
Restaurants	877	1 033	1 450	433	4 004	416	151	—	—	1 738	—	2 463
Professional and related services	3 916	5 466	3 899	7 962	35 281	5 243	1 480	252	25	3 486	95	32 241
Public administration	662	950	843	981	7 200	423	75	11	27	310	23	8 006
All other industries	451	451	189	168	2 425	307	40	—	—	267	—	1 169
Armed forces, at work	32	13	—	14	1 363	—	—	—	—	—	—	107
Private wage and salary workers	8 843	14 106	9 781	27 224	109 504	15 407	2 225	1 159	171	11 852	238	83 047
Government workers	198	244	166	728	5 826	191	34	—	27	130	9	5 463
State and local government workers	1 873	2 600	2 222	3 569	19 119	2 398	532	164	15	1 687	79	10 646
Self-employed workers	422	1 634	837	1 061	9 104	849	428	29	—	392	11	4 248
Unpaid family workers	76	35	31	104	499	37	10	—	—	27	—	82
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 348	6 172	3 817	6 956	41 251	2 820	710	123	29	1 958	27	15 570
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 946	18 037	12 554	32 319	140 190	18 596	3 180	1 328	213	13 875	337	101 864
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 559	4 514	2 962	5 443	31 906	851	429	70	52	1 300	24	11 083
\$4,000 to \$5,999	745	1 351	955	1 203	6 204	221	79	11	—	363	—	2 513
\$6,000 to \$7,999	967	1 394	2 203	2 108	11 028	300	226	111	—	960	59	6 488
\$8,000 to \$9,999	985	1 545	257	2 934	12 362	327	269	94	—	964	11	9 195
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	2 020	1 985	6 503	22 804	3 372	516	303	—	625	63	17 583
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 313	2 242	1 562	5 106	17 744	2 885	374	293	41	2 177	57	17 281
\$20,000 to \$24,999	958	1 325	763	2 748	11 460	2 342	334	166	27	1 815	26	11 291
\$25,000 to \$49,999	435	544	435	544	3 797	1 178	819	394	7	1 251	13	2 511
\$50,000 or more	86	556	216	519	2 358	782	244	32	11	495	—	4 267
Median	58 368	59 981	59 077	51 727	51 016	51 217	51 724	51 495	51 413	51 542	51 733	51 581
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 884	14 182	8 087	27 960	122 985	17 771	2 908	1 155	180	13 528	309	62 690
Drive alone	6 321	11 624	6 102	21 457	100 181	14 399	2 390	852	134	11 023	226	45 777
Carpool	1 563	2 558	1 985	6 503	22 804	3 372	516	303	—	625	63	17 583
Public transportation	1 125	913	1 809	1 154	4 044	931	294	197	15	425	28	38 526
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 026	685	610	1 010	3 496	492	171	9	—	312	13	18 569
Bus	25	147	83	95	777	429	113	188	15	2 113	28	19 111
Walked only	2 045	2 030	2 549	3 260	10 511	63	12	—	—	51	—	3 352
Bicycles	182	184	147	309	1 801	117	15	—	—	18	84	918
Worked at home	178	1 310	434	2 623	4 711	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.18
Mean travel time to work	14.0	17.4	16.4	17.9	15.9	29.2	28.5	38.3	40.5	28.3	42.1	32.5
15 to 64 years	17.5	16.4	16.2	18.1	16.2	21.9	24.7	31.7	31.2	27.9	40.0	31.0
Public transportation	21.7	37.7	25.2	35.4	27.8	51.9	47.9	59.4	90.0	29.9	60.0	41.1
With a public transportation disability	33	134	123	123	710	29	—	—	—	29	—	500

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked—Con.											Living in Cambridge city, worked																
	Boston city				Central business district			Remainder		Remainder of Suffolk County		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Essex County (pt.)		Lynn city		Remainder of Essex County (pt.)		Middlesex County (pt.)		Cambridge city		Framming town		
	99 295	26 226	73 069	4 191	26 587	43 911	360	169	191	30 103	24 207	123																
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																												
Male																												
Householder, wife present	54 162	14 020	40 142	2 705	18 549	22 247	306	137	169	15 886	12 538	78																
Householder, wife present	34 654	9 738	25 198	1 701	12 328	15 657	188	34	69	10 549	8 403	62																
Householder, no wife present	7 998	2 130	8 868	274	4 773	6 386	67	34	33	4 164	3 059	52																
Other household member	11 634	3 028	8 606	650	6 507	5 980	128	58	70	3 216	3 122	14																
In group quarters	494	24	470	15	506	2 676	11	11	11	2 217	2 405	—																
Female																												
Householder, husband present	45 133	12 206	32 927	1 486	8 038	21 664	54	32	22	14 217	11 669	47																
Householder, husband present	1 649	516	1 133	62	2 037	7 981	14	14	14	5 549	4 657	35																
Householder, no husband present	13 729	3 743	9 986	281	2 014	9 042	10	—	—	10 397	4 234	10																
Other household member	29 292	7 870	21 422	1 128	5 420	9 959	18	18	—	6 572	5 333	13																
In group quarters	463	77	386	15	507	1 882	12	—	—	12 1 699	1 655	—																
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																												
16 to 19 years	2 939	548	2 391	170	898	3 200	24	—	—	24	2 871	2 630	—															
20 to 24 years	13 608	3 996	9 612	602	5 759	8 800	91	46	45	6 256	5 217	21																
25 to 34 years	65 912	17 364	48 548	2 638	18 519	27 777	235	113	122	16 710	12 990	86																
35 to 44 years	13 423	3 422	10 001	644	2 945	4 329	10	—	—	3 184	2 468	6																
45 years and over	3 413	896	2 517	137	466	1 305	—	—	—	1 082	902	—																
With one or more years of college	60 485	17 757	42 928	1 694	17 524	26 643	231	118	113	18 645	15 184	93																
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																												
White	94 773	25 040	69 733	4 116	25 803	37 962	291	141	150	26 147	21 010	117																
Black	2 598	704	1 894	57	317	3 784	36	28	8	2 368	1 897	6																
Other races	1 524	482	1 042	18	467	1 818	—	—	—	33	1 268	33																
Spanish origin ^a	1 254	262	992	45	302	1 302	28	28	—	1 000	852	—																
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																												
Employed, at work	99 188	26 214	72 974	4 191	26 468	43 889	360	169	191	30 091	24 195	123																
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 207	1 024	9 381	174	1 272	3 208	158	60	98	10 744	8 403	62																
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 049	11 489	26 560	1 349	6 827	13 529	55	40	15	9 194	7 720	31																
Technicians and related support occupations	4 736	1 077	3 659	72	1 524	3 044	11	—	—	2 043	1 638	—																
Service occupations	26 375	8 538	17 837	773	3 340	7 890	10	10	—	5 226	4 439	—																
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 986	1 478	5 508	346	1 758	6 652	33	—	—	33	4 862	4 093	—															
Service occupations	1 753	383	1 370	13	—	1 12	—	—	—	—	—	—																
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 753	763	5 990	445	2 900	6 452	42	18	24	1 965	1 307	—																
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 280	770	6 510	768	2 227	4 071	72	51	21	3 288	2 422	30																
Construction	3 471	1 120	2 351	126	620	1 452	102	15	—	708	522	—																
Manufacturing	11 207	1 024	9 381	174	10 330	5 903	135	82	53	4 287	2 663	81																
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 149	1 453	8 696	424	1 737	3 921	—	—	—	1 009	765	—																
Wholesale trade	3 938	436	3 502	481	1 733	3 910	19	19	—	623	425	—																
Retail trade	8 371	1 539	6 832	907	2 218	4 213	83	23	60	3 057	2 462	21																
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 545	8 343	7 202	154	825	2 292	82	—	—	8	1 009	877	—															
Business and repair services	4 546	1 171	3 375	92	1 159	2 553	—	—	—	1 767	1 285	21																
Personal services	8 174	2 507	5 369	75	1 166	436	—	—	—	710	789	—																
Professional and related services	31 395	6 620	24 775	1 582	846	5 292	86	32	54	14 923	12 884	—																
Public administration	7 812	3 215	4 597	194	1 260	2 500	13	13	—	1 340	1 099	—																
All other industries	1 091	177	914	78	519	715	16	—	—	16	464	425	—															
Armed forces, at work	107	12	95	—	119	22	—	—	—	12	12	—																
Private wage and salary workers	79 774	20 394	59 380	3 273	20 895	35 008	313	156	157	24 000	19 192	123																
Federal government workers	5 295	2 732	3 563	168	979	1 479	13	13	—	768	509	—																
State and local government workers	10 094	2 547	7 547	527	3 106	5 920	34	—	—	34	3 570	2 751	—															
Self-employed workers	4 073	1 526	2 547	175	1 566	2 121	—	—	—	1 752	1 662	—																
Unpaid family workers	9	27	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	13	13	—																
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 722	2 674	12 048	848	4 122	14 074	37	25	12	11 314	10 208	13																
EARNINGS IN 1979																												
Total with earnings	97 775	25 947	71 828	4 089	26 118	42 792	348	169	179	29 290	23 788	102																
\$1 to \$15 999 or less	10 478	1 411	9 067	605	3 310	10 320	81	60	21	8 206	7 185	—																
\$16 000 to \$5 999	5 756	1 227	4 529	306	1 466	3 350	18	28	19	2 889	2 950	13																
\$6 000 to \$7 999	6 254	1 677	4 587	224	1 296	3 775	48	11	37	2 438	2 067	13																
\$8 000 to \$9 999	6 254	1 677	4 587	224	1 296	3 775	48	11	37	2 438	2 067	13																
\$10 000 to \$14 999	22 027	6 476	15 551	864	5 040	9 231	96	23	73	6 010	4 391	17																
\$15 000 to \$19 999	16 541	3 758	12 783	740	4 062	5 154	10	10	—	3 091	2 298	14																

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Cambridge city, worked—Con.												
	Malden city	Metford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	50	366	513	871	1 011	2 962	1 152	294	156	18	684	52
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	50	165	359	417	587	1 692	551	68	102	18	363	25
Householder, wife present.....	24	15	132	152	262	703	265	8	51	18	168	14
Householder, no wife present.....	18	58	110	141	121	605	120	31	13	—	76	11
Other household member.....	8	92	117	134	201	342	130	14	38	—	78	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	42	36	15	—	—	21	—
Female	201	154	454	424	1 270	601	226	54	—	—	321	27
Householder, husband present.....	—	117	63	64	124	64	11	124	22	—	11	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	84	91	255	206	590	232	102	32	—	98	14
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	36	9	—	—	—	9	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	56	—	66	21	98	9	—	—	—	9	—
20 to 24 years.....	—	85	135	162	201	435	151	23	40	—	88	11
25 to 34 years.....	26	186	348	441	651	1 972	888	231	76	18	563	13
35 to 44 years.....	24	32	23	147	125	359	104	40	40	—	24	14
45 to 54 years.....	—	7	7	55	13	98	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	—	179	368	353	571	1 897	752	240	46	18	448	24
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	32	323	479	775	801	2 610	969	258	156	18	537	24
Black.....	18	27	34	57	169	160	147	25	—	—	122	—
Other races.....	—	16	—	—	41	192	36	11	—	—	25	28
Spanish origin.....	8	65	15	16	12	32	6	—	—	—	6	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	50	366	513	871	1 011	2 962	1 152	294	156	18	684	52
Nonoperational and professional specialty occupations.....	125	202	263	487	515	1 609	609	182	46	—	381	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	34	114	160	276	175	654	179	58	21	—	100	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	16	23	28	118	220	50	19	—	—	31	—
Sales occupations.....	30	89	67	161	41	161	72	13	—	—	59	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	34	68	48	181	13	273	57	39	8	—	10	—
Service occupations.....	—	75	48	106	182	358	113	42	27	—	44	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	8	22	44	85	151	348	95	—	—	—	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	8	30	59	183	235	321	142	12	24	18	88	28
Construction.....	—	—	29	24	14	94	38	14	24	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	16	38	83	266	473	216	—	—	—	—	178	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	18	11	20	41	34	120	48	26	—	—	22	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	15	23	81	20	59	16	—	—	—	16	—
Retail trade.....	8	79	50	130	40	267	120	61	13	—	46	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	15	28	—	89	99	—	35	—	64	—
Business and repair services.....	8	30	70	28	80	245	43	—	—	—	43	—
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	26	—
Professional and related services.....	—	178	144	293	336	1 088	494	182	46	—	266	24
Public administration.....	—	15	27	—	—	199	38	11	—	—	9	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	39	14	—	—	—	14	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	50	300	399	814	764	2 358	839	149	124	—	566	28
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	20	12	10	137	29	11	—	18	—
State and local government workers.....	—	66	76	45	220	112	252	112	32	—	108	24
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	18	—	—	55	32	22	—	—	11	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	122	117	202	165	487	156	78	13	—	65	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	50	366	513	862	997	2 922	1 144	294	156	18	676	52
\$1 to \$2,999.....	16	134	125	193	112	441	128	66	13	—	24	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	—	—	—	89	44	206	61	37	—	—	24	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	26	40	108	35	149	94	30	14	—	50	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	41	50	139	196	256	180	50	51	—	79	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	16	144	137	208	264	833	318	59	36	18	205
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	18	40	90	74	156	401	144	19	—	—	125	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	57	55	42	108	19	—	42	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	6	23	16	148	260	97	—	—	97	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	96	14	14	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	34	199	437	431	820	2 260	895	178	121	—	596	24
Drive alone.....	34	143	350	343	654	1 834	705	150	89	—	571	—
Carpool.....	—	57	87	86	252	426	192	28	32	—	124	—
Public transportation.....	16	125	57	206	191	622	215	105	35	—	75	28
Bus or streetcar.....	—	16	24	193	123	566	122	57	—	—	65	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	16	—	31	13	18	56	93	48	35	—	10	28
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	37	13	—	—	—	13	—
Other means.....	—	42	19	—	—	45	29	11	—	—	16	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.19	—	1.18	2.00
Average travel time to work.....	35.8	25.2	28.3	34.5	28.8	26.4	33.8	30.2	33.6	90.0	33.9	50.0
Car, truck, or van.....	17.4	21.4	24.5	12.5	23.0	23.8	21.0	21.0	21.5	—	33.5	38.2
Public transportation.....	75.0	34.6	63.3	32.5	44.2	35.9	45.6	45.8	54.4	—	41.3	60.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	28	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cambridge city, worked—Con.				Living in Framingham town, worked							
	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt)	Middlesex County (pt)	Cambridge city
Workers 16 years and over	12 244	12 138	3 175	8 963	106	1 318	28 287	20	—	20	22 657	448
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 479	5 425	1 379	4 046	54	819	14 359	20	—	20	10 961	313
Householder, wife present	1 767	1 739	411	1 380	28	271	8 455	—	—	—	6 075	278
Householder, no wife present	2 024	1 998	618	1 328	26	201	4 412	20	—	20	1 832	10
Other household member	1 688	1 506	342	1 164	—	649	3 116	—	—	—	2 854	25
In group quarters	182	182	8	174	—	78	216	—	—	—	11 096	135
Female	6 765	6 713	1 796	4 917	52	499	13 888	—	—	—	11 696	135
Householder, husband present	4 207	4 196	69	127	11	27	289	—	—	—	2 119	11
Householder, no husband present	3 273	3 258	919	2 339	15	178	3 749	—	—	—	2 876	53
Other household member	3 123	3 097	762	2 325	26	216	9 239	—	—	—	8 067	71
In group quarters	162	162	46	116	—	78	611	—	—	—	534	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	296	296	79	217	—	63	2 348	—	—	—	2 265	—
20 to 24 years	2 291	2 278	534	1 744	13	251	4 104	—	—	—	3 379	42
25 to 54 years	8 431	8 363	2 244	6 119	68	888	17 321	—	—	20	13 119	366
55 to 64 years	1 017	1 003	291	712	14	88	3 588	—	—	—	3 043	40
65 years and over	209	198	27	171	11	28	926	—	—	—	851	—
With one or more years of college	8 991	8 910	2 595	6 315	81	1 023	13 988	20	—	20	10 228	337
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 531	10 425	2 719	7 706	106	1 136	27 093	20	—	20	21 728	422
Black	1 233	1 233	357	876	—	113	717	—	—	—	524	—
Other races	480	480	99	381	—	69	477	—	—	—	405	26
Spanish origin ^a	268	254	8	246	14	16	643	—	—	—	572	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 234	12 128	3 175	8 953	106	1 306	28 218	20	—	20	22 588	433
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 541	5 519	1 642	3 877	22	687	8 702	—	—	—	6 158	242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 131	4 074	1 230	2 844	57	1 588	304	10 188	—	—	8 237	143
Administrative and related support occupations	940	911	175	336	29	164	871	—	—	—	681	33
Sales occupations	594	594	207	387	—	52	3 520	—	—	—	2 915	146
Professional and related occupations, including dental	2 592	2 569	848	1 721	28	1 217	2 648	—	—	—	1 857	307
Service occupations	1 044	1 031	152	879	13	129	3 625	—	—	—	3 341	12
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	30	—	30	—	—	230	—	—	—	191	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	547	547	50	497	—	100	2 259	—	—	—	1 882	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	941	927	101	826	14	86	3 174	20	—	20	2 879	22
Construction	312	312	60	252	—	33	830	—	—	—	571	24
Manufacturing	1 237	1 209	292	917	28	307	6 270	—	—	—	5 345	128
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	864	849	189	660	15	85	1 590	—	—	—	1 163	10
Wholesale trade	252	252	30	222	—	38	1 220	—	—	—	914	64
Retail trade	953	953	145	808	—	87	5 451	—	—	—	4 799	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 176	1 168	724	424	28	37	1 868	—	—	—	1 066	11
Business and repair services	743	743	160	583	—	65	1 514	—	—	—	1 153	24
Personal services	230	230	44	186	—	—	879	—	—	—	5 253	74
Professional and related services	5 137	5 102	935	4 167	35	475	6 780	—	—	—	2 534	107
Public administration	1 109	1 109	537	572	—	154	1 461	—	—	—	1 192	22
All other industries	221	221	59	162	—	25	375	—	—	—	337	15
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	69	—	—	—	69
Private wage and salary workers	9 828	9 722	2 234	7 488	106	841	22 654	20	—	20	18 023	411
Federal government workers	669	669	319	350	—	76	923	—	—	—	755	15
State and local government workers	1 410	1 410	449	961	—	330	3 229	—	—	—	2 739	22
Self-employed workers	337	337	173	164	—	71	1 329	—	—	—	1 025	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	—	—	—	125	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 567	2 553	421	2 132	14	381	6 671	—	—	—	6 060	12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 058	11 952	3 143	8 809	106	1 291	27 654	20	—	20	22 095	448
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 905	1 861	333	1 528	44	264	5 144	—	—	—	4 681	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 086	1 071	169	902	15	139	2 117	—	—	—	1 929	8
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 167	1 161	173	988	19	104	2 070	—	—	—	1 866	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 380	1 371	328	1 043	9	93	2 561	—	—	—	2 224	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 716	2 691	790	1 901	25	255	3 468	—	—	—	4 278	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	966	966	414	552	—	177	1 858	20	—	20	2 534	107
\$25,000 to \$29,999	823	823	269	554	—	150	2 630	—	—	—	1 799	34
\$30,000 to \$49,999	370	370	173	197	13	75	3 320	—	—	—	2 263	167
\$50,000 or more	215	215	132	83	—	84	616	—	—	—	561	—
Median	\$10 607	\$10 634	\$11 989	\$10 172	\$5 200	\$10 618	\$11 343	\$15 439	—	\$15 439	\$10 317	\$18 592
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 370	4 307	663	3 644	63	1 058	24 769	20	—	20	19 840	437
Drive alone	3 579	3 516	490	3 026	63	679	19 459	20	—	20	15 796	280
Car-pool	791	791	173	618	—	379	5 310	—	—	—	4 044	157
Public transportation	6 895	6 852	2 434	4 418	43	110	962	—	—	—	3 119	11
Bus or streetcar	2 467	2 441	395	2 066	26	60	666	—	—	—	2 236	11
Subway-elevated train or railroad	4 800	4 366	2 022	2 347	17	50	2 133	—	—	—	1 883	25
Walked only	595	595	46	547	—	140	1 894	—	—	—	1 876	—
Other means	384	384	30	354	—	10	246	—	—	—	206	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	416	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.00	1.29	1.13	1.00	—	1.00	1.12	1.25
Average travel time to work	28.5	28.5	30.3	27.8	35.0	38.9	19.9	65.0	—	65.0	15.9	37.3
Car, truck, or van	22.0	22.1	26.2	21.3	19.0	41.6	19.9	65.0	—	65.0	16.4	36.0
Public transportation	33.5	33.3	32.0	34.0	59.0	46.6	39.8	—	—	—	19.8	90.0
With a public transportation disability	138	138	22	116	—	—	106	—	—	—	106	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Fringingham town, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Fromingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	14 341	—	19	738	81	1 134	5 896	2 364	182	105	28	2 049
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 549	—	—	342	52	688	3 017	1 265	98	60	—	1 107
Householder, wife present	3 004	—	—	225	52	497	1 617	918	89	60	—	769
Householder, no wife present	996	—	—	58	—	143	627	192	—	—	—	197
Other household member	1 779	—	—	64	—	48	758	139	9	—	—	130
In group quarters	1 770	—	—	15	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	14
Female	7 792	—	19	396	29	446	2 879	1 099	84	45	28	942
Householder, husband present	1 150	—	—	19	—	12	266	13	—	—	—	18
Householder, no husband present	1 788	—	—	146	22	171	696	476	21	—	10	445
Other household member	5 364	—	19	236	7	263	2 107	577	63	45	—	469
In group quarters	490	—	—	14	—	—	30	—	—	—	18	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 649	—	—	15	—	—	601	72	—	—	18	24
20 to 24 years	2 159	—	—	89	—	138	951	349	28	14	—	307
25 to 34 years	7 844	—	19	527	81	872	3 410	1 740	126	66	10	1 538
35 to 44 years	2 055	—	—	56	—	78	782	181	13	25	—	143
45 to 54 years	634	—	—	51	—	14	152	52	15	—	—	37
55 years and over	5 731	—	—	501	29	674	2 956	1 470	116	105	10	1 239
With one or more years of college	5 731	—	—	501	29	674	2 956	1 470	116	105	10	1 239
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 793	—	9	730	47	1 112	5 615	2 272	155	105	28	1 984
Black	309	—	10	—	34	22	149	50	11	—	—	39
Other races	239	—	—	8	—	—	132	42	16	—	—	26
Spanish origin ¹	430	—	—	11	—	—	131	13	—	—	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 309	—	19	738	81	1 134	5 874	2 364	182	105	28	2 049
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 225	—	—	245	29	463	1 954	895	53	25	10	807
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 200	—	—	360	—	442	2 012	903	48	30	—	775
Technicians and related support occupations	306	—	—	25	—	—	232	99	—	—	—	30
Sales occupations	2 088	—	—	76	—	81	614	247	—	—	—	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 055	—	—	259	—	276	1 165	557	57	—	—	498
Service occupations	2 615	—	—	91	—	—	492	226	37	—	—	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116	—	—	8	—	—	67	30	—	—	—	30
Production, construction, and repair occupations	1 754	—	—	24	40	73	584	179	29	—	—	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 927	—	19	9	12	125	765	131	15	—	—	116
Construction	291	—	—	36	14	26	180	148	11	—	—	137
Manufacturing	2 860	—	—	148	24	439	1 746	537	—	55	—	482
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	854	—	19	32	14	49	181	72	15	—	—	57
Wholesale trade	458	—	—	31	—	93	268	133	—	—	—	133
Retail trade	3 113	—	—	114	—	100	1 400	346	10	12	18	306
Finance, insurance, and real estate	679	—	—	92	—	47	237	222	11	—	—	211
Business and repair services	607	—	—	63	22	183	254	157	20	13	—	124
Personal services	642	—	—	—	—	—	111	76	36	—	—	40
Professional and related services	3 827	—	—	198	—	172	1 029	607	79	25	10	499
Public administration	725	—	—	7	7	25	389	38	—	—	—	38
All other industries	258	—	—	—	—	—	79	28	—	—	—	28
Armed forces, at work	32	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 941	—	19	664	74	1 045	4 869	1 999	142	91	28	1 738
Federal government workers	342	—	—	10	—	13	375	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	2 135	—	—	52	7	51	472	202	20	—	14	188
Self-employed workers	842	—	—	12	—	25	136	136	40	—	—	96
Unpaid family workers	81	—	—	—	—	—	44	27	—	—	—	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 498	—	19	109	—	55	1 367	338	33	—	—	305
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 937	—	19	713	81	1 123	5 274	2 306	182	105	28	1 991
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 397	—	—	9	52	—	75	1 108	212	33	—	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 464	—	—	20	—	—	47	390	94	8	—	86
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 215	—	—	10	55	—	77	426	192	11	14	167
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 289	—	—	120	22	120	660	176	—	—	—	176
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 289	—	—	184	7	259	1 048	532	70	54	—	408
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 675	—	—	163	—	193	696	333	14	24	10	303
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 012	—	—	74	26	144	509	330	21	13	—	296
\$25,000 to \$49,999	995	—	—	63	26	169	853	356	23	—	—	333
\$50,000 or more	136	—	—	12	—	39	74	41	—	—	—	61
Median	\$9 385	—	\$6 100	\$13 022	\$21 676	\$14 541	\$11 030	\$14 292	\$12 057	\$12 812	\$4,000—	\$14 956
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 672	—	19	723	81	1 126	5 782	2 297	182	105	28	1 982
Drive alone	9 283	—	19	614	69	899	4 601	1 951	114	94	10	1 733
Carpool	2 389	—	—	109	12	196	1 181	346	68	11	18	249
Public transportation	268	—	—	15	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	27
Bus or streetcar	185	—	—	15	—	—	25	27	—	—	—	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 830	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	155	—	—	—	—	8	43	40	—	—	—	40
Worked at home	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	—	1.00	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.23	1.06	1.47	1.08
Mean travel time to work	11.8	—	12.0	36.7	50.8	28.1	19.8	29.8	46.7	39.9	12.1	28.0
Car, truck, or van	12.0	—	30.5	26.8	50.8	28.0	19.8	29.5	46.7	39.9	12.1	27.6
Public transportation	16.9	—	—	20.0	—	—	20.0	—	48.9	—	—	48.9
With a public transportation disability	89	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Framingham town, worked—Con.					Living in Malden city, worked								
	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside County	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Mid Essex County (pt.)		
Workers 16 years and over	12	3 234	3 209	776	2 433	25	3 318	22 460	1 016	454	562	13 090		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	12	2 141	2 116	543	1 573	25	2 414	11 993	651	287	364	7 142		
Householder, wife present	12	1 450	1 439	396	1 043	11	1 492	6 640	328	126	202	3 826		
Householder, no wife present	—	348	354	57	297	14	467	1 872	52	127	40	1 146		
Other household member	—	323	323	90	233	—	418	3 469	271	149	122	2 170		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	1	1 093	1 093	233	860	—	904	10 467	365	167	198	5 948		
Householder, husband present	—	57	57	23	34	—	46	288	28	—	28	1 64		
Householder, no husband present	—	397	397	84	313	—	230	3 269	127	70	57	1 817		
Other household member	—	595	595	113	482	—	577	6 868	210	97	113	3 925		
In group quarters	—	44	44	13	31	—	51	42	—	—	—	42		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	—	41	41	—	41	—	66	1 515	49	19	30	1 094		
20 to 24 years	—	376	376	86	290	—	552	3 666	212	103	109	1 910		
25 to 54 years	—	2 442	2 431	632	1 799	11	2 357	12 773	612	247	365	7 230		
55 to 64 years	12	352	352	46	292	14	281	3 528	124	64	58	2 273		
65 years and over	—	23	23	12	11	—	62	978	19	19	—	633		
With one or more years of college	—	2 270	2 270	606	1 664	—	2 086	7 363	316	113	203	3 870		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	12	3 061	3 036	734	2 300	25	3 203	21 773	990	428	562	12 705		
Black	—	143	143	40	103	—	58	461	—	—	—	285		
Other races	—	30	30	—	30	—	57	226	26	26	—	100		
Spanish origin ¹	—	58	58	23	35	—	94	267	—	—	—	131		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, work	12	3 234	3 209	776	2 433	25	3 318	22 460	1 016	454	562	13 090		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	1 637	1 637	438	1 199	—	1 328	4 455	168	78	90	2 273		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 048	1 048	247	801	—	1 149	8 778	302	118	184	4 619		
Technicians and related support occupations	—	91	91	25	66	—	296	759	57	12	45	424		
Sales occupations	—	358	358	57	301	—	360	1 682	65	—	65	979		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	599	599	145	454	—	637	3 528	180	107	135	2 733		
Service occupations	—	158	158	36	122	—	195	2 863	186	51	135	1 913		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9	9	—	9	—	19	86	19	19	—	125		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	238	238	13	225	—	335	2 292	22	202	112	1 492		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	144	119	42	77	25	275	3 639	139	111	28	2 533		
Construction	—	91	91	38	53	—	133	1 061	127	61	66	621		
Manufacturing	—	388	377	18	359	11	1 667	4 686	305	145	160	3 314		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	355	341	11	330	14	201	2 181	30	30	—	973		
Wholesale trade	12	161	161	12	149	—	155	1 257	12	12	—	656		
Retail trade	—	306	306	56	250	—	341	3 229	286	96	190	2 076		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	560	560	264	296	—	120	2 244	42	—	42	731		
Business and repair services	—	204	204	42	162	—	114	1 169	71	56	15	670		
Personal services	—	50	50	35	15	—	75	454	20	20	—	263		
Professional and related services	—	878	878	226	652	—	353	4 302	92	35	27	2 643		
Public administration	—	231	231	72	159	—	124	1 668	19	19	—	923		
All other industries	—	10	10	—	10	—	35	209	12	—	12	100		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	12	2 600	2 589	682	1 907	11	2 902	17 965	933	391	542	10 316		
Federal government workers	—	168	168	29	139	—	36	816	—	—	—	311		
State and local government workers	—	288	274	43	231	14	264	2 817	38	38	—	1 874		
Self-employed workers	—	178	178	22	156	—	136	774	45	25	20	573		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	16		
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	273	273	38	235	—	403	4 490	188	49	139	3 206		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	12	3 221	3 196	776	2 420	25	3 228	21 911	980	435	545	12 796		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	251	251	37	214	—	337	4 057	86	7	79	921		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	50	50	28	28	—	166	1 225	147	87	60	1 874		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	52	52	28	24	—	108	1 754	131	61	70	870		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	161	161	26	135	—	119	2 481	87	54	33	4 471		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	300	320	190	448	—	628	5 146	204	78	126	2 876		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	651	637	141	496	14	628	3 528	166	101	65	835		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	489	489	77	412	—	426	1 952	102	27	75	1 000		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	701	690	178	512	11	695	1 159	57	22	72	586		
\$50,000 or more	—	184	184	71	113	—	114	129	—	—	—	59		
Median	\$20 453	\$17 777	\$17 750	\$17 398	\$17 853	\$19 124	\$16 584	\$10 620	\$10 658	\$10 374	\$10 833	\$10 062		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	12	2 600	2 575	541	2 034	25	3 194	16 031	1 003	441	562	10 088		
Drive alone	12	1 680	1 655	285	1 370	25	2 688	12 007	770	341	429	7 842		
Carpool	—	20	20	56	36	—	50	426	233	100	133	2 246		
Public transportation	—	616	616	235	381	—	23	4 460	—	—	—	1 067		
Bus or streetcar	—	403	403	159	244	—	10	1 884	—	—	—	919		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	213	213	76	137	—	13	520	—	—	—	1 100		
Walked only	—	18	18	—	18	—	24	1 688	—	—	—	688		
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	145	13	13	—	111		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	—	—	156		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.77	1.27	1.41	1.24	1.00	1.10	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14		
Mean travel time to work	60.0	40.0	40.0	42.0	35.9	19.0	31.7	22.8	22.8	21.8	23.6	17.7		
Car, truck, or van	60.0	37.6	37.6	42.2	36.6	19.0	31.7	20.8	22.8	21.7	23.6	18.1		
Public transportation	—	49.7	49.7	46.3	51.6	—	30.0	35.1	—	—	—	25.4		
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	126	—	—	—	93		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Middle city, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town
Workers 16 years and over	1 135	44	5 906	1 157	92	613	339	3 804	473	118	88	19
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	564	26	3 042	561	92	433	232	2 192	283	79	43	19
Householder, wife present	388	26	1 532	234	60	266	119	1 201	159	59	11	19
Householder, no wife present	97	—	405	54	32	64	60	437	56	32	—	—
Other household member	79	—	1 105	276	—	103	53	554	68	20	—	—
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	571	18	2 864	596	—	180	107	1 612	190	39	45	—
Householder, husband present	12	—	87	15	—	—	13	37	10	10	—	—
Householder, no husband present	196	—	725	151	—	79	47	619	69	29	13	—
Other household member	363	18	2 010	430	—	101	47	956	111	—	32	—
in group quarters	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	36	—	665	207	—	37	12	137	10	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	205	18	755	140	—	45	66	681	82	18	—	—
25 to 34 years	683	26	2 969	713	64	382	173	2 220	343	100	77	19
35 to 44 years	183	—	1 101	70	15	112	88	454	38	—	11	—
45 years and over	28	—	416	27	13	37	—	112	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	359	31	1 506	378	28	233	156	1 179	209	65	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 045	44	5 778	1 093	92	613	296	3 744	457	118	72	19
Black	61	—	73	64	—	—	27	64	—	—	—	—
Other races	29	—	55	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	16	—
Spanish origin ¹	31	—	50	—	—	18	—	32	9	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 135	44	5 906	1 157	92	613	339	3 804	473	118	88	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	226	26	921	179	49	129	54	689	154	14	43	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	527	18	1 969	457	—	183	104	1 361	112	31	13	—
Technicians and related support occupations	84	—	1 201	61	—	—	14	145	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	33	18	543	134	—	65	10	186	33	15	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	414	—	1 501	218	—	118	90	1 179	79	16	13	—
Service occupations	87	—	1 205	115	—	—	39	454	38	38	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	119	—	705	116	28	131	16	31	—	—	—	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	164	—	1 106	290	15	137	72	749	71	—	21	—
Construction	46	—	273	87	16	47	—	152	58	12	—	19
Manufacturing	290	13	1 192	168	12	97	139	1 403	97	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42	—	430	174	—	64	9	239	48	16	32	—
Wholesale trade	67	—	116	92	16	86	28	251	35	15	—	—
Retail trade	161	18	1 089	268	20	15	—	370	54	—	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41	13	513	48	—	22	27	277	60	—	45	—
Business and repair services	48	—	271	53	—	27	66	205	35	23	—	—
Personal services	22	—	95	25	—	—	12	129	38	38	—	—
Professional and related services	338	—	1 476	178	—	103	42	606	48	14	—	—
Public administration	60	—	547	64	13	21	16	202	—	—	—	—
All other industries	77	—	64	—	—	16	—	20	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	985	44	4 114	966	79	567	272	3 289	454	110	88	19
Federal government workers	—	—	142	193	—	23	25	144	8	8	—	—
State and local government workers	132	—	1 278	191	13	32	42	234	11	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	18	—	406	—	—	14	—	135	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	135	—	2 072	345	—	85	—	569	75	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	1 135	44	5 763	1 124	92	590	339	3 709	473	118	88	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	119	18	1 723	325	—	86	47	603	43	—	—	19
4,000 to \$4,999	39	—	450	83	—	54	—	241	26	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30	—	457	88	—	32	—	263	50	21	16	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	166	—	535	170	16	60	16	488	26	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	485	—	1 068	171	13	140	99	900	155	50	37	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	175	13	615	186	23	80	130	613	91	35	24	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	60	13	405	87	12	83	47	393	49	12	11	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	—	231	14	—	28	44	206	42	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	206	11	—	—	—
Median	\$11 244	\$16 077	\$8 193	\$8 776	\$18 306	\$11 359	\$15 142	\$11 005	\$12 841	\$13 208	\$13 189	\$4000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	945	44	3 577	997	92	547	339	3 547	434	95	72	19
Drive alone	715	44	2 729	769	92	402	258	2 833	355	95	61	19
Carpool	230	—	848	228	—	145	81	714	79	11	—	—
Public transportation	175	—	556	109	—	51	—	176	39	23	16	—
Bus or streetcar	98	—	534	109	—	51	—	148	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	77	—	22	—	—	—	—	28	39	23	16	—
Walked only	15	—	1 566	51	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	71	—	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.00	1.15	1.14	1.00	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.00	1.11	2.00
Mean travel time to work	30.7	48.5	11.5	16.0	32.7	21.8	31.6	21.0	40.7	36.0	37.8	45.0
Car, truck, or van	29.1	48.5	10.6	15.0	32.7	18.3	31.6	21.4	38.9	30.2	32.8	45.0
Public transportation	39.6	—	20.4	24.5	—	60.0	—	17.4	60.0	60.0	60.0	—
Walked only	19.2	—	13	—	—	12	—	56	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Maiden city, worked—Con.						Living in Medford city, worked					
	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA County (pt.)	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	248	26	7 855	7 144	2 010	5 134	711	593	23 682	477	177	300
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	142	26	3 891	3 580	850	2 730	311	451	12 281	364	137	227
Householder, wife present.....	70	21	2 501	2 405	477	1 618	208	258	7 317	232	112	138
Householder, no wife present.....	24	—	618	601	136	465	17	97	962	34	25	9
Other household member.....	48	—	960	874	239	635	86	96	3 859	76	—	76
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	143	22	—	—
Female	106	—	3 964	3 564	1 160	2 404	400	142	11 401	113	40	73
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	86	86	11	75	—	14	280	20	—	20
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	1 756	1 175	352	823	81	59	2 279	20	—	73
Other household member.....	79	—	2 622	2 303	797	1 506	319	69	8 595	93	40	53
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
15 to 19 years.....	10	—	362	317	29	288	45	13	2 174	26	—	26
20 to 24 years.....	10	—	1 462	1 392	442	930	70	88	3 649	63	—	63
25 to 34 years.....	67	26	4 562	4 118	1 183	2 935	444	370	13 590	317	125	186
35 to 44 years.....	27	—	1 443	1 021	273	748	122	109	3 517	63	52	11
45 years and over.....	—	—	326	296	83	213	30	13	752	14	—	14
With one or more years of college.....	144	9	2 959	2 681	862	1 819	278	266	8 200	169	28	141
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	248	26	7 595	6 884	1 899	4 985	711	593	22 810	459	177	282
Black.....	—	—	176	176	91	85	—	—	589	7	—	7
Other races.....	—	—	84	84	20	64	—	—	283	11	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	9	—	127	107	34	73	20	—	185	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	248	26	7 855	7 144	2 010	5 134	711	591	23 659	477	177	300
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	77	—	1 840	1 634	450	1 222	163	102	6 457	122	37	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	68	9	3 736	3 507	1 038	2 469	279	102	9 672	120	53	67
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	278	278	70	208	70	37	791	38	15	23
Sales occupations.....	18	—	605	521	121	401	78	27	2 192	59	—	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	50	9	2 853	2 702	842	1 860	151	65	6 689	23	11	22
Service occupations.....	—	—	726	639	117	522	87	38	3 269	89	—	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	33	—	646	604	109	495	42	182	2 599	126	70	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	50	17	879	748	134	614	131	92	3 220	17	17	—
Construction.....	27	—	255	216	95	121	39	86	925	49	20	29
Manufacturers.....	67	—	953	891	123	748	62	493	4 409	101	90	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	1 130	1 054	183	871	76	83	2 062	11	11	—
Wholesale trade.....	20	—	554	482	59	423	72	15	988	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	43	—	813	593	87	506	220	16	4 537	168	41	127
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15	—	1 411	1 411	706	705	—	—	10 142	9	—	9
Business and repair services.....	—	—	393	393	132	261	—	—	46	109	12	—
Personal services.....	—	—	113	113	16	97	—	—	515	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	34	—	1 419	1 221	264	957	198	99	5 542	113	15	98
Public administration.....	—	9	717	691	312	379	26	33	3 469	—	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	97	79	33	46	18	—	241	14	—	14
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	237	17	6 245	5 690	1 625	4 065	555	434	18 947	453	177	276
Federal government workers.....	—	9	488	446	134	312	42	67	891	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	11	—	954	864	224	640	90	72	3 071	24	—	24
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	156	144	27	117	12	20	697	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	75	—	1 021	786	104	682	235	45	5 636	106	14	92
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	248	26	7 636	6 952	1 966	4 986	684	593	23 160	465	165	300
\$1 to \$3 999 or less.....	24	—	1 007	863	219	423	167	13	4 547	92	—	92
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	26	—	474	430	98	332	44	56	1 680	40	14	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	13	—	683	635	151	484	48	20	2 182	27	—	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	26	—	897	794	316	480	103	42	2 146	78	11	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	48	9	1 922	1 804	584	1 210	118	275	5 386	125	68	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	32	17	1 419	1 285	309	976	134	98	3 844	100	37	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	26	—	701	629	167	445	72	64	1 654	9	—	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	42	—	474	474	124	350	—	25	1 625	44	35	9
\$50,000 or more.....	11	—	59	59	—	59	—	—	44	—	—	—
Median	\$13 238	\$15 180	\$11 441	\$11 592	\$11 174	\$11 802	\$9 650	\$12 200	\$10 636	\$11 290	\$13 805	\$8 588
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	248	26	4 480	3 851	542	3 309	629	555	16 673	458	165	293
Drive alone.....	199	26	3 014	2 553	308	2 455	463	400	12 754	394	141	251
Carpool.....	—	—	1 466	1 298	234	1 064	168	155	3 939	64	24	20
Public transportation.....	—	—	3 354	3 272	1 460	1 812	82	26	5 074	12	12	—
Bus or trolleycar.....	—	—	965	912	389	534	52	16	3 581	16	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	2 361	2 366	1 071	1 275	15	—	1 493	12	12	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	555	7	—
Other means.....	—	—	21	21	8	13	—	—	202	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.00	1.23	1.24	1.34	1.23	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.08	1.10	1.07
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	43.6	42.7	34.2	31.8	32.8	31.4	14.9	42.1	22.8	28.2	30.0	27.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	43.4	42.7	34.2	26.1	25.9	27.0	14.7	42.1	20.1	28.6	30.0	27.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	37.9	38.5	35.4	40	15.8	60.0	36.2	30.0	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	33	18	—	18	—	14	96	13	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Medford city, worked—Con.											
	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city
Workers 16 years and over	14 266	2 352	60	852	5 603	186	1 069	629	3 515	613	117	56
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 318	1 149	60	396	2 537	130	519	426	2 101	446	78	11
Householder, wife present	4 097	785	37	220	1 126	57	282	259	1 291	285	49	11
Householder, no wife present	310	39	—	14	211	—	48	—	21	154	—	—
Other household member	2 590	325	—	162	1 079	33	189	146	656	146	29	—
In group quarters	121	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 948	1 202	—	456	3 066	56	550	203	1 414	167	39	45
Householder, husband present	1 899	41	—	23	54	—	14	—	57	11	11	—
Householder, no husband present	1 315	275	—	49	588	12	94	36	261	48	—	21
Other household member	5 215	853	—	384	2 229	44	442	167	1 094	108	28	24
In group quarters	229	34	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 721	152	—	97	1 236	—	18	25	193	9	—	—
20 to 24 years	2 260	343	—	184	1 742	48	57	192	694	85	24	—
25 to 54 years	7 785	1 479	50	414	5 525	110	739	340	2 134	420	68	45
55 to 64 years	2 097	322	10	157	1 865	28	227	72	396	99	25	11
65 years and over	403	62	—	—	215	—	28	—	98	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 857	797	60	272	1 673	75	315	282	1 378	243	33	23
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 690	2 203	60	841	5 404	177	1 047	606	3 352	590	117	56
Black	390	90	—	11	151	9	22	23	84	23	—	—
Other races	186	59	—	—	48	—	—	—	79	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	154	60	—	13	34	—	10	—	37	12	—	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 243	2 352	60	852	5 590	186	1 069	629	3 505	613	117	56
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 825	425	34	142	1 076	43	185	130	770	170	40	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 286	945	23	345	2 091	51	399	194	1 233	198	43	44
Technicians and related support occupations	524	120	—	36	39	14	24	84	217	13	—	—
Sales occupations	1 538	165	26	65	892	11	137	66	186	67	12	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 097	322	10	157	1 668	1	176	46	810	118	33	33
Service occupations	2 442	413	—	131	1 230	37	144	97	390	42	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 538	251	—	105	305	30	116	119	612	155	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 094	318	—	129	810	25	225	87	500	48	11	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	462	48	—	58	162	—	24	26	144	57	36	—
Construction	2 828	532	—	127	946	29	141	305	1 198	132	—	35
Manufacturing	913	209	36	61	270	31	79	21	296	38	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	568	121	—	—	119	—	125	23	180	37	—	—
Retail trade	3 179	405	11	210	1 726	39	297	62	429	94	12	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	609	65	—	60	193	10	32	12	237	64	31	10
Business and repair services	641	123	—	71	113	9	58	45	222	35	—	—
Personal services	346	26	—	—	125	12	26	8	149	22	11	—
Food and kindred services	3 850	604	13	243	1 967	40	229	127	627	77	15	—
Public administration	727	207	—	12	409	—	58	—	41	57	—	—
All other industries	120	12	—	10	10	16	—	—	72	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	23	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 331	1 908	60	726	3 993	174	926	554	2 990	505	89	56
Federal government workers	341	88	—	21	228	—	—	—	104	47	—	—
State and local government workers	2 034	304	—	82	1 138	12	100	75	314	48	13	—
Self-employed workers	495	52	—	23	279	—	34	—	107	15	—	—
Unpaid family workers	65	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 251	537	—	228	2 507	49	244	71	615	89	57	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 862	2 339	60	842	5 291	186	1 051	629	3 464	602	106	56
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 447	416	—	249	2 064	11	171	40	496	13	11	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	896	127	—	13	350	13	88	60	188	27	18	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 338	164	—	105	623	25	211	209	64	96	12	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 216	204	—	117	433	12	80	44	324	82	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 019	592	—	189	1 686	26	313	169	1 044	156	25	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 162	494	50	48	508	57	211	116	1 082	127	24	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	841	173	—	10	319	20	39	33	247	89	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	909	—	10	11	283	25	48	70	272	44	—	—
\$50,000 or more	44	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	27	8	—	—
Median	\$10 045	\$11 258	\$16 766	\$8 923	\$6 743	\$15 495	\$10 889	\$14 165	\$11 431	\$13 220	\$7 692	\$11 413
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 819	1 821	60	706	3 273	158	890	618	3 293	602	117	56
Drive alone	8 353	1 259	49	581	2 542	138	682	409	2 693	522	94	44
Carpool	2 466	562	11	125	205	20	208	209	605	80	23	12
Public transportation	1 564	510	—	123	609	28	96	11	187	11	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 435	465	—	108	562	28	84	11	177	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	129	45	—	15	25	—	—	—	10	11	—	—
Walked only	1 520	—	—	13	1 431	—	65	—	11	—	—	—
Other means	185	21	—	10	112	—	18	—	24	—	—	—
Worked at home	178	—	—	—	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.25	1.11	1.09	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work	17.1	22.8	52.2	15.9	10.4	39.5	14.9	26.0	21.2	36.0	30.6	22.0
Car, truck, or van	19.6	24.8	52.2	12.6	10.2	34.7	14.2	25.3	20.2	36.1	30.6	22.0
Public transportation	27.7	34.3	—	36.7	16.3	66.4	23.0	63.0	35.6	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	70	25	—	—	10	—	—	—	35	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Medford city, worked—Con.						Living in Newton city, worked					
	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city
Workers 16 years and over	35	405	26	8 300	7 934	2 183	5 751	366	689	34 933	201	63
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	35	322	26	4 127	3 859	748	3 111	268	547	18 656	140	63
Householder, wife present	35	188	26	2 679	2 468	531	1 935	211	340	11 489	114	37
Householder, no wife present	—	17	—	403	376	87	289	25	36	606	10	10
Other household member	—	117	—	1 047	1 015	128	887	32	171	4 698	16	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	469	—	—
Female	83	83	—	4 173	4 075	1 435	2 640	98	142	16 277	61	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	80	80	—	80	—	24	757	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	27	896	896	374	522	23	3 382	12	—
Other household member	—	—	—	3 179	3 081	1 043	2 038	98	79	11 352	49	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	16	786	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	9	—	418	396	108	288	22	47	2 512	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	21	—	1 241	1 229	401	828	12	88	3 650	12	—
25 to 34 years	—	286	26	5 348	4 794	1 308	3 486	254	443	21 948	129	39
35 to 64 years	—	14	—	1 258	1 180	286	894	78	96	4 714	212	13
65 years and over	—	—	—	335	335	80	255	—	15	2 109	38	11
With one or more years of college	—	187	—	2 931	2 813	815	1 998	118	323	24 312	167	63
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	35	382	26	8 045	7 679	2 146	5 533	366	631	33 592	201	63
Black	—	23	—	169	169	—	169	—	26	547	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	86	86	37	49	—	32	794	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	19	19	—	19	—	—	297	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	35	405	26	8 300	7 934	2 183	5 751	366	689	34 933	201	63
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	118	—	1 696	1 447	410	237	49	352	17 042	160	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	—	—	4 068	3 857	1 445	2 412	211	145	10 456	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	—	216	216	83	133	—	14	1 303	12	—
Sales occupations	—	44	—	528	462	97	365	—	63	676	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	3	—	3 324	3 179	1 265	1 914	145	68	5 777	—	—
Service occupations	9	22	—	696	674	129	545	22	61	3 140	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	134	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	129	—	480	746	125	621	34	65	1 892	29	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	25	26	1 335	985	74	911	—	66	2 269	—	—
Construction	—	21	11	346	346	66	280	—	37	1 050	28	—
Manufacturing	14	83	15	333	1 231	213	1 018	122	183	4 653	47	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	38	—	1 100	1 038	124	914	62	61	1 496	16	16
Wholesale trade	—	37	—	383	357	54	303	26	58	1 416	—	—
Retail trade	12	59	—	896	877	174	703	19	52	4 675	9	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	23	—	1 460	1 415	809	606	45	42	2 443	—	—
Business and repair services	—	23	—	321	302	124	178	19	25	2 049	40	—
Personal services	—	11	—	147	134	40	94	13	—	928	—	—
Professional and related services	—	62	—	1 502	1 452	344	1 108	50	166	13 713	61	10
Public administration	9	48	—	685	675	235	440	10	27	7 779	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	107	107	—	107	—	8	531	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	26	334	26	6 632	6 388	1 815	4 573	244	530	26 288	163	52
Federal government workers	9	38	—	503	428	153	275	75	18	769	—	—
State and local government workers	—	33	—	963	940	173	767	25	108	4 546	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	189	178	42	136	11	33	3 251	27	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	32	—	1 190	1 148	337	811	42	75	9 283	22	11
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	35	405	26	8 205	7 860	2 158	5 702	345	658	34 142	201	63
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	9	—	995	972	253	719	23	67	6 377	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	808	758	238	650	28	19	2 421	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	26	—	753	735	236	499	18	24	2 134	39	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	820	795	220	565	25	20	2 099	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	82	11	2 075	1 967	623	1 344	108	244	6 266	35	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	86	15	1 440	1 384	295	1 089	56	117	4 511	51	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	14	—	767	725	143	582	44	37	1 390	140	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	44	—	628	574	120	454	54	27	5 057	40	13
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	2 147	22	13
Median	\$17 574	\$14 958	\$15 097	\$11 418	\$11 321	\$10 501	\$11 762	\$13 633	\$14 789	\$12 771	\$15 867	\$16 879
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35	394	26	4 768	4 437	739	3 698	331	611	26 000	191	53
Bike	—	358	26	3 439	3 148	402	2 746	291	478	20 830	191	53
Carpool	—	36	—	1 329	1 289	337	952	40	13	5 170	—	—
Public transportation	—	11	—	3 487	3 452	1 444	2 008	35	45	4 890	—	—
Bus or trolley	—	—	—	1 266	1 236	459	1 277	10	23	1 268	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	11	—	1 941	1 316	585	731	25	22	2 622	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	28	28	—	28	—	19	2 358	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	14	275	10	10
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 310	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.05	1.00	1.19	1.20	1.35	1.17	1.08	1.14	1.12	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	29.9	40.0	43.1	31.1	31.4	36.0	31.5	23.0	39.9	21.1	50.2	52.0
Car, truck, or van	29.9	40.2	43.1	31.1	31.4	36.0	31.5	19.1	39.1	21.1	48.1	44.6
Public transportation	—	30.0	—	40.0	39.8	38.8	40.4	60.0	53.7	37.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	325	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Newton city, worked—Con										Brookline town	
	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framming town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)		Norfolk County
Workers 16 years and over	138	18 525	1 704	432	44	49	10 704	165	2 550	2 877	3 743	1 033
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	77	9 323	1 010	272	33	—	4 742	122	1 404	1 740	2 098	612
Householder, wife present	77	5 226	718	133	9	—	2 377	80	905	984	1 479	516
Householder, no wife present	—	1 639	144	43	—	—	415	15	112	279	216	25
Other household member	—	2 859	148	96	24	—	1 716	27	384	466	340	71
In group quarters	—	179	—	—	—	—	166	—	—	—	13	—
Female	61	9 202	694	160	11	49	5 962	43	1 146	1 137	1 645	421
Householder, husband present	—	392	26	—	—	—	263	11	39	53	52	29
Householder, no husband present	12	1 575	124	69	—	—	884	—	244	242	467	128
Other household member	49	6 655	544	91	11	37	4 300	32	863	777	1 069	264
In group quarters	—	580	—	—	—	—	515	—	—	65	57	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	1 942	12	—	—	—	1 659	12	109	150	119	20
20 to 24 years	12	2 081	119	72	—	—	9 129	—	338	324	383	48
25 to 34 years	90	10 046	1 760	334	35	28	5 549	112	1 573	2 055	2 358	688
35 to 64 years	9	2 609	235	92	—	—	1 617	15	427	294	629	182
65 years and over	27	947	78	14	—	12	660	26	103	54	254	115
With one or more years of college	104	10 891	1 376	365	44	37	5 644	114	1 299	2 012	2 767	860
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	138	17 995	1 640	420	44	49	10 381	165	2 458	2 838	3 641	1 033
Black	—	292	28	12	—	—	177	—	61	14	34	—
Other races	—	238	36	—	—	—	146	—	31	25	68	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	99	—	—	—	—	74	—	25	—	13	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	138	18 525	1 704	432	44	49	10 704	165	2 550	2 877	3 743	1 033
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113	7 553	1 069	201	44	25	3 526	78	1 017	1 473	2 075	527
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	5 846	341	175	44	25	3 923	23	702	638	1 045	273
Technicians and related support occupations	12	531	105	—	—	—	1 483	8	46	191	90	9
Sales occupations	—	2 005	126	—	—	—	1 181	—	159	142	118	152
Service occupations	—	3 310	139	51	—	24	2 539	15	427	457	725	112
Food preparation and drinking occupations	—	2 413	53	10	—	—	2 003	—	166	181	148	28
Family, laundry, and cleaning occupations	—	107	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	13	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	1 232	95	24	—	—	509	47	310	202	245	69
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 674	109	22	—	—	866	17	355	305	189	15
Construction	28	589	41	—	—	—	106	28	107	107	214	17
Manufacturing	10	2 974	320	41	—	—	1 051	22	832	684	570	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	711	79	11	—	—	394	—	78	150	150	67
Wholesale trade	—	773	66	44	—	12	438	32	97	84	235	33
Retail trade	9	3 284	153	133	—	—	2 271	12	411	364	534	115
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	817	37	—	—	9	587	—	61	111	289	140
Business and repair services	40	1 330	197	35	—	—	532	13	219	334	226	62
Personal services	—	657	28	11	—	—	565	—	43	44	29	28
Professional and related services	51	6 154	719	133	11	25	3 589	58	688	931	1 332	512
Public administration	—	917	37	24	—	—	699	—	57	100	47	12
All other industries	—	319	—	—	—	—	272	—	—	30	72	30
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	111	13 853	1 522	327	29	49	7 228	122	2 171	2 405	2 751	629
Federal government workers	—	398	—	12	—	—	87	—	53	47	29	15
State and local government workers	11	2 199	67	65	—	—	1 760	—	198	299	613	157
Self-employed workers	16	1 838	115	28	15	—	1 396	43	115	126	340	222
Unpaid family workers	—	37	—	—	—	—	24	—	13	—	10	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	6 087	255	69	—	37	4 637	26	473	590	752	260
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	138	18 015	1 704	408	44	37	10 326	165	2 507	2 824	3 674	995
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	4 480	237	28	—	25	3 588	12	319	271	478	106
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 316	89	21	—	—	1 071	17	187	197	290	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23	1 173	79	31	—	—	733	—	200	130	228	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	1 227	74	—	—	—	714	30	166	233	245	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	41	2 441	291	111	26	12	1 385	15	633	798	694	176
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24	2 141	250	84	—	—	1 039	39	362	367	450	111
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	1 484	235	42	—	—	624	24	242	317	445	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	1 929	319	69	18	—	732	34	344	447	636	158
\$50,000 or more	9	626	130	12	—	—	301	28	54	101	360	191
Median	\$15 636	\$10 622	\$16 328	\$15 122	\$13 695	\$4000—	\$7 542	\$15 776	\$12 461	\$13 382	\$15 467	\$18 771
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	138	14 055	1 407	422	44	49	6 913	165	2 373	2 682	3 056	956
Drive alone	138	11 541	1 245	388	44	21	5 672	135	1 989	2 147	2 363	839
Carpool	—	2 514	262	84	—	—	1 241	30	384	535	525	117
Public transportation	—	794	202	10	—	—	396	—	57	129	182	77
Bus or trolley	—	618	187	—	—	—	284	—	46	101	156	61
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	89	3	10	—	—	64	—	—	12	16	16
Walked only	—	2 064	—	—	—	—	1 940	—	47	57	—	—
Other means	—	302	9	—	—	—	125	—	73	9	—	—
Worked at home	—	1 310	—	—	—	—	1 310	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.05	1.00	1.40	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.07
Mean travel time to work	49.3	16.0	27.1	27.4	40.5	40.5	36.6	11.3	27.3	16.2	21.7	21.4
Car, truck, or van	49.3	16.1	23.5	25.1	40.5	40.5	36.6	11.4	27.3	15.2	21.2	21.4
Public transportation	—	31.4	47.9	90.0	—	—	—	24.0	—	17.1	30.2	44.9
With a public transportation disability	—	205	33	—	—	—	121	—	12	39	29	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Somerville city, worked
	Living in Newton city, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	
	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt 1)	Plymouth County (pt. 1)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Essex County (pt 1)		
Workers 16 years and over	273	53	2 384	78	12 386	12 165	2 906	9 259	221	2 058	33 746	483
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	188	25	1 273	8	7 087	6 910	1 858	5 052	177	1 273	17 056	343
Householder, wife present	161	11	791	—	4 670	4 529	1 254	3 470	143	692	8 150	251
Householder, no wife present	12	—	225	—	669	669	193	470	—	100	3 133	193
Other household member	15	14	240	8	1 475	1 439	409	8 375	36	481	5 472	51
In group quarters	—	—	17	—	273	273	—	271	—	—	111	—
Female	85	28	1 111	70	5 299	5 255	1 048	4 207	44	785	16 680	140
Householder, husband present	—	—	73	—	313	313	73	240	—	10	461	12
Householder, no husband present	13	28	298	—	1 328	1 317	273	994	11	263	4 859	48
Other household member	72	—	733	70	3 509	3 491	552	2 839	18	483	11 041	80
In group quarters	—	—	57	—	149	134	—	134	—	89	319	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15	—	84	13	438	432	29	403	6	96	2 330	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	385	16	1 158	1 158	313	845	3	305	5 961	38
25 to 54 years	180	53	1 457	49	8 466	8 392	2 097	6 225	147	1 413	20 415	322
55 to 64 years	64	—	323	—	454	447	253	1 164	37	199	4 005	19
65 years and over	14	—	125	—	870	839	214	625	31	45	1 035	—
With one or more years of college	229	39	1 639	65	10 422	10 228	2 631	7 597	194	1 610	12 117	211
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	273	53	2 282	78	11 677	11 474	2 751	8 723	203	2 012	32 522	483
Black	—	—	34	—	221	221	33	188	—	14	758	—
Other races	—	—	68	—	488	470	122	348	18	32	466	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	185	185	17	168	—	35	653	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	273	53	2 384	78	12 386	12 165	2 906	9 259	221	2 058	33 713	483
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	176	39	1 233	65	2 489	7 337	1 943	5 394	152	1 134	6 897	178
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	14	722	13	5 460	3 498	736	2 742	42	192	12 192	118
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	81	—	670	670	76	594	—	80	2 297	21
Sales occupations	212	14	248	63	953	913	252	659	42	172	2 536	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	—	401	13	1 917	1 917	408	1 509	—	43	1 533	—
Service occupations	—	—	120	—	579	573	171	402	6	186	4 659	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	4	—	6	6	—	6	—	174	26	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	—	149	—	366	355	13	342	11	213	3 578	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	167	—	406	396	43	353	10	94	6 213	95
Construction	—	—	190	—	219	219	111	108	—	177	1 319	—
Manufacturing	42	23	489	—	1 062	1 004	229	795	58	510	6 631	137
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	16	—	619	619	77	542	—	30	2 280	34
Wholesale trade	—	—	202	8	400	366	41	325	34	99	1 529	17
Retail trade	65	14	340	13	1 035	992	163	829	43	119	4 858	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	—	101	—	1 337	1 319	607	712	18	71	2 565	12
Business and repair services	26	—	138	—	453	453	66	387	10	55	1 680	12
Personal services	—	—	45	—	197	187	27	160	10	88	75	11
Professional and related services	81	—	739	57	6 109	6 051	1 278	4 773	58	704	9 561	101
Public administration	11	—	24	—	815	815	319	496	—	57	1 890	20
All other industries	—	—	42	—	140	140	8	132	—	81	515	22
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Private wage and salary workers	181	53	1 888	51	9 470	9 280	2 069	7 211	190	1 398	27 476	395
Federal government workers	—	—	14	—	542	542	195	347	—	53	1 141	—
State and local government workers	63	—	393	27	1 294	1 278	264	1 014	18	318	4 728	73
Self-employed workers	29	—	89	—	1 046	1 033	378	655	13	229	881	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	32	—	—	20	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	37	14	441	16	2 406	2 387	256	2 131	19	482	8 083	52
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	273	53	2 352	78	12 174	11 961	2 885	9 076	213	2 021	32 709	483
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	379	13	1 406	1 375	174	1 201	31	346	6 453	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	14	1070	—	752	752	122	633	15	63	3 707	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	38	—	151	31	663	663	134	529	—	113	3 506	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	179	—	612	594	146	448	18	177	4 036	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47	—	471	22	2 074	2 063	489	1 574	11	314	8 482	189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50	12	277	12	1 857	1 832	404	1 428	25	278	4 225	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	—	291	—	2 001	1 958	234	922	45	213	1 863	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	16	420	—	2 452	2 397	778	1 619	53	160	3 573	57
\$50,000 or more	26	11	132	—	1 199	1 126	404	722	13	135	57	—
Median	\$15 629	\$25 363	\$14 185	\$7 677	\$16 210	\$16 152	\$19 579	\$15 999	\$20 527	\$14 791	\$9 530	\$13 634
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	273	53	2 279	78	8 115	7 927	1 277	6 650	188	1 847	19 142	434
Driver alone	163	53	1 981	65	5 997	5 827	941	4 886	170	1 260	13 442	299
Carpool	—	—	298	13	1 118	1 100	336	764	18	587	5 700	156
Public transportation	—	—	105	—	3 914	3 896	629	2 267	18	103	9 683	24
Bus or streetcar	—	—	92	—	2 754	2 736	248	1 488	18	808	37	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	10	—	1 147	1 147	381	764	—	35	2 693	24
Walked only	—	—	—	—	294	279	—	279	15	63	3 871	25
Other means	—	—	—	—	63	63	—	63	—	618	48	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	434	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.05	1.22	1.20	1.22
Mean travel time to work	29.9	19.2	20.9	40.1	27.4	27.4	33.0	25.6	26.7	35.8	23.2	33.3
Car, truck, or van	29.9	19.7	20.2	40.1	27.4	27.4	33.0	26.0	26.3	35.8	23.2	33.3
Public transportation	—	—	47.5	—	37.9	37.9	38.4	37.5	45.0	42.1	34.4	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	29	—	91	91	—	91	—	26	208	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Somerville city, worked—Con.											Norfolk County (pt.)
	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	200	283	21 793	7 820	73	217	1 438	429	7 414	1 155	3 247	806
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	155	188	11 211	3 814	73	117	671	258	3 211	806	2 261	576
Householder, wife present	140	160	5 148	1 705	31	57	238	140	1 387	465	1 175	264
Householder, no wife present	41	—	2 087	832	33	—	116	30	549	111	398	79
Other household member	23	26	3 857	1 277	9	60	257	68	1 218	230	738	233
In group quarters	—	—	97	—	—	—	60	—	37	—	—	—
Female	45	95	10 582	4 006	—	100	767	171	4 203	349	986	230
Householder, husband present	—	—	12	57	—	—	—	—	36	13	60	13
Householder, no husband present	36	12	3 120	1 059	—	16	250	75	1 224	97	394	58
Other household member	9	71	6 911	2 850	—	84	326	96	2 784	239	532	159
In group quarters	—	—	287	—	—	—	191	—	96	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	1 798	504	—	19	213	36	799	42	185	41
20 to 24 years	11	27	3 799	386	9	73	280	130	1 199	171	551	140
25 to 34 years	111	211	13 080	5 005	58	65	752	227	3 947	816	2 180	539
35 to 64 years	78	45	2 400	710	6	30	131	36	1 087	100	300	74
65 years and over	—	—	716	215	—	—	62	—	362	26	31	12
With one or more years of college	71	140	7 268	2 731	29	52	561	173	2 149	385	1 188	289
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	200	283	20 960	7 521	73	204	1 329	412	7 175	1 100	3 146	743
Black	—	—	513	125	—	13	83	17	194	11	83	35
Other races	—	—	300	174	—	—	26	—	45	—	44	18
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	471	192	—	13	61	16	82	19	88	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	200	283	21 793	7 820	73	217	1 438	429	7 414	1 155	3 247	806
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	139	4 224	498	—	27	119	237	1 048	163	548	193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	94	24	6 863	2 736	26	28	555	95	2 259	227	973	196
Technicians and related support occupations	21	—	849	345	—	—	73	—	127	38	266	49
Sales occupations	28	—	731	767	15	—	11	—	649	24	24	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	24	4 283	1 624	11	28	368	61	1 483	165	543	131
Service occupations	—	12	3 446	1 225	—	50	253	41	1 373	82	415	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	12	126	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	26	2 506	844	9	66	117	40	682	173	575	169
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25	70	4 618	1 473	38	44	244	127	1 572	368	752	173
Construction	—	—	823	238	—	10	46	10	331	54	122	51
Manufacturing	76	61	4 938	1 658	31	59	185	137	1 160	579	1 129	593
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37	27	1 030	220	18	22	75	46	311	53	285	53
Wholesale trade	—	17	954	291	—	17	22	11	288	39	288	102
Retail trade	49	58	3 487	1 539	15	35	178	101	1 251	36	512	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	813	317	—	—	67	20	309	36	64	74
Business and repair services	12	—	1 289	620	—	—	76	38	295	67	182	43
Personal services	11	—	461	197	—	—	39	12	323	9	81	—
Professional and related services	15	86	6 467	2 381	—	37	715	54	2 379	199	702	204
Public administration	—	—	1 028	275	—	13	35	—	616	46	224	96
All other industries	—	22	301	84	—	10	—	—	151	17	39	31
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	185	210	17 774	6 978	73	184	1 306	362	5 067	971	2 833	700
Federal government workers	—	—	1 004	157	—	—	16	27	157	57	103	12
State and local government workers	—	73	2 800	613	—	—	216	25	1 649	110	264	90
Self-employed workers	15	—	695	82	—	—	—	15	524	17	47	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	24	5 995	1 957	—	67	716	90	2 723	100	342	113
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	200	283	21 099	7 661	73	217	1 349	429	7 042	1 155	3 173	782
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	12	—	1 599	1 46	—	—	215	27	2 207	116	659	69
\$4,000 to \$5 999	—	12	2 397	854	—	69	144	67	974	70	219	73
\$6,000 to \$7 999	—	—	2 360	1 071	—	20	85	63	765	75	281	96
\$8,000 to \$9 999	—	—	1 511	1 026	24	17	100	51	743	76	314	87
\$10,000 to \$14 999	9	34	2 505	2 046	—	13	244	129	1 253	365	055	285
\$15,000 to \$19 999	20	100	2 504	762	49	44	74	48	667	326	534	127
\$20,000 to \$24 999	44	62	2 117	292	—	8	64	44	464	84	224	96
\$25,000 to \$49 999	45	12	453	128	—	—	20	—	175	43	67	8
\$50,000 or more	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—
Median	\$13 915	\$13 345	\$8 712	\$8 826	\$15 197	\$5 812	\$4 785	\$10 139	\$6 889	\$12 698	\$10 944	\$11 502
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	140	234	13 093	4 563	73	154	736	292	3 407	989	2 879	646
Drive alone	205	154	9 347	3 207	42	76	560	242	3 360	687	2 173	463
Carpool	55	80	3 746	1 356	31	78	176	50	1 047	302	706	183
Public transportation	—	24	1 102	2 022	—	63	206	137	1 250	147	285	144
Bus or streetcar	—	24	3 736	858	—	68	199	116	1 053	112	285	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	221	115	—	—	—	21	50	35	—	84
Walked only	—	25	3 718	952	—	—	496	—	2 252	—	—	18
Other means	—	—	438	283	—	—	—	—	71	19	65	4
Worked at home	—	—	434	—	—	—	—	—	434	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	1.25	1.19	1.20	1.27	1.40	1.15	1.12	1.20	1.22	1.15	1.20
Average time to work	30	35	18.2	17.7	48.0	26.9	12.6	38.2	12.7	29.3	27.6	37.2
Car, truck, or van	30.2	35.8	17.4	14.6	48.0	20.6	13.8	27.2	12.1	25.8	24.0	32.9
Public transportation	—	60.0	28.0	26.2	—	42.2	18.7	61.8	20.8	55.1	46.4	58.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	196	54	—	13	—	—	77	41	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Somerville city, worked—Con.										
	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	
Workers 16 years and over	168	159	—	479	25	10 639	10 272	2 612	7 660	367	1 051
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	70	96	—	410	11	4 925	4 670	1 024	3 646	255	779
Householder, wife present	22	57	—	185	11	2 456	2 331	382	1 949	125	322
Householder, no wife present	48	8	—	71	—	1 124	1 061	284	837	63	154
Other household member	—	31	—	154	—	1 331	1 264	404	860	67	286
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	14	—	—
Female	98	63	—	69	14	5 714	5 602	1 588	4 014	112	272
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	172	163	—	172	—	8
Householder, no husband present	34	—	—	24	—	1 633	1 578	514	1 064	55	101
Other household member	51	63	—	45	14	3 877	3 829	1 025	2 804	48	154
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	—	32	—	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	41	—	491	491	115	376	—	72
20 to 24 years	69	—	—	71	—	1 984	1 921	622	1 309	53	199
25 to 54 years	87	159	—	293	14	6 460	6 194	1 514	4 680	266	654
55 to 64 years	12	—	—	62	11	1 397	1 358	284	1 074	39	89
65 years and over	—	—	—	12	—	307	298	77	222	9	44
With one or more years of college	122	61	—	106	14	4 335	4 225	1 263	2 962	110	534
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	133	159	—	451	25	10 311	9 944	2 507	7 437	367	996
Black	23	—	—	12	—	110	210	88	122	—	81
Other races	12	—	—	16	—	118	118	17	101	—	55
Spanish origin*	—	—	—	—	—	182	171	49	122	11	43
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	168	159	—	479	25	10 606	10 239	2 612	7 627	367	1 047
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62	66	—	265	15	2 688	2 175	503	1 673	113	277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58	24	—	114	—	5 013	4 926	1 635	3 291	89	291
Technicians and related support occupations	23	—	—	23	—	678	362	286	316	16	37
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	483	483	116	367	—	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35	24	—	72	—	4 154	4 061	1 393	2 688	73	29
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 142	1 119	265	851	23	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	16	—	10	10	—	10	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	59	—	106	11	824	789	58	731	35	148
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	12	—	12	—	1 327	1 250	142	1 038	107	173
Construction	4	18	—	29	—	445	445	132	313	—	56
Manufacturing	—	41	—	152	11	1 352	1 252	152	1 100	100	288
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	53	—	1 133	1 092	136	956	41	134
Wholesale trade	12	—	—	90	—	454	428	53	375	26	81
Retail trade	—	—	—	43	—	1 209	1 127	265	862	82	129
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	52	—	24	—	1 666	1 650	828	822	12	22
Business and repair services	25	24	—	39	—	336	336	109	227	109	36
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	213	213	28	185	—	8
Professional and related services	118	24	—	62	14	2 775	2 702	590	2 112	73	191
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	862	833	309	524	29	83
All other industries	—	—	—	31	—	161	161	10	151	—	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	—	33	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	141	145	—	414	11	8 596	8 313	2 145	6 168	283	622
Federal government workers	—	—	—	12	—	616	616	136	480	9	62
State and local government workers	23	14	—	53	14	1 251	1 176	305	875	75	152
Self-employed workers	4	—	—	—	—	167	167	26	141	—	14
Lipoid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	49	34	—	30	—	1 943	1 901	471	1 430	42	209
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	168	135	—	479	25	10 320	9 989	2 544	7 445	331	1 051
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	14	—	35	—	376	347	366	971	29	234
\$4,000 to \$5,999	53	20	—	—	—	825	801	225	586	24	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25	—	—	—	—	713	687	204	806	88	88
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	8	—	10	11	603	532	462	1 070	59	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	24	—	211	14	2 928	2 815	790	2 025	113	228
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	1 453	1 453	211	1 242	21	173
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	13	—	73	—	814	773	139	634	41	143
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	8	—	—	—	262	262	107	155	—	85
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$6 880	\$15 080	—	\$12 137	\$10 073	\$10 322	\$10 326	\$10 050	\$10 448	\$10 220	\$11 696
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	127	100	—	419	25	4 944	4 674	732	3 942	270	825
Orive alone	105	87	—	271	25	3 308	3 074	495	2 579	234	514
Carpool	22	13	—	148	—	1 636	1 600	237	1 363	36	311
Public transportation	25	59	—	60	—	5 405	5 308	1 849	3 459	97	149
Bus or streetcar	12	—	—	48	—	2 988	2 916	934	1 982	72	75
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	59	—	12	—	2 388	2 363	935	1 478	25	56
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	116	116	11	105	—	45
Other means	4	—	—	—	—	174	174	—	174	—	141
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 Person per private car, truck, or van	1	1.07	—	1.26	1.60	1.24	1.26	1.27	1.26	1.08	1.30
Mean travel time to work	24.8	44.7	—	39	1	43.4	41.6	31.8	42.3	21.6	41.3
Car, truck, or van	19.7	35.7	—	36.2	43.4	24.4	24.5	24.2	24.6	21.8	41.0
Public transportation	55.2	60.0	—	59.4	—	38.4	38.3	35.6	39.8	42.9	52.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Waltham city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex (pt.)	Cambridge city	Frammingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city
Workers 16 years and over	25 041	102	12	90	21 255	1 218	136	34	78	1 456	67	14 200
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 339	63	12	51	11 144	708	88	22	49	776	67	7 032
Householder, wife present.....	7 176	37	12	25	5 818	401	59	10	—	453	—	3 243
Householder, no wife present.....	1 973	13	—	13	1 382	154	29	—	28	128	—	938
Other household member.....	3 411	13	—	13	2 978	155	—	12	21	198	27	1 854
In group quarters.....	779	—	—	—	766	18	—	—	—	14	—	707
Female	11 702	39	—	39	10 111	510	48	12	29	680	—	7 168
Householder, husband present.....	—	296	—	—	266	28	—	—	—	12	—	1 160
Householder, no husband present.....	3 070	—	—	—	2 416	154	40	12	15	139	—	1 561
Other household member.....	7 676	39	—	39	6 793	328	8	—	14	503	—	4 899
In group quarters.....	660	—	—	—	616	—	—	—	—	26	—	638
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 144	—	—	—	2 144	13	—	—	—	—	—	1 827
20 to 24 years.....	4 894	25	—	25	4 295	174	—	12	19	235	—	3 140
25 to 34 years.....	14 005	77	12	65	11 334	800	111	10	30	923	51	6 952
35 to 44 years.....	3 175	—	—	—	2 780	172	25	12	29	154	—	1 768
45 to 54 years.....	923	—	—	—	702	39	—	—	—	20	—	513
55 years and over.....	10 934	91	12	79	8 584	863	63	—	28	532	29	5 213
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	24 333	102	12	90	20 670	1 218	125	34	78	1 391	67	13 769
Black.....	322	—	—	—	241	—	—	—	—	25	—	208
Other races.....	386	—	—	—	344	—	11	—	—	40	—	225
Spanish origin ¹	317	—	—	—	290	52	—	—	—	50	—	188
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	25 027	102	12	90	21 241	1 218	136	34	78	1 456	67	14 186
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	6 520	65	12	53	5 015	687	20	—	9	255	16	2 675
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	8 887	26	—	26	7 551	835	78	24	19	568	—	5 317
Trades and related support occupations.....	1 193	12	—	12	1 054	85	—	—	—	91	—	700
Sales occupations.....	2 053	—	—	—	1 620	345	40	—	19	120	—	1 096
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 641	—	—	14	4 877	266	27	12	—	357	—	3 491
Service occupations.....	3 010	—	—	—	2 583	27	13	—	—	150	—	1 027
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	148	—	—	—	148	86	—	—	—	22	—	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 373	17	—	17	2 873	247	—	—	—	193	11	1 603
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3 250	—	—	—	2 978	51	12	10	14	268	40	2 157
Construction.....	1 166	11	—	11	933	38	—	—	—	65	—	631
Manufacturing.....	6 350	12	12	—	5 746	243	57	—	14	377	16	3 659
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	891	—	—	—	661	36	—	—	—	89	27	326
Wholesale trade.....	1 081	—	—	—	853	71	—	10	10	76	—	488
Retail trade.....	3 903	12	—	12	3 411	68	44	12	45	213	11	2 574
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 737	14	—	14	1 303	27	—	—	—	139	—	882
Business and repair services.....	1 526	13	—	13	1 359	148	—	—	—	73	—	829
Personal services.....	586	—	—	—	546	13	—	—	—	118	13	307
Professional and related services.....	4 433	40	—	40	5 251	499	8	—	9	236	—	2 752
Public administration.....	1 037	—	—	—	893	40	—	—	—	37	—	619
All other industries.....	319	—	—	—	285	35	—	—	—	35	—	119
Armed forces, at work.....	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Private wage and salary workers.....	20 703	77	12	65	17 420	1 052	136	34	63	1 272	16	11 387
Federal government workers.....	523	—	—	—	458	39	—	—	—	15	—	287
State and local government workers.....	2 810	25	—	25	2 489	83	—	—	—	132	27	1 830
Self-employed workers.....	940	—	—	—	823	44	—	—	15	26	24	642
Unpaid family workers.....	65	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	11	—	54
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 123	—	—	—	5 697	226	13	12	9	323	—	4 686
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	24 526	102	12	90	20 781	1 191	136	34	78	1 382	67	13 881
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	4 830	—	—	—	4 533	107	13	12	—	223	—	3 653
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 815	12	—	12	1 685	38	13	—	25	106	—	1 279
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 730	—	—	13	1 534	72	11	—	—	120	—	1 884
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 290	—	—	—	2 071	88	12	—	—	196	—	3 371
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 810	27	12	25	4 920	250	25	12	44	357	3	3 022
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 810	27	12	25	4 920	250	27	—	—	238	13	2 607
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 192	—	—	—	1 694	146	23	10	9	65	—	960
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 795	—	—	13	1 407	152	—	—	—	77	54	756
\$50,000 or more.....	191	—	—	—	138	22	12	—	—	—	—	69
Median.....	\$10 943	\$14 724	\$15 439	\$13 202	\$10 381	\$14 409	\$13 430	\$11 418	\$10 727	\$10 402	\$26 267	\$9 203
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	20 204	102	12	90	16 988	1 091	136	34	78	1 312	67	10 394
Drive alone.....	15 666	89	12	77	13 073	879	136	34	78	1 077	67	7 789
Carpool.....	4 538	13	—	13	3 915	212	—	—	—	235	—	2 605
Public transportation.....	1 276	—	—	—	722	212	—	—	—	111	—	418
Bus or streetcar.....	1 078	—	—	—	644	93	—	—	—	85	—	380
Subway, elevated train, or trolley.....	138	—	—	—	78	120	—	—	—	26	—	138
Walked only.....	3 049	—	—	—	3 049	18	—	—	—	22	—	2 959
Other means.....	289	—	—	—	273	16	—	—	—	15	—	206
Worked at home.....	223	—	—	—	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	223
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.07	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.15
Median travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.0	40.7	75.0	36.2	14.5	26.2	30.4	30.0	30.0	17.8	26.4	21.3
Private car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.7	40.7	75.0	36.2	14.7	24.4	30.4	30.0	20.0	16.2	26.4	11.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	40.0	—	—	—	33.1	45.9	—	—	—	35.3	—	28.2
With a public transportation disability.....	15.2	—	—	—	15.2	9	—	—	—	—	—	11.3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Waltham city, worked—Con.										Control business district
	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	4 066	1 094	193	83	—	818	29	2 561	2 466	335	2 131
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 402	644	118	39	—	507	—	1 468	1 401	204	1 197
Householder, wife present	1 434	402	73	39	—	290	—	919	876	102	774
Householder, no wife present	310	143	45	—	—	118	—	222	238	38	184
Other household member	631	119	—	—	—	119	—	301	290	64	226
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Female	1 664	450	75	44	—	311	29	1 093	1 065	131	934
Householder, husband present	86	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	495	138	11	15	—	112	11	505	477	54	423
Other household member	1 051	267	54	29	—	184	18	559	559	77	492
In group quarters	32	15	—	—	—	15	—	29	29	—	29
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	715	186	13	18	—	155	—	388	377	99	278
25 to 54 years	2 457	758	170	50	—	538	18	1 818	1 734	190	1 544
55 to 64 years	624	123	10	15	—	98	—	272	272	46	226
65 years and over	110	27	—	—	—	27	11	83	83	—	83
With one or more years of college	1 856	628	119	23	—	486	—	1 631	1 591	297	1 294
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 988	1 067	193	70	—	804	29	2 465	2 370	323	2 047
Black	10	13	—	13	—	—	—	68	68	12	56
Other races	68	14	—	—	—	14	—	28	28	—	28
Spanish origin ¹	—	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 066	1 094	193	83	—	818	29	2 561	2 466	335	2 131
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 353	384	51	11	—	322	11	1 086	1 031	185	846
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 180	337	109	30	—	218	11	942	942	129	813
Technicians and related support occupations	139	27	13	—	—	14	—	100	100	22	78
Sales occupations	299	170	63	—	—	107	11	232	252	27	225
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	744	160	44	30	—	97	290	990	990	10	810
Service occupations	336	45	—	13	—	32	—	112	96	10	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	252	189	33	14	—	142	—	286	262	11	251
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	426	119	—	15	—	104	18	135	135	—	135
Construction	199	75	11	—	—	64	—	147	136	22	114
Manufacturing	1 380	267	10	15	—	242	18	307	307	35	272
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	183	23	—	—	—	23	—	207	207	—	207
Wholesale trade	198	24	—	—	—	24	—	204	184	30	154
Retail trade	444	249	48	38	—	163	11	220	207	24	183
Finance, insurance, and real estate	216	148	40	30	—	78	—	272	272	57	215
Business and repair services	309	55	—	—	—	55	—	99	99	—	99
Personal services	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	40
Professional and related services	744	207	52	—	—	155	—	933	905	134	771
Public administration	197	32	32	—	—	—	—	112	100	24	76
All other industries	96	14	—	—	—	14	—	20	9	9	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 460	980	132	83	—	765	29	2 197	2 126	276	1 850
Federal government workers	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65	—	65
State and local government workers	47	72	32	—	—	40	—	224	200	45	155
Self-employed workers	72	42	29	—	—	13	—	75	75	14	61
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	428	110	28	—	—	82	11	305	294	12	282
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 012	1 094	193	83	—	818	29	2 520	2 425	335	2 090
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	525	61	11	—	—	50	11	225	214	24	214
\$4,000 to \$5,999	284	29	—	—	—	24	—	80	80	12	68
\$6,000 to \$7,999	147	114	46	—	—	68	—	69	69	14	55
\$8,000 to \$9,999	404	84	13	18	—	110	—	135	135	34	101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 023	336	51	53	—	232	18	693	642	127	515
\$15,000 to \$19,999	785	224	17	—	—	207	—	629	609	91	518
\$20,000 to \$24,999	481	109	34	12	—	63	—	389	389	23	366
\$25,000 to \$49,999	368	108	21	—	—	87	—	267	267	34	233
\$50,000 or more	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	40	40	40
Median	\$12 946	\$12 856	\$12 017	\$11 137	—	\$13 436	\$10 137	\$15 414	\$15 513	\$13 833	\$15 759
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 876	1 081	180	83	—	818	29	2 004	1 940	193	1 747
Drive alone	3 013	824	144	44	—	636	29	1 651	1 587	141	1 446
Carpool	863	257	36	39	—	182	—	353	353	52	301
Public transportation	86	13	13	—	—	—	—	541	510	142	368
Bus or trolley	86	13	13	—	—	—	—	421	390	90	300
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	120	52	68
Walked only	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	16
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.51	—	1.13	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.20	1.11
Mean travel time to work	20.1	25.2	26.6	39.5	—	23.4	34.0	31.1	32.1	36.3	31.4
Car, truck, or van	19.3	25.1	26.4	39.5	—	23.4	34.0	23.6	27.5	28.9	27.3
Public transportation	37.8	30.0	30.0	—	—	—	—	49.4	50.2	46.5	51.6
With a public transportation disability	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living inside SMSA—Con.												
		Living in Waltham city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.), worked								
		Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framming- ham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	
Workers 16 years and over		95	937	229 648	5 334	1 772	3 562	169 341	18 400	7 892	3 645	2 704	4 501	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male		47	483	125 558	3 561	1 428	2 133	89 045	10 912	4 015	1 803	1 494	2 454	
Householder, wife present		43	380	79 177	2 460	1 106	1 354	53 768	7 245	2 296	1 177	1 049	1 614	
Householder, no wife present		13	78	12 033	238	77	161	8 387	1 089	450	166	243	215	
Other household member		11	179	33 676	868	245	618	26 368	2 798	2 669	458	342	455	
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female		28	256	104 110	1 773	344	1 429	80 296	7 488	3 877	1 842	1 010	2 017	
Householder, husband present		16	3	3 344	21	—	—	290	279	1 027	36	104	154	
Householder, no husband present		28	121	20 469	427	102	325	14 552	1 939	709	371	286	438	
Other household member		—	98	79 743	1 325	242	1 083	62 906	5 259	3 039	1 408	683	1 442	
In group quarters		—	19	554	—	—	—	474	—	—	4	5	36	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years		—	28	17 996	335	12	323	16 264	813	698	225	125	191	
20 to 24 years		11	201	28 791	721	207	99	514	7 520	1 409	1 802	530	233	
25 to 34 years		84	611	144 334	3 549	1 266	2 283	103 400	12 743	4 891	2 257	1 780	2 986	
35 to 64 years		—	97	31 165	672	287	385	22 126	2 665	972	478	503	532	
65 years and over		—	7	7 482	—	—	—	5 881	1 312	229	155	75	167	
With one or more years of college		40	710	119 156	2 768	788	1 790	81 748	11 649	3 415	1 404	1 367	2 628	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White		95	926	225 431	5 246	1 713	3 533	166 339	17 848	7 793	3 602	2 633	4 429	
Black		—	—	1 544	46	38	6	1 038	81	73	28	19	265	
Other races		—	—	2 493	42	21	21	1 964	471	26	15	52	69	
Spanish origin		—	—	1 587	21	21	—	1 088	189	37	26	13	54	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work		95	937	228 197	5 334	1 772	3 562	167 934	18 356	7 892	3 645	2 685	4 488	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		55	540	77 807	1 928	661	1 267	52 145	8 195	2 119	1 027	588	1 719	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		—	283	80 044	1 248	346	902	59 200	6 166	2 671	1 437	851	1 620	
Craft, repair, and precision production occupations		—	47	11 616	176	57	116	7 350	1 409	516	242	203	376	
Sales occupations		—	33	22 347	455	100	355	17 255	1 113	963	325	357	470	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		—	208	47 581	575	145	430	34 395	3 634	1 532	945	338	943	
Service occupations		16	151	29 094	576	54	139	49 933	1 033	502	330	405	405	
Forming, fabricating, and finishing occupations		—	—	1 058	—	—	—	390	24	69	—	13	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		24	69	21 455	877	345	527	16 225	2 178	797	381	435	430	
Aircraft, electronics, and laborers		—	—	2 739	—	—	—	370	19 633	1 000	1 163	470	336	
Construction		11	58	8 853	262	24	238	6 431	491	258	130	192	287	
Manufacturing		—	260	48 544	1 892	1 157	735	39 502	2 908	1 910	422	332	1 029	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		—	140	12 507	213	47	166	6 808	595	512	333	344	1 192	
Wholesale trade		20	72	10 196	112	13	99	136	385	188	116	116	303	
Retail trade		13	55	33 524	1 142	108	104	27 440	1 837	1 932	473	405	750	
Finance, insurance, and real estate		—	15	17 777	185	46	139	8 844	733	361	312	165	174	
Business and repair services		—	35	14 233	257	22	235	11 445	2 136	350	165	185	300	
Personal services		—	11	5 285	120	—	122	4 237	271	270	52	34	118	
Professional and related services		20	266	62 285	1 054	332	722	45 469	7 112	1 603	1 231	664	1 207	
Public administration		12	12	11 877	71	23	20	46 289	1 033	203	112	139	120	
All other industries		11	13	3 116	26	—	26	2 529	151	108	27	31	128	
Armed forces, at work		—	—	1 471	—	—	—	1 407	44	—	—	19	13	
Private wage and salary workers		71	786	180 405	4 498	1 596	2 902	131 185	15 696	6 888	2 971	2 147	3 928	
Federal government workers		—	10	8 503	85	46	89	5 949	560	97	70	54	86	
State and local government workers		24	116	27 549	592	89	503	21 575	1 606	678	419	362	330	
Self-employed workers		—	23	12 628	159	41	118	10 376	1 212	229	171	128	167	
Unpaid family workers		—	—	583	—	—	—	556	26	—	14	13	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours		11	160	54 559	1 086	136	590	46 421	3 103	2 083	999	593	847	
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings		95	937	224 876	5 247	1 759	3 488	165 289	18 150	7 791	3 572	2 482	4 298	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		11	120	39 732	773	50	723	34 194	1 753	1 527	665	384	468	
\$4,000 to \$5,999		—	100	17 123	378	81	299	14 147	1 227	723	315	164	368	
\$6,000 to \$7,999		—	—	10 354	184	59	99	5 354	599	514	223	134	370	
\$8,000 to \$9,999		—	—	32 183	356	93	263	13 895	1 276	883	266	266	905	
\$10,000 to \$14,999		51	217	43 068	981	312	662	30 394	3 362	1 366	707	376	957	
\$15,000 to \$19,999		20	291	62 285	973	373	605	38 085	4 051	1 831	615	315	584	
\$20,000 to \$24,999		—	127	22 602	714	333	379	19 451	2 109	757	317	479	429	
\$25,000 to \$49,999		—	131	29 240	809	396	433	14 688	3 488	666	220	312	606	
\$50,000 or more		13	23	4 413	60	40	40	647	104	64	44	63	243	
Median		13	807	\$13 486	\$12 030	\$14 660	\$18 481	\$12 029	\$10 905	\$15 548	\$10 119	\$10 570	\$15 110	\$12 655
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van		64	939	189 042	5 204	1 755	3 449	144 085	14 249	7 506	3 076	2 533	4 255	
Drive alone		64	704	150 232	4 436	1 406	3 030	116 099	10 280	6 002	2 432	1 990	3 459	
Carpool		31	175	38 810	768	349	419	27 986	3 969	1 504	644	343	816	
Public transportation		—	—	22 124	29	—	29	7 481	3 076	1 61	325	76	373	
Bus or streetcar		31	—	13 089	17	—	17	6 533	3 312	147	325	63	111	
Subway, elevated train, or trolley		—	—	8 099	12	—	12	6 546	364	—	—	—	—	
Walked only		—	28	11 416	61	17	12	6 056	641	189	181	67	28	
Other means		—	—	2 375	40	—	40	2 458	214	36	63	68	45	
Worked on home		—	—	4 711	—	—	—	4 711	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.00	1.15	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.07	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.17	
Mean travel time to work		32.6	36.8	21.5	23.8	25.1	23.1	23.7	26.8	18.2	17.9	18.8	24.3	
Cor, truck, or van		30.9	37.7	19.9	23.6	25.0	22.9	17.0	24.6	17.7	17.1	18.0	23.7	
Public transportation		36.1	—	41.8	34.7	—	34.7	31.4	35.3	43.3	28.1	47.4	39.3	
With a public transportation disability		—	—	1 349	31	9	22	1 105	141	79	12	16	13	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data on estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Central business district
	Living in Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.), worked—Con.											
	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	
Workers 16 years and over	2 746	11 768	117 685	8 637	1 124	432	60	7 021	89	46 267	43 967	12 229
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 766	7 181	59 190	5 125	640	321	45	4 119	78	27 749	26 201	7 414
Householder, wife present	1 275	4 857	34 055	3 330	371	164	23	2 772	44	19 575	18 581	5 285
Householder, no wife present	129	742	5 491	562	58	51	—	453	13	2 833	2 717	777
Other household member	362	1 570	19 134	1 233	211	106	22	894	21	5 341	4 973	1 352
In group quarters	—	12	510	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	980	4 587	58 495	3 512	484	111	15	2 902	11	18 518	17 766	4 815
Householder, wife present	123	517	4 117	152	14	—	—	—	—	7 966	7 644	1 512
Householder, no husband present	218	1 116	9 465	768	124	60	15	569	—	4 722	4 631	1 123
Other household member	753	3 348	46 984	2 556	346	51	—	2 159	—	12 596	12 337	3 401
In group quarters	—	—	429	36	—	—	—	36	—	44	44	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	78	546	13 588	234	—	—	—	—	—	1 063	966	188
20 to 24 years	257	1 588	15 698	1 090	139	18	11	922	—	5 310	4 867	1 499
25 to 54 years	1 668	7 959	68 916	5 973	757	305	39	4 872	89	31 323	29 959	8 196
55 to 64 years	390	2 414	15 172	1 193	189	92	10	902	—	7 174	6 834	1 943
65 years and over	259	261	4 333	547	39	9	—	99	—	1 297	1 341	403
With one or more years of college	1 255	6 606	53 424	5 762	763	266	26	4 707	38	28 840	27 967	8 688
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 706	11 482	115 866	8 553	1 100	432	60	6 961	89	45 204	42 961	11 959
Black	17	83	714	25	—	—	—	—	—	25	378	85
Other races	23	203	1 105	59	24	—	—	35	—	628	628	187
Spanish origin	10	64	695	18	—	—	—	18	—	460	460	131
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 746	11 768	116 354	8 637	1 124	432	60	7 021	89	46 303	43 903	12 217
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	887	4 170	33 170	4 007	596	201	15	3 195	45	19 682	19 023	5 957
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	175	4 032	41 728	2 662	255	133	21	2 253	16	16 918	16 197	5 029
Technicians and related support occupations	112	1 022	11 211	213	213	132	—	308	—	3 238	3 238	1 058
Sales occupations	285	802	12 940	968	92	20	11	845	—	3 649	3 351	992
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	418	2 208	24 377	1 481	442	113	10	1 216	16	11 110	10 738	3 537
Service occupations	283	751	26 363	1 467	96	17	—	455	14	2 696	2 696	835
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	12	87	32	10	—	22	—	36	25	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	607	1 407	10 890	828	102	56	24	666	14	3 511	3 212	384
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	171	1 296	14 366	546	65	—	—	450	—	3 181	2 750	734
Construction	195	281	4 597	364	61	24	13	266	—	1 782	706	596
Manufacturing	495	1 998	21 074	1 731	56	62	32	1 581	50	5 369	4 936	784
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	127	266	4 440	321	23	13	—	285	—	5 165	4 949	733
Wholesale trade	164	363	5 296	750	15	—	—	735	—	2 011	1 708	157
Retail trade	421	853	20 765	1 085	173	47	—	865	11	3 846	3 316	625
Finance, insurance, and real estate	182	425	6 397	1 131	180	185	—	717	—	8 017	7 770	4 346
Business and repair services	140	1 389	6 930	462	33	8	—	401	—	2 089	2 016	536
Personal services	88	102	3 302	180	45	17	—	118	—	748	696	124
Professional and related services	777	2 641	29 554	2 274	508	76	15	1 675	—	13 488	13 084	2 849
Public administration	143	218	6 029	211	20	—	—	191	14	3 475	3 358	1 407
All other industries	22	32	2 030	148	10	—	—	138	—	413	364	58
Armed forces, at work	—	—	1 331	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	64	12
Private wage and salary workers	2 195	10 060	87 300	7 179	833	391	45	5 910	64	37 479	35 666	9 548
Federal government workers	—	—	4 799	66	—	—	—	—	—	2 479	2 361	764
State and local government workers	342	1 143	16 705	1 110	193	41	15	861	14	4 258	3 952	1 044
Self-employed workers	198	245	8 426	282	98	—	—	184	11	2 100	1 961	864
Unpaid family workers	11	37	455	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	537	1 406	36 853	1 187	205	39	15	928	—	5 865	5 380	1 055
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 696	11 688	114 312	8 521	1 124	432	60	6 905	89	45 730	43 440	12 140
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	253	1 081	28 828	1 847	180	—	—	1 535	—	5 318	5 616	759
\$4,000 to \$5,999	160	637	10 553	572	90	—	—	473	—	2 026	1 837	315
\$6,000 to \$7,999	166	611	9 292	467	28	17	—	417	—	2 063	1 917	572
\$8,000 to \$9,999	183	945	10 681	505	129	17	—	359	—	3 387	3 392	967
\$10,000 to \$14,999	570	2 434	20 672	1 786	202	102	11	1 471	62	9 845	9 407	2 883
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206	1 240	13 019	1 369	152	135	10	1 034	—	7 845	7 144	1 611
\$20,000 to \$24,999	355	1 196	9 009	1 116	112	48	13	943	14	6 107	5 934	1 365
\$25,000 to \$49,999	287	2 267	11 282	1 528	192	97	11	2 228	13	7 722	7 412	2 439
\$50,000 or more	131	777	7 023	336	39	6	—	261	—	2 722	2 530	987
Median	\$13 838	\$15 226	\$9 917	\$15 237	\$12 905	\$17 037	\$16 634	\$15 278	\$12 657	\$15 685	\$15 791	\$16 241
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 499	11 301	98 666	8 255	1 073	345	45	6 792	89	31 409	29 329	5 647
Drive alone	2 042	8 827	89 887	6 545	849	270	45	5 381	43	23 109	21 294	3 676
Carpool	457	2 474	17 779	1 710	224	75	—	1 411	46	8 300	8 035	1 971
Public transportation	206	300	2 534	307	51	87	15	147	—	14 314	14 164	6 511
Bus or streetcar	179	288	2 708	114	28	—	—	77	—	6 425	6 275	2 361
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	42	199	176	13	78	15	70	—	8 855	7 855	4 150
Walked only	18	54	4 579	38	38	—	—	38	—	2 851	2 851	1 181
Other means	28	83	4 771	43	—	—	—	44	—	243	243	56
Worked at home	—	—	4 771	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.00	1.13	1.35	1.18	1.18	1.25
Average travel time to work	22.8	22.2	14.5	30.5	32.7	44.5	62.5	28.9	38.9	24.5	24.5	40.5
Car, truck, or van	21.7	21.9	14.8	29.4	31.4	40.4	53.3	38.3	38.8	30.0	30.0	33.8
Public transportation	37.1	30.1	23.5	58.3	58.1	60.8	90.0	58.7	—	46.9	47.1	46.4
With a public transportation disability	1.6	39	782	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	213	16

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.), worked—Con.						Living in Norfolk County (pt.), worked						
	Remainder	of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Fromington town	Malden city	Medford city	
Workers 16 years and over	31 738	2 300	16 623	244 246	873	261	612	31 007	5 350	3 422	249	446	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	18 787	1 548	11 583	132 111	636	232	404	20 715	3 652	2 153	219	257	
Householder, wife present	13 276	1 014	7 454	82 491	352	138	214	14 131	2 208	1 574	188	206	
Householder, wife present	1 940	116	1 320	13 498	126	59	67	1 974	572	126	9	13	
Other household member	3 571	418	2 802	34 831	147	24	123	4 537	831	451	22	39	
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 291	11	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	
Female	12 951	752	5 040	112 135	237	29	208	10 292	1 698	1 319	30	189	
Householder, husband present	7 463	42	1 603	3 241	11	—	—	4167	148	87	—	24	
Householder, no husband present	3 608	91	1 999	24 655	71	17	54	2 605	493	236	—	11	
Other household member	8 936	619	3 744	82 574	166	12	154	7 338	1 019	1 033	30	214	
In group quarters	44	—	37	1 665	—	—	—	139	48	13	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	778	97	513	19 517	15	—	15	1 068	169	111	—	—	
20 to 24 years	3 368	443	2 082	32 203	128	33	95	4 036	582	423	11	42	
25 to 34 years	21 763	1 364	11 783	148 701	617	190	427	21 083	3 273	2 495	204	308	
35 to 44 years	4 891	340	1 986	34 836	88	25	63	4 016	729	380	22	37	
45 years and over	938	56	259	9 889	25	13	12	804	133	63	12	61	
With one or more years of college	19 279	873	10 972	122 636	571	154	417	19 468	3 651	1 840	106	150	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	31 002	2 243	16 306	238 889	744	234	510	30 253	5 139	3 403	240	446	
Black	295	57	106	2 382	25	10	15	324	80	48	—	—	
Other races	441	—	211	2 275	104	17	87	436	131	21	9	—	
Spanish origin ^a	329	—	114	1 912	24	24	—	195	60	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	31 686	2 300	16 537	243 302	873	261	612	30 948	5 336	3 460	249	446	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 064	459	7 890	70 151	84	36	84	285	1 053	687	11	11	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 168	721	4 148	87 321	260	91	169	10 101	1 741	1 021	14	16	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 608	27	857	8 868	99	47	50	1 961	579	395	—	12	
Sales occupations	3 118	109	1 109	23 042	109	68	59	3 319	515	319	51	58	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 201	376	2 186	52 511	74	23	51	5 102	847	627	14	90	
Service occupations	2 098	179	1 031	29 705	87	14	73	1 493	215	133	19	38	
Food preparation, food service, and drinking places	110	10	145	1 977	19	—	—	108	11	8	—	—	
Printing, publishing, and communications	2 828	299	1 751	23 758	134	62	72	3 859	542	495	70	90	
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	2 516	431	1 574	25 470	23	10	13	1 368	338	758	51	70	
Construction	1 551	303	855	11 075	12	—	—	64	1 006	298	68	51	
Manufacturing	4 132	433	6 922	44 315	253	178	75	8 971	1 019	1 019	68	85	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 216	216	983	17 242	13	—	13	2 135	190	584	51	68	
Wholesale trade	2 178	73	865	11 075	12	—	12	1 833	272	272	11	13	
Retail trade	2 691	530	1 351	39 062	197	48	149	3 970	475	460	11	73	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 424	47	508	21 456	47	—	47	1 129	78	62	9	—	
Business and repair services	2 478	73	783	11 455	11	—	11	2 259	583	119	—	—	
Personal services	572	52	267	5 348	39	—	39	494	23	21	13	22	
Professional and related services	10 235	404	3 058	66 508	185	24	161	7 259	1 191	439	12	98	
Public administration	11 951	117	70	123 681	15	—	15	1 049	142	146	—	12	
All other industries	306	49	343	3 469	26	—	26	457	47	9	23	—	
Armed forces, at work	52	—	86	744	—	—	—	59	14	12	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	26 118	1 813	13 179	190 783	735	249	486	26 709	4 757	3 040	226	346	
Self-employed workers	4 995	42	2 199	42 444	115	—	—	88	89	88	—	—	
State and local government workers	2 908	306	1 706	33 000	115	12	103	2 360	342	297	—	65	
Self-employed workers	4 117	139	1 040	11 599	23	—	23	829	162	21	23	35	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	41	620	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 345	485	2 367	59 758	89	12	77	4 514	708	399	23	125	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	31 300	2 290	16 339	239 008	873	261	612	30 653	5 288	3 409	249	446	
\$1 to \$15 999	302	15	43	43 537	9	—	9	2 853	418	293	24	24	
\$16 000 to \$19 999	1 522	189	767	18 259	20	—	20	1 633	375	154	19	34	
\$20 000 to \$24 999	3 665	126	791	17 671	146	23	123	1 519	243	195	—	11	
\$25 000 to \$29 999	2 427	99	928	19 422	53	17	36	1 973	272	213	6	61	
\$30 000 to \$34 999	6 524	438	2 892	46 895	189	81	108	6 382	993	770	62	89	
\$35 000 to \$39 999	5 522	470	3 001	35 070	191	38	133	5 533	941	840	49	60	
\$40 000 to \$49 999	1 569	117	679	12 090	78	22	22	66	883	377	64	16	
\$50 000 to \$49 999	4 973	310	2 463	28 197	105	60	45	5 008	1 194	563	89	84	
\$50 000 or more	1 543	87	804	5 947	—	—	—	865	140	83	—	—	
Median	\$15 647	\$13 425	\$15 973	\$11 744	\$12 870	\$15 578	\$11 262	\$15 580	\$16 453	\$15 312	\$16 048	\$13 645	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	23 682	2 080	15 850	193 948	818	215	603	28 248	3 778	3 426	151	402	
Drive alone	17 618	1 815	12 652	149 755	533	149	387	21 623	2 756	2 423	126	277	
Carpool	6 064	265	3 198	44 193	282	66	216	6 686	1 022	803	25	75	
Public transportation	3 160	150	260	30 005	46	46	—	2 372	1 398	46	78	44	
Bus or streetcar	3 914	150	150	11 532	25	—	—	1 976	863	377	46	16	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 705	—	97	18 184	21	21	—	1 436	994	—	62	27	
Walked only	187	70	239	1 272	9	—	9	208	73	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	274	2 356	—	—	—	179	101	—	20	—	
Worked at home	—	—	3 665	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.07	1.13	1.14	1.26	1.24	1.27	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.09	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	34	22	29	29	23	27	48	37	38	34	43	34	
Car, truck, or van	29.8	21.4	29.5	22.0	46.9	40.9	49.1	32.3	35.4	31.0	47.2	32.8	
Public transportation	19.7	32.8	40.9	41.5	77.0	77.0	—	45.1	47.5	51.1	48.6	45.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	23	1 332	—	—	—	119	50	17	9	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con												
	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)		Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)		Suffolk County	Boston city
				10 439	131 895					94 043	4 426		
Workers 16 years and over	5 968	688	4 395	10 439	131 895	6 650	22 651	8 551	94 043	4 426	76 045	74 821	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	3 131	494	3 274	7 535	63 931	3 244	11 362	3 944	45 381	2 630	44 199	43 308	
Householder, wife present	1 969	355	2 369	5 260	36 861	1 937	6 510	2 035	26 379	1 272	29 855	29 303	
Householder, wife present	305	77	245	638	6 003	375	1 468	354	4 126	51	530	5 033	
Other household member	849	62	660	1 623	20 152	833	3 455	1 416	14 448	1 093	8 922	8 722	
In group quarters	5	—	—	2 904	1 915	99	249	139	478	—	290	280	
Female	2 837	194	1 121	2 904	67 964	3 406	11 289	4 607	48 662	1 796	31 646	31 513	
Householder, husband present	55	11	18	107	1 620	168	224	97	1 131	59	1 192	1 142	
Householder, no husband present	659	39	365	582	12 132	636	2 583	793	8 160	366	9 681	9 559	
Other household member	2 062	132	738	2 210	52 861	2 446	8 396	3 472	38 347	1 371	20 838	20 637	
In group quarters	61	12	—	5	1 351	156	86	45	1 024	—	175	175	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	402	—	42	344	15 638	455	2 397	1 381	11 405	377	2 419	2 382	
20 to 24 years	1 009	101	730	1 138	17 581	877	3 205	1 222	12 367	846	9 612	9 478	
25 to 54 years	3 700	431	3 004	7 206	74 106	3 899	12 172	4 491	53 544	2 763	50 222	49 442	
55 years and over	673	141	525	507	37 780	1 093	13 734	1 993	10 849	399	10 649	10 614	
65 years and over	184	15	94	242	5 086	632	1 097	364	2 993	131	2 943	2 905	
With one or more years of college	3 784	477	2 776	6 684	54 297	3 741	8 173	3 095	39 288	1 933	46 367	45 700	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	5 818	669	4 275	10 263	130 272	6 356	22 275	8 481	93 160	4 353	73 267	72 069	
Black	31	19	50	76	611	130	24	12	445	21	1 401	1 390	
Other races	119	—	70	80	1 012	164	352	58	438	52	1 377	1 362	
Spanish origin ^a	45	11	36	43	938	136	103	35	664	26	729	701	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed at work	5 968	688	4 395	10 406	131 366	6 640	22 614	8 085	94 027	4 426	75 889	74 675	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 102	341	1 667	4 406	32 090	2 371	4 952	1 744	24 023	1 125	30 278	29 962	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 469	170	1 506	3 020	47 961	1 970	8 556	3 109	34 326	1 325	27 674	27 237	
Technicians and related support occupations	213	13	475	594	3 403	140	512	303	2 448	114	3 293	3 278	
Sales occupations	963	60	180	143	15 925	629	2 428	1 283	11 605	645	6 245	6 046	
Administrative support occupations, including detail	1 851	83	1 283	1 851	23 271	1 021	3 616	1 378	15 378	564	16 316	16 114	
Service occupations	474	12	59	543	21 855	1 541	3 553	1 591	19 770	502	6 968	5 941	
Forming, finishing, and fishing occupations	30	—	—	45	854	25	84	28	717	50	1 155	1 155	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	130	101	677	1 304	12 414	314	2 795	836	12 340	542	6 807	6 729	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	373	64	486	1 028	16 390	419	2 795	836	12 340	932	4 957	4 781	
Construction	166	73	146	550	4 788	193	827	501	3 267	231	3 401	3 278	
Manufacturing	1 042	116	2 343	3 149	26 091	231	4 268	708	20 904	1 197	7 803	7 621	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	374	107	182	627	6 264	384	1 120	424	4 336	139	8 691	8 573	
Wholesale trade	444	74	195	622	8 584	143	543	237	4 931	227	3 155	3 019	
Retail trade	1 243	39	283	1 688	26 806	688	4 633	2 058	19 207	1 251	6 838	6 627	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	427	11	143	399	9 541	790	2 910	542	5 389	164	10 555	10 459	
Business and repair services	351	10	472	688	5 793	259	770	334	4 430	153	3 253	3 186	
Personal services	224	47	164	437	6 810	491	461	292	3 366	50	4 170	4 141	
Professional and related services	1 387	242	527	2 363	33 941	2 549	5 525	2 463	23 420	833	24 153	24 034	
Public administration	135	16	31	547	6 459	671	1 347	479	3 962	133	6 025	6 002	
All other workers	223	—	26	129	2 179	111	210	47	811	62	745	735	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	33	529	10	37	466	16	—	156	146	
Private wage and salary workers	5 222	592	4 073	8 453	100 556	4 449	17 298	5 911	72 898	3 601	59 182	58 129	
Federal government workers	120	16	121	627	2 399	97	525	736	1 041	50	4 734	4 695	
State and local government workers	441	25	118	1 072	21 641	1 329	3 917	1 352	14 626	664	8 787	8 688	
Self-employed workers	185	55	83	165	7 398	744	1 000	512	5 142	111	3 238	3 205	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	22	468	31	61	40	336	—	104	104	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 459	104	261	1 435	42 849	2 149	7 264	3 386	30 050	1 013	11 293	11 164	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	5 851	676	4 370	10 366	128 306	6 489	22 054	8 241	91 522	4 277	74 899	73 712	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	964	38	191	959	31 950	1 591	5 253	2 518	22 588	742	7 521	7 422	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	420	47	201	407	299	2 047	809	3 484	16 641	80	6 841	6 919	
\$8,000 to \$11,999	379	51	193	443	11 275	432	1 551	809	8 283	375	4 356	4 264	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	532	44	313	550	11 728	614	2 194	851	8 069	445	5 225	5 131	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 157	111	811	2 089	23 444	986	4 244	1 505	16 709	914	15 866	15 800	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	625	121	694	1 480	9 553	424	1 808	494	6 977	392	10 178	9 994	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	684	145	694	1 445	6 023	841	1 157	517	8 665	190	12 073	12 073	
\$50,000 or more	227	—	153	262	2 154	262	190	124	578	53	2 875	2 849	
Median	\$11 846	\$16 599	\$17 050	\$16 358	\$9 488	\$9 376	\$9 801	\$7 764	\$9 592	\$10 407	\$15 125	\$15 118	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	5 469	598	4 297	10 127	110 191	3 545	18 055	7 103	81 488	4 256	50 395	49 297	
Drive alone	4 292	480	3 223	7 735	87 790	2 854	13 570	5 702	65 604	3 596	36 369	35 482	
With one or more passengers	1 177	118	1 074	2 392	22 401	691	4 485	1 401	15 884	655	14 026	13 815	
Public transportation	347	90	85	284	4 384	603	2 065	115	601	88	23 115	23 002	
Bus or streetcar	246	40	45	76	3 241	389	1 583	107	1 162	75	7 308	7 195	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	90	50	40	173	141	141	482	108	1 655	13	13 073	12 813	
Walked only	107	—	13	15	12 124	1 493	2 058	973	7 600	20	1 911	1 904	
Other means	45	—	—	1	1 531	183	146	116	990	22	624	618	
Worked at home	—	—	—	3 663	6 827	168	242	162	2 344	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.19	1.19	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	25.1	39.9	33.2	35.1	14.9	18.8	16.2	12.8	14.6	21.7	34.5	34.5	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	25.0	37.5	33.1	34.7	15.2	20.5	15.9	13.2	14.9	21.1	30.8	30.7	
Public transportation—minutes	30.3	—	42.9	46.5	23.1	29.8	25.3	22.2	25.3	30.0	44.2	44.2	
With a public transportation disability	16	—	—	27	773	13	210	33	517	—	440	440	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Norfolk County (pt.), worked—Con.					Living in Brookline town, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city
Workers 16 years and over	16 109	58 712	1 224	19 878	25 328	299	68	231	4 570	1 520	134	59
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 144	34 164	891	12 564	11 752	168	56	112	2 412	753	81	40
Householder, wife present	6 478	22 825	552	8 356	5 764	72	8	24	1 050	258	22	9
Householder, no wife present	1 064	3 939	107	1 699	2 486	47	4	63	465	147	24	31
Other household member	1 583	7 139	200	3 052	3 056	38	13	25	743	207	84	35
In group quarters	19	12	57	12	57	11	11	—	54	41	—	—
Female	6 965	24 548	333	7 314	13 576	131	12	119	2 158	767	53	19
Householder, husband present	3 939	13 059	127	5 050	6 590	227	—	—	1 160	439	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 255	7 304	122	1 380	5 040	54	—	54	886	335	35	—
Other household member	4 496	16 141	201	5 647	7 648	77	12	65	1 144	359	18	19
In group quarters	11	164	—	60	258	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	355	2 027	37	1 304	867	—	—	—	113	32	—	—
20 to 24 years	2 247	7 231	134	2 726	3 472	46	—	46	619	255	—	—
25 to 54 years	10 609	38 833	780	13 164	16 098	228	55	173	3 082	999	134	47
55 to 64 years	2 251	8 363	235	2 354	2 800	—	—	—	482	195	—	—
65 and over	647	2 258	330	330	391	25	13	12	274	301	—	12
With one or more years of college	11 284	34 416	667	10 582	19 079	217	47	170	3 769	1 301	134	41
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 486	56 583	1 198	19 583	23 449	247	68	179	4 319	1 449	125	50
Black	356	1 084	11	110	530	—	—	54	—	—	—	—
Other races	317	1 045	15	185	1 349	52	—	52	217	71	9	9
Spanish origin ¹	79	622	28	179	546	24	—	—	121	60	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 087	58 588	1 214	19 751	25 328	299	68	231	4 570	1 520	134	59
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 274	21 688	366	7 452	12 947	214	49	165	2 580	888	100	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 008	20 229	437	5 367	8 050	33	19	14	1 372	477	34	—
Technicians and related support occupations	635	2 643	15	1 070	1 348	—	—	14	331	116	—	—
Sales occupations	1 286	4 760	199	1 815	2 482	11	—	—	419	83	34	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 087	12 826	223	2 582	4 220	—	—	—	232	252	—	—
Service occupations	688	2 558	27	1 640	2 693	41	—	41	217	217	—	6
Forming, fabricating, and finishing occupations	11	144	—	70	42	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	645	5 554	208	2 412	3 711	—	—	11	153	35	—	—
Operator, tender, driver, and laborer	461	1 320	176	2 810	1 025	—	—	—	24	21	—	9
Construction	1 032	2 246	123	1 092	379	11	—	11	46	28	—	—
Manufacturing	1 036	6 585	182	6 408	1 818	46	32	14	720	156	28	15
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	359	7 264	116	1 498	829	—	—	—	117	16	11	—
Wholesale trade	258	7 761	136	1 140	963	12	—	12	167	16	—	—
Retail trade	576	6 051	211	2 721	3 206	93	24	69	649	180	59	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 772	5 687	96	639	2 086	15	—	15	155	27	—	9
Business and repair services	560	2 626	69	587	297	—	—	—	326	91	—	—
Personal services	157	984	12	295	666	14	—	14	88	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 679	20 155	236	4 381	12 126	123	12	81	2 118	99	36	12
Public administration	2 478	3 524	23	582	683	15	—	15	81	32	—	—
All other industries	30	705	10	408	475	—	—	—	128	24	—	23
Armed forces, at work	22	124	10	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 041	46 088	1 053	16 355	19 638	216	56	160	3 862	1 299	134	36
Federal government workers	1 220	3 475	39	792	738	—	—	—	80	25	—	—
State and local government workers	2 108	6 580	99	1 974	3 085	60	12	48	357	148	—	—
Self-employed workers	717	2 488	33	722	1 798	23	—	23	260	46	—	23
Unpaid family workers	23	81	—	25	69	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 518	9 646	129	3 439	6 092	44	12	32	1 073	345	—	23
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 936	57 776	1 187	19 458	24 830	299	68	231	4 482	1 490	134	59
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 184	6 238	99	2 826	4 086	43	—	43	576	143	—	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	717	3 202	22	1 515	2 116	—	—	—	333	150	—	19
\$6,000 to \$9,999	745	3 201	92	1 665	699	—	—	—	11	284	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 117	3 994	114	1 551	1 864	25	—	25	377	102	12	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 726	12 005	255	3 392	5 397	87	30	30	1 002	392	32	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 500	5 319	99	3 130	3 254	65	65	65	488	199	49	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 923	8 071	184	2 135	1 961	10	—	10	420	101	—	—
\$30,000 or more	3 041	9 001	177	2 861	2 847	—	—	—	673	266	9	—
Median	812	3 003	260	1 003	1 160	—	—	—	129	34	—	—
	\$15 680	\$14 956	\$15 473	\$13 255	\$11 761	\$10 432	\$10 316	\$9 160	\$12 864	\$12 459	\$16 710	\$5 737
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 553	42 744	1 098	18 640	13 397	288	57	231	3 440	927	110	34
Drive alone	4 274	31 208	887	14 530	9 970	170	49	121	2 589	653	110	21
Carpool	2 279	11 536	211	4 030	3 427	118	8	110	651	274	24	13
Public transportation	9 464	13 538	113	11 416	6 992	11	—	—	855	419	24	25
Bus or streetcar	2 303	4 892	113	174	4 094	11	—	—	611	225	16	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7 143	8 530	—	10 973	2 678	—	—	—	315	167	—	9
Walked only	36	186	7	631	3 374	—	—	—	73	159	—	32
Other means	54	564	6	191	759	—	—	—	116	101	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	826	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.18	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.32	1.10	1.39	1.15	1.18	1.10	1.24
Mean travel time to work—minutes	42.0	32.4	34.8	31.1	24.3	42.3	38.5	43.5	28.0	26.4	41.0	45.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	37.7	29.6	33.5	31.4	21.3	42.2	37.3	43.5	25.2	19.8	37.9	41.9
Public transportation—minutes	44.9	43.8	49.7	41.6	35.1	45.0	45.0	—	39.8	39.9	60.0	49.2
With a public transportation disability	90	350	—	94	140	—	—	—	26	—	—	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Brookline town, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County
Workers 16 years and over	112	939	117	417	1 272	6 222	5 058	163	43	938	9	14 228
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	57	362	68	275	776	2 890	2 252	138	23	477	9	6 273
Household wife present.....	44	99	68	155	373	1 219	93	11	5	246	9	2 095
Householder, no wife present.....	—	75	—	32	178	485	340	9	—	136	—	4 999
Other household member.....	13	188	—	88	212	733	594	21	23	95	—	1 441
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	13	114	59	15	—	—	—	—	238
Female	55	577	49	142	496	3 332	2 806	45	20	461	—	7 955
Householder, husband present.....	13	15	11	4	143	143	—	—	—	102	—	3 371
Householder, no husband present.....	25	204	27	75	185	675	573	—	—	346	—	3 425
Other household member.....	17	346	11	67	307	2 369	1 958	45	20	346	—	4 058
In group quarters.....	—	12	—	—	—	145	132	—	—	13	—	101
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	81	—	—	—	438	429	—	—	9	—	316
20 to 24 years.....	—	189	—	35	121	626	637	51	9	131	—	2 179
25 to 34 years.....	64	427	59	348	994	3 556	2 750	115	34	457	9	9 223
35 to 44 years.....	13	120	24	34	96	788	657	17	—	114	—	1 530
45 to 54 years.....	35	112	15	—	61	612	585	—	—	27	—	980
55 years and over.....	82	658	101	368	1 084	3 646	2 781	141	43	681	—	11 447
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	112	868	98	394	1 223	5 865	4 804	133	43	885	—	13 018
Black.....	—	—	19	—	15	103	103	—	—	—	—	393
Other races.....	—	71	—	23	34	254	151	50	—	53	9	817
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	26	35	130	113	—	—	17	—	271
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	112	939	117	417	1 272	6 222	5 058	163	43	938	9	14 228
Manufacturing.....	44	465	80	216	774	2 408	1 758	82	43	547	9	7 748
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	48	365	37	134	277	1 747	1 398	28	23	298	—	4 898
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	16	—	73	100	137	64	—	23	50	—	858
Sales occupations.....	182	185	—	94	386	469	469	—	—	102	—	1 568
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	35	167	24	61	83	1 024	865	13	—	146	—	2 576
Service occupations.....	—	80	—	65	150	1 385	37	—	9	70	9	9 225
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations.....	—	—	—	17	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	196
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	11	—	54	211	173	26	—	—	12	—	196
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	13	58	—	14	83	330	319	—	—	11	—	464
Construction.....	18	42	15	112	334	272	167	—	23	89	—	782
Manufacturing.....	13	—	—	—	68	241	184	—	—	57	—	476
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	13	56	13	14	57	209	97	—	—	112	—	575
Wholesale trade.....	—	273	—	13	11	1 102	2 779	69	—	254	9	1 453
Retail trade.....	—	77	—	22	—	600	509	13	9	69	—	1 336
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	65	—	92	78	198	188	—	—	10	—	773
Business and repair services.....	—	39	—	11	38	432	432	—	—	9	—	1 357
Personal services.....	—	37	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	56	337	73	140	513	2 359	1 997	101	11	250	—	7 556
Public administration.....	12	16	—	21	560	506	—	—	—	54	—	707
All other industries.....	—	34	—	15	32	102	92	—	—	10	—	245
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	87	849	93	373	991	4 345	3 371	157	32	785	9	11 206
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	17	38	22	22	—	—	—	—	636
State and local government workers.....	25	27	—	12	145	1 127	1 165	26	11	135	—	1 541
Self-employed workers.....	—	63	24	15	87	697	679	—	—	18	—	818
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	11	31	31	—	—	—	—	27
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	29	891	8	38	259	2 114	1 948	36	—	130	—	2 861
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	112	911	117	417	1 242	6 069	4 919	183	43	924	9	13 971
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	12	228	—	51	129	588	1 435	49	—	104	—	1 879
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	17	72	—	16	59	219	710	16	—	105	—	968
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	77	27	32	35	505	359	41	—	105	—	1 043
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	13	96	11	29	108	526	460	16	9	33	—	927
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	13	240	11	63	220	671	660	—	9	33	—	3 277
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11	77	15	29	229	209	640	45	23	146	—	2 111
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	55	16	52	196	327	244	—	—	10	—	1 204
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	46	39	37	64	210	473	338	51	—	84	—	1 701
\$50,000 or more.....	—	27	—	—	46	310	240	—	—	70	—	701
Median.....	\$15 360	\$9 635	\$11 846	\$15 545	\$16 003	\$8 504	\$7 752	\$8 188	\$15 046	\$12 517	\$9 000	\$12 622
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	95	671	64	360	1 179	3 093	2 054	127	43	869	9	6 567
Drive alone.....	46	462	64	308	925	2 361	1 615	11	43	592	9	4 841
Carpool.....	49	209	—	52	254	732	439	16	—	277	—	1 726
Public transportation.....	17	182	53	57	78	638	522	56	—	60	—	5 488
Bus or streetcar.....	19	120	19	45	47	403	339	15	—	15	—	1 347
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	62	34	12	31	162	110	41	—	45	—	2 201
Walked only.....	—	71	—	—	15	1502	1 493	—	—	9	—	1 713
Other means.....	—	15	—	—	—	163	826	—	—	—	—	460
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	826	826	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.44	1.18	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.16
Person travel time to work.....	38.2	19.0	38.5	27.2	32.9	17.1	14.1	33.7	25.6	27.1	30.0	25.4
Car, truck, or van.....	34.9	20.9	26.5	21.6	25.1	12.6	11.2	28.3	25.5	26.1	30.0	19.9
Public transportation.....	45.0	30.2	59.8	32.1	43.7	30.1	27.8	46.0	—	35.2	—	34.9
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	25	—	—	—	75

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Brookline town, worked—Con.				Living in Quincy city, worked							
	Roston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town
Workers 16 years and over	14 001	2 305	11 696	227	643	36 472	139	64	75	2 471	899	39
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 175	1 023	5 152	98	633	18 673	122	47	75	1 842	720	39
Householder, wife present	3 052	616	2 436	43	372	10 142	35	24	11	1 018	294	39
Householder, no wife present	1 475	215	1 260	24	162	2 689	43	23	20	418	244	—
With household member	173	422	173	1 249	19	5 549	—	—	—	398	8	—
In group quarters	226	19	507	12	18	293	—	—	—	8	—	—
Female	8 226	1 282	6 544	129	210	17 799	17	17	—	629	179	—
Householder, husband present	4 771	23	4 748	13	153	5 488	—	—	—	136	136	—
Householder, no husband present	3 367	541	2 826	58	90	5 534	17	17	—	180	57	—
Other household member	3 487	707	3 280	71	95	11 813	—	—	—	423	109	—
In group quarters	101	11	90	—	12	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	304	8	296	12	12	2 809	—	—	—	79	79	—
20 to 24 years	2 144	389	1 755	35	86	5 954	87	37	14	399	133	—
25 to 34 years	9 096	1 568	7 528	127	593	20 681	41	31	50	1 566	542	26
35 to 44 years	5 502	196	1 306	28	118	5 502	11	—	11	371	145	13
45 years and over	144	64	811	25	34	1 526	—	—	—	56	—	—
With one or more years of college	11 301	1 985	9 316	146	656	15 024	65	27	38	1 204	359	26
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 791	2 071	10 720	227	773	35 864	102	47	55	2 409	899	27
Black	393	40	353	—	72	86	—	—	—	286	83	—
Other races	817	193	624	—	70	536	37	17	20	62	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	256	42	214	15	—	286	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 001	2 305	11 696	227	843	36 307	139	64	75	2 471	899	39
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 618	1 321	6 297	127	425	8 546	—	—	—	681	299	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 817	837	3 980	81	136	14 383	59	27	32	937	389	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 135	131	1 004	35	35	1 354	—	—	—	18	230	—
Sales occupations	1 446	266	1 180	20	64	3 063	24	10	14	239	51	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 513	438	2 075	61	19	9 966	—	—	—	448	198	—
Service occupations	925	43	882	37	5	5 239	46	14	32	136	70	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177	28	149	19	14	3 739	34	23	11	431	128	13
Operations, fabricating, and laborers	528	83	445	47	30	4 528	33	—	—	286	83	—
Construction	171	37	134	11	—	1 640	11	—	—	11	193	78
Manufacturing	773	160	613	—	219	5 276	58	40	18	574	188	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	464	90	374	12	70	3 255	—	—	—	211	49	14
Retail trade	1 418	154	1 264	35	95	6 155	58	24	34	391	110	—
Food, beverage, and tobacco stores	329	567	762	7	—	4 187	—	—	—	88	15	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 329	130	1 200	18	1	1 472	—	—	—	194	199	—
Business and repair services	7 459	806	6 653	97	324	9 155	—	—	—	427	250	12
Personal services	707	262	445	—	26	2 700	—	—	—	14	54	—
Professional and related services	2 45	16	229	—	61	346	—	—	—	34	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 024	1 780	9 244	182	645	28 092	139	64	75	2 268	833	39
Federal government workers	656	129	527	—	—	1 086	—	—	—	74	—	—
State and local government workers	1 503	263	1 242	36	141	5 461	—	—	—	115	66	—
Self-employed workers	89	133	216	9	—	1 189	—	—	—	14	—	—
Unpaid family workers	27	—	27	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total 2 family workers	2 842	283	2 559	19	124	8 753	—	—	—	241	87	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 756	2 276	11 480	215	843	35 996	139	64	75	2 437	877	39
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 848	251	1 597	31	77	7 616	—	—	—	280	109	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	968	120	848	—	103	2 735	20	—	20	129	46	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	181	014	176	29	16	808	37	—	37	14	86	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	309	177	132	18	3	527	17	17	—	133	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	938	548	2 810	79	203	8 084	10	10	—	573	151	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 095	245	1 850	81	128	6 052	41	23	21	189	79	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 895	226	1 669	19	71	3 616	—	—	—	412	173	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	689	26	659	11	115	2 893	14	14	—	326	128	39
\$50,000 or more	689	99	590	12	114	105	—	—	—	12	12	—
Median	\$12 658	\$13 260	\$12 546	\$11 212	\$14 909	\$10 956	\$9 471	\$15 659	\$6 946	\$15 287	\$16 140	\$26 801
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 434	729	5 705	133	483	26 073	139	64	75	1 919	593	39
Drive alone	4 761	476	4 285	80	476	19 991	97	47	50	1 520	488	26
Carpool	1 673	253	1 420	53	207	6 682	42	17	25	399	115	13
Public transportation	1 522	1 852	3 374	81	152	7 762	—	—	—	552	301	41
Bus or streetcar	3 086	687	2 399	81	23	1 811	—	—	—	50	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	220	817	1 384	—	34	5 892	—	—	—	502	286	—
Walked only	1 706	—	1 706	77	2	2 077	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	451	54	400	6	11	233	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	327	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.6	1.22	1.15	1.27	1.23	1.17	1.22	1.15	1.29	1.40	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	25.4	35	23.4	30	30	24.1	49.0	40.3	56.4	40.4	40.4	41.4
Car, truck, or van	19.7	28.8	18.7	23.9	56.0	21.1	49.0	40.3	56.4	39.0	38.6	41.4
Public transportation	34.7	38.4	33.3	42.7	27.3	38.3	—	—	—	46.2	43.8	—
With a public transportation disability	75	—	75	—	19	282	—	—	—	45	19	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Quincy city, worked—Con.												
	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Braintree town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth county (pt.)	768
Workers 16 years and over	42	41	216	172	382	680	18 628	295	13 409	551	4 373	768	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	42	27	116	109	240	549	8 848	162	6 188	319	2 179	532	
Householder, wife present	31	27	60	75	93	399	4 519	96	3 015	203	1 205	274	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	14	34	17	1 089	14	17	217	29	329	47	
Other household member	11	—	32	—	100	73	2 998	52	2 222	87	657	209	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Female	14	100	63	142	142	131	9 780	133	7 221	232	2 194	236	
Householder, husband present	—	—	13	—	—	—	163	—	124	—	37	13	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	14	—	62	47	2 424	27	1 731	64	602	52	
Other household member	—	—	87	63	80	84	7 089	106	5 278	166	1 537	171	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	86	—	18	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 110	—	1 856	29	225	30	
20 to 24 years	11	14	24	45	88	84	2 920	26	1 936	114	844	202	
25 to 34 years	31	13	145	115	277	417	9 344	200	6 464	267	2 433	484	
35 to 64 years	—	—	47	12	17	13	3 263	58	2 332	91	1 779	70	
65 years and over	—	—	14	—	—	42	974	11	821	50	92	—	
With one or more years of college	—	—	159	63	222	375	6 675	142	4 534	265	1 734	331	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	42	41	216	172	362	650	18 322	295	13 162	551	4 314	768	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	23	—	
Other races	—	—	—	—	20	30	283	—	247	—	36	—	
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	—	91	18	80	13	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	42	41	216	172	382	680	18 509	295	13 382	459	4 373	768	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	77	37	82	230	3 761	92	2 618	92	959	177	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	14	115	35	180	366	6 959	106	5 056	197	1 650	157	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	63	47	420	10	278	11	121	11	
Sales occupations	—	—	47	15	13	113	2 051	14	1 585	56	396	87	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	14	67	12	104	209	4 468	30	3 332	190	1 193	100	
Service occupations	—	—	8	—	58	3 412	42	2 680	75	615	30	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	72	—	—	—	
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	17	27	10	62	65	103	1 923	44	1 295	80	503	104	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	—	—	38	55	99	2 383	11	1 661	15	696	298	
Construction	11	27	—	—	—	31	642	—	467	26	169	45	
Manufacturing	—	14	16	24	184	135	2 904	27	1 795	24	1 058	284	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31	—	16	26	24	51	860	21	545	10	284	32	
Wholesale trade	—	—	11	32	54	68	610	23	283	24	291	17	
Retail trade	—	—	62	—	88	131	4 278	11	3 174	101	992	159	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	16	—	37	57	1 863	57	1 515	87	204	22	
Business and repair services	—	—	26	—	32	27	694	27	490	23	154	12	
Personal services	—	—	13	—	32	42	—	—	325	10	107	177	
Professional and related services	—	—	30	28	107	4 628	80	3 801	89	858	88	177	
Public administration	—	—	26	16	41	1 141	60	867	65	149	20	—	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	—	140	92	107	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	27	92	—	—	
Private work and salary workers	42	41	174	156	382	601	13 814	204	9 618	354	3 638	622	
Federal government workers	—	—	31	16	—	27	546	21	310	157	58	—	
State and local government workers	—	—	11	—	—	38	3 320	60	2 686	40	534	146	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	14	904	10	—	751	—	143	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	44	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	13	23	54	39	25	6 230	21	5 237	83	889	124	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	42	41	216	172	370	680	18 105	295	12 972	536	4 302	714	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11	—	15	32	—	33	4 596	47	3 680	91	778	58	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	8	19	—	26	1 678	18	1 267	22	371	49	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	29	—	26	26	2 085	26	1 212	52	265	41	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	13	9	—	52	46	1 994	42	1 384	100	468	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	14	90	43	110	165	3 849	—	2 528	148	1 153	176
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	—	36	37	—	21	2 313	120	1 641	30	192	100	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	14	—	32	105	88	1 221	15	833	59	314	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	13	34	—	—	14	81	619	17	357	14	231	27
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$18 075	\$21 754	\$12 126	\$12 475	\$12 799	\$15 654	\$9 197	\$15 083	\$8 473	\$10 047	\$10 702	\$12 389	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	—	27	173	146	354	582	14 530	276	9 537	522	4 195	666	
Drive alone	—	13	153	110	272	463	10 976	186	6 990	397	3 403	540	
Carpool	—	14	20	36	82	119	3 554	90	2 547	125	799	106	
Public transportation	42	14	43	16	28	98	1 268	19	1 421	15	145	88	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	15	30	—	10	205	11	1 039	15	120	75	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	42	14	28	16	28	88	334	8	303	—	23	13	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 029	—	1 994	—	35	13	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	130	14	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	327	—	327	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.71	1.06	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.10	
Mean travel time to work	—	32.0	37.0	35.8	44.4	44.4	41.5	14.9	30.5	12.5	23.6	20.0	26.7
Car, truck, or van	—	25.2	31.7	35.3	42.8	40.6	41.7	28.5	11.8	24.0	19.3	26.1	
Public transportation	41.3	45.0	38.6	38.5	55.0	47.1	22.4	60.0	21.5	15.0	37.7	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	16	—	—	10	147	—	94	—	31	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Quincy city, worked—Con.					Living in Weymouth town, worked						
	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city
Workers 16 years and over	14 466	14 311	3 304	11 007	155	1 352	24 304	46	26	20	1 388	353
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 329	7 237	1 445	5 792	92	941	13 073	46	26	20	1 165	290
Householder, wife present	4 294	4 241	824	3 417	53	683	7 706	34	14	20	680	202
Householder, no wife present	1 021	1 097	231	875	57	211	649	12	12	21	260	68
Other household member	1 900	1 861	390	1 471	39	52	3 729	—	—	—	264	20
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 137	7 074	1 859	5 215	63	391	11 231	—	—	—	223	63
Householder, husband present	146	146	40	106	—	11	252	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 861	2 822	964	1 858	39	152	2 424	—	—	—	32	—
Other household member	4 130	4 106	855	3 251	24	229	8 501	—	—	—	191	63
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	590	590	85	505	—	20	2 322	—	—	—	65	15
20 to 24 years	2 386	2 347	453	1 894	39	203	3 654	—	—	—	259	44
25 to 54 years	9 186	9 109	2 074	7 035	77	914	14 521	23	12	11	921	243
55 to 64 years	1 858	1 782	580	2 022	26	156	3 349	23	14	9	163	52
65 years and over	496	483	112	371	13	12	558	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	6 749	6 680	1 753	4 927	69	723	9 070	23	12	11	754	202
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14 263	14 108	3 276	10 832	155	1 320	24 091	46	26	20	1 376	341
Black	49	49	—	49	—	—	80	—	—	—	12	12
Other races	154	154	28	126	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	84	71	13	58	13	16	81	—	—	—	11	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 420	14 265	3 304	10 961	155	1 332	23 913	46	26	20	1 363	339
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 927	3 891	993	2 904	30	507	5 412	—	—	—	479	141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 271	6 208	1 863	4 345	63	281	9 878	—	—	—	362	68
Technicians and related support occupations	649	649	138	511	—	—	955	9	—	9	131	23
Sales occupations	662	647	180	467	15	109	2 777	—	—	—	101	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 960	4 912	1 545	3 367	40	360	7 246	23	12	11	131	23
Service occupations	1 615	1 615	177	1 438	—	—	3 071	—	—	—	69	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Fishing, hunting, and trapping occupations	1 246	1 233	120	1 123	13	308	3 865	14	14	—	264	70
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 361	1 312	151	1 161	49	114	2 835	—	—	—	189	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	749	749	199	550	—	155	1 128	—	—	—	97	35
Construction	1 456	1 417	181	1 236	39	276	4 255	—	—	—	112	362
Manufacturing	2 152	2 141	395	1 746	11	144	2 297	25	14	11	172	56
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	147	147	50	97	—	—	1 003	—	—	—	110	11
Wholesale trade	1 269	1 254	153	1 101	15	131	4 608	—	—	—	192	23
Retail trade	2 242	2 216	910	1 254	50	78	2 564	—	—	—	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	592	592	144	448	—	—	967	—	—	—	89	—
Business and repair services	227	265	39	226	12	27	551	—	—	—	25	—
Personal services	3 723	3 695	540	3 155	28	405	5 232	21	12	9	240	87
Professional and related services	1 442	1 442	693	749	—	10	1 419	—	—	—	36	20
Public administration	99	99	—	99	—	—	199	—	—	—	19	—
All other industries	46	46	—	46	—	—	391	—	—	—	25	14
Private wage and salary workers	11 249	11 109	2 460	8 649	140	1 102	19 135	46	26	20	1 208	266
Federal government workers	1 066	1 066	333	733	—	—	1 186	—	—	—	73	34
State and local government workers	1 680	1 665	511	1 354	15	149	3 158	—	—	—	53	13
Self-employed workers	271	271	—	271	—	29	827	—	—	—	54	40
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 158	2 115	288	1 827	43	161	5 846	9	—	9	99	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 200	14 045	3 292	10 753	155	1 306	23 882	46	26	20	1 376	341
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 962	1 909	384	1 525	53	162	4 540	—	—	—	103	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999	859	839	113	746	—	—	1 193	—	—	—	70	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 004	993	155	838	11	142	1 818	12	12	—	67	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	994	994	219	775	—	—	4 261	11	—	11	66	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 476	3 413	960	2 453	63	311	4 855	—	—	—	277	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 655	2 655	744	1 911	—	213	3 773	14	14	—	233	100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 891	1 876	377	1 499	15	233	2 340	9	—	9	276	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 294	1 294	—	1 294	—	—	2 122	—	—	—	274	63
\$50,000 or more	52	52	—	52	—	—	133	—	—	—	10	—
Median	\$12 764	\$12 812	\$13 519	\$12 550	\$10 568	\$13 372	\$10 946	\$12 500	\$15 051	\$9 818	\$16 869	\$17 888
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 819	8 664	943	7 721	155	1 164	20 701	32	12	20	1 225	239
Drive alone	6 238	6 083	654	5 429	155	917	15 461	20	12	20	935	185
Carpool	2 581	2 581	289	2 292	—	247	5 240	12	12	—	290	54
Bus or transportation	5 524	5 524	2 347	3 177	—	46	2 170	14	14	—	152	114
Public transportation	481	481	117	364	—	—	908	14	14	—	67	29
Bus or streetcar	5 043	5 043	2 230	2 813	—	16	1 197	—	—	—	85	65
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	48	48	—	48	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	75	75	—	75	—	—	6 230	—	—	—	11	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.00	1.12	1.16	1.33	3.00	1.00	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work, minutes	32.5	32.5	38.9	30.8	32.9	38.1	24.3	71.1	69.2	73.5	47.8	48.3
Car, truck, or van	26.8	26.8	30.7	26.2	32.9	37.4	22.8	68.0	45.0	73.5	47.8	46.6
Public transportation	41.9	41.9	41.3	42.3	—	—	64.8	46.2	90.0	90.0	—	47.8
With a public transportation disability	11.2	11.2	30	82	—	—	164	—	—	—	11	53.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Weymouth town, worked—Con.											Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)
	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Woburn city (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	
Workers 16 years and over	64	30	—	256	59	153	473	14 308	51	3 488	6 561	4 208
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	64	30	—	172	48	126	435	6 633	11	1 682	2 846	2 094
Householder, wife present	38	30	—	83	17	61	249	3 975	11	1 170	1 387	1 407
Householder, no wife present	10	—	—	34	15	17	77	652	—	174	250	228
Other household member	16	—	—	55	16	48	109	1 687	—	338	070	459
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	—	—	139	—
Female	—	—	—	84	11	27	38	7 675	40	1 806	3 715	2 114
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	649	—	57	27	23
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	15	17	1 574	—	459	607	508
Other household member	—	—	—	84	11	12	21	5 907	40	1 318	2 966	1 583
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	45	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	40	—	—	10	1 796	—	259	1 207	330
20 to 24 years	30	—	—	86	16	37	46	1 997	19	434	865	679
25 to 54 years	24	30	—	116	43	116	350	8 123	21	2 132	3 426	2 544
55 to 64 years	10	—	—	14	—	—	6	2 000	11	567	808	614
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	392	—	96	255	41
With one or more years of college	37	—	—	117	59	71	268	4 550	30	1 073	2 130	1 317
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	64	30	—	256	59	153	473	14 208	51	3 476	6 527	4 154
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	176	22	54
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	36	—	12	—	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	64	30	—	256	59	153	462	13 980	51	3 488	6 233	4 208
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	—	—	50	15	56	201	2 745	—	630	1 280	835
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	—	—	112	44	41	90	5 673	30	1 453	2 425	1 765
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	39	—	—	603	603	30	146	91	144
Sales occupations	10	—	—	10	17	—	38	1 981	—	246	1 069	666
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	63	27	27	—	3 289	—	1 116	1 210	963
Service occupations	—	13	—	57	—	—	18	2 195	10	398	489	398
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	17	—	30	97	1 521	11	504	541	465
Operators, laborers, and laborers	38	—	—	13	—	26	60	1 829	—	503	672	654
Construction	13	17	—	12	—	—	20	598	11	157	377	53
Manufacturing	11	—	—	62	—	73	151	2 534	—	938	514	1 062
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	—	—	28	—	19	55	823	—	238	266	318
Wholesale trade	10	—	—	17	13	59	58	538	—	137	156	245
Retail trade	—	—	—	121	—	—	48	3 339	10	460	734	1 135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	1 170	—	520	373	277
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	17	30	525	—	—	139	177	209
Personal services	—	13	—	14	—	8	416	11	20	227	158	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	3 269	11	691	2 010	668
Public administration	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	488	—	254	363	71
All other industries	—	—	—	19	—	—	80	19	14	36	11	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	328	—	328	—
Private wage and salary workers	48	30	—	231	59	153	421	11 121	40	2 858	4 357	3 866
Federal government workers	—	—	—	11	—	—	28	536	—	68	441	27
State and local government workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	24	2 093	11	521	275	286
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	531	—	41	481	29
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	—	—	42	—	—	43	4 495	11	823	2 854	807
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	64	30	—	256	59	153	473	13 995	51	3 478	6 293	4 173
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	16	—	—	40	—	—	20	3 508	—	691	2 126	691
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	—	—	19	16	—	8	1 339	—	234	683	402
\$6 000 to \$7 999	—	—	—	11	—	11	26	1 113	—	231	292	290
\$8 000 to \$9 999	—	—	—	10	11	14	22	1 476	29	396	687	564
\$10 000 to \$14 999	11	30	—	59	15	44	87	2 702	11	639	070	782
\$15 000 to \$19 999	14	—	—	47	—	20	74	2 004	11	679	610	668
\$20 000 to \$24 999	13	—	—	42	—	14	132	1 023	—	365	268	390
\$25 000 to \$49 999	10	—	—	28	17	50	106	707	—	223	170	314
\$50 000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	—	97	26	—
Median	\$16 377	\$10 415	—	\$13 720	\$10 535	\$16 560	\$20 281	\$9 406	\$9 759	\$10 953	\$7 140	\$11 250
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	64	30	—	218	48	153	473	12 447	51	3 112	5 197	4 087
Drive alone	51	30	—	133	48	128	360	9 781	30	2 291	4 168	3 292
Carpool	13	—	—	85	—	25	113	2 666	21	621	1 029	795
Public transportation	—	—	—	27	11	—	—	312	—	365	50	57
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	27	11	—	—	439	—	313	82	44
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	989	—	11	940	38
Other means	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	212	—	—	166	26
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	148	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.00	—	1.26	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.13	1.26	1.17	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	48.7	60.0	—	44.6	58.7	48.9	46.4	55.8	32.1	20.8	10.4	19.9
Car, truck, or van	48.7	60.0	—	43.7	55.0	48.9	46.4	55.8	32.1	19.6	10.3	19.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	18.7	75.0	—	—	30.0	—	31.5	25.2	28.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.6	—	91	22	53

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.), worked				
	Living in Weymouth town, worked—Con.															
	Phymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)				
Workers 16 years and over	1 934	6 628	6 484	1 378	5 106	144	1 292	158 142	389	103	286	22 578				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	1 098	4 131	4 011	681	3 330	120	847	88 613	300	103	197	15 296				
Householder, wife present.....	446	2 573	2 527	389	2 198	46	152	58 859	211	92	119	11 383				
Householder, no wife present.....	108	655	594	100	494	62	120	6 648	26	24	24	870				
Other household member.....	546	902	890	192	638	12	215	22 668	65	11	54	3 032				
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Female	836	2 497	2 473	697	1 776	24	445	69 529	89	—	—	11 282				
Householder, husband present.....	29	74	74	38	36	—	12	2 011	—	—	—	89	7 168			
Householder, no husband present.....	184	634	634	190	444	—	192	11 657	—	—	—	—	1 307			
Other household member.....	623	1 789	1 756	469	1 287	24	241	54 872	89	—	—	89	5 580			
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 249	—	—	—	—	127			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years.....	309	152	140	59	81	12	64	13 519	15	—	—	15	811			
20 to 24 years.....	348	1 050	1 050	357	693	—	169	18 923	35	—	—	35	2 759			
25 to 54 years.....	1 014	4 440	4 339	798	3 541	101	849	97 401	285	92	193	15 514				
55 to 64 years.....	266	917	886	144	742	31	200	23 285	54	11	43	3 020				
65 years and over.....	97	69	69	20	49	—	10	5 014	—	—	—	18	138			
With one or more years of college.....	595	3 148	3 061	838	2 223	87	546	79 643	266	68	198	13 741				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White.....	1 913	6 548	6 404	1 355	5 049	144	1 292	155 485	349	93	256	22 149				
Black.....	21	35	35	23	12	—	—	1 700	25	10	15	278				
Other races.....	—	45	45	—	45	—	—	957	15	—	15	151				
Spanish origin ^a	—	34	34	—	34	—	—	999	—	—	—	63				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work.....	1 934	6 590	6 446	1 356	5 090	144	1 237	157 954	389	103	286	22 544				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	377	1 811	1 767	445	1 322	44	451	49 246	155	35	120	8 499				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	632	2 776	2 706	796	1 910	70	258	55 410	136	33	103	7 430				
Technicians and related support occupations.....	287	387	387	93	294	—	61	5 211	31	22	9	1 249				
Sales occupations.....	345	353	331	76	245	32	68	18 620	54	—	—	54	2 279			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	248	2 036	1 998	627	1 371	38	128	16 707	51	11	40	3 902				
Service occupations.....	284	273	273	44	249	—	158	18 702	—	—	—	101				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	19	19	19	—	19	—	—	947	—	—	—	76				
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	234	1 048	1 018	67	957	30	207	16 367	75	25	50	3 071				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	404	413	413	—	413	—	158	17 282	23	10	13	2 462				
Construction.....	83	350	350	67	283	—	89	6 744	53	11	42	1 070				
Manufacturing.....	437	897	873	64	809	24	197	32 966	124	92	32	7 315				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	98	1 204	1 194	161	1 033	10	174	10 861	13	—	13	1 440				
Wholesale trade.....	70	285	237	—	237	48	54	7 818	54	—	—	1 339				
Retail trade.....	750	327	313	28	285	14	173	24 993	46	—	—	46	2 738			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	84	989	989	496	493	—	53	12 929	32	—	—	32	895			
Business and repair services.....	66	287	260	26	234	27	72	7 699	11	—	—	11	1 636			
Personal services.....	33	67	67	—	67	—	27	3 321	13	—	—	13	312			
Professional and related services.....	201	1 501	1 490	388	1 102	11	334	39 995	71	—	—	71	4 474			
Public administration.....	50	645	645	126	519	—	64	8 179	59	—	—	59	1 815			
All other industries.....	62	38	28	—	28	10	—	2 449	26	—	—	26	310			
Armed forces, at work.....	—	38	38	22	16	—	55	188	—	—	—	34				
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 631	5 129	4 985	1 162	3 823	144	931	123 918	334	103	231	19 371				
Federal government workers.....	25	552	552	150	402	—	139	4 634	—	—	—	—	834			
State and local government workers.....	215	777	777	66	711	—	150	21 316	55	—	—	55	1 855			
Self-employed workers.....	63	139	139	—	139	—	60	7 785	—	—	—	60	501			
Unpaid family workers.....	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	489	—	—	—	—	37			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	544	699	677	131	546	22	191	39 067	36	—	—	36	3 101			
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	1 881	6 584	6 440	1 378	5 062	144	1 242	154 701	389	103	286	22 358				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	480	449	449	98	351	—	199	27 815	48	—	—	48	2 074			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	258	273	273	50	223	—	139	11 474	—	—	—	11	1 041			
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	180	446	446	165	299	22	29	11 424	26	—	—	28	1 618			
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	240	568	568	109	459	—	81	11 960	—	—	—	—	1 395			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	320	1 556	1 521	378	1 143	35	199	28 559	92	14	78	4 530				
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	282	1 240	1 185	295	890	52	81	13 981	21	21	50	4 101				
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	69	983	931	147	784	32	92	16 373	59	22	37	2 881				
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	52	1 089	1 069	136	933	—	146	20 935	91	46	45	4 585				
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 640	—	—	—	—	74			
Median.....	\$8 188	\$15 000	\$14 927	\$13 020	\$15 935	\$15 839	\$13 809	\$12 137	\$16 492	\$23 439	\$13 987	\$15 981				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 543	5 083	4 951	764	4 187	132	1 172	133 777	359	82	277	21 664				
Drive alone.....	1 914	3 182	3 103	392	2 711	79	935	104 933	249	53	196	16 518				
Carpool.....	371	1 901	1 848	372	1 476	53	237	28 844	110	29	81	5 146				
Public transportation.....	—	1 492	1 480	605	605	—	—	8 975	—	—	—	—	243			
Bus or streetcar.....	—	898	876	177	199	12	—	4 719	—	—	—	—	156			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	1 104	1 104	428	676	—	—	8 047	21	21	—	—	813			
Walked only.....	20	21	21	12	9	—	69	7 791	12	9	—	9	534			
Other means.....	—	32	32	—	32	—	51	1 129	—	—	—	—	52			
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 364	—	—	—	—	34			
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.28	1.28	1.41	1.25	1.25	1.13	1.23	1.32	1.32	1.20	1.15				
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.4	39.4	39.5	44.7	38.0	38.6	33.2	23.4	49.5	51.8	48.7	32.5				
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.3	35.9	35.9	40.7	35.0	36.7	34.7	21.1	48.5	43.2	50.1	32.1				
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	51.2	51.2	49.6	47.3	60.0	—	46.2	85.2	—	—	49.4				
With a public transportation disability.....	—	47	47	—	47	—	—	746	—	—	—	—	37			

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.											Weymouth town	
	Cambridge city	Framming town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)		Norfolk County (pt.)	Essex town		Quincy city
								Living in Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.), worked—Con.					
Workers 16 years and over	2 578	3 235	118	293	4 557	340	3 443	8 014	92 737	1 246	5 571	1 396	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	1 889	1 969	107	173	2 481	269	2 633	5 775	45 560	819	3 354	756	
Householder, wife present	1 454	1 477	96	135	1 777	195	2 060	4 239	26 809	611	2 232	445	
Householder, no wife present	110	120	12	28	180	28	149	3	3 777	28	248	75	
Other household member	322	400	11	26	574	46	424	1 229	14 554	187	874	236	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	420	—	—	—	
Female	689	1 266	11	120	2 076	71	810	2 239	47 177	427	2 217	640	
Householder, husband present	62	47	—	11	27	—	18	103	1 165	25	69	—	
Householder, no husband present	91	108	—	15	455	12	213	333	7 459	36	393	128	
Other household member	488	1 018	11	94	1 545	47	579	1 798	37 496	342	1 755	518	
In group quarters	48	13	—	—	49	12	—	5	1 057	24	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	43	111	—	—	281	—	42	334	11 294	26	282	145	
20 to 24 years	150	393	—	28	710	21	570	687	11 836	105	784	234	
25 to 34 years	1 954	2 311	96	229	3 022	214	2 263	5 445	53 063	928	3 461	764	
35 to 64 years	337	377	22	24	492	105	474	1 509	13 436	151	864	194	
65 years and over	94	63	—	12	72	—	94	139	3 108	36	180	59	
With one or more years of college	1 789	1 643	65	68	2 850	254	2 115	4 957	39 426	788	2 425	657	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	2 450	3 187	118	293	4 478	340	3 366	7 917	91 877	1 206	5 504	1 360	
Black	68	48	—	—	31	—	50	81	473	27	24	—	
Other races	60	—	—	—	48	—	27	16	387	13	43	36	
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	45	—	10	8	583	23	—	17	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	2 578	3 223	118	293	4 557	340	3 443	7 992	92 655	1 236	5 561	1 350	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 275	911	51	37	1 550	209	1 313	3 199	23 176	521	612	361	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	810	98	—	—	1 877	543	1 351	2 463	33 382	37	2 019	464	
Technicians and related support occupations	274	75	—	—	125	13	298	419	2 443	36	143	123	
Sales occupations	155	275	—	—	594	15	167	986	11 307	126	582	138	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	381	527	—	—	686	28	646	1 174	13 274	274	1 044	242	
Service occupations	68	133	—	—	339	12	59	402	14 542	104	438	209	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	—	—	30	—	—	28	740	—	12	—	
Food, apparel, and textile occupations	309	482	36	63	359	39	529	1 114	8 767	86	849	156	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	149	720	31	57	302	26	391	786	11 488	89	631	149	
Construction	157	56	23	26	154	27	146	481	3 808	75	223	98	
Manufacturing	610	1 097	53	53	922	77	1 974	2 329	20 374	37	895	147	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	70	556	20	55	282	65	139	453	4 340	179	337	148	
Wholesale trade	193	181	11	—	377	25	114	438	4 497	34	123	57	
Retail trade	1 160	601	17	77	787	26	184	896	18 087	88	950	244	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	62	—	—	334	—	121	342	5 928	154	842	—	
Business and repair services	341	119	—	—	260	10	331	553	4 376	44	141	134	
Personal services	9	124	—	—	22	158	—	36	620	46	48	11	
Professional and related services	903	391	—	—	1 020	110	356	1 652	23 505	472	1 032	353	
Public administration	76	130	—	—	93	—	31	485	4 070	105	226	51	
All other industries	23	9	—	—	170	—	11	97	1 750	56	11	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	22	82	10	10	46	
Private wage and salary workers	2 359	2 819	118	218	3 968	284	3 165	6 440	71 276	834	4 665	1 168	
Federal government workers	30	88	—	—	78	—	104	534	1 295	54	147	138	
State and local government workers	115	24	—	—	403	25	106	865	14 534	303	534	26	
Self-employed workers	74	21	—	—	35	108	31	68	1 644	55	208	31	
Unpaid family workers	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	386	—	17	
At work 1 to 34 hours	276	385	—	83	1 003	42	184	1 128	30 010	169	1 168	439	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	2 578	3 172	118	293	4 468	328	3 430	7 971	90 137	1 224	5 421	1 369	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	139	277	—	54	681	6	140	777	22 258	109	833	301	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54	159	—	12	201	17	94	371	6 374	71	411	247	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	55	199	—	11	275	24	121	346	8 072	37	267	165	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	146	201	—	28	413	13	218	374	7 732	75	398	55	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	419	727	—	42	948	42	694	1 607	16 022	315	1 077	286	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	463	777	35	49	519	67	723	1 468	10 849	183	1 044	147	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	361	285	—	47	528	73	523	1 064	7 082	145	610	167	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	737	595	72	83	595	91	764	1 758	10 276	247	826	242	
\$50,000 or more	104	51	—	—	200	—	153	206	2 621	22	140	27	
Median	\$18 803	\$15 132	\$25 544	\$12 436	\$12 398	\$20 000	\$17 675	\$16 375	\$9 646	\$15 100	\$12 713	\$9 255	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	2 014	3 213	87	80	4 407	340	3 430	7 893	80 121	1 164	5 279	1 341	
Drive alone	1 435	2 436	75	75	268	3 544	258	2 515	5 967	64 612	1 023	4 178	
Carpool	579	777	12	12	863	82	915	1 926	15 509	141	1 011	247	
Public transportation	564	22	11	13	95	—	—	108	1 636	42	223	10	
Bus or streetcar	108	—	—	—	84	—	—	31	1 194	39	196	10	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	456	22	11	13	84	—	—	54	147	23	13	10	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	13	—	2 604	33	33	
Other means	—	20	—	—	19	—	—	—	1 012	20	14	12	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 364	—	—	—	
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	1.07	1.02	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.07	1.13	1.11	
Person travel time to work	43.4	30.4	40.9	32.7	44.7	39.1	21.9	34.2	14.6	31.4	21.4	19.5	
Car, truck, or van	30.3	20.3	44.9	32.2	24.8	39.1	32.1	34.1	15.0	30.0	20.0	19.2	
Public transportation	54.1	41.4	75.0	45.0	22.4	—	—	—	48.1	23.3	37.4	33.9	
With a public transportation disability	20	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	—	59	11.0	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con										Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked				
	Living in Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.), worked—Con.					Living inside SMSA—Con					Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked				
	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County	lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)			
Workers 16 years and over	84 524	1 715	40 723	40 025	9 122	30 903	698	16 411	57 257	118	26	92			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	40 631	991	26 466	25 885	5 995	19 890	581	10 143	32 447	110	26	84			
Householder, wife present	23 521	563	19 893	19 483	4 649	14 834	410	8 789	22 189	110	26	84			
Householder, no wife present	3 453	110	1 863	1 842	518	1 214	110	1 760	5 613	—	—	—			
Other household member	13 257	318	4 679	4 549	828	3 721	130	2 555	7 607	—	—	—			
In group quarters	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—			
Female	43 893	724	14 257	14 140	3 127	11 013	117	6 268	24 810	8	—	8			
Householder, husband present	4 071	17	561	551	102	449	10	192	788	—	—	—			
Householder, no husband present	6 908	130	2 761	2 736	569	2 176	25	546	4 230	—	—	—			
Other household member	34 881	577	10 870	10 758	2 465	8 373	82	5 082	19 680	8	—	8			
In group quarters	1 033	—	65	65	—	—	—	48	112	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	10 841	38	1 361	1 348	203	1 145	13	1 208	4 807	8	—	8			
20 to 24 years	10 713	296	3 997	3 937	1 048	2 889	60	2 268	6 421	—	—	—			
25 to 34 years	10 910	1 166	27 373	26 898	6 169	20 729	475	10 781	37 986	69	26	41			
35 to 44 years	12 227	181	6 294	6 444	1 531	5 113	150	1 890	6 631	41	—	—			
45 to 54 years	2 833	34	1 398	1 398	371	1 027	—	274	1 412	—	—	—			
55 to 64 years	35 556	1 007	25 023	24 658	6 708	17 950	365	8 657	27 819	11	51	—			
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	83 807	1 672	39 438	38 766	8 784	29 982	672	16 198	56 623	118	26	92			
Black	422	—	924	913	242	671	11	110	308	—	—	—			
Other races	295	43	361	346	96	250	15	103	326	—	—	—			
Spanish origin	543	13	340	340	24	316	—	163	275	—	—	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	84 508	1 715	40 651	39 963	9 122	30 841	688	16 339	57 099	118	26	92			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 882	571	16 845	16 680	4 515	12 165	165	5 866	17 756	44	26	18			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 463	333	13 727	13 506	3 312	9 904	223	4 492	18 304	21	—	—			
Technicians and related support occupations	2 441	89	1 399	1 384	271	1 113	15	1 141	1 723	10	—	—			
Sales occupations	10 481	216	3 764	3 632	764	2 868	132	2 104	5 617	11	—	11			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 546	228	8 546	8 490	2 477	6 013	167	3 574	10 317	11	—	—			
Service occupations	13 796	179	2 905	2 878	414	2 464	27	1 347	7 835	27	—	—			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 217	202	136	136	11	125	21	491	11	—	—	—			
Production, craft, and repair occupations	7 821	207	4 327	4 285	436	3 849	146	1 886	6 415	26	—	—			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 979	230	2 719	2 592	234	2 358	127	2 507	6 294	—	—	—			
Construction	3 012	93	2 120	2 008	729	2 377	112	848	3 080	14	—	14			
Manufacturing	18 695	476	4 677	4 558	631	3 927	119	5 716	10 211	48	26	22			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 676	9	4 859	4 774	663	4 111	85	1 110	4 188	—	—	—			
Wholesale trade	4 283	134	1 848	1 807	125	1 682	41	992	2 120	—	—	—			
Retail trade	16 826	333	3 641	3 642	361	3 401	147	2 322	11 278	18	—	18			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 839	58	6 016	5 977	2 799	3 399	39	508	4 868	11	—	11			
Business and repair services	4 057	75	1 601	1 579	260	1 319	22	497	2 392	19	—	19			
Personal services	2 104	19	657	657	188	469	13	345	1 415	—	—	—			
Professional and related services	21 648	455	11 490	11 390	2 145	9 245	100	3 318	13 173	8	—	8			
Public administration	3 688	63	3 231	3 208	1 397	1 811	23	487	3 268	—	—	—			
All other industries	1 683	11	363	363	14	349	—	303	1 106	—	—	—			
Armed forces, at work	16	—	72	62	—	62	10	72	158	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	64 609	1 339	31 598	31 011	6 659	24 372	587	13 677	42 666	118	26	92			
Federal government workers	956	25	2 480	2 441	608	1 833	39	544	1 744	—	—	—			
State and local government workers	13 671	303	8 289	8 541	1 268	3 273	48	1 534	8 850	—	—	—			
Self-employed workers	4 952	48	1 990	1 966	584	1 382	24	643	3 765	—	—	—			
Unpaid family workers	336	—	66	66	23	43	—	13	232	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 224	345	5 575	5 530	816	4 714	45	2 963	15 105	8	—	8			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total real earnings	82 123	1 673	40 144	39 471	8 990	30 481	673	16 067	56 015	118	26	92			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21 015	204	3 231	3 216	451	2 765	15	2 268	11 526	8	—	8			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 591	141	2 541	2 535	354	2 181	20	1 346	8 850	—	—	—			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 603	154	1 863	1 833	239	594	30	1 168	4 289	—	—	—			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 204	97	2 736	2 640	612	2 028	96	1 399	4 280	—	—	—			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 374	418	4 497	4 439	1 188	3 249	57	2 379	9 728	—	—	—			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 475	248	6 412	6 445	1 389	5 056	167	2 473	8 249	41	15	26			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 140	231	6 120	6 002	1 173	4 829	118	1 739	5 921	10	—	10			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 235	111	2 232	2 209	2 159	1 843	153	2 448	3 676	—	—	—			
\$50,000 or more	1 482	53	2 122	2 108	713	3 395	14	567	1 166	18	—	18			
Median	97 346	\$12 122	\$16 820	\$16 791	\$18 046	\$16 477	\$18 031	\$13 092	\$11 640	\$16 945	\$18 913	\$16 091			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	72 337	1 707	29 926	29 248	4 117	23 131	678	15 541	49 985	110	26	84			
Drive alone	58 317	1 466	22 108	21 535	2 752	18 283	573	12 202	37 802	81	11	70			
Carpool	14 020	241	7 818	7 713	1 365	4 848	105	3 339	12 183	29	15	14			
Public transportation	1 361	—	10 611	10 591	4 990	5 500	20	298	3 468	—	—	—			
Bus or streetcar	1 341	—	9 372	9 252	3 222	4 930	20	121	2 638	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	—	7 235	6 625	3 668	5 570	—	167	830	—	—	—			
Walked only	2 518	—	129	129	15	114	—	409	1 734	8	—	8			
Other means	96	8	57	57	—	57	—	163	823	—	—	—			
Worked at home	7 364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 247	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.09	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.16	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.76	1.09			
Mean travel time to work	13.9	15.4	37.5	37.6	44.6	35.5	36.0	29.5	28.2	64.2	52.9	67.4			
Median travel time to work	14.3	25.4	33.4	33.4	44.4	33.4	33.4	29.4	26.8	68.2	52.9	75.4			
Public transportation	21.0	—	49.4	49.3	48.0	50.5	72.0	41.4	57.1	—	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	43.0	—	206	206	60	146	—	75	327	—	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked—Con.												
	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city
Workers 16 years and over	2 469	590	153	13	10	295	103	430	875	13 995	110	3 697
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 134	441			10	276	103	363	824	8 288	39	2 464
Householder, wife present	1 783	350	117	—	10	251	74	330	651	5 985	39	1 745
Householder, no wife present	158	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	710	—	285
Other household member	226	60	—	—	—	25	29	33	112	1 580	—	421
In group quarters	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	—
Female	335	149	36	13		19		67	51	5 707	71	1 233
Householder, husband present	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	114	—	38
Householder, no husband present	107	49	—	13	—	6	—	28	11	1 223	16	233
Other household member	215	100	36	—	—	13	—	28	40	4 361	55	962
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	63	—	23	—	—	—	—	11	29	663	—	97
20 to 24 years	172	52	—	—	—	36	29	—	55	1 861	21	414
25 to 54 years	1 934	439	117	13	10	234	74	367	680	9 651	72	2 649
55 to 64 years	271	99	13	—	—	—	—	52	62	1 618	17	438
65 years and over	1 606	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	29	202	—	99
With one or more years of college	2 495	402	108	13	—	200	64	293	526	6 902	70	1 737
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 419	565	153	13	10	295	103	415	865	13 847	110	3 659
Black	40	25	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	59	—	38
Other races	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	89	—	38
Spanish origin ¹	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 469	590	153	13	10	295	103	430	875	13 909	110	3 697
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	961	291	98	13	—	132	12	133	282	4 344	51	1 087
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	666	149	—	—	—	68	67	122	260	4 373	20	1 088
Professional and related support occupations	129	47	—	—	—	—	—	43	39	274	—	168
Sales occupations	269	40	—	—	—	29	40	28	132	1 336	9	190
Administrative support occupations, including detail	271	99	—	—	—	39	27	51	62	2 463	11	391
Service occupations	124	16	33	—	—	13	—	11	51	1 476	—	343
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	60	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	559	82	—	—	10	87	13	178	178	1 759	39	755
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	189	52	11	—	—	31	11	—	84	1 697	—	413
Construction	265	53	22	—	10	28	—	54	93	528	22	140
Manufacturing	880	195	36	—	—	117	26	188	318	3 662	—	1 259
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	215	10	23	—	—	53	37	14	78	1 068	11	255
Wholesale trade	198	11	—	—	—	13	—	—	52	122	561	69
Retail trade	207	29	36	—	—	37	25	36	44	2 025	9	514
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	788	17	259
Business and repair services	176	55	13	—	—	23	—	39	46	703	—	171
Personal services	345	187	13	13	—	24	15	26	57	376	—	373
Professional and related services	100	37	10	—	—	—	—	6	47	462	51	745
Public administration	100	37	10	—	—	—	—	6	47	462	—	373
All other industries	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	199	—	85
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 183	542	130	—	10	263	65	380	793	11 477	83	2 873
Federal government workers	132	22	—	—	—	13	50	47	367	—	—	88
State and local government workers	154	26	23	13	—	32	25	—	35	1 664	27	586
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	442	—	150
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	170	45	23	—	—	37	—	11	54	2 599	33	471
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 469	590	153	13	10	295	103	430	875	13 822	110	3 654
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	190	58	23	—	—	30	15	24	40	1 949	20	350
\$4,000 to \$5,999	53	16	—	—	—	13	—	—	40	820	11	251
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 349	17	239
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	1 173	13	223
\$10,000 to \$14,999	326	104	11	—	—	87	14	52	108	2 436	12	681
\$15,000 to \$19,999	608	131	13	13	10	50	—	—	61	423	27	859
\$20,000 to \$24,999	309	62	14	—	—	22	—	—	103	1 088	16	443
\$25,000 to \$49,999	891	209	79	—	—	133	13	197	260	1 879	—	550
\$50,000 or more	65	10	13	—	—	10	11	11	21	333	—	98
Median	\$20 393	\$19 282	\$26 688	\$15 439	\$15 439	\$23 821	\$15 927	\$24 545	\$18 813	\$12 891	\$9 077	\$15 324
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 306	486	122	13	10	295	92	430	858	13 759	110	3 561
Drive alone	1 564	302	87	—	—	222	38	284	633	10 371	88	2 587
Carpool	742	184	35	13	10	73	54	146	225	3 387	22	974
Public transportation	129	83	18	—	—	11	—	—	17	188	—	127
Bus or streetcar	79	44	18	—	—	—	—	—	17	138	—	100
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	50	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	27
Walked only	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Other means	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.34	1.28	3.00	5.00	1.18	1.42	1.30	1.18	1.16	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	55.6	55.9	52.3	45.0	90.0	50.7	56.3	55.1	57.4	29.7	53.1	31.5
Car, truck, or van	55.5	51.8	60.3	45.0	90.0	50.7	56.7	55.1	58.4	29.7	53.1	31.4
Public transportation	56.2	71.3	32.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked—Con.						Living in Suffolk County, worked					
	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA County (pt.)	Essex County	Lynn city
Workers 16 years and over	2 550	7 638	27 171	13 504	13 240	3 630	9 610	244	8 421	249 420	3 657	1 997
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 311	4 474	12 680	9 235	9 064	2 468	6 596	171	5 269	128 924	2 730	1 514
Householder, wife present	900	3 301	9 924	7 387	7 250	2 031	5 219	137	3 485	53 807	1 574	881
Householder, no wife present	86	837	2 176	577	577	83	494	—	25	834	56	290
Other household member	323	836	4 530	1 271	1 237	354	883	34	1 238	37 976	638	331
In group quarters	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 307	12	12
Female	1 239	3 164	14 491	4 269	4 176	1 162	3 014	93	3 152	120 496	927	483
Householder, husband present	26	56	542	119	119	37	82	—	170	3 262	—	—
Householder, no husband present	268	706	2 207	693	647	105	542	46	565	42 706	223	94
Other household member	936	2 408	11 639	3 457	3 410	1 050	2 390	47	2 495	70 402	699	389
In group quarters	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	12	4 126	5	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	245	321	3 730	343	331	93	238	12	442	16 597	76	—
20 to 24 years	329	1 097	3 151	1 237	1 225	467	758	12	1 180	47 348	626	250
25 to 54 years	1 251	5 179	16 135	10 193	9 995	2 729	7 266	202	5 616	148 084	2 394	1 334
55 to 64 years	191	972	3 133	1 167	1 148	2 241	26	26	904	58 788	486	292
65 years and over	1 312	4 69	964	217	205	98	107	12	2 799	7 978	1 81	750
With one or more years of college	24	3 883	10 902	8 347	8 175	2 693	5 482	172	3 901	112 672	1 462	21
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 515	7 563	26 901	13 338	13 074	3 579	9 495	264	8 321	201 070	3 080	1 611
Black	24	35	123	86	84	27	59	—	35	36 219	371	317
Other races	11	40	147	80	80	24	56	—	65	12 131	206	619
Spanish origin	27	—	135	71	71	—	71	—	47	9 757	49	35
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 464	7 638	27 121	13 482	13 218	3 630	9 588	264	8 347	247 939	3 657	1 997
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	819	2 387	6 543	5 864	5 720	1 821	3 959	146	2 822	63 646	756	348
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 212	2 749	8 471	4 577	4 503	1 427	3 076	74	2 135	88 224	865	430
Technicians and related support occupations	134	274	2 222	468	468	157	274	—	157	10 424	128	57
Sales occupations	237	923	3 518	1 183	1 139	289	870	24	889	19 012	281	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	367	1 056	3 831	2 906	2 856	981	1 311	50	1 056	38 788	456	230
Service occupations	372	761	5 451	757	757	116	641	—	758	43 071	482	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	15	396	15	15	15	15	—	88	771	13	13
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	327	1 059	2 464	1 457	1 425	204	1 219	32	1 275	20 333	912	453
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	199	1 085	3 596	812	798	60	738	14	1 089	31 894	629	455
Construction	129	237	1 421	852	818	269	549	34	627	7 667	312	34
Manufacturing	333	2 070	9 555	5 666	5 627	223	1 404	39	1 799	35 138	1 464	1 264
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	175	427	1 197	1 708	1 655	209	1 446	53	833	18 792	182	140
Wholesale trade	39	453	833	528	493	113	318	35	431	7 479	125	34
Retail trade	378	1 704	7 472	976	942	82	860	34	1 023	35 689	822	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	93	419	1 475	2 570	2 570	1 332	1 238	26	416	22 953	126	13
Business and repair services	159	373	808	686	686	247	439	—	260	13 859	149	42
Personal services	43	216	1 069	50	50	13	37	—	101	7 395	30	16
Professional and related services	940	1 281	6 413	3 170	3 101	702	2 399	69	2 280	35 625	242	165
Public administration	139	130	1 511	1 195	1 195	424	771	—	374	20 520	136	16
All other industries	36	128	767	81	81	14	67	—	203	3 388	69	—
Armed forces, at work	86	—	30	22	22	—	22	—	74	1 481	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 861	6 660	18 470	10 418	10 238	2 924	7 314	180	6 258	190 880	3 282	1 858
Federal government workers	287	82	376	849	836	281	555	13	366	12 301	30	12
State and local government workers	316	665	5 422	1 610	1 567	293	1 274	43	1 298	37 641	259	99
Self-employed workers	72	220	2 728	595	567	132	435	—	495	8 223	86	26
Unpaid family workers	14	11	175	32	32	—	32	—	9	375	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	603	1 492	10 849	1 479	1 431	325	1 106	48	1 731	58 708	583	171
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 524	7 534	26 239	13 367	13 118	3 605	9 513	249	8 260	241 850	3 542	1 931
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	401	1 177	8 466	913	901	222	679	12	1 339	45 859	442	149
\$4,000 to \$5,999	232	327	2 918	519	519	145	374	—	493	22 637	165	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	378	715	3 788	573	546	308	308	27	501	25 273	250	283
\$8,000 to \$9,999	257	480	2 321	775	763	240	501	12	664	28 427	312	198
\$10,000 to \$14,999	437	306	839	2 097	2 039	418	1 621	38	1 447	56 647	860	570
\$15,000 to \$19,999	240	1 201	2 910	3 353	2 786	430	1 761	55	1 017	45 875	637	467
\$20,000 to \$24,999	272	915	1 637	2 319	2 284	487	1 797	35	880	16 882	255	178
\$25,000 to \$49,999	248	1 081	1 514	3 253	3 211	1 077	2 134	40	1 000	11 531	231	159
\$50,000 or more	49	126	493	567	557	221	378	10	178	1 979	17	—
Median	\$9 953	\$12 892	\$7 476	\$18 543	\$18 612	\$19 788	\$18 271	\$16 050	\$12 402	\$9 913	\$11 790	\$13 274
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 489	7 599	23 564	10 246	10 018	2 087	7 931	228	8 170	123 562	3 277	1 788
Drive alone	1 949	5 747	19 211	6 575	6 368	1 090	5 278	207	6 691	87 882	2 999	1 248
Carpool	540	1 852	4 353	3 671	3 650	997	2 653	21	1 479	35 680	277	148
Public transportation	22	39	1 002	2 766	2 766	420	1 56	36	26	81 187	370	229
Bus or streetcar	54	167	97	2 364	2 338	1 82	1 156	26	12	44 125	315	227
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	626	616	616	238	34	10	15	26 189	55	12
Walked only	27	—	1 652	34	34	—	—	—	50	398 998	10	10
Other means	12	—	559	222	222	123	99	—	175	5 285	10	10
Worked at home	—	—	1 247	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 648	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.27	1.27	1.37	1.25	1.07	1.11	1.20	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time in minutes	22.8	30.7	13.3	50.1	50.2	54.6	48.6	46.2	30.1	24.6	28.2	24.6
Car, truck, or van	23.0	30.7	13.3	47.2	47.3	51.5	46.2	41.8	30.1	21.8	26.2	24.8
Other transportation modes	16.8	37.8	31.4	59.8	59.6	60.8	74.2	94.8	18	35.5	45.7	39.6
With a public transportation disability	12	53	132	120	120	38	82	—	38	1 592	8	8

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data on estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Suffolk County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town
Workers 16 years and over	1 660	35 573	11 705	939	1 558	846	4 160	1 324	3 833	11 208	16 846	4 649
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 216	22 778	6 586	698	1 075	500	2 100	876	2 647	8 032	9 819	2 273
Householder, wife present.....	693	10 343	2 586	343	469	264	882	394	1 260	4 125	4 776	862
Householder, no wife present.....	216	5 256	1 041	104	201	114	202	616	1 201	2 501	2 521	571
Other household member.....	307	6 626	1 921	248	385	122	662	279	702	2 303	2 524	654
In group quarters.....	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	104	—
Female	444	12 795	4 855	241	483	346	2 060	448	1 186	3 176	7 027	2 376
Householder, husband present.....	—	338	97	26	—	—	46	20	50	99	144	72
Householder, no husband present.....	129	4 843	2 007	118	189	107	693	163	426	1 120	2 483	906
Other household member.....	310	7 417	2 630	97	294	239	1 306	245	710	1 896	4 285	1 368
In group quarters.....	5	197	121	—	—	—	15	—	—	61	215	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
14 to 19 years.....	76	1 314	317	—	65	65	296	35	65	501	851	295
20 to 24 years.....	376	7 224	2 734	136	263	71	866	201	914	2 039	2 867	894
25 to 34 years.....	1 060	22 771	7 357	739	881	502	2 547	913	2 415	7 417	10 523	2 695
35 to 44 years.....	88	3 219	1 076	39	43	183	266	136	374	1 002	1 107	480
65 years and over.....	60	915	221	25	106	25	185	39	65	249	518	295
With one or more years of college.....	712	17 895	6 939	505	427	281	2 130	526	1 902	5 185	7 376	2 242
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	1 469	29 052	9 157	715	1 503	730	3 523	1 217	2 864	9 343	14 172	3 668
Black.....	54	4 926	2 012	161	12	81	421	88	747	1 404	1 830	735
Other races.....	137	1 595	536	63	43	35	216	19	222	461	844	246
Spanish origin.....	14	1 100	420	23	82	69	116	—	43	347	757	241
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	1 660	35 534	11 705	939	1 558	846	4 160	1 324	3 833	11 169	16 827	4 649
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	408	10 356	3 837	386	260	231	1 007	452	1 105	3 058	3 879	914
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	435	10 118	3 814	208	299	299	1 623	352	816	2 121	2 421	1 804
Technicians and related support occupations.....	33	2 218	1 038	36	14	—	131	24	252	723	581	207
Sales occupations.....	205	2 627	646	86	113	108	419	96	239	1 846	735	259
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	197	3 723	1 286	86	172	111	760	209	468	1 307	1 805	803
Service occupations.....	383	4 536	1 589	99	325	170	812	125	436	1 189	2 835	1 249
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	139	35	—	—	—	12	—	—	40	32	—
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations.....	260	4 478	1 081	40	209	133	732	175	669	1 725	1 874	511
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	174	5 907	1 349	206	445	179	353	220	807	2 348	2 796	360
Construction.....	223	1 828	545	60	115	34	174	140	207	553	562	164
Manufacturing.....	200	8 714	2 105	219	400	99	597	297	1 668	3 329	3 738	1 162
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	42	2 348	458	71	211	187	202	96	166	957	770	327
Wholesale trade.....	91	1 609	254	45	54	30	103	131	99	884	867	36
Retail trade.....	587	4 886	1 444	240	194	158	1 118	208	212	1 312	1 435	1 136
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	113	1 040	347	17	28	10	299	23	80	256	1 313	298
Business and repair services.....	107	2 917	1 099	29	133	48	272	127	445	764	943	303
Personal services.....	14	692	430	13	48	14	204	14	77	405	662	386
Professional and related services.....	107	9 295	4 426	186	301	208	978	246	783	2 165	3 356	1 534
Public administration.....	170	1 226	343	45	74	37	148	42	103	514	766	228
All other industries.....	36	661	254	14	—	—	—	—	63	173	235	153
Armed forces, at work.....	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	19	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 424	30 748	10 754	734	1 225	678	3 624	1 156	3 206	9 371	14 111	4 084
Federal government workers.....	18	1 133	215	37	31	12	152	—	113	547	345	87
State and local government workers.....	160	7 861	2 828	126	233	118	255	124	499	955	1 841	370
Self-employed workers.....	58	816	183	42	64	38	121	44	15	335	349	108
Unpaid family workers.....	—	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	412	6 031	2 186	146	319	231	1 111	207	327	1 504	3 548	1 582
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	1 611	34 741	11 473	909	1 475	824	4 101	1 293	3 714	10 952	16 477	4 519
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	295	5 306	1 735	122	369	122	1 040	179	390	3 385	2 612	1 340
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	125	2 125	989	91	86	77	386	153	272	1 019	1 164	541
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	295	3 764	1 431	17	44	43	259	101	293	976	1 805	678
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	114	3 733	1 403	23	88	128	547	116	363	1 065	1 976	432
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	290	6 655	2 828	209	328	131	877	352	1 165	2 605	3 405	745
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	340	6 093	1 708	216	317	169	581	196	765	2 141	2 074	403
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	92	3 041	713	142	203	114	745	61	393	1 170	1 299	178
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	57	822	187	40	40	22	100	129	59	282	315	172
\$50,000 or more.....	—	227	117	—	—	—	—	—	13	97	148	23
Median.....	\$9 535	\$10 697	\$10 193	\$14 738	\$11 774	\$11 226	\$9 095	\$10 930	\$11 885	\$11 748	\$10 352	\$7 117
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 529	25 477	5 741	899	1 255	587	3 139	933	3 307	9 616	13 300	2 756
Drive alone.....	1 111	18 822	4 162	592	1 018	506	2 473	815	2 409	6 847	10 034	2 047
Carpool.....	418	6 655	1 579	307	237	81	666	118	898	2 769	3 266	709
Public transportation.....	131	8 477	4 992	31	209	191	674	378	492	1 310	2 981	1 498
Bus or streetcar.....	88	4 767	2 409	31	89	155	652	209	350	873	2 180	1 216
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	43	3 566	489	—	104	36	222	138	142	435	798	269
Walked only.....	—	1 060	597	9	79	47	108	13	34	173	371	85
Other means.....	—	559	375	—	15	21	39	—	—	109	194	80
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.17	1.18	1.25	1.11	1.08	1.14	1.08	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work.....	30.1	30.5	30.1	39.8	22.8	22.1	27.9	30.5	33.5	31.5	26.8	24.2
27.4% or less.....	27	27.3	25.0	23.0	21.7	23.0	25.7	20.2	20.4	23.0	20.4	18.0
Public transportation.....	56.7	41.8	37.5	48.7	42.2	39.5	48.4	41.9	57.5	48.0	42.0	38.3
With a public transportation disability.....	—	128	23	—	15	14	16	22	—	38	150	38

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Suffolk County, worked—Con.										Living in Boston city, worked	
	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	2 327	365	9 505	435	192 909	180 344	31 734	148 610	12 565	6 093	215 183	1 478
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 416	319	5 811	285	93 312	86 783	12 890	73 893	6 529	4 568	110 122	1 278
Married, wife present.....	458	146	3 068	146	34 274	31 674	4 974	28 711	3 223	2 223	70 760	499
Householder, no wife present.....	270	16	1 154	53	24 864	23 630	3 815	21 815	1 234	905	29 559	270
Other household member.....	486	95	1 519	86	27 872	25 814	3 868	21 946	2 058	1 553	32 850	315
In group quarters.....	22	—	70	—	3 608	3 994	233	3 361	74	4	4 307	12
Female	911	46	3 694	150	99 597	93 561	18 844	74 717	6 036	1 525	105 061	200
Householder, husband present.....	24	—	48	—	2 780	2 642	465	2 177	138	52	2 896	60
Householder, no husband present.....	206	33	1 338	51	35 106	33 799	7 197	24 602	1 307	400	38 863	40
Other household member.....	481	13	2 223	77	57 924	53 378	10 922	42 456	4 546	666	59 221	135
In group quarters.....	22	—	85	—	2 387	3 742	260	3 482	45	227	4 081	5
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	67	—	489	52	14 274	13 203	1 707	11 496	1 071	476	14 574	22
20 to 24 years.....	322	42	1 599	83	36 548	35 154	4 429	28 725	2 394	1 413	42 118	193
25 to 34 years.....	1 587	266	9 955	253	112 163	104 825	18 913	85 912	7 338	3 404	127 334	1 029
35 to 44 years.....	351	16	2 260	47	23 460	21 340	3 844	17 496	1 120	705	24 538	217
45 years and over.....	—	21	202	—	6 464	5 822	841	4 981	642	95	6 443	17
With one or more years of college.....	902	145	4 087	171	85 768	82 533	16 622	65 911	3 235	3 712	101 524	726
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	1 897	287	8 320	366	154 400	142 530	25 967	116 563	11 870	4 928	167 513	954
Black.....	265	49	781	14	29 078	28 698	4 226	24 472	380	438	35 991	343
Other races.....	1 65	29	438	5	16 431	15 915	2 511	7 575	315	727	107 316	181
Spanish origin ¹	148	—	368	11	7 840	7 379	879	6 500	461	151	9 087	35
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	2 327	366	9 505	435	48 529	178 921	31 719	147 702	12 565	5 955	213 745	1 478
Monotonal and professional specialty occupations.....	2 564	90	2 907	84	21 138	19 283	2 380	16 902	1 856	1 592	29 065	640
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	637	33	2 947	148	71 672	67 623	15 900	51 723	4 049	2 931	75 235	207
Technicians and related support occupations.....	29	20	325	60	4 537	4 177	986	6 191	240	384	9 430	73
Sales occupations.....	203	13	1 067	43	12 813	12 486	1 867	10 619	388	338	33 337	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	405	—	1 752	43	50 261	47 760	13 057	34 903	2 061	1 517	50 251	94
Service occupations.....	285	59	1 242	69	35 149	32 430	3 419	29 011	2 719	1 108	38 294	201
Farming, fishing, and logging occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	321	77	1 166	53	13 016	11 785	926	10 859	1 231	328	16 262	366
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	428	87	1 921	39	22 223	20 265	1 933	18 332	2 258	721	26 573	281
Construction.....	107	51	300	46	4 913	4 536	783	3 753	377	205	6 256	100
Manufacturing.....	55	2 981	84	21 138	19 283	2 380	16 902	1 856	1 592	2 965	29 065	640
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	110	—	333	—	15 492	14 089	1 556	13 133	803	399	15 283	83
Wholesale trade.....	119	12	700	12	4 866	4 682	434	3 648	178	166	5 157	63
Retail trade.....	363	65	1 871	100	26 446	23 536	2 625	20 911	2 910	1 333	30 124	289
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	383	—	632	—	20 454	19 478	9 075	10 903	476	78	19 904	95
Business and repair services.....	65	43	532	—	9 850	9 004	890	7 514	446	250	11 983	57
Personal services.....	198	28	918	—	12 711	11 867	4 393	8 006	413	388	13 138	113
Professional and related services.....	401	72	1 529	146	61 848	58 712	6 275	52 507	3 046	1 388	68 581	88
Public administration.....	200	20	318	47	18 345	17 219	6 022	11 197	1 126	194	17 575	27
All other industries.....	9	—	91	—	2 423	2 115	184	1 929	308	218	2 854	56
Armed forces, of work.....	—	19	—	—	1 423	1 423	15	1 408	—	—	1 338	1 438
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 763	270	8 194	319	142 220	133 736	22 800	110 936	8 484	4 938	164 666	1 370
Federal government workers.....	79	19	160	31	10 762	10 360	1 823	8 537	402	315	10 764	74
State and local government workers.....	453	76	942	77	12 643	12 360	2 349	10 019	2 788	663	25 078	65
Self-employed workers.....	32	—	209	—	6 972	6 139	518	5 621	833	277	6 763	43
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	352	264	17	247	88	—	282	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	310	—	1 656	56	48 490	44 610	5 324	39 286	3 880	1 271	50 881	175
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	2 265	365	9 328	435	186 655	174 688	31 074	143 614	11 967	6 020	208 871	1 445
\$1 to \$2,999.....	12	1 069	19	37	420	34 531	4 562	29 969	2 889	1 306	40 141	168
\$3,000 to \$5,999.....	124	9	680	34	18 269	16 947	2 974	14 970	1 232	311	19 894	758
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	240	59	828	26	19 687	18 411	2 763	15 648	1 276	728	22 149	208
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	385	—	1 209	27	22 379	20 876	4 382	16 948	1 403	521	24 377	144
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	271	193	2 636	96	42 796	40 264	8 021	32 243	2 532	947	48 485	360
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	734	30	1 365	87	23 962	22 534	4 317	18 217	1 428	991	27 889	323
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	244	13	854	42	12 345	11 622	2 169	9 295	623	560	13 633	69
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	109	19	599	44	8 280	8 248	1 899	6 349	692	500	9 851	95
\$50,000 or more.....	17	—	108	—	1 617	1 355	485	670	62	147	6 515	19
Median.....	\$11 093	\$11 733	\$11 144	\$12 156	\$9 604	\$9 664	\$10 531	\$9 415	\$8 708	\$10 541	\$9 785	\$11 428
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 854	322	8 368	391	81 117	72 826	6 816	66 010	8 291	3 050	100 450	243
Drive alone.....	263	492	5 598	258	56 369	50 298	5 968	46 338	6 073	3 316	70 760	758
Carpool.....	462	59	1 876	133	24 748	22 828	2 848	19 880	2 220	1 734	29 690	487
Public transportation.....	262	30	991	22	69 337	68 052	19 607	60 445	2 885	1 515	73 092	235
Bus or streetcar.....	193	14	757	14	34 849	33 853	7 854	27 864	995	996	40 630	180
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	469	16	234	8	30 772	30 603	11 462	19 141	1 689	197	30 797	55
Walked only.....	11	13	56	22	3 485	34 996	5 040	29 956	2 489	969	36 511	51
Other mode.....	—	—	90	—	2 122	2 119	854	2 119	105	148	10 614	10
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	2 848	2 516	52	2 464	332	—	2 516	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.24	1.12	1.14	1.26	1.21	1.21	1.31	1.20	1.17	1.29	1.20	1.31
Average travel time to work.....	28	35	27	39	23	23	29	28	22	14	24	39
Car, truck, or van.....	34.0	34.0	33.1	40.1	19	21	24.4	24.4	13.0	14.0	44.6	36.2
Public transportation.....	44.0	62.0	45.9	58.2	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.1	26.5	34.6	35.2	55.3
With a public transportation disability.....	24	—	91	16	1 287	1 237	138	1 099	50	53	3 365	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con												
	Living in Boston city, worked—Con												
	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framming- ton town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city	Somerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	867	611	29 470	10 565	892	531	607	3 914	922	3 540	8 499	16 244	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	786	492	18 632	6 135	651	378	409	1 956	599	2 375	6 129	9 292	
Householder, wife present	430	251	7 884	2 102	315	175	216	866	206	1 097	2 927	4 422	
Householder, no wife present	130	77	1 152	1 909	77	114	463	1 620	292	1 024	2 924	5 283	
Other household member	189	126	5 561	1 798	229	126	79	558	233	682	1 856	2 704	
In group quarters	12	—	553	326	—	—	—	54	—	—	104	134	
Female	81	119	10 838	4 430	241	153	198	1 958	323	1 165	2 370	6 952	
Householder, husband present	—	—	278	97	26	—	—	34	12	50	54	144	
Householder, no husband present	17	43	4 269	1 888	118	71	61	656	147	426	902	2 467	
Other household member	64	71	6 099	2 324	97	82	137	1 253	164	689	1 333	4 226	
In group quarters	—	5	197	121	—	—	—	15	—	—	61	115	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	22	1 045	293	—	22	56	278	28	49	319	851	
20 to 24 years	85	108	6 275	2 522	134	102	47	828	138	899	1 603	2 799	
25 to 34 years	587	442	18 819	6 598	692	308	358	2 357	672	2 183	5 651	10 040	
35 to 64 years	195	22	2 425	1 042	39	68	121	266	57	344	788	2 062	
65 years and over	—	17	7 066	2 100	25	31	25	185	27	65	138	492	
With one or more years of college	402	324	15 866	6 418	479	147	232	2 062	390	1 748	4 390	7 114	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	494	460	23 051	8 045	675	476	491	3 277	815	2 571	6 701	13 582	
Black	317	26	4 905	2 003	161	12	81	421	88	747	1 392	1 830	
Other races	56	125	1 514	517	56	43	35	216	19	222	406	832	
Spanish origin	35	—	957	377	23	55	69	116	—	43	274	739	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	867	611	29 431	10 565	892	531	607	3 914	922	3 540	8 460	16 225	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	193	236	9 077	3 579	348	105	190	983	351	1 533	2 490	3 661	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	136	71	6 235	3 409	200	119	153	545	210	634	1 054	1 786	
Technicians and related support occupations	68	5	1 922	967	36	—	—	131	24	236	528	574	
Sales occupations	16	24	2 131	617	86	28	60	702	56	87	495	1 786	
Service occupations	42	28	3 882	1 825	259	62	110	399	137	399	924	1 465	
Service occupations	38	163	3 373	1 434	92	87	66	765	99	415	1 015	2 800	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	326	34	3 932	1 912	40	93	130	276	145	578	1 581	1 714	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	174	107	4 696	1 196	206	156	102	315	117	792	1 812	2 740	
Construction	41	59	1 430	447	60	47	34	174	117	157	394	510	
Manufacturing	590	50	7 119	1 853	219	216	80	505	187	1 333	2 526	3 632	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55	28	1 870	387	57	48	154	202	74	155	793	731	
Wholesale trade	34	29	1 070	181	45	14	23	103	57	99	548	827	
Retail trade	63	226	3 974	1 316	233	26	96	1 061	139	204	899	3 324	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	82	873	294	—	—	—	263	—	—	80	219	
Business and repair services	14	23	2 390	1 013	29	30	36	272	84	430	496	924	
Personal services	—	—	794	420	13	—	—	166	—	—	208	665	
Professional and related services	49	39	8 342	4 137	174	111	161	978	222	724	1 835	3 459	
Public administration	8	19	976	283	45	39	23	45	42	103	396	724	
All other industries	—	56	593	254	78	—	—	145	—	—	146	221	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	19	
Private wage and salary workers	821	549	25 467	9 728	699	410	476	3 401	765	2 965	7 023	13 847	
Federal government workers	—	—	969	184	37	17	38	144	—	—	98	451	
State and local government workers	46	19	2 422	470	176	108	93	238	124	105	605	1 804	
Self-employed workers	—	43	602	183	30	—	—	121	33	15	220	294	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	48	127	5 170	2 050	146	88	147	1 079	175	311	1 174	3 466	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	850	595	28 831	10 369	862	518	585	3 855	905	3 441	8 296	15 901	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43	125	4 544	1 660	122	144	82	990	113	382	1 051	2 598	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54	30	3 999	1 462	77	23	41	637	153	603	1 187	3 164	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	98	110	2 694	1 271	10	—	30	294	77	293	719	1 764	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	87	57	3 135	1 305	23	32	90	485	77	250	773	1 883	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	237	103	7 066	2 517	197	74	106	822	249	1 045	2 404	4 163	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	221	102	5 033	1 337	216	89	92	573	132	739	1 655	1 924	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	35	2 426	577	142	118	114	254	61	341	839	1 216	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	83	12	1 236	497	75	40	60	400	43	78	466	886	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	214	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	148	
Median	\$13 143	\$8 333	\$10 792	\$10 072	\$15 029	\$13 938	\$11 863	\$9 181	\$10 398	\$11 687	\$11 818	\$10 275	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	744	499	20 140	4 900	852	355	396	2 931	579	3 033	7 094	12 811	
Drive alone	461	295	14 677	3 518	586	293	315	2 377	502	2 199	4 907	9 645	
Carpool	283	204	5 463	1 382	266	62	81	554	77	634	2 187	3 166	
Public transportation	123	112	7 917	4 718	31	134	168	836	186	481	1 219	2 879	
Bus or trolley	11	69	4 545	2 341	31	51	132	624	136	350	520	1 153	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	43	3 258	2 282	31	53	36	212	114	131	370	713	
Walked only	—	—	918	572	9	42	34	108	13	26	114	371	
Other means	—	—	495	375	—	—	—	39	—	—	72	183	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.37	1.18	1.19	1.24	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.19	1.22	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	38.9	39.7	31.2	29.5	39.6	27.5	28.0	27.0	32.6	33.5	33.6	26.0	
Car, truck, or van	36.5	35.8	27.9	26.1	39.5	24.1	23.9	24.2	26.1	27.9	31.2	23.3	
Public transportation	53.3	57.5	41.3	36.8	48.7	42.0	36.7	47.0	42.5	57.5	48.2	40.9	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	80	—	—	—	14	16	22	—	28	114	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Boston city, worked—Con.										
	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Suffolk County	
Workers 16 years and over	4 462	2 214	365	9 203	387	167 604	165 100	28 359	136 741	2 504	5 462
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 111	1 314	319	5 548	255	80 645	79 152	11 698	67 454	1 513	4 083
Married and professional specialty occupations	578	2 878	208	116	37	43 203	23 287	4 476	27 111	111	2 340
Householder, no wife present	671	247	16	1 098	53	22 570	22 229	3 462	18 767	341	1 896
Other household member	640	467	95	1 502	86	24 184	23 742	3 527	20 215	442	3 348
In group quarters	42	70	—	—	—	3 608	3 594	—	2 233	—	2 261
Female	2 351	900	46	6 655	132	86 959	85 948	16 661	69 287	991	1 379
Householder, husband present	72	24	—	48	—	2 479	2 458	435	2 023	21	312
Householder, no husband present	890	206	33	1 338	51	32 016	31 662	6 625	25 037	562	518
Other household member	1 359	670	13	2 184	59	48 702	48 086	9 341	38 745	616	602
In group quarters	30	—	—	—	22	3 742	3 742	—	2 360	—	2 227
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	295	67	—	489	52	12 604	12 504	1 350	10 974	100	438
20 to 24 years	684	299	62	1 554	83	32 768	32 334	3 764	26 570	434	1 202
25 to 54 years	2 543	1 508	246	5 743	218	97 184	95 733	18 665	78 868	1 451	3 100
55 to 64 years	471	340	16	1 215	34	19 420	19 236	3 448	15 788	384	627
65 years and over	269	—	—	202	—	5 428	5 293	752	4 541	135	331
With one or more years of college	2 148	879	145	3 942	153	77 665	77 004	15 397	61 607	661	3 493
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 481	1 784	287	8 030	318	129 408	127 627	22 681	104 946	1 981	4 322
Black	735	265	49	781	14	28 899	28 384	4 197	24 367	315	438
Other races	246	165	29	592	55	9 497	8 899	1 481	7 408	208	298
Spanish origin ¹	241	120	—	368	11	7 345	7 212	870	6 342	133	151
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of all	4 462	2 214	346	9 203	387	166 224	163 720	28 359	135 361	2 504	5 344
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	619	1 315	90	1 951	25	43 203	42 130	5 479	34 499	114	3 380
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 767	626	33	2 862	131	61 374	60 711	13 806	46 905	663	1 003
Technicians and related support occupations	207	29	20	318	43	6 818	6 764	5 889	54	302	54
Sales occupations	1 159	192	13	1 822	12	18 222	17 331	16 665	13 311	264	754
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	801	405	—	1 722	43	43 004	42 616	11 372	31 294	388	407
Service occupations	1 233	285	59	1 223	69	31 251	30 857	3 263	27 594	394	1 044
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	10	169	—	28	—	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	271	276	77	1 090	53	10 803	10 436	773	6 963	367	259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	360	410	87	1 883	59	18 817	18 117	1 786	16 329	700	663
Construction	94	88	51	277	46	4 170	4 108	688	3 422	62	168
Manufacturing	162	510	55	2 905	17	67 603	67 112	2 198	14 914	491	1 376
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	304	110	—	317	—	12 599	12 317	1 388	10 929	282	320
Wholesale trade	36	119	12	660	12	3 485	3 496	386	3 110	189	121
Retail trade	1 097	333	15	1 699	100	22 437	21 923	2 364	19 557	514	1 235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	237	372	—	602	—	17 725	17 627	7 773	9 854	98	78
Business and repair services	303	65	43	513	—	8 432	8 461	700	6 781	19	218
Personal services	486	30	218	886	—	4 807	4 674	390	4 284	34	97
Professional and related services	1 413	378	72	1 516	128	56 564	56 132	5 731	50 401	432	1 349
Public administration	275	200	20	289	30	10 518	11 869	5 380	10 289	149	180
All other industries	135	9	77	—	—	1 984	1 889	161	1 728	95	202
Armed forces, at work	—	—	19	—	—	1 380	1 380	—	1 380	—	118
Private wage and salary workers	3 958	1 684	270	7 935	306	123 676	121 743	20 129	101 614	1 933	4 377
Federal government workers	51	79	19	150	14	9 462	9 388	1 657	7 761	34	281
State and local government workers	370	455	76	923	59	28 338	27 961	4 152	21 809	397	547
Self-employed workers	83	16	—	195	—	5 824	5 744	434	5 310	80	257
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	8	264	264	17	247	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 544	273	—	1 629	56	42 034	41 554	4 709	36 845	480	1 194
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings:	4 332	2 168	365	9 036	387	162 307	159 920	27 794	132 126	2 387	5 389
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	1 340	591	12	1 055	39	32 575	32 348	3 920	28 428	408	1 174
\$6,000 to \$5,999	518	224	19	680	34	16 080	16 004	2 350	12 656	274	224
\$6,000 to \$7,999	645	129	59	828	26	17 457	17 139	2 532	14 607	318	678
\$8,000 to \$9,999	407	293	59	717	27	11 833	11 788	1 958	15 430	360	475
\$10,000 to \$14,999	693	305	193	2 572	66	37 017	36 505	6 561	31 943	624	804
\$15,000 to \$19,999	365	256	30	2 173	99	20 520	20 232	3 850	16 382	288	933
\$20,000 to \$24,999	178	243	43	1 243	42	10 064	9 977	1 643	28 014	481	681
\$25,000 to \$49,999	163	109	19	586	14	7 516	7 384	1 792	5 592	132	413
\$50,000 or more	23	—	—	108	—	1 153	1 141	1 485	656	12	147
Median	\$6 940	\$11 167	\$11 733	\$11 008	\$10 992	\$9 505	\$9 513	\$10 328	\$9 241	\$9 097	\$10 448
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 615	1 764	322	8 110	343	65 913	64 123	5 863	58 260	1 790	4 474
Drive	1 173	803	165	273	45	45 455	44 798	4 439	40 859	1 157	2 853
Carpool	709	591	59	1 807	59	116	20 458	19 825	2 424	17 401	633
Public transportation	1 452	439	30	998	22	62 039	61 640	17 185	44 455	399	487
Bus or trolley	1 189	192	14	757	14	35 200	33 388	7 051	28 315	315	275
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	250	246	16	241	8	8 263	26 687	9 823	16 864	76	179
Walked only	315	0	—	56	22	35 200	34 913	5 040	29 873	287	401
Other means	80	11	13	—	—	21	1 908	219	1 889	28	100
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	2 516	2 516	52	2 464	—	40
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.24	1.12	1.14	1.27	1.21	1.21	1.31	1.22	1.27	1.31
Average travel time to work	23	20	35.8	26.3	39.8	26.3	26.3	29.2	22.2	23.2	42.5
Car, truck, or van	17.1	24.9	34.0	24.3	49.3	19.9	19.9	25.7	19.3	21.6	43.9
Public transportation	37.4	44.2	62.0	44.2	58.2	34.0	34.0	34.6	33.8	37.4	53.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	52	16	1 155	1 155	14	1 032	—	39

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Somerville city	Wolfram city
	Living in Remainder of Suffolk County, worked												
	Inside SMSA	County,	Essex County	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framingham town	Malden city	Medford city	Newton city		
Workers 16 years and over	34 237	2 179	1 130	1 049	6 103	1 140	47	1 027	239	246	402	293	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Males	18 802	1 452	728	724	4 146	715	47	697	91	144	277	272	
Householder, wife present	10 401	873	451	442	2 459	484	28	314	48	36	188	163	
Householder, no wife present	3 275	236	135	101	622	108	—	124	—	—	43	89	
Other household member	5 126	323	142	181	1 065	123	19	259	43	108	46	20	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Females	15 435	727	402	325	1 957	425	—	330	148	102	125	21	
Householder, husband present	4 466	—	—	—	655	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	3 843	163	77	86	574	119	—	118	46	37	36	—	
Other household member	11 181	564	325	239	1 318	306	—	212	102	53	81	21	
In group quarters	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 023	54	—	54	299	24	—	43	9	18	7	16	
20 to 24 years	5 230	423	167	268	949	212	—	161	24	38	63	15	
25 to 54 years	20 774	1 365	745	618	3 952	759	47	573	144	190	241	232	
55 to 64 years	4 675	263	197	66	694	134	—	175	62	—	79	30	
65 years and over	3 383	64	23	45	209	11	—	75	—	—	12	—	
With one or more years of college	11 148	736	348	388	2 029	521	26	280	49	68	136	154	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	33 557	2 126	1 117	1 009	6 001	1 112	40	1 027	239	246	402	293	
Black	228	28	27	21	28	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	452	25	13	12	81	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	670	14	—	14	143	43	—	27	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	34 194	2 179	1 130	1 049	6 103	1 140	47	1 027	239	246	402	293	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 874	327	155	172	1 279	258	40	175	41	24	101	72	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 989	658	294	364	1 883	405	—	209	98	80	142	94	
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	9 994	55	294	28	1 444	28	—	14	—	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	3 458	241	60	181	496	29	—	85	46	—	63	9	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 327	362	207	155	1 091	305	—	110	52	80	79	69	
Service occupations	2 811	617	313	220	1 163	200	—	127	11	47	26	21	
Repair, forestry, and fishing occupations	163	13	13	—	21	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 071	552	326	226	1 146	169	—	232	—	57	30	91	
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	5 374	348	281	171	1 211	153	—	289	77	73	103	15	
Construction	1 405	212	48	164	398	98	—	68	—	—	23	50	
Manufacturing	6 073	824	674	150	1 595	252	—	184	—	92	110	135	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 509	99	85	14	478	71	14	163	33	—	22	11	
Wholesale trade	1 827	62	—	62	539	73	—	40	16	4	74	—	
Retail trade	5 565	533	172	361	1 912	128	7	168	62	57	69	8	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 049	31	—	31	187	53	—	28	10	36	23	—	
Business and repair services	1 876	112	28	84	527	86	—	103	12	43	15	—	
Personal services	3 132	30	—	14	198	30	—	48	14	—	14	—	
Professional and related services	4 484	154	86	68	951	289	12	190	47	38	24	59	
Public administration	2 745	109	8	101	250	40	—	35	14	23	14	—	
All other industries	534	13	13	—	68	—	—	14	—	12	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	26 214	1 912	1 037	875	5 281	1 026	35	145	202	223	391	241	
Federal government workers	1 537	30	12	18	164	31	—	14	—	8	—	—	
State and local government workers	4 933	194	53	141	439	83	—	129	25	15	—	17	
Self-employed workers	1 460	43	28	15	214	—	—	64	12	—	11	—	
Unpaid family workers	93	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 827	408	123	285	861	136	—	231	84	32	32	16	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	32 979	2 097	1 081	1 016	5 910	1 104	47	957	239	246	388	293	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 718	274	106	168	762	75	—	225	40	14	66	8	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 743	103	24	79	425	101	14	65	36	31	—	9	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 862	282	52	163	570	160	7	44	13	65	24	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 490	168	31	57	598	98	—	56	38	62	39	9	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 965	500	113	187	1 544	311	12	254	25	55	103	120	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 504	264	74	238	1 060	171	—	228	38	64	64	26	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 049	170	106	64	615	136	—	85	11	—	—	52	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 680	136	96	40	323	52	14	—	10	—	—	79	
\$50,000 or more	477	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	
Median	\$10 602	\$12 066	\$13 383	\$10 384	\$11 406	\$11 342	\$10 685	\$11 228	\$9 605	\$8 419	\$12 600	\$14 098	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	23 112	2 034	1 004	1 030	5 337	861	47	900	191	208	354	274	
Drive alone	17 122	1 643	827	816	4 145	644	26	725	191	96	313	210	
Carpool	5 990	391	177	214	1 192	197	21	175	—	112	41	64	
Public transportation	8 095	135	114	119	540	274	—	75	23	28	48	11	
Bus or streetcar	3 535	135	116	19	224	67	—	38	23	28	22	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 392	—	—	—	308	207	—	21	—	10	14	11	
Walked, cycled, or other means	2 427	10	10	—	142	25	—	37	13	—	—	8	
Worked at home	332	—	—	—	64	—	—	15	12	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.38	1.11	1.00	1.43	1.06	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	23.2	20.1	21.1	24.5	27.2	25.1	42.4	20.4	20.4	25.2	23.7	33.5	
Car, truck, or van	19.9	20.1	16.1	24.0	25.2	30.1	42.8	18.9	17.0	26.2	24.1	33.3	
Public transportation	36.7	28.9	25.1	52.1	49.6	49.8	—	42.6	60.0	78.9	37.5	60.0	
With a public transportation disability	22.7	8	8	—	48	23	—	15	—	—	—	—	

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Suffolk County, worked—Con.										Central business district	Remainder
	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	10 375		
Workers 16 years and over	2 709	602	187	113	—	302	48	25 305	15 244	3 375	11 869	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 903	527	162	102	—	263	30	12 647	7 631	1 192	6 439	
Householder, wife present	1 198	354	104	60	—	190	30	6 665	4 158	498	3 668	
Householder, no wife present	258	123	44	23	—	56	—	2 294	1 401	353	1 040	
Other household member	447	50	14	19	—	117	—	3 688	2 072	341	1 731	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	806	75	25	11	—	39	18	12 658	7 613	2 183	5 430	
Householder, husband present	45	—	—	—	—	301	—	1 861	1 644	30	154	
Householder, no husband present	218	16	16	—	—	—	—	3 090	2 137	572	1 565	
Other household member	543	59	9	11	—	39	18	9 222	5 292	1 581	3 711	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 670	699	177	522	
20 to 24 years	436	68	—	23	—	45	—	3 780	2 820	665	2 155	
25 to 54 years	1 766	443	152	79	—	212	35	14 979	9 092	2 048	7 044	
55 to 64 years	214	65	9	11	—	45	13	3 840	2 104	396	1 708	
65 years and over	117	26	—	—	—	—	—	1 036	529	89	440	
With one or more years of college	795	262	94	23	—	145	18	8 103	5 529	1 225	4 304	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 642	590	187	113	—	290	48	24 752	14 903	3 286	11 617	
Black	12	—	—	—	—	179	—	114	114	29	85	
Other races	55	12	—	—	—	12	—	334	227	60	167	
Spanish origin	73	18	—	18	—	—	—	495	167	9	158	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 709	602	187	113	—	302	48	25 262	15 201	3 360	11 841	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	568	218	95	39	—	84	31	5 019	3 164	812	2 352	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	855	133	37	11	—	85	17	10 298	6 912	2 094	4 818	
Technicians and related support occupations	195	7	—	—	—	619	—	419	318	100	1 543	
Sales occupations	264	59	—	—	—	2 662	—	1 155	528	248	907	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	396	67	37	—	—	30	—	5 717	5 344	1 735	3 609	
Service occupations	174	35	—	—	—	19	—	3 898	2 156	1 441	1 911	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 028	55	—	65	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	567	160	39	45	—	76	—	2 213	1 349	153	1 336	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	54	18	—	—	—	38	—	3 246	2 148	244	2 003	
Construction	159	52	10	19	—	23	—	743	428	48	1 911	
Manufacturing	803	106	—	30	—	76	13	3 535	2 170	182	2 088	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	164	39	23	—	—	16	—	2 893	2 372	162	1 944	
Wholesale trade	336	40	—	—	—	40	—	1 181	586	48	538	
Retail trade	413	119	39	30	—	42	—	2 009	1 613	259	1 354	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	102	30	—	—	102	—	4 729	2 351	1 302	1 049	
Business and repair services	268	19	—	—	—	19	—	1 218	923	190	733	
Personal services	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	904	532	103	426	
Professional and related services	330	77	41	23	—	13	18	5 284	2 650	544	2 109	
Public administration	118	42	13	—	—	29	17	2 327	1 350	442	900	
All other industries	27	14	—	—	—	14	—	439	226	15	201	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	23	—	28	
Private wage and salary workers	2 348	464	126	79	—	259	13	18 544	11 993	2 671	9 322	
Federal government workers	96	46	36	—	—	10	17	2 800	972	196	776	
State and local government workers	150	37	—	18	—	19	18	4 245	1 884	424	1 460	
Self-employed workers	115	55	25	16	—	14	18	1 148	395	84	311	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	44	
At work 1 to 34 hours	330	102	38	37	—	27	—	6 456	3 056	615	2 411	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 656	576	187	97	—	292	48	24 348	14 768	3 200	11 488	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	334	14	—	—	—	14	—	2 468	2 183	642	1 541	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	169	26	26	—	—	—	—	1 869	1 141	446	995	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	327	30	11	—	—	61	—	2 272	1 231	411	1 613	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	297	93	25	26	—	26	—	2 631	1 588	424	1 164	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	664	142	52	42	—	64	—	5 279	3 759	1 077	2 682	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	330	77	40	18	—	32	18	3 442	2 302	462	1 900	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	134	83	—	—	—	83	—	2 181	1 645	186	1 459	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	223	27	14	—	—	13	30	1 664	864	107	757	
\$50,000 or more	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	64	14	14	
Median	\$11 540	\$13 638	\$10 784	\$9 786	—	\$16 714	\$25 608	\$10 247	\$11 118	\$10 535	\$11 375	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 522	489	141	90	—	258	48	15 204	8 703	953	7 750	
Drive alone	1 940	389	141	59	—	189	31	10 914	6 000	529	5 471	
Carpool	582	100	—	31	—	69	17	4 290	2 703	424	2 279	
Public transportation	91	102	46	—	—	3	296	6 412	2 462	3 990	2 622	
Bus or streetcar	46	27	27	—	—	—	—	3 149	2 465	773	1 692	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	45	75	19	23	—	33	—	3 009	3 916	1 639	2 277	
Walked only	59	11	—	—	—	2	285	83	83	—	83	
Other means	37	11	—	—	—	11	—	1 066	46	—	46	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	332	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.18	1.00	1.26	—	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.35	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	24.9	49.7	43.4	42.3	—	56	21.8	40.9	31.8	34.4	26.4	
Car, truck, or van	24.4	45.1	35.4	42.9	—	51.2	40.9	17.2	22.0	30.7	21.0	
Public transportation	44.9	70.5	68.2	40.0	—	95.2	—	35.3	37.2	35.9	38.1	
With a public transportation disability	10	39	—	—	—	39	—	132	82	15	67	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Remainder of Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.)	Lynn city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	Cambridge city	Framming town	Malden city	Madford city	Newton city
Workers 16 years and over	10 061	631	173 191	11 578	2 298	9 280	82 699	5 659	10 516	691	984	2 462
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 016	485	121 581	8 013	2 032	5 981	57 205	4 527	7 082	549	721	1 880
Householder, wife present	5 507	271	88 835	5 762	1 533	4 229	41 667	3 319	5 138	343	555	1 516
Householder, no wife present	893	57	11 307	873	210	463	5 362	313	703	47	42	140
Other household member	5 016	157	20 534	2 119	266	3 953	9 936	861	1 224	132	124	214
In group quarters	1 645	—	905	159	26	133	270	34	12	—	—	10
Female	5 045	146	51 610	3 565	2 663	3 299	25 494	1 132	3 434	142	263	582
Householder, husband present	4 178	60	47 864	2 617	1 646	2 047	16 647	64	1 229	113	172	416
Householder, no husband present	953	82	10 733	760	42	718	5 233	250	658	18	51	124
Other household member	3 930	64	38 692	2 678	200	2 478	19 274	778	2 632	107	200	432
In group quarters	45	—	557	37	—	37	240	30	31	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	971	38	6 600	528	39	489	3 493	113	401	30	9	69
20 to 24 years	960	211	21 755	1 141	83	1 058	10 948	539	1 462	59	141	280
25 to 34 years	5 887	304	124 232	8 394	1 789	6 605	58 714	4 319	7 178	481	689	1 862
35 to 44 years	1 736	78	18 146	1 337	375	962	8 686	596	1 326	130	140	246
45 to 54 years	1 037	—	2 458	178	12	146	858	92	149	—	—	5
55 years and over	2 574	281	85 921	6 002	1 109	4 893	40 074	3 365	4 171	287	436	1 515
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 889	606	168 583	11 462	2 287	9 175	80 759	5 357	10 279	656	939	2 337
Black	107	25	2 865	77	—	77	811	58	145	10	22	33
Other races	328	—	1 474	61	12	49	784	143	209	—	18	10
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	10 061	611	171 902	11 553	2 286	9 267	87 145	5 620	10 516	691	975	2 462
Nonsector and professional specialty occupations	855	195	54 624	3 860	744	3 114	25 608	2 182	2 623	202	246	990
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 286	228	51 723	2 866	486	2 380	24 048	1 560	2 361	235	174	892
Technicians and related support occupations	2 066	86	12 880	481	193	608	6 038	428	423	15	107	104
Service occupations	1 107	64	13 484	1 132	76	1 056	9 594	323	440	30	20	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 273	110	28 019	2 253	217	1 036	13 810	629	698	152	58	381
Service occupations	2 325	64	12 002	875	48	73	5 044	326	37	—	—	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 558	58	22 062	2 021	623	1 998	12 217	1 080	1 461	135	187	296
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	864	66	25 062	2 071	623	1 998	12 217	1 080	1 461	135	187	296
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	595	45	8 200	390	111	379	2 486	222	272	33	84	124
Construction	315	37	8 849	621	63	611	3 608	501	258	9	64	178
Manufacturing	1 365	213	61 263	4 523	1 673	2 850	37 140	1 363	4 960	161	97	640
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	521	73	12 971	623	91	532	4 647	463	1 119	103	271	114
Wholesale trade	595	45	8 200	390	111	379	2 486	222	272	33	84	124
Retail trade	2 396	98	17 787	1 593	111	1 482	7 330	494	1 042	46	135	539
Finance, insurance, and real estate	378	—	10 268	483	39	444	2 625	87	264	103	30	100
Business and repair services	325	32	9 293	396	73	323	5 162	640	397	—	—	41
Personal services	372	41	2 292	159	—	159	1 048	105	148	—	—	68
Professional and related services	2 634	39	29 282	1 971	105	1 866	12 562	1 465	1 999	99	211	370
Public administration	1 977	14	9 209	493	120	573	3 610	222	554	—	—	41
All other industries	213	16	2 388	248	—	248	947	58	104	—	—	21
Armed forces, at work	—	20	1 289	25	12	13	534	39	—	—	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	6 551	561	144 483	9 531	2 049	7 482	70 550	4 934	9 024	564	770	2 195
Federal government workers	305	34	9 463	310	128	179	2 145	148	167	—	—	152
State and local government workers	2 361	16	14 914	1 362	68	1 294	5 312	229	1 206	49	152	272
Self-employed workers	753	20	4 216	378	53	325	1 562	245	138	41	35	45
Unpaid family workers	88	—	115	—	—	—	60	10	—	—	—	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 400	77	20 266	1 680	110	1 570	8 478	673	1 139	84	123	266
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total unit earnings:	9 580	631	171 230	11 429	2 287	9 142	81 885	5 622	10 384	691	984	2 423
\$1 to \$3 or less	152	15	1 186	1 200	153	427	2 153	427	386	27	31	121
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 048	48	7 686	678	45	633	3 368	207	384	26	22	89
\$6,000 to \$7,999	958	50	9 667	460	14	446	4 791	118	571	23	46	131
\$8,000 to \$9,999	405	29	4,045	201	5	283	6 509	213	367	29	29	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 020	123	36 494	2 581	425	2 156	17 353	1 047	2 173	239	260	544
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 140	58	35 715	3 355	633	1 727	16 787	1 012	2 266	175	207	501
\$20,000 to \$24,999	658	10	24 383	1 718	600	1 118	5 643	1 011	1 464	66	190	371
\$25,000 to \$49,999	300	95	26 811	1 512	427	1 085	13 376	1 362	2 589	60	102	552
\$50,000 or more	58	4	2 317	73	27	46	102	147	29	34	9	31
Median	\$8 573	\$11 190	\$15 800	\$14 640	\$19 027	\$13 151	\$15 391	\$18 334	\$15 227	\$14 655	\$15 301	\$16 596
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 501	576	160 359	11 248	2 229	9 019	80 731	4 906	10 398	476	904	2 382
Other drive	4 914	446	110 445	7 664	1 030	6 834	54 988	3 091	6 690	481	744	824
Carpool	1 587	113	49 914	3 384	1 199	2 185	25 743	1 815	3 448	195	160	558
Public transportation	886	28	9 748	159	52	107	864	437	32	—	—	40
Bus or streetcar	1 068	10	12 749	46	50	50	26	51	274	—	—	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	93	18	3 825	91	32	59	277	163	—	—	—	21
Walked only	2 202	27	1 744	125	25	125	599	255	58	15	28	33
Other means	140	—	1 520	209	—	—	508	41	38	—	—	7
Worked at home	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	11.5	13.15	1.22	1.21	1.51	1.16	1.23	1.28	1.25	1.19	1.12	1.16
Per cent of workers	10.7	49.7	38.2	35.3	47.4	37.2	36.2	47.6	34.6	43.4	40.6	42.6
Car, truck, or van	10.7	49.7	38.2	35.3	47.4	37.2	36.0	49.5	34.6	43.9	40.0	41.7
Public transportation	21.6	67.5	65.5	44.9	37.4	48.3	60.0	72.9	47.3	—	—	62.5
With a public transportation disability	50	—	453	76	27	49	145	—	12	—	—	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.														
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work														
	Samerville city	Waltham city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.)		Norfolk County (pt.)	Brookline town	Quincy city	Weymouth town	Remainder of Norfolk County (pt.)		Plymouth (pt.)	Suffolk County	Boston city	Remainder of Suffolk County
Workers 16 years and over	970	8 690	52 727	34 727	740	3 307	1 247	29 433	6 231	37 956	36 105	1 851		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	648	6 694	34 904	24 430	517	2 616	904	20 593	3 875	27 858	26 363	1 495		
Householder, wife present	653	5 072	25 071	17 721	307	2 227	692	14 495	2 635	21 500	19 676	1 174		
Householder, no wife present	37	736	3 344	2 151	46	129	64	8 892	3 238	2 538	2 426	6 278		
Other household member	144	863	6 599	4 508	121	260	104	4 023	762	4 319	3 969	1 170		
In group quarters	14	23	150	250	23	61	14	183	95	103	92	39		
Female	122	1 996	17 822	10 097	223	691	343	8 840	2 356	10 098	9 742	356		
Householder, wife present	9	71	3 462	2 055	13	31	13	579	131	576	576	23		
Householder, no husband present	24	505	3 603	2 222	42	182	62	1 936	437	2 081	1 980	1 101		
Other household member	89	1 395	13 641	7 331	167	478	253	6 433	1 869	7 540	7 315	225		
In group quarters	—	25	137	179	—	—	—	15	164	23	78	71		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	33	259	2 579	1 385	21	26	70	2 268	480	714	670	44		
20 to 24 years	121	795	7 560	5 081	103	270	204	4 402	979	3 056	3 488	118		
25 to 34 years	691	6 628	36 866	24 309	532	2 465	933	20 379	4 010	28 805	27 424	1 381		
35 to 64 years	106	958	5 184	3 487	65	344	33	3 045	592	4 044	3 775	269		
65 years and over	19	50	538	465	19	102	5	339	170	787	748	39		
With one or more years of college	360	4 375	25 565	14 549	418	1 197	420	12 514	2 312	22 984	22 128	856		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	934	8 459	51 798	33 977	726	3 140	1 247	28 864	6 105	36 280	34 472	1 808		
Black	122	722	559	566	14	45	262	950	317	1 170	1 127	43		
Other origin ^a	14	109	420	384	—	102	—	282	87	506	506	—		
Spanish origin ^a	14	25	365	240	—	38	22	180	31	358	330	28		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	970	8 690	52 241	34 528	740	3 307	1 083	29 998	6 144	37 512	35 673	1 839		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	324	2 940	16 101	8 760	246	755	214	7 545	1 617	14 779	14 347	432		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158	2 465	16 303	10 165	202	843	451	8 669	5 807	12 157	11 623	530		
Technicians and related support occupations	171	731	4 112	2 898	112	88	94	3 881	2 319	2 311	2 293	326		
Sales occupations	75	491	3 225	3 480	103	266	145	2 966	607	3 161	2 931	208		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83	1 243	9 566	5 386	88	489	212	4 597	893	6 677	6 433	244		
Service occupations	65	2 645	3 219	3 048	150	239	80	2 673	672	2 672	2 442	171		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	18	324	152	—	12	147	59	84	84	84	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	296	1 738	7 024	5 502	126	681	249	4 246	955	4 367	3 887	380		
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	126	1 263	8 370	6 913	16	589	77	6 029	3 512	3 186	3 186	326		
Construction	180	330	2 002	1 477	10	141	105	1 151	378	2 712	2 577	135		
Manufacturing	119	5 105	24 675	13 371	28	1 496	72	11 775	1 630	4 599	4 240	359		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	191	328	2 058	1 721	38	204	57	1 422	315	5 565	5 372	293		
Wholesale and retail trade	55	351	2 350	2 299	23	72	39	2 165	288	1 147	1 450	187		
Retail trade	124	557	4 393	5 251	90	439	238	4 484	1 252	2 367	2 163	198		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	206	1 835	585	92	450	55	988	398	5 171	5 148	29		
Sales and repair services	100	588	3 180	387	66	108	19	1 194	145	2 203	2 044	159		
Personal services	3	35	689	561	46	26	28	461	176	348	324	24		
Professional and related services	149	996	7 673	5 408	210	276	323	4 579	1 323	8 018	7 691	327		
Public administration	17	26	1 777	1 091	67	75	128	821	106	3 909	3 838	71		
All other industries	14	17	733	377	—	—	19	358	133	683	626	57		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	486	199	—	—	164	35	67	444	432	12		
Private wage and salary workers	783	7 936	44 344	29 868	517	2 909	822	25 620	4 888	29 646	28 148	1 498		
Federal government workers	12	723	4 381	2 931	11	43	26	1 056	260	1 102	1 043	189		
State and local government workers	127	369	3 058	3 538	146	312	144	2 936	903	3 799	3 595	204		
Self-employed workers	43	92	923	774	66	23	19	666	210	1 292	1 217	75		
Unpaid family workers	—	—	21	16	—	—	—	16	10	29	29	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	75	620	5 444	4 362	160	288	191	3 723	1 503	4 243	3 948	295		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	957	8 615	52 209	34 235	740	3 273	1 240	28 982	6 112	37 569	35 756	1 813		
\$1 to \$3,999	440	4 918	21 978	13 046	366	1 111	111	11 027	2 768	12 343	11 843	619		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	27	153	2 528	1 763	21	156	134	1 452	660	1 217	1 160	57		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30	324	3 548	2 250	35	64	150	2 001	585	1 381	1 485	96		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30	396	4 609	3 052	120	167	107	2 029	478	1 840	1 742	98		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	162	1 732	11 197	8 053	173	649	306	6 925	1 325	7 182	6 788	394		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	225	2 080	10 004	7 766	101	1 030	159	6 416	1 152	7 715	7 361	354		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	180	1 171	6 768	4 645	47	88	65	4 465	483	4 088	3 785	307		
\$25,000 or more	166	1 883	7 975	5 761	84	372	125	3 070	337	7 805	7 600	205		
\$50,000 or more	128	128	732	272	18	28	18	236	38	1 232	1 189	43		
Median	\$16 864	\$17 550	\$14 600	\$13 904	\$11 087	\$16 224	\$10 623	\$13 744	\$10 589	\$17 443	\$17 536	\$15 758		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	968	8 489	51 968	33 903	660	3 245	1 186	28 812	6 128	38 346	36 615	1 734		
Drive alone	718	5 444	35 696	23 861	472	2 037	906	27 067	4 767	18 965	17 426	429		
Carpool	250	3 045	16 272	10 042	188	1 208	280	8 366	1 361	9 384	9 079	305		
Public transportation	61	35	242	335	45	49	37	184	25	5 365	8 287	78		
Bus or streetcar	—	27	150	272	36	27	26	127	6	2 118	3 118	37		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	19	71	69	9	26	—	14	—	3 408	3 367	41		
Walked only	—	—	103	152	108	24	10	160	70	785	767	18		
Other means	—	37	365	301	11	13	—	277	77	457	436	21		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.27	1.22	1.21	1.17	1.32	1.17	1.20	1.14	1.25	1.26	1.12		
Persons per drive alone to work	43.3	43.3	34.2	34.4	54.4	43.2	38.8	27.7	27.6	55.2	55.2	30.8		
Car, truck, or van	43.3	43.7	33.0	34.5	55.4	43.3	37.7	32.9	27.9	52.4	52.5	30.1		
Public transportation	—	40.4	49.1	44.9	66.0	49.1	63.7	34.4	8.6	62.4	67.4	68.9		
With a public transportation disability	—	24	93	—	—	18	5	68	—	141	122	19		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living in SMSA, worked outside		
	Total	Monroe County	Bradenton city	Remainder of Monroe County		Total	Monroe County	Bradenton city	Remainder of Monroe County	Inside SMSA	Monroe County	Bradenton city
Workers 16 years and over	52 893	52 893	11 063	41 830	5 969	42 742	42 742	21 402	21 140	38 609	38 609	19 712
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 719	29 719	5 987	23 732	3 596	23 709	23 709	11 279	12 330	20 724	20 724	9 974
Householder, wife present	19 170	19 170	3 558	15 612	2 048	15 801	15 801	7 801	7 403	13 063	13 063	6 543
Householder, no wife present	3 924	3 924	994	2 930	1 685	2 913	2 913	1 453	1 460	2 560	2 560	1 258
Other household member	6 285	6 285	1 381	4 904	1 026	4 909	4 909	2 093	2 816	4 247	4 247	1 763
In group quarters	501	501	44	457	77	426	426	32	394	414	414	20
Female	23 174	23 174	5 076	18 098	2 373	19 033	19 033	10 223	8 810	17 885	17 885	9 738
Householder, husband present	692	692	179	513	36	614	614	318	216	596	596	300
Householder, no husband present	5 950	5 950	1 383	4 567	2 860	4 795	4 795	2 800	1 995	4 621	4 621	2 744
Other household member	16 469	16 469	3 508	12 961	1 734	13 564	13 564	7 105	6 459	12 628	12 628	6 694
In group quarters	63	63	6	57	23	60	60	—	60	40	40	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 750	3 750	668	3 082	549	3 095	3 095	1 283	1 812	2 825	2 825	1 195
20 to 24 years	6 911	6 911	1 593	5 318	1 004	5 614	5 614	2 888	2 726	5 028	5 028	2 587
25 to 34 years	32 927	32 927	6 285	26 085	3 559	26 421	26 421	13 611	12 910	23 715	23 715	12 319
35 to 44 years	6 909	6 909	1 360	5 549	806	5 785	5 785	3 055	2 730	5 259	5 259	2 789
45 years and over	2 386	2 386	560	1 826	271	1 827	1 827	865	962	1 772	1 772	822
With one or more years of college	16 159	16 159	3 339	12 820	1 356	13 517	13 517	7 026	6 491	11 961	11 961	6 208
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	47 396	47 396	8 962	38 434	4 543	38 858	38 858	19 491	19 367	35 025	35 025	17 751
Black	4 790	4 790	1 983	2 807	1 303	3 378	3 378	1 953	1 425	3 117	3 117	1 803
Other races	707	707	118	589	123	506	506	158	348	567	567	158
Spanish origin ^a	1 273	1 273	301	972	146	1 172	1 172	184	988	1 014	1 014	167
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	52 744	52 744	11 036	41 708	5 874	42 715	42 715	21 402	21 133	38 582	38 582	19 712
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 782	10 782	2 144	8 638	895	9 134	9 134	4 830	4 384	13 043	13 043	4 206
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 638	16 638	3 423	13 215	1 685	13 250	13 250	6 972	6 777	22 363	22 363	8 546
Technicians and related support occupations	1 400	1 400	246	1 154	100	1 222	1 222	638	584	1 035	1 035	567
Sales occupations	6 707	6 707	1 373	5 334	2 877	6 259	6 259	2 519	2 179	4 038	4 038	2 381
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	8 538	8 538	1 804	6 734	803	7 599	7 599	3 776	2 983	6 400	6 400	3 587
Service occupations	7 582	7 582	1 693	5 889	1 087	6 796	6 796	3 008	2 790	5 587	5 587	2 936
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 521	2 521	483	2 038	288	2 511	2 511	1 318	1 198	2 094	2 094	463
Private production, craft, and repair occupations	7 852	7 852	1 507	6 345	926	7 316	7 316	3 164	2 326	5 353	5 353	2 716
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 369	7 369	1 786	5 583	992	5 914	5 914	3 086	2 828	5 142	5 142	2 825
Construction	5 315	5 315	1 161	4 154	793	4 193	4 193	1 770	2 423	4 148	4 148	1 452
Manufacturing	7 060	7 060	1 698	5 362	843	5 592	5 592	3 356	2 236	4 732	4 732	2 977
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 355	3 355	519	2 836	296	2 673	2 673	1 348	1 325	2 387	2 387	1 178
Wholesale trade	1 709	1 709	302	1 407	150	1 382	1 382	521	861	1 216	1 216	432
Retail trade	11 181	11 181	2 282	8 899	1 444	9 038	9 038	4 292	4 745	8 370	8 370	3 236
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 887	3 887	735	3 152	316	3 154	3 154	1 739	1 415	2 908	2 908	1 624
Business and repair services	1 856	1 856	292	1 564	237	1 195	1 195	750	627	1 075	1 075	668
Personal services	2 165	2 165	414	1 751	252	1 561	1 561	825	926	1 458	1 458	867
Professional and related services	10 308	10 308	2 327	7 981	779	8 961	8 961	5 204	3 752	8 463	8 463	5 001
Public administration	1 775	1 775	578	1 197	327	1 313	1 313	1 001	317	1 275	1 275	989
All other industries	4 133	4 133	763	3 370	438	3 653	3 653	1 995	2 658	3 260	3 260	866
Armed forces, at work	149	149	27	122	95	27	27	—	27	27	27	—
Private wage and salary workers	39 922	39 922	8 384	31 538	4 327	32 179	32 179	16 076	16 103	28 686	28 686	14 475
Federal government workers	1 181	1 181	307	874	186	820	820	428	392	820	820	428
State and local government workers	7 043	7 043	1 581	5 462	808	6 729	6 729	3 387	2 342	5 464	5 464	3 134
Self-employed workers	4 345	4 345	741	3 604	575	3 530	3 530	1 406	1 224	3 186	3 186	1 250
Unpaid family workers	402	402	50	352	73	284	284	100	119	273	273	105
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 238	11 238	2 697	8 541	1 383	9 200	9 200	4 087	5 113	8 551	8 551	3 876
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	50 774	50 774	10 613	40 163	5 467	41 202	41 202	20 897	20 305	37 166	37 166	19 046
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 800	9 800	2 223	7 577	1 159	8 082	8 082	3 567	4 515	7 490	7 490	3 426
\$4,000 to \$7,999	3 742	3 742	854	2 888	415	3 229	3 229	1 895	2 434	4 336	4 336	2 134
\$8,000 to \$11,999	6 922	6 922	1 607	5 315	816	5 735	5 735	3 108	2 627	5 391	5 391	2 859
\$12,000 to \$19,999	6 448	6 448	1 271	5 177	834	5 259	5 259	2 810	2 449	4 752	4 752	2 541
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 034	10 034	2 143	7 891	1 095	8 890	8 890	4 829	4 061	7 922	7 922	4 330
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 475	5 475	1 037	4 438	531	4 516	4 516	2 496	2 200	3 838	3 838	2 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 513	2 513	416	2 097	305	1 913	1 913	918	995	1 616	1 616	810
\$25,000 to \$49,999	755	755	90	665	77	641	641	272	369	545	545	217
\$50,000 or more	58 974	58 974	18 191	59 166	58 907	58 934	58 934	37 537	38 471	58 676	58 676	39 097
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	47 479	47 479	9 940	37 539	5 481	37 992	37 992	19 812	18 180	34 990	34 990	18 073
Drive alone	37 645	37 645	7 564	29 881	4 025	29 921	29 921	15 929	13 992	27 143	27 143	14 443
Carpool	10 034	10 034	2 376	7 658	1 456	8 071	8 071	3 883	4 188	6 943	6 943	3 631
Bus or streetcar	423	423	112	311	66	296	296	137	159	252	252	106
Bus or streetcar	344	344	93	251	54	242	242	129	119	199	199	99
Walked only	1 918	1 918	475	1 443	207	1 651	1 651	897	956	1 601	1 601	668
Cycled	2 061	2 061	385	1 676	215	1 846	1 846	1 007	841	1 648	1 648	714
Worked at home	1 052	1 052	151	901	207	1 052	1 052	151	901	1 052	1 052	151
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.7	18.7	17.5	19.0	20.4	18.3	18.3	18.0	18.6	16.1	16.1	16.0
Car, truck, or van	19.1	19.1	17.6	19.4	21.6	18.7	18.7	18.2	19.4	16.5	16.5	16.2
Public transportation	34.5	34.5	31.8	35.4	30.5	36.0	36.0	33.0	38.6	33.7	33.7	27.7
With a public transportation disability	33.0	33.0	78	252	75	209	209	85	124	197	197	81

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Manatee County, worked				Living in Bradenton city, worked				Remainder of Manatee County	
	Remainder of Manatee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Manatee County	Bradenton city	Remainder of Manatee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Manatee County	Bradenton city	Remainder of Manatee County	Outside SMSA
Male	10 750	5 399	20 724	20 724	9 974	10 750	5 399	4 560	4 560	2 879	1 681	806
In group quarters	4 570	3 613	8 503	8 503	4 613	4 570	3 613	3 276	3 276	1 738	631	236
Householder, no wife present	1 302	758	2 560	2 560	1 258	1 302	758	810	810	492	318	92
Other household member	2 484	1 012	4 247	4 247	2 763	2 484	1 012	980	980	629	259	176
In group quarters	0	394	414	414	20	394	10	44	44	20	26	20
Female	8 147	2 916	17 885	17 885	9 738	8 147	2 916	4 407	4 407	3 178	1 229	414
Householder, husband present	2796	60	596	596	300	2796	60	179	179	177	152	44
Householder, no husband present	1 827	749	4 621	4 621	2 744	1 827	749	1 143	1 143	905	238	179
Other household member	5 934	2 107	12 628	12 628	6 694	5 934	2 107	3 079	3 079	2 146	933	235
In group quarters	0	—	40	40	—	0	—	6	6	—	6	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 640	366	2 835	2 835	1 195	1 640	366	545	545	287	258	45
20 to 24 years	4 241	879	5 028	5 028	3 587	4 241	879	1 309	1 309	943	366	142
25 to 34 years	11 056	5 653	23 715	23 715	12 319	11 056	5 653	5 424	5 424	3 498	1 926	923
35 to 44 years	2 470	1 064	5 259	5 259	2 789	2 470	1 064	1 210	1 210	939	271	75
45 years and over	950	343	1 772	1 772	822	950	343	479	479	390	89	35
With one or more years of college	5 753	2 842	11 961	11 961	6 208	5 753	2 842	2 789	2 789	1 856	933	349

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	17 274	7 828	35 025	35 025	17 751	17 274	7 828	7 249	7 249	4 933	2 316	1 050
Black	1 314	370	3 117	3 117	1 803	1 314	370	1 613	1 613	1 083	530	157
Other races	309	113	1 467	1 467	154	309	117	102	102	105	61	44
Spanish origin ¹	847	113	1 014	1 014	1 617	847	113	259	259	468	191	15

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	18 870	8 288	38 582	38 582	17 12	18 870	8 288	8 967	8 967	6 057	2 910	1 193
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 843	4 043	18 037	18 037	8 843	8 843	4 043	4 849	4 849	3 279	1 631	536
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 817	2 590	12 363	12 363	6 546	5 817	2 590	2 857	2 857	2 013	844	310
Technicians and related support occupations	468	265	1 035	1 035	567	468	265	214	214	142	72	32
Sales occupations	900	428	2 298	2 298	2 298	900	428	633	633	703	300	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 819	1 335	6 400	6 400	3 581	2 819	1 335	1 610	1 610	1 165	445	146
Service occupations	2 651	908	5 387	5 387	2 936	2 651	908	1 458	1 458	931	527	81
Precision, machinery, and fishing occupations	1 211	339	2 494	2 494	2 494	1 211	339	405	405	263	163	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	657	1 573	5 353	5 353	2 716	657	1 573	1 041	1 041	638	403	263
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 317	1 234	5 142	5 142	2 825	2 317	1 234	1 366	1 366	1 024	342	211
Construction	1 966	1 105	3 418	3 418	1 422	1 966	1 105	756	756	466	351	178
Manufacturing	1 485	4 732	4 732	4 732	2 977	1 485	4 732	1 339	1 339	987	323	237
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 029	672	2 387	2 387	1 178	2 029	672	390	390	269	121	72
Wholesale trade	784	343	1 216	1 216	432	784	343	204	204	154	150	73
Retail trade	1 434	1 367	8 370	8 370	3 937	1 434	1 367	1 831	1 831	1 132	499	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 284	663	2 908	2 908	1 284	1 284	663	633	633	446	187	86
Business and repair services	407	544	1 075	1 075	668	407	544	166	166	155	111	80
Personal services	455	1 458	1 458	1 458	587	455	1 458	463	463	343	253	83
Professional and related services	1 462	1 068	8 463	8 463	5 001	1 462	1 068	2 117	2 117	1 419	568	153
Public administration	286	171	1 275	1 275	989	286	171	305	305	541	91	29
All other industries	412	415	3 280	3 280	868	412	415	483	483	389	294	54
Armed forces, at work	27	27	27	27	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	27
Private force and salary workers	14 211	6 909	28 686	28 686	14 475	14 211	6 909	6 613	6 613	4 270	2 343	1 032
Federal government workers	392	175	820	820	428	392	175	260	260	216	44	27
State and local government workers	2 190	591	5 644	5 644	2 190	2 190	591	1 467	1 467	1 070	397	25
Self-employed workers	1 936	584	3 186	3 186	1 250	1 936	584	577	577	451	126	106
Unpaid family workers	56	46	273	273	105	56	46	50	50	50	34	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 675	1 304	8 551	8 551	3 876	4 675	1 304	2 185	2 185	1 418	767	298

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings:	18 120	8 141	37 166	37 166	19 046	18 120	8 141	8 593	8 593	5 804	2 789	1 151
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 064	1 151	7 492	7 492	4 260	4 064	1 151	1 758	1 758	1 178	580	220
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 292	817	4 136	4 136	4 472	2 292	817	1 445	1 445	978	418	178
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 492	956	5 351	5 351	2 859	2 492	956	1 423	1 423	956	467	126
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 217	862	4 643	4 643	2 543	2 217	862	1 086	1 086	833	253	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 592	1 823	7 922	7 922	4 330	3 592	1 823	1 715	1 715	1 193	522	261
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 38	1 016	3 838	3 838	2 200	6 38	1 016	763	763	518	245	168
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 638	597	1 616	1 616	1 806	1 638	597	679	679	259	126	63
\$25,000 to \$49,999	697	721	1 516	1 516	819	697	721	344	344	200	144	113
\$50,000 or more	328	133	545	545	217	328	133	80	80	44	36	10
\$8 192	510	558	58 676	58 676	59 077	58 192	510	57 959	57 959	58 098	57 698	510

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	16 017	7 908	34 090	34 090	18 073	16 017	7 908	7 901	7 901	5 153	2 748	893
Drive alone	12 005	6 273	27 147	27 147	14 643	12 005	6 273	6 029	6 029	3 994	2 035	893
Carpool	3 512	1 635	6 943	6 943	3 431	3 512	1 635	1 872	1 872	1 159	713	298
Public transportation	146	105	252	252	106	146	105	102	102	51	51	10
Bus or trolley	91	91	199	199	99	91	91	83	83	44	39	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	933	110	1 601	1 601	668	933	110	464	464	464	111	20
Other means	900	—	1 052	1 052	151	900	—	151	151	151	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Permits per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time in minutes:	16.2	28.8	16.1	16.1	16.2	16.2	28.8	15.0	15.0	13.5	18.0	32.8
Car, truck, or van	29.2	46.8	16.8	16.8	16.2	29.2	46.8	14.9	14.9	17.6	32.9	32.9
Public transportation	38.0	38.9	33.7	33.7	27.7	38.0	38.9	32.0	32.0	25.7	38.2	30.0
With a public transportation disability	11.6	58	197	197	81	11.6	58	66	66	55	11	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Monatee County, worked					Outside SMSA	Remainder of Monatee County			
	Inside SMSA	Monatee County	Bradenton city	Remainder of Monatee County	Inside SMSA		Monatee County	Bradenton city	Remainder of Monatee County	
Workers 16 years and over	29 642	29 642	13 655	15 987	7 095	4 133	4 133	1 890	2 243	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	16 164	16 164	7 095	9 069	4 593	2 985	2 985	1 405	1 580	
Householder, wife present	10 777	10 777	5 195	5 582	2 981	1 958	1 958	868	1 020	
Householder, no wife present	1 750	1 750	766	984	466	353	353	195	238	
Other household member	3 267	3 267	1 134	1 134	836	662	662	330	352	
In group quarters	3 730	3 730	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	
Female	13 478	13 478	6 560	6 918	2 502	1 148	1 148	485	663	
Householder, husband present	417	417	173	244	60	18	18	18	11	
Householder, no husband present	3 478	3 478	1 839	1 839	570	174	174	56	88	
Other household member	9 549	9 549	4 548	5 001	1 872	936	936	411	525	
In group quarters	34	34	—	—	—	20	20	—	20	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 290	2 290	908	1 382	321	260	260	88	172	
20 to 24 years	3 719	3 719	1 644	2 075	737	586	586	301	285	
25 to 54 years	18 293	18 293	8 472	9 820	4 740	2 706	2 706	1 192	1 514	
55 to 64 years	4 049	4 049	1 850	2 199	589	526	526	266	260	
65 years and over	1 293	1 293	432	861	308	55	55	43	12	
With one or more years of college	9 172	9 172	4 352	4 820	2 493	1 556	1 556	818	738	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	27 776	27 776	12 818	14 958	6 778	3 833	3 833	1 740	2 093	
Black	1 504	1 504	720	784	215	261	261	150	111	
Other races	362	362	245	245	117	39	39	12	39	
Spanish origin	755	755	55	656	98	158	158	17	141	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	29 615	29 615	13 555	15 960	7 095	4 133	4 133	1 890	2 243	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 203	6 203	2 997	3 206	1 408	1 091	1 091	468	467	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 506	9 506	4 533	4 973	2 234	887	887	427	460	
Technicians and related support occupations	8 291	8 291	4 225	4 066	1 962	877	877	416	460	
Sales occupations	3 893	3 893	1 492	1 402	2 003	1 341	1 341	111	186	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 920	4 920	2 416	2 504	1 189	359	359	195	164	
Service occupations	4 129	4 129	2 005	2 124	827	209	209	70	139	
Forming, fitting, and finishing occupations	3 466	3 466	1 686	1 780	1 048	217	217	102	149	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 312	4 312	2 078	2 238	1 310	957	957	468	489	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 776	3 776	1 901	1 875	1 018	772	772	261	511	
Construction	2 462	2 462	1 047	1 415	577	775	775	318	457	
Manufacturing	3 393	3 393	1 890	1 503	1 248	860	860	379	408	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 997	1 997	909	1 088	600	286	286	170	116	
Wholesale trade	1 012	1 012	3 248	3 786	270	166	166	89	77	
Retail trade	6 539	6 539	2 804	3 735	1 165	668	668	357	311	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 275	2 275	1 178	1 097	577	246	246	115	131	
Business and repair services	909	909	513	396	464	120	120	63	38	
Personal services	1 115	1 115	330	785	426	103	103	38	65	
Professional and related services	6 346	6 346	3 452	2 894	915	498	498	203	295	
Public administration	770	770	575	575	195	38	38	12	26	
All other industries	2 597	2 597	479	2 118	373	217	217	226	246	
Armed forces, at work	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	22 073	22 073	10 205	11 868	5 877	3 493	3 493	1 601	1 892	
Federal government workers	560	560	212	348	108	—	—	—	—	
State and local government workers	4 177	4 177	2 384	1 793	556	285	285	133	152	
Self-employed workers	2 609	2 609	799	1 810	749	344	344	156	188	
Unpaid family workers	223	223	168	56	148	56	56	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 366	6 366	2 458	3 908	1 026	649	649	211	438	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	28 573	28 573	13 242	15 331	6 963	4 036	4 036	1 851	2 185	
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	5 732	5 732	3 248	3 484	597	392	392	151	181	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 991	2 991	1 117	1 874	738	193	193	51	142	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 928	3 928	1 903	2 025	830	384	384	249	135	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 466	3 466	1 708	1 758	749	507	507	238	208	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 207	6 207	3 137	3 070	1 562	968	968	469	469	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 075	3 075	1 682	1 393	938	678	678	296	282	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 337	1 337	718	622	707	297	297	189	189	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 172	1 172	619	553	608	321	321	183	138	
\$50,000 or more	485	485	173	292	123	96	96	55	41	
.....	58 892	58 892	59 384	58 289	510 494	511 278	511 278	511 590	510 938	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	26 189	26 189	12 920	13 269	6 718	3 902	3 902	1 739	2 163	
Drive alone	21 116	21 116	10 648	10 470	5 381	2 774	2 774	1 281	1 487	
Carpool	5 071	5 071	2 272	2 799	1 337	1 128	1 128	452	676	
Public transportation	150	150	55	95	95	44	44	31	13	
Bus or streetcar	116	116	55	61	61	43	43	30	13	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 137	1 137	204	933	110	50	50	27	23	
Other means	1 265	1 265	559	706	564	137	137	50	44	
Worked at home	901	901	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.21	
Adequate travel time to work	16.5	16.5	15.8	16.5	20.1	38.1	38.1	37.8	37.8	
Car, truck, or van	16.9	16.9	17.3	16.6	28.5	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.4	
Public transportation	34.9	34.9	29.6	37.9	39.8	49.1	49.1	50.8	45.0	
With a public transportation disability	131	131	26	105	46	12	12	4	8	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA worked		
	Total	Kitsop County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsop County		Total	Kitsop County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsop County	Inside SMSA	Kitsop County	Bremerton city
Workers 16 years and over	62 060	62 060	16 797	45 263	8 007	50 805	50 805	17 082	23 723	45 540	45 540	23 974
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	40 943	40 943	11 791	29 152	6 238	32 938	32 938	18 186	14 752	28 656	28 656	15 726
Householder, wife present	25 084	25 084	7 205	20 389	2 154	22 374	22 374	12 576	9 799	19 241	19 241	10 753
Householder, no wife present	5 664	5 664	2 079	3 585	599	5 077	5 077	2 955	2 122	4 410	4 410	2 616
Other household member	6 322	6 322	1 816	4 506	1 107	4 807	4 807	2 552	2 052	4 337	4 337	2 304
In group quarters	3 873	3 873	3 201	672	1 079	2 368	2 368	679	679	1 033	1 033	576
Female	21 117	21 117	5 006	16 111	1 779	17 867	17 867	8 896	8 971	16 884	16 884	8 248
Householder, husband present	579	579	139	440	71	420	420	234	186	382	382	213
Householder, no husband present	4 464	4 464	1 632	2 832	440	3 729	3 729	2 053	1 676	3 484	3 484	1 855
Other household member	15 905	15 905	3 214	12 746	1 243	13 642	13 642	6 594	7 048	12 942	12 942	6 165
In group quarters	114	114	21	93	25	76	76	15	61	76	76	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 179	5 179	1 866	3 313	1 082	3 882	3 882	1 868	2 014	3 714	3 714	1 811
20 to 24 years	10 485	10 485	2 522	5 283	2 268	7 177	7 177	4 140	3 037	6 558	6 558	3 804
25 to 34 years	40 504	40 504	9 311	32 193	3 977	34 485	34 485	18 417	16 268	30 820	30 820	16 047
35 to 64 years	4 824	4 824	1 116	3 708	547	4 156	4 156	2 182	1 974	3 587	3 587	1 866
65 years and over	1 068	1 068	302	766	133	905	905	475	430	861	861	446
With one or more years of college	25 992	25 992	5 423	20 569	2 441	21 535	21 535	10 724	10 811	19 160	19 160	9 423
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	57 620	57 620	14 732	42 888	7 006	47 498	47 498	25 062	22 346	42 606	42 606	22 225
Black	1 527	1 527	1 116	411	524	1 021	1 021	687	334	904	904	396
Other races	2 913	2 913	949	1 964	477	2 286	2 286	1 333	953	2 050	2 050	1 153
Spanish origin*	1 576	1 576	595	981	247	1 217	1 217	651	586	1 091	1 091	582
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	54 301	54 301	11 739	42 562	5 018	46 793	46 793	24 596	22 197	41 828	41 828	21 696
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 707	12 707	2 287	10 480	1 081	10 555	10 555	5 335	4 864	9 284	9 284	4 163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 785	15 785	3 091	12 094	1 425	13 062	13 062	7 090	5 972	12 108	12 108	6 469
Technicians and related support occupations	2 077	2 077	513	1 564	190	1 729	1 729	1 014	715	1 470	1 470	815
Sales occupations	4 667	4 667	3 708	862	462	4 067	4 067	2 017	2 050	3 676	3 676	1 869
Service occupations	9 441	9 441	2 219	8 222	773	2 266	2 266	4 059	3 207	6 662	6 662	3 865
Professional, technical, and related occupations, including clerical	6 600	6 600	1 731	4 869	594	5 887	5 887	2 907	2 980	5 559	5 559	2 668
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	738	738	43	695	86	653	653	144	149	569	569	144
Construction, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	11 455	11 455	2 372	9 083	1 110	10 170	10 170	6 702	4 008	9 016	9 016	5 643
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 996	6 996	1 595	5 401	948	5 966	5 966	3 018	2 948	5 282	5 282	2 589
Construction	3 794	3 794	424	3 370	508	3 356	3 356	618	2 738	2 634	2 634	434
Manufacturing	13 300	13 300	3 009	10 291	1 160	12 430	12 430	9 566	2 864	10 577	10 577	8 037
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 039	3 039	605	2 434	401	2 972	2 972	977	995	1 701	1 701	893
Wholesale trade	1 441	1 441	249	1 192	254	1 755	1 755	265	490	663	663	230
Retail trade	4 667	4 667	1 274	3 393	760	3 927	3 927	2 261	3 066	6 626	6 626	3 925
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 114	3 114	574	2 540	263	2 197	2 197	1 040	1 157	2 140	2 140	989
Business and repair services	2 470	2 470	618	1 852	319	2 006	2 006	729	1 277	1 885	1 885	762
Personal services	1 142	1 142	335	807	64	1 044	1 044	488	556	798	798	470
Professional and related services	11 111	11 111	2 565	8 546	836	9 678	9 678	4 464	5 214	8 985	8 985	4 174
Public administration	5 587	5 587	1 047	4 540	407	6 024	6 024	1 900	3 124	4 526	4 526	1 998
All other industries	1 176	1 176	239	937	190	1 054	1 054	288	716	853	853	264
Armed forces, at work	7 759	7 759	5 058	2 701	2 826	4 012	4 012	2 486	1 526	3 712	3 712	2 278
Private wage and salary workers	29 217	29 217	6 294	22 923	3 251	22 542	22 542	10 417	12 125	20 505	20 505	10 521
Federal government workers	22 782	22 782	8 658	14 124	3 828	19 590	19 590	13 534	6 056	17 083	17 083	11 575
State and local government workers	6 101	6 101	1 229	4 874	464	5 254	5 254	2 177	1 072	4 802	4 802	2 484
Self-employed workers	3 668	3 668	570	3 098	502	3 213	3 213	864	2 347	2 935	2 935	1 723
Unpaid family workers	2 292	2 292	46	2 246	62	2 26	2 26	108	118	215	215	117
At work 1 to 14 hours	12 139	12 139	2 672	9 467	1 341	10 340	10 340	4 686	5 654	9 642	9 642	4 346
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	60 161	60 161	16 260	43 901	6 170	49 307	49 307	26 360	22 947	44 179	44 179	23 336
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 854	9 854	2 838	7 016	1 452	8 036	8 036	3 591	4 445	7 564	7 564	3 914
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 951	5 951	1 947	4 004	1 071	6 001	6 001	2 617	1 912	3 121	3 121	1 564
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 499	5 499	2 580	2 919	1 064	3 842	3 842	2 092	1 750	3 558	3 558	1 921
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 770	4 770	1 616	3 154	563	3 944	3 944	2 367	1 577	3 641	3 641	2 144
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 870	9 870	2 724	7 146	1 078	11 078	11 078	4 388	3 690	7 223	7 223	3 843
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 844	8 844	2 048	6 796	729	8 024	8 024	4 236	3 788	6 953	6 953	3 506
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 286	8 286	1 311	6 975	697	7 527	7 527	4 317	3 210	6 392	6 392	3 339
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 287	7 287	1 114	6 173	596	8 079	8 079	3 491	2 596	3 096	3 096	1 659
\$50,000 or more	1 290	1 290	750	540	129	379	379	183	196	331	331	183
Median	\$12 025	\$12 025	\$8 947	\$13 716	\$8 291	\$12 805	\$12 805	\$13 583	\$11 975	\$12 248	\$12 248	\$12 899
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	47 666	47 666	10 527	37 139	5 330	41 972	41 972	21 314	20 658	37 402	37 402	18 717
Drive alone	31 587	31 587	6 606	24 981	3 332	27 445	27 445	13 119	14 326	25 309	25 309	11 916
Car, truck, or van	16 079	16 079	3 721	12 358	1 998	14 327	14 327	8 195	6 093	12 093	12 093	6 801
Public transportation	2 732	2 732	1 436	1 296	491	2 226	2 226	1 948	278	1 931	1 931	1 723
Bus or streetcar	2 708	2 708	1 423	1 285	491	2 202	2 202	1 924	278	1 907	1 907	1 699
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 006	5 006	3 548	1 458	1 396	3 187	3 187	2 044	1 143	3 150	3 150	2 025
Other mass transit	5 584	5 584	1 158	4 426	796	2 368	2 368	1 640	703	1 965	1 965	1 381
Worked at home	1 072	1 072	128	944	—	1 072	1 072	128	944	1 072	1 072	1 028
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.24	1.27	1.24	1.29	1.25	1.25	1.29	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.23
Mean travel time to work	25.0	25.0	20.1	26.9	24.5	22.0	22.0	23.1	20.6	18.9	18.9	19.7
Car, truck, or van	23.2	23.2	17.7	29.0	23.2	21.4	21.4	22.1	20.4	16.4	16.4	18.8
Public transportation	33.4	33.4	27.7	34.8	33.4	33.0	33.0	32.3	37.4	29.4	29.4	28.9
With a public transportation disability	200	200	31	169	53	167	167	72	95	147	147	72

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Kitsap County, worked				Living in Bremerton city, worked					
	Remainder of Kitsap County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	21 566	8 513	45 540	45 540	23 974	21 566	8 513	11 269	11 269	8 954	2 315	1 914
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12 930	6 059	28 656	28 656	15 726	12 930	6 059	7 205	7 205	5 808	1 397	1 439
Householder, wife present	8 568	3 679	19 271	19 271	10 703	8 568	3 679	3 942	3 942	3 190	752	335
Householder, no wife present	1 606	655	4 410	4 410	2 624	1 606	655	1 796	1 796	1 410	386	111
Other household member	2 021	2 021	4 337	4 337	2 316	2 021	2 021	8 678	8 678	1 142	226	126
In group quarters	835	867	638	638	103	835	867	99	99	66	33	867
Female	8 636	2 454	16 884	16 884	8 248	8 636	2 454	4 054	4 054	3 146	808	475
Householder, husband present	169	126	382	382	213	169	126	118	118	106	10	33
Householder, no husband present	1 629	540	3 484	3 484	1 855	1 629	540	1 276	1 276	984	292	171
Other household member	6 777	1 775	12 942	12 942	6 165	6 777	1 775	2 449	2 449	2 054	595	304
In group quarters	1	13	76	76	15	61	13	21	21	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 903	383	3 714	3 714	1 811	1 903	383	983	983	877	106	186
20 to 24 years	2 754	1 659	6 558	6 558	3 804	2 754	1 659	2 641	2 641	2 097	544	876
25 to 34 years	17 173	5 707	30 820	30 820	16 047	14 773	5 679	6 481	6 481	5 052	1 449	764
35 to 44 years	9 968	4 690	19 661	19 661	10 317	9 968	4 690	2 655	2 655	2 448	17	12
45 to 54 years	4 157	74	861	861	446	415	74	265	265	248	17	12
55 years and over	9 737	4 391	19 160	19 160	9 423	9 737	4 391	4 070	4 070	3 129	941	681
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	20 381	8 008	42 606	42 606	22 225	20 381	8 008	10 114	10 114	8 012	2 102	1 677
Black	308	99	904	904	596	308	99	561	561	445	116	87
Other races	877	406	2 030	2 030	1 153	877	406	594	594	497	97	150
Spanish origin ^a	509	238	1 091	1 091	582	509	238	354	354	263	91	94
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	20 132	7 292	41 828	41 828	21 696	20 132	7 292	9 717	9 717	7 544	2 173	933
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 181	2 365	9 344	9 344	4 163	5 181	2 365	1 914	1 914	1 423	491	242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 639	2 232	12 108	12 108	6 469	5 639	2 232	3 039	3 039	2 273	766	327
Technicians and related support occupations	405	405	1 470	1 470	865	405	405	358	358	281	77	52
Sales occupations	1 691	517	3 676	3 676	1 785	1 691	517	868	868	680	188	36
Service occupations	3 154	1 364	7 962	7 962	3 819	3 154	1 364	1 912	1 912	1 412	500	236
Service occupations	2 891	447	5 559	5 559	2 668	2 891	447	4 922	4 922	3 721	221	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	425	83	569	569	144	425	83	63	63	58	5	5
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	3 153	1 009	9 016	9 016	4 283	3 153	1 009	1 398	1 398	1 067	344	194
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 643	816	5 232	5 232	2 589	2 643	816	1 251	1 251	907	344	129
Construction	2 250	602	2 684	2 684	324	2 250	602	324	324	79	245	50
Manufacturing	430	1 563	10 577	10 577	8 037	430	1 563	2 602	2 602	2 234	368	165
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	606	937	1 701	1 701	892	606	937	340	340	221	119	218
Wholesale trade	2 281	541	6 826	6 826	3 935	2 281	541	1 800	1 800	1 610	190	53
Retail trade	1 151	711	2 140	2 140	989	1 151	711	402	402	278	124	94
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 213	1 185	1 885	1 885	672	1 213	1 185	523	523	313	208	55
Business and repair services	71	218	988	988	470	71	218	301	301	260	41	10
Personal services	4 811	1 200	8 985	8 985	4 174	4 811	1 200	2 189	2 189	1 796	393	244
Public administration	2 928	654	4 526	4 526	1 598	2 928	654	927	927	528	399	70
All other industries	589	133	855	855	264	589	133	165	165	147	18	18
Armed forces, at work	1 434	1 221	3 712	3 712	2 278	1 434	1 221	1 552	1 552	1 410	142	991
Unpaid family workers	10 914	5 361	20 505	20 505	9 591	10 914	5 361	6 775	6 775	3 592	1 183	731
Federal government workers	2 508	1 871	17 083	17 083	11 575	2 508	1 871	4 898	4 898	4 080	818	1 038
State and local government workers	2 117	1 988	8 955	8 955	4 002	2 117	1 988	835	835	707	147	244
Self-employed workers	2 209	431	7 935	7 935	2 209	2 209	431	519	519	449	70	34
Unpaid family workers	118	15	215	215	97	118	15	46	46	46	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 296	1 156	9 642	9 642	4 346	5 296	1 156	1 960	1 960	1 703	257	251
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 843	8 372	44 179	44 179	23 336	20 843	8 372	10 951	10 951	8 688	2 263	1 842
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 150	838	7 564	7 564	3 414	4 150	838	1 816	1 816	1 600	216	240
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 784	537	3 421	3 421	1 637	1 784	537	923	923	767	156	164
\$8,000 to \$19,999	1 637	777	3 558	3 558	1 921	1 637	777	1 264	1 264	991	273	191
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 497	566	3 641	3 641	2 144	1 497	566	1 192	1 192	926	266	167
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 380	1 549	7 223	7 223	3 843	3 380	1 549	1 938	1 938	1 478	460	375
\$35,000 to \$19,999	3 447	1 162	6 953	6 953	3 506	3 447	1 162	1 654	1 654	1 258	396	170
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 733	1 197	6 392	6 392	3 659	2 733	1 197	1 335	1 335	903	232	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 096	596	5 996	5 996	3 029	2 096	596	1 005	1 005	731	244	138
\$50,000 or more	148	230	331	331	183	148	230	84	84	84	—	—
Median	\$11 576	\$14 567	\$12 248	\$12 248	\$12 899	\$11 576	\$14 567	\$10 487	\$10 487	\$10 184	\$11 590	\$8 299
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16 685	4 946	37 402	37 402	18 717	16 685	4 934	7 818	7 818	5 634	2 184	939
Drive alone	13 865	3 634	25 309	25 309	11 916	13 393	2 946	5 093	5 093	3 835	1 258	455
Carpool	5 292	1 938	12 993	12 993	6 801	5 292	1 988	2 725	2 725	1 799	926	488
Public transportation	208	310	1 931	1 931	723	208	310	867	867	853	14	161
Bus or streetcar	208	310	1 907	1 907	699	208	310	854	854	840	14	161
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 125	460	3 150	3 150	2 025	1 125	460	1 995	1 995	1 918	77	374
Other means	604	2 809	1 985	1 985	1 381	604	2 809	461	461	421	40	440
At home	644	—	1 078	1 078	1 078	644	—	128	128	128	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.89	1.32	1.23	1.23	1.27	1.19	1.32	1.24	1.24	1.20	1.33	1.45
Mean travel time to work	18.1	57.5	18.9	18.9	19.7	18.0	57.5	15.6	15.6	14.1	21.4	45.8
Car, truck, or van	18.1	54.3	18.4	18.4	18.8	18.1	54.3	14.8	14.8	12.2	21.5	45.8
Public transportation	35.1	58.5	29.4	29.4	28.9	35.1	58.5	20.9	20.9	11.0	20.0	48.0
With a public transportation disability	75	—	147	147	72	75	—	21	21	9	10	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Kitsap County, worked					Outside SMSA	Remainder of Kitsap County			
	Inside SMSA	Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County	Inside SMSA		Kitsap County	Bremerton city	Remainder of Kitsap County	
Workers 16 years and over	34 271	34 271	15 020	19 251	6 599	5 265	5 265	3 108	2 157	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	21 451	21 451	9 918	11 533	4 620	4 282	4 282	1 822	1 221	
Householder, wife present	15 329	15 329	7 513	7 816	3 324	3 104	3 104	1 873	1 231	
Householder, no wife present	2 614	2 614	1 194	1 420	544	507	507	271	246	
Other household member	2 969	2 969	1 174	1 795	752	540	540	236	304	
In group quarters	559	559	37	522	17	41	41	—	—	
Female	12 820	12 820	5 102	7 718	1 979	983	983	648	335	
Householder, husband present	264	264	105	159	126	38	38	21	17	
Householder, no husband present	2 208	2 208	871	1 337	369	245	245	198	47	
Other household member	10 293	10 293	4 111	6 182	1 471	700	700	429	271	
In group quarters	55	55	15	40	13	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 731	2 731	934	1 797	197	168	168	57	111	
20 to 24 years	3 917	3 917	1 707	2 210	783	619	619	336	283	
25 to 34 years	24 339	24 339	11 015	13 324	4 943	3 865	3 865	2 370	1 495	
35 to 64 years	2 688	2 688	1 166	1 522	614	569	569	316	223	
65 years and over	596	596	198	398	62	44	44	29	15	
With one or more years of college	15 090	15 090	6 294	8 796	3 710	2 375	2 375	1 301	1 074	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	32 492	32 492	14 213	18 279	6 331	4 892	4 892	2 837	2 055	
Black	343	343	151	192	12	117	117	91	26	
Other races	1 436	1 436	656	780	256	256	256	180	76	
Spanish origin	737	737	319	418	144	126	126	69	57	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	32 111	32 111	14 152	17 959	6 359	4 965	4 965	2 900	2 065	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 430	7 430	2 740	4 690	2 123	1 191	1 191	572	619	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 069	9 069	4 196	4 873	1 923	954	954	621	353	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 112	1 112	584	528	365	259	259	149	110	
Sales occupations	2 808	2 808	1 105	1 703	493	391	391	232	159	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 688	2 688	1 166	1 522	614	569	569	316	223	
Service occupations	4 067	4 067	1 397	2 670	406	328	328	239	189	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	508	508	86	420	83	64	64	—	—	
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	7 283	7 283	4 051	3 232	1 297	1 674	1 674	1 039	665	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 981	3 981	1 682	2 299	687	734	734	429	305	
Construction	2 360	2 360	355	2 005	552	672	672	184	488	
Manufacturing	9 975	9 975	5 863	4 112	1 398	1 853	1 853	1 529	324	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 361	1 361	672	689	219	271	271	64	87	
Wholesale trade	519	519	154	365	500	92	92	35	57	
Retail trade	5 026	5 026	2 325	2 701	988	501	501	326	175	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 738	1 738	711	1 027	617	57	57	51	57	
Business and repair services	3 362	3 362	357	1 005	211	121	121	57	64	
Personal services	467	467	210	257	114	56	56	38	38	
Professional and related services	6 796	6 796	2 378	4 418	1 114	693	693	290	403	
Public administration	3 399	3 399	1 070	2 329	584	498	498	302	196	
All other industries	488	488	117	371	115	151	151	24	127	
Armed forces, at work	2 160	2 160	868	1 292	260	300	300	208	92	
Private wage and salary workers	15 730	15 730	5 999	9 731	4 630	2 037	2 037	826	611	
Federal government workers	12 185	12 185	7 495	4 690	833	2 507	2 507	959	548	
State and local government workers	3 771	3 771	1 198	2 573	724	432	432	242	152	
Self-employed workers	2 416	2 416	277	2 139	597	278	278	120	158	
Unpaid family workers	169	169	51	118	15	11	11	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 482	7 482	2 643	5 039	905	698	698	340	358	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	33 228	33 228	14 648	18 580	6 530	5 128	5 128	3 024	2 194	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 748	5 748	1 814	3 934	598	472	472	177	295	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 468	2 468	890	1 578	266	186	186	58	128	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 294	2 294	930	1 364	358	284	284	171	113	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 449	2 449	1 218	1 231	379	303	303	223	80	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 285	2 285	2 365	2 926	1 194	855	855	545	310	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 299	5 299	2 248	3 051	992	1 071	1 071	730	341	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 257	3 257	2 756	2 501	1 058	1 135	1 135	658	477	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 461	1 461	3 328	1 833	724	774	774	462	474	
\$50,000 or more	247	247	99	148	290	48	48	—	48	
Median	\$13 037	\$13 037	\$15 175	\$11 572	\$16 842	\$16 738	\$16 738	\$16 839	\$16 499	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	29 584	29 584	13 083	16 501	3 995	4 570	4 570	2 597	1 973	
Drive alone	20 216	20 216	8 081	12 135	2 491	2 336	2 336	1 203	1 133	
Other means	9 368	9 368	5 002	4 366	1 504	2 234	2 234	1 394	840	
Public transportation	064	064	870	194	149	295	295	225	70	
Bus or streetcar	053	053	859	194	149	295	295	225	70	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 155	1 155	107	1 048	86	37	37	19	18	
Other means	1 524	1 524	960	564	2 369	363	363	267	96	
Worked at home	944	944	—	944	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.22	1.29	1.17	1.29	1.45	1.45	1.54	1.36	
Mean travel time to work	20.0	20.0	22.6	17.6	61.0	47.7	47.7	49.6	44.9	
Car, truck, or van	19.4	19.4	21.6	17.6	56.8	45.4	45.4	45.7	45.0	
Public transportation	36.3	36.3	36.8	34.1	69.8	56.4	56.4	58.4	49.9	
With a public transportation disability	126	126	61	65	—	20	20	—	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Stroftown town	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Stroftown town
Workers 16 years and over	180 082	148 291	57 831	24 584	65 876	31 791	13 383	168 493	133 008	64 951	27 167
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	103 271	85 227	31 391	14 269	39 367	18 044	8 215	91 423	77 727	36 056	19 822
Householder, wife present	64 457	52 933	16 478	7 186	27 069	11 524	4 237	57 170	48 677	13 340	5 349
Householder, no wife present	10 871	9 098	5 441	2 119	2 438	1 773	1 230	9 592	8 348	4 312	1 879
Other household member	27 139	22 401	8 933	3 864	9 604	4 738	2 747	23 908	20 001	8 975	4 577
In group quarters	894	795	539	256	476	111	71	701	513	26	24
Female	76 811	63 064	26 240	10 315	26 509	13 747	5 168	69 070	55 281	28 901	7 345
Householder, husband present	2 181	1 817	869	276	364	205	105	2 170	1 697	921	156
Householder, no husband present	14 468	13 825	8 578	1 975	3 272	2 663	1 116	14 855	12 021	7 366	1 533
Other household member	57 306	46 607	16 431	8 066	22 120	10 699	3 891	51 400	40 807	20 296	5 624
In group quarters	833	815	532	—	283	18	56	685	624	338	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	12 851	10 487	3 543	1 790	5 154	2 364	1 198	11 646	8 955	3 321	1 778
20 to 24 years	22 883	18 883	8 994	3 891	6 998	4 000	1 788	20 930	17 638	8 700	3 444
25 to 34 years	109 856	90 201	39 956	14 196	42 659	19 655	7 850	96 814	80 150	39 155	16 372
35 to 44 years	29 001	24 107	9 287	4 952	9 868	4 894	2 176	26 172	22 189	11 712	5 033
45 to 54 years	5 491	4 613	2 051	755	1 807	878	371	4 931	4 076	2 063	540
55 to 64 years	67 624	56 077	15 354	8 410	32 313	11 547	5 006	57 327	48 434	22 607	8 769
65 years and over											
With one or more years of college											
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	162 547	131 717	44 064	23 098	64 555	30 830	10 983	145 893	119 822	56 167	24 953
Black	12 746	12 309	10 409	1 332	568	437	1 960	10 234	9 377	6 214	1 711
Other races	4 269	4 265	3 358	154	753	460	1 460	4 264	3 809	3 231	303
Spanish origin	9 586	9 118	7 798	396	924	468	806	8 434	7 872	5 591	888
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	179 876	148 123	57 575	24 384	65 782	31 753	13 368	160 423	132 950	64 940	27 139
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	42 903	35 715	12 256	5 767	21 692	11 184	3 177	36 183	31 138	15 124	5 496
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56 573	46 519	16 608	8 698	21 213	10 054	3 952	49 253	40 367	19 842	7 035
Technicians and related support occupations	5 911	4 669	1 632	961	2 076	1 247	445	4 553	3 856	1 914	980
Other occupations	109 856	90 201	39 956	14 196	42 659	19 655	7 850	96 814	80 150	39 155	16 372
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 624	28 068	11 004	5 482	11 582	5 556	1 942	27 982	24 882	13 561	4 355
Service occupations	20 067	17 036	8 583	2 651	5 802	3 031	1 694	17 254	14 118	7 152	2 078
Production, craft, and repair occupations	81 277	74 645	21 101	10 108	39 898	19 473	7 299	89 049	74 947	32 983	12 939
Operation, fabricators, and laborers	23 993	18 937	7 264	3 058	8 615	5 050	1 603	22 095	18 382	8 351	2 552
Construction	35 425	29 105	16 801	4 289	8 615	6 326	2 875	34 520	28 177	14 324	3 737
Manufacturing	67 381	6 026	2 099	863	6 026	4 603	1 326	6 286	5 097	2 029	794
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	66 452	54 435	23 230	9 809	21 396	12 017	4 546	61 879	52 321	23 985	16 799
Wholesale trade	10 150	8 382	3 202	1 344	3 836	1 768	748	8 346	6 966	3 644	1 698
Retail trade	6 265	5 167	1 920	856	2 961	1 098	523	5 253	4 401	2 322	820
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 114	20 918	7 202	3 398	10 318	5 196	1 895	23 645	17 923	6 996	2 808
Business and repair services	10 051	8 554	2 701	1 624	4 229	1 497	723	8 645	7 539	3 983	781
Personal services	7 942	6 590	2 302	813	3 475	1 352	588	6 052	4 915	2 362	407
Professional and related services	3 512	2 961	1 271	358	1 352	551	248	3 132	2 435	945	277
Public administration	33 150	27 672	10 584	4 207	12 881	5 478	2 730	29 408	24 673	14 874	4 258
All other industries	6 123	5 127	2 619	812	1 696	966	407	5 589	4 856	3 100	742
Armed forces, at work	2 736	2 266	625	502	1 139	470	357	2 192	1 824	670	360
Private wage and salary workers	206	168	74	—	94	38	15	70	58	11	28
Federal government workers	148 708	122 475	47 278	20 786	54 411	26 233	10 840	132 946	109 885	53 563	23 206
State and local government workers	4 193	3 331	1 066	405	866	396	158	3 728	3 338	1 677	527
Self-employed	18 003	14 807	6 766	2 346	5 695	3 196	1 350	15 855	13 508	7 205	1 709
Unpaid family workers	8 711	7 283	1 800	1 037	4 446	1 428	774	7 576	6 146	2 444	915
At work 1 to 34 hours	37 428	31 066	10 947	4 859	15 260	6 562	2 896	33 547	26 719	12 289	3 526
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	175 054	143 974	55 816	24 091	64 267	31 080	12 584	156 472	129 660	63 111	26 587
\$1 to \$5,999	22 025	18 518	6 992	3 194	10 821	4 707	1 719	26 026	20 822	9 031	3 899
\$6,000 to \$5,999	12 328	10 025	4 321	1 514	4 190	2 303	965	11 455	8 835	4 391	1 183
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 061	11 672	5 767	1 903	4 002	2 389	1 440	12 578	10 132	5 427	1 461
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 961	13 141	6 611	2 047	4 483	2 800	1 229	14 216	11 705	6 425	1 670
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 129	30 337	14 529	4 965	10 843	6 792	2 680	34 456	28 364	14 870	5 407
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 520	22 019	9 716	4 305	8 998	5 501	1 739	25 217	21 403	10 234	6 005
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 003	14 849	6 890	2 845	6 215	3 717	1 014	15 546	12 999	6 354	2 370
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18 105	15 151	9 452	2 440	10 769	2 954	1 587	14 562	12 610	5 309	3 765
\$50,000 or more	3 880	3 663	248	392	3 023	217	357	2 914	2 555	125	467
Median	\$11 678	\$11 652	\$10 320	\$12 379	\$13 672	\$11 796	\$10 852	\$11 530	\$11 519	\$11 497	\$15 384
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	161 401	132 049	48 369	23 143	60 537	29 352	11 438	145 905	120 978	57 182	25 869
Public transportation	127 420	104 029	36 198	18 713	47 528	23 011	9 375	115 884	95 289	44 675	20 299
Carpool	34 181	28 020	12 171	4 570	11 279	6 161	2 059	30 078	25 016	12 057	5 370
Public transportation	7 551	6 789	4 109	586	2 094	762	232	4 750	4 236	2 104	457
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 910	4 520	2 624	392	504	399	171	4 822	4 382	2 739	446
Other means of transport	2 448	2 150	1 425	183	1 542	298	330	414	335	224	—
Walked alone	7 687	6 393	4 25	485	1 482	982	860	6 428	5 374	3 754	445
Walked with someone	4 115	4 115	650	193	468	169	169	4 443	4 443	623	220
Worked at home	1 910	1 649	278	176	1 195	261	—	1 910	1 649	278	176
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14
Mean transit time	20 to 23 minutes	20 to 23	18 to 19	18 to 19	21 to 19	18 to 19	21 to 19	20 to 19	20 to 19	19 to 20	20 to 18
Car, truck, or van	19 to 17	19 to 17	17 to 9	18 to 6	22 to 11	18 to 5	20 to 3	18 to 19	18 to 19	19 to 20	20 to 8
Public transportation	43 to 48	43 to 46	30 to 47	42 to 67	45 to 40	49 to 45	49 to 0	28 to 25	28 to 32	37 to 32	37 to 8
With a public transportation disability	1 008	898	484	84	330	110	110	841	768	352	69

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA							Outside SMSA		
	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Inside SMSA		Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Central business district		Remainder	Stratford town	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)		New Haven County (pt.)	
			Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)			Remainder	Remainder			Remainder			New Haven County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	40 890	27 485	128 461	111 521	57 050	9 698	47 352	21 495	32 976	17 140	38 038			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	21 855	13 676	69 789	61 781	30 430	4 563	25 867	14 863	16 488	8 008	25 247			
Householder, wife present	10 087	8 493	42 552	37 805	18 418	2 918	15 500	8 662	9 705	4 747	17 668			
Householder, wife absent	2 157	1 244	7 287	6 333	3 786	487	3 304	2 468	2 654	1 264	2 464			
Other household member	6 469	3 979	19 391	16 799	7 784	1 107	6 577	3 713	5 302	2 592	5 517			
In group quarters	162	52	559	444	246	56	386	162	102	155	134			
Female	19 035	13 789	58 709	49 740	26 620	5 135	21 485	6 632	16 488	9 122	12 771			
Householder, husband present	572	481	1 718	1 383	757	216	545	124	500	335	361			
Householder, no husband present	3 202	2 654	12 532	10 908	6 850	1 322	5 528	1 356	2 702	1 624	2 840			
Other household member	14 887	10 593	44 016	38 856	18 475	3 580	15 095	5 138	13 043	7 160	9 399			
In group quarters	274	61	606	593	338	21	317	12	243	13	171			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	3 856	2 691	10 202	8 348	3 173	444	2 729	1 644	3 531	1 954	1 351			
20 to 24 years	5 494	3 292	16 499	14 668	7 621	1 516	6 105	2 713	4 334	1 831	4 596			
25 to 34 years	24 623	16 644	75 233	65 354	33 551	5 782	27 769	12 567	19 236	9 879	26 773			
35 to 64 years	7 444	4 983	22 237	19 423	10 801	1 684	9 717	4 733	4 519	2 814	4 588			
65 years and over	1 473	855	4 390	3 728	1 904	372	1 532	668	1 356	662	730			
With one or more years of college	17 558	8 893	41 325	36 657	17 879	3 856	14 023	4 224	12 554	4 668	21 293			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	38 702	26 071	115 758	99 552	48 844	8 617	40 227	19 633	31 075	16 206	35 806			
Black	1 432	857	8 974	8 452	5 789	721	5 068	1 421	1 242	522	1 812			
Other races	756	557	3 929	3 517	2 417	360	2 057	441	649	420	420			
Spanish origin	1 393	562	7 954	7 510	5 411	703	4 708	788	1 311	444	826			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	40 871	27 473	128 003	111 463	57 039	9 698	47 341	21 467	32 957	17 140	37 905			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 518	5 475	25 596	22 773	11 664	2 379	9 285	3 764	7 345	2 823	14 134			
Technical, sales, or administrative support occupations	13 660	8 716	40 816	35 408	17 921	4 908	15 013	5 830	11 457	5 408	11 805			
Technicians and related support occupations	9 722	6 087	13 495	11 915	6 608	158	514	454	773	390	1 971			
Sales occupations	6 623	3 468	11 776	9 101	7 703	189	2 850	1 654	2 754	2 065	3 549			
Technical and administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 444	1 983	22 237	19 423	10 801	1 684	9 717	4 733	4 519	2 814	4 588			
Service occupations	4 893	3 136	15 552	13 387	6 179	1 349	5 530	1 966	4 422	2 165	2 873			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 341	30	616	567	135	32	103	110	342	49	176			
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	7 444	3 771	27 952	24 081	12 225	4 555	6 753	3 966	3 802	2 522	4 079			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 501	3 643	28 655	24 350	13 232	575	12 657	5 831	5 267	4 305	3 855			
Construction	2 274	1 189	4 774	3 923	1 682	97	1 585	628	1 183	851	2 004			
Manufacturing	11 537	9 558	48 482	42 471	21 198	861	20 337	12 556	8 717	6 011	13 424			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 624	1 378	6 300	4 634	2 983	421	562	1 460	664	310	666			
Wholesale trade	1 259	852	3 995	3 543	1 975	272	1 703	627	941	452	1 747			
Retail trade	1 119	732	19 537	15 901	4 367	349	5 018	2 556	6 978	3 636	4 482			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 775	1 104	7 189	6 542	3 100	900	1 610	694	2 338	547	2 139			
Business and repair services	1 951	1 127	4 833	4 060	1 980	390	1 590	558	1 522	793	2 501			
Personal services	2 713	697	7 707	2 240	889	152	737	250	1 101	467	557			
Professional and related services	8 941	4 725	24 341	21 526	13 267	6 650	11 617	2 117	7 042	2 815	6 079			
Public administration	984	733	4 593	4 018	2 579	559	1 018	592	849	575	1 233			
All other industries	794	368	1 852	1 605	611	47	564	329	665	227	347			
Armed forces, at work	19	12	58	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	133			
Private wage and salary workers	33 116	23 061	105 352	91 544	46 932	6 888	40 044	18 239	26 373	13 808	32 516			
Federal government workers	2 189	1 390	2 805	2 593	1 269	661	808	897	427	212	1 030			
State and local government workers	4 264	2 547	13 493	11 514	6 407	1 854	6 553	1 549	3 558	1 979	3 160			
Self-employed workers	2 587	430	6 444	5 560	2 995	190	800	295	1 084	1 293	1 844			
Unpaid family workers	134	57	367	310	177	—	177	10	123	57	539			
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 904	6 828	29 193	24 456	11 430	2 115	9 315	3 139	9 887	4 737	5 359			
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	39 962	26 812	125 022	108 401	55 278	9 492	45 786	20 948	32 175	16 621	37 448			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 672	5 116	22 941	19 356	8 764	1 381	7 383	2 693	7 899	3 585	3 905			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 261	2 420	9 718	7 962	4 032	341	2 291	1 056	2 874	1 756	1 649			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	244	244	10 762	9 173	5 163	1 044	1 119	1 185	2 815	1 989	1 369			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 608	2 513	11 802	10 233	5 847	1 213	4 334	1 418	2 968	1 569	2 910			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 163	4 092	17 952	16 081	8 225	1 842	11 682	4 383	6 424	3 811	7 166			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 608	2 814	19 071	16 999	8 889	6 289	7 881	7 425	8 425	7 072	6 430			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 427	3 000	11 379	10 190	4 892	993	3 899	2 799	2 519	1 189	4 675			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 265	3 062	9 565	8 650	3 929	787	3 312	2 492	2 122	1 953	6 952			
\$50,000 or more	962	359	1 892	1 757	103	103	634	272	229	115	1 631			
Median	\$10 502	\$10 378	\$10 916	\$11 116	\$11 014	\$10 699	\$11 064	\$14 485	\$9 684	\$9 760	\$15 694			
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	37 247	25 664	115 010	99 481	49 613	8 525	41 088	20 309	29 559	15 529	35 153			
Drive alone	30 308	20 602	92 098	79 393	38 856	6 221	32 335	16 210	23 377	12 705	25 943			
Carpooled	6 939	5 062	22 912	20 088	10 757	2 004	8 753	4 099	5 232	2 824	9 210			
Public transportation	728	491	4 122	3 757	2 620	913	907	365	592	365	506			
Bus or streetcar	179	352	1 803	1 562	852	81	1 781	364	576	243	251			
Subway	111	79	537	577	31	46	146	64	146	64	146			
Walked only	1 264	925	6 267	5 400	3 746	212	3 334	445	1 209	867	248			
Other means	456	145	1 352	1 234	593	36	557	220	421	117	131			
Worked at home	119	261	1 195	1 049	278	12	368	176	146	195	261			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.18			
Mean travel time to work	18.1	17.2	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.3	17.4	15.1	15.1	13.9	34.4			
Car, truck, or van	18.2	17.1	15.8	16.2	16.3	16.3	17.4	15.1	15.1	13.7	32.0			
Public transportation	27.2	30.7	26.6	26.3	25.9	27.2	25.2	31.5	25.2	29.3	70.1			
With a public transportation disability	16.7	17.3	17.6	17.4	13.2	17.7	45.5	69	123	52	122			

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Bridgeport city, worked			
	Living in Fairfield County (pt.), worked													
	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Central business district	Remainder	Starratt town	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city		
Workers 16 years and over	106 782	102 243	53 281	9 018	44 263	18 170	30 792	4 539	29 842	45 232	43 959	31 400		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	57 842	55 495	28 101	4 193	23 908	12 233	15 161	2 367	20 127	24 118	23 439	16 113		
Householder, wife present	35 041	33 591	16 803	2 639	14 164	7 943	8 845	1 450	14 237	12 989	12 641	8 364		
Householder, no wife present	15 043	14 545	7 344	1 129	6 075	3 172	1 289	204	1 939	3 902	3 782	2 675		
Other household member	6 122	5 415	3 512	429	6 283	3 798	8 925	707	3 827	6 789	6 288	4 462		
in group quarters	1 500	1 522	582	56	386	196	102	6	134	438	432	432		
Female	48 920	46 748	25 180	4 825	20 355	5 937	15 631	2 172	9 715	21 114	20 520	15 287		
Householder, husband present	1 444	1 344	736	202	534	126	460	122	288	586	543	447		
Householder, no husband present	10 650	10 197	6 477	1 296	5 181	1 211	2 509	453	2 182	6 790	6 611	4 852		
Other household member	36 228	34 651	17 629	3 306	14 322	4 558	12 434	1 587	7 074	13 567	13 005	9 493		
in group quarters	1 588	1 528	538	21	317	12	228	10	171	371	371	251		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	8 469	8 049	3 120	431	2 689	1 508	3 421	420	1 021	2 869	2 831	2 009		
20 to 24 years	13 569	13 104	6 907	1 345	5 562	2 281	3 916	605	3 654	6 922	6 780	4 681		
25 to 34 years	62 160	59 430	31 154	5 315	25 289	10 429	17 847	2 730	21 249	25 803	24 965	17 671		
35 to 64 years	18 770	18 033	10 274	1 634	4 465	3 404	4 265	737	3 380	6 758	6 454	4 284		
65 years and over	3 814	3 627	1 826	372	1 454	458	1 343	187	538	1 498	1 629	1 163		
With one or more years of college	34 249	33 845	16 221	3 494	12 727	5 052	7 772	1 204	17 295	10 899	10 678	7 736		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	94 529	90 524	45 162	7 974	37 188	16 388	28 974	4 005	27 876	35 075	34 172	24 221		
Black	8 706	8 379	5 753	702	5 051	3 384	5 242	327	654	7 218	7 004	5 028		
Other races	3 547	3 340	2 366	342	2 024	398	1 476	207	312	2 939	2 783	2 151		
Spanish origin ^a	7 656	7 360	5 341	679	4 662	788	1 231	276	716	6 603	6 431	4 967		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	106 724	102 185	53 270	9 018	44 252	18 142	30 773	4 539	29 747	45 221	43 948	31 389		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 302	20 565	10 271	1 161	8 550	3 040	6 114	737	11 573	5 676	5 620	4 338		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 949	32 610	16 587	4 599	11 988	5 017	11 265	1 339	9 185	12 971	12 714	9 026		
Other occupations and related support occupations	2 761	2 628	1 472	148	1 324	806	576	133	1 531	1 018	980	725		
Sales occupations	9 851	9 337	4 499	818	2 681	1 276	4 652	514	2 660	3 195	3 088	2 065		
Technical occupations, including dental	13 027	12 645	6 453	7 023	3 633	7 268	4 942	684	4 922	6 758	6 648	4 284		
Service occupations	13 488	12 965	6 683	1 303	5 380	1 880	4 402	383	2 257	6 758	6 664	5 104		
Forming, fitting, and finishing occupations	5 378	5 267	135	32	1 033	110	322	11	112	1 800	1 800	1 060		
Construction, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	13 174	12 174	6 317	317	3 317	3 317	3 317	715	5 429	6 645	6 339	4 621		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 646	22 302	12 644	529	12 115	4 778	8 480	1 344	2 910	13 987	13 405	9 261		
Construction	3 969	3 674	1 594	97	1 497	565	1 515	295	1 612	1 516	1 423	995		
Manufacturing	39 648	37 513	19 737	792	18 945	10 081	7 695	2 135	10 810	18 648	17 905	11 995		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 354	5 194	2 737	1 299	1 438	1 300	1 157	163	2 348	2 253	2 212	1 546		
Wholesale trade	3 369	3 176	1 793	248	1 545	532	855	173	1 349	1 438	1 373	906		
Retail trade	15 744	14 894	5 996	1 246	4 750	2 265	6 633	850	3 467	5 842	5 686	3 707		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 153	6 033	3 254	1 748	1 506	616	2 163	100	787	1 226	1 090	1 470		
Business and repair services	4 020	3 808	1 829	372	1 457	531	1 448	212	2 090	1 551	1 491	1 129		
Personal services	2 224	2 146	827	113	714	229	1 080	78	518	926	898	497		
Professional and related services	20 838	20 365	12 510	1 557	10 953	5 138	6 717	473	4 442	8 274	8 233	7 072		
Public administration	3 915	3 899	2 485	1 511	1 974	565	849	16	853	2 176	2 166	1 947		
All other industries	1 508	1 483	508	35	473	100	665	25	471	471	471	320		
Armed forces, at work	58	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	11	11	11		
Private wage and salary workers	87 354	83 220	43 511	6 305	37 206	15 304	24 405	4 134	25 683	36 984	35 749	24 418		
Federal government workers	2 264	2 243	1 199	621	578	641	403	21	728	1 267	1 257	885		
State and local government workers	11 389	11 220	6 231	1 817	4 414	459	3 490	269	2 289	5 472	5 444	4 760		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 480	5 365	2 163	275	1 888	756	1 152	103	1 426	1 426	1 426	1 254		
Unpaid family workers	295	295	177	—	177	10	108	—	39	83	83	83		
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 365	23 341	10 987	2 065	8 922	2 766	9 588	1 024	4 172	8 922	8 749	6 771		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	103 699	99 247	51 545	8 823	42 722	17 689	30 816	4 452	29 356	43 604	42 366	30 155		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19 242	18 561	8 480	1 341	7 139	2 447	7 634	681	3 016	7 680	7 592	5 701		
\$4,000 to \$9,999	12 826	12 575	6 868	734	3 134	974	2 733	241	1 336	3 516	3 442	2 646		
\$10,000 to \$19,999	9 914	9 366	5 046	958	3 948	1 629	4 539	319	1 492	4 684	4 573	3 074		
\$20,000 to \$39,999	9 914	9 557	5 504	1 161	4 343	2 266	3 786	357	2 102	5 236	5 132	3 655		
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 827	1 813	1 249	1 658	10 591	3 261	5 843	1 240	1 458	11 469	10 977	7 537		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 912	1 478	764	684	6 400	3 064	2 803	671	4 972	6 761	6 539	4 653		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 718	1 022	449	879	3 570	2 282	2 291	392	3 606	3 063	2 971	1 963		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 887	7 532	3 468	725	2 743	2 123	3 355	881	1 293	2 647	2 647	1 884		
\$50,000 or more	1 474	9 712	557	103	654	262	693	56	1 544	152	152	98		
Median	\$10 886	\$10 857	\$10 843	\$10 450	\$10 903	\$13 843	\$9 445	\$11 407	\$16 047	\$10 246	\$10 197	\$9 971		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Car, truck, or van	75 851	90 402	45 976	7 886	38 025	17 064	27 427	4 349	27 476	37 615	36 412	24 667		
Drive alone	94 720	72 351	36 035	6 011	29 985	13 642	22 654	3 474	20 185	28 517	27 636	18 565		
Worked at home	1 051	1 051	616	1 832	6 802	3 402	4 731	876	9 098	6 098	6 274	6 274		
Public transportation	3 640	3 677	2 779	872	1 907	333	565	163	2 074	3 033	2 963	2 334		
Bus or streetcar	3 828	3 529	2 642	861	1 781	322	545	99	337	2 889	2 857	2 239		
Subway or elevated train or rapid rail	1 46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	127	127	46		
Walked only	5 379	5 369	3 723	212	3 521	427	1 299	10	192	3 750	3 750	3 651		
Other means	1 163	1 146	580	36	544	170	306	17	100	556	556	470		
At home	1 409	1 449	1 178	12	178	12	195	—	—	278	278	278		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.14		
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	16.1	15.9	15.9	16.4	15.8	17.3	14.9	21.7	35.9	15.4	15.4	14.2		
Car, truck, or van	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.8	15.7	17.3	14.9	20.9	33.3	15.1	14.8	13.6		
Public transportation	26.9	26.3	22.8	22.8	27.2	31.9	29.6	29.8	72.1	27.4	27.1	26.0		
With a public transportation disability	72.0	68.7	50.7	77	43.0	69	11.1	34	6.7	40.7	40.7	34.6		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bridgeport city, worked—Con.					Living in Stratford town, worked		Living in Stratford town, worked				
	Central business district	Remainder	Stratford town	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Central business district	Remainder	Stratford town
Workers 16 years and over	4 982	26 418	5 541	7 018	1 273	7 494	19 325	18 306	8 090	1 380	6 710	7 550
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 232	13 881	3 721	3 605	679	4 505	10 717	10 234	4 166	605	3 561	4 720
Householder, wife present	201	7 163	2 159	2 058	348	2 617	6 904	6 254	2 838	432	2 406	2 979
Householder, no wife present	354	2 341	546	546	119	792	752	331	432	289	366	392
Other household member	651	3 991	916	985	206	1 046	3 019	2 858	997	131	866	1 375
In group quarters	46	386	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 750	12 537	1 820	3 413	594	2 989	8 610	8 074	3 924	775	3 149	2 830
Householder, husband present	128	319	14	82	43	59	249	238	164	52	112	68
Householder, no husband present	961	3 891	1 179	1 080	179	1 160	1 463	1 534	853	140	713	444
Other household member	1 655	8 038	1 115	2 197	267	1 654	6 678	6 302	2 907	383	2 524	2 318
In group quarters	6	289	12	54	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	325	1 719	277	545	38	252	1 611	1 489	352	11	341	928
20 to 24 years	783	4 898	943	1 156	142	1 219	2 153	2 044	910	221	899	720
25 to 34 years	2 763	13 886	3 519	3 975	838	5 213	10 855	10 325	4 848	870	3 978	3 966
35 to 44 years	869	5 007	905	956	189	1 036	4 039	3 906	1 705	238	1 452	1 670
65 years and over	257	906	99	367	69	204	667	644	275	40	235	266
With one or more years of college	1 759	5 977	1 094	1 748	321	3 386	5 435	5 271	2 505	524	1 981	1 878
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 098	20 123	4 186	5 765	903	6 083	18 096	17 212	7 437	1 256	6 181	7 218
Black	564	4 464	1 039	937	214	1 314	1 081	968	596	124	472	261
Other races	320	1 831	316	316	156	97	148	128	57	—	57	71
Spanish origin ¹	601	4 366	682	782	172	468	329	278	130	31	99	88
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 982	26 407	5 541	7 018	1 273	7 491	19 325	18 308	8 090	1 380	6 710	7 550
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	792	3 546	416	866	76	1 877	3 946	3 777	1 968	343	1 625	1 262
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 388	6 438	1 232	2 456	237	2 415	6 900	6 295	3 071	856	2 215	2 535
Technicians and related support occupations	70	627	116	167	38	462	701	657	298	—	298	241
Sales occupations	213	1 652	192	831	107	516	1 706	1 614	449	208	241	761
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 465	4 924	924	1 458	119	1 324	4 224	4 049	2 449	648	1 676	2 033
Service occupations	1 009	4 055	457	1 143	94	809	2 209	2 116	668	104	564	1 142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	78	32	38	—	—	—	92	25	—	—	—
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	219	3 731	1 039	756	264	1 18	2 464	2 342	1 588	268	849	1 091
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	342	8 919	2 365	1 779	582	1 227	3 714	3 450	1 483	51	1 432	1 448
Construction	52	943	128	300	93	464	599	566	122	11	111	310
Manufacturing	115	4 470	3 713	2 397	743	2 215	7 746	7 203	3 018	128	2 890	3 183
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	759	787	428	618	41	637	998	498	181	248	448	448
Wholesale trade	110	796	212	255	65	249	618	364	43	321	313	313
Retail trade	701	3 006	643	1 536	156	766	2 731	2 287	531	237	478	2 262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	220	810	95	255	66	386	1 095	666	368	668	798	797
Business and repair services	664	905	96	266	60	547	596	568	215	63	152	224
Personal services	43	454	111	290	28	286	294	103	28	75	28	107
Professional and related services	840	6 237	133	1 023	101	1 200	3 456	3 324	272	107	1 946	689
Public administration	244	703	111	1 028	10	231	632	632	208	113	95	424
All other industries	24	296	24	71	80	—	77	333	333	107	11	96
Armed forces, at work	—	11	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 887	21 531	4 921	6 410	1 235	6 122	16 376	15 438	7 099	1 090	6 009	5 917
Federal government workers	—	464	269	103	10	346	359	359	123	108	15	227
State and local government workers	1 538	3 221	501	383	28	726	1 801	1 722	619	127	492	943
Self-employed workers	138	1 116	50	122	—	198	789	789	249	55	194	460
Unpaid family workers	—	83	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 286	5 485	483	1 495	173	1 073	4 046	3 778	1 415	259	1 156	1 711
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 865	25 290	5 344	6 887	1 238	7 376	18 947	17 954	7 957	1 352	6 605	7 385
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	884	4 617	546	331	88	1 095	3 240	3 078	1 059	158	511	550
\$4,000 to \$5,999	464	2 044	244	387	73	587	1 802	1 592	532	79	452	522
\$6,000 to \$9,999	566	2 848	311	768	141	503	1 528	1 488	714	102	612	520
\$10,000 to \$14,999	610	2 938	594	883	104	687	1 617	1 499	838	216	642	419
\$15,000 to \$19,999	787	3 263	1 124	772	222	1 387	3 297	3 157	1 331	248	1 083	1 485
\$20,000 to \$24,999	438	1 525	588	420	92	565	2 061	1 968	818	111	707	861
\$25,000 to \$49,999	154	708	219	464	46	416	1 519	1 487	606	120	506	678
\$50,000 or more	14	84	—	54	—	81	217	205	89	13	76	80
Median	\$9 441	\$10 065	\$12 391	\$9 575	\$11 539	\$11 689	\$11 637	\$11 718	\$11 582	\$11 484	\$11 600	\$12 337
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 091	20 576	5 226	6 519	1 203	6 957	18 162	17 174	7 773	1 267	6 506	6 782
Drive alone	3 039	15 526	4 637	6 044	881	4 812	14 828	14 064	6 250	970	5 250	5 748
Car, truck, or van	1 062	5 050	1 189	1 475	324	1 062	3 353	3 108	1 550	297	1 556	1 024
Public transportation	661	1 673	267	362	70	440	378	349	256	113	143	57
Bus or streetcar	661	1 673	267	362	70	440	378	349	256	113	143	57
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	46	—	—	—	—	367	388	245	113	132	57
Walked only	199	3 452	15	84	—	56	442	442	30	—	30	123
Other	19	451	33	53	—	21	167	167	31	—	31	412
Worked at home	12	266	—	—	—	—	176	176	—	—	—	176
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.22	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.09
Mean travel time to work, minutes	14.0	14.2	18.8	17.9	25.1	13.3	15.1	14.8	16.0	16.0	15.6	12.4
Car, truck, or van	12.9	12.7	18.1	17.1	24.3	13.1	15.1	14.8	15.8	16.3	15.6	12.7
Public transportation	21.6	27.7	33.2	30.0	39.1	17.4	28.2	25.9	23.8	28.6	24.0	26.8
With a public transportation disability	3.4	31.2	9	52	—	45.7	75	75	48	29	19	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Stratford town, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.), worked					
	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Central business district	Remainder	Stratford town
Workers 16 years and over	2 668	1 017	3 862	42 225	39 976	13 791	2 656	11 135	5 079
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 348	481	2 731	23 029	21 822	7 822	1 356	6 466	3 792
Householder, wife present	837	250	1 087	15 148	14 296	5 601	1 006	4 595	2 745
Householder, wife present	40	361	401	1 455	1 410	545	338	93	2 250
Other household member	456	191	602	6 314	6 004	1 673	247	1 426	847
In group quarters	—	—	—	112	154	969	10	—	—
Female	1 320	536	1 131	19 196	18 154	5 969	1 300	4 669	1 287
Householder, husband present	6	11	25	609	22	125	22	44	44
Householder, no husband present	237	149	237	2 177	2 052	772	195	577	185
Other household member	1 077	376	897	16 193	15 344	5 029	1 068	3 941	1 111
In group quarters	—	—	—	217	217	43	15	28	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	209	122	74	3 989	3 729	759	130	429	303
20 to 24 years	1 414	109	493	4 494	4 280	1 316	431	975	614
25 to 34 years	511	530	2 683	25 502	24 140	8 635	1 662	6 973	3 144
35 to 44 years	431	233	534	6 791	6 213	2 493	448	2 245	921
65 years and over	103	23	78	1 449	1 354	388	75	313	93
With one or more years of college	888	164	2 320	17 915	17 196	5 980	1 211	4 769	2 080
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 557	884	3 458	41 358	39 140	13 504	2 620	10 884	4 984
Black	111	113	204	407	407	129	14	115	84
Other races	—	20	—	460	429	158	22	136	11
Spanish origin ¹	60	51	61	704	651	244	47	197	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 668	1 017	3 862	42 178	39 929	13 791	2 656	11 135	5 051
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	547	169	1 470	11 660	11 168	4 405	1 026	3 379	1 362
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	305	305	1 266	14 078	13 901	4 490	1 155	3 335	1 250
Technicians and related support occupations	118	44	228	1 042	991	478	78	399	123
Sales occupations	404	92	352	4 950	4 635	1 985	197	789	323
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	189	169	688	6 765	6 515	3 028	280	2 148	880
Service occupations	306	93	298	4 381	4 185	951	190	761	281
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	306	295	—	—	—	—
Service, precision, craft, and repair occupations	307	186	478	5 333	5 133	2 045	149	1 896	1 182
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	519	264	348	5 945	5 447	1 900	136	1 764	965
Construction	134	33	218	1 854	1 685	477	34	443	127
Manufacturing	872	543	1 505	13 254	12 405	4 924	339	4 585	2 055
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85	30	295	2 115	2 024	762	359	403	428
Wholesale trade	72	28	144	1 285	1 185	523	95	428	148
Retail trade	170	184	434	7 171	6 661	1 574	308	1 266	560
Finance, insurance, and real estate	240	19	239	2 703	2 658	1 118	280	398	142
Business and repair services	529	28	193	4 873	4 749	485	85	400	211
Personal services	64	20	64	1 024	974	227	42	185	21
Professional and related services	492	132	511	9 108	8 808	3 290	520	2 770	316
Public administration	—	—	153	1 107	1 101	330	154	176	30
All other industries	10	—	106	704	679	81	—	81	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	47	47	—	—	—	28
Private wage and salary workers	2 422	938	3 223	33 994	32 033	11 994	2 328	9 666	4 466
Federal government workers	9	—	46	638	627	91	92	99	145
State and local government workers	791	—	405	4 116	3 954	852	154	658	212
Self-employed workers	80	—	188	3 265	3 150	660	82	578	246
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	212	212	94	—	94	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	652	268	443	11 397	10 814	2 801	520	2 281	572
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 612	993	3 805	41 148	38 927	13 453	2 606	10 827	4 960
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	171	162	284	8 222	7 891	1 720	299	1 421	357
\$4,000 to \$5,999	64	76	141	3 098	2 966	777	169	588	286
\$6,000 to \$7,999	202	90	239	2 961	2 833	978	290	688	199
\$8,000 to \$9,999	222	118	317	3 061	2 926	991	228	763	254
\$10,000 to \$14,999	619	270	598	6 458	6 040	2 781	437	2 344	827
\$15,000 to \$19,999	341	140	726	5 484	5 175	1 990	336	1 654	995
\$20,000 to \$24,999	289	93	611	4 290	4 083	1 668	330	1 338	833
\$25,000 to \$49,999	183	32	284	5 075	4 798	1 958	421	1 537	1 063
\$50,000 or more	79	12	105	1 397	1 355	570	76	494	182
Median	\$10 904	\$10 594	\$16 819	\$11 643	\$11 635	\$13 711	\$12 982	\$13 857	\$17 561
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 619	988	3 696	38 974	36 816	13 471	2 528	10 943	5 056
Drive alone	2 098	762	2 862	32 480	30 649	11 260	2 051	9 209	3 877
Carpool	521	226	6 404	6 494	6 167	2 211	474	1 734	1 179
Public transportation	36	29	144	429	365	189	98	91	9
Bus or streetcar	36	29	131	372	334	158	87	71	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	13	57	31	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	22	1 187	1 177	52	13	39	—
Other means	13	—	—	140	423	79	17	62	14
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 195	1 195	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.15
Mean travel time to work	17.8	19.4	36.3	17.1	16.9	19.7	20.4	19.5	22.8
Car, truck, or van	17.4	18.3	35.4	17.2	17.2	19.7	20.3	19.6	22.8
Public transportation	39.2	56.4	63.2	22.0	21.2	25.8	29.4	21.8	25.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	9	23	205	113	14	99	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.), worked— Con.				Living in New Haven County (pt.), worked				
	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Central business district	Remainder	Stratford town
Workers 16 years and over	21 106	2 249	18 486	21 679	9 278	3 769	680	3 089	3 325
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	10 208	1 857	12 891	11 927	6 286	2 329	370	1 959	2 630
Householder, wife present.....	5 950	852	7 511	6 214	1 415	1 336	279	1 735	1 739
Householder, no wife present.....	672	49	737	1 138	488	242	13	229	336
Other household member.....	3 484	310	2 179	3 269	1 384	472	78	394	535
In group quarters.....	122	—	123	9	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 898	1 042	5 595	9 752	2 992	1 440	310	1 130	695
Householder, husband present.....	372	68	204	274	61	21	10	11	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 192	125	795	1 182	711	373	26	347	145
Other household member.....	9 160	849	4 541	7 778	2 205	1 046	274	772	550
In group quarters.....	174	—	55	18	15	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years.....	2 667	260	495	1 833	299	53	13	40	136
20 to 24 years.....	2 346	214	1 942	2 930	564	714	171	543	432
25 to 54 years.....	12 361	1 262	13 553	13 073	6 954	2 397	467	1 930	2 138
55 to 64 years.....	2 859	318	2 240	3 467	1 390	527	29	498	609
65 years and over.....	873	95	256	576	101	78	—	78	10
With one or more years of college.....	9 136	719	11 589	7 076	3 612	1 658	362	1 296	1 172
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White.....	20 652	2 218	18 135	21 229	9 028	3 682	643	3 039	3 245
Black.....	196	19	136	268	73	36	19	17	37
Other races.....	260	31	215	382	177	51	33	18	43
Spanish origin ^a	389	53	187	318	150	70	24	46	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	21 087	2 249	18 454	21 879	9 278	3 769	680	3 089	3 325
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 431	824	6 226	4 278	1 258	953	231	1 735	724
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	7 561	777	5 502	6 807	2 798	1 334	309	1 025	813
Technicians and related support occupations.....	391	51	841	734	477	196	10	186	184
Sales occupations.....	3 263	315	1 792	2 574	1 034	204	173	311	218
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 843	411	2 869	4 008	1 747	934	268	666	451
Service occupations.....	2 953	196	1 150	2 204	822	196	46	150	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	94	11	94	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 306	275	2 147	3 467	1 802	698	61	657	649
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 582	498	1 335	5 009	2 048	588	46	542	1 053
Construction.....	1 081	199	930	805	249	88	88	63	83
Manufacturing.....	4 426	649	6 646	8 634	4 958	1 461	69	1 922	2 475
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	834	91	1 416	944	440	246	122	124	160
Wholesale trade.....	524	100	859	626	367	182	24	158	95
Retail trade.....	4 327	510	2 267	3 793	3 007	371	103	268	291
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 398	45	1 056	559	259	256	152	104	78
Business and repair services.....	1 053	124	1 350	833	252	151	18	133	27
Personal services.....	1 681	268	304	483	94	62	34	23	11
Professional and related services.....	5 202	300	2 731	3 503	1 161	757	93	664	79
Public administration.....	741	6	449	678	119	92	48	44	27
All other industries.....	1 975	25	288	324	122	103	12	91	19
Armed forces, of work.....	19	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	15 573	1 961	16 248	17 998	8 324	3 421	583	2 838	2 935
Federal government workers.....	291	11	336	541	350	70	40	30	256
State and local government workers.....	2 330	162	1 158	2 104	394	176	139	119	90
Self-employed workers.....	2 246	115	717	1 164	195	102	20	82	44
Unpaid family workers.....	108	—	27	72	15	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 441	583	2 656	4 828	1 115	443	50	393	373
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	20 534	2 221	18 175	21 323	9 154	3 733	669	3 064	3 259
\$5 to \$3,999 or less.....	5 824	413	1 637	3 699	795	284	40	244	246
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 843	122	808	1 802	387	164	17	157	82
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 656	288	687	1 839	609	257	86	171	163
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 681	135	1 098	1 688	676	343	52	291	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 368	498	2 656	4 799	2 268	976	184	792	673
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 190	309	2 868	3 529	2 128	805	124	681	881
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 522	207	2 430	2 945	1 168	443	114	497	497
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 777	277	4 633	1 678	1 118	461	62	399	536
\$50,000 or more.....	603	44	1 358	124	45	—	—	30	30
Median.....	59 111	\$11 734	\$18 559	\$11 065	\$14 613	\$13 859	\$13 678	\$13 901	\$16 316
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van.....	18 289	2 528	16 823	20 255	9 079	3 702	659	3 063	3 245
Drive alone.....	15 512	1 831	16 691	16 273	7 042	2 821	471	2 350	2 548
Carpool.....	2 777	327	4 132	4 322	2 037	881	176	713	697
Public transportation.....	1 627	64	1 470	282	80	41	41	—	12
Bus or streetcar.....	1 627	38	1 117	175	10	10	10	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	26	1 343	107	47	31	31	—	—
Walked only.....	1 125	10	114	888	31	13	—	13	18
Other means.....	192	17	79	189	88	13	—	13	50
Worked at home.....	1 195	—	261	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.09	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.13
Person travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.4	20.8	36.8	15.0	20.2	23.3	23.2	23.3	17.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	13.4	20.2	35.1	15.1	20.3	23.3	22.3	23.3	17.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	13.4	32.9	81.0	22.0	24.9	32.3	32.3	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability.....	59	34	43	55	37	25	—	25	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in New Haven County (pt.), worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Bridgeport city	Strofford town	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	2 184	12 601	8 196	31 832	21 487	7 901	5 672	7 914	10 345
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 327	5 641	5 140	21 634	15 946	5 620	4 959	5 367	5 688
Householder, wife present.....	860	3 297	3 431	14 618	10 872	3 832	3 658	3 782	3 746
Householder, no wife present.....	90	355	335	2 305	1 715	522	411	778	590
Other household member.....	377	1 885	1 774	4 317	3 202	1 191	864	1 147	1 215
In group quarters.....	—	9	—	194	157	71	26	60	37
Female	857	6 960	3 056	10 198	5 541	2 281	713	2 547	4 657
Householder, husband present.....	213	79	—	1 164	144	64	72	146	146
Householder, no husband present.....	193	1 171	658	2 323	1 293	496	197	600	1 030
Other household member.....	609	5 573	2 325	7 384	3 951	1 621	869	1 844	3 433
In group quarters.....	15	3	—	79	31	—	—	31	48
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years.....	110	1 534	330	1 344	607	148	134	325	737
20 to 24 years.....	418	1 195	942	4 431	1 079	925	290	210	691
25 to 34 years.....	1 389	7 149	5 524	21 581	14 796	5 604	3 805	5 387	6 785
35 to 64 years.....	284	2 077	1 208	3 935	2 766	911	930	925	1 169
65 years and over.....	13	475	182	541	348	159	72	129	193
With one or more years of college.....	752	3 464	3 998	16 022	11 777	4 728	2 545	4 504	4 225
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White.....	2 101	12 201	7 930	30 135	20 270	7 323	5 320	7 627	9 865
Black.....	83	205	158	1 260	925	425	290	210	335
Other races.....	80	168	110	480	362	180	100	82	118
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work.....	2 184	12 601	8 158	31 820	21 487	7 901	5 672	7 914	10 333
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	531	2 086	2 561	11 017	8 365	3 460	1 732	3 173	2 652
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	454	4 069	2 620	8 437	5 129	1 921	1 205	2 003	3 308
Technicians and related support occupations.....	191	2 571	1 620	7 058	2 466	964	316	467	644
Sales occupations.....	692	1 551	1 889	3 121	2 448	246	688	1 343	2 068
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	362	2 261	1 291	4 728	2 590	1 011	643	996	1 668
Service occupations.....	405	2 176	1 182	6 161	3 702	1 273	517	1 077	1 971
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	38	64	72	31	12	—	19	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	455	1 665	1 312	4 727	3 404	1 143	1 107	1 154	1 323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	402	2 475	983	5 845	3 827	1 065	1 521	1 916	2 038
Construction.....	98	556	392	1 512	1 174	397	166	66	338
Manufacturing.....	1 022	3 876	2 614	13 397	9 850	2 787	4 243	2 830	3 547
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	34	504	754	2 044	1 352	661	238	83	712
Wholesale trade.....	90	259	398	1 268	858	367	193	84	400
Retail trade.....	345	2 786	1 455	4 108	2 022	629	252	212	2 086
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	175	1 457	352	1 454	997	473	87	437	457
Business and repair services.....	74	381	411	1 199	855	382	242	149	644
Personal services.....	21	389	39	425	195	66	27	119	230
Professional and related services.....	325	2 342	1 637	5 087	3 147	1 507	441	292	1 930
Public administration.....	407	2 475	1 270	896	838	553	150	135	158
All other industries.....	—	202	76	340	219	59	31	129	141
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	16	12	—	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 968	9 674	6 833	27 594	18 341	6 631	4 967	6 787	9 253
Federal government workers.....	24	1 971	302	923	745	283	370	92	178
State and local government workers.....	128	1 710	871	2 362	1 594	798	220	776	568
Self-employed workers.....	189	919	190	932	586	179	115	292	346
Unpaid family workers.....	15	57	—	21	21	10	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	299	3 713	1 367	4 354	2 263	859	387	1 017	2 091
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 162	12 169	8 892	31 450	21 259	7 833	5 639	7 787	10 191
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	265	2 904	1 893	3 077	2 546	567	206	273	1 231
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	141	1 415	309	1 737	873	359	127	387	864
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	227	1 293	430	1 816	959	264	95	265	657
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	182	2 172	808	2 414	1 470	578	252	440	944
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	579	2 512	1 698	6 564	3 283	1 645	973	1 665	2 281
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	227	1 401	1 738	4 401	2 404	1 146	420	619	1 142
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	228	797	1 069	3 677	2 966	1 107	951	908	711
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	121	560	1 060	4 997	3 960	1 380	1 269	1 311	1 037
\$50,000 or more.....	15	79	87	1 022	798	348	—	—	224
Median.....	\$12 039	\$8 884	\$14 614	\$15 065	\$16 316	\$16 243	\$18 082	\$14 998	\$11 476
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van.....	2 132	11 180	7 677	30 952	20 817	7 569	5 560	7 688	10 125
Drive alone.....	1 673	9 231	5 758	23 786	15 889	5 819	4 089	5 981	7 897
Carpool.....	459	1 949	1 919	7 166	4 928	1 750	1 471	1 707	2 228
Public transportation.....	11	432	432	208	252	112	136	112	166
Bus or streetcar.....	16	142	184	302	260	107	112	41	111
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	26	234	257	242	242	147	—	—	95
Walked only.....	15	857	56	161	103	48	55	55	86
Other means.....	15	101	31	91	65	—	—	—	35
Worked at home.....	—	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.0	11.0	29.0	30.2	33.8	37.9	33.8	30.2	37.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.6	10.9	27.5	30.0	33.7	37.5	33.2	30.2	22.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	15.9	20.9	59.6	41.6	43.4	49.2	37.2	37.8	34.6
With a public transportation disability.....	4	18	53	65	44	—	—	—	201

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Heartford	Bristol city	Remainder of	Litchfield		Total	Heartford	Bristol city	Remainder of	Litchfield
		County (pt.)		County (pt.)				County (pt.)		County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	35 559	30 360	27 716	2 644	5 199	2 767	23 130	20 483	19 914	589	2 647
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	20 233	17 220	15 612	1 608	3 013	1 449	13 469	11 797	11 550	247	1 672
Householder, wife present	13 220	11 178	10 037	1 411	2 042	730	8 558	7 524	7 400	124	1 034
Householder, no wife present	2 284	2 001	1 930	71	283	226	1 668	1 578	1 529	52	90
Other household member	7 729	6 041	5 645	396	688	493	3 215	2 684	2 613	71	531
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	11	11	—	17
Female	15 326	13 140	12 104	1 036	2 186	1 318	9 661	8 686	8 364	122	975
Householder, husband present	369	318	249	69	151	118	224	206	154	22	18
Householder, no husband present	3 070	2 784	2 696	88	286	288	1 678	1 496	1 484	12	182
Other household member	11 863	10 014	9 135	879	1 849	1 849	7 723	6 948	6 450	298	775
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 810	2 339	2 161	168	481	421	1 970	1 637	1 597	40	333
20 to 24 years	5 087	4 581	4 296	285	506	409	3 065	2 710	2 652	58	355
25 to 54 years	22 308	19 039	17 101	1 938	3 269	1 558	14 187	12 729	12 328	401	1 458
55 to 64 years	4 572	3 841	3 601	240	731	247	3 423	3 018	2 965	53	415
65 years and over	782	570	557	13	212	132	475	389	377	17	86
With one or more years of college	9 979	8 912	7 686	1 226	1 067	683	6 134	5 525	5 288	237	609
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	34 924	29 725	27 092	2 633	5 199	2 723	22 606	20 051	19 493	558	2 555
Black	398	396	398	—	—	—	34	333	295	—	38
Other races	237	237	226	11	—	—	10	191	126	11	54
Spanish origin	349	349	322	27	—	—	24	294	242	—	52
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	35 339	30 340	27 696	2 644	5 199	2 767	23 099	20 494	19 895	569	2 635
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 421	5 563	4 789	774	1 598	737	4 166	3 664	3 498	156	472
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 143	9 223	8 564	969	1 348	819	5 795	5 265	5 186	79	530
Technicians and related support occupations	1 573	1 054	901	153	89	63	352	480	—	—	138
Sales occupations	2 852	2 505	2 201	304	347	304	1 941	1 803	1 780	23	130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 165	4 645	4 132	512	612	512	3 982	3 302	3 292	54	329
Service occupations	3 372	2 938	2 719	219	434	290	2 242	2 055	1 897	158	187
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	110	99	64	35	11	14	44	33	27	6	11
Precision-production, crafts, and repair occupations	5 585	4 711	4 329	325	869	449	4 016	3 513	3 434	50	302
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 480	7 801	7 479	322	1 679	760	6 836	5 904	5 853	51	932
Construction	1 625	1 367	1 187	180	278	173	876	800	757	43	76
Manufacturing	16 118	13 384	12 483	901	2 734	1 197	11 014	9 371	9 316	55	1 643
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 218	1 033	995	34	185	64	944	897	877	20	47
Wholesale trade	661	598	550	48	63	55	361	323	307	16	38
Retail trade	4 841	4 172	3 866	306	669	528	3 356	3 035	2 939	96	321
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 525	2 331	2 011	320	194	96	962	873	873	—	109
Business and repair services	1 015	811	689	122	240	140	563	501	453	48	62
Personal services	624	569	494	75	105	24	401	387	347	40	14
Professional and related services	5 744	5 052	4 534	512	619	419	3 943	3 561	3 495	66	289
Public administration	962	853	774	79	109	62	516	508	497	11	8
All other industries	206	170	109	61	36	14	143	108	73	35	35
Armed forces, at work	20	20	—	—	—	—	31	19	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	30 742	26 260	24 043	2 217	4 482	2 379	19 739	17 526	17 204	322	2 213
Federal and government workers	3 455	368	337	11	87	42	1 259	1 027	1 042	179	128
State and local government workers	1 833	2 751	2 481	270	472	204	2 899	2 421	1 847	578	262
Self-employed workers	1 101	963	807	136	158	144	873	763	693	68	112
Unpaid family workers	78	78	—	—	—	—	70	28	28	—	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 742	5 833	5 325	508	909	727	4 916	4 426	4 120	306	490
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	34 665	29 563	27 042	2 521	5 102	2 549	22 573	20 068	19 470	538	2 565
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 130	4 480	4 116	364	550	524	3 686	3 307	3 313	176	277
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 324	1 978	1 825	153	656	210	1 544	1 317	1 295	22	229
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 000	1 760	1 600	130	580	182	1 874	1 542	1 468	86	322
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 288	2 819	2 599	220	629	175	1 800	1 483	1 471	12	317
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 213	6 909	6 408	501	1 404	670	4 778	4 170	4 112	105	518
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 766	6 796	6 308	488	910	356	4 073	3 971	3 923	50	488
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 422	2 869	2 582	287	553	165	2 468	2 328	2 326	2	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 414	2 174	1 863	311	240	191	1 580	1 467	1 423	42	142
\$50,000 or more	198	178	111	67	57	27	267	214	265	19	113
Median	\$11 706	\$11 743	\$11 619	\$13 570	\$11 513	\$10 487	\$11 979	\$12 280	\$12 364	\$8 500	\$10 155
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	35 273	28 370	25 973	2 397	4 903	2 594	21 214	18 706	18 288	418	2 508
Drive alone	23 200	21 725	19 862	1 863	3 675	1 950	16 723	14 825	14 288	327	1 898
Carpool	7 813	6 645	6 111	534	1 228	644	4 491	3 881	3 796	91	610
Public transportation	612	605	547	58	7	56	453	446	446	—	7
Bus or streetcar	612	605	547	58	7	56	453	446	446	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 059	866	809	57	193	83	977	893	826	69	82
Other means	382	326	265	61	56	34	253	243	236	11	10
Worked at home	233	193	122	60	60	60	233	193	122	60	60
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.2	19.1	18.5	20.8	20.6	21.3	15.8	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.9
Car, truck, or van	19.4	19.2	18.6	20.8	20.5	21.7	15.8	15.8	15.7	17.5	16.3
Public transportation	29.9	29.1	27.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	28.7	29.1	29.1	—	8.0
With a public transportation disability	6.6	6.6	6.6	—	—	—	7.7	7.7	7.7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Hartford County (pt.), worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked					Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)					Living in Hartford County (pt.), worked			
	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Central business district		
Workers 16 years and over	17 135	15 254	14 988	3 227	11 761	266	1 861	15 657	14 399	13 664	13 416	2 863		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	9 235	8 140	8 009	1 812	6 197	131	1 095	9 549	7 802	7 231	7 118	1 651		
Householder, wife present	5 686	5 006	4 920	1 151	3 769	86	640	6 804	4 719	4 361	4 282	1 016		
Householder, no wife present	1 850	1 205	1 189	280	909	16	75	1 778	1 085	1 085	1 085	256		
Other household member	2 269	1 929	1 900	381	1 519	29	340	1 967	1 970	1 785	1 767	389		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	7 900	7 114	6 979	1 415	5 564	135	786	6 108	6 597	6 433	6 298	1 212		
Householder, husband present	1 182	1 164	1 164	44	120	—	—	1 174	1 155	1 155	1 155	44		
Householder, no husband present	1 365	1 229	1 217	232	985	12	136	1 417	1 179	1 115	1 103	232		
Other household member	6 399	5 497	5 574	1 139	4 455	123	632	4 517	5 239	5 139	5 016	936		
In group quarters	24	24	24	—	24	—	—	—	24	24	24	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
14 to 19 years	1 629	1 396	1 386	259	1 127	10	233	760	1 287	1 249	1 239	209		
20 to 24 years	2 367	2 134	2 076	420	1 456	58	232	2 312	2 116	2 003	1 956	585		
25 to 34 years	10 207	9 196	9 050	1 866	7 184	146	1 011	10 543	8 615	8 187	8 041	1 667		
35 to 44 years	2 542	2 212	2 173	429	1 744	39	330	1 783	2 109	2 059	1 971	264		
45 to 54 years	1 947	1 716	1 683	340	1 341	76	170	1 713	1 727	1 713	1 637	348		
55 years and over	391	316	303	53	250	13	75	259	272	272	259	38		
With one or more years of college	4 179	3 802	3 725	1 006	2 719	77	377	5 117	3 720	3 543	3 477	916		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	16 875	15 023	14 768	3 200	11 568	255	1 852	15 326	14 139	13 433	13 196	2 836		
Black	171	155	155	12	143	—	16	193	171	155	155	12		
Other races	89	76	65	15	50	11	13	138	89	76	65	15		
Spanish origin ¹	151	138	138	—	138	—	13	174	151	138	138	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	17 135	15 254	14 988	3 227	11 761	266	1 861	15 657	14 399	13 664	13 416	2 863		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 730	2 428	2 376	554	1 822	32	301	3 256	2 410	2 270	2 218	475		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 764	4 322	4 288	1 305	2 983	54	444	4 986	3 959	3 841	3 807	1 181		
Technicians and related support occupations	391	346	346	124	222	—	45	609	352	317	317	124		
Service occupations	5 539	1 456	1 413	310	1 103	23	103	659	1 300	1 265	1 242	263		
Manufacturing, construction, and repair occupations	2 542	2 540	2 539	871	1 661	11	296	3 007	2 939	2 948	2 939	764		
Service occupations	1 947	1 777	1 701	340	1 341	76	170	1 713	1 727	1 713	1 637	348		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	33	27	12	15	6	11	52	33	33	27	12		
Unemployed	2 507	2 212	2 181	454	1 644	23	278	2 250	2 100	2 056	1 849	363		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 133	4 457	4 415	562	3 853	42	676	4 387	4 150	3 864	3 840	484		
Construction	626	560	540	185	355	20	66	826	533	520	511	170		
Manufacturing	7 836	6 665	6 610	1 121	5 489	55	1 171	7 085	6 296	5 716	5 648	962		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 277	354	354	200	334	—	29	391	508	497	497	134		
Wholesale trade	228	204	188	31	157	16	24	378	201	184	168	23		
Retail trade	2 658	2 433	2 392	340	2 032	41	225	1 655	2 206	2 151	2 110	287		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	915	810	810	290	520	—	103	1 514	773	752	752	221		
Business and repair services	407	387	343	61	282	44	20	468	348	348	304	61		
Personal services	350	336	300	75	245	16	14	250	323	323	297	75		
Professional and related services	3 054	2 846	2 809	699	2 176	41	208	2 976	2 757	2 719	2 678	565		
Public administration	450	396	385	263	122	11	8	496	385	385	374	263		
All other industries	94	83	61	12	49	22	11	98	69	69	69	47		
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	14 627	13 041	12 865	2 571	10 294	176	1 586	13 736	12 227	11 542	11 384	2 253		
Federal government workers	95	95	95	85	10	—	—	319	95	95	95	85		
State and local government workers	1 654	1 470	1 424	434	998	42	182	1 325	1 431	1 392	1 347	388		
Self-employed workers	691	620	574	125	451	44	71	267	618	606	562	125		
Unpaid family workers	68	28	28	12	16	—	—	10	28	28	28	12		
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 044	3 687	3 540	623	2 917	147	357	1 971	3 508	3 421	3 274	517		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	16 767	14 939	14 704	3 124	11 580	235	1 828	15 349	14 096	13 374	13 157	2 785		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	0 669	2 780	2 701	275	2 236	79	289	1 537	2 639	2 600	2 521	388		
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 130	1 130	1 130	463	694	13	145	1 847	1 085	1 071	1 044	217		
\$8,000 to \$11,999	4 441	2 807	2 807	291	891	25	234	2 289	1 154	1 051	1 026	271		
\$12,000 to \$15,999	1 489	1 224	1 224	400	824	—	265	1 624	1 246	1 159	1 159	381		
\$16,000 to \$19,999	2 787	2 488	2 488	625	2 423	29	430	3 836	2 925	2 867	2 842	514		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 452	1 354	1 354	275	1 079	—	98	1 805	1 249	1 193	1 193	222		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 003	947	922	219	703	—	57	1 220	874	856	856	210		
\$50,000 or more	125	125	116	30	86	9	—	73	125	125	116	30		
Median	\$11 069	\$11 262	\$11 273	\$11 066	\$11 323	\$10 061	\$9 842	\$12 688	\$11 104	\$11 024	\$11 041	\$10 996		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	15 483	13 741	13 614	2 878	10 736	127	1 742	15 196	12 977	12 242	12 122	2 580		
Drive alone	12 139	10 836	10 735	2 263	8 472	101	1 303	11 311	10 274	9 694	9 600	2 053		
Worked in household	3 344	2 905	2 879	615	2 264	29	439	3 885	2 702	2 548	2 522	517		
Public transportation	252	245	245	—	245	—	—	304	245	245	245	—		
Bus or streetcar	252	245	245	—	245	—	—	304	245	245	245	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	928	846	789	324	465	57	82	48	780	780	773	258		
Other means	279	229	218	15	203	11	10	109	204	204	204	15		
Worked at home	233	193	193	10	112	—	—	193	193	193	193	10		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13		
Mean travel time to work	12.1	11.9	11.9	10.1	12.4	13.6	13.3	26.4	11.9	11.5	11.5	9.9		
Car, truck, or van	12.2	12.0	11.9	10.3	12.4	16.7	13.8	26.6	11.9	11.5	11.5	9.9		
Public transportation	18.1	17.9	18.1	—	18.1	—	—	41.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	—		
With a public transportation disability	56	56	56	—	56	—	—	24	42	42	42	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hartford County (p.t.), worked—Con.						Living in Bristol city, worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Hartford County (p.t.)	Litchfield County (p.t.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (p.t.)	Bristol city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hartford County (p.t.)	Litchfield County (p.t.)	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	10 553	248	735	13 633	13 751	13 092	13 035	2 799	10 236	57	659	11 862
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 467	113	571	8 230	7 409	6 890	6 874	1 625	5 249	16	519	7 130
Householder, wife present	3 266	79	358	5 856	4 405	4 085	4 085	3 095	3 095	—	320	5 092
Householder, no wife present	803	16	28	1 074	674	658	1 042	266	276	—	66	78
Other household member	1 398	18	185	1 700	1 918	1 747	1 747	360	1 378	—	171	1 385
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 086	135	164	5 403	6 342	6 202	6 161	1 174	4 987	41	140	4 322
Householder, husband present	111	—	—	150	155	155	155	44	111	—	—	7
Householder, no husband present	871	12	64	1 340	1 170	1 106	1 094	232	862	12	64	1 374
Other household member	4 080	123	100	3 913	4 993	4 917	4 888	898	3 990	29	76	3 277
In group quarters	24	—	—	—	24	24	24	—	24	—	—	24
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 030	10	38	688	1 250	1 226	1 226	209	1 017	—	24	587
20 to 24 years	1 371	47	113	2 114	2 046	1 933	1 904	569	1 335	29	113	1 933
25 to 34 years	6 374	146	428	9 133	8 155	7 778	7 750	1 619	6 131	28	377	7 923
35 to 44 years	2 557	32	156	2 941	2 041	1 896	1 896	364	1 632	—	145	1 358
45 to 54 years	2 221	13	—	191	259	259	259	38	221	—	—	191
55 years and over	2 561	66	177	4 583	3 519	3 355	3 339	892	2 447	16	164	3 636
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 360	237	706	13 302	13 502	12 874	12 815	2 772	10 043	57	630	11 531
Black	143	—	16	193	171	155	155	12	143	—	16	193
Other races	50	11	13	138	78	65	65	15	50	—	13	138
Spanish origin ¹	138	—	13	174	151	138	138	—	138	—	13	147
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, all work	10 553	248	735	13 613	13 751	13 092	13 035	2 799	10 236	57	659	11 842
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 743	52	140	2 801	2 260	2 147	2 134	475	1 659	13	113	2 214
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 626	34	118	4 333	3 751	3 647	3 605	1 259	2 488	—	104	3 871
Technicians and related support occupations	193	—	33	632	340	309	305	124	181	—	35	322
Sales occupations	979	23	35	910	1 204	1 169	1 169	363	906	—	35	723
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 454	—	20	2 007	2 207	2 173	2 173	772	1 401	—	34	1 645
Service occupations	2 899	76	144	3 529	1 629	1 629	1 629	332	1 299	—	28	1 629
Forming, fabricating, and fishing occupations	15	6	—	52	27	27	27	12	15	—	—	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 524	58	177	2 208	2 056	1 879	1 863	355	1 508	16	177	2 013
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 356	24	286	3 069	4 028	3 763	3 763	466	3 297	—	265	2 869
Construction	341	9	13	695	524	511	511	170	341	—	—	568
Manufacturing	4 706	48	580	6 139	5 996	5 478	5 478	928	4 550	—	518	5 622
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	323	—	11	461	508	497	497	174	323	—	11	438
Wholesale trade	145	16	17	187	170	154	154	23	131	16	17	302
Retail trade	823	41	55	1 513	1 225	1 084	1 043	287	1 756	41	41	288
Finance, insurance, and real estate	481	21	761	1 402	761	740	740	271	469	—	21	1 177
Business and repair services	243	44	—	355	288	288	288	61	227	—	—	293
Personal services	232	16	—	222	307	307	307	75	232	—	—	343
Professional and related occupations	2 113	41	38	2 931	2 634	2 596	2 596	535	2 061	—	38	2 578
Public administration	111	11	—	406	374	374	374	263	111	—	—	179
All other industries	35	22	—	87	47	47	47	12	35	—	—	48
Armed forces, all work	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Private wage and salary workers	9 131	158	685	12 020	11 709	11 100	11 043	2 189	8 854	57	609	10 519
Federal government workers	10	—	—	232	95	95	95	85	10	—	—	231
State and local government workers	959	46	38	1 143	1 376	1 338	1 338	388	950	—	38	939
Self-employed workers	437	44	12	228	543	531	531	125	406	—	12	183
Unpaid family workers	16	—	—	10	28	28	28	12	16	—	—	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 757	147	87	1 728	3 333	3 260	3 231	503	2 728	29	73	1 428
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 372	217	722	13 332	13 479	12 833	12 776	2 721	10 655	57	646	11 620
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 133	79	39	1 384	2 526	2 501	2 485	388	2 097	16	25	1 174
\$4,000 to \$5,999	851	13	28	718	1 056	1 028	1 028	123	815	—	28	959
\$6,000 to \$7,999	256	—	—	301	1 139	1 031	1 031	210	821	—	25	1 036
\$8,000 to \$9,999	778	—	—	877	1 422	1 109	1 109	351	758	—	77	1 296
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 388	—	158	3 335	2 893	2 773	2 773	516	2 257	—	120	2 995
\$15,000 to \$19,999	888	48	208	807	2 560	2 366	2 366	325	1 837	—	194	2 463
\$20,000 to \$24,999	971	—	54	1 473	1 214	1 158	1 158	214	944	—	54	1 235
\$25,000 to \$49,999	596	2	43	1 125	819	776	776	210	550	16	43	890
\$50,000 or more	86	—	—	33	86	86	86	30	56	—	—	86
Median	\$11 049	\$7 320	\$12 805	\$12 655	\$11 031	\$10 948	\$10 966	\$10 976	\$10 962	\$7 000	\$13 369	\$12 478
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 542	120	735	13 205	12 473	11 614	11 757	2 516	9 241	57	659	11 530
Drive alone	5 547	94	580	9 804	9 881	9 298	9 298	1 989	7 309	44	539	8 847
Carpool	1 995	26	155	3 401	2 592	2 472	2 472	527	1 932	13	120	2 997
Public transportation	245	—	—	304	245	245	245	—	245	—	—	245
Bus or streetcar	245	—	—	304	245	245	245	—	245	—	—	245
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	465	57	—	36	723	723	723	258	465	—	—	36
Other means	189	—	—	88	188	188	188	15	173	—	—	43
Worked at home	112	7	—	122	122	122	122	—	122	—	—	122
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.18
Mean travel time to work, minutes	12.0	13.5	18.0	26.3	11.7	11.4	11.3	9.6	11.8	24.7	17.7	25.9
Car, truck, or van, minutes	11.9	16.5	18.0	26.1	11.7	11.3	11.3	9.7	11.7	24.7	17.7	25.9
Public transportation, minutes	18.1	—	—	41.3	18.1	18.1	18.1	—	18.1	—	—	39.0
With a public transportation disability	42	—	—	24	42	42	42	—	42	—	—	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con										
	Living in Remainder of Hartford County (pt.), worked						Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked				
	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	
Workers 16 years and over	648	572	381	64	317	191	76	1 771	2 736	1 590	1 572
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	393	341	244	26	218	97	52	1 100	1 433	909	891
Householder, wife present	314	276	197	26	171	79	38	764	967	645	638
Householder, no wife present	27	27	27	—	27	—	—	21	167	120	120
Other household member	52	38	20	—	20	18	14	315	299	144	133
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	255	231	137	38	99	94	24	671	1 303	681	681
Householder, husband present	9	9	9	—	9	—	—	69	77	9	9
Householder, no husband present	9	9	9	—	9	—	—	66	186	114	114
Other household member	246	222	128	38	90	94	24	536	1 090	558	558
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	37	23	13	—	13	10	14	101	342	147	147
20 to 24 years	70	70	52	—	38	18	—	131	250	131	120
25 to 34 years	460	409	291	48	243	118	51	1 592	1 009	1 009	1 009
35 to 64 years	68	57	25	—	25	32	11	149	433	259	252
65 years and over	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	11	44	44	44
With one or more years of college	201	188	138	24	114	50	13	947	459	259	248
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	637	561	381	64	317	180	76	1 771	2 736	1 590	1 572
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	648	572	381	64	317	191	76	1 771	2 736	1 590	1 572
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	150	123	84	—	84	39	27	587	320	158	158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	208	194	160	22	138	34	14	662	807	481	481
Teacher and related support occupations	12	12	—	—	12	—	—	39	130	29	29
Sales occupations	96	96	73	—	73	23	—	187	239	171	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	100	86	75	22	53	11	14	345	529	281	281
Service occupations	84	84	64	—	64	9	—	220	95	64	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	29	11	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	64	64	24	8	16	40	14	198	395	294	294
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	122	103	77	18	59	24	21	983	208	393	393
Construction	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	127	93	40	29
Manufacturing	300	238	190	34	156	48	62	517	1 540	949	942
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	14	14	—	14	—	—	23	55	37	37
Wholesale trade	81	14	—	—	14	—	—	34	27	20	20
Retail trade	18	67	67	—	67	—	14	225	452	282	282
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	12	12	—	12	—	—	285	142	58	58
Business and repair services	60	60	16	—	16	42	—	92	39	39	39
Personal services	16	16	—	—	16	—	—	49	27	13	13
Professional and related services	123	123	82	30	52	41	—	353	297	127	127
Public administration	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	57	19	11	11
All other industries	22	22	—	—	22	—	—	39	25	14	14
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	518	442	341	64	277	101	76	1 501	2 400	1 499	1 481
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
State and local government workers	55	55	9	—	9	46	—	204	223	77	77
Self-employed workers	75	75	31	—	31	44	—	73	144	73	73
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	40	10	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	175	161	43	14	29	118	14	300	536	266	266
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	617	541	381	64	317	160	76	1 712	2 671	1 565	1 547
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	113	99	36	—	36	63	14	207	430	180	180
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29	29	16	—	16	13	—	124	192	73	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	75	57	36	—	36	10	—	190	156	237	156
\$8,000 to \$9,999	60	50	50	30	20	—	10	126	65	65	65
\$10,000 to \$14,999	132	94	76	—	76	18	38	340	682	410	399
\$15,000 to \$19,999	129	103	77	26	51	48	24	324	655	404	397
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	35	35	8	27	—	—	238	203	161	161
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	55	46	—	46	9	—	235	129	116	116
\$50,000 or more	39	39	30	—	30	—	—	58	78	—	—
Median	\$13 008	\$13 832	\$14 765	\$15 182	\$14 570	\$10 855	\$11 018	\$14 364	\$10 915	\$13 310	\$13 303
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	504	428	365	64	301	63	76	1 668	2 506	1 499	1 492
Drive alone	393	352	302	64	238	50	41	1 264	1 865	1 142	1 135
Carpool	111	76	63	—	63	13	35	404	641	357	357
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	7	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	7	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	57	57	—	—	57	—	—	148	66	66	66
Other means	16	16	16	—	16	—	—	45	35	25	14
Worked at home	71	71	—	—	71	—	—	40	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.15	1.30	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	16.4	15.6	18.3	15.6	18.8	8.2	20.2	28.8	13.2	15.3	15.3
Car, truck, or van	17.5	17.1	18.4	15.6	19.0	9.0	20.2	28.3	13.7	15.6	15.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.9	8.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	Bristol city	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	—						
Workers 16 years and over	364	1 208	18	1 144	2 024	5 995	5 229	4 926	303	746	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	161	730	18	724	1 319	4 234	3 657	3 541	116	577	
Household, wife present.....	135	503	7	492	855	2 518	2 186	2 080	38	172	
Householder, no wife present.....	14	106	—	107	140	388	373	337	36	15	
Other household member.....	12	121	11	115	264	946	755	713	42	191	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	28	11	—	—	17	
Female	203	478	—	622	705	1 761	1 572	1 385	187	189	
Householder, husband present.....	—	9	—	18	24	42	42	30	12	—	
Householder, no husband present.....	114	—	—	72	77	313	267	267	46	46	
Other household member.....	203	355	—	532	604	1 394	1 251	1 076	175	143	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	50	97	—	195	72	341	241	211	30	100	
20 to 24 years.....	35	85	11	119	198	699	576	576	—	123	
25 to 54 years.....	199	810	—	583	1 410	3 980	3 533	3 278	255	447	
55 to 64 years.....	65	187	7	174	276	891	806	792	14	85	
65 years and over.....	15	29	—	75	68	84	73	69	4	11	
With one or more years of college.....	90	158	11	200	534	1 955	1 723	1 563	160	232	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	364	1 208	18	1 146	2 024	5 731	5 028	4 725	303	703	
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	162	140	140	—	22	
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	102	61	61	—	41	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	143	104	104	—	39	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	364	1 208	18	1 146	2 024	5 964	5 210	4 907	303	754	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	79	—	—	—	—	1 456	1 266	1 144	122	172	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	124	357	—	326	453	1 029	943	896	45	86	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	19	29	—	10	37	161	134	134	—	27	
Sales occupations.....	47	124	—	89	124	402	367	367	—	34	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	77	204	—	248	317	466	442	397	45	24	
Service occupations.....	12	52	—	156	185	295	278	196	82	17	
Food, beverage, and lodging.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	71	223	—	101	413	1 501	1 276	1 253	23	225	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	78	497	18	390	518	1 703	1 447	1 438	9	256	
Construction.....	15	14	11	53	121	250	240	217	23	10	
Manufacturing.....	763	159	7	946	3 178	2 706	2 706	—	—	472	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	26	11	—	18	130	381	363	343	20	18	
Wholesale trade.....	8	12	—	29	36	133	119	119	—	14	
Retail trade.....	73	209	—	170	498	1 442	602	547	55	96	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	19	39	—	84	67	67	63	63	—	4	
Business and repair services.....	—	13	—	20	113	356	114	110	4	42	
Personal services.....	—	13	—	14	51	28	24	24	—	24	
Professional and related services.....	64	63	—	170	345	889	815	651	164	74	
Public administration.....	—	11	—	8	90	112	112	112	—	24	
All other industries.....	—	14	—	11	49	25	25	12	13	74	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	31	19	19	—	12	
Private wage and salary workers.....	318	1 163	18	901	1 716	5 112	4 485	4 339	146	627	
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	87	54	52	52	—	12	
State and local government workers.....	46	31	—	146	182	635	551	418	133	84	
Self-employed workers.....	—	14	—	59	39	182	141	117	24	41	
Liquid family workers.....	—	—	—	40	—	2	—	—	—	3	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	106	160	—	270	243	872	739	580	159	133	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total weekly earnings.....	339	1 208	18	1 106	2 017	5 806	5 069	4 766	303	737	
\$1 to \$2,999.....	103	—	—	153	153	617	527	530	97	80	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	10	63	—	119	29	567	187	178	9	9	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	21	135	—	131	162	433	335	292	43	98	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	19	46	—	202	202	311	259	247	12	52	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	109	290	11	272	501	1 071	940	864	76	131	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	41	356	7	201	403	1 352	1 178	1 31	47	174	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	53	108	—	108	108	1 016	924	4	972	42	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	9	107	—	13	95	577	520	503	17	57	
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	20	162	149	149	—	13	
Median.....	\$11 339	\$14 191	\$13 466	\$8 596	\$12 916	\$15 522	\$15 880	\$16 232	\$8 417	\$11 422	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	298	1 194	7	7	1 991	5 731	4 965	4 674	291	766	
Drive alone.....	210	925	7	7	1 925	4 584	3 989	3 763	286	59	
Carpool.....	88	269	—	207	64	1 147	976	911	61	161	
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	7	—	201	201	201	—	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	201	201	201	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	66	—	—	82	12	49	49	37	12	—	
Other means.....	—	14	11	10	21	14	14	14	—	—	
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.13	1.00	1.18	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.14	
Average time to work..... minutes.....	13.2	15.9	12.9	10.2	28.3	26.1	26.7	27.2	18.0	22.0	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14.4	15.9	20.0	10.2	28.0	25.6	26.7	26.7	17.9	22.0	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	8.0	—	42.4	42.4	42.4	—	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	—	14	—	—	—	21	21	21	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Total	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	72 384	7 982	2 552	61 850	39 853	21 997	5 586	55 246	3 690	3 635	47 921
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	40 196	4 545	1 393	34 230	21 992	12 346	3 350	28 279	1 964	2 250	24 065
Householder, no wife present	21 409	3 124	984	17 401	11 553	8 279	1 917	16 447	1 252	1 365	15 028
Householder, wife present	3 912	248	84	3 560	2 744	816	620	3 049	150	240	2 659
Other household member	9 547	1 012	345	8 190	5 564	2 466	754	3 449	489	622	6 238
In group quarters	328	161	51	1 470	51	116	59	233	59	140	140
Female	32 188	3 417	1 159	27 612	17 961	9 651	2 236	26 967	1 726	1 385	23 856
Householder, husband present	792	92	28	672	389	283	47	772	37	39	676
Householder, no husband present	6 999	435	207	6 447	4 447	1 720	600	5 416	211	4 901	211
Other household member	23 738	2 408	728	20 206	12 984	7 220	1 540	20 243	1 130	1 135	17 978
In group quarters	749	282	—	467	39	428	49	536	235	—	301
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	6 028	775	205	5 048	3 020	2 028	540	4 882	349	299	4 234
20 to 24 years	10 105	1 077	329	8 699	5 888	4 181	843	7 285	615	541	6 129
25 to 54 years	45 980	5 291	1 494	39 333	24 770	14 463	3 216	34 464	2 220	2 330	29 914
55 to 64 years	8 163	791	419	6 933	4 702	2 251	642	6 950	410	372	6 168
65 years and over	2 108	86	105	1 917	1 473	444	325	1 665	96	93	1 476
With one or more years of college	25 158	3 945	703	20 510	12 473	8 037	1 635	19 364	1 688	1 019	16 657
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	69 490	7 816	2 516	59 158	37 505	21 653	5 354	53 660	3 612	3 592	46 456
Black	1 953	95	28	1 838	1 615	243	199	835	26	43	769
Other races	7 441	71	36	6 534	6 153	171	33	7 51	52	49	699
Spanish origin ^a	806	58	24	724	554	170	90	551	56	41	454
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	72 165	7 973	2 552	61 640	39 698	21 942	5 577	55 186	3 690	3 635	47 861
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 803	1 625	515	15 663	9 749	6 289	1 142	12 447	1 022	745	10 499
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 344	2 756	1 024	19 564	13 048	6 516	1 598	17 235	1 021	955	15 259
Technicians and related support occupations	11 994	326	108	10 560	6 015	545	130	1 150	67	89	9 114
Service occupations	14 062	1 519	527	11 524	7 244	4 265	1 041	13 464	865	500	12 400
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 287	961	350	8 673	5 406	3 067	892	8 310	695	251	7 364
Service occupations	9 982	70	—	9 912	6 838	3 074	148	9 846	47	—	9 846
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	10 249	794	443	9 015	5 494	3 521	986	6 517	379	579	5 545
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 170	1 966	323	11 951	8 100	3 851	938	10 831	503	1 105	8 673
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 476	351	88	3 037	1 790	2 47	442	4 283	150	105	1 578
Construction	17 803	1 605	545	15 633	10 701	6 212	1 275	15 574	615	1 467	10 499
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 426	555	170	4 701	3 105	1 596	338	4 295	125	443	3 727
Wholesale trade	3 671	367	169	3 135	2 146	969	301	1 520	35	487	1 996
Retail trade	14 227	1 278	598	12 351	8 029	4 322	1 234	10 988	628	384	9 776
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 959	530	185	3 244	1 947	1 297	296	3 275	194	109	2 072
Business and repair services	2 674	370	148	2 156	1 528	628	195	1 690	147	158	1 385
Personal services	9 256	795	66	8 455	5 065	3 400	84	9 520	20	40	8 487
Professional and related services	15 394	2 297	385	12 712	8 113	4 599	1 135	14 388	1 550	214	12 624
Public administration	3 048	363	152	2 529	1 704	825	173	2 804	184	33	2 387
All other industries	9 235	82	26	9 227	360	467	84	678	39	15	624
Armed forces, at work	219	9	—	210	155	55	9	—	—	—	60
Private wage and salary workers	57 762	6 194	2 108	49 460	32 492	16 968	4 404	41 528	2 541	3 322	35 665
Federal government workers	2 304	205	128	1 971	1 488	483	220	2 216	48	63	2 105
State and local government workers	9 261	1 240	227	7 794	4 366	3 428	709	8 908	842	188	7 878
Self-employed workers	2 841	326	89	2 426	1 395	1 031	232	2 452	242	62	2 148
Unpaid family workers	1 216	117	—	1 099	612	487	119	1 216	—	—	1 216
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 139	2 233	676	15 230	9 532	5 698	1 160	15 702	1 379	459	13 864
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	70 306	7 798	2 509	59 999	38 550	21 449	5 139	53 690	3 616	3 573	46 501
\$1 to \$5 999	13 885	1 659	515	11 710	7 221	4 462	943	15 615	963	497	10 553
\$6,000 to \$5 999	5 974	469	122	5 383	3 777	2 606	395	5 104	344	354	4 406
\$6,000 to \$7 999	6 426	604	290	5 532	3 801	2 731	412	5 525	253	370	4 902
\$8,000 to \$9 999	5 050	500	295	4 555	3 409	2 511	375	5 520	270	403	4 847
\$10,000 to \$14 999	13 882	1 244	545	11 893	7 829	4 064	838	10 218	643	666	8 909
\$15,000 to \$19 999	11 152	1 290	365	9 497	5 863	3 434	758	7 948	650	570	6 728
\$20,000 to \$24 999	6 576	888	485	5 038	3 533	2 023	323	5 118	241	318	4 555
\$25,000 to \$49 999	5 081	1 044	188	3 849	2 206	1 643	366	3 079	200	269	2 610
\$50,000 or more	1 718	103	—	1 515	871	514	112	1 543	32	70	441
Median	\$10 425	\$12 230	\$10 184	\$10 284	\$10 027	\$10 838	\$9 784	\$9 660	\$9 689	\$10 881	\$9 563
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	64 268	6 992	2 330	54 946	34 796	20 130	5 015	48 906	3 034	3 462	42 410
Drive or walk to work	5 871	611	276	5 170	3 533	2 233	488	5 871	2 800	3 374	33 826
Carpool	15 255	1 305	580	13 370	8 943	4 427	1 189	9 779	549	656	8 574
Public transportation	3 396	308	112	2 978	2 152	226	227	2 040	63	55	1 922
Car, truck, or van	3 096	146	64	2 696	2 179	119	17	2 511	63	55	1 833
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	424	162	48	214	194	20	36	39	—	—	39
Walked only	3 422	518	65	2 839	1 717	1 122	270	3 095	478	80	2 537
Other means	587	119	22	446	241	145	74	495	70	15	303
Worked at home	709	45	23	641	347	294	94	709	45	23	641
Car, truck, or van	1 15	112	117	1 16	117	1 14	1 15	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 13
Mean travel time to work	23.2	23.6	22.6	23.2	22.6	24.2	26.1	25.8	18.7	18.8	27.4
Percent of workers	23.2	23.6	22.6	23.2	22.6	24.2	26.1	25.8	18.7	18.8	27.4
Minutes	38.9	49.2	45.6	37.6	35.4	63.5	38.8	25.3	22.1	36.2	25.0
With a public transportation disability	268	—	—	268	172	96	30	255	13	10	232

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA										Outside SMSA
	Worked inside SMSA—Con.	Living in SMSA, worked									
	Brockton city	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	33 365	14 556	36 836	2 545	1 737	32 554	23 236	3 639	19 597	9 318	29 962
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	15 938	8 127	17 172	1 142	844	15 807	10 308	1 720	5 088	4 779	19 673
Householder, no wife present	9 739	5 287	10 053	425	551	8 877	5 880	5 328	3 688	14 439	7 097
Householder, no wife present	1 800	859	1 883	90	109	1 684	1 212	1 72	1 040	1 409	1 409
Other household member	4 296	1 940	5 079	334	284	4 461	3 167	341	2 820	1 274	3 171
In group quarters	101	39	158	93	65	156	49	34	15	16	314
Female	17 427	6 429	19 663	1 403	793	17 467	12 928	2 319	10 609	4 539	10 289
Householder, husband present	4 771	205	364	13	13	264	132	202	156	202	274
Householder, no husband present	3 693	1 708	3 830	176	146	3 508	2 688	503	2 183	506	2 479
Other household member	13 149	4 829	14 854	956	634	13 264	9 890	1 752	8 138	3 374	7 344
In group quarters	114	187	508	235	—	273	86	—	8	188	192
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 805	1 429	4 054	349	142	3 563	2 424	244	2 180	1 139	1 434
20 to 24 years	4 241	1 686	4 979	488	259	4 232	3 135	513	2 622	1 097	1 283
25 to 64 years	20 458	9 258	21 254	1 333	1 129	19 332	13 705	2 082	11 618	5 627	20 770
55 to 64 years	4 381	1 787	4 450	279	138	4 233	3 078	586	4 422	1 155	2 851
65 years and over	1 080	396	1 359	96	89	1 194	894	204	900	300	424
With one or more years of college	11 423	5 234	11 009	1 132	366	9 591	6 526	1 038	5 498	2 985	12 514
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	32 132	14 324	35 673	2 504	1 706	31 463	22 279	3 547	18 732	9 184	28 463
Black	366	99	676	26	31	619	531	47	484	86	478
Other	266	133	467	17	15	472	426	48	381	46	411
Spanish origin ¹	395	59	365	17	20	328	305	22	283	23	351
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	33 319	14 542	36 807	2 545	1 737	32 525	23 221	3 639	19 582	9 304	29 781
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 177	581	6 350	58	199	5 409	3 724	3 298	774	377	1 846
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 482	3 797	12 419	846	565	11 008	8 260	1 705	6 555	2 748	9 327
Technicians and related support occupations	7 744	270	453	28	39	393	312	10	302	81	1 391
Sales occupations	3 160	4	334	8	8	312	236	2 692	2 844	67	884
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 184	2 365	7 750	482	465	6 803	5 000	1 439	3 301	503	5 505
Service occupations	5 184	2 180	6 352	392	252	5 608	4 190	455	3 205	1 418	2 743
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2147	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	151	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 482	2 063	4 188	240	183	3 605	2 394	1 487	2 737	1 271	5 074
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 496	3 177	7 199	230	538	6 431	4 292	692	3 600	2 139	5 033
Construction	1 057	531	1 168	49	41	1 068	708	49	680	59	1 846
Manufacturing	6 015	4 177	8 070	243	694	7 133	4 386	3 749	3 749	2 648	8 458
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 137	590	2 614	100	228	2 286	1 847	347	1 500	439	2 454
Wholesale trade	1 380	618	1 618	21	238	1 359	958	192	601	191	1 752
Retail trade	7 001	2 775	8 415	571	250	7 944	5 528	405	5 123	2 066	4 578
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 632	440	1 757	172	65	1 520	1 243	660	583	277	1 906
Business repair services	936	449	1 215	89	82	1 044	744	115	629	300	1 264
Personal services	790	208	842	20	—	822	666	19	647	156	630
Professional and related services	9 499	3 125	8 982	1 089	100	7 793	5 876	856	5 020	1 917	5 277
Public administration	1 546	1 041	1 671	158	24	1 489	1 045	359	444	100	1 200
All other industries	326	298	455	23	15	397	220	359	220	177	416
Armed forces, at work	46	14	29	—	—	29	15	—	15	14	181
Private wage and salary workers	25 555	10 010	28 009	1 701	1 547	24 761	18 353	2 637	15 716	6 408	25 349
Federal government workers	2 008	97	1 113	33	51	1 029	9	94	94	86	861
State and local government workers	4 328	3 550	5 430	583	101	4 946	2 868	932	1 936	2 078	2 922
Self-employed workers	1 233	825	1 942	211	38	1 693	1 021	61	640	672	667
Unpaid family workers	74	51	142	17	—	125	51	—	51	31	64
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 861	4 003	12 433	1 174	273	10 986	7 980	1 023	6 957	3 006	4 546
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	32 442	14 059	35 615	2 474	1 691	31 450	22 560	3 534	19 006	8 890	29 552
\$1 to \$3,999	3 022	1 356	3 294	292	134	2 960	5 840	4 978	6 662	2 294	6 300
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 497	1 909	3 814	231	151	3 432	2 820	323	2 497	612	1 765
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 500	427	1 883	169	117	3 497	2 633	343	2 208	844	2 131
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 426	1 429	3 967	169	197	3 601	2 581	511	2 030	1 000	2 514
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 852	3 057	6 244	400	249	5 494	3 731	661	3 070	1 763	6 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 444	2 284	4 224	308	337	3 675	2 454	415	2 033	1 221	6 174
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 426	1 201	3 744	153	90	3 463	1 262	213	1 049	398	8 639
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 937	673	2 700	145	99	1 456	1 044	137	907	412	3 015
\$50,000 or more	279	62	323	27	20	201	175	47	128	26	443
Median	\$9 237	\$10 261	\$8 383	\$7 018	\$9 843	\$8 368	\$7 975	\$8 897	\$7 575	\$9 363	\$13 873
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	29 349	13 061	30 867	1 922	1 609	27 336	19 429	3 242	16 187	7 907	28 886
Bus	23 588	10 248	24 068	1 448	1 117	1 303	984	6 423	6 242	3 000	7 867
Commuter	5 761	2 813	6 179	254	265	6 119	4 033	610	3 423	1 586	3 886
Public transportation	1 843	79	1 836	46	—	25	1 759	1 720	269	1 431	3 341
Bus or streetcar	1 808	25	1 792	46	—	25	1 791	1 694	256	1 440	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388
Walked only	1 515	1 022	3 034	446	26	2 492	1 501	113	1 388	991	1 118
Other means	311	100	399	70	23	2 421	1 501	113	1 388	991	1 118
Worked at home	347	294	706	45	80	614	347	—	347	294	—
Person per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.19
17.5 to 18.9 minutes	18.9	18.4	18.4	14.4	13.2	13.4	14.3	14.3	12.4	13.7	34.4
Car, truck, or van	19.1	18.4	18.4	11.1	11.4	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.1	13.1	33.3
Public transportation	24.4	39.2	23.0	11.8	22.2	23.3	25.4	20.6	24.0	15.6	60.6
With a public transportation disability	18.2	50	129	—	—	10	119	101	8	93	109

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con										Living in Norfolk County (pt.), worked			
	Living in Bristol County (pt.), worked													
	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brocton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)		
Workers 16 years and over	3 869	1 960	113	1 796	1 416	330	1 086	380	3 471	930	25	428		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	1 854	875	80	949	710	164	546	239	2 305	391	11	201		
Householder, wife present.....	1 117	462	41	609	417	82	389	102	1 738	66	—	44		
Householder, no wife present.....	92	33	—	59	—	—	—	—	117	164	—	115		
Other household member.....	529	237	39	253	189	38	151	64	367	152	11	86		
In group quarters.....	121	93	—	28	28	15	13	—	40	—	—	—		
Female	2 015	1 135	33	847	706	166	540	141	1 166	539	14	227		
Householder, husband present.....	38	14	—	24	24	—	24	—	40	—	—	—		
Householder, no husband present.....	176	84	—	92	92	28	64	—	189	94	—	48		
Other household member.....	1 566	802	33	731	590	138	452	141	890	445	14	179		
In group quarters.....	235	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years.....	396	313	51	73	43	10	33	30	315	138	14	31		
20 to 24 years.....	621	405	—	216	198	60	138	18	300	89	—	53		
25 to 54 years.....	2 365	1 003	1 321	1 050	919	211	839	271	2 517	480	—	236		
55 to 64 years.....	410	256	—	154	63	37	56	61	280	150	11	60		
65 years and over.....	77	45	—	32	32	12	20	—	9	73	—	48		
With one or more years of college.....	1 708	936	29	743	597	168	429	146	1 936	126	14	44		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	3 806	1 945	113	1 748	1 377	312	1 065	371	3 368	930	25	428		
Black.....	28	15	—	28	28	18	10	—	67	—	—	—		
Other races.....	35	15	—	20	11	—	11	9	36	—	—	—		
Spanish origin ^a	28	17	—	11	11	—	11	—	30	—	—	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work.....	3 869	1 960	113	1 796	1 416	330	1 086	380	3 471	930	25	428		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 047	191	51	385	236	82	389	102	1 278	66	—	78		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 447	723	10	714	513	158	355	201	1 077	422	14	164		
Technicians and related support occupations.....	71	28	—	43	43	10	33	—	183	—	—	—		
Service occupations.....	542	293	—	249	167	18	149	82	310	178	16	47		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	834	402	10	422	303	130	173	119	604	244	14	117		
Service occupations.....	604	467	10	127	127	29	98	—	235	170	11	53		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	500	158	11	181	155	30	125	26	385	93	—	47		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	384	129	54	201	150	31	119	51	448	179	—	118		
Construction.....	35	8	12	15	15	—	15	—	305	49	—	11		
Manufacturing.....	191	62	19	85	236	87	149	149	828	119	—	78		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	203	47	13	143	129	12	117	14	314	69	—	53		
Wholesale trade.....	121	11	11	99	57	23	34	42	203	11	—	68		
Retail trade.....	799	481	10	308	212	10	212	96	369	277	—	71		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	308	100	16	192	164	106	58	28	178	69	14	24		
Business and repair services.....	131	84	—	47	47	21	26	—	210	58	—	47		
Personal services.....	25	24	—	24	24	—	24	—	107	13	—	—		
Professional and related services.....	1 344	846	—	498	447	63	384	51	787	144	11	64		
Public administration.....	222	158	—	64	64	18	46	—	132	10	—	10		
All other industries.....	44	23	—	21	21	—	21	—	38	12	—	—		
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 797	1 229	113	1 455	1 115	233	882	340	2 913	786	25	317		
Federal government workers.....	103	33	—	70	70	9	61	—	71	27	—	27		
State and local government workers.....	740	487	—	253	213	70	143	40	392	24	—	61		
Self-employed workers.....	212	194	—	18	18	—	—	—	55	56	—	23		
Unpaid family workers.....	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 472	982	—	490	419	81	338	71	622	380	14	141		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings.....	3 786	1 913	113	1 760	1 380	319	1 061	380	3 423	922	25	420		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 106	801	20	183	126	62	164	59	937	326	14	117		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	345	193	—	132	132	19	33	—	78	73	—	34		
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	302	118	11	275	229	50	79	44	237	130	—	49		
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	200	107	—	157	136	32	104	21	156	105	—	13		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	564	235	28	301	210	51	159	91	592	150	11	126		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	537	211	41	285	213	54	159	72	654	111	—	68		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	290	89	13	188	125	38	87	63	540	69	—	13		
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	286	110	—	176	146	—	146	30	671	8	—	—		
\$50,000 or more.....	65	22	—	43	43	13	30	—	38	8	—	—		
Median.....	\$8 962	\$5 611	\$14 355	\$11 453	\$10 829	\$9 781	\$11 222	\$13 168	\$16 127	\$6 954	\$4000	\$9 538		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van.....	3 222	1 364	113	1 745	1 375	304	1 071	370	3 157	803	11	350		
Drive alone.....	2 759	1 107	102	1 467	1 143	272	871	324	2 412	644	11	267		
Carpool.....	463	174	11	278	232	32	200	46	745	159	—	83		
Public transportation.....	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	17	—	—		
Bus or streetcar.....	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	17	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	—	—		
Walked only.....	488	462	—	26	26	11	15	—	14	65	—	55		
Other means.....	51	45	—	25	15	—	—	10	22	43	14	23		
Worked at home.....	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23		
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.06	1.11	1.07	1.16	1.11	1.00	1.14		
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.4	9.7	16.8	17.2	16.9	16.9	16.9	18.4	34.7	10.8	12.7	7.2		
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	11.0	11.0	16.8	16.7	16.3	17.3	15.5	18.8	33.5	20.0	7.4	—		
Public transportation..... minutes.....	12.2	12.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.9	30.0	—	—		
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Norfolk County (pt.), worked—Con.					Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked						
	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Central business district
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	477	420	40	380	57	1 418	32 037	560	1 196	30 281	21 400	3 269
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	179	134	—	134	45	889	14 928	306	663	13 599	9 464	1 156
Householder, wife present	110	89	—	89	25	659	8 712	163	395	8 154	5 343	681
Householder, no wife present	10	10	—	10	4	54	1 781	57	109	1 615	1 54	172
Other household member	55	35	—	35	20	176	5 435	86	159	4 153	2 966	303
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	37	—	—
Female	298	286	40	246	12	529	17 109	254	533	16 322	11 926	2 113
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	28	433	22	13	398	240	62
Householder, no husband present	46	46	—	46	11	83	3 540	92	98	3 370	2 550	466
Other household member	252	240	29	211	12	418	12 845	140	422	12 281	9 040	1 585
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	—	—	273	86	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	93	93	—	93	—	33	3 520	22	101	3 397	2 288	234
20 to 24 years	36	36	—	26	—	10	4 269	83	206	3 980	2 901	443
25 to 34 years	244	199	19	180	45	245	18 949	392	790	17 767	12 456	1 862
35 to 64 years	67	79	—	54	—	218	4 090	12	78	4 000	2 918	338
65 years and over	25	25	—	25	—	12	1 209	51	21	1 137	837	192
With one or more years of college	68	36	10	26	32	565	9 275	182	293	8 100	5 893	860
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	477	420	40	380	57	1 382	30 937	534	1 165	29 238	20 482	3 195
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	648	26	31	591	503	29
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	452	—	—	452	415	45
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	24	337	—	20	317	294	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	477	420	40	380	57	1 418	32 008	560	1 196	30 252	21 385	3 269
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20	20	10	10	20	303	5 282	141	125	5 016	3 341	702
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	220	30	190	54	526	10 450	109	391	10 050	7 527	1 517
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	108	382	—	32	350	269	—
Sales occupations	131	131	—	131	—	117	3 496	43	21	3 432	2 650	238
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	113	89	30	59	24	372	6 046	64	338	5 708	4 028	1 680
Service occupations	106	93	—	93	13	217	5 278	114	89	5 275	3 970	426
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	204	53	6
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	46	26	—	26	20	326	3 745	62	225	3 488	2 221	610
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61	61	—	61	—	96	6 636	101	366	6 169	4 081	461
Construction	38	18	—	18	20	39	1 104	51	18	1 035	675	49
Manufacturing	41	29	—	29	12	391	7 324	52	565	6 708	4 121	550
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	16	—	14	—	14	2 342	53	160	2 129	1 704	335
Wholesale trade	42	30	—	30	12	47	1 387	10	159	1 218	871	169
Retail trade	206	193	—	193	13	279	7 239	90	169	7 060	5 123	405
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	31	19	12	—	85	1 380	58	25	1 297	1 048	235
Business and repair services	11	11	11	—	—	10	1 026	5	35	986	486	83
Personal services	13	13	—	13	—	53	994	9	29	975	629	19
Professional and related services	69	69	10	59	—	214	7 494	232	36	7 226	5 360	783
Public administration	12	12	—	12	—	130	1 439	—	14	1 425	981	341
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	14	379	15	—	364	157	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	29	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	444	387	40	347	57	1 194	24 426	447	1 117	22 862	16 851	2 364
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	77	983	—	24	959	870	43
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	126	4 829	96	40	4 693	2 455	862
Self-employed workers	33	33	—	33	—	21	1 674	17	15	1 642	970	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	125	51	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	225	225	19	206	—	242	10 581	178	132	10 271	7 336	923
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	477	420	40	380	57	1 408	30 907	536	1 158	29 213	20 760	3 195
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	195	195	9	186	—	156	7 918	105	159	7 654	5 419	791
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	39	—	39	—	39	3 996	38	117	3 845	3 378	306
\$6,000 to \$7,999	81	61	20	41	20	152	3 451	51	157	3 243	2 463	275
\$8,000 to \$9,999	92	80	—	80	12	158	3 571	35	184	3 352	2 365	519
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	13	—	13	—	336	5 330	163	187	5 143	3 588	510
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43	31	11	20	12	254	3 572	97	128	3 347	2 210	350
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	6	—	6	—	157	905	12	127	766	1 131	175
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	8	—	8	—	81	406	35	99	375	272	106
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	—	—	158	132	34
Median	\$6 111	\$4 769	\$7 100	\$4 205	\$9 417	\$12 266	\$8 386	\$10 755	\$9 587	\$8 280	\$7 894	\$8 877
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	442	385	40	345	57	1 323	26 842	547	1 146	25 149	17 669	2 898
Drive alone	366	322	40	282	47	978	19 285	467	934	19 884	13 931	2 220
Carpool	76	63	—	63	10	345	5 957	60	212	5 965	3 738	678
Public transportation	17	17	—	17	—	95	1 775	8	25	1 742	1 703	269
Bus or streetcar	17	17	—	17	—	47	1 737	8	25	1 704	1 679	256
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	10	—	10	—	—	2 481	—	25	2 456	1 465	102
Other means	8	8	—	8	—	—	298	5	—	293	216	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	641	—	—	641	347	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.00	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work, — minutes	13.7	12.2	15.4	11.9	24.4	29.6	13.5	21.5	18.3	13.1	13.6	14.0
Car, truck, or van, — minutes	13.2	11.6	15.4	11.2	24.4	28.1	13.4	21.7	17.7	13.0	13.5	13.5
Public transportation, — minutes	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—	48.4	23.1	10.0	22.2	23.2	23.4	20.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	—	10	119	101	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked—Con.			Living in Brockton city, worked					
	Remainder Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	18 131	8 881	25 073	20 649	322	834	19 493	17 521	2 595
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	8 308	4 495	16 479	9 544	165	436	8 943	7 727	917
Householder, wife present	4 665	2 608	11 990	5 207	86	217	4 504	4 157	524
Householder, no wife present	962	461	1 247	3 385	41	96	1 248	1 035	137
Other household member	2 640	1 210	3 171	2 931	38	123	2 770	2 513	256
In group quarters	21	16	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 823	4 386	8 594	11 105	157	398	10 550	9 794	1 678
Householder, husband present	178	158	206	223	—	—	223	51	182
Householder, no husband present	2 084	820	2 207	2 564	66	85	2 413	2 187	379
Other household member	7 475	3 221	6 036	6 279	91	313	7 875	7 386	1 248
In group quarters	86	187	145	—	—	—	39	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 054	1 109	1 086	2 285	—	86	2 199	2 087	211
20 to 24 years	2 458	1 079	3 723	2 825	62	173	2 590	2 343	243
25 to 34 years	10 594	5 311	17 508	11 871	208	497	11 166	10 272	1 435
35 to 64 years	2 380	1 082	2 353	2 741	12	68	2 461	2 412	478
65 years and over	645	300	403	927	40	10	877	807	192
With one or more years of college	5 033	2 807	10 013	5 470	78	231	5 161	4 586	630
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	17 287	8 756	23 713	19 728	322	803	18 603	16 668	2 532
Black	474	88	1 011	530	—	31	499	474	29
Other races	370	37	349	391	—	—	391	379	34
Spanish origin ^a	272	23	297	—	—	—	250	238	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	18 116	8 867	24 892	20 635	322	834	19 479	17 521	2 595
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 839	1 545	5 048	3 223	78	—	3 082	2 788	588
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 010	2 523	7 704	6 818	63	301	6 454	5 977	1 122
Technicians and related support occupations	269	81	1 100	245	—	29	213	204	204
Sales occupations	2 412	782	2 467	2 467	10	22	2 435	10	2 276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 329	1 660	4 000	4 106	41	352	3 806	3 497	826
Service occupations	3 544	1 405	4 341	2 784	49	74	3 661	3 463	404
Farming, fishing, and logging occupations	187	151	46	—	—	—	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 056	1 225	2 364	1 153	52	148	1 953	1 695	110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 620	2 088	4 489	4 605	80	248	4 276	3 598	425
Construction	626	360	1 502	565	39	—	526	514	9
Manufacturing	3 571	2 586	4 773	28	27	4 338	4 070	3 470	266
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 369	425	2 064	1 515	53	93	1 369	1 304	284
Wholesale trade	702	347	1 502	762	83	128	835	732	158
Retail trade	4 718	1 957	3 930	4 938	122	4 774	4 774	4 384	381
Finance, insurance, and real estate	513	249	1 643	752	33	12	707	653	334
Business and repair services	603	300	964	637	—	35	602	547	65
Personal services	410	156	470	541	—	541	541	513	19
Professional and related services	4 577	1 866	4 276	4 878	127	23	4 728	4 416	593
Public administration	640	444	938	921	—	14	907	836	286
All other industries	187	177	364	152	—	152	152	152	—
Armed forces, at work	15	14	181	14	—	—	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 487	6 011	21 242	16 267	257	783	15 227	13 611	1 835
Federal government workers	873	86	813	766	—	24	742	728	—
State and local government workers	1 793	2 038	2 404	2 523	65	27	2 223	2 223	717
Self-employed workers	927	672	451	950	—	—	950	900	40
Unpaid family workers	51	74	63	51	—	—	51	51	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 413	2 935	3 682	6 947	133	82	6 732	6 324	830
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings:	17 565	8 452	24 721	19 872	313	796	18 763	16 905	2 534
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 628	2 235	2 778	2 108	74	—	4 974	4 684	681
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 325	1 262	1 618	1 418	27	96	2 217	2 202	212
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 188	780	1 742	1 353	39	93	2 221	2 053	173
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 846	987	2 200	2 402	23	23	2 127	1 920	401
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 911	1 659	6 472	3 393	88	120	3 185	2 763	522
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 840	1 137	5 266	2 144	27	89	2 028	1 692	303
\$20,000 to \$24,999	956	635	963	863	—	—	938	754	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	753	382	2 198	926	35	71	820	717	114
\$50,000 or more	98	26	105	123	—	—	123	110	34
Median	\$7 672	\$9 215	\$13 084	\$8 029	\$9 435	\$9 099	\$7 937	\$7 526	\$9 002
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	14 771	7 480	23 906	16 894	314	784	15 796	13 863	2 224
Drive alone	5 953	11 199	17 199	12 253	256	622	12 395	10 910	1 805
Carpool	3 180	1 527	6 797	5 621	58	162	5 953	5 212	429
Public transportation	1 434	399	989	1 761	8	25	1 728	1 703	269
Bus or streetcar	1 423	25	25	783	—	8	25	1 704	259
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
Walked only	1 363	991	104	491	—	25	1 466	1 452	102
Other means	347	77	74	216	—	—	156	156	—
Worked at home	347	294	—	347	—	—	347	347	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.19	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	13.5	12.0	13.9	13.3	19.1	15.9	13.1	12.7	13.4
Car, truck, or van	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.7	14.9	12.4	11.8	11.8	11.4
Public transportation	23.9	15.6	63.3	23.2	10.0	22.2	23.3	23.4	20.6
With a public transportation disability	93	18	109	98	—	—	88	88	8

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Brockton city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.), worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	14 926	1 972	16 107	11 388	238	362	10 788	3 879	674
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	6 810	1 216	10 484	5 384	141	227	5 016	1 737	239
Householder, wife present	3 634	746	7 307	3 595	77	178	3 250	1 188	157
Householder, no wife present	898	213	986	396	16	13	367	119	35
Other household member	2 257	257	2 191	1 467	48	36	1 383	430	47
In group quarters	21	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Female	8 116	756	5 623	6 004	97	135	5 772	2 142	435
Householder, husband present	131	41	133	210	22	13	175	58	11
Householder, no husband present	1 808	226	1 656	996	26	13	957	363	87
Other household member	6 138	489	3 834	4 564	49	109	4 406	1 674	337
In group quarters	39	—	—	234	—	—	234	47	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 876	112	506	1 251	22	15	1 198	201	84
20 to 24 years	2 069	247	2 692	1 444	21	33	3 990	558	169
25 to 34 years	8 437	1 294	10 991	7 078	184	293	6 601	2 584	427
35 to 64 years	929	249	570	1 349	—	—	1 339	506	25
65 years and over	615	70	348	282	11	11	260	30	—
With one or more years of college	3 956	575	6 250	3 705	104	62	3 539	1 307	230
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	14 136	1 935	14 887	11 209	212	362	10 635	3 814	663
Black	445	25	911	118	26	—	92	29	—
Other races	345	12	309	61	—	—	61	36	11
Spanish origin	231	12	214	87	—	20	67	56	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	14 926	1 958	15 966	11 373	238	362	10 773	3 864	674
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 207	347	3 603	2 059	63	62	2 954	806	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 855	477	5 420	3 732	46	90	3 596	1 350	247
Technicians and related support occupations	204	9	722	137	—	—	137	65	—
Sales occupations	2 050	159	1 331	1 039	21	11	977	374	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 601	309	3 367	2 566	25	79	2 462	1 111	383
Service occupations	3 059	198	1 314	1 794	15	15	1 714	507	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	—	23	164	—	—	151	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 585	258	2 726	1 592	30	77	1 485	518	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 173	678	2 880	2 032	21	118	1 893	483	36
Construction	505	12	979	539	12	—	509	161	40
Manufacturing	3 004	868	4 583	2 351	24	158	2 369	651	283
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 020	65	1 380	827	—	47	760	400	51
Wholesale trade	574	103	1 035	424	10	31	383	139	11
Retail trade	4 003	390	2 367	2 401	48	47	2 306	729	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	319	54	1 051	628	25	13	590	395	201
Business and repair services	482	55	748	389	5	—	384	139	18
Personal services	494	28	363	253	6	—	244	62	—
Professional and related services	3 823	312	2 654	2 616	105	13	2 498	944	190
Public administration	550	71	671	518	—	—	518	145	55
All other industries	152	—	135	—	—	—	152	35	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	141	15	—	—	15	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 776	1 616	13 689	8 159	190	334	7 635	3 240	529
Federal government workers	728	114	563	217	—	—	217	145	—
State and local government workers	1 354	292	1 435	2 144	31	13	2 170	424	145
Self-employed workers	857	50	350	724	17	15	692	70	—
Unpaid family workers	51	—	50	74	—	—	74	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 494	408	2 040	3 634	45	50	3 539	1 012	93
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	14 371	1 858	15 849	11 035	223	362	10 450	3 855	661
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 003	230	1 482	2 100	31	39	2 740	735	110
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 840	113	1 329	943	11	24	1 024	214	92
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 880	168	1 190	1 098	12	64	1 022	410	102
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 519	297	1 571	1 169	12	22	1 315	445	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 241	422	4 015	2 137	67	67	1 995	675	88
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 389	336	3 288	1 428	70	39	1 359	518	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	603	174	1 989	922	12	62	838	367	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999	670	103	1 107	480	—	—	452	173	23
\$50,000 or more	76	13	68	35	—	—	35	22	—
Median	\$7 269	\$10 995	\$12 626	\$9 118	\$12 382	\$12 129	\$8 950	\$9 598	\$8 449
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	11 639	1 933	15 194	9 948	233	362	9 353	3 806	674
Drive alone	9 105	1 485	10 561	6 117	211	312	7 489	3 021	515
Carpool	2 534	448	4 633	3 831	12	30	3 644	785	159
Public transportation	1 434	25	799	14	—	—	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 423	25	617	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	182	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 350	14	66	990	—	—	990	13	—
Other means	347	—	294	142	5	—	137	60	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.21	1.12	1.06	1.08	1.12	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work	12.7	17.1	34.5	13.8	24.2	24.0	13.2	17.8	20.3
Car, truck, or van	11.8	17.1	33.0	12.2	24.3	24.0	14.0	17.9	20.3
Public transportation	23.9	18.8	62.2	10	—	—	10	—	—
With a public transportation disability	80	—	66	31	—	—	31	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.), worked— Con.								
	Remainder	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	Norfolk County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Brockton city	Remainder of Plymouth County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	3 205	6 909	8 966	18 410	1 145	1 898	15 367	10 129	5 238
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 498	3 279	5 995	11 106	822	1 306	8 978	5 630	3 348
Householder, wife present	1 831	4 683	7 255	17 277	1 017	1 837	13 879	8 859	5 534
Householder, no wife present	84	248	261	1 166	60	131	955	588	387
Other household member	383	953	980	2 270	155	338	1 777	1 131	646
In group quarters	—	16	71	—	—	—	—	75	32
Female	1 707	3 630	2 971	7 304	323	592	6 389	4 499	1 890
Householder, husband present	47	119	73	301	21	26	254	207	147
Householder, no husband present	276	594	531	1 586	128	65	1 393	1 005	388
Other household member	1 337	2 732	2 202	5 389	174	501	4 714	3 259	1 455
In group quarters	47	187	145	28	—	—	28	28	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	178	997	580	828	—	157	671	381	290
20 to 24 years	389	632	1 031	2 306	282	282	1 897	1 060	591
25 to 34 years	2 137	4 017	6 217	12 270	887	1 201	10 897	6 953	3 629
35 to 44 years	451	833	783	2 300	131	231	1 935	1 303	632
45 years and over	30	206	55	306	—	24	282	186	96
With one or more years of college	1 077	2 232	3 763	8 355	556	653	7 146	4 897	2 249
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 151	6 821	8 826	17 987	1 108	1 886	14 993	9 853	5 140
Black	29	63	100	159	—	12	147	136	111
Other races	25	29	42	264	—	—	227	140	87
Spanish origin ¹	41	11	83	186	39	21	126	90	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 190	6 909	8 926	18 379	1 145	1 898	15 336	10 098	5 238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	432	1 128	2 345	6 277	476	546	5 076	3 056	1 534
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 155	2 046	2 284	4 816	175	390	4 251	3 202	1 049
Technicians and related support occupations	65	72	378	697	39	37	621	432	189
Sales occupations	362	623	673	2 075	28	194	1 947	1 249	298
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	728	1 351	1 233	2 820	108	276	2 436	1 874	562
Service occupations	485	1 207	1 027	1 958	103	99	1 756	994	762
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	471	967	1 638	2 329	153	296	1 880	2 726	792
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	467	1 410	1 609	3 082	273	567	2 242	1 204	1 038
Construction	121	548	523	645	91	64	499	349	141
Manufacturing	567	1 718	2 456	4 504	372	773	3 359	1 629	1 730
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	349	360	684	1 681	25	215	1 441	1 290	151
Wholesale trade	728	244	467	902	249	14	439	422	217
Retail trade	715	1 567	1 563	2 573	57	334	2 182	1 473	709
Finance, insurance, and real estate	194	195	392	618	22	44	552	389	163
Business and repair services	215	345	216	475	38	76	341	192	149
Personal services	116	128	107	230	19	126	124	128	52
Professional and related services	734	1 354	1 622	5 406	461	114	4 831	3 623	1 208
Public administration	90	273	267	1 133	26	9	1 098	501	397
All other industries	35	177	229	243	16	—	237	106	121
Armed forces, at work	15	—	40	31	—	—	30	31	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 711	4 395	7 553	13 519	840	1 775	10 964	7 302	3 602
Federal government workers	145	72	250	1 033	15	12	1 076	1 045	11
State and local government workers	279	1 746	949	3 278	259	87	2 932	1 460	1 472
Self-employed workers	70	622	201	510	31	24	455	302	153
Unpaid family workers	—	74	—	74	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	919	2 527	1 642	3 269	205	186	2 878	1 881	997
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 194	6 595	8 872	18 075	1 142	1 882	15 051	9 882	5 169
\$1 to \$3,999	2 625	6 299	8 272	18 226	63	201	12 990	8 279	4 231
\$4,000 to \$5,999	335	497	479	1 290	113	203	974	677	297
\$6,000 to \$19,999	308	612	532	1 642	84	153	1 405	827	383
\$8,000 to \$29,999	273	490	609	1 553	101	246	1 246	845	401
\$10,000 to \$14,999	670	1 237	1 657	3 974	234	323	3 415	2 121	1 294
\$15,000 to \$19,999	471	801	978	3 728	347	333	3 053	2 003	1 063
\$20,000 to \$24,999	286	461	593	1 600	221	143	1 343	1 040	503
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	279	1 091	1 379	55	170	1 154	893	261
\$50,000 or more	22	13	20	37	10	70	204	136	38
Median	\$10 009	\$8 532	\$14 265	\$12 321	\$14 284	\$12 272	\$12 277	\$12 579	\$11 663
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	3 122	5 567	8 712	18 039	1 112	1 853	15 074	9 920	5 154
Drive alone	2 506	4 468	6 548	14 439	1 003	1 503	12 119	8 192	3 927
Carpool	626	1 079	2 164	3 600	295	350	2 955	1 728	1 227
Public transportation	—	14	190	210	13	30	163	40	27
Bus or streetcar	—	—	146	159	17	30	112	40	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	977	146	36	61	10	45	14	31
Other means	60	77	28	100	—	15	85	72	13
Worked at home	—	294	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.3	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.22	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.17
Mean travel time to work	17.3	10.5	35.1	29.0	30.9	29.2	29.1	28.6	24.1
Car, truck, or van	17.4	11.3	34.5	28.8	30.2	27.0	29.0	28.5	25.9
Public transportation	13	10.0	67.8	45.3	50.0	47.8	44.4	38.6	62.1
With a public transportation disability	13	18	45	126	13	—	113	81	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Comercon County	Brownsville city	Harlingen city	San Benito city	Remainder of Comercon County	Total	Comercon County	Brownsville city	Harlingen city	
Workers 16 years and over	69 424	69 424	28 383	15 454	5 922	19 665	10 275	59 379	59 379	25 280	18 436
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	40 362	40 362	16 377	8 484	3 533	11 968	6 031	34 520	34 520	13 882	10 194
Householder, wife present	28 822	28 822	11 485	6 243	2 600	8 494	6 532	25 303	25 303	10 015	7 504
Householder, no wife present	3 053	3 053	1 274	665	271	875	748	3 053	3 053	1 015	645
Other household member	8 320	8 320	3 537	1 523	732	2 528	1 555	8 655	8 655	2 946	2 016
In group quarters	165	165	61	53	—	—	—	165	165	86	39
Female	29 062	29 062	12 006	6 970	2 389	7 697	4 244	24 859	24 859	11 398	8 242
Householder, husband present	350	350	120	88	13	129	53	2 277	2 277	947	117
Householder, no husband present	1 150	1 150	2 382	1 474	309	965	850	4 291	4 291	2 084	1 366
Other household member	23 550	23 550	9 304	5 408	2 053	6 603	3 341	20 259	20 259	9 235	6 759
In group quarters	32	32	—	—	32	—	—	32	32	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 746	4 746	2 045	1 045	380	1 276	780	3 948	3 948	1 734	1 417
20 to 24 years	10 511	10 511	4 761	1 877	939	2 934	1 532	9 134	9 134	4 498	2 615
25 to 34 years	45 009	45 009	18 038	10 314	3 800	12 557	6 057	39 003	39 003	16 350	12 180
35 to 44 years	6 631	6 631	2 543	1 492	450	1 946	1 045	5 223	5 223	1 995	1 728
45 years and over	2 527	2 527	996	526	333	652	761	1 771	1 771	703	496
With one or more years of college	21 049	21 049	9 597	4 817	1 731	4 904	2 520	18 360	18 360	8 701	5 365
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	56 195	56 195	23 482	12 252	4 483	15 978	8 378	48 127	48 127	20 742	14 801
Black	13 371	13 371	5 351	1 110	188	—	53	248	248	96	127
Other races	12 858	12 858	4 791	3 014	1 459	3 634	1 860	11 004	11 004	4 442	3 508
Spanish origin ^a	49 888	49 888	22 834	9 833	4 669	12 552	7 596	42 617	42 617	19 867	12 347
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	69 151	69 151	28 302	15 454	5 922	19 473	10 125	59 269	59 269	25 240	18 411
Monogerial and professional/specialty occupations	13 427	13 427	5 779	3 504	1 014	3 130	1 431	11 651	11 651	5 396	3 831
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 003	20 003	9 017	4 676	1 492	4 418	2 907	17 479	17 479	8 211	6 026
Technicians and related support occupations	1 578	1 578	614	443	105	416	1 407	1 407	1 407	535	582
Sales occupations	1 067	1 067	4 059	1 963	577	488	239	7 095	7 095	3 515	2 314
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 338	10 338	4 440	2 470	814	1 031	1 047	11 067	11 067	5 061	3 484
Service occupations	9 426	9 426	3 644	2 212	927	2 643	1 518	7 940	7 940	4 104	2 902
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 343	3 343	6 779	3 272	185	1 527	575	2 689	2 689	3 406	2 242
Production, craft, and repair occupations	12 259	12 259	2 007	2 058	2 090	2 090	4 422	12 259	12 259	6 242	2 916
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 420	13 420	5 506	2 528	1 246	4 140	2 274	11 186	11 186	4 699	3 094
Construction	4 987	4 987	1 488	1 115	611	1 773	762	4 016	4 016	1 236	1 232
Manufacturing	11 117	11 117	5 391	1 872	638	3 216	1 658	9 501	9 501	3 478	2 208
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 024	8 024	1 555	920	478	401	603	4 342	4 342	2 019	1 253
Wholesale trade	3 841	3 841	1 085	372	1 073	688	3 092	3 092	1 164	1 131	1 131
Retail trade	13 181	13 181	6 121	3 314	992	2 764	2 007	11 214	11 214	5 471	4 198
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 615	3 615	1 419	577	944	599	3 093	3 093	1 385	1 385	1 259
Business and repair services	2 500	2 500	936	614	260	600	2 142	2 142	976	866	866
Personal services	2 068	2 068	1 508	773	144	643	339	2 662	2 662	1 044	844
Professional and related services	14 204	14 204	3 541	3 546	1 597	3 710	1 565	12 546	12 546	5 149	4 888
Public administration	3 419	3 419	1 956	563	293	605	3 065	3 065	3 065	1 924	692
All other industries	4 485	4 485	1 090	675	256	2 454	919	3 596	3 596	484	498
Armed forces, at work	273	273	81	—	—	192	150	110	110	40	25
Private wage and salary workers	50 721	50 721	20 785	11 003	4 113	14 220	7 969	43 116	43 116	18 176	14 161
Federal government workers	2 006	2 006	825	301	201	677	430	530	530	766	477
State and local government workers	11 224	11 224	4 896	2 382	1 153	2 910	1 074	10 147	10 147	4 797	2 652
Self-employed workers	5 176	5 176	1 090	402	242	853	758	4 341	4 341	1 475	1 061
Unpaid family workers	280	280	86	78	13	103	35	245	245	66	85
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 559	12 559	5 033	3 198	1 032	3 296	2 135	10 576	10 576	4 415	3 407
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	64 552	64 552	26 344	14 467	5 476	18 285	8 818	56 059	56 059	23 795	17 520
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	15 367	15 367	6 544	3 309	709	4 185	2 318	12 899	12 899	5 749	3 752
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 024	8 024	3 150	1 663	553	2 632	1 071	6 017	6 017	2 384	1 384
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 402	10 402	4 262	2 340	338	2 308	1 456	9 159	9 159	4 013	3 037
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 710	5 710	3 012	1 481	690	2 327	882	6 825	6 825	3 050	2 092
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 223	11 223	3 466	2 745	869	1 602	978	8 189	8 189	3 819	3 194
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 644	5 644	2 213	1 344	511	1 372	787	6 920	6 920	3 193	1 693
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 688	2 688	907	688	190	903	325	2 691	2 691	872	687
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 996	2 996	1 043	683	99	831	342	2 075	2 075	1 075	745
\$50,000 or more	6 994	6 994	247	217	29	203	22	6 099	6 099	223	223
Median	\$7 708	\$7 708	\$7 564	\$8 033	\$7 805	\$7 650	\$7 366	\$7 760	\$7 760	\$7 534	\$7 892
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	62 516	62 516	25 285	14 479	5 313	17 439	9 223	53 337	53 337	22 678	17 491
Drive alone	46 867	46 867	19 030	11 176	4 000	12 656	7 189	39 603	39 603	16 993	13 454
Carpool	15 649	15 649	6 255	3 303	1 313	4 783	2 034	13 734	13 734	5 886	4 037
Public transportation	891	891	746	39	51	149	55	149	149	50	74
Bus or streetcar	761	761	670	—	—	—	—	720	720	637	48
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 266	3 266	1 359	516	381	1 018	673	2 602	2 602	1 130	410
Other means	4 484	4 484	565	252	89	598	230	1 253	1 253	337	278
Worked at home	2 627	2 627	428	188	88	546	242	2 407	2 407	407	168
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.3	16.3	16.0	14.5	16.5	18.0	17.4	16.3	16.3	15.9	15.4
Car, truck, or van	16.5	16.5	15.9	14.6	16.7	18.0	16.6	16.2	16.2	15.7	15.4
Public transportation	24.3	24.3	24.9	25.0	21.9	21.6	17.2	22.8	22.8	22.0	24.3
With a public transportation disability	29.0	29.0	103	66	32	89	137	17.2	17.2	58	50

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA										
	San Benito city	Remainder of Cameron County	Living in SMSA, worked							Remainder	San Benito city		
			Inside SMSA	Cameron County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Harlingen city	Central business district				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Workers 16 years and over	4 132	11 531	56 148	56 148	24 771	5 062	19 709	16 929	2 802	14 127	4 059		
Male	2 114	6 330	31 918	31 918	13 463	2 259	11 204	9 675	1 664	7 411	2 067		
Householder, wife present	1 835	6 152	31 289	31 289	11 533	9 204	8 202	6 255	1 309	5 246	1 574		
Householder, no wife present	137	611	1 238	1 238	871	168	703	608	49	559	137		
Other household member	37	1 518	2 328	2 328	2 827	540	2 281	1 781	31	306	31		
In group quarters	—	19	78	78	18	28	18	10	—	—	—		
Female	2 016	3 201	24 230	24 230	11 088	2 803	8 505	7 854	1 138	6 716	1 992		
Householder, husband present	36	25	277	277	99	49	50	117	37	80	36		
Householder, no husband present	92	549	4 029	4 029	4 211	1 408	3 248	3 333	233	1 100	292		
Other household member	1 658	2 607	19 709	19 709	9 180	2 133	7 047	6 404	868	5 536	1 632		
In group quarters	32	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	248	549	3 776	3 776	1 706	446	1 260	1 323	168	1 155	248		
20 to 24 years	535	1 486	8 644	8 644	4 378	993	3 385	2 408	294	2 114	531		
25 to 54 years	2 641	7 812	36 817	36 817	16 032	3 062	12 940	11 112	1 895	9 217	2 615		
55 to 64 years	509	1 291	5 221	5 221	1 982	366	1 586	1 609	377	1 232	486		
65 years and over	179	393	1 690	1 690	703	165	538	477	68	409	179		
With one or more years of college	1 391	2 903	17 417	17 417	8 489	1 784	6 705	4 874	905	3 969	1 369		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	3 069	9 515	45 410	45 410	20 319	4 300	16 019	13 534	2 241	11 293	3 033		
Black	—	25	248	248	96	96	96	127	15	212	—		
Other races	1 063	1 991	10 490	10 490	4 356	762	3 594	3 248	544	2 722	1 026		
Spanish origin ^a	2 978	7 425	40 453	40 453	19 578	4 278	15 300	11 283	1 723	9 560	2 909		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed of work	4 132	11 486	56 063	56 063	24 731	5 062	19 669	16 929	2 802	14 127	4 059		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 089	11 183	7 183	7 183	3 074	1 034	5 297	4 623	3 035	4 623	1 089		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 153	2 089	16 668	16 668	8 122	2 708	5 414	5 534	1 304	4 230	1 127		
Technicians and related support occupations	126	164	1 323	1 323	519	51	268	319	49	490	126		
Sales occupations	241	422	6 274	6 274	3 253	1 233	3 470	2 550	463	2 550	241		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	686	1 190	8 243	8 243	4 029	1 404	2 425	2 945	792	2 153	686		
Service occupations	573	1 061	7 729	7 729	3 078	489	4 627	2 788	231	2 557	573		
Formal education and business occupations	92	142	2 477	2 477	78	92	174	205	99	174	92		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	577	2 307	7 556	7 556	3 076	306	2 449	2 036	419	1 617	549		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	695	2 498	10 450	10 450	4 536	507	4 029	2 838	955	2 483	695		
Construction	492	1 116	3 513	3 513	1 136	73	1 063	1 006	662	74	922		
Manufacturing	2 382	2 383	8 991	8 991	4 324	3 976	3 066	2 066	248	818	528		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	332	732	3 972	3 972	1 944	352	1 992	1 118	425	693	305		
Wholesale trade	136	661	2 901	2 901	1 170	124	954	1 066	259	807	117		
Retail trade	576	981	10 837	10 837	4 007	1 805	3 602	3 949	817	3 132	576		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	158	291	2 961	2 961	1 365	562	803	1 169	430	739	158		
Business and repair services	1 049	1 729	2 038	2 038	948	87	881	631	170	461	149		
Personal services	663	97	2 485	2 485	993	185	808	786	72	714	93		
Professional and related services	1 419	1 570	12 240	12 240	5 134	645	4 489	4 127	201	3 926	1 419		
Public administration	195	254	2 980	2 980	1 910	824	1 106	621	106	515	195		
All other industries	1 08	2 506	3 145	3 145	446	51	395	390	—	390	108		
Armed forces of work	—	45	85	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	2 591	8 188	40 432	40 432	17 748	3 605	14 163	12 956	2 297	10 659	2 537		
Federal government workers	231	62	1 426	1 426	745	73	572	596	179	217	62		
State and local government workers	1 131	1 567	9 935	9 935	4 769	1 089	3 680	2 482	114	2 368	1 131		
Self-employed workers	335	1 464	4 110	4 110	1 423	195	1 228	1 010	212	798	316		
Unpaid family workers	13	91	245	245	66	66	66	66	—	66	13		
At work 1 to 34 hours	702	2 047	10 082	10 082	4 364	781	3 583	3 150	400	2 750	684		
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	3 795	10 949	52 907	52 907	23 380	4 777	16 523	16 049	2 736	13 313	3 722		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	886	475	5 232	5 232	2 236	5 656	5 330	3 512	3 512	3 512	886		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	478	1 384	6 681	6 681	2 998	512	2 486	1 948	156	1 792	459		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	591	1 496	8 696	8 696	3 948	924	3 024	2 806	349	2 457	587		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	281	621	4 282	4 282	1 974	3 031	2 997	1 824	357	1 467	384		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	374	2 021	9 183	9 183	3 697	539	3 158	2 932	560	2 372	732		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	796	988	4 516	4 516	1 869	372	1 467	1 414	322	1 092	377		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	109	238	2 094	2 094	857	186	971	904	200	394	109		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	138	523	2 330	2 330	1 041	139	902	708	234	474	138		
\$50,000 or more	54	97	3 395	3 395	233	45	188	211	41	170	54		
Median	\$7 805	\$8 991	\$7 688	\$7 688	\$7 518	\$7 192	\$7 617	\$7 628	\$9 398	\$7 522	\$7 172		
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	3 598	9 870	50 515	50 515	22 660	4 501	17 659	16 009	2 633	13 426	3 520		
Drive only	2 827	6 420	37 636	37 636	15 491	3 156	12 151	11 295	1 615	8 681	2 758		
Carpool	771	3 240	12 881	12 881	5 169	1 345	4 324	3 664	533	3 131	771		
Public transportation	28	11	702	702	607	236	371	36	—	56	28		
Bus or streetcar	—	11	572	572	531	214	30	—	—	30	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	339	723	2 523	2 523	1 083	210	873	410	73	337	335		
Other means	79	364	1 441	1 441	493	62	431	216	67	129	79		
Worked at home	89	563	1 267	1 267	428	35	375	188	9	179	88		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	2.24	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.14		
Mean travel to work	13.1	18.5	15.2	15.2	15.8	15.5	15.8	15.5	12.0	14.3	12.8		
Car, truck, or van	14.1	20.8	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.4	15.0	14.0	12.2	14.3	13.6		
Public transportation	6.6	45.0	25.3	25.3	25.0	23.0	26.2	32.5	—	32.5	9.6		
With a public transportation disability	2.4	40	153	153	48	15	33	41	—	41	24		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Cameron County, worked					
	Remainder of Cameron County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cameron County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Harlingen city	Central business district	Remainder	San Benito city
Workers 16 years and over	10 389	3 001	56 146	56 146	24 771	5 062	19 709	16 929	2 802	14 127	4 059
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	7 313	2 413	31 918	31 918	13 463	2 239	11 204	9 075	1 664	7 411	2 067
Householder, wife present	5 423	1 781	23 389	23 389	9 731	1 533	8 204	6 655	309	5 346	1 574
Householder, no wife present	1 668	562	2 233	2 233	1 168	203	968	239	36	559	9
Other household member	1 364	437	6 328	6 328	2 827	540	2 287	1 781	306	1 475	356
In group quarters	19	31	78	78	28	18	10	31	—	—	—
Female	3 076	588	24 230	24 230	11 308	2 803	8 505	7 854	1 138	6 716	1 992
Householder, husband present	2 75	20	277	277	99	49	50	117	37	80	36
Householder, no husband present	558	68	4 212	4 212	2 029	621	1 408	1 333	233	1 100	292
Other household member	2 493	500	19 709	19 709	9 180	2 133	7 047	6 404	668	5 536	1 637
In group quarters	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	473	190	3 776	3 776	1 704	446	1 376	1 323	168	1 155	248
20 to 24 years	1 327	335	8 644	8 644	4 382	993	3 385	2 408	294	2 114	331
25 to 54 years	7 088	2 135	36 817	36 817	16 002	3 061	12 940	11 112	895	9 217	2 615
55 to 64 years	1 144	265	6 221	6 221	3 978	996	3 586	1 659	1 527	1 409	179
65 years and over	331	76	1 690	1 690	703	165	538	477	68	409	179
With one or more years of college	2 885	1 112	17 417	17 417	8 489	1 784	6 705	4 874	905	3 969	1 369
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 524	2 427	45 410	45 410	20 319	4 300	16 019	13 534	2 241	11 293	3 033
Black	25	66	248	248	96	—	96	127	15	112	—
Other races	1 840	598	10 490	10 490	4 356	762	3 594	3 268	546	2 722	1 026
Spanish origin ^a	6 683	1 839	40 453	40 453	19 578	4 278	15 300	11 283	1 723	9 560	2 909
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	10 344	2 963	56 063	56 063	24 731	5 062	19 669	16 929	2 802	14 127	4 059
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 323	413	11 183	11 183	5 297	1 034	4 263	3 528	493	4 037	855
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 885	428	16 668	16 668	8 122	1 708	5 414	5 334	1 304	4 230	1 177
Technicians and related support occupations	1 109	348	3 323	3 323	5 519	1 111	4 408	3 539	49	480	126
Sales occupations	1 339	144	6 605	6 605	4 002	4 244	2 253	3 221	2 050	463	341
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 039	246	4 607	4 607	3 429	404	2 745	2 425	1 562	2 153	660
Service occupations, excluding food preparation and related work	1 292	179	7 729	7 729	3 076	449	2 627	2 788	231	2 557	793
Farming, fishing, and logging occupations	1 781	293	4 277	4 277	392	78	314	—	—	99	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 663	554	7 556	7 556	3 008	286	2 622	2 036	419	1 617	549
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 908	692	10 450	10 450	4 336	507	4 259	2 838	355	2 483	876
Construction	2 200	716	3 513	3 513	1 136	78	1 063	1 006	74	932	413
Manufacturing	468	891	8 991	8 991	4 324	348	3 976	2 066	248	1 818	578
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	605	159	3 972	3 972	1 944	352	1 592	1 118	225	893	305
Wholesale trade	544	252	2 901	2 901	1 124	170	954	1 066	259	807	117
Retail trade	907	337	10 837	10 837	4 407	1 805	3 602	3 949	817	3 132	574
Finance, insurance, and real estate	269	55	2 961	2 961	1 365	562	803	1 169	330	739	158
Business and repair services	310	50	2 038	2 038	946	67	881	621	461	480	147
Personal services	441	24	2 485	2 485	993	183	810	788	32	714	93
Professional and related services	1 560	399	12 240	12 240	5 134	645	4 489	4 127	201	3 926	1 419
Public administration	254	66	2 980	2 980	1 910	804	1 106	621	106	515	195
All other industries	2 201	421	3 145	3 145	446	51	395	390	—	390	108
Armed forces, at work	45	38	85	85	40	—	40	—	—	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	7 171	2 320	40 432	40 432	17 768	3 605	14 163	12 556	2 297	10 659	2 537
Federal government workers	223	143	1 426	1 426	745	173	572	396	119	217	62
State and local government workers	1 553	289	9 183	9 183	4 669	1 089	3 680	3 114	2 348	1 114	1 131
Self-employed workers	1 261	308	4 110	4 110	1 743	195	1 528	1 010	212	798	316
Unpaid family workers	88	—	245	245	66	—	66	—	—	85	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 884	342	10 082	10 082	4 364	781	3 585	3 150	400	2 750	684
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	9 836	2 827	52 907	52 907	23 300	4 777	18 523	16 049	2 736	13 313	3 722
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 385	574	12 435	12 435	5 656	1 326	4 330	3 512	517	2 955	682
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 855	263	6 481	6 481	2 968	512	1 948	1 566	1 792	1 439	439
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 355	209	8 696	8 696	3 948	3 024	2 006	3 049	2 497	2 587	587
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 038	301	6 377	6 377	3 031	732	2 297	1 924	357	1 567	384
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 821	488	9 183	9 183	3 657	539	3 198	2 932	540	2 392	532
\$15,000 to \$19,999	886	341	4 516	4 516	1 839	379	1 467	1 424	322	1 097	377
\$20,000 to \$24,999	204	269	2 094	2 094	857	186	671	594	200	394	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999	443	324	2 330	2 330	1 041	139	708	738	234	874	138
\$50,000 or more	97	29	595	595	233	45	188	211	41	170	54
Median	\$7 855	\$9 917	\$7 688	\$7 688	\$7 518	\$7 192	\$7 617	\$7 828	\$9 938	\$7 522	\$7 722
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	8 767	2 778	50 515	50 515	22 160	4 501	17 659	16 059	2 633	13 426	3 529
Drive alone	5 990	2 052	37 434	37 434	16 499	3 156	13 339	12 395	2 100	10 295	2 758
Carpool	2 777	726	12 881	12 881	5 661	1 345	4 324	3 664	533	3 181	771
Public transportation	11	40	702	702	607	236	371	56	—	56	28
Bus or streetcar	—	40	572	572	531	217	314	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	695	70	2 523	2 523	1 083	—	210	873	410	73	337
16 1/2 miles or more	353	230	1 141	1 141	423	—	63	423	63	87	129
Worked at home	565	—	1 267	1 267	1 283	535	753	188	9	179	88
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.7	33.6	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.8	15.1	13.9	12.1	14.3	12.8
Car, truck, or van—minutes	34.1	16.3	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.0	12.2	11.2	13.2	12.2
Public transportation—minutes	45.0	35.0	25.3	25.3	25.0	23.0	26.2	32.5	—	32.5	9.6
With a public transportation disability	40	—	153	153	48	15	33	41	—	41	24

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Cameron County, worked—Con.		Living in Brownsville city, worked								
	Remainder of Cameron County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cameron County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Horlingen city	Central business district	Remainder	San Benito city
Workers 16 years and over	10 389	3 001	23 215	23 215	20 600	4 465	16 135	442	35	407	34
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	7 313	2 413	13 232	13 232	11 087	2 006	9 081	269	24	245	34
Householder, wife present	5 423	1 781	9 671	9 671	7 938	1 330	6 608	193	24	169	34
Householder, no wife present	1 641	507	2 755	2 755	1 514	154	1 151	51	1	59	9
Other household member	1 364	437	6 656	6 656	2 386	524	1 882	50	—	—	—
In group quarters	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 076	588	9 983	9 983	9 513	2 459	7 054	173	11	162	—
Householder, husband present	25	20	67	67	67	47	20	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	358	66	1 969	1 969	1 865	387	1 278	57	—	57	—
Other household member	2 493	500	7 947	7 947	7 381	1 825	5 736	116	11	105	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	499	160	1 610	1 610	1 478	378	1 100	27	—	27	—
20 to 24 years	1 327	335	3 853	3 853	3 542	896	2 646	126	11	115	—
25 to 34 years	7 088	2 135	15 094	15 094	13 222	2 652	10 570	237	11	226	34
35 to 64 years	1 144	265	2 016	2 016	1 757	389	1 369	37	—	24	—
65 years and over	331	76	642	642	601	151	450	15	—	15	—
With one or more years of college	2 685	1 112	8 093	8 093	7 216	1 599	5 617	266	11	255	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 524	2 407	19 306	19 306	17 068	3 798	13 270	400	24	376	21
Black	25	66	82	82	71	—	71	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 840	528	3 827	3 827	3 461	667	2 794	42	11	31	13
Spanish origin ^a	6 683	1 839	18 502	18 502	16 536	3 791	12 745	333	35	298	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	10 344	2 963	23 158	23 158	20 570	4 465	16 105	442	35	407	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 523	813	4 911	4 911	4 305	918	3 387	147	—	147	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 985	428	7 381	7 381	6 973	2 368	4 630	150	11	139	9
Technicians and related support occupations	139	38	510	510	418	31	387	33	—	33	—
Service occupations	1 129	246	3 335	3 335	3 131	1 115	2 016	117	11	106	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 149	238	3 236	3 236	2 927	1 202	1 734	107	—	107	—
Service occupations	1 292	179	2 781	2 781	2 692	436	2 256	49	—	49	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 781	293	459	459	359	59	276	29	—	29	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 663	3 086	3 086	3 086	2 822	668	2 322	35	13	22	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 200	696	4 340	4 340	3 472	438	3 034	81	11	70	12
Construction	958	712	1 067	1 067	871	59	812	22	—	22	—
Manufacturing	2 073	468	4 498	4 498	3 368	378	3 070	122	22	100	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	605	159	1 659	1 659	1 523	265	1 258	13	—	13	—
Wholesale trade	594	252	1 052	1 052	850	149	701	13	—	13	—
Retail trade	907	337	4 977	4 977	4 753	1 643	3 110	13	—	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	269	55	1 225	1 225	1 215	516	699	10	—	10	—
Business and repair services	310	50	731	731	671	67	604	—	—	—	—
Personal services	44	67	942	942	872	172	714	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 560	399	4 572	4 572	4 362	567	3 795	93	—	93	—
Public administration	254	66	1 759	1 759	1 673	678	995	62	—	62	—
All other industries	2 201	421	656	656	398	51	347	27	—	27	—
Armed forces, at work	45	38	57	57	30	—	30	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 171	2 320	16 749	16 749	14 487	3 234	11 253	370	35	335	9
Federal government workers	223	143	646	646	619	156	463	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 553	230	4 279	4 279	4 061	880	3 181	62	—	62	25
Self-employed workers	1 361	308	1 475	1 475	1 367	195	1 172	10	—	10	—
Unpaid family workers	81	—	66	66	66	—	66	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 884	342	4 080	4 080	3 793	729	3 064	53	—	53	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	9 836	2 827	21 870	21 870	19 391	4 212	15 179	401	35	366	34
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 385	574	5 135	5 135	4 736	1 182	3 554	50	—	50	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	261	74	2 669	2 669	2 472	525	1 952	38	—	38	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 355	290	3 697	3 697	3 342	821	2 521	58	11	47	3
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 038	301	2 659	2 659	2 310	627	1 643	77	11	66	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	436	99	1 093	1 093	890	213	680	21	11	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	886	341	1 797	1 797	1 514	310	1 204	20	—	20	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	334	269	749	749	635	153	482	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 443	1 093	1 093	1 093	978	178	778	47	—	47	—
\$50,000 or more	97	221	221	221	206	45	161	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 855	\$9 917	\$7 694	\$7 694	\$7 456	\$7 101	\$7 571	\$9 416	\$9 182	\$9 455	\$11 654
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	8 767	2 778	20 655	20 655	18 146	3 924	14 222	431	11	319	34
Drive alone	5 990	2 052	15 575	15 575	13 830	2 810	11 020	281	11	219	12
Carpool	2 777	726	5 080	5 080	4 316	1 114	3 002	101	24	77	22
Public transportation	11	40	599	599	577	236	341	11	—	11	—
Bike or stroller	11	40	523	523	501	217	284	11	—	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	695	70	1 074	1 074	1 053	210	843	—	—	—	—
Other means	563	113	459	459	396	42	354	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	563	—	428	428	428	53	375	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.68	1.14	1.48
Mean travel time to work	17.7	33.6	15.3	15.3	14.1	15.0	13.8	29.4	19.0	30.3	23.2
State and local government workers	34	11	15.7	15.7	13.7	11.3	28.6	4	19.0	35.4	23.2
Public transportation	45.0	35.0	25.7	25.7	24.7	23.0	25.9	60.0	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	4.0	—	5.2	5.2	3.9	1.5	2.4	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Brownsville city, worked—Con.		Living in Harlingen city, worked									San Benito city
	Remainder of Comeron County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Comeron County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Harlingen city	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	2 139	916	12 753	12 753	315	51	264	10 930	1 987	8 943	671	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male.....	1 842	776	6 856	6 856	243	39	204	5 779	1 140	4 637	291	
Householder, wife present.....	495	1 986	5 983	5 987	202	39	163	4 165	893	3 272	255	
Householder, no wife present.....	97	102	583	583	19	—	—	462	33	429	12	
Other household member.....	220	220	1 216	1 216	41	—	—	1 132	214	918	24	
In group quarters.....	19	13	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	
Female.....	297	140	5 897	5 897	72	12	60	5 151	847	4 304	380	
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	68	68	—	—	—	58	17	41	10	
Householder, no husband present.....	47	16	1 274	1 274	—	—	—	1 082	212	870	71	
Other household member.....	250	124	4 555	4 555	72	12	60	4 011	618	3 393	299	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	105	110	876	876	—	—	—	852	109	743	264	
20 to 24 years.....	185	76	1 534	1 534	81	—	—	1 297	220	1 077	62	
25 to 34 years.....	1 601	433	6 433	6 433	211	31	212	670	2 245	5 935	469	
35 to 44 years.....	222	79	1 330	1 330	8	8	—	1 160	260	900	96	
45 years and over.....	26	18	380	380	15	—	—	15	356	688	—	
With one or more years of college.....	598	376	4 098	4 098	170	25	145	3 394	714	2 280	192	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	1 817	721	10 007	10 007	234	34	200	8 579	1 555	7 024	458	
Black.....	11	28	139	139	12	—	—	12	127	15	112	
Other races.....	311	167	2 607	2 607	49	17	52	2 224	417	1 807	213	
Spanish origin ¹	1 608	652	8 155	8 155	230	31	199	7 047	1 210	5 837	452	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	2 112	892	12 753	12 753	315	51	264	10 930	1 987	8 943	671	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	283	246	2 270	2 270	54	25	49	2 527	351	2 176	150	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	444	133	4 102	4 102	78	32	32	3 713	967	2 746	160	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	59	14	397	397	11	—	—	343	49	294	25	
Sales occupations.....	78	14	1 606	1 606	32	—	—	20	1 446	352	109	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	307	45	2 099	2 099	35	14	21	1 924	358	1 568	64	
Service occupations.....	89	81	1 969	1 969	11	—	—	1 173	164	609	57	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	95	97	178	178	10	—	—	10	47	67	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	463	133	1 566	1 566	97	—	—	97	1 187	242	945	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	175	165	1 968	1 968	25	—	—	25	1 663	263	1 400	
Construction.....	794	176	848	848	20	—	—	20	652	53	599	
Manufacturing.....	1 008	117	4 433	4 433	11	—	—	11	1 077	176	901	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	136	42	760	760	43	14	29	662	301	361	41	
Retail trade.....	189	14	817	817	50	—	—	50	697	134	563	
Wholesale trade.....	122	127	2 675	2 675	25	12	32	2 675	645	2 030	81	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	11	772	772	15	—	—	15	757	275	482	
Business and repair services.....	60	16	519	519	45	—	—	45	427	115	312	
Personal services.....	54	16	714	714	74	—	—	11	643	59	604	
Professional and related services.....	92	139	3 141	3 141	45	—	—	45	2 719	189	2 530	
Public administration.....	24	23	463	463	40	25	15	353	40	313	387	
All other industries.....	231	154	411	411	10	—	—	10	248	—	248	
Armed forces, of work.....	27	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 883	719	9 561	9 561	250	26	224	8 159	1 646	6 513	516	
Federal government workers.....	27	69	207	207	10	—	—	10	168	69	99	
State and local government workers.....	31	12	2 085	2 085	—	25	30	1 738	80	1 658	10	
Self-employed workers.....	98	91	835	835	—	—	—	80	192	608	—	
Unpaid family workers.....	131	91	65	65	—	—	—	65	—	65	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	234	113	2 605	2 605	43	—	—	43	2 307	320	1 987	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	2 044	870	12 102	12 102	315	51	264	10 396	1 937	8 459	626	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	349	237	2 837	2 837	43	—	—	43	2 532	411	1 221	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	60	107	1 237	1 237	32	—	—	32	1 110	103	35	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	204	284	2 017	2 017	89	20	60	1 752	242	1 510	105	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	93	259	1 294	1 294	43	—	—	43	1 165	234	921	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	69	269	6 176	6 176	15	—	—	15	751	369	1 382	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	251	99	1 188	1 188	35	—	—	35	1 021	242	779	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	114	69	516	516	58	—	—	58	384	101	283	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	156	157	646	646	—	—	—	—	325	190	325	
\$50,000 or more.....	15	11	173	173	—	—	—	—	15	41	115	
Median.....	\$10 078	\$9 161	\$7 941	\$7 941	\$7 854	\$7 759	\$7 900	\$7 776	\$9 782	\$7 454	\$9 806	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	2 046	832	11 979	11 979	300	51	249	10 184	1 842	8 342	658	
Drive only.....	1 403	920	9 220	9 220	34	148	7 911	1 465	6 462	5 666	562	
Carpool.....	641	2 759	2 759	2 759	118	17	101	2 773	377	1 896	35	
Public transportation.....	11	14	39	39	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	
Bus or streetcar.....	11	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	21	14	382	382	—	—	—	—	382	73	309	
Other means.....	63	56	165	165	—	—	—	—	150	87	43	
Worked at home.....	—	—	188	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.22	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.14	1.32	1.14	1.14	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.9	29.4	12.7	12.7	36.1	28.7	36.5	12.6	11.6	11.4	16.9	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	23.6	28.6	12.7	12.7	35.7	28.7	37.1	11.0	9.7	11.0	16.6	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	45.0	60.0	25.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	15.0	
With a public transportation disability.....	13	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	20	—	13	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Harlingen city, worked—Con.				Living in San Benito city, worked						
	Remainder of Comron County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Comron County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Harlingen city	Central business district	Remainder	San Benito city
Workers 16 years and over	837	740	4 683	4 683	253	57	196	1 482	247	1 235	2 412
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	543	519	2 709	2 709	180	30	150	924	172	752	1 235
Householder, wife present.....	465	350	2 632	2 632	137	16	121	793	148	553	913
Householder, no wife present.....	59	41	155	155	27	14	13	21	21	91	91
Other household member.....	19	111	522	522	16	—	16	202	24	178	231
In group quarters.....	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	294	221	1 974	1 974	73	27	46	558	75	483	1 177
Householder, husband present.....	294	221	1 974	1 974	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Householder, no husband present.....	121	19	194	194	—	—	—	16	—	16	16
Other household member.....	173	182	1 735	1 735	73	27	46	542	75	467	967
In group quarters.....	—	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	—	34	306	306	—	—	—	125	13	112	172
20 to 24 years.....	94	122	798	798	34	—	34	289	21	268	382
25 to 54 years.....	668	493	3 036	3 036	184	43	151	946	199	747	1 451
55 to 64 years.....	66	81	352	352	11	—	11	70	14	56	241
65 years and over.....	9	10	221	221	14	—	14	52	—	52	126
With one or more years of college.....	342	323	1 462	1 462	132	32	100	331	74	257	808
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	736	602	3 592	3 592	151	24	127	1 202	203	999	1 839
Black.....	101	38	1 091	1 091	102	33	69	280	44	236	573
Other races.....	426	362	3 642	3 642	156	47	109	1 302	221	1 081	1 817
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	837	740	4 683	4 683	253	57	196	1 482	247	1 235	2 412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	199	239	886	886	137	—	—	20	39	163	473
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	151	132	1 325	1 325	64	25	39	429	106	323	673
Technicians and related support occupations.....	78	14	91	91	—	—	—	45	—	45	31
Sales occupations.....	59	59	427	427	39	—	—	188	51	127	318
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	14	19	797	797	39	25	14	196	55	141	460
Service occupations.....	128	—	796	796	14	—	—	14	338	45	293
Food preparation, and lodging occupations.....	101	—	102	102	—	—	—	17	—	17	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	132	152	661	661	50	—	—	50	231	57	174
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	126	174	913	913	20	—	—	20	265	—	265
Construction.....	97	138	335	335	29	14	15	75	16	59	200
Manufacturing.....	151	181	484	484	20	—	—	175	15	160	195
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	14	51	415	415	35	—	—	35	155	14	172
Wholesale trade.....	32	96	280	280	14	—	—	14	137	68	68
Retail trade.....	94	86	748	748	9	—	—	9	404	58	320
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	29	200	200	14	—	—	14	45	—	45
Business and repair services.....	32	—	709	709	16	—	—	16	29	—	124
Personal services.....	22	—	116	116	11	—	—	11	46	—	46
Professional and related services.....	180	70	1 482	1 482	73	—	—	73	348	12	336
Public administration.....	32	40	281	281	32	—	—	32	57	35	22
All other industries.....	153	79	183	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	636	547	3 067	3 067	179	25	154	1 214	212	1 002	1 364
Federal government workers.....	16	15	189	189	14	—	—	14	78	35	43
State and local government workers.....	150	89	1 087	1 087	60	32	48	140	—	140	762
Self-employed workers.....	35	89	327	327	—	—	—	50	—	50	233
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	152	74	705	705	31	—	—	31	178	22	156
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	765	669	4 351	4 351	253	57	196	1 396	231	1 165	2 217
\$1 to \$2,999 or less.....	145	97	880	880	14	—	—	274	13	261	574
\$3,000 to \$5,999.....	80	49	652	652	13	—	—	13	251	36	215
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	71	86	594	594	16	—	—	16	186	5	181
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	24	64	540	540	24	—	—	24	69	193	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	214	120	853	853	43	22	21	304	60	244	409
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	79	76	437	437	34	10	27	95	14	81	246
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	32	109	140	140	14	—	—	14	75	47	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	103	48	76	76	25	—	—	25	—	—	51
\$50,000 or more.....	17	18	29	29	—	—	—	18	—	18	11
Median.....	\$10 981	\$11 135	\$7 630	\$7 630	\$9 777	\$10 412	\$9 594	\$7 860	\$10 279	\$7 177	\$7 232
MODE OF WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	837	714	4 155	4 155	236	57	179	1 463	247	1 216	1 920
Drive.....	545	544	3 013	3 013	149	33	116	1 030	175	855	1 457
Carpool.....	272	170	1 142	1 142	87	24	63	433	72	361	463
Public transportation.....	—	—	51	51	17	—	—	17	19	—	19
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	36	36	—	—	—	19	—	—	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	315	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	315
Other means.....	26	74	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	74
Worked at home.....	—	—	88	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.27	1.34	1.26	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.15
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.4	27.2	15.4	15.4	29.1	31.5	28.4	18.0	18.2	17.9	10.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.4	27.4	15.9	15.9	29.0	31.5	28.3	17.9	18.2	17.9	10.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	18.9	18.9	30.0	—	—	30.0	20.0	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in San Benito city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Cameron County, worked							
	Remainder of Cameron County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cameron County	Brownsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Harlingen city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	536	316	15 497	15 497	3 603	489	3 114	4 075	533	3 542
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	370	271	9 121	9 121	1 953	184	1 749	2 103	328	1 775
Householder, wife present.....	28	6	6 599	6 599	1 460	148	1 312	1 596	144	1 352
Householder, no wife present.....	16	—	578	578	89	—	99	110	16	94
Other household member.....	73	53	1 934	1 934	384	36	348	397	68	329
In group quarters.....	—	—	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Female	166	45	6 376	6 376	1 650	305	1 345	1 972	205	1 767
Householder, husband present.....	13	—	775	775	129	32	59	20	20	20
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	153	45	5 472	5 472	1 454	269	1 185	1 735	164	1 571
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	9	9	984	984	228	68	160	319	46	273
20 to 24 years.....	93	58	2 459	2 459	517	85	856	696	42	654
25 to 34 years.....	375	215	10 084	10 084	2 375	2 039	326	2 664	353	2 309
35 to 64 years.....	30	15	1 523	1 523	201	—	206	342	90	252
65 years and over.....	29	19	447	447	73	—	73	54	—	54
With one or more years of college.....	191	66	3 764	3 764	971	128	843	883	106	777
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	400	201	12 505	12 505	2 866	444	2 422	3 353	459	2 894
Black.....	—	—	27	27	—	—	13	—	—	—
Other races.....	136	115	2 965	2 965	724	45	679	722	74	648
Spanish origin ¹	367	316	10 154	10 154	2 656	409	2 247	2 601	257	2 344
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	536	316	15 469	15 469	3 593	489	3 104	4 075	533	3 542
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	106	66	2 416	2 416	519	59	459	534	59	475
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	159	36	3 660	3 660	1 002	309	693	1 242	220	1 022
Technicians and related support occupations.....	15	—	325	325	90	20	70	118	—	118
Sales occupations.....	42	22	1 224	1 224	386	126	299	240	49	200
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	102	14	2 111	2 111	526	163	363	825	171	654
Service occupations.....	53	34	2 183	2 183	359	13	346	677	22	655
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	59	31	1 884	1 884	47	28	92	77	—	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	59	34	2 243	2 243	203	573	20	553	383	107
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	104	105	3 279	3 279	1 019	69	950	629	81	748
Construction.....	31	141	1 243	1 243	214	69	216	575	5	252
Manufacturing.....	94	64	2 576	2 576	925	50	872	657	35	525
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	53	—	1 138	1 138	343	73	270	301	110	191
Wholesale trade.....	61	11	752	752	210	21	189	219	57	162
Retail trade.....	15	40	2 237	2 237	420	150	770	777	101	676
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	20	—	764	764	121	46	75	357	155	204
Business and repair services.....	40	—	609	609	216	—	216	276	26	146
Personal services.....	—	—	712	712	85	2	83	77	13	64
Professional and related services.....	107	26	3 045	3 045	654	78	576	967	—	967
Public administration.....	22	—	497	497	165	69	96	149	31	118
All other industries.....	133	34	1 895	1 895	38	—	38	104	—	104
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	28	28	10	—	10	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	310	304	11 055	11 055	2 852	320	2 532	3 213	404	2 809
Federal government workers.....	61	—	384	384	102	17	85	150	75	75
State and local government workers.....	125	12	2 484	2 484	593	152	441	542	34	508
Self-employed workers.....	40	—	1 473	1 473	56	—	56	20	20	20
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	101	101	—	—	—	10	—	10
Earnings in 1979.....	115	32	2 692	2 692	497	52	445	612	58	554
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings.....	485	308	14 584	14 584	3 341	457	2 884	3 856	533	3 323
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	118	69	3 463	3 463	144	164	719	956	64	892
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	67	15	2 103	2 103	426	40	386	549	13	536
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	51	—	2 388	2 388	501	74	427	610	91	719
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	20	—	1 884	1 884	385	—	385	542	58	483
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	97	122	2 304	2 304	408	67	341	766	118	648
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	62	21	1 094	1 094	256	30	226	278	66	212
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	45	—	639	639	150	—	150	135	13	83
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	517	517	126	27	99	136	44	92
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	172	172	27	27	27	37	—	37
Median.....	\$8 289	\$9 267	\$7 429	\$7 429	\$7 523	\$7 203	\$7 578	\$7 785	\$10 379	\$7 565
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	536	301	13 726	13 726	3 478	469	3 009	3 981	509	3 472
Drive alone.....	377	240	9 829	9 829	2 739	329	2 014	2 449	314	2 135
Carpool.....	159	61	3 900	3 900	1 148	190	958	857	60	797
Public transportation.....	—	—	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	752	752	82	—	82	—	—	82
Other means.....	—	15	443	443	43	—	43	30	28	28
Worked at home.....	—	—	563	563	—	—	—	66	24	42
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.22	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.28	1.20	1.13	1.07	1.14
Mean travel time to work.....	24.5	37.4	16.7	16.7	18.8	19.7	18.7	18.5	18.2	18.5
Car, truck, or van.....	36.5	17.3	17.3	17.3	18.3	18.7	18.7	18.2	18.2	18.4
Public transportation.....	—	—	30.0	30.0	—	—	30.0	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	52	52	9	—	9	16	—	16
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction for meaning of symbols, see Introduction for definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Cameron County, worked—Con.								
	San Benito city	Remainder of Cameron County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cameron County	Brownsville city	Harlingen city	San Benito city	Remainder of Cameron County
Workers 16 years and over	942	6 877	1 029	3 231	3 231	509	1 507	73	1 142
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	507	4 558	847	2 602	2 602	419	1 119	47	1 017
Householder, wife present.....	372	3 171	718	1 914	1 914	278	849	28	759
Householder, no wife present.....	34	335	21	153	153	14	35	—	104
Other household member.....	101	1 052	101	527	527	119	235	—	154
In group quarters.....	—	—	1	8	8	8	—	—	—
Female	435	2 319	182	629	629	90	388	26	125
Householder, husband present.....	13	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	56	377	33	79	79	—	35	33	11
Other household member.....	366	1 917	149	550	550	55	355	26	114
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years.....	52	385	37	172	172	28	94	—	50
20 to 24 years.....	87	955	79	490	490	207	207	4	159
25 to 34 years.....	601	4 444	794	2 186	2 186	348	1 069	46	724
35 to 44 years.....	149	876	90	302	302	13	119	23	147
45 years and over.....	53	247	29	81	81	—	19	—	62
With one or more years of college.....	356	1 554	347	943	943	212	491	22	218
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White.....	715	5 571	883	2 717	2 717	423	1 267	36	991
Black.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	227	1 292	146	514	514	86	240	37	151
Spanish origin ^a	615	4 282	509	2 164	2 164	289	1 064	69	742
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work.....	942	6 859	1 015	3 206	3 206	509	1 482	73	1 142
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	199	972	231	468	468	99	303	—	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	285	1 131	127	811	811	89	492	26	204
Technicians and related support occupations.....	70	407	10	84	84	—	43	—	43
Sales occupations.....	81	458	51	403	403	41	264	—	98
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	134	626	66	324	324	32	185	26	81
Service occupations.....	125	1 022	98	211	211	114	288	—	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	69	1 520	119	212	212	14	217	—	161
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	78	1 095	188	768	768	116	280	28	344
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	11	1 095	232	734	734	154	236	—	154
Construction.....	134	636	257	503	503	100	224	19	158
Manufacturing.....	169	790	56	510	510	54	142	4	310
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	192	402	131	370	370	75	141	27	127
Wholesale trade.....	11	312	131	191	191	65	65	19	67
Retail trade.....	164	676	84	377	377	54	249	—	74
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	37	249	15	132	132	20	90	—	22
Business and repair services.....	11	218	34	104	104	57	28	—	19
Personal services.....	16	535	28	177	177	28	72	4	50
Professional and related services.....	243	1 181	164	306	306	35	261	—	10
Public administration.....	7	176	7	85	85	14	71	—	—
All other industries.....	69	1 684	159	451	451	38	108	—	305
Armed forces, at work.....	—	18	—	25	25	—	25	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	648	4 342	750	2 684	2 684	408	1 205	54	1 017
Federal government workers.....	13	119	59	104	104	21	75	—	8
State and local government workers.....	202	1 147	92	212	212	28	170	—	14
Self-employed workers.....	79	1 088	128	231	231	52	57	—	103
Unpaid family workers.....	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	200	1 383	123	494	494	51	257	23	163
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings.....	845	6 542	980	3 152	3 152	495	1 471	73	1 113
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	191	1 773	177	464	464	93	220	4	147
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	103	1 025	137	390	390	73	188	19	110
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	141	926	63	463	463	65	251	4	143
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	101	710	112	448	448	19	168	18	243
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	118	1 012	136	595	595	122	265	9	199
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	66	494	66	234	234	74	239	4	202
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11	343	91	197	197	15	93	—	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	71	184	119	147	147	34	33	—	80
\$50,000 or more.....	43	16	—	14	14	—	14	—	—
Median.....	\$7 823	\$7 011	\$10 026	\$9 156	\$9 156	\$9 737	\$8 111	\$9 056	\$9 288
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van.....	917	5 350	931	3 022	3 022	418	1 432	69	1 103
Drive alone.....	727	3 645	655	1 969	1 969	201	1 059	69	640
Carpool.....	190	1 705	276	1 053	1 053	217	373	—	463
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	18	18	—	18	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	26	18	18	—	18	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	20	674	56	79	79	47	47	—	28
Other means.....	5	290	16	112	112	44	57	—	11
Worked at home.....	—	563	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.23	1.23	1.27	1.27	1.47	1.17	1.00	1.38
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.4	16.4	33.3	36.9	36.9	47.6	31.6	54.5	38.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.8	15.6	35.8	36.8	36.8	50.4	31.0	57.4	37.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	21.5	45.0	45.0	—	45.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	27	—	19	19	10	14	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Brazos County	Bryan city	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Place of work not reported	Total	Brazos County	Bryan city	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
Workers 16 years and over	40 547	40 547	20 168	14 140	6 239	2 782	38 767	38 767	16 821	19 067	2 879
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	23 782	23 782	11 888	8 187	3 707	1 741	22 044	22 044	9 901	10 341	2 202
Householder, wife present	13 497	13 497	7 556	3 553	2 383	1 144	13 351	13 351	6 026	6 156	1 339
Householder, no wife present	4 284	4 284	1 829	1 079	571	277	3 507	3 507	1 245	1 264	270
Other household member	5 971	5 971	2 468	2 055	748	357	4 761	4 761	2 119	2 043	399
In group quarters	730	730	355	215	130	63	741	741	356	356	54
Female	16 765	16 765	8 280	5 953	2 532	1 041	16 323	16 323	6 920	8 726	4 677
Householder, husband present	3 400	3 400	1 440	1 062	534	257	3 177	3 177	1 289	1 289	278
Householder, no husband present	3 526	3 526	1 374	1 229	422	283	3 333	3 333	1 358	1 193	180
Other household member	12 303	12 303	6 248	3 779	2 076	723	12 066	12 066	5 390	6 179	497
In group quarters	597	597	14	583	—	35	569	569	44	525	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
14 to 19 years	3 157	3 157	1 281	1 392	484	241	2 974	2 974	1 300	1 489	185
20 to 24 years	11 616	11 616	4 372	5 796	1 448	885	10 643	10 643	3 798	6 181	527
25 to 34 years	21 708	21 708	11 927	6 335	3 446	1 241	21 153	21 153	9 666	9 813	1 674
35 to 44 years	3 035	3 035	1 901	4 447	667	219	3 030	3 030	1 511	1 181	338
45 to 54 years	1 031	1 031	687	1 70	174	96	967	967	546	266	155
55 to 64 years	1 031	1 031	687	1 70	174	96	967	967	546	266	155
65 years and over	1 031	1 031	687	1 70	174	96	967	967	546	266	155
With one or more years of college	23 098	23 098	11 013	11 001	3 084	1 340	21 587	21 587	7 382	13 220	985
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	34 547	34 547	15 857	13 216	5 474	2 311	32 889	32 889	13 475	16 955	2 459
Black	3 519	3 519	2 550	309	660	319	3 523	3 523	2 139	1 126	258
Other races	2 481	2 481	1 761	615	105	152	2 355	2 355	1 207	986	162
Spanish origin ¹	3 846	3 846	2 868	496	282	340	3 597	3 597	2 067	1 289	241
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	30 846	30 846	20 070	14 415	6 239	2 750	28 116	28 116	16 797	18 940	2 879
Manufacturing and professional specialty occupations	10 472	10 472	4 744	2 463	1 466	415	10 155	10 155	4 650	5 050	650
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 323	8 323	6 070	5 021	2 052	896	13 226	13 226	4 818	7 701	707
Technicians and related support occupations	2 952	2 952	1 144	1 374	434	170	2 786	2 786	2 786	481	1 292
Service occupations	8 000	8 000	1 988	1 685	2 995	1 241	5 714	5 714	1 933	5 613	1 174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 872	6 872	3 128	2 662	1 082	427	6 716	6 716	2 404	3 948	364
Service occupations	4 964	4 964	2 801	1 533	710	374	4 849	4 849	2 158	2 549	152
Farmer, foreman, and fishing occupations	1 052	1 052	91	446	95	807	807	807	188	748	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 064	5 064	2 815	1 237	712	382	4 804	4 804	2 546	1 382	866
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 959	4 959	3 125	1 184	650	588	4 795	4 795	3 318	910	516
Construction	3 081	3 081	1 603	726	752	280	3 242	3 242	2 792	679	466
Manufacturing	3 245	3 245	2 185	639	421	391	2 756	2 756	2 182	357	217
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 154	2 154	1 327	555	272	285	1 871	1 871	1 060	284	477
Wholesale trade	1 128	1 128	665	277	186	177	1 017	1 017	575	135	125
Retail trade	7 005	7 005	3 377	2 644	964	548	6 566	6 566	3 333	2 955	298
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 730	1 730	929	517	284	133	1 619	1 619	848	755	166
Business and repair services	1 489	1 489	826	416	247	110	1 438	1 438	776	547	88
Personal services	4 966	4 966	3 279	3 000	94	4	3 776	3 776	776	574	71
Professional and related services	15 138	15 138	6 316	6 735	2 087	619	15 281	15 281	8 700	11 351	230
Public administration	1 227	1 227	741	283	203	94	1 245	1 245	675	330	49
All other industries	2 431	2 431	1 234	874	523	159	2 255	2 255	811	593	851
Armed forces, at work	223	223	98	125	—	32	151	151	24	127	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 081	23 081	12 512	7 001	3 568	1 976	21 826	21 826	12 900	6 763	2 163
Federal government workers	970	970	515	357	98	62	928	928	379	522	27
State and local government workers	1 401	1 401	5 662	6 294	2 045	500	13 845	13 845	2 252	11 333	260
Self-employed workers	2 226	2 226	1 326	437	463	209	2 013	2 013	1 205	405	403
Unpaid family workers	269	269	153	63	53	35	155	155	85	44	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 132	13 132	4 670	6 820	1 642	1 015	12 131	12 131	4 377	7 136	618
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	39 166	39 166	19 419	13 719	6 028	2 583	37 579	37 579	16 264	18 442	2 825
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 943	9 943	3 904	1 120	4 719	1 120	7 418	7 418	3 539	5 253	606
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 569	4 569	2 023	1 792	754	260	4 254	4 254	2 104	2 301	149
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 270	5 270	2 868	1 563	839	290	5 152	5 152	2 804	2 704	344
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 915	1 915	1 028	712	260	717	260	774	514	1 091	145
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 802	6 802	4 015	1 563	424	446	6 460	6 460	3 341	2 616	503
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 589	3 589	1 993	990	900	286	3 361	3 361	1 704	1 415	442
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 875	1 875	937	502	376	121	1 833	1 833	818	749	286
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 849	2 849	1 403	1 065	381	133	2 679	2 679	751	1 686	242
\$50,000 or more	54	54	178	165	54	13	378	378	127	177	33
Median	7 264	7 264	3 897	56 190	8 840	57 769	57 769	57 769	38 577	57 233	110 688
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	34 904	34 904	18 667	10 451	5 786	2 363	33 442	33 442	15 817	15 122	2 503
Drive alone	26 476	26 476	14 242	7 891	4 343	1 910	25 253	25 253	12 999	10 810	1 844
Carpool	8 428	8 428	4 425	2 560	1 443	453	8 189	8 189	3 218	4 312	659
Public transportation	678	678	388	138	68	38	562	562	110	452	52
Bus or streetcar	605	605	385	520	—	130	489	489	37	452	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 028	2 028	391	1 523	114	131	1 967	1 967	339	1 545	85
Other means	2 230	2 230	664	1 383	183	158	2 089	2 089	267	1 685	137
Worked at home	707	707	288	263	156	—	707	707	288	263	156
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.19	1.18
Mean time to work	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.2	14.6	15.2	15.2	15.5	13.9	27.0
Cr., truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.19	1.18
Public transportation	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.1	17.1	18.0	16.8	16.8	16.0	16.5	16.0
With a public transportation disability	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	15	11.6	11.6	60	41	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in SMSA, worked					Living in SMSA, worked				
	Living in SMSA			Living in SMSA, worked			Living in SMSA, worked				Living in SMSA, worked			Living in SMSA, worked			Living in SMSA, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city	Central business district	Remainder	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city	Central business district	Remainder	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	35 064	35 064	14 994	1 472	13 522	17 895	2 175	2 701	35 064	35 064	14 994	1 472								
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																				
Male	19 997	19 997	8 638	927	7 711	9 728	1 631	2 044	19 997	19 997	8 638	927								
Householder, no wife present	11 626	11 626	5 249	645	4 695	5 788	1 097	1 177	11 626	11 626	5 249	645								
Householder, wife present	3 484	3 484	1 712	102	1 070	2 116	196	403	3 484	3 484	1 712	102								
Other household member	4 226	4 226	2 078	160	1 868	1 907	291	488	4 226	4 226	2 078	160								
In group quarters	661	661	98	20	78	536	27	56	661	661	98	20								
Female	15 067	15 067	6 356	545	5 811	8 167	544	657	15 067	15 067	6 356	545								
Householder, husband present	340	340	122	10	112	218	10	—	340	340	122	10								
Householder, husband absent	3 100	3 100	1 249	188	1 061	1 677	174	147	3 100	3 100	1 249	188								
Other household member	11 065	11 065	4 948	347	4 601	5 747	370	515	11 065	11 065	4 948	347								
In group quarters	562	562	37	—	37	525	—	—	562	562	37	—								
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
16 to 19 years	2 733	2 733	1 147	66	1 081	1 450	136	183	2 733	2 733	1 147	66								
20 to 24 years	9 814	9 814	3 365	219	3 146	6 031	418	917	9 814	9 814	3 365	219								
25 to 34 years	18 885	18 885	8 544	855	7 689	9 139	2 022	1 482	18 885	18 885	8 544	855								
35 to 44 years	2 731	2 731	1 406	176	1 230	1 049	276	85	2 731	2 731	1 406	176								
45 to 54 years	901	901	532	156	376	226	143	34	901	901	532	156								
65 years and over	20 156	20 156	6 723	628	6 095	12 693	740	602	20 156	20 156	6 723	628								
With one or more years of college	91	91	6	—	—	—	—	—	91	91	6	—								
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																				
White	29 962	29 962	12 039	1 175	10 864	16 052	1 871	2 274	29 962	29 962	12 039	1 175								
Black	2 946	2 946	1 883	195	1 688	905	158	254	2 946	2 946	1 883	195								
Other races	1 156	1 156	1 072	102	970	938	173	173	1 156	1 156	1 072	102								
Spanish origin ¹	3 354	3 354	1 894	188	1 706	1 246	214	152	3 354	3 354	1 894	188								
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																				
Employed, at work	34 930	34 930	14 970	1 458	13 512	17 785	2 175	2 649	34 930	34 930	14 970	1 458								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 626	11 626	5 249	645	4 695	5 788	1 097	1 177	11 626	11 626	5 249	645								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 408	12 408	4 378	602	3 776	7 414	616	524	12 408	12 408	4 378	602								
Technicians and related support occupations	6 697	6 697	4 571	64	393	3 155	805	85	6 697	6 697	4 571	64								
Sales occupations	2 188	2 188	1 840	103	1 048	1 284	186	186	2 188	2 188	1 840	103								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 187	6 187	2 801	301	1 780	3 771	335	258	6 187	6 187	2 801	301								
Service occupations	4 493	4 493	2 075	136	1 939	2 308	110	177	4 493	4 493	2 075	136								
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 952	3 952	1 815	251	1 634	1 325	645	325	3 952	3 952	1 815	251								
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	3 981	3 981	1 840	253	2 587	808	333	390	3 981	3 981	1 840	253								
Construction	2 546	2 546	1 564	203	1 541	682	300	305	2 546	2 546	1 564	203								
Manufacturing	6 074	6 074	3 048	169	2 879	2 791	285	1 383	6 074	6 074	3 048	169								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 643	1 643	1 001	391	610	221	421	226	1 643	1 643	1 001	391								
Wholesale trade	945	945	707	158	549	120	118	96	945	945	707	158								
Retail trade	6 074	6 074	3 048	169	2 879	2 791	285	1 383	6 074	6 074	3 048	169								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 532	1 532	800	80	720	720	12	65	1 532	1 532	800	80								
Business and repair services	3 354	3 354	724	31	693	549	81	25	3 354	3 354	724	31								
Food and beverage services	1 287	1 287	722	14	708	498	67	115	1 287	1 287	722	14								
Professional and related services	14 096	14 096	3 116	207	2 909	10 829	151	423	14 096	14 096	3 116	207								
Public administration	1 077	1 077	602	295	307	462	13	56	1 077	1 077	602	295								
All other industries	1 866	1 866	708	59	708	559	59	606	1 866	1 866	708	59								
Armed forces, at work	134	134	24	14	10	110	—	57	134	134	24	14								
Private wage and salary workers	19 154	19 154	11 333	764	10 569	6 192	1 629	1 931	19 154	19 154	11 333	764								
Federal government workers	823	823	337	175	162	459	27	85	823	823	337	175								
State and local government workers	13 075	13 075	2 099	508	1 591	10 834	142	426	13 075	13 075	2 099	508								
Self-employed workers	1 858	1 858	1 040	25	1 115	367	351	159	1 858	1 858	1 040	25								
Unpaid family workers	154	154	85	—	85	43	28	80	154	154	85	—								
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 359	11 359	3 944	313	3 631	6 885	538	758	11 359	11 359	3 944	313								
EARNINGS IN 1979																				
Total with earnings	33 963	33 963	14 505	1 461	13 044	17 346	2 132	2 600	33 963	33 963	14 505	1 461								
Drive alone	8 697	8 697	3 257	286	3 017	4 694	457	471	8 697	8 697	3 257	286								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 963	3 963	1 662	1 440	2 142	139	246	346	3 963	3 963	1 662	144								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 763	4 763	1 879	146	1 733	2 577	307	317	4 763	4 763	1 879	146								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 250	3 250	1 686	203	1 463	1 501	165	296	3 250	3 250	1 686	203								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 833	5 833	3 013	329	2 684	2 450	370	270	5 833	5 833	3 013	329								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 032	3 032	1 453	223	1 230	1 272	307	521	3 032	3 032	1 453	223								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 537	1 537	614	69	589	692	193	137	1 537	1 537	614	69								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 485	2 485	701	38	663	1 608	176	231	2 485	2 485	701	38								
\$50,000 or more	523	523	205	—	205	90	28	31	523	523	205	—								
Medical	\$7 819	\$7 819	\$8 545	\$9 256	\$8 448	\$7 177	\$10 054	\$9 797	\$7 819	\$7 819	\$8 545	\$9 256								
JOURNEY TO WORK																				
Private car, truck, or van	29 979	29 979	14 107	1 444	12 663	14 043	1 829	2 162	29 979	29 979	14 107	1 444								
Drive alone	23 082	23 082	11 178	1 245	10 718	12 4														

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction for meaning of symbols; see Introduction for definitions of terms; see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Brazos County, worked—Con.						Living in Bryan city, worked					
	Remainder	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city	Central business district	Remainder	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	13 322	17 895	2 175	2 781	17 628	17 638	10 636	1 128	9 508	6 066	936	1 121
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 711	9 728	1 631	2 044	9 973	9 973	6 125	767	5 558	3 222	626	974
Householder, wife present	4 695	5 169	1 177	1 097	6 546	6 546	3 997	518	3 479	2 105	444	577
Householder, no wife present	1 070	2 116	196	403	1 424	1 424	681	102	879	675	69	279
Other household member	1 868	1 907	261	488	1 968	1 968	1 427	127	1 300	442	99	228
In group quarters	78	536	27	56	35	35	20	20	20	15	—	—
Female	5 811	8 167	544	657	7 665	7 665	4 511	361	4 150	2 844	310	147
Householder, husband present	1 12	218	—	—	144	144	—	—	66	78	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 671	677	174	142	1 752	1 752	957	122	1 588	835	97	57
Other household member	4 601	5 747	370	515	5 755	5 755	3 474	239	3 235	2 068	213	120
In group quarters	37	525	—	—	14	14	14	—	14	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 081	1 450	136	183	1 159	1 159	818	66	752	240	101	20
20 to 24 years	3 146	6 031	418	917	3 805	3 805	1 933	117	1 816	1 687	185	308
25 to 34 years	7 689	9 139	1 202	1 482	10 354	10 354	6 290	684	5 606	3 489	576	70
35 to 44 years	1 230	1 049	276	85	1 693	1 693	1 31	148	983	526	36	85
45 to 64 years	1 230	2 226	143	34	627	627	464	113	351	124	39	—
65 years and over	6 095	12 693	740	1 602	7 967	7 967	4 424	392	3 733	3 613	229	545
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 864	16 052	1 871	2 274	13 940	13 940	8 106	903	7 203	5 091	743	849
Black	1 688	905	158	254	2 173	2 173	1 589	152	1 437	504	80	115
Other races	970	938	146	173	1 525	1 525	1 248	73	868	471	113	157
Spanish origin ¹	1 706	1 246	214	152	2 515	2 515	1 711	140	1 571	690	114	101
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 512	17 785	2 175	2 644	17 582	17 582	10 612	1 114	9 498	6 034	936	1 100
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 888	5 798	427	704	4 277	4 277	2 373	197	2 465	1 765	192	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 776	7 414	616	529	5 692	5 692	2 946	473	2 473	2 395	351	189
Technicians and related support occupations	393	2 155	85	85	1 030	1 030	239	52	187	754	37	38
Service occupations	4 603	4 866	186	182	4 865	4 865	2 998	163	2 915	39	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 780	3 371	335	258	2 880	2 880	4 009	260	1 149	1 250	221	69
Service occupations	2 939	2 308	110	177	2 573	2 573	529	77	1 452	988	56	38
Finance, insurance, and fishing occupations	325	644	254	66	286	286	224	66	138	86	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 034	1 302	635	630	2 866	2 866	1 528	114	414	444	314	319
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 587	808	333	390	2 580	2 580	2 153	253	900	304	123	229
Construction	541	682	300	305	1 336	1 336	1 064	23	104	158	114	146
Manufacturing	3 888	354	178	344	1 746	1 746	1 484	62	1 422	192	70	199
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	610	221	421	226	1 044	1 044	733	327	406	60	251	175
Wholesale trade	549	120	118	96	596	596	516	141	375	32	48	11
Retail trade	879	2 791	235	383	3 015	3 015	2 098	116	1 892	792	125	153
Finance, insurance, and real estate	720	720	12	65	859	859	578	70	488	301	—	—
Business and repair services	693	549	81	25	741	741	492	16	476	220	29	28
Personal services	798	498	67	115	725	725	549	22	449	24	—	78
Professional and related services	2 909	10 829	151	423	9 932	9 932	2 121	104	2 017	3 764	47	—
Public administration	307	462	13	56	669	669	476	255	221	193	—	—
All other industries	2 08	559	599	606	919	919	521	—	501	170	228	276
Armed forces, at work	0	110	—	57	56	56	24	13	10	32	—	21
Private wage and salary workers	10 569	6 192	1 629	1 951	10 733	10 733	7 925	579	7 362	2 034	764	798
Federal government workers	162	459	27	85	444	444	287	148	139	143	14	34
State and local government workers	1 151	10 834	142	426	5 345	5 345	1 481	396	1 085	8 389	25	89
Self-employed workers	1 595	367	351	159	1 064	1 064	895	11	884	36	133	134
Unpaid family workers	85	63	24	82	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 631	6 885	530	758	4 098	4 098	2 514	191	2 323	1 408	176	195
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 044	17 346	2 132	2 601	17 126	17 126	10 279	1 117	9 162	5 911	936	1 031
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 017	4 994	651	717	3 561	3 561	2 042	164	1 811	1 261	154	91
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 440	2 162	139	346	1 771	1 771	1 093	180	913	666	112	140
\$6,000 to \$7,999	733	2 577	307	277	1 217	1 217	677	143	1 070	345	1070	154
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 485	1 501	163	296	1 737	1 737	1 137	172	965	567	33	124
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 484	2 450	370	520	3 515	3 515	2 175	216	1 959	1 125	215	259
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 230	1 272	307	271	1 707	1 707	1 091	174	1 126	917	490	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	589	652	13	217	822	822	465	65	380	256	65	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	663	1 608	176	231	1 189	1 189	546	38	508	556	87	118
\$50,000 or more	205	607	—	31	147	147	133	14	123	143	—	—
Median	\$8 448	\$7 177	\$10 024	\$9 777	\$8 638	\$8 638	\$8 638	\$9 238	\$8 552	\$8 136	\$11 686	\$11 331
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 663	14 043	1 629	2 562	16 314	16 314	9 918	1 109	8 807	5 488	908	1 103
Drive alone	10 176	10 245	1 181	1 484	12 610	12 610	6 931	941	4 990	2 969	710	622
Carpool	2 487	3 798	411	1 078	3 704	3 704	1 987	168	1 819	1 519	198	481
Public transportation	96	1 245	—	158	158	158	80	—	80	78	—	—
Bus or streetcar	23	452	—	82	82	82	7	—	7	78	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walk only	251	1 500	64	80	318	318	218	—	218	100	—	—
Other means	234	1 637	124	59	560	560	132	9	123	400	28	18
Worked at home	278	263	156	—	288	288	288	10	278	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.85	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.36
Mean travel time to work—minutes	13.3	12.4	19.2	39.4	13.4	13.4	12.5	11.8	12.6	11.4	13.8	40.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	13.3	12.7	19.5	40.0	13.4	13.4	12.4	11.6	12.5	14.3	18.0	39.7
Public transportation—minutes	19.2	16.5	—	—	17.4	17.4	20.1	—	20.1	14.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	60	—	—	41	44	44	30	—	30	14	—	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in College Station city, worked					Living in Remainder of Brazos County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city	Central business district	Remainder	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Bryan city
Workers 16 years and over	12 131	12 131	2 206	221	1 985	9 450	475	1 030	5 295	5 295	2 152
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 869	6 869	1 294	89	1 205	5 214	361	764	3 155	3 155	1 219
Householder, wife present	3 200	3 060	549	56	2 399	2 399	212	348	2 000	2 000	754
Householder, no wife present	1 518	1 518	253	—	253	1 194	71	214	542	542	237
Other household member	1 665	1 665	414	33	381	1 185	66	146	593	593	168
In group quarters	78	626	78	—	78	536	12	56	—	—	—
Female	5 262	5 262	912	132	780	4 236	114	266	2 140	2 140	933
Householder, husband present	10	163	33	10	23	129	—	34	34	34	23
Householder, no husband present	950	950	136	41	839	785	29	398	398	398	154
Other household member	3 602	3 602	720	81	639	2 797	85	163	1 708	1 708	754
In group quarters	548	548	23	—	23	523	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 190	1 190	213	—	213	953	24	93	384	384	116
20 to 24 years	4 803	4 803	979	87	892	4 709	115	448	1 206	1 206	453
25 to 34 years	5 592	5 592	951	107	844	4 340	301	259	2 539	2 539	303
35 to 44 years	378	378	25	—	25	346	27	—	640	640	250
45 to 64 years	1 148	1 148	38	—	38	1 110	8	—	126	126	30
65 years and over	9 547	9 547	1 540	166	1 374	7 693	314	773	2 642	2 642	1 058
With one or more years of college											
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	11 299	11 299	1 986	165	1 821	8 865	448	1 000	4 723	4 723	1 947
Black	275	275	27	87	87	472	11	14	501	501	205
Other races	560	560	131	29	102	413	16	16	71	71	—
Spanish origin ¹	635	635	122	48	74	452	61	23	204	204	61
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	12 053	12 053	2 206	221	1 985	9 372	475	994	5 295	5 295	2 152
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	3 854	3 854	421	93	328	3 346	87	241	2 172	2 172	864
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 162	4 161	784	70	714	4 006	151	205	1 775	1 775	648
Technicians and related support occupations	1 262	1 262	107	10	107	1 119	10	35	405	405	111
Sales occupations	1 302	1 302	354	43	872	746	36	640	405	405	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 377	2 377	323	27	296	2 015	39	114	930	930	349
Service occupations	1 314	1 314	283	38	247	1 021	72	82	604	604	265
Forming, fabricating, and finishing occupations	138	138	14	—	14	116	8	108	81	81	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	905	905	302	22	280	460	143	246	761	761	353
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	899	899	402	402	402	474	114	502	502	285	74
Construction	588	588	157	—	157	380	51	96	402	402	287
Manufacturing	476	476	267	28	239	162	47	94	288	288	225
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	392	392	183	49	134	155	54	31	207	207	85
Wholesale trade	206	206	103	—	103	88	15	42	143	143	88
Retail trade	2 118	2 118	549	37	512	1 587	82	161	841	841	311
Finance, insurance, and real estate	440	440	120	10	110	320	—	40	233	233	122
Business and repair services	380	380	159	29	241	241	—	25	233	233	122
Personal services	318	318	66	—	66	238	14	—	244	244	107
Professional and related services	6 238	6 238	466	80	386	5 690	182	201	926	926	529
Public administration	255	255	40	17	23	215	14	—	153	153	86
All other industries	542	542	116	—	116	296	130	288	405	405	71
Armed forces, at work	78	78	—	—	78	—	—	36	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 545	5 545	1 903	131	1 772	3 308	334	771	2 876	2 876	1 495
Federal government workers	294	294	27	—	27	256	13	36	83	83	33
State and local government workers	5 863	5 863	195	63	132	5 599	69	197	1 867	1 867	423
Self-employed workers	390	390	81	—	81	238	51	12	404	404	164
Unpaid family workers	37	37	—	—	37	—	—	14	45	45	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 863	5 863	925	91	834	4 815	123	442	1 398	1 398	505
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings:	11 754	11 754	2 136	221	1 913	9 151	467	1 019	5 103	5 103	2 090
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 190	4 190	624	423	3 371	4 273	104	246	964	964	366
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 593	1 593	287	27	260	1 261	45	122	599	599	282
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 392	1 392	231	26	205	1 091	70	72	694	694	195
\$10,000 to \$14,999	774	774	113	20	93	621	94	64	639	639	189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 329	1 329	307	42	265	940	40	141	989	989	531
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 277	1 277	312	35	92	825	75	174	538	538	235
\$25,000 to \$29,999	400	400	51	—	51	337	12	102	315	315	158
\$30,000 to \$39,999	924	924	65	—	65	833	26	104	372	372	372
\$40,000 or more	165	165	61	—	61	90	14	—	111	111	111
Median	\$6 135	\$6 135	\$6 753	\$6 962	\$6 727	\$5 910	\$7 814	\$9 181	\$8 978	\$8 978	\$9 844
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	8 758	8 758	2 126	221	1 905	6 222	408	924	4 909	4 909	2 063
Drive alone	6 701	6 701	1 838	188	1 650	4 570	293	565	3 771	3 771	1 650
Carpool	2 055	2 055	288	33	255	1 652	115	359	1 138	1 138	413
Public transportation	390	390	16	—	16	374	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	390	390	16	—	16	374	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 416	1 416	—	—	—	1 393	23	65	83	83	33
Other means	1 306	1 306	64	—	64	1 198	44	41	147	147	56
Worked at home	263	263	—	—	—	263	—	—	156	156	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.17	1.21	1.31	1.15	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work	11.1	11.3	13.6	17.4	17.4	9.8	26.8	40.5	17.2	17.2	16.7
Car, truck, or van	11.2	11.2	13.6	17.4	13.1	9.6	28.3	42.7	17.5	17.5	17.1
Public transportation	16.8	16.8	15.0	—	15.0	16.8	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	32	32	15	—	15	17	—	16	15	15	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Brazos County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazos County	Eryan city	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County
	Central business district	Remainder	College Station city	Remainder of Brazos County	Remainder of Brazos County						
Workers 16 years and over	123	2 029	2 379	744	550	3 703	3 703	1 827	1 172	704	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	71	1 148	1 292	644	308	2 447	2 447	1 263	613	571	
Householder, wife present	71	765	847	417	172	1 705	1 705	841	457	89	
Householder, no wife present	—	238	247	20	20	127	127	73	20	34	
Other household member	—	187	280	176	114	535	535	291	136	108	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	80	80	73	—	—	
Female	52	881	1 087	120	244	1 256	1 256	564	559	133	
Householder, husband present	—	23	11	17	17	17	17	6	6	—	
Householder, no husband present	135	131	194	48	—	231	231	109	116	116	
Other household member	27	727	882	72	232	1 001	1 001	442	432	127	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	7	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	116	257	11	70	241	241	153	39	49	
20 to 24 years	15	438	635	118	161	829	829	493	287	109	
25 to 54 years	64	1 239	1 310	300	300	2 268	2 268	1 122	674	472	
55 to 64 years	28	222	177	213	—	299	299	105	132	62	
65 years and over	16	14	—	96	19	66	66	14	40	14	
With one or more years of college	70	988	1 387	197	284	1 431	1 431	659	527	245	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	107	1 840	2 096	680	425	2 927	2 927	1 436	903	588	
Black	16	189	229	67	125	577	577	236	221	100	
Other races	—	54	54	17	—	199	199	135	95	48	
Spanish origin*	—	61	104	39	28	243	243	173	43	27	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	123	2 029	2 379	764	550	3 686	3 686	1 827	1 155	704	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	543	687	214	181	782	782	441	251	89	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59	589	1 013	114	135	818	818	440	287	91	
Technicians and related support occupations	12	99	282	12	12	89	89	24	37	28	
Sales occupations	14	155	225	48	48	200	200	93	34	34	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	335	506	75	75	529	529	323	177	29	
Service occupations	23	240	299	42	77	356	356	73	241	42	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	64	246	64	64	64	64	24	24	24	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	340	228	178	67	852	852	371	250	231	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	285	81	136	45	814	814	478	102	234	
Construction	—	343	135	144	61	694	696	333	197	166	
Manufacturing	—	227	111	61	51	246	246	104	39	3	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	70	6	116	20	178	178	59	63	56	
Wholesale trade	17	71	55	15	15	43	43	72	50	15	
Retail trade	16	385	492	69	492	492	492	285	144	63	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	122	99	12	25	87	87	48	35	4	
Business and repair services	12	78	88	58	88	84	84	52	34	—	
Personal services	14	93	108	29	37	89	89	36	49	4	
Professional and related services	23	506	1 375	22	123	1 185	1 185	584	522	79	
Public administration	23	63	54	13	29	168	168	73	68	27	
All other industries	—	71	93	241	92	389	389	103	34	252	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	
Private wage and salary workers	60	1 435	850	531	382	2 672	2 672	1 567	571	534	
Federal government workers	—	23	60	15	15	109	105	42	63	—	
State and local government workers	49	374	1 396	48	140	770	770	153	499	118	
Self-employed workers	14	150	73	167	13	155	155	65	38	52	
Unpaid family workers	—	47	—	18	—	—	—	1	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	31	474	662	231	121	772	772	433	251	88	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	123	1 967	2 284	729	550	3 546	3 546	1 739	1 096	691	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	332	442	100	172	442	442	257	307	155	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	267	235	82	84	291	291	142	139	10	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	261	416	88	80	389	389	225	127	37	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	245	313	70	70	424	424	279	90	55	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	440	363	95	120	627	627	328	166	133	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	221	197	106	33	529	529	251	143	135	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	158	99	98	98	316	316	164	95	97	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	11	219	63	9	194	194	50	78	66	
\$50,000 or more	—	90	—	—	—	55	55	15	37	11	
Median	110	\$9 645	\$8 313	\$8 786	\$7 775	\$9 755	\$9 755	\$9 473	\$8 511	\$12 875	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	114	1 949	2 323	513	535	3 463	3 463	1 710	1 079	674	
Drive alone	114	1 536	1 706	415	297	2 171	2 171	1 180	565	426	
Carpool	—	413	627	98	238	1 292	1 292	530	514	248	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	33	7	43	15	150	150	88	45	17	
Other means	9	47	39	52	—	76	76	15	48	13	
Worked at home	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.14	1.17	1.12	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.23	1.47	1.37	
Mean travel time to work	15.5	16.8	17.3	18.5	34.2	36.9	36.9	31.1	37.8	34.3	
Car, truck, or van	15.5	17.2	17.4	19.5	35.6	38.6	38.6	34.3	40.2	46.8	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	15	—	—	—	23	23	10	13	19	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA		
	Total	Erie County	Buffalo city	Remainder of Erie County						Place of work not reported	Total	Erie County	Buffalo city
				West Seneca town	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city	Remainder of Niagara County						
Workers 16 years and over	499 842	408 061	125 991	21 507	260 563	91 781	27 872	63 909	29 377	474 371	391 080	167 614	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	289 755	235 304	68 318	12 361	154 625	54 451	15 649	38 802	10 098	275 076	224 843	105 979	
In group quarters.....	386 317	150 184	55 179	15 164	105 395	36 559	9 623	26 559	6 234	179 529	146 742	65 757	
Householder, no wife present.....	34 791	28 830	13 865	2 622	14 103	5 561	2 192	3 769	2 949	32 210	26 577	14 242	
Other household member.....	66 643	54 741	18 283	2 874	33 544	11 902	3 792	8 110	5 232	61 340	50 627	22 957	
In group quarters.....	2 004	1 549	951	15	583	455	82	373	193	1 072	872	1 023	
Female	210 087	172 757	57 673	9 146	105 938	37 330	12 223	25 107	11 279	199 275	166 237	81 635	
Householder, husband present.....	4 599	3 799	1 473	183	2 145	800	184	616	4 529	3 732	1 529	2 053	
Householder, no husband present.....	6 632	5 800	2 253	1 662	19 947	6 832	3 158	4 733	3 050	46 793	38 181	23 251	
Other household member.....	153 277	124 883	34 836	3 230	82 727	28 394	8 554	19 840	8 010	145 606	120 459	54 613	
In group quarters.....	2 579	2 275	1 113	43	1 119	304	47	257	34	2 347	2 065	1 098	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	36 020	28 946	8 051	1 746	19 149	7 074	2 090	4 984	2 445	33 885	27 303	9 557	
20 to 24 years.....	71 057	58 295	20 298	147	34 850	12 762	4 155	8 607	4 175	66 870	55 545	27 258	
25 to 34 years.....	311 877	254 787	74 041	13 816	164 930	57 090	16 091	40 999	17 863	297 119	244 672	119 449	
35 to 44 years.....	68 026	55 476	17 584	2 499	33 893	12 560	4 764	7 786	3 797	65 140	53 555	26 322	
45 to 54 years.....	12 862	10 557	4 017	299	6 241	2 305	772	1 333	1 097	11 757	9 705	5 028	
55 years and over.....	192 675	163 261	45 352	7 867	110 042	29 414	8 185	21 229	10 723	182 443	153 824	79 645	
With one or more years of college.....													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	461 106	373 626	97 102	21 261	255 263	87 480	25 006	62 474	25 764	439 450	360 399	165 110	
Black.....	32 049	28 921	26 706	97	2 618	3 148	2 410	738	3 119	28 819	25 638	19 173	
Other races.....	4 645	5 214	1 497	2	1 497	2 495	1 153	494	489	4 102	4 505	3 021	
Spanish origin ^a	4 837	4 189	2 516	39	1 634	648	268	380	256	4 484	3 897	2 555	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	498 947	407 578	125 730	21 485	260 363	91 369	27 803	63 586	29 279	473 625	390 731	187 357	
Nonseasonal or professional specialty occupations.....	134 447	93 748	29 611	4 279	65 511	22 048	6 411	12 068	5 724	104 522	80 921	46 547	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	153 946	129 022	37 958	7 459	84 525	24 808	8 114	16 990	8 299	145 666	124 492	62 393	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	15 306	12 485	3 573	656	8 256	2 821	1 106	1 715	872	14 574	12 189	6 896	
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	107 827	86 207	28 607	2 854	80 007	27 554	8 007	13 880	6 007	97 811	78 472	38 807	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	87 824	73 695	23 608	4 433	45 664	14 129	4 556	9 573	3 979	84 573	72 215	41 472	
Service occupations.....	68 230	54 881	21 212	2 632	30 737	13 349	5 221	8 128	3 486	63 626	51 958	23 083	
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	41 636	32 767	11 296	3 377	13 484	5 495	2 049	3 446	1 484	42 807	35 270	17 958	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	100 347	78 496	30 460	4 122	43 914	15 851	6 038	15 813	6 448	95 714	76 455	33 975	
Construction.....	18 331	14 547	3 046	971	10 530	2 874	1 103	2 681	1 154	17 351	15 941	5 614	
Monoserial or nonprofessional specialty occupations.....	137 064	104 995	33 010	5 161	66 424	22 469	9 141	23 398	7 492	133 870	100 921	63 527	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	35 383	30 024	8 862	1 070	19 292	5 539	1 522	4 037	2 131	34 108	29 640	17 716	
Wholesale trade.....	21 382	18 686	4 526	1 069	13 091	2 696	860	2 036	1 561	19 985	17 891	8 411	
Retail trade.....	87 452	72 317	20 327	4 431	47 519	15 115	4 975	10 140	5 202	82 931	68 732	32 382	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	25 724	22 772	6 385	1 287	15 100	2 952	931	2 021	1 517	24 112	22 195	12 938	
Business and repair services.....	17 742	14 983	4 959	959	9 462	2 759	963	1 796	1 066	16 800	14 600	6 898	
Personal services.....	12 039	9 352	3 415	280	5 637	2 307	1 385	1 123	859	11 225	10 000	5 427	
Professional and related services.....	112 048	94 544	32 300	4 270	57 574	17 504	5 625	11 879	6 345	106 209	90 100	51 244	
Public administration.....	21 857	18 361	7 028	1 180	10 153	3 496	1 179	2 317	1 226	20 244	17 069	12 381	
All other industries.....	9 745	7 217	4 254	5 411	6 288	3 119	2 809	728	9 020	6 684	4 482	2 884	
Armed forces, of work.....	895	483	261	22	200	412	69	343	98	746	349	257	
Private wage and salary workers.....	387 667	313 704	94 013	16 807	202 884	73 763	22 699	51 264	22 655	368 554	301 911	135 831	
Federal government workers.....	14 927	12 462	5 043	492	6 927	2 465	625	1 840	869	14 444	11 644	9 900	
State and local government workers.....	74 188	63 291	22 281	3 505	37 305	10 897	3 424	7 473	4 340	70 188	59 934	35 021	
Self-employed workers.....	21 427	17 415	4 431	636	12 348	4 012	990	3 022	1 443	19 818	16 116	6 003	
Unpaid family workers.....	1 632	1 189	629	464	568	200	110	210	110	1 610	1 110	517	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	116 692	95 443	30 022	5 195	60 226	21 249	6 997	14 252	6 668	109 964	90 916	37 026	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	487 111	397 891	121 333	21 179	255 379	89 220	27 019	62 201	27 263	463 640	382 439	183 400	
\$4 to \$22,999 or less.....	94 168	76 738	24 737	3 880	48 515	12 010	5 607	11 803	5 521	88 825	72 474	28 787	
\$23,000 to \$5,999.....	41 264	33 445	12 054	1 796	19 995	7 819	2 671	5 146	2 184	39 024	31 962	14 596	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	40 459	33 545	12 628	1 691	19 234	6 906	2 509	4 397	2 206	38 471	32 511	16 865	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	31 992	26 999	9 645	1 361	16 646	5 658	1 899	3 111	1 616	31 616	25 110	12 749	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	87 600	72 041	24 922	3 431	43 688	15 559	4 973	10 586	4 686	83 674	70 026	36 667	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	80 651	63 849	18 314	3 657	41 678	16 862	5 247	11 555	4 387	77 250	61 233	30 895	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	52 962	42 892	15 652	1 870	20 806	8 386	2 870	5 868	2 869	51 044	40 699	19 210	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	43 928	36 349	5 651	2 156	28 542	7 579	1 359	6 220	2 422	41 803	34 448	15 612	
\$50,000 or more.....	51 718	5 057	862	65	4 130	661	71	690	477	1 844	4 496	2 395	
Median.....	111 166	111 094	59 798	111 843	111 955	111 512	110 580	112 011	111 236	111 095	111 364	111 364	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	426 446	344 685	89 611	19 554	235 620	81 761	23 804	57 957	25 163	405 286	330 966	146 767	
Drive.....	333 650	282 995	83 849	15 727	116 819	45 745	16 822	44 549	20 303	316 673	253 275	107 477	
Carpool.....	93 796	76 780	23 623	3 817	49 301	16 016	4 975	11 041	4 856	88 933	73 658	37 990	
Public transportation.....	32 971	30 797	12 438	894	8 435	2 174	1 543	631	2 118	33 363	28 985	25 762	
Bus or trolleycar.....	31 992	30 146	12 042	871	6 132	1 489	1 159	676	2 159	32 696	28 510	25 410	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	95	71	26	-	45	24	-	24	24	33	25	12	
Walked only.....	29 365	23 674	12 639	657	10 278	5 691	2 065	3 626	1 825	27 446	22 361	12 526	
Other.....	3 596	3 028	1 174	119	1 945	619	219	745	349	1 949	1 599	715	
Worked at home.....	7 287	5 877	1 299	283	4 395	1 045	312	1 078	7	7 287	5 877	1 299	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.17	
Persons 16 to work.....	20.1	19.7	19.8	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.7	20.0	19.7	20.3	20.0	20.7	
Car, truck, or van.....	19.3	19.7	18.6	19.2	20.2	17.2	14.9	18.2	21.0	19.4	20.0	22.1	
Public transportation.....	31.8	32.1	29.9	38.6	37.0	26.9	23.9	34.2	29.8	32.0	32.6	32.7	
With a transportation disability.....	1 712	1 489	678	87	724	234	11						

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city	Remainder of Niagara County	Living in SMSA, work is						
						Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County
Workers 16 years and over	13 607	189 859	83 291	32 684	50 607	462 816	381 169	183 869	37 516	145 353	13 446	183 854
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 298	112 566	50 253	19 796	30 457	266 004	217 287	102 832	18 516	81 316	4 183	100 547
Household, wife present.....	4 023	74 657	37 414	13 247	20 327	186 540	140 876	62 487	11 863	53 624	3 908	71 481
Household, no wife present.....	395	11 740	5 233	2 185	3 448	31 336	25 147	13 915	2 813	11 102	595	11 307
Other household member.....	1 665	25 005	10 613	4 179	6 554	60 165	49 549	22 407	3 776	18 631	1 665	25 477
In group quarters.....	15	354	133	54	148	1 630	1 310	1 023	64	459	15	600
Female	7 309	77 293	33 038	12 888	20 150	196 212	163 587	81 037	19 000	62 037	7 263	73 287
Household, husband present.....	581	9 911	4 385	1 515	2 185	2 048	1 660	860	158	1 660	86	1 660
Household, no husband present.....	1 362	14 748	6 812	3 290	3 522	46 965	39 379	23 684	6 005	17 679	1 337	14 348
Other household member.....	5 822	60 024	25 147	9 243	15 904	142 504	116 553	54 207	12 988	41 619	5 801	58 545
In group quarters.....	37	930	282	140	142	2 295	2 019	1 098	19	1 079	37	854
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	1 333	16 413	6 182	2 065	4 117	33 998	26 917	9 494	1 540	7 954	1 333	16 090
20 to 24 years.....	2 242	26 045	11 325	4 233	6 702	65 554	54 380	26 781	5 227	21 554	2 242	25 361
25 to 54 years.....	4 640	117 083	52 147	19 821	32 326	289 065	236 099	116 888	24 658	92 230	8 799	112 906
55 to 64 years.....	1 302	25 921	11 585	5 323	6 262	63 594	52 200	25 733	4 379	20 740	1 286	25 181
65 years and over.....	2 290	24 387	2 052	852	1 200	11 525	9 579	4 973	1 096	2 970	290	4 316
With one or more years of college.....	4 964	69 215	28 619	11 900	16 719	178 091	150 052	77 888	18 227	59 661	4 998	67 266
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	13 187	182 102	79 051	30 106	48 945	428 326	350 802	161 494	33 442	128 052	13 026	176 282
Black.....	52	6 097	3 181	1 139	1 799	8 550	25 229	19 115	3 481	12 634	348	6 045
Other races.....	38	2 660	1 059	576	483	5 850	4 838	3 260	593	2 667	52	5 286
Spanish origin*.....	60	1 282	587	283	304	4 429	3 853	2 545	507	2 038	60	1 246
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, or work.....	13 583	189 791	82 894	32 473	50 421	462 117	380 851	183 627	37 440	146 187	13 422	183 802
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 275	37 913	16 780	6 749	10 031	102 169	85 745	45 713	11 447	34 566	3 259	36 773
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	4 935	57 164	21 674	8 928	12 746	143 565	122 205	61 353	17 499	43 854	4 895	55 975
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 177	13 885	6 367	2 177	3 088	17 177	13 885	6 367	1 177	2 870	1 177	2 870
Sales occupations.....	2 259	23 804	6 967	2 364	4 603	46 228	39 371	19 630	3 038	10 592	2 259	23 486
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 348	28 395	12 322	5 387	6 935	63 106	70 364	33 974	13 579	27 395	2 348	27 676
Service occupations.....	2 290	24 387	11 585	4 688	6 262	22 272	19 579	10 222	2 290	8 715	2 290	8 715
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	83	2 145	1 436	76	1 358	4 008	2 586	408	48	432	83	2 023
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 231	25 273	12 077	5 252	6 825	57 123	45 126	20 218	1 640	16 358	1 167	24 031
Construction, fabrication, and laborers.....	1 632	40 848	19 259	6 294	12 963	92 557	73 848	32 982	2 916	30 271	1 632	39 218
Construction.....	772	7 555	3 410	1 352	2 058	16 528	13 170	5 285	739	4 546	747	7 138
Manufacturing.....	1 168	56 226	30 949	12 127	18 822	127 591	97 633	42 480	2 596	39 884	1 168	54 080
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	606	11 318	4 466	1 786	2 702	32 827	28 452	17 063	528	11 805	578	10 811
Wholesale trade.....	929	8 551	1 994	729	1 265	19 468	17 479	8 209	868	7 341	929	8 341
Retail trade.....	4 395	40 755	13 659	4 654	8 005	81 228	67 722	23 050	3 883	19 167	4 395	40 810
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	360	8 897	2 117	649	1 268	24 020	21 909	12 780	6 774	6 006	360	7 969
Business and repair services.....	1 607	7 395	2 200	928	1 200	16 458	14 300	6 742	1 000	6 742	1 000	6 742
Personal services.....	1 61	5 033	2 277	1 327	950	11 077	8 826	3 721	433	3 288	161	4 944
Professional and related services.....	4 021	34 355	16 109	6 683	9 446	136 216	88 241	50 769	6 925	43 864	3 992	53 480
Public administration.....	538	1 150	3 375	1 415	1 960	20 076	16 728	12 124	1 769	1 155	531	1 073
All other industries.....	126	5 076	2 376	399	1 937	8 708	6 391	1 403	394	1 009	126	4 862
Armed forces, or work.....	24	68	297	211	186	699	318	242	76	166	24	186
Private wage and salary workers.....	9 439	156 641	66 643	26 784	39 859	359 302	294 081	132 893	23 807	109 086	9 214	151 874
Federal government workers.....	1 688	1 876	2 196	1 093	1 103	13 147	11 590	9 618	2 625	6 993	1 688	1 804
State and local government workers.....	3 515	21 898	10 254	3 512	4 742	68 640	58 525	34 650	9 977	24 653	3 479	20 396
Unpaid family workers.....	486	9 045	3 892	1 164	2 028	15 819	6 449	3 259	1 071	5 378	486	6 902
Unpaid family workers.....	17	399	136	51	265	1 550	1 554	259	16	243	17	878
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 984	49 906	19 048	7 257	11 791	106 501	89 628	36 547	5 346	31 201	3 948	49 133
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 310	185 729	81 201	31 823	49 378	452 343	373 771	179 727	36 911	142 816	13 449	179 841
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 028	40 644	15 351	5 347	10 004	8 477	72 298	29 310	4 983	24 327	2 999	39 393
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 466	15 907	5 082	2 611	4 251	38 476	31 515	14 523	2 658	11 665	1 466	15 526
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1 607	7 409	5 966	2 609	3 357	20 969	18 885	6 499	3 099	13 400	1 233	15 983
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 278	14 130	7 565	3 038	3 547	37 415	31 889	17 004	3 825	13 179	1 273	13 616
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 668	30 299	13 648	5 527	6 121	81 462	67 962	36 055	8 720	27 835	2 616	29 291
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	1 607	14 013	6 363	2 619	3 366	61 631	53 866	26 633	3 099	14 166	1 273	15 526
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	2 668	30 299	13 648	5 527	6 121	81 462	67 962	36 055	8 720	27 835	2 616	29 291
\$50,000 or more.....	619	16 237	7 335	2 833	4 502	40 783	33 204	14 851	3 559	11 292	619	17 538
\$25,000 or more.....	1 607	14 013	6 363	2 619	3 366	61 631	53 866	26 633	3 099	14 166	1 273	15 526
\$49,446 to \$100 935.....	\$9 446	\$10 935	\$11 975	\$12 422	\$11 687	\$11 488	\$11 015	\$11 273	\$11 614	\$11 175	\$9 283	\$10 859
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	12 462	171 737	74 320	28 918	45 402	394 497	321 720	143 504	25 114	118 390	12 301	165 915
Drive alone.....	9 996	138 533	59 045	23 043	36 002	308 651	250 847	106 371	16 815	89 556	9 882	134 954
Carpool.....	2 464	14 607	5 966	2 611	3 400	8 546	70 873	37 133	8 299	28 834	2 419	31 831
Bus or streetcar.....	157	3 066	1 778	519	629	30 355	20 412	6 539	11 14	14 166	157	15 016
Taxi.....	13	2 861	1 107	797	310	29 355	28 267	25 307	11 395	13 912	145	2 815
Walked only.....	580	9 255	5 085	2 021	2 364	27 142	22 102	12 342	803	3 599	580	9 180
Other means.....	125	1 506	496	154	544	3 335	2 658	1 085	126	959	125	1 448
Wife/employed workers.....	268	4 295	1 410	532	1 078	7 383	5 877	1 299	1 299	299	268	4 295
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.25	1.106	1.133	1.133	1.133	1.133	1.133	1.133	1.133	1.133	1.133	1.133
Mean travel time to work.....	17.0	18.0	17.6	16.5	16.7	19.2	19.8	22.3	26.2	21.3	16.6	17.6
Car, truck, or van.....	17.3	18.3	17.0	16.6	16.7	18.9	19.4	21.4	23.9	20.9	16.8	17.8
Public transportation.....	29.8	32.1	32.6	22.5	22.8	31.9	32.5	32.6	32.0	32.0	29.8	31.7
With a public transportation disability.....	49	547	195	112	83	1 468	1 273	698	98	600	49	526

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con				Living in Erie County, worked							
	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County
Workers 16 years and over	81 647	32 471	49 176	7 649	377 478	365 715	178 519	36 533	141 986	13 395	173 801	11 763
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	49 022	19 633	29 389	5 053	216 213	207 264	97 276	17 806	81 470	6 144	101 844	8 146
Householder, wife present	32 597	13 142	19 455	3 120	139 490	133 348	62 916	1 332	51 584	3 883	66 547	6 802
Householder, no wife present	5 519	2 185	3 334	596	25 923	24 726	13 692	2 759	11 883	399	16 441	995
Other household member	10 616	4 139	6 477	1 246	49 462	47 661	21 645	3 651	17 994	1 451	24 365	1 841
in group quarters	290	167	123	181	338	327	102	36	959	15	289	11
Female	32 625	12 838	19 787	2 596	161 265	158 451	79 243	18 727	60 516	7 251	71 537	2 814
Householder, husband present	766	215	551	32	3 643	3 534	2 013	388	1 627	88	1 431	109
Householder, no husband present	6 686	3 278	3 408	517	38 780	38 173	20 663	5 929	17 334	1 337	13 573	607
Other household member	24 897	9 205	15 692	817	116 764	114 748	52 867	12 391	40 476	5 789	56 092	2 036
in group quarters	2 476	1 140	1 336	230	2 058	1 996	1 298	1	1 079	37	861	67
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 081	2 046	4 035	577	26 532	26 185	9 281	1 540	7 741	1 333	15 571	347
20 to 24 years	10 154	4 573	5 581	1 348	53 645	51 955	25 987	5 097	20 890	2 238	23 730	1 690
25 to 34 years	11 972	5 686	6 286	1 469	63 235	61 228	33 327	7 363	89 364	8 272	106 439	7 933
35 to 64 years	11 394	5 316	6 078	1 635	51 841	50 156	25 021	4 479	20 142	1 262	23 873	1 685
65 years and over	2 046	850	1 196	140	9 489	9 381	4 903	1 054	3 849	290	4 188	180
With one or more years of college	28 039	11 778	16 261	3 861	150 743	144 172	75 554	17 750	57 804	4 873	63 745	6 571
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	77 524	29 933	47 591	7 016	346 666	335 584	156 237	32 469	123 768	12 975	166 372	11 082
Black	3 111	1 980	1 131	310	25 819	25 331	19 054	3 471	15 583	368	5 909	488
Other races	1 012	558	454	323	4 993	4 800	3 228	593	2 635	52	1 520	193
Spanish origin*	576	283	293	152	3 829	3 786	2 530	507	2 023	60	1 190	49
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	81 266	32 276	48 990	7 551	377 124	365 526	178 367	36 504	141 863	13 371	173 788	11 598
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 424	6 701	9 723	2 350	86 639	82 606	44 323	10 822	33 501	3 232	35 047	4 037
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 360	8 866	12 494	1 589	120 288	117 729	59 766	17 159	42 607	4 871	53 092	2 539
Technicians and related support occupations	2 861	1 177	1 684	203	11 572	11 069	6 234	860	5 564	316	4 329	503
Sales occupations	6 367	2 335	4 032	647	38 923	38 063	13 266	2 939	10 327	2 255	22 542	860
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 394	5 354	6 040	739	67 795	66 796	33 267	4 499	20 142	1 262	23 873	1 685
Service occupations	11 617	5 135	6 482	969	50 242	49 675	22 453	3 888	18 565	2 403	24 819	567
Production, craft, and repair occupations	11 702	78	1 344	74	2 428	2 562	480	48	432	83	1 999	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 736	6 274	12 462	1 342	72 369	69 957	31 928	2 789	29 139	1 615	36 414	2 412
Construction	3 358	1 352	2 006	649	13 062	12 470	4 945	890	4 255	735	6 790	592
Manufacturing	29 998	12 057	17 941	1 981	97 214	91 818	41 033	2 522	38 511	1 128	49 765	5 396
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 375	1 754	2 621	625	27 681	26 920	16 544	5 021	11 413	578	9 948	701
Wholesale trade	9 989	726	1 263	353	17 041	16 677	7 917	844	4 073	299	7 831	344
Retail trade	12 506	4 811	8 695	1 004	67 055	65 721	22 588	3 834	18 754	4 548	28 685	1 334
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 118	849	1 262	187	21 383	21 232	12 432	6 645	3 770	360	8 440	400
Business and repair services	2 151	986	1 172	218	13 918	13 529	6 559	1 579	4 980	295	6 385	389
Food services	1 935	931	1 004	103	8 696	8 560	3 661	433	2 403	164	4 728	136
Professional and related services	15 895	6 606	9 289	1 567	87 876	85 913	49 547	7 642	42 065	3 980	52 386	1 965
Public administration	3 348	1 415	1 933	555	16 810	16 405	11 848	7 783	4 065	531	4 026	403
At other industries	2 317	399	1 918	309	6 388	6 221	1 403	394	1 009	126	4 692	167
Armed forces, at work	381	195	186	98	354	349	152	29	123	24	13	165
Private wage and salary workers	65 221	26 590	38 631	5 710	290 406	280 394	128 679	23 136	105 543	9 263	142 452	10 012
Federal government workers	1 551	1 077	1 074	317	11 523	11 004	9 142	2 435	4 707	168	1 694	519
State or local government workers	10 115	5 312	6 003	1 208	67 537	67 027	32 517	9 887	24 866	125	24 655	1 010
Self-employed workers	3 764	1 611	2 063	403	15 847	15 646	8 146	1 059	5 357	468	8 762	201
Unpaid family workers	396	131	265	13	1 165	1 144	259	16	243	17	866	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 873	7 222	11 651	1 523	88 826	87 378	35 837	5 298	30 539	3 948	47 593	1 448
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	79 626	31 618	48 008	7 505	369 105	357 462	174 390	35 928	138 462	13 098	169 974	11 643
\$1 to \$2,999 at less	15 181	5 319	9 862	437	71 347	70 312	28 660	4 909	23 751	2 955	38 657	1 035
\$3,000 to \$3,999	57 804	22 940	34 864	4 692	247 392	238 846	108 435	16 183	86 272	9 831	126 580	8 586
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 773	1 022	1 751	262	31 192	30 666	13 192	2 195	11 491	29	29 000	1 349
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 867	2 512	3 355	501	31 343	30 715	16 226	3 229	12 997	1 233	15 267	588
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 500	2 024	3 501	485	31 390	30 675	16 514	3 734	12 760	1 273	12 908	695
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 571	5 063	8 508	1 061	66 977	65 937	31 156	8 033	27 103	2 007	35 116	1 972
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 201	6 364	9 207	1 345	59 082	56 972	29 130	5 634	23 496	1 827	25 918	2 510
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 102	3 916	5 186	722	39 921	37 968	18 023	3 582	14 441	762	18 983	1 953
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 037	2 787	4 292	903	33 360	31 384	14 203	3 425	12 778	926	19 701	1 923
\$50,000 or more	8 879	3 990	4 927	58	4 557	4 308	2 292	554	1 738	162	1 855	248
Median	11 868	5 102	6 520	1 013	51 068	50 925	25 121	5 116	21 130	3 343	21 708	516 326
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	72 773	28 762	44 015	6 786	318 390	306 789	138 535	24 327	114 226	12 250	155 986	11 506
Drive, walk, or bicycle	14 940	5 940	9 000	1 184	4 692	4 692	2 288	16 183	86 272	9 831	126 580	8 681
Carpool	17 773	5 822	9 451	2 094	71 058	67 943	36 118	8 164	47 954	2 141	49 208	3 446
Public transportation	1 743	1 243	500	198	28 550	28 502	25 330	11 295	14 055	157	2 995	48
On or near street	289	789	—	—	289	289	289	—	11 229	13 801	145	7 984
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 410	1 990	3 050	398	21 993	21 945	12 245	785	11 460	580	9 120	68
Other	677	342	6 033	278	2 633	2 633	1 442	136	1 442	136	1 442	48
Worked at home	1 040	332	1 078	107	5 877	5 877	1 299	1 299	289	283	4 295	48
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.22	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.19
Average travel time to work	16.3	16.4	16.2	33.2	19.8	19.5	22.0	25.9	20.9	16.6	17.2	27.5
Car, truck, or van	16.5	16.5	16.8	34.5	19.5	19.0	21.6	20.1	20.5	16.8	17.4	27.6
Public transportation	22.1	21.1	22.0	32.8	22.3	22.3	32.3	31.7	32.8	29.8	31.7	40.9
With a public transportation disability	19.5	11.2	18.3	26	32.2	32.2	69.8	98	600	49	515	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Buffalo city, worked—Con.					Living in West Seneca town, worked					
	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city
Workers 16 years and over	1 257	1 035	20 124	19 959	8 544	1 934	6 610	5 049	6 366	165	95
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 022	690	11 462	11 308	5 077	865	4 212	2 093	4 138	154	95
Householder, wife present.....	706	300	8 061	7 945	3 745	596	3 149	1 163	3 037	116	71
Householder, no wife present.....	120	164	1 925	1 925	719	79	256	195	225	14	14
Other household member.....	152	215	2 547	2 523	997	190	807	720	806	24	10
In group quarters.....	12	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	235	345	8 662	8 651	3 467	1 069	2 398	2 956	2 228	11	—
Householder, husband present.....	12	—	183	183	118	42	76	—	65	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	82	77	1 960	1 960	619	233	386	476	365	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	126	119	6 989	6 978	2 715	794	1 921	2 465	1 798	11	—
Other household member.....	15	149	30	30	15	—	15	15	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	—	167	1 596	1 596	399	109	290	739	458	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	142	237	2 936	2 926	1 388	323	1 065	782	756	10	10
25 to 34 years.....	860	556	12 994	12 849	5 777	1 264	4 513	2 820	4 252	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	246	33	2 333	2 323	995	226	679	568	850	10	—
45 to 64 years.....	9	42	265	265	75	12	63	140	50	—	—
65 years and over.....	646	575	7 378	7 297	3 549	866	2 683	1 566	2 182	81	58
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	1 039	823	19 878	19 713	8 410	1 893	6 517	5 036	6 267	165	95
Black.....	179	197	97	97	64	11	53	13	20	—	—
Other races.....	39	15	149	149	70	30	40	—	79	—	—
Spanish origin.....	—	68	39	39	15	15	—	—	24	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	1 242	976	20 102	19 950	8 544	1 934	6 610	5 040	6 366	165	95
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	356	370	4 043	4 029	1 889	489	1 503	491	1 005	193	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	167	167	2 028	2 003	2 981	998	1 963	1 944	2 078	25	14
Technicians and related support occupations.....	14	7	623	612	324	44	280	81	207	11	11
Sales occupations.....	72	94	2 193	2 193	635	118	508	811	911	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	9	66	4 212	4 198	2 031	836	1 195	952	1 215	14	—
Service occupations.....	485	216	2 427	2 427	675	167	508	1 149	603	—	—
Farmer, fishery, and fishing occupations.....	15	—	81	81	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations.....	180	115	2 653	2 571	1 269	137	1 132	306	996	82	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	566	93	3 870	3 839	1 616	144	1 472	579	1 644	31	—
Construction.....	57	43	913	913	373	43	330	213	327	—	—
Manufacturing.....	714	116	4 913	4 808	2 122	157	1 965	333	2 353	105	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	113	95	1 733	1 721	1 101	297	804	136	484	12	12
Wholesale trade.....	54	58	1 009	1 009	437	50	387	284	286	—	—
Retail trade.....	103	140	4 083	4 083	1 203	120	843	1 867	1 253	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	1 226	1 226	770	455	315	144	312	—	—
Business and repair services.....	27	69	531	531	250	92	158	81	200	—	—
Personal services.....	—	—	280	280	41	12	29	115	124	—	—
Professional and related services.....	170	191	4 192	4 178	1 826	319	1 507	1 528	824	14	14
Public administration.....	—	166	1 087	1 066	629	380	249	263	174	21	21
All other industries.....	63	22	135	135	32	9	23	76	27	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	15	59	22	9	—	—	—	9	—	13	13
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 162	639	15 743	15 612	6 760	1 379	5 381	3 255	5 597	131	61
Federal government workers.....	15	86	492	458	345	125	220	67	46	34	34
State and local government workers.....	80	218	3 245	3 245	1 289	408	881	1 421	525	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	92	601	601	137	22	115	297	167	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	22	63	63	13	—	13	9	21	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	113	292	4 907	4 907	1 389	243	1 126	2 230	1 308	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 245	1 025	19 884	19 719	8 465	1 905	6 560	4 983	6 271	165	95
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	118	34	3 657	3 637	1 822	182	1 728	802	1 028	108	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	58	92	7 044	6 981	3 556	124	432	657	468	23	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	53	39	1 564	1 553	710	133	577	434	409	11	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	68	29	1 559	1 559	676	208	468	451	452	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	230	177	3 196	3 168	1 447	476	971	687	1 034	28	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	380	238	3 407	3 381	1 715	271	1 444	453	1 213	26	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	167	72	2 686	2 650	1 342	292	1 050	395	913	46	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	156	26	2 056	2 025	1 026	219	807	182	817	31	21
\$50,000 or more.....	—	11	65	65	9	—	9	16	40	—	—
Median.....	\$15 840	\$10 221	\$11 867	\$11 814	\$14 337	\$12 678	\$15 069	\$6 491	\$14 015	\$18 681	\$20 832
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 224	858	18 242	18 077	7 668	1 435	6 233	4 122	6 287	165	95
Drive alone.....	864	586	14 741	14 633	5 799	857	4 962	3 425	5 205	108	58
Carpool.....	378	352	3 501	3 444	1 869	578	1 291	657	882	57	57
Public transportation.....	22	65	850	850	769	499	270	45	36	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	22	30	827	827	758	499	270	45	24	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked only.....	—	46	630	630	84	—	84	514	—	—	—
Other means.....	11	70	119	119	23	—	23	85	11	—	—
Walked at home.....	—	—	283	283	—	—	—	283	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.32	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.29	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.32	1.71
Minutes from time to work.....	36.4	42.3	18.9	18.3	28.2	27.2	22.3	19.4	20.2	40.2	41.2
Car, truck, or van.....	36.0	43.2	18.9	18.7	22.0	24.7	21.4	9.4	20.9	40.2	41.2
Public transportation.....	46.4	24.2	39.0	39.0	40.8	38.5	45.1	18.6	26.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	26	87	87	17	—	17	49	21	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living in West Seneca town, worked—Con.		Living inside SMSA—Con.									
		Outside SMSA		Living in Remainder of Erie County, worked						Niagara County	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city
	Workers 16 years and over	70	163	241 236	231 583	83 230	17 919	65 311	6 347	142 066	9 653
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	59	138	142 097	134 799	51 321	9 762	41 599	3 024	80 454	7 298	2 455
Householder, wife present	45	138	98 443	93 382	38 042	7 281	30 761	2 160	53 380	5 061	1 890
Householder, no wife present	14	—	12 444	12 422	4 276	922	3 204	303	752	180	11 800
Other household member	—	—	30 673	29 199	8 797	1 559	7 238	661	19 741	1 474	3 681
In group quarters	—	—	537	526	219	—	—	—	270	—	—
Female	11	25	99 139	96 784	31 909	8 157	23 752	3 323	61 552	2 355	758
Householder, husband present	—	—	2 000	1 915	772	190	582	43	1 100	85	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	12 180	18 031	7 035	1 957	5 078	543	10 453	469	231
Other household member	—	—	77 547	75 780	23 755	6 010	17 745	2 274	49 301	1 767	516
In group quarters	—	—	1 092	1 058	347	—	—	—	698	34	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	17 768	17 462	2 922	509	2 483	385	14 085	306	62
20 to 24 years	—	—	6 320	30 710	10 887	1 251	8 656	943	18 960	1 480	333
25 to 54 years	60	143	152 567	146 131	55 881	12 402	43 279	4 431	86 019	4 436	2 425
55 to 64 years	10	14	33 057	31 702	11 960	2 241	9 639	491	19 231	1 355	365
65 years and over	—	—	5 654	5 578	1 770	516	1 254	97	3 711	76	28
With one or more years of college	23	72	101 324	95 861	40 053	9 356	30 697	2 543	53 265	5 463	2 212
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	70	163	236 559	227 189	81 022	17 406	63 416	6 227	139 940	9 380	3 100
Black	—	—	2 349	2 218	1 102	185	917	81	1 035	131	25
Other races	—	—	2 318	2 176	1 106	128	978	39	1 031	142	88
Spanish origin	—	—	1 497	1 448	627	95	532	37	784	49	49
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	70	163	241 062	231 518	83 180	17 900	65 280	6 332	142 066	9 544	3 158
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	50 366	56 872	24 764	5 769	18 995	1 818	30 290	4 474	349
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	6	78 774	76 466	29 022	8 591	20 431	2 384	45 060	2 308	723
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	6 707	7 241	3 595	665	3 126	212	3 434	461	175
Sales occupations	—	—	27 712	27 015	6 439	1 570	4 869	1 083	19 493	702	160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	—	48 263	42 978	15 622	3 822	12 436	1 089	21 333	1 145	388
Service occupations	—	—	26 383	27 925	6 010	1 249	4 761	815	21 900	458	128
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	1 863	2 073	1 802	9	174	12	1 902	66	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	71	30 479	29 234	11 386	1 823	9 138	9 028	416	1 178	555
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	13	40 477	38 824	12 461	1 144	11 317	687	25 676	1 653	297
Construction	—	—	34	9 422	8 950	2 770	382	2 388	444	5 736	512
Manufacturing	70	48	61 570	57 259	20 317	3 372	18 645	567	36 375	4 311	380
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	25	17 184	8 763	2 869	6 114	297	7 814	302	252
Wholesale trade	—	—	11 958	11 645	4 689	495	4 194	475	6 481	313	52
Retail trade	—	—	44 246	43 070	8 026	926	6 436	3 054	32 990	1 176	267
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	14 138	13 985	6 714	3 423	3 092	172	7 119	151	73
Business and repair services	—	—	8 845	8 493	2 998	672	2 286	174	5 361	352	124
Personal services	—	—	5 185	5 098	1 411	294	994	141	2 599	87	35
Professional and related services	—	—	26 530	25 965	21 893	3 233	18 660	1 787	28 285	1 595	536
Public administration	—	—	9 336	8 986	5 157	3 562	1 595	213	3 616	350	113
All other industries	—	—	5 028	4 883	538	162	376	50	4 295	145	79
Armed forces, at work	—	—	174	65	50	19	31	15	—	109	55
Private wage and salary workers	70	104	187 897	179 671	61 135	11 836	49 299	4 664	113 872	8 226	2 785
Federal government workers	—	—	6 448	6 034	4 584	1 292	3 292	88	8 362	414	158
State and local government workers	—	—	34	34	14	571	4 132	10 459	1 476	1 247	242
Self-employed workers	—	—	25 119	21 006	2 859	668	2 191	119	3 828	186	28
Unpaid family workers	—	—	899	878	81	11	70	—	797	21	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	56 269	55 016	12 204	2 132	10 071	1 280	41 532	1 253	379
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	70	163	236 830	227 285	82 363	17 793	64 570	6 192	138 730	9 545	3 175
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	45 107	44 210	9 133	1 791	7 342	897	34 180	897	189
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	12	18 268	17 733	6 642	972	3 242	442	12 442	542	168
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	—	18 066	17 565	6 169	1 584	5 585	522	10 874	501	165
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	10 820	10 665	6 738	1 567	3 171	599	10 328	563	181
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	29	40 809	39 003	16 387	3 578	12 088	1 457	17 188	1 475	469
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	39	38 611	36 642	16 125	3 325	12 800	1 033	19 484	969	588
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	58	28 266	26 842	11 364	2 196	9 170	530	14 716	654	713
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	26	26 084	24 364	10 146	1 246	7 769	71	13 849	718	606
\$50,000 or more	—	—	3 720	3 487	1 650	406	1 244	146	1 691	233	128
Median	\$13 571	\$19 053	\$11 858	\$11 665	\$14 200	\$13 952	\$14 271	\$11 062	\$10 254	\$16 619	\$18 476
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	70	163	217 660	208 103	75 250	13 966	61 284	6 290	126 563	9 557	3 213
Drive alone	—	—	171 999	164 906	56 990	9 476	47 514	5 142	102 774	7 093	2 469
Carpool	—	—	49 456	43 197	18 260	4 490	13 770	1 148	23 789	2 454	844
Public transportation	—	—	8 115	8 115	6 826	3 879	2 947	27	1 252	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	7 948	7 948	6 783	3 679	2 904	15	1 160	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	9 601	9 553	916	49	867	17	8 625	48	—
Other means	—	—	1 645	1 517	298	25	115	12	1 161	18	—
Worked at home	—	—	4 295	4 295	—	—	—	—	4 295	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.22	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work	38.8	44.9	19.6	19.6	25.5	29.8	24.4	20.0	16.0	25.9	27.9
Car, truck, or van	38.8	44.9	19.6	19.6	25.5	29.8	24.4	20.0	16.0	25.9	27.9
Public transportation	—	—	37.0	37.0	39.0	40.3	37.3	23.3	26.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	680	680	255	20	235	—	425	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con										
	Living in Remainder of Erie County, worked—Con.					Living in Niagara County, worked					
	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city
Workers 16 years and over	6 440	5 021	85 338	15 454	5 350	983	4 367	51	10 053	69 884	28 475
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 843	3 411	50 391	10 318	3 556	710	2 846	39	6 723	40 073	16 608
Householder, wife present	3 171	2 253	33 983	7 528	2 571	531	2 040	25	4 952	26 455	10 922
Householder, no wife present	1 722	300	5 413	1 889	273	54	169	6	666	4 524	1 926
Other household member	1 089	847	10 703	1 681	762	125	637	8	1 115	8 115	3 993
In group quarters	11	11	292	13	—	—	—	—	13	279	167
Female	1 597	1 610	34 947	5 136	1 794	273	1 521	12	3 330	29 811	11 867
Householder, wife present	19	19	129	33	—	—	—	—	49	653	307
Householder, no husband present	238	311	7 285	1 206	421	76	345	—	785	6 079	2 991
Other household member	1 251	1 266	26 666	3 805	1 340	197	1 143	12	2 453	22 861	8 557
In group quarters	23	14	237	23	—	—	—	—	23	214	116
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	244	258	6 466	732	213	—	—	—	519	5 734	1 943
20 to 24 years	1 147	827	11 889	2 455	794	130	464	12	1 631	9 464	4 372
25 to 54 years	4 011	3 412	53 094	10 055	3 561	695	2 866	27	6 467	43 039	16 688
55 to 64 years	990	451	11 753	2 044	712	114	598	24	1 308	9 709	4 879
65 years and over	23	23	136	198	70	64	64	—	11	938	799
With one or more years of college	3 251	2 511	27 348	5 880	2 334	477	1 857	25	3 521	21 468	9 127
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	6 280	4 701	81 460	15 218	5 257	973	4 264	51	9 910	66 442	26 240
Black	106	25	2 821	198	61	10	51	—	157	2 423	1 777
Other races	54	295	857	38	32	—	32	—	6	819	458
Spanish origin ^a	—	57	600	73	15	—	15	—	58	527	234
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	6 386	5 021	84 993	15 325	5 260	936	4 324	51	10 014	69 668	28 376
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 125	1 613	15 520	3 143	1 390	325	1 065	27	1 726	12 387	5 145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	585	478	23 277	4 476	1 567	340	247	24	2 865	18 801	8 001
Education and related support occupations	286	141	1 899	801	320	63	303	—	464	1 858	844
Services occupations	345	209	3 308	3 308	999	265	—	—	944	5 997	2 089
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	357	475	13 313	2 367	898	219	639	12	1 457	10 940	4 578
Service occupations	99	47	1 380	2 453	801	82	341	—	24	1 356	511
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	725	12 145	2 145	801	62	739	—	4	750	436
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 356	862	20 188	3 864	1 059	127	932	—	2 805	16 324	5 815
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	277	489	3 466	3 466	290	340	49	291	12	348	2 766
Construction	2 931	1 312	30 377	5 815	1 447	74	3 373	13	4 355	24 542	10 376
Manufacturing	348	444	5 146	1 472	629	227	392	—	863	3 674	1 514
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	261	182	2 427	802	248	24	268	—	510	1 625	647
Retail trade	889	723	14 173	2 001	462	49	413	14	1 525	12 172	4 469
Wholesale trade	78	161	2 637	677	348	112	236	—	329	1 940	776
Business and repair services	228	111	2 540	771	184	42	142	—	587	1 769	852
Personal services	12	88	2 381	266	60	—	60	—	206	2 115	1 209
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 059	1 001	16 260	2 238	1 222	163	1 059	12	1 094	13 932	5 872
Public administration	237	342	3 266	323	276	186	90	—	47	2 943	1 247
All other industries	66	168	2 320	170	90	—	—	—	170	2 150	320
Armed forces, of work	54	45	345	129	90	47	43	—	39	216	99
Private wage and salary workers	5 441	3 829	68 896	13 687	4 214	671	3 543	51	9 422	55 209	23 251
Federal government workers	256	165	2 218	586	476	190	286	—	110	1 632	829
State and local government workers	564	753	10 103	998	627	112	517	—	371	9 105	3 146
Self-employed workers	158	274	3 736	33	12	—	—	—	160	3 563	1 118
Unpaid family workers	21	—	385	10	—	—	—	—	10	375	131
At work 1 to 34 hours	874	899	19 475	2 250	710	48	662	—	1 540	17 425	6 761
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6 370	4 934	83 238	15 255	5 337	983	4 354	51	9 867	67 983	27 660
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	712	783	16 132	1 986	650	74	576	—	1 336	14 146	5 114
\$4,000 to \$5,999	307	369	7 346	1 049	337	70	467	—	712	6 297	2 774
\$6,000 to \$7,999	142	117	4 402	6 409	403	70	263	—	205	5 279	2 330
\$8,000 to \$9,999	382	416	6 025	1 194	490	171	419	—	704	4 831	1 780
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 056	1 006	12 489	2 961	899	167	732	26	1 528	11 528	4 801
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 381	822	15 837	2 776	1 035	239	796	—	1 741	13 061	5 627
\$20,000 to \$24,999	941	480	9 451	2 302	805	158	647	—	1 497	7 149	3 081
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 112	704	6 923	1 820	648	134	514	—	1 147	5 103	2 089
\$50,000 or more	107	37	626	37	—	—	—	—	37	589	264
Median	\$15 954	\$12 392	\$11 532	\$13 457	\$13 681	\$15 568	\$13 093	\$14 832	\$13 341	\$11 120	\$11 667
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Car, truck, or van	4 344	4 470	76 107	14 931	4 951	787	4 164	51	9 929	61 176	24 799
Drive alone	6 224	6 129	61 269	12 001	3 936	652	3 284	51	8 014	49 268	20 044
Carpool	1 620	1 278	14 338	2 930	1 015	135	880	—	1 915	11 908	4 475
Public transportation	—	93	2 005	310	289	178	111	—	21	1 695	1 217
Bus or streetcar	—	45	1 338	298	277	166	111	—	21	1 040	763
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	48	286	5 149	157	97	18	79	—	60	4 992	1 990
Other means	48	172	567	56	13	—	—	—	43	611	332
Worked at home	—	—	1 410	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 410	337
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.00	1.10	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	25.1	32.1	16.7	26.8	36.1	31.9	36.7	23.7	31.8	14.4	14.7
Car, truck, or van	25.2	32.9	17.0	26.5	31.9	33.1	31.7	36.7	23.8	14.6	14.6
Public transportation	—	—	26.3	52.6	59.6	59.5	59.5	—	24.0	21.5	21.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	206	11	—	—	—	—	11	195	112

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Niagara County, worked—Con.						Living in Niagara Falls city, worked				
	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	erie County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city
Workers 16 years and over	41 409	1 430	26 265	2 581	1 152	292	860	12	1 417	23 684	19 174
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	23 465	814	14 563	1 753	704	233	471	12	1 037	12 810	10 322
Householder, wife present	15 533	429	8 994	1 218	453	144	309	12	750	7 776	6 185
Householder, no wife present	2 598	86	2 023	223	93	39	38	—	150	1 800	1 482
Other household member	5 222	184	3 500	299	178	50	128	—	121	3 201	2 422
In group quarters	112	115	46	13	—	—	—	—	13	33	33
Female	17 944	616	11 702	828	448	59	389	—	380	10 874	8 852
Householder, husband present	13	454	184	23	11	—	—	—	142	1 612	1 148
Householder, no husband present	3 088	117	3 277	255	130	12	118	—	125	3 022	2 533
Other household member	14 304	419	8 205	539	307	47	260	—	232	7 866	6 146
In group quarters	98	67	36	11	—	—	—	—	11	25	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 791	152	1 965	146	66	—	66	—	80	1 819	1 309
20 to 24 years	5 292	278	3 877	374	120	21	99	—	254	3 503	2 953
25 to 54 years	26 355	838	15 166	1 594	793	213	580	—	801	13 572	10 690
55 to 64 years	4 832	137	4 547	419	145	30	115	12	262	4 128	3 609
65 years and over	139	25	710	48	28	—	—	—	46	206	353
With one or more years of college	12 341	703	7 630	1 092	532	162	370	12	548	6 538	5 399
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	40 202	1 329	23 680	2 393	1 089	292	797	12	1 292	21 287	17 157
Black	846	68	2 170	156	31	—	31	—	125	2 014	1 673
Other races	361	13	415	32	32	—	32	—	—	383	344
Spanish origin ¹	293	27	245	40	—	—	—	—	40	205	153
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	41 292	1 391	26 219	2 581	1 152	292	860	12	1 417	23 638	19 143
Managerial and professional specialties	7 242	310	4 381	558	311	102	209	—	247	3 823	3 091
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 800	338	7 432	707	389	109	280	—	306	6 925	5 514
Technicians and related support occupations	884	49	1 019	252	119	11	108	—	121	1 211	653
Sales occupations	3 908	91	2 256	112	59	20	39	—	53	2 144	1 520
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 008	648	4 337	343	211	78	138	—	142	11 312	9 141
Service occupations	6 112	141	4 886	357	145	40	105	—	212	4 529	3 915
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 305	12	45	—	—	—	—	—	45	31	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 324	12	3 424	125	394	12	105	—	373	3 221	2 453
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 509	374	5 650	565	186	25	161	—	379	5 085	3 939
Construction	8 172	83	1 006	123	67	27	40	12	44	883	608
Manufacturing	14 866	505	8 737	910	192	111	181	—	718	7 827	6 455
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 160	61	1 485	193	128	73	55	—	120	1 262	937
Wholesale trade	978	104	633	115	63	14	49	—	52	518	424
Retail trade	7 703	141	4 646	302	166	20	146	—	136	4 444	3 283
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 184	26	859	113	77	21	56	—	36	746	374
Business and repair services	2 006	—	850	219	103	33	70	—	116	631	583
Personal services	8 060	349	5 352	420	289	39	250	—	119	1 193	1 065
Professional and related services	1 696	38	1 075	67	67	54	13	—	44	932	4 195
Public administration	1 830	58	294	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 008	790
All other industries	117	39	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	229
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	31
Private wage and salary workers	31 958	1 138	21 481	2 260	931	238	693	12	1 317	19 121	15 492
Federal government workers	803	66	566	103	90	38	52	—	13	463	375
State and local government workers	5 929	203	3 181	208	131	16	115	—	272	2 978	2 385
Self-employed workers	2 445	10	933	10	—	—	—	—	10	923	827
Unpaid family workers	244	13	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	95
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 664	325	6 589	414	188	39	149	—	226	6 175	4 987
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	40 323	1 383	25 574	2 549	1 152	292	860	12	1 405	23 005	18 614
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 032	306	5 231	361	138	50	86	—	223	4 870	3 997
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 263	129	5 555	164	121	21	115	—	28	2 991	2 388
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 949	145	2 362	193	130	—	130	—	63	2 169	1 733
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 051	40	1 863	213	134	10	124	—	79	1 650	1 229
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 727	40	6 624	513	170	26	144	—	111	245	3 805
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 434	246	4 971	453	181	86	95	—	272	4 518	3 651
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 068	120	2 383	333	114	35	79	—	219	2 250	1 857
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 407	167	1 324	149	339	64	89	—	112	987	795
\$50,000 or more	325	10	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	59
Median	\$10 759	\$11 114	\$10 590	\$13 000	\$10 832	\$16 726	\$9 565	\$26 801	\$14 299	\$10 352	\$10 375
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	36 377	1 295	22 535	2 376	958	213	745	12	1 406	20 159	15 901
One alone	29 224	880	17 780	1 994	834	183	651	12	1 148	15 786	12 518
Carpool	7 153	415	4 755	382	124	30	94	—	258	4 373	3 383
Public transportation	478	40	1 422	97	97	61	36	—	132	1 325	1 124
Bus or streetcar	277	—	966	85	85	49	36	—	—	881	708
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 002	70	1 873	108	97	18	79	—	11	1 765	1 714
Other means	474	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	103
Worked at home	1 078	—	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	332	332
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.24	1.13	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.00	1.12	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	14.1	7.3	14.9	27.6	30.5	30.0	30.0	60.0	24.9	13.5	12.1
Car, truck, or van	29.4	—	14.7	30.4	30.4	30.9	30.9	60.0	23.5	13.1	11.6
Public transportation	20.9	40.0	24.0	50.7	50.7	42.0	65.3	—	—	22.0	21.2
With a public transportation disability	8.3	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	91

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Niagara Falls city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Niagara County, worked								
	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Eric County	Buffalo city	Central business district	Remainder	West Seneca town	Remainder of Eric County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city
Workers 16 years and over	4 510	230	59 073	12 873	4 198	691	3 507	39	8 636	46 200	9 301
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 488	188	35 828	8 565	2 852	477	2 375	27	5 686	27 263	6 286
Householder, wife present	1 591	82	24 989	6 310	2 118	387	1 731	13	4 179	18 679	4 737
Householder, no wife present	518	45	3 290	666	150	15	135	—	516	2 724	444
Other household member	379	61	7 203	1 589	584	75	509	14	991	5 614	971
In group quarters	—	—	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	134
Female	2 022	42	23 245	4 308	1 346	214	1 132	12	2 950	18 937	3 015
Householder, husband present	13	—	575	79	22	—	22	—	55	496	55
Householder, no husband present	489	—	4 008	951	291	64	227	—	660	3 057	458
Other household member	1 520	31	18 461	3 266	1 033	150	883	12	2 221	15 195	2 411
In group quarters	—	—	201	12	—	—	—	—	12	189	91
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	430	24	4 501	586	147	—	147	—	439	3 915	574
20 to 24 years	350	17	8 012	2 051	674	109	565	—	1 377	9 561	1 219
25 to 54 years	2 882	112	37 928	8 461	2 748	482	2 286	27	5 666	29 467	3 994
55 to 64 years	519	10	7 206	1 425	567	84	483	—	1 046	5 581	1 268
65 years and over	109	13	1 426	150	42	—	16	—	108	1 276	246
With one or more years of college	1 139	152	19 718	4 788	1 802	315	1 487	13	2 973	14 930	3 728
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 130	185	57 980	12 825	4 168	681	3 487	39	8 618	45 155	9 083
Black	341	45	651	42	30	10	20	—	12	609	104
Other races	39	—	442	6	—	—	—	—	6	436	114
Spanish origin ^a	52	14	355	33	15	—	15	—	18	322	81
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 495	220	58 774	12 744	4 108	644	3 464	39	8 597	46 030	9 233
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	752	33	11 149	2 385	1 079	223	856	27	1 479	8 564	2 054
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 411	96	15 645	3 749	1 966	231	1 627	12	2 559	11 876	2 481
Technicians and related support occupations	114	16	1 640	549	206	11	195	—	343	1 091	321
Sales occupations	624	12	5 649	1 196	505	79	226	—	891	3 853	569
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	618	68	8 956	2 024	687	141	546	12	1 925	9 251	1 268
Service occupations	614	—	7 567	1 046	278	42	236	—	768	6 521	1 023
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	1 311	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	178	25	8 335	2 021	680	46	634	—	1 341	5 119	1 773
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 146	66	14 538	3 299	873	102	771	—	2 426	11 239	1 876
Construction	275	38	2 460	577	273	22	251	—	304	1 883	486
Manufacturing	432	43	21 640	4 905	1 255	63	1 192	13	3 357	16 735	3 921
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	325	24	3 691	1 279	501	164	337	—	478	2 102	577
Wholesale trade	94	27	1 794	487	229	10	219	—	778	4 417	223
Retail trade	1 061	16	9 527	1 699	296	29	267	14	1 389	7 828	1 186
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	—	1 778	564	271	91	180	—	293	2 124	202
Business and repair services	48	—	1 690	522	81	9	72	—	471	1 138	269
Personal services	128	—	1 069	147	60	—	60	—	87	922	146
Professional and related services	737	49	10 908	1 908	933	124	809	12	963	9 000	1 677
Public administration	218	13	2 191	256	209	132	77	—	47	1 955	457
All other industries	65	10	2 026	170	—	—	—	—	170	1 856	91
Armed forces, at work	15	10	299	129	90	47	43	—	39	170	68
Private wage and salary workers	3 729	146	47 415	11 427	3 283	433	2 850	39	8 105	35 988	7 759
Federal government workers	88	23	1 652	483	386	152	234	—	97	1 169	454
State and local government workers	58	10	6 922	1 780	496	94	402	—	64	1 152	294
Self-employed workers	98	10	2 803	163	33	12	21	—	130	2 640	491
Unpaid family workers	—	—	281	10	—	—	—	—	10	271	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 188	45	13 086	1 836	522	9	513	—	1 314	11 250	1 774
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings:	4 391	217	57 664	12 486	4 185	691	3 494	39	8 462	44 978	9 046
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	873	40	10 901	1 625	512	24	488	—	1 113	9 276	1 117
\$4,000 to \$9,999	403	10	4 003	791	885	49	132	—	434	4 904	586
\$10,000 to \$14,999	436	23	4 047	937	343	70	273	—	594	3 181	551
\$15,000 to \$19,999	421	—	4 162	981	356	61	295	—	625	3 181	551
\$20,000 to \$24,999	826	55	9 845	2 448	779	141	588	26	1 693	4 417	1 056
\$15,000 to \$19,999	827	46	10 866	2 323	854	153	701	—	1 469	8 543	1 976
\$20,000 to \$24,999	393	11	8 848	1 969	691	123	548	—	678	4 899	1 224
\$25,000 to \$49,999	192	12	5 597	1 481	499	70	429	13	379	4 016	1 294
\$50,000 or more	—	—	567	37	—	—	—	—	27	336	205
Median	\$10 261	\$12 694	\$12 035	\$13 556	\$14 540	\$15 011	\$14 429	\$12 915	\$13 164	\$11 601	\$15 305
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 258	164	53 572	12 555	3 993	574	3 419	39	8 866	33 487	8 898
Drive	3 268	139	43 489	10 007	3 022	469	2 633	39	6 523	23 487	7 526
Carpool	891	25	10 083	2 548	891	105	786	—	1 857	7 535	1 372
Public transportation	201	16	383	213	192	117	75	—	21	370	93
Bus or streetcar	173	—	372	213	192	117	75	—	21	159	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	51	25	3 276	49	—	—	—	—	49	3 277	276
Other means	—	—	564	56	13	—	—	—	43	508	34
Worked at home	—	—	1 078	56	—	—	—	—	—	1 078	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.00	1.15	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work	19.1	32.8	19.4	26.7	33.2	37.9	32.3	29.5	23.2	14.8	19.8
Car, truck, or van	18.8	34.9	17.9	26.3	32.2	36.1	31.9	29.5	23.4	15.4	19.9
Public transportation	26.9	10.0	32.1	53.4	56.6	56.6	56.7	—	24.0	19.8	29.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	101	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	21

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of two races.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Niagara County, worked—Con.		Inside SMSA	Erie County	Buffalo city	West Seneca town	Remainder of Erie County	Niagara County	Niagara Falls city	Remainder of Niagara County
	Remainder of Niagara County	Outside SMSA								
Workers 16 years and over	36 899	1 200	11 555	9 911	3 745	161	6 005	1 644	213	1 431
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	20 977	626	8 492	7 261	3 147	115	3 999	1 231	163	1 068
Householder, wife present	13 942	347	6 368	5 391	2 270	115	3 026	977	105	714
Householder, no wife present	2 280	41	874	767	327	—	433	144	18	114
Other household member	4 643	123	1 175	1 078	550	—	528	97	40	57
In group quarters	112	115	175	32	—	—	52	43	18	25
Female	15 922	574	3 063	2 650	598	46	2 006	413	50	363
Householder, husband present	441	13	127	96	5	—	31	—	—	31
Householder, no husband present	2 599	117	728	602	187	25	390	126	12	114
Other household member	1 388	2	1 556	1 306	406	21	1 479	250	38	212
In group quarters	98	56	52	46	—	—	46	6	—	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 841	128	487	386	63	—	323	101	19	82
20 to 24 years	4 742	207	1 336	1 165	477	4	684	177	50	121
25 to 34 years	23 473	726	8 054	6 879	2 561	141	4 177	1 175	135	1 040
35 to 64 years	4 313	127	1 546	1 355	389	16	756	191	31	184
65 years and over	1 030	12	132	126	55	—	71	6	2	4
With one or more years of college	11 202	551	4 352	3 772	1 757	66	1 949	580	122	458
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	36 072	1 144	11 124	9 997	3 616	161	5 820	1 527	173	1 254
Black	305	43	179	109	58	—	51	70	22	48
Other races	322	13	252	205	71	—	134	47	18	29
Spanish origin*	241	13	55	44	10	—	34	11	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	36 997	1 171	11 508	9 880	3 730	161	5 989	1 628	197	1 431
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 510	277	2 353	1 997	841	16	1 140	356	48	308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 389	242	2 601	2 287	1 040	—	1 207	314	62	522
Technicians and related support occupations	3 780	33	343	319	147	—	172	24	—	24
Sales occupations	884	79	827	717	395	4	518	110	29	81
Administrative support occupations, including detail service occupations	5 498	135	1 330	1 251	631	—	717	306	33	243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 291	12	93	880	207	24	649	51	37	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 746	191	1 541	1 400	580	—	1 222	14	—	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 363	308	3 157	2 634	988	17	1 629	523	20	503
Construction	1 397	45	823	771	329	25	417	52	—	52
Manufacturing	12 814	462	4 279	3 788	1 047	27	2 214	991	70	821
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 835	77	2 461	2 287	1 188	653	307	93	13	21
Wholesale trade	884	77	417	412	202	—	210	5	3	2
Retail trade	6 642	125	1 163	1 010	332	34	645	153	43	70
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 012	26	292	286	158	—	128	—	6	6
Business and repair services	869	26	342	300	155	12	133	42	6	36
Personal services	778	—	158	158	43	—	89	—	2	46
Professional and related services	7 523	200	2 073	1 859	475	29	1 355	214	57	157
Public administration	1 478	35	368	341	257	7	373	27	—	20
All other industries	1 765	48	312	293	29	—	214	19	—	19
Armed forces, at work	102	29	47	31	15	—	16	16	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	28 229	992	9 252	7 830	2 938	125	4 767	1 422	194	1 228
Federal government workers	713	43	399	354	282	—	45	29	—	16
State and local government workers	5 571	152	1 544	1 409	373	—	1 002	129	—	139
Self-employed workers	2 349	—	335	297	154	—	143	38	3	35
Unpaid family workers	235	13	71	21	—	—	21	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 476	280	1 463	1 288	479	36	773	175	35	140
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings:	35 932	1 166	11 297	9 722	3 673	161	5 888	1 575	205	1 370
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 159	266	2 742	2 346	1 176	472	33	671	170	28
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 200	119	444	444	247	—	374	99	47	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 513	122	719	626	166	—	456	93	14	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 630	40	740	681	151	—	525	149	13	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 921	185	2 212	2 004	612	52	1 400	148	4	144
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 567	180	2 321	1 885	730	38	1 117	466	22	424
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 675	109	1 722	1 429	605	25	799	293	38	215
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 822	135	1 520	1 264	761	—	499	256	66	40
\$50,000 or more	1 325	10	161	150	103	—	47	11	—	11
Median	\$10 822	\$10 708	\$15 125	\$14 541	\$17 056	\$13 177	\$12 769	\$16 917	\$18 007	\$16 640
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	32 119	1 131	10 789	9 246	3 263	161	5 822	1 543	156	1 387
Drive alone	25 936	741	7 702	6 461	2 426	116	3 939	1 241	103	1 138
Carpool	6 163	390	3 087	2 785	857	45	1 883	302	53	249
Public transportation	277	24	208	173	123	—	50	35	16	19
Bus or streetcar	104	—	149	104	48	—	46	18	—	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	24	20	12	12	—	—	3	—	8
Walked only	2 951	45	304	259	184	—	75	45	31	14
Other means	1 078	—	254	233	175	—	58	21	—	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.26	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.23	1.13	1.27	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.5	28.6	39.0	40.0	51.1	49.4	32.8	33.1	37.7	32.4
Car, truck, or van	14.1	28.6	39.1	40.0	52.0	49.4	32.7	33.3	38.3	32.8
Public transportation	16.6	60.0	48.4	48.8	45.1	—	57.8	46.6	52.0	42.1
With a public transportation disability	69	—	42	42	21	—	21	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA Living in SMSA, worked			
	Total	Alameda County	Burlington city	Remainder of Alameda County	Place of work not reported	Total	Alameda County	Burlington city	Remainder of Alameda County	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Burlington city	Remainder of Alameda County	
													Inside SMSA	Alameda County
Workers 16 years and over	48 125	48 125	18 239	29 886	3 453	42 038	42 038	24 727	17 311	35 971	35 971	21 839		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	26 216	26 216	9 482	16 534	2 109	21 862	21 862	12 338	9 524	18 366	18 366	10 610		
Householder, wife present	17 795	17 795	6 145	11 310	1 046	14 771	14 771	7 507	5 264	12 182	12 182	7 239		
Householder, no wife present	2 938	2 938	1 484	1 854	720	3 269	3 269	1 847	1 422	1 989	1 989	1 029		
Other household member	5 284	5 284	2 019	3 265	350	4 541	4 541	2 496	2 045	4 033	4 033	2 277		
In group quarters	199	199	183	15	12	181	181	88	93	158	158	45		
Female	21 909	21 909	8 557	13 552	1 344	20 176	20 176	12 389	7 787	17 605	17 605	11 229		
Householder, no husband present	4 183	4 183	1 985	2 452	104	4 763	4 763	2 743	2 020	3 983	3 983	2 574		
Householder, no husband present	4 433	4 433	2 102	2 331	271	4 053	4 053	2 325	1 728	3 703	3 703	2 157		
Other household member	16 919	16 919	6 250	10 669	1 073	15 523	15 523	9 766	5 757	13 396	13 396	8 791		
In group quarters	126	126	22	104	—	126	126	22	104	113	113	27		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	3 244	3 244	1 201	2 043	388	3 008	3 008	1 771	1 237	2 686	2 686	1 653		
20 to 24 years	6 000	6 000	2 401	3 599	429	5 167	5 167	3 082	2 085	4 431	4 431	2 723		
25 to 34 years	30 984	30 984	11 390	19 594	1 905	27 136	27 136	15 921	11 215	22 789	22 789	13 860		
35 to 64 years	6 210	6 210	2 572	3 638	527	5 257	5 257	3 160	2 157	4 691	4 691	2 787		
65 years and over	1 687	1 687	575	1 012	104	1 476	1 476	747	729	1 374	1 374	816		
With one or more years of college	13 595	13 595	6 073	7 522	701	11 162	11 162	7 015	4 147	9 453	9 453	6 162		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	39 865	39 865	14 841	25 024	2 404	34 113	34 113	20 264	13 829	29 811	29 811	18 198		
Black	8 039	8 039	3 312	4 727	943	7 771	7 771	4 378	3 393	6 046	6 046	3 576		
Other races	221	221	86	135	106	154	154	65	89	114	114	65		
Spanish origin ^a	291	291	103	188	33	219	219	88	131	204	204	177		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	48 114	48 114	18 239	29 875	3 453	42 038	42 038	24 727	17 311	35 971	35 971	21 839		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 384	8 384	3 967	4 417	498	7 089	7 089	4 577	2 512	6 229	6 229	4 039		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 138	12 138	4 759	7 379	696	9 713	9 713	6 658	3 055	8 647	8 647	6 009		
Fabrications and related support occupations	1 089	1 089	493	596	39	789	789	469	319	653	653	423		
Services occupations	4 037	4 037	1 614	2 423	321	3 593	3 593	2 343	1 060	3 243	3 243	2 209		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 012	7 012	2 769	4 243	327	5 331	5 331	3 476	1 855	4 719	4 719	3 167		
Service occupations	4 326	4 326	1 941	2 385	204	4 466	4 466	2 765	1 701	3 594	3 594	2 626		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	846	846	70	776	113	697	697	101	596	639	639	489		
Construction, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	6 881	6 881	2 324	4 557	508	5 896	5 896	3 421	2 475	4 706	4 706	3 158		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 239	15 239	5 166	10 073	1 244	14 179	14 179	7 410	6 769	11 821	11 821	6 436		
Construction	2 436	2 436	868	1 568	281	2 005	2 005	944	1 061	1 516	1 516	695		
Manufacturing	21 615	21 615	7 870	13 745	1 481	18 928	18 928	10 466	8 462	15 789	15 789	9 138		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 326	2 326	772	1 554	127	1 596	1 596	1 185	411	1 355	1 355	1 014		
Wholesale trade	1 779	1 779	648	1 131	160	1 451	1 451	967	484	1 258	1 258	862		
Retail trade	6 812	6 812	2 850	3 962	451	6 552	6 552	4 511	2 041	5 816	5 816	4 099		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 283	1 283	560	723	95	136	136	831	305	984	984	764		
Business and repair services	1 187	1 187	419	768	108	924	924	634	300	842	842	652		
Personal services	4 236	4 236	1 693	2 543	120	3 371	3 371	2 147	1 224	3 291	3 291	2 154		
Professional and related services	6 643	6 643	2 877	3 766	437	5 920	5 920	3 321	2 399	5 185	5 185	3 187		
Public administration	1 374	1 374	664	710	105	1 093	1 093	604	489	1 010	1 010	672		
All other industries	1 203	1 203	218	985	148	1 052	1 052	337	715	953	953	316		
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	11	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	39 703	39 703	14 947	24 756	2 887	34 983	34 983	21 182	13 801	29 557	29 557	18 558		
Federal government workers	4 518	4 518	1 233	2 295	24	286	286	143	93	239	239	159		
State and local government workers	5 907	5 907	1 985	2 922	288	4 162	4 162	2 190	2 022	3 689	3 689	1 954		
Self-employed workers	2 930	2 930	1 084	1 846	248	2 290	2 290	1 212	1 078	2 470	2 470	1 160		
Unpaid family workers	8 47	8 47	—	47	—	17	17	—	—	17	17	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 210	8 210	3 331	4 879	771	6 664	6 664	4 162	3 248	6 667	6 667	3 978		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	46 961	46 961	17 704	29 257	3 144	41 167	41 167	24 250	16 917	35 207	35 207	21 432		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 707	7 707	3 070	4 637	712	7 300	7 300	4 156	3 144	6 383	6 383	3 785		
\$4,000 to \$7,999	4 419	4 419	1 734	2 685	406	4 374	4 374	2 594	1 780	3 632	3 632	2 280		
\$8,000 to \$19,999	2 946	2 946	1 084	1 862	269	3 234	3 234	1 954	1 280	3 295	3 295	2 067		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 706	6 706	2 341	4 365	422	6 036	6 036	3 480	2 556	5 201	5 201	3 044		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	11 020	11 020	3 998	7 021	414	9 896	9 896	5 486	4 410	10 309	10 309	6 238		
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 460	4 460	1 863	3 097	290	3 720	3 720	2 107	1 613	3 180	3 180	1 885		
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 525	2 525	976	1 549	119	1 794	1 794	1 225	569	1 504	1 504	1 079		
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 256	2 256	887	1 369	102	1 562	1 562	952	610	1 305	1 305	777		
\$50,000 or more	442	442	240	202	29	425	425	295	130	368	368	279		
Median	59 321	59 321	59 242	59 363	58 019	58 721	58 721	58 816	58 591	58 690	58 690	58 712		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	43 229	43 229	17 085	28 144	3 353	39 665	39 665	23 762	15 903	33 705	33 705	20 386		
Drive alone	35 735	35 735	12 768	20 967	2 489	30 575	30 575	18 385	12 190	26 532	26 532	16 387		
With other driver	11 494	11 494	4 317	7 177	864	9 090	9 090	5 377	3 717	7 173	7 173	4 201		
Public transportation	696	696	420	276	31	258	258	198	60	245	245	185		
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	2	2	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—		
Walked only	1 040	1 040	334	806	41	1 034	1 034	296	738	960	960	596		
Other means	3 336	3 336	125	2 111	28	257	257	96	161	237	237	96		
At home	824	824	375	449	28	824	824	375	449	824	824	375		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13		
Mean travel time to work	18.6	18.6	16.5	19.8	18.6	17.2	17.2	16.8	17.2	14.8	14.8	14.8		
Car, truck, or van	18.3	18.3	15.8	19.8	18.8	17.2	17.2	16.9	17.6	15.0	15.0	14.9		
Public transportation	52.6	52.6	44.9	61.4	19.1	32.4	32.4	25.3	54.9	28.8	28.8	28.8		
With a public transportation disability	76	7												

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Alamance County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alamance County	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Alamance County	Burlington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alamance County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 461	18 378	14 132	8 701	35 971	35 971	21 839	3 461	18 378	14 132	8 701
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 527	9 093	7 756	5 741	18 366	18 366	10 610	1 527	9 093	7 756	5 741
Married, wife present.....	1 123	6 128	5 443	4 567	12 182	12 182	7 239	1 123	6 128	5 443	4 567
Householder, no wife present.....	149	880	960	618	1 989	1 989	1 029	149	880	960	618
Other household member.....	265	2 012	1 760	527	4 037	4 037	2 277	265	2 012	1 760	527
In group quarters.....	—	65	93	—	—	—	—	—	65	93	—
Female	1 934	9 295	6 376	2 960	17 605	17 605	11 229	1 934	9 295	6 376	2 960
Householder, husband present.....	61	198	134	38	393	393	259	61	198	134	38
Householder, no husband present.....	371	1 786	1 546	49	3 703	3 703	2 157	371	1 786	1 546	49
Other household member.....	1 502	7 289	4 605	2 450	13 396	13 396	8 791	1 502	7 289	4 605	2 450
In group quarters.....	—	22	91	13	113	113	22	—	22	91	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	280	1 373	1 033	170	2 686	2 686	1 653	280	1 373	1 033	170
20 to 24 years.....	418	2 305	1 708	1 140	4 431	4 431	2 723	418	2 305	1 708	1 140
25 to 54 years.....	1 964	11 896	8 929	6 290	22 789	22 789	13 860	1 964	11 896	8 929	6 290
55 to 64 years.....	599	2 188	1 904	992	4 691	4 691	2 787	599	2 188	1 904	992
65 years and over.....	200	616	558	109	1 374	1 374	816	200	616	558	109
With one or more years of college.....	845	5 337	3 471	3 241	9 653	9 653	6 182	845	5 337	3 471	3 241
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	3 084	15 114	11 613	7 650	29 811	29 811	18 198	3 084	15 114	11 613	7 650
Black.....	377	3 199	2 470	1 050	6 046	6 046	3 576	377	3 199	2 470	1 050
Other races.....	—	65	49	—	114	114	45	—	65	49	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	77	127	54	204	204	77	—	77	127	54
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	3 461	18 378	14 132	8 690	35 971	35 971	21 839	3 461	18 378	14 132	8 690
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	23	6 333	2 171	629	6 229	6 229	4 058	23	6 333	2 171	629
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 160	4 849	2 638	2 795	8 647	8 647	6 009	1 160	4 849	2 638	2 795
Technicians and related support occupations.....	33	514	136	355	683	683	547	33	514	136	355
Sales occupations.....	607	1 775	920	6 290	3 245	3 245	2 075	607	1 775	920	6 290
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	202	2 560	1 552	1 969	4 719	4 719	3 167	202	2 560	1 552	1 969
Service occupations.....	150	2 360	1 316	216	3 826	3 826	2 510	150	2 360	1 316	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	74	144	129	439	94	94	74	74	144	129	439
Production, transport, craft, and repair occupations.....	388	2 400	2 071	1 754	4 809	4 809	2 738	388	2 400	2 071	1 754
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 274	5 162	3 885	2 174	11 821	11 821	6 496	1 274	5 162	3 885	2 174
Construction.....	21	674	691	621	1 516	1 516	895	21	674	691	621
Manufacturing.....	1 797	7 341	5 859	4 345	15 789	15 789	9 138	1 797	7 341	5 859	4 345
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	43	973	339	844	1 355	1 355	1 016	43	973	339	844
Wholesale trade.....	146	716	396	361	1 258	1 258	862	146	716	396	361
Retail trade.....	732	3 367	1 717	545	5 816	5 816	4 099	732	3 367	1 717	545
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	222	483	279	204	984	984	705	222	483	279	204
Business and repair services.....	23	529	290	237	842	842	552	23	529	290	237
Personal services.....	73	619	571	53	1 263	1 263	692	73	619	571	53
Professional and related services.....	150	3 037	1 998	1 041	5 185	5 185	3 187	150	3 037	1 998	1 041
Public administration.....	240	337	433	259	1 010	1 010	577	240	337	433	259
All other industries.....	14	302	637	102	953	953	316	14	302	637	102
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 058	15 500	10 999	7 259	29 557	29 557	18 558	3 058	15 500	10 999	7 259
Federal government workers.....	35	124	80	255	239	239	159	35	124	80	255
State and local government workers.....	277	1 677	1 734	931	3 688	3 688	1 954	277	1 677	1 734	931
Self-employed workers.....	91	1 077	1 302	232	2 470	2 470	1 168	91	1 077	1 302	232
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	412	3 566	2 689	772	6 667	6 667	3 978	412	3 566	2 689	772
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	3 387	18 045	13 775	8 610	35 207	35 207	21 432	3 387	18 045	13 775	8 610
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	461	3 324	2 598	6 183	9 983	9 983	6 524	461	3 324	2 598	6 183
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	430	1 850	1 352	381	3 632	3 632	2 280	430	1 850	1 352	381
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	838	2 729	2 228	685	5 795	5 795	3 567	838	2 729	2 228	685
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	452	2 992	2 159	1 083	5 043	5 043	3 044	452	2 992	2 159	1 083
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	771	3 965	3 103	2 567	7 839	7 839	4 736	771	3 965	3 103	2 567
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	155	1 730	1 293	1 490	3 180	3 180	1 885	155	1 730	1 293	1 490
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	36	1 043	425	902	504	504	309	36	1 043	425	902
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	180	597	528	847	1 305	1 305	777	180	597	528	847
\$50,000 or more.....	64	215	89	87	368	368	279	64	215	89	87
Median.....	\$7 915	\$8 864	\$8 558	\$12 408	\$8 490	\$8 490	\$8 712	\$7 915	\$8 864	\$8 558	\$12 408
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	3 412	17 475	12 818	8 171	33 705	33 705	20 887	3 412	17 475	12 818	8 171
Drive alone.....	2 593	13 793	10 146	4 714	26 532	26 532	16 386	2 593	13 793	10 146	4 714
Carpool.....	619	3 682	2 672	3 457	7 173	7 173	4 501	619	3 682	2 672	3 457
Public transportation.....	165	420	245	245	245	245	185	165	420	245	245
Bus or streetcar.....	—	59	37	420	96	96	59	—	59	37	420
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	29	267	664	39	960	960	29	29	267	664	39
Walked only.....	—	76	141	71	237	237	96	—	76	141	71
Other means.....	—	375	449	—	824	824	375	—	375	449	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.1	1.13	1.13	1.36	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.36
Mean travel time to work.....	15.3	14.8	14.8	15.3	14.8	14.8	15.3	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.3
Car, truck, or van.....	15.3	14.8	15.1	12.0	15.0	15.0	14.9	15.3	14.8	15.1	12.0
Public transportation.....	—	20.4	54.9	69.0	28.8	28.8	20.4	—	20.4	54.9	69.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	18	8	21	26	26	18	—	18	8	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Burlington city, worked						Living in Remainder of Alamance County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Alamance County	Burlington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alamance County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alamance County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	14 179	14 179	10 959	1 695	9 264	3 220	2 729	21 792	21 792	21 792
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 930	6 930	5 220	746	4 474	1 710	1 984	11 436	11 436	11 436
Householder, wife present	4 587	4 587	3 452	545	2 907	1 135	1 469	7 993	7 993	7 993
Householder, no wife present	1 715	1 715	1 177	222	467	237	221	2 115	2 115	2 115
Other household member	52	52	52	—	1 048	338	214	522	522	522
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	106	106
Female	7 249	7 249	5 739	949	4 790	1 510	825	10 356	10 356	10 356
Householder, husband present	4 668	4 668	3 499	116	3 199	1 146	1 146	8 822	8 822	8 822
Householder, no husband present	1 823	1 823	1 257	210	1 047	566	148	1 880	1 880	1 880
Other household member	5 236	5 236	4 344	722	3 622	892	642	8 160	8 160	8 160
In group quarters	22	22	22	—	22	—	—	91	91	91
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	985	985	858	161	697	127	50	1 701	1 701	1 701
20 to 24 years	1 797	1 797	1 347	212	1 212	450	411	3 532	3 532	3 532
25 to 54 years	8 870	8 870	6 787	999	5 786	2 083	1 845	13 919	13 919	13 919
55 to 64 years	1 984	1 984	1 505	319	1 186	479	373	2 707	2 707	2 707
65 years and over	543	543	462	81	381	50	81	831	831	831
With one or more years of college	4 508	4 508	3 564	495	3 069	944	1 241	5 145	5 145	5 145
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	11 599	11 599	9 043	1 493	7 550	2 556	2 332	18 212	18 212	18 212
Black	2 514	2 514	1 888	202	1 686	626	397	3 532	3 532	3 532
Other races	66	66	28	—	28	—	—	48	48	48
Spanish origin ^a	70	70	57	—	57	13	—	134	134	134
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	14 179	14 179	10 959	1 695	9 264	3 220	2 729	21 792	21 792	21 792
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 074	3 074	2 447	361	2 086	627	635	3 155	3 155	3 155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 701	3 701	2 962	577	2 410	719	824	4 946	4 946	4 946
Technicians and related support occupations	1 329	1 329	1 027	272	816	251	251	1 561	1 561	1 561
Sales occupations	1 416	1 416	1 227	285	942	189	100	1 629	1 629	1 629
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 952	1 952	1 478	287	1 191	474	673	2 767	2 767	2 767
Service occupations	1 460	1 460	1 133	285	955	109	129	2 276	2 276	2 276
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	44	44	—	13	31	26	595	595	595
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 676	1 676	1 253	117	1 306	423	515	3 133	3 133	3 133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 084	4 084	2 831	507	2 284	1 253	620	7 737	7 737	7 737
Construction	549	549	21	309	21	309	192	967	967	967
Manufacturing	5 798	5 798	4 058	749	3 309	1 740	1 490	9 991	9 991	9 991
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	510	510	457	43	414	53	237	845	845	845
Wholesale trade	324	324	246	66	399	99	74	734	734	734
Retail trade	2 501	2 501	2 184	446	1 720	317	144	3 315	3 315	3 315
Finance, insurance, and real estate	433	433	394	126	288	39	81	551	551	551
Business and repair services	329	329	256	47	247	73	78	513	513	513
Personal services	444	444	398	12	386	46	—	819	819	819
Professional and related services	2 363	2 363	1 882	56	1 832	475	337	2 822	2 822	2 822
Public administration	510	510	388	149	233	128	109	500	500	500
All other industries	218	218	147	—	147	71	—	735	735	735
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 486	11 486	8 817	1 442	7 375	2 649	2 344	18 071	18 071	18 071
Federal government workers	146	146	93	23	94	23	27	93	93	93
State and local government workers	1 605	1 605	1 124	178	1 016	411	257	2 083	2 083	2 083
Self-employed workers	942	942	825	46	779	117	51	1 528	1 528	1 528
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 748	2 748	2 209	231	1 978	539	295	3 919	3 919	3 919
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	13 808	13 808	10 712	1 625	9 077	3 096	2 710	21 399	21 399	21 399
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 545	2 545	2 267	232	2 035	278	243	3 838	3 838	3 838
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 467	1 467	1 113	197	916	354	102	2 165	2 165	2 165
\$6,000 to \$9,999	329	329	256	236	1 266	173	100	3 624	3 624	3 624
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 927	1 927	1 434	257	1 177	493	275	4 274	4 274	4 274
\$10,000 to \$14,999	338	338	2 253	390	1 863	801	758	3 784	3 784	3 784
\$15,000 to \$19,999	115	115	914	841	551	61	2 025	2 025	2 025	2 025
\$20,000 to \$24,999	689	689	525	13	512	164	226	815	815	815
\$25,000 to \$49,999	560	560	421	96	325	159	302	745	745	745
\$50,000 or more	220	220	187	45	142	40	33	148	148	148
Median	\$8 748	\$8 748	\$8 527	\$8 440	\$8 546	\$9 391	\$12 758	\$8 655	\$8 655	\$8 655
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	13 338	13 338	10 145	1 657	8 488	3 193	2 427	20 367	20 367	20 367
Drive alone	10 489	10 489	7 943	1 288	6 655	2 546	1 321	16 043	16 043	16 043
Carpool	2 849	2 849	2 202	369	1 833	647	1 106	4 324	4 324	4 324
Public transportation	172	172	172	—	172	—	—	73	73	73
Bus or streetcar	56	56	56	—	56	—	—	237	237	237
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	40
Walked only	206	206	206	29	177	—	28	754	754	754
Other means	88	88	88	—	52	27	37	149	149	149
Works at home	375	375	375	—	375	—	—	449	449	449
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.40	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	12.6	12.6	11.6	11.2	11.7	15.6	36.9	16.3	16.3	16.3
Car, truck, or van	12.5	12.5	11.5	11.2	11.5	15.6	34.2	16.6	16.6	16.6
Public transportation	20.3	20.3	20.3	—	20.3	—	—	67.4	67.4	67.4
With a public transportation disability	2.6	2.6	1.8	—	1.8	—	—	48.8	48.8	48.8

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Alameda County, worked—Con.									
	Burlington city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alameda County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alameda County	Burlington city	Remainder of Alameda County	
Workers 16 years and over	10 880	1 766	9 114	10 912	5 972	6 067	6 067	2 888	3 179	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 390	781	4 609	4 046	3 837	3 496	3 496	1 728	1 768	
Householder, wife present	3 787	568	3 219	3 808	3 098	2 589	2 589	1 268	1 321	
Householder, no wife present	490	77	413	723	397	380	380	218	162	
Other household member	1 100	136	964	1 422	711	534	534	219	285	
In group quarters	13	—	13	93	23	23	23	—	—	
Female	5 490	985	4 505	4 866	2 135	2 571	2 571	1 160	1 411	
Householder, husband present	44	44	99	86	23	81	81	17	64	
Householder, no husband present	900	160	739	980	291	350	350	168	182	
Other household member	4 447	781	3 667	3 713	1 808	2 127	2 127	975	1 152	
In group quarters	—	—	—	91	13	13	13	—	13	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	795	119	676	906	120	322	322	118	204	
20 to 24 years	1 376	283	1 093	1 258	729	736	736	359	377	
25 to 54 years	7 073	965	6 108	6 846	4 445	4 347	4 347	2 061	2 286	
55 to 64 years	1 282	280	1 002	1 025	1 808	566	566	313	253	
65 years and over	354	119	235	477	59	96	96	37	59	
With one or more years of college	2 618	350	2 268	2 527	2 000	1 509	1 509	833	674	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	9 155	1 591	7 564	9 057	5 318	4 302	4 302	2 086	2 216	
Black	1 688	175	1 513	1 844	653	1 725	1 725	802	923	
Other races	37	—	37	11	1	40	40	—	40	
Spanish origin ^a	20	—	20	114	54	15	15	11	4	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	10 880	1 766	9 114	10 912	5 961	6 067	6 067	2 888	3 179	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 611	164	1 447	1 544	1 022	860	860	519	519	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 027	588	2 439	1 919	1 971	1 066	1 066	649	649	
Technicians and related support occupations	270	33	237	80	304	106	106	102	110	
Sales occupations	668	235	433	761	371	348	348	238	238	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 460	320	1 140	1 368	1 279	612	612	309	309	
Service occupations	1 077	72	1 005	1 149	1 077	638	638	250	288	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	14	61	520	68	58	58	13	45	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 485	221	1 264	1 440	1 642	1 087	1 087	488	624	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 605	707	2 898	4 132	1 554	2 358	2 358	974	1 384	
Construction	365	—	365	402	507	489	489	249	240	
Manufacturing	5 080	1 048	4 032	4 911	2 855	3 139	3 139	1 308	1 831	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	559	—	559	286	607	241	241	169	72	
Wholesale trade	397	103	294	337	272	193	193	105	88	
Retail trade	915	268	647	1 400	401	736	736	412	324	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	311	96	215	240	240	152	152	126	26	
Business and repair services	296	14	282	217	159	92	92	82	10	
Personal services	294	61	233	525	525	108	108	58	53	
Professional and related services	1 299	94	1 205	1 323	714	735	735	334	401	
Public administration	195	91	104	203	168	83	83	27	56	
All other industries	169	14	155	566	102	99	99	21	78	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	9 741	1 616	8 125	8 330	4 915	5 426	5 426	2 624	2 802	
Federal government workers	36	6	30	47	178	47	47	34	13	
State and local government workers	748	99	649	724	1 809	474	474	184	288	
Self-employed workers	343	45	298	1 185	181	120	120	44	76	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	17	24	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 769	181	1 588	2 150	477	997	997	438	559	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	10 720	1 752	8 968	10 679	5 900	5 960	5 960	2 818	3 142	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 188	229	1 289	2 320	3 699	917	917	371	546	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 167	253	914	1 244	998	742	742	314	428	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 969	506	1 463	1 655	511	939	939	388	551	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	610	195	1 415	1 654	745	835	835	436	399	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 483	221	2 102	2 302	1 809	1 383	1 383	750	823	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	971	82	889	1 064	939	540	540	222	318	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	554	23	531	261	676	290	290	146	146	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	356	84	272	389	545	237	237	125	82	
\$50,000 or more	92	16	73	56	27	57	57	16	41	
Median	\$8 877	\$7 636	\$9 128	\$8 441	\$12 265	\$8 915	\$8 915	\$9 541	\$8 231	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	10 742	1 755	8 987	9 625	5 744	5 960	5 960	2 875	3 085	
Drive alone	8 443	1 305	7 138	7 800	3 393	4 043	4 043	1 999	2 044	
Carpool	2 299	450	1 849	2 025	2 351	1 917	1 917	876	1 041	
Public transportation	13	—	13	60	183	13	13	13	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	37	183	13	13	13	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	90	—	90	664	11	74	74	—	74	
Other means	35	11	24	24	34	20	20	—	20	
Worked at home	—	—	—	449	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.35	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	18.0	19.1	17.7	14.6	17.9	32.1	29.4	31.7	27.3	
Car, truck, or van	18.1	19.2	17.9	15.0	17.9	29.5	29.5	31.5	27.2	
Public transportation	20.8	—	20.8	54.9	71.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)		Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)
				33 753	1 194							
Workers 16 years and over	52 303	50 590	16 837	33 753	1 194	519	3 277	53 210	52 707	24 884	27 823	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 839	28 776	8 719	20 057	756	307	2 210	30 458	30 215	12 682	17 333	
Householder, wife present	17 418	16 647	4 042	12 605	570	201	1 114	18 623	18 484	7 504	10 980	
Householder, no wife present	4 200	4 108	1 704	2 405	65	27	419	4 026	3 986	1 840	2 146	
Other household member	7 505	7 505	2 413	4 894	121	79	677	7 326	7 234	3 200	4 024	
In group quarters	716	716	552	164	—	—	56	51	51	138	170	
Female	22 464	21 814	8 118	13 694	438	212	1 067	22 722	22 492	12 202	16 490	
Householder, husband present	685	670	204	466	5	10	6	749	749	454	315	
Householder, no husband present	5 555	5 479	2 700	2 779	41	35	254	5 568	5 537	3 191	2 346	
Other household member	15 014	14 465	4 306	10 149	392	167	778	15 348	15 149	7 700	7 449	
In group quarters	1 210	1 210	908	302	—	—	29	1 057	1 057	677	380	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 862	4 765	1 720	3 045	60	37	309	4 494	4 449	1 911	2 538	
20 to 24 years	9 218	8 979	4 047	4 932	161	78	437	9 424	9 339	4 836	4 503	
25 to 54 years	32 975	31 785	9 076	22 709	842	348	2 166	34 263	33 942	15 470	18 472	
55 to 64 years	1 206	1 165	1 583	2 482	93	48	244	4 093	4 076	2 186	1 890	
65 years and over	1 042	996	411	585	38	8	119	936	901	481	420	
With one or more years of college	25 354	24 769	9 112	15 657	371	214	1 459	25 242	25 112	12 834	12 278	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	51 681	49 972	16 645	33 327	1 190	519	3 249	52 580	52 081	24 640	27 441	
Black	255	255	64	191	—	—	9	248	248	96	152	
Other races	367	363	128	235	4	—	19	382	378	148	230	
Spanish origin	244	244	65	179	—	—	38	197	197	56	141	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	52 220	50 507	16 812	33 695	1 194	519	3 277	53 106	52 603	24 809	27 794	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 682	15 311	4 908	10 403	259	112	889	15 454	15 371	7 680	7 691	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 613	16 129	5 547	10 582	304	180	1 117	16 776	16 683	8 684	7 979	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 941	2 850	911	1 939	67	24	212	3 045	3 041	1 387	1 654	
Sales occupations	4 579	4 432	1 623	2 809	91	56	461	4 355	4 277	2 026	2 251	
Production and support occupations, including clerical	1 206	1 165	1 583	2 482	93	48	244	4 093	4 076	2 186	1 890	
Service occupations	7 057	6 900	2 855	4 045	116	41	399	6 952	6 889	3 518	3 371	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 114	950	216	734	133	31	126	903	813	202	611	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 428	1 358	1 930	3 400	97	56	356	5 947	5 886	2 230	3 655	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 326	6 086	3 784	4 302	182	58	390	7 074	6 982	2 495	4 487	
Construction	2 562	2 468	624	1 844	59	35	216	2 925	2 889	873	2 016	
Manufacturing	12 584	12 143	2 799	9 344	325	116	626	13 994	13 882	4 047	9 835	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 842	2 733	806	1 927	72	37	227	2 492	2 483	1 374	1 309	
Wholesale trade	1 641	1 583	581	1 002	40	18	189	1 662	1 643	947	696	
Retail trade	6 470	6 241	1 078	5 163	146	83	425	8 454	8 370	3 955	4 415	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 068	1 060	394	666	32	16	212	2 989	2 974	1 849	1 123	
Business and repair services	439	404	400	204	20	15	143	1 469	1 458	611	847	
Personal services	1 607	1 562	668	894	35	10	50	1 599	1 587	744	855	
Professional and related services	14 158	13 798	5 685	8 113	248	112	777	13 952	13 873	8 822	5 051	
Public administration	2 312	2 236	803	1 433	62	14	91	2 121	2 111	1 379	732	
All other industries	1 537	1 359	374	985	43	21	111	1 249	1 151	354	817	
Armed forces, at work	83	83	25	58	—	—	—	104	104	75	29	
Private wage and salary workers	40 877	39 330	12 754	26 876	846	401	2 462	42 629	42 295	19 180	23 115	
Federal government workers	1 350	2 298	367	931	47	5	97	1 352	1 351	908	443	
State and local government workers	704	1 860	819	1 041	19	6	67	6 471	6 462	2 827	2 827	
Self-employed workers	2 938	2 732	891	1 841	133	73	295	2 429	2 300	930	1 370	
Unpaid family workers	134	124	36	86	10	—	—	129	125	57	68	
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 139	12 827	5 297	7 530	220	92	774	12 628	12 439	6 157	6 282	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	51 097	49 426	16 431	32 995	1 166	505	3 056	52 232	51 751	24 412	27 339	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 465	11 192	4 726	6 466	184	89	750	11 060	10 899	5 260	5 639	
\$4,000 to \$999	12 942	12 383	3 299	8 784	391	168	664	14 483	14 357	6 833	7 524	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 211	5 022	2 045	2 977	104	85	279	5 168	5 106	2 894	2 212	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 562	4 414	1 459	2 955	114	34	315	4 567	4 523	2 237	2 286	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 000	2 899	1 000	1 899	203	130	133	2 937	2 937	1 397	1 540	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 038	5 829	1 611	4 218	165	44	387	6 515	6 502	2 744	3 758	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 916	3 768	803	2 965	116	32	262	4 020	4 020	1 461	2 559	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	673	645	214	451	—	8	13	642	638	372	266	
\$50,000 or more	59 791	57 949	17 689	310 642	1 907	59 324	59 568	510 150	510 176	249 482	270 748	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	42 614	41 091	11 401	29 890	1 075	448	2 781	43 994	43 654	19 428	24 226	
Drive alone	29 672	28 708	8 802	20 906	684	280	2 117	29 591	29 247	12 715	16 472	
Carpool	12 942	12 383	3 299	8 784	391	168	664	14 483	14 357	6 833	7 754	
Public transportation	1 926	1 926	019	907	—	—	136	1 754	1 754	1 036	714	
Bus or streetcar	731	731	869	862	—	—	124	1 585	1 585	934	651	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	195	195	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	5 784	5 734	2 743	3 991	41	9	297	5 487	5 460	3 671	1 789	
Other means	740	740	—	—	—	—	4	772	760	260	356	
Worked at home	1 203	1 079	343	736	74	50	—	1 203	1 079	343	736	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.19	1.25	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.22	
Mean travel time to work	17.3	17.0	15.0	18.0	23.0	26.3	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.5	
Car, truck, or van, 15 minutes or less	17.6	17.6	15.8	18.4	23.8	27.0	19.6	20.1	20.1	20.5	20.4	
Public transportation	26.0	26.0	24.7	27.6	—	—	26.2	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.6	
With a public transportation disability	246	246	78	168	—	—	11	247	233	111	122	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA									
	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Chittenden County (pt.), worked		
			Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city	Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city
Workers 16 years and over	321	182	46 040	45 605	21 902	23 703	288	147	2 986	44 811	44 726	21 508
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	174	99	25 688	25 458	11 070	14 388	141	89	1 941	24 938	24 882	10 865
Householder, wife present	51	33	15 832	15 657	6 222	8 837	62	52	1 133	14 657	14 634	6 070
Householder, no wife present	14	26	3 524	3 496	1 617	1 879	8	20	257	3 453	3 457	1 600
Other household member	77	17	6 476	6 388	2 883	3 305	71	17	408	6 313	6 287	2 857
In group quarters	—	—	505	505	335	367	—	—	150	505	505	338
Female	147	83	20 352	20 147	10 832	9 315	147	58	1 045	19 873	19 844	10 643
Householder, husband present	—	—	643	643	380	263	—	—	36	628	628	370
Householder, no husband present	—	—	5 078	5 053	2 963	2 090	25	—	223	5 021	5 008	2 929
Other household member	122	4	13 586	13 406	6 824	6 582	122	58	450	13 179	13 163	6 679
In group quarters	—	—	1 045	1 045	665	380	—	—	136	1 045	1 045	665
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	28	17	4 221	4 181	1 811	2 370	28	12	332	4 149	4 149	1 799
20 to 24 years	65	20	8 336	8 261	4 369	3 892	59	16	445	8 152	8 113	4 284
25 to 34 years	193	128	28 847	28 579	13 203	15 276	166	102	1 962	27 988	27 556	12 937
35 to 44 years	4	13	3 747	3 730	2 042	1 688	4	13	213	3 662	3 662	2 015
45 years and over	31	4	889	854	477	377	31	4	34	860	846	473
With one or more years of college	62	68	22 303	22 177	11 395	10 782	58	68	1 592	21 894	21 874	11 249
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	317	182	45 487	45 056	21 713	23 343	284	147	2 945	44 262	44 177	21 319
Black	—	—	229	229	77	152	—	—	17	320	229	77
Other race	—	—	324	320	112	208	4	—	24	229	320	112
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	170	178	56	114	—	—	36	170	170	56
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	321	182	45 966	45 531	21 853	23 678	288	147	2 977	44 737	44 652	21 456
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28	53	28 530	28 169	6 821	4 728	62	28	530	27 975	27 933	6 740
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57	56	14 837	14 748	7 813	6 935	51	38	659	14 493	14 460	7 659
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	2 605	2 601	1 267	1 334	4	—	124	2 526	2 526	1 237
Sales occupations	4	—	4 990	3 840	1 877	1 977	38	30	208	4 782	4 722	2 228
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	22	8 342	8 325	4 801	3 524	9	8	302	8 171	8 166	4 697
Service occupations	45	18	6 406	6 345	3 221	3 124	45	16	252	6 293	6 292	3 186
Food service, eating, and drinking places	21	69	5 822	5 744	2 970	2 540	19	15	120	5 692	5 692	2 769
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	27	4 568	4 518	1 789	2 729	23	27	504	4 360	4 342	1 728
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	32	5 673	5 627	2 035	3 592	21	24	545	5 496	5 485	1 972
Construction	13	23	2 113	2 065	628	1 459	11	17	113	2 033	2 033	628
Manufactured	86	76	11 429	11 344	3 317	7 627	61	24	599	11 068	11 021	3 424
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	5	2 345	2 336	1 164	1 172	4	5	260	2 296	2 296	1 141
Wholesale trade	8	11	1 407	1 388	775	613	8	11	45	1 358	1 358	769
Retail trade	44	40	7 642	7 567	3 537	4 030	44	31	403	7 485	7 471	3 482
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	2 709	2 702	1 651	1 051	—	7	147	2 653	2 653	1 624
Business and repair services	13	—	1 223	1 218	629	599	5	—	29	1 194	1 194	629
Personal services	22	8	1 485	1 457	590	867	22	6	72	1 447	1 447	584
Professional and related services	64	15	12 660	12 581	8 033	5 548	64	15	721	12 376	12 371	7 912
Public administration	—	—	1 635	1 631	1 092	639	—	—	286	1 607	1 607	1 092
All other industries	65	33	11 118	11 022	279	743	65	33	208	1 006	1 006	279
Armed forces, of work	—	—	74	74	49	25	—	—	9	74	74	49
Private wage and salary workers	219	115	36 563	36 283	16 771	19 512	188	92	1 852	35 614	35 544	16 446
Federal government workers	—	—	1 135	1 134	767	307	—	—	1	1 117	1 117	755
State and local government workers	25	10	5 984	5 955	3 483	2 472	25	4	597	5 864	5 863	3 443
Self-employed workers	73	56	2 756	2 135	848	888	277	71	50	2 118	2 104	831
Unpaid family workers	4	—	102	98	45	52	—	—	32	98	98	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	136	53	11 641	11 468	5 621	5 847	130	43	724	11 403	11 351	5 556
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	311	170	45 182	44 764	21 439	23 374	278	143	2 858	43 986	43 901	21 104
Under \$10,000	118	43	10 148	10 000	4 350	4 162	117	36	959	9 959	9 926	4 804
\$10,000 to \$15,999	23	28	4 358	4 313	2 176	2 137	23	22	158	4 251	4 246	2 158
\$16,000 to \$19,999	4	16	459	4 553	2 800	1 950	40	16	323	4 463	4 460	2 337
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	23	3 966	3 928	1 950	1 978	19	19	384	3 844	3 844	1 966
\$25,000 to \$34,999	82	48	8 900	8 797	4 455	4 442	67	36	577	8 573	8 553	4 330
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	5	5 263	5 250	2 342	2 908	8	5	388	5 099	5 099	2 282
\$50,000 or more	11	5	3 339	3 339	1 216	2 123	8	—	315	3 235	3 235	1 170
Median	\$6 390	\$7 750	\$9 753	\$9 790	\$5 160	\$10 317	\$6 200	\$5 563	\$10 469	\$9 939	\$9 939	\$5 160
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	225	115	37 078	36 806	16 625	20 181	192	80	2 755	36 020	35 935	16 235
Drive alone	164	100	25 906	25 700	11 295	14 405	133	73	1 649	25 272	25 216	11 092
Carpool	61	15	11 172	11 106	5 330	5 776	59	7	1 106	10 748	10 719	5 143
Public transportation	—	—	1 727	1 727	705	705	—	—	63	1 664	1 664	705
Bus or streetcar	—	—	1 558	1 558	592	592	—	—	49	1 508	1 508	920
Walked only	18	9	5 335	5 308	3 541	1 737	18	9	152	5 304	5 304	3 541
Other means	4	—	685	685	371	314	4	—	16	681	681	367
Worked at home	74	50	1 203	1 079	343	736	74	50	—	1 079	1 079	343
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.07	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.05	1.20	1.32	1.19	1.19	1.17
Mean travel time to work	11.1	9.6	16.2	16.2	17.2	16.2	9.9	8.7	30.8	16.0	16.0	16.4
Car, truck, or van	11.7	10.7	16.6	16.6	17.2	16.2	11.9	10.1	31.9	16.3	16.3	16.9
Public transportation	—	—	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	—	—	46.0	25.3	25.3	25.9
With a public transportation disability	14	—	227	213	103	110	14	—	8	227	213	103

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Chittenden County (pt.), worked—Con.					Living in Burlington city, worked					
	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	23 218	78	7	2 613	15 081	15 067	10 647	4 420	14	--	760
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	14 017	49	7	1 710	7 592	7 578	5 160	2 418	14	--	464
Householder, wife present	8 564	23	--	940	3 624	3 624	2 365	1 258	--	--	194
Householder, no wife present	1 856	--	7	236	1 452	1 452	1 003	449	--	--	98
Other household member	3 430	26	--	534	2 115	2 101	1 453	648	14	--	98
In group quarters	167	--	--	155	401	401	338	63	--	--	196
Female	9 201	29	--	903	7 489	7 489	5 467	2 002	--	--	296
Householder, husband present	5 238	--	--	603	3 193	3 193	2 247	946	--	--	111
Householder, no husband present	2 079	13	--	204	2 447	2 447	1 713	734	--	--	133
Other household member	6 484	16	--	527	4 052	4 052	2 954	1 098	--	--	42
In group quarters	380	--	--	136	787	787	646	141	--	--	110
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 350	--	--	315	1 514	1 514	1 134	380	--	--	142
20 to 24 years	3 829	39	--	400	3 647	3 633	2 624	1 009	14	--	37
25 to 34 years	15 019	25	7	1 709	8 152	8 152	5 497	2 655	--	--	355
35 to 44 years	1 647	--	--	1 167	1 390	1 390	1 082	308	--	--	64
45 to 64 years	373	14	--	22	378	378	310	68	--	--	13
65 years and over	10 625	20	--	1 449	8 187	8 187	5 904	2 283	--	--	448
With one or more years of college	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	22 858	78	7	2 572	14 916	14 902	10 569	4 333	14	--	733
Black	152	--	--	17	47	47	12	35	--	--	37
Other races	208	--	--	24	118	118	66	52	--	--	10
Spanish origin ¹	114	--	--	36	39	39	25	14	--	--	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	23 193	78	7	2 604	15 056	15 042	10 622	4 420	14	--	760
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 613	22	--	1 077	4 371	4 371	3 074	1 297	--	--	299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 801	33	--	555	5 204	5 190	3 648	1 544	--	--	139
Technicians and related support occupations	1 289	--	--	112	790	790	538	252	--	--	32
Sales occupations	2 043	28	--	194	1 422	1 408	975	433	14	--	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 649	--	--	249	2 492	2 492	1 539	959	--	--	77
Service occupations	3 106	1	--	213	2 676	2 676	1 989	687	--	--	83
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	530	--	--	123	159	159	131	28	--	--	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 414	11	--	425	1 224	1 224	864	360	--	--	115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 509	11	--	211	1 622	1 622	1 021	601	--	--	44
Construction	1 423	11	7	229	454	454	266	188	--	--	84
Manufacturing	7 597	47	--	470	2 560	2 560	1 666	894	--	--	81
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 155	--	--	211	732	732	506	226	--	--	15
Wholesale trade	589	--	--	36	523	523	349	174	--	--	14
Retail trade	3 785	14	--	339	2 802	2 789	1 894	895	14	--	108
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 029	--	--	125	921	921	747	174	--	--	22
Business and repair services	725	1	--	61	351	351	265	86	--	--	40
Personal services	863	--	--	65	643	643	394	249	--	--	32
Professional and related services	4 459	--	--	456	5 111	5 111	3 663	1 048	--	--	247
Public administration	637	--	--	247	664	664	571	93	--	--	105
All other industries	727	--	--	165	294	294	201	93	--	--	58
Armed forces, at work	25	--	--	9	25	25	25	--	--	--	4
Private wage and salary workers	19 098	63	7	1 625	11 571	11 571	7 756	3 815	7	--	455
Federal government workers	362	--	--	84	367	367	320	47	--	--	16
State and local government workers	2 620	1	--	536	2 437	2 437	2 044	393	--	--	89
Self-employed workers	1 273	14	--	342	494	494	315	165	14	--	180
Unpaid family workers	65	--	--	26	12	12	12	--	--	--	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 795	45	7	661	4 800	4 786	3 670	1 116	14	--	275
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	22 797	78	7	2 495	14 838	14 824	10 437	4 387	14	--	679
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 122	29	--	523	4 286	4 272	3 321	951	14	--	251
\$4,000 to \$7,999	2 088	5	--	192	1 636	1 636	1 200	436	--	--	32
\$8,000 to \$11,999	1 913	13	--	283	1 854	1 854	1 342	512	--	--	60
\$12,000 to \$15,999	1 940	11	7	250	1 276	1 276	848	428	--	--	41
\$16,000 to \$19,999	4 233	20	--	479	2 998	2 998	2 142	856	--	--	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 817	--	--	343	1 414	1 414	932	482	--	--	77
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 057	--	--	291	701	701	396	305	--	--	21
\$30,000 to \$49,999	2 383	--	--	149	873	873	528	345	--	--	15
\$50,000 or more	254	--	--	45	200	200	128	72	--	--	14
Median	\$10 267	\$6 769	\$9 000	\$10 423	\$7 615	\$7 622	\$7 039	\$9 376	\$4 000	--	\$7 883
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	19 700	78	7	2 401	9 960	9 966	6 163	3 783	14	--	678
Drive alone	14 124	56	--	1 391	6 938	6 924	4 215	2 709	14	--	352
Carpool	5 576	22	--	1 010	3 022	3 042	1 948	1 094	--	--	326
Public transportation	705	--	--	63	983	983	526	457	--	--	12
Bus or streetcar	638	--	--	49	833	833	435	398	--	--	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	1 763	--	--	133	3 505	3 505	3 380	125	--	--	70
Other means	314	--	--	16	290	290	235	55	--	--	14
Worked at home	736	--	--	--	343	343	--	--	--	--	12
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	2.00	1.35	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.19	1.00	--	1.45
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.6	14.3	30.0	32.6	14.1	14.1	14.0	18.7	10.0	--	28.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.9	14.3	30.0	33.8	14.2	14.2	17.7	17.7	10.0	--	29.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	25.3	--	--	46.0	24.5	24.5	21.3	28.1	--	--	30.0
With a public transportation disability	110	14	--	8	78	78	78	--	--	--	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Franklin County (pt.), worked		
	Living in Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.), worked							Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)
	Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	7			
Workers 16 years and over	29 730	29 659	10 861	10 798	64	7	1 853	765	555	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	17 246	17 304	5 705	11 599	35	7	1 246	487	395	
Householder, wife present	11 033	11 010	3 974	7 306	23	—	746	362	323	
Householder, no wife present	2 011	2 004	507	1 487	—	7	138	34	16	
Other household member	4 198	4 186	1 404	2 782	12	—	347	91	46	
In group quarters	104	104	—	1 094	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	12 384	12 355	5 156	7 199	29	—	407	278	140	
Householder, husband present	435	435	206	229	—	—	25	5	5	
Householder, no husband present	2 574	2 561	1 216	1 345	13	—	71	26	14	
Other household member	9 117	9 101	3 715	5 386	16	—	247	485	141	
In group quarters	258	258	—	239	—	—	26	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 655	2 635	665	1 970	—	—	173	38	10	
20 to 24 years	4 505	4 480	1 660	2 820	25	—	208	106	86	
25 to 34 years	19 836	19 804	7 440	12 364	25	7	1 554	557	416	
35 to 64 years	2 272	2 272	933	1 339	—	—	103	45	39	
65 years and over	482	468	163	305	14	—	15	21	4	
With one or more years of college	13 707	13 687	5 345	8 342	20	—	1 001	218	180	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	29 346	29 275	10 750	18 525	64	7	1 839	761	555	
Black	182	182	65	117	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	202	202	46	156	—	—	14	4	—	
Spanish origin ¹	131	131	31	100	—	—	25	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	29 681	29 610	10 837	18 773	64	7	1 844	765	555	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 034	8 982	3 666	5 316	—	—	718	160	127	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 489	9 470	4 013	5 457	19	—	416	181	163	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 736	1 736	699	1 037	—	—	85	55	51	
Sales occupations	2 734	2 740	1 610	1 124	—	—	139	68	38	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 379	5 374	2 564	2 812	5	—	192	98	74	
Service occupations	3 617	3 616	1 197	2 419	1	—	130	72	28	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 561	3 561	—	3 522	—	—	76	76	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 136	3 118	967	2 151	7	7	277	120	108	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 874	3 863	955	2 908	11	—	167	147	113	
Construction	1 579	1 561	326	1 235	11	7	145	51	51	
Manufacturing	8 308	8 461	2 058	6 403	47	—	487	249	235	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 564	1 564	635	929	—	—	196	22	18	
Wholesale trade	835	835	420	415	—	—	36	34	26	
Retail trade	4 682	4 682	3 094	3 094	—	—	231	86	56	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 732	1 732	877	855	—	—	103	20	20	
Business and repair services	857	856	217	639	1	—	21	4	—	
Personal services	804	804	190	614	—	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	7 265	7 260	3 849	3 411	5	—	409	180	121	
Public administration	1 143	1 143	599	544	—	—	142	14	10	
All other industries	712	712	78	634	—	—	107	77	12	
Armed forces, at work	49	49	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	24 043	23 973	8 690	15 283	63	7	1 170	591	466	
Federal government workers	750	750	435	315	—	—	84	13	13	
State and local government workers	3 427	3 426	3 399	2 027	—	—	356	80	56	
Self-employed workers	1 424	1 424	316	1 108	—	—	243	77	20	
Unpaid family workers	86	86	21	65	—	—	—	4	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 603	6 565	1 886	4 679	31	7	386	149	64	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	29 148	29 077	10 667	18 410	64	7	1 816	747	547	
\$1 to \$3,999 at least	5 669	5 654	1 463	4 171	15	—	120	48	40	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 615	2 610	958	1 652	5	—	272	55	37	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 609	2 596	926	1 671	13	—	273	72	45	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 588	2 570	1 058	1 512	11	7	209	69	60	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 975	5 955	2 588	3 367	20	—	311	208	161	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 685	3 685	1 350	2 335	—	—	266	122	114	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 534	2 534	782	1 752	—	—	270	72	72	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 066	3 066	1 028	2 038	—	—	134	27	18	
\$50,000 or more	31	407	225	182	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$10 630	\$10 642	\$10 842	\$10 482	\$7 846	\$9 000	\$11 272	\$10 884	\$12 228	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	26 040	25 989	10 072	15 917	64	7	1 723	665	551	
Rail stam	18 334	18 292	6 877	11 415	42	—	1 039	394	319	
Carpool	7 726	7 697	3 195	4 502	22	7	684	269	232	
Public transportation	744	744	496	248	—	—	37	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	725	725	485	240	—	—	51	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 799	1 799	161	1 638	—	—	14	—	—	
Other means	391	391	132	259	—	—	63	22	4	
Worked at home	736	736	—	736	—	—	16	4	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.21	2.00	1.31	1.29	1.31	
Mean travel time to work	16.9	16.9	20.3	15.2	30.0	34.4	25.4	25.4	31.9	
Car, truck, or van	17.1	17.1	19.8	15.4	15.2	35.4	35.4	26.3	30.3	
Public transportation	26.4	26.4	29.5	20.1	—	—	49.8	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	149	135	25	21.0	14	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con								
	Living in Franklin County (pt.), worked—Can				Living in Grand Isle County (pt.), worked				
	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	215	340	210	--	339	464	324	179	145
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	133	262	92	--	201	263	181	72	109
Householder, wife present	114	209	39	--	158	164	112	48	31
Householder, no wife present	11	15	8	--	21	27	14	6	8
Other household member	8	38	45	--	22	72	55	18	37
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	82	78	118	--	138	201	143	107	36
Householder, husband present	10	5	12	--	15	21	10	10	--
Householder, no husband present	10	4	4	--	15	31	21	24	7
Other household member	72	69	106	--	123	160	102	73	29
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2	8	28	--	14	34	22	10	12
20 to 24 years	46	40	20	--	45	78	62	39	23
25 to 54 years	132	263	141	--	222	302	207	113	84
55 to 64 years	10	29	4	--	46	42	29	17	12
65 years and over	4	--	--	--	12	8	--	--	4
With one or more years of college	79	101	38	--	130	191	123	67	56
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	215	340	206	--	339	464	324	179	145
Black	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ^a	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	215	340	210	--	339	464	324	179	145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	84	33	--	77	95	69	38	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	68	95	18	--	96	163	125	86	39
Technicians and related support occupations	18	33	4	--	12	24	24	12	12
Sales occupations	20	28	10	--	46	30	46	10	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	34	4	--	43	93	85	64	21
Service occupations	14	14	44	--	37	41	25	21	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	2	10	--	4	3	4	8	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	67	12	--	70	88	68	20	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	64	34	--	24	50	29	10	19
Construction	24	27	--	--	29	19	10	9	9
Manufacturing	75	160	14	--	59	112	88	18	70
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	4	4	--	3	27	22	9	13
Wholesale trade	2	24	8	--	6	15	4	4	4
Retail trade	30	30	26	--	56	71	40	25	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	14	--	--	22	36	29	21	8
Business and repair services	2	4	4	--	7	11	11	7	4
Personal services	2	4	22	--	7	10	4	4	4
Professional and related services	54	67	59	--	60	104	89	67	22
Public administration	8	2	4	--	39	14	14	14	--
All other industries	--	12	65	--	39	35	4	4	4
Armed forces, of work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	181	285	125	--	197	358	273	144	129
Federal government workers	8	5	--	--	34	5	4	4	4
State and local government workers	16	40	24	--	61	40	36	24	12
Self-employed workers	10	10	57	--	41	61	11	7	4
Unpaid family workers	--	--	4	--	4	6	--	--	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	34	30	85	--	63	89	53	31	22
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	211	336	200	--	329	450	316	175	141
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	50	83	83	--	49	34	24	24	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	27	18	--	26	52	30	8	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	21	27	--	32	74	58	39	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16	38	8	--	13	31	24	22	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71	90	47	--	93	119	83	54	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43	71	8	--	43	42	37	17	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	45	24	--	24	32	22	11	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	14	9	--	31	19	16	--	16
\$50,000 or more	--	--	--	--	4	18	4	--	4
Median	\$12 113	\$12 310	\$5 889	--	\$10 950	\$9 706	\$10 536	\$9 500	\$12 899
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	215	336	114	--	320	393	300	175	145
Drive alone	139	180	77	--	230	238	165	64	101
Carpool	76	156	37	--	90	155	155	111	44
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	--	4	18	--	19	9	--	--	--
Other means	--	--	4	--	--	12	4	4	--
Worked at home	--	--	74	--	--	50	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.34	1.21	--	1.18	1.29	1.38	1.56	1.21
Mean travel time to work	33.4	28.0	6.6	--	30.3	25.2	30.9	29.5	29.5
Car, truck, or van	33.4	28.3	6.9	--	17.3	26.2	30.3	30.9	29.5
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Grand Isle County (pt.), worked—Con.		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chittenden County (pt.)	Burlington city	Remainder of Chittenden County (pt.)	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)
	Franklin County (pt.)	Grand Isle County (pt.)							
Workers 16 years and over	—	140	34	7 170	7 102	2 982	4 120	33	35
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	—	82	30	4 800	4 757	1 812	2 945	33	10
Householder, wife present	—	52	23	3 440	3 415	2 143	2 143	21	4
Householder, no wife present	—	13	—	502	490	223	267	6	6
Other household member	—	17	7	852	846	317	529	6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Female	—	58	4	2 370	2 345	1 170	1 175	—	25
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	106	106	54	54	—	42
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	470	484	228	254	—	6
Other household member	—	58	—	1 762	1 743	876	867	—	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	12	3	273	268	100	168	—	5
20 to 24 years	—	16	—	1 088	1 078	467	611	6	4
25 to 34 years	—	95	31	5 416	5 393	2 267	3 096	22	26
35 to 64 years	—	13	—	346	346	144	202	—	—
65 years and over	—	4	—	47	47	4	43	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	68	13	2 939	2 935	1 439	1 496	4	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	—	140	34	7 093	7 025	2 927	4 098	33	35
Black	—	—	—	19	19	19	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	58	58	36	22	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	—	140	34	7 140	7 072	2 956	4 116	33	35
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	9	—	1 824	1 822	859	1 065	—	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	38	8	1 939	1 915	871	1 044	6	18
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	440	440	120	320	—	—
Sales occupations	—	30	—	463	455	281	174	6	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	8	4	1 034	1 020	470	550	—	14
Service occupations	—	16	—	546	544	297	247	—	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	19	—	61	61	49	41	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	20	9	1 379	1 367	441	926	12	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	21	8	1 381	1 355	460	895	15	11
Construction	—	10	—	819	804	247	557	9	6
Manufacturing	—	24	—	2 965	2 938	530	2 008	25	2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	5	10	347	347	210	137	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	11	3	255	255	172	83	—	—
Retail trade	—	31	8	812	803	418	385	—	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	7	—	280	272	118	74	—	8
Business and repair services	—	6	—	246	240	122	118	—	6
Personal services	—	6	—	114	112	28	84	—	2
Professional and related services	—	15	5	1 292	1 292	789	503	—	—
Public administration	—	28	—	286	280	187	93	—	6
All other industries	—	31	4	131	129	55	74	—	2
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	30	30	26	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	85	30	6 066	6 012	2 409	3 603	31	23
Federal government workers	—	1	—	217	217	141	76	—	—
State and local government workers	—	4	—	187	181	326	355	—	6
Self-employed workers	—	50	4	179	165	82	83	2	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	27	27	24	3	—	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	34	—	987	971	536	435	6	10
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	—	134	34	7 049	6 987	2 922	4 065	33	29
\$1 to \$5 999 or less	—	36	15	899	899	422	477	6	7
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	22	—	458	452	218	234	—	6
\$6 000 to \$7 999	—	16	8	559	559	294	259	6	—
\$8 000 to \$9 999	—	12	—	601	595	297	308	—	2
\$10 000 to \$14 999	—	36	5	1 937	1 910	796	1 114	15	12
\$15 000 to \$19 999	—	5	2	1 232	1 232	402	850	—	—
\$20 000 to \$24 999	—	—	—	681	681	245	436	—	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	—	3	4	622	618	239	379	2	2
\$50 000 or more	—	—	—	27	27	19	8	—	—
Median	—	\$7 125	\$6 500	\$11 973	\$12 011	\$11 027	\$12 851	\$10 057	\$9 500
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	—	73	34	6 916	6 848	2 803	4 045	33	35
Drive alone	—	73	28	3 605	3 547	1 480	2 067	31	27
Carpool	—	—	6	3 311	3 301	1 323	1 978	2	8
Public transportation	—	—	—	27	27	14	13	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	27	27	14	13	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	152	152	190	22	—	—
Other means	—	8	—	75	75	35	40	—	—
Worked at home	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.10	1.41	1.42	1.40	1.43	1.04	1.13
Mean travel time to work	—	7.0	7.0	36.7	36.5	40.8	39.4	22.4	12.0
Car, truck, or van	—	8.2	36.9	41.1	41.4	43.5	39.9	22.4	12.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	52.6	52.6	61.4	43.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	20	20	8	12	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Remainder of Stark County	Total	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Remainder of Stark County	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
Workers 16 years and over	165 018	9 564	155 454	35 618	119 836	10 434	151 630	5 445	146 185	54 102	92 083
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	98 817	6 245	92 572	19 963	72 589	6 444	90 019	3 291	86 726	32 413	54 315
Householder, wife present	69 819	4 779	65 040	12 507	52 533	3 836	63 542	2 395	61 147	23 080	38 067
Householder, no wife present	10 256	322	9 934	4 122	5 812	75	9 412	303	9 109	3 655	5 454
Other household member	18 180	944	17 236	4 122	13 114	1 753	16 475	593	15 882	5 239	10 643
In group quarters	362	—	362	232	130	—	362	390	—	219	143
Female	66 201	3 319	62 882	15 655	47 247	3 990	61 611	2 154	59 457	21 689	37 768
Householder, husband present	1 507	87	1 420	283	1 137	67	1 325	28	1 297	52	745
Householder, no husband present	15 189	511	14 678	5 674	9 004	1 082	13 974	273	13 701	7 874	5 827
Other household member	46 928	2 708	46 220	9 420	36 800	2 841	45 484	1 840	43 644	14 820	28 824
In group quarters	577	13	564	258	306	—	577	13	564	313	264
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	11 581	685	10 896	2 263	8 633	1 033	10 973	486	10 487	2 747	7 740
20 to 24 years	22 323	1 117	21 206	5 711	15 495	1 211	21 245	799	20 446	7 435	13 011
25 to 34 years	104 852	6 346	98 506	20 844	77 662	6 505	94 999	3 363	91 636	34 701	56 935
35 to 64 years	42 030	1 141	40 889	5 522	35 367	1 534	40 554	1 376	39 178	17 272	12 256
65 years and over	4 232	275	3 957	1 278	2 679	431	3 859	221	3 638	1 497	2 141
With one or more years of college	44 989	1 568	43 421	9 006	34 415	2 353	39 405	1 057	38 348	15 618	22 730
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	155 946	9 517	146 429	30 482	115 947	9 603	143 428	5 408	138 020	50 085	87 935
Black	8 179	35	8 144	4 858	3 286	750	7 449	33	7 416	3 705	3 711
Other races	893	12	881	278	603	81	753	4	749	312	437
Spanish origin*	1 264	7	1 257	420	837	37	1 229	5	1 224	487	737
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	164 923	9 364	155 559	35 383	119 776	10 421	151 602	5 445	146 157	54 078	92 079
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 920	1 327	31 593	6 181	25 412	1 719	28 643	992	27 651	11 268	16 383
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44 315	1 676	42 639	9 522	33 317	3 163	39 991	1 109	38 882	15 787	23 095
Technicians and related support occupations	4 944	176	4 768	996	3 772	236	4 739	49	4 670	2 147	2 523
Sales occupations	15 045	580	14 465	2 982	11 478	581	13 164	393	12 771	4 090	8 681
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 631	920	23 711	5 844	18 867	1 768	22 064	647	21 417	9 292	12 125
Service occupations	20 171	1 153	19 018	5 414	13 604	1 161	19 168	776	18 406	6 019	12 387
Printing, finishing, and fabricating occupations	418	122	296	122	156	66	356	28	328	117	211
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 056	1 671	21 385	4 465	16 920	1 393	21 536	592	20 948	6 612	14 336
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42 596	3 319	39 277	9 879	29 398	2 891	40 917	1 45	39 460	13 300	26 160
Construction	6 882	470	6 412	1 178	5 234	640	5 972	204	5 768	1 715	4 053
Manufacturing	58 032	3 532	54 500	12 041	42 459	3 077	54 122	1 567	52 565	18 691	33 874
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 161	778	10 383	2 121	8 262	1 037	9 464	357	9 107	4 401	4 706
Wholesale trade	7 450	371	7 079	1 755	5 324	694	6 447	137	6 310	2 364	3 946
Retail trade	26 561	1 361	24 700	5 686	19 014	1 630	24 661	1 009	23 652	7 537	16 315
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 118	200	6 918	1 497	5 421	460	6 558	106	6 452	2 940	3 512
Business and repair services	6 068	230	5 838	1 427	4 411	388	5 512	142	5 370	2 026	3 344
Personal and household services	3 649	199	3 450	968	2 484	291	3 859	217	3 642	1 646	2 000
Professional and related services	30 491	1 288	29 203	7 250	21 953	1 519	28 447	923	27 524	11 136	16 388
Public administration	3 380	169	3 211	1 752	2 039	225	2 956	134	2 822	1 885	937
All other industries	4 081	798	3 283	468	2 815	320	3 594	349	3 045	592	2 453
Armed forces, at work	95	—	95	35	60	13	28	—	28	24	4
Private wage and salary workers	138 053	7 514	130 539	29 792	100 747	8 610	127 321	3 826	123 495	45 800	77 695
Federal government workers	2 595	157	2 438	755	1 683	224	2 086	89	1 997	267	1 730
State and local government workers	15 648	918	14 730	3 722	11 008	747	14 383	753	13 630	5 103	8 527
Self-employed workers	7 846	833	7 013	1 288	5 725	777	6 980	659	6 311	1 813	4 498
Unpaid family workers	708	142	566	60	506	76	660	108	552	99	453
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 369	1 764	30 605	6 762	23 843	2 124	30 232	1 179	29 053	8 992	20 061
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	140 963	9 187	131 776	34 406	117 370	9 637	148 332	5 219	143 113	53 009	90 104
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26 805	1 623	25 182	5 795	19 387	1 771	25 175	1 242	23 933	7 510	16 423
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 186	711	11 475	3 143	8 332	747	11 447	514	10 933	3 491	7 442
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 451	606	12 845	3 502	9 343	796	12 754	477	12 277	4 719	7 558
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 499	699	10 800	3 722	7 078	662	10 545	462	10 083	4 427	5 656
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 900	2 050	27 850	6 670	20 980	1 873	27 350	1 182	26 168	9 362	16 806
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 564	1 449	26 115	5 777	20 338	1 457	26 115	657	25 463	10 062	15 401
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 648	1 182	13 466	3 087	10 379	1 131	11 580	418	11 169	6 645	10 524
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 628	784	15 844	2 444	13 398	1 035	14 357	249	14 108	5 861	8 247
\$50,000 or more	1 632	65	1 567	315	1 252	75	1 439	30	1 409	202	700
Median	\$12 008	\$11 768	\$12 025	\$10 652	\$12 554	\$11 564	\$11 843	\$9 630	\$11 961	\$12 633	\$11 521
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	153 507	8 385	145 122	31 661	113 461	9 823	140 787	4 468	136 319	50 254	86 065
Drive	127 298	6 420	120 878	26 015	94 863	8 295	117 575	3 658	113 917	41 545	72 372
Carpool	26 209	1 965	24 244	5 646	18 598	1 528	23 212	810	22 402	8 709	13 695
Public transportation	2 362	24	2 338	1 562	796	169	2 155	19	2 136	500	636
Bus or streetcar	2 362	24	2 338	1 562	796	169	2 155	19	2 136	500	636
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	19	276
Walked only	6 161	711	5 450	1 876	3 572	528	5 763	547	5 216	2 821	3 394
Other means	892	81	811	196	615	84	84	48	801	321	480
Worked at home	2 076	363	1 713	321	1 392	—	2 076	363	1 713	321	3 352
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	18.6	24.7	18.2	17.0	18.6	21.2	18.8	17.8	18.0	17.7	18.7
Car, truck, or van	26.4	30.8	26.1	28.3	26.9	31.1	27.1	18.0	27.0	19.7	17.0
Public transportation	31.0	36.3	30.9	30.2	32.4	28.1	31.0	39.5	31.0	29.2	35.2
With a public transportation disability	698	2	696	168	528	94	397	3	394	209	385

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP	Living inside SMSA								Living in Carroll County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	
Workers 16 years and over	135 706	4 709	130 997	49 740	8 750	40 990	81 257	18 878	7 396	4 241	3 155	1 230	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	76 482	2 796	75 484	28 995	3 847	25 148	46 691	13 891	4 478	2 493	2 185	947	
Householder, wife present	54 964	2 089	52 875	20 473	2 724	17 749	32 402	11 019	3 640	1 840	1 800	796	
Householder, no wife present	8 271	238	8 033	3 509	438	3 071	3 321	1 170	333	220	113	30	
Other household member	14 735	469	14 266	4 012	675	4 157	9 434	1 693	705	433	272	121	
In group quarters	512	—	512	181	10	171	524	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	57 224	1 913	55 311	20 745	4 903	15 842	34 566	4 987	2 718	1 748	970	283	
Householder, wife present	25 225	826	24 400	9 594	1 525	10 364	19 594	6 511	3 041	1 640	1 011	341	
Householder, no husband present	13 299	249	13 050	5 680	1 355	4 325	7 370	808	359	249	110	262	
Other household member	42 126	1 625	40 501	14 226	3 379	10 847	26 275	3 361	2 269	1 460	809	250	
In group quarters	538	13	525	288	12	276	237	99	13	13	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	10 012	404	9 608	2 615	307	2 308	6 993	536	541	375	166	66	
20 to 24 years	18 811	459	18 152	6 775	1 198	5 577	11 577	2 301	6 623	562	361	173	
25 to 34 years	84 475	2 921	81 554	31 576	5 396	26 180	49 378	13 872	4 852	2 634	2 217	907	
35 to 44 years	18 816	539	18 277	7 350	1 538	5 812	10 978	1 960	851	484	368	81	
45 to 64 years	12 592	186	3 406	1 424	311	1 113	1 982	209	186	166	43	3	
65 years and over	34 805	863	33 942	14 162	3 164	10 998	19 780	7 831	1 256	807	449	158	
With one or more years of college													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	127 883	4 690	123 193	45 879	8 004	37 875	77 314	18 460	7 363	4 222	3 141	1 221	
Black	5 579	15	5 564	3 850	308	2 852	3 540	314	29	15	14	9	
Other races	708	4	704	301	38	283	403	104	4	4	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	1 194	2	1 192	484	101	383	708	33	7	2	5	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	135 684	4 709	130 975	49 718	8 728	40 990	81 257	18 818	7 396	4 241	3 155	1 230	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 527	848	24 679	10 161	2 403	7 758	14 518	5 784	1 067	737	330	125	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 284	958	35 626	14 809	4 030	10 779	20 817	4 768	1 414	857	557	233	
Mechanics and related support occupations	33 823	383	33 440	13 369	327	12 041	21 399	11 019	3 109	1 019	501	191	
Sales occupations	11 898	343	11 555	3 681	562	3 119	8 474	1 561	489	329	160	43	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 693	582	20 111	9 169	3 628	6 028	10 962	2 512	765	497	288	136	
Service occupations	7 119	256	6 863	2 929	384	2 545	4 324	1 084	399	268	120	43	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 424	368	1 056	468	16	52	988	127	358	358	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 387	627	15 760	6 762	1 716	5 047	10 997	3 276	1 133	575	554	227	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35 858	1 190	34 668	12 094	481	11 415	22 252	2 461	1 005	676	476	174	
Construction	5 094	174	4 923	1 401	156	1 245	3 522	1 148	289	171	118	67	
Manufacturing	47 276	1 272	46 004	16 964	757	16 207	29 400	7 139	2 775	956	1 819	701	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 579	325	6 254	3 997	1 752	2 245	3 837	1 965	547	325	222	114	
Wholesale trade	86 719	85	8 634	2 146	240	1 906	4 677	1 037	275	86	66	64	
Retail trade	22 514	915	21 599	9 839	1 093	5 746	14 760	1 717	1 107	834	273	71	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 013	100	9 913	2 743	1 484	1 259	3 167	645	162	95	67	23	
Business and repair services	5 041	125	4 916	1 914	341	1 573	3 002	639	184	125	59	17	
Personal services	2 640	292	3 348	926	86	840	2 442	248	325	292	33	40	
Professional and related services	22 263	810	21 452	10 460	1 690	8 770	15 012	2 490	1 094	788	308	118	
Public administration	2 808	131	2 677	796	963	833	880	347	152	132	20	11	
All other industries	3 118	482	2 636	532	166	366	2 105	443	484	437	47	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	113 172	3 181	109 991	41 862	6 222	35 440	68 129	16 271	5 630	2 747	2 883	1 148	
Federal government workers	1 939	85	1 854	2 226	225	1 001	628	432	127	85	42	28	
State and local government workers	13 644	697	12 847	4 833	1 925	2 908	8 014	1 525	821	688	133	15	
Self-employed workers, at work	6 465	640	5 825	2 400	350	1 400	4 470	624	702	615	87	37	
Unpaid family workers	5 506	106	5 400	84	43	41	616	26	116	106	10	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	27 937	1 076	26 861	8 487	1 107	7 380	18 374	2 308	1 339	981	358	94	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	132 687	4 493	128 194	48 742	8 554	40 188	79 452	18 639	7 120	4 025	3 095	1 208	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	23 346	1 128	22 218	7 098	1 127	5 971	15 120	1 688	1 336	999	337	100	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 571	466	10 105	3 316	693	2 623	6 394	904	608	446	162	50	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 650	219	5 431	1 655	379	1 278	3 851	578	445	329	137	49	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 147	408	10 739	3 370	1 092	3 278	6 769	1 214	562	392	170	60	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 002	3 002	23 403	8 674	1 598	7 076	14 729	2 522	1 438	920	716	201	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 881	547	22 334	9 960	1 271	7 689	14 324	3 376	1 096	645	443	320	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 149	326	14 823	6 848	872	5 076	8 875	3 368	862	294	568	235	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 250	214	12 076	5 137	728	4 409	6 939	3 303	573	173	350	205	
\$50,000 or more	6 293	30	1 263	640	95	548	623	30	30	30	—	—	
Median	\$11 523	\$9 375	\$11 626	\$12 406	\$10 630	\$12 888	\$11 210	\$16 054	\$11 316	\$9 222	\$15 122	\$16 994	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	125 118	3 740	121 378	45 984	7 948	38 036	75 394	18 566	6 330	3 272	3 058	1 206	
Drive alone	105 154	3 063	102 091	38 267	6 377	31 890	63 624	13 849	4 904	2 635	2 269	818	
Car, truck, or van	11 571	677	11 000	4 177	717	3 461	6 146	4 717	1 618	638	379	380	
Public transportation	2 137	11	2 126	1 494	601	893	852	76	24	11	13	13	
Bus or streetcar	2 042	11	2 031	1 472	601	871	519	11	24	—	13	13	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	5 636	547	5 089	1 729	153	1 576	3 560	617	616	547	69	4	
Other means	2 099	48	2 051	691	212	37	175	479	63	48	15	7	
Worked at home	0 776	363	1 139	321	111	310	1 392	119	363	363	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.18	1.24	
Mean travel time to work	16.3	13.2	16.4	18.1	17.5	18.2	15.3	33.8	21.5	12.6	32.3	38.5	
Car, truck, or van	16.4	14.6	16.5	18.0	17.3	18.2	15.5	34.0	23.1	13.5	32.9	38.7	
Public transportation	31.0	43.6	31.0	29.2	22.7	23.7	35.1	36.0	36.3	43.6	30.0	30.0	
With public transportation disability	5 577	2	5 575	190	35	155	385	27	2	2	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Carroll County, worked—Con.				Living in Stark County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	55	1 175	1 925	1 473	128 310	468	127 842	48 510	8 695	39 815	79 332	17 405
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	33	914	1 238	1 098	73 804	303	73 501	28 048	3 814	24 234	45 453	12 793
Householder, wife present	33	763	1 004	856	51 324	249	51 075	19 477	2 691	16 986	31 398	10 163
Householder, no wife present	—	30	83	36	7 938	18	7 920	4 379	438	3 061	4 038	1 056
Other household member	—	121	151	156	14 030	36	13 994	6 171	675	4 036	9 283	1 534
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	54 504	—	54 504	20 462	1 810	15 571	33 371	4 612
Female	22	261	687	375	54 506	165	54 341	20 462	4 881	15 581	33 871	4 612
Householder, husband present	—	11	40	3	1 184	—	1 184	540	157	383	644	176
Householder, no husband present	—	22	88	59	12 940	—	12 940	5 658	1 355	4 303	7 287	2 449
Other household member	—	228	557	313	39 657	165	39 492	13 916	3 337	10 619	25 716	3 648
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	525	—	525	288	12	276	237	39
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	46	100	89	9 471	29	9 442	2 549	300	2 242	6 893	447
20 to 24 years	—	103	188	146	17 888	97	17 791	6 602	1 188	5 414	11 889	2 155
25 to 34 years	45	862	1 311	1 013	79 623	287	79 336	30 669	5 251	25 318	48 667	12 559
35 to 64 years	—	81	286	205	17 965	55	17 910	7 269	1 238	5 721	10 641	1 750
65 years and over	—	3	40	20	3 363	—	3 363	1 421	311	1 110	1 942	189
With one or more years of college	—	158	291	234	33 549	56	33 493	14 004	3 164	10 840	19 489	7 597
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	55	1 166	1 920	1 469	120 520	468	120 052	44 658	7 949	36 709	75 394	16 991
Black	—	9	5	—	7 086	—	7 086	3 551	708	2 843	3 535	314
Other races	—	—	—	4	704	—	704	301	38	263	403	100
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	1 187	—	1 187	484	101	383	703	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	55	1 175	1 925	1 473	128 288	468	127 820	48 488	8 673	39 815	79 332	17 345
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	114	205	223	24 460	111	24 349	10 036	2 392	10 644	14 313	5 451
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	208	324	179	35 170	89	35 081	14 576	4 005	10 571	20 493	4 404
Technicians and related support occupations	—	40	55	31	3 853	2	3 851	1 935	323	1 582	1 946	664
Sales occupations	—	43	117	62	11 829	14	11 815	3 608	523	3 076	7 751	1 499
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	—	21	115	152	8 423	8	8 415	3 913	3 160	5 210	10 200	2 846
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	67	111	16 981	11	16 970	5 748	876	4 872	11 222	975
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations	—	7	220	329	45 966	10	45 956	16 566	16	5 827	10 569	2 889
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	5	566	905	528	33 537	185	33 172	11 525	676	10 849	21 477
Construction	—	67	581	1 106	4 805	—	4 805	1 334	156	1 178	3 641	1 042
Manufacturing	—	71	202	143	41 501	316	41 185	16 263	2 537	15 506	27 722	7 470
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	28	86	113	3 162	—	3 162	1 724	179	1 509	3 729	1 852
Wholesale trade	—	9	55	128	1 464	—	1 464	2 082	231	1 851	3 362	976
Retail trade	—	71	202	143	21 407	81	21 326	9 768	1 093	8 635	14 558	1 574
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	7	16	14	5 851	5	5 846	1 860	1 477	1 243	3 126	613
Business and repair services	—	4	43	12	4 857	—	4 857	1 727	337	3 520	2 990	619
Personal services	—	—	—	23	3 335	—	3 335	916	83	2 422	2 909	1 225
Professional and related services	—	4	114	190	154	25 186	22	25 164	10 342	16 868	4 822	2 536
Public administration	—	—	—	11	2 456	—	2 456	1 785	963	822	871	337
All other industries	—	4	43	269	2 634	—	2 634	1 290	528	166	362	2 062
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	22	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	48	1 100	1 735	1 288	107 542	434	107 108	40 714	6 174	34 540	66 394	14 983
Federal government workers	—	4	24	14	23	812	—	1 812	1 198	221	977	614
State and local government workers	—	—	—	15	118	76	17 623	6	914	8 189	1 923	9 796
Self-employed workers	—	3	36	48	76	5 743	25	5 718	1 696	332	1 364	4 022
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	10	490	—	490	84	43	41	406	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	5	89	264	247	26 598	95	26 503	8 393	1 002	7 291	11 810	2 061
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	55	1 153	1 887	1 418	125 567	468	125 099	47 534	8 499	39 035	77 565	17 221
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	44	774	1 451	1 081	120 250	428	99 822	37 449	6 333	31 116	62 373	12 688
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	2	96	45	11 963	78	11 885	6 260	686	2 960	6 848	1 156
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	4	26	110	11 190	49	11 141	4 572	1 016	3 496	6 569	890
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	9	51	110	10 585	16	10 569	4 310	1 083	3 227	6 668	1 120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8	193	317	22 867	82	22 785	8 473	1 990	4 883	14 212	3 315
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	4	326	523	226	21 735	104	21 631	6 300	2 267	7 363	13 001
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	17	218	303	14 287	32	14 255	7 713	855	4 858	8 542	1 367
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4	201	145	207	11 767	41	11 726	4 932	724	4 208	6 794
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	31	1 263	—	1 263	640	100	620	545	623
Median	\$13 051	\$17 051	\$13 128	\$14 008	\$11 537	\$11 142	\$11 539	\$12 253	\$10 620	\$12 702	\$11 150	\$16 202
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	55	1 151	1 852	1 427	118 788	468	118 320	44 778	7 893	36 885	73 542	17 139
Drive	44	774	1 451	1 081	100 250	428	99 822	37 449	6 333	31 116	62 373	12 688
Carpool	—	11	377	401	446	10 582	40	10 498	7 329	1 560	5 769	11 169
Public transportation	—	13	—	—	2 113	—	2 113	1 481	601	880	632	76
Bus or trolley	—	—	—	—	2 018	—	2 018	1 459	601	859	599	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Walked only	—	4	65	40	5 020	—	5 020	1 725	153	1 572	3 295	127
Other means	—	7	—	—	6	—	6	676	37	168	37	168
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 713	—	1 713	321	111	1 392	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.25	1.14	1.22	1.09	1.05	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.17
Mean travel time to work	32.5	38.8	28.4	37.8	16.0	18.0	16.0	17.5	17.4	17.6	15.0	33.5
Car, truck, or van—minutes	32.5	39.0	29.7	38.6	16.0	18.0	16.0	17.5	17.2	17.5	15.2	33.6
Public transportation—minutes	—	30.0	—	—	31.0	—	31.0	29.2	22.7	33.7	35.1	36.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	575	—	575	190	35	155	385	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Canton city, worked						Living in Remainder of Stark County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Carrill County	Stark County	Canton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carrill County	Stark County	Canton city
Workers 16 years and over	31 457	46	31 411	20 347	3 752	16 595	11 064	1 544	96 833	422	96 431	28 163
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 370	37	17 333	10 893	1 549	9 344	6 440	1 128	56 434	266	56 168	17 255
Householder, wife present	10 923	37	10 886	6 763	930	5 833	4 123	806	40 401	212	40 189	12 914
Householder, no wife present	2 732	—	2 732	1 744	235	1 509	986	167	5 206	—	5 188	1 735
Other household member	3 513	—	3 513	2 230	374	1 846	1 293	135	10 517	36	10 481	2 941
In group quarters	202	—	202	146	0	156	36	—	310	—	310	15
Female	14 087	9	14 078	9 454	2 203	7 251	4 624	416	40 419	156	40 149	11 068
Householder, husband present	283	—	283	243	80	163	40	—	901	—	901	297
Householder, no husband present	5 099	—	5 099	3 244	792	2 452	1 855	127	7 841	—	7 841	2 414
Other household member	8 456	—	8 467	5 718	1 319	4 399	2 729	280	31 401	15	31 245	8 568
In group quarters	249	—	249	149	12	237	—	—	9 276	—	9 276	39
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 921	—	1 921	1 267	198	1 069	654	57	7 550	29	7 521	1 282
20 to 24 years	5 103	—	5 088	2 989	532	2 457	2 099	299	12 785	82	12 703	3 613
25 to 54 years	18 294	21	18 273	11 694	2 129	9 565	6 579	997	61 329	266	61 063	18 775
55 to 64 years	5 013	10	5 003	3 524	745	2 779	1 479	176	12 952	45	12 907	3 445
65 years and over	1 126	—	1 126	873	148	725	253	15	2 237	—	2 237	548
With one or more years of college	7 832	9	7 823	5 497	1 242	4 255	2 326	674	25 717	47	25 670	8 507
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 939	46	26 893	17 360	3 130	14 230	9 533	1 434	93 581	422	93 159	27 298
Black	4 276	—	4 276	2 818	622	2 196	1 458	98	2 810	—	2 810	733
Other races	242	—	242	169	—	169	73	12	462	—	462	132
Spanish origin ¹	403	—	403	238	36	202	165	—	784	—	784	246
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, or work	31 457	46	31 411	20 347	3 752	16 595	11 064	1 544	96 831	422	96 409	28 141
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 243	19	5 224	3 901	980	2 921	2 363	452	19 217	92	19 125	6 135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 374	—	8 374	5 915	1 550	4 265	2 579	374	26 776	101	26 675	8 761
Technicians and related support occupations	867	—	869	655	94	561	214	54	2 984	2	2 982	1 250
Sales occupations	2 609	—	2 507	1 633	252	1 381	874	134	8 902	14	8 888	2 005
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 018	—	5 003	3 224	279	2 729	1 499	180	14 990	45	14 945	5 080
Service occupations	4 987	—	4 987	3 325	584	2 741	1 662	73	13 994	11	13 983	4 243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	93	—	93	55	16	39	38	—	973	10	963	133
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations	4 001	12	3 989	2 595	228	2 367	1 623	181	13 293	67	13 226	4 234
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 739	15	8 724	4 946	402	4 544	3 778	401	24 618	170	24 448	6 519
Construction	968	—	968	515	61	454	453	110	3 837	—	3 837	819
Manufacturing	10 837	37	10 800	6 045	371	5 674	4 755	498	33 644	279	33 365	10 218
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 688	—	1 688	1 329	476	853	359	9	5 724	—	5 724	568
Wholesale trade	1 479	—	1 479	865	114	751	511	31	3 965	—	3 965	1 217
Retail trade	5 086	—	5 086	3 117	577	2 540	1 969	105	16 321	85	16 236	5 651
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 361	—	1 361	979	503	476	382	75	4 490	5	4 485	3 400
Business and repair services	1 299	—	1 299	849	166	683	500	51	3 558	—	3 558	1 018
Personal services	3 548	—	3 548	2 041	561	1 480	964	282	12 454	—	12 454	3 689
Professional and related services	6 406	9	6 397	4 908	839	3 469	3 489	262	18 780	13	18 767	5 434
Public administration	1 064	—	1 064	983	501	482	81	28	1 592	—	1 592	802
All other industries	368	—	368	196	98	198	172	63	3 266	44	3 222	332
Armed forces, or work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	22
Private wage and salary workers	26 330	37	26 293	16 264	2 407	13 857	10 029	1 328	81 212	397	80 815	24 520
Federal government workers	590	—	590	324	98	426	66	63	1 222	—	1 222	674
State and local government workers	3 406	9	3 397	2 647	1 024	1 623	717	89	9 217	67	9 150	2 130
Self-employed workers, proprietors, and unpaid family workers	1 085	—	1 085	884	201	683	201	64	4 458	25	4 433	812
Unpaid family workers	46	—	46	28	10	18	18	—	464	—	464	56
At work 1 to 54 hours	5 944	—	5 944	4 067	606	3 461	1 877	179	20 454	95	20 559	4 326
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	30 579	46	30 533	19 717	3 638	16 079	10 816	1 520	94 988	422	94 566	27 817
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 222	—	5 222	3 630	450	3 180	1 992	124	16 788	129	16 659	3 368
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 427	—	3 427	2 464	460	1 944	904	85	10 404	85	10 319	3 601
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 327	—	3 327	2 105	470	1 635	1 122	138	7 963	49	7 914	2 467
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 548	—	3 548	2 167	546	1 621	1 181	105	7 237	16	7 221	2 143
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 080	15	6 065	3 348	3 667	758	3 288	279	16 467	60	16 407	4 898
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 198	21	5 177	3 393	508	2 885	2 784	325	16 537	83	16 454	5 287
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 648	—	2 648	1 615	243	1 372	1 033	226	11 639	32	11 607	4 098
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 018	10	2 008	1 243	158	1 085	765	219	9 749	31	9 718	3 689
\$50,000 or more	279	—	279	239	24	215	40	29	984	—	984	401
Median	\$10 525	\$16 183	\$10 513	\$10 274	\$9 593	\$10 489	\$10 893	\$15 308	\$11 960	\$10 102	\$11 968	\$14 313
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 732	46	27 686	17 171	3 159	14 012	10 515	1 513	91 056	422	90 634	27 607
Drive alone	22 935	21	22 914	14 227	2 462	11 765	8 687	1 007	77 515	407	76 958	23 222
Carpool	4 797	25	4 772	2 944	697	2 247	1 828	506	13 741	15	13 726	4 385
Public transportation	1 446	—	1 446	1 095	426	669	351	—	667	—	667	386
Bus or streetcar	1 437	—	1 437	1 086	426	660	351	—	581	—	581	373
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 775	—	1 775	1 615	128	1 487	1 60	31	3 245	—	3 245	110
Other means	183	—	183	117	28	117	38	—	493	—	493	60
Worked at home	321	—	321	321	11	310	—	—	1 392	—	1 392	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.37	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.24	1.09	1.02	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.6	36.2	15.6	13.9	13.3	14.1	18.6	39.2	16.1	16.0	16.1	20.1
Car, truck, or van—minutes	15.3	36.2	15.3	13.7	13.3	18.1	39.6	16.3	16.3	16.3	20.0	
Public transportation—minutes	29	—	29	28	19	33	35.6	—	33.3	—	33.3	32.4
With a public transportation disability	12.3	—	12.3	87	24	63	36	16	452	—	452	104

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Stark County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Carrroll County	Stark County	Canton city	Remainder of Stark County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stark County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	4 943	23 220	68 268	15 861	15 924	736	15 188	4 362	10 826
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 265	14 890	39 013	11 665	11 537	495	11 042	3 418	7 624
Householder, wife present	1 761	11 153	27 275	9 357	8 578	306	8 272	2 607	5 665
Householder, no wife present	203	1 532	3 453	1 191	1 171	65	1 076	346	730
Other household member	301	2 190	7 990	1 117	1 740	129	1 616	427	1 189
In group quarters	—	15	295	—	—	—	—	78	—
Female	2 678	8 330	29 255	4 196	4 387	241	4 146	944	3 202
Householder, husband present	77	220	604	176	64	2	62	61	43
Householder, no husband present	563	1 851	5 427	452	475	24	651	214	437
Other household member	2 038	6 220	25 987	3 368	3 558	215	3 343	704	2 639
In group quarters	—	39	237	30	90	—	90	25	65
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	109	1 173	6 239	390	961	82	879	173	747
20 to 24 years	656	2 957	9 090	1 856	2 434	140	2 294	660	1 634
25 to 34 years	3 222	15 753	42 088	11 862	10 524	442	10 082	3 125	6 957
35 to 44 years	2 793	2 952	9 162	9 162	9 128	37	1 701	372	1 329
45 years and over	163	385	1 689	174	267	35	232	73	159
With one or more years of college	1 922	6 585	17 163	6 923	4 600	194	4 406	1 456	2 950
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4 819	22 479	65 861	15 557	15 545	718	14 827	4 206	10 621
Black	86	647	2 077	216	334	18	316	145	171
Other races	38	94	330	88	45	—	45	11	34
Spanish origin ¹	65	181	538	33	35	3	32	3	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	4 921	23 220	68 268	15 823	15 918	736	15 182	4 360	10 822
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 412	4 723	12 990	4 928	5 916	276	2 972	1 107	2 865
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 455	10 321	31 714	4 235	3 407	151	3 256	978	2 778
Trades and related support occupations	229	1 021	1 732	630	745	36	710	188	522
Services occupations	310	1 695	4 883	1 365	1 266	116	1 216	309	829
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 916	3 590	9 299	2 240	1 956	65	1 830	581	947
Service occupations	292	2 131	9 560	902	1 254	54	1 200	197	1 003
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	150	—	132	—	114	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	488	3 742	8 985	2 708	2 520	102	2 828	874	1 954
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	274	6 305	17 869	2 938	5 079	267	4 812	1 204	3 608
Construction	95	724	3 018	632	878	33	845	313	531
Manufacturing	306	9 622	23 167	6 672	6 356	295	6 561	1 727	4 834
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 248	1 306	3 370	1 593	1 305	32	1 273	409	864
Wholesale trade	117	1 100	2 748	925	728	51	677	218	459
Retail trade	516	3 135	12 589	1 469	2 147	94	2 053	498	1 555
Finance, insurance, and real estate	974	767	2 744	556	545	6	539	217	322
Repair and maintenance	171	847	2 540	568	471	17	454	112	362
Personal services	37	318	1 079	205	199	174	25	104	34
Professional and related services	847	4 587	13 333	2 274	2 165	113	2 052	676	1 376
Public administration	462	340	790	309	148	52	146	89	57
All other industries	68	254	890	320	476	68	458	60	348
Armed forces, of work	22	—	—	38	6	—	6	2	4
Private wage and salary workers	3 767	20 683	56 365	13 655	14 149	645	13 504	3 938	9 566
Federal government workers	123	551	348	147	147	—	143	61	82
State and local government workers	889	1 282	7 146	1 461	1 039	56	983	270	713
Self-employed workers	131	681	3 821	484	535	29	506	78	428
Unpaid family workers	33	23	388	16	24	—	16	5	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	496	3 830	16 233	1 882	2 295	103	2 192	505	1 687
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4 861	22 956	66 749	15 780	15 645	726	14 919	4 267	10 652
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	473	2 495	12 271	1 891	1 829	114	1 715	1 361	1 361
\$4,000 to \$5,999	222	1 386	5 781	741	886	53	833	175	658
\$6,000 to \$7,999	606	1 861	5 447	752	1 099	100	999	150	849
\$8,000 to \$9,999	337	1 078	3 078	518	558	94	504	257	647
\$10,000 to \$14,999	832	3 974	11 814	3 036	2 945	188	2 765	688	2 077
\$15,000 to \$19,999	759	4 478	11 217	2 725	3 284	105	3 179	1 102	2 077
\$20,000 to \$24,999	412	3 486	7 509	2 941	2 431	65	2 366	697	1 649
\$25,000 to \$49,999	549	3 140	6 029	2 877	2 067	35	2 032	724	1 308
\$50,000 or more	71	330	583	214	146	16	146	62	84
Median	\$11 899	\$14 922	\$11 203	\$16 320	\$15 108	\$10 784	\$15 263	\$16 567	\$14 305
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 734	22 873	63 027	15 626	15 669	728	14 941	4 270	10 671
Drive club	3 871	19 351	53 686	11 861	12 421	111	11 626	3 278	6 548
Carpool	863	3 522	9 341	3 765	3 248	133	3 115	992	2 123
Public transportation	175	211	281	76	18	8	10	6	4
Bus or streetcar	175	198	208	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	85	3 135	96	112	—	127	53	74
Other means	9	9	433	63	110	—	110	33	77
Worked at home	—	—	1 392	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.13
Mean travel time to work	20.3	20.0	32.4	14.4	31.2	30.4	31.3	37.9	27.3
Car, truck, or van	20.3	19.9	14.7	33.0	30.4	31.1	30.0	38.0	27.3
Public transportation	29.7	34.7	34.5	36.0	30.0	33.8	27.0	15.0	45.0
With a public transportation disability	11	92	349	11	20	1	19	19	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living in SMSA, worked		
	Total	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County		Total	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County	Inside SMSA	Natrona County	Casper city
Workers 16 years and over	35 938	35 938	25 697	10 241	3 257	32 031	32 031	23 958	8 073	30 395	30 395	22 865
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 326	22 326	15 662	6 664	2 113	19 509	19 509	13 439	6 070	18 135	18 135	12 553
14 to 16 age professional occupations	14 625	14 625	10 101	4 524	1 016	13 241	13 241	8 419	4 322	12 277	12 267	8 277
Householder, no wife present	3 977	3 977	2 787	1 190	484	3 227	3 227	2 260	967	3 106	3 106	2 191
Other household member	3 608	3 608	2 658	950	583	2 967	2 967	2 179	781	2 490	2 490	2 013
In group quarters	116	116	116	—	28	61	61	—	—	72	72	—
Female	13 612	13 612	10 035	3 577	1 144	12 522	12 522	10 519	2 003	12 160	12 160	10 312
Householder, husband present	237	237	185	52	50	174	174	128	46	174	174	128
Householder, no husband present	2 727	2 727	2 245	482	228	2 469	2 469	1 972	497	2 419	2 419	1 947
Other household member	10 755	10 755	7 532	3 043	853	9 825	9 825	8 365	1 460	9 613	9 613	8 183
In group quarters	73	73	73	—	13	54	54	—	—	54	54	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 072	3 072	2 369	703	462	2 575	2 575	2 231	344	2 507	2 507	2 163
20 to 24 years	6 069	6 069	4 131	1 938	498	5 368	5 368	4 704	1 574	5 160	5 160	4 658
25 to 34 years	22 799	22 799	15 969	6 830	1 832	20 509	20 509	15 206	5 303	19 286	19 286	14 430
35 to 44 years	3 207	3 207	2 591	616	337	2 868	2 868	2 177	731	2 779	2 779	2 070
45 to 64 years	791	791	637	154	128	671	671	550	121	663	663	544
65 years and over years of college	15 521	15 521	12 021	3 500	1 279	13 811	13 811	10 993	2 818	13 276	13 276	10 656
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	34 556	34 556	24 585	9 971	3 088	30 881	30 881	23 121	7 760	29 282	29 282	22 050
Black	1 219	1 219	211	100	20	198	198	152	46	192	192	152
Other races	1 163	1 163	901	262	149	952	952	665	287	921	921	693
Spanish origin ^a	1 144	1 144	956	188	103	996	996	758	238	962	962	742
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	35 913	35 913	25 672	10 241	3 232	32 031	32 031	23 958	8 073	30 395	30 395	22 865
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 798	8 798	6 923	1 875	578	10 016	10 016	6 411	3 605	7 738	7 738	6 214
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 975	10 975	8 316	2 659	798	10 204	10 204	8 450	1 754	9 882	9 882	8 178
Technicians and related support occupations	1 031	1 031	837	194	117	868	868	669	199	823	823	643
Sales occupations	3 931	3 931	2 811	1 000	403	3 728	3 728	2 802	926	3 798	3 798	2 800
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 506	6 506	4 548	1 465	478	6 608	6 608	4 632	976	5 627	5 627	4 515
Service occupations	3 523	3 523	2 525	1 000	300	3 023	3 023	2 516	507	2 948	2 948	2 500
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	6 506	6 506	4 380	2 176	613	6 029	6 029	3 702	2 057	5 177	5 177	3 332
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	5 545	5 545	3 582	2 003	733	4 785	4 785	3 289	1 377	4 424	4 424	3 525
Construction	3 074	3 074	2 854	1 220	211	2 999	2 999	2 950	1 049	2 655	2 655	1 731
Manufacturing	2 804	2 804	2 029	775	374	2 407	2 407	1 328	1 079	2 276	2 276	1 224
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 098	3 098	2 282	816	222	2 870	2 870	2 113	757	2 692	2 692	1 957
Wholesale and retail trade	2 479	2 479	1 859	620	206	2 280	2 280	1 573	707	2 262	2 262	1 518
Retail trade	5 384	5 384	3 870	1 514	398	5 056	5 056	4 348	708	4 902	4 902	4 196
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 011	2 011	1 666	345	123	1 807	1 807	1 673	134	1 775	1 775	1 641
Business and repair services	2 118	2 118	1 305	813	245	1 873	1 873	1 013	860	1 957	1 957	1 327
Personal services	1 288	1 288	835	453	182	1 106	1 106	938	228	1 130	1 130	905
Professional and related services	4 933	4 933	3 917	1 016	469	4 475	4 475	4 088	387	4 421	4 421	4 041
Public administration	1 812	1 812	1 318	494	185	1 656	1 656	1 428	228	1 617	1 617	1 406
All other industries	6 910	6 910	4 735	2 175	728	5 302	5 302	4 943	2 359	4 482	4 482	4 215
Armed forces, at work	25	25	25	—	2	25	25	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	28 262	28 262	20 157	8 105	2 491	25 105	25 105	18 263	6 842	23 665	23 665	17 331
Federal government workers	1 296	1 296	795	501	157	1 194	1 194	977	217	1 152	1 152	932
State and local government workers	3 821	3 821	2 990	831	350	3 478	3 478	2 983	495	3 418	3 418	2 923
Self-employed workers	2 410	2 410	1 640	770	218	2 146	2 146	1 638	508	2 072	2 072	1 582
Unpaid family workers	149	149	115	34	11	108	108	77	31	108	108	77
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 508	6 508	4 820	1 688	789	5 658	5 658	4 643	1 015	5 506	5 506	4 555
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	34 846	34 846	24 887	9 959	3 087	31 134	31 134	23 196	7 938	29 514	29 514	22 118
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 882	4 882	3 544	1 338	617	4 341	4 341	3 550	791	4 155	4 155	3 381
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 605	2 605	2 029	576	320	2 246	2 246	1 879	367	2 197	2 197	1 832
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 675	2 675	2 071	604	315	2 447	2 447	1 877	570	2 285	2 285	1 826
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 507	2 507	1 921	586	320	2 276	2 276	1 880	396	2 187	2 187	1 829
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 687	5 687	4 180	1 707	467	5 381	5 381	4 025	1 356	5 143	5 143	3 878
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 441	1 441	1 074	367	141	1 300	1 300	1 006	294	1 212	1 212	939
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 871	4 871	3 306	1 365	239	4 286	4 286	3 270	1 016	3 945	3 945	2 677
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 496	5 496	4 075	1 421	498	4 542	4 542	3 158	1 384	4 204	4 204	2 974
\$50,000 or more	982	982	747	235	89	899	899	628	271	926	926	640
Median	\$13 731	\$13 731	\$13 751	\$13 683	\$11 448	\$13 515	\$13 515	\$12 538	\$1 001	\$13 267	\$13 267	\$12 370
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	32 683	32 683	23 544	9 139	3 016	29 121	29 121	21 910	7 211	27 618	27 618	20 909
Drive alone	24 870	24 870	18 209	6 661	2 290	22 587	22 587	17 343	5 244	21 729	21 729	16 704
Carpool	7 813	7 813	5 335	2 478	726	6 534	6 534	4 567	1 967	5 889	5 889	4 205
Public transportation	255	255	106	149	63	189	189	103	86	208	208	127
Bus or streetcar	1 215	1 215	69	146	16	63	63	—	—	63	63	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7 255	7 255	1 231	494	171	5 887	5 887	1 195	992	5 118	5 118	1 139
Walked only	448	448	287	161	54	393	393	284	109	335	335	248
Other means	827	827	579	298	42	827	827	529	298	827	827	529
Worked at home	18	18	15	18	1	17	17	14	3	17	17	12
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	18.1	18.1	16.9	21.0	20.6	16.3	16.3	14.9	20.9	14.9	14.9	13.8
Cr. truck, or van	18.2	18.2	17.1	20.9	20.9	16.6	16.6	15.1	20.9	14.9	14.9	13.8
Public transportation	63.9	63.9	61.0	66.0	99.0	33.3	33.3	10.7	47.7	29.8	29.8	10.7
With a public transportation disability	57	57	43	4	—	5	5	—	—	57	57	43

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Natrona County, worked				Living in Casper city, worked					
	Remainder of Natrona County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	7 530	2 286	30 395	30 395	22 865	7 530	2 286	21 726	21 726	17 738	3 988	1 607
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 582	2 078	18 135	18 135	12 553	5 582	2 078	12 670	12 670	9 634	3 036	1 430
Householder, wife present	1 340	516	11 867	11 867	8 277	1 340	516	6 410	6 410	5 019	1 393	644
Householder, no wife present	915	387	3 106	3 106	2 191	915	387	2 228	2 228	1 675	533	244
Other household member	677	144	2 690	2 690	2 013	677	144	1 960	1 960	1 562	396	166
16 to 24 years group quarters	—	—	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 948	208	12 260	12 260	10 312	1 948	208	9 056	9 056	8 104	952	177
Householder, husband present	46	13	174	174	128	46	13	147	147	117	30	—
Householder, no husband present	472	80	2 419	2 419	1 947	472	80	1 340	1 340	1 064	276	80
Other household member	1 430	109	9 613	9 613	8 183	1 430	109	6 891	6 891	6 303	588	91
In group quarters	—	6	54	54	—	—	6	54	54	54	—	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	344	103	2 276	2 276	2 163	344	103	1 908	1 908	1 683	225	92
20 to 24 years	502	411	5 160	5 160	4 658	502	411	3 503	3 503	2 700	803	313
25 to 54 years	1 681	19 286	19 286	14 430	4 856	1 681	13 537	13 537	11 033	2 504	1 127	—
55 to 64 years	709	91	2 779	2 779	2 070	709	91	2 231	2 231	1 869	362	75
65 years and over	119	—	663	663	544	119	—	527	527	453	74	—
With one or more years of college	2 640	946	13 296	13 296	10 566	2 640	946	10 393	10 393	8 751	1 642	651
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 232	2 186	29 282	29 282	22 050	7 232	2 186	20 829	20 829	17 060	3 769	1 541
Black	40	7	192	192	152	40	7	184	184	147	37	—
Other races	258	93	921	921	663	258	93	713	713	531	182	59
Spanish origin ¹	220	79	962	962	742	220	79	822	822	640	182	60
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, all work	7 530	2 286	30 395	30 395	22 865	7 530	2 286	21 726	21 726	17 738	3 988	1 607
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 520	496	7 787	7 787	6 271	1 520	496	5 863	5 863	5 375	488	191
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 704	295	9 882	9 882	8 178	1 704	295	7 463	7 463	6 465	998	229
Technicians and related support occupations	199	91	823	823	624	199	91	652	652	530	122	81
Sales occupations	402	94	3 602	3 602	3 026	402	94	2 929	2 929	2 463	466	206
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	944	78	5 457	5 457	4 514	944	78	4 118	4 118	3 605	513	51
Service occupations	444	179	2 944	2 944	2 300	444	179	1 910	1 910	1 769	141	153
Food, drink, lodging, and fishing occupations	408	75	2 200	2 200	1 845	408	75	1 660	1 660	1 460	200	138
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 845	715	5 177	5 177	3 532	1 845	715	3 468	3 468	2 443	1 025	471
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 709	578	4 234	4 234	2 525	1 709	578	2 662	2 662	1 796	866	363
Construction	124	208	2 655	2 655	1 731	924	208	1 261	1 261	1 145	116	59
Manufacturing	1 052	154	2 276	2 276	1 052	1 052	154	1 675	1 675	1 006	669	133
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	735	184	2 692	2 692	1 957	735	184	1 974	1 974	1 615	359	154
Wholesale trade	670	85	2 188	2 188	1 518	670	85	1 645	1 645	1 109	536	40
Retail trade	706	84	4 902	4 902	4 156	706	84	3 327	3 327	3 248	279	84
Finance, insurance, and real estate	134	54	1 775	1 775	1 641	134	54	1 524	1 524	1 438	86	38
Business and repair services	29	29	1 957	1 957	1 539	29	29	1 197	1 197	1 057	140	67
Personal services	225	35	1 130	1 130	905	225	35	732	732	638	94	35
Professional and related services	380	43	4 421	4 421	4 041	380	43	3 481	3 481	3 308	173	37
Public administration	211	10	1 617	1 617	1 406	211	10	1 160	1 160	1 084	76	7
All other industries	2 067	1 400	4 782	4 782	2 715	2 067	1 400	3 270	3 270	2 308	962	922
Armed forces, or work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 334	2 106	23 665	23 665	17 331	6 334	2 106	16 885	16 885	13 340	3 545	1 500
Federal government workers	200	7	1 132	1 132	922	200	7	680	680	607	73	7
State and local government workers	495	53	3 418	3 418	2 923	495	53	2 638	2 638	2 423	215	46
Self-employed workers	490	120	2 072	2 072	1 582	490	120	1 422	1 422	1 272	150	54
Unpaid family workers	79	—	108	108	—	79	—	101	101	96	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	951	213	5 506	5 506	4 555	951	213	4 033	4 033	3 375	658	171
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 396	2 245	29 514	29 514	22 118	7 396	2 245	21 111	21 111	17 120	3 941	1 570
\$0 to \$3,999 or less	110	155	114	114	4 776	5 386	1 018	3 008	3 008	2 770	238	78
\$4,000 to \$5,999	365	88	2 197	2 197	1 816	365	88	1 656	1 656	1 467	189	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	546	48	3 262	3 262	1 832	546	48	1 399	1 399	1 218	181	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999	450	28	2 285	2 285	1 029	450	28	1 171	1 171	1 053	118	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 265	257	5 143	5 143	3 878	1 265	257	3 688	3 688	3 035	653	156
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 261	287	4 413	4 413	3 152	1 261	287	3 009	3 009	2 353	656	193
\$20,000 to \$24,999	420	475	3 957	3 957	2 677	420	475	2 744	2 744	2 002	742	387
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 270	794	4 204	4 204	2 934	1 270	794	3 205	3 205	2 381	824	511
\$50,000 or more	779	114	798	798	619	779	114	631	631	584	93	79
Median	\$15 889	\$26 346	\$13 267	\$13 267	\$12 700	\$15 889	\$22 341	\$13 308	\$13 308	\$12 371	\$17 239	\$22 033
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 709	2 049	27 618	27 618	20 909	6 709	2 049	19 856	19 856	15 938	3 918	1 496
Drive alone	5 025	851	21 729	21 729	16 704	5 025	851	15 904	15 904	12 851	3 053	597
Carpool	1 684	1 198	5 889	5 889	4 205	1 684	1 198	3 952	3 952	3 087	865	899
Public transportation	142	57	142	142	—	142	57	142	142	49	32	12
Bus or streetcar	57	142	57	57	—	57	142	12	12	—	12	41
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	379	36	1 518	1 518	1 130	379	36	1 084	1 084	1 054	30	29
Other means	87	39	335	335	248	87	39	208	208	180	28	41
Worked at home	298	—	827	827	529	298	—	529	529	529	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.69	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.69	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.74
Mean travel time to work	17.8	58.4	14.6	14.6	13.7	17.8	58.4	13.7	13.7	12.7	23.7	56.4
Car, truck, or van	18.5	57.6	14.9	14.9	13.8	18.5	57.6	13.9	13.9	12.4	20.0	56.8
Public transportation	43.7	83.3	29.8	29.8	10.7	43.7	83.3	32.5	32.5	10.9	99.0	80.2
With a public transportation disability	14	—	57	57	43	14	—	53	53	41	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Natrona County, worked					Outside SMSA	Remainder of Natrona County			
	Inside SMSA	Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County	Inside SMSA		Natrona County	Casper city	Remainder of Natrona County	
Workers 16 years and over	8 669	8 669	5 127	3 542	679	1 636	1 636	1 093	543	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 465	5 465	2 919	2 546	448	1 374	1 374	886	488	
Householder, wife present	3 857	3 857	1 952	1 905	394	974	974	642	327	
Householder, no wife present	878	878	516	362	163	121	121	69	52	
Other household member	730	730	451	279	91	270	270	166	104	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	
Female	3 204	3 204	2 208	996	31	262	262	207	55	
Householder, husband present	27	27	11	16	13	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	452	452	317	138	—	50	50	25	25	
Other household member	2 722	2 722	1 880	842	18	212	212	182	30	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	599	599	480	119	11	68	68	68	—	
20 to 24 years	1 657	1 657	958	699	98	208	208	136	72	
25 to 34 years	5 729	5 729	3 397	2 332	554	1 223	1 223	776	447	
35 to 64 years	548	548	201	347	16	129	129	107	22	
65 years and over	136	136	91	45	—	6	6	2	2	
With one or more years of college	2 903	2 903	1 905	998	295	515	515	337	178	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	8 453	8 453	4 990	3 463	645	1 599	1 599	1 071	528	
Black	8	8	5	3	—	6	6	—	6	
Other races	208	208	132	76	34	31	31	22	9	
Spanish origin	140	140	102	38	19	34	34	16	18	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	8 669	8 669	5 127	3 542	679	1 636	1 636	1 093	543	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 675	1 675	1 062	613	109	278	278	187	81	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 419	2 419	1 713	706	66	322	322	272	50	
Technicians and related support occupations	171	171	94	77	10	45	45	45	—	
Services occupations	909	909	505	404	20	126	126	116	14	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 339	1 339	910	429	27	151	151	117	34	
Service occupations	1 034	1 034	733	303	20	79	79	76	3	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	214	214	23	191	3	54	54	14	40	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 709	1 709	889	820	244	582	582	370	212	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 572	1 572	729	843	215	351	351	163	188	
Construction	1 094	1 094	659	435	80	344	344	219	125	
Manufacturing	521	521	218	303	21	121	121	104	27	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	718	718	342	376	30	178	178	156	22	
Wholesale trade	543	543	409	134	45	92	92	55	37	
Retail trade	1 375	1 375	948	427	—	154	154	152	2	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	251	251	203	48	16	32	32	—	—	
Business and repair services	760	760	581	179	—	56	56	45	11	
Personal services	398	398	267	131	—	38	38	33	5	
Professional and related services	940	940	733	207	6	54	54	47	7	
Public administration	457	457	322	135	3	39	39	22	17	
All other industries	1 512	1 512	535	977	478	500	500	228	292	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	6 780	6 780	3 991	2 789	606	1 440	1 440	932	508	
Federal government workers	452	452	325	127	—	62	62	45	17	
State and local government workers	780	780	500	280	7	60	60	40	20	
Self-employed workers	650	650	310	340	6	74	74	56	18	
Unpaid family workers	7	7	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 473	1 473	980	493	42	152	152	88	64	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 403	8 403	4 948	3 455	675	1 620	1 620	1 078	547	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 147	1 147	769	387	33	186	186	169	17	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	541	541	365	176	—	49	49	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	963	963	598	365	14	85	85	61	24	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	514	514	341	140	27	91	91	51	40	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 455	1 455	843	612	101	238	238	147	91	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 404	1 404	799	605	94	293	293	177	116	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 213	1 213	675	538	88	329	329	192	136	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	999	999	553	446	283	338	338	224	114	
\$50,000 or more	167	167	81	86	35	11	11	6	2	
Median	\$13 162	\$13 162	\$12 368	\$14 409	\$23 677	\$17 344	\$17 344	\$16 460	\$18 925	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 762	7 762	4 971	2 791	553	1 503	1 503	1 001	502	
Drive alone	5 825	5 825	3 853	1 972	259	858	858	639	219	
Carpool	1 937	1 937	1 118	819	295	645	645	362	283	
Public transportation	48	48	3	45	101	6	6	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	45	45	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	434	434	85	349	7	69	69	18	13	
Other means	127	127	68	59	18	58	58	36	22	
Worked at home	298	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.21	1.55	1.36	1.36	1.28	1.55	
Mean travel time to work	17.0	17.0	18.3	15.0	45.1	45.1	45.1	41.5	52.2	
Car, truck, or van	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	
Public transportation	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	
With a public transportation disability	4	4	2	2	—	18	18	—	—	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Lin County	Cedar Rapids city	Remainder of Lin County		Total	Lin County	Cedar Rapids city	Remainder of Lin County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Lin County	Cedar Rapids city
Workers 16 years and over	82 032	82 032	53 897	28 135	4 357	83 567	83 567	70 372	13 195	75 029	75 029	63 206
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	46 075	46 075	29 613	16 462	2 912	47 084	47 084	39 238	7 846	41 452	41 452	34 579
Householder, wife present	30 947	30 947	19 283	11 664	1 645	32 347	32 347	27 062	5 285	28 204	28 204	23 630
Householder, no wife present	6 724	6 724	4 032	1 897	400	4 705	4 705	5 754	1 451	6 056	6 056	5 236
Other household member	7 112	7 112	4 953	2 759	689	7 487	7 487	6 050	1 437	6 704	6 704	5 379
In group quarters	587	587	384	242	88	545	545	372	173	488	488	336
Female	35 957	35 957	24 284	11 673	1 445	36 483	36 483	31 134	5 349	33 577	33 577	28 627
Householder, husband present	795	795	525	270	14	790	790	687	103	738	738	649
Householder, no husband present	7 924	7 924	4 891	2 033	392	7 665	7 665	7 216	447	7 365	7 365	6 755
Other household member	26 390	26 390	17 231	9 159	976	27 050	27 050	22 665	4 385	24 720	24 720	20 683
In group quarters	848	848	637	211	63	778	778	564	214	765	764	540
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 355	7 355	5 043	2 310	460	7 093	7 093	5 703	1 390	6 672	6 672	5 391
20 to 24 years	11 880	11 880	8 086	3 794	621	11 960	11 960	10 279	1 681	10 703	10 703	9 229
25 to 34 years	52 469	52 469	33 661	18 808	2 599	54 268	54 268	46 339	8 229	48 228	48 228	40 950
35 to 64 years	8 305	8 305	5 609	2 694	339	8 246	8 246	6 896	1 350	7 368	7 368	6 254
65 years and over	2 023	2 023	1 498	525	138	2 000	2 000	1 455	545	1 858	1 858	1 382
With one or more years of college	31 673	31 673	22 119	9 554	1 834	31 245	31 245	26 655	4 590	28 628	28 628	24 467
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	80 536	80 536	52 564	27 972	4 166	82 190	82 190	69 148	13 042	73 746	73 746	62 047
Black	1 029	1 029	975	74	126	948	948	853	95	899	899	829
Other races	467	467	378	89	65	429	429	371	58	384	384	330
Spanish origin ¹	484	484	386	98	9	481	481	393	88	465	465	377
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	81 953	81 953	53 831	28 122	4 329	83 499	83 499	70 323	13 176	74 978	74 978	63 168
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 811	18 811	12 955	5 856	966	18 436	18 436	15 744	2 692	17 093	17 093	14 583
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 974	25 974	18 083	8 891	1 379	25 978	25 978	22 098	3 070	24 118	24 118	21 240
Technicians and related support occupations	3 080	3 080	1 936	1 144	185	3 067	3 067	2 810	257	2 811	2 811	2 575
Service occupations	8 934	8 934	6 445	2 469	417	8 605	8 605	7 435	1 170	8 032	8 032	6 928
Professional support occupations, including dental	13 960	13 960	9 482	4 726	638	13 682	13 682	12 275	1 407	13 275	13 275	11 525
Service occupations	9 568	9 568	6 335	3 433	484	9 548	9 548	7 374	2 174	8 837	8 837	6 800
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 730	1 730	1 134	526	68	1 579	1 579	1 354	225	1 454	1 454	1 243
Production, craft, and repair occupations	9 440	9 440	6 591	3 749	561	10 279	10 279	8 532	1 747	8 787	8 778	7 454
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 430	16 430	10 763	5 667	891	17 585	17 585	15 516	2 069	14 545	14 545	13 136
Construction	3 922	3 922	2 259	1 663	206	4 291	4 291	3 047	1 244	3 559	3 559	2 555
Manufacturing	26 753	26 753	17 333	9 420	1 397	28 062	28 062	26 767	1 295	24 540	24 540	23 413
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 049	5 049	3 338	1 511	367	5 292	5 292	4 256	1 036	4 392	4 392	3 563
Wholesale trade	3 554	3 554	2 415	1 139	289	3 615	3 615	3 017	598	3 160	3 160	2 673
Retail trade	13 730	13 730	9 390	4 360	657	13 741	13 741	11 320	2 421	12 927	12 927	10 634
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 862	4 862	3 552	1 310	191	4 977	4 977	4 348	629	4 631	4 631	4 043
Business and repair services	2 930	2 930	1 983	947	161	2 785	2 785	2 104	681	2 632	2 632	1 976
Information services	1 596	1 596	1 056	722	137	1 280	1 280	1 103	178	1 361	1 361	1 215
Professional and related services	13 996	13 996	9 649	4 347	617	13 803	13 803	11 057	2 746	12 794	12 794	10 256
Public administration	2 343	2 343	1 527	816	188	2 281	2 281	1 920	361	2 045	2 045	1 684
All other industries	2 586	2 586	679	907	120	2 472	2 472	785	1 687	2 327	2 327	1 756
Armed forces, at work	79	79	66	13	28	68	68	49	19	51	51	38
Private wage and salary workers	67 855	67 855	45 530	22 325	3 665	69 795	69 795	60 958	8 837	62 187	62 187	54 476
Federal government workers	1 382	1 382	964	418	116	1 347	1 347	1 124	223	1 189	1 189	998
State and local government workers	7 847	7 847	4 995	2 375	392	7 848	7 848	6 733	1 115	6 978	6 978	5 258
Self-employed workers	4 252	4 252	2 053	1 199	167	4 223	4 223	2 212	2 011	4 024	4 024	2 130
Unpaid family workers	697	697	355	342	30	669	669	365	304	650	650	349
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 371	17 371	11 067	5 764	869	17 432	17 432	13 601	3 831	16 172	16 172	12 562
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	80 198	80 198	52 819	27 379	4 211	81 873	81 873	69 184	12 689	73 376	73 376	62 047
\$1 to \$3,999	14 371	14 371	9 714	4 857	832	14 304	14 304	11 046	3 258	13 438	13 438	10 228
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 945	6 945	4 641	2 304	355	6 945	6 945	5 409	1 436	6 045	6 045	4 935
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 913	5 913	3 814	2 072	325	5 966	5 966	4 928	1 038	5 377	5 377	4 450
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 566	6 566	4 432	2 134	269	6 599	6 599	5 784	815	6 081	6 081	5 310
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 857	13 857	10 674	5 283	544	14 489	14 489	14 358	133	14 671	14 671	12 788
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 989	13 989	9 487	4 902	978	14 792	14 792	12 860	1 932	12 579	12 579	10 972
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 630	8 630	5 575	3 055	538	8 894	8 894	8 052	842	7 845	7 845	6 992
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 086	1 086	4 419	3 657	446	1 330	1 330	6 007	1 223	6 483	6 483	3 375
\$50,000 or more	1 522	1 522	1 040	462	231	1 544	1 544	1 292	252	1 847	1 847	1 235
Median	511 733	511 733	311 585	512 044	513 678	511 900	511 900	512 269	59 855	511 644	511 644	512 009
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Car, truck, or van	71 813	71 813	47 265	24 548	3 879	73 777	73 777	63 634	10 143	65 469	65 469	56 670
Drive tractor	54 816	54 816	37 328	18 988	3 789	56 529	56 529	48 387	8 142	51 707	51 707	44 413
Private car	15 497	15 497	9 937	5 560	872	17 248	17 248	15 247	2 001	15 369	15 369	12 257
Public transportation	2 389	2 389	2 198	191	103	2 299	2 299	2 255	44	2 286	2 286	2 242
By streetcar	2 179	2 179	2 006	179	89	2 119	2 119	2 058	61	2 090	2 090	2 055
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 523	4 523	2 725	1 798	273	4 255	4 255	2 639	1 616	4 138	4 138	2 540
Worked at home	2 160	2 160	896	1 264	392	1 048	1 048	848	200	1 396	1 396	976
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time in minutes	16.5	16.5	15.3	18.1	18.4	16.0	16.0	18.4	15.5	15.6	15.6	16.0
Car, truck, or van	16.5	16.5	15.3	18.1	18.4	16.2	16.2	18.4	16.8	15.7	15.7	16.0
Public transportation	24.6	24.6	23.2	40.0	17.6	24.9	24.9	24.8	31.6	24.9	24.9	24.8
With a public transportation disability	18.7	18.7	12.4	63	10	19.5	19.5	15.2	4.3	17.7	17.7	13.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Linn County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder of Linn County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Linn County	Center Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder of Linn County	Outside SMSA			
Workers 16 years and over	6 743	56 463	11 823	2 646	75 029	75 029	63 206	6 743	56 463	11 823	2 646	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 312	31 267	6 873	1 711	41 452	41 452	34 579	3 312	31 267	6 873	1 711	
Householder, wife present	2 417	21 213	4 574	1 098	28 204	28 204	23 630	2 417	21 213	4 574	1 098	
Householder, no wife present	419	4 054	283	67	6 056	6 056	5 236	419	4 054	283	67	
Other household member	463	4 916	1 325	319	6 704	6 704	5 319	463	4 916	1 325	319	
In group quarters	13	31	154	11	488	488	28	13	31	154	11	
Female	3 431	25 196	4 950	935	33 577	33 577	28 627	3 431	25 196	4 950	935	
Householder, husband present	45	604	89	43	738	738	649	45	604	89	43	
Householder, no husband present	984	5 771	610	167	7 365	7 365	6 755	984	5 771	610	167	
Other household member	2 388	18 295	4 037	694	24 720	24 720	21 200	2 388	18 295	4 037	694	
In group quarters	14	526	214	31	754	754	540	14	526	214	31	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	614	4 777	1 281	223	6 672	6 672	5 991	614	4 777	1 281	223	
20 to 24 years	951	8 278	1 474	556	10 703	10 703	9 229	951	8 278	1 474	556	
25 to 54 years	3 967	36 983	7 278	1 642	48 228	48 228	40 950	3 967	36 983	7 278	1 642	
55 to 64 years	996	5 258	1 114	198	7 568	7 568	6 254	996	5 258	1 114	198	
65 years and over	215	1 167	476	27	1 858	1 858	1 382	215	1 167	476	27	
With one or more years of college	2 663	21 804	4 161	1 211	28 628	28 628	24 467	2 663	21 804	4 161	1 211	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 630	55 417	11 699	2 624	73 746	73 746	62 047	6 630	55 417	11 699	2 624	
Black	85	744	70	4	899	899	829	85	744	70	4	
Other races	28	302	54	18	384	384	330	28	302	54	18	
Spanish origin ¹	64	313	88	10	465	465	377	64	313	88	10	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 743	56 425	11 810	2 646	74 978	74 978	63 168	6 743	56 425	11 810	2 646	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 533	13 030	2 510	752	17 093	17 093	14 583	1 533	13 030	2 510	752	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 043	18 177	2 878	491	24 118	24 118	21 240	3 043	18 177	2 878	491	
Technicians and related support occupations	129	2 446	236	84	1 291	1 291	1 227	129	2 446	236	84	
Sales occupations	1 227	5 701	1 104	201	8 032	8 032	6 928	1 227	5 701	1 104	201	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 707	1 598	2 175	217	2 175	2 175	1 707	1 707	1 598	2 175	217	
Service occupations	773	6 027	2 037	247	8 837	8 837	6 800	773	6 027	2 037	247	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	546	245	1 333	84	1 578	1 578	745	546	245	1 333	84	
Food production, craft, and repair occupations	648	6 438	506	107	8 407	8 407	7 164	648	6 438	506	107	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	848	12 288	1 709	694	14 845	14 845	13 136	848	12 288	1 709	694	
Construction	151	2 404	1 004	157	3 559	3 559	2 555	151	2 404	1 004	157	
Manufacturing	947	22 466	1 037	906	24 450	24 450	23 413	947	22 466	1 037	906	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	607	2 756	829	290	4 392	4 392	3 563	607	2 756	829	290	
Wholesale trade	152	2 521	487	106	3 140	3 140	2 673	152	2 521	487	106	
Retail trade	1 644	8 790	2 793	146	12 927	12 927	10 634	1 644	8 790	2 793	146	
Business and repair services	1 287	2 756	2 293	92	4 631	4 631	4 043	1 287	2 756	2 293	92	
Personal services, craft, and repair occupations	996	1 580	656	137	2 632	2 632	1 976	996	1 580	656	137	
Professional and related services	202	1 413	446	30	2 631	2 631	2 165	202	1 413	446	30	
Public administration	703	9 553	2 538	585	12 794	12 794	10 256	703	9 553	2 538	585	
All other industries	29	1 259	341	110	2 045	2 045	1 684	29	1 259	341	110	
Armed forces, at work	—	38	13	—	51	51	38	—	38	13	—	
Private wage and salary workers	5 777	48 699	7 711	2 003	62 187	62 187	54 476	5 777	48 699	7 711	2 003	
Federal government workers	184	814	191	77	1 189	1 189	996	184	814	191	77	
State and local government workers	501	4 752	1 746	488	6 976	6 976	5 252	501	4 752	1 746	488	
Self-employed workers	275	1 855	1 894	61	4 024	4 024	2 130	275	1 855	1 894	61	
Unpaid family workers	6	343	301	17	650	650	349	6	343	301	17	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 485	11 077	3 610	330	16 172	16 172	12 562	1 485	11 077	3 610	330	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 615	55 432	11 329	2 611	73 376	73 376	62 047	6 615	55 432	11 329	2 611	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 178	9 050	3 210	301	13 438	13 438	10 228	1 178	9 050	3 210	301	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	539	4 038	1 396	161	6 535	6 535	4 957	539	4 038	1 396	161	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	488	3 952	927	211	5 377	5 377	4 450	488	3 952	927	211	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	822	4 488	1 217	216	6 081	6 081	5 310	822	4 488	1 217	216	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 267	11 521	1 883	742	14 671	14 671	12 627	1 267	11 521	1 883	742	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	991	9 981	1 607	432	12 579	12 579	10 972	991	9 981	1 607	432	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	571	6 521	753	247	7 845	7 845	6 792	571	6 521	753	247	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	539	4 836	948	297	6 348	6 348	5 379	539	4 836	948	297	
\$50,000 or more	—	1 025	252	4	1 487	1 487	1 235	—	1 025	252	4	
Median	\$10 756	\$12 166	\$9 477	\$12 204	\$11 644	\$11 644	\$12 090	\$10 756	\$12 166	\$9 477	\$12 204	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 996	51 074	8 799	2 465	65 469	65 469	56 670	5 996	51 074	8 799	2 465	
Drive only	4 004	40 409	7 294	2 047	51 707	51 707	44 413	4 004	40 409	7 294	2 047	
Carpool	1 992	10 665	1 505	953	13 762	13 762	12 257	1 992	10 665	1 505	953	
Bicycle	885	1 357	44	—	2 286	2 286	2 242	885	1 357	44	—	
Bus or streetcar	871	1 184	35	—	2 090	2 090	2 055	871	1 184	35	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	201	2 339	1 298	112	4 138	4 138	2 540	201	2 339	1 298	112	
Other means	61	797	61	—	676	676	658	61	797	61	—	
Worked at home	—	896	1 264	—	2 160	2 160	896	—	896	1 264	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.32	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.10	1.32	
Mean travel time to work	16.1	16.0	13.5	37.4	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.1	16.0	13.5	37.4	
Car, truck, or van	15.1	15.9	14.4	37.4	15.7	15.7	16.1	15.1	15.9	14.4	37.4	
Public transportation	21.5	26.9	31.6	—	24.9	24.9	24.8	21.5	26.9	31.6	—	
With a public transportation disability	24	110	43	—	167	167	124	24	110	43	—	

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con									
	Living in Cedar Rapids city, worked						Living in Remainder of Linn County, worked		Outside SMSA	
	Inside SMSA	Linn County	Cedar Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Linn County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Linn County	
Workers 16 years and over	49 275	49 275	46 158	5 424	40 734	3 117	1 447	25 754	25 754	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	26 593	26 593	24 577	2 423	21 954	2 016	908	14 859	14 859	
Householder, wife present	17 625	17 625	16 314	1 928	14 386	1 311	579	10 579	10 579	
Householder, no wife present	4 322	4 322	3 237	327	3 092	310	159	1 734	1 734	
Other household member	4 299	4 299	3 969	355	3 554	371	170	2 424	2 424	
In group quarters	366	366	334	32	321	32	10	122	122	
Female	22 682	22 682	21 581	2 801	18 780	1 101	539	10 895	10 895	
Householder, husband present	496	496	463	41	422	33	18	199	199	
Householder, no husband present	5 496	5 496	5 260	852	4 408	236	90	1 869	1 869	
Other household member	16 138	16 138	15 318	1 694	11 454	620	409	8 582	8 582	
In group quarters	552	552	540	142	526	12	22	202	202	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	4 601	4 601	4 348	550	3 798	253	93	2 071	2 071	
20 to 24 years	7 351	7 351	6 879	751	6 128	477	303	3 352	3 352	
25 to 54 years	30 835	30 835	28 747	3 066	25 681	2 088	974	17 393	17 393	
55 to 64 years	5 122	5 122	4 892	1 045	4 065	223	54	2 446	2 446	
65 years and over	1 366	1 366	1 285	203	1 082	81	23	492	492	
With one or more years of college	19 948	19 948	18 505	2 045	16 460	1 443	745	8 480	8 480	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	48 135	48 135	45 072	5 329	39 743	3 063	1 437	25 611	25 611	
Black	829	829	807	67	740	22	—	70	70	
Other races	311	311	279	28	251	32	10	73	73	
Spanish origin ¹	367	367	328	47	281	39	10	98	98	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	49 237	49 237	46 120	5 424	40 696	3 117	1 447	25 741	25 741	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 736	11 736	11 052	1 178	9 874	684	488	5 357	5 357	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 809	16 809	15 815	2 504	13 311	994	284	7 309	7 309	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 768	1 768	1 627	95	1 332	141	62	1 043	1 043	
Sales occupations	5 834	5 834	5 478	1 070	4 408	356	120	2 198	2 198	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	9 207	9 207	8 710	1 139	7 311	497	159	4 068	4 068	
Service occupations	5 677	5 677	5 354	490	4 664	323	100	3 160	3 160	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	167	167	167	167	167	—	10	141	141	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	5 978	5 978	4 654	355	4 434	334	3	3 417	3 417	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 758	9 758	9 076	697	8 379	682	359	5 087	5 087	
Construction	2 063	2 063	1 743	103	1 640	320	74	1 496	1 496	
Manufacturing	15 644	15 644	15 371	706	14 665	473	323	8 606	8 606	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 089	3 089	2 687	475	2 212	402	175	1 303	1 303	
Wholesale trade	2 132	2 132	1 949	183	1 821	183	64	1 028	1 028	
Retail trade	8 610	8 610	8 288	643	6 645	522	69	4 117	4 117	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 354	3 354	3 195	1 077	2 168	25	16	1 275	1 275	
Business and repair services	1 806	1 806	1 556	280	1 276	250	81	816	816	
Personal services	1 386	1 386	1 349	391	1 155	391	1	681	681	
Professional and related services	8 845	8 845	8 298	1 349	7 548	547	366	3 949	3 949	
Public administration	1 526	1 526	1 164	324	840	162	34	719	719	
All other industries	586	586	520	14	506	66	36	1 741	1 741	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	41 700	41 700	39 240	4 678	34 562	2 460	1 132	20 487	20 487	
Federal government workers	841	841	762	134	628	79	17	348	348	
State and local government workers	4 487	4 487	4 031	391	3 640	406	242	1 542	1 542	
Self-employed workers	1 952	1 952	1 825	215	1 610	129	19	2 072	2 072	
Unpaid family workers	345	345	300	6	294	45	—	305	305	
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 821	10 821	10 124	1 317	8 807	697	113	5 351	5 351	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	48 297	48 297	45 282	5 351	39 331	3 015	1 447	25 079	25 079	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 931	8 931	8 356	407	7 329	593	131	4 507	4 507	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 741	3 741	3 536	235	3 077	85	38	1 814	1 814	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 482	3 482	3 259	224	2 855	225	121	1 895	1 895	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 131	4 131	3 891	622	3 239	240	92	1 950	1 950	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 776	9 776	9 129	1 300	6 355	581	266	4 335	4 335	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 128	8 128	7 617	738	6 879	511	249	4 451	4 451	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 139	5 139	4 836	433	4 403	303	86	2 706	2 706	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 954	3 954	3 623	317	3 177	200	33	2 387	2 387	
\$50,000 or more	1 053	1 053	1 009	172	837	44	—	434	434	
Median	\$11 513	\$11 513	\$11 496	\$10 387	\$11 649	\$11 794	\$12 242	\$11 911	\$11 911	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	43 130	43 130	40 080	4 363	35 717	3 050	1 381	22 339	22 339	
Drive alone	34 458	34 458	31 951	3 037	28 914	2 507	749	17 249	17 249	
Carpool	8 672	8 672	8 129	4 803	5 443	632	632	5 090	5 090	
Public transportation	2 095	2 095	2 070	841	1 279	25	—	199	199	
Bus or elevated train	1 911	1 911	1 895	16	1 068	16	—	171	171	
Subway, streetcar, trolley, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 467	2 467	2 438	201	2 237	29	32	1 671	1 671	
Other means	867	867	674	19	655	13	—	389	389	
Worked at home	896	896	896	—	—	—	—	1 264	1 264	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.41	1.41	
Mean travel time to work	14.5	14.5	14.3	14.6	14.2	18.8	39	17.8	17.8	
Car, truck, or van	14.3	14.3	13.9	14.3	14.0	18.4	39.0	18.4	18.4	
Public transportation	23.5	23.5	23.6	20.9	24.5	13.2	—	40.0	40.0	
With a public transportation disability	11.4	11.4	11.4	24	90	—	—	63	63	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Linn County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Linn County	Cedar Rapids city	Remainder of Linn County
	Cedar Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Linn County	396					
Workers 16 years and over	17 048	1 319	15 729	8 706	1 199	8 538	8 538	7 166	1 372	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	10 002	689	9 313	4 857	803	5 532	5 632	4 659	978	
Householder, wife present	7 316	489	6 827	3 263	519	4 143	4 143	3 432	711	
Householder, no wife present	1 716	92	1 624	518	124	649	649	516	131	
Other household member	1 470	108	1 362	954	149	783	783	671	112	
In group quarters	—	—	—	122	11	57	57	—	—	
Female	7 046	630	6 416	3 849	396	2 906	2 906	2 507	399	
Householder, husband present	186	56	132	56	25	52	52	38	14	
Householder, no husband present	1 495	132	1 363	374	77	500	500	463	37	
Other household member	5 345	494	4 851	3 217	285	2 330	2 330	1 982	348	
In group quarters	—	—	—	202	9	24	24	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 043	64	979	1 028	130	421	421	312	109	
20 to 24 years	2 350	200	2 150	1 002	253	1 257	1 257	1 050	207	
25 to 34 years	12 203	901	11 302	5 190	668	6 040	6 040	5 069	971	
35 to 44 years	1 355	142	1 213	1 091	144	678	678	622	56	
45 years and over	97	12	85	395	4	142	142	73	69	
With one or more years of college	5 962	618	5 344	2 318	466	2 172	2 617	2 188	429	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	16 975	1 301	15 674	8 636	1 187	8 444	8 444	7 101	1 343	
Black	22	18	4	48	4	49	49	24	25	
Other races	51	—	51	22	8	45	45	41	4	
Spanish origin ¹	49	17	32	49	—	16	16	16	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	17 048	1 319	15 729	8 693	1 199	8 521	8 521	7 155	1 366	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 531	375	3 156	1 826	264	1 343	1 343	1 161	182	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 425	559	4 866	2 132	1 884	1 861	1 860	1 640	220	
Technicians and related support occupations	948	34	914	95	21	256	256	235	21	
Sales occupations	1 450	157	1 293	748	88	573	573	507	66	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 355	368	2 987	1 091	1 031	1 031	1 031	919	112	
Service occupations	1 446	183	1 263	1 174	147	711	711	574	137	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	—	78	138	78	95	95	95	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 508	151	2 357	1 909	167	1 772	1 772	1 368	404	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 060	451	3 609	1 624	335	2 740	2 740	2 380	360	
Construction	812	48	764	684	83	732	732	492	240	
Manufacturing	8 042	241	7 801	564	383	3 121	3 121	2 354	258	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	876	132	744	427	115	900	900	693	207	
Wholesale trade	724	24	700	304	42	455	455	344	111	
Retail trade	2 346	201	2 145	1 771	77	1 814	1 814	1 686	128	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	848	160	688	427	15	346	346	305	41	
Business and repair services	420	216	204	406	56	153	153	128	25	
Personal services	366	8	358	8	119	119	119	87	32	
Professional and related services	1 958	173	1 785	1 991	219	1 009	1 009	801	208	
Public administration	520	101	419	1 991	76	236	236	236	—	
All other industries	236	15	221	1 505	103	145	145	29	116	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	13	—	17	17	11	6	
Private wage and salary workers	15 236	1 099	14 137	5 251	871	7 608	7 608	6 482	1 126	
Federal government workers	236	50	186	112	60	158	158	126	32	
State and local government workers	1 222	110	1 112	1 322	209	554	554	460	94	
Self-employed workers	305	60	245	1 767	42	199	199	82	117	
Unpaid family workers	49	—	49	256	17	19	19	16	3	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 438	168	2 270	2 173	217	1 260	1 260	1 039	221	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	16 765	1 264	15 501	8 314	1 164	8 497	8 497	7 137	1 360	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 892	171	1 721	1 021	170	1 066	1 066	818	248	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 041	60	981	630	73	403	400	312	88	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 191	74	1 117	704	90	589	589	478	111	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 419	170	1 249	521	118	518	518	418	94	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 633	267	3 366	1 302	242	1 818	1 818	1 568	250	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 435	253	1 182	1 096	183	2 213	2 213	1 888	325	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 256	138	2 118	450	181	1 049	1 049	960	89	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 752	93	1 659	635	97	787	787	632	155	
\$50,000 or more	226	38	188	208	4	57	57	57	—	
Median	\$13 531	\$12 433	\$13 626	\$8 245	\$12 072	\$14 444	\$14 444	\$14 854	\$12 301	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	16 590	1 233	15 357	5 749	1 064	8 308	8 308	6 964	1 344	
Drive alone	12 462	917	11 545	4 767	763	4 822	4 822	4 074	848	
Carpool	4 128	266	3 862	962	321	3 486	3 486	2 990	496	
Public transportation	172	44	128	19	—	13	13	13	—	
Bus or streetcar	160	19	141	—	—	13	13	13	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	102	—	102	1 549	30	107	117	99	18	
Other means	184	42	142	105	85	100	100	90	10	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 264	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.10	1.22	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.28	
Mean travel time to work	22.3	22.3	21.5	21.3	37.3	37.7	37.7	39.0	37.3	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	20.6	22.0	20.4	12.3	35.8	38.0	38.0	39.3	31.2	
Public transportation—minutes	38.3	34.0	39.8	55.8	—	28.5	28.5	28.3	—	
With a public transportation disability	20	—	20	43	—	18	18	18	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Champaign County	Champaign city	Rantoul village	Urbana city	Remainer of Champaign County	Total	Champaign County	Champaign city	Rantoul village	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Workers 16 years and over	83 127	83 127	28 562	11 130	17 109	26 326	6 565	78 751	78 751	38 886	11 353
Male	47 443	47 443	15 290	7 691	9 059	15 403	3 953	44 571	44 571	21 554	7 876
Householder, wife present	24 951	24 951	8 872	3 550	2 760	10 749	1 708	24 385	24 385	11 233	3 979
Householder, no wife present	3 280	3 280	1 076	527	718	1 539	528	7 645	7 645	4 419	1 656
Other household member	6 637	6 637	3 333	579	2 054	2 671	1 197	7 872	7 872	4 333	590
In group quarters	3 574	3 574	489	325	1057	4	489	4 669	4 669	1 739	2 671
Female	35 684	35 684	13 272	3 439	8 050	10 923	2 612	34 180	34 180	17 332	3 477
Householder, husband present	985	985	459	9	210	307	134	855	855	473	28
Householder, no husband present	2 243	2 243	4 233	620	2 392	1 998	647	8 648	8 648	4 896	620
Other household member	22 502	22 502	7 729	2 040	4 115	8 618	1 672	22 025	22 025	10 721	2 170
In group quarters	2 954	2 954	851	770	1 333	—	159	2 588	2 588	1 242	659
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	9 431	9 431	2 897	2 832	1 798	1 904	601	8 819	8 819	3 554	2 662
20 to 24 years	19 820	19 820	7 639	2 761	4 903	4 517	1 603	18 347	18 347	9 988	2 589
25 to 34 years	45 733	45 733	14 992	4 905	8 978	16 858	3 839	43 597	43 597	21 533	5 261
35 to 64 years	6 481	6 481	2 319	574	142	466	379	6 416	6 416	3 112	743
65 years and over	1 662	1 662	715	58	288	601	143	1 572	1 572	699	99
With one or more years of college	43 794	43 794	17 908	3 268	11 969	10 649	3 559	40 710	40 710	22 897	3 629
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	75 209	75 209	25 161	9 419	14 932	25 697	5 457	71 999	71 999	35 487	9 841
Black	5 960	5 960	2 808	1 243	1 425	484	953	4 927	4 927	2 430	1 087
Other races	1 958	1 958	593	468	752	145	155	1 825	1 825	969	425
Spanish origin ^a	1 128	1 128	320	519	239	50	55	1 066	1 066	359	440
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	76 461	76 461	28 408	4 991	17 026	26 036	6 023	72 424	72 424	38 783	5 268
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 315	22 315	8 938	1 190	5 998	6 189	1 468	21 045	21 045	11 789	1 566
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 366	24 366	9 469	1 476	7 759	7 529	2 039	42 480	42 480	21 358	1 821
Technicians and related support occupations	4 279	4 279	1 826	96	3 377	1 020	374	4 053	4 053	2 472	80
Sales occupations	7 441	7 441	2 966	590	2 425	2 660	862	6 842	6 842	3 964	806
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	12 646	12 646	4 177	810	2 840	3 399	828	12 548	12 548	6 980	923
Service occupations	11 759	11 759	4 908	842	2 641	3 368	878	11 259	11 259	6 002	708
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 747	2 747	1 027	23	2 677	23	23	2 677	2 677	1 242	143
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	6 600	6 600	7 792	413	1 173	3 232	627	6 228	6 228	2 959	568
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 179	9 179	3 125	1 027	3 325	3 320	919	8 357	8 357	4 330	779
Construction	3 663	3 663	990	183	641	1 849	492	2 752	2 752	1 126	177
Manufacturing	7 749	7 749	2 560	830	1 153	3 206	614	7 563	7 563	4 449	658
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 443	4 443	1 570	374	630	1 889	522	4 026	4 026	2 147	367
Wholesale trade	5 219	5 219	767	115	381	1 256	277	2 354	2 354	995	50
Retail trade	14 058	14 058	5 914	1 199	2 675	4 330	1 187	13 345	13 345	7 406	1 094
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 428	3 428	1 381	267	551	1 229	302	3 108	3 108	1 920	257
Business and repair services	1 945	1 945	797	136	419	593	206	1 770	1 770	937	165
Personal services	2 500	2 500	1 014	113	456	670	231	2 345	2 345	1 242	123
Professional and related services	29 130	29 130	11 574	784	9 182	7 590	1 751	28 415	28 415	16 297	826
Public administration	3 511	3 511	1 020	903	504	1 084	214	3 633	3 633	1 223	1 375
All other industries	3 475	3 475	821	147	434	2 073	227	3 096	3 096	741	123
Armed forces, at work	6 666	6 666	154	6 139	83	290	542	6 327	6 327	1 033	6 087
Private wage and salary workers	46 250	46 250	17 454	3 342	8 662	16 792	3 893	43 160	43 160	22 795	2 873
Federal government workers	9 819	9 819	058	2 117	456	1 088	766	9 609	9 609	1 186	7 729
State and local government workers	22 060	22 060	1 069	5 297	1 365	2 845	1 479	21 379	21 379	11 328	574
Self-employed workers	4 607	4 607	1 198	174	551	2 844	426	4 226	4 226	1 280	226
Unpaid family workers	391	391	97	—	77	217	4	377	377	97	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 884	24 884	10 568	1 503	6 904	5 909	1 866	23 354	23 354	12 983	1 481
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	80 900	80 900	27 933	10 535	16 705	25 727	6 298	76 712	76 712	38 261	10 789
\$4,000 or less	20 114	20 114	3 845	2 954	5 018	4 297	1 545	18 397	18 397	9 491	2 686
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 074	17 074	3 293	1 125	2 066	2 830	815	16 457	16 457	8 479	1 111
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 057	9 057	1 813	456	2 186	2 602	692	8 638	8 638	3 994	1 417
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 201	5 201	1 197	426	2 66	2 302	611	6 533	6 533	2 941	1 339
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 665	19 665	4 323	955	2 336	4 951	1 071	13 947	13 947	6 147	2 069
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 356	9 356	1 122	996	428	3 810	655	9 245	9 245	4 760	1 230
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 525	5 525	2 040	300	942	540	388	5 388	5 388	3 031	482
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 815	5 815	1 760	250	1 183	2 622	439	5 321	5 321	3 014	348
\$50,000 or more	1 223	1 223	440	73	140	570	149	1 086	1 086	544	62
Median	\$8 634	\$8 634	\$7 940	\$7 633	\$7 106	\$10 977	\$9 034	\$8 807	\$8 807	\$8 888	\$8 202
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	60 912	60 912	20 074	7 049	10 544	23 245	4 744	58 076	58 076	28 632	7 713
Drive alone	45 555	45 555	15 386	5 231	7 761	16 977	3 580	43 256	43 256	21 129	5 551
Carpool	15 557	15 557	4 688	1 818	2 783	2 668	1 164	14 840	14 840	7 503	2 162
Public transportation	4 039	4 039	1 875	335	344	445	264	3 758	3 758	2 093	298
Bus or trolley	3 922	3 922	1 830	277	344	445	260	3 663	3 663	2 056	240
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	112	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12 669	12 669	5 087	3 071	3 654	857	1 263	11 724	11 724	6 056	2 734
Other means	3 317	3 317	1 069	669	252	602	294	3 003	3 003	1 328	574
Worked at home	2 190	2 190	457	81	315	1 337	—	2 190	2 190	457	81
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.18
Mean travel time to work	15.3	15.3	14.0	13.8	13.5	18.5	16.8	15.6	15.6	15.9	14.2
Car, truck, or van	15.6	15.6	14.1	12.3	13.5	19.0	17.0	16.2	16.2	16.7	15.3
Public transportation	20.5	20.5	22.2	13.2	19.5	21.3	18.0	20.7	20.7	22.0	15.8
With a public transportation disability	177	177	38	—	51	88	21	146	146	62	13

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA									
	Remainder of Champaign County		Living in SMSA, worked							Central business district		
	Urbana city	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign city	Central business district	Remainder	Rantoul village	Central business district	Remainder	Urbana city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	16 363	12 149	72 446	72 446	35 760	5 040	30 720	10 508	437	10 071	15 141	1 589
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 449	7 692	40 355	40 355	19 381	2 716	16 665	7 298	247	7 051	6 844	804
Householder, wife present	4 073	5 100	21 534	21 534	9 787	585	3 202	3 560	121	3 439	3 350	511
Householder, no wife present	1 477	1 113	7 367	7 367	4 307	184	8 711	615	46	569	488	148
Other household member	1 524	1 425	6 882	6 882	3 768	484	3 284	480	49	469	379	105
In group quarters	275	94	4 572	4 572	1 519	61	4 538	2 634	—	2 634	663	765
Female	8 914	4 457	32 091	32 091	16 379	2 324	14 055	3 210	197	3 020	8 297	785
Householder, husband present	358	56	228	228	166	46	438	—	28	28	35	9
Householder, no husband present	2 695	871	8 416	8 416	4 782	566	4 126	564	33	531	223	254
Other household member	5 702	3 462	20 293	20 293	9 917	1 684	8 233	1 945	157	1 808	5 162	522
In group quarters	299	28	2 554	2 554	1 214	46	1 216	653	—	653	629	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 586	1 017	8 242	8 242	3 244	349	2 875	2 594	96	2 498	1 463	180
20 to 24 years	3 879	1 900	17 176	17 176	9 344	946	8 398	2 449	83	2 366	3 583	438
25 to 54 years	9 280	7 514	39 681	39 681	19 623	3 048	16 585	4 751	221	4 530	8 602	776
55 to 64 years	1 317	1 245	5 854	5 854	2 867	479	2 299	615	9	606	1 192	173
65 years and over	301	473	1 493	1 493	482	208	474	99	28	71	301	67
With one or more years of college	9 537	4 647	38 076	38 076	21 673	2 551	19 122	3 314	150	3 164	8 858	282
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14 805	11 866	65 829	65 829	32 403	4 639	27 764	9 013	424	8 589	13 639	1 498
Black	1 201	209	4 836	4 836	2 398	332	2 066	1 070	—	1 070	1 159	72
Other races	357	74	1 781	1 781	959	69	890	425	13	412	343	19
Spanish origin*	190	77	1 009	1 009	345	9	336	417	—	417	190	38
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 339	12 026	66 461	66 461	35 691	5 026	30 665	4 652	437	4 215	15 117	1 589
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 239	2 459	19 712	19 712	11 213	1 403	9 810	1 370	84	1 286	4 923	394
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 546	2 955	21 682	21 682	12 443	2 224	10 219	1 477	210	1 267	5 003	726
Technicians and related support occupations	1 122	309	3 800	3 800	2 315	106	2 209	80	15	65	1 111	51
Sales occupations	1 295	1 142	6 300	6 300	3 559	765	2 794	552	100	452	1 106	299
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 129	1 504	11 882	11 882	6 589	1 363	5 255	629	93	750	1 292	366
Service occupations	3 141	1 408	10 546	10 546	5 646	639	5 007	653	76	577	2 949	291
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 20	1 568	9 933	9 933	3 222	155	3 077	18	—	18	9 933	81
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 128	1 543	7 247	7 247	3 907	398	3 240	444	51	444	350	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 165	2 083	7 247	7 247	3 607	395	3 212	668	16	652	1 117	85
Construction	526	923	2 405	2 405	937	83	854	157	26	131	441	57
Manufacturing	898	1 560	6 508	6 508	3 711	472	3 239	583	13	570	838	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	652	840	3 354	3 354	1 803	763	1 290	340	10	300	646	101
Wholesale trade	520	869	1 978	1 978	805	78	729	42	—	42	437	44
Retail trade	2 535	2 310	12 344	12 344	6 771	1 328	5 449	993	160	833	2 316	499
Finance, insurance, and real estate	365	365	2 923	2 923	1 816	65	1 162	818	84	134	529	362
Business and repair services	331	337	1 641	1 641	870	204	664	147	42	105	316	50
Personal services	48	139	625	625	1 186	45	1 141	8	—	8	133	36
Professional and related services	8 844	2 148	26 748	26 748	15 861	992	15 169	780	66	714	8 132	236
Public administration	632	403	3 200	3 200	1 154	444	710	1 132	16	1 116	621	137
All other industries	355	1 877	2 895	2 895	711	79	652	115	12	103	310	34
Armed forces, at work	24	113	5 985	5 985	69	14	55	856	—	856	24	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 710	7 782	38 990	38 990	20 365	3 977	16 388	2 616	375	2 241	8 932	1 235
Federal government workers	298	396	8 797	8 797	1 068	427	641	729	44	725	272	44
State and local government workers	5 706	1 654	20 290	20 290	12 002	419	12 492	447	—	447	5 497	25
Self-employed workers	571	1 249	4 013	4 013	1 240	207	1 033	172	14	158	552	55
Unpaid family workers	83	188	356	356	85	10	75	—	—	—	83	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 670	3 220	21 957	21 957	12 232	1 098	11 134	1 381	119	1 262	5 291	634
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 856	11 806	70 531	70 531	35 168	4 926	30 242	9 998	422	9 576	14 662	1 543
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 739	2 441	17 352	17 352	8 904	892	8 012	2 607	122	2 485	3 933	474
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 081	1 081	9 211	9 211	4 602	158	4 052	1 058	94	1 058	1 213	123
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 031	1 196	8 143	8 143	3 769	368	3 401	340	30	340	500	107
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 465	908	6 207	6 207	2 748	442	2 306	233	24	1 029	1 382	172
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 878	2 253	12 943	12 943	5 550	1 010	4 592	87	142	212	209	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 466	1 610	8 109	8 109	4 180	795	3 385	049	24	205	1 543	238
\$20,000 to \$24,999	868	1 007	4 668	4 668	2 588	359	2 299	395	17	381	777	102
\$25,000 to \$49,999	922	1 037	4 783	4 783	2 740	76	2 884	302	17	302	855	103
\$50,000 or more	187	293	1 015	1 015	511	102	429	62	10	52	167	65
Median	\$8 051	\$10 451	\$8 502	\$8 502	\$8 548	\$10 993	\$8 028	\$7 991	\$5 894	\$8 048	\$7 879	\$9 366
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 133	9 598	52 474	52 474	25 756	4 389	21 367	6 995	389	6 606	11 149	1 275
Drive	9 049	7 507	39 487	39 487	19 265	3 425	15 842	5 138	36	4 802	8 999	1 046
Carpool	3 084	2 091	12 987	12 987	6 491	964	5 527	1 857	53	1 804	2 750	229
Public transportation	1 194	173	3 692	3 692	2 028	274	1 744	277	29	248	1 184	140
On or en route	1 173	157	3 597	3 597	2 058	274	1 784	277	29	249	1 184	140
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 075	859	11 145	11 145	5 857	274	5 583	2 632	19	2 613	1 850	141
Other means	646	337	2 190	2 190	457	103	354	523	—	523	643	33
Worked at home	3 116	1 466	12 987	12 987	6 491	964	5 527	1 857	53	1 804	2 750	229
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.08	1.18	1.15	1.10
Mean travel time	15.7	15.8	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.1	10.7	13.2	14.3	14.2
Car, truck, or van	16.6	16.6	14.2	14.2	14.9	14.2	14.2	11.5	10.2	11.5	14.2	14.2
Public transportation	19.8	19.3	20.5	20.5	21.9	22.0	21.9	13.9	11.7	14.2	19.8	18.6
With a public transportation disability	32	39	122	122	57	2	55	13	—	13	32	16

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Champaign County, worked					
	Remainder of Champaign County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign city	Central business district	Remainder	Rantoul village	Central business district	Remainder	Urbana city	
Workers 16 years and over	13 552	11 037	4 116	72 446	72 446	35 760	5 040	30 720	10 508	437	10 071	15 141
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 040	6 832	3 135	40 355	40 355	19 381	2 716	16 665	7 298	247	7 051	6 844
Householder, wife present	2 281	4 255	1 709	21 534	21 534	9 787	1 585	8 202	3 560	121	3 439	3 752
Householder, no wife present	1 260	1 037	544	7 037	7 037	3 007	586	3 721	1 615	72	1 649	1 408
Other household member	1 184	1 458	558	6 882	6 882	3 768	488	3 284	1 489	80	409	1 332
In group quarters	365	34	514	5 72	5 72	1 519	61	1 438	2 634	204	2 634	365
Female	7 512	4 205	981	32 091	32 091	16 379	2 324	14 055	3 210	190	3 000	2 197
Householder, husband present	244	81	23	828	828	466	28	438	28	—	28	253
Householder, no husband present	1 969	847	180	8 416	8 416	4 782	566	4 216	564	33	531	2 223
Other household member	4 640	3 249	537	20 793	20 793	9 917	1 684	8 233	1 965	127	1 808	1 162
In group quarters	659	28	241	2 554	2 554	1 214	46	1 168	653	—	653	659
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 283	941	588	8 242	8 242	3 244	369	2 875	2 594	96	2 498	1 463
20 to 24 years	3 145	1 800	1 041	17 176	17 176	9 344	946	8 398	2 449	83	2 366	3 583
25 to 34 years	7 826	6 705	2 213	39 681	39 681	19 623	3 038	16 585	4 751	221	4 530	8 602
35 to 64 years	1 019	1 180	248	6 854	6 854	2 867	479	2 388	615	9	606	1 192
65 years and over	2 79	411	26	1 493	1 493	682	20	474	99	28	71	301
With one or more years of college	1 271	423	2 159	38 076	38 076	21 673	2 551	19 122	3 314	150	3 164	8 858
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 141	10 774	3 923	65 829	65 829	32 403	4 639	27 764	9 013	424	8 589	13 639
Black	1 087	209	171	4 836	4 836	2 398	332	2 066	1 070	—	1 070	1 349
Other races	324	54	22	1 781	1 781	959	69	890	425	13	412	1 553
Spanish origin*	152	57	64	1 009	1 009	345	9	336	417	—	417	1 111
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 528	11 006	3 977	66 461	66 461	35 691	5 026	30 665	4 652	437	4 215	15 117
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 529	2 201	1 355	19 712	19 712	11 213	1 403	9 810	3 210	84	2 966	4 923
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 277	2 759	1 645	21 682	21 682	12 435	2 224	10 219	4 177	210	3 747	5 003
Technicians and related support occupations	1 060	294	150	3 800	3 800	2 315	106	2 209	80	15	65	1 111
Sales occupations	807	1 083	299	3 300	3 300	2 509	765	1 746	552	100	452	1 106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 241	382	210	11 649	11 649	6 583	1 265	5 364	1 850	9	1 850	2 782
Service occupations	2 658	1 298	335	10 546	10 546	5 646	630	5 007	653	76	577	1 049
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 503	317	193	1 933	1 933	1 422	15	1 407	527	18	178	293
Private production, craft, and repair occupations	647	383	231	3 541	3 541	2 400	331	2 069	514	40	474	930
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 032	1 855	1 013	7 247	7 247	3 607	395	3 212	668	16	652	1 111
Construction	384	870	766	2 405	2 405	937	83	854	157	26	131	447
Manufacturing	1 378	805	627	4 508	4 508	3 711	472	3 239	583	13	570	638
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	545	705	387	3 554	3 554	1 863	873	990	340	10	330	646
Wholesale trade	393	494	264	1 978	1 978	805	78	727	42	—	42	437
Retail trade	1 877	2 198	527	12 344	12 344	6 777	1 328	5 469	993	160	833	2 376
Finance, insurance, and real estate	167	360	203	2 923	2 923	1 816	654	1 162	218	84	134	529
Business and repair services	266	508	98	1 641	1 641	870	206	664	147	42	105	316
Personal services	465	24	24	2 655	2 655	1 186	117	1 069	145	45	8	137
Professional and related services	7 896	1 975	631	26 748	26 748	15 861	692	15 169	780	66	714	1 822
Public administration	484	293	97	3 200	3 200	1 154	444	710	1 132	16	1 116	621
Armed forces	274	1 759	353	2 895	2 895	711	79	632	115	12	103	310
Armed forces, at work	24	36	139	5 985	5 985	69	14	55	856	—	856	24
Private wage and salary workers	7 697	7 077	3 367	38 990	38 990	20 365	3 177	16 388	2 616	375	2 241	8 932
Federal government workers	228	228	236	8 797	8 797	1 068	427	641	729	4	725	272
State and local government workers	5 042	1 500	294	20 902	20 902	11 032	419	12 383	499	44	447	599
Self-employed workers	202	2 044	168	4 013	4 013	1 240	207	1 033	172	14	158	552
Unpaid family workers	83	188	31	356	356	85	10	75	—	—	—	83
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 657	3 053	1 061	21 957	21 957	12 252	1 098	11 34	3 881	119	1 262	5 291
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 119	10 703	4 071	70 531	70 531	35 168	4 926	30 242	9 998	422	9 576	14 662
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 109	2 308	1 217	17 352	17 352	8 704	892	8 012	2 607	122	2 485	3 533
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 897	1 316	621	8 211	8 211	4 168	482	3 676	1 054	3	1 054	1 390
\$8,000 to \$11,999	1 793	1 304	222	8 143	8 143	3 969	368	3 201	1 340	30	1 310	1 903
\$12,000 to \$15,999	1 210	844	253	6 207	6 207	2 748	247	2 506	1 233	24	1 209	1 582
\$16,000 to \$19,999	2 303	2 029	551	12 043	12 043	5 550	510	4 540	1 952	87	1 865	2 512
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 305	1 337	592	8 109	8 109	4 448	795	3 385	1 049	24	1 029	1 343
\$25,000 to \$29,999	908	917	468	4 668	4 668	2 588	359	2 229	395	14	381	777
\$30,000 or more	732	886	393	3 783	3 783	2 084	476	2 284	302	17	287	835
\$50,000 or more	102	275	59	1 015	1 015	511	102	409	62	10	52	167
Median	\$7 741	\$10 135	\$10 507	\$8 502	\$8 502	\$9 348	\$10 993	\$8 028	\$7 991	\$5 894	\$8 048	\$7 879
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 874	8 574	3 694	52 474	52 474	25 756	4 389	21 387	6 995	389	6 606	11 449
Other means	7 353	6 685	2 288	39 487	39 487	19 645	3 421	15 840	5 138	36	4 802	8 399
Carpool	5 211	1 889	1 405	12 987	12 987	6 491	965	5 527	1 854	33	1 804	2 754
Public transportation	1 044	1 773	83	3 692	3 692	2 058	274	1 784	277	29	248	1 184
On-street trolley	1 044	75	175	3	3 597	3 597	2 021	274	1 747	219	—	1 184
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 709	806	261	11 145	11 145	5 857	274	5 583	2 632	19	2 613	3 150
Other means	610	78	78	2 945	2 945	1 632	103	1 529	523	6	523	643
Worked at home	3 133	1 337	2 190	2 190	2 190	457	—	457	81	—	81	815
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.29	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.08	1.18	1.15
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.3	14.5	32.3	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.1	10.7	13.2	14.3
Percent of work force—minutes	15.2	14.4	34.1	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.1	13.9	11.5	10.1	11.5	14.9
Public transportation—minutes	20.0	20.3	24.1	20.5	20.5	21.9	22.0	21.9	13.9	11.7	14.2	19.8
With public transportation disability	16.6	19.3	34	122	122	57	2	55	13	—	13	31

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Champaign County, worked—Con.						Living in Champaign city, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Champaign County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign city	Central business district	Remainder	Rent/village	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	1 589	13 552	11 037	4 116	24 796	24 796	18 096	2 605	15 491	258	27	231
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	804	6 040	6 832	3 135	12 915	12 915	9 632	1 466	8 166	223	15	206
Householder, wife present	501	3 231	4 455	1 709	5 876	5 876	4 283	853	3 430	178	—	178
Householder, no wife present	148	1 260	1 037	544	3 143	3 143	2 231	237	1 037	24	—	12
Other household member	155	1 184	1 286	558	2 713	2 713	2 023	273	1 750	18	—	18
In group quarters	—	365	54	514	11 881	11 881	10 995	46	1 049	—	—	—
Female	785	7 512	4 205	981	11 881	11 881	8 464	1 139	7 325	35	12	23
Householder, husband present	9	244	31	23	379	379	248	14	234	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	254	1 969	847	180	3 816	3 816	2 656	273	2 383	15	—	15
Other household member	322	4 640	3 249	537	6 917	6 917	4 934	839	4 095	20	12	8
In group quarters	—	659	28	241	769	769	626	13	613	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	180	1 283	941	588	2 492	2 492	2 045	248	1 797	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	438	3 145	1 800	1 041	6 678	6 678	5 012	484	4 528	18	—	18
25 to 54 years	776	7 826	6 705	2 213	12 891	12 891	9 026	1 349	7 587	206	27	199
55 to 64 years	179	1 019	1 180	948	2 109	2 109	1 630	219	1 404	30	—	30
65 years and over	22	279	411	26	626	626	409	160	249	15	—	15
With one or more years of college	687	8 171	4 231	2 159	15 558	15 558	11 297	1 284	10 013	219	27	192
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 498	12 141	10 774	3 923	21 965	21 965	16 087	2 373	13 714	220	247	193
Black	72	1 087	209	171	2 249	2 249	1 587	190	1 397	38	—	38
Other races	19	324	54	22	582	582	422	42	380	—	—	—
Spanish origin*	38	152	57	64	309	309	237	4	233	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 589	13 528	11 001	3 977	24 667	24 667	18 096	2 605	15 491	142	27	115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	394	4 539	2 206	1 135	7 788	7 788	5 432	786	5 407	76	12	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	726	4 277	2 729	645	8 381	8 381	6 181	1 125	5 056	40	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	51	1 060	294	105	1 623	1 623	1 030	43	987	15	—	—
Skilled occupations	299	8 207	1 083	299	9 994	9 994	6 906	419	6 487	25	—	25
Service occupations	376	2 410	1 282	241	4 314	4 314	3 245	663	2 582	—	—	—
Service occupations	291	2 658	1 298	335	4 465	4 465	3 401	422	2 979	11	—	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	8	17	85	112	112	20	145	10	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85	947	1 383	632	1 465	1 465	1 053	124	929	15	—	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	85	1 032	1 855	1 013	2 398	2 398	1 684	209	1 475	—	—	—
Construction	57	384	870	746	588	588	396	53	343	13	—	13
Manufacturing	33	885	1 374	627	2 096	2 096	1 548	190	1 358	11	—	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	101	545	705	387	1 282	1 282	921	389	532	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	44	393	694	264	543	543	331	33	298	—	—	—
Retail trade	499	817	2 198	527	5 169	5 169	3 887	790	3 097	25	—	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	362	1 67	360	203	1 213	1 213	1 066	299	767	15	—	15
Business and repair services	30	266	308	98	688	688	484	39	445	15	—	15
Personal services	36	355	463	24	936	936	798	78	720	—	—	—
Professional and related services	236	7 484	1 975	631	10 332	10 332	7 627	737	7 249	20	12	8
Public administration	137	486	293	97	956	956	644	297	347	43	—	43
All other industries	34	276	1 759	853	595	595	394	59	535	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	24	36	139	129	129	—	—	116	—	—	116
Private wage and salary workers	1 235	7 697	7 077	3 367	14 903	14 903	10 652	2 008	8 644	51	15	36
Federal government workers	44	228	228	256	889	889	557	234	323	172	—	172
State and local government workers	255	5 042	1 500	294	7 961	7 961	6 003	263	5 740	20	12	8
Self-employed workers	55	502	2 044	148	972	972	813	100	713	15	—	15
Unpaid family workers	—	63	186	31	71	71	—	—	71	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	654	4 657	3 053	1 061	9 400	9 400	7 167	661	6 506	15	—	15
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total walt earnings	1 543	13 119	10 703	4 071	24 247	24 247	17 788	2 539	15 249	243	12	231
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	424	3 199	2 308	1 219	6 780	6 780	5 448	555	4 891	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	123	890	982	267	3 026	3 026	2 200	283	1 917	27	12	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	107	793	1 134	222	2 612	2 612	1 732	175	1 557	18	—	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	172	1 212	1 842	252	1 912	1 912	1 414	186	1 226	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	209	2 303	2 029	551	3 675	3 675	2 541	489	2 052	24	—	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	238	3 305	1 337	592	2 772	2 772	1 874	369	1 505	55	—	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	675	908	317	1 640	1 640	1 207	203	1 004	67	—	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	732	886	593	1 481	1 481	1 107	203	904	52	—	52
\$50,000 or more	65	102	275	59	328	328	267	74	193	—	—	—
Median	\$9 366	\$7 741	\$10 135	\$10 507	\$7 774	\$7 774	\$7 441	\$10 480	\$7 049	\$19 688	\$5 000	\$20 162
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 275	9 874	8 574	3 694	17 144	17 144	11 775	2 133	9 340	258	27	231
Bus	1 046	1 352	6 485	2 086	13 366	13 366	11 736	1 786	7 380	12	15	109
Carpool	229	2 521	1 889	1 406	3 778	3 778	2 657	377	2 260	134	12	122
Public transportation	140	1 044	173	83	1 732	1 732	1 230	153	1 077	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	140	1 044	173	73	1 695	1 695	1 193	153	1 040	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	1 709	908	8	4 525	4 525	3 928	244	3 684	—	—	—
Walked only	141	1 709	908	261	78	78	938	78	643	—	—	—
Other means	33	410	1 347	—	457	457	—	—	457	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	315	1 137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.16	1.14	1.29	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.47	1.29	1.50
Mean and full-time to work	14.2	14.3	14.2	32.3	12.8	12.8	11.9	11.9	12.2	29.2	22.2	30.4
Car, truck, or van	14.2	14.4	15.2	34.1	12.5	12.5	11.4	10.9	11.5	29.5	22.2	30.4
Public transportation	16.6	20.0	19.3	24.1	22.0	22.0	21.8	24.1	21.4	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	18.6	16.0	20	34	25	25	12	—	12	13	—	13

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chicago city, worked—Con.				Living in Rantoul village, worked							
	Urban city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chicago County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chicago city	Chicago county	Central business district	Remainder	Rantoul village	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	4 414	362	4 032	2 028	1 317	10 023	10 023	487	137	350	8 779	287
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 958	212	1 745	1 102	1 068	6 967	6 967	294	78	216	6 260	171
Householder, wife present	876	119	757	539	538	3 279	3 279	218	60	158	2 831	76
Householder, no wife present	603	74	529	287	293	537	537	28	12	16	442	22
Other household member	416	20	396	256	178	517	517	48	6	42	353	71
In group quarters	65	65	—	—	269	2 634	2 634	—	—	—	2 634	—
Female	2 456	169	2 287	926	249	3 056	3 056	193	59	134	2 519	116
Householder, husband present	103	—	103	28	—	560	560	35	—	35	418	13
Householder, no husband present	808	63	745	337	104	560	560	—	—	—	560	—
Other household member	1 415	106	1 309	548	105	1 843	1 843	158	59	99	1 448	103
In group quarters	130	—	130	13	40	653	653	—	—	—	653	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	261	11	250	186	247	2 626	2 626	38	13	25	2 490	73
20 to 24 years	1 181	123	1 058	467	364	2 386	2 386	80	13	67	2 129	56
25 to 34 years	2 484	191	2 293	1 175	635	4 439	4 439	338	99	239	3 662	137
35 to 44 years	333	45	288	153	71	514	514	31	12	19	460	9
45 to 54 years	155	12	143	47	—	58	58	—	—	—	58	12
65 years and over	3 078	225	2 853	964	901	2 907	2 907	182	66	116	2 549	76
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 759	351	3 408	1 899	1 210	8 520	8 520	445	104	341	7 405	274
Black	507	16	491	117	107	1 077	1 077	33	33	—	987	—
Other races	148	15	133	12	—	426	426	9	—	9	387	13
Spanish origin	72	—	72	—	—	459	459	8	—	8	417	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 401	382	4 019	2 028	1 302	4 515	4 515	472	137	335	3 319	287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 745	149	1 596	833	500	1 112	1 112	24	26	24	933	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 337	165	1 172	823	180	1 327	1 327	156	71	85	1 058	112
Technicians and related support occupations	449	18	431	129	17	66	66	16	—	16	50	—
Sales occupations	59	21	38	19	19	519	519	58	11	10	462	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	672	88	584	397	34	742	742	87	58	29	566	53
Service occupations	814	67	747	239	145	760	760	85	13	72	514	66
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	204	7	197	193	15	14	14	—	—	—	14	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	204	7	197	193	126	381	381	31	—	31	277	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	288	52	236	426	287	912	912	174	27	147	523	—
Construction	51	7	44	128	222	171	171	13	—	13	115	22
Manufacturing	218	27	191	219	164	744	744	183	13	170	339	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	285	71	214	76	81	309	309	39	—	39	233	10
Wholesale trade	93	9	84	119	99	81	81	22	13	22	8	—
Retail trade	647	76	571	610	246	1 000	1 000	67	13	54	810	124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	82	64	18	50	74	199	199	63	52	11	124	31
Business and repair services	91	11	80	98	15	125	125	12	—	12	113	27
Personal services	76	3	73	61	15	113	113	—	—	—	113	—
Professional and related services	2 565	62	2 503	420	237	740	740	73	14	59	529	32
Public administration	152	55	97	87	32	886	886	—	—	—	853	16
All other industries	141	35	106	60	115	147	147	—	—	—	103	12
Armed forces, of work	13	—	13	—	15	5 508	5 508	15	—	15	5 460	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 601	233	2 368	1 599	1 029	2 937	2 937	431	125	306	1 876	261
Federal government workers	93	22	71	67	49	6 569	6 569	15	—	15	6 513	—
State and local government workers	1 627	97	1 530	911	134	284	284	41	—	41	229	16
Self-employed workers	93	30	63	31	79	133	133	—	—	—	113	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 551	139	1 412	667	395	1 344	1 344	100	26	74	1 102	88
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 220	351	3 869	1 996	1 292	9 500	9 500	472	137	335	8 285	287
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	919	78	841	492	495	2 616	2 616	27	13	45	2 385	115
\$4,000 to \$5,999	571	37	534	228	111	956	956	29	13	14	909	60
\$6,000 to \$7,999	592	31	561	271	55	1 362	1 362	36	35	31	1 497	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	350	36	314	168	61	2 269	2 269	49	27	22	1 082	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	716	45	671	394	154	1 852	1 852	119	25	94	1 616	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	641	66	575	202	134	946	946	96	24	72	731	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	188	20	168	178	65	119	119	25	—	—	119	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	208	13	195	114	149	189	189	10	—	10	170	9
\$50,000 or more	35	25	10	26	57	25	25	—	—	—	55	10
Median	58 160	59 639	57 995	59 000	57 618	57 759	57 759	511 052	58 556	512 361	57 486	54 950
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 266	313	2 953	1 847	1 153	6 495	6 495	474	124	350	5 272	239
Drive	2 628	303	2 325	1 498	726	4 792	4 792	321	112	209	4 038	222
Carpool	638	10	628	349	427	1 703	1 703	153	12	141	1 234	17
Public transportation	392	35	357	110	51	277	277	—	—	—	277	29
Bus or streetcar	392	35	357	110	51	277	277	—	—	—	277	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	245	15	230	56	65	2 641	2 641	13	13	—	2 628	19
Other means	215	19	196	15	—	529	529	—	—	—	529	—
Walked at home	—	—	—	—	—	81	81	—	—	—	81	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.02	1.12	1.11	1.28	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.05	1.33	1.14	1.04
Drive	1.28	1.16	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.27	1.21	2.09	1.18	1.18
Car, truck, or van	15.2	0	14.1	14.1	14.2	25.1	25.1	24.3	18.6	26.3	18.8	8.4
Public transportation	24.4	20.9	24.7	16.4	33.0	13.9	13.9	—	—	—	13.9	11.7
With a transportation disability												

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Rantoul village, worked—Con.					Living in Urbana city, worked				
	Remainder	Urbana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Champaign County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	8 492	215	29	186	542	396	14 645	14 645	7 712	713
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 089	105	18	87	308	247	7 431	7 431	4 050	329
Householder, wife present	2 753	72	18	54	156	101	3 255	3 255	1 615	113
Householder, no wife present	23	—	—	23	44	—	1 982	1 982	1 234	132
Other household member	282	10	—	10	108	40	1 443	1 443	775	69
In group quarters	2 634	—	—	—	—	26	751	751	424	15
Female	2 403	110	—	—	99	149	7 214	7 214	3 662	384
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	405	39	—	39	68	34	2 235	2 235	289	139
Other household member	1 845	71	11	60	60	166	3 662	3 662	1 687	212
In group quarters	653	—	—	—	—	26	1 132	1 132	588	33
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 417	—	—	—	98	26	1 399	1 399	525	25
20 to 24 years	2 073	35	—	35	142	100	4 193	4 193	2 396	187
25 to 54 years	3 525	158	29	129	281	236	7 735	7 735	4 157	419
55 to 64 years	451	22	—	22	34	—	1 050	1 050	467	57
65 years and over	46	—	—	—	—	—	268	268	147	25
With one or more years of college	2 473	97	29	68	79	75	10 359	10 359	5 955	469
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	7 131	175	18	157	495	380	12 858	12 858	6 725	649
Black	987	40	11	29	17	—	1 153	1 153	548	52
Other races	374	—	—	—	30	16	634	634	439	12
Spanish origin	417	—	—	—	34	60	200	200	89	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	3 052	204	29	175	520	272	14 572	14 572	7 685	713
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	865	75	18	57	78	64	5 441	5 441	2 280	269
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	946	38	11	27	75	20	5 025	5 025	2 784	286
Technicians and related support occupations	50	—	—	—	—	30	1 212	1 212	779	41
Sales occupations	383	—	—	—	24	9	1 313	1 313	628	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	513	38	11	27	27	20	3 500	3 500	1 377	141
Service occupations	448	54	—	54	107	42	2 203	2 203	892	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	—	—	—	—	—	114	114	31	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73	—	—	—	3	239	37	879	277	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	523	37	—	37	178	64	910	910	471	39
Construction	93	—	—	—	43	12	407	407	114	—
Manufacturing	326	13	—	13	86	93	931	931	630	127
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	223	14	—	14	23	14	473	473	235	117
Wholesale trade	8	28	18	10	20	34	261	261	110	14
Retail trade	686	—	—	—	123	57	2 247	2 247	1 449	154
Finance, insurance, and real estate	93	12	—	12	—	41	422	422	151	87
Business and repair services	86	—	—	—	—	327	327	327	142	63
Personal services	40	—	—	—	21	405	405	405	161	23
Professional and related services	497	89	—	89	49	31	8 349	8 349	4 711	114
Public administration	857	33	11	22	17	438	438	438	171	14
All other industries	91	15	—	15	29	—	312	312	121	—
Armed forces, at work	5 460	11	—	11	22	124	73	73	27	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 615	160	18	142	470	246	6 869	6 869	3 198	597
Federal government workers	6 513	11	—	11	30	141	398	398	188	21
State and local government workers	221	44	11	22	33	6	6 813	6 813	4 160	94
Self-employed workers	103	—	—	—	20	9	488	488	156	41
Unpaid family workers	1	—	—	—	—	—	77	77	10	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 014	20	—	20	122	27	5 899	5 899	3 102	175
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 008	202	29	173	531	396	14 334	14 334	7 595	703
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 270	25	11	14	128	93	4 147	4 147	2 083	153
\$4,000 to \$5,999	849	—	—	—	44	24	1 951	1 951	977	96
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 137	27	—	27	140	55	1 820	1 820	1 067	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 070	36	—	36	37	—	1 061	1 061	—	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	341	—	—	—	34	77	2 139	2 139	1 078	183
\$15,000 to \$19,999	731	57	18	39	62	37	1 212	1 212	761	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999	184	14	—	14	16	—	846	846	487	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	161	9	—	9	—	22	1 053	1 053	603	58
\$50,000 or more	45	—	—	—	3	—	97	97	33	—
Median	\$7 357	\$11 487	\$15 146	\$11 015	\$7 958	\$8 324	\$7 175	\$7 175	\$7 382	\$10 437
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 033	215	29	186	564	312	8 828	8 828	4 510	591
Drive alone	3 816	165	29	136	288	166	6 652	6 652	3 447	436
Carpool	1 217	50	—	50	276	86	2 176	2 176	1 063	155
Public transportation	248	—	—	—	—	32	1 220	1 220	582	98
Bus or streetcar	219	—	—	—	—	32	1 220	1 220	582	98
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 609	—	—	—	—	52	3 170	3 170	1 858	15
Other means	81	—	—	—	—	8	1 112	1 112	762	9
Worked at home	81	—	—	—	—	—	315	315	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.00	1.22	1.41	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	12.0	25.5	25.9	25.5	17.1	15.1	12.6	12.6	13.5	13.4
Per car, truck, or van	8.9	25.0	25.9	25.1	12.9	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.9
Public transportation	14.2	—	—	—	—	10.0	19.5	19.5	21.5	17.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	10	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Urbana city, worked—Con.									
	Remainder	Rantoul village	Central business district	Remainder	Urbana city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Champaign district	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	6 999	182	—	182	5 834	619	5 215	917	804	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 721	119	—	119	2 689	268	2 421	573	540	
Householder, wife present.....	1 502	63	—	63	1 301	149	1 152	276	185	
Householder, no wife present.....	7 104	34	—	34	542	52	490	170	14	
Other household member.....	706	22	—	22	544	67	477	102	12	
In group quarters.....	409	—	—	—	302	—	302	25	219	
Female	3 278	63	—	63	3 145	351	2 794	344	264	
Householder, husband present.....	1 039	—	—	—	87	—	87	—	14	
Householder, no husband present.....	1 150	25	—	25	887	130	757	34	12	
Other household member.....	1 475	38	—	38	1 221	221	1 421	295	63	
In group quarters.....	555	—	—	—	529	—	529	15	175	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	500	—	—	—	778	65	713	96	227	
20 to 24 years.....	2 209	24	—	24	1 551	233	1 254	286	269	
25 to 54 years.....	3 738	125	—	125	2 985	239	2 746	468	308	
55 to 64 years.....	430	23	—	23	473	82	391	67	—	
65 years and over.....	122	10	—	10	111	—	111	—	—	
With one or more years of college.....	5 486	147	—	147	3 682	224	3 458	575	518	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	6 076	160	—	160	5 100	574	4 526	873	752	
Black.....	496	10	—	10	551	45	556	44	62	
Other races.....	427	12	—	12	183	—	183	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	89	—	—	—	96	38	58	15	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	6 972	136	—	136	5 834	619	5 215	917	804	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 961	92	—	92	1 922	124	1 668	327	170	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 498	20	—	20	1 978	291	1 687	243	149	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	732	—	—	—	490	14	374	94	—	
Sales occupations.....	524	10	—	10	542	152	390	153	77	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 236	10	—	10	1 026	125	901	87	55	
Service occupations.....	812	—	—	—	1 286	113	1 153	107	107	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	31	—	—	—	58	—	58	25	73	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	238	12	—	12	362	57	305	228	75	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	457	—	—	—	338	14	344	64	210	
Construction.....	114	—	—	—	161	24	137	132	110	
Manufacturing.....	493	22	—	22	200	—	200	89	116	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	118	—	—	—	170	14	156	68	62	
Wholesale trade.....	96	—	—	—	89	—	89	69	62	
Retail trade.....	995	—	—	—	902	271	631	196	110	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	54	—	—	—	238	164	74	23	42	
Business and repair services.....	79	—	—	—	172	99	143	13	26	
Personal services.....	138	—	—	—	244	14	230	—	—	
Professional and related services.....	4 577	73	—	73	3 201	3	2 511	500	154	
Public administration.....	157	31	—	31	236	36	200	264	—	
All other industries.....	121	—	—	—	121	17	104	70	122	
Armed forces, at work.....	27	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 601	45	—	45	3 004	492	2 512	622	752	
Federal government workers.....	4 136	77	—	77	1 02	10	92	201	9	
State and local government workers.....	1 67	60	—	60	2 392	94	2 298	301	34	
Self-employed workers.....	95	—	—	—	269	23	246	63	9	
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	67	—	67	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 927	35	—	35	2 451	230	2 231	211	385	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings.....	6 892	182	—	182	5 640	606	5 034	917	795	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 930	21	—	21	1 860	202	1 658	183	448	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	881	—	—	—	845	41	804	129	48	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 020	11	—	11	980	38	942	162	17	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	466	10	—	10	479	69	410	66	56	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	895	39	—	39	862	115	747	160	68	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	457	68	—	68	323	46	277	60	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	475	43	—	43	389	36	353	27	26	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	545	10	—	10	511	36	475	89	77	
\$50,000 or more.....	53	—	—	—	51	—	51	—	—	
Median.....	\$7 233	\$15 714	—	\$15 714	\$6 397	\$8 638	\$6 203	\$7 809	\$4000—	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	3 919	182	—	182	3 284	421	2 865	650	658	
Drive alone.....	3 011	71	—	71	2 503	293	2 210	531	287	
Carpool.....	908	111	—	111	783	128	655	219	371	
Public transportation.....	484	—	—	—	398	58	340	40	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	398	58	340	40	—	
Scholarly, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	1 843	—	—	—	1 285	126	1 159	27	132	
Other means.....	753	—	—	—	350	14	336	—	14	
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	315	—	315	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.59	—	1.59	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.51	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.5	25.4	—	25.4	9.9	8.2	10.1	19.3	25.7	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12.8	25.4	—	25.4	8.8	8.0	8.9	18.6	29.2	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	22.3	—	—	—	11	14.3	16.9	31	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	30	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Champaign County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign city	Central business district	Remainder	Rantoul village	Central business district	Remainder	Urbana city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	22 982	22 982	9 465	1 585	7 880	1 289	123	1 166	4 678	559
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	13 042	13 042	5 405	843	4 562	676	61	635	2 092	305
Householder, wife present	9 124	9 124	3 671	559	3 112	488	43	445	1 483	215
Householder, no wife present	1 705	1 705	812	148	616	112	9	103	240	22
Other household member	2 209	2 209	922	132	788	96	9	87	369	68
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 940	9 940	4 060	742	3 318	593	62	531	2 626	254
Householder, husband present	2 664	2 664	1 060	164	1 206	184	20	186	63	9
Householder, no husband present	1 805	1 805	802	154	648	106	20	86	489	61
Other household member	7 871	7 871	3 138	574	2 564	454	42	417	2 034	184
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 725	1 725	636	83	553	104	23	81	424	83
20 to 24 years	3 919	3 919	1 856	262	1 594	278	27	80	251	62
25 to 34 years	14 616	14 616	6 102	1 081	5 021	758	57	701	2 975	317
35 to 44 years	2 181	2 181	745	136	609	133	—	133	384	46
45 years and over	541	541	226	23	103	16	—	16	35	10
With one or more years of college	9 252	9 252	4 239	732	3 507	399	47	352	2 001	209
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	22 486	22 486	9 146	1 513	7 633	1 228	123	1 105	4 605	555
Black	357	357	57	57	173	35	—	61	35	—
Other races	139	139	89	15	26	15	—	26	12	4
Spanish origin ¹	41	41	11	5	6	—	—	—	22	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	22 707	22 707	9 438	1 571	7 867	1 055	123	932	4 678	559
Managerial and professional specialties	5 373	5 373	2 325	383	1 942	269	4	265	1 311	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 949	6 949	3 322	742	2 580	359	83	276	1 650	259
Technicians and related support occupations	899	899	490	92	15	15	—	15	252	15
Sales occupations	2 024	2 024	972	229	743	75	34	34	348	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 026	4 026	1 860	491	1 369	269	42	227	1 050	152
Service occupations	3 118	3 118	1 248	118	1 244	128	14	118	444	92
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 624	1 624	145	15	331	4	—	4	22	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 616	2 616	1 099	187	912	162	10	152	466	21
Operation, transportation, and laborers	3 027	3 027	1 238	128	1 088	138	14	117	432	19
Construction	1 239	1 239	414	30	239	4	—	25	229	26
Manufacturing	2 737	2 737	1 360	142	1 218	211	—	211	407	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 490	1 490	668	328	340	30	—	107	177	16
Wholesale trade	1 093	1 093	342	31	311	34	—	34	227	17
Retail trade	3 928	3 928	1 674	371	3 030	158	36	122	827	152
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 089	1 089	536	216	320	69	16	53	167	134
Business and repair services	501	501	222	98	184	19	—	19	53	10
Personal services	812	812	327	116	211	25	8	45	100	22
Professional and related services	7 027	7 027	3 450	186	2 264	158	24	177	136	124
Public administration	950	950	239	133	206	53	—	205	200	35
All other industries	1 841	1 841	196	20	176	12	—	12	33	17
Armed forces, at work	275	275	27	14	13	234	—	—	234	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 281	14 281	6 084	1 247	4 837	644	99	545	3 167	492
Federal government workers	941	941	308	172	338	467	4	463	46	53
State and local government workers	5 132	5 132	2 798	120	2 678	144	—	118	1 234	53
Self-employed workers	2 420	2 420	4	46	225	44	—	44	195	2
Unpaid family workers	208	208	4	—	4	—	—	—	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 314	5 314	1 863	236	1 627	229	31	198	1 169	175
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	22 450	22 450	9 313	1 547	7 766	1 278	123	1 155	4 600	557
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 809	3 809	1 317	171	1 146	201	7	194	729	133
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 298	2 298	954	90	864	122	22	100	597	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 089	1 089	348	128	763	142	164	164	701	236
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 945	1 945	779	187	592	117	12	129	517	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 377	4 377	1 612	313	499	273	32	241	900	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 179	1 179	278	149	213	44	24	52	191	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 907	1 907	847	144	703	87	—	87	286	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 060	2 060	1 040	215	825	70	8	62	267	54
\$50,000 or more	527	527	211	183	28	183	7	7	81	17
Median	\$10 658	\$10 658	\$11 480	\$12 797	\$11 239	\$10 152	\$10 236	\$10 139	\$9 056	\$9 866
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	20 007	20 007	8 999	1 541	7 456	1 283	123	1 160	4 382	512
Drive alone	14 677	14 677	6 981	1 141	5 240	901	99	806	3 103	421
Carpool	5 330	5 330	2 018	400	2 118	378	24	279	354	91
Public transportation	463	463	246	23	223	—	—	—	194	47
Bus or streetcar	463	463	246	23	223	—	—	—	194	47
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	809	809	58	2	56	4	—	4	24	—
Other means	366	366	182	19	143	2	—	2	78	—
Worked at home	1 337	1 337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.13	1.21	1.18	1.10
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.1	17.1	18.7	18.3	18.8	16.6	13.5	16.9	18.3	18.5
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.5	17.5	18.7	18.4	18.8	16.6	13.5	17.0	18.3	18.2
Public transportation—minutes	21.6	21.6	23.5	23.3	23.3	—	—	—	22.1	16
With a public transportation disability	76	76	35	2	—	—	—	—	21	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Champaign County, worked—Con.								
	Remainder	Remainder of Champaign County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Champaign County	Champaign city	Rantoul village	Urbana city	Remainder of Champaign County
Workers 16 years and over	4 119	7 550	1 599	6 305	6 305	3 126	845	1 222	1 112
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 787	4 849	1 280	4 216	4 216	2 173	578	605	860
Householder, wife present	1 268	3 482	925	2 851	2 851	1 446	419	341	645
Householder, no wife present	518	1 367	355	1 365	1 365	727	169	264	215
Other household member	301	822	218	990	990	565	101	185	139
In group quarters	—	4	—	2 089	2 089	50	37	10	—
Female	2 332	2 701	319	2 089	2 089	953	267	617	252
Householder, husband present	54	53	—	27	27	7	5	5	15
Householder, no husband present	428	408	30	266	266	114	56	72	24
Other household member	1 850	2 240	289	1 762	1 762	825	204	540	213
In group quarters	—	—	—	34	34	28	6	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	320	561	88	577	577	310	68	123	76
20 to 24 years	798	905	308	1 171	1 171	644	140	287	100
25 to 54 years	2 658	4 781	1 034	3 916	3 916	1 910	510	687	809
55 to 64 years	318	959	143	662	662	245	127	125	65
65 years and over	25	364	26	79	79	17	—	—	42
With one or more years of college	1 792	2 613	665	2 634	2 634	1 224	315	679	616
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4 050	7 507	1 581	6 170	6 170	3 084	828	1 166	1 092
Black	61	31	12	91	91	32	17	42	—
Other races	8	12	6	44	44	10	—	14	20
Spanish origin ^a	22	8	4	57	57	14	23	—	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	4 119	7 536	1 599	5 963	5 963	3 092	614	1 222	1 035
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 150	1 468	381	1 333	1 333	676	198	306	253
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 611	1 618	246	1 798	1 798	915	144	543	196
Technicians and related support occupations	233	142	41	253	253	157	—	81	15
Sales occupations	260	629	84	579	579	347	54	119	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	898	867	121	946	946	500	90	343	90
Service occupations	704	927	41	713	713	354	55	192	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	452	80	122	122	23	4	27	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	445	689	399	489	489	252	112	164	180
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	415	1 182	452	1 110	1 110	723	111	48	228
Construction	203	567	347	627	627	189	20	85	53
Manufacturing	401	759	261	1 055	1 055	738	73	60	184
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	161	538	230	472	472	284	27	6	155
Wholesale trade	210	490	69	376	376	8	—	83	95
Retail trade	675	2 609	134	1 001	1 001	629	101	159	112
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	287	46	186	186	104	39	36	4
Business and repair services	45	197	29	129	129	67	—	15	29
Personal services	129	381	9	97	97	54	—	18	15
Professional and related services	2 053	1 242	207	1 667	1 667	756	69	712	113
Public administration	165	206	48	433	433	69	243	11	170
All other industries	16	1 600	116	201	201	30	8	45	118
Armed forces, at work	—	14	—	342	342	34	—	—	77
Private wage and salary workers	2 675	4 386	1 340	4 170	4 170	2 430	257	778	705
Federal government workers	54	100	57	812	812	118	500	26	168
State and local government workers	1 181	964	126	1 089	1 089	526	25	404	134
Self-employed workers	193	1 910	71	213	213	40	54	14	105
Unpaid family workers	16	188	5	21	21	12	9	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	994	2 053	254	1 397	1 397	751	100	379	167
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4 043	7 259	1 585	6 181	6 181	3 093	791	1 194	1 103
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	596	562	184	1 045	1 045	587	79	246	133
\$4,000 to \$5,999	552	625	424	641	641	368	98	181	68
\$6,000 to \$7,999	663	581	62	495	495	225	77	131	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999	450	508	106	466	466	193	106	83	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	851	392	126	304	304	114	597	117	224
\$15,000 to \$19,999	663	993	366	1 136	1 136	580	181	102	273
\$20,000 to \$24,999	240	687	159	720	720	443	87	91	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999	213	683	365	538	538	254	67	66	101
\$50,000 or more	64	228	18	71	71	33	—	20	18
Median	\$8 936	\$10 916	\$15 909	\$12 087	\$12 087	\$12 539	\$11 163	\$10 572	\$14 666
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	3 870	5 343	1 571	5 602	5 602	2 876	718	984	1 024
Drive alone	2 482	4 288	1 049	3 749	3 749	1 864	413	650	822
Carpool	1 188	1 055	522	1 853	1 853	1 012	305	334	202
Public transportation	147	23	—	66	66	35	21	10	—
Bus or streetcar	147	23	—	66	66	35	21	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	24	723	12	579	579	199	102	225	53
Other means	78	154	16	58	58	16	4	3	35
Worked at home	—	1 337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.12	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.27	1.32	1.27	1.13
Mean travel time to work	18.2	13.8	37.3	32.4	32.4	35.3	27.7	33.0	27.0
Car, truck, or van	14.3	14.8	37.3	32.4	32.4	35.3	29.8	38.1	27.8
Public transportation	19.4	12.4	—	28.9	28.9	26.3	40.0	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	5	2	4	24	24	5	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Berkley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	North Charleston city (pt., Charleston County)	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Place of work not reported	Total	Berkley County	North Charleston city (pt., Charleston County)	Remainder of Berkeley County
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	188 456	37 659	127 101	28 959	33 441	64 701	23 696	22 602	165 803	18 316	--	18 316
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	117 444	24 270	78 465	15 282	25 486	37 697	14 709	14 350	103 518	11 526	--	11 526
Householder, wife present	67 438	17 491	39 347	7 652	9 961	23 734	10 000	5 927	61 777	8 052	--	8 052
Householder, no wife present	13 168	2 388	9 678	2 421	2 466	4 569	1 102	1 366	11 293	1 254	--	1 254
Other household member	23 513	4 057	16 449	4 852	2 554	9 043	3 607	5 499	18 613	2 164	--	2 164
In group quarters	13 325	334	12 991	357	12 283	27 004	1 588	1 588	11 735	466	--	466
Female	71 012	13 389	48 636	13 677	9 955	27 004	8 987	8 252	62 790	6 790	--	6 790
Householder, husband present	2 495	331	1 874	713	198	963	290	1 508	1 735	177	--	177
Householder, no husband present	16 406	2 037	12 818	4 845	2 128	5 845	1 551	1 682	14 555	1 122	--	1 122
Other household member	51 312	11 011	33 155	7 722	5 412	20 021	7 146	6 207	44 724	5 491	--	5 491
In group quarters	799	10	789	397	217	175	--	--	606	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13 718	2 486	9 685	1 687	3 861	4 137	1 547	2 577	11 276	1 179	--	1 179
20 to 24 years	36 390	6 099	27 029	5 102	11 880	10 447	3 262	4 684	31 350	2 841	--	2 841
25 to 54 years	117 413	25 776	74 943	16 684	15 719	42 540	16 694	12 325	105 256	12 444	--	12 444
55 to 64 years	17 021	2 801	12 492	3 932	1 626	6 934	1 738	2 319	14 955	1 608	--	1 608
65 years and over	3 904	497	2 952	1 554	355	1 043	455	697	3 148	244	--	244
With one or more years of college	64 666	10 353	46 208	14 371	7 489	24 348	8 105	5 34	58 430	5 520	--	5 520
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	141 058	29 920	91 941	17 375	26 100	48 466	19 188	14 131	126 883	13 854	--	13 854
Black	44 701	6 865	33 493	11 417	6 423	15 653	4 343	8 207	36 551	4 313	--	4 313
Other races	2 697	865	1 667	167	918	582	165	264	2 369	149	--	149
Spanish origin	2 307	428	1 681	396	706	579	198	439	1 829	148	--	148
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	160 489	32 254	106 434	28 017	16 387	62 030	21 801	19 386	142 378	17 687	--	17 687
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 733	5 986	25 140	8 212	2 770	14 158	4 607	3 274	32 514	3 541	--	3 541
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 162	9 290	32 713	8 751	4 940	19 022	6 159	4 944	45 208	3 700	--	3 700
Technicians and related support occupations	6 477	1 326	4 442	1 394	516	2 532	700	400	6 173	592	--	592
Sales occupations	15 891	2 908	10 988	2 873	704	6 411	1 995	1 898	14 062	1 086	--	1 086
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 656	1 464	4 864	1 269	2 859	4 455	1 286	1 455	12 290	455	--	455
Service occupations	21 926	3 300	15 983	5 092	2 439	8 452	2 443	3 451	18 321	1 755	--	1 755
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 730	541	1 747	318	234	1 195	442	538	2 176	426	--	426
Production, craft, and repair occupations	25 025	6 096	14 958	2 565	2 850	9 204	4 071	3 267	22 966	3 770	--	3 770
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 913	6 841	15 993	3 279	3 136	9 578	4 079	3 115	23 433	4 475	--	4 475
Construction	13 922	3 689	8 114	1 556	1 101	5 457	2 119	2 149	12 995	3 241	--	3 241
Manufacturing	30 622	8 023	16 746	2 933	2 255	10 558	5 853	3 188	26 730	4 358	--	4 358
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 021	2 457	7 132	1 418	1 049	4 645	1 462	1 323	9 942	1 116	--	1 116
Wholesale trade	5 700	944	4 053	954	646	2 453	703	619	5 152	330	--	330
Retail trade	26 038	5 020	17 856	4 488	3 535	9 863	3 162	3 474	22 553	1 867	--	1 867
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 337	1 023	5 284	1 089	697	2 900	1 030	665	6 215	460	--	460
Business and repair services	5 552	924	4 152	886	811	2 315	616	646	4 927	409	--	409
Professional services	11 752	1 17	9 591	1 952	713	3 702	623	1 141	10 580	626	--	626
Food and kindred product manufacturing	35 870	5 284	26 538	9 461	2 495	14 582	4 048	3 570	32 253	3 224	--	3 224
Public administration	12 230	2 723	8 014	2 056	1 574	4 384	1 493	1 399	10 826	1 122	--	1 122
All other industries	4 835	950	3 193	656	491	2 046	692	723	4 154	734	--	734
Armed forces, at work	27 967	5 405	20 667	942	17 054	2 671	1 895	3 216	23 425	629	--	629
Private wage and salary workers	103 115	21 072	67 112	16 401	11 287	39 784	14 931	13 156	91 168	11 962	--	11 962
Federal government workers	48 312	10 210	33 750	3 858	19 509	10 383	4 352	5 021	42 168	1 749	--	1 749
State and local government workers	11 262	4 871	26 669	1 058	1 000	3 892	3 222	3 170	10 083	398	--	398
Self-employed workers	8 170	1 360	5 719	1 815	445	3 459	1 091	1 167	7 022	979	--	979
Unpaid family workers	5 977	146	351	83	32	236	100	82	512	125	--	125
At work 1 to 34 hours	35 942	6 408	25 297	7 451	4 631	13 215	4 237	5 224	30 532	3 080	--	3 080
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	179 930	35 956	121 340	27 304	32 168	61 868	22 634	19 799	160 083	17 633	--	17 633
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	33 729	6 019	23 983	6 925	4 585	12 473	3 727	5 007	28 689	3 234	--	3 234
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 275	3 042	13 182	3 072	2 052	7 003	2 603	2 460	16 085	1 580	--	1 580
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25 362	4 192	18 477	3 925	1 813	7 252	2 699	2 086	22 055	782	--	782
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 359	3 705	13 378	2 681	3 768	6 909	2 276	2 346	16 780	609	--	609
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 509	8 744	23 121	5 075	3 603	11 703	4 763	3 040	32 966	1 050	--	1 050
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 198	5 064	13 613	2 483	2 531	7 839	3 321	1 872	20 457	2 842	--	2 842
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 509	3 078	7 511	1 093	1 226	5 192	1 920	983	11 807	1 105	--	1 105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 288	1 997	6 684	1 063	830	4 607	1 607	783	9 977	1 066	--	1 066
\$50,000 or more	1 734	115	1 390	693	83	644	229	223	1 473	38	--	38
Median	\$9 302	\$10 370	\$8 752	\$8 897	\$7 589	\$9 593	\$10 414	\$7 775	\$9 553	\$10 445	--	\$10 445
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	160 248	34 935	102 788	21 954	20 417	60 417	22 525	18 664	141 887	16 755	--	16 755
Bus	115 189	24 021	75 084	16 409	14 726	43 949	16 084	13 521	101 470	10 659	--	10 659
Carpool	45 059	10 914	27 704	5 545	5 691	16 468	6 143	4 443	40 477	6 096	--	6 096
Public transportation	5 694	217	5 380	3 152	988	1 240	97	1 215	5 342	169	--	169
Bus or streetcar	5 221	201	4 944	2 615	874	1 055	76	1 155	3 846	169	--	169
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	33	--	33	14	6	13	--	6	--	--	--	--
Walked only	9 011	975	7 550	2 895	3 485	1 170	486	1 376	7 468	500	--	500
Worked at home	11 477	1 038	10 021	1 055	8 138	1 197	693	1 047	10 083	398	--	398
Walked at home	2 026	494	1 362	2 693	418	681	170	--	2 026	494	--	494
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.23	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.28	--	1.28
Mean travel time to work	22.1	24.0	20.8	18.3	16.9	23.9	26.1	23.5	22.5	24.5	--	24.5
Car, truck, or van	22.3	24.2	21.6	18.4	17.3	26.7	24.6	23.4	22.6	24.5	--	24.5
Public transportation	29.6	61.8	28.4	24.7	28.9	37.7	19.1	28.0	30.2	64.3	--	64.3
With a public transportation disability	62.2	140	42.9	151	51	22.7	53	109	500	77	--	77

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA					Central business district		
	Charleston County	Charleston city	North Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Inside SMSA	Berkeley County	Living in SMSA, worked					
								North Charleston city (pt.)	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County		Charleston city	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Workers 16 years and over	136 124	81 894	17 825	36 405	11 363	160 321	17 252	—	17 252	132 389	79 579	10 968	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	85 987	49 858	12 001	24 128	6 005	98 643	10 557	—	10 557	82 595	47 779	5 442	
Female	49 620	29 519	3 071	12 189	3 007	58 375	2 239	—	2 239	47 455	28 033	2 627	
Householder, no wife present	10 002	6 702	1 467	1 833	527	11 366	1 192	—	1 192	9 658	6 456	883	
Other household member	14 471	8 542	1 162	4 037	1 558	17 244	2 991	—	2 991	13 861	8 206	231	
Other non-work quarters	11 674	5 095	310	4 069	15	11 658	35	—	35	11 623	91	34	
Female	50 137	32 036	5 824	12 277	5 358	61 678	6 695	—	6 695	49 794	31 800	5 526	
Householder, husband present	18 864	1 200	183	481	159	2 193	170	—	170	1 854	1 200	287	
Other household member	15 273	8 425	1 295	2 456	1 025	14 503	1 082	—	1 082	12 388	8 393	5 288	
Other household member	35 083	21 815	4 354	8 114	4 150	44 276	5 443	—	5 443	34 810	21 624	3 334	
In group quarters	682	393	82	207	24	706	24	—	—	682	393	177	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	8 938	4 729	1 120	3 089	1 159	10 957	1 117	—	1 117	8 770	4 641	598	
20 to 24 years	26 863	15 823	3 438	7 402	1 646	30 526	5 219	—	5 219	26 266	15 446	2 941	
25 to 44 years	85 588	52 308	11 269	22 011	7 224	101 340	11 650	—	11 650	82 906	50 044	2 583	
45 to 64 years	12 247	7 443	1 735	3 069	918	14 408	1 535	—	1 535	11 989	7 265	1 290	
65 years and over	4 468	3 197	263	634	416	3 904	231	—	231	2 458	1 587	556	
With one or more years of college	49 565	31 970	815	11 780	3 345	57 104	5 251	—	5 251	48 640	31 282	5 495	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	104 321	61 089	14 438	28 794	8 708	122 972	13 106	—	13 106	101 619	59 345	8 292	
Black	29 819	19 497	3 120	7 202	2 419	35 075	3 997	—	3 997	38 807	18 945	2 594	
Other races	11 954	1 309	257	469	26	2 274	149	—	149	1 963	1 289	49	
Spanish origin ¹	1 655	989	218	448	26	1 806	140	—	140	1 640	974	100	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	113 400	70 253	14 566	28 581	11 291	137 316	16 674	—	16 674	110 087	68 295	10 931	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 420	17 431	3 071	6 180	2 021	31 407	2 001	—	2 001	27 966	17 049	2 947	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 352	23 218	4 586	8 148	3 136	42 477	3 679	—	3 679	35 755	23 165	4 803	
Technicians and related support occupations	23 309	3 773	528	1 008	272	5 974	561	—	561	5 150	3 622	330	
Sales occupations	15 461	6 421	1 249	3 049	758	18 084	1 084	—	1 084	16 344	10 344	1 199	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 476	15 284	2 437	3 755	1 455	22 745	2 034	—	2 034	19 296	13 189	2 394	
Service occupations	15 349	9 478	1 667	4 048	1 417	18 091	1 742	—	1 742	14 963	9 349	503	
Production, transportation, and fishing occupations	17 465	12 928	2 379	4 837	1 629	21 411	2 411	—	2 411	19 673	12 867	1 865	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 146	10 234	2 320	4 748	1 610	21 062	3 110	—	3 110	16 270	9 674	869	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 578	9 909	1 796	4 730	2 380	22 072	4 130	—	4 130	15 766	8 643	794	
Construction	10 610	4 592	888	1 900	1 148	11 407	1 148	—	1 148	7 414	4 100	446	
Manufacturing	8 207	1 037	2 794	5 374	2 365	25 731	4 299	—	4 299	19 206	10 692	783	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 152	5 369	1 268	1 515	674	9 422	1 081	—	1 081	7 725	5 071	268	
Wholesale trade	4 495	2 485	277	717	303	7 277	319	—	319	4 324	3 224	183	
Retail trade	18 538	10 296	3 727	5 150	2 148	22 198	1 854	—	1 854	18 254	10 146	923	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 982	3 884	505	518	583	6 591	443	—	443	5 580	3 844	396	
Business and repair services	11 644	6 251	1 703	3 210	354	14 329	504	—	504	13 487	8 739	1 131	
Personal services	6 985	2 841	577	1 567	520	6 099	626	—	626	4 953	2 830	746	
Professional and related services	26 730	19 427	1 955	5 033	2 299	31 808	3 184	—	3 184	26 425	19 534	2 642	
Public administration	19 372	6 419	1 269	1 684	332	10 552	1 087	—	1 087	9 179	6 260	1 089	
All other industries	2 875	1 137	356	1 402	545	3 948	698	—	698	2 777	1 084	189	
Armed forces, at work	22 724	11 641	3 259	7 824	72	22 945	11 284	—	11 284	22 302	12 254	377	
Private wage and salary workers	70 962	40 931	10 203	19 828	8 244	87 279	11 065	—	11 065	68 519	39 564	7 521	
Federal government workers	40 095	24 175	5 406	10 514	324	41 162	1 657	—	1 657	39 215	23 505	699	
State and local government workers	19 474	14 017	1 707	3 750	1 908	24 539	3 448	—	3 448	19 241	13 843	2 130	
Self-employed workers	5 288	2 601	480	2 207	805	6 829	957	—	957	5 109	2 847	597	
Unpaid family workers	305	170	29	106	32	512	125	—	125	305	170	21	
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 605	14 217	3 234	7 154	2 847	29 715	2 994	—	2 994	24 059	13 854	2 402	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	121 686	79 274	17 410	35 002	10 764	154 766	16 609	—	16 609	128 042	77 022	10 621	
Less	15 349	13 527	2 849	6 053	2 849	28 053	5 721	—	5 721	23 064	12 044	2 230	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 476	11 651	1 212	4 613	1 029	15 724	1 467	—	1 467	13 254	7 561	1 045	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 754	7 994	2 130	5 430	1 519	21 561	1 748	—	1 748	18 320	10 963	1 504	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 980	9 929	1 911	3 041	1 464	16 329	1 604	—	1 604	13 487	8 739	1 131	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 611	16 206	2 439	6 486	1 972	31 794	4 153	—	4 153	25 822	15 649	1 969	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 544	9 914	2 499	4 211	1 051	19 559	2 189	—	2 189	15 974	9 620	1 072	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 141	9 521	1 061	2 071	561	13 029	1 653	—	1 653	11 887	6 817	673	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 085	5 063	1 312	1 710	446	9 141	1 046	—	1 046	7 703	4 756	818	
\$50,000 or more	1 289	298	128	241	146	286	398	—	398	222	553	195	
Median	\$9 449	\$9 673	\$10 363	\$8 568	\$7 980	\$9 475	\$10 330	—	\$10 330	\$9 477	\$8 564	\$8 740	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	114 422	69 220	16 395	28 907	10 510	136 723	15 710	—	15 710	111 177	67 251	9 087	
Drive alone	82 627	49 204	12 605	20 818	8 184	98 878	10 242	—	10 242	80 816	48 081	7 988	
Carpool	31 995	20 116	3 790	8 089	2 326	37 905	5 468	—	5 468	30 361	19 000	1 099	
Public transportation	14 116	3 211	1 119	1 750	554	4 319	1 169	—	1 169	4 093	1 194	813	
Bus or streetcar	3 720	1 169	469	600	307	3 928	469	—	469	3 627	2 938	1 679	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	—	6	6	6	6	
Walked only	6 586	4 432	523	1 631	387	7 303	469	—	469	6 446	4 310	673	
Other means	9 438	4 652	320	4 456	244	9 943	390	—	390	9 312	4 561	627	
Worked at home	1 362	263	418	681	170	2 026	494	—	494	1 362	263	123	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.19	1.25	—	1.25	1.19	1.19	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	22.1	21.6	21.1	22.1	21.6	22.6	22.6	—	22.6	22.6	22.4	21.2	
Car, truck, or van	23.5	24.0	21.4	23.6	19.0	27.2	22.5	—	22.5	22.6	22.6	21.8	
Public transportation	28.9	29.5	29.2	26.0	28.2	30.3	64.3	—	64.3	28.9	29.6	27.8	
With a public transportation disability	36	29	12	116	35	495	77	—	77	383	253	54	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Berkeley County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living in Berkeley County, worked				
	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkeley County	North Charleston city (pt.), Berkeley County	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	Central business district			
Workers 16 years and over	68 611	17 707	35 103	10 680	5 533	31 677	12 060	—	12 060	18 335	10 706	737			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	42 337	11 883	22 933	5 491	4 151	19 893	6 863	—	6 863	12 362	7 134	323			
Householder, wife present.....	24 826	6 002	11 328	3 583	3 436	14 929	4 897	—	4 897	9 504	5 507	317			
Householder, no wife present.....	5 573	1 426	1 776	516	436	2 117	725	—	725	1 350	848	16			
Other household member.....	6 975	1 855	2 770	1 392	1 279	2 847	1 241	—	1 241	1 508	719	16			
In group quarters.....	9 663	510	6 559	1 589	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	26 274	5 824	12 170	5 189	1 082	11 784	5 197	—	5 197	5 973	3 602	404			
Householder, wife present.....	18 159	4 183	8 234	3 199	1 191	27 146	12 500	—	12 500	14 242	7 996	10			
Householder, no husband present.....	7 055	1 205	2 650	983	2 021	8 263	3 731	—	3 731	1 012	636	49			
Other household member.....	18 090	4 354	8 832	4 023	829	9 685	4 346	—	4 346	4 819	2 887	345			
In group quarters.....	216	82	207	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years.....	4 043	1 120	3 009	1 070	1 84	1 945	883	—	883	1 005	477	31			
20 to 24 years.....	13 505	3 380	7 440	1 541	1 180	4 861	1 795	—	1 795	2 823	1 872	179			
25 to 54 years.....	44 057	11 209	21 057	6 784	3 748	22 143	7 937	—	7 937	13 280	6 662	444			
55 to 64 years.....	5 975	1 735	2 969	884	304	2 381	1 214	—	1 214	1 116	792	48			
65 years and over.....	1 033	343	668	401	111	367	231	—	231	111	99	35			
With one or more years of college.....	25 787	5 791	11 567	3 213	2 128	9 013	3 203	—	3 203	5 540	3 240	194			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White.....	51 053	14 363	27 771	8 247	3 955	25 537	8 729	—	8 729	15 806	9 125	577			
Black.....	16 351	3 077	6 407	2 271	1 419	6 495	3 195	—	3 195	2 044	1 243	160			
Other races.....	1 207	267	407	162	159	645	132	—	132	485	338	—			
Spanish origin.....	874	218	448	26	62	329	107	—	107	222	136	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work.....	57 364	14 459	27 333	10 615	3 727	28 505	11 633	—	11 633	15 142	8 419	737			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	14 101	3 049	5 870	2 238	852	8 289	2 282	—	2 282	2 856	1 608	52			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	18 358	4 558	8 623	3 043	741	9 320	2 861	—	2 861	5 297	3 166	49			
Technicians and related support occupations.....	10 960	2 598	4 167	1 630	526	5 990	1 637	—	1 637	2 463	1 606	10			
Sales occupations.....	4 965	1 615	3 350	1 365	235	2 487	924	—	924	1 383	710	89			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	10 155	2 415	3 692	1 415	343	4 525	1 541	—	1 541	3 013	1 904	331			
Service occupations.....	7 647	1 607	3 384	1 384	815	2 874	1 455	—	1 455	1 660	1 030	89			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	801	128	822	291	125	452	341	—	341	111	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	8 405	2 313	4 283	1 481	699	5 209	2 024	—	2 024	2 926	1 734	69			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 845	2 144	4 377	2 176	926	5 906	2 130	—	2 130	2 677	1 251	112			
Construction.....	3 656	861	2 653	1 001	471	2 940	1 595	—	1 595	1 170	529	56			
Manufacturing.....	9 909	3 154	5 360	2 226	1 273	7 103	2 601	—	2 601	4 171	2 064	21			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 803	1 288	3 86	616	306	2 160	867	—	867	1 270	703	114			
Wholesale trade.....	2 354	777	1 010	284	74	828	186	—	186	384	262	84			
Retail trade.....	8 223	3 086	5 022	2 090	366	4 275	1 660	—	1 660	2 479	1 386	81			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 448	505	221	368	81	937	285	—	285	587	428	177			
Business and repair services.....	1 929	703	1 150	325	100	875	307	—	307	440	248	88			
Personal services.....	2 088	577	1 546	520	113	979	557	—	557	345	146	17			
Professional and related services.....	16 892	3 924	4 938	2 199	492	4 783	2 335	—	2 335	2 261	1 345	145			
Public administration.....	11 247	1 253	1 666	286	79	2 435	754	—	754	1 646	1 105	108			
All other industries.....	895	320	1 373	473	164	813	586	—	586	227	98	—			
Armed forces, at work.....	15 247	3 248	7 770	455	1 006	3 027	1 009	—	1 009	3 193	2 287	—			
Wife and soldier and soldier workers.....	32 043	10 142	18 813	7 495	2 480	18 156	7 933	—	7 933	9 655	4 733	533			
Federal government workers.....	22 806	5 365	10 345	290	2 129	7 848	1 009	—	1 009	6 832	4 865	44			
State and local government workers.....	11 713	1 707	3 691	1 850	547	4 378	2 125	—	2 125	1 519	945	160			
Self-employed workers.....	1 900	464	2 148	769	174	1 149	816	—	816	308	154	—			
Unpaid family workers.....	149	29	106	82	3	146	7	—	7	125	21	9			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	11 452	3 206	6 999	2 662	1 003	5 339	2 480	—	2 480	2 684	1 427	79			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings.....	68 401	17 292	33 728	10 115	5 345	30 495	11 547	—	11 547	17 786	10 219	720			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	10 834	2 857	6 370	2 641	669	5 051	2 515	—	2 515	2 382	1 237	77			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6 516	1 212	4 481	1 003	309	2 492	1 104	—	1 104	1 288	786	75			
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	5 400	1 300	2 950	1 442	815	3 358	1 346	—	1 346	1 740	1 067	163			
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	7 608	1 904	3 044	1 138	684	3 038	1 039	—	1 039	1 851	1 229	63			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	13 680	3 689	6 484	1 819	1 329	7 567	2 922	—	2 922	4 297	2 644	157			
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	6 180	1 919	2 960	964	504	3 964	1 571	—	1 571	2 019	1 344	101			
\$30,000 or more.....	5 160	1 461	2 240	538	315	2 724	462	—	462	2 224	1 292	59			
\$25,000 or more.....	3 938	1 307	1 640	392	362	1 789	580	—	580	1 133	647	56			
Median.....	9 585	1 28	2 411	146	115	62	18	—	18	62	38	—			
.....	3 938	\$10 493	\$8 483	\$7 960	\$10 497	\$10 660	\$9 586	—	\$9 586	\$11 364	\$11 168	\$9 429			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van.....	58 164	16 277	27 649	9 844	4 551	29 660	10 993	—	10 993	17 824	10 336	716			
Drive alone.....	40 993	12 510	20 225	7 770	2 840	20 574	7 170	—	7 170	12 514	6 983	526			
Carpool.....	17 171	3 767	7 424	2 076	1 711	9 086	3 463	—	3 463	5 310	3 353	190			
Public transportation.....	2 382	149	57	149	149	149	149	—	149	149	149	—			
Bus or streetcar.....	2 165	149	600	57	149	149	149	—	149	32	21	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only.....	3 431	523	1 612	364	335	560	467	—	467	79	65	—			
Other means.....	4 434	320	4 431	241	487	1 266	327	—	327	384	268	—			
At home.....	200	418	481	170	84	494	494	—	494	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.20	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.30	1.22	1.24	—	1.24	1.21	1.24	1.20			
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.6	20.7	20.7	17.4	32.2	23.6	18.9	—	18.9	26.9	26.6	31.5			
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	23.4	21.1	21.9	17.6	35.6	23.5	18.4	—	18.4	26.9	28.7	32.0			
Public transportation..... minutes.....	30.2	29.2	26.0	28.2	20.7	65.4	68.9	—	68.9	54.8	44.3	—			
With a public transportation disability.....	199	12	118	35	18	128	68	—	68	60	35	—			

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Berkeley County, worked—Con				Living in Charleston County, worked							
	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Darchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkeley County	North Charleston city (pt.), Berkeley County	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	9 869	3 679	3 950	1 282	1 591	109 395	3 484	—	3 484	104 742	63 412	9 760
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 771	2 513	2 745	668	1 339	66 901	2 447	—	2 447	63 738	36 809	4 889
Married, wife present.....	5 220	1 756	2 187	505	1 118	58 475	1 984	—	1 984	57 222	32 724	2 785
Householder, no wife present.....	848	247	255	42	77	8 285	323	—	323	7 855	5 327	865
Other household member.....	703	480	305	98	132	12 283	35	—	35	11 258	6 991	1 208
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	11 638	35	—	35	11 453	5 054	91
Female	3 198	1 166	1 205	614	252	42 464	1 037	—	1 037	41 014	26 603	4 871
Householder, husband present.....	69	13	50	14	42	1 674	38	—	38	591	1 011	259
Householder, no husband present.....	202	87	174	80	56	11 366	262	—	262	10 988	7 649	1 439
Other household member.....	2 542	951	981	520	200	28 718	737	—	737	27 753	17 550	2 996
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	706	—	—	—	682	393	177
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	446	317	211	57	21	7 756	139	—	139	7 514	4 022	544
20 to 24 years.....	1 693	451	500	223	31	23 300	683	—	683	22 288	12 934	1 666
25 to 34 years.....	7 238	2 397	3 001	956	1 176	65 322	2 389	—	2 389	62 793	38 600	5 624
35 to 44 years.....	548	282	238	51	49	10 700	273	—	273	10 330	6 363	1 222
45 years and over.....	44	32	—	25	35	2 317	—	—	—	2 317	1 491	504
With one or more years of college.....	3 046	1 066	1 234	270	533	41 914	1 375	—	1 375	39 413	25 880	5 122
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	8 548	3 293	3 388	1 002	1 149	81 338	2 840	—	2 840	77 609	45 418	7 293
Black.....	1 083	288	513	252	350	26 562	627	—	627	25 655	17 043	2 385
Other races.....	338	98	49	98	—	1 495	17	—	17	1 478	1 003	92
Spanish origin ¹	136	45	41	—	25	1 393	—	—	—	1 381	801	100
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, by work	7 682	3 268	3 455	1 275	783	91 505	3 348	—	3 348	86 998	55 313	9 723
Managerial and professional specialties occupations.....	1 616	541	647	242	219	22 196	753	—	753	21 223	14 385	2 785
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 657	1 074	1 117	331	91	28 912	715	—	715	27 824	18 484	4 122
Technicians and related support occupations.....	463	101	308	40	10	4 211	175	—	175	4 901	2 766	288
Sales occupations.....	595	324	324	100	20	10 335	200	—	200	10 244	6 244	804
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 573	624	485	111	56	15 256	420	—	420	14 745	10 224	2 502
Service occupations.....	605	298	297	164	40	13 261	179	—	179	13 004	8 244	740
Construction.....	473	300	341	175	201	6 876	643	—	643	6 306	3 194	455
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 665	624	568	259	220	12 689	805	—	805	11 668	6 914	707
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 139	694	752	279	184	13 891	871	—	871	12 038	6 890	655
Manufacturing	2 043	840	1 267	331	221	14 289	1 086	—	1 086	12 987	7 418	708
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	589	392	117	81	35	6 080	178	—	178	5 853	3 394	056
Wholesale trade.....	282	164	138	58	12	3 482	76	—	76	3 365	2 566	157
Retail trade.....	1 305	631	462	236	66	15 328	234	—	234	14 874	8 333	1 752
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	251	71	88	65	13	4 708	108	—	108	4 549	3 159	1 60
Business and repair services.....	1 175	617	74	48	37	8 474	38	—	38	8 154	4 785	667
Personal services.....	134	130	69	77	—	4 402	69	—	69	4 523	2 328	722
Professional and related services.....	1 285	339	492	189	102	23 512	634	—	634	22 659	17 095	2 403
Public administration.....	997	250	311	15	67	6 821	192	—	192	6 405	4 516	967
All other industries.....	98	33	96	—	29	2 531	70	—	70	2 426	1 956	189
Armed forces, at work.....	2 287	411	495	7	808	17 890	116	—	116	17 744	8 097	37
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 200	2 419	2 503	1 108	1 492	57 993	2 414	—	2 414	53 750	32 347	6 589
Federal government workers.....	4 821	867	1 080	7	916	29 689	455	—	455	29 155	16 337	593
State and local government workers.....	785	291	283	142	157	17 529	497	—	497	16 894	12 201	1 960
Self-employed workers.....	154	82	72	25	36	4 814	118	—	118	4 633	2 360	597
Unpaid family workers.....	9	—	12	—	—	270	—	—	—	270	147	21
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 348	659	598	175	200	20 904	404	—	404	20 336	11 771	2 272
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 609	3 623	3 854	1 162	1 560	105 655	3 394	—	3 394	101 107	61 354	9 450
Under \$3,000 or less.....	6 379	2 539	2 699	849	1 157	19 937	446	—	446	19 203	11 340	1 466
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	11	266	216	100	70	11 672	247	—	247	11 330	6 440	932
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	898	221	484	246	247	16 027	268	—	268	15 592	9 537	1 300
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 166	271	399	148	106	19 336	336	—	336	18 102	7 098	985
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 489	887	764	298	218	20 368	829	—	829	19 359	11 677	707
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	534	174	534	84	516	12 160	693	—	693	11 327	7 055	960
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	449	149	483	38	84	6 746	339	—	339	6 369	3 913	4572
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	591	283	203	76	52	5 961	226	—	226	5 689	3 614	699
\$50,000 or more.....	3	13	15	18	12	108	18	—	18	108	820	195
Median.....	\$11 283	\$11 475	\$11 950	\$9 095	\$5 543	\$8 981	\$11 860	—	\$11 860	\$8 798	\$8 929	\$8 818
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	9 420	3 651	3 837	1 243	1 357	88 764	3 409	—	3 409	84 245	51 593	7 900
Drive alone.....	6 457	2 750	2 781	930	727	65 126	1 969	—	1 969	62 289	37 898	6 265
Carpool.....	3 163	901	1 056	313	630	23 638	1 440	—	1 440	21 956	13 695	635
Bus.....	21	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	20	157	81
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	11	—	—	3 701	20	—	20	3 675	2 917	73
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Walked only.....	44	14	14	14	98	6 547	22	—	22	6 311	4 227	858
Other means.....	268	28	88	25	136	8 831	33	—	33	8 779	4 172	127
Worked at home.....	1 24	—	—	—	—	1 362	—	—	—	1 362	263	63
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.40	1.18	1.33	—	1.33	1.17	1.18	1.13
Mean travel time to work.....	28.4	21.2	27.5	20.2	31.2	20.3	31.3	—	31.3	19.9	21.3	20.1
Car, truck, or van.....	28.4	21.3	27.3	19.8	34.0	21.1	31.5	—	31.5	20.9	20.9	19.5
Public transportation.....	44.3	—	90.0	—	—	28.6	30.0	—	30.0	28.6	29.4	27.8
With a public transportation disability.....	35	12	13	—	—	331	9	—	9	311	206	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Charleston County, worked—Con.											Living in Charleston city, worked																			
	North Charleston city (pt. 1.)				Remainder of Charleston County			Dorchester County				Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Berkeley County		North Charleston city (pt. 1.)		Remainder of Berkeley County		Charleston County		Charleston city		Central business district					
	Remainder																														
Workers 16 years and over	53 652	12 620	28 710	1 169	2 425	24 761	586	—	586	23 984	19 659	3 952																			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																															
Male	31 920	8 321	18 598	756	2 023	12 022	397	—	397	12 294	9 606	1 976																			
16 to 17 years present.....	14 712	3 341	7 044	291	1 205	4 407	151	—	151	4 283	3 374	690																			
Householder, no wife present.....	4 462	1 100	1 428	107	257	2 173	35	—	35	2 118	1 779	313																			
Other household member.....	5 783	—	3 370	1 67	250	434	3 695	141	—	141	3 254	2 799	657																		
In group quarters.....	5 663	510	6 059	97	233	97	—	—	—	97	233	—																			
Female	21 732	4 299	10 112	413	392	11 539	189	—	189	11 690	9 433	1 976																			
16 to 17 years present.....	752	170	410	45	64	2 641	—	—	—	2 641	641	299																			
Householder, no husband present.....	6 210	1 944	2 395	116	88	4 275	32	—	32	4 231	3 471	711																			
Other household member.....	14 554	3 103	7 100	228	291	6 637	157	—	157	6 456	5 170	971																			
In group quarters.....	216	82	207	24	13	386	—	—	—	216	313	177																			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																															
16 to 19 years.....	3 478	776	2 716	103	126	1 205	12	—	12	1 179	973	302																			
20 to 24 years.....	11 268	2 713	6 641	329	513	4 407	151	—	151	4 283	3 374	690																			
25 to 34 years.....	32 778	7 565	16 126	640	1 376	14 617	400	—	400	14 083	11 054	2 019																			
35 to 64 years.....	5 141	1 335	2 632	97	158	3 315	23	—	23	3 282	2 656	558																			
65 years and over.....	987	231	955	—	72	1 217	—	—	—	1 217	1 062	383																			
With one or more years of college.....	20 758	4 109	9 424	406	1 030	13 002	372	—	372	12 518	9 959	2 336																			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																															
White.....	38 125	9 864	22 327	889	1 796	15 563	423	—	423	15 039	11 852	2 727																			
Black.....	14 658	2 587	6 025	280	9 081	8 788	163	—	163	8 638	7 073	1 180																			
Other races.....	869	169	958	—	49	167	—	—	—	167	134	45																			
Spanish origin ^a	701	173	407	12	37	334	—	—	—	334	294	87																			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																															
Employed, of work.....	45 592	9 939	21 744	1 139	1 639	24 015	586	—	586	23 238	18 460	3 924																			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	11 600	2 154	4 684	220	422	7 318	262	—	262	6 993	5 578	1 173																			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	14 362	3 073	6 297	343	389	7 847	134	—	134	7 676	6 158	1 455																			
Sales and related support occupations.....	7 638	393	4 542	241	281	4 443	241	—	241	4 205	3 405	780																			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 912	1 117	2 847	207	145	2 494	20	—	20	2 460	1 872	661																			
Service occupations.....	7 772	1 563	2 908	131	123	4 010	60	—	60	3 927	3 211	724																			
Precision, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6 037	1 302	3 458	117	87	3 458	117	—	117	3 458	2 764	695																			
Fabrication, production, craft, and repair occupations.....	384	65	748	—	80	262	—	—	—	262	179	—																			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6 174	1 492	3 262	216	218	1 859	68	—	68	1 743	1 249	194																			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	6 235	1 853	2 985	282	329	2 012	122	—	122	1 862	1 602	207																			
Construction.....	2 832	497	2 110	232	191	1 225	53	—	53	1 141	863	97																			
Manufacturing.....	6 910	2 004	3 365	216	301	2 501	214	—	214	2 262	1 443	221																			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 878	736	1 183	49	237	2 336	20	—	20	2 207	932	250																			
Wholesale trade.....	1 909	491	808	41	31	805	16	—	16	789	512	46																			
Retail trade.....	6 581	2 225	4 316	220	174	3 490	55	—	55	3 294	2 728	869																			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 999	340	1 050	51	43	466	17	—	17	449	204	406																			
Food and repair services.....	544	94	94	42	48	483	—	—	—	483	399	—																			
Personal services.....	1 906	431	1 454	10	93	1 589	12	—	12	1 469	1 325	420																			
Professional and related services.....	14 692	1 518	4 046	219	243	8 432	179	—	179	8 218	7 165	1 107																			
Public administration.....	3 545	960	1 199	24	159	1 842	20	—	20	1 811	1 462	323																			
All other industries.....	767	193	1 277	35	119	546	—	—	—	535	327	27																			
Armed forces, of work.....	8 000	2 681	6 966	30	786	746	—	—	—	746	599	18																			
Private wage and salary workers.....	25 758	6 686	14 717	929	1 140	13 453	387	—	387	12 919	10 000	2 488																			
Federal government workers.....	15 744	4 208	8 650	379	3 383	28	—	—	—	3 355	2 433	196																			
State and local government workers.....	10 360	1 343	3 231	138	187	6 297	171	—	171	6 093	5 172	868																			
Self-employed workers.....	1 664	354	2 018	63	123	1 556	—	—	—	1 182	379	—																			
Unpaid family workers.....	126	29	94	—	5	72	—	—	—	72	21	—																			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	9 499	2 402	6 163	164	567	6 131	—	—																							

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Charleston city, worked—Con.					Living in North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County, worked				
	Remainder Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkeley County	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County
Workers 16 years and over	15 107	1 542	3 383	191	389	29 640	991	—	991	28 415
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	7 630	976	1 712	131	341	22 532	626	—	626	21 771
Householder, wife present	3 900	591	983	111	119	7 181	333	—	333	6 813
Householder, no wife present	1 466	118	261	20	21	2 317	190	—	190	2 081
Other household member	2 122	267	508	—	112	1 833	95	—	95	1 676
In group quarters	142	—	—	—	14	11 201	—	—	—	11 201
Female	7 477	566	1 671	60	48	7 108	365	—	365	6 644
Householder, husband present	382	35	107	—	—	177	—	—	—	160
Householder, no husband present	2 760	163	597	12	14	1 947	150	—	150	1 786
Other household member	4 199	351	925	24	34	4 818	215	—	215	4 532
In group quarters	136	17	32	—	—	166	—	—	—	166
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	671	47	159	14	51	3 319	109	—	109	3 187
20 to 24 years	2 084	324	535	23	80	10 593	193	—	193	10 351
25 to 34 years	9 355	835	2 224	23	228	14 101	622	—	622	13 337
35 to 44 years	2 098	261	130	13	20	1 243	67	—	67	1 256
45 years and over	619	75	140	—	17	284	—	—	—	284
With one or more years of college	7 623	713	1 846	112	221	6 669	272	—	272	6 282
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	9 125	979	2 208	101	243	23 418	842	—	842	22 404
Black	5 893	563	1 142	90	146	5 411	135	—	135	5 214
Other races	89	—	13	—	—	811	14	—	14	797
Spanish origin ¹	207	27	13	—	—	600	—	—	—	592
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	14 526	1 501	3 277	191	330	14 490	959	—	959	13 316
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 405	466	649	63	139	2 385	136	—	136	2 207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 703	503	1 015	37	61	4 407	190	—	190	4 125
Technicians and related support occupations	1 005	78	136	—	37	1 427	18	—	18	380
Sales occupations	1 211	111	477	14	14	478	38	—	38	1 428
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 482	156	402	22	42	314	134	—	134	2 677
Service occupations	2 589	163	460	—	31	1 183	67	—	67	2 097
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	179	—	83	—	—	163	32	—	32	136
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 055	155	338	48	48	2 598	141	—	141	1 611
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 595	213	432	43	51	2 749	373	—	373	2 333
Construction	766	63	235	11	41	909	202	—	202	651
Manufacturing	1 222	289	510	45	14	2 930	303	—	303	2 610
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 482	114	161	9	15	910	35	—	35	866
Wholesale trade	466	142	135	—	17	563	17	—	17	533
Retail trade	1 859	264	602	41	46	3 204	59	—	59	3 119
Finance, insurance, and real estate	795	67	176	—	49	438	44	—	44	473
Business and repair services	341	203	141	20	37	755	36	—	36	719
Personal services	925	37	207	8	26	642	37	—	37	585
Professional and related services	6 058	316	737	85	35	1 126	87	—	87	1 055
Public administration	1 129	200	120	11	22	405	49	—	49	1 347
All other industries	300	37	171	11	418	70	70	—	70	328
Armed forces, at work	581	41	106	—	59	15 150	32	—	32	15 059
Private wage and salary workers	7 512	918	2 001	147	251	10 020	752	—	752	9 115
Federal government workers	2 437	342	380	38	71	17 471	130	—	130	17 313
State and local government workers	4 304	237	484	33	38	1 751	71	—	71	1 627
Self-employed workers	803	45	318	11	29	385	38	—	38	347
Unpaid family workers	51	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 759	301	722	24	114	3 864	202	—	202	3 630
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	14 534	1 506	3 257	191	389	28 671	942	—	942	27 504
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 543	227	699	54	76	3 948	162	—	162	3 708
\$4,000 to \$7,999	2 925	37	259	59	59	4 527	115	—	115	4 415
\$8,000 to \$7,999	1 597	174	342	13	41	7 262	159	—	159	7 058
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 611	115	291	23	36	3 332	63	—	63	3 215
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 606	318	488	48	68	2 363	231	—	231	2 068
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 606	350	522	24	64	2 238	57	—	57	2 195
\$20,000 to \$24,999	543	127	121	26	26	1 107	115	—	115	992
\$25,000 to \$49,999	812	80	155	8	20	846	39	—	39	802
\$50,000 or more	334	27	74	20	41	50	—	—	—	50
Median	\$8 850	\$11 834	\$10 144	\$10 510	\$10 655	\$7 614	\$9 111	—	\$9 111	\$7 596
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11 327	1 477	3 094	177	266	17 987	951	—	951	16 802
Drive alone	8 402	1 103	2 365	155	140	13 948	596	—	596	12 214
Carpool	2 925	374	729	22	126	4 039	355	—	355	4 588
Public transportation	1 540	65	177	—	44	808	—	—	—	808
Bus or streetcar	1 409	65	163	—	30	694	—	—	—	694
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	6
Walked only	1 641	—	87	14	40	2 925	12	—	12	2 913
Other means	—	—	25	—	39	7 502	28	—	28	7 474
Worked at home	200	—	—	—	—	418	—	—	—	418
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.09	1.39	1.17	1.25	—	1.25	1.18
Mean travel time to work	16.6	22.1	22.9	30.6	26.0	16.7	21.8	—	21.8	16.5
Car, truck, or van	21.9	21.9	21.9	32.2	30.0	21.9	21.9	—	21.9	21.9
Public transportation	26.6	25.6	26.4	—	13.2	29.4	—	—	—	29.4
With a public transportation disability	72	—	18	11	—	51	—	—	—	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County, worked—Con						Living in Remainder of Charleston County, worked			
	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkley County	North Charleston city (pt.), Berkeley County
Workers 16 years and over	13 717	862	12 855	6 138	8 560	234	525	54 994	1 907	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	10 148	399	9 749	4 078	7 545	135	481	31 577	1 424	—
Householder, wife present	3 339	226	3 113	2 441	1 033	35	335	20 803	1 030	—
Householder, no wife present	1 201	91	1 080	586	294	38	64	3 795	90	—
Other household member	6 608	52	6 499	849	547	62	142	6 755	269	—
In group quarters	4 707	—	4 707	5 110	5 984	—	—	63	224	35
Female	2 569	463	3 106	2 060	1 015	99	44	23 417	483	—
Householder, husband present	1 049	9	1 052	46	46	—	—	87	156	—
Householder, no husband present	1 073	221	852	465	248	11	10	5 144	80	—
Other household member	2 460	242	2 218	1 425	647	71	21	17 263	365	—
In group quarters	27	—	27	65	74	—	—	13	154	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 483	43	1 421	549	1 155	23	18	3 232	18	—
20 to 24 years	2 753	136	4 617	1 542	4 056	49	178	8 300	339	—
25 to 34 years	6 728	541	6 187	3 426	3 183	142	263	36 604	1 367	—
35 to 64 years	629	97	531	499	128	20	52	6 042	183	—
65 years and over	1 144	31	93	38	12	14	14	814	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 040	271	2 769	1 536	1 706	115	122	21 523	731	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	10 257	467	9 650	5 103	7 044	172	442	42 357	1 575	—
Black	3 065	243	2 822	912	1 237	62	74	12 120	329	—
Other races	395	12	383	123	279	—	9	517	3	—
Spanish origin ¹	231	—	231	114	247	8	19	459	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 442	843	6 599	3 866	2 008	215	178	53 000	1 823	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 272	110	1 162	673	2 062	42	27	12 493	391	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 352	440	1 912	1 135	638	92	57	16 658	597	—
Technicians and related support occupations	3 676	38	3 647	38	38	29	34	2 351	103	—
Sales occupations	87	87	589	462	290	32	10	5 543	62	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 149	915	1 144	576	310	39	13	8 764	13	—
Service occupations	1 773	93	1 080	679	245	19	36	6 961	112	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	80	—	80	28	28	—	—	826	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 354	111	1 243	649	689	19	25	8 232	119	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 211	109	1 102	662	460	43	33	7 830	376	—
Construction	237	23	314	156	156	56	25	4 544	388	—
Manufacturing	482	64	1 418	561	567	17	48	8 858	569	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	502	134	368	261	103	9	37	3 934	123	—
Wholesale trade	309	10	299	106	106	13	—	2 114	43	—
Retail trade	548	177	1 371	148	423	26	17	8 434	120	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	313	11	202	130	130	11	—	2 614	47	—
Business and repair services	290	—	290	255	174	14	—	2 036	42	—
Personal services	227	34	193	298	70	—	—	2 371	—	—
Professional and related services	1 380	158	1 222	470	135	54	12	12 954	368	—
Public administration	880	99	781	369	98	9	33	3 574	123	—
All other industries	174	33	141	708	466	20	10	1 567	—	—
Armed forces, at work	1 275	19	6 256	2 772	6 552	347	19	1 944	84	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 807	628	4 179	2 702	1 406	153	31	33 620	1 275	—
Federal government workers	801	52	7 749	2 769	6 743	28	381	8 835	297	—
State and local government workers	999	182	817	487	141	58	13	9 481	225	—
Self-employed workers	710	—	1 110	167	70	—	—	2 873	80	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	185	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 727	123	1 604	1 236	667	32	85	10 909	202	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	13 313	850	12 463	5 922	8 269	225	525	53 131	1 866	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 854	151	1 703	1 011	643	78	48	10 129	166	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 264	105	2 017	1 588	1 188	18	18	4 998	187	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 393	131	3 262	1 059	606	45	142	6 112	85	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	592	111	1 481	818	805	34	83	5 989	228	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 429	216	2 160	324	669	62	131	12 929	452	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 145	51	1 094	603	447	47	6	6 897	508	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	497	39	458	226	269	—	16	4 650	211	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	305	23	280	205	205	—	3	2 704	32	—
\$50,000 or more	8	—	8	30	12	—	—	33	521	—
Median	\$7 568	\$8 306	\$7 540	\$8 929	\$7 177	\$7 533	\$9 313	\$9 779	\$13 683	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	8 436	732	7 704	4 898	3 468	234	333	51 724	1 882	—
Drive alone	5 011	537	5 474	3 936	2 267	224	233	37 807	1 069	—
Carpool	2 425	195	2 230	1 201	965	10	10	13 917	100	—
Public transportation	503	122	381	58	247	—	—	17	903	20
Bus or streetcar	458	122	336	58	178	—	—	17	831	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 444	8	1 436	523	946	—	—	68	903	—
Other means	3 334	—	3 334	64	3 899	—	—	107	783	5
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	681	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.12	1.26	1.02	1.22	1.18	1.36	—
Mean travel time to work	18.0	23.1	17.6	13.1	16.2	25.3	25.4	23.3	35.0	—
Car, truck, or van	19.3	22.0	19.1	13.2	18.3	25.3	25.3	23.2	33.4	—
Public transportation	33.9	30.3	35.0	34.1	19.1	—	—	12.4	35.0	—
With a public transportation disability	26.8	—	28	—	23.3	—	—	154	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Charleston County, worked—Con.			Living in Dorchester County, worked		
	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.)	Remainder of Berkeley County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Berkeley County					
Workers 16 years and over	1 907	52 343	30 636	4 946	25 690	4 940	16 767	744	1 511	19 249	1 708					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	1 424	29 663	17 055	2 514	14 541	3 267	9 341	490	1 211	11 819	1 247					
Householder, wife present	1 030	19 520	11 283	1 584	9 699	2 309	5 928	253	751	8 741	858					
Householder, no wife present	90	3 656	2 347	431	1 916	913	396	49	137	964	164					
Other household member	269	6 698	3 311	499	2 926	1 645	2 425	188	303	2 114	265					
In group quarters	35	189	114	22	114	—	75	—	—	—	—					
Female	483	22 680	13 581	2 432	11 149	1 673	7 426	254	300	7 430	461					
Householder, husband present	38	790	535	142	50	30	257	28	20	243	12					
Householder, no husband present	80	4 971	3 105	507	2 598	316	1 550	64	64	3 814	369					
Other household member	365	16 765	9 230	1 783	8 531	1 327	5 518	133	236	5 518	60					
In group quarters	—	154	23	—	23	—	101	—	—	—	—					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	18	3 148	1 566	180	1 386	180	1 402	66	57	1 256	95					
20 to 24 years	339	7 704	4 807	840	3 967	840	2 050	257	260	2 385	241					
25 to 34 years	1 367	34 873	20 820	3 264	17 556	3 304	10 749	364	1 080	13 875	1 324					
35 to 44 years	55	8 802	5 272	3 506	2 526	575	2 149	57	13	3 327	48					
45 to 54 years	—	816	365	90	275	34	417	—	—	406	—					
65 years and over	731	20 613	12 881	2 515	10 366	1 860	5 872	179	67	6 897	673					
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	1 575	40 166	23 309	3 959	19 350	3 782	13 075	616	1 111	16 097	1 537					
Black	329	11 663	6 905	962	5 943	1 112	3 646	128	360	3 018	171					
Other races	3	514	422	25	397	46	46	—	40	134	—					
Spanish origin ¹	—	455	276	13	263	32	147	4	18	84	33					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	1 823	50 444	29 413	4 946	24 467	4 572	16 459	733	1 131	17 821	1 673					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	855	12 023	7 535	1 502	6 033	1 015	3 473	110	260	4 031	366					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	391	16 053	9 974	2 227	7 747	1 435	4 644	274	271	3 336	343					
Technicians and related support occupations	103	2 232	1 644	180	1 464	220	2 088	16	120	636	10					
Sales occupations	42	5 320	2 696	584	2 122	544	2 940	161	121	1 736	40					
Service occupations	236	8 501	5 246	1 023	4 171	671	3 196	307	173	3 664	213					
Service occupations	112	6 790	3 377	409	3 168	460	2 753	99	130	1 956	108					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	813	139	14	125	37	637	—	80	359	25					
Trade, transportation, communications, and other public utilities	374	7 504	4 211	567	3 587	647	2 549	169	154	3 150	483					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	376	7 258	3 877	339	3 538	978	2 403	196	245	2 975	329					
Construction	388	3 991	1 996	244	1 752	276	1 719	125	125	1 684	449					
Manufacturing	569	8 135	4 693	423	4 270	1 154	2 288	154	239	4 339	612					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	123	3 780	2 500	673	1 628	361	919	31	185	1 182	36					
Wholesale trade	43	2 043	1 245	101	1 144	231	1 517	28	14	617	57					
Retail trade	120	8 161	4 057	706	3 351	813	3 291	153	113	2 995	60					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	2 527	1 642	643	1 143	99	742	40	14	946	60					
Business and repair services	42	1 972	1 025	87	938	266	681	22	3	529	11					
Personal services	22	2 369	1 076	268	808	106	1 187	7	67	518	—					
Professional and related services	368	16 456	8 550	1 180	7 412	732	3 174	130	311	158	215					
Public administration	123	3 447	2 174	535	1 639	442	831	4	104	296	141					
All other industries	81	1 563	455	129	526	48	1 060	4	109	604	42					
Armed forces, at work	84	1 899	1 223	—	1 223	368	308	11	390	1	408	35				
Private wage and salary workers	1 275	31 716	17 540	3 473	14 567	3 066	11 110	629	758	12 030	1 258					
Federal government workers	297	8 527	5 103	345	5 558	1 097	1 527	11	521	3 625	193					
State and local government workers	255	9 174	6 049	473	5 239	619	2 406	52	136	2 652	234					
Self-employed workers	80	2 741	1 609	75	1 42	142	1 430	52	93	864	93					
Unpaid family workers	—	185	75	—	75	16	94	—	3	96	—					
At work 1 to 34 hours	202	10 599	4 760	824	4 136	865	4 774	108	368	3 472	110					
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	1 866	50 527	29 728	4 821	24 907	4 839	19 560	738	1 473	18 616	1 668					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	166	9 787	4 724	700	4 024	847	4 216	176	244	3 045	160					
\$4,000 to \$7,999	112	4 798	2 524	475	2 049	500	1 974	62	50	1 560	114					
\$8,000 to \$11,999	85	5 918	3 864	662	3 198	472	1 582	109	199	2 175	134					
\$12,000 to \$15,999	228	5 658	3 685	664	3 021	540	1 433	103	93	695	129					
\$16,000 to \$19,999	432	9 844	6 099	1 040	4 721	783	2 174	81	337	1 859	352					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	508	6 279	3 929	481	3 448	698	1 652	110	194	2 985	389					
\$25,000 to \$29,999	211	4 401	2 688	348	2 340	654	1 059	38	151	729	152					
\$30,000 to \$49,999	131	3 547	2 207	384	1 823	487	1 833	26	391	193	240					
\$50,000 or more	—	521	346	63	283	58	117	—	—	166	—					
Median	\$13 683	\$9 683	\$10 037	\$9 715	\$10 112	\$11 275	\$8 290	\$7 798	\$11 545	\$10 752	\$13 891					
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	1 682	49 143	29 428	4 766	24 662	4 843	14 872	699	1 195	18 309	1 708					
Drive alone	1 089	36 249	21 529	3 720	17 757	3 573	11 147	489	800	13 128	1 043					
With one or more passengers	913	12 894	8 899	994	6 905	1 270	3 725	209	385	5 181	54					
Public transportation	20	877	536	112	424	46	295	6	74	51	—					
Bus or streetcar	20	805	511	112	399	46	248	6	61	51	—					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Walked only	—	883	355	63	292	—	528	20	69	373	—					
Other means	5	759	317	5	312	51	391	19	173	346	—					
Worked at home	—	681	—	—	681	—	—	—	—	170	—					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.36	1.18	1.18	1.13	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.23	1.22	1.27	1.20					
Mean travel time to work	35.0	22.8	23.9	23.1	24.1	26.4	19.6	24.6	33.9	25.1	30.1					
Car, truck, or van	35.0	22.8	23.9	23.1	24.1	26.4	19.6	24.6	33.9	25.1	30.1					
Public transportation	30.0	25.3	39.3	45.0	37.8	26.5	29.0	15.0	32.5	29.8	—					
With a public transportation disability	9	145	81	29	52	—	64	—	18	36	—					

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Dorchester County, worked—Con.									
	North Charleston city (pt.), Berkeley County	Remainder of Berkeley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 708	9 312	5 461	471	4 990	1 408	2 443	8 229	1 517
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	—	1 247	6 505	3 866	220	3 646	1 049	1 590	4 067	1 079
Householder, wife present	—	858	5 227	3 089	195	2 894	935	1 203	2 656	813
Householder, no wife present	—	445	452	3 281	18	263	79	93	367	62
Other household member	—	245	825	496	7	489	35	294	1 044	204
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	461	2 807	1 595	251	1 344	359	853	4 162	438
Householder, husband present	—	12	131	110	18	92	—	21	100	19
Householder, no husband present	—	89	438	298	40	258	59	81	767	81
Other household member	—	360	2 238	1 187	193	994	300	751	3 275	338
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	95	251	142	23	119	27	82	910	37
20 to 24 years	—	241	1 155	640	96	544	216	299	989	357
25 to 34 years	—	324	7 333	4 356	315	4 041	1 047	1 930	5 218	996
35 to 44 years	—	543	48	306	20	286	118	119	736	117
45 to 64 years	—	48	—	17	17	—	—	—	13	576
65 years and over	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	673	3 687	2 162	179	1 983	616	909	2 537	565
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	—	1 537	8 204	4 802	422	4 380	1 206	2 196	6 256	1 010
Black	—	171	1 108	659	49	610	202	247	1 739	489
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	18
Spanish origin ¹	—	33	37	37	—	37	—	—	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	—	1 673	7 947	4 561	471	4 090	1 252	2 134	8 201	1 305
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	366	1 889	956	111	885	354	539	1 776	207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	363	2 604	1 575	132	1 342	411	618	2 369	281
Technicians and related support occupations	—	110	348	174	13	161	34	140	978	62
Sales occupations	—	40	718	390	58	332	149	179	1 178	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	112	213	1 011	115	896	228	219	299	109
Service occupations	—	108	704	445	41	404	67	192	1 144	147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	25	43	—	—	17	26	—	291	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	482	1 204	1 026	27	957	197	1 026	453	241
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	329	1 031	502	27	475	197	332	1 615	413
Construction	—	449	641	375	24	351	64	202	594	79
Manufacturing	—	612	2 048	1 010	54	956	310	728	1 679	751
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	36	465	434	98	336	140	86	486	34
Wholesale trade	—	57	375	189	26	163	122	64	185	31
Retail trade	—	60	956	427	90	337	230	244	1 634	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	30	257	144	35	198	94	94	452	25
Business and repair services	—	11	261	135	—	135	41	80	262	23
Personal services	—	—	85	56	12	44	16	13	433	20
Professional and related services	—	215	1 505	1 009	94	915	398	1 791	398	147
Public administration	—	141	908	639	14	625	43	226	247	53
All other industries	—	42	124	30	30	30	94	—	438	16
Armed forces, at work	—	35	1 365	900	—	900	156	309	28	212
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 258	5 114	2 484	399	2 085	1 573	1 593	5 658	1 058
Federal government workers	—	193	3 188	2 303	62	2 241	270	615	244	240
State and local government workers	—	224	828	578	10	568	73	570	1 573	205
Self-employed workers	—	23	168	82	—	82	28	58	675	16
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	82	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	110	1 039	656	51	605	145	238	2 323	236
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	—	1 668	9 149	5 339	451	4 888	1 402	2 406	7 799	1 418
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	160	706	493	63	430	93	120	2 129	172
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	143	116	335	38	297	37	808	274	130
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	134	101	254	41	204	204	264	1 079	186
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	129	756	412	83	329	160	164	830	234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	352	2 166	1 306	42	1 264	357	1 341	2 086	279
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	385	1 828	1 121	95	1 026	219	488	772	235
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	152	1 125	612	26	586	205	308	462	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	81	881	495	62	432	63	270	224	29
\$50,000 or more	—	—	58	20	—	20	—	38	108	29
Median	—	\$13 891	\$12 936	\$12 883	\$10 044	\$12 996	\$12 758	\$13 178	\$7 774	\$9 889
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 708	9 108	5 322	471	4 851	1 408	2 378	7 493	1 400
Drive alone	—	143	6 013	3 200	297	2 903	1 148	1 665	5 972	940
Carpool	—	565	3 095	2 122	174	1 948	260	713	1 521	460
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	25
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	55	18	—	—	18	—	—	37	60
Other means	—	149	—	—	—	121	—	—	197	28
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	17
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.25	1.31	1.25	1.21	1.14	1.24
Mean travel time to work	—	30.1	32.3	34.8	38.6	34.4	28.5	29.1	15.7	35.0
Car, truck, or van	—	30.1	32.5	34.8	38.6	34.5	28.5	29.6	15.9	37.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.8	5.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	24	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Berkley County	North Charleston city (pt.), Berkley County	Remainder of Berkley County	Charleston County	Charleston city	North Charleston city (pt.), Charleston County	Remainder of Charleston County	Dorchester County
Workers 10 years and over	5 482	1 064	—	1 064	3 735	2 315	118	1 302	683
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	4 875	969	—	969	3 392	2 079	118	1 195	514
Householder, wife present	3 402	713	—	713	2 367	1 456	50	861	322
Householder, no wife present	427	72	—	72	244	246	—	41	93
Other household member	969	173	—	173	630	336	27	267	166
In group quarters	77	11	—	11	51	41	—	10	15
Female	607	95	—	95	343	236	—	107	169
Householder, husband present	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	152	40	—	40	70	45	—	25	42
Other household member	448	48	—	48	273	191	—	82	127
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	319	62	—	62	168	88	—	80	89
20 to 24 years	824	122	—	122	597	377	58	162	105
25 to 54 years	3 916	794	—	794	2 682	1 668	60	954	440
55 to 64 years	365	73	—	73	258	178	—	120	34
65 years and over	58	13	—	13	30	4	—	26	15
With one or more years of college	1 326	269	—	269	925	688	24	213	132
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 911	748	—	748	2 702	1 744	75	883	461
Black	1 476	316	—	316	1 012	552	43	417	148
Other races	95	—	—	—	21	19	—	2	74
Spanish origin	23	8	—	8	15	15	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 002	1 013	—	1 013	3 313	1 958	107	1 248	676
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	907	140	—	140	584	382	22	180	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	731	41	—	41	907	453	28	116	28
Technicians and related support occupations	199	31	—	31	159	141	—	18	9
Sales occupations	304	2	—	2	258	217	6	35	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	365	8	—	8	280	95	63	62	34
Service occupations	230	13	—	13	186	85	—	101	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	15	—	15	58	23	—	35	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 684	499	—	499	224	1 001	465	7	189
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 361	345	—	345	812	411	50	351	204
Construction	1 693	554	—	554	996	492	27	477	143
Manufacturing	999	259	—	259	601	345	42	214	139
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	520	35	—	35	477	298	—	126	58
Wholesale trade	225	11	—	11	171	148	—	23	43
Retail trade	355	13	—	13	284	150	6	128	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	124	17	—	17	92	40	—	32	15
Business and repair services	129	13	—	13	114	54	—	60	2
Personal services	32	—	—	—	32	11	—	21	—
Professional and related services	445	40	—	40	305	208	—	97	100
Public administration	274	35	—	35	193	159	16	18	46
All other industries	206	36	—	36	98	53	16	76	29
Armed forces, at work	480	51	—	51	422	357	11	54	7
Private wage and salary workers	3 889	897	—	897	61	1 367	61	1 015	549
Federal government workers	1 066	92	—	92	880	670	41	169	34
State and local government workers	344	53	—	53	233	174	59	59	58
Self-employed workers	243	22	—	22	179	104	16	59	42
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	817	86	—	86	546	363	28	155	185
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	5 317	1 024	—	1 024	3 644	2 252	118	1 274	649
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	816	113	—	113	495	263	37	195	208
\$4,000 to \$5,999	340	113	—	113	222	90	132	152	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	494	34	—	34	383	231	—	152	77
\$8,000 to \$9,999	451	105	—	105	293	186	—	100	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 644	224	—	224	789	557	232	232	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	898	253	—	253	590	294	35	261	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	598	152	—	152	423	257	4	162	23
\$25,000 or more	77	10	—	10	67	67	—	70	34
Median	\$11 784	\$12 794	—	\$12 794	\$12 198	\$12 666	\$11 952	\$11 084	\$8 509
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	5 154	1 045	—	1 045	3 445	2 059	118	1 258	664
Drive alone	2 642	417	—	417	1 811	1 123	95	593	414
Carpool	2 512	628	—	628	1 634	946	23	665	250
Public transportation	23	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	167	11	—	11	141	122	—	19	16
Other means	137	8	—	8	126	101	—	25	3
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.46	1.62	—	1.62	1.45	1.41	1.13	1.55	1.34
Mean travel time to work	50.6	53.7	—	53.7	51.9	46.3	62.4	60.9	38.9
Car, truck, or van	57.5	54.3	—	54.3	54.5	49.6	62.4	61.7	39.8
Public transportation	12.8	—	—	—	12.8	12.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County		Total	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
Workers 16 years and over	106 762	94 966	28 207	66 759	13 796	7 699	106 949	99 289	55 937	43 352	7 640
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	63 450	54 526	14 823	39 703	8 924	4 517	63 552	58 598	28 519	30 079	4 954
Householder, wife present	46 567	39 411	9 745	29 666	7 156	3 000	47 308	43 295	20 463	23 132	3 713
Householder, no wife present	5 523	5 150	1 333	2 233	548	453	5 809	5 438	3 024	2 414	371
Non-household member	10 752	9 572	2 795	6 777	1 220	1 064	10 168	9 298	4 845	4 453	870
In group quarters	170	170	133	37	—	—	43 297	40 697	26 187	18 273	—
Female	40 440	40 384	13 384	27 056	4 872	3 182	43 397	40 691	27 418	13 273	2 706
Householder, husband present	815	798	262	536	182	104	744	721	520	10 201	23
Householder, no husband present	10 962	10 335	4 512	5 823	647	852	10 147	9 776	6 894	2 882	371
Non-household member	33 599	29 101	8 449	20 652	2 608	2 170	32 317	30 021	19 849	10 152	2 296
In group quarters	206	206	161	45	—	—	189	173	135	88	16
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	6 517	5 589	1 271	4 318	928	505	6 201	5 611	3 112	2 499	590
20 to 24 years	13 756	12 067	3 649	8 418	1 689	1 087	13 520	12 491	7 813	4 678	1 029
25 to 54 years	71 992	62 218	17 490	44 728	9 774	4 770	71 409	66 349	36 578	29 591	5 060
55 to 64 years	5 521	12 297	4 549	7 748	1 560	1 081	12 962	12 196	6 553	5 643	766
65 and over	3 050	2 795	1 248	1 547	255	256	2 857	2 642	1 701	941	215
With one or more years of college	38 592	34 584	13 044	21 540	4 008	2 249	37 733	35 720	22 097	13 623	2 013
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	103 264	89 523	25 231	64 292	12 771	7 098	101 972	94 357	52 514	41 843	7 615
Black	4 755	4 755	2 588	2 167	—	477	4 330	4 303	2 967	1 336	27
Other races	743	688	743	300	—	124	647	629	456	173	18
Spanish origin	403	387	183	204	16	88	459	455	233	222	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	108 499	94 715	28 039	66 676	13 784	7 659	106 668	99 020	55 805	43 215	7 648
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 608	22 849	8 803	14 046	2 759	1 421	25 007	23 578	14 621	8 957	1 429
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 171	33 279	10 752	22 487	3 992	2 711	36 101	34 140	22 550	11 210	1 961
Technicians and related support occupations	4 037	3 663	1 121	2 542	414	208	4 227	4 088	2 384	1 704	139
Sales occupations	10 578	9 146	2 826	6 320	1 392	719	9 917	9 175	5 045	3 672	742
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 375	12 297	4 549	7 748	1 560	1 081	12 962	12 196	6 553	5 643	766
Service occupations	12 032	10 619	3 205	7 414	1 413	1 007	11 413	10 518	6 253	4 265	895
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	389	485	153	312	124	51	571	552	285	267	119
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 876	13 912	4 167	11 095	2 684	1 719	15 717	15 017	8 642	5 052	1 002
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 523	13 591	2 569	11 022	2 632	1 534	16 257	14 515	5 891	6 624	1 742
Construction	8 418	6 783	1 559	5 224	1 935	453	8 526	7 577	3 948	3 639	949
Manufacturing	18 759	15 422	4 849	11 573	3 337	1 743	18 544	17 153	4 870	12 283	1 391
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 645	9 155	6 927	6 822	1 488	832	10 851	10 029	6 316	3 713	822
Wholesale trade	5 522	4 822	1 324	3 498	700	552	5 009	4 427	2 720	1 707	582
Retail trade	17 437	15 411	4 467	10 944	2 483	1 456	15 951	15 322	8 973	4 629	1 629
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 615	5 127	1 866	3 326	226	130	5 599	5 411	4 037	3 074	445
Business and repair services	3 622	3 052	1 057	2 152	565	219	3 549	3 284	2 161	1 123	265
Personal services	2 447	2 274	848	1 426	443	230	2 599	2 350	1 864	1 156	160
Professional and related services	21 061	18 949	6 738	12 211	2 112	1 435	20 098	18 962	12 470	6 292	1 136
Public administration	8 675	7 837	3 700	4 567	838	483	8 829	8 498	4 772	3 326	331
All other industries	6 106	5 833	1 005	4 828	273	566	6 422	6 177	4 612	4 565	245
Armed forces, at work	263	251	168	83	12	40	261	269	132	137	12
Private wage and salary workers	82 111	71 522	19 651	51 871	10 896	5 818	81 023	75 228	39 828	35 400	5 795
Federal government workers	3 251	3 129	1 143	1 966	392	229	3 484	3 343	2 464	879	141
State and local government workers	16 322	16 355	5 931	10 424	1 966	1 254	17 048	16 515	11 311	6 084	1 233
Self-employed workers	4 205	3 997	1 348	2 249	608	528	4 119	3 683	1 950	1 733	436
Unpaid family workers	4 423	363	84	279	60	70	375	320	84	236	55
At work 1 to 36 hours	16 491	14 646	4 682	9 964	2 045	1 069	16 037	14 572	8 014	6 558	1 465
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	105 672	92 303	27 546	64 757	13 369	6 922	104 457	97 119	54 702	42 417	7 338
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 628	13 006	3 941	9 965	1 720	1 321	14 951	13 618	6 279	5 939	1 333
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 174	6 454	2 467	5 041	1 120	714	7 014	6 607	3 194	2 608	587
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 624	8 652	2 978	6 084	1 122	612	6 882	9 146	6 022	3 124	536
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 830	8 841	3 064	5 777	739	731	9 515	9 017	6 297	2 720	558
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 178	17 925	6 027	12 903	2 963	1 963	20 204	18 953	12 291	8 662	1 601
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 787	15 446	5 974	11 474	2 991	1 109	18 347	16 746	8 036	8 710	1 631
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 872	10 112	1 867	8 245	1 720	903	11 868	11 033	4 135	4 398	879
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 025	9 572	3 435	6 137	1 425	608	11 111	10 532	5 111	4 591	535
\$50,000 or more	1 125	1 375	495	424	140	72	1 505	1 427	922	505	78
Median	\$12 026	\$11 824	\$11 388	\$12 034	\$13 874	\$10 918	\$12 181	\$12 176	\$10 915	\$15 100	\$12 234
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	97 506	84 403	23 120	61 283	13 743	6 915	96 379	89 335	49 317	40 018	7 044
Drive-in car, truck, or van	27 070	61 139	17 116	44 023	8 931	5 203	68 551	63 194	34 433	28 761	5 357
Carpool	57 526	23 264	6 004	17 260	4 772	1 712	27 828	26 141	14 884	11 257	1 687
Public transportation	4 379	4 356	2 267	2 089	23	422	4 007	3 996	3 504	492	11
Bus or streetcar	4 274	4 254	2 232	2 021	23	409	3 932	3 921	3 464	457	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked only	4 865	4 936	2 187	2 909	369	304	4 591	4 219	2 393	1 826	372
Other means	824	776	467	467	341	58	856	804	564	379	625
Worked at home	1 116	1 116	1 116	1 116	1 116	1 116	1 116	935	344	591	181
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.22	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.15
Mean travel time to work	21.6	20.8	16.6	22.6	27.1	24.6	22.9	23.0	22.7	23.5	20.6
Car, truck, or van	21.0	16.7	16.6	27.6	24.3	24.3	22.4	22.4	22.7	24.2	21.4
Public transportation	31.5	31.4	26.3	36.9	65.7	40.4	30.7	30.7	31.2	27.6	30.0
With a public transportation disability	51.4	47.1	21.0	26.1	43	96	40.0	37.4	28.6	88	26

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked					Living in Knoxville County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Knoxville County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Knoxville County	Pitman County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Knoxville County	Charleston city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	96 508	89 662	51 793	13 682	38 111	37 869	6 846	4 555	84 838	82 808	48 869	12 866
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	55 316	50 372	25 586	6 294	19 252	25 386	4 344	3 617	47 957	46 321	23 813	5 859
Household wife present	40 724	37 439	18 329	4 619	13 520	19 300	3 285	2 841	34 891	33 696	16 693	4 227
Household, no wife present	5 196	4 209	2 896	670	2 136	2 203	772	272	4 745	4 626	2 674	656
Other household member	9 276	8 454	4 403	967	3 526	3 961	772	502	8 151	7 950	4 298	928
In group quarters	3 119	2 700	148	38	1 110	1 222	202	170	1 700	1 643	38	—
Female	41 192	38 290	26 207	7 388	18 819	12 483	2 502	938	36 881	36 487	25 056	7 007
Household, husband present	697	674	492	69	423	182	23	138	6 280	6 61	483	69
Household, no husband present	9 857	9 504	6 717	2 026	4 711	2 723	354	273	9 991	9 785	6 732	1 914
Other household member	30 488	28 345	18 863	5 313	13 550	9 502	2 123	651	26 760	26 491	17 906	5 007
In group quarters	150	150	135	—	135	15	—	—	150	150	135	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 831	5 273	2 967	912	2 055	2 306	558	181	5 029	4 952	2 826	855
20 to 24 years	12 043	11 288	7 257	1 898	5 359	3 931	855	626	10 525	10 282	6 871	1 820
25 to 34 years	64 009	59 475	33 807	8 433	25 374	25 668	4 534	3 213	55 834	54 425	31 648	8 819
35 to 44 years	11 890	11 206	6 346	1 990	4 156	5 060	684	476	10 949	10 720	5 964	1 930
45 to 64 years	2 735	2 520	1 616	449	1 167	1 904	215	59	2 501	2 429	1 560	433
65 years and over	34 916	33 028	20 595	5 546	15 049	12 433	1 888	1 427	31 487	30 871	19 444	5 277
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	91 787	84 986	48 559	12 862	35 697	36 427	6 801	4 379	80 172	78 169	45 658	12 057
Black	4 114	4 087	2 818	721	2 097	1 269	27	164	4 114	4 087	2 818	721
Other races	6 007	5 999	2 246	99	3 117	1 716	12	13	5 999	5 992	2 322	88
Spanish origin ¹	307	303	192	54	138	111	4	8	291	291	192	54
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	96 510	89 476	51 661	13 616	38 045	37 815	6 834	4 530	84 652	82 622	48 737	12 800
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	33 612	31 893	13 629	3 571	10 024	8 268	1 024	820	30 861	30 429	12 820	3 299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 310	33 853	21 579	6 902	14 677	10 274	1 779	828	30 156	29 686	20 469	6 594
Technicians and related support occupations	3 746	3 607	2 162	371	1 791	1 445	139	122	3 375	3 305	1 986	346
Service occupations	20 722	19 734	14 323	4 678	9 645	5 411	988	310	18 783	18 481	13 661	4 440
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 725	9 874	5 959	1 352	4 607	3 915	815	370	9 971	9 460	5 786	3 130
Service occupations	10 277	9 600	6 285	23	4 085	23	104	114	9 214	8 814	5 114	1 616
Production, craft, and repair occupations	14 207	12 849	9 041	2 885	4 056	7 808	3 58	1 274	11 971	11 461	4 646	868
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 035	12 566	8 259	2 783	4 446	7 337	4 69	1 162	11 679	11 172	4 815	706
Construction	7 103	6 394	5 455	187	3 268	2 939	709	814	6 518	5 616	3 231	147
Manufacturing	16 873	15 565	4 332	798	5 994	11 233	3 308	643	14 038	13 455	8 841	435
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 548	8 812	5 868	2 376	3 492	2 944	756	443	8 308	7 994	5 446	2 222
Wholesale trade	4 675	4 147	2 576	384	2 212	1 571	528	195	4 131	3 868	2 385	351
Retail trade	15 731	14 299	8 495	2 924	5 571	5 804	1 432	540	13 744	13 477	8 155	2 827
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 279	5 135	3 884	2 206	1 678	1 251	144	106	4 876	4 834	3 658	2 088
Business and repair services	3 206	2 941	1 911	699	1 212	1 030	265	125	2 723	2 675	1 763	628
Personal services	1 000	951	322	190	132	279	142	30	900	874	574	164
Professional and related services	18 861	17 808	11 960	1 995	9 965	5 848	1 053	765	17 076	16 947	11 465	1 927
Public administration	8 078	7 713	6 499	1 669	4 830	1 214	313	164	7 312	7 238	4 148	1 537
All other industries	8 793	8 611	1 359	268	1 091	522	182	747	4 376	4 313	1 327	252
Armed forces, at work	198	186	132	66	66	54	12	25	186	186	132	66
Private wage and salary workers	72 543	67 462	36 898	10 426	26 472	30 564	5 081	3 750	63 446	61 847	34 719	8 629
Federal government workers	3 119	3 002	2 274	1 218	2 056	728	117	773	2 794	2 777	2 089	1 069
State and local government workers	16 716	15 529	10 763	1 535	9 228	4 766	1 187	532	14 862	14 648	10 257	4 76
Self-employed workers	3 784	3 363	1 784	491	1 293	1 579	421	93	3 250	3 250	1 730	480
Unpaid family workers	246	246	12	42	12	6	—	—	246	246	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 987	13 651	7 637	2 017	5 620	6 014	1 336	635	13 224	13 008	7 410	1 925
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	94 269	87 700	50 667	13 439	37 228	37 033	6 569	4 481	82 905	80 930	47 791	12 636
\$10 to \$19.99	12 620	12 609	7 944	1 868	5 26	5 71	2 330	485	12 330	12 140	7 010	1 811
\$20 to \$29.99	6 697	6 186	3 934	1 023	2 911	2 250	513	235	5 831	5 813	3 740	994
\$30,000 to \$39.99	8 930	8 466	5 574	1 350	4 224	2 892	443	242	7 983	7 928	5 345	2 293
\$40,000 to \$49.99	8 857	8 408	5 991	1 488	4 303	2 219	404	194	8 004	7 974	5 746	1 654
\$50,000 to \$59.99	18 443	14 289	11 356	2 567	8 789	5 936	1 151	772	16 564	15 950	10 703	2 395
\$60,000 to \$19,999	16 315	14 869	7 415	2 103	5 312	7 454	1 446	1 013	13 767	13 228	6 749	1 965
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 054	9 283	3 597	872	4 277	5 684	313	795	8 720	8 419	3 266	744
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 758	9 253	4 709	1 586	3 123	4 544	505	699	8 551	8 313	4 352	423
\$50,000 or more	1 395	1 336	895	382	513	441	59	48	1 265	1 265	810	382
Median	\$11 902	\$11 814	\$10 802	\$11 138	\$10 709	\$14 546	\$12 345	\$16 166	\$11 733	\$11 627	\$10 649	\$10 909
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	86 079	80 100	45 395	11 663	33 732	34 705	6 279	4 282	75 310	73 307	42 490	10 855
Drive alone	52 796	57 239	31 859	7 879	24 028	24 618	7 771	5 181	54 000	52 921	30 018	7 665
Carpool	24 283	22 869	13 538	3 834	9 704	9 331	4 114	1 511	20 792	20 396	12 450	3 598
Public transportation	3 902	3 891	3 403	1 524	1 879	488	11	55	3 879	3 868	3 384	516
Bus or streetcar	3 827	3 816	3 633	1 512	1 831	416	4	3	3 804	3 793	3 344	504
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	75	74	70	12	—	—	—	—	75	74	70	12
Walked only	2 900	4 065	2 296	393	1 903	1 757	337	17	4 043	4 021	2 296	393
Other means	721	693	355	102	253	258	38	47	671	671	355	102
Worked at home	1 116	935	344	—	344	591	181	—	935	935	344	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.14	1.26	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.22
Mean travel time to work	20.3 minutes	20.3	20.9	20.3	20.9	20.9	18.7	46.7	20.3	20.3	19.9	19.3
Car, truck, or van	20.3	20.5	19.3	20.3	20.9	20.8	19.4	46.9	19.7	19.5	19.5	18.2
Public transportation	30.7	30.7	28.2	28.6	33.3	27.6	30.0	20.1	30.5	30.5	28.9	28.4
With a public transportation disability	39.1	36.5	31.6	35	25.1	7.9	26	20.7	34.8	34.8	30.9	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Kanawha County, worked—Con.						Living in Charleston city, worked					
	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	36 003	33 939	2 030	3 341	25 920	25 576	20 562	5 964	14 598	5 114	244	490
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 954	22 508	1 638	2 402	13 466	13 233	9 663	2 623	7 040	3 570	233	381
Householder, wife present	12 456	17 003	1 195	2 003	8 945	8 808	6 322	1 885	4 439	2 486	137	280
Householder, not wife present	2 018	1 931	140	187	2 001	1 962	1 011	361	1 051	551	39	12
Other household member	3 370	3 572	301	412	2 387	2 330	1 330	342	1 468	520	57	89
In group quarters	18 049	11 433	994	739	12 133	12 433	10 899	3 341	7 528	1 544	11	109
Female	414	1 781	194	14	214	214	202	21	181	12	—	—
Householder, husband present	4 401	2 483	106	273	4 209	4 209	3 667	1 300	2 287	522	—	—
Householder, no husband present	12 859	8 585	269	452	7 904	7 893	6 883	2 020	4 863	1 010	11	66
Other household member	135	15	—	—	127	127	127	—	127	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 971	2 126	77	99	1 135	1 135	1 060	282	778	75	—	16
20 to 24 years	5 051	3 411	243	489	3 332	3 317	2 715	749	1 966	602	15	71
25 to 34 years	23 829	22 727	1 409	2 333	16 077	15 871	12 473	3 498	8 276	3 398	206	353
35 to 64 years	4 025	4 756	229	382	4 210	4 187	2 245	1 025	2 110	862	23	44
65 years and over	1 127	869	72	38	1 166	1 166	1 069	300	769	97	—	23
With one or more years of college	14 167	11 427	616	1 137	12 228	11 211	9 460	2 865	6 595	2 651	117	229
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	33 601	32 511	2 003	3 165	23 354	23 137	18 555	5 359	13 196	4 582	217	457
Black	2 097	1 269	27	164	2 232	2 205	1 764	561	1 203	441	27	33
Other races	305	159	—	12	334	334	334	243	44	199	91	—
Spanish origin ¹	138	99	—	8	136	136	136	31	105	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	35 937	33 885	2 030	3 316	25 813	25 569	20 773	5 939	14 534	5 096	244	469
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 207	7 609	432	774	6 190	6 190	4 202	1 988	4 794	1 890	94	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 875	9 217	470	601	10 080	10 041	7 679	2 398	5 771	2 772	39	47
Technicians and related support occupations	1 640	1 319	70	79	1 058	1 051	813	249	684	238	7	17
Service occupations	5 078	4 960	96	205	5 078	5 078	4 389	689	3 533	2 433	10	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 221	4 820	302	242	6 452	6 435	5 667	1 916	3 751	768	17	34
Service occupations	4 476	3 674	111	231	2 850	2 850	2 550	594	1 955	300	—	148
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	78	—	9	136	136	136	31	31	605	—	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 478	6 815	510	947	6 259	6 259	5 301	146	1 865	872	56	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 109	6 357	507	761	2 298	2 245	1 516	268	1 248	729	53	78
Construction	3 084	2 385	202	579	1 381	1 336	1 054	14	1 040	282	45	112
Manufacturing	3 206	9 614	633	325	3 657	3 380	3 446	314	1 132	2 134	77	46
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 224	2 548	314	318	2 034	2 009	1 804	800	1 004	205	25	28
Wholesale trade	2 034	1 483	263	88	1 189	1 172	869	133	736	303	17	45
Retail trade	5 328	5 322	247	349	4 077	4 032	3 605	1 448	2 157	427	45	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 570	1 176	42	79	1 756	1 756	1 666	1 028	638	90	—	21
Business and repair services	1 135	912	48	96	862	862	709	181	528	153	—	—
Personal services	1 132	687	25	30	777	777	693	105	688	80	—	—
Professional and related services	9 538	5 482	129	613	6 238	6 203	5 336	1 063	4 273	867	35	147
Public administration	6 611	1 080	74	115	2 997	2 997	2 816	763	2 053	181	—	11
All other industries	1 075	5 186	63	794	845	845	475	90	385	570	—	—
Armed forces, at work	66	54	—	25	107	107	98	25	64	18	—	21
Private wage and salary workers	24 890	27 128	1 799	2 718	18 215	17 985	13 882	4 344	9 538	4 103	230	334
Federal government workers	1 020	688	17	134	998	998	864	444	420	134	—	33
State and local government workers	8 781	4 931	214	444	5 374	5 360	4 631	609	3 822	729	14	123
Self-employed workers	1 250	1 520	—	38	1 263	1 263	1 139	367	772	124	—	—
Unemployed workers	62	212	—	62	70	70	46	26	42	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 485	5 598	216	478	4 301	4 288	3 737	994	2 743	551	13	122
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	35 155	33 139	1 975	3 278	25 386	25 142	20 114	5 852	14 262	5 028	244	475
Less than \$15,999 or total	5 206	5 120	193	3 518	3 518	3 518	3 054	462	2 394	462	—	94
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 052	2 073	18	127	1 971	1 971	1 675	389	1 286	296	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 762	2 383	55	149	2 435	2 435	2 140	514	2 626	626	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 112	1 128	130	45	2 738	2 723	2 424	618	2 618	269	55	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 308	5 247	534	619	5 292	5 219	4 389	1 136	3 253	630	73	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 784	6 429	509	754	3 632	3 581	2 324	767	667	1 147	51	125
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 542	3 153	301	332	1 683	1 646	1 086	341	745	360	17	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 917	3 961	238	529	3 149	3 101	2 719	802	1 377	922	48	132
\$50,000 or more	37	405	38	98	928	928	1 377	323	408	197	—	—
Median	\$10 577	\$14 241	\$15 556	\$16 049	\$11 413	\$11 381	\$10 586	\$11 491	\$10 314	\$16 074	\$14 385	\$18 442
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	31 435	30 817	2 003	3 086	21 242	20 998	16 091	4 707	11 384	4 907	244	413
Drive alone	22 783	22 871	1 607	2 071	15 766	15 593	11 974	3 245	8 704	3 619	173	203
Carpool	8 852	7 946	396	1 015	5 476	5 405	4 077	4 439	2 678	1 288	71	213
Public transportation	1 868	484	11	55	2 035	2 035	1 856	844	1 012	179	—	21
Bus or streetcar	1 868	484	11	55	2 035	2 035	1 856	844	1 012	179	—	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walk only	1 903	1 731	16	153	2 054	2 054	2 040	365	1 675	14	—	35
Other means	253	391	—	47	245	245	245	48	183	14	—	21
Worked at home	344	516	—	—	344	344	344	—	344	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.12	1.24	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.44
Mean travel time to work	20.1	19.0	24.0	45.4	19.0	18.4	13.4	14.0	14.0	18.0	38.0	55.0
Car, truck, or van	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Public transportation	33.0	27.7	30.0	20.1	25.1	25.1	23.7	22.1	25.0	40.2	—	21.4
With a public transportation disability	23.0	—	—	27	184	184	184	11	145	28	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Kanawha County, worked						Living in Putnam County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city
Workers 16 years and over	58 918	57 132	28 307	6 902	21 405	28 825	1 786	2 851	11 670	6 854	2 924
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	34 491	33 088	14 150	3 236	10 914	18 938	1 403	2 221	7 359	4 651	1 773
Householder, not wife present	25 946	24 688	10 321	2 354	8 017	11 517	1 058	1 723	5 853	3 743	1 444
Householder, wife present	7 744	7 643	3 263	296	967	1 380	101	175	451	304	132
Other household member	2 764	5 520	2 488	586	1 902	3 032	244	323	1 075	604	195
In group quarters	37	37	28	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	24 427	24 044	14 157	3 666	10 491	9 887	383	630	4 311	2 103	1 151
Householder, husband present	466	447	281	48	233	166	19	14	477	193	9
Householder, husband present	4 976	4 625	2 845	431	2 214	2 181	106	230	540	311	185
Other household member	18 856	18 598	11 023	2 987	8 036	7 575	238	386	3 728	1 874	957
In group quarters	23	23	8	—	8	15	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 894	3 817	1 766	573	1 974	2 051	77	83	802	321	141
20 to 24 years	7 193	6 965	4 156	1 071	3 085	3 809	228	418	1 518	906	386
25 to 54 years	39 757	38 554	19 175	4 921	14 654	19 379	1 203	1 983	8 175	5 050	2 159
55 to 64 years	6 739	6 533	2 719	804	1 915	3 814	206	338	941	466	182
65 years and over	1 335	1 263	491	133	358	772	72	29	234	91	56
With one or more years of college	19 259	18 760	9 984	2 412	7 572	8 776	499	914	3 429	2 157	1 561
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	56 818	55 032	27 103	6 498	20 405	27 929	1 786	2 708	11 615	6 817	2 901
Black	1 882	1 882	1 054	160	894	828	—	131	—	—	—
Other races	2 118	2 118	1 504	44	464	106	—	12	—	37	22
Spanish origin*	155	155	56	23	33	99	—	—	8	16	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	58 839	57 053	28 264	6 861	21 403	28 789	1 786	2 847	11 658	6 854	2 924
Manufacturing	12 471	12 318	6 618	1 352	4 264	5 177	336	512	1 464	805	306
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 076	19 465	11 700	3 596	8 104	7 945	431	554	3 476	2 167	1 110
Technicians and related support occupations	12 311	12 254	1 173	217	976	1 061	63	62	371	202	176
Sales occupations	5 428	5 309	2 835	855	1 670	1 670	81	81	272	162	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 337	2 104	7 994	2 524	5 450	4 052	285	242	1 939	1 253	662
Service occupations	9 721	9 610	3 236	716	2 520	3 374	111	199	1 154	414	173
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	278	278	—	—	23	282	—	—	214	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 712	7 258	3 315	722	2 593	5 943	454	797	2 236	1 388	395
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 381	9 297	3 299	438	2 861	5 628	454	683	2 356	1 394	414
Construction	4 457	4 280	2 177	133	2 044	2 103	157	467	1 285	778	224
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 401	9 875	2 295	301	1 074	4 480	526	779	2 815	2 110	491
Wholesale trade	6 274	6 085	3 416	422	2 220	2 343	289	290	1 260	818	422
Retail trade	9 742	9 645	5 512	218	728	1 180	246	88	404	279	191
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 445	4 445	4 500	1 379	919	4 895	222	304	1 981	822	380
Professional and related services	3 120	3 078	992	1060	932	1 086	42	58	403	301	226
Business and repair services	8 661	8 647	1 054	447	967	759	48	96	483	266	148
Personal services	2 553	2 528	625	444	81	544	603	25	50	163	40
Professional and related services	10 838	10 744	6 129	864	2 565	4 615	94	466	1 785	861	495
Public administration	4 315	4 241	3 332	774	2 558	909	74	104	716	475	351
All other industries	3 731	3 668	1 629	162	490	2 816	63	665	2 177	98	32
Armed forces, at work	79	79	41	—	2	36	—	—	4	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	45 431	43 862	20 837	5 485	15 352	23 025	1 569	2 384	8 897	5 615	2 179
Federal government workers	1 796	1 779	1 225	625	600	554	17	101	325	225	185
State and local government workers	9 488	9 288	6 626	667	4 959	3 642	200	321	1 654	861	506
Self-employed workers	9 87	9 67	591	113	478	1 396	—	38	534	113	54
Unpaid family workers	216	216	26	12	16	188	—	7	60	20	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 923	6 720	3 673	931	2 742	5 047	203	356	1 763	643	227
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	57 519	55 788	27 677	6 784	20 893	28 111	1 731	2 803	11 364	6 770	2 876
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	8 112	8 049	3 554	1 062	3 668	4 668	190	291	469	266	107
\$4 000 to \$5 999	3 860	3 842	2 065	595	1 470	1 777	18	127	866	371	194
\$6 000 to \$7 999	5 548	5 493	2 605	779	1 426	2 288	55	149	947	538	229
\$8 000 to \$9 999	1 512	1 512	656	816	629	556	—	145	535	245	109
\$10 000 to \$14 999	11 162	10 731	6 314	1 259	5 055	4 417	431	571	1 989	1 342	653
\$15 000 to \$19 999	10 135	9 647	4 315	1 198	3 117	5 332	488	629	2 548	1 641	636
\$20 000 to \$24 999	6 703	6 733	2 200	403	1 797	4 253	80	462	864	533	245
\$25 000 to \$49 999	5 402	5 212	1 273	633	1 540	3 039	190	397	1 207	940	357
\$50 000 or more	337	337	129	59	70	208	—	27	130	71	35
Median	\$11 891	\$11 750	\$10 693	\$10 436	\$10 755	\$13 640	\$15 659	\$15 670	\$13 481	\$15 263	\$14 273
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	54 068	52 309	26 399	6 148	20 251	25 910	1 759	2 873	11 069	6 793	2 905
Five alone	3 318	3 318	1 806	4 077	3 989	19 522	1 484	1 328	7 578	4 864	1 877
Carpool	15 316	14 991	8 333	2 159	6 174	6 658	325	802	3 491	2 473	1 088
Public transportation	1 864	1 833	1 528	672	856	305	11	34	23	23	19
Bus or streetcar	1 783	1 783	672	641	672	270	—	—	29	23	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 989	1 973	268	256	228	1 717	16	—	119	34	—
Walked only	426	426	124	54	70	—	—	—	26	50	12
Worked at home	591	591	—	—	—	392	—	—	181	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.24	1.20	1.17	1.11	1.21	1.21	1.26	1.26
Mean travel time to work	21.4	21.4	24.0	22.2	23.5	23.2	22.4	25.2	24.2	25.1	24.7
Car, truck, or van	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.1	34.2
Public transportation	36.5	36.5	39.8	36.4	42	20.4	30.0	19	65.7	65.7	77.4
With a public transportation disability	16.4	16.4	26	24	8.9	—	—	23	43.3	17	17

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Putnam County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA				
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County		Inside SMSA	Kanawha County	Charleston city	Remainder of Kanawha County	Putnam County
Workers 16 years and over	816	2 108	3 930	4 816	1 214	10 441	9 627	4 144	5 453	814
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	435	1 338	2 878	2 706	1 015	8 236	7 626	2 933	4 693	610
Householder, wife present	382	1 164	2 297	2 090	840	6 584	6 156	2 324	3 832	428
Householder, no wife present	118	314	1 172	477	85	613	219	311	311	94
Other household member	39	956	409	2 091	90	942	844	352	492	98
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	97	97	39	39	—
Female	381	770	1 052	2 108	199	2 205	2 001	1 211	790	204
Householder, husband present	—	9	4	4	—	47	47	28	19	—
Householder, no husband present	75	110	131	250	20	290	275	177	98	15
Other household member	304	651	917	1 854	199	1 829	1 656	1 006	650	173
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	39	23	—	23	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	57	84	180	481	82	370	338	145	193	32
20 to 24 years	78	308	520	612	137	1 477	1 303	556	747	174
25 to 54 years	614	1 543	2 891	3 125	880	7 400	6 874	2 951	3 923	526
55 to 64 years	51	131	304	455	94	1 072	900	407	583	82
65 years and over	16	40	35	143	21	122	122	85	37	—
With one or more years of college	269	882	1 006	1 272	290	2 817	2 692	1 502	1 190	125
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	805	2 096	3 916	4 798	1 214	10 185	9 371	3 955	5 416	814
Black	—	—	—	—	—	216	216	149	67	—
Other races	11	12	14	18	—	40	40	40	40	—
Spanish origin*	—	—	12	4	—	152	152	41	111	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	816	2 108	3 930	4 804	1 214	10 358	9 544	4 144	5 400	814
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	272	1 533	4 659	858	228	1 824	1 685	996	689	139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	308	1 057	3 309	227	2 469	2 287	1 351	1 936	1 312	92
Technicians and related support occupations	25	121	126	43	43	481	481	222	259	—
Sales occupations	25	257	340	544	116	345	663	409	254	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	42	131	243	740	69	688	644	394	504	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	10	143	31	54	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117	278	991	846	308	3 012	2 868	784	2 380	182
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	77	337	900	562	253	2 222	1 949	663	1 287	203
Construction	40	184	554	507	383	1 423	1 183	482	507	240
Manufacturing	103	388	1 619	318	705	1 471	1 588	538	1 050	83
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	154	268	396	442	125	1 283	1 217	748	769	66
Wholesale trade	13	178	88	265	107	334	280	144	136	54
Retail trade	97	243	482	1 165	101	1 220	1 023	605	418	197
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	108	75	217	27	280	276	153	123	4
Business and repair services	71	77	118	102	29	343	343	250	93	—
Personal services	4	42	117	127	47	127	74	29	45	8
Professional and related services	68	427	366	924	152	1 237	1 154	710	1144	83
Public administration	152	219	124	241	149	801	785	673	612	186
All other industries	16	16	66	119	23	1 629	1 566	253	1 313	63
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	—	83	83	—	83	—
Private wage and salary workers	597	1 582	3 436	3 282	1 032	8 480	7 766	2 930	4 836	714
Federal government workers	149	36	40	100	39	365	341	190	24	—
State and local government workers	59	447	88	973	88	1 233	1 186	846	338	46
Self-employed workers	11	43	59	421	55	335	320	166	154	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	10	—	29	14	10	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	92	135	416	1 420	157	1 050	921	377	544	129
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	803	2 073	3 894	4 594	1 203	10 188	9 419	4 033	5 384	769
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	64	285	285	021	100	1 131	1 009	528	485	122
\$4,000 to \$5,999	57	152	177	085	59	517	463	203	258	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	57	172	309	409	93	752	680	248	322	72
\$8,000 to \$9,999	54	191	447	319	47	718	609	306	303	109
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172	481	689	647	153	1 761	1 661	925	726	166
\$15,000 to \$19,999	138	528	697	907	259	2 032	1 877	621	1 256	155
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128	185	55	4	263	1 814	1 750	536	1 214	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	151	204	583	267	170	1 353	1 279	472	807	74
\$50,000 or more	—	—	36	59	10	110	91	27	64	19
Median	\$15 412	\$13 814	\$15 706	\$10 291	\$16 520	\$15 374	\$15 533	\$12 543	\$17 113	\$11 060
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	808	2 097	3 888	4 278	1 196	10 000	9 235	3 922	5 313	765
Tricycle	372	1 245	2 503	2 258	700	6 455	6 963	2 576	3 387	492
Carpool	236	852	1 385	4 016	496	3 545	3 272	1 346	1 926	273
Public transportation	8	11	4	—	—	105	105	101	4	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	105	105	101	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	26	328	18	20	166	97	69	6
Other means	—	—	12	—	—	135	121	24	24	14
Worked at home	—	—	—	181	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.29	1.26	1.15	1.33	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Mean travel time to work—minutes	34.5	34.5	34.3	34.6	43.7	45.5	47.5	47.6	47.6	34.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	34.3	34.2	34.7	34.2	44.3	47.6	48.4	48.4	48.9	34.7
Public transportation—minutes	60.0	90.0	10.0	—	—	31.2	31.2	31.3	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	17	—	26	—	9	9	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Remainder of Gaston County		Remainder of Mecklen- burg County		Remainder of Mecklen- burg County		Union County	Place of work not reported	Total		
		Gaston County	Gastonia city	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklen- burg County	Charlotte city	Remainder of Mecklen- burg County			Gaston County	Gastonia city	
Workers 16 years and over	315 689	79 637	22 559	57 078	202 735	157 863	44 852	33 317	35 323	312 936	65 254	32 403
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	174 353	43 478	12 060	31 418	111 996	85 858	26 138	18 879	20 026	177 048	34 652	16 651
In group quarters	113 749	29 283	8 242	21 041	70 152	51 637	18 524	13 559	10 210	123 594	24 511	11 333
Householder, no wife present	22 642	3 883	4 202	2 481	17 083	14 866	2 217	1 676	2 647	21 699	3 262	1 864
Other household member	38 526	9 160	8 823	6 337	23 852	19 160	4 692	3 514	6 999	33 348	6 985	3 645
In group quarters	152 736	152	904	152	904	201	703	180	70	1 162	184	56
Female	141 336	36 159	10 499	25 660	90 739	72 025	18 714	14 438	15 297	135 888	30 602	15 752
Householder, husband present	2 876	605	144	461	2 016	546	470	235	207	2 921	504	234
Householder, husband present	35 152	7 160	2 730	4 432	25 564	23 217	2 347	3 923	3 923	33 157	6 190	3 329
Other household member	101 754	28 255	7 625	20 630	61 781	46 702	15 079	11 718	11 115	98 611	23 790	12 184
In group quarters	1 284	139	—	139	997	416	581	148	117	3 199	118	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	22 394	6 030	1 841	4 189	13 600	10 260	3 340	2 764	3 935	19 815	5 121	2 817
20 to 24 years	44 021	10 715	3 100	7 615	28 913	23 189	5 724	4 393	5 134	43 104	8 416	4 132
25 to 54 years	205 383	50 989	13 404	37 495	132 511	102 125	30 386	21 883	19 881	209 343	41 966	20 821
55 to 64 years	34 812	9 436	3 332	6 104	21 960	17 539	4 421	3 416	4 192	33 049	7 704	3 692
65 years and over	9 079	2 467	792	1 675	5 751	4 770	981	861	1 901	7 605	2 047	941
With one or more years of college	117 747	19 146	6 637	12 509	90 708	72 816	17 892	7 893	10 101	116 936	15 665	9 005
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	253 996	70 827	18 368	52 459	154 724	114 442	40 282	28 445	23 958	258 806	57 126	28 055
Black	58 965	8 508	4 132	4 376	45 740	41 537	4 203	4 697	11 154	51 410	7 893	4 254
Other races	2 728	302	243	243	2 231	2 311	920	1 775	211	2 720	235	94
Spanish origin ¹	2 751	501	114	387	1 989	1 572	417	261	697	2 330	365	170
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	315 179	79 518	22 525	56 993	202 556	157 558	44 798	33 305	35 183	312 484	65 201	32 376
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113 749	29 283	8 242	21 041	70 152	51 637	18 524	13 559	10 210	123 594	24 511	11 333
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	99 734	18 100	5 907	12 193	72 770	57 128	15 642	8 864	10 512	99 146	14 383	8 656
Technicians and related support occupations	7 733	1 535	378	1 162	5 653	4 553	1 100	545	680	8 348	1 160	762
Craft occupations	6 030	1 609	533	873	3 762	3 012	750	413	442	5 713	478	281
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56 424	10 535	3 286	7 249	40 382	31 544	8 838	5 507	4 687	58 085	8 505	4 884
Service occupations	32 723	7 157	2 170	4 987	22 625	18 633	4 192	2 741	4 195	29 747	3 734	3 078
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39 708	13 338	3 291	10 047	20 586	14 728	5 858	5 784	6 819	49 835	10 464	4 526
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	71 910	28 912	7 281	21 631	33 807	25 741	8 066	9 191	9 036	71 705	24 372	10 637
Construction	18 032	3 605	690	2 915	11 526	8 088	3 438	3 001	2 219	18 816	2 585	1 531
Manufacturing	90 650	39 746	10 269	29 477	38 679	29 266	9 423	12 722	11 936	89 775	34 475	15 381
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30 421	6 594	1 499	5 095	22 029	16 803	5 226	7 798	2 777	34 221	3 792	1 414
Wholesale and retail trade	20 134	2 549	651	1 898	15 806	12 244	3 562	1 779	2 319	20 019	623	945
Retail trade	46 983	9 092	3 026	6 066	33 336	26 789	6 547	4 555	5 802	49 900	7 568	4 621
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20 883	2 792	156	1 636	16 675	13 759	2 916	1 416	1 580	20 883	2 088	1 453
Business and repair services	40 929	8 187	659	928	10 035	7 747	2 288	1 685	2 066	40 866	4 070	2 577
Personal services	9 742	1 890	593	1 237	7 033	5 970	1 063	879	1 482	8 804	1 500	657
Professional and related services	50 153	9 237	3 062	6 175	36 787	29 352	7 430	4 134	4 881	47 756	8 264	4 837
Public administration	8 301	1 812	740	1 072	5 843	4 315	1 528	646	901	8 017	1 357	799
All other industries	7 078	774	180	594	4 612	3 235	1 377	692	988	7 018	693	216
Armed forces, at work	510	119	34	85	379	325	54	12	140	452	53	27
Private wage and salary workers	263 224	68 226	18 685	49 541	167 711	131 011	36 700	27 287	29 166	263 862	54 902	26 917
Federal government workers	5 524	678	234	554	4 124	3 293	851	522	544	742	454	375
State and local government workers	32 355	7 262	2 593	4 669	21 905	16 776	4 927	3 188	3 479	30 465	6 778	4 083
Self-employed workers	13 561	2 902	860	2 042	8 518	6 223	2 295	2 141	1 726	12 356	2 624	939
Unpaid family workers	1 025	149	57	272	477	378	99	210	199	890	100	89
At work 1 to 34 hours	56 666	13 141	3 947	9 194	37 542	29 192	8 350	5 983	7 755	52 477	11 356	5 576
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	305 233	76 596	21 653	54 943	196 114	152 321	43 793	32 523	31 670	305 667	63 649	31 371
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	49 474	11 855	3 631	8 224	33 621	26 127	7 504	5 040	6 461	47 969	9 760	6 776
\$6,000 to \$5,999	26 268	6 877	2 904	4 973	16 184	12 888	3 296	2 207	3 466	24 741	5 853	2 663
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35 056	10 111	9 974	7 134	20 639	16 430	4 229	2 286	3 263	33 768	8 699	4 334
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40 924	10 801	9 492	7 009	23 640	19 358	4 282	2 606	4 086	40 866	9 187	5 162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49 485	10 040	4 979	14 081	42 498	32 994	9 504	9 272	5 783	71 170	15 919	8 155
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38 935	9 502	2 511	6 971	25 554	19 393	6 161	3 879	3 483	41 545	6 989	4 470
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 240	3 818	2 044	3 354	13 264	9 206	4 058	2 576	1 814	20 863	3 514	2 171
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 233	2 582	927	1 655	17 056	12 333	4 723	3 615	1 699	22 029	2 179	1 112
\$50,000 or more	5 394	697	267	430	256	338	118	48	89	5 326	636	249
Median	10 525	59 525	59 360	59 583	110 350	110 125	111 534	89 645	88 698	110 203	93 336	89 549
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	288 726	74 307	20 919	53 388	183 136	141 007	42 129	31 283	31 914	288 855	60 870	30 643
Carpool	222 819	55 529	15 794	39 735	164 813	112 022	32 791	22 477	23 927	218 673	45 279	23 585
Drive alone	65 907	18 778	5 125	13 653	38 323	28 985	9 338	8 806	7 987	70 182	15 591	7 078
Subway	511	111	350	191	10 633	9 665	391	152	1 724	20 183	514	271
Bus or streetcar	10 280	304	196	108	9 889	9 515	374	182	8 788	200	200	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9 705	3 127	943	2 384	5 542	4 145	1 397	834	1 724	8 520	2 611	1 053
Other means	3 041	844	196	648	1 843	1 543	300	354	413	2 875	739	235
Worked at home	3 503	648	181	467	2 161	1 526	635	694	—	3 503	648	181
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 15	1 16	1 16	1 17	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 17	1 16	1 16	1 17	1 15
Mean travel time to work	20 3	17 9	16 8	17 9	16 8	16 8	20 2	22 8	22 2	20 8	17 2	17 2
Car, truck, or van	23 1	18 4	16 9	20 6	19 6	19 6	23 6	23 1	21 4	21 8	17 2	17 2
Public transportation	36 9	26 9	30 1	21 5	37 6	37 6	38 9	29 1	31 8	35 5	22 3	24 5
With a public transportation disability	1 370	403	80	323	638	703	153	123	487	1 042	273	139

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Living in SMSA, worked						
						Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County
Workers 16 years and over	32 851	224 679	191 724	32 955	23 003	267 538	57 136	29 749	3 286	26 463	27 387	189 905
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male.....	18 001	129 839	108 904	20 935	12 557	145 731	29 337	14 943	1 743	13 200	14 394	105 376
Householder, wife present	3 945	87 879	73 615	14 264	8 749	97 581	20 303	10 143	1 136	9 007	10 160	69 569
Householder, no wife present	1 358	17 211	15 012	2 916	1 216	17 846	2 871	1 717	181	1 531	1 516	10 376
Other household member	12 500	23 876	19 805	4 071	2 487	28 067	6 025	3 059	424	2 635	2 966	19 198
In group quarters	128	569	569	336	105	967	138	27	—	—	111	755
Female.....	14 850	94 840	82 820	12 020	10 446	121 807	27 799	14 806	1 543	13 263	12 993	84 529
Householder, husband present	270	2 810	1 867	343	207	2 579	492	234	111	223	228	1 936
Householder, no husband present	2 841	25 159	22 670	2 287	1 481	30 575	5 714	3 480	2 148	2 615	2 564	23 328
Other household member	11 606	66 490	57 334	9 156	6 331	87 574	21 488	11 412	1 199	10 213	10 076	58 685
In group quarters	106	981	749	232	100	1 081	105	12	—	12	19	876
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 304	12 756	10 597	2 159	1 938	17 711	4 591	2 594	350	2 244	1 997	11 311
20 to 24 years	4 284	31 478	26 566	4 912	3 210	36 688	7 490	3 728	359	3 369	3 762	26 433
25 to 54 years	21 145	152 614	130 388	22 226	14 783	176 846	36 190	19 071	2 063	16 997	17 119	127 550
55 to 64 years	4 812	22 948	20 013	4 935	3 297	29 366	6 975	3 444	994	3 050	3 531	20 121
65 years and over	1 106	4 683	4 160	723	675	6 967	1 890	912	99	813	978	8 490
With one or more years of college	6 660	95 635	84 326	11 309	5 636	102 279	13 850	8 299	1 180	7 119	5 539	83 148
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	29 071	183 101	154 590	28 511	18 579	219 053	50 261	25 894	2 992	22 902	24 367	151 721
Black	3 639	39 241	35 128	4 113	4 276	46 069	6 673	3 761	281	3 480	2 912	36 066
Other races	141	2 537	2 006	321	181	3 075	202	94	13	81	108	2 127
Spanish origin ^a	195	1 784	1 501	283	181	1 947	267	148	10	138	119	1 529
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	32 825	224 302	191 396	32 906	23 981	267 255	57 106	29 732	3 269	26 463	27 374	189 652
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 424	35 242	34 466	4 503	4 035	59 183	8 690	4 934	628	4 304	3 756	46 647
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 727	79 309	70 481	8 828	5 854	86 439	12 950	8 046	1 610	6 436	4 904	68 521
Technicians and related support occupations	3 961	6 880	6 035	845	306	8 839	768	517	167	638	313	5 635
Social occupations	1 708	2 155	2 092	2 112	1 840	2 412	4 565	6 652	643	2 276	1 637	3 183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 288	46 274	40 854	5 420	3 306	50 688	9 647	5 549	1 027	3 522	3 018	39 901
Service occupations	2 636	21 927	19 373	2 554	2 086	27 294	5 359	2 947	144	2 803	2 412	19 957
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 958	1 545	1 545	5 958	1 545	1 545	1 545	1 545	1 545	1 545	1 545	1 545
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 536	27 627	21 798	5 869	3 704	33 006	8 809	4 049	299	3 750	4 260	20 902
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 735	40 608	31 891	8 717	6 725	58 655	20 035	9 660	588	9 072	11 245	32 206
Construction	1 511	14 326	11 126	3 200	1 905	14 333	2 304	900	130	770	134	10 680
Manufacturing	19 146	46 396	36 884	9 112	9 104	75 294	30 152	14 008	588	13 420	14 464	37 260
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 378	29 608	24 814	4 794	2 821	26 019	2 793	1 284	338	946	1 509	22 556
Wholesale trade	6 789	17 312	15 848	2 064	1 084	17 130	1 454	854	141	713	600	14 701
Retail trade	2 887	33 820	30 160	3 660	2 505	39 665	6 842	4 250	774	3 476	2 992	30 030
Finance, insurance, and real estate	635	18 102	16 932	1 170	673	18 820	1 964	1 422	625	797	572	16 176
Business and repair services	427	11 146	9 464	1 682	463	11 236	1 066	709	95	614	537	9 740
Personal services	843	6 452	5 627	825	452	8 031	997	629	239	299	299	5 843
Professional and related services	4 277	36 139	32 368	3 771	3 353	43 808	7 335	4 610	346	4 264	2 925	33 063
Public administration	418	6 036	5 571	465	584	7 179	1 312	913	186	727	399	5 843
All other industries	4 427	4 765	3 502	1 463	1 360	8 000	2 926	1 985	17	1 688	4 094	34 484
Armed forces, at work	26	377	328	49	27	283	30	17	—	17	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	27 985	191 006	162 508	28 498	17 954	223 190	47 783	24 583	2 596	21 987	23 200	159 668
Federal government workers	265	4 460	4 135	325	354	4 554	546	339	120	219	207	3 737
State and local government workers	2 685	20 783	18 352	2 431	2 943	27 796	6 112	3 867	416	3 451	2 245	18 934
Self-employed workers	1 695	8 089	6 460	1 629	1 604	11 213	2 385	871	126	745	514	7 249
Unpaid workers	22	241	241	22	22	241	241	241	241	241	241	241
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 780	36 680	31 100	5 580	4 441	47 200	10 364	5 300	561	4 739	5 064	32 829
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total net earnings	31 878	219 772	187 533	32 239	22 446	260 888	55 459	28 974	3 223	25 751	26 485	185 427
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	2 014	32 105	27 495	4 614	4 654	4 978	4 518	4 592	508	3 626	4 478	29 028
\$6,000 to \$9,999	3 190	16 365	14 298	2 067	2 523	21 918	5 165	2 457	270	2 167	2 708	14 513
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 365	21 612	18 612	3 000	3 457	29 438	7 821	4 138	582	3 566	3 683	18 634
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 293	27 053	23 017	4 036	3 246	35 605	9 471	5 019	474	4 545	4 457	25 168
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 764	50 312	42 200	8 112	4 939	60 524	13 775	7 375	720	6 655	4 400	42 296
\$25,000 to \$29,999	3 519	32 194	26 766	5 428	2 162	33 508	5 948	3 148	328	2 800	2 580	25 580
\$30,000 or more	1 354	16 837	14 370	2 464	818	15 326	1 956	994	806	806	806	12 847
\$1 to \$14,999	1 067	18 458	16 760	2 098	2 72	18 194	1 802	1 053	223	830	749	15 677
\$15,000 or more	597	21 816	19 051	4 001	284	47 21	543	290	280	280	253	10 466
Median	\$9 272	\$10 860	\$10 651	\$11 020	\$8 398	\$10 103	\$9 218	\$9 352	\$9 081	\$9 382	\$9 066	\$10 581
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Privately car, truck, or van	30 207	206 805	175 968	30 837	21 180	246 442	52 933	28 013	3 115	24 898	24 290	172 999
Drive alone	21 694	157 662	136 345	21 317	15 732	190 578	37 672	21 727	2 665	19 060	18 145	136 128
Carpool	8 513	49 143	39 623	9 520	5 448	54 064	13 061	6 286	450	5 836	6 775	36 871
Public transportation	115	6 681	5 818	1 068	116	8 855	372	271	62	450	878	8 373
Bus or streetcar	88	8 489	8 305	184	116	8 855	372	271	62	450	878	8 373
Subway elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medley only	1 558	5 122	4 127	1 045	737	8 179	2 551	1 049	290	1 507	1 507	4 902
Other means	504	1 860	1 620	240	276	2 359	632	235	—	235	397	1 470
Worked at home	467	2 161	1 526	635	694	3 503	468	181	—	181	161	2 161
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.22	1.17	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.00	1.15	1.18	1.13
Average time to work	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4
Car, truck, or van	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4
Public transportation	17.1	36.3	36.4	34.4	19.8	35.9	22.6	24.5	34.6	22.6	17.4	36.7
With a public transportation disability	134	712	615	97	57	926	233	123	8	115	110	641

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con						Living in Gaston County, worked					
	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County
Workers 16 years and over	167 642	22 641	145 001	22 263	20 497	12 828	66 060	54 416	28 416	2 935	25 481	26 000
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	92 006	11 007	80 999	13 370	11 018	8 596	35 666	27 841	14 118	1 422	12 627	13 723
Householder, wife present	60 858	7 265	53 593	8 711	7 709	6 058	25 457	19 322	9 582	962	8 590	9 740
Householder, no wife present	12 468	2 012	11 469	1 653	1 111	6 493	3 497	2 731	1 649	183	1 479	1 053
Other household member	17 192	1 694	15 498	2 726	2 124	1 460	6 730	5 577	2 875	316	2 559	2 802
In group quarters	475	35	439	280	74	199	124	112	71	12	12	19
Female	75 636	11 634	64 002	8 893	9 479	4 232	30 454	26 575	14 298	1 444	12 854	12 277
Householder, husband present	1 660	251	1 409	276	151	90	524	492	234	11	223	258
Householder, no husband present	21 335	3 568	17 767	1 869	1 911	911	5 988	5 277	2 936	314	2 622	2 301
Other household member	51 876	7 745	44 131	6 619	7 591	3 065	23 825	20 701	11 076	1 119	9 957	9 625
In group quarters	747	78	669	129	100	166	117	105	12	1	12	93
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9 739	574	9 165	1 572	1 809	748	4 659	4 342	2 438	224	2 214	1 904
20 to 24 years	23 081	3 410	19 671	3 352	2 765	2 019	8 626	7 112	3 393	335	3 258	3 519
25 to 34 years	117 955	16 021	98 934	14 595	13 106	8 556	43 007	38 559	18 130	1 924	18 206	16 265
35 to 44 years	18 010	2 114	15 896	2 111	2 210	1 314	7 912	6 768	3 996	376	3 620	3 372
45 years and over	3 857	522	3 335	633	607	191	1 856	1 799	859	76	783	940
With one or more years of college	74 963	12 449	62 514	8 185	5 273	5 367	16 369	12 697	7 643	1 080	6 563	5 054
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	132 952	17 771	115 181	18 769	17 071	10 985	59 079	48 342	24 809	2 680	22 129	23 533
Black	32 821	4 655	28 166	3 245	3 330	1 742	6 690	5 872	3 513	242	3 271	2 359
Other races	215	1 854	1 639	269	261	101	251	202	94	13	108	108
Spanish origin ¹	1 307	192	1 115	222	151	107	312	267	148	10	138	119
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	167 413	22 619	144 794	22 239	20 497	12 741	65 982	54 384	28 399	2 918	25 481	25 987
Manufacturing and professional specialty occupations	41 211	7 198	34 413	5 036	4 868	3 195	17 867	15 447	8 069	569	7 498	6 405
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62 185	10 405	51 780	6 336	6 497	2 783	15 973	12 378	6 746	1 465	6 181	7 322
Technicians and related support occupations	3 172	885	4 287	463	235	215	1 295	912	599	17	582	313
Sales occupations	11 755	1 830	9 925	1 469	1 121	1 600	4 406	3 483	1 468	11	1 356	1 136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 077	6 790	29 387	3 824	3 201	1 068	9 204	7 379	4 424	961	3 463	2 955
Service occupations	18 086	1 933	16 153	1 871	1 978	810	5 895	5 234	2 903	128	2 775	2 331
Family, domestic, and fishing occupations	129	46	83	26	26	26	74	64	30	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 405	4 272	13 171	3 459	3 925	2 507	10 746	8 496	3 909	279	3 630	4 587
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 053	1 682	25 371	3 533	5 149	3 299	23 669	19 943	9 296	477	8 821	10 645
Construction	8 751	440	8 311	1 929	1 614	1 480	2 562	1 953	870	126	744	1 083
Manufacturing	31 238	1 656	29 582	4 022	7 882	4 200	33 244	29 091	13 670	588	13 082	17 421
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20 262	4 849	15 413	2 304	2 660	1 625	5 042	2 483	1 147	290	857	1 336
Wholesale trade	13 099	561	12 538	1 602	1 975	685	2 101	1 391	806	141	665	585
Retail trade	27 039	2 869	24 470	2 991	2 713	1 576	7 565	6 337	3 897	560	3 337	4 440
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 297	5 800	9 497	879	650	483	2 364	1 869	1 343	580	763	526
Business and repair services	8 377	1 234	7 143	1 363	430	328	1 369	1 035	678	80	598	357
Professional services	4 569	239	4 290	751	638	269	1 335	973	385	181	568	799
Professional and related services	30 013	3 182	26 831	3 052	3 208	1 464	7 962	7 052	4 343	337	4 006	2 709
Public administration	4 969	1 409	3 560	374	524	221	1 505	1 264	865	132	693	399
All other industries	13 122	263	12 859	1 178	290	613	326	183	15	168	343	343
Armed forces, at work	229	22	207	24	—	—	78	30	17	—	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	141 044	18 361	122 683	18 624	15 739	10 868	56 365	45 616	23 583	2 268	21 315	22 033
Federal government workers	3 478	920	2 558	259	281	218	653	481	306	120	186	175
State and local government workers	17 070	2 934	14 136	1 864	2 750	1 080	6 374	5 699	3 395	393	3 002	2 104
Self-employed workers	5 805	409	5 396	444	1 579	622	2 458	2 322	843	126	717	1 479
Unpaid family workers	17	45	17	28	72	48	40	310	298	89	61	209
At work 1 to 34 hours	28 463	2 606	25 857	4 366	4 007	1 711	10 924	9 847	4 967	400	4 567	4 880
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	163 467	22 289	141 278	21 760	20 882	12 675	64 188	52 769	27 641	2 872	24 769	25 128
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	25 257	2 347	22 907	3 752	3 570	2 002	9 407	8 557	4 232	230	3 999	4 281
\$3,000 to \$5,999	12 941	1 512	11 429	1 572	1 260	884	5 223	4 912	2 500	226	2 124	2 562
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 551	2 396	14 225	2 103	2 963	1 357	8 321	7 454	4 052	361	3 664	3 429
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 483	3 259	17 244	2 685	2 866	1 333	10 757	9 171	4 918	474	4 444	4 253
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36 863	4 821	32 042	5 433	4 453	3 178	16 474	13 158	7 051	664	6 387	6 107
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 416	3 155	19 261	3 144	2 000	1 977	8 038	5 567	3 011	306	2 705	2 656
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 580	1 995	9 585	1 267	722	1 099	2 798	1 955	861	60	601	624
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 008	2 375	11 633	1 469	915	1 150	2 281	1 524	876	179	697	648
\$50,000 or more	5 571	519	3 052	335	222	238	594	331	278	30	248	253
Median	\$10 601	\$11 320	\$10 303	\$10 430	\$8 857	\$11 545	\$9 645	\$9 191	\$9 291	\$9 169	\$9 304	\$9 075
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	152 688	19 414	133 274	20 311	18 710	12 170	61 560	50 268	26 723	2 791	23 932	23 545
Drive (other than private car, truck, or van)	11 824	1 824	10 000	1 534	1 478	1 814	46 435	38 654	20 745	2 272	18 475	17 289
Carpool	31 894	5 990	26 304	3 977	4 132	3 856	15 125	12 214	5 938	119	5 539	6 256
Public transportation	8 175	2 718	5 457	198	110	139	372	345	244	15	229	101
Subway or streetcar	2 467	847	1 620	63	63	63	290	173	153	—	155	8
Subway, elevated tram, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 955	360	3 595	947	776	250	2 819	2 535	1 033	129	904	1 502
Other	1 298	149	1 149	232	272	202	663	620	235	—	235	385
Worked at home	1 526	—	1 526	635	648	—	648	648	183	—	181	467
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.19	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.24	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.17
Mean travel to work	21.3	23.2	20.9	21.2	16.5	34.6	16.8	17.5	15.2	15.2	15.2	14.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes	22.0	20.4	21.2	16.6	36.8	17.5	15.1	15.4	14.0	15.6	14.8
Public transportation	minutes	36.8	31.0	39.7	34.4	18.5	39.2	21.9	22.1	15.0	22.6	17.4
With a public transportation disability	581	30	551	60	52	57	245	209	123	8	115	106

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gaston County, worked—Con.						Living in Gastonia city, worked					
	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	11 631	10 348	1 239	9 109	1 283	13	4 675	19 096	17 017	13 279	1 712	11 567
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 523	6 705	603	6 102	1 047	13	2 893	9 861	8 558	6 487	832	5 665
Householder, wife present.....	1 123	5 347	451	4 896	775	13	2 118	6 522	5 618	4 191	513	3 678
Householder, no wife present.....	564	456	—	387	108	—	167	260	187	125	75	125
Other household member.....	6 055	902	83	819	151	—	600	2 093	1 863	1 436	184	1 252
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 879	3 643	636	3 007	236	—	1 782	9 235	8 459	6 792	890	5 902
Householder, husband present.....	32	20	10	10	12	—	—	131	131	104	—	104
Householder, no husband present.....	711	676	81	595	35	—	355	2 382	2 169	1 718	224	1 494
Other household member.....	3 124	2 955	545	2 380	189	—	1 368	6 722	6 159	4 970	666	4 404
In group quarters.....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	317	296	—	296	21	—	221	1 455	1 352	1 187	116	1 071
20 to 24 years.....	1 514	1 284	221	1 063	230	—	917	2 503	2 255	1 622	152	1 470
25 to 54 years.....	8 612	8 706	676	6 826	916	—	3 021	11 627	10 860	7 743	1 072	6 671
55 to 64 years.....	1 131	1 015	125	890	144	13	441	2 896	2 243	1 197	211	1 076
65 years and over.....	57	57	23	34	—	—	75	635	635	530	51	479
With one or more years of college.....	3 672	3 193	440	2 753	479	—	1 269	5 709	4 804	3 812	688	3 124
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	10 724	9 515	1 210	8 305	1 209	13	4 184	15 670	13 979	10 922	1 514	9 408
Black.....	818	770	29	741	48	—	491	3 367	2 989	2 319	198	2 121
Other races.....	89	63	—	63	26	—	—	59	49	38	—	38
Spanish origin.....	45	45	20	25	—	—	45	57	45	45	—	45
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	11 583	10 312	1 228	9 084	1 271	13	4 655	19 071	17 996	13 262	1 695	11 567
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 628	1 624	270	1 354	232	13	3 222	3 112	2 618	1 282	311	1 071
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 052	2 671	404	2 267	211	13	757	3 109	4 501	3 863	870	2 993
Technicians and related support occupations.....	383	342	76	266	41	—	383	338	261	240	—	240
Sales occupations.....	1 391	1 144	93	721	109	13	269	1 311	1 358	255	119	1 139
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical.....	1 825	1 715	435	1 280	110	—	405	2 950	2 682	2 225	611	1 616
Service occupations.....	361	606	132	474	55	—	332	1 783	1 690	1 442	96	1 346
Family, health, and fishing occupations.....	645	797	89	708	48	—	346	37	40	46	—	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 250	1 895	99	1 796	355	—	1 131	2 687	2 215	1 613	147	1 466
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3 726	3 280	123	3 157	446	—	1 691	6 180	5 578	4 094	271	3 823
Construction.....	609	452	21	431	157	—	499	513	403	267	54	213
Manufacturing.....	4 220	3 953	115	3 838	367	13	1 930	8 976	8 221	6 915	365	5 550
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 559	2 200	418	1 782	359	—	895	1 136	719	543	140	403
Wholesale trade.....	710	662	57	605	48	—	148	478	399	311	96	215
Retail trade.....	1 168	1 015	137	878	101	—	301	2 427	2 079	1 895	308	1 587
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	495	469	235	234	26	—	153	940	884	779	305	488
Business and repair services.....	354	276	32	244	58	—	37	569	511	458	33	405
Personal services.....	1 586	1 454	171	1 281	107	—	107	1 310	1 210	1 111	99	1 019
Professional and related services.....	910	832	117	715	78	—	428	2 717	2 588	2 162	215	1 904
Public administration.....	241	228	40	188	13	—	116	609	524	462	148	314
All other industries.....	87	87	39	48	—	—	47	173	173	129	—	129
Armed forces, at work.....	10	36	11	25	12	—	—	20	25	17	—	17
Private force and salary workers.....	40 736	9 578	1 116	8 462	1 158	13	4 230	15 899	14 037	10 847	1 225	9 622
Federal government workers.....	172	160	32	128	12	—	44	211	179	158	78	80
State and local government workers.....	510	510	51	419	—	—	385	419	2 160	1 137	733	299
Self-employed workers.....	136	88	—	88	48	—	54	672	634	511	91	420
Unpaid family workers.....	12	12	—	12	—	—	12	54	54	30	19	11
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 064	946	113	833	118	13	473	3 255	3 085	2 647	251	2 396
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 406	10 138	1 225	8 913	1 268	13	4 599	16 544	16 547	12 898	1 667	11 231
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 368	7 997	89	708	48	—	2 867	12 867	11 772	2 293	270	2 023
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	611	561	83	478	50	—	376	1 655	1 538	1 163	126	1 037
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	867	780	121	659	87	—	667	2 570	2 458	1 960	322	1 638
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 584	1 454	171	1 283	132	—	732	2 940	2 674	2 163	361	1 802
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 316	2 941	319	2 622	375	—	1 101	4 386	3 879	3 111	318	2 692
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 358	1 981	190	1 791	377	13	702	2 157	1 723	1 099	146	1 055
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 033	854	145	709	149	—	551	813	618	433	29	404
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	757	707	94	613	50	—	185	830	676	481	125	356
\$50,000 or more.....	63	63	13	50	—	—	45	226	204	159	15	114
Median.....	\$12 091	\$11 898	\$11 759	\$11 915	\$13 880	\$15 439	\$10 239	\$9 415	\$9 122	\$8 928	\$8 731	\$8 960
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	11 279	9 996	1 239	8 757	1 283	13	4 452	17 684	15 634	11 918	1 595	10 320
Drive.....	7 486	7 486	883	6 603	892	13	3 009	12 575	12 004	9 258	1 335	7 921
Carpool.....	2 911	2 510	356	2 154	401	—	1 443	4 109	3 630	2 660	260	2 400
Public transportation.....	27	27	—	27	—	—	39	217	217	217	15	207
Bus or streetcar.....	27	27	—	27	—	—	39	218	218	218	—	218
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	860	848	848	102
Walked only.....	284	284	—	284	—	—	85	154	137	117	—	117
Other means.....	41	41	—	41	—	—	—	181	181	181	—	181
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.25	1.00	1.24	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.10	1.14
Mean time to work..... minutes.....	27.8	27.0	31.8	26.5	30.2	60.3	29.3	15.5	12.0	13.8	12.9	11.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	27.8	27.5	31.8	26.9	30.2	60.0	29.4	15.7	14.1	13.0	11.4	13.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	36.7	36.7	—	36.7	—	—	42.5	22.1	22.1	22.1	15.0	22.6
With a public transportation disability.....	16	16	—	16	—	—	14	50	50	50	—	50

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gastonia city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Gastonia County, worked					
	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	3 738	2 079	1 893	202	1 691	186	—	879	46 964	37 399	15 137	1 223
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 071	1 303	1 169	99	1 070	134	—	643	25 745	19 283	7 531	469
Householder, wife present.....	1 427	904	804	68	736	100	—	491	18 935	13 704	5 391	679
Householder, no wife present.....	217	149	145	21	124	24	—	50	2 049	1 654	789	58
Other household member.....	427	230	220	10	210	10	—	102	3 657	3 814	1 439	132
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	111	12	—
Female	1 667	776	724	103	621	52	—	236	21 219	18 116	7 506	554
Householder, husband present.....	361	—	—	—	—	—	—	361	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	451	213	198	26	172	15	—	63	3 606	3 108	1 238	90
Other household member.....	1 189	563	526	77	449	37	—	160	17 103	14 542	6 106	453
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	105	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	165	83	73	—	73	10	—	36	3 224	2 990	1 251	108
20 to 24 years.....	633	248	207	10	197	41	—	177	6 123	4 857	1 971	183
25 to 54 years.....	2 317	1 567	1 432	192	1 240	135	—	538	31 380	24 335	10 387	852
55 to 64 years.....	518	181	181	—	181	—	—	101	5 016	4 033	1 199	55
65 years and over.....	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2 221	1 164	329	23
With one or more years of college.....	992	905	754	101	653	151	—	442	10 660	7 893	3 831	392
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	3 057	1 691	1 519	188	1 331	172	—	751	43 409	34 343	13 887	1 166
Black.....	670	378	384	14	350	14	—	138	3 323	2 883	1 194	44
Other races.....	11	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	232	133	56	13
Spanish origin.....	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	255	222	103	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	3 730	2 079	1 893	202	1 691	186	—	879	46 911	37 394	15 137	1 223
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	736	304	281	39	242	23	—	252	6 558	5 034	2 345	258
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	638	608	559	106	453	49	—	182	10 364	7 877	3 783	595
Technicians and related support occupations.....	21	77	75	—	62	—	—	157	1 423	1 032	495	45
Sales occupations.....	160	263	242	49	193	21	—	84	3 153	2 529	1 225	228
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	245	268	240	42	198	28	—	96	6 254	4 697	2 199	350
Operations, fabricators, and laborers.....	268	192	181	92	122	45	—	112	5 444	4 544	1 941	204
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	293	28	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	602	472	451	32	399	41	—	171	8 059	6 281	2 296	132
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 484	829	529	14	515	73	—	229	17 489	14 345	5 204	204
Construction.....	136	110	87	—	87	23	—	42	2 049	1 550	603	72
Manufacturing.....	2 306	755	722	14	708	33	—	327	24 448	20 870	7 755	223
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	176	417	344	49	295	73	—	187	3 906	1 784	604	150
Wholesale trade.....	48	119	119	10	109	—	—	1	423	1 032	495	45
Retail trade.....	204	323	279	52	227	44	—	71	5 083	4 238	2 002	252
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	91	56	56	11	45	—	—	71	1 424	985	550	275
Business and repair services.....	53	58	45	—	45	13	—	—	400	324	220	27
Personal services.....	141	27	27	—	27	—	—	11	997	874	227	18
Professional and related services.....	469	434	351	26	103	63	—	164	5 245	4 644	2 224	122
Public administration.....	62	85	85	40	45	—	—	13	890	740	403	24
All other industries.....	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	446	333	54	—
Armed forces, or work.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 190	1 862	1 676	136	1 540	186	—	778	40 466	31 579	12 736	1 043
Federal government workers.....	21	32	32	21	11	—	—	13	442	302	148	42
State and local government workers.....	380	147	147	45	102	—	—	80	4 014	3 586	1 862	94
Self-employed workers.....	123	38	38	—	38	—	—	1	1 786	1 688	332	35
Unpaid family workers.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256	244	59	9
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	438	170	149	26	123	21	—	64	7 669	6 762	2 320	149
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	3 649	1 997	1 811	188	1 623	186	—	870	45 644	36 222	14 743	1 205
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	486	190	178	—	178	12	—	78	6 435	5 780	1 980	102
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	375	117	107	10	97	10	—	41	3 868	3 374	1 187	100
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	496	171	162	13	139	13	—	101	7 751	6 966	2 665	239
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	443	286	242	30	212	24	—	108	7 817	6 497	2 687	158
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	868	507	477	70	407	30	—	189	12 088	9 279	4 040	346
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	154	84	84	22	63	12	—	32	3 881	3 186	1 271	160
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	185	95	95	18	133	14	—	118	1 985	1 717	428	31
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	195	124	124	30	124	—	—	51	1 451	848	395	54
\$100,000 or more.....	75	22	22	—	22	—	—	12	368	327	149	15
Median.....	\$10 079	\$12 544	\$12 359	\$13 329	\$12 208	\$15 094	—	\$12 312	\$9 732	\$9 219	\$9 592	\$10 028
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	3 716	2 050	1 864	202	1 662	186	—	818	43 876	34 634	14 805	1 196
Drive alone.....	2 746	1 571	1 454	160	1 294	117	—	548	32 860	26 050	11 507	1 037
Carpool.....	970	479	410	42	368	69	—	270	11 016	8 584	3 298	159
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	196	27	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	72	45	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	1 959	1 687	185	27
Other means.....	22	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	12	507	483	120
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	467	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.28	—	1.24	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.07
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.8	27.3	26.4	31.8	25.7	36.2	—	38.0	17.6	15.0	17.2	17.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.8	27.4	26.5	31.8	25.9	36.2	—	38.5	18.2	15.6	17.4	17.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.2	21.7	18.5	22.8
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	179	73	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of SMSA—Con.										Living in Mecklenburg County, worked		
	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	
Workers 16 years and over	13 914	22 262	9 552	8 455	1 037	7 418	1 097	13	3 796	173 028	2 703	1 316	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	6 962	11 652	6 449	5 536	504	5 032	913	13	2 250	94 129	1 496	825	
4 912 with present Householder, no wife present.....	4 912	8 313	4 545	4 345	385	4 160	675	13	1 623	68 459	981	547	
Other household member.....	7 301	2 865	395	311	48	263	84	—	97	13 885	140	65	
Other spouse.....	1 307	873	323	682	73	609	141	—	498	18 548	348	184	
In group quarters.....	12	99	13	—	—	—	13	—	27	27	—	—	
Female	6 192	10 610	3 103	2 919	533	2 386	184	—	1 546	78 899	1 207	491	
Householder, husband present.....	1 959	1 231	32	20	12	—	—	—	24	1 821	—	172	
Householder, no husband present.....	1 185	1 850	498	478	55	423	20	—	292	22 605	437	471	
Other household member.....	5 653	8 436	2 561	2 409	468	1 941	152	—	1 208	53 609	770	319	
In group quarters.....	12	99	12	—	—	—	12	—	22	864	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	1 143	1 739	234	223	—	223	11	—	185	10 812	232	139	
20 to 24 years.....	7 788	2 886	1 266	1 077	211	566	189	—	740	24 379	378	135	
25 to 34 years.....	9 533	13 948	7 045	6 204	678	5 586	781	—	2 463	114 801	1 795	941	
35 to 44 years.....	9 144	2 854	950	834	125	709	116	13	340	18 584	207	48	
45 to 64 years.....	304	835	57	57	23	34	—	—	48	4 452	91	53	
65 years and over.....	3 439	4 062	2 767	2 439	339	2 100	328	—	827	79 600	1 161	656	
With one or more years of college.....													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	12 721	20 476	9 033	7 996	1 022	6 974	1 037	13	3 433	163 458	1 902	1 068	
Black.....	1 150	1 689	440	406	15	391	34	—	363	35 567	801	248	
Other races.....	43	97	79	—	—	53	26	—	—	1 993	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	93	119	33	33	20	13	—	—	45	1 437	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of.....	13 914	22 257	9 504	8 419	1 026	7 393	1 065	13	3 776	172 823	2 703	1 316	
Manufacturing and related specialty occupations.....	2 107	2 669	1 524	1 343	231	1 112	161	—	465	44 538	738	387	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 188	4 054	2 474	2 312	698	1 814	182	13	575	63 265	555	383	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	342	292	306	285	61	204	41	—	63	5 049	55	34	
Sales occupations.....	997	1 304	611	672	64	428	39	—	185	21 819	311	125	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 849	2 498	1 557	1 475	393	1 028	82	—	307	36 377	188	120	
Service occupations.....	1 849	2 498	1 557	1 475	393	1 028	82	—	307	36 377	188	120	
Precision, fireproofing, and fishing occupations.....	2 164	3 265	586	513	121	392	55	—	27	1 282	10	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 164	3 265	586	513	121	392	55	—	27	1 282	10	—	
Operation, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 658	9 142	3 724	2 750	109	2 442	373	—	1 460	17 294	313	140	
Construction.....	531	947	499	365	21	244	134	—	451	9 284	81	30	
Manufacturing.....	732	13 115	3 565	3 231	101	3 130	334	13	1 603	31 564	1 061	338	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	454	1 160	2 142	1 856	369	1 487	286	—	708	19 369	310	137	
Wholesale trade.....	450	537	591	545	47	496	48	—	99	13 486	65	48	
Retail trade.....	1 750	2 236	845	736	85	651	109	—	230	28 255	488	336	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	275	435	439	413	224	189	26	—	82	15 209	125	79	
Health and repair services.....	1 826	2 083	276	231	52	199	65	—	37	822	65	48	
Personal services.....	209	647	123	111	17	94	12	—	96	5 767	11	—	
Professional and related services.....	2 102	2 240	781	703	91	612	78	—	320	32 148	483	267	
Public administration.....	379	337	156	143	—	143	13	—	103	5 108	46	48	
All other industries.....	39	299	87	87	39	48	—	—	47	3 811	2	2	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	5	48	36	11	25	—	20	205	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	11 693	18 843	8 874	7 902	980	6 922	972	13	3 452	143 578	2 150	983	
Federal government workers.....	106	154	140	128	11	117	12	—	31	3 479	65	33	
State and local government workers.....	1 768	1 724	428	363	46	317	45	—	255	18 750	413	272	
Self-employed workers.....	2 747	1 356	48	50	—	50	68	—	46	6 929	63	28	
Unpaid family workers.....	50	185	12	12	—	12	—	—	12	292	12	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 171	4 442	894	797	87	710	97	13	409	31 290	500	316	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	13 538	21 479	9 499	8 327	1 037	7 390	1 063	13	3 729	168 813	2 673	1 316	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 878	3 800	659	619	89	530	36	—	362	27 875	404	212	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 067	2 187	494	454	73	381	40	—	335	13 674	253	107	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 026	1 931	461	461	82	311	56	—	361	13 562	367	113	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 529	3 810	1 224	1 212	141	1 071	108	—	624	20 729	300	101	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 694	5 239	2 809	2 464	249	2 216	135	—	912	37 299	617	324	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 826	2 152	1 294	1 630	190	1 420	294	13	530	20 810	181	137	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	397	749	808	673	97	575	345	—	233	11 357	161	133	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	341	453	603	553	64	489	50	—	134	14 482	278	177	
\$50,000 or more.....	154	178	41	41	13	78	28	—	3	3 772	12	12	
Median.....	\$9 564	\$8 556	\$12 011	\$11 812	\$11 391	\$11 860	\$13 696	\$15 439	\$9 928	\$10 413	\$10 062	\$11 412	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	13 409	19 829	9 229	8 132	1 037	7 095	1 097	13	3 634	156 431	2 648	1 273	
Drive alone.....	10 470	14 543	6 797	6 032	723	5 309	765	13	2 461	124 634	1 801	945	
Carpool.....	3 139	5 286	2 432	2 100	214	1 786	332	—	1 733	31 797	847	328	
Public transportation.....	101	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3 366	27	27	
Bus or streetcar.....	27	18	27	27	—	—	—	—	10	8 219	27	27	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	158	1 502	272	272	—	272	—	—	79	4 622	16	16	
Walked only.....	12	363	24	24	—	24	—	—	73	1 488	12	12	
Other means.....	14	467	41	41	—	41	—	—	7	2 161	—	—	
Worked at home.....	1 10	117	18	17	1 22	1 17	1 24	—	1 24	1 133	1 24	1 119	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	17.2	13.5	27.3	27.1	31.9	26.4	29.2	60.0	27.2	20.3	28.6	28.8	
Mean travel time to work.....	17.4	16.3	27.9	27.8	31.9	27.2	29.2	60.0	27.8	19.7	28.5	28.4	
Public transportation.....	22.8	17.4	36.7	36.7	—	36.7	—	—	15.0	36.8	45.6	45.6	
With a public transportation disability.....	6.5	106	16	16	—	16	—	—	14	584	4	4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Charlotte city, worked—Con.										
	Gastonia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	
Workers 16 years and over	834	176	658	944	131 201	122 023	17 062	104 961	9 178	810	4 385
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	522	167	355	473	69 960	64 233	8 402	55 831	5 727	575	3 151
Household wife present	346	80	279	279	29 549	24 425	3 124	24 425	3 664	361	2 093
Householder, no wife present	51	—	51	75	12 257	11 329	1 730	9 599	928	119	547
Other household member	125	87	38	119	14 208	13 073	1 422	11 651	1 535	115	494
In group quarters	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	156	—	—	17
Female	312	9	303	471	61 241	57 790	8 660	49 130	3 451	235	1 234
Householder, husband present	139	—	139	189	1 569	1 286	214	1 072	63	83	38
Householder, no husband present	139	9	139	189	19 950	18 905	3 145	15 760	1 045	41	371
Other household member	173	9	164	282	39 566	37 243	5 278	31 965	2 323	194	788
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	356	356	—	356	—	—	37
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	72	72	—	82	7 819	7 411	393	7 018	408	—	208
20 to 24 years	107	24	83	138	18 549	17 565	2 767	14 798	1 384	172	606
25 to 34 years	605	57	548	617	86 249	80 081	11 815	68 264	6 168	533	3 107
35 to 44 years	11	—	11	85	14 614	13 386	1 639	11 947	1 028	96	412
45 to 54 years	39	23	16	22	3 570	3 380	448	2 932	190	9	58
55 years and over	477	64	413	346	62 085	57 921	9 835	48 086	4 164	527	2 647
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	642	153	489	456	98 076	91 230	12 591	78 639	6 846	645	3 391
Black	192	23	169	488	31 430	29 248	4 292	24 956	2 182	157	916
Other races	—	—	—	—	1 695	1 545	179	1 366	150	8	76
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	1 180	1 046	135	911	134	8	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	834	176	658	944	131 025	121 859	17 051	104 808	9 166	810	4 337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	335	52	283	231	34 074	31 691	5 464	26 227	2 383	132	1 872
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166	47	119	110	49 021	46 225	7 768	38 487	2 766	432	1 587
Technicians and related support occupations	23	—	23	33	3 997	3 775	540	3 225	222	31	161
Sales occupations	107	23	84	47	17 060	16 128	1 445	13 683	932	42	733
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	24	12	63	27 946	26 352	5 783	20 569	1 612	90	368
Service occupations	18	—	18	36	15 446	14 679	1 632	13 047	767	27	163
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	6	10	827	782	117	645	—	—	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	—	15	99	11 864	10 496	864	9 632	368	164	703
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	250	77	173	458	158 793	149 266	22 026	12 750	1 637	60	678
Construction	—	—	16	38	6 189	5 642	331	5 311	547	62	562
Manufacturing	219	—	219	549	29 237	29 237	1 155	19 082	2 554	291	976
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	67	17	50	107	14 387	13 324	3 307	10 017	1 063	45	549
Wholesale trade	48	—	48	10	10 235	9 320	409	8 911	905	70	365
Retail trade	194	123	71	118	22 218	21 052	2 062	18 990	1 166	94	635
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57	27	30	23	12 216	11 950	4 462	7 488	466	20	198
Business and repair services	16	—	16	6	6 715	6 085	1 007	5 078	15	—	109
Personal services	—	—	—	4	4 815	4 454	609	3 845	341	28	75
Professional and related services	217	9	208	109	24 988	23 949	2 455	21 494	1 039	160	665
Public administration	—	—	—	3	3 799	3 562	1 048	2 494	147	11	37
All other industries	—	—	—	—	2 572	2 284	186	2 098	288	14	76
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	176	164	11	153	12	—	48
Private wage and salary workers	613	167	446	835	109 591	101 452	13 777	87 875	7 939	598	3 495
Federal government workers	—	—	18	32	2 696	2 591	662	1 929	105	25	100
State and local government workers	187	9	178	52	13 843	13 042	2 223	10 819	801	141	421
Self-employed workers	16	—	16	13	4 842	4 523	383	4 140	319	46	356
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	12	229	215	17	198	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	182	95	87	147	23 585	22 249	2 067	20 182	1 336	82	505
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	834	176	658	922	127 727	118 739	16 748	101 991	8 988	784	4 241
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	144	95	49	169	21 459	20 250	1 876	18 374	1 209	72	402
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	9	24	81	10 729	10 125	1 188	8 937	604	35	202
\$6,000 to \$7,999	39	39	39	85	13 331	12 374	1 843	11 531	757	108	354
\$8,000 to \$9,999	73	—	73	129	16 679	15 452	2 544	13 908	1 027	68	325
\$10,000 to \$14,999	231	29	202	213	28 082	25 556	3 552	22 004	2 526	198	1 128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	107	—	107	85	16 356	15 996	1 677	14 317	1 047	10	495
\$20,000 to \$24,999	82	13	69	13	7 531	7 067	1 265	5 802	464	64	495
\$25,000 to \$49,999	113	30	83	57	10 456	9 740	7 766	7 974	716	100	609
\$50,000 or more	12	—	12	—	2 524	2 779	2 465	2 314	145	35	117
Median	\$12 176	\$4,000—	\$13 025	\$8 481	\$10 188	\$10 095	\$10 921	\$9 976	\$11 238	\$12 187	\$13 514
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	805	163	642	922	117 129	108 257	14 081	94 176	8 872	788	4 106
Drive alone	525	146	379	554	94 130	87 371	10 472	76 899	6 759	521	3 002
Carpool	280	17	263	378	22 999	20 886	3 609	17 277	2 133	267	1 104
Public transportation	13	—	13	—	8 015	7 845	5 315	10	—	—	58
Bus or streetcar	13	13	—	—	7 885	7 729	2 479	5 250	156	—	58
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	3 339	3 272	302	2 970	67	—	109
Walked only	16	—	16	—	1 192	1 126	149	949	69	—	112
Other means	—	—	—	—	1 526	1 526	—	1 526	—	—	20
Worked at home	127	1 06	133	134	12	12	149	11	16	12	110
Percent per private car, truck, or van	30.6	23.0	32.7	31.1	19.4	19.1	21.7	18.7	22.7	36.3	39.9
Car, truck, or van	30.7	22.4	32.7	31.2	18.4	18.1	20.3	17.7	22.5	36.0	40.2
Public transportation	30.0	30.0	—	—	46.7	46.7	30.4	29.7	36.0	—	36.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	38.6	47.6	20	45.6	10	—	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Remainder of Mecklenburg County, worked							Charlotte city
	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	
Workers 16 years and over	39 239	925	482	158	324	443	37 955	28 788
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	22 599	501	303	85	218	198	21 868	16 785
Householder, wife present.....	16 134	356	215	64	151	141	15 626	12 462
Householder, no wife present.....	1 883	14	14	—	14	—	1 852	1 361
Other household member.....	3 981	104	64	—	38	—	3 816	2 543
In group quarters.....	601	—	15	—	15	12	574	319
Female	16 640	424	179	73	106	245	16 087	12 003
Householder, husband present.....	2 286	109	33	19	14	76	2 165	1 538
Other household member.....	13 944	315	146	54	92	169	12 962	9 778
In group quarters.....	508	—	—	—	—	—	508	379
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years.....	2 839	78	67	37	30	11	2 715	1 757
20 to 24 years.....	5 013	133	28	—	28	105	4 804	3 503
25 to 54 years.....	26 797	573	336	103	233	237	26 000	20 278
55 to 64 years.....	3 778	111	37	18	19	74	3 654	2 868
65 years and over.....	3 812	30	14	—	14	16	3 642	2 382
With one or more years of college.....	15 625	338	179	36	143	159	15 117	11 997
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White.....	35 649	804	426	142	284	378	34 486	26 190
Black.....	3 300	121	56	16	40	65	3 179	2 543
Other races.....	290	—	—	—	—	—	290	236
Spanish origin ¹	249	—	—	—	—	—	249	177
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work.....	39 210	925	482	158	324	443	37 976	28 759
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	9 466	172	52	7	45	120	9 212	7 152
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	13 816	279	217	81	136	62	13 418	10 699
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 029	33	33	—	33	—	996	753
Sales occupations.....	4 543	157	95	39	56	62	4 348	3 458
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	8 224	89	89	42	47	—	8 074	6 388
Service occupations.....	3 812	71	45	26	16	10	3 560	2 802
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	445	—	—	—	—	—	445	147
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	5 102	149	75	20	55	74	4 901	3 732
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	6 750	6	254	112	34	78	6 142	4 479
Construction.....	2 979	27	14	4	10	13	2 914	1 946
Manufacturing.....	7 714	293	119	—	119	174	7 281	5 381
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	4 763	136	70	31	39	66	4 615	3 888
Wholesale trade.....	3 143	15	—	—	—	15	3 055	2 312
Retail trade.....	5 631	176	142	74	34	34	5 438	4 123
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 693	45	22	18	4	23	2 631	2 327
Business and repair services.....	2 076	15	15	—	—	—	2 050	1 126
Personal services.....	924	11	—	—	—	11	913	561
Professional and related services.....	6 674	157	50	—	50	107	6 466	4 635
Public administration.....	1 388	48	48	14	34	—	1 340	1 126
All other industries.....	1 225	2	2	2	—	—	1 223	644
Armed forces, at work.....	29	—	—	—	—	—	29	29
Private wage and salary workers.....	31 941	702	370	144	226	332	30 942	23 860
Federal government workers.....	708	15	15	—	15	—	693	582
State and local government workers.....	4 527	174	85	14	71	89	4 291	3 314
Self-employed workers.....	2 012	34	12	—	12	22	1 978	1 014
Unpaid family workers.....	51	—	—	—	—	—	51	51
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 294	171	134	49	85	37	7 121	4 640
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	38 536	907	482	158	324	425	37 270	28 323
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	6 031	91	68	24	44	23	5 887	3 718
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 796	139	74	35	39	65	2 626	1 901
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 740	143	74	21	69	73	3 589	2 639
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 780	98	28	—	28	70	3 664	2 605
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8 575	173	91	27	66	80	8 293	6 366
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 361	89	30	—	30	31	5 192	3 919
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 667	66	51	15	36	15	3 585	3 025
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 756	108	64	14	50	44	3 632	3 073
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	601	486
Median.....	\$11 229	\$9 643	\$9 786	\$7 905	\$9 857	\$9 586	\$11 266	\$12 063
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van.....	36 777	911	468	144	324	443	35 524	27 985
Drive alone.....	28 904	722	420	130	290	302	27 904	21 979
Carpool.....	7 873	189	48	14	34	141	7 620	6 006
Public transportation.....	338	14	14	—	—	—	338	296
Bus or streetcar.....	321	14	14	—	—	—	307	279
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 267	—	—	—	—	—	1 267	999
Other means.....	222	—	—	—	—	—	205	108
Worked at home.....	635	—	—	—	—	—	635	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.14	1.07	1.08	1.21	1.21	1.18	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.5	24.4	25.7	24.8	23.0	23.0	24.4	24.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.9	23.8	24.6	21.4	26.1	23.0	22.8	21.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	39.3	60.0	60.0	60.0	—	—	38.4	39.8
With a public transportation disability.....	98	4	—	—	—	4	94	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							
	Living in Remainder of Mecklenburg County, worked—Con.			Living in Union County, worked				
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city
Workers 16 years and over	3 401	25 187	9 167	359	1 899	28 450	17	17
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	1 654	15 131	5 083	230	1 348	15 996	—	—
Householder, wife present	1 310	11 152	3 164	153	1 199	4 685	—	—
Householder, no wife present	165	1 196	1 471	17	160	1 436	—	—
Other household member	143	2 500	1 193	61	129	2 789	—	—
In group quarters	36	263	255	—	—	60	—	—
Female	1 947	10 056	4 084	129	551	12 454	17	17
Householder, husband present	27	281	144	—	4	234	—	—
Householder, no husband present	296	1 242	627	12	52	1 980	—	—
Other household member	1 569	8 209	3 184	117	436	10 140	17	17
In group quarters	55	324	129	—	59	100	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	168	1 589	958	46	150	2 240	17	17
20 to 24 years	370	3 133	1 301	76	247	3 683	—	—
25 to 54 years	2 252	17 526	5 722	224	1 274	19 038	—	—
55 to 64 years	271	2 597	786	13	192	2 810	—	—
65 years and over	40	342	400	—	36	679	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 895	10 102	3 120	170	970	6 850	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	3 318	22 872	8 296	359	1 729	24 506	17	17
Black	247	2 115	817	—	166	3 812	—	—
Other races	36	200	34	—	—	132	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	37	140	72	—	46	198	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	3 401	25 158	9 167	359	1 886	28 450	17	17
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 318	5 834	2 040	2	554	7 166	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	670	9 029	2 719	119	436	7 721	17	17
Technicians and related support occupations	200	653	143	—	26	494	—	—
Sales occupations	3	3 185	890	59	360	2 319	17	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 198	5 190	1 686	61	50	4 908	—	—
Service occupations	165	2 435	960	—	178	2 246	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	135	298	—	23	977	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	185	3 547	1 169	52	316	4 966	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	254	4 178	1 961	106	379	7 675	—	—
Construction	84	1 842	968	38	229	2 487	—	—
Manufacturing	1 904	5 127	1 900	140	643	10 306	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	859	3 029	727	12	65	1 608	—	—
Wholesale trade	82	2 430	543	23	74	1 543	—	—
Retail trade	340	3 783	1 315	17	390	3 845	17	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	915	1 412	304	17	35	1 247	—	—
Business and repair services	191	1 425	434	—	—	1 045	—	—
Personal services	30	531	352	—	—	729	—	—
Professional and related services	535	4 100	1 831	51	225	3 698	—	—
Public administration	273	853	214	—	—	566	—	—
All other industries	38	606	579	—	61	1 376	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	29	—	—	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 833	21 027	7 082	297	1 562	23 247	17	17
Federal government workers	150	432	111	—	—	422	—	—
State and local government workers	592	2 722	977	62	159	2 772	—	—
Self-employed workers	26	988	964	—	114	1 826	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	18	33	—	—	173	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	405	4 235	2 481	2	291	4 966	17	17
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	3 577	24 746	8 947	359	1 866	27 887	17	17
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	341	3 357	1 169	—	287	4 277	17	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999	214	1 687	725	31	99	2 721	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	303	2 330	956	37	99	3 685	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	289	2 216	1 059	8	110	3 018	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	694	5 672	1 927	109	443	6 751	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	644	3 672	877	7	319	3 277	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	468	2 557	560	6	183	2 660	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	463	2 610	559	16	304	1 431	—	—
\$50,000 or more	41	645	115	—	—	355	—	—
Median	\$13 369	\$11 918	\$9 178	\$11 282	\$13 398	\$9 623	\$4,000—	\$4,000—
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	3 355	24 630	7 539	342	1 801	26 651	17	17
Drive alone	2 209	19 770	5 925	278	1 158	19 509	17	17
Carpool	1 146	4 860	1 614	68	643	7 142	—	—
Public transportation	—	108	28	—	—	117	—	—
Bus or streetcar	188	91	28	—	—	70	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	58	341	868	—	—	738	—	—
Worked only	—	108	97	—	—	250	—	—
Other means	—	—	635	—	—	694	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.26	1.18	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	26.6	23.6	16.1	23.5	21.8	21.8	20.0	20.0
Car, truck, or van	26.3	24.1	17.2	24.0	21.7	20.0	20.0	20.0
Public transportation	38.5	42.1	23.0	—	15.0	19.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	58	36	—	—	97	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						
	Living in Union County, worked—Con.						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	17	—	—	9 118	6 483	739	5 744
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP							
<i>Male</i>	—	—	—	5 796	4 283	348	3 935
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	4 482	3 374	254	3 120
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	461	375	68	287
Other household member	—	—	—	853	574	46	528
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Female</i>	17	—	—	3 322	2 200	391	1 809
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	83	46	—	46
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	396	234	38	196
Other household member	17	—	—	2 843	1 920	353	1 567
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
16 to 19 years	17	—	—	460	275	13	262
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	1 166	729	52	677
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	6 689	4 900	584	4 316
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	722	541	79	462
65 years and over	—	—	—	81	38	11	27
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	2 274	1 852	279	1 573
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN							
White	17	—	—	8 435	6 017	652	5 365
Black	—	—	—	639	441	87	354
Other races	—	—	—	44	25	—	25
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	55	39	—	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS							
Employed, of work	17	—	—	9 118	6 483	739	5 744
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	1 533	1 144	146	998
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	—	—	3 000	2 360	263	1 997
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	259	202	69	133
Sales occupations	17	—	—	703	536	20	516
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	2 122	1 622	127	1 327
Service occupations	—	—	—	290	201	4	197
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	11	70	—	116
Precise production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	1 177	1 200	124	1 111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	2 297	1 388	102	1 286
Construction	—	—	—	968	711	4	707
Manufacturing	—	—	—	2 868	1 667	132	1 535
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	1 005	850	265	585
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	711	605	13	819
Retail trade	17	—	—	1 206	849	37	819
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	634	551	188	363
Business and repair services	—	—	—	641	400	4	396
Personal services	—	—	—	119	93	—	93
Professional and related services	—	—	—	701	597	75	522
Public administration	—	—	—	53	53	28	25
All other industries	—	—	—	212	107	—	107
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17	—	—	8 399	5 954	635	5 319
Federal government workers	—	—	—	176	145	76	69
State and local government workers	—	—	—	223	204	28	176
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	293	180	—	180
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	17	—	—	1 059	628	21	607
EARNINGS IN 1979							
Total with earnings	17	—	—	9 024	6 467	739	5 728
\$1 to \$3,999 in less	17	—	—	815	489	21	468
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	547	354	27	327
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	867	564	59	505
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	1 297	772	135	637
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	2 405	2 000	254	1 744
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	1 473	1 123	72	1 051
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	728	638	117	517
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	632	488	52	436
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	118	43	—	43
Median	\$4000—	—	—	\$11 427	\$11 998	\$11 806	\$12 026
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Private car, truck, or van	17	—	—	9 067	6 450	739	5 711
On foot	—	—	—	5 726	3 958	260	3 698
Carpool	—	—	—	3 941	2 492	479	2 013
Public transportation	—	—	—	7	7	—	7
Bus, streetcar	—	—	—	7	7	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	32	26	—	26
At work of home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	—	1.27	1.29	1.65	1.26
Mean travel time to work	20.0	—	—	34.6	38.9	44.0	38.2
Of truck or van	20.0	—	—	34.7	38.9	44.3	38.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	35.0	35.0	—	35.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	45	31	10	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Union County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gaston County	Gastonia city	Remainder of Gaston County	Mecklenburg County	Charlotte city	Remainder of Mecklenburg County	Union County	
Workers 16 years and over	2 635	19 315	1 869	45 398	8 118	2 654	5 664	34 774	24 082	10 692	2 506	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 513	10 200	1 204	31 317	5 315	1 708	3 607	24 463	16 898	7 565	1 539	
Householder, wife present	1 106	7 203	848	23 268	3 918	1 143	2 775	18 310	12 737	5 253	1 040	
Householder, wife absent	126	975	55	2 371	391	150	241	2 077	1 434	645	105	
Other household member	267	1 948	237	5 281	960	386	574	3 958	2 613	1 345	363	
In group quarters	12	74	64	195	46	94	16	111	94	24	31	
Female	1 122	9 115	665	14 081	2 803	946	1 837	10 311	7 184	3 127	967	
Householder, husband present	37	151	11	342	12	—	12	274	207	67	56	
Householder, no husband present	162	1 384	133	2 584	476	174	302	1 937	1 517	2 420	171	
Other household member	922	7 280	473	11 037	2 302	772	1 538	7 995	5 458	2 637	740	
In group quarters	—	100	48	118	13	—	13	105	2	103	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	185	1 763	169	2 104	530	223	307	1 445	858	587	122	
20 to 24 years	437	2 517	255	6 416	926	404	522	5 045	3 485	1 560	445	
25 to 34 years	1 789	12 349	1 154	32 511	5 776	1 750	4 028	25 064	17 433	7 631	1 677	
35 to 64 years	25	2 088	6	3 743	729	98	481	2 827	2 003	824	187	
65 years and over	43	598	22	618	157	29	128	393	303	90	68	
With one or more years of college	422	4 576	481	14 657	1 807	706	1 101	12 487	9 363	3 124	363	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 418	16 054	1 681	39 753	6 865	2 161	4 704	31 380	21 638	9 742	1 508	
Black	198	3 173	167	5 341	1 220	493	727	3 175	2 307	868	946	
Other races	19	88	21	304	33	—	33	219	137	82	52	
Spanish origin*	16	143	—	383	98	22	76	255	194	61	30	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 635	19 315	1 863	45 229	8 095	2 644	5 451	34 650	23 983	10 467	2 484	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	389	3 332	347	7 855	1 067	399	668	6 595	5 129	2 666	189	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	126	4 704	408	12 707	1 453	610	1 078	8 323	6 294	3 512	122	
Operations and related support occupations	57	235	25	1 510	192	107	85	1 245	863	382	73	
Service occupations	1	1 596	30	1 388	302	168	103	3 170	2 655	1 014	166	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	416	2 870	245	7 596	938	335	613	6 373	4 777	1 596	265	
Service occupations	89	1 956	135	2 453	375	131	244	1 970	1 287	683	109	
Farmer, foreman, and fishing occupations	4	56	—	33	98	46	130	48	52	78	111	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	3 079	357	8 829	1 655	477	1 778	6 765	4 355	2 410	408	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	909	5 378	551	13 050	3 467	977	2 490	6 402	4 838	3 544	286	
Construction	257	1 519	186	4 483	551	174	377	4 646	2 375	1 271	181	
Manufacturing	1 201	7 438	771	14 481	4 323	1 333	3 007	9 346	6 566	3 790	1 222	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	155	603	96	8 202	999	130	869	7 042	4 552	2 492	109	
Wholesale trade	106	832	98	2 869	169	91	78	2 611	1 249	462	167	
Retail trade	357	2 622	250	4 685	666	371	295	3 790	3 121	669	229	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83	613	97	2 063	94	31	63	1 926	1 635	439	131	
Business and repair services	281	404	37	1 649	210	140	70	1 406	1 087	319	33	
Personal services	26	610	52	573	104	40	455	44	581	74	14	
Professional and related services	104	2 997	146	3 948	729	227	502	3 074	2 325	719	145	
Public administration	24	513	24	838	85	66	19	693	602	91	60	
All other industries	105	1 164	106	1 218	165	31	134	671	380	491	162	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	6	169	23	10	13	124	99	25	22	
Private wage and salary workers	2 445	14 831	1 581	40 672	7 119	2 334	4 785	31 338	21 464	9 874	2 215	
Federal government workers	31	256	25	890	94	36	58	723	657	266	73	
State and local government workers	1	2 547	165	2 689	666	816	450	1 849	1 292	567	154	
Self-employed workers	113	1 533	98	1 433	239	68	171	840	655	185	64	
Unpaid family workers	25	148	—	24	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	431	3 910	442	5 277	992	276	716	3 851	2 637	1 214	434	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 357	18 846	1 869	44 779	7 990	2 597	5 393	34 345	23 866	10 479	2 444	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 768	13 746	1 445	4 384	812	276	536	3 099	2 241	854	475	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	193	1 274	187	2 823	686	266	482	1 852	1 357	495	283	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	303	2 818	233	4 330	878	196	682	2 958	2 061	897	494	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	487	2 836	186	5 789	1 399	588	841	3 851	2 534	885	380	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	605	4 146	506	10 646	2 144	780	1 364	8 016	5 337	2 679	486	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	350	1 804	269	7 837	1 041	322	719	6 634	4 350	2 284	162	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	144	643	70	4 663	558	166	392	4 010	2 790	1 220	92	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	94	799	52	3 815	377	59	318	3 381	2 752	629	57	
\$50,000 or more	75	237	54	615	93	34	59	510	444	266	12	
Median	\$9 595	\$8 709	\$10 094	\$11 891	\$10 308	\$10 226	\$10 356	\$12 660	\$13 041	\$12 505	\$7 879	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 617	17 567	1 811	44 213	7 937	2 650	5 287	33 606	23 280	10 526	2 470	
Drive time	1 768	13 746	1 445	28 095	5 407	1 858	3 949	21 534	15 551	6 546	1 554	
Carpool	849	3 091	666	16 118	2 530	792	1 738	12 272	7 729	4 243	1 316	
Public transportation	—	110	11	328	14	—	14	308	308	—	6	
Bus or streetcar	—	63	—	269	—	—	—	263	263	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	12	726	23	34	—	—	—	507	172	48	11	
Other means	6	218	24	516	107	—	—	162	390	68	19	
Worked at home	—	694	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.14	1.31	1.28	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.28	1.24	1.36	1.53	
Mean travel time to work	15.5	13.3	13.1	26.5	24.8	30.5	34.9	21.5	21.5	25.5	38.1	
Car, truck, or van	33.6	15.9	33.6	35.0	26.8	30.2	25.1	35.7	35.3	32.6	38.4	
Public transportation	—	18.5	60.0	24.9	15.0	—	—	25.0	25.0	—	45.0	
With a public transportation disability	14	52	—	116	40	16	24	21	34	37	5	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Albemarle County	Flavanna County	Greene County	Charlottes- ville city		Total	Albemarle County	Flavanna County	Greene County	Charlottes- ville city
Workers 16 years and over	54 125	26 369	4 473	3 601	19 682	5 182	53 762	14 812	2 435	1 157	35 358
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	28 719	14 274	2 503	2 022	9 920	2 828	28 366	9 096	1 301	676	17 293
Householder, wife present	17 076	8 999	1 665	1 422	4 946	1 239	14 928	5 278	654	343	10 474
Householder, no wife present	4 493	2 159	175	309	1 850	616	3 942	1 157	114	144	2 527
Other household member	6 598	2 754	642	281	2 921	846	6 277	1 931	361	78	3 077
In group quarters	558	371	—	—	187	—	513	80	—	—	103
Female	25 406	12 095	1 970	1 579	9 762	2 354	25 396	5 716	1 134	461	18 065
Householder, husband present	844	458	74	—	312	139	794	209	36	—	549
Householder, no husband present	6 469	2 852	204	204	3 082	580	6 234	1 114	1 599	57	4 579
Other household member	17 507	8 428	1 545	1 375	6 159	1 590	17 845	4 144	821	430	12 450
In group quarters	566	357	—	—	209	45	523	36	—	—	487
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 578	1 748	221	171	1 438	366	3 442	722	183	64	2 473
20 to 24 years	9 482	4 212	568	554	4 148	961	9 126	1 821	231	76	6 998
25 to 54 years	34 172	17 552	2 912	2 459	11 249	3 083	34 771	10 114	1 599	743	22 315
55 to 64 years	5 119	2 156	474	327	2 162	542	4 819	1 624	217	185	2 793
65 years and over	1 774	701	298	90	685	228	1 604	531	205	89	779
With one or more years of college	25 133	13 006	1 005	820	10 302	2 176	23 788	5 351	563	402	17 472
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	46 132	23 382	3 233	3 282	16 235	4 163	45 181	12 968	1 713	1 080	29 420
Black	7 477	2 741	1 223	319	3 188	957	8 130	1 748	712	77	5 593
Other races	522	246	117	62	426	162	451	96	10	—	345
Spanish origin ¹	386	130	32	62	162	53	343	102	25	—	216
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	53 736	26 145	4 473	3 601	19 517	5 139	53 433	14 787	2 435	1 157	35 544
Householder, professional and speciality occupations	8 459	4 239	646	572	2 388	1 239	14 946	4 322	517	242	10 474
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 247	7 843	1 154	1 000	6 250	1 541	16 411	3 774	446	223	11 968
Technicians and related support occupations	2 527	1 162	149	117	1 099	128	2 603	376	27	34	2 166
Service occupations	14 772	7 327	337	327	6 471	1 527	14 723	4 206	46	96	10 200
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 226	4 360	646	626	3 594	747	9 603	2 169	323	129	6 982
Service occupations	7 419	2 978	832	425	3 184	789	7 328	1 766	400	228	4 934
Production, craft, and repair occupations	5 207	2 476	696	615	1 420	474	5 624	1 868	324	168	3 264
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 145	3 272	923	860	2 090	960	7 455	2 830	639	65	3 921
Construction	3 481	1 713	466	466	947	453	3 431	1 083	194	103	2 051
Manufacturing	7 411	3 907	685	625	2 824	830	8 401	3 080	599	—	4 022
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 060	1 330	421	272	1 037	208	3 149	919	213	96	1 921
Wholesale trade	1 287	666	127	103	391	208	1 199	355	66	13	765
Retail trade	7 138	3 450	442	380	2 866	713	7 060	1 975	237	87	4 761
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 888	1 345	238	201	1 104	332	2 951	957	90	38	1 876
Business and repair services	1 269	3 065	313	157	1 044	160	1 571	394	45	34	1 048
Personal services	1 840	707	215	127	791	129	1 876	544	89	65	1 176
Professional and related services	20 264	9 519	1 276	880	8 589	1 757	19 120	3 142	630	466	14 882
Public administration	2 275	1 188	160	144	783	130	2 158	252	93	49	1 764
All other industries	2 492	1 428	286	140	638	222	2 517	1 386	179	156	796
Armed forces, at work	389	224	—	—	165	43	329	25	—	—	304
Private wage and salary workers	31 162	15 047	3 007	2 453	10 655	3 377	31 744	10 306	1 545	541	19 352
Federal government workers	2 165	1 121	152	84	944	202	2 183	423	63	15	1 482
State and local government workers	17 586	8 535	919	773	3 759	1 246	16 963	2 913	514	384	13 152
Self-employed workers	3 063	1 599	338	302	824	357	2 939	1 137	256	192	1 354
Unpaid family workers	149	67	17	25	57	—	33	25	—	—	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 634	5 724	991	523	5 396	1 330	11 921	2 983	620	234	8 084
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	52 896	25 852	4 325	3 500	19 221	4 916	52 782	14 535	2 315	1 099	34 633
\$1 to \$19,999	1 526	4 877	988	994	4 994	1 184	1 616	614	272	352	7 423
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 990	2 412	384	312	1 882	430	4 744	1 205	272	129	3 138
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 455	2 994	661	435	2 365	667	6 405	1 623	355	134	4 498
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 269	3 065	243	219	2 042	546	5 665	1 645	365	134	3 984
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 176	5 940	1 058	950	4 228	915	12 542	3 853	448	220	8 021
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 076	2 681	321	386	1 702	379	5 286	1 407	134	74	3 671
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 241	1 170	168	97	827	170	1 189	70	76	—	1 312
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 203	2 109	172	50	872	321	2 920	901	51	16	1 952
\$50,000 or more	945	604	—	—	332	85	850	221	—	—	629
Median	\$9 116	\$9 725	\$8 449	\$9 165	\$8 266	\$7 921	\$9 216	\$9 800	\$7 530	\$7 022	\$9 127
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	45 041	23 582	4 065	3 364	14 030	4 448	45 354	13 000	2 075	931	29 548
Drive alone	30 937	16 312	2 458	1 688	10 270	3 963	30 338	8 502	1 410	642	19 704
Carpool	14 104	7 070	1 607	1 676	3 751	1 485	15 016	4 438	665	269	9 644
Public transportation	1 883	504	18	13	1 248	183	1 690	170	—	—	1 520
Bus or streetcar	1 766	483	—	—	1 252	183	1 600	146	—	—	1 454
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 117	3 047	139	90	3 544	476	4 622	769	115	105	3 673
Other means	8 211	3 307	211	31	462	53	793	241	15	18	519
Worked at home	1 263	632	230	103	298	—	1 263	632	230	103	298
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.20	1.30	1.42	1.17	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.18	1.22
Mean travel time to work	19.1	19.5	29.8	29.8	21.8	21.8	20.5	22.8	21.5	17.9	20.0
Cr., truck, or van	19.9	20.1	30.5	29.4	14.2	22.9	21.8	23.5	22.3	19.8	21.1
Public transportation	27.7	18.9	55.0	20.0	23.7	25.9	22.6	40.3	—	—	20.6
With a public transportation disability	32.7	20.0	41	33	103	31	32.6	136	31	18	171

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked						Living in Albemarle County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Florence County	Greene County	Charlottesville city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Florence County	Greene County	Charlottesville city	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	46 549	12 228	1 739	984	31 498	2 394	22 783	8 124	95	19	14 545	1 104
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	24 214	7 544	943	561	15 126	1 677	12 210	5 016	63	11	7 120	757
Householder, wife present	14 694	4 741	618	374	8 961	1 077	7 864	3 252	26	11	4 575	502
Householder, wife present	3 603	1 044	84	129	2 346	274	1 752	672	18	—	1 062	133
Other household member	5 477	1 713	261	58	3 405	315	2 272	1 057	19	—	1 216	199
In group quarters	2 480	66	—	—	414	11	322	55	—	—	267	11
Female	22 335	4 764	776	423	16 372	717	10 573	3 108	32	8	7 425	347
Householder, husband present	15 525	4 555	575	305	10 425	310	9 015	3 442	9	—	5 160	260
Householder, no husband present	5 781	1 163	190	51	4 377	128	2 494	684	23	—	1 787	57
Other household member	15 990	3 410	561	372	11 047	527	7 426	2 246	—	8	5 172	241
In group quarters	509	36	—	—	473	12	322	36	—	—	266	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 136	667	98	64	2 307	76	1 522	474	—	—	1 028	64
20 to 24 years	8 176	1 582	132	64	6 398	345	3 703	847	—	—	2 847	177
25 to 54 years	29 438	8 184	1 344	582	19 338	1 649	15 180	5 518	73	19	9 500	753
55 to 64 years	4 273	1 378	191	85	2 576	304	1 792	908	—	—	2 884	152
65 years and over	1 526	517	184	89	736	20	606	377	13	—	214	31
With one or more years of college	21 810	4 860	407	317	16 226	1 147	11 290	3 138	61	8	6 083	630
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	39 885	11 069	1 359	929	26 528	2 084	20 372	7 398	78	19	12 877	962
Black	6 223	1 173	370	55	4 425	291	2 229	676	17	—	1 336	180
Other race	441	86	10	—	3 65	19	182	50	—	—	152	12
Spanish origin ¹	326	102	25	—	199	7	106	48	—	—	58	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	46 227	12 303	1 739	984	31 201	2 370	22 584	8 124	95	19	14 346	1 093
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 954	3 242	354	282	10 678	938	7 420	2 302	43	11	5 064	575
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 278	3 180	301	179	10 418	428	6 878	1 874	—	8	4 996	177
Technicians and related support occupations	2 536	223	15	4	1 964	13	1 086	164	—	—	922	17
Sales occupations	3 721	1 095	96	60	2 404	102	1 886	702	—	—	1 176	33
Service occupations	10 620	2 642	203	85	8 533	804	5 863	1 604	—	—	2 884	163
Service occupations, excluding clerical	6 448	1 435	354	228	4 431	182	2 555	910	9	—	1 636	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 410	866	168	108	268	47	848	734	8	—	1 036	17
Production, craft, and repair occupations	4 408	1 424	295	171	2 975	262	2 127	987	18	8	1 317	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 729	2 126	267	65	3 271	453	2 756	1 317	17	—	1 422	118
Construction	2 751	966	179	91	1 515	280	1 372	659	18	11	684	106
Manufacturing	6 015	2 621	255	139	3 199	566	3 245	1 719	—	—	1 526	235
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 631	735	138	67	1 691	221	1 177	497	—	—	680	76
Wholesale trade	1 030	284	62	13	671	49	563	209	17	—	337	—
Retail trade	6 333	1 760	184	74	4 315	92	3 091	1 025	—	—	8 208	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 409	703	60	38	1 608	147	1 088	384	—	—	724	51
Business and repair services	1 393	366	12	68	947	47	781	282	—	—	499	29
Personal services	1 642	438	89	65	1 050	69	599	267	—	—	312	51
Professional and related services	17 886	2 987	547	412	13 940	621	8 353	1 954	43	—	6 358	402
Public administration	1 940	235	49	34	1 022	205	995	154	9	—	832	111
All other industries	2 197	1 208	164	122	703	73	1 298	954	8	—	336	21
Armed forces, at work	322	25	—	—	297	24	199	—	—	—	11	—
Other age and work status workers	26 181	8 198	993	429	16 561	1 604	12 670	5 192	43	11	7 624	643
Federal government workers	1 803	377	63	33	1 363	160	900	245	—	—	655	94
State and local government workers	1 802	2 726	335	336	1 619	538	7 619	1 383	52	—	5 734	319
Self-employed workers	2 630	994	245	192	1 199	16	1 343	821	—	—	8 514	96
Unpaid family workers	133	33	57	25	18	16	51	33	—	—	18	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 895	2 383	526	200	7 586	409	4 951	1 724	21	—	3 206	227
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	45 615	12 051	1 619	926	31 019	2 367	22 371	7 908	95	19	14 349	1 104
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 216	2 391	496	335	6 794	208	2 446	1 553	8	—	2 685	162
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 211	1 032	174	109	2 839	149	2 037	736	31	—	1 270	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 514	1 267	206	100	3 941	374	2 287	816	—	—	1 671	158
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 500	1 425	237	117	3 271	225	2 814	951	30	—	1 839	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 846	3 425	329	171	6 975	562	5 383	1 662	26	8	3 267	287
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 443	1 087	74	74	3 208	228	2 318	678	—	11	1 629	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 841	628	72	—	1 111	227	931	412	—	—	1 139	137
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 576	798	36	—	1 752	306	1 755	613	—	—	1 362	148
\$50,000 or more	1 819	208	—	—	1 41	44	500	167	—	—	333	44
Median	\$9 115	\$9 874	\$7 354	\$5 984	\$9 020	\$11 492	\$9 717	\$9 785	\$8 567	\$15 100	\$9 690	\$12 239
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Car, truck, or van	38 384	10 578	1 379	773	25 064	2 259	20 284	6 809	87	19	13 369	1 019
Drive alone	26 689	7 246	959	585	17 899	1 285	14 365	4 726	68	19	9 552	585
Carpool	5 866	3 332	420	186	7 719	974	5 919	2 083	19	—	3 817	434
Public transportation	1 655	147	—	—	1 508	45	461	36	—	—	425	21
Bus or streetcar	1 565	123	—	—	1 442	18	461	36	—	—	425	21
Sidewalk, elevated railroad, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 563	757	115	90	3 601	56	1 145	499	8	—	638	43
Other means	734	214	15	18	487	34	188	148	—	—	115	21
Worked at home	1 263	632	230	103	798	—	632	632	—	—	632	63
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.22	1.21	1.14	1.20	1.38	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.00	1.18	1.38
Mean travel time to work	17.5	18.7	18.8	18.7	17.1	15.8	18.0	17.6	33.8	17.1	18.1	43.6
Car, truck, or van	18.1	18.9	19.8	14.0	17.2	13.8	18.4	17.0	35.1	17.1	18.2	45.4
Public transportation	21.7	32.5	—	—	20.7	44.5	19.4	57.5	—	—	16.2	20.0
With a public transportation disability	326	128	18	18	262	20	156	81	—	—	75	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Ruvanna County, worked					Living in Greene County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Flovanna County	Greene County	Charlotteville city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Flovanna County	Greene County	Charlotteville city	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 501	551	1 585	14	1 351	415	2 914	768	—	932	1 214	391
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 874	328	900	14	632	308	1 599	461	—	517	621	257
With present.....	1 295	210	592	14	479	227	1 158	249	—	349	510	208
Householder, no wife present.....	85	7	66	—	12	12	266	87	—	110	69	28
Other household member.....	494	111	242	—	141	69	215	118	—	58	39	26
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 627	223	685	—	719	107	1 315	307	—	415	593	134
Householder, husband present.....	39	—	16	—	23	13	—	—	—	5	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	274	56	176	—	82	12	189	83	—	51	55	15
Other household member.....	1 314	167	533	—	614	82	1 126	224	—	364	538	119
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	198	19	98	—	81	12	171	37	—	64	70	—
20 to 24 years.....	423	94	109	—	220	84	434	125	—	45	264	72
25 to 34 years.....	2 860	348	1 016	—	1 016	210	1 919	552	—	563	804	307
35 to 64 years.....	268	64	191	—	13	109	315	54	—	185	76	12
65 years and over.....	232	26	171	14	21	—	75	—	—	75	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	655	94	301	—	260	105	689	126	—	290	273	68
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	2 481	402	1 222	14	843	318	2 704	717	—	877	1 110	353
Black.....	1 010	149	353	—	508	90	210	51	—	55	104	38
Other races.....	10	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	25	—	25	—	—	7	47	22	—	—	25	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 501	551	1 585	14	1 351	415	2 914	768	—	932	1 214	391
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	25	444	281	—	21	67	488	87	—	171	214	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	960	155	301	—	504	66	905	205	—	932	529	73
Technicians and related support occupations.....	135	12	15	—	108	14	107	27	—	34	46	10
Sales occupations.....	289	—	96	—	123	210	248	86	—	52	128	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	536	73	190	—	278	41	550	92	—	85	373	54
Service occupations.....	684	120	345	14	205	89	375	10	—	124	151	—
Armed forces, and fishing occupations.....	14	—	160	—	19	—	—	—	—	89	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	560	122	277	—	161	161	489	156	—	212	191	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	664	113	250	—	301	128	588	310	—	465	213	125
Construction.....	331	103	161	—	67	85	238	45	—	80	113	58
Manufacturing.....	582	105	241	—	204	40	615	361	—	271	254	152
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	313	49	138	—	126	60	242	37	—	67	138	15
Wholesale trade.....	107	3	45	—	10	10	64	26	—	13	25	39
Retail trade.....	373	86	184	—	203	37	371	146	—	66	159	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	162	19	60	—	83	47	156	69	—	38	49	26
Business and repair services.....	182	15	12	—	52	18	104	46	—	38	36	—
Personal services.....	178	33	89	—	56	18	127	10	—	45	52	—
Professional and related services.....	999	57	459	—	483	56	780	45	—	412	323	35
Public administration.....	100	—	40	—	60	42	104	17	—	54	53	40
All other industries.....	239	43	156	14	26	13	113	12	—	89	12	17
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 316	439	919	14	944	333	1 958	720	—	385	853	276
Federal government workers.....	127	20	63	—	44	14	27	—	—	—	27	21
State and local government workers.....	724	70	301	—	353	68	667	25	—	338	304	54
Self-employed workers.....	277	22	245	—	10	—	237	23	—	184	30	40
Unpaid family workers.....	57	—	57	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	757	104	505	—	148	26	405	116	—	200	89	50
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 398	551	1 482	14	1 351	415	2 831	749	—	874	1 208	376
\$1 to \$3 999.....	97	468	688	14	51	159	556	65	—	191	329	39
\$4,000 to \$5 999.....	321	29	143	—	149	10	259	65	—	129	65	38
\$6,000 to \$7 999.....	332	69	206	—	257	79	360	67	—	100	193	24
\$8,000 to \$9 999.....	57	193	292	—	19	202	467	151	—	79	199	79
\$10,000 to \$14 999.....	839	239	270	—	330	78	732	238	—	163	331	121
\$15,000 to \$19 999.....	262	47	74	—	141	40	347	113	—	63	171	39
\$20,000 to \$24 999.....	140	13	72	—	71	17	25	37	—	34	34	—
\$25,000 to \$49 999.....	72	—	36	—	36	67	27	15	—	12	11	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	37	—	—	12	—
Median.....	\$8 292	\$10 209	\$7 068	\$4000—	\$8 876	\$9 849	\$9 030	\$10 339	—	\$6 120	\$9 558	\$10 177
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 149	551	1 283	14	1 351	397	2 690	755	—	721	1 214	378
Drive alone.....	3 831	283	846	14	683	419	418	—	—	533	468	192
Carpool.....	1 318	268	387	—	663	142	1 271	337	—	188	746	186
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	18	13	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	18	13	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	107	—	107	—	—	—	90	—	—	90	—	—
Other means.....	15	—	15	—	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	13
Worked at home.....	230	—	230	—	—	—	103	—	—	103	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.32	1.40	1.21	1.00	1.39	1.34	1.19	1.40	—	1.16	1.58	1.44
Mean travel time to work.....	27.9	23.3	16.9	40.5	38.7	46.1	26.1	27.3	—	11.7	48.1	40.4
Car, truck, or van.....	28.6	33.3	17.6	40.0	36.7	46.1	27.0	27.4	—	13.0	35.1	41.1
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	55.0	20.0	20.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	34	—	18	—	16	7	33	15	—	18	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Charlottesville city, worked					Outside SMSA					
	Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Floyd County	Greene County	Charlottesville city		Inside SMSA	Albemarle County	Floyd County	Greene County	Charlottesville city
Workers 16 years and over	17 351	2 885	59	19	14 388	484	7 213	2 484	696	173	3 860
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	8 531	1 759	—	19	6 753	355	4 152	1 532	338	115	2 167
Householder, wife present	4 417	1 023	—	—	3 394	145	2 940	208	80	1 465	
Householder, no wife present	1 500	278	—	19	1 203	59	1 133	30	15	181	
Other household member	2 456	447	—	—	2 009	111	840	218	100	20	
In group quarters	158	11	—	—	147	—	33	14	—	—	
Female	8 820	1 126	59	—	7 435	129	3 061	952	380	58	1 693
Householder, husband present	2 851	135	—	—	2 716	—	2 453	164	87	—	
Householder, no husband present	2 824	340	—	—	2 484	3	453	164	87	202	
Other household member	5 152	773	28	—	4 773	85	2 455	734	260	58	
In group quarters	187	—	—	—	187	—	14	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 265	137	—	—	1 128	—	306	55	85	—	166
20 to 24 years	3 616	516	14	19	3 067	65	950	239	99	12	600
25 to 54 years	9 959	1 766	45	148	8 148	379	5 833	1 930	465	161	2 777
55 to 64 years	1 898	352	—	—	1 546	31	546	236	26	—	274
65 years and over	613	114	—	—	499	9	78	14	21	—	43
With one or more years of college	9 176	1 502	45	19	7 610	344	1 978	491	156	85	1 246
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	14 328	2 552	59	19	11 698	451	5 296	1 899	354	151	2 892
Black	2 774	297	—	—	2 477	33	1 907	575	342	22	968
Other races	349	36	—	—	213	—	10	10	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	148	32	—	—	116	—	17	—	—	—	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	17 228	2 860	59	19	14 290	471	7 206	2 484	696	173	3 853
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 602	828	—	—	4 774	224	1 072	375	78	61	598
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 535	946	—	—	4 589	112	2 133	596	145	44	1 350
Technicians and related support occupations	1 008	120	—	—	888	22	267	53	12	—	202
Sales occupations	1 229	189	—	—	1 040	49	484	134	44	—	306
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 229	529	—	—	2 640	21	1 382	407	133	—	798
Service occupations	2 834	395	—	—	2 439	6	880	331	46	—	503
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	114	284	—	19	284	29	166	29	26	—	166
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 152	189	—	—	1 963	47	1 216	414	29	46	727
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 721	359	—	—	1 365	82	726	704	372	—	650
Construction	810	159	—	—	651	31	680	117	15	12	536
Manufacturing	1 373	436	14	—	1 123	139	2 384	1 139	26	—	883
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	899	152	—	—	747	68	518	184	75	29	230
Wholesale trade	296	46	—	—	250	28	178	71	4	—	94
Retail trade	2 498	503	—	—	1 995	48	727	215	33	13	446
Finance, insurance, and real estate	983	231	—	—	752	23	542	254	30	—	258
Business and repair services	391	31	—	—	360	—	178	28	33	16	101
Personal services	738	108	—	—	630	34	430	234	30	—	148
Professional and related services	7 752	931	45	—	6 776	128	1 234	155	83	942	54
Public administration	741	64	—	—	677	12	218	145	15	—	142
All other industries	547	199	—	19	329	22	300	178	15	34	93
Armed forces, at work	123	25	—	—	98	13	7	—	—	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	9 037	1 847	31	19	7 140	352	5 563	2 108	552	112	2 791
Federal government workers	1 749	112	—	—	1 637	31	180	46	—	15	119
State and local government workers	6 692	798	28	—	5 964	101	1 161	187	133	46	795
Self-employed workers	773	128	—	—	645	—	309	143	11	—	155
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 782	639	—	—	4 143	106	1 026	400	—	34	498
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	17 015	2 843	42	19	14 111	472	7 167	2 486	696	173	3 814
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	678	54	—	—	624	54	625	899	17	118	629
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 194	202	—	—	992	57	533	173	98	—	262
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 535	315	—	—	1 220	13	1 091	356	149	34	552
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 767	266	14	—	1 487	34	1 141	494	128	43	613
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 814	765	28	—	3 047	100	1 847	628	124	49	1 046
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 546	249	—	—	1 297	84	843	320	60	—	463
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 166	166	—	—	999	48	548	162	4	11	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	722	160	—	—	562	80	344	113	15	16	200
\$50,000 or more	300	41	—	—	259	18	—	—	—	—	18
	\$8 390	\$9 703	\$10 181	\$4,000—	\$8 143	\$13 404	\$9 701	\$9 976	\$7 772	\$9 543	\$9 266
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	12 211	2 463	59	19	9 670	465	7 020	2 422	696	158	3 744
Drive alone	9 074	1 819	45	19	7 191	253	3 649	1 316	451	77	3 805
Carpool	3 137	644	14	—	2 479	212	3 371	1 106	245	81	1 939
Public transportation	1 181	98	—	—	1 083	6	35	23	—	—	12
Bus or trolley	1 091	74	—	—	1 017	6	35	23	—	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 221	250	—	—	2 963	13	99	12	—	15	72
Other means	490	66	—	—	424	—	59	27	—	—	32
Worked at home	298	—	—	—	298	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.00	1.16	1.37	1.43	1.43	1.27	1.39	1.47
Mean travel time to work	13.5	16.6	28.6	30.0	11.9	23.3	41.4	42.3	27.4	44.2	43.1
Car, truck, or van	12.8	15.9	36.6	30.0	11.9	45.0	41.8	42.3	27.4	48.3	44.0
Public transportation	22.6	25.0	—	—	22.4	99.0	62.6	90.0	—	—	10.0
With a public transportation disability	103	32	—	—	71	—	—	6	13	—	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA	
	Total	Colosau County, Ga.	Dade County, Fla.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.	Chatta- nooga city	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Place of work not reported	Total	Colosau County, Ga.
		177 309	16 207	4 685	22 075	123 357	70 379	52 978	8 014	2 971	12 906	167 430
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Workers 16 years and over	177 309	16 207	4 685	22 075	123 357	70 379	52 978	8 014	2 971	12 906	167 430	7 262
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	102 300	9 458	2 939	13 073	69 881	38 513	31 368	5 116	1 833	7 295	97 780	3 623
Married, wife present	73 529	7 469	2 437	10 019	51 457	27 192	21 442	3 027	1 406	5 426	71 898	2 332
Householder, no wife present	9 428	490	241	710	7 552	4 988	2 564	294	141	783	8 636	217
Other household member	18 244	1 599	421	2 286	12 842	7 917	4 925	855	250	1 511	16 144	898
In other quarters	1 112	—	74	8	633	336	130	377	—	392	155	—
Female	75 009	6 749	1 746	9 002	53 476	31 866	21 610	2 898	1 138	5 611	69 650	3 639
Householder, husband present	47 498	4 137	1 111	2 208	27 072	16 644	6 008	40	13	758	445	46
Householder, no husband present	17 402	959	230	1 550	13 912	9 654	4 257	520	201	1 355	16 212	657
Other household member	54 897	5 626	1 399	7 224	37 386	23 911	16 475	2 338	924	4 171	50 823	2 929
In other quarters	1 212	—	106	—	1 106	636	470	—	—	27	1 170	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 891	1 128	350	1 318	7 494	4 001	3 393	414	187	975	10 205	790
20 to 24 years	25 068	2 186	684	2 885	17 831	10 465	5 366	1 051	431	2 053	23 128	1 81
25 to 54 years	116 224	11 195	3 129	14 799	79 635	44 374	35 311	5 405	2 061	7 995	110 438	4 422
55 to 64 years	19 913	1 368	437	2 408	14 540	9 009	5 351	927	233	1 421	18 882	678
65 years and over	5 213	330	85	665	3 857	2 580	1 277	217	59	462	4 777	191
With one or more years of college	59 152	3 995	1 054	4 079	48 007	26 377	21 630	1 538	459	3 712	55 563	1 647
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	155 533	16 079	4 626	21 304	102 914	51 231	51 683	7 647	2 963	10 191	148 418	7 057
Black	20 862	78	34	751	19 665	18 761	994	354	2 649	18 860	191	191
Other races	894	50	25	20	887	387	391	15	8	66	852	14
Spanish origin ¹	1 187	16	13	79	796	398	398	27	21	83	909	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	177 187	16 201	4 685	22 062	123 264	70 320	52 944	8 004	2 971	12 892	167 317	7 262
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 443	247	87	316	1 851	1 031	1 071	151	48	231	2 164	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 298	5 209	922	5 318	37 755	21 048	16 707	1 524	570	3 628	48 136	1 887
Technicians and related support occupations	3 323	466	82	2 396	4 167	2 162	2 005	152	60	366	5 084	173
Sales occupations	2 845	295	25	2 140	3 470	2 048	1 740	240	100	480	2 460	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28 179	2 961	885	2 842	20 774	11 726	9 045	575	262	1 782	26 705	904
Service occupations	21 133	2 534	595	2 295	15 072	10 839	4 933	891	326	1 808	19 060	889
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 008	1 254	347	3 628	15 063	7 518	7 545	1 527	509	1 570	23 085	790
Manufacturing, fabrications, and laborers	42 636	4 436	1 650	7 520	25 197	15 132	10 065	2 632	1 001	3 376	40 702	2 574
Construction	10 351	1 047	447	1 509	6 514	3 577	3 207	209	98	9 345	3 645	353
Operating	48 909	5 423	1 953	8 831	29 588	16 446	12 993	881	316	47 314	21 256	2 526
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 549	1 301	318	1 766	12 875	6 757	6 118	1 067	222	1 312	16 435	237
Wholesale trade	7 615	785	188	699	5 644	3 207	4 307	208	91	575	7 385	213
Retail trade	26 214	2 591	559	3 019	18 600	10 879	7 721	1 005	240	1 903	24 533	1 486
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 216	856	152	982	8 829	4 972	3 859	305	94	771	10 513	173
Business and repair services	912	85	99	785	4 133	2 410	1 723	232	46	563	1 262	175
Personal services	5 778	434	105	561	4 385	3 126	2 157	215	76	611	5 223	175
Professional and related services	32 481	2 308	901	2 837	24 952	14 728	10 224	1 034	449	2 122	30 609	1 508
Public administration	31 758	131	38	621	5 821	3 392	2 429	306	169	487	6 947	167
All other industries	3 521	233	193	452	1 923	1 076	847	422	298	359	3 347	139
Armed forces, of work	122	6	—	13	93	59	34	10	—	14	113	—
Private wage and salary workers	134 319	13 403	3 729	17 615	91 969	52 651	39 318	5 583	2 020	9 562	127 725	5 506
Federal government workers	11 640	568	173	694	9 236	4 677	4 559	858	111	790	10 486	65
State and local government workers	9 147	806	469	2 237	15 996	9 888	6 108	983	486	1 638	19 970	1 095
Self-employed workers	21 479	3 371	269	3 176	5 789	2 971	2 118	529	315	834	8 408	554
Unpaid family workers	524	59	45	153	367	192	125	61	—	82	412	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 762	2 733	1 001	3 918	24 337	14 424	9 913	1 269	504	2 626	31 286	1 941
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	171 895	15 722	4 525	21 419	119 646	68 128	51 518	7 742	2 841	11 845	163 087	7 003
\$14,999 or less	28 174	2 927	1 048	3 174	19 688	12 174	7 582	1 193	425	1 466	24 146	1 412
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 533	1 952	388	2 188	10 557	6 446	4 111	632	244	1 235	14 327	804
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 277	1 328	580	1 058	13 625	8 556	5 069	750	336	1 546	18 993	1 061
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 166	938	338	698	8 426	4 958	3 200	452	206	1 468	9 946	1 118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 499	3 844	1 063	4 769	25 537	14 395	11 142	1 767	519	2 852	36 697	1 434
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 232	2 854	674	2 725	16 062	8 740	7 322	1 130	387	1 435	22 739	625
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 166	2 043	598	2 019	8 845	4 354	4 220	534	175	672	11 568	231
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 632	855	125	976	10 112	4 428	5 684	477	87	833	11 476	222
\$50,000 or more	2 208	53	38	127	794	527	577	917	79	1 116	2 095	37
Median	10 152	510	157	59 456	10 328	9 489	8 150	510	440	58 390	10 364	58 364
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	162 976	15 550	4 161	21 118	111 903	62 616	49 487	7 502	2 742	11 687	154 371	6 794
Drive alone	123 440	12 330	2 779	15 993	85 755	48 860	37 975	4 795	1 788	8 390	115 993	3 408
Carpool	39 536	3 220	1 382	5 125	26 148	14 636	11 512	2 707	954	3 297	38 378	1 386
Public transportation	73	6	8	15	85	179	220	21	4	89	21	8
Bus or streetcar	5 184	73	21	38	5 022	3 802	2 200	18	12	591	1 154	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	7	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	16	—
Walked only	5 082	231	370	320	3 320	2 533	1 255	257	116	4 655	405	169
Other means	1 665	129	62	270	1 041	563	478	119	48	1 883	1 457	514
Worked at home	2 014	215	61	290	1 266	728	538	115	53	—	2 014	219
Remains per private car, truck, or van	1.6	1.13	1.24	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.29	1.27	1.19	1.16	1.12
Mean travel time in minutes	21	19	23	21	19	19	23	24	24	22	22	17
Car, truck, or van	22	21	28	23	21	18	27	29	27	24	22	18
Public transportation	32	39	33	27	32	34	36	36	34	31	35	16
With a public transportation disability	7.8	8.6	11	7	5.9	3.9	36.1	10	—	6.6	7.09	4.2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA				
											Living in SMSA, worked				
	Dade County, Fla.	Walker County, Ga.	Holmiston County, Tenn.	Chattanooga city	Remainder of Holmiston County, Tenn.	Morion County, Tenn.	Sequoyia County, Tenn.	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Fla.	Walker County, Ga.	Holmiston County, Tenn.			
Workers 16 years and over	2 447	12 905	137 516	118 453	19 063	5 327	1 973	155 956	6 953	2 036	11 993	129 650			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male															
Householder, wife present	1 317	6 954	81 731	70 687	11 044	3 152	1 800	86 810	3 409	1 062	6 412	74 663			
Householder, wife present	895	4 970	60 292	52 195	8 097	2 423	800	64 428	2 364	2 020	4 985	54 289			
Householder, no wife present	89	483	7 581	6 748	813	178	88	8 213	206	89	454	7 235			
Other household member	253	1 483	12 867	10 108	1 918	548	115	15 125	837	191	367	12 880			
In group quarters	80	18	991	775	216	3	—	—	—	—	—	6 299			
Female	1 130	5 951	55 785	47 766	8 019	2 175	1 970	67 146	3 544	974	5 581	54 387			
Householder, husband present	14	212	1 444	1 444	14	14	—	14	14	—	14	111			
Householder, no husband present	219	1 221	13 552	12 020	2 152	404	179	15 532	404	145	1 143	13 257			
Other household member	840	4 470	40 057	33 889	6 168	1 747	780	48 866	2 845	764	4 196	38 962			
In group quarters	57	48	1 058	862	196	—	—	1 169	7	57	48	1 057			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	272	787	7 858	6 365	1 493	364	134	9 578	709	193	717	7 548			
20 to 24 years	384	1 665	19 025	16 156	2 807	678	256	21 865	1 191	317	1 566	17 982			
25 to 54 years	1 495	8 664	91 297	79 189	12 108	3 290	1 270	102 233	4 284	1 260	8 061	84 969			
55 to 64 years	246	1 337	15 682	13 371	2 111	726	213	17 724	248	216	1 211	14 908			
65 years and over	50	451	3 716	3 372	544	269	100	4 556	191	100	428	3 643			
With one or more years of college	765	2 695	49 118	42 589	6 529	991	347	52 990	1 584	734	2 543	47 046			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	2 390	12 319	119 655	101 881	17 774	5 025	1 972	137 350	6 748	1 992	11 407	111 450			
Black	29	556	7 025	15 970	1 105	292	—	17 822	191	—	317	16 882			
Other races	18	30	786	602	184	3	1	784	14	18	30	718			
Spanish origin	3	95	748	556	192	30	2	893	31	3	90	748			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, of whom	2 447	12 905	137 406	118 250	19 056	5 324	1 973	155 856	6 953	2 036	11 993	128 953			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	578	2 709	28 953	24 885	4 068	1 077	310	32 733	1 284	545	2 028	27 917			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	430	2 105	41 558	37 209	4 349	1 109	447	46 092	1 826	388	2 572	40 024			
Operatives, technicians, and related support occupations	27 200	141 720	1 407 400	1 307 400	109 000	40 707	30	1 027 770	47 270	150	1 027	1 027 770			
Sales occupations	154	1 132	13 510	11 537	1 973	566	175	15 626	759	126	1 113	13 010			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	249	1 332	23 558	21 652	1 906	436	226	25 879	894	249	1 268	22 813			
Service occupations	388	2 056	25 008	22 025	3 005	735	239	27 895	876	279	1 028	25 008			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	330	670	362	308	187	128	1 361	100	92	308	418			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	276	1 743	19 120	15 637	3 483	915	239	20 500	729	220	1 596	17 128			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	743	4 542	31 162	27 985	3 181	1 401	374	30 611	2 138	494	1 107	28 239			
Construction	161	782	7 583	5 753	1 830	371	92	8 295	346	135	765	6 687			
Manufacturing	773	5 147	36 986	33 592	3 394	1 353	479	42 568	2 415	533	4 580	33 546			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	92	605	15 083	12 672	2 411	306	112	14 794	231	74	562	13 564			
Wholesale trade	51	344	6 652	6 151	501	45	80	6 760	191	35	309	6 116			
Retail trade	304	1 708	19 178	16 562	3 110	1 028	333	23 591	1 231	244	1 599	19 599			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	436	9 703	9 049	654	134	37	10 290	171	30	420	9 524			
Business and repair services	67	433	6 757	6 175	581	146	28	6 987	232	22	412	4 533			
Personal services	51	434	4 361	3 344	1 027	142	62	5 018	173	38	434	4 191			
Professional and related services	729	2 103	24 857	20 979	3 878	1 018	314	29 546	1 460	705	2 028	24 298			
Public administration	78	471	1 905	1 259	682	183	143	6 648	167	78	471	5 638			
All other industries	108	441	847	623	228	598	213	2 938	139	47	413	1 717			
Armed forces, all work	—	—	—	103	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	97			
Private wage and salary workers	1 727	9 214	106 439	93 989	12 450	3 643	1 196	118 360	5 239	1 379	8 422	99 505			
Federal government workers	55	229	10 120	7 528	2 592	183	34	9 765	65	55	229	9 247			
State and local government workers	389	2 158	15 024	12 807	2 217	875	429	19 222	1 076	371	2 087	14 573			
Self-employed workers	227	1 182	5 591	3 930	658	204	77	9 997	531	191	1 129	5 397			
Unpaid family workers	49	122	342	186	76	10	—	612	42	40	116	328			
At work 1 to 34 hours	554	2 502	24 869	19 873	4 996	971	449	29 913	1 866	452	2 329	24 083			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	2 302	12 446	134 239	115 854	18 385	5 124	1 873	151 821	6 894	1 937	11 849	125 862			
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	537	2 202	20 162	15 953	4 209	1 160	472	24 954	1 388	482	2 242	19 497			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	216	1 430	10 920	9 174	746	569	388	13 584	765	193	1 333	10 493			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	269	2 027	14 799	12 828	1 978	718	472	17 972	1 045	230	1 809	12 504			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	252	1 885	14 918	13 063	1 855	678	195	15 062	1 062	202	1 772	14 197			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	675	2 729	30 463	27 366	3 309	900	284	33 566	1 333	535	2 584	28 185			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	231	1 400	6 777	5 814	627	214	117	16 984	884	388	1 400	12 565			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	69	286	10 675	9 189	1 274	479	39	5 555	217	57	268	9 661			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	474	10 391	8 714	1 677	262	74	10 652	222	52	448	9 643			
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	1 882	177	84	—	1 968	74	—	119	1 793			
Median	\$9 024	\$8 439	\$10 698	\$10 869	\$9 365	\$8 870	\$6 548	\$10 135	\$8 281	\$8 629	\$8 507	\$10 536			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	2 002	12 004	126 911	109 704	17 207	4 834	1 826	143 229	6 485	1 604	11 145	118 650			
Drive alone	1 321	9 284	94 964	81 878	13 086	3 598	1 338	109 779	5 253	1 109	8 774	90 661			
Carpool	681	2 720	31 947	27 826	4 121	1 236	488	33 432	1 232	495	2 774	27 989			
Public transportation	14	40	4 777	4 519	258	14	4	4 844	26	14	40	4 728			
Bus or streetcar	14	40	4 494	4 236	258	11	2	4 505	17	14	40	4 474			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	311	381	3 468	2 688	780	292	74	4 542	169	304	359	3 371			
Other means	49	170	1 074	814	280	72	18	1 327	54	43	139	1 035			
Walked to home	71	290	1 266	728	538	112	58	2 014	219	71	290	1 266			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.14	1.114	1.117	1.116	1.117	1.119	1.115	1.112	1.22	1.13	1.13			
Mean travel time to work	18.5	17.0	23.4	23.6	22.0	19.0	17.7	20.7	17.3	15.7	16.6	21.5			
Car, truck, or van	20.3	17.9	23.5	23.6	22.3	19.6	18.2	20.8	17.7	17.2	16.8	21.5			
Public transportation	34.7	19.4	32.2	31.4	46.7	14.2	15.0	31.9	16.2	34.7	19.4	32.1			
With a public transportation disability	9	37	590	535	55	8	14	677	47	9	37	576			

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Catoosa County, Ga., worked						
	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequoyah County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	111 646	15 540	96 106	17 404	4 191	1 733	8 447	13 946	4 115	37	1 169	8 612
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	64 949	7 786	57 163	9 714	2 410	854	6 195	7 995	2 044	19	677	5 242
Married, wife present	42 547	5 254	41 613	6 462	1 623	522	6 252	6 425	1 424	16	538	4 287
Household, no wife present	6 465	1 025	5 440	774	143	82	432	437	104	—	12	314
Other household member	10 398	831	9 567	1 762	438	110	538	1 305	495	3	117	681
In group quarters	196	39	156	216	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	46 697	7 754	38 943	7 690	1 781	879	2 252	5 951	2 071	18	492	3 370
Household, husband present	988	1 854	803	123	24	11	256	152	54	—	14	64
Household, no husband present	11 802	1 873	9 929	1 655	345	180	876	876	302	—	86	512
Other household member	33 046	5 426	27 620	5 916	1 392	707	1 860	4 943	1 715	18	416	2 794
In group quarters	861	270	591	196	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 167	715	5 452	1 381	296	115	338	982	456	3	59	458
20 to 24 years	15 335	2 423	12 912	2 647	576	243	1 150	1 851	560	12	182	1 097
25 to 34 years	74 045	10 093	63 952	10 624	2 519	1 180	5 996	9 222	2 589	16	821	6 156
35 to 44 years	12 996	1 421	11 273	1 912	603	188	768	1 248	391	—	90	760
45 to 54 years	3 103	386	2 717	540	197	37	193	343	119	6	17	101
65 years and over	40 893	7 967	32 926	6 153	775	308	2 450	3 540	947	18	342	2 233
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	95 279	13 444	81 835	16 171	4 021	1 732	7 992	13 849	4 061	37	1 169	8 569
Black	15 806	1 985	13 821	1 076	167	—	411	68	46	—	—	22
Other races	541	113	428	157	3	—	44	29	—	—	—	21
Spanish origin ¹	556	83	473	192	19	2	36	63	21	—	—	42
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	111 556	15 540	96 016	17 397	4 188	1 733	8 439	13 940	4 115	37	1 169	8 606
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 866	4 349	31 517	5 265	1 292	561	3 754	5 252	1 754	—	251	3 387
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 866	7 861	31 005	4 158	897	385	1 459	4 603	1 249	—	292	3 056
Technicians and related support occupations	772	494	3 078	429	57	42	280	241	95	—	24	302
Sales occupations	11 109	1 450	9 659	1 903	461	197	499	1 579	579	—	137	1 041
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 985	5 709	15 276	1 828	379	186	600	2 603	629	—	231	843
Service occupations	12 359	1 093	11 266	1 863	551	243	536	1 100	489	—	61	550
Precision, craft, and repair occupations	14 190	1 226	12 964	2 938	640	187	1 938	2 146	429	—	165	1 545
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 572	821	23 751	3 252	1 278	538	2 079	3 586	1 133	5	395	2 543
Construction	5 162	340	4 822	575	270	92	874	824	225	—	52	507
Manufacturing	30 468	3 899	27 569	3 078	1 088	406	3 125	4 432	285	13	431	2 696
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 528	3 880	7 648	2 036	251	112	1 443	1 085	159	—	64	862
Wholesale trade	16 690	2 114	14 576	426	45	64	280	672	132	—	72	468
Retail trade	16 188	1 549	14 639	3 011	829	292	720	2 327	887	—	108	1 326
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 880	4 775	4 105	654	106	29	155	816	120	—	69	627
Business and retail services	424	389	3 566	563	116	28	335	858	168	—	62	628
Personal services	3 164	212	2 952	102	120	62	149	385	148	—	68	277
Professional and related services	20 525	2 118	18 407	3 683	764	381	813	2 082	765	24	203	1 090
Public administration	4 822	1 351	3 471	816	173	121	223	277	127	—	35	115
All other industries	1 139	38	1 101	578	426	146	724	182	59	—	10	73
Armed forces, at work	90	—	90	7	3	—	8	6	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	88 087	10 237	77 850	11 418	2 773	1 042	6 397	11 454	2 931	37	840	7 633
Federal government workers	7 034	3 902	3 132	2 213	139	30	1 085	499	48	—	45	408
State and local government workers	12 529	1 009	11 520	2 044	721	394	1 167	1 864	665	—	176	345
Self-employed workers	3 800	369	3 431	527	482	257	618	673	433	—	110	220
Unpaid family workers	194	23	173	52	76	10	30	44	6	—	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 317	2 198	17 119	4 766	834	349	1 223	2 387	1 066	6	133	1 176
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	109 084	15 317	93 767	16 778	4 011	1 668	8 229	13 572	3 909	37	1 162	8 451
\$15 \$25 or less	1 909	1 378	631	4 018	287	147	985	985	603	6	201	788
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 907	1 151	7 752	5 884	446	354	714	1 433	479	3	116	545
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 309	1 655	10 658	895	427	266	759	1 653	585	12	166	890
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30 564	4 003	26 561	4 693	1 717	818	3 532	7 243	2 633	8	154	1 090
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 215	3 155	22 060	2 970	887	242	1 651	3 382	778	8	275	2 221
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 461	1 848	14 613	798	399	98	1 183	1 268	309	—	179	1 473
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 480	1 787	10 693	619	297	112	1 195	1 348	338	—	18	732
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 135	2 090	6 045	528	209	58	1 147	742	182	—	53	507
\$50,000 or more	1 326	297	1 029	177	48	25	124	41	30	—	—	—
Median	\$10 720	\$11 374	\$10 635	\$9 046	\$8 741	\$6 466	\$12 325	\$10 123	\$8 094	\$7 583	\$9 273	\$11 123
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	103 013	12 840	90 173	15 637	3 759	1 586	2 800	3 387	3 680	37	1 134	8 523
Drive car, truck, or van	78 331	8 952	70 379	12 330	2 855	1 253	1 920	2 531	2 819	6	146	6 503
Carpool	24 682	4 768	20 914	3 307	904	441	8 607	1 637	539	31	188	1 873
Public transportation	4 477	1 955	2 522	251	14	2	94	68	26	—	—	42
Bus or streetcar	4 194	1 896	2 298	251	11	2	98	59	17	—	—	42
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 648	580	2 068	723	263	74	133	192	169	—	17	6
Other means	780	145	635	255	38	18	155	80	21	—	—	18
Walked at home	728	—	728	538	115	53	—	—	219	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.27	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.27	1.12	1.09	2.77	1.10	1.14
Mean travel time to work	21.5	23.5	21.5	19.7	21.3	21.3	21.8	20.0	12.3	38.9	18.4	23.5
Car, truck, or van	1.15	1.23	1.15	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.09	2.89	1.10	1.15
Public transportation	31.4	29.0	33.3	45.2	14.2	15.0	58.0	31.4	16.2	—	—	40.8
With a public transportation disability	5.2	7.3	4.8	5.5	8.2	—	5	86	32	—	—	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chatanooga city						Living in Dade County, Ga., worked			Living in Walker County, Ga.		Hamilton County, Tenn.
	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequitache County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	7 580	775	6 805	1 032	13	—	1 297	4 152	32	1 758	193	2 150
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 639	280	4 359	603	13	—	923	2 591	19	915	93	1 552
Householder, wife present.....	3 799	227	3 572	448	7	—	714	1 931	19	297	59	1 256
Householder, no wife present.....	287	16	271	24	—	—	13	207	—	76	12	117
Other household member.....	552	37	515	131	6	—	196	474	—	171	22	179
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	74
Female	2 941	495	2 446	429	—	—	374	1 561	13	843	100	598
Householder, husband present.....	9	5	4	69	6	—	—	11	—	41	—	54
Householder, no husband present.....	458	73	385	54	—	—	60	203	3	125	7	68
Other household member.....	2 425	413	2 012	369	—	—	314	1 248	10	657	51	523
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	57	—	42
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	383	24	361	73	6	—	69	322	—	180	17	125
20 to 24 years.....	928	121	807	169	—	—	219	586	15	247	44	280
25 to 54 years.....	5 493	566	4 927	703	—	—	915	2 781	12	1 084	124	1 549
55 to 64 years.....	683	33	650	77	7	—	61	350	2	203	8	178
65 years and over.....	91	31	60	10	—	—	39	65	3	—	—	18
With one or more years of college.....	1 971	383	1 588	262	—	—	276	950	1	587	60	302
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	7 537	768	6 769	1 032	13	—	1 269	4 096	32	1 747	193	2 105
Black.....	22	4	18	—	—	—	10	34	—	—	—	34
Other races.....	21	3	18	—	—	—	18	22	—	11	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	35	3	32	7	—	—	5	12	—	3	—	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	7 574	775	6 799	1 032	13	—	1 297	4 152	32	1 758	193	2 150
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 186	169	1 017	202	—	—	103	593	—	400	33	160
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 778	540	2 238	278	6	—	297	808	—	369	45	394
Liberal arts and related support occupations.....	34	26	252	20	—	—	26	16	—	20	—	20
Sales occupations.....	748	86	662	163	6	—	153	232	—	119	8	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 744	420	1 324	99	—	—	124	533	—	243	31	256
Service occupations.....	6	49	403	141	7	—	6	54	283	2	—	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	18	104	—	77	7	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 293	46	1 245	252	7	—	255	632	2	200	31	392
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	12 874	56	12 818	159	—	—	551	1 473	28	878	38	973
Construction.....	421	21	400	126	—	—	132	342	1	113	27	194
Manufacturing.....	2 547	12	2 535	149	7	—	651	1 463	21	457	33	952
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	793	123	670	69	—	—	128	264	—	66	36	162
Wholesale trade.....	427	2	425	41	—	—	38	174	—	55	8	124
Retail trade.....	1 049	46	1 003	277	6	—	116	453	—	214	—	239
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	598	394	204	29	—	—	21	137	—	30	6	101
Business and repair services.....	557	33	524	71	—	—	21	87	8	40	—	39
Personal services.....	133	—	133	41	—	—	24	96	—	38	7	51
Professional and related services.....	922	107	795	188	—	—	125	862	2	599	59	202
Public administration.....	98	31	67	17	—	—	7	111	—	78	10	23
All other industries.....	49	6	43	24	—	—	24	163	—	88	7	63
Armed forces, of work.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 822	591	6 231	811	13	—	1 160	3 346	22	1 180	153	2 004
Federal government workers.....	323	155	168	85	—	—	33	125	—	55	7	38
State and local government workers.....	286	17	269	59	—	—	31	40	2	325	33	70
Self-employed workers.....	143	6	137	77	—	—	73	191	8	138	—	18
Unpaid family workers.....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	978	56	922	198	6	—	166	642	3	409	58	365
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	7 437	737	6 700	1 014	13	—	1 243	4 012	32	1 666	178	2 117
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	802	78	724	182	6	—	137	797	5	452	49	284
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	481	70	411	64	—	—	120	313	3	160	10	143
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	674	77	597	216	—	—	183	513	—	213	21	161
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	993	132	861	95	—	—	87	476	8	167	31	263
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 028	190	1 838	193	—	—	361	978	8	451	35	484
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 373	88	1 315	100	—	—	79	620	15	143	14	150
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	655	66	589	75	—	—	105	189	—	57	8	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	429	66	363	78	—	—	64	101	—	43	13	45
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	28
Median.....	\$11 346	\$10 181	\$11 489	\$8 947	\$15 051	—	\$10 852	\$9 622	\$10 000	\$8 335	\$8 174	\$10 493
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	7 504	725	6 779	1 019	13	—	1 247	3 659	32	1 329	158	2 128
Drive alone.....	5 825	417	5 408	825	7	—	898	2 469	27	978	133	1 319
Carpool.....	1 679	308	1 371	194	6	—	350	349	5	35	25	809
Public transportation.....	42	37	5	—	—	—	11	14	—	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	42	37	5	—	—	—	11	14	—	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	19	346	—	304	35	—
Other means.....	28	13	15	13	—	—	20	62	—	40	—	22
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	71	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.32	1.13	1.12	1.44	—	1.18	1.24	1.08	1.17	1.10	1.29
Mean travel time to work.....	23.7	27.4	23.2	22.8	50.8	—	34.3	25.1	44.5	12.4	21.6	35.2
Car, truck, or van.....	23.6	26.8	23.2	22.9	50.8	—	33.9	26.9	44.5	13.3	25.9	35.2
Public transportation.....	40.8	40.9	40.0	—	—	—	90.0	34.7	—	54.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	38	—	38	7	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in DeDe County, Ga., worked—Con.					Living in Walker County, Ga., worked						
	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	1 924	144	1 790	216	19	—	252	19 079	1 802	77	9 081	8 104
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 389	80	1 309	163	12	—	162	11 106	866	65	4 882	5 278
Married wife present	1 142	80	1 062	114	5	—	126	8 499	545	59	3 465	4 125
Householder, no wife present	117	—	117	—	—	—	18	825	52	3	319	251
Other household member	130	—	130	49	7	—	18	1 982	230	3	1 098	642
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	545	64	481	53	7	—	90	7 973	936	12	4 199	2 826
Householder, husband present	68	12	56	—	—	—	9	214	6	—	161	47
Householder, no husband present	470	52	418	53	7	—	81	6 338	777	12	3 199	2 350
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	95	9	86	30	—	—	12	1 187	210	—	595	382
20 to 24 years	235	—	235	45	12	—	37	2 563	382	16	1 130	1 035
25 to 34 years	1 416	104	1 312	133	12	—	166	12 738	1 009	61	6 035	5 620
35 to 44 years	170	31	139	8	7	—	17	2 008	160	—	949	897
45 to 54 years	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	583	41	—	372	170
55 years and over	290	57	233	12	—	—	53	3 594	205	43	1 477	1 860
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 889	144	1 745	216	19	—	252	18 426	1 716	77	8 685	7 933
Black	34	—	34	—	—	—	—	640	86	—	396	158
Other races	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	—
Spanish origin ¹	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	66	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 924	144	1 790	216	19	—	252	19 066	1 802	77	9 081	8 091
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	143	35	108	—	—	—	—	2 556	162	50	1 214	1 288
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	381	72	309	13	—	—	39	4 702	406	—	1 913	2 383
Technicians and related support occupations	33	4	29	—	—	—	—	18	543	48	—	111
Sales occupations	64	—	64	11	—	—	—	1 801	194	—	801	861
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	68	186	2	—	—	19	2 558	164	—	937	1 457
Service occupations	167	14	153	49	—	—	27	2 079	341	15	1 139	599
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	8	—	8	7	5	—	—	38	23	—	23	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	336	13	323	56	7	—	37	2 999	195	12	1 185	1 597
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	899	10	889	74	7	—	114	6 392	677	—	3 343	2 372
Construction	153	7	146	41	7	—	42	1 182	58	—	579	339
Manufacturing	926	26	900	26	—	—	98	7 562	785	18	3 624	3 129
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	123	28	95	39	—	—	29	1 453	72	—	438	943
Wholesale trade	116	—	116	8	7	—	7	453	16	—	208	429
Retail trade	210	15	195	29	—	—	44	2 656	391	12	1 302	951
Finance, insurance, and real estate	101	60	41	—	—	—	5	915	27	—	278	610
Business and repair services	39	—	39	5	—	—	5	464	34	21	287	303
Personal services	16	—	16	35	—	—	—	481	5	—	280	193
Professional and related services	192	24	168	10	—	—	5	2 513	377	23	1 299	814
Public administration	23	10	13	—	—	—	—	2	373	24	408	141
All other industries	35	—	35	28	5	—	10	394	13	3	338	40
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	1 822	107	1 715	182	7	—	178	15 155	1 527	32	6 290	7 291
Federal government workers	42	32	10	16	—	—	41	545	17	—	179	369
State and local government workers	57	—	57	13	—	—	7	2 010	184	12	1 535	279
Self-employed workers	13	5	8	5	7	—	26	1 217	70	33	963	151
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	4	—	114	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	301	9	292	64	7	—	60	3 519	571	12	1 900	1 027
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 903	144	1 759	214	19	—	252	18 562	1 763	77	8 802	7 905
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	234	6	228	54	7	—	53	2 947	337	—	1 737	1 644
\$4,000 to \$5,999	126	2	124	17	—	—	29	1 813	205	12	1 123	473
\$6,000 to \$7,999	276	40	236	20	—	—	27	2 717	351	12	1 403	968
\$8,000 to \$9,999	232	16	216	31	7	—	22	2 555	308	—	1 284	861
\$10,000 to \$14,999	447	15	432	37	—	—	36	4 150	250	27	1 881	1 992
\$15,000 to \$19,999	109	11	98	15	5	—	35	2 376	167	21	725	1 456
\$20,000 to \$24,999	109	11	98	15	5	—	35	1 038	59	—	201	728
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	—	29	16	—	—	11	749	29	3	260	455
\$50,000 or more	28	7	21	—	—	—	5	197	5	—	88	78
Median	\$10 655	\$12 284	\$10 604	\$9 032	\$8 714	—	\$9 111	\$9 396	\$7 773	\$11 633	\$8 199	\$11 496
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 912	144	1 768	216	12	—	252	18 200	1 781	74	8 323	8 007
Drive alone	1 151	90	1 061	148	12	—	153	14 026	1 239	55	6 314	6 190
Carpool	761	54	707	68	—	—	99	4 174	522	19	1 809	1 817
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	19
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	301	—	—	299	2
Other means	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	290	21	3	121	76
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	290	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.33	1.31	1.14	1.00	—	1.31	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	35.5	37.4	35.3	33.0	22.6	—	21.2	23.2	23.9	22.6	16.8	27.4
Car, truck, or van	35.4	37.4	35.3	33.0	34.6	—	42.8	21.4	23.8	30.4	15.0	27.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.1	—	—	18.9	30.3
With a public transportation disability	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	6	—	28	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Walker County, Ga., worked—Con.					Living in Hamilton County, Tenn., worked				
	Chattanooga city			Central business district		Remainder		Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.		Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA		Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.			
Workers 16 years and over	7 581	810	6 771	523	9	6	1 788	109 654	1 004	111	1 519	106 843									
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																					
Male	4 944	340	4 604	334	9	6	1 245	61 496	480	47	739	60 117									
Householder, wife present	4 111	290	3 821	274	6	6	1 044	43 286	316	19	510	42 367									
Householder, no wife present	2 300	25	2 275	21	3	—	6 533	50	7	—	10	6 451									
Other household member	603	25	578	39	—	—	1 159	10 657	114	14	122	10 344									
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	970	6	6	955									
Female	2 637	470	2 167	189	—	—	543	43 188	524	64	780	46 726									
Householder, husband present	34	1	33	13	—	—	5	1 006	6	—	18	1 018									
Householder, no husband present	378	66	312	51	—	—	60	12 570	168	8	232	12 728									
Other household member	2 225	403	1 822	125	—	—	478	33 512	343	56	523	32 560									
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 070	7	—	6	1 057									
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																					
16 to 19 years	364	38	326	18	—	—	70	6 542	43	6	46	6 467									
20 to 24 years	960	126	834	75	—	—	186	15 702	224	20	197	15 217									
25 to 34 years	5 259	555	4 704	361	7	6	1 250	70 898	634	78	1 063	69 903									
35 to 44 years	842	80	762	55	—	—	177	13 077	75	7	166	12 824									
65 years and over	156	11	145	14	—	—	45	3 415	28	—	49	3 327									
With one or more years of college	1 678	291	1 387	182	9	6	230	43 254	431	86	657	42 007									
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																					
White	7 419	810	6 609	514	9	6	1 756	92 144	939	103	1 329	89 603									
Black	156	—	156	2	—	—	32	16 811	59	8	160	16 577									
Other races	6	—	6	7	—	—	—	699	6	—	30	663									
Spanish origin	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	9	700	10	—	24	666								
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																					
Employed, at work	7 568	810	6 758	523	9	6	1 788	109 578	1 004	111	1 519	106 767									
Managers and professional specialty occupations	1 055	223	832	123	2	—	203	23 860	368	63	323	23 841									
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 283	498	1 855	100	—	—	78	34 084	171	19	322	33 545									
Technicians and related support occupations	164	10	154	20	—	—	24	3 700	30	6	50	3 696									
Sales occupations	705	108	597	37	—	—	90	11 254	45	7	105	11 141									
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 414	310	1 104	43	—	—	144	19 160	101	4	169	18 824									
Service occupations	514	62	452	85	—	—	109	14 567	44	6	143	13 864									
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	20	—	18	9	548									
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 509	76	1 433	88	4	6	428	13 248	103	8	204	12 925									
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 245	21	2 224	127	—	—	750	21 713	300	15	318	21 044									
Construction	478	43	435	61	—	6	195	5 396	62	14	97	5 201									
Manufacturing	3 076	31	3 045	53	—	—	872	26 102	324	12	471	25 273									
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	838	127	711	105	—	—	222	11 136	—	—	24	11 105									
Wholesale trade	380	3	377	49	—	—	35	5 002	43	—	21	4 938									
Retail trade	889	87	802	62	—	—	111	135	16 811	150	189	16 432									
Finance, insurance, and real estate	593	353	240	17	—	—	7	8 067	24	—	67	7 976									
Business and repair services	292	7	285	10	—	—	39	3 585	22	6	23	3 528									
Personal services	812	12	800	45	—	—	40	416	20	—	34	4 707									
Professional and related services	712	113	599	102	—	—	183	22 763	316	59	467	21 874									
Public administration	125	32	93	16	—	—	18	5 293	16	—	18	5 244									
All other industries	37	2	35	3	—	—	42	4 607	27	6	58	1 489									
Armed forces, at work	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—									
Private wage and salary workers	6 927	663	6 264	364	9	6	1 481	81 854	759	77	1 108	79 831									
Federal government workers	287	113	174	82	—	—	94	8 089	—	—	—	8 075									
State and local government workers	287	18	214	47	—	—	141	147	227	225	34	13 682									
Self-employed workers	121	16	105	30	—	—	64	5 075	20	—	66	4 956									
Unpaid family workers	19	—	14	—	—	—	8	309	—	—	2	299									
At work 1 to 34 hours	904	59	850	118	3	6	226	21 643	226	21	233	21 150									
EARNINGS IN 1979																					
Total net earnings	7 402	787	6 615	503	9	6	1 758	106 873	990	104	1 476	104 134									
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 330	130	1 200	89	—	—	184	17 561	135	20	255	17 124									
\$4,000 to \$5 999	453	59	394	78	—	—	236	7 894	78	—	84	9 224									
\$6,000 to \$7 999	912	84	828	56	3	—	159	12 114	129	4	210	11 771									
\$8,000 to \$9 999	812	71	741	49	—	—	212	12 104	203	25	195	12 054									
\$10,000 to \$14 999	1 895	154	1 741	97	—	—	416	23 179	297	43	377	22 424									
\$15,000 to \$19 999	1 159	134	1 025	40	—	—	246	14 443	104	6	166	14 446									
\$20,000 to \$24 999	5 723	62	5 661	55	—	—	127	7 860	20	—	41	7 750									
\$25,000 to \$49 999	402	56	346	53	2	—	171	8 632	11	6	115	8 475									
\$50,000 or more	54	19	35	24	—	—	7	608	13	30	30	1 557									
Median	\$11 544	\$10 476	\$11 648	\$10 629	\$16 174	\$4 000	\$10 712	\$10 318	\$9 507	\$10 151	\$9 909	\$10 332									
JOURNEY TO WORK																					
Private car, truck, or van	7 486	781	6 705	521	9	6	1 753	99 491	922	111	1 499	96 712									
Drive	5 795	474	5 321	395	2	6	1 147	76 906	826	64	1 253	74 704									
Carpool	1 691	307	1 384	126	7	—	606	22 585	166	47	346	21 948									
Public transportation	19	12	7	—	—	—	10	4 669	—	—	12	4 657									
Bus or streetcar	19	12	7	—	—	—	4	4 381	—	—	4	4 374									
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9									
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3 360	—	—	—	3 352									
Other means	76	17	59	2	—	—	21	1 266	—	—	8	1 266									
Worked at home	1 14	129	1 113	1 16	1 64	1 00	1 26	1 14	1 10	1 38	1 14	1									

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Hamilton County, Tenn., worked—Con.						Living in Chattanooga city, worked						
	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.	
Workers 16 years and over	91 515	13 342	78 173	15 328	130	47	3 908	62 927	524	79	880	61 353	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	51 742	6 831	44 911	8 375	80	33	2 971	34 069	247	27	438	33 309	
Married, wife present.....	36 451	4 324	31 127	5 976	56	26	2 223	24 144	144	13	275	23 474	
Householder, no wife present.....	5 735	965	4 770	716	16	7	271	4 457	43	8	72	4 319	
Other household member.....	8 797	756	8 061	1 527	18	—	450	6 428	60	—	85	6 283	
In group quarters.....	2 319	196	2 123	216	3	—	25	622	—	—	6	6 09	
Female	39 773	6 511	33 262	6 953	50	14	937	28 858	277	52	442	28 044	
Householder, husband present.....	10 777	165	10 612	1 04	—	—	21	624	—	—	8	10 617	
Householder, no husband present.....	10 782	1 700	9 082	1 346	28	6	168	8 794	99	8	141	8 517	
Other household member.....	27 253	4 276	22 877	5 307	22	8	732	18 818	178	44	288	18 274	
In group quarters.....	861	270	591	196	—	—	16	622	—	—	6	616	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	5 223	614	4 609	1 244	—	—	142	3 454	43	6	26	3 379	
20 to 24 years.....	12 676	2 133	10 763	2 321	36	8	306	9 198	97	20	153	8 913	
25 to 34 years.....	39 508	8 502	31 006	9 495	87	33	2 811	39 727	325	46	374	39 729	
35 to 44 years.....	11 064	1 551	9 513	1 740	7	—	356	8 218	39	20	97	8 068	
45 years and over.....	2 824	542	2 282	508	—	—	93	2 320	20	—	30	2 264	
With one or more years of college.....	36 374	7 094	29 280	5 633	56	17	1 626	23 855	177	54	361	23 235	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	75 496	11 282	64 214	14 107	123	47	3 570	46 540	459	71	714	45 212	
Black.....	15 506	1 937	13 531	1 071	7	—	312	16 060	59	8	154	15 832	
Other races.....	318	105	408	150	—	—	64	327	6	—	10	302	
Spanish origin ¹	481	80	401	185	—	—	22	324	10	—	6	308	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	91 446	13 342	78 104	15 321	130	47	3 903	62 873	524	79	880	61 299	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	21 361	3 967	17 394	3 480	14	6	744	12 979	144	44	234	12 474	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	29 829	6 621	23 208	3 716	13	14	832	19 076	103	13	151	18 803	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 218	631	2 387	388	—	—	8	180	1 974	14	6	32	1 928
Sales occupations.....	9 409	1 427	8 162	1 459	—	—	6	821	1 041	7	8	7 331	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	27 202	4 743	12 459	1 663	13	6	10 871	55	6	81	10 723		
Operations occupations.....	11 291	1 008	10 283	2 373	—	—	242	9 440	34	6	107	9 495	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	251	—	—	—	—	—	5	240	—	—	9	242	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	10 470	1 017	9 453	2 455	15	13	834	6 647	40	8	140	6 437	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	12 264	1 549	11 515	3 000	—	—	6	1032	13 113	195	8	248	12 848
Construction.....	3 935	250	3 685	1 746	15	—	512	2 810	29	8	35	2 528	
Manufacturing.....	22 466	578	21 888	2 807	22	7	1 237	14 966	180	12	311	14 455	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	9 380	3 435	5 945	1 725	7	—	697	5 946	—	—	11	5 928	
Wholesale trade.....	6 628	206	4 422	310	—	—	146	2 883	31	—	12	2 840	
Retail trade.....	13 810	1 379	12 431	2 422	20	6	375	9 747	90	7	122	9 522	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7 389	3 817	3 572	587	—	—	114	4 525	5	—	36	4 484	
Business and repair services.....	3 719	2 078	1 641	579	6	—	6	129	6	—	8	123	
Personal services.....	2 812	191	2 621	895	—	—	58	2 708	13	—	74	2 616	
Professional and related services.....	18 515	1 852	16 663	3 359	43	4	428	13 416	153	40	241	12 961	
Public administration.....	4 487	1 228	3 259	757	7	8	3	3 058	—	—	8	3 043	
All other industries.....	975	30	945	514	16	11	84	883	17	6	24	820	
Armed forces, at work.....	69	—	69	7	—	—	5	54	—	—	—	54	
Private force and salary workers.....	69 927	8 627	61 300	9 904	56	23	2 958	47 206	421	64	693	45 994	
Federal government workers.....	6 137	3 412	2 725	1 938	14	—	501	4 209	—	—	—	4 195	
State and local government workers.....	11 804	944	10 860	1 878	31	12	280	8 758	96	15	155	8 709	
Self-employed workers.....	3 480	342	3 138	1 476	21	12	156	2 389	7	—	32	2 330	
Unpaid family workers.....	167	17	150	132	8	—	13	164	—	—	—	137	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	16 801	2 052	14 749	4 349	7	6	638	12 776	142	14	119	12 495	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	89 379	13 185	76 194	14 755	122	47	3 807	61 258	524	72	838	59 721	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	33 506	455	33 051	3 18	13	14	227	28 004	104	20	163	27 735	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	7 767	1 004	6 763	1 457	8	—	250	5 751	63	—	44	5 636	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	10 195	1 419	7 776	1 576	7	—	277	7 678	71	—	38	7 465	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	10 144	487	8 657	7	7	6	308	7 413	99	18	36	7 147	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	19 851	2 670	17 181	2 373	29	9	651	13 141	118	24	199	12 793	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	12 664	1 549	11 115	1 380	16	7	509	7 870	52	6	76	7 709	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6 825	1 228	5 597	925	29	—	495	5 724	12	—	14	5 875	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	7 112	1 922	5 190	1 363	20	5	787	3 830	—	—	48	3 763	
\$50,000 or more.....	1 415	251	1 164	242	—	—	6	783	5	—	20	758	
Median.....	\$10 516	\$11 458	\$10 388	\$8 955	\$16 002	\$11 489	\$14 919	\$9 708	\$8 485	\$9 333	\$9 235	\$9 731	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	83 134	10 754	72 380	13 578	130	47	3 664	55 916	519	79	868	56 359	
Drive alone.....	63 968	6 927	57 041	10 776	64	33	2 472	43 088	441	45	673	41 875	
Carpool.....	19 166	3 827	15 339	2 782	66	14	1 192	12 828	78	34	195	12 464	
Public transportation.....	4 461	506	3 955	1 651	—	—	6	391	—	—	12	393	
Bus or streetcar.....	4 123	1 843	2 280	251	—	—	4	3 303	—	—	7	3 296	
Walked.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	
Wheeled cart.....	2 631	580	2 051	721	—	—	105	2 255	—	—	—	2 255	
Other means.....	6 116	108	5 908	240	—	—	49	457	5	—	4	457	
Worked at home.....	728	—	728	538	—	—	—	728	—	—	—	728	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.25	1.13	1.13	1.40	1.18	1.25	1.14	1.10	1.39	1.13	1.14	
Mean travel time to work.....	20.0	21.9	20.0	18.1	45.0	44.0	44.4	20.4	25.5	29.6	23.8	18.3	
Car, truck, or van.....	20.1	21.6	19.9	18.2	45.0	44.0	45.0	18.0	25.5	29.6	22.3	17.8	
Public transportation.....	31.3	28.6	33.4	45.2	—	—	50.4	30.8	—	—	21.7	30.9	
With a public transportation disability.....	468	68	400	42	—	—	5	315	9	—	—	304	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Chattanooga city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn., worked						
	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.		
Workers 16 years and over	56 853	7 517	49 336	4 500	67	24	1 412	46 727	480	32	659	45 490	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	30 921	3 655	27 266	2 388	30	18	1 137	27 427	233	20	301	26 808	
Householder, wife present	20 481	2 531	17 950	1 617	22	11	791	20 723	172	6	235	20 269	
Householder, no wife present	4 040	565	3 475	279	8	7	139	2 176	7	6	29	2 151	
Other household member	5 626	512	5 114	457	10	0	190	4 179	54	14	37	4 068	
In group quarters	574	47	527	35	—	—	17	349	—	—	—	346	
Female	25 932	3 862	22 070	2 112	37	6	275	19 300	247	12	338	18 682	
Householder, husband present	16 649	2 441	14 208	1 208	—	—	—	15 362	6	—	—	14 742	
Householder, no husband present	7 950	1 169	6 781	567	23	6	80	3 776	69	—	93	3 611	
Other household member	16 632	2 571	14 061	1 462	14	—	180	14 694	165	12	235	14 266	
In group quarters	584	27	557	32	—	—	9	448	7	—	—	441	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 094	257	2 839	283	—	—	—	32	3 108	—	—	20	3 088
20 to 24 years	8 274	1 222	7 052	639	15	—	—	213	6 504	127	—	44	6 304
25 to 34 years	35 928	4 729	31 199	2 801	45	18	1 017	31 161	309	32	48	29 274	
35 to 44 years	7 488	977	6 511	580	7	—	—	1 028	6 529	36	—	67	6 456
45 years and over	2 667	332	2 335	197	7	—	—	6	1 095	8	—	19	1 088
With one or more years of college	21 469	3 763	17 706	1 766	21	6	700	19 399	254	32	296	18 772	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	41 631	5 666	35 965	3 581	60	24	1 190	45 604	480	32	615	44 391	
Black	14 949	1 823	13 126	883	7	—	—	207	751	—	—	4 745	
Other races	273	28	245	36	—	—	—	15	372	—	—	18	354
Spanish origin ^a	285	26	259	23	—	—	—	14	376	—	—	18	358
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	56 806	7 517	49 289	4 493	67	24	1 412	46 705	480	32	659	45 468	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 393	2 102	10 291	1 081	28	5	356	11 931	224	19	289	11 367	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 725	3 821	13 904	1 078	—	6	376	15 088	68	6	171	14 742	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 773	344	1 429	155	—	—	—	76	1 726	16	—	18	1 718
Sales occupations	5 669	798	4 871	485	—	—	—	235	4 993	6	—	6	4 922
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 883	2 977	7 906	640	—	—	—	65	8 289	46	—	8	8 243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	200	—	200	42	16	—	—	12	4 415	10	—	36	4 369
Service, production, craft, and repair occupations	46 778	463	46 315	459	15	7	313	45 300	10	—	9	45 306	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 142	426	11 716	706	8	6	282	8 400	105	7	70	8 196	
Construction	2 202	139	2 063	321	8	7	213	2 276	33	6	62	2 678	
Manufacturing	13 804	330	13 474	651	8	—	329	11 136	144	—	160	10 818	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 469	1 941	3 528	459	7	—	269	5 190	—	—	13	5 177	
Wholesale trade	2 752	141	2 611	88	—	—	66	2 119	12	—	9	2 098	
Retail trade	8 716	943	7 773	806	—	—	6	183	7 064	60	7	67	6 910
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 522	2 234	2 288	162	—	—	—	46	3 542	19	—	31	3 492
Business and repair services	1 976	206	1 770	131	—	—	—	58	1 454	16	—	17	1 421
Personal services	2 176	153	2 023	640	—	—	5	18	1 108	7	—	10	1 091
Professional and related services	11 863	741	11 122	1 098	21	—	154	9 347	163	19	226	9 133	
Public administration	2 820	664	2 156	223	7	—	—	51	2 235	16	—	10	2 201
All other industries	706	25	681	114	16	—	—	25	724	10	—	34	669
Armed forces, at work	—	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Private wage and salary workers	42 949	4 899	38 050	3 045	22	12	1 033	34 648	338	13	415	33 337	
Federal government workers	5 627	1 881	3 746	538	14	—	190	3 880	30	—	3	3 880	
State and local government workers	7 623	601	7 022	654	15	—	99	5 569	120	19	188	5 205	
Self-employed workers	2 301	132	2 169	229	8	12	90	1 486	13	—	34	1 426	
Unpaid family workers	123	4	119	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	142
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 284	1 044	10 240	1 211	—	6	239	8 867	84	7	114	8 655	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	55 371	7 415	47 956	4 350	59	24	1 382	45 615	466	32	618	44 413	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 473	875	8 598	1 102	—	6	148	6 693	31	—	92	6 549	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 212	219	4 993	454	8	—	79	3 243	15	—	4	3 288	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 952	946	6 006	513	—	—	78	4 436	58	—	72	4 306	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 698	960	5 738	449	7	6	79	4 691	104	7	62	4 518	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 067	1 553	13 514	726	—	—	—	10 038	179	19	78	9 730	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 117	910	6 207	592	—	—	7	194	6 573	52	—	70	6 435
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 681	627	3 054	194	23	—	—	1 812	3 196	8	—	27	3 875
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 434	860	2 574	329	14	—	—	4 802	11	6	47	7 130	
\$50,000 or more	737	126	611	21	—	—	—	82	823	8	—	10	799
Median	59 806	\$10 784	\$9 652	\$8 606	\$21 068	\$12 500	\$14 683	\$11 214	\$10 355	\$11 352	\$10 779	\$11 234	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	50 144	6 007	44 137	4 215	67	24	1 278	43 575	473	32	631	42 353	
Drive alone	38 511	3 788	34 723	3 364	36	18	902	33 818	385	19	480	32 889	
Carpool	11 633	2 219	9 414	851	31	6	376	9 757	88	13	151	9 464	
Public transportation	3 399	1 260	2 139	180	—	—	—	53	1 078	—	—	1 078	
Bus or streetcar	3 116	1 203	1 913	180	—	—	—	47	1 078	—	—	1 078	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 171	204	1 967	64	—	—	—	42	1 125	—	—	8	1 117
Other means	411	46	365	41	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	404	
Worked at home	728	—	—	—	—	—	—	538	—	—	—	538	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.26	1.13	1.13	1.30	1.14	1.24	1.14	1.11	1.37	1.15	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	18.0	20.6	17.6	21.6	37.5	45.9	46.9	22.4	23.1	49.2	25.5	22.3	
Standard deviation	7.5	19.9	9.3	20.6	37.5	47.5	48.0	10.5	23.1	49.2	25.5	22.4	
Public transportation	29.8	25.9	32.1	50.8	—	—	—	39.7	36.0	—	—	36.0	
With a public transportation disability	294	33	264	12	—	—	—	—	204	—	—	204	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Marion County, Tenn., worked				
	Living in Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn., worked—Con.						Living in Marion County, Tenn., worked				Living in Marion County, Tenn., worked				
	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.			
Workers 16 years and over	34 662	5 825	28 837	10 828	63	23	2 496	6 531	—	53	31	2 493			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	20 821	3 176	17 645	5 987	50	15	1 834	4 044	—	16	21	1 822			
Householder, wife present	15 970	2 403	13 567	4 299	26	15	1 434	3 202	—	16	13	1 509			
Householder, no wife present	1 695	149	1 295	437	8	—	132	186	—	—	—	518			
Other household member	2 991	203	2 767	1 070	13	—	260	656	—	—	8	261			
In group quarters	165	—	165	181	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	13 841	2 649	11 192	4 841	13	8	662	2 487	—	37	10	671			
Householder, husband present	311	70	241	53	—	—	15	3	—	4	—	4			
Householder, no husband present	2 832	531	2 301	779	—	—	86	435	—	12	3	572			
Other household member	10 521	1 805	8 616	3 845	8	8	552	2 014	—	21	7	92			
In group quarters	277	243	34	164	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	2 127	357	1 770	961	—	—	110	373	—	4	—	84			
20 to 24 years	4 622	911	3 711	1 682	21	8	293	812	—	22	13	261			
25 to 54 years	23 580	3 773	19 807	6 674	42	15	2 794	4 570	—	21	18	1 662			
55 to 64 years	3 576	574	3 002	1 180	—	—	246	774	—	6	—	186			
65 years and over	757	210	547	311	—	—	1 199	—	—	—	—	—			
With one or more years of college	14 905	3 331	11 574	3 867	35	10	926	1 243	—	7	—	529			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	33 865	5 616	28 249	10 526	63	23	2 380	6 249	—	28	31	2 399			
Black	557	132	425	188	—	—	105	269	—	18	—	91			
Other races	240	77	163	174	—	—	11	13	—	7	—	3			
Spanish origin*	196	54	142	162	—	—	8	27	—	—	—	8			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	34 640	5 825	28 815	10 828	63	23	2 491	6 526	—	53	31	2 491			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 968	1 865	7 103	2 399	28	4	567	908	—	7	—	307			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 104	2 800	9 304	2 438	8	—	456	816	—	—	—	436			
Technicians and related support occupations	1 445	287	1 158	233	—	8	104	125	—	—	—	63			
Sales occupations	3 240	449	2 791	1 182	—	—	196	580	—	—	—	120			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 919	2 064	4 855	1 223	13	—	156	711	—	—	—	160			
Service occupations	2 823	303	2 520	1 546	—	—	170	717	—	4	—	157			
Families, family, and fishing occupations	—	51	51	255	—	—	6	25	—	—	—	32			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 592	554	4 038	1 896	—	6	523	1 041	—	—	11	493			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 102	303	5 799	2 945	22	—	750	2 350	—	—	33	993			
Construction	1 733	111	1 622	904	7	—	299	403	—	8	10	145			
Manufacturing	8 662	248	8 414	2 156	14	—	908	2 260	—	33	21	1 114			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 911	1 494	2 417	1 266	—	—	428	674	—	8	—	397			
Wholesale trade	1 876	65	1 811	222	—	—	80	148	—	—	—	128			
Retail trade	5 094	436	4 658	1 816	20	—	192	922	—	—	—	140			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 067	1 583	1 484	425	—	—	68	283	—	—	—	175			
Business and repair services	1 073	170	903	348	—	—	71	166	—	—	—	51			
Personal services	38	636	598	455	—	—	4	164	—	—	—	40			
Professional and related services	6 652	1 111	5 541	2 261	22	4	274	905	—	—	—	182			
Public administration	1 667	564	1 103	534	—	8	72	246	—	—	—	84			
All other industries	207	5	204	400	—	11	99	335	—	—	—	32			
Armed forces, at work	22	—	22	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	2			
Private wage and salary workers	26 978	3 728	23 250	6 859	34	11	1 925	4 805	—	53	31	2 051			
Federal government workers	2 480	1 531	949	1 400	—	—	311	405	—	—	—	281			
State and local government workers	3 981	343	3 638	1 224	16	12	183	819	—	—	—	133			
Self-employed workers	1 179	210	969	1 247	13	—	6	450	—	—	—	21			
Unpaid family workers	44	13	31	98	—	—	3	58	—	—	—	3			
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 517	1 008	4 509	3 138	7	—	399	1 062	—	4	5	256			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	34 008	5 770	28 238	10 405	63	23	2 425	6 315	—	53	31	2 435			
\$1 to \$15 999	4 033	780	3 253	2 516	13	8	279	1 091	—	4	—	165			
\$4,000 to \$15,999	2 535	426	2 109	1 033	—	—	110	535	—	18	3	24			
\$3,243 to \$4,000	3 243	473	2 770	1 063	—	—	199	661	—	9	—	213			
\$8,500 to \$19,999	3 446	507	2 939	1 072	—	—	217	872	—	—	—	254			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 784	1 117	6 667	1 847	22	9	327	1 492	—	6	16	827			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 447	639	4 808	988	16	—	215	881	—	16	—	527			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 144	601	2 543	731	—	—	134	449	—	—	—	134			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 678	1 082	2 596	1 034	6	—	53	351	—	—	7	165			
\$50,000 or more	678	125	553	121	—	6	53	77	—	—	—	29			
Median	\$11 861	\$12 560	\$11 749	\$9 102	\$13 814	\$11 248	\$15 077	\$10 192	—	\$7 000	\$11 440	\$12 565			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	32 990	4 747	28 243	9 363	63	23	2 386	6 108	—	53	31	2 460			
Drive	25 457	3 139	22 318	7 432	30	15	1 570	4 062	—	6	28	1 264			
Carpool	7 533	1 608	5 925	1 931	33	8	816	2 046	—	47	3	1 196			
Public transportation	1 007	640	367	71	—	—	17	14	—	—	—	—			
Bus or streetcar	1 007	640	367	71	—	—	17	14	—	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	480	376	84	657	—	—	63	236	—	—	—	11			
Other means	205	62	145	199	—	—	19	58	—	—	—	30			
Worked at home	—	—	—	538	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.25	1.13	1.13	1.53	1.21	1.26	1.26	—	2.21	1.08	1.45			
Mean travel time to work	24.0	22.6	24.0	16.6	53.0	40.4	42.9	26.6	—	44.7	52.6	41.5			
Car, truck, or van	23.9	23.8	23.9	17.1	53.3	40.4	43.3	27.7	—	44.7	52.6	41.5			
Public transportation	—	—	—	31.2	—	—	—	8.8	—	—	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	36.4	34.8	39.1	30.0	—	—	—	14.2	—	—	—	—			

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Sequatchie County, Tenn., worked		
	Living in Marion County, Tenn., worked—Con.										Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.
	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	County, Marion	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	2 319	393	1 926	174	3 836	118	1 024	2 594	—	—			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	1 690	205	1 485	132	2 132	53	772	1 578	—	—			
Householder, wife present.....	1 404	173	1 231	105	1 622	42	558	1 257	—	—			
Householder, no wife present.....	52	19	33	—	127	7	89	125	—	—			
Other household member.....	234	13	221	27	383	4	125	196	—	—			
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	629	188	441	42	1 704	65	252	1 016	—	—			
Householder, husband present.....	110	6	104	2	148	8	24	113	—	—			
Householder, no husband present.....	80	22	58	—	331	7	47	192	—	—			
Other household member.....	539	158	381	40	1 349	58	205	811	—	—			
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	74	28	46	10	281	4	31	152	—	—			
20 to 24 years.....	237	52	205	24	925	11	155	351	—	—			
25 to 34 years.....	1 830	305	1 525	132	2 284	88	725	1 821	—	—			
35 to 64 years.....	178	28	150	8	569	13	95	219	—	—			
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	197	2	18	51	—	—			
With one or more years of college.....	491	119	372	38	691	16	221	409	—	—			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	2 228	364	1 864	171	3 673	118	967	2 586	—	—			
Black.....	88	26	62	3	160	—	57	—	—	—			
Other races.....	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	8	—	—			
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	8	—	19	—	—	21	—	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed at work.....	2 317	393	1 924	174	3 833	118	1 021	2 594	—	—			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	288	96	192	19	584	2	105	399	—	—			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	491	172	319	27	853	15	101	509	—	—			
Technicians and related support occupations.....	61	15	46	5	127	5	20	42	—	—			
Sales occupations.....	108	9	99	12	430	—	12	240	—	—			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	322	148	174	13	366	10	69	227	—	—			
Service occupations.....	141	3	138	4	138	6	13	294	—	—			
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	21	11	10	2	107	2	41	111	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	450	68	382	43	526	11	340	414	—	—			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	923	63	863	27	1 220	75	358	867	—	—			
Construction.....	129	15	114	16	238	2	161	148	—	—			
Manufacturing.....	1 081	12	1 069	33	1 043	49	193	749	—	—			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	331	145	186	66	244	25	344	182	—	—			
Wholesale trade.....	118	3	115	10	32	8	34	91	—	—			
Retail trade.....	126	14	112	14	276	48	21	422	—	—			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	173	155	38	2	106	2	8	72	—	—			
Business and repair services.....	48	8	40	3	108	7	28	31	—	—			
Personal services.....	34	—	34	9	117	4	27	76	—	—			
Professional and related services.....	176	22	154	6	706	17	66	421	—	—			
Public administration.....	76	59	17	8	162	—	56	148	—	—			
All other industries.....	25	—	25	7	301	2	53	257	—	—			
Armed forces, at work.....	2	—	2	—	3	—	3	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 955	208	1 747	96	2 573	97	497	1 726	—	—			
Federal government workers.....	216	161	55	65	120	4	398	82	—	—			
State and local government workers.....	120	24	96	13	678	8	88	450	—	—			
Self-employed workers.....	25	—	25	—	416	32	9	32	—	—			
Unpaid family workers.....	3	—	3	—	49	—	9	35	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	237	6	231	19	791	30	102	436	—	—			
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	2 265	388	1 877	170	3 484	112	993	2 487	—	—			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	137	26	111	28	892	30	128	476	—	—			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	48	8	40	8	430	28	55	386	—	—			
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	159	51	108	19	454	49	117	317	—	—			
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	235	51	184	19	515	4	117	248	—	—			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	789	107	682	38	619	24	166	485	—	—			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	523	54	469	34	449	3	186	326	—	—			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	176	65	111	23	248	2	178	153	—	—			
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	149	46	103	16	173	6	114	77	—	—			
\$50,000 or more.....	29	—	29	—	48	—	19	19	—	—			
Median.....	\$12 615	\$13 154	\$12 528	\$11 597	\$8 373	\$5 857	\$14 245	\$8 520	—	—			
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	2 288	386	1 902	172	3 446	118	973	2 384	—	—			
Drive alone.....	1 212	153	1 059	52	2 694	70	485	1 800	—	—			
Carpool.....	1 076	233	843	120	752	48	488	884	—	—			
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—			
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—			
Walked only.....	11	—	11	—	225	10	107	107	—	—			
Other means.....	20	7	13	2	36	—	38	38	—	—			
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.43	1.77	1.38	1.78	1.14	1.34	1.48	1.26	—	—			
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	40.3	42.3	39.9	57.5	16.1	30.1	39.7	24.5	—	—			
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	40.4	41.4	40.2	57.5	16.5	30.1	40.2	25.3	—	—			
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	14.2	—	90.0	34.2	—	—			
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Sequatchie County, Tenn., worked—Con.									
	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.	Chattanooga city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	—	848	717	76	641	131	184	1 562	178
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	—	652	545	50	495	107	164	762	122
Married, wife present	—	440	300	30	410	85	138	594	95
Householder, no wife present	—	57	44	—	44	13	—	68	7
Other household member	—	70	61	20	41	9	26	100	20
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	196	172	26	146	24	20	800	56
Householder, husband present	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	11	—
Householder, no husband present	—	2	36	—	38	2	6	148	6
Other household member	—	156	134	24	110	22	14	641	50
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	32	26	2	24	6	9	111	14
20 to 24 years	—	92	79	11	68	13	35	224	33
25 to 54 years	—	639	539	61	478	100	129	1 053	129
55 to 64 years	—	63	59	—	59	4	11	145	2
65 years and over	—	22	14	2	12	8	—	29	—
With one or more years of college	—	115	89	23	66	26	19	275	24
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	—	841	710	76	634	131	184	1 561	178
Black	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	19	19	—	19	—	—	—	2
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	—	848	717	76	641	131	184	1 562	178
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	73	74	7	38	25	19	281	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	128	104	28	76	24	25	356	31
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	10	—	10	3	—	18	—
Sales occupations	—	58	45	8	37	13	25	217	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	57	49	20	29	8	—	170	11
Service occupations	—	56	37	3	37	19	8	230	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	6	2	4	—	—	81	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	176	132	4	128	44	81	157	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	389	364	6	358	25	21	457	74
Construction	—	61	46	4	42	15	10	77	25
Manufacturing	—	382	372	6	364	10	10	357	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	95	63	22	41	32	—	87	33
Wholesale trade	—	29	21	14	21	8	6	56	6
Retail trade	—	111	104	8	76	7	27	284	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	45	26	16	10	19	—	27	—
Business and repair services	—	5	5	—	5	—	8	15	10
Personal services	—	23	21	9	12	2	—	53	33
Professional and related services	—	46	28	—	28	18	15	363	60
Public administration	—	31	13	11	2	18	4	113	17
All other industries	—	20	18	—	18	2	104	133	11
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	695	634	41	593	61	115	916	123
Federal government workers	—	56	29	—	29	—	—	26	18
State and local government workers	—	64	30	6	24	34	12	374	30
Self-employed workers	—	27	18	—	18	9	—	138	7
Unpaid family workers	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	109	91	16	75	18	20	307	31
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	—	820	698	76	622	122	164	1 503	176
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	—	99	60	9	48	39	58	368	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	52	52	12	40	—	8	376	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	66	53	—	53	13	—	251	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	64	62	—	60	2	—	158	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	237	205	19	186	32	39	209	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	206	176	6	170	30	32	89	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	80	76	3	80	3	4	37	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	16	14	—	14	2	14	47	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Median	—	\$12 110	\$12 371	\$12 068	\$12 402	\$10 717	\$15 000	\$6 458	\$7 455
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	—	820	689	70	619	131	149	1 415	171
Drive slow	—	474	390	31	349	74	74	1 026	98
Carpool	—	346	309	39	270	37	75	379	73
Public transportation	—	10	10	6	4	—	—	2	—
Bus or streetcar	—	10	10	6	4	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	74
Other means	—	18	18	—	18	—	—	2	18
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.38	1.42	1.70	1.39	1.21	1.40	1.19	1.39
Mean travel time to work	—	42.6	43.7	53.5	42.3	37.1	39.9	33.5	50.2
Car, truck, or van	—	42.9	43.9	55.9	42.6	37.1	36.4	14.0	52.2
Public transportation	—	38.0	38.0	50.0	20.0	—	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Catoosa County, Ga.	Dade County, Ga.	Walker County, Ga.	Hamilton County, Tenn.	Chattanooga city	Remainder of Hamilton County, Tenn.	Marion County, Tenn.	Sequatchie County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	11 474	309	411	912	8 466	6 807	1 659	1 136	240
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	8 970	214	255	543	7 068	5 738	1 320	742	149
Householder, wife present	7 460	144	193	385	6 003	4 848	1 155	597	138
Householder, no wife present	423	11	29	29	342	303	39	35	6
Other household member	1 087	59	62	116	667	551	136	110	5
In group quarters	48	—	—	12	36	36	—	—	—
Female	2 504	95	156	370	1 398	1 069	329	394	91
Householder, husband present	1 509	31	48	6	7	7	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	515	11	74	78	295	218	77	39	18
Other household member	1 957	84	76	274	1 095	843	252	355	73
In group quarters	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	627	81	79	70	310	198	112	68	19
20 to 24 years	1 263	—	67	100	981	821	160	102	13
25 to 54 years	8 205	178	235	603	6 328	5 144	1 184	771	90
55 to 64 years	1 58	50	30	126	774	575	199	123	55
65 years and over	221	—	—	13	73	69	4	72	63
With one or more years of college	2 573	63	31	152	2 072	1 696	376	216	39
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	11 068	309	398	912	8 205	6 602	1 603	1 004	240
Black	338	—	—	13	193	164	29	132	—
Other races	68	—	—	—	68	41	27	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	16	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	11 461	309	411	912	8 453	6 794	1 659	1 136	240
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 334	56	33	81	1 036	828	208	110	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 064	61	42	133	1 534	1 345	191	212	62
Technicians and related support occupations	811	13	14	29	689	548	41	41	11
Sales occupations	721	51	28	19	500	428	72	105	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	916	10	13	64	745	667	76	57	40
Service occupations	1 13	13	10	15	975	870	123	184	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	20	22	52	50	2	32	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 185	85	147	147	1 492	1 447	545	275	52
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 521	116	247	455	3 344	2 756	588	323	36
Construction	1 050	10	17	896	291	191	305	101	—
Manufacturing	4 746	161	240	567	3 440	2 924	516	265	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 641	6	18	43	1 519	1 144	375	55	—
Wholesale trade	625	35	22	35	536	461	75	—	16
Retail trade	942	58	62	109	873	374	99	199	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	226	4	1	16	169	169	—	28	8
Business and repair services	255	—	21	204	204	186	18	30	—
Personal services	205	—	13	—	170	170	—	22	—
Professional and related services	1 063	48	24	75	649	454	195	254	13
Public administration	299	—	—	267	201	66	66	10	22
All other industries	409	—	11	29	130	120	10	172	67
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 365	267	348	792	6 934	5 902	1 032	870	154
Government workers	921	—	—	—	873	494	379	44	4
State and local government workers	748	19	18	71	451	278	173	154	35
Self-employed workers	411	23	36	43	194	133	61	68	47
Unpaid family workers	29	—	9	6	14	—	14	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 373	75	102	173	786	556	230	137	100
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	11 266	309	365	897	8 377	6 770	1 607	1 113	205
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 192	25	55	160	665	466	199	233	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	743	39	23	97	427	267	160	142	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 021	36	39	99	527	519	111	111	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 090	56	50	113	721	583	138	123	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 631	161	140	145	2 192	2 151	339	254	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 125	77	75	76	1 893	1 524	369	55	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 013	15	12	18	802	625	177	166	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	824	—	1	26	728	579	149	53	16
\$50,000 or more	127	—	—	35	56	56	—	36	—
Median	\$11 936	\$9 946	\$10 273	\$7 687	\$13 048	\$13 061	\$12 936	\$9 455	\$8 111
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	11 142	309	398	859	8 261	6 691	1 570	1 075	240
Drive alone	6 196	235	212	510	4 303	3 547	756	543	193
Carpool	4 946	74	186	349	3 958	3 144	814	532	47
Public transportation	49	—	—	—	49	42	7	—	—
Bus or streetcar	49	—	—	—	49	42	7	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	153	—	7	22	97	40	57	27	—
Other means	6	—	—	31	59	34	25	34	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.39	1.14	1.38	1.32	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.22	1.13
Mean travel time to work	45.0	25.2	32.0	31.7	51.1	52.4	45.5	23.4	31.2
Car, truck, or van	45.6	25.2	32.8	32.6	51.7	52.9	46.4	23.4	31.2
Public transportation	37.4	—	—	—	37.4	27.1	49.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living inside SMSA												Schuamburg village (pt.), Cook County	
	Total	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evansville city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Total	Cook County	
Workers 16 years and over	3 160 095	2 280 950	34 548	1 190 989	26 204	28 703	5 186	38 585	28 793	27 819	28 191	28 274		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	1 801 897	1 280 268	20 228	653 452	14 621	16 484	2 977	20 083	16 782	16 103	14 354	16 472		
Householder, wife present	1 094 902	745 388	13 858	331 138	8 279	10 838	2 291	10 064	10 855	10 729	7 984	10 749		
Householder, no wife present	269 185	211 747	2 177	136 487	5 275	1 932	393	1 340	1 241	1 238	708	3 383		
Other household member	411 144	314 335	3 888	180 153	3 668	3 708	3 003	4 059	3 567	4 136	3 601	2 334		
In group quarters	26 666	24 600	208	5 674	99	99	99	404	99	99	99	99		
Female	1 358 199	1 000 682	14 320	537 537	11 583	12 219	2 209	18 502	12 011	11 716	13 837	11 782		
Householder, husband present	30 450	22 623	278	12 877	185	156	—	823	259	219	508	201		
Householder, no husband present	355 028	288 341	2 887	166 079	3 267	2 417	576	6 120	2 385	2 201	4 910	2 924		
Other household member	960 599	681 354	11 091	333 531	8 120	9 560	1 683	10 419	9 367	9 172	8 173	8 447		
In group quarters	12 211	8 364	64	5 230	31	86	—	1 140	—	34	246	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	229 927	150 423	3 078	66 899	1 914	2 553	287	2 627	2 525	2 828	1 597	1 574		
20 to 24 years	435 046	315 361	4 064	168 237	3 797	3 658	700	6 017	3 932	3 772	3 900	4 218		
25 to 34 years	1 089 930	742 632	22 035	347 546	15 142	17 260	3 621	23 447	18 046	15 286	17 987	20 788		
35 to 54 years	602 513	311 668	4 555	161 327	4 513	4 42	383	6 263	3 726	3 666	3 343	3 132		
65 years and over	102 679	81 866	1 816	46 760	838	990	1 968	2 231	517	1 267	1 290	213		
With one or more years of college	1 317 765	933 028	19 782	443 661	5 969	10 957	1 948	27 136	14 437	10 227	18 582	14 805		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	2 526 975	1 706 653	33 652	709 047	25 171	27 732	4 565	29 468	27 688	27 444	24 439	27 211		
Black	459 616	429 051	181	370 850	21	25	482	7 995	126	—	2 976	261		
Other races	173 504	145 246	715	111 092	1 012	946	139	1 122	979	375	776	802		
Spanish origin ^a	214 375	182 522	645	150 504	2 011	1 054	222	594	307	346	706	461		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	3 137 425	2 278 167	34 351	1 189 748	26 204	28 697	5 186	38 507	28 783	27 819	28 171	28 200		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	828 848	587 949	8 129	312 743	9 584	7 897	1 781	5 550	7 943	6 309	4 659	5 258		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 070 580	784 051	13 755	392 699	5 547	10 884	1 735	11 454	11 063	10 139	10 777	11 056		
Technicians and related support occupations	93 747	65 238	1 252	32 682	535	959	174	1 721	740	797	1 069	1 036		
Sales occupations	518 418	376 293	5 292	86 148	1 835	2 518	518	4 013	3 142	3 342	3 187	3 034		
Service occupations, including clerical	648 026	494 204	6 913	263 869	6 177	7 109	1 063	7 720	6 361	5 825	6 741	2 037		
Service occupations, excluding clerical	359 346	273 907	2 676	108 833	2 777	2 973	438	3 958	2 423	3 006	2 150	2 249		
Production, craft, and repair occupations	333 330	245 907	2 508	115 859	3 991	3 689	837	6 199	3 613	4 137	1 851	3 093		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	563 559	424 349	2 895	265 926	7 685	4 182	946	6 524	2 991	4 269	2 237	2 948		
Construction	130 250	83 608	1 298	55 764	847	1 472	330	2 264	1 606	6 401	701	709		
Extraction	828 848	587 949	8 129	312 743	9 584	7 897	1 781	5 550	7 943	6 309	4 659	5 258		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	266 233	201 760	2 710	107 543	2 706	2 717	409	1 786	2 786	2 820	1 777	2 988		
Wholesale trade	162 788	118 390	2 597	51 506	1 552	2 020	289	1 222	2 019	1 647	1 239	2 342		
Retail trade	497 454	357 414	5 754	170 529	4 481	4 775	695	4 807	5 275	5 566	3 734	4 537		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	243 188	185 419	3 309	97 318	1 648	2 041	286	3 933	2 127	2 299	3 132	2 596		
Business and repair services	160 407	112 936	2 024	57 229	1 009	1 452	322	2 361	1 715	1 065	1 622	3 311		
Food and kindred product manufacturing	257 235	195 186	4 133	34 193	389	612	101	1 166	801	544	200	201		
Professional and related services	600 148	445 949	6 482	241 533	3 947	4 490	841	14 860	3 812	4 913	9 387	4 004		
Public administration	128 442	100 548	928	69 481	759	867	62	1 281	657	797	1 160	704		
Armed forces, at work	47 710	27 467	507	11 009	282	364	70	877	279	271	272	309		
Armed forces, at work	22 670	2 783	197	1 241	—	6	—	78	10	—	20	74		
Private wage and salary workers	2 588 561	1 871 990	29 128	950 183	23 246	25 335	4 468	30 702	25 478	23 040	22 092	24 983		
Federal government workers	114 307	72 498	5 588	47 615	531	781	118	533	478	1 102	527	577		
State and local government workers	316 753	235 647	2 848	105 828	1 718	1 686	316	1 813	1 316	2 395	1 781	1 840		
Self-employed workers	131 458	90 683	1 597	40 448	659	878	207	2 184	1 178	1 597	1 629	786		
Unpaid family workers	9 016	6 939	123	2 532	50	83	47	105	88	109	53	89		
At work 10 to 34 hours	615 451	436 293	7 515	210 568	4 571	6 177	801	10 395	5 962	6 838	5 567	4 796		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	3 065 268	2 207 886	33 953	1 142 198	25 676	28 264	5 074	37 487	28 439	26 955	27 542	27 818		
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	452 399	316 778	5 588	161 294	3 658	4 353	648	7 280	4 507	4 283	3 613	4 955		
\$6,000 to \$5,999	200 991	146 210	1 960	80 139	2 097	1 895	283	4 583	1 878	1 781	1 481	1 800		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	212 825	158 851	1 522	94 246	2 002	1 748	279	2 263	1 814	1 749	1 655	1 881		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	257 235	195 186	4 133	34 193	2 419	2 032	376	2 866	2 012	1 962	1 202	1 998		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	619 121	440 111	5 190	272 148	6 236	5 273	1 055	7 133	4 808	4 147	5 968	4 893		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	487 772	357 776	4 397	190 113	4 806	4 699	100	5 276	4 052	3 889	4 445	5 810		
\$20,000 or more	360 868	255 566	3 640	123 219	3 031	3 514	705	6 501	3 890	3 465	3 967	3 668		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	398 481	258 876	7 971	88 195	1 850	1 430	639	4 962	5 280	4 469	5 552	6 142		
\$50,000 or more	75 636	47 572	1 304	13 912	129	449	65	1 762	758	652	617	312		
Median	512 659	512 538	515 622	511 595	512 038	513 343	514 635	512 226	514 125	514 074	513 173	515 894		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	2 346 639	1 590 316	28 688	690 851	19 184	24 584	4 750	21 019	24 752	23 512	17 997	25 810		
Drive	2 041 047	1 222 667	24 143	496 000	14 207	20 131	2 660	16 247	20 376	18 972	13 666	20 472		
Carpool	525 592	367 649	4 545	194 851	4 977	4 453	1 090	5 372	4 376	4 540	3 733	5 033		
Public transportation	570 324	512 047	4 019	386 290	4 267	2 297	233	10 656	2 741	2 838	8 013	1 696		
Bus or trolley	523 178	291 862	3 856	222 219	3 021	1 818	135	10 656	2 741	2 838	8 013	1 696		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	260 176	220 115	3 856	163 856	2 246	1 479	98	6 656	2 741	2 838	8 013	1 696		
Walked only	181 246	138 749	947	93 992	2 354	1 150	90	5 181	822	1 090	1 940	429		
Other means	23 254	15 495	264	8 295	197	265	35	464	156	184	316	110		
Went to home	38 331	24 343	630	11 561	202	287	78	951	320	225	483	229		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.09	1.19	1.17	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.12		
Drive	28	29	3	28	31	21	21	21	26	30	27	30		
Car, truck, or van	25	26	3	25	28	21	21	21	26	28	27	27		
Public transportation	45	9	44	47	41	38	55	33	42	58	61	39		
With a public transportation disability	17 404	14 250	623	8 732	134	58	33	159	66	128	190	42		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County
Workers 16 years and over	32 168	811 490	335 563	908	334 648	128 802	35 521	24 824	68 457	211 486	30 435	181 051
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 287	470 405	196 986	565	196 417	73 842	20 569	13 881	39 592	129 386	16 817	112 569
Householder, wife present.....	13 201	312 323	133 343	453	134 889	49 374	12 944	8 633	27 293	76 362	10 748	69 214
Householder, no wife present.....	3 872	53 061	23 259	75	23 164	9 051	3 029	2 242	3 780	12 233	2 768	9 466
Other household member.....	3 110	100 577	37 084	40	37 064	15 060	4 628	2 648	7 924	22 110	3 853	18 157
In group quarters.....	23	2 265	1 300	—	1 300	557	108	154	95	—	—	15 712
Female	13 881	341 085	138 577	343	138 231	54 960	14 952	11 143	28 865	82 100	13 618	68 482
Householder, husband present.....	8 361	6 786	2 794	3	2 791	1 232	264	547	621	2 133	321	1 892
Householder, no husband present.....	2 786	7 759	26 947	51	26 938	11 789	3 705	3 026	5 058	14 520	8 845	10 655
Other household member.....	10 764	261 007	108 177	289	107 885	41 442	10 769	7 559	23 114	64 044	9 295	54 749
In group quarters.....	—	1 533	1 359	—	1 359	497	214	211	72	1 323	137	1 186
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	1 899	62 611	27 034	9	27 025	11 145	3 122	2 007	6 016	24 187	2 334	21 853
20 to 24 years.....	3 284	109 782	44 040	139	43 901	18 775	5 811	4 196	8 768	29 694	4 920	24 774
25 to 34 years.....	17 436	502 985	223 638	718	219 913	81 189	21 488	14 860	45 181	131 560	18 970	112 710
35 to 64 years.....	2 135	111 699	35 988	35	35 953	14 168	4 329	2 767	7 072	20 862	3 920	17 553
65 years and over.....	2 336	24 413	7 863	7	7 856	3 525	1 111	994	1 420	5 063	902	4 161
With one or more years of college.....	18 310	347 794	174 717	628	174 085	44 578	10 180	8 852	25 546	92 042	10 338	81 704
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	29 866	740 370	321 256	862	320 387	118 782	29 714	22 468	66 600	191 923	22 990	168 933
Black.....	256	45 878	3 646	21	3 645	4 539	2 865	1 058	616	12 213	4 789	7 424
Other races.....	2 046	25 242	10 641	25	10 616	5 461	2 942	1 298	1 241	7 350	2 656	4 694
Spanish origin ¹	587	25 085	7 267	25	7 235	10 331	5 713	2 211	2 407	8 549	3 664	4 885
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	32 168	810 333	335 372	908	334 457	128 775	35 521	24 824	68 430	192 070	29 283	162 887
Nonoperating and professional specialty occupations.....	11 417	210 640	105 761	290	105 467	26 943	5 482	5 239	16 022	56 879	7 878	51 001
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	13 581	288 321	121 411	387	121 021	40 317	10 976	7 851	21 490	61 576	9 281	52 355
Technicians and related support occupations.....	8 621	23 212	11 698	55	11 643	4 484	1 190	4 248	2 346	5 992	4 438	4 554
Sales occupations.....	2 167	506 663	203 640	160	203 481	60 363	12 401	7 403	19 292	79 799	12 829	66 970
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 200	169 603	65 253	163	65 037	23 230	6 429	4 502	12 299	32 805	5 401	27 404
Service occupations.....	2 455	100 597	29 355	41	29 314	13 645	4 139	2 860	6 646	21 091	4 059	16 832
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations.....	1 313	118 818	31 313	124	31 194	12 242	3 102	2 102	3 027	10 252	1 816	8 436
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 251	80 557	38 116	103	38 035	16 727	4 130	3 200	9 417	21 919	3 423	18 496
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 301	125 536	39 216	87	39 129	29 619	10 447	5 572	13 600	26 868	6 849	21 759
Construction.....	1 618	36 950	17 675	47	17 628	6 255	1 005	1 191	4 059	9 908	0 018	8 969
Nonoperating and professional specialty occupations.....	6 573	209 287	81 767	246	81 521	44 004	11 043	8 191	21 877	53 071	9 468	43 603
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 363	72 155	27 738	114	27 621	8 383	2 192	1 387	4 804	10 614	659	9 155
Wholesale trade.....	2 117	49 540	20 209	53	20 152	7 375	1 375	786	3 564	9 422	982	8 440
Retail trade.....	6 887	140 374	58 081	138	57 944	18 355	4 892	3 074	9 789	30 900	4 130	26 770
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 749	64 161	24 612	99	24 513	7 846	2 294	1 367	4 185	14 328	393	12 935
Business and repair services.....	1 572	40 934	23 678	57	23 621	5 574	1 465	5 107	2 833	8 862	8 862	8 862
Personal services.....	711	17 000	6 015	7	6 008	2 977	689	3 131	1 243	4 588	692	3 896
Professional and related services.....	5 511	145 169	60 340	111	60 249	22 470	5 619	5 420	11 431	37 609	6 547	31 062
Public administration.....	929	22 913	9 326	33	9 292	3 923	1 180	783	1 974	7 608	890	5 718
All other industries.....	4 157	11 850	5 911	3	5 908	3 367	606	388	2 373	4 435	341	4 094
Armed forces, at work.....	—	1 157	191	—	191	27	—	—	27	194	852	18 564
Private wage and salary workers.....	25 601	687 734	286 721	796	285 918	108 571	30 821	20 638	57 112	156 904	22 821	132 083
Federal government workers.....	534	18 344	8 175	30	8 145	2 899	1 133	608	1 338	26 836	641	23 795
State and local government workers.....	3 718	67 137	26 053	66	25 987	11 367	2 625	2 699	6 043	18 231	3 603	14 628
Self-employed workers.....	2 089	35 831	13 572	13	13 559	5 399	878	935	3 586	10 909	955	9 954
Unpaid family workers.....	2 857	4 444	1 267	3	1 264	646	68	54	156	5	156	15
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 608	165 195	68 984	78	68 903	24 719	6 122	5 192	13 405	42 489	5 523	36 966
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	31 641	792 959	327 868	897	326 962	125 779	34 852	24 167	66 760	205 382	29 591	175 791
\$1 \$2 999 or less.....	4 472	1 043	48 237	60	48 177	18 517	5 607	3 917	9 732	36 740	4 468	32 288
\$5 000 to \$5 999.....	2 137	48 741	18 750	34	18 713	8 427	2 227	1 801	4 399	14 789	1 005	12 884
\$6 000 to \$7 999.....	2 535	47 809	17 270	19	17 251	3 223	3 088	1 831	4 404	14 446	2 518	11 928
\$8 000 to \$9 999.....	2 125	36 076	20 275	20	20 258	10 688	3 230	2 844	3 359	12 848	1 653	11 195
\$10 000 to \$14 999.....	5 693	147 567	55 931	148	55 783	24 502	6 929	5 586	12 387	35 975	6 691	29 284
\$15 000 to \$19 999.....	4 662	126 226	47 953	203	47 750	21 754	7 027	5 390	10 737	28 379	5 534	22 845
\$20 000 to \$24 999.....	3 518	100 318	42 222	203	42 022	14 768	4 469	2 645	7 909	20 739	3 037	17 702
\$25 000 to \$49 999.....	5 308	126 408	65 141	195	64 942	14 417	3 014	1 917	9 486	28 683	2 437	26 246
\$50 000 or more.....	1 595	25 751	11 618	18	11 600	2 924	668	471	1 569	10 747	609	498
Median.....	13 732	514 176	215 234	518 940	515 221	212 580	512 008	511 565	513 450	512 576	511 828	512 753
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	26 177	683 292	284 452	762	283 683	115 502	31 984	21 606	61 912	173 300	27 691	145 609
Drive alone.....	20 890	553 600	232 900	651	232 242	90 261	23 735	16 708	49 818	133 800	20 269	113 231
Carpool.....	5 287	129 692	51 752	111	51 641	25 241	8 249	4 898	12 094	39 300	7 422	32 878
Public transportation.....	2 871	78 762	33 111	127	33 084	13 152	3 152	2 443	6 200	14 190	1 441	11 749
Bus or streetcar.....	1 568	16 317	1 301	—	1 301	803	789	652	362	1 096	474	624
Subway elevated train, or railroad.....	2 578	67 499	31 140	127	31 013	2 916	538	579	1 799	10 790	470	10 320
Walked only.....	1 273	29 881	11 658	11	11 647	5 351	1 451	913	2 311	19 019	2 045	17 974
Worked at home.....	176	4 897	2 405	17	2 388	1 931	299	200	632	3 169	242	2 927
Means of home.....	339	9 038	4 237	2	4 235	1 983	268	319	3 396	3 837	287	3 550
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	26.4	26.2	26.2	27.5	26.7	27.0	27.5	27.0	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	24.1	24.2	24.6	27.8	24.6	24.1	18.1	19.0	21.6	23.4	18.7	24.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	48.2	53.3	60.1	68.5	60.1	58.4	45.9	49.0	7.1	64.0	43.2	65.8
With a public transportation disability.....	227	4 302	1 110	—	1 110	514	142	102	266	740	70	674

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Worked inside SMSA					Egan city (pt.), Cook County	
	Mchenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Place of work not reported	Total	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Cicero town		Des Plaines city (pt.), Cook County
Workers 16 years and over	67 919	135 375	29 881	105 494	311 338	2 862 396	2 229 898	23 717	1 272 391	30 013	37 870	3 111
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	40 301	81 114	17 030	64 084	182 033	1 642 691	1 282 498	11 477	734 640	21 106	22 174	1 356
Householder, wife present	28 404	57 031	10 444	46 590	87 475	1 026 468	802 543	7 159	452 272	14 966	14 720	713
Householder, no wife present	4 043	8 040	1 743	6 543	19 181	237 381	192 811	1 237	126 174	2 912	2 915	230
Other household member	7 775	14 880	4 011	10 869	57 803	534 355	276 240	3 049	151 412	3 239	4 492	347
In group quarters	79	107	35	357	1 58	23 437	8 334	12	4 844	151	151	47
Female	27 618	54 261	12 851	41 410	129 305	1 240 245	947 400	12 240	537 751	8 907	15 696	1 378
Householder, husband present	649	939	241	698	2 357	28 459	22 227	180	13 922	187	376	33
Householder, no husband present	4 505	9 436	3 435	6 191	34 519	322 526	267 657	2 355	177 780	2 463	3 662	343
Other household member	22 427	43 065	8 856	34 209	91 313	817 495	649 573	9 671	341 516	6 183	11 528	992
In group quarters	37	631	319	312	1 116	11 875	7 943	34	4 533	54	110	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 614	11 524	2 455	9 069	28 220	204 211	136 132	2 248	58 296	1 097	2 730	267
20 to 24 years	8 382	18 794	4 720	14 074	46 666	392 257	294 961	3 229	160 677	2 527	5 002	594
25 to 54 years	44 956	89 835	17 937	71 998	185 045	1 829 274	1 425 024	15 302	823 688	19 173	24 695	2 009
55 to 64 years	7 030	12 774	3 791	8 986	38 194	367 571	299 661	2 492	180 597	6 419	4 560	181
65 years and over	1 917	2 445	978	1 467	13 213	89 717	74 120	446	49 133	797	883	60
With one or more years of college	25 453	48 147	9 832	38 315	109 796	1 217 560	962 260	11 173	571 943	7 678	17 568	885
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	66 921	121 440	24 135	97 305	221 285	2 339 057	1 736 073	22 579	892 343	25 317	34 738	2 922
Black	41	1 106	4 449	5 657	69 954	390 198	362 007	323	267 412	3 385	1 502	117
Other races	977	3 832	1 297	2 532	20 099	153 047	131 818	815	12 636	1 111	1 630	72
Spanish origin*	1 265	4 448	1 931	2 517	29 319	185 721	158 533	868	108 415	2 604	1 983	100
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	67 899	135 142	29 840	105 302	307 679	2 863 969	2 227 701	23 710	1 271 536	30 013	37 832	3 111
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 839	27 783	5 473	20 408	69 781	718 788	552 223	6 489	344 609	14 450	15 686	586
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 643	40 902	9 227	31 675	103 173	999 668	796 712	9 417	441 168	7 189	14 220	1 338
Technicians and related support occupations	2 184	4 151	936	3 215	8 613	87 000	67 240	1 179	37 324	480	1 440	35
Service occupations	7 183	14 293	3 173	8 756	28 173	274 876	212 629	2 039	115 682	1 772	2 323	209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 776	21 758	5 174	16 584	56 887	597 489	479 163	5 143	288 362	5 137	8 977	934
Service occupations	6 441	15 207	4 159	11 048	41 693	320 170	246 350	2 790	141 705	1 995	2 271	198
Food service, and fishing occupations	5 755	11 652	2 917	8 663	28 173	274 876	212 629	2 039	115 682	1 772	2 323	209
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 881	20 780	3 717	12 063	34 193	323 128	245 914	2 907	129 183	5 417	4 024	538
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 882	28 795	7 178	21 617	65 957	506 442	393 345	2 600	212 167	10 750	6 600	528
Construction	4 728	7 996	1 425	6 571	14 715	116 532	84 038	1 129	42 484	1 091	1 624	180
Manufacturing	21 409	38 588	8 180	30 408	81 732	759 665	577 621	5 146	294 822	16 772	12 110	725
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 090	12 448	2 922	9 526	27 170	244 227	207 918	1 229	121 744	4 185	2 644	134
Wholesale trade	3 306	1 736	1 101	4 635	16 843	147 809	119 632	1 876	58 999	869	4 238	74
Retail trade	10 414	22 720	4 768	17 502	51 360	449 687	335 488	3 008	171 153	2 255	4 699	709
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 859	7 124	1 447	5 677	21 049	224 551	188 187	1 492	133 743	848	2 123	724
Business and repair services	2 885	6 197	1 019	5 178	16 403	145 650	109 789	1 081	66 312	641	2 739	267
Health care, and food service occupations	1 375	1 423	664	1 759	9 254	84 875	50 432	703	29 876	699	1 339	132
Professional and related services	10 363	23 397	6 076	17 301	52 178	597 477	431 652	6 402	270 508	1 910	4 078	211
Public administration	1 686	3 357	1 818	3 519	11 616	117 821	96 044	356	71 975	352	1 388	8
All other industries	2 784	3 626	400	3 264	5 339	43 175	26 890	488	12 303	796	990	41
Armed forces, at work	20	233	41	192	3 659	18 967	2 197	7	833	—	38	—
Private wage and salary workers	55 608	110 767	23 890	86 877	253 684	2 365 989	1 842 991	19 843	1 019 703	26 972	34 173	2 888
Federal government workers	620	3 079	736	2 343	12 976	102 261	69 384	360	48 626	261	1 095	28
State and local government workers	4 223	15 039	4 040	10 955	43 670	288 050	202 227	2 862	149 990	1 839	1 363	109
Self-employed workers	6 902	5 993	1 110	4 883	13 933	118 439	87 845	1 042	52 792	880	299	133
Unpaid family workers	366	497	61	436	1 075	7 545	5 357	90	2 460	61	90	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 720	28 246	6 131	22 115	67 751	956 411	407 297	6 692	201 099	3 178	5 825	530
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	66 386	131 949	29 009	102 940	285 451	2 813 546	2 176 292	23 323	1 239 121	29 528	37 223	3 019
\$1 to \$3,999 per year	10 867	20 758	4 736	16 050	48 127	407 009	289 898	4 227	143 641	2 722	3 323	379
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 352	8 463	1 874	6 589	18 146	133 566	93 618	1 028	381 022	2 107	1 077	177
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 336	8 599	2 202	6 397	22 606	192 397	145 295	1 500	84 743	1 350	2 244	264
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 500	6 999	1 617	5 383	25 917	234 146	187 852	1 890	108 854	1 779	2 600	320
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 939	20 263	5 276	14 974	54 820	450 532	448 620	3 824	263 876	5 626	6 197	540
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 737	22 131	4 989	17 155	44 510	420 532	353 229	3 361	203 364	7 539	5 384	547
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 786	19 814	4 041	15 773	30 149	364 728	249 648	2 140	156 457	4 380	4 229	438
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 960	21 404	3 369	18 035	31 937	370 796	256 031	2 800	149 871	4 950	5 820	250
\$50,000 or more	1 657	3 727	353	1 374	6 190	69 698	56 802	643	35 934	261	1 169	104
Median	\$12 656	\$14 995	\$12 891	\$15 183	\$11 781	\$12 987	\$13 343	\$11 670	\$13 621	\$16 148	\$13 665	\$12 976
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	59 265	123 604	27 352	96 252	225 940	2 149 489	1 562 746	21 702	702 720	24 482	34 833	2 932
Driver	45 806	93 113	20 761	75 152	178 497	1 645 326	1 202 227	18 099	523 802	18 119	27 818	2 323
Carpool	13 459	27 691	6 591	21 100	50 443	486 163	360 519	3 613	184 218	6 363	6 924	539
Public transportation	3 563	7 107	739	4 368	61 441	513 880	397 293	361	463 004	3 202	1 323	40
Subway	3 269	6 597	509	3 089	47 173	404 728	306 527	140	189 359	2 232	854	230
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 265	3 958	231	3 727	21 330	242 504	200 370	175	230 347	252	252	—
Walked only	2 764	3 705	1 192	2 513	20 209	160 617	123 150	873	82 067	6 035	1 081	43
Other means	1 878	3 666	311	1 564	3 666	21 018	16 666	141	8 039	51	183	18
Worked at home	1 849	2 802	287	1 795	546	—	38 331	24 343	630	11 561	202	287
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	27.1	24.8	18.1	26.6	29.3	28.3	30.8	21.1	35.5	28.5	26.7	20.8
Car, truck, or van—minutes	23.7	25.0	18.5	25.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	21.0	31.0	24.3	26.3	20.7
Public transportation—minutes	77.3	64.1	42.7	67.7	43.0	46.4	46.4	45.1	46.9	45.1	50.9	39.3
With a public transportation disability	23.7	55.0	16.6	38.4	3 025	14 470	12 254					

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.											
	Evenston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over	34 746	13 910	15 801	13 686	53 497	38 364	712 792	244 265	1 377	214	301	242 373
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 060	6 786	7 048	6 079	17 417	21 363	416 615	131 273	461	156	216	130 440
Householder, wife present	8 438	3 785	4 090	3 274	11 338	13 581	267 774	81 992	284	128	100	81 480
Householder, no wife present	3 094	929	839	826	2 628	3 011	51 026	16 295	32	10	33	16 217
Other household member	3 263	2 066	2 090	1 837	3 690	4 747	96 005	31 661	145	10	83	43 233
In group quarters	1 225	6	26	100	29	24	1 010	31	—	—	—	1 053
Female	18 486	7 124	8 753	7 607	16 080	17 001	296 177	112 992	916	58	85	111 933
Householder, husband present	6 229	1 116	1 266	1 174	2 011	348	5 845	2 217	30	—	—	2 187
Householder, no husband present	5 714	1 709	2 037	2 840	2 037	2 840	44 677	20 614	119	36	27	20 828
Other household member	11 308	6 062	6 810	5 172	13 017	12 142	225 172	88 863	768	22	58	87 433
In group quarters	1 033	27	58	224	22	20	1 818	1 480	—	—	—	1 480
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 561	2 051	2 334	1 364	3 212	2 411	57 561	24 476	200	—	4	24 272
20 to 24 years	5 889	1 946	2 626	1 981	5 260	4 928	100 302	36 433	251	—	71	36 109
25 to 34 years	20 256	7 800	8 741	7 470	22 035	24 126	446 777	153 528	823	176	226	152 303
35 to 64 years	4 233	849	6 618	2 082	2 652	5 696	87 282	24 441	103	36	—	24 302
65 years and over	1 805	264	482	789	338	1 203	17 920	5 387	—	—	—	5 387
With one or more years of college	21 353	5 890	5 954	6 987	15 528	17 270	279 581	111 148	628	100	125	110 295
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 207	13 153	14 954	12 040	31 769	33 737	624 314	229 046	1 236	206	275	227 329
Black	4 807	302	335	1 339	585	2 432	59 268	6 893	129	8	12	6 744
Other races	1 732	455	312	307	1 463	2 157	29 110	8 326	12	—	—	14
Spanish origin ¹	1 621	438	334	251	949	2 749	38 221	8 286	—	—	—	8 276
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	34 739	13 910	15 746	13 686	53 491	38 364	711 541	244 233	1 377	214	301	242 341
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 787	3 404	4 016	4 548	8 819	6 819	155 965	43 633	54	78	60	48 987
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 869	5 942	5 746	5 264	14 583	14 082	235 994	91 729	519	82	102	100 606
Technicians and related support occupations	1 644	470	671	603	1 254	1 120	20 999	8 165	35	8	36	8 086
Subordinate occupations	2 754	1 263	2 003	1 624	4 623	4 623	87 587	31 651	—	—	—	31 651
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 049	2 588	2 870	2 740	7 247	8 909	130 308	51 191	573	38	24	50 586
Service occupations	4 234	1 831	3 014	2 172	2 719	3 053	79 868	25 657	61	26	24	25 546
Food service, janitory, and fishing occupations	46	49	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 018	1 233	1 364	907	3 323	4 265	91 368	28 482	28	24	72	27 758
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 782	1 539	1 545	951	3 957	6 399	143 832	34 224	21	27	25	34 211
Construction	884	634	642	513	1 580	1 220	32 022	12 840	15	2	31	12 792
Manufacturing	4 835	1 869	1 869	1 166	5 229	5 562	212 647	39 851	27	82	136	59 666
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	851	533	448	916	1 498	1 641	72 075	16 240	162	20	3	16 055
Wholesale trade	917	433	433	370	2 252	2 254	47 026	15 369	31	46	13	15 279
Retail trade	4 374	5 012	4 068	2 891	8 330	6 478	121 431	46 929	405	13	71	46 440
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 379	852	1 272	1 200	2 765	2 900	38 889	15 086	655	4	22	14 405
Business and repair services	1 577	782	2 022	780	1 372	1 575	32 051	21 796	10	32	—	21 754
Personal services	3 064	386	576	584	338	749	5 285	4	—	—	—	5 285
Professional and related services	15 529	2 903	5 538	4 968	2 569	4 765	111 472	40 931	—	15	25	40 833
Public administration	886	285	543	603	826	713	17 909	5 699	58	—	—	5 699
All other industries	643	186	183	175	364	537	10 784	619	14	—	—	6 605
Armed forces, at work	7	—	55	—	—	—	251	32	—	—	—	32
Private wage and salary workers	29 459	11 780	13 259	10 568	30 163	34 231	609 922	208 668	1 330	194	275	206 869
Federal government workers	407	126	158	317	144	395	17 367	5 038	—	—	—	5 039
State and local government workers	2 889	1 295	1 535	1 662	2 456	2 216	57 836	20 370	43	—	—	20 315
Self-employed workers	1 820	686	719	1 091	668	1 333	25 732	9 298	4	20	14	9 274
Unpaid family workers	71	23	100	66	46	66	485	70	—	—	—	70
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 858	4 850	5 794	4 322	6 662	6 505	151 982	58 423	218	13	17	58 175
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	34 023	13 699	15 357	13 177	52 935	37 491	697 396	238 626	1 377	214	287	236 748
\$1 to \$3,999 at least	7 156	3 497	3 702	3 173	5 229	4 733	106 883	43 630	181	34	43	43 415
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 722	1 103	1 712	1 015	2 217	2 225	45 247	16 676	139	8	32	16 497
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 314	1 019	1 350	248	1 884	2 319	45 160	15 719	128	—	22	15 569
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 926	1 268	1 712	1 096	2 772	3 237	54 568	17 367	196	—	17	17 658
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 477	2 096	2 656	2 384	6 787	8 537	135 580	45 397	338	17	57	44 985
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 562	1 830	1 973	1 841	4 648	5 678	112 542	34 773	154	44	51	34 524
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 732	1 033	1 037	1 116	2 833	4 380	87 123	25 567	27	—	32	25 398
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 215	1 170	1 166	1 118	4 871	5 198	95 302	33 208	146	82	59	32 921
\$50,000 or more	4 907	1 483	1 461	941	894	1 184	15 001	5 861	19	13	19	8 288
Median	\$10 887	\$9 941	\$9 416	\$10 156	\$12 736	\$13 028	\$13 151	\$12 319	\$10 419	\$23 479	\$14 812	\$12 323
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22 468	12 383	13 873	9 898	32 224	33 412	646 779	225 496	1 345	173	289	223 689
Drive alone	17 099	10 061	11 715	7 719	25 119	25 168	514 428	181 876	1 109	126	219	181 876
Carpool	5 169	2 322	2 158	1 903	6 715	8 244	132 341	44 297	236	47	74	43 940
Public transportation	5 599	284	558	1 260	419	1 337	25 446	2 467	27	13	12	2 415
Bus or trolley	4 509	134	321	1 096	2 792	3 237	40 079	1 567	27	—	32	15 398
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 452	126	37	301	47	482	335	5 075	—	—	—	817
Walked only	407	750	1 038	1 786	422	1 213	26 865	10 158	—	—	—	10 134
Other means	461	173	107	259	143	143	6 644	1 931	3	28	—	2 000
Worked at home	951	320	225	483	229	339	9 038	4 237	2	—	—	4 235
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.16	1.17	1.12
Mean travel time to work	22.6	20.6	18.8	21.3	21.3	21.6	24.6	24.2	22.2	45.7	36.6	21.8
Car, truck, or van	22.9	19.9	18.3	21.7	23.8	25.5	24.5	22.2	22.2	36.8	34.7	22.2
Public transportation	37.2	39.7	37.4	35.0	40.9	49.1	44.0	38.7	35.0	50.0	70.0	38.5
With a public transportation disability	22.1	—	60	132	93	291	55.1	72.7	—	—	—	72.7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.												
	Kane County	Aurora city (p.t.), Kane County	Elgin city (p.t.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (p.t.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	
Workers 16 years and over	112 599	34 997	25 300	52 302	164 865	19	29 294	125 552	46 319	84 990	40 894	44 096	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	62 100	19 309	12 359	30 232	94 380	13	16 238	78 129	23 942	48 498	23 471	25 027	
Married, wife present	41 464	13 102	8 939	19 043	52 664	10	10 777	42 826	14 638	31 925	15 841	16 684	
Householder, no wife present	7 498	2 880	1 509	3 809	10 521	—	2 133	8 388	2 926	5 810	2 912	2 898	
Other household member	12 718	3 936	2 455	6 527	17 256	—	3 247	14 009	6 113	13 667	4 593	5 774	
In group quarters	600	91	156	153	12 937	—	—	12 856	45	309	125	274	
Female	50 499	15 688	12 741	22 070	70 485	6	13 056	57 423	22 377	36 492	17 423	19 069	
Householder, husband present	1 118	299	324	495	955	—	254	502	481	610	282	328	
Householder, no husband present	10 467	3 159	2 886	4 542	13 157	—	2 537	10 600	3 808	6 687	3 811	2 876	
Other household member	38 267	12 042	9 309	16 916	54 304	6	10 087	44 211	18 049	28 621	13 033	15 588	
In group quarters	509	188	224	97	1 268	—	158	1 110	41	574	297	277	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	10 092	3 435	2 066	4 591	20 545	—	2 422	18 123	4 998	7 874	3 245	4 629	
20 to 24 years	16 380	5 292	3 716	7 372	25 146	—	3 967	21 179	6 548	12 389	6 093	6 356	
25 to 34 years	70 177	21 105	15 374	33 498	99 283	13	18 783	80 471	27 911	53 367	25 464	27 083	
35 to 44 years	12 860	4 155	3 025	5 680	16 161	6	3 263	12 892	5 072	9 376	5 033	4 283	
45 to 64 years	3 090	1 010	919	1 161	3 746	—	859	2 887	1 390	1 984	1 059	925	
65 years and over	38 177	11 607	9 135	17 235	63 575	—	10 049	53 526	13 970	28 430	13 673	14 757	
With one or more years of college													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	104 211	32 252	23 627	48 332	148 104	19	25 334	122 551	45 375	76 248	35 236	41 012	
Black	4 029	1 343	818	1 868	10 491	—	2 341	8 150	68	6 791	4 573	2 137	
Other races	4 299	1 402	853	2 102	6 770	—	1 419	4 851	876	3 032	1 085	947	
Spanish origin ¹	7 571	2 590	1 344	3 637	7 333	—	1 462	5 871	1 244	2 754	1 509	1 245	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	112 577	34 995	25 300	52 265	148 308	19	29 267	119 022	46 300	84 850	40 791	44 059	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 618	7 330	5 797	10 491	38 800	—	6 921	32 579	9 496	17 080	7 963	9 087	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34 906	11 937	8 594	14 375	46 971	—	6 480	37 491	12 668	24 083	13 063	11 020	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 772	1 513	774	1 685	4 745	—	895	3 775	900	2 053	1 196	857	
Sales occupations	10 211	4 105	3 145	5 423	16 233	—	3 408	12 825	4 698	8 131	4 334	3 772	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 023	6 177	5 045	8 701	26 863	—	2 262	21 601	6 940	13 289	7 177	5 772	
Service occupations	12 841	3 754	3 011	5 476	18 908	—	3 870	15 038	5 189	11 825	5 600	4 226	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 278	418	311	416	743	—	461	6 882	1 577	6 787	1 490	1 377	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 890	3 775	2 899	7 216	17 728	—	3 903	13 825	5 989	11 735	5 079	6 656	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 640	6 082	4 735	13 608	24 158	19	7 332	18 507	13 352	19 490	8 956	9 654	
Construction	4 843	1 370	865	2 628	7 439	—	1 071	6 368	2 509	4 843	1 794	3 049	
Manufacturing	39 195	10 823	7 466	20 906	43 219	6	8 299	34 914	16 565	23 114	11 310	11 984	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 234	1 856	1 180	2 198	6 682	—	2 045	4 637	1 974	6 179	2 374	2 905	
Wholesale trade	4 005	1 392	778	1 835	4 753	13	644	3 796	1 345	2 705	1 586	1 347	
Retail trade	17 286	6 558	3 966	6 762	27 421	—	5 290	22 131	8 117	14 446	6 785	7 661	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 552	2 260	1 695	2 597	8 433	—	6 445	6 788	1 963	4 330	2 326	2 004	
Business and repair services	9 275	3 119	1 104	2 432	5 333	—	2 172	4 502	1 532	2 955	1 505	1 405	
Personal services	2 664	687	710	1 267	4 261	—	529	3 732	902	1 743	755	988	
Professional and related services	3 781	7 111	6 555	8 052	30 322	—	6 894	23 428	7 858	17 496	9 098	8 398	
Public administration	3 071	1 419	799	1 633	6 637	—	1 396	5 241	1 665	4 505	2 927	1 578	
All other industries	2 514	380	182	3 922	5 377	—	322	3 485	2 351	2 994	344	2 650	
Armed forces, at work	22	2	—	20	16 557	—	27	16 530	19	140	103	37	
Private wage and salary workers	94 421	30 096	20 549	43 776	117 033	19	23 817	93 197	36 730	66 146	33 209	32 937	
Federal government workers	2 671	1 648	310	1 193	23 434	—	331	23 083	677	1 286	893	483	
State and local government workers	10 143	2 480	3 241	4 422	16 278	—	3 982	12 296	4 891	12 299	5 492	6 307	
Self-employed workers	4 917	1 668	1 112	2 637	7 605	—	1 090	6 515	3 900	4 874	1 403	1 571	
Unpaid family workers	85	447	85	274	515	—	74	441	74	385	87	298	
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 797	7 589	6 012	10 166	35 275	—	6 168	29 109	11 798	19 819	8 317	11 502	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings ²	110 240	34 307	24 849	51 084	160 460	19	28 609	131 832	45 069	85 809	39 986	42 873	
\$15,000 or less	17 642	5 956	4 519	7 485	23 713	—	4 237	17 333	9 237	14 962	7 933	9 131	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 852	2 563	1 986	3 303	12 501	—	1 933	10 568	3 848	6 301	2 719	3 382	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 295	2 710	1 888	3 697	13 079	—	1 853	11 226	3 919	6 090	3 244	3 868	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 818	3 152	2 358	3 647	11 851	6	2 172	10 679	4 582	7 864	2 864	2 646	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 120	6 048	5 571	10 483	30 899	—	5 691	25 208	9 218	14 146	6 672	4 474	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 680	6 082	4 735	8 654	23 649	13	5 134	18 507	6 531	11 973	6 662	6 662	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 378	5 208	2 768	6 082	16 000	—	3 711	12 289	3 327	10 652	5 820	5 322	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 976	3 541	1 950	5 485	11 598	—	2 726	13 872	3 739	10 244	5 368	4 676	
\$50,000 or more	1 877	664	393	818	3 364	—	607	2 757	641	1 063	581	482	
Median	\$12 078	\$11 789	\$11 313	\$12 716	\$14 252	\$15 209	\$12 533	\$16 036	\$16 231	\$12 448	\$13 666	\$11 511	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	102 831	31 940	22 812	48 079	139 417	19	27 007	112 391	41 304	77 495	38 366	39 329	
Drive alone	80 683	24 540	18 583	37 560	106 895	13	20 428	86 454	31 889	60 433	30 137	30 296	
Carpool	22 148	7 400	4 229	10 519	32 522	6	6 579	25 937	9 415	17 262	8 229	9 033	
Public transportation	2 093	789	529	1 249	2 589	—	548	1 707	251	613	286	348	
Bus or streetcar	1 826	899	725	202	1 261	—	397	864	230	1 159	677	482	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	155	80	41	34	912	—	75	837	62	486	481	7	
Walked only	4 785	453	393	2 129	16 200	—	1 245	15 474	2 525	3 639	1 699	2 114	
Other means	897	290	158	449	2 502	—	206	2 296	320	703	384	369	
Worked at home	1 983	268	319	1 396	3 837	—	287	3 550	1 849	2 082	287	795	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.7	19.2	18.3	18.0	18.0	18.9	18.3	18.9	19.1	
Car, truck, or van	18.0	18.1	18.0	18.5	19.5	33.2	18.3	21.1	16.7	19.1	18.7	19.5	
Public transportation	30.6	33.1	27.2	30.7	42.0	—	25.3	46.9	36.6	33.3	27.8	41.3	
With a public transportation disability	400	107	144	149	555	—	61	464	166	308	178	190	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA																						
	Cook County		Arlington Heights Cook County		Chicago city Cook County		Central business district		Remainder		Cicero town		Des Plaines city		Egion city Cook County		Evanston city		Mount Prospect village		Oak Lawn village		
Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights Cook County	Chicago city Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Egion city Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village												
Workers 16 years and over	2 806 607	2 185 250	23 363	1 247 716	276 235	971 481	29 828	37 431	3 015	34 459	13 829	15 714											
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																							
Male																							
Householder, wife present	1 587 490	1 248 894	11 243	715 895	144 220	571 678	20 944	21 792	1 692	15 899	6 744	6 987											
Householder, no wife present	700 458	558 716	6 430	437 125	101 497	225 645	14 420	10 577	404	12 528	3 394	3 999											
Other household member	232 550	191 770	1 207	124 054	27 740	96 314	2 744	2 880	1 321	8 387	3 043	2 927											
Other household member	364 464	271 467	1 043	148 818	24 668	123 950	3 221	4 453	245	3 049	2 029	2 093											
In group quarters	59 2018	7 522	12	4 539	425	4 114	151	47		6	260												
Female																							
Householder, husband present	1 210 117	936 356	12 100	531 818	132 015	399 800	8 884	15 639	1 323	10 600	7 085	8 727											
Householder, no husband present	27 887	21 899	165	13 717	3 379	10 338	187	396	27	401	116	176											
Other household member	312 142	245 427	2 327	147 425	45 255	130 600	2 483	3 489	1 586	5 489	3 066	1 698											
Other household member	861 964	641 838	9 606	337 207	82 563	254 644	6 140	11 509	971	11 249	6 049	6 800											
In group quarters	11 002	7 477	22	4 469	248	4 221	54	89		1	202	14	53										
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																							
16 to 19 years	199 565	133 969	2 236	57 558	9 303	48 255	1 097	2 720	267	2 552	2 038	2 308											
20 to 24 years	381 736	289 415	3 201	157 868	40 295	117 573	2 518	4 972	561	5 833	1 912	2 621											
25 to 54 years	1 777 245	1 394 013	15 022	808 265	180 737	623 528	19 042	24 355	1 946	20 988	7 770	8 702											
55 years and over	159 436	294 490	2 448	177 521	34 992	143 529	6 374	4 501	181	1 953	1 845	1 605											
With one or more years of college	88 625	73 363	466	48 504	11 708	36 796	797	883	60	1 753	264	478											
1 187 108	942 236	10 977	559 594	166 308	393 286	7 625	17 318	847	21 196	5 837	5 932												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																							
White	2 268 645	1 696 423	22 242	871 249	212 391	658 858	25 132	34 344	2 826	27 931	13 072	14 867											
Black	385 857	338 237	306	284 637	50 796	233 841	3 385	1 492	117	4 796	302	335											
Other races	312 622	265 420	615	91 630	15 851	76 782	1 111	1 752	110	1 752	455	312											
Spanish origin ¹	183 496	157 062	868	107 596	12 352	95 244	2 604	1 958	100	1 621	438	334											
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																							
Employed, of work	2 788 321	2 183 236	23 356	1 246 964	276 165	970 799	29 828	37 393	3 015	34 452	13 829	15 659											
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	780 405	554 765	6 430	327 125	64 549	225 645	14 420	10 577	404	12 528	3 394	3 999											
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	957 715	753 362	9 201	433 505	132 117	301 388	7 179	14 058	290	12 768	5 809	5 712											
Technicians and related support occupations	83 757	65 330	1 167	36 057	9 724	26 333	480	1 393	35	1 018	270	667											
Service occupations	586 817	427 889	5 122	284 638	96 591	188 047	5 127	8 852	894	6 066	2 580	2 840											
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	314 967	243 372	2 772	140 325	19 589	120 746	1 995	2 755	185	4 196	1 831	3 014											
Service occupations, not fishing occupations	271 850	204 517	2 350	124 308	7 645	115 695	3 132	3 855	71	446	185	217											
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	130 949	238 897	2 261	125 771	12 161	113 960	5 368	3 950	516	2 008	1 207	1 314											
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	490 073	384 095	2 585	207 603	10 978	197 625	10 703	5 982	522	2 773	1 528	1 521											
Construction	111 943	81 441	1 100	41 229	5 893	35 336	1 091	1 596	178	878	663	642											
Nonferrous metal and allied products	780 405	554 765	6 430	327 125	64 549	225 645	14 420	10 577	404	12 528	3 394	3 999											
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	234 977	201 044	1 229	117 300	27 224	20 076	4 111	2 653	124	846	528	435											
Wholesale trade	143 965	116 971	1 831	57 511	6 500	51 091	889	4 217	74	886	405	453											
Retail trade	441 352	330 492	4 479	169 341	29 545	139 798	2 253	3 648	680	4 341	4 981	4 591											
Finance, insurance, and real estate	220 581	185 429	1 472	129 852	19 365	56 787	848	2 087	717	1 367	852	1 247											
Business and repair activities	142 147	107 512	1 085	65 096	19 030	45 766	628	6 777	256	1 638	782	622											
Food and kindred products	64 153	49 945	676	29 317	4 519	24 798	227	690	29	689	209	209											
Professional and related services	541 583	426 999	6 380	267 688	56 567	211 121	1 910	4 868	187	15 434	2 890	5 518											
Health care	115 969	95 002	554	71 226	26 491	44 735	352	8	854	285	543	8											
All other industries	263 316	25 873	474	1 817	9 315	8 502	39	12	41	430	186	183											
Armed forces, of work	18 276	2 014	7	752	70	682			38		7	55											
Private wage and salary workers	2 298 692	1 803 228	19 642	997 812	224 282	773 330	26 825	33 815	2 814	29 209	11 699	13 213											
Federal government workers	99 601	68 030	306	47 716	15 174	32 542	251	1 038	22	507	266	158											
State and local government workers	284 638	222 670	2 364	147 755	26 312	121 443	1 839	1 567	22	2 857	1 295	1 524											
Self-employed workers	115 847	86 025	907	51 790	10 263	41 527	852	921	133	1 815	686	719											
Unpaid family workers	1 622	787	20	2 453	99	2 453	99	24															
At work 1 to 34 hours	545 773	401 434	6 692	198 104	28 158	169 946	3 165	5 800	515	9 780	4 844	5 789											
EARNINGS IN 1979																							
Total with earnings	2 738 301	2 132 268	22 977	1 214 800	271 695	943 105	29 343	36 784	2 923	33 736	13 618	15 274											
\$0 to \$3,999 or less	392 225	198 928	4 209	146 651	22 546	119 653	4 209	6 416	4 209	6 416	3 618	3 271											
\$4,000 to \$5,999	177 974	132 377	1 892	71 655	12 159	59 496	1 022	2 084	172	2 695	1 103	1 712											
\$6,000 to \$7,999	188 496	143 496	1 485	83 947	16 110	67 837	1 350	2 244	258	2 899	1 009	1 350											
\$8,000 to \$9,999	225 465	160 349	1 873	107 360	22 453	84 907	1 679	2 937	303	3 040	1 246	1 025											
\$10,000 to \$14,999	558 670	442 338	4 808	260 402	63 087	197 315	5 605	8 152	562	7 462	2 096	2 656											
\$15,000 to \$19,999	437 080	345 983	3 242	199 506	41 226	158 280	7 455	5 320	325	4 401	1 830	1 952											
\$20,000 to \$24,999	328 007	261 141	1 873	137 896	31 923	103 931	4 359	4 388	422	5 684	1 227	1 025											
\$25,000 to \$34,999	355 641	285 595	2 754	163 538	49 075	114 463	4 906	5 646	238	3 177	1 446	1 147											
\$35,000 or more	67 643	55 263	613	34 756	14 254	20 502	261	1 155	104	1 038	497	469											
Unpaid family workers	512 865	513 243	613	619 832	513 977	516 132	513 601	513 601	510 516	510 516	510 516	510 516											
JOURNEY TO WORK																							
Private car, truck, or van	2 084 038	1 527 558	21 368	691 140	141 896	64 415	64 745	24 355	34 438	2 842	22 790	12 302	13 807										
Drive alone	1 617 191	1 176 049	17 840	511 348	41 899	469 452	18 022	27 578	2 335	17 101	10 004	11 664											
Carpool	466 847	351 509	3 508	179 812	24 519	155 293	6 333	6 840	507	5 089	2 208	2 143											
Public transportation	507 543	499 364	361	457 723	206 116	250 607	3 186	1 232	40	3 399	40	298											
Bus or trolley	263 148	268 455	148	263 148	148	263 148	148	263 148	148	263 148	148	263 148											
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	238 381	236 459	175	226 339	140 855	85 784	906	267															
Walked	158 252	142 862	863	80 786	2 911	77 862	2 000	1 076	43	4 071	1 750	1 023											
Other modes	18 443	12 523	141	4 686	694	5 792	2 900	307	12	456	173	101											
Worked at home	38 331	24 343	630	11 561	19	11 542	247	287	78	931	320	225											
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 15	1 10	1 17	1 26	1 16	1 17	1 12	1 10	1 14	1 11	1 09											
Mean travel time to work, minutes	30.1	29.2	30.2	33.2	31.9	31.2	34.6	34.2	20.1	28.3	20.4	20.4											
30 minutes or more	25.0	26.9	20.7	30.5	38.8	29.6	27.7	26.2	20.0	22.8	20.7	18.3											
Public transportation, minutes	46.3	46.4	47.1	46.8	49.5	46.6	45.1	50.5	39.3	36.8	39.7	37.4											

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, work—Con.										Egin city (pt.), Kane County	
	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County		Aurora city (pt.), Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	13 652	33 133	38 094	695 016	240 251	1 239	104	277	238 631	101 310	28 914	24 944
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 261	17 137	21 152	403 345	126 257	423	55	192	127 589	54 577	15 425	12 305
Householder, wife present	3 040	11 115	13 411	258 177	79 838	272	43	76	79 447	35 839	10 232	8 252
Householder, no wife present	875	2 332	2 985	49 601	15 995	32	12	33	15 918	6 788	1 799	1 472
Other household member	1 837	3 676	4 745	94 575	31 277	117	—	83	31 073	11 490	3 325	2 425
In group quarters	89	14	13	3 992	1 147	—	—	—	1 147	360	79	156
Female	7 091	15 996	16 942	291 673	111 994	618	49	85	111 042	44 723	13 479	12 639
Householder, husband present	3 237	7 174	7 031	13 915	4 305	—	—	—	2 175	1 095	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 037	2 840	4 451	62 516	20 506	118	—	36	27 202	9 225	2 838	2 845
Other household member	5 167	12 955	12 109	222 556	87 977	670	13	58	87 236	35 324	10 213	9 271
In group quarters	213	—	14	1 528	306	—	—	—	1 306	357	182	214
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 340	3 178	2 411	56 264	24 127	165	—	4	23 958	9 322	3 049	2 047
20 to 24 years	1 981	5 184	4 866	97 998	35 900	243	—	71	35 586	14 682	4 290	3 675
25 to 34 years	7 460	21 805	23 936	437 612	150 833	732	—	68	202 149 831	62 446	16 884	15 328
35 to 64 years	2 082	6 628	5 678	85 434	24 028	99	36	—	23 893	11 890	3 754	2 981
65 years and over	2 789	338	2 203	12 808	5 363	—	—	—	5 363	2 970	927	912
With one or more years of college	6 980	15 342	17 539	273 089	108 966	577	33	119	108 237	35 013	10 079	8 981
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 009	31 405	33 426	607 851	225 100	1 098	96	251	223 655	93 141	26 292	23 277
Black	1 339	585	2 403	58 340	6 832	129	8	—	6 683	3 922	1 168	819
Other races	305	1 143	2 195	28 825	8 319	12	—	14	8 293	4 247	1 357	855
Spanish origin ^a	251	949	2 749	37 594	8 218	—	10	—	8 208	7 291	2 471	1 330
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 652	33 127	38 094	693 867	240 219	1 239	104	277	238 599	101 290	28 914	24 944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 341	8 745	10 177	152 955	62 204	319	—	60	61 825	21 580	6 238	5 625
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 251	14 475	13 968	232 152	90 394	836	56	96	89 406	36 667	9 830	8 250
Technicians and related support occupations	3 247	7 366	8 181	20 510	6 212	37	—	26	8 841	3 181	1 253	856
Sales occupations	1 887	6 024	4 034	75 636	31 775	273	48	36	31 418	10 133	3 643	2 665
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 740	7 218	8 852	136 006	50 707	528	8	24	24 500	17 988	4 954	5 098
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2 186	2 416	8 857	27 418	10 418	25	—	26	5 234	2 646	2 997	2 997
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	79	66	3 413	1 291	—	—	—	1 291	1 186	108	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	907	3 244	4 228	88 088	27 262	18	10	72	27 162	12 123	3 025	2 851
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	2 189	9 614	6 412	139 401	33 729	27	—	23	33 481	23 069	6 927	4 696
Construction	513	1 549	1 188	30 814	14 499	13	—	31	12 455	4 266	1 096	826
Manufacturing	686	11 331	15 422	206 391	58 902	17	43	136	58 706	33 758	8 206	7 333
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	916	1 482	1 628	69 792	15 731	162	12	3	15 554	4 485	1 454	1 154
Wholesale trade	370	2 168	2 246	45 951	15 038	31	15	7	14 965	3 591	1 198	750
Retail trade	2 889	8 251	6 411	118 625	46 227	306	13	53	45 855	16 137	5 841	3 938
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 196	2 725	2 881	38 185	14 916	132	—	22	14 257	5 857	1 452	1 690
Food and kindred product industries	1 248	3 864	5 571	31 122	21 311	67	—	11	2 884	2 041	712	1 102
Personal services	584	538	769	15 028	4 822	—	—	—	4 822	2 394	745	710
Professional and related services	4 965	8 260	4 742	109 857	40 554	49	8	25	40 472	20 376	6 201	6 476
Public administration	810	601	709	17 735	6 201	—	—	—	5 621	2 577	1 421	788
All other industries	164	346	537	10 367	4 538	14	—	—	4 524	2 365	343	180
Armed forces, at work	24	6	—	1 149	52	—	—	—	32	20	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 540	29 832	33 978	593 849	205 200	1 201	91	251	203 657	84 224	24 496	20 246
Federal government workers	317	133	391	17 011	4 968	—	—	—	4 968	2 373	997	310
State and local government workers	1 659	2 441	2 203	57 144	20 882	34	—	12	20 036	6 602	2 296	1 196
Self-employed workers, unpaid family workers	1 088	668	1 353	25 100	9 147	4	13	—	9 130	4 619	1 040	1 040
Unpaid family workers	48	66	169	1 912	854	—	—	14	840	432	85	88
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 298	6 605	6 473	149 369	57 552	165	—	17	57 370	22 194	6 688	5 945
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 143	32 571	37 221	679 878	234 674	1 239	104	243	233 670	99 099	28 318	24 503
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 091	5 186	4 716	104 897	43 025	135	—	—	42 856	16 550	5 379	4 164
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 015	2 198	2 325	44 504	16 335	118	8	32	16 277	7 358	2 274	1 980
\$6,000 to \$7,999	640	1 199	1 263	20 469	7 235	27	—	22	7 235	2 947	869	790
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 096	2 742	3 237	53 669	17 471	116	—	—	17 575	9 042	2 610	2 348
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 384	6 728	8 447	133 072	44 818	308	13	51	44 546	20 037	5 004	5 504
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 641	4 019	4 242	109 541	36 543	143	—	51	33 018	13 817	3 649	3 649
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 113	3 757	4 328	83 758	24 831	85	37	32	24 600	10 084	2 710	2 717
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 114	4 794	5 145	91 690	32 357	142	31	41	32 143	9 414	2 756	8 879
\$50,000 or more	24	668	1 170	16 494	5 743	—	—	—	5 743	2 508	807	560
Median	\$10 170	\$12 697	\$13 813	\$13 045	\$12 253	\$10 623	\$21 584	\$13 998	\$12 260	\$11 765	\$11 275	\$11 243
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 869	31 870	33 166	630 991	221 795	1 207	104	265	220 219	91 810	26 021	22 456
Drive alone	7 988	25 242	24 963	501 844	178 516	1 011	81	191	177 283	73 246	20 512	18 271
Carpool	1 881	6 608	8 203	128 247	43 279	196	23	74	42 936	18 564	5 509	4 185
Public transportation	1 040	119	132	25 162	4 624	27	—	12	2 889	1 088	375	379
Bus or streetcar	858	331	2 390	19 297	3 539	27	—	12	1 500	1 111	810	725
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	501	48	635	4 936	817	—	—	—	617	1 551	80	41
Walked only	1 784	472	211	26 575	10 030	—	—	—	10 030	4 115	1 223	1 223
Other means	256	143	239	4 150	3 743	3	—	—	4 145	1 814	222	158
Worked home	483	229	339	9 038	4 267	—	—	—	4 265	1 963	228	319
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.18	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	21.3	23.5	26.4	24.2	21.5	22.6	28.0	35.0	21.5	16.9	16.2	16.4
Cor, truck, or van	21.7	23.6	25.5	24.1	21.9	22.1	28.0	33.6	21.9	17.2	16.0	16.4
Public transportation	35.0	40.9	42.4	44.0	38.6	35.0	—	70.0	35.0	29.3	31.2	27.2
With a public transportation disability	1.2	93	291	3 488	726	—	—	—	726	352	81	134

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Cook County, worked		
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County
	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County				
Workers 16 years and over	47 452	157 481	19	27 438	130 024	43 331	78 784	38 467	40 317	42 150	2 022 243	1 933 512	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	26 837	89 475	13	15 009	74 453	22 271	43 816	21 628	22 188	32 374	1 126 460	1 068 981	
Householder, no wife present.....	50 560	107 619	13	9 702	40 645	13 223	28 202	13 419	13 181	21 067	498 322	463 314	
Householder, with wife present.....	3 517	9 950	—	1 957	7 993	2 769	5 419	2 753	2 638	9 538	182 000	174 072	
Other household member.....	5 840	16 333	—	3 081	13 452	5 745	9 852	4 384	5 468	6 877	2 861 250	2 844	
In group quarters.....	125	12 632	—	69	12 543	14	343	100	243	7 386	7 307	7 307	
Federal government workers	2 615	48 006	6	12 629	55 371	21 060	34 768	16 839	18 129	9 776	895 583	864 331	
Householder, husband present.....	452	1 733	—	254	4 479	1 460	3 883	2 778	305	2 006	20 618	19 945	
Householder, no husband present.....	2 163	46 273	—	2 175	10 272	3 553	6 412	3 657	2 756	2 247	257 905	257 905	
Other household member.....	15 840	52 373	6	9 766	42 601	17 043	27 411	12 608	14 803	7 230	609 668	586 656	
In group quarters.....	81	1 156	—	137	1 019	24	562	297	265	7 939	7 392	7 292	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	4 226	19 751	—	2 374	17 377	4 802	7 594	3 131	4 463	2 142	130 843	126 203	
20 to 24 years.....	6 717	23 902	—	3 711	20 191	6 364	11 473	5 676	5 797	3 664	275 832	262 916	
25 to 34 years.....	30 244	94 822	13	17 407	77 202	27 274	49 088	23 704	25 384	27 640	1 166 451	1 208 381	
35 to 44 years.....	5 155	15 549	6	3 100	12 443	4 761	8 718	4 905	3 813	4 883	728 231	266 956	
65 years and over.....	1 120	3 657	—	846	2 811	1 361	1 911	1 051	860	841	70 886	69 656	
With one or more years of college.....	15 953	61 090	—	9 551	51 539	13 221	26 582	12 790	13 792	21 061	640 550	799 274	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	43 572	141 237	19	23 982	117 236	42 475	70 269	32 859	37 410	37 045	1 534 588	1 458 023	
Black.....	3 843	10 293	—	2 284	8 009	68	6 505	4 530	1 975	3 805	340 664	352 743	
Other race.....	2 035	6 151	—	1 372	4 779	788	2 010	1 078	522	1 000	126 991	122 746	
Spanish origin ¹	1 490	7 173	—	1 432	5 741	1 089	2 663	1 477	1 186	1 500	156 063	150 982	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	47 432	141 610	19	27 611	113 980	43 312	78 966	38 384	40 280	41 415	2 020 343	1 931 823	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	9 717	30 580	—	5 928	31 980	9 993	15 871	8 419	8 452	12 968	468 322	463 314	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	13 288	45 229	—	9 047	36 162	12 077	22 664	12 527	10 489	9 612	703 000	676 223	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 507	3 362	—	793	3 569	839	1 628	1 058	770	1 337	58 362	55 368	
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	30 244	94 822	13	17 407	77 202	27 274	49 088	23 704	25 384	27 640	1 166 451	1 208 381	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	7 936	25 909	—	5 023	20 886	6 674	12 650	7 252	5 998	4 322	446 501	431 807	
Service occupations.....	5 273	18 191	—	3 755	14 036	5 017	11 412	5 437	5 975	2 966	238 841	232 026	
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 034	3 074	—	613	2 461	113	884	422	329	392	126 329	126 329	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6 247	16 687	—	3 615	13 472	5 115	10 445	4 700	5 765	8 188	216 486	203 778	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	15 873	27 521	19	5 185	17 317	10 104	16 546	8 246	9 300	5 929	317 310	351 505	
Construction.....	2 344	7 090	—	1 020	6 070	2 381	4 266	1 659	2 607	3 522	71 778	66 138	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	18 225	60 251	6	7 368	33 877	14 945	20 021	10 104	10 104	14 711	567 830	568 474	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 877	6 249	—	1 849	4 400	1 237	5 641	3 084	2 557	4 086	107 936	171 358	
Wholesale trade.....	1 643	4 601	13	964	3 664	1 825	2 469	1 295	1 754	2 040	104 992	98 440	
Retail trade.....	6 598	20 636	—	5 183	21 453	8 784	14 086	6 637	7 869	7 222	315 866	303 634	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 425	8 280	—	1 625	6 655	1 921	4 178	2 112	1 966	538	167 564	163 466	
Business and repair services.....	2 249	5 081	—	788	4 293	1 499	2 795	1 430	975	1 430	97 657	97 657	
Personal services.....	1 727	4 176	—	529	3 647	898	1 718	752	966	1 076	48 923	47 100	
Professional and related services.....	7 699	29 302	—	6 685	22 617	7 586	16 766	8 716	8 050	6 387	400 974	389 419	
Public administration.....	1 541	6 441	—	1 383	5 061	1 027	4 301	2 816	1 485	1 057	90 757	89 648	
All other industries.....	1 842	3 503	—	2 804	3 223	2 223	2 814	3 222	2 492	2 052	23 597	22 281	
Armed forces, at work.....	20	16 071	—	27	16 044	19	120	83	37	735	1 900	1 689	
Private wage and salary workers	39 482	111 292	19	22 289	88 984	34 120	60 628	31 044	29 584	36 185	1 659 114	1 580 980	
Federal government workers.....	1 066	22 610	—	319	22 291	354	1 225	761	464	700	45 405	41 071	
State and local government workers.....	4 110	15 786	—	3 877	11 909	4 654	11 844	5 279	5 665	2 445	214 656	208 905	
Self-employed workers.....	2 335	7 478	—	1 079	6 399	816	7 702	2 996	3 406	1 678	79 948	77 582	
Unpaid family workers.....	1 259	5 115	—	441	4 685	67	485	67	87	112	44 643	44 643	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	9 561	34 150	—	6 031	28 119	11 253	19 190	8 042	11 148	6 927	386 538	374 169	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	47 207	153 357	19	26 962	126 376	42 134	76 773	37 643	39 130	41 916	1 970 311	1 883 012	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	7 007	30 609	—	4 788	28 846	8 788	14 878	5 688	6 837	6 847	278 841	266 648	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 434	12 103	—	1 882	10 221	3 631	6 070	2 611	3 459	1 745	128 667	124 631	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 103	10 579	—	1 775	10 743	3 676	5 790	3 112	2 678	1 723	140 319	134 952	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 084	3 298	—	603	3 039	1 063	1 819	809	653	483	52 000	49 608	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9 529	29 563	—	5 376	24 187	8 422	13 392	6 446	6 946	5 331	423 805	405 190	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8 168	22 495	13	4 729	17 553	5 812	12 260	6 311	5 969	6 273	319 916	305 734	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 537	12 006	—	3 173	11 420	3 140	9 918	5 319	3 999	6 688	220 101	217 182	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 779	15 766	—	2 494	13 272	3 565	8 944	4 770	4 174	10 903	231 490	218 216	
\$50,000 or more.....	1 259	3 322	—	607	2 715	721	1 632	577	425	653	42 626	40 443	
.....	\$12 571	\$13 322	\$15 209	\$12 866	\$13 072	\$10 812	\$11 962	\$13 172	\$11 465	\$18 606	\$12 565	\$12 495	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	43 333	132 841	19	25 405	107 417	38 341	71 693	35 996	35 697	36 661	1 410 471	1 325 278	
Other auto.....	7 007	102 601	6	19 449	83 139	30 030	56 749	28 697	28 052	28 359	1 083 922	1 017 635	
Carpool.....	8 470	30 240	6	5 956	24 278	8 311	14 944	7 299	7 645	8 302	326 749	307 643	
Public transportation.....	723	2 285	—	393	523	163	523	163	163	163	45 450	45 450	
Bus or streetcar.....	176	843	—	381	625	226	1 138	477	461	734	258 384	256 886	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	34	843	—	75	788	62	25	25	25	465	189 783	188 738	
Other means.....	2 646	16 821	—	1 230	15 091	2 314	3 210	1 616	2 260	2 703	121 260	120 601	
Other means.....	436	2 397	—	184	2 213	310	636	317	319	1 446	12 344	12 013	
Worked at home.....	1 394	3 837	—	287	3 550	1 849	2 082	287	1 795	—	24 343	24 343	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	
Mean free time to work..... minutes.....	18.7	18.7	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.6	17.5	17.5	34.7	29.1	28.9	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.9	19.9	33.2	17.2	20.5	16.0	17.8	17.5	18.0	35.4	25.9	25.5	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	28.3	41.8	—	25.2	46.8	37.4	32.5	27.2	40.5	37.4	44.3	44.3	
With a public transportation disability.....	127	518	—	61	457	166	394	178	186	142	668	611	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Cook County, worked—Con.												
	Arlington Heights village (pt. 1), Cook County	Chicago, city (pt. 1), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Clear town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt. 1), Cook County	Evansville city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt. 1), Cook County	
Workers 16 years and over	19 435	1 147 466	237 655	909 951	25 623	31 361	958	33 050	11 734	15 219	12 394	24 321	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	8 879	640 203	116 487	523 516	17 599	17 068	562	15 005	5 625	6 635	5 238	11 644	
Householder, wife present	5 202	376 910	68 739	308 171	11 994	10 517	373	7 704	2 954	3 787	2 601	7 091	
Householder, no wife present	1 050	117 026	25 024	92 002	2 493	2 520	105	2 969	764	785	814	7 465	
Non-household member	2 615	141 780	22 515	119 265	2 961	4 004	84	3 067	1 907	2 064	1 814	2 827	
In group quarters	12	4 487	409	4 078	151	47	—	2 655	—	—	89	—	
Female	10 756	507 403	120 968	386 435	8 024	14 273	396	18 045	6 109	8 584	7 156	12 657	
Householder, husband present	5 143	315 143	59 748	255 395	2 308	3 088	172	5 916	2 172	2 912	2 343	5 962	
Householder, no husband present	2 110	170 621	42 954	127 667	2 203	3 410	91	5 575	743	1 684	2 008	2 363	
Non-household member	8 489	319 300	74 659	244 641	5 626	10 466	305	10 859	5 275	6 686	4 772	10 171	
In group quarters	22	4 452	248	4 184	54	89	—	1 021	14	38	213	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 144	55 599	8 648	46 951	1 073	2 623	67	2 523	1 986	2 263	1 336	2 744	
20 to 24 years	2 741	849 360	36 819	112 541	2 169	4 488	183	5 712	1 658	2 591	1 872	3 790	
25 to 34 years	12 182	731 628	151 300	580 328	16 216	19 463	604	18 982	6 298	8 293	6 158	15 633	
35 to 44 years	2 152	164 705	30 120	134 585	5 509	3 951	59	4 082	1 556	1 605	1 952	7 877	
45 and over	416	46 314	10 768	35 546	656	1 751	—	2 561	751	236	467	716	
With one or more years of college	8 822	493 729	137 465	356 264	5 798	13 517	298	20 256	4 632	5 625	6 241	10 704	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	18 610	777 343	175 817	601 526	21 113	28 601	873	26 589	11 046	14 406	10 806	22 970	
Black	265	982 152	49 819	434 354	3 277	4 079	60	4 754	302	511	329	482	
Other races	760	88 111	11 840	76 271	1 213	1 481	25	1 705	386	292	263	669	
Spanish origin ¹	810	105 582	11 750	93 832	2 437	1 814	35	1 404	382	334	245	603	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	19 428	1 146 982	237 401	909 381	25 623	31 344	958	33 050	11 734	15 164	12 394	24 321	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 778	290 828	80 491	210 137	3 381	7 983	151	11 931	2 615	3 749	3 866	5 956	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 850	401 983	118 198	283 785	6 157	12 463	411	12 409	5 232	5 545	4 829	11 046	
Production and related support occupations	5 278	189 008	36 148	152 860	1 700	1 700	160	2 003	640	503	469	1 013	
Sales occupations	2 447	101 029	21 503	79 526	1 297	3 194	136	3 009	2 575	2 096	1 684	4 576	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 208	268 125	88 331	179 794	4 479	8 099	256	7 893	2 897	2 999	2 806	5 723	
Service occupations	4 581	188 008	38 828	149 180	1 852	1 852	160	2 046	1 158	1 227	1 017	2 197	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	2 485	220	2 265	154	59	—	46	66	59	38	70	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 622	174 255	9 922	163 332	4 368	3 064	159	1 866	927	1 355	724	2 197	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 481	199 424	9 606	189 776	6 227	5 836	117	2 620	1 348	1 311	1 048	2 393	
Construction	761	35 625	7 302	30 917	858	1 315	59	764	537	629	396	1 052	
Manufacturing	4 025	263 595	19 418	244 283	14 525	9 978	248	4 639	1 604	869	622	7 428	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 269	105 342	22 877	82 465	3 291	2 216	47	837	424	412	727	986	
Wholesale trade	1 503	51 141	5 347	45 794	696	3 497	51	778	388	402	265	545	
Retail trade	3 023	160 453	26 159	134 294	2 091	4 158	143	4 139	4 694	4 072	2 648	6 000	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 269	115 699	62 945	52 754	795	1 506	219	3 197	807	1 203	1 099	2 102	
Business and repair services	1 100	58 426	16 551	41 875	472	2 698	159	1 522	1 476	690	607	676	
Personal services	631	28 421	4 284	24 137	262	622	13	1 024	334	551	570	1 051	
Professional and related services	5 685	249 735	68 427	201 308	1 700	4 170	26	14 943	1 947	5 079	4 602	9 400	
Public administration	464	68 044	24 322	43 722	340	871	—	836	244	543	537	619	
All other industries	440	10 501	2 669	7 832	603	550	—	397	149	183	164	310	
Armed forces, at work	7	624	54	570	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	16 355	910 377	190 697	719 680	22 926	28 470	848	27 909	9 809	12 815	9 143	21 807	
Federal government workers	2 770	44 132	12 938	31 194	212	661	—	492	126	158	270	641	
State and local government workers	2 122	142 967	25 410	117 559	1 675	1 323	—	2 818	1 122	1 441	1 483	3 891	
Self-employed, not in sole proprietorship	802	47 509	8 406	39 103	475	761	856	654	307	263	371	666	
Unpaid family workers	86	2 619	204	2 415	49	71	24	71	24	100	37	69	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 205	190 648	25 908	164 740	2 857	5 501	167	9 580	4 312	5 733	4 062	5 752	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	19 381	1 135 344	233 292	802 052	25 173	30 725	923	32 363	11 550	14 779	11 925	23 473	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 981	137 655	20 863	116 792	2 621	4 526	121	7 030	3 207	3 585	2 939	4 833	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 701	69 456	11 532	57 924	942	2 025	15	2 458	1 005	1 708	939	1 850	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 609	81 195	12 937	68 254	1 276	1 534	94	2 534	904	1 024	868	1 259	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 609	104 112	20 953	83 159	1 529	2 686	88	2 841	1 083	1 263	1 049	2 120	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 413	247 599	55 267	190 332	5 175	7 216	109	7 283	692	2 625	2 185	4 388	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 329	182 915	35 969	148 018	6 550	4 388	164	4 007	1 827	1 862	1 382	2 301	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 493	134 426	25 426	109 000	3 470	3 380	161	2 417	995	939	588	657	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 036	130 703	35 573	95 130	3 415	5 677	118	2 874	1 144	1 065	669	1 101	
\$50,000 or more	7	624	54	570	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$10 828	\$12 853	\$13 851	\$12 579	\$15 314	\$12 280	\$15 746	\$10 664	\$9 224	\$9 204	\$9 658	\$11 633	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	17 496	637 497	57 581	579 916	20 587	28 492	853	21 133	10 346	13 312	8 705	23 142	
Drive alone	14 955	470 182	35 653	434 529	15 409	22 859	679	16 313	8 412	11 220	7 082	18 715	
With one or more passengers	2 741	167 315	21 928	145 387	5 178	5 633	174	4 820	1 934	2 097	1 623	4 427	
Public transportation	115	41 698	176 546	235 152	1 749	1 749	—	2 678	233	558	1 166	381	
Bus or streetcar	148	226 777	63 811	162 964	2 233	2 990	—	3 399	134	521	843	333	
Commuter, elevated train, or railroad	129	182 915	111 735	69 194	469	753	—	2 169	75	327	321	408	
Walked only	863	80 502	2 914	77 588	2 006	1 076	27	4 854	673	1 023	1 784	447	
Other means	139	6 348	598	5 753	79	292	—	436	162	101	256	122	
Worked at home	630	11 561	19	11 542	200	287	78	951	620	225	483	229	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.16	1.28	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	17.9	33.3	44.0	30.5	26.2	23.6	19.3	22.1	18.5	17.8	19.5	20.6	
Cr. Truck, or van	17.7	29.1	37.4	28.3	25.4	23.0	19.3	21.6	18.7	17.5	19.5	20.6	
Public transportation	46.1	44.5	42.8	42.8	45.9	49.3	—	35.4	38.3	31.4	31.9	42.4	
With a public transportation disability	69	7 076	1 084	5 992	195	9	9	219	—	80	132	75	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cook County, worked—Con.										Lake County	
	Shelby village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city, (pt.), Kane County		Remainder of Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	34 766	576 845	53 910	72	74	106	53 658	7 585	808	4 025	2 752	17 912
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 600	321 883	35 390	64	25	81	35 740	4 475	453	2 203	1 819	10 923
Householder, wife present.....	11 298	194 887	23 048	54	25	55	22 914	3 135	459	1 489	1 187	6 461
Householder, no wife present.....	2 812	40 988	4 415	—	—	—	4 415	650	34	338	278	2 029
Other household member.....	4 477	82 765	8 438	10	—	—	8 402	867	160	334	354	2 221
In group quarters.....	—	13 763	13 759	—	—	—	—	29	23	—	—	—
Female	16 166	254 962	17 960	8	49	25	17 948	2 910	155	1 822	933	6 989
Householder, husband present.....	11 298	194 887	23 048	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	4 264	55 566	4 105	8	36	13	4 088	58	33	12	34	1 781
Other household member.....	11 551	193 156	13 433	—	—	—	13 408	2 175	117	1 365	693	5 014
In group quarters.....	14	1 395	79	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 350	51 465	2 941	10	—	—	2 931	426	19	226	181	864
20 to 24 years.....	4 527	83 825	8 171	—	—	—	8 157	765	94	505	366	2 395
25 to 34 years.....	21 391	351 153	34 789	62	38	92	34 597	4 977	558	2 653	1 766	11 889
35 to 44 years.....	5 325	74 183	6 842	—	36	—	6 806	1 002	112	507	383	2 407
45 years and over.....	1 174	16 219	1 167	—	—	—	1 167	215	25	134	56	357
With one or more years of college.....	15 508	214 144	23 513	44	15	66	23 388	3 236	503	1 638	1 095	10 206
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	30 298	499 368	46 524	46	66	92	46 320	6 372	656	3 570	2 146	15 768
Black.....	2 357	45 972	4 233	26	8	—	4 439	794	103	261	430	1 445
Other races.....	2 136	25 505	2 913	—	—	—	14 289	419	49	194	176	699
Spanish origin ¹	2 722	34 414	3 301	—	10	—	3 291	427	56	234	137	907
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work.....	34 766	575 859	53 902	72	74	104	53 650	7 585	808	4 025	2 752	17 709
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8 614	117 952	14 127	15	—	—	36 174	2 215	290	1 217	708	6 953
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	15 085	195 183	17 832	36	38	24	17 076	1 894	211	1 090	593	5 195
Technicians and related support occupations.....	3 389	38 989	3 988	—	—	—	38 988	422	152	127	102	838
Sales occupations.....	8 363	116 242	6 001	10	30	—	5 961	562	66	325	171	1 849
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	8 367	116 242	9 933	26	8	24	9 875	1 005	102	633	270	2 787
Service occupations.....	3 210	65 571	3 210	—	—	—	65 571	283	49	241	241	1 410
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	66	2 847	1 800	—	—	—	1 800	41	—	31	10	106
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 786	69 476	7 904	—	10	46	8 848	1 111	107	497	507	2 107
Operators, fabricators, and kindred.....	6 342	119 451	10 203	21	—	—	10 181	1 542	169	691	158	673
Construction.....	979	23 163	3 266	—	—	18	3 268	374	80	101	193	1 183
Manufacturing.....	13 846	167 195	18 368	—	25	53	18 290	2 525	167	1 078	1 280	5 196
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	4 494	54 635	4 716	8	—	—	4 708	419	47	260	112	678
Wholesale trade.....	2 059	36 125	5 182	21	15	—	5 144	270	112	69	89	739
Retail trade.....	6 058	103 862	7 713	18	13	—	7 682	1 027	115	701	211	3 652
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 595	32 653	2 254	15	—	—	2 217	356	51	255	50	1 194
Business and repair services.....	1 439	25 567	5 069	10	13	—	5 044	421	236	140	100	611
Personal services.....	769	13 477	875	—	—	—	875	147	11	87	49	695
Professional and related services.....	437	94 764	5 358	—	8	13	5 337	1 745	102	1 090	553	2 871
Public administration.....	679	15 871	960	—	—	—	960	205	31	136	18	696
All other industries.....	491	8 547	321	—	—	—	521	96	27	12	57	394
Armed forces, at work.....	—	986	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	203
Private wage and salary workers.....	30 947	489 184	49 048	72	61	92	48 823	6 465	740	3 309	2 414	14 997
Federal government workers.....	381	14 305	1 300	—	—	—	1 300	89	9	—	9	860
State and local government workers.....	2 074	49 987	2 244	—	—	—	2 244	819	19	119	222	1 324
Self-employed workers.....	1 195	21 790	1 233	—	13	—	1 220	209	19	578	83	711
Unpaid family workers.....	169	1 659	85	—	—	—	14	71	10	—	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 268	138 084	6 946	10	—	—	6 936	1 187	131	775	281	2 810
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	33 893	563 183	52 556	72	74	92	52 718	7 444	799	3 947	2 698	17 730
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	4 552	94 898	5 395	28	—	13	5 354	912	94	542	276	2 025
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 199	40 133	2 458	—	—	8	12	2 438	306	11	160	1 655
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 661	31 511	1 933	—	—	—	1 933	426	42	245	139	1 216
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 136	47 483	3 259	—	—	—	3 239	608	13	337	258	1 057
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 932	114 573	11 036	—	13	12	11 011	1 518	75	952	491	3 851
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 119	68 717	9 638	—	—	—	9 615	1 513	239	757	377	2 856
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 722	62 864	7 036	—	25	13	7 585	985	176	537	272	2 133
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 152	65 062	8 229	29	13	28	8 159	984	158	342	484	3 132
\$50,000 or more.....	684	9 842	1 372	—	—	—	1 372	162	15	74	74	570
Median.....	152 554	512 092	515 246	\$22 266	\$20 111	\$12 507	\$15 240	\$14 635	\$18 399	\$13 161	\$15 127	\$14 973
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	29 856	513 659	52 570	72	74	94	52 330	7 197	701	3 807	2 689	16 748
Drive alone.....	22 565	409 250	41 146	62	51	54	40 979	5 753	644	3 153	1 956	12 976
Carpool.....	7 291	104 409	11 424	10	23	40	11 351	1 444	57	654	733	3 772
Public transportation.....	3 115	29 968	3 960	—	12	—	3 958	478	66	316	96	1 616
Bus or streetcar.....	2 390	19 118	6 188	—	—	—	6 006	205	36	146	23	3 267
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	617	9 934	372	—	—	—	372	95	47	14	34	507
Worked only.....	1 213	26 333	1 653	—	—	—	1 653	41	—	—	—	2 628
Other means.....	239	3 847	187	—	—	—	187	34	11	21	2	5
Worked at home.....	359	9 288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 164	1 113	1 14	1.07	1.18	1.27	1 114	1 113	1.05	1.10	1.19	1.10
Mean travel time to work.....	24.7	22.5	33.9	45.1	22.0	36.9	33.9	30.0	46.3	22.3	36.5	34.6
Car, truck, or van.....	23.5	22.3	33.6	45.1	22.0	32.7	33.6	30.3	47.5	22.3	36.5	33.2
Public transportation.....	42.2	43.6	55.7	—	—	—	70.0	55.5	33.9	37.8	28.9	41.7
With a public transportation disability.....	278	3 041	180	—	—	—	180	28	8	20	9	81

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Cook County, worked—Con.						Living in Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County, worked					
	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remander of Lake County	Metzenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remander of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County
Workers 16 years and over	13	842	17 057	1 270	8 054	1 565	6 489	26 477	31 269	29 097	6 980	6 373
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	13	629	10 281	885	5 266	1 279	3 987	20 098	17 969	16 436	2 695	4 897
Married, wife present	13	438	6 210	542	2 213	717	2 128	12 417	12 524	11 028	1 034	4 034
Householder, no wife present	—	7	1 955	147	877	249	228	2 765	1 877	1 684	238	431
Other household member	—	114	2 104	171	1 080	249	831	3 457	3 457	3 267	1 027	432
In group quarters	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	15	—	12	—	12
Females	—	213	6 776	385	2 788	286	2 502	6 379	13 300	12 661	4 285	1 476
Householder, husband present	—	14	1 159	24	55	—	55	118	231	197	82	82
Householder, no husband present	—	67	1 735	99	605	30	515	1 568	2 468	2 468	682	277
Other household member	—	152	4 862	262	2 128	256	1 872	4 611	10 374	9 976	3 532	1 117
In group quarters	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	27	837	69	340	—	340	1 218	2 718	2 662	1 190	67
20 to 24 years	—	110	2 285	232	1 153	199	954	3 299	3 582	3 349	758	337
25 to 54 years	13	604	11 272	163	6 652	1 239	4 413	17 039	20 047	18 609	3 826	4 639
55 to 64 years	—	101	2 306	193	831	106	725	3 325	4 180	3 773	998	928
65 years and over	—	—	357	13	78	21	57	596	742	704	208	202
With one or more years of college	—	449	9 757	696	3 625	878	2 747	13 007	17 863	16 419	3 129	4 661
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13	764	14 991	1 210	6 691	1 138	5 553	22 322	30 466	28 360	6 825	6 288
Black	—	55	1 390	14	1 195	394	801	3 202	115	115	—	30
Other race	—	23	676	46	148	33	135	953	686	622	155	55
Spanish origin ¹	—	78	229	78	368	66	302	1 064	509	459	119	34
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13	842	16 854	1 270	8 054	1 565	6 489	26 529	31 261	29 089	6 980	6 373
Professional and managerial specialties occupations	—	354	6 297	454	2 202	571	1 628	7 938	11 524	11 028	1 709	3 400
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	140	5 055	300	3 556	300	1 256	6 169	12 448	11 712	3 218	2 161
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	576	27	166	17	149	821	1 117	1 075	193	142
Other occupations	—	49	1 800	49	1 379	122	379	2 281	4 813	4 637	1 143	876
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	91	2 679	107	879	151	728	2 845	6 118	6 136	1 746	876
Service occupations	—	8	1 457	82	829	189	640	1 994	2 375	2 314	974	67
Business, finance, and sales occupations	—	—	106	—	106	—	40	41	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	139	1 968	124	1 462	323	1 139	5 223	2 778	2 109	316	464
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	199	1 671	310	868	196	1 672	4 876	2 595	2 385	746	281
Construction	—	4	1 123	127	620	120	852	1 955	1 149	1 026	288	211
Manufacturing	—	249	4 947	427	8 252	312	2 540	9 454	6 374	7 372	4 974	1 287
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	115	563	106	609	284	375	2 256	2 613	2 518	351	637
Wholesale trade	13	33	693	34	327	90	237	1 285	3 768	4 109	427	437
Retail trade	—	103	3 549	251	2 327	137	552	2 200	5 102	4 850	1 418	634
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	13	1 181	26	268	42	226	1 087	2 993	2 759	452	126
Business and repair services	—	67	1 010	70	268	35	223	1 199	1 864	1 864	230	208
Personal services	—	—	695	16	—	—	90	354	590	513	270	507
Professional and related services	—	152	2 379	129	1 452	203	1 249	4 308	6 018	5 722	2 114	1 101
Public administration	—	88	408	9	419	316	103	514	869	844	200	208
All other industries	—	18	716	45	260	28	232	590	360	328	114	84
Armed forces, at work	—	—	203	—	—	—	—	218	8	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13	639	14 345	1 097	6 527	1 185	5 342	23 167	26 509	24 561	5 466	5 444
Federal government workers	—	22	838	59	85	59	26	937	605	594	88	233
State and local government workers	—	179	1 195	103	1 261	307	954	3 323	2 667	2 514	889	356
Self-employed workers	—	52	659	56	164	14	150	1 082	1 365	1 305	473	304
Unpaid family workers	—	—	20	14	17	—	—	12	68	123	64	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	112	2 698	203	1 223	113	1 110	4 360	6 787	6 624	3 123	434
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13	842	16 875	1 233	7 936	1 550	6 386	26 029	30 777	28 605	6 804	6 290
\$1 999 or less	—	4	1 927	136	1 045	3	542	3 041	4 815	4 109	2 428	791
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	11	1 739	63	429	60	369	1 736	1 623	678	112
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	87	1 239	125	451	97	354	1 076	1 389	1 308	437	95
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	67	1 010	26	464	26	346	400	1 976	1 888	546	199
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	141	3 690	234	1 996	320	1 676	3 602	4 796	4 508	1 076	677
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	159	2 844	194	529	381	1 148	3 959	4 258	3 766	635	875
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	63	1 990	139	929	295	709	3 312	3 355	3 036	302	942
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	124	3 008	283	1 096	326	770	6 571	7 103	6 544	666	2 441
\$50,000 or more	—	32	538	44	129	24	129	985	349	344	759	110
Median	—	515 439	515 877	514 868	516 314	514 243	517 506	513 279	515 615	515 287	514 844	524 387
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13	702	16 033	1 244	7 634	1 481	6 153	23 001	25 824	22 664	5 441	2 704
Drive alone	13	503	12 460	931	5 481	1 070	4 411	18 477	21 691	19 861	4 621	2 249
Carpool	—	199	3 573	313	2 153	411	1 742	4 524	4 133	3 823	820	455
Public transportation	—	65	823	26	1 021	49	284	1 021	3 837	3 824	139	3 645
Bus or streetcar	—	23	344	26	308	10	284	1 021	3 837	3 824	139	3 645
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	42	465	26	25	25	—	345	3 704	3 704	21	3 645
Walked only	—	75	157	44	129	24	129	985	349	344	759	110
Other means	—	—	50	—	60	35	25	847	134	134	97	14
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	630	630	630	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.19	1.35	1.18	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.10
Minutes	30.0	45.2	34.1	45.7	34.3	44.3	31.4	33.9	27.7	27.7	33.9	57.4
Car, truck, or van	30.0	47.3	32.5	45.9	33.3	43.6	30.8	34.2	23.0	22.2	10.7	48.6
Public transportation	—	53.7	67.9	36.2	48.5	61.0	46.4	37.3	62.9	63.0	8.0	64.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	81	—	110	47	65	127	133	118	37	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.												
Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	
Workers 16 years and over												
2 974	3 399	13	1 639	15	266	1 586	—	76	1 278	387	10 484	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
2 238	2 659	13	870	15	184	643	—	48	649	287	6 135	
Householder, wife present	1 850	2 184	13	677	—	143	345	—	48	364	250	4 181
Householder, no wife present	189	242	—	68	—	62	—	—	—	56	12	768
Other household member	199	233	—	125	—	216	—	—	—	229	25	1 186
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female												
736	740	—	769	—	82	943	—	28	629	100	4 349	
Householder, husband present	24	58	—	271	—	13	—	—	—	—	31	1
Householder, no husband present	99	—	—	178	—	19	—	—	—	133	44	912
Other household member	613	504	—	498	—	63	780	—	28	496	56	3 406
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	16	51	—	80	—	—	359	—	—	143	—	823
20 to 24 years	273	264	—	208	—	12	160	—	15	189	20	1 450
25 to 34 years	2 143	2 496	13	1 073	15	222	781	—	31	778	323	6 908
35 to 44 years	467	461	—	264	—	32	253	—	30	148	44	1 076
45 to 54 years	75	127	—	14	—	—	33	—	—	20	—	227
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 307	2 354	13	890	15	224	660	—	61	732	270	5 764
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 942	3 346	13	1 616	—	251	1 569	—	76	1 256	387	10 079
Black	14	16	—	—	15	—	17	—	—	—	—	53
Other races	18	37	—	23	—	15	—	—	—	22	—	352
Spanish origin ¹	—	34	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	269
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 974	3 399	13	1 639	15	266	1 586	—	76	1 278	387	10 476
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 441	1 735	13	667	15	139	343	—	58	438	210	3 529
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 098	1 063	13	728	—	64	890	—	—	591	87	3 960
Technicians and related support occupations	61	81	—	128	—	15	70	—	—	59	30	438
Sales occupations	489	489	—	210	—	210	—	—	—	110	—	1 103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	548	328	13	390	—	25	382	—	—	239	46	2 419
Service occupations	36	31	—	29	—	33	187	—	—	89	—	935
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	157	307	—	73	—	30	54	—	18	94	74	986
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	259	—	122	—	—	112	—	—	66	16	1 042
Construction	50	163	—	53	—	—	22	—	—	21	35	452
Manufacturing	304	981	13	483	—	55	266	—	—	181	3	3 029
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	358	279	—	106	15	—	71	—	—	14	—	1 383
Wholesale trade	85	348	—	249	—	—	12	—	—	96	—	823
Retail trade	234	398	—	226	—	46	441	—	18	408	22	1 447
Finance, insurance, and real estate	950	317	—	67	—	22	122	—	—	76	25	728
Business and repair services	268	241	—	42	—	28	114	—	—	59	43	587
Personal services	—	—	—	40	—	—	39	—	—	40	—	154
Professional and related services	504	597	—	91	—	21	277	—	58	137	38	1 498
Public administration	147	61	—	55	—	24	32	—	—	24	21	271
All other industries	70	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	9	104
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	2 585	2 859	13	1 525	15	219	1 302	—	33	1 197	339	9 006
Federal government workers	131	102	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
State and local government workers	155	201	—	63	—	35	187	—	—	28	72	36
Self-employed workers	103	201	—	18	—	12	86	—	—	15	9	388
Unpaid family workers	—	36	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	202	232	—	178	—	12	608	—	13	312	12	1 932
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 950	3 340	13	1 601	15	266	1 561	—	76	1 268	387	10 324
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	57	230	—	134	—	—	462	—	—	247	16	1 372
\$4,000 to \$5,999	45	67	—	33	—	15	159	—	—	15	31	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	76	19	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	61	—	580
\$8,000 to \$9,999	114	85	—	126	—	12	89	—	—	69	32	793
\$10,000 to \$14,999	305	372	—	414	—	65	214	—	13	285	33	1 711
\$15,000 to \$19,999	451	444	—	173	—	—	123	—	33	200	65	1 642
\$20,000 to \$24,999	429	313	—	247	—	56	119	—	—	137	—	1 140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 168	1 273	13	341	15	65	221	—	15	211	166	2 390
\$50,000 or more	305	337	—	89	—	41	39	—	—	27	79	140
\$24 970	\$24 273	\$26 801	\$16 182	\$26 801	\$22 187	\$8 551	—	\$15 892	\$13 595	\$22 806	\$15 385	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	476	2 228	—	1 597	15	266	1 572	—	76	1 242	387	10 364
Drive alone	331	1 918	—	1 341	15	174	1 205	—	—	76	1 044	311
Carpool	145	310	—	256	—	92	367	—	—	198	76	1 559
Public transportation	2 488	1 157	13	42	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	26
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 488	1 157	13	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Walked only	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Other means	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.09	—	1.09	1.00	1.28	1.14	—	1.00	1.09	1.14	1.07
Mean travel time to work—minutes	61.8	54.4	99.0	22.0	40.0	46.8	13.0	—	47.8	18.2	39.3	21.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	50.3	48.3	—	22.1	40.0	46.5	13.1	—	47.8	17.9	39.3	1.9
Public transportation—minutes	64.3	66.2	99.0	18.2	—	—	—	—	—	26.1	—	28.1
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.											
	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Egin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	
Workers 16 years and over	900	—	—	—	900	174	—	60	114	1 012	—	49
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	616	—	—	—	616	164	—	50	114	692	—	43
Householder, wife present	424	—	—	—	424	101	—	39	62	388	—	30
Householder, no wife present	108	—	—	—	108	15	—	15	58	—	—	9
Other household member	84	—	—	—	84	48	—	11	37	46	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	284	—	—	—	284	10	—	10	—	320	—	7
Householder, husband present	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Householder, no husband present	111	—	—	—	111	—	—	16	—	86	—	7
Other household member	160	—	—	—	160	10	—	10	—	213	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	31	—	—	—	31	13	—	—	13	12	—	—
20 to 24 years	92	—	—	—	92	21	—	11	10	120	—	9
25 to 34 years	619	—	—	—	619	79	—	23	56	693	—	31
35 to 44 years	158	—	—	—	158	51	—	16	35	159	—	9
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	28	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	632	—	—	—	632	151	—	50	101	629	—	40
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	885	—	—	—	885	174	—	60	114	961	—	49
Black	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	900	—	—	—	900	174	—	60	114	1 012	—	49
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	363	—	—	—	363	106	—	44	62	503	—	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	380	—	—	—	380	31	—	16	15	310	—	7
Technicians and related support occupations	18	—	—	—	18	16	—	—	26	—	—	—
Sales occupations	182	—	—	—	182	—	—	—	—	130	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	182	—	—	—	182	31	—	16	15	154	—	7
Service occupations	55	—	—	—	55	12	23	—	23	26	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	—	—	—	15	14	—	—	9	22	—	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	900	—	—	—	900	—	—	—	—	81	—	—
Construction	72	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Manufacturing	254	—	—	—	254	63	—	—	63	330	—	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	38	—	—	—	38	16	—	16	—	41	—	—
Wholesale trade	170	—	—	—	170	—	—	—	—	49	—	—
Retail trade	91	—	—	—	91	8	—	8	—	141	—	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	—	—	—	62	15	—	15	157	—	—	—
Business and repair services	79	—	—	—	79	10	—	10	39	—	—	—
Personal services	18	—	—	—	18	23	—	—	23	36	—	—
Professional and related services	116	—	—	—	116	24	—	11	13	134	—	9
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	10	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	824	—	—	—	824	159	—	45	114	879	—	39
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
State and local government workers	39	—	—	—	39	15	—	15	—	99	—	10
Self-employed workers	37	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	21	—	—	—	21	13	—	—	13	114	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	900	—	—	—	900	174	—	60	114	1 012	—	49
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18	—	—	—	18	28	—	—	28	78	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	62	—	—	—	62	14	—	—	14	37	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	31	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	—	—	—	35	24	—	11	13	31	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	92	—	—	—	92	26	—	16	10	153	—	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	—	—	—	23	38	—	25	13	178	—	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	137	—	—	—	137	8	—	8	—	154	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	252	—	—	—	252	22	—	—	22	285	—	14
\$50,000 or more	51	—	—	—	51	14	—	14	—	43	—	—
Median	\$19 700	—	—	—	\$19 700	\$13 748	—	\$15 293	\$10 782	\$19 130	—	\$17 274
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	900	—	—	—	900	174	—	60	114	1 000	—	49
Drive alone	842	—	—	—	842	160	—	60	100	787	—	30
Carpool	58	—	—	—	58	14	—	—	14	213	—	19
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	—	—	—	1.04	1.04	—	1.00	1.07	1.12	—	1.24
Car, truck, or van	33.9	—	—	—	33.9	41.5	—	36.5	44.1	29.9	—	54.8
Public transportation	33.9	—	—	—	33.9	41.5	—	36.5	44.1	29.9	—	54.8
With a public transportation disability	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.					Living in Chicago city (pt.), Cook County, worked						
Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.)	Central business district	Remainder
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
Workers 16 years and over											
663	86	—	—	—	471	1 042 415	1 023 142	1 058	850 142	154 372	695 770
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male											
Householder, wife present	550	61	—	—	422	567 995	554 218	797	444 783	67 330	377 453
Householder, no wife present	49	12	—	—	335	300 490	292 696	474	230 696	31 482	199 308
Other household member	46	12	—	—	49	115 940	113 228	100	79 129	19 412	61 316
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	146 810	143 233	223	113 587	16 348	97 445
Female	313	25	—	—	49	474 400	468 924	261	405 359	87 042	318 317
Householder, husband present	21	—	—	—	—	11 630	11 486	—	10 046	2 008	8 038
Householder, no husband present	79	10	—	—	—	165 037	163 304	81	142 932	33 632	109 300
Other household member	213	15	—	—	49	292 211	289 641	161	246 157	51 164	194 993
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	4 542	4 473	19	4 224	238	3 986
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	12	—	—	—	46	56 514	55 868	37	47 749	6 781	40 968
20 to 24 years	111	—	—	—	25	145 239	142 505	178	115 986	25 966	90 520
25 to 34 years	662	47	—	—	288	657 194	644 625	720	534 691	95 466	438 695
35 to 64 years	130	39	—	—	112	142 748	139 863	101	118 623	24 144	97 439
65 years and over	28	—	—	—	—	40 720	40 261	22	35 893	7 745	28 148
With one or more years of college	589	32	—	—	363	396 284	389 149	357	334 989	82 614	252 375
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	912	86	—	—	457	634 589	622 664	758	507 844	98 433	409 411
Black	—	—	—	—	—	312 040	306 823	119	265 228	46 554	218 674
Other races	51	—	—	—	14	95 786	93 655	181	77 070	9 385	67 685
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	—	—	33	127 846	124 994	283	98 001	10 101	87 900
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	963	86	—	—	473	1 041 646	1 022 465	1 058	849 670	154 318	695 352
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	263	24	—	—	263	216 621	212 635	277	186 329	44 510	141 819
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	303	—	—	63	347 936	343 541	217	295 055	80 104	217 951
Technicians and related support occupations	26	—	—	—	—	28 931	28 389	66	23 743	5 066	18 237
Sales occupations	130	—	—	—	37	83 406	81 961	72	70 752	12 281	57 471
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	147	15	—	—	62	425 299	423 360	101	118 623	24 144	97 439
Service occupations	26	—	—	—	52	145 504	143 846	143	123 727	16 827	106 900
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	—	—	—	—	140 734	138 860	9	127 155	17 722	112 152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	81	8	—	—	30	101 394	98 256	134	75 599	5 776	69 823
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	39	—	—	29	227 417	221 427	278	163 833	6 946	156 887
Construction	43	8	—	—	27	30 474	29 009	102	22 917	2 962	19 955
Manufacturing	30	51	—	—	155	271 498	263 698	426	192 772	11 107	179 645
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	—	—	—	15	93 892	92 467	35	73 584	13 364	60 220
Wholesale trade	49	—	—	—	26	45 581	43 955	91	33 711	2 955	30 756
Retail trade	127	15	—	—	50	148 408	146 135	109	125 794	19 428	106 366
Finance, insurance, and real estate	157	—	—	—	43	87 008	86 402	21	78 806	39 133	39 673
Business and repair services	39	—	—	—	64	49 949	48 693	48	42 244	10 726	31 518
Personal services	36	—	—	—	32	105 591	103 949	58	84 561	14 541	73 020
Professional and related services	125	12	—	—	62	213 597	212 033	87	191 504	30 649	160 855
Public administration	19	—	—	—	19	62 485	60 015	7	58 361	18 818	39 543
All other industries	32	—	—	—	10	10 055	9 815	74	9 655	1 405	4 650
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	769	677	—	472	54	418
Private wage and salary workers	840	86	—	—	339	830 394	813 167	931	657 665	119 957	537 708
Federal government workers	11	—	—	—	41	41 200	40 588	7	35 392	8 885	26 507
State and local government workers	89	—	—	—	30	123 024	121 933	104	122 859	21 459	101 324
Self-employed workers	23	—	—	—	83	35 668	35 325	14	32 944	3 951	28 993
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	2 129	2 129	—	2 028	120	1 908
At work 1 to 34 hours	114	15	—	—	108	184 257	182 106	227	157 240	19 350	137 890
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	963	86	—	—	471	1 008 499	989 660	1 011	821 318	150 567	670 751
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	78	—	—	—	56	140 029	138 258	75	118 129	16 247	101 882
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	—	—	—	29	65 035	66 356	35	58 475	8 495	50 980
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53	—	—	—	—	81 858	80 341	122	68 912	11 910	57 002
\$8,000 to \$9,999	37	—	—	—	—	105 591	103 949	108	67 507	17 725	50 782
\$10,000 to \$14,999	146	15	—	—	44	243 414	238 802	250	194 611	40 509	154 102
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	41	—	—	24	168 642	164 559	215	131 882	23 198	108 684
\$20,000 to \$24,999	154	20	—	—	54	108 946	106 472	93	87 561	14 541	73 020
\$25,000 to \$49,999	271	—	—	—	242	78 861	77 024	86	63 980	15 935	48 045
\$50,000 or more	43	—	—	—	51	12 083	11 700	7	10 181	3 672	6 509
Median	\$19 420	\$16 416	—	—	\$27 262	\$11 674	\$11 640	\$12 357	\$11 479	\$12 201	\$11 304
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	951	65	—	—	347	606 234	588 808	906	442 978	38 244	404 734
On foot	257	27	—	—	281	435 019	431 844	653	319 085	22 237	296 848
Carpool	191	26	—	—	66	171 215	168 942	233	123 893	16 007	107 886
Public transportation	12	—	—	—	18	336 739	335 166	127	311 119	112 872	198 247
Bus or streetcar	12	—	—	—	24	235 648	234 305	58	215 545	39 686	175 859
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	97 374	96 757	69	91 497	51 915	39 582
Walked only	65	—	—	—	81	162 812	161 001	13	78 695	2 784	75 911
Other means	41	—	—	—	1	6 719	6 686	12	4 789	453	4 336
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	11 561	11 561	—	11 561	19	11 542
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	—	—	1.11	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.32	1.18
Mean travel time to work	28.6	35.2	—	—	30.0	31.4	31.1	48.3	30.2	39.2	28.2
Car, truck, or van	28.6	35.2	—	—	30.0	28.7	28.1	45.5	26.3	33.8	25.6
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	—	99.0	41.6	41.4	69.5	40.8	41.5	40.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	6 895	6 801	—	5 753	865	4 908

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chicago city (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.											
	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanson city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over	9 066	5 758	46	9 323	685	3 138	2 120	1 774	13 032	126 800	12 506	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 514	3 696	36	4 193	623	1 324	1 042	1 225	7 667	62 227	9 265	—
Householder, wife present	4 764	1 211	20	1 769	264	654	613	620	4 223	46 957	5 412	—
Householder, no wife present	1 005	618	16	292	102	220	221	115	507	12 137	1 349	—
Other household member	1 050	1 178	—	1 082	255	450	408	280	1 925	22 855	2 475	—
in group quarters	34	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	276	13	—
Female	2 451	2 072	10	5 130	262	1 814	1 078	549	5 365	44 573	3 241	—
Householder, husband present	27	140	—	129	22	10	12	—	144	968	66	—
Householder, no husband present	881	976	—	2 265	66	317	393	251	1 888	18 868	897	—
Other household member	1 526	1 220	10	2 709	182	1 449	675	298	3 333	29 941	2 230	—
in group quarters	17	14	—	27	14	26	—	—	—	132	48	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	179	197	—	283	80	387	214	9	367	6 366	472	—
20 to 24 years	769	1 076	—	1 766	157	656	376	21	2 009	19 319	1 871	—
25 to 54 years	4 153	3 696	46	5 783	546	1 532	1 252	1 224	8 618	80 368	8 130	—
55 to 64 years	1 872	669	—	1 115	92	418	191	313	1 649	17 642	1 790	—
65 years and over	577	1 137	—	376	10	145	87	17	393	3 105	243	—
With one or more years of college	1 573	2 120	16	4 634	314	1 213	886	682	4 561	37 783	4 372	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 117	4 163	46	6 851	560	2 694	1 345	1 440	10 230	81 616	7 742	—
Black	2 928	862	—	580	234	375	678	215	1 543	33 061	3 147	—
Other races	1 021	733	—	892	91	97	69	119	1 659	12 617	1 617	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 851	1 152	—	1 083	127	133	118	145	2 329	19 772	2 419	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	9 066	5 741	46	9 323	685	3 098	2 120	1 774	13 032	126 652	12 499	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 764	1 211	—	2 141	119	647	455	373	7 055	53 605	5 215	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 027	5 591	26	3 343	324	1 068	648	588	3 708	32 566	3 244	—
Technicians and related support occupations	111	288	—	473	13	237	118	92	344	2 904	383	—
Sales occupations	325	616	16	312	390	249	192	152	489	4 827	1 990	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 061	989	10	2 118	194	441	290	344	2 675	21 450	1 754	—
Service occupations	514	644	—	370	84	750	486	98	1 119	15 111	1 965	—
Finance, insurance, and fishing occupations	192	132	—	128	38	—	—	—	—	38	38	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 474	634	—	679	145	305	143	270	1 792	16 958	782	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 840	1 850	20	3 365	213	309	192	363	4 231	43 933	4 141	—
Construction	300	300	—	167	58	58	67	185	355	4 495	837	—
Manufacturing	6 185	2 200	20	2 064	264	198	96	73	7 055	53 605	5 215	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 299	512	10	258	44	72	167	75	583	15 828	1 088	—
Wholesale trade	176	654	—	314	28	31	93	786	8 020	1 307	307	—
Retail trade	415	—	—	977	325	98	440	288	1 389	15 150	1 486	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	232	—	875	41	225	129	148	758	5 095	388	—
Business and repair services	313	665	16	375	44	90	169	87	507	2 027	1 103	—
Personal services	121	94	—	339	13	123	121	—	318	2 752	198	—
Professional and related services	258	563	—	3 773	55	1 228	727	74	968	12 796	750	—
Public administration	22	165	—	152	89	126	91	173	2 829	71	—	—
All other industries	148	164	—	27	—	83	47	—	140	1 475	96	—
Armed forces, of work	—	17	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	148	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 472	5 326	46	8 484	645	2 785	1 656	1 539	12 397	113 021	11 522	—
Federal government workers	132	146	—	153	22	53	56	—	448	4 488	313	—
State and local government workers	358	205	—	484	18	221	302	219	355	7 552	468	—
Self-employed workers	104	47	—	188	—	—	106	16	121	1 723	203	—
Unpaid family workers	14	14	—	14	—	—	14	—	56	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	608	348	20	1 516	99	1 243	496	161	1 283	18 865	1 173	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	8 834	5 564	46	9 087	656	3 065	2 045	1 740	12 686	123 398	12 208	—
\$1 to \$5 999 or less	614	626	—	124	124	452	630	151	1 164	27 571	3 471	—
\$6,000 to \$7 999	248	299	—	727	50	369	170	49	898	7 016	384	—
\$8,000 to \$9 999	361	367	—	998	48	333	219	100	762	8 209	100	—
\$10,000 to \$14 999	611	611	—	1 026	77	537	292	63	1 507	11 960	1 103	—
\$15,000 to \$19 999	2 141	1 661	—	2 777	200	628	446	461	3 691	31 936	2 891	—
\$20,000 to \$24 999	2 953	2 036	26	1 406	165	346	331	442	2 256	23 501	7 749	—
\$25,000 to \$49 999	1 129	533	—	533	39	189	189	300	1 479	12 603	3 977	—
\$50,000 or more	730	412	20	355	44	171	92	136	955	10 046	1 135	—
Median	15 433	\$12 283	\$19 057	\$10 674	\$12 837	\$8 736	\$10 256	\$15 341	\$12 118	\$12 506	\$14 057	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 243	5 058	46	6 007	833	2 481	1 571	1 645	10 794	109 045	11 762	—
Drive alone	5 844	3 447	46	4 633	665	2 234	1 293	1 038	7 395	77 833	7 743	—
Carpool	1 399	1 611	—	1 374	168	448	278	607	3 399	31 212	4 019	—
Public transportation	322	684	—	3 057	52	374	513	116	2 046	388	622	—
Bus or streetcar	1 368	521	—	3 630	39	688	688	—	4 779	12 618	2 977	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	370	83	—	1 418	15	26	76	48	553	2 602	225	—
Walked only	73	103	—	205	—	62	36	3	97	1 773	32	—
Other means	—	56	—	54	—	—	—	10	95	590	90	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.20	1.00	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.31	1.22	1.21	1.27	—
Mean travel time to work	34.3	39.4	51.5	32.4	47.4	31.0	47.8	32.0	49.8	35.8	44.0	—
Car, truck, or van	30.6	34.3	51.5	27.3	46.6	21.1	26.7	44.6	28.2	34.3	44.9	—
Public transportation	50.0	68.7	—	44.7	63.8	39.6	45.6	90.1	51.4	49.3	67.8	—
With a public transportation disability	67	11	—	67	—	26	20	—	118	739	41	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Chicago city (pt. 1), Cook County, worked—Con.										Morton County		
	Chicago city (pt. 1), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt. 1), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt. 1), Kane County	Elgin city, Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt. 1), Lake County	Waukegan city		Remainder of Lake County	
Workers 16 years and over	59	22	12 425	1 075	295	261	519	3 872	—	297	3 575	195	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	10	10	9 245	814	226	202	386	2 486	—	274	2 212	140	
Householder, wife present	10	10	5 392	503	141	130	232	1 305	—	193	1 112	63	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	1 349	87	34	34	53	587	—	22	565	26	
Other household member	—	—	2 475	201	51	49	101	594	—	59	535	51	
In group quarters	—	—	29	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	49	12	3 180	261	69	59	133	1 386	—	23	1 363	55	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	36	—	861	112	11	59	42	557	—	—	557	4	
Other household member	13	12	2 205	137	46	—	91	772	—	23	749	51	
In group quarters	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	21	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	—	472	10	—	—	10	115	—	—	115	13	
20 to 24 years	—	—	8 771	124	52	13	59	495	—	24	471	64	
25 to 54 years	23	22	8 085	687	156	190	341	2 523	—	222	2 301	87	
55 to 64 years	36	—	1 754	225	62	58	109	587	—	51	536	31	
65 years and over	—	—	262	25	25	—	—	152	—	—	152	—	
With one or more years of college	—	22	4 250	498	197	143	158	1 695	—	126	1 569	74	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	51	22	7 669	556	161	196	199	2 624	—	232	2 392	135	
Black	8	—	3 139	421	103	50	268	941	—	42	899	14	
Other races	—	—	1 617	98	31	15	52	307	—	23	284	46	
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	2 009	151	32	17	102	444	—	78	366	59	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	59	22	12 417	1 075	295	261	519	3 788	—	297	3 491	195	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	10	2 299	297	116	119	62	1 076	—	104	972	17	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	12	3 209	144	56	46	142	739	—	739	4		
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	383	34	13	13	45	263	—	—	230	4	
Sales occupations	15	—	1 092	42	3	22	17	230	—	—	230	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26	12	754	68	34	24	10	424	—	—	424	4	
Service occupations	—	—	759	101	36	17	0	372	—	8	374	10	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	57	173	38	—	—	37	—	—	37	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	—	1 137	38	—	135	57	655	—	—	655	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	4 141	360	49	79	232	749	—	150	599	152	
Construction	—	—	837	73	35	13	25	401	—	39	362	48	
Manufacturing	—	—	2 005	464	27	83	354	1 251	—	152	1 099	84	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	—	1 086	19	19	—	—	102	—	12	90	28	
Wholesale trade	15	—	1 292	81	21	36	24	196	—	9	187	7	
Retail trade	13	—	1 473	105	53	31	21	619	—	—	619	18	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	226	10	—	—	10	179	—	—	179	—	
Business and repair services	—	—	1 079	60	36	—	24	58	—	—	58	—	
Personal services	—	—	168	11	11	—	—	259	—	—	259	—	
Professional and related services	8	—	742	174	54	64	56	538	—	43	495	—	
Public administration	—	—	71	66	27	34	5	103	—	—	24	79	
All other industries	—	—	96	12	12	—	—	82	—	—	84	13	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	84	—	
Private wage and salary workers	46	22	11 454	956	257	227	472	3 248	—	230	3 018	172	
Federal government workers	—	—	313	24	19	—	5	264	—	—	264	—	
State and local government workers	—	—	468	95	19	34	42	252	—	—	183	11	
Self-employed workers	13	—	190	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	110	12	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	1 173	132	77	30	25	681	—	—	62	619	25
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	59	22	12 127	1 053	286	261	506	3 815	—	297	3 518	179	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	1 113	85	33	—	52	467	—	37	430	14	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	12	354	13	—	—	13	158	—	—	158	11	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	1 000	64	32	—	32	313	—	34	279	55	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	1 103	58	13	—	13	333	—	—	333	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	1 000	20	75	—	69	465	—	70	395	21	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	—	2 734	291	44	64	185	698	—	50	648	52	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	—	593	137	34	61	42	398	—	56	342	26	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	10	1 112	166	42	21	103	423	—	381	42	26	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	230	39	13	26	—	82	—	—	82	—	
Median	\$17 342	\$5 833	\$14 036	\$16 348	\$14 046	\$17 792	\$16 437	\$12 867	—	\$14 952	\$12 707	\$11 872	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	59	10	11 693	972	220	251	501	3 163	—	189	2 974	195	
Drive alone	36	10	7 697	640	196	188	256	2 064	—	119	1 945	94	
Carpool	23	—	3 996	332	24	63	245	1 069	—	70	999	101	
Public transportation	—	12	610	103	75	10	18	568	—	33	535	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	12	385	56	36	10	10	235	—	23	212	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	225	34	—	—	—	333	—	—	333	—	
Walked only	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	129	—	75	54	—	
Other means	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.00	1.27	1.29	1.08	1.21	1.47	1.27	—	1.26	1.27	1.49	
Mean travel time to work	26.4	58.6	46.1	56.1	50.5	57.6	58.6	53.6	—	44.1	54.4	69.8	
Car, truck, or van	26.4	45.0	45.0	47.1	55.9	59.4	59.4	51.4	—	54.9	51.1	69.8	
Public transportation	—	70.0	67.7	43.1	37.7	99.0	34.4	74.7	—	42.1	76.7	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	41	8	—	—	—	24	—	—	24	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chicago city (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.				Living in Cicero town, worked							
	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city
Workers 16 years and over	1 625	444	1 181	7 521	23 959	23 007	—	9 485	1 822	7 663	6 875	46
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 072	378	694	5 895	13 303	12 738	—	5 285	680	4 685	3 786	22
Householder, wife present	511	150	261	2 846	7 734	7 411	—	3 323	434	2 889	2 057	12
Householder, no wife present	296	140	150	1 134	2 278	2 224	—	1 927	117	810	775	—
Other household member	250	88	163	1 915	3 259	3 071	—	935	129	906	922	10
In group quarters	—	—	15	40	3	32	—	—	—	—	32	—
Female	553	66	487	1 626	10 656	10 269	—	4 200	1 142	3 058	3 089	24
Householder, husband present	38	—	38	38	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	163	12	151	434	3 018	2 943	—	1 577	509	1 068	691	13
Other household member	360	54	306	1 122	7 435	7 136	—	2 570	633	1 937	2 310	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	32	18	18	—	—	—	—	18	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	36	—	36	404	1 692	1 653	—	259	47	212	611	10
20 to 24 years	180	101	79	1 218	5 503	5 293	—	1 299	333	966	825	—
25 to 34 years	1 142	317	825	4 962	13 914	13 356	—	5 757	1 098	4 659	3 884	11
35 to 44 years	228	14	214	764	4 106	3 973	—	1 844	241	1 603	1 274	12
45 to 54 years	39	12	27	173	744	732	—	326	103	223	281	13
65 years and over	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	396	246	250	3 401	5 562	5 222	—	2 301	665	1 836	1 145	11
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	868	164	704	4 532	23 047	22 127	—	8 870	1 719	7 151	6 803	46
Black	644	262	422	2 433	2 433	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	63	18	45	556	912	880	—	615	103	512	72	—
Spanish origin ¹	179	29	150	653	1 747	1 693	—	1 004	75	929	321	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	1 625	444	1 181	7 358	23 959	23 007	—	9 485	1 822	7 663	6 875	46
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	287	153	134	1 901	5 273	3 068	—	1 485	350	1 135	701	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	42	202	1 318	7 708	7 455	—	3 247	964	2 283	1 988	24
Technicians and related support occupations	40	—	40	218	456	456	—	206	47	156	156	—
Sales occupations	66	19	47	488	1 633	1 595	—	409	80	80	434	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	23	115	611	5 619	5 314	—	2 635	837	798	1 475	24
Service occupations	230	174	56	787	2 613	2 350	—	782	164	618	1 048	—
Forming, fitting, and finishing occupations	—	—	—	11	35	35	—	—	—	—	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	276	45	231	1 353	3 335	3 205	—	1 350	144	1 206	939	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	598	30	568	1 988	6 995	6 795	—	2 421	200	2 421	2 182	22
Construction	104	22	84	549	745	680	—	271	29	242	183	—
Manufacturing	786	55	731	2 984	8 726	8 328	—	3 183	209	2 974	3 175	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	189	86	102	564	2 478	2 363	—	1 061	187	874	699	—
Wholesale trade	42	19	23	267	1 405	1 316	—	525	53	472	332	—
Retail trade	45	—	45	654	4 061	4 010	—	1 435	239	1 196	1 011	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	12	17	255	1 497	1 425	—	710	507	203	357	—
Business and repair services	46	—	46	309	937	870	—	545	153	392	106	—
Personal services	18	—	18	104	389	367	—	180	37	109	81	—
Professional and related services	98	37	61	1 315	2 768	2 733	—	1 238	263	975	710	—
Public administration	230	213	17	202	735	721	—	295	102	193	306	—
All other industries	37	—	37	155	218	194	—	122	4	9	33	97
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 329	231	1 098	6 259	21 227	20 320	—	8 485	1 597	6 888	5 684	46
Federal government workers	11	11	—	424	505	474	—	254	96	158	7	—
State and local government workers	285	202	83	518	1 617	1 603	—	586	88	498	813	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	292	560	560	—	148	41	107	333	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	26	50	50	—	—	—	12	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	140	25	115	1 202	4 110	4 035	—	1 138	170	968	1 315	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 584	429	1 155	7 284	23 577	22 625	—	9 390	1 801	7 589	6 752	46
\$1 to \$999	92	25	67	1 027	3 732	3 622	—	1 377	232	1 145	1 066	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	133	6	127	395	1 420	1 401	—	484	41	443	487	—
\$4,000 to \$9,999	85	36	49	371	1 896	1 885	—	767	147	620	602	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	149	—	149	149	318	297	—	299	996	786	578	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	557	151	406	1 083	3 770	3 475	—	2 619	601	2 018	1 426	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	107	293	186	1 086	4 418	4 250	—	1 870	384	1 486	1 471	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	280	69	211	1 455	6 739	6 517	—	1 237	198	1 039	307	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	113	35	78	373	1 696	1 630	—	673	81	592	470	—
\$50,000 or more	32	—	32	116	599	587	—	13	13	33	35	—
Median	\$12 315	\$14 816	\$11 603	\$16 890	\$11 986	\$11 908	—	\$12 721	\$12 494	\$12 785	\$11 338	\$11 500
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 334	395	939	6 137	17 554	16 621	—	6 405	545	5 860	4 500	36
Drive alone	782	273	509	4 681	13 110	12 368	—	4 702	276	4 426	3 280	36
Carpool	552	122	430	1 456	4 444	4 253	—	1 703	269	1 434	1 220	—
Public transportation	280	49	231	478	3 830	3 620	—	1 262	1 506	1 506	1 506	—
Bus or streetcar	255	24	231	293	712	1 705	—	679	679	679	342	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	25	25	—	174	2 111	2 099	—	2 070	1 173	906	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	655	2 142	—	53	—	257	1 732	—
Other means	11	—	11	251	197	197	—	53	15	38	79	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	202	202	—	—	—	—	202	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.55	1.48	1.58	1.17	1.16	1.17	—	1.17	1.42	1.15	1.18	1.00
Mean travel time to work	52.3	54.7	50.7	31.7	24.2	23.5	—	30.2	35.1	28.0	28.0	48.6
Car, truck, or van	51.8	56.2	49.5	31.5	22.5	21.6	—	25.6	31.9	25.0	11.0	48.2
Public transportation	51.1	61.0	52.6	38.4	39.5	39.5	—	43.2	42.3	43.9	23.1	50.0
With a public transportation disability	24.1	14.0	7.7	25	11.6	11.6	—	50	—	50	27	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cicero town, worked—Con.											
	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evansville city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over	22			14	371	22	77	6 095	817			12
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22				104		53	3 466	499			12
Householder, wife present	10				12		40	1 957	301			
Householder, no wife present	29				29		13	481	54			
Other household member					63		13	1 028	144			12
In group quarters												
Female				14	257	22	24	2 429	318			
Householder, husband present								49				
Householder, no husband present				14	111	12	12	525	63			
Other household member					156	22	12	2 055	255			
In group quarters												
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years					48			725	39			
20 to 24 years				14	29	10		1 116	161			
25 to 34 years	22				205	12	77	3 388	485			12
35 to 44 years					51			792	120			
45 to 54 years					38			74	12			
55 years and over					109	10	39	1 397	273			
With one or more years of college	10											
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22			14	371	22	77	5 902	785			12
Black												
Other races									193			
Spanish origin ¹								368	47			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22			14	371	22	77	6 095	817			12
Managerial and professional specialty occupations				14	70	10	33	745	151			12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12				117		14	1 952	329			
Technicians and related support occupations	12						14	137	11			
Sales occupations					7			745	13			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations					110			1 070	305			12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations					84			636	49			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations					19	12	6	879	120			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers					81		24	1 865	168			
Construction								226	65			
Manufacturing	10				60	22	77	1 768	325			12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities					26			577	115			
Wholesale trade								641	80			
Retail trade					40			1 524	38			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12				50			296	58			
Business and repair services					38			168	67			
Personal services					68			38	22			
Professional and related services				14	89			682	35			
Public administration								120				
All other industries								55	12			
Armed forces, at work												
Private wage and salary workers	22			14	358	22	77	5 612	786			12
Federal government workers								213	31			
State and local government workers					13			191				
Self-employed workers								79				
Unpaid family workers												
At work 1 to 34 hours					103		12	1 454	63			
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	22			14	346	22	77	5 956	817			12
\$1 to \$5,999 or less					84	10		1 205	65			
\$6,000 to \$5,999				14	46		24	344	19			
\$6,000 to \$7,999					41			462	11			
\$8,000 to \$9,999					54			472	131			
\$10,000 to \$14,999					56	12		1 357	236			12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12				28		26	891	133			
\$20,000 to \$34,999					10		27	713	156			
\$25,000 to \$49,999					12			475	54			
\$50,000 or more								35	12			
Median	\$19 316			\$5 000	\$8 074	\$10 036	\$17 191	\$11 334	\$13 415			\$10 415
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22			14	264	22	57	5 301	805			12
Drive alone	22			14	264	22	57	4 007	627			12
Carpool						12	34	1 294	178			
Public transportation					107		20	576	12			
Bus or streetcar					107		20	547				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad								20	12			
Walked only								153				
Other means								65				
Worked at home												
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00			1.00	1.00	1.77	1.39	1.16	1.13			1.00
Average travel time to work	47.7			35.7	35.7	37.7	44.3	25.4	36.8			45.0
Car, truck, or van	47.7			35.0	35.0	37.7	55.3	25.2	36.5			
Public transportation					34.5		90.0	30.9	60.0			
With a public transportation disability								29				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cicero town, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city
Workers 16 years and over	805	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	70	18
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	487	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	13	14	—
Householder, wife present	301	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	13	—	—
Householder, no wife present	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	132	16	16	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	14	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	56	18
Householder, husband present	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	18
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	161	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	35	—
25 to 34 years	473	16	16	—	—	9	—	—	9	13	35	18
35 to 44 years	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
45 to 54 years	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	273	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	—	44	18
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	773	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	70	18
Black	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	805	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	70	18
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	13	18	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	12	—
Technicians and related support occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Forming, finishing, and fitting occupations	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	168	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Construction	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	313	16	16	—	—	9	—	—	9	13	35	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Wholesale trade	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	58	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—
Business and repair services	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	774	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	56	18
Federal government workers	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	805	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	70	18
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	51	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133	16	16	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	156	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	13	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
\$50,000 or more	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 517	\$15 439	\$15 439	—	—	\$18 552	—	—	\$18 552	\$17 500	\$11 546	\$10 415
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	793	16	16	—	—	23	—	—	23	26	63	18
Drive alone	615	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	23	13	63	18
Carpool	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Public transportation	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.00	1.00	—	—	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.00
Average travel time to work	36.7	35.0	35.0	—	—	37.0	—	—	37.0	32.5	44.1	40.0
Car, truck, or van	36.4	35.0	35.0	—	—	37.0	—	—	37.0	32.5	45.1	40.0
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cicero town, worked—Con.		Living in Des Plaines city, worked									
	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pr. 1, Cook County)	Chicago city (pr. 1, Cook County)	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pr. 1, Cook County)	Everston city
Workers 16 years and over	52	99	26 568	25 113	571	5 440	1 229	4 211	68	8 059	—	154
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14	88	15 158	14 039	324	3 885	754	3 131	68	3 415	—	93
Householder, wife present.....	—	35	10 047	9 190	157	3 028	557	2 471	68	1 878	—	70
Householder, no wife present.....	—	26	1 700	1 429	35	414	141	273	—	409	—	11
Other household member.....	14	27	3 395	3 204	132	443	56	387	—	1 112	—	12
In group quarters.....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	38	11	11 410	11 074	247	1 555	475	1 080	—	4 644	—	61
Householder, husband present.....	—	17	127	127	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	12	—	2 272	2 219	13	533	226	307	—	848	—	22
Other household member.....	26	11	8 636	8 653	234	1 022	249	773	—	3 675	—	39
In group quarters.....	—	75	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	14	2 409	2 343	83	155	24	131	—	1 175	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	35	18	3 445	3 281	114	620	133	487	—	898	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	17	67	15 911	14 922	253	3 672	789	2 883	35	4 356	—	39
55 to 64 years.....	—	8	3 896	3 707	95	844	—	590	33	1 172	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	907	860	26	149	29	120	—	458	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	26	39	10 111	9 500	177	2 755	793	1 962	35	2 241	—	106
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	52	99	25 684	24 238	538	5 177	1 179	3 998	68	7 935	—	154
Black.....	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	859	850	33	263	50	213	—	124	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	7	8	942	909	77	181	39	142	—	305	—	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	52	99	26 562	25 107	571	5 440	1 229	4 211	68	8 059	—	154
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	25	6 268	5 709	49	861	534	1 327	14	1 371	—	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	12	13	10 190	9 762	237	844	331	1 313	11	3 433	—	10
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	912	871	52	275	70	205	11	166	—	—
Sales occupations.....	12	13	2 533	2 349	69	507	110	397	—	719	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	3 866	3 707	95	844	—	590	33	1 172	—	—
Service occupations.....	14	—	2 701	2 668	100	284	30	254	—	1 313	—	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	102	85	11	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	10	26	4 960	4 789	84	834	29	869	30	4 647	—	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	16	35	3 932	3 743	81	606	105	501	13	274	—	—
Construction.....	—	—	1 300	1 180	30	327	25	302	19	265	—	—
Manufacturing.....	17	56	4 459	4 930	83	556	159	1 397	25	1 897	—	66
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	18	2 464	2 380	14	325	152	373	24	326	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	9	14	1 811	1 669	78	197	10	187	—	526	—	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	1 453	1 191	55	582	108	479	—	1 712	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	1 808	1 705	49	557	305	247	—	552	—	11
Business and repair services.....	—	—	1 370	1 296	12	340	67	273	—	450	—	10
Personal services.....	—	—	527	527	33	59	—	59	—	294	—	—
Professional and related services.....	—	—	4 253	4 190	178	1 010	307	703	—	1 452	—	55
Public administration.....	14	—	806	745	29	259	84	175	—	273	—	—
All other industries.....	12	11	311	294	10	28	12	16	—	112	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	38	88	23 458	22 123	445	4 661	1 061	3 600	68	6 953	—	154
Federal government workers.....	—	—	709	645	29	183	44	139	—	104	—	—
State and local government workers.....	14	—	1 548	1 322	73	329	76	263	—	646	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	11	811	801	24	257	48	209	—	329	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	12	11	5 759	5 609	124	530	56	474	—	2 730	—	12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	52	99	26 282	24 835	542	5 418	1 229	4 189	68	7 900	—	154
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	—	4 075	3 935	45	331	64	267	—	2 001	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	1 780	1 759	23	158	42	116	—	756	—	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	18	1 612	1 577	93	138	28	110	—	699	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	11	2 049	1 992	52	218	18	200	—	876	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3	—	3 660	3 616	36	915	197	718	—	1 133	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	27	4 297	4 008	130	1 061	255	806	13	872	—	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12	12	3 313	2 980	49	1 044	216	828	35	592	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	31	—	3 539	3 453	63	1 048	392	1 068	20	633	—	59
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	437	362	19	105	27	78	—	82	—	—
Median.....	\$11 833	\$18 405	\$13 253	\$12 860	\$13 645	\$19 303	\$20 179	\$19 013	\$22 239	\$9 196	—	\$16 902
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	45	76	22 733	21 292	571	3 589	227	3 362	68	6 570	—	143
Drive alone.....	45	43	18 607	17 376	475	2 843	173	2 667	49	5 233	—	138
Carpool.....	—	33	4 126	3 916	96	746	51	695	19	1 337	—	5
Public transportation.....	7	—	2 166	2 146	—	1 837	988	849	—	164	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	461	461	—	238	52	238	—	113	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	7	—	1 431	1 431	—	1 597	924	673	—	99	—	—
Walked only.....	—	23	1 056	1 056	—	—	—	—	—	875	—	11
Other means.....	—	—	232	246	—	—	14	—	—	145	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	287	287	—	—	—	—	—	287	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.28	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	—	1.04
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	38.6	44.3	23.8	23.2	19.6	45.1	57.0	41.7	46.8	11.2	—	34.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	39	45.9	21.5	20.2	19.6	37.3	50.8	36.4	46.8	10.8	—	36.7
Public transportation..... minutes.....	35.0	—	56.0	56.0	—	60.3	58.4	62.6	—	34.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	18	58	46	—	12	12	—	—	24	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Des Plaines city, worked—Con.										Kone County	
	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County		Remainder of Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over	875	12	13	475	627	8 819	953	—	—	—	953	36
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	423	12	13	319	479	5 086	740	—	—	—	740	36
Householder, wife present.....	158	12	13	161	351	3 294	548	—	—	—	548	36
Householder, no wife present.....	12	—	—	65	33	650	47	—	—	—	47	—
Other household member.....	253	—	—	93	45	1 114	145	—	—	—	145	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	452	—	—	156	198	3 761	213	—	—	—	213	—
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	69	—
Householder, no husband present.....	23	—	—	12	58	110	37	—	—	—	37	—
Other household member.....	429	—	—	132	140	2 982	176	—	—	—	176	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	280	—	—	53	13	584	54	—	—	—	54	—
20 to 24 years.....	143	—	—	106	58	3 303	90	—	—	—	90	—
25 to 54 years.....	320	12	—	227	388	5 544	672	—	—	—	672	23
55 to 64 years.....	108	—	13	89	168	1 185	119	—	—	—	119	13
65 years and over.....	24	—	—	—	—	203	18	—	—	—	18	—
With one or more years of college.....	222	12	13	184	271	3 384	325	—	—	—	325	36
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	854	12	13	469	607	8 411	953	—	—	—	953	36
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	25	—
Other races.....	21	—	—	6	20	383	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin.....	44	—	—	6	40	247	10	—	—	—	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	875	12	13	475	627	8 813	953	—	—	—	953	36
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	153	12	13	85	228	1 816	339	—	—	—	339	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	388	—	—	250	143	3 435	281	—	—	—	281	13
Technicians and related support occupations.....	112	—	—	44	20	274	14	—	—	—	14	—
Sales occupations.....	193	—	—	138	35	677	135	—	—	—	135	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	183	—	—	71	68	2 484	132	—	—	—	132	13
Service occupations.....	10	—	—	28	10	78	11	—	—	—	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	19	—	—	6	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	37	—	—	68	120	1 295	146	—	—	—	146	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	129	—	—	38	78	1 474	174	—	—	—	174	—
Construction.....	39	—	—	12	10	478	85	—	—	—	85	—
Manufacturing.....	66	—	13	139	348	2 737	346	—	—	—	346	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	22	—	—	12	47	2 110	73	—	—	—	73	—
Wholesale trade.....	10	—	—	24	42	792	142	—	—	—	142	—
Retail trade.....	423	—	—	189	12	1 201	150	—	—	—	150	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	99	12	—	49	26	355	46	—	—	—	46	—
Business and repair services.....	29	—	—	30	13	412	74	—	—	—	74	—
Personal services.....	17	—	—	10	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	87	—	—	—	108	1 300	24	—	—	—	24	—
Public administration.....	24	—	—	14	11	135	13	—	—	—	13	—
All other industries.....	59	—	—	6	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	810	12	13	435	563	8 009	928	—	—	—	928	36
Federal government workers.....	8	—	—	—	11	310	25	—	—	—	25	—
State and local government workers.....	45	—	—	26	30	343	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	12	—	—	14	23	142	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	421	—	—	102	36	1 654	96	—	—	—	96	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	863	12	13	475	627	8 763	945	—	—	—	945	36
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	381	—	—	41	27	607	66	—	—	—	66	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	12	—	—	43	—	701	26	—	—	—	26	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	47	—	—	—	—	589	35	—	—	—	35	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	126	—	—	37	37	694	33	—	—	—	33	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	132	—	—	191	106	1 768	94	—	—	—	94	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	81	—	13	91	231	1 482	219	—	—	—	219	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	55	—	—	35	114	1 054	217	—	—	—	217	26
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	29	12	—	26	112	1 229	200	—	—	—	200	10
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	11	145	55	—	—	—	55	—
Median.....	\$7 638	\$26 801	\$13 439	\$12 320	\$17 497	\$13 261	\$19 984	—	—	—	\$19 984	\$22 567
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	764	12	13	463	627	8 472	953	—	—	—	953	36
Drive alone.....	659	12	—	451	636	7 085	752	—	—	—	752	38
Carpool.....	105	—	13	12	191	387	201	—	—	—	201	—
Public transportation.....	13	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	13	—	—	12	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	84	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	14	—	—	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons use private car, truck, or van.....	1.08	1.00	2.00	1.01	1.20	1.09	1.13	—	—	—	1.13	1.00
Mean travel time to work.....	11.6	40.0	50.0	22.8	29.9	20.7	33.8	—	—	—	33.8	54.0
Car, truck, or van.....	11.6	40.0	20.0	23.0	29.9	20.5	33.8	—	—	—	33.8	54.0
Public transportation.....	60.0	—	—	15.0	—	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Des Plaines city, worked—Con.											
	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	
Workers 16 years and over	13	10	13	402	—	9	393	64	—	—	—	172
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13	10	13	313	—	9	304	30	—	—	—	114
Householder, wife present	13	10	13	234	—	—	254	19	—	—	—	62
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	24	—	9	15	—	—	—	—	27
Other household member	—	—	—	35	—	—	35	11	—	—	—	25
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	89	—	—	89	34	—	—	—	58
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	20
Other household member	—	—	—	73	—	—	73	34	—	—	—	38
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	63	—	—	63	11	—	—	—	48
25 to 54 years	13	10	—	264	—	9	235	30	—	—	—	108
55 to 64 years	—	—	13	46	—	—	46	11	—	—	—	16
65 years and over	—	—	—	29	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	13	10	13	219	—	—	219	31	—	—	—	134
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13	10	13	393	—	9	384	64	—	—	—	172
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13	10	13	402	—	9	393	64	—	—	—	172
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	—	—	177	—	—	177	30	—	—	—	75
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	13	100	—	—	100	34	—	—	—	38
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	13
Sales occupations	—	—	—	26	—	—	26	23	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	13	47	—	—	47	11	—	—	—	45
Service occupations	—	—	—	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	14
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	10	—	73	—	9	64	—	—	—	—	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	35	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	30
Manufacturing	—	10	13	150	—	9	141	10	—	—	—	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	39
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	34	—	—	—
Retail trade	13	—	—	65	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	57	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	28	—	—	28	11	—	—	—	31
Public administration	—	—	—	39	—	—	39	9	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	24
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13	10	13	327	—	9	318	44	—	—	—	172
Federal government workers	—	—	—	39	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	26	—	—	26	20	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	43	—	—	43	11	—	—	—	45
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13	10	13	402	—	9	393	64	—	—	—	172
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	62	—	—	62	12	—	—	—	28
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	66	—	—	66	11	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	50	—	—	50	20	—	—	—	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	13	90	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	10	—	86	—	9	87	—	—	—	—	15
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	61
Median	\$20 453	\$26 801	\$20 453	\$19 372	—	\$26 801	\$18 832	\$13 795	—	—	—	\$18 502
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	13	10	13	388	—	9	379	64	—	—	—	81
Drive alone	13	10	13	388	—	9	379	55	—	—	—	38
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	45
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Other means	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	20
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	1.08	—	—	—	1.54
Mean travel time to work	50.0	45.0	65.0	33.2	—	40.0	33.0	52.5	—	—	—	26.7
Car, truck, or van	50.0	45.0	65.0	33.3	—	40.0	33.1	52.5	—	—	—	37.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Elgin city (pt.), Cook County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Everston town	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village
Workers 16 years and over	4 721	1 895	104	187	29	158	—	33	470	—	34	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	2 645	1 225	68	176	18	158	—	33	265	—	20	—
Householder, wife present	1 992	983	68	157	18	139	—	19	199	—	20	—
Householder, no wife present	361	123	—	19	—	19	—	—	31	—	—	—
Other household member	293	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	35	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 075	670	36	11	11	—	—	—	205	—	14	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	526	179	21	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
Other household member	1 549	491	15	11	11	—	—	—	145	—	14	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	277	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	651	282	—	11	—	11	—	14	87	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	3 255	1 400	91	176	29	147	—	19	274	—	34	—
35 to 64 years	371	115	13	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—
65 years and over	167	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 745	860	45	105	11	94	—	—	189	—	20	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 138	1 751	104	154	29	125	—	33	440	—	34	—
Black	458	144	—	33	—	33	—	—	30	—	—	—
Other races	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	179	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 721	1 895	104	187	29	158	—	33	470	—	34	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 036	455	24	25	—	25	—	—	111	—	20	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 579	733	33	86	29	57	—	—	169	—	14	—
Technicians and related support occupations	149	75	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	452	152	—	41	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	978	337	33	27	11	16	—	—	110	—	14	—
Service occupations	425	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precise production, craft, and repair occupations	753	308	13	32	—	32	—	19	82	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	882	323	34	44	—	44	—	14	84	—	—	—
Construction	286	152	—	11	—	11	—	—	44	—	—	—
Manufacturing	1 654	734	47	100	18	82	—	19	158	—	20	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	357	223	46	11	—	11	—	—	16	—	14	—
Wholesale trade	217	160	11	13	—	13	—	—	14	—	31	—
Retail trade	635	107	—	12	—	12	—	—	10	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	275	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	—
Business and repair services	312	129	—	13	—	13	—	—	116	—	—	—
Personal services	88	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Professional and related services	765	163	—	27	11	16	—	—	28	—	—	—
Public administration	62	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	70	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 054	1 621	104	168	29	139	—	33	375	—	34	—
Federal government workers	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	361	63	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	179	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	47	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	697	164	—	11	—	11	—	—	65	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 609	1 834	104	187	29	158	—	33	435	—	34	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	572	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	220	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	240	65	—	—	—	—	—	14	38	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	360	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	987	211	—	11	11	—	—	—	65	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	912	437	—	93	—	93	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	685	390	41	59	18	41	—	19	56	—	16	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	568	264	—	42	24	—	—	—	57	—	20	—
\$50,000 or more	65	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—
Median	\$14 464	\$18 052	\$23 311	\$19 109	\$20 151	\$18 776	—	\$20 099	\$15 825	—	\$25 446	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 323	1 704	104	117	—	117	—	33	365	—	34	—
Drive alone	3 373	1 220	76	66	—	66	—	19	280	—	20	—
Carpool	950	484	28	51	—	51	—	14	85	—	14	—
Public transportation	219	70	—	70	29	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	149	70	—	70	29	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	80	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Other means	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.16	1.37	—	1.37	—	1.27	1.14	—	1.26	—
Mean travel time to work	21.4	30.2	36.9	66.3	76.2	64.5	—	25.8	13.2	—	35.0	—
Co. truck or van	21.2	29.3	36.9	62.5	—	62.5	—	25.8	14.1	—	35.0	—
Public transportation	35.0	72.7	—	72.7	76.2	70.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	33	13	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Elgin city (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.											
	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	345			722	241				241	2 469	15	1 816
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	210			445	137				157	1 879	15	822
Householder, wife present	170			170	114				114	803	15	513
Householder, no wife present	48			25	12				11	213		159
Other household member	—			70	11				11	163		150
In group quarters	—			—	—				—	—		—
Female	127			277	104				104	1 290		994
Householder, husband present	—			—	—				—	—		—
Householder, no husband present	18			80	10				10	326		215
Other household member	109			197	94				94	964		779
In group quarters	—			—	—				—	—		—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—			—	—				—	222		181
20 to 24 years	27			143	49				49	320		235
25 to 54 years	305			501	176				1 563	1 088	15	1 102
55 to 64 years	—			63	—				—	256		190
65 years and over	13			15	16				16	108		108
With one or more years of college	198			303	123				123	676	15	514
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	311			675	209				209	2 062	15	1 531
Black	34			47	16				16	296		211
Other races	—			—	16				16	109		74
Spanish origin	13			16	16				16	110		88
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	345			722	241				241	2 469	15	1 816
Nonoperating and professional specialty occupations	186			185	82				82	625		475
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	167			264	72				72	718		549
Technicians and related support occupations	27			30	11				11	63		50
Sales occupations	14			38	14				14	241		188
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126			196	47				47	414		308
Service occupations	10			16	—				—	375		336
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—			—	—				—	20		—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31			131	64				64	368		243
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11			100	23				23	523		355
Construction	—			86	—				—	102		27
Manufacturing	186			204	112				112	776		695
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13			123	23				23	100		86
Wholesale trade	37			54	11				11	33		33
Retail trade	30			55	14				14	486	15	406
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27			64	—				—	128		116
Business and repair services	—			—	25				25	158		110
Personal services	—			—	—				—	75		291
Professional and related services	28			82	40				40	562		434
Public administration	—			28	—				—	34		34
All other industries	13			66	16				16	15		—
Armed forces, at work	—			—	—				—	—		—
Private wage and salary workers	332			575	241				241	2 076	15	1 526
Federal government workers	13			67	—				—	298		232
State and local government workers	—			—	—				—	—		—
Self-employed workers	—			23	—				—	85		48
Unpaid family workers	—			13	—				—	10		10
At work 1 to 34 hours	31			57	—				—	533		469
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	332			709	241				241	2 418	15	1 765
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21			29	18				18	432		364
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10			39	—				—	142		113
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—			27	28				28	147		124
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14			42	—				—	291		273
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52			131	64				64	643		472
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97			179	64				64	384	15	254
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25			74	27				27	288		238
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64			135	39				39	374		277
\$50,000 or more	—			—	—				—	13		—
Median	\$18 100			\$16 923	\$15 547				\$15 547	\$11 053	\$15 439	\$10 754
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	345			706	241				241	2 262	15	1 622
Drive alone	253			506	163				163	1 685	15	1 343
Carpool	92			200	78				78	377		279
Public transportation	—			—	—				—	149		136
Bus or streetcar	—			—	—				—	149		136
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—			—	—				—	—		—
Walked only	—			16	—				—	37		37
Other means	—			—	—				—	21		21
Worked at home	—			—	—				—	—		—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19			1.18	1.22				1.22	1.09	1.00	1.10
Mean travel time to work	25.7			31.3	32.3				32.3	13.6	60.0	12.4
Car, truck, or van	23.7			31.9	32.3				32.3	13.6	60.0	12.3
Public transportation	—			—	—				—	17.2		17.4
With a public transportation disability	—			—	—				—	20		20

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Evanston city, worked			
	Living in Elgin city (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	
	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County					
Workers 16 years and over	638	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	34 685	33 512	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	342	57	—	—	57	48	—	—	—	—	26	17 994	17 235	
Householder, wife present.....	275	44	—	—	44	48	—	—	—	—	13	9 174	8 838	
Householder, no wife present.....	54	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	3 754	3 530	
Other household member.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 712	3 513	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 354	1 354	
Female	296	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 691	16 277	
Householder, husband present.....	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 728	7 684	
Householder, no husband present.....	111	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 596	5 469	
Other household member.....	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 312	9 069	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 055	1 055	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years.....	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 380	2 339	
20 to 24 years and related support occupations.....	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 410	5 251	
25 to 54 years.....	446	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	21 283	20 458	
55 to 64 years.....	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 830	3 737	
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 782	1 727	
With one or more years of college.....	147	57	—	—	57	29	—	—	—	—	13	24 892	23 945	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	516	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	27 050	26 205	
Black.....	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 408	6 313	
Other races.....	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 027	994	
Spanish origin ¹	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	480	453
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work.....	638	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	34 637	33 502	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	137	15	—	—	15	19	—	—	—	—	13	15 411	14 739	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	169	40	—	—	40	16	—	—	—	—	13	12 262	11 976	
Technicians.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 548	1 522	
Sales occupations.....	50	29	—	—	29	16	—	—	—	—	13	3 590	3 513	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	106	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	7	7 124	6 951	
Service occupations.....	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 479	3 295	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	67	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	125	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 349	1 329	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	168	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	2 050	2 020	
Construction.....	75	13	—	—	13	19	—	—	—	—	—	519	519	
Manufacturing.....	281	16	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	13	4 927	4 664	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	14	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 516	1 489	
Wholesale trade.....	65	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	1 049	1 023	
Retail trade.....	65	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	13	4 316	4 180	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 642	3 540	
Business and repair services.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 118	2 096	
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 062	1 005	
Professional and related services.....	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 622	13 286	
Public administration.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 163	1 048	
All other industries.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	673	652	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	10	
Private wage and salary workers.....	535	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	27 434	26 848	
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 033	896	
State and local government workers.....	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 464	3 273	
Self-employed workers.....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 449	2 400	
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	105	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 981	9 335	
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings.....	638	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	34 046	32 888	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6 659	6 504	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2 321	2 278	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 023	1 927	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 459	2 402	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 886	6 231	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	115	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 584	4 390	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	40	13	—	—	13	16	—	—	—	—	—	3 296	3 162	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	60	28	—	—	28	32	—	—	—	—	—	4 563	4 352	
\$50,000 or more.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 655	1 632	
Median.....	\$11 788	\$22 315	—	—	\$22 315	\$25 779	—	—	—	—	\$4 000	\$12 257	\$12 178	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van.....	625	68	—	—	68	48	—	—	—	—	26	19 044	18 011	
Drive alone.....	527	57	—	—	57	48	—	—	—	—	13	14 413	13 683	
Carpool.....	98	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	13	4 631	4 328	
Public transportation.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 620	9 499	
Bus or streetcar.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 416	2 396	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 029	6 920	
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 731	4 712	
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	339	339	
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	951	951	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.09	—	—	1.09	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.75	1.15	1.15	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.1	31.7	—	—	31.7	23.3	—	—	—	—	87.0	26.9	26.2	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.1	31.7	—	—	31.7	23.3	—	—	—	—	87.0	23.9	22.6	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.0	41.8	
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	159	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Evanston city, worked—Con.											Schouburg village (pt.), Cook County
	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	
Workers 16 years and over	186	11 708	4 638	7 070	26	351	—	14 781	63	—	10	45
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	111	7 009	2 898	4 111	26	257	—	6 416	52	—	—	45
Householder, wife present	58	4 113	1 603	2 510	11	112	—	2 737	31	—	—	17
Householder, no wife present	15	1 516	777	739	—	71	—	1 149	—	—	—	13
Other household member	38	1 289	509	788	—	75	—	1 315	21	—	—	15
In group quarters	—	91	9	82	—	12	—	1 215	—	—	—	—
Female	75	4 699	1 740	2 959	—	94	—	3 365	11	—	10	—
Householder, husband present	—	270	144	144	—	—	—	3 468	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	61	1 984	760	1 224	—	—	—	2 321	—	—	—	—
Other household member	14	2 425	844	1 581	—	94	—	4 702	11	—	10	—
In group quarters	—	20	10	10	—	—	—	794	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	142	—	142	—	10	—	1 892	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	1 431	626	805	—	—	—	2 946	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	173	8 505	3 464	5 041	26	245	—	7 416	42	—	10	45
55 to 64 years	1	1 179	347	832	—	22	—	1 565	21	—	—	—
65 years and over	13	451	201	250	—	—	—	952	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	151	9 981	4 337	5 644	26	298	—	9 650	63	—	10	45
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	147	10 303	4 411	5 892	26	273	—	11 257	63	—	10	28
Black	39	1 045	152	193	—	78	—	3 041	—	—	—	17
Other races	—	340	75	285	—	—	—	483	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	69	22	47	—	—	—	315	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	186	11 708	4 638	7 070	26	351	—	14 781	63	—	10	45
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	111	7 096	2 982	4 114	—	128	—	5 234	42	—	10	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54	3 494	455	2 039	11	190	—	5 018	21	—	—	15
Technician and related support occupations	30	210	534	645	—	—	—	645	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	24	1 100	457	643	11	130	—	1 638	21	—	—	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 760	788	972	—	65	—	3 835	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	351	21	330	—	—	—	2 225	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	442	151	291	15	28	—	447	—	—	—	—
Operative occupations, and laborers	21	923	315	286	—	—	—	847	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	229	36	193	—	—	—	193	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	81	1 421	369	1 052	15	126	—	1 143	21	—	—	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	547	281	266	—	15	—	422	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	380	124	256	11	80	—	218	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	1 083	272	811	—	31	—	2 112	10	—	—	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 644	1 109	535	—	11	—	438	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	996	419	577	—	30	—	717	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	111	—	111	—	—	—	560	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	69	4 432	1 629	2 803	—	45	—	2 263	32	—	10	—
Public administration	12	567	307	260	—	—	—	405	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	298	92	206	—	13	—	290	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	147	9 316	3 758	5 558	26	339	—	11 683	42	—	—	45
Federal government workers	12	410	277	133	—	—	—	325	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	12	1 077	155	922	—	12	—	1 491	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	15	843	432	411	—	—	—	1 239	—	—	—	10
Unpaid family workers	—	62	16	46	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 714	461	1 253	—	27	—	6 354	11	—	10	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	186	11 554	4 606	6 948	26	361	—	14 408	63	—	10	45
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	823	243	580	—	22	—	4 791	11	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	534	180	354	—	18	—	2 294	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	536	135	401	—	15	—	2 145	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21	685	261	424	—	—	—	1 194	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	2 142	938	1 204	—	54	—	2 502	21	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	1 830	645	1 185	—	40	—	1 562	21	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	1 526	640	866	—	73	—	833	—	—	—	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44	2 356	1 037	1 319	11	92	—	1 097	10	—	—	17
\$50,000 or more	—	112	507	615	—	11	—	297	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 000	\$17 516	\$19 039	\$16 775	\$7 733	\$20 266	—	\$8 471	\$14 813	—	\$7 000	\$23 444
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	186	5 046	913	4 133	26	296	—	7 041	63	—	10	45
Drive alone	108	3 798	571	3 227	26	237	—	5 147	63	—	10	45
Carpool	78	1 248	342	906	—	59	—	1 894	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	6 548	3 725	2 843	—	55	—	961	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	344	102	242	—	—	—	305	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	6 204	3 623	2 601	—	—	—	514	—	—	—	—
Walk only	—	67	—	67	—	—	—	474	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	27	—	27	—	—	—	312	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	951	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.00	1.11	—	1.17	1.00	—	1.00	1.00
Average travel time to work	46.8	41.4	45.5	38.6	60.0	37.5	—	42.5	60.0	—	60.0	50.4
Car, truck, or van	46.8	32.8	40.5	31.1	60.0	33.6	—	12.4	42.5	—	60.0	50.4
Public transportation	—	46.3	46.7	50.3	—	58.9	—	22.2	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	43	—	10	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Evanston city, worked—Con.											
	Skake village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Egin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County
Workers 16 years and over	1 773	4 569	318	—	—	—	318	12	—	—	12	833
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	962	2 357	232	—	—	—	232	12	—	—	12	515
Householder, wife present	474	1 265	175	—	—	—	175	—	—	—	—	161
Householder, no wife present	169	595	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	210
Other household member	319	441	43	—	—	—	43	12	—	—	12	144
In group quarters	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	811	2 212	86	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	—	318
Householder, husband present	—	46	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	29
Householder, no husband present	392	711	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	117
Other household member	419	1 394	61	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	172
In group quarters	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	114	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
20 to 24 years	231	585	61	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	1 114	2 885	208	—	—	—	208	—	—	—	—	619
35 to 44 years	231	719	13	—	—	—	13	12	—	—	12	70
45 years and over	86	199	40	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	15
With one or more years of college	1 024	2 697	309	—	—	—	309	12	—	—	—	616
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 100	2 998	285	—	—	—	285	12	—	—	—	538
Black	603	1 490	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	276
Other races	70	81	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	19
Spanish origin ¹	12	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 773	4 559	318	—	—	—	318	12	—	—	12	795
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	492	1 616	215	—	—	—	215	12	—	—	—	415
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	658	1 510	81	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	202
Technicians and related support occupations	24	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Sales occupations	241	54	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	393	898	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	146
Service occupations	245	574	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	107	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	271	522	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	63
Construction	21	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	615	1 212	89	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	184
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Wholesale trade	88	246	25	—	—	—	25	12	—	—	12	9
Retail trade	414	515	81	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	88	359	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	75
Business and repair services	115	238	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	57
Personal services	26	308	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Professional and related services	325	1 090	74	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	252
Public administration	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
All other industries	196	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Private wage and salary workers	1 583	3 667	241	—	—	—	241	12	—	—	12	523
Federal government workers	11	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147
State and local government workers	156	525	47	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	144
Self-employed workers	23	249	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	322	897	64	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	172
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 754	4 501	318	—	—	—	318	12	—	—	12	818
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	194	649	45	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	89	343	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	183	355	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999	158	313	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	510	944	29	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	126
\$15,000 to \$19,999	151	759	61	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	233
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	484	61	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	73
\$25,000 to \$49,999	251	474	102	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—	109
\$50,000 or more	22	180	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	11
Median	\$11 867	\$12 635	\$20 238	—	—	—	\$20 238	\$5000+	—	—	\$5000+	\$12 597
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 443	3 855	318	—	—	—	318	12	—	—	12	693
Drive alone	1 255	2 994	255	—	—	—	255	12	—	—	12	453
Carpool	188	861	63	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	240
Public transportation	318	657	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
Bus or streetcar	270	427	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Walked only	12	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.14	1.15	—	—	—	1.15	1.00	—	—	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	17.4	26.7	55.7	—	—	—	55.7	99.0	—	—	—	43.6
Car, truck, or van	15.7	27.1	55.7	—	—	—	55.7	99.0	—	—	—	41.9
Public transportation	25.2	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Evanston city, worked—Con.						Living in Mount Prospect village, worked				
	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Cook County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside Cook County	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County
Workers 16 years and over	78	755	10	10	10	10	265	26 287	24 704	1 635	5 323
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	30	485	10	10	10	10	157	15 297	14 170	729	3 972
Householder, wife present	11	161	—	—	—	—	111	9 941	9 193	381	3 137
Householder, no wife present	2	189	—	—	—	—	20	2 113	2 007	82	428
Other household member	9	135	—	—	—	—	26	3 243	2 970	266	407
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	48	270	10	10	10	10	108	10 990	10 534	906	1 351
Householder, husband present	14	151	—	—	—	—	14	1 242	1 187	77	357
Householder, no husband present	9	108	—	—	—	—	41	2 157	2 060	170	277
Other household member	25	147	—	—	—	—	67	8 591	8 232	736	997
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	41	—	—	—	—	8	2 268	2 278	190	35
20 to 24 years	35	53	—	—	10	10	47	3 516	3 346	304	396
25 to 54 years	43	576	—	—	—	—	155	16 488	15 390	1 026	3 935
55 to 64 years	—	70	—	—	—	—	29	4 441	3 213	103	826
65 years and over	—	15	—	—	—	—	26	474	457	12	111
With one or more years of college	78	538	10	10	10	10	205	13 028	12 118	672	2 293
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	78	460	10	10	10	10	239	25 236	23 689	1 531	5 133
Black	—	276	—	—	—	—	97	26	15	13	11
Other races	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	954	929	89	179
Spanish origin ^a	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	283	272	45	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	78	717	10	10	10	10	265	26 277	24 694	1 635	5 323
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	355	10	10	10	10	154	7 947	7 331	308	2 218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18	187	—	—	—	—	38	10 012	9 610	665	1 766
Technicians and related support occupations	—	36	—	—	—	—	8	806	77	30	146
Sales occupations	—	23	—	—	—	—	24	3 325	3 118	194	698
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	128	—	—	—	—	16	8 881	5 686	394	924
Service occupations	—	73	—	—	—	—	22	2 208	2 102	235	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	77	77	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	20	—	—	—	—	26	3 312	3 014	161	829
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	63	—	—	—	—	27	2 721	2 560	256	366
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 457	1 340	96	364
Manufacturing	21	163	—	—	—	—	28	7 270	6 725	344	1 378
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	27	—	—	—	—	13	2 555	2 418	131	594
Wholesale trade	—	9	—	—	—	—	10	884	1 754	150	307
Retail trade	—	55	—	—	—	—	25	4 806	4 466	303	510
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	75	—	—	—	—	26	1 923	1 839	73	672
Business and repair services	—	12	—	—	—	—	10	544	1 487	74	407
Personal services	—	57	—	—	—	—	13	496	468	59	280
Professional and related services	27	129	10	10	10	10	99	8 457	3 353	374	726
Public administration	30	85	—	—	—	—	8	638	615	31	196
All other industries	—	21	—	—	—	—	30	247	229	31	3
Armed forces, at work	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	34	489	10	10	10	10	193	23 170	21 738	1 411	4 603
Federal government workers	—	138	—	—	—	—	—	495	485	17	177
State and local government workers	35	109	—	—	—	—	40	1 443	1 368	139	259
Self-employed workers	—	19	—	—	—	—	32	1 103	1 057	58	270
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	76	10	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	172	10	10	10	10	92	5 492	5 374	472	385
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	78	740	10	10	10	10	265	26 043	24 495	1 625	5 290
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23	77	10	10	10	10	65	4 105	3 971	349	315
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	33	—	—	—	—	29	596	1 547	159	114
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	64	—	—	—	—	25	1 717	1 632	121	104
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	1 831	1 735	91	280
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	21	—	—	—	—	9	4 380	4 197	456	797
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	13	—	—	—	—	29	2 469	2 371	215	795
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	3 272	3 044	124	929
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	69	—	—	—	—	39	4 682	4 283	99	1 778
\$50,000 or more	—	11	—	—	—	—	12	1 111	1 040	11	238
Median	58 381	513 187	—	—	—	—	\$11 792	\$14 083	\$13 690	\$10 644	\$21 069
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	57	636	10	10	10	10	162	22 577	20 994	1 588	3 005
Drive alone	30	423	—	—	—	—	122	18 554	17 201	1 402	2 314
Carpool	27	213	—	—	—	—	40	4 023	3 793	186	691
Public transportation	21	100	—	—	—	—	45	2 571	2 571	25	2 288
Bus or streetcar	—	20	—	—	—	—	35	194	194	12	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21	68	—	—	—	—	8	2 352	2 352	25	2 262
Walked only	—	19	—	—	—	—	44	686	686	22	19
Other means	—	15	—	—	—	—	16	133	133	—	—
Worked of home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	320	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.48	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.20	1.10	1.11	1.04	1.15
Mean travel time to work	54.2	42.4	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	27.1	26.1	25.8	12.9	51.6
Car, truck, or van	48.9	41.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	34.8	22.9	22.3	13.0	43.2
Public transportation	68.6	57.2	—	—	—	—	58.7	58.7	58.7	9.8	62.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	53	3	13

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Mount Prospect village, worked—Con.										Remainder of Cook County		
	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Egin city (pt.), Cook County	Evansville city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County			
Workers 16 years and over	1 713	3 610	57	2 468	—	120	4 059	—	57	910	553	9 522	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	1 188	2 784	57	1 166	—	59	1 656	—	—	441	269	5 761	
Householder, wife present	861	2 276	30	699	—	48	857	—	—	233	384	3 544	
Householder, no wife present	190	238	8	137	—	—	198	—	—	89	60	1 005	
Other household member	137	270	19	270	—	11	601	—	—	119	65	2 112	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	525	826	—	1 362	—	61	2 362	—	57	469	164	3 761	
Householder, husband present	24	55	—	39	—	—	59	—	—	7	—	81	
Householder, no husband present	128	149	—	353	—	10	218	—	19	38	18	557	
Other household member	373	624	—	971	—	51	2 146	—	38	424	146	2 723	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	28	27	—	375	—	—	855	—	—	158	9	636	
20 to 24 years	127	269	—	213	—	12	465	—	—	136	144	1 096	
25 to 34 years	1 296	2 639	43	1 812	—	85	1 979	—	33	498	327	6 051	
35 to 44 years	227	599	14	402	—	23	627	—	—	94	61	1 063	
45 to 54 years	35	76	—	65	—	—	133	—	—	24	24	176	
55 years and over	1 230	2 063	32	936	—	70	1 541	—	24	417	178	4 755	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	1 668	3 465	57	2 389	—	110	3 965	—	57	894	530	9 023	
Black	—	11	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	32	
Other races	45	134	—	64	—	10	81	—	—	16	23	467	
Spanish origin ¹	—	39	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	10	132	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	1 713	3 610	57	2 468	—	120	4 059	—	57	910	553	9 512	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	829	1 389	19	440	—	57	843	—	33	211	202	2 800	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	744	1 022	38	1 137	—	39	1 878	—	24	402	124	3 537	
Technicians and related support occupations	22	127	8	74	—	13	50	—	—	37	37	366	
Sales occupations	199	429	14	250	—	13	963	—	14	182	12	791	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	523	401	16	813	—	26	865	—	10	182	75	2 380	
Service occupations	94	120	—	217	—	—	672	—	—	195	61	611	
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	29	730	—	214	—	—	24	—	—	74	114	4 222	
Protection, craft, and repair occupations	99	17	—	260	—	—	466	—	—	24	42	1 142	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78	286	—	39	—	11	199	—	—	52	23	534	
Construction	133	1 245	16	673	—	26	403	—	—	263	279	3 343	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	264	330	16	197	—	13	125	—	—	13	31	1 298	
Wholesale trade	34	273	14	201	—	13	73	—	—	24	29	945	
Retail trade	101	409	—	494	—	—	1 596	—	14	354	11	1 184	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	404	268	—	134	—	11	313	—	10	80	18	528	
Business and repair services	199	266	—	278	—	—	12	—	14	43	34	365	
Personal services	25	51	11	12	—	—	168	—	—	64	16	62	
Professional and related services	352	394	—	445	—	34	682	—	9	27	44	1 012	
Public administration	132	64	—	45	—	—	149	—	12	19	49	145	
All other industries	11	24	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	10	76	
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	
Private wage and salary workers	1 450	3 153	46	2 229	—	120	3 215	—	31	875	451	8 757	
Federal government workers	126	51	—	54	—	—	48	—	12	—	8	169	
State and local government workers	83	176	—	92	—	—	402	—	—	35	51	390	
Self-employed workers	54	216	11	84	—	—	362	—	—	—	30	188	
Unpaid family workers	107	14	—	9	—	—	12	—	—	14	—	18	
At work 1 to 34 hours	80	305	—	638	—	—	2 013	—	14	281	61	1 494	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	1 713	3 577	57	2 445	—	120	3 960	—	57	899	553	9 449	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	109	—	—	53	—	16	533	—	—	181	37	983	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	88	—	210	—	—	411	—	—	138	29	486	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	92	—	216	—	—	405	—	—	47	30	709	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	67	213	9	265	—	—	318	—	—	19	67	653	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	263	524	11	384	—	—	378	—	—	14	134	76	1 252
\$15,000 to \$19,999	318	477	—	309	—	—	45	—	—	20	81	633	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	733	8	164	—	—	22	—	—	24	131	83	1 985
\$25,000 to \$49,999	615	1 113	30	309	—	—	47	—	—	71	176	1 493	
\$50,000 or more	132	131	8	51	—	—	30	—	—	16	31	166	
Median	\$21 331	\$20 989	\$28 413	\$9 958	—	\$19 830	\$6 128	—	\$12 890	\$9 942	\$17 891	\$14 821	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	298	2 707	57	2 338	—	120	3 054	—	47	875	543	9 367	
Drive alone	251	2 043	57	1 783	—	83	2 408	—	47	781	318	8 008	
Carpool	47	664	—	555	—	37	646	—	—	94	225	1 359	
Public transportation	1 415	873	—	59	—	—	80	—	—	35	10	54	
Bus or streetcar	—	26	—	47	—	—	51	—	—	35	—	29	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 415	847	—	12	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	43	
Walked only	—	19	—	8	—	—	496	—	—	—	10	80	
Other means	—	11	—	12	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	11	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.00	1.14	—	1.23	1.12	—	1.00	1.06	1.30	1.08	
Mean time from work	59.9	47.6	63.7	13.9	—	38.8	11.3	—	53.4	21.1	33.4	21.7	
Car, truck, or van	45.2	42.9	63.7	13.9	—	—	11.2	—	44.0	21.0	35.9	21.6	
Public transportation	62.9	61.1	—	22.4	—	—	16.7	—	99.0	21.7	—	56.4	
With a public transportation disability	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Mount Prospect village, worked—Con.											
	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city
Workers 16 years and over	979	—	—	—	979	69	22	21	26	468	—	26
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	768	—	—	—	768	69	22	21	26	245	—	13
Householder, wife present	545	—	—	—	545	19	—	10	9	154	—	—
Householder, no wife present	51	—	—	—	51	17	—	—	17	38	—	13
Other household member	172	—	—	—	172	33	22	11	—	53	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	211	—	—	—	211	—	—	—	—	223	—	13
Householder, husband present	55	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Householder, no husband present	156	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	181	—	13
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	58	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
20 to 24 years	95	—	—	—	95	17	—	—	17	23	—	—
25 to 54 years	665	—	—	—	665	42	22	11	9	351	—	26
55 to 64 years	144	—	—	—	144	10	—	10	—	74	—	—
65 years and over	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	510	—	—	—	510	59	22	11	26	301	—	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	954	—	—	—	954	69	22	21	26	457	—	26
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Other races	25	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	979	—	—	—	979	69	22	21	26	468	—	26
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	292	—	—	—	292	69	22	21	26	215	—	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	255	—	—	—	255	—	—	—	—	120	—	13
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	133	—	—	—	133	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	122	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	68	—	13
Service occupations	38	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	246	—	—	—	246	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	148	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Construction	94	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Manufacturing	370	—	—	—	370	21	12	—	9	184	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	100	—	—	—	100	10	—	10	—	27	—	13
Wholesale trade	121	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Retail trade	156	—	—	—	156	10	10	—	—	147	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Business and repair services	44	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Professional and related services	15	—	—	—	15	28	—	11	17	51	—	13
Public administration	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	930	—	—	—	930	58	22	10	26	377	—	13
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
State and local government workers	26	—	—	—	26	11	—	11	—	38	—	13
Self-employed workers	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	62	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	56	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	964	—	—	—	964	69	22	21	26	468	—	26
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	29	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	81	—	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	41	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	55	—	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	108	—	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	75	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	270	—	—	—	270	38	10	11	17	25	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153	—	—	—	153	10	—	10	—	65	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	235	—	—	—	235	21	12	—	9	115	—	—
\$50,000 or more	51	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$18 909	—	—	—	\$18 909	\$19 245	\$25 240	\$19 625	\$18 102	\$13 374	—	\$6 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	979	—	—	—	979	69	22	21	26	468	—	26
Drive alone	866	—	—	—	866	69	22	21	26	361	—	26
Carpool	113	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	—	107	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	—	—	—	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.15	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	29.7	—	—	—	29.7	46.5	45.5	49.5	45.0	31.5	—	35.0
Car, truck, or van	29.7	—	—	—	29.7	46.5	45.5	49.5	45.0	31.5	—	35.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Mount Prospect village, worked—Con.					Living in Oak Lawn village, worked						
	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt., Cook County)	Chicago city (pt., Cook County)	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	442	67	—	—	—	130	25 238	24 146	9	10 745	1 998	8 747
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	232	45	—	—	—	82	14 531	13 712	9	6 576	948	5 628
Householder, wife present	154	30	—	—	—	15	9 768	9 164	9	4 854	701	4 153
Householder, no wife present	25	—	—	—	—	1	1 094	1 005	—	6 8	—	6 8
Other household member	53	15	—	—	—	3	3 669	3 483	—	1 206	179	1 027
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	210	22	—	—	—	48	10 707	10 434	—	4 169	1 050	3 119
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	189	—	53	—	53
Householder, no husband present	42	—	—	—	—	15	2 100	2 062	—	1 000	267	733
Other household member	168	22	—	—	—	33	8 384	8 149	—	3 974	783	2 311
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	22
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	20	12	—	—	—	12	2 573	2 521	—	491	126	365
20 to 24 years	23	15	—	—	—	58	3 354	3 263	—	1 215	420	795
25 to 34 years	325	40	—	—	—	60	13 983	13 214	9	6 426	1 106	5 320
35 to 64 years	74	—	—	—	—	4	2 310	4 144	—	2 192	260	1 932
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 018	1 004	—	423	86	337
With one or more years of college	288	40	—	—	—	118	9 377	8 833	—	4 538	1 082	3 456
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	431	67	—	—	—	130	24 877	23 785	9	10 538	1 961	8 577
Black	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	361	361	—	207	37	170
Spanish origin ^a	11	—	—	—	—	—	306	296	9	177	28	149
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	442	67	—	—	—	130	25 238	24 146	9	10 745	1 998	8 747
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215	40	—	—	—	58	5 742	5 458	—	2 662	531	2 131
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107	27	—	—	—	9	234	8 607	—	4 249	221	3 018
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	777	689	—	313	124	189
Sales occupations	47	—	—	—	—	—	3 161	3 026	—	1 128	147	1 079
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60	—	—	—	—	27	5 296	5 092	—	2 710	960	1 930
Service occupations	68	—	—	—	—	11	2 740	2 705	—	624	39	585
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	48	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52	—	—	—	—	—	3 748	3 523	9	1 798	171	1 627
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	—	—	—	—	—	3 756	3 605	—	1 412	26	1 386
Construction	23	—	—	—	—	—	1 497	1 396	9	495	59	438
Manufacturing	124	30	—	—	—	27	5 618	5 309	—	2 862	174	2 688
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	—	—	—	—	—	2 546	2 394	—	1 461	336	1 105
Wholesale trade	9	—	—	—	—	—	1 444	1 374	—	661	52	609
Retail trade	147	27	—	—	—	28	4 994	4 886	—	1 687	186	1 501
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	—	—	—	—	—	2 117	2 042	—	1 072	604	468
Business and repair services	13	—	—	—	—	—	980	820	—	343	70	273
Personal services	28	—	—	—	—	—	407	395	—	52	—	52
Professional and related services	38	10	—	—	—	—	4 650	4 574	—	1 274	352	1 372
Public administration	10	—	—	—	—	—	737	723	—	722	131	141
All other industries	18	—	—	—	—	9	248	233	—	136	34	102
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	364	67	—	—	—	121	20 876	19 924	9	8 969	1 752	7 217
Federal government workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	455	407	—	233	79	154
State and local government workers	25	—	—	—	—	9	2 413	2 375	—	1 032	122	910
Self-employed workers	43	—	—	—	—	—	1 387	1 321	—	498	45	453
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	109	—	13	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	56	—	—	—	—	—	6 215	6 067	—	1 528	82	1 446
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	442	67	—	—	—	130	24 608	23 556	9	10 586	1 985	8 601
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	68	24	—	—	—	21	3 855	3 788	—	858	110	748
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	1 765	1 712	—	380	110	360
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	—	—	—	—	—	1 626	1 584	—	488	118	370
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42	—	—	—	—	11	1 823	1 781	—	734	225	509
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	—	—	—	—	—	3 787	3 586	—	1 691	380	1 311
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	—	—	—	—	—	3 611	3 466	9	1 734	392	1 342
\$20,000 to \$24,999	115	—	—	—	—	39	3 553	3 342	—	1 981	336	1 645
\$25,000 to \$49,999	115	—	—	—	—	39	3 975	3 782	—	2 262	293	1 969
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	595	556	—	328	21	307
Median	\$14 451	\$5 267	—	—	—	\$20 501	\$14 003	\$13 759	\$15 439	\$17 541	\$15 452	\$18 273
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	442	67	—	—	—	103	21 299	20 220	9	8 378	390	7 988
Drive alone	335	57	—	—	—	69	17 156	16 357	9	6 514	303	6 211
Carpool	107	10	—	—	—	34	4 143	3 864	—	1 864	87	1 777
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 563	2 550	—	2 252	595	657
Taxi or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	942	943	—	380	17	337
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 607	1 594	—	1 525	1 215	320
Walked only	27	1 009	—	—	—	27	1 009	1 009	—	71	13	58
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	142	—	—	—	44
Worked at home	—	1 08	—	—	—	—	225	225	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.08	—	—	—	1.24	1.12	1.12	1.00	1.14	1.17	1.14
Mean travel time to work	31.2	37.0	—	—	—	16.1	29.8	29.2	45.0	40.7	62.4	35.8
33 or more minutes	31.2	37.0	—	—	—	17.7	27.0	26.1	45.9	34.4	54.9	33.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.5	61.5	—	64.7	64.6	64.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	128	—	77	—	77

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oak Lawn village, worked—Con.											
	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over	351	45	—	—	—	5 399	14	14	57	7 512	824	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	276	35	—	—	—	2 447	14	14	47	4 274	514	—
Householder, wife present	218	13	—	—	—	1 329	14	14	39	2 674	455	—
Householder, no wife present	25	13	—	—	—	174	—	—	—	337	16	—
Other household member	33	9	—	—	—	964	—	—	8	1 263	143	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	75	10	—	—	—	2 932	—	—	10	3 238	210	—
Householder, husband present	16	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	88	—	—
Householder, no husband present	18	—	—	—	—	474	—	—	—	570	13	—
Other household member	57	10	—	—	—	2 378	—	—	10	2 600	197	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	1 162	—	—	—	868	42	—
20 to 24 years	33	9	—	—	—	1 770	—	—	—	1 236	73	—
25 to 34 years	193	36	—	—	—	2 574	14	—	47	3 915	567	—
35 to 44 years	125	—	—	—	—	643	—	14	10	1 162	128	—
45 to 54 years	125	—	—	—	—	250	—	—	—	331	14	—
55 years and over	100	45	—	—	—	1 830	—	14	22	2 284	454	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	351	45	—	—	—	5 315	14	14	57	7 442	824	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	70	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	70	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	58	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	351	45	—	—	—	5 399	14	14	57	7 512	824	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	69	22	—	—	—	1 197	—	—	22	1 486	235	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53	10	—	—	—	1 947	—	—	22	2 526	327	—
Technicians and related support occupations	26	—	—	—	—	1 62	—	—	—	188	88	—
Sales occupations	27	—	—	—	—	608	—	—	—	112	969	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	26	10	—	—	—	977	—	—	12	1 356	127	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 221	—	—	—	860	35	—
Farmer, foreman, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	34	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	13	—	—	—	412	14	—	13	1 203	136	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	—	—	—	—	608	14	14	—	1 403	91	—
Construction	13	—	—	—	—	295	—	14	—	570	66	—
Manufacturing	258	22	—	—	—	311	14	—	—	1 842	244	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55	—	—	—	—	145	—	—	13	740	110	—
Wholesale trade	12	13	—	—	—	174	—	—	—	532	54	—
Retail trade	12	—	—	—	—	1 630	—	—	—	1 557	94	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	—	—	—	438	—	—	—	519	62	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	262	—	—	—	195	141	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	207	—	—	—	136	12	—
Professional and related services	—	10	—	—	—	1 575	—	—	—	1 265	41	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	344	—	—	—	107	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	49	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	328	45	—	—	—	4 094	14	14	57	6 404	741	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	141	34	—
State and local government workers	11	—	—	—	—	693	—	—	—	639	21	—
Self-employed workers	12	—	—	—	—	496	—	—	—	315	28	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	13	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	2 629	—	—	10	1 900	115	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	351	45	—	—	—	5 174	14	14	47	7 316	784	—
\$1 to \$2,999	32	—	—	—	—	1 643	—	—	1	155	34	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	613	—	—	8	630	31	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	10	—	—	—	504	—	—	—	562	62	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	9	—	—	—	350	—	—	—	645	42	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	13	—	—	—	658	—	—	—	1 224	150	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	118	—	—	—	—	530	—	—	—	1 075	71	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	97	13	—	—	—	306	—	14	26	905	187	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	—	—	—	—	351	14	—	13	1 013	182	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	109	25	—
Median	\$20 016	\$10 883	—	—	—	\$6 917	\$26 801	\$20 453	\$22 167	\$12 289	\$20 035	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	335	45	—	—	—	4 152	14	14	57	7 216	824	—
Drive alone	239	—	—	—	—	3 461	14	—	31	6 074	647	—
Carpool	76	—	—	—	—	691	—	—	14	26	1 172	177
Public transportation	16	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	194	—	—
Bus or streetcar	16	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	133	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	48	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	849	—	—	—	89	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	13	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.7	1.00	—	—	—	1.10	1.00	3.00	1.41	1.10	1.13	—
Average travel time to work	43.7	54.1	—	—	—	11.6	50.0	60.0	53.2	23.7	40.6	—
Car, truck, or van	42.0	54.1	—	—	—	11.0	50.0	60.0	53.2	23.5	40.6	—
Public transportation	80.0	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	37.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	25	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oak Lawn village, worked—Con.											
	Chicago city (pt. 1), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt. 1), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt. 1), Kane County	Elgin city (pt. 1), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt. 1), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	824	71	44	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	614	58	31	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	455	45	31	—	14	23	—	14	9	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	16	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	210	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	197	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	—	567	71	44	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	434	—	—	—	—	23	—	14	9	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	824	71	44	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	824	71	44	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	327	29	16	—	13	14	—	14	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	127	29	16	—	13	14	—	14	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	136	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	91	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	66	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	244	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	110	13	13	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	54	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	62	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	741	57	44	—	13	23	—	14	9	—
Federal government workers	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	28	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	115	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	784	71	44	—	27	23	—	14	9	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	34	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	71	44	31	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$47,999	—	—	182	—	—	—	—	23	—	14	9	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	25	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$20 035	\$16 567	\$15 227	—	\$50,000+	\$26 801	—	\$26 801	\$26 801	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	824	58	44	—	14	23	—	14	9	—
Drive alone	—	—	647	44	44	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	177	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.13	1.14	1.00	—	2.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	40.4	45.4	36.4	—	60.0	83.9	—	80.0	90.0	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	40.6	42.1	36.4	—	60.0	83.9	—	80.0	90.0	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oak Lawn village, worked—Con.				Living in Oak Park village, worked							
	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city
Workers 16 years and over	174	62	112	227	25 655	24 507	44	12 268	4 345	8 923	355	147
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	124	62	62	216	12 987	12 282	33	6 870	2 145	4 725	274	124
Householder, wife present	81	62	19	172	7 318	6 932	33	4 951	1 282	2 869	122	95
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	2 473	2 312	—	1 314	357	257	93	16
Other household member	43	—	43	29	3 135	2 976	—	1 389	506	883	59	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	61	61	—	16	—	4	196	—
Female	50	—	50	11	12 648	12 225	11	6 398	2 200	4 198	81	23
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	508	477	—	290	708	123	167	8
Householder, no husband present	25	—	25	—	4 384	4 136	—	2 419	848	1 571	10	10
Other household member	25	—	25	11	7 530	7 363	11	3 665	1 229	2 436	73	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	246	229	—	24	—	24	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	—	10	—	1 427	1 388	—	337	126	211	—	13
20 to 24 years	18	—	18	10	3 503	3 315	—	1 743	747	996	37	—
25 to 54 years	108	49	59	183	16 328	15 544	33	9 179	2 765	6 414	274	107
55 to 64 years	38	13	25	34	3 233	3 224	—	1 535	883	952	34	27
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	1 064	1 026	—	474	124	350	10	—
With one or more years of college	87	28	59	68	16 940	16 156	44	9 413	3 198	6 215	228	121
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	174	62	112	227	22 384	21 393	44	11 074	3 927	7 147	317	124
Black	—	—	—	—	2 599	2 464	—	1 728	284	1 444	24	23
Other races	—	—	—	—	672	650	—	466	134	332	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	10	—	611	576	—	373	99	274	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	174	62	112	227	25 635	24 487	44	13 256	4 345	8 911	355	147
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	—	40	66	10 166	9 753	22	5 254	1 889	4 065	89	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57	—	57	42	9 883	9 312	11	5 214	2 180	3 034	121	39
Sales and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	952	913	—	528	145	383	14	—
Service occupations	23	14	9	42	2 493	2 523	11	1 205	357	568	14	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34	—	34	—	6 298	6 231	11	3 581	1 496	2 085	15	13
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	1 915	1 797	—	498	114	384	26	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	34	11	64	16 692	15 545	—	735	105	630	41	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	—	32	55	1 914	1 815	—	842	44	798	68	10
Construction	21	21	—	70	628	575	—	236	30	206	—	13
Manufacturing	56	13	43	85	4 147	3 835	22	1 981	385	696	170	69
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	—	15	19	1 565	1 486	—	888	200	688	27	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	35	1 119	1 036	11	503	57	446	44	25
Retail trade	14	14	—	—	3 469	3 285	—	1 168	363	805	34	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	7	3 897	2 870	—	1 973	1 410	563	15	10
Business and repair services	19	—	19	—	823	1 304	—	823	348	475	—	13
Personal services	—	—	—	—	411	389	—	155	55	100	—	—
Professional and related services	35	—	35	11	6 095	8 469	11	4 856	1 155	3 701	53	—
Public administration	14	14	—	—	1 068	1 004	—	564	296	268	—	17
All other industries	—	—	—	—	247	234	—	109	46	63	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	12	—	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	121	34	87	216	20 033	19 071	44	10 435	3 468	6 787	310	130
Federal government workers	14	14	—	—	1 015	1 015	—	511	244	267	—	17
State and local government workers	15	—	15	11	3 024	2 901	—	1 638	183	4 455	103	—
Self-employed workers	24	14	10	—	1 545	1 495	—	684	270	414	12	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	38	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	20	—	20	11	4 998	4 855	11	1 633	458	1 175	59	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	174	62	112	227	25 113	23 992	44	13 049	4 292	8 757	355	134
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	—	20	—	3 474	3 370	11	1 645	333	712	20	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	—	11	—	1 919	1 561	—	767	250	517	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	500	1 436	—	604	221	383	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	972	1 890	11	883	349	534	22	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	14	37	—	3 470	2 870	—	3 079	1 183	1 896	73	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	20	10	46	3 952	3 724	—	2 449	708	1 741	80	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	—	24	34	3 235	3 069	22	1 891	396	1 495	100	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	28	10	103	2 253	3 083	—	1 875	698	2 275	60	63
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	44	638	617	—	358	154	204	—	—
Median	\$15 624	\$18 942	\$12 779	\$29 006	\$13 217	\$13 122	\$15 000	\$15 211	\$13 854	\$15 710	\$18 580	\$24 401
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	174	62	112	227	15 813	14 710	44	6 571	765	5 806	291	137
Drive alone	85	27	58	188	12 384	11 486	34	4 864	441	4 283	240	124
Carpool	89	35	54	39	3 429	3 224	10	2 707	324	1 523	51	13
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	341	3 705	—	6 587	3 598	3 029	64	10
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	629	1 018	—	637	191	446	39	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	615	615	—	5 919	3 336	2 583	25	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	1 732	1 723	—	84	8	16	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	286	286	—	26	4	72	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	483	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.49	1.47	1.50	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.34	1.15	1.12	1.05
Avg. mean travel time to work—minutes	47.9	49.0	47.3	50.1	27.2	26.9	42.4	33.4	36.0	32.1	18.4	38.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	47.9	49.0	47.3	50.1	23.7	23.1	42.4	27.3	29.8	27.0	15.5	36.0
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	39.0	38.9	—	39.7	37.2	42.0	30.0	60.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	181	158	—	34	—	34	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oak Park village, worked—Con											
	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Stoke village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over	77	70	—	5 250	84	88	5 124	985	—	—	—	13
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	60	25	—	1 970	43	88	2 795	564	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	29	12	—	871	43	88	1 500	308	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	12	12	—	323	—	—	543	97	—	—	—	—
Other household member	19	13	—	743	—	—	740	159	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	33	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17	45	—	3 280	41	—	2 329	421	—	—	—	13
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	123	—	—	76	11	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6	10	—	845	29	—	795	226	—	—	—	13
Other household member	9	25	—	2 102	12	—	1 444	167	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	191	—	—	14	17	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	742	—	—	296	39	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	19	—	—	754	—	11	751	188	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	58	70	—	496	60	66	3 201	621	—	—	—	13
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	935	15	—	677	99	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	323	9	11	199	38	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	58	48	—	3 018	75	64	3 087	656	—	—	—	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	77	60	—	4 838	69	65	4 725	869	—	—	—	13
Black	—	10	—	329	13	13	337	96	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	83	15	10	62	22	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	70	—	11	108	35	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	77	70	—	5 250	84	88	5 116	985	—	—	—	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	47	—	1 745	81	26	1 691	345	—	—	—	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21	—	—	2 200	—	—	1 896	327	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	—	1 708	—	—	193	19	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	17	—	—	742	39	—	715	146	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	—	—	1 280	—	—	1 090	162	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	819	—	—	430	118	—	—	—	—
Female, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	13	—	208	—	39	482	114	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19	10	—	278	—	23	565	81	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	14	13	—	211	46	11	121	35	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	183	—	—	388	79	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	106	—	—	347	83	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	11	12	—	1 187	19	11	873	152	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	—	507	29	—	324	17	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	220	—	11	225	75	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	197	—	—	37	22	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	51	23	—	2 122	—	10	1 343	214	—	—	—	13
Public administration	—	—	—	275	—	—	139	64	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	61	—	—	32	13	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	77	59	—	3 863	75	88	3 990	826	—	—	—	13
Federal government workers	—	—	—	120	—	—	367	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	11	—	701	9	—	509	111	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	541	—	—	258	35	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	—	—	2 130	—	—	1 014	133	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	77	70	—	5 026	72	88	5 077	958	—	—	—	13
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8	—	—	1 585	—	—	701	104	—	—	—	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	415	—	—	379	58	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	503	—	—	310	41	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	—	—	59	—	—	450	59	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	33	—	759	—	44	1 232	199	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	13	—	436	27	—	692	174	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	294	—	—	164	166	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	12	—	416	—	7	543	136	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	109	6	15	129	21	—	—	—	—
Median	59 533	515 564	—	58 039	\$20 500	\$17 500	\$12 285	\$15 374	—	—	—	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	43	70	—	2 670	84	78	4 722	954	—	—	—	13
Drive alone	—	—	—	2 104	70	63	3 874	804	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	—	566	14	15	848	150	—	—	—	13
Public transportation	34	—	—	562	—	10	238	22	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	163	—	—	169	11	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	34	—	—	128	—	10	54	11	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	1 527	—	—	112	9	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	208	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	483	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	—	1.13	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.09	—	—	—	2.00
Average time to work	63.0	39.9	—	13.5	44.9	43.1	23.3	28.7	—	—	—	35.0
Car, truck, or van	58.4	39.9	—	11.1	44.9	39.0	22.7	28.3	—	—	—	35.0
Public transportation	68.8	—	—	19.5	—	75.0	42.6	47.5	—	—	—	—
Walk a public transportation facility	—	—	—	83	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oak Park village, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city
Workers 16 years and over	972	51	—	41	10	45	—	—	45	—	67	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	368	51	—	41	10	35	—	—	35	—	55	—
Householder, wife present	308	39	—	29	10	17	—	—	17	—	22	—
Householder, no wife present	97	12	—	12	—	18	—	—	18	—	33	—
Other household member	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	408	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	12	—
Householder, husband present	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	213	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	12	—
Other household member	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	608	51	—	41	10	45	—	—	45	—	67	—
55 to 64 years	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	643	51	—	41	10	20	—	—	20	—	57	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	856	51	—	41	10	27	—	—	27	—	44	—
Black	94	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	23	—
Other races	22	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	972	51	—	41	10	45	—	—	45	—	67	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	332	26	—	26	10	18	—	—	18	—	24	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	327	25	—	15	10	19	—	—	19	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	19	10	—	10	10	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Sales occupations	146	15	—	15	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	10	—
Construction	35	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	10	—
Manufacturing	231	26	—	26	10	10	—	—	10	—	45	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	152	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—
Business and repair services	75	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Public administration	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	813	36	—	26	10	45	—	—	45	—	55	—
Federal government workers	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
State and local government workers	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Self-employed workers	35	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	945	51	—	41	10	45	—	—	45	—	67	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	91	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	—	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	174	26	—	26	—	8	—	—	8	—	20	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	166	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	136	10	—	10	9	9	—	—	9	—	12	—
\$50,000 or more	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 515	\$16 208	—	\$15 160	\$26 801	\$12 961	—	—	\$12 961	—	\$14 150	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	941	37	—	27	10	45	—	—	45	—	67	—
Drive alone	804	37	—	27	10	35	—	—	35	—	52	—
Carpool	137	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	—	35	—
Public transportation	22	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	1.50	—	—	1.50	—	1.47	—
Mean travel time to work	28.6	59.0	—	63.7	40.0	46.4	—	—	46.4	—	51.9	—
Car, truck, or van	28.2	47.3	—	50.0	40.0	46.0	—	—	46.0	—	51.9	—
Public transportation	47.5	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living inside SMSA—Con.											
		Living in Oak Park village, worked—Con.		Living in Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County, worked									
		Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Deer town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evonston city
Workers 16 years and over		67	123	25 422	22 768	945	3 876	1 283	2 593	85	810	31	53
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male		55	110	14 681	12 757	459	2 932	970	1 562	85	599	31	53
Householder, wife present.....		22	57	2 774	2 450	335	2 225	685	1 940	73	426	19	39
Householder, no wife present.....		33	—	2 774	—	100	442	206	256	12	137	10	14
Other household member.....		—	13	2 121	1 838	24	265	79	186	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female		12	13	10 941	10 031	486	944	313	631	—	211	—	—
Householder, husband present.....		—	—	187	187	10	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....		12	—	2 693	2 545	189	341	100	241	—	99	—	—
Other household member.....		—	13	8 061	7 299	287	548	213	335	—	112	—	—
In group quarters.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....		—	—	1 441	1 325	8	25	—	25	—	36	—	—
20 to 24 years.....		—	13	3 802	3 455	115	351	98	253	—	89	12	—
25 to 34 years.....		67	71	18 789	16 579	704	3 157	2 093	70	661	9	53	
35 to 44 years.....		—	28	1 419	1 286	86	255	70	185	15	24	10	—
45 to 64 years.....		—	11	471	443	—	48	11	37	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....		57	115	13 376	11 861	575	2 343	968	1 375	23	552	—	39
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White		44	115	24 723	21 972	916	3 716	1 231	2 485	85	797	31	53
Black		23	8	193	161	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—
Other races		—	—	706	655	29	137	52	85	—	13	—	—
Spanish origin		—	17	386	326	36	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work		67	123	25 448	22 714	945	3 847	1 283	2 564	85	810	31	53
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....		24	104	6 813	6 829	410	1 584	592	934	26	321	9	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....		—	19	10 096	9 214	372	357	562	795	26	333	22	13
Technicians and related support occupations.....		—	19	941	855	112	59	35	24	—	79	—	—
Sales occupations.....		—	3	807	3 450	86	630	189	441	12	199	22	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....		—	—	5 348	4 983	172	668	338	330	14	135	—	13
Service occupations.....		—	—	2 015	1 890	38	153	27	126	—	15	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....		—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....		33	—	2 727	2 252	88	485	41	444	33	47	—	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....		10	—	2 798	2 491	37	326	61	265	—	74	—	—
Construction.....		—	9	1 141	960	39	250	28	222	4	14	—	—
Manufacturing.....		45	25	6 813	5 834	176	976	184	792	70	180	26	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....		—	—	2 655	2 465	52	552	182	370	11	50	—	—
Wholesale trade.....		—	10	2 002	1 817	85	194	43	151	—	170	—	—
Retail trade.....		—	—	4 175	3 650	82	389	70	319	7	85	22	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....		—	—	2 412	2 255	91	577	345	232	—	72	—	—
Business and repair services.....		—	38	1 341	1 214	111	193	39	154	—	126	9	—
Personal services.....		—	—	357	344	—	36	—	36	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....		12	28	3 712	3 307	296	529	292	237	—	61	—	—
Public administration.....		—	—	642	629	89	128	77	51	—	40	—	13
All other industries.....		—	13	298	259	13	23	23	23	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work.....		—	—	74	74	—	29	—	29	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		55	97	22 625	20 042	804	3 550	1 180	2 370	74	757	31	40
Federal government workers.....		—	11	475	475	24	148	49	98	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....		12	15	1 748	1 597	29	85	28	59	11	53	—	13
Self-employed workers.....		—	—	695	608	24	94	26	68	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....		—	—	79	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		10	58	4 522	4 136	240	270	81	189	—	58	—	13
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings		67	123	25 225	22 472	945	3 876	1 283	2 593	85	810	31	53
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....		—	—	2 733	2 529	88	93	47	46	—	23	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....		—	—	1 306	1 214	26	26	15	11	14	13	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....		—	—	1 470	1 361	42	133	31	102	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....		—	—	1 881	1 484	74	89	22	67	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....		12	8	4 428	3 980	263	546	105	441	—	221	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....		20	31	4 094	3 676	180	720	202	518	12	168	12	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....		10	—	3 480	2 911	89	883	331	552	15	137	10	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....		12	50	5 517	4 831	146	1 300	483	817	44	203	9	26
\$50,000 or more.....		—	—	316	286	37	86	47	89	—	10	—	—
Median		\$14 150	\$19 662	\$15 741	\$15 474	\$14 423	\$21 480	\$22 898	\$20 754	\$25 096	\$17 967	\$21 254	\$19 747
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van		27	45	23 357	20 533	945	2 432	329	2 103	85	810	31	53
Drive alone.....		26	42	18 778	16 590	795	2 411	1 705	1 665	66	616	31	40
Carpool.....		35	17	4 579	3 943	150	486	88	398	19	194	—	13
Public transportation		—	24	1 562	1 562	—	1 444	954	490	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....		—	13	16	16	—	16	16	16	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....		—	11	1 442	1 442	—	1 428	954	474	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....		—	14	393	393	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....		—	40	61	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....		—	—	229	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.47	1.23	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.00	1.20
Mean travel time to work minutes.....		51.9	41.9	29.6	29.5	25.3	60.4	72.1	54.6	47.2	34.1	21.0	55.1
Car, truck, or van, 21-30 minutes		51.9	45.3	21.3	28.9	25.3	52.2	58.1	51.3	47.2	34.1	21.0	55.1
Public transportation minutes.....		—	—	30.0	70.8	70.8	74.2	77.0	68.8	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability		23	—	—	42	42	—	12	—	—	—	9	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	360	—	35	7 085	132	9 376	1 939	—	—	—	1 939	358
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	198	—	21	2 991	76	5 312	1 239	—	—	—	1 239	254
Householder, wife present	93	—	21	1 566	76	3 596	766	—	—	—	766	243
Householder, no wife present	38	—	—	685	—	1 010	222	—	—	—	222	11
Other household member	67	—	—	740	—	706	251	—	—	—	251	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	162	—	14	4 094	56	4 064	700	—	—	—	700	104
Householder, husband present	16	—	14	37	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	42	—	—	768	11	1 095	84	—	—	—	84	20
Other household member	120	—	—	3 289	45	2 898	616	—	—	—	616	84
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	24	—	—	841	—	391	108	—	—	—	108	—
20 to 24 years and related support occupations	96	—	14	1 148	—	1 630	303	—	—	—	303	31
25 to 54 years	228	—	21	4 637	121	6 846	1 428	—	—	—	1 428	302
55 to 64 years	12	—	—	406	11	467	85	—	—	—	85	25
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	42	15	—	—	—	15	—
With one or more years of college	140	—	22	3 178	100	4 889	934	—	—	—	934	218
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	319	—	35	6 927	132	8 961	1 871	—	—	—	1 871	358
Black	—	—	—	122	—	17	17	—	—	—	17	—
Other races	25	—	—	158	—	293	51	—	—	—	51	—
Spanish origin ^a	25	—	—	88	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	46
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	360	—	35	7 085	132	9 331	1 939	—	—	—	1 939	358
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65	—	27	1 779	58	2 582	634	—	—	—	634	149
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166	—	—	3 200	51	3 654	636	—	—	—	636	88
Technicians and related support occupations	14	—	—	3	3	442	46	—	—	—	46	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	1 339	—	1 094	323	—	—	—	323	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	—	—	1 725	38	2 128	267	—	—	—	267	23
Service occupations	22	—	—	742	11	809	125	—	—	—	125	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58	—	8	507	—	1 012	319	—	—	—	319	54
Operators, cleaners, and laborers	49	—	—	819	12	1 174	215	—	—	—	215	67
Construction	—	—	—	227	13	388	98	—	—	—	98	15
Manufacturing	90	—	—	1 688	60	2 568	634	—	—	—	634	150
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	—	—	281	23	484	124	—	—	—	124	29
Wholesale trade	26	—	—	510	—	632	150	—	—	—	150	—
Retail trade	107	—	—	1 833	15	1 103	383	—	—	—	383	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	—	—	751	10	738	135	—	—	—	135	—
Business and repair services	12	8	—	334	—	421	106	—	—	—	106	9
Personal services	13	—	—	113	—	170	13	—	—	—	13	—
Professional and related services	49	—	27	953	11	1 381	236	—	—	—	236	94
Public administration	10	—	—	239	—	179	13	—	—	—	13	—
All other industries	—	—	—	136	—	67	47	—	—	—	47	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	285	—	27	6 081	106	8 287	1 780	—	—	—	1 780	327
Federal government workers	16	—	—	11	—	224	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	44	—	—	666	26	659	71	—	—	—	71	31
Self-employed workers	15	—	8	273	—	194	75	—	—	—	75	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	54	—	12	13	—	—	—	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	56	—	—	2 103	—	1 396	308	—	—	—	308	56
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	344	—	35	6 869	132	9 290	1 858	—	—	—	1 858	358
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36	—	—	1 477	—	802	178	—	—	—	178	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20	—	—	689	—	426	62	—	—	—	62	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	588	—	582	84	—	—	—	84	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50	—	—	763	11	623	176	—	—	—	176	116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	—	14	1 142	23	1 707	283	—	—	—	283	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80	—	21	765	12	1 692	236	—	—	—	236	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	—	—	451	50	1 291	391	—	—	—	391	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	—	—	872	36	2 156	418	—	—	—	418	87
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	102	—	51	30	—	—	—	30	72
Median	\$15 000	—	\$15 123	\$9 786	\$21 404	\$16 034	\$17 769	—	—	—	\$17 769	\$18 608
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	360	—	35	6 383	132	9 267	1 929	—	—	—	1 929	358
Drive alone	232	—	22	5 247	74	7 521	1 465	—	—	—	1 465	304
Carpool	128	—	13	1 136	58	1 746	464	—	—	—	464	54
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	44	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	393	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	36	—	35	10	—	—	—	10	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	—	1.23	1.10	1.42	1.11	1.15	—	—	—	1.15	1.09
Mean travel time to work	29.1	—	36.6	13.6	27.9	27.8	27.8	—	—	—	27.8	26.8
Car, truck, or van	29.1	—	36.6	14.1	52.5	27.8	27.9	—	—	—	27.9	26.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	15.0	—	37.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.													
Living in Schomburg village (pt.), Cook County, worked—Con.													
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Egin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over													
	34	210	114	412	—	13	399	97	28	—	28	178	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male													
Householder, wife present	34	150	70	317	—	—	317	86	28	—	28	152	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	59	223	—	—	223	57	28	—	28	123	
Other household member	—	—	11	8	—	—	8	13	—	—	—	29	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female													
Householder, husband present	—	60	44	95	—	13	82	11	—	—	—	26	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other household member	—	—	20	44	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	26	
In group quarters	—	—	60	24	51	13	38	11	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 years	—	8	23	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	
25 to 34 years	34	177	91	392	—	13	379	73	15	—	15	151	
35 to 64 years	—	25	—	12	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	34	102	82	279	—	13	266	69	15	—	15	141	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	34	210	114	397	—	13	384	97	28	—	28	178	
Black	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	24	22	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work													
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	210	114	412	—	13	399	97	28	—	28	178	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	84	55	222	—	—	222	30	—	—	—	114	
Technicians and related support occupations	24	54	10	154	—	13	121	24	—	—	—	54	
Sales occupations	—	15	—	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	15	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	26	13	38	—	13	38	24	—	—	—	39	
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	16	38	48	—	—	48	26	28	—	28	10	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	56	11	8	—	—	8	17	—	—	—	—	
Construction	—	—	15	23	—	—	23	17	28	—	—	28	
Manufacturing	34	60	56	139	—	—	139	56	—	—	—	80	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	29	—	37	—	13	24	—	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	35	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	43	
Retail trade	—	61	—	68	—	—	68	13	—	—	—	12	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	26	
Business and repair services	—	—	9	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	—	60	34	64	—	—	64	11	—	—	—	17	
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
All other industries	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers													
Federal government workers	34	188	105	362	—	13	349	86	28	—	28	178	
State and local government workers	—	22	9	38	—	—	38	11	—	—	—	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	46	10	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings													
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34	210	114	412	—	13	399	97	28	—	28	178	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	13	10	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	11	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	24	20	93	—	13	80	28	—	—	—	41	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	57	15	60	—	—	60	13	13	—	13	43	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	10	42	25	90	—	—	90	11	—	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	49	33	126	—	—	126	45	15	—	15	82	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Median	\$17,655	\$18,377	\$20,138	\$20,396	—	\$10,415	\$20,669	\$23,161	\$25,191	—	\$25,191	\$25,464	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van													
Drive alone	34	210	114	412	—	13	399	97	28	—	28	150	
Carpool	24	175	105	305	—	13	292	86	28	—	28	107	
Public transportation	10	35	9	107	—	—	107	11	—	—	—	43	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.09	1.06	1.16	—	1.00	1.16	1.06	1.00	—	1.00	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	43.5	21.5	28.9	39.8	—	40.0	39.1	44.5	50.4	—	50.4	46.5	
Car, truck, or van	43.5	21.5	28.9	39.8	—	40.0	39.1	44.5	50.4	—	50.4	46.5	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Stokio village, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Egin city (pt.), Cook County	Evaston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village
Workers 16 years and over	28 808	28 073	65	12 091	2 829	9 262	89	341	—	2 273	50	12
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 514	16 018	31	8 481	1 962	6 519	74	216	—	775	25	12
Householder, wife present.....	11 961	11 575	12	6 842	1 570	5 272	74	107	—	474	25	12
Householder, no wife present.....	1 201	1 201	19	510	95	415	—	36	—	122	—	—
Other household member.....	3 340	3 242	—	1 129	297	832	—	73	—	179	—	—
In group quarters.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 294	12 055	34	3 610	867	2 743	15	125	—	1 498	25	—
Householder, husband present.....	305	295	—	140	25	115	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	2 660	2 426	—	714	196	516	—	43	—	314	14	—
Other household member.....	9 329	9 333	34	2 756	646	2 110	—	82	—	1 149	11	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	1 653	1 622	—	74	14	60	—	64	—	149	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	2 828	2 783	11	1 022	295	727	—	28	—	210	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	15 792	15 339	19	6 930	1 704	5 236	62	182	—	1 275	28	—
35 to 44 years.....	6 541	6 335	35	3 011	587	2 424	27	32	—	483	14	12
45 to 54 years.....	2 004	1 994	—	1 054	229	825	—	35	—	156	8	—
55 years and over.....	16 677	16 207	53	8 055	2 072	5 983	23	221	—	1 260	50	—
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	26 762	26 086	65	11 121	2 673	8 448	74	331	—	2 112	50	12
Black.....	207	207	—	36	—	36	—	—	—	39	—	—
Other races.....	1 839	1 780	—	934	156	778	15	10	—	122	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	544	504	—	277	58	219	25	11	—	78	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 808	28 073	65	12 091	2 829	9 262	89	341	—	2 273	50	12
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	15 971	15 524	42	5 987	1 254	4 445	23	156	—	1 264	19	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	12 057	11 834	11	4 128	1 081	3 047	31	143	—	1 055	14	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	773	773	11	348	80	268	—	—	—	80	—	—
Sales occupations.....	4 887	4 708	—	1 835	291	1 577	—	33	—	283	14	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6 397	6 373	—	1 947	705	1 242	31	99	—	807	—	—
Service occupations.....	963	1 968	—	461	49	412	—	21	—	223	—	—
Fishing, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 201	2 129	—	909	117	792	24	42	—	179	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	963	1 909	12	579	28	551	11	9	—	175	—	—
Construction	5 742	5 513	12	2 216	306	1 910	63	44	—	353	25	—
Manufacturing.....	1 184	1 171	—	579	115	464	15	10	—	33	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 040	1 950	—	941	132	809	—	13	—	91	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	6 223	1 174	—	2 102	335	1 765	—	62	—	338	14	12
Retail trade.....	2 461	2 461	—	1 042	514	528	—	43	—	261	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	434	1 410	—	157	640	483	—	27	—	80	—	—
Business and repair services.....	630	602	—	227	41	186	—	11	—	31	—	—
Personal services.....	6 947	6 759	53	3 505	945	2 560	—	64	—	976	11	—
Public administration.....	840	829	—	352	207	145	—	26	—	60	—	—
All other industries.....	445	450	—	117	26	81	11	17	—	14	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	22 976	22 417	23	9 245	2 122	7 123	89	249	—	1 900	39	12
Federal government workers.....	484	460	—	291	124	167	—	15	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	2 463	2 364	30	970	145	825	—	21	—	291	11	—
Self-employed workers.....	2 708	2 655	12	1 520	412	1 108	—	56	—	82	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	177	177	—	26	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 623	6 538	23	1 961	414	1 547	—	91	—	629	14	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28 301	27 566	65	11 973	2 814	9 139	89	341	—	2 261	50	12
\$1-\$3,999 at least.....	3 913	3 879	—	1 937	376	1 256	—	79	—	317	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 965	1 921	12	650	182	468	—	27	—	210	14	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 944	1 919	—	439	132	307	—	23	—	226	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 982	1 947	—	625	150	475	—	20	—	250	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 151	5 000	22	1 840	461	1 379	15	82	—	619	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 759	3 603	12	1 733	318	1 415	35	17	—	280	28	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 241	3 153	19	1 889	477	1 412	14	49	—	193	—	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 848	4 461	—	2 843	616	2 227	23	64	—	151	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1 478	1 469	—	1 017	277	740	740	—	—	15	8	—
Median.....	\$13 948	\$13 823	\$14 474	\$19 135	\$19 279	\$19 101	\$18 849	\$11 980	—	\$10 661	\$16 084	\$20 453
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	23 416	22 742	53	9 193	1 047	8 146	89	302	—	1 989	50	12
Drive.....	18 699	18 216	30	6 609	649	6 483	33	278	—	1 580	36	13
Carpool.....	4 717	4 528	23	2 277	398	1 879	36	24	—	409	14	—
Public transportation.....	3 802	3 741	12	2 862	1 770	1 092	—	27	—	238	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	1 344	1 312	12	830	209	311	—	27	—	187	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	2 405	2 429	—	2 342	1 561	781	—	—	—	34	—	—
Walked only.....	1 119	1 119	—	24	—	24	—	—	—	35	—	—
Other means.....	132	132	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—
Worked at home.....	339	339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.12	1.28	1.16	1.25	1.14	1.32	1.06	—	1.12	1.16	1.00
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	26.5	26.1	35.8	38.6	52.7	34.4	39.7	27.3	—	15.3	32	75.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	23.8	23.4	31.2	31.5	44.4	31.2	39.7	26.0	—	14.4	32.5	75.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	48.4	48.4	55.0	55.4	57.9	51.3	—	45.0	—	23.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	20.0	20.0	—	10.0	3.3	6.7	—	—	—	1.7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Skokie village, worked—Con.											
	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	12	120	7 444	5 576	211	—	—	—	211	48	8	27
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12	108	2 784	3 500	184	—	—	—	184	40	—	27
Household, wife present	12	94	1 299	2 324	163	—	—	—	163	25	—	12
Householder, no wife present	—	—	257	257	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	14	919	21	—	—	—	21	15	—	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	12	4 660	2 076	27	—	—	—	27	8	8	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	91	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	12	848	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	3 721	1 565	27	—	—	—	27	8	8	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	1 077	258	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
20 to 24 years	—	26	761	725	21	—	—	—	21	15	—	15
25 to 54 years	—	94	3 659	3 090	125	—	—	—	125	15	—	12
55 to 64 years	12	—	1 525	1 184	65	—	—	—	65	25	—	8
65 years and over	—	—	422	319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	70	3 215	3 260	130	—	—	—	130	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12	87	6 997	5 225	211	—	—	—	211	40	—	27
Black	—	21	52	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Other races	—	12	395	292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	122	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12	120	7 444	5 576	211	—	—	—	211	48	8	27
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	50	1 877	1 284	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	56	4 104	2 280	107	—	—	—	107	8	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	1 668	1 443	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	12	12	1 548	1 048	94	—	—	—	94	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	12 368	1 089	13	—	—	—	13	8	8	—
Service occupations	—	—	796	467	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	14	348	679	21	—	—	—	21	12	—	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	599	524	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	15
Construction	—	12	154	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	50	1 456	1 294	107	—	—	—	107	40	—	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	243	291	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	406	499	45	—	—	—	45	8	—	—
Retail trade	—	34	2 311	1 231	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	24	690	401	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	12	—	334	317	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	164	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	1 329	821	10	—	—	—	10	8	8	—
Public administration	—	—	12	245	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	112	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12	108	6 089	4 651	211	—	—	—	211	48	8	27
Federal government workers	—	—	78	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	12	653	376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	558	427	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	2 603	1 217	—	—	—	—	—	21	8	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12	120	7 364	5 479	211	—	—	—	211	48	8	27
\$1 to \$3,999	—	—	1 577	786	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	744	264	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	12	749	470	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	661	311	35	—	—	—	35	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	26	1 378	1 018	23	—	—	—	23	15	—	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	21	687	790	38	—	—	—	38	12	—	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	12	487	464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	49	534	1 017	92	—	—	—	92	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	167	259	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
	\$20 453	\$20 340	\$9 005	\$13 655	\$25 946	—	—	—	\$25 946	\$10 607	\$4,000—	\$14 142
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12	120	5 610	5 312	201	—	—	—	201	40	—	27
Drive alone	12	99	4 663	4 535	177	—	—	—	177	28	—	—
Carpool	—	21	947	777	24	—	—	—	24	12	—	12
Public transportation	—	—	397	205	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	361	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	8	—	—
Walked only	—	—	1 022	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	76	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.09	1.09	1.06	—	—	—	1.06	1.32	—	1.55
Mean travel time to work	50.0	44.7	10.5	22.2	42.2	—	—	—	42.2	57.3	—	77.2
Car, truck, or van	50.0	44.7	10.3	21.6	42.8	—	—	—	42.8	66.8	—	77.2
Public transportation	—	—	17.2	40.4	30.0	—	—	—	30.0	10.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Remainder of Cook County, worked		
	Living in Skokie village, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	
	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights Village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County					
Workers 16 years and over	13	460	13	22	425	16	-	-	-	-	208	727 016	673 528	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	13	256	13	22	221	16	-	-	-	-	148	417 585	384 151	
Householder, wife present.....	13	182	13	11	158	16	-	-	-	-	76	283 189	261 274	
Householder, wife present Other household member.....	-	62	-	11	51	-	-	-	-	-	61	46 405	42 275	
In group quarters.....	-	12	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1 164	79 368	
Female	-	204	-	-	204	-	-	-	-	-	60	309 431	289 377	
Householder, husband present.....	-	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	6	6 286	5 866	
Householder, no husband present.....	-	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	12	64 947	60 807	
Other household member.....	-	161	-	-	161	-	-	-	-	-	48	236 756	221 294	
In group quarters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4 222	1 408	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years.....	-	23	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 391	52 149	
20 to 24 years.....	-	24	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	70	96 999	86 773	
25 to 34 years.....	-	303	13	22	268	-	-	-	-	-	92	453 477	418 945	
35 to 64 years.....	13	100	-	-	100	16	-	-	-	-	46	100 056	93 556	
65 years and over.....	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 093	20 105	
With one or more years of college.....	-	324	-	22	302	16	-	-	-	-	169	314 695	289 204	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	13	409	13	22	374	16	-	-	-	-	172	665 632	615 753	
Black.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	38 322	36 405	
Other races.....	-	51	-	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	36	23 062	21 370	
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 210	20 387	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work.....	13	460	13	22	425	16	-	-	-	-	208	726 051	672 644	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	-	252	-	11	241	16	-	-	-	-	91	191 989	175 619	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	-	108	-	-	108	-	-	-	-	-	80	229 995	242 148	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 000	18 965	
Sales occupations.....	-	85	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	-	42	83 837	78 226	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	-	85	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	-	38	154 748	142 507	
Service occupations.....	-	15	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	25	70 883	66 741	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	-	39	-	11	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 799	2 592	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	-	39	-	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	90 518	83 068	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	13	46	13	-	46	-	-	-	-	-	12	110 267	102 476	
Construction.....	-	18	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	31 720	28 457	
Manufacturing.....	13	66	-	-	66	16	-	-	-	-	58	186 616	170 230	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	64 111	59 984	
Wholesale trade.....	-	45	13	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	23	44 092	40 277	
Retail trade.....	-	96	-	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	26	125 221	116 570	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	58 531	56 021	
Business and repair services.....	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36 866	32 610	
Personal services.....	-	28	-	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	15 267	14 234	
Professional and related services.....	-	170	-	-	170	-	-	-	-	-	49	132 490	124 820	
Public administration.....	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	20 712	19 847	
All other industries.....	-	15	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 425	9 594	
Armed forces, at work.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	965	884	
Private wage and salary workers.....	13	284	13	-	271	16	-	-	-	-	144	616 158	569 138	
Federal government workers.....	-	24	-	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	23	16 349	14 962	
State and local government workers.....	-	99	-	11	88	-	-	-	-	-	13	60 886	57 412	
Self-employed workers.....	-	53	-	-	53	-	-	-	-	-	13	31 478	29 981	
Unpaid family workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1 145	2 035	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	13	64	-	-	64	-	-	-	-	-	74	147 497	139 326	
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings.....	13	460	13	22	425	16	-	-	-	-	208	713 211	660 484	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	-	29	-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	61	101 309	95 287	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	13	41	-	11	20	-	-	-	-	-	13	466	41 172	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	-	25	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	43 044	39 907	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50 731	47 573	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	-	113	-	11	102	-	-	-	-	-	12	50 178	47 108	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	-	106	13	-	93	-	-	-	-	-	-	113 620	104 424	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	-	88	-	-	88	-	-	-	-	-	-	89 566	82 862	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	-	59	-	-	59	16	-	-	-	-	75	115 104	104 258	
\$50,000 or more.....	-	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	23 382	21 893	
Median.....	\$5 000	\$16 124	\$15 439	\$8 000	\$16 537	\$26 801	-	-	-	-	\$11 423	\$14 157	\$14 071	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van.....	13	417	13	11	393	16	-	-	-	-	120	608 497	555 979	
Drive alone.....	13	280	13	-	267	-	-	-	-	-	91	492 138	449 433	
Carpool.....	-	137	-	11	126	16	-	-	-	-	29	116 359	106 546	
Public transportation.....	-	43	-	11	32	-	-	-	-	-	36	79 361	78 797	
Bus or streetcar.....	-	32	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	36	14 648	14 324	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63 883	63 643	
Walked only.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	26 306	26 073	
Other means.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	3 814	3 641	
Worked at home.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 038	9 038	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.24	1.00	2.00	1.24	4.00	-	-	-	-	1.19	1.12	1.12	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	45.0	37.5	30.0	60.0	36.5	75.0	-	-	-	-	30.3	26.7	26.5	
Std. dev. of travel time..... minutes.....	45.0	35.2	30.0	60.0	34.4	75.0	-	-	-	-	30.3	23.9	23.4	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	-	59.8	-	60.0	59.7	-	-	-	-	-	22.3	54.2	54.3	
With a public transportation disability.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 660	3 425	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Arlington Heights Village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Clear town	Des Plaines city	Egin city (pt.), Cook County	Evans-ton city	Mount Prosper-ville	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County
Workers 16 years and over	8 038	218 968	60 423	158 545	8 638	11 664	396	5 981	3 752	6 644	4 436	12 169
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 423	145 337	35 556	109 781	6 325	6 725	215	3 150	1 960	2 820	2 014	5 611
Householder, wife present	2 257	110 350	27 790	82 560	4 804	4 608	135	2 385	1 159	1 780	1 197	3 599
Householder, no wife present	961	41 281	3 472	10 859	575	955	46	328	120	391	241	673
Other household member	2 005	20 598	4 282	16 316	863	1 162	34	437	481	649	520	1 339
In group quarters	—	1 088	12	96	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 515	73 631	24 867	48 764	2 313	4 939	181	2 831	1 792	3 824	2 422	6 558
Householder, husband present	3 567	5 194	1 207	36	84	—	—	78	25	86	16	67
Householder, no husband present	893	18 567	6 189	12 378	613	1 075	31	615	220	879	621	1 102
Other household member	3 465	52 938	17 901	35 037	1 645	3 780	150	2 138	1 547	2 859	1 763	5 389
In group quarters	—	1 542	—	142	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	636	6 245	1 486	4 759	283	663	42	199	388	714	322	1 540
20 to 24 years	5 261	24 749	8 301	16 488	505	1 895	84	708	637	1 151	684	1 935
25 to 54 years	1 296	144 521	39 806	104 715	5 463	7 695	260	3 958	2 270	4 175	2 454	7 773
55 to 64 years	710	36 270	8 700	27 572	2 111	1 527	10	564	429	1 020	552	800
65 years and over	135	7 183	2 130	5 053	272	115	—	257	28	72	244	121
With one or more years of college	6 319	111 095	38 188	72 907	2 596	5 965	78	4 205	1 574	2 570	2 098	5 099
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 673	197 125	55 644	141 481	8 202	10 849	356	5 702	3 572	6 359	4 025	11 453
Black	92	14 018	2 994	11 024	345	301	15	96	12	146	318	193
Other races	273	7 825	1 785	6 040	91	514	25	183	168	139	83	521
Spanish origin ^a	241	5 413	1 314	4 099	226	308	11	119	163	149	57	329
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	8 031	218 857	60 423	158 434	8 638	11 664	396	5 981	3 752	6 629	4 436	12 169
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 306	72 275	25 259	47 016	1 674	3 406	16	3 090	964	1 886	1 297	2 784
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 022	76 382	28 219	48 163	2 428	4 810	194	1 823	1 527	2 550	1 828	5 787
Technicians and related support occupations	354	6 422	2 046	4 376	132	424	16	269	101	264	270	353
Service occupations	1 710	21 585	5 718	15 867	557	1 373	39	504	767	898	669	2 411
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 900	46 375	8 700	37 673	1 739	3 023	139	1 058	629	1 020	793	2 600
Service occupations	1 009	10 317	1 521	9 396	348	534	36	286	432	1 011	670	1 339
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	51	307	52	115	26	—	7	23	7	—	76
Unemployed	817	30 777	3 202	27 534	1 964	2 897	57	437	617	617	328	1 127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	816	28 199	2 170	26 029	2 359	1 554	73	234	369	557	313	1 356
Construction	255	9 942	1 372	8 570	339	598	15	357	181	280	148	518
Manufacturing	924	35 863	5 962	49 901	4 535	4 012	70	882	439	400	228	8 621
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	284	24 923	7 438	17 485	901	1 145	80	111	195	195	351	588
Wholesale trade	640	13 776	1 802	11 474	291	1 552	20	142	78	239	218	761
Retail trade	056	25 052	4 819	20 233	714	1 133	111	640	1 566	1 902	949	3 552
Finance, insurance, and real estate	583	27 384	17 644	9 700	338	707	163	555	216	328	403	1 189
Business and repair services	311	11 315	4 105	7 210	201	937	11	254	205	235	217	527
Personal services	211	203	521	2 662	49	199	—	94	84	21	134	289
Professional and related services	4 003	39 083	11 988	27 095	679	1 212	20	2 760	746	2 477	1 588	5 110
Public administration	186	6 842	4 021	2 821	12	250	—	182	29	110	124	227
All other industries	178	1 974	731	1 243	335	244	—	64	13	52	56	138
Armed forces, of work	7	111	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	971	187 836	51 558	136 278	7 816	10 838	381	5 100	3 176	5 698	3 606	11 084
Federal government workers	93	6 301	2 883	3 418	73	219	—	14	32	72	82	287
State and local government workers	786	14 495	2 816	11 579	648	449	64	504	404	527	429	852
Self-employed workers	182	9 467	3 024	6 923	289	302	15	239	138	147	297	181
Unpaid family workers	12	389	42	347	11	21	—	14	—	—	12	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 985	23 804	4 554	19 250	875	1 418	82	1 290	1 090	1 861	1 296	2 762
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 946	216 413	60 023	156 390	8 543	11 465	396	5 915	3 717	6 502	4 291	12 017
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	238	14 105	3 325	10 780	747	1 094	49	595	640	1 119	832	2 325
\$4,000 to \$7,999	1 502	57 999	1 948	5 468	193	492	68	696	699	1 042	893	2 190
\$8,000 to \$17,999	570	8 779	2 372	6 406	298	682	58	222	249	499	462	719
\$18,000 to \$19,999	684	11 797	3 678	8 121	285	867	75	346	423	621	307	1 098
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 111	13 614	4 250	9 364	449	684	44	419	683	1 139	683	1 827
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 032	38 895	9 068	29 827	1 922	1 754	58	638	593	951	720	1 997
\$35,000 to \$49,999	714	34 844	7 628	26 856	1 531	1 493	95	781	337	475	414	1 115
\$50,000 or more	191	12 152	5 127	7 025	123	427	—	401	34	255	80	233
Median	\$11 478	\$18 119	\$18 018	\$18 148	\$17 796	\$14 178	\$11 467	\$15 571	\$11 173	\$10 785	\$11 121	\$11 574
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 849	147 079	14 347	132 732	7 893	11 270	396	5 449	3 546	6 440	3 993	11 904
Drive alone	6 752	114 885	10 127	104 758	6 035	9 494	307	4 458	3 054	5 487	3 240	9 677
Carpool	1 097	32 194	4 220	27 974	1 858	1 776	89	991	393	479	753	2 227
Public transportation	98	70 256	45 890	24 366	544	243	—	446	76	76	174	138
Bus or streetcar	47	7 875	3 102	4 773	468	180	—	277	33	76	150	138
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	51	62 377	42 788	19 593	65	163	—	169	43	—	—	—
Walked only	69	1 176	99	1 176	201	102	—	29	79	112	221	51
Other means	2	235	87	271	—	49	—	57	49	16	48	76
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.09	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.4	42.4	53.8	38.1	27.7	24.7	20.7	27.2	20.5	19.3	20.9	20.1
Car, or van	18.4	35.7	44.9	34.6	24.6	20.7	20.2	27.0	20.2	19.3	21.3	20.3
Public transportation	44.5	57.0	56.6	57.7	37.4	27.5	—	31.9	42.6	32.4	26.3	22.9
With a public transportation disability	22	959	151	808	91	30	—	58	—	28	29	65

^a Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Cook County, worked—Con.												
	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.) Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.) Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.) Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.) Kane County	Elgin city (pt.) Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	10 294
Workers 16 years and over	10 596	382 246	33 237	72	15	59	33 091	3 206	361	1 579	1 266	10 294	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	5 818	200 553	21 072	64	15	59	20 934	1 982	296	880	806	5 951	
Householder, wife present	3 895	125 225	13 837	54	15	45	13 723	1 321	225	596	500	3 701	
Householder, no wife present	1 774	23 180	2 445	—	—	—	2 465	293	—	167	126	995	
Other household member	1 149	51 231	4 790	—	—	—	4 756	368	—	117	180	1 265	
in group quarters	—	917	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	4 778	181 693	12 165	8	—	—	12 157	1 224	65	699	460	4 333	
Householder, husband present	1 032	3 338	238	—	—	—	3 338	46	—	33	—	3 368	
Householder, no husband present	993	35 198	2 599	8	—	—	2 591	219	15	150	54	864	
Other household member	3 669	141 951	9 294	—	—	—	5 294	959	50	516	393	3 391	
in group quarters	14	1 208	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	770	40 327	2 098	10	—	—	2 088	173	11	45	117	645	
20 to 24 years	1 293	53 871	5 167	—	—	—	5 153	452	42	238	172	1 568	
25 to 54 years	6 658	228 456	21 095	62	15	45	20 973	2 128	258	1 084	786	6 599	
55 to 64 years	1 626	48 153	4 123	—	—	—	4 123	381	50	196	135	1 359	
65 and over	289	74 429	7 294	—	—	—	7 294	72	—	56	56	1 253	
With one or more years of college	5 564	144 541	14 815	44	15	31	14 725	1 535	222	767	546	6 020	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	10 116	350 311	30 936	46	15	45	30 830	2 927	351	1 474	1 102	9 848	
Black	121	20 746	1 180	26	—	—	1 184	75	—	75	184	1 264	
Other races	359	11 189	1 121	—	—	—	1 107	204	10	105	89	262	
Spanish origin ^a	198	13 173	1 159	—	—	—	1 159	120	—	107	13	353	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	10 596	381 495	33 237	72	15	59	33 091	3 206	361	1 579	1 266	10 213	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 620	82 351	9 079	15	—	13	9 051	1 078	114	110	354	4 028	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 174	137 603	11 793	36	15	—	11 742	838	107	410	321	3 406	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 265	10 095	1 310	—	—	—	1 310	205	24	67	114	1 467	
Sales occupations	1 197	47 516	3 688	10	15	—	3 663	214	39	71	104	1 212	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 712	79 992	6 795	26	—	—	6 769	419	44	272	103	1 827	
Service occupations	668	27 497	7 473	—	—	—	7 473	283	6	144	63	1 067	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2 026	113	—	—	—	113	21	—	11	10	33	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 173	44 139	4 721	—	—	—	46	4 675	466	69	216	1 115	
Other, fabricators, and laborers	965	45 685	5 084	21	—	—	5 087	260	69	269	186	902	
Construction	357	15 467	1 914	—	—	—	1 896	170	45	61	64	619	
Manufacturing	3 730	94 326	10 411	—	15	41	10 385	946	78	377	491	2 908	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	654	23 913	2 953	8	—	—	2 945	232	15	119	98	408	
Wholesale trade	293	12 396	1 994	21	—	—	2 973	128	75	—	—	396	
Retail trade	1 873	78 022	5 045	18	—	—	5 027	329	24	180	125	2 416	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	980	28 246	1 993	—	—	—	1 378	190	51	139	—	1 662	
Business and repair services	373	18 004	3 331	10	—	—	3 321	174	9	116	49	478	
Personal services	225	9 565	620	—	—	—	620	38	—	12	26	287	
Professional and related services	1 558	71 494	3 603	—	—	—	3 803	855	405	510	385	1 584	
Public administration	177	11 708	603	—	—	—	406	90	24	53	13	208	
All other industries	186	6 354	337	—	—	—	337	54	—	12	42	191	
Armed forces, at work	—	751	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	751	
Private wage and salary workers	9 197	317 123	30 018	72	15	45	29 886	2 684	331	1 250	1 103	8 838	
Federal government workers	102	7 934	897	—	—	—	897	65	30	9	26	365	
State and local government workers	767	37 911	1 461	—	—	—	1 461	369	—	264	105	648	
Self-employed workers	440	17 804	802	—	—	—	802	86	—	56	32	423	
Unpaid family workers	90	1 474	59	—	—	—	14	45	—	—	—	20	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 929	101 204	4 911	10	—	—	4 901	419	33	230	156	1 658	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	10 378	372 901	32 752	72	15	45	32 620	3 138	361	1 552	1 225	10 184	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 361	71 182	3 725	28	—	—	3 697	333	40	165	128	1 195	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	407	28 923	1 780	—	—	—	1 780	144	11	47	86	448	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	429	26 740	1 959	—	—	—	1 959	140	10	97	119	465	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	715	30 357	2 074	—	—	—	2 074	209	—	127	82	550	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 071	69 593	6 667	—	—	—	6 667	509	—	346	244	2 142	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 658	54 441	5 680	—	—	—	5 680	568	77	368	188	1 707	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 315	40 108	4 539	15	15	13	4 496	489	119	218	152	1 153	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 905	44 091	5 384	29	—	—	5 337	546	104	195	247	1 859	
\$50,000 or more	574	7 464	874	—	—	—	874	69	—	49	—	963	
Median	\$15 426	\$11 638	\$15 063	\$22 268	\$20 453	\$22 812	\$15 048	\$15 676	\$21 276	\$14 873	\$14 694	\$15 088	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	10 128	340 032	32 704	72	15	59	32 558	3 163	337	1 579	1 247	10 048	
Drive alone	7 986	278 058	26 805	62	15	32	26 696	2 522	314	1 174	894	8 180	
Carpool	2 142	61 974	5 899	10	—	27	5 862	641	23	265	353	1 868	
Public transportation	326	6 416	234	—	—	—	234	26	13	13	—	272	
Bus or streetcar	260	4 820	210	—	—	—	210	—	—	—	—	68	
Subway, elevated tram, or railroad	54	938	114	—	—	—	114	26	13	—	—	13	
Walked only	72	23 864	1 222	—	—	—	1 222	4	4	—	—	1 222	
Other means	68	2 896	87	—	—	—	87	13	11	—	—	2	
Worked at home	—	9 038	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean travel time to work	1.13 minutes	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.00	1.30	1.11	1.13	1.04	1.10	1.20	1.12	
Standard deviation	24.3	17.8	29.5	45.1	5.0	27.6	29.4	31.6	4.2	25.0	36.1	26.8	
Car, truck, or van	24.3	18.2	29.5	45.1	5.0	27.6	29.5	31.4	43.7	25.0	36.0	26.8	
Public transportation	28.0	32.1	33.7	—	—	—	33.7	57.5	—	60.0	—	47.6	
With a public transportation disability	66	2 077	112	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	57	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Cook County, worked—Con.						Living in Du Page County, worked						
	Arlington Heights village (pt.) of Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.) of Cook County	Chicago city (pt.) of Cook County	
Workers 16 years and over	—	334	9 960	671	6 080	1 031	5 049	17 057	300 596	129 069	1 036	58 720	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	225	5 736	446	3 973	839	3 134	12 668	174 830	91 341	743	34 308	34 961	
Householder, wife present.....	187	3 514	284	2 652	569	2 083	8 532	121 288	71 125	502	34 961	35 555	
Householder, no wife present.....	38	1 227	69	767	161	406	2 461	31 931	10 220	186	3 742	4 028	
Other household member.....	109	4 224	225	2 107	192	1 915	4 289	125 744	37 228	292	15 422	16 400	
In group quarters.....	—	78	11	25	—	25	80	2 458	995	18	454	518	
Female	31	833	85	393	18	375	1 034	23 824	8 627	58	3 973	4 028	
Householder, husband present.....	78	3 313	129	1 689	174	1 515	3 219	97 975	28 028	217	11 001	11 518	
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	1 309	78	—	—	
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	27	618	32	294	—	294	734	23 804	3 284	—	—	978	
20 to 24 years.....	42	1 526	142	897	88	809	2 765	39 085	13 571	138	5 163	5 301	
25 to 54 years.....	224	6 375	425	4 285	855	3 430	10 876	199 243	94 339	833	43 372	43 790	
55 to 64 years.....	41	1 318	75	546	29	486	2 296	31 842	7 922	72	3 227	3 300	
65 years and over.....	—	123	—	39	9	30	384	6 522	2 381	13	1 227	1 240	
With one or more years of college.....	143	5 877	405	2 116	576	2 340	8 241	157 583	77 078	666	39 176	40 142	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	321	9 527	671	5 497	884	4 613	15 975	287 817	122 510	1 008	55 287	56 295	
Black.....	13	171	—	478	132	346	735	3 067	1 567	11	628	640	
Other races.....	—	262	—	105	15	90	347	9 712	4 992	17	2 615	2 632	
Spanish origin.....	—	353	19	172	37	135	353	6 483	2 738	—	1 139	1 156	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	334	9 879	671	6 080	1 031	5 049	17 002	300 495	129 001	1 036	58 702	59 220	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	148	3 880	265	1 920	376	1 544	5 071	96 192	50 876	372	27 972	28 544	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	75	3 331	167	1 243	230	1 013	4 444	108 959	41 055	317	18 708	19 025	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	367	27	126	17	109	541	10 592	5 073	78	1 896	1 974	
Sales occupations.....	49	1 163	87	410	99	311	1 805	38 769	13 870	135	6 411	6 546	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	21	1 801	53	738	114	598	2 298	51 148	22 123	162	10 157	10 319	
Service occupations.....	—	729	72	585	15	570	1 058	25 857	5 099	109	11 161	11 270	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	33	—	40	—	40	—	1 308	302	20	92	102	
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	78	1 040	78	1 021	244	882	3 723	34 407	14 626	36	4 263	4 300	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	36	866	89	1 222	166	1 056	2 723	34 407	14 626	36	4 263	4 300	
Construction.....	21	598	55	505	55	430	1 294	15 449	7 238	93	3 069	3 162	
Manufacturing.....	67	2 841	161	1 930	226	704	5 895	72 991	38 279	275	13 623	13 900	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	47	361	78	454	196	258	1 566	25 070	15 698	50	6 947	7 097	
Wholesale trade.....	24	372	21	276	71	205	852	17 646	9 118	48	3 347	3 395	
Retail trade.....	89	2 327	131	730	123	607	2 412	51 956	14 481	132	8 868	9 000	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	13	649	26	239	30	209	718	22 571	10 760	99	8 065	8 164	
Business and repair services.....	—	478	70	203	35	168	749	20 940	6 481	52	3 713	3 765	
Personal services.....	—	287	16	77	—	77	237	5 250	2 174	9	576	585	
Professional and related services.....	60	1 574	81	1 297	156	1 161	2 696	54 910	20 151	217	10 757	10 974	
Public administration.....	13	195	—	161	89	72	245	8 468	3 498	34	2 072	2 106	
All other industries.....	—	197	32	211	28	163	338	5 244	1 513	27	665	692	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	55	101	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	287	8 551	552	4 228	892	4 036	15 334	256 866	114 600	934	51 517	52 034	
Federal government workers.....	13	352	—	60	34	26	360	7 420	4 204	5	2 269	2 274	
State and local government workers.....	11	637	61	925	114	205	853	23 763	6 358	67	2 954	3 021	
Self-employed workers.....	23	400	44	140	45	140	651	11 634	7 949	30	1 999	2 029	
Unpaid family workers.....	—	20	14	17	—	17	29	913	138	—	11	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	50	1 608	152	1 031	78	953	2 701	61 300	12 025	101	3 880	3 981	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	334	9 850	650	6 003	1 031	4 972	16 846	295 207	128 066	1 036	58 427	59 220	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	25	1 170	55	714	10	704	1 761	43 316	6 969	61	2 285	2 346	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	485	54	293	—	293	716	16 627	3 575	—	35	393	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	41	674	60	343	61	282	649	15 422	1 100	50	331	336	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	13	537	15	310	26	284	991	18 489	5 716	82	977	980	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	23	2 119	146	1 325	127	1 188	2 329	40 667	19 697	138	8 627	8 765	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	68	1 639	68	1 173	254	919	2 629	43 360	22 031	238	9 453	9 591	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	87	1 066	73	850	263	624	2 678	38 423	23 510	255	10 298	10 553	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	45	1 148	162	904	263	643	1 457	58 147	36 628	167	20 885	21 052	
\$50,000 or more.....	32	383	34	97	—	97	450	10 189	6 049	10	3 666	3 676	
Median.....	\$19 702	\$14 921	\$15 711	\$15 072	\$19 287	\$13 813	\$18 559	\$15 216	\$20 335	\$17 756	\$21 991	\$22 991	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Drive car, truck, or van.....	334	9 714	645	5 958	996	4 962	15 527	254 261	99 619	1 022	30 608	30 667	
Private alone.....	262	7 918	517	4 681	842	3 839	12 816	207 983	80 122	923	23 698	23 821	
Carpool.....	72	1 796	128	1 277	154	613	1 178	21 678	19 497	110	6 913	7 023	
Public transportation.....	—	142	26	46	—	46	393	30 236	28 947	—	27 943	28 000	
Bus or streetcar.....	—	68	26	46	—	46	191	1 116	306	—	1 774	1 780	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	74	—	—	—	—	202	29 025	28 641	—	27 669	27 780	
Walked only.....	—	80	—	27	—	27	687	10 113	281	—	128	129	
Other means.....	—	24	—	—	—	35	14	450	1 749	222	4	51	
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 237	—	—	—	—	
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.06	1.14	
Mean travel time to work.....	40.6	26.4	39.9	28.2	38.7	26.1	31.5	27.3	41.4	34.3	34.3	35.4	
Car, truck, or van.....	40.6	26.4	40.1	28.8	37.7	26.3	31.7	28.2	34.7	34.3	34.3	35.4	
Public transportation.....	—	47.6	36.2	16.5	—	16.5	37.7	60.3	61.9	—	45.4	45.4	
With a public transportation disability.....	—	57	—	66	33	33	84	819	349	10	175	175	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Du Page County, worked—Con.												
	Control district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Egin city (pt.) Cook County	Evaston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.) Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	
Workers 16 years and over	23 201	35 529	3 115	2 507	205	234	1 334	249	1 106	4 683	641	55 239	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	15 916	27 392	2 467	1 904	147	136	543	166	713	2 884	522	37 668	
Householder, wife present	12 848	22 113	2 105	1 581	123	110	360	137	513	1 939	405	28 359	
Householder, no wife present	1 882	2 683	188	105	4	11	108	29	63	1 226	69	4 374	
Other household member	1 170	2 572	174	218	20	15	75	—	99	619	48	5 021	
In group quarters	16	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	
Female	7 285	13 137	648	603	58	88	791	83	393	1 799	119	17 481	
Householder, husband present	1 211	2 463	144	131	11	11	243	11	11	419	—	4 037	
Householder, no husband present	2 139	1 834	231	119	—	42	147	14	29	214	57	3 743	
Other household member	4 955	6 046	393	460	58	46	633	54	353	1 562	62	13 189	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	49	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	328	650	24	29	15	23	49	29	—	333	—	1 804	
20 to 24 years	2 666	3 097	265	204	42	—	187	18	95	898	51	6 510	
25 to 34 years	17 796	25 574	1 885	2 021	130	176	892	202	818	2 979	509	40 422	
35 to 44 years	2 517	5 473	700	724	18	14	196	—	122	434	81	5 663	
45 to 54 years	492	735	141	29	—	11	10	—	71	39	—	640	
55 to 64 years	17 205	21 971	1 526	1 606	80	164	805	181	676	2 459	371	29 368	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	22 004	33 283	3 038	2 346	205	193	1 277	215	1 050	4 510	618	52 743	
Black	1 200	1 738	22	14	—	—	—	14	14	54	—	1 275	
Other races	907	1 708	65	104	—	—	57	20	42	139	23	1 901	
Spanish origin	318	821	153	39	—	—	44	—	6	133	—	1 224	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	23 191	35 511	3 115	2 492	205	224	1 334	249	1 106	4 683	641	55 239	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 525	47 447	867	1 175	61	165	502	144	442	1 332	233	17 614	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 453	10 255	797	676	80	9	438	66	343	1 956	188	17 477	
Food service and related support occupations	698	998	85	83	—	—	186	4	58	243	27	2 413	
Sales occupations	2 199	4 274	189	245	2	4	112	40	149	1 211	149	7 359	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 356	5 045	478	305	41	9	145	22	116	702	84	9 705	
Service occupations	363	798	59	74	3	8	198	14	97	259	12	3 105	
Construction	—	14	10	82	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	105	
Operation, production, craft, and repair occupations	1 384	5 122	714	361	56	12	105	—	160	496	115	8 336	
Precision, fabrication, and laborers	456	2 807	466	272	15	30	91	25	58	631	93	8 521	
Unemployed	725	3 344	156	97	10	—	83	3	109	236	47	3 355	
Manufacturing	2 739	10 884	1 747	953	38	30	147	—	48	1 882	298	19 238	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 721	4 226	502	144	13	—	—	—	153	315	17	7 570	
Wholesale trade	539	1 808	166	272	4	24	—	—	13	235	17	4 817	
Retail trade	2 508	3 360	111	235	103	52	134	50	224	956	147	6 469	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 672	2 393	34	101	30	9	9	17	82	367	12	9 934	
Business and repair services	1 718	1 995	101	205	3	31	42	15	83	177	50	2 419	
Personal services	140	436	12	12	—	—	13	23	14	117	—	598	
Professional and related services	4 626	6 131	152	262	7	78	820	119	317	242	28	11 522	
Public administration	1 448	624	12	185	—	—	13	—	63	135	—	1 804	
All other industries	355	310	122	25	—	—	—	—	—	21	25	618	
Armed forces, at work	10	18	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	
Private wage and salary workers	20 491	31 026	2 876	2 223	201	199	1 268	211	805	4 257	627	49 482	
Federal government workers	528	1 238	154	154	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	1 659	
State and local government workers	536	2 418	135	73	—	14	53	24	152	273	14	2 599	
Self-employed workers	646	3 353	65	57	4	11	13	14	91	90	—	3 395	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 130	2 750	194	98	18	19	424	19	216	659	14	6 383	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	23 117	35 310	3 092	2 507	205	205	1 307	249	1 095	4 621	641	54 681	
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	1 647	3 647	60	41	4	24	209	29	140	420	—	2 379	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	398	907	16	20	—	—	66	4	76	231	14	5 116	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	540	971	44	83	26	15	65	14	19	212	14	4 037	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	878	1 099	126	131	31	19	146	29	47	317	19	2 814	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 424	4 403	262	413	18	11	319	30	166	1 034	88	9 256	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 305	6 148	779	354	33	24	329	28	243	668	193	17 959	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 546	6 752	658	426	42	10	372	32	174	764	86	10 641	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 682	11 413	1 108	861	51	35	92	45	215	776	213	12 759	
\$50,000 or more	1 606	2 060	53	182	—	—	—	—	38	52	78	3 646	
Median	\$22 900	\$21 543	\$21 683	\$22 178	\$15 511	\$21 280	\$11 899	\$18 010	\$16 611	\$14 897	\$19 718	\$18 825	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	4 943	25 665	2 748	2 507	205	194	1 246	249	1 035	4 635	641	54 529	
Bus alone	3 534	20 928	1 963	1 790	162	125	676	235	76	3 755	53	44 817	
Carpool	1 409	5 502	385	383	15	68	270	14	246	870	106	9 719	
Public transportation	18 165	9 778	787	—	—	30	—	—	71	26	—	510	
Bus or streetcar	62	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	19	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18 103	9 666	367	—	—	30	—	—	56	—	—	406	
Walked only	42	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	65	
Other means	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	135	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.19	1.09	1.04	1.28	1.12	1.03	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.11	
Mean time to work	58.5	50.0	39.5	37.5	28.5	60.0	25.8	35.0	35.4	27.9	53.4	30.7	
Car, truck, or van	minutes	47.1	45.0	38.2	37.3	28.5	53.9	27.0	35.0	35.3	28.0	34.3	
Public transportation	minutes	61.8	63.7	46.0	—	—	99.0	—	36.2	25.8	—	46.5	
With a public transportation disability	65	110	30	24	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	102	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Du Page County, worked—Con.										Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	
	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County		Waukegan city
Workers 16 years and over	162 191	501	18	125	161 547	6 206	2 334	658	3 214	1 085	—	49
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	77 458	109 18	72	77 179	3 745	1 119	384	2 242	894	—	—	49
Householder, wife present	45 941	144	18	21	45 758	2 609	804	279	1 526	710	—	49
Householder, no wife present	9 918	—	—	20	9 898	322	108	15	199	94	—	—
Other household member	20 495	45	—	31	20 419	785	207	28	498	90	—	—
In group quarters	1 104	—	—	—	1 104	29	—	10	19	—	—	—
Female	84 733	312	—	53	84 368	2 461	1 215	274	972	1 911	—	—
Householder, husband present	14 719	60	—	14	14 645	396	188	9	199	47	—	—
Householder, no husband present	14 739	—	—	18	14 645	396	188	9	199	47	—	—
Other household member	67 255	222	—	39	66 994	1 964	988	265	711	157	—	—
In group quarters	1 216	—	—	—	1 216	15	—	—	15	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	19 854	39	—	—	19 815	514	295	35	184	12	—	—
20 to 24 years	24 021	66	—	57	23 988	926	322	79	525	191	—	—
25 to 34 years	98 699	327	18	68	98 286	4 111	1 509	516	2 086	778	—	49
35 to 64 years	15 641	69	—	—	15 572	6 188	1 998	28	392	54	—	—
65 years and over	3 976	—	—	—	3 976	107	10	—	27	50	—	—
With one or more years of college	75 061	253	18	41	74 749	3 488	1 420	390	1 678	767	—	32
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	156 391	460	18	113	155 800	5 929	2 255	623	3 051	1 050	—	36
Black	29 588	29	—	12	29 547	112	347	35	10	67	—	—
Other races	4 412	12	—	—	4 400	165	44	25	96	35	—	13
Spanish origin ^a	3 468	—	—	—	3 468	237	23	15	199	36	—	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	162 182	501	18	125	161 538	6 206	2 334	658	3 214	1 061	—	49
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44 702	219	—	12	41 771	2 059	672	218	1 169	340	—	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62 068	269	18	55	64 426	2 229	1 194	223	812	233	—	22
Technicians and related support occupations	5 001	—	—	—	5 001	165	42	16	19	12	—	—
Sales occupations	26 200	127	18	19	23 336	807	639	43	225	173	—	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 267	142	—	—	36 125	871	313	167	391	48	—	—
Service occupations	20 036	—	—	20	20 005	282	124	32	406	32	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	995	—	—	—	995	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 474	2	—	13	15 459	733	196	114	423	175	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 907	—	—	21	18 883	592	146	51	395	51	—	—
Construction	7 548	—	—	—	7 548	259	71	25	163	139	—	—
Manufacturing	32 312	15	18	83	32 196	1 589	325	185	1 079	292	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 878	16	—	3	8 859	292	94	83	115	23	—	—
Wholesale trade	8 199	10	—	—	8 189	261	90	15	156	16	—	4
Retail trade	35 549	188	—	39	35 322	399	954	72	373	221	—	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 379	227	—	—	11 152	301	136	42	163	27	—	—
Business and repair services	13 951	34	—	—	13 837	418	16	40	323	85	—	—
Personal services	3 735	—	—	—	3 735	131	20	—	111	10	—	—
Professional and related services	32 985	31	—	—	32 954	1 158	426	183	529	196	—	—
Public administration	4 518	—	—	—	4 518	246	190	13	143	32	—	13
All other industries	3 642	14	—	—	3 628	72	12	—	60	17	—	—
Armed forces, at work	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	134 502	481	18	125	133 878	5 236	1 971	511	2 704	904	—	36
Federal government workers	2 750	—	—	—	2 750	380	167	19	194	59	—	—
State and local government workers	16 690	16	—	—	16 674	373	96	48	229	67	—	—
Self-employed workers	7 521	4	—	—	7 517	206	97	30	79	55	—	13
Unpaid family workers	728	—	—	—	728	11	3	—	8	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	47 649	101	—	17	47 531	1 262	672	149	441	94	—	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	157 972	501	18	125	157 328	6 097	2 287	658	3 152	1 067	—	49
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35 351	77	—	5	35 269	807	480	112	215	32	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 923	28	—	20	12 875	431	160	37	234	25	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 061	34	—	8	11 009	281	109	37	135	37	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 064	66	—	—	12 018	551	240	19	292	27	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 490	251	—	26	29 313	891	395	150	546	177	—	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 915	—	—	51	16 863	874	286	13	315	75	—	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 452	25	—	12	13 615	811	215	83	515	188	—	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19 774	59	—	18	19 694	1 050	312	143	595	301	—	—
\$50,000 or more	3 872	—	—	3	3 872	197	90	14	107	14	—	—
Median	\$10 933	\$10 995	\$26 801	\$15 160	\$10 928	\$14 293	\$11 521	\$13 805	\$16 189	\$19 294	—	\$17 598
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	145 381	496	18	125	144 742	6 143	2 309	620	3 214	1 073	—	49
Drive alone	120 042	448	18	91	119 485	5 315	2 099	554	2 662	898	—	36
Carpool	25 339	48	—	34	25 257	828	210	66	552	175	—	13
Public transportation	1 237	—	—	—	1 237	52	25	—	27	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	810	—	—	—	810	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	427	—	—	—	427	40	13	27	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9 820	—	—	—	9 820	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Other means	1 516	3	—	—	1 513	11	—	—	11	—	—	—
Worked at home	4 237	—	—	—	4 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.05	1.00	1.21	1.10	1.08	1.05	1.06	1.11	1.11	—	1.25
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 15.6	17.7	41.1	31.8	15.6	25.7	22.5	32.3	25.8	53.4	—	71.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 16.1	17.2	41.1	31.8	16.1	25.5	23.3	32.1	25.8	53.7	—	71.3
Public transportation	minutes: 24.2	—	—	—	24.2	40.3	45.0	37.8	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	470	—	—	—	470	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Du Page County, worked—Con.					Living in Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County, worked						
	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	1 636	322	1 723	323	1 400	3 159	798	259	—	143	99	44
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	845	251	1 141	245	896	2 689	486	177	—	91	58	33
Householder, wife present.....	661	157	746	169	577	1 925	395	158	—	80	51	29
Householder, no wife present.....	94	26	122	48	94	241	69	12	—	7	4	4
Other household member.....	90	68	273	48	205	513	22	7	—	4	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	191	71	582	78	504	470	312	82	—	52	41	11
Householder, husband present.....	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	25	57	27	30	41	48	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	157	46	525	51	474	429	264	82	—	52	41	11
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	12	—	140	13	127	97	9	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	191	93	283	58	225	500	122	37	—	18	18	44
25 to 34 years.....	729	196	1 120	209	911	2 085	639	222	—	125	81	—
35 to 44 years.....	54	20	115	43	72	347	24	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years.....	50	13	65	—	65	40	4	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	735	176	1 013	268	745	2 303	550	179	—	106	77	29
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	1 014	318	1 619	282	1 337	3 098	752	259	—	143	99	44
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	22	4	104	41	63	25	25	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	22	—	4	—	4	31	21	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	1 012	322	1 723	323	1 400	3 116	798	259	—	143	99	44
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	513	91	624	143	481	1 572	273	87	—	63	48	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	211	118	556	75	481	1 720	324	123	—	70	48	22
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	13	42	48	48	—	—	6	6	4
Sales occupations.....	151	41	278	30	249	863	143	50	—	28	17	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	48	77	223	32	191	291	133	64	—	43	25	18
Service occupations.....	32	—	106	31	77	135	31	12	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	175	63	284	47	237	399	93	22	—	10	3	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	81	50	151	74	124	279	77	15	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	139	54	211	58	153	265	36	15	—	7	3	—
Manufacturing.....	292	170	549	40	309	918	220	58	—	14	7	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	23	14	165	24	141	343	86	44	—	27	12	15
Wholesale trade.....	12	16	36	—	36	225	28	10	—	4	6	4
Retail trade.....	203	16	290	41	249	242	135	43	—	29	25	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	27	14	90	21	69	181	99	48	—	37	27	10
Business and repair services.....	85	38	71	19	52	170	44	11	—	8	8	4
Personal services.....	10	—	—	—	—	47	7	3	—	3	3	—
Professional and related services.....	187	—	440	82	358	481	111	8	—	4	—	4
Public administration.....	35	—	71	38	33	63	29	16	—	8	—	—
All other industries.....	4	—	—	—	—	81	3	3	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	24	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	868	286	1 338	258	1 080	2 666	698	239	—	135	91	44
Federal government workers.....	59	—	22	12	15	136	27	12	—	8	6	4
State and local government workers.....	67	—	275	53	222	171	62	8	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	42	—	83	—	83	186	8	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	36	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	81	26	244	14	230	541	78	10	—	4	—	4
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	1 016	306	1 699	323	1 376	3 133	787	259	—	143	99	44
\$1 to \$3,999 at less.....	17	32	69	11	69	103	40	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	25	13	65	—	65	141	30	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	27	38	142	—	142	74	16	3	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	25	27	125	13	73	108	31	11	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	164	22	325	77	248	234	133	43	—	11	7	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	285	47	330	60	270	304	174	52	—	25	17	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	184	60	178	45	113	368	178	72	—	41	26	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	301	56	364	86	278	1 266	172	75	—	49	35	14
\$50,000 or more.....	—	8	49	—	38	237	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$19 408	\$18 802	\$15 807	\$20 027	\$15 141	\$23 952	\$18 849	\$20 859	—	\$21 762	\$21 751	\$21 767
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 024	322	1 723	323	1 400	2 402	676	142	—	34	19	15
Drive alone.....	845	236	1 370	294	1 076	1 710	587	109	—	24	9	15
Carpool.....	162	86	353	29	324	692	89	33	—	10	10	—
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	83	117	117	—	109	80	29
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	45	117	117	—	109	80	29
Walked only.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	438	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	236	3	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 111	118	1 113	1 005	1 114	1 119	1 008	1 114	—	1 117	1 336	1 000
Mean travel time to work.....	44.0	44.0	28.4	35.4	26.7	41.6	33.0	58.5	—	65.5	69.3	56.9
Car, truck, or van.....	52.8	44.0	28.4	35.4	26.7	45.9	26.7	51.2	—	55.3	61.1	48.0
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.4	67.4	—	60.7	71.3	61.5
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	95	336	27
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	68	194	9
Householder, wife present	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	60	150	9
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	38	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	142	18
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	5
Other household member	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	112	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	9	58	4
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	86	264	23
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
With one or more years of college	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	64	244	27
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	95	322	27
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	95	336	27
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	115	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	44	145	10
Technicians and related support occupations	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	64	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	55	7
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	8	14	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	34	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	28	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	11	—
Manufacturing	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	37	96	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	25	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	—
Retail trade	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	52	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	38	10
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	33	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	4
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	3	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	87	287	20
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	41	3
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	95	333	27
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	55	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	—	19	78	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	24	76	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	72	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median	\$15 091	—	—	—	—	—	\$15 439	\$20 231	—	\$20 353	\$18 774	\$17 468
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	91	331	22
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	289	22
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	42	—
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.16	1.08	1.00
Mean travel time to work	54.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	51.0	—	50.1	23.2	18.7
Car, truck, or van	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.7	22.5	7.8
Public transportation	65.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County, worked—Con.											
	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County
Workers 16 years and over	--	--	309	172	98	--	74	--	--	--	--	--
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	--	--	185	92	44	--	48	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, wife present	--	--	141	73	34	--	29	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, no wife present	--	--	38	10	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member	--	--	6	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	--	--	124	80	54	--	26	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, husband present	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present	--	--	25	18	9	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member	--	--	99	62	45	--	17	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	--	--	--	9	4	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	--	--	54	20	7	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years	--	--	241	129	73	--	56	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 64 years	--	--	10	14	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 years and over	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With one or more years of college	--	--	217	106	61	--	45	--	--	--	--	--
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	--	--	295	140	82	--	58	--	--	--	--	--
Black	--	--	6	15	4	--	11	--	--	--	--	--
Other races	--	--	8	17	7	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	14	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	--	--	309	172	98	--	74	--	--	--	--	--
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	--	--	100	54	31	--	23	--	--	--	--	--
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	--	--	135	52	34	--	18	--	--	--	--	--
Technicians and related support occupations	--	--	26	9	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
Sales occupations	--	--	61	29	29	--	29	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	--	--	48	14	5	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
Service occupations	--	--	14	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	--	--	32	31	21	--	10	--	--	--	--	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	--	--	28	30	7	--	23	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	--	--	11	10	4	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing	--	--	91	58	27	--	31	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	--	--	20	13	7	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	--	--	12	3	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	--	--	52	36	36	--	36	--	--	--	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	--	--	28	13	4	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services	--	--	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services	--	--	55	29	13	--	16	--	--	--	--	--
Public administration	--	--	3	10	4	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	--	--	267	149	84	--	65	--	--	--	--	--
Federal government workers	--	--	15	6	6	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers	--	--	38	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	4	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	--	--	38	27	18	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	--	--	306	164	90	--	74	--	--	--	--	--
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	--	--	15	15	10	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999	--	--	14	9	3	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999	--	--	6	7	3	--	4	--	--	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	--	--	10	10	10	--	10	--	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999	--	--	48	31	18	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999	--	--	72	40	14	--	26	--	--	--	--	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999	--	--	71	30	15	--	15	--	--	--	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999	--	--	66	18	13	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more	--	--	4	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median	--	--	\$18,893	\$15,896	\$15,264	--	\$16,172	--	--	--	--	--
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	--	--	309	172	98	--	74	--	--	--	--	--
Drive alone	--	--	267	162	98	--	64	--	--	--	--	--
Carpool	--	--	42	10	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	--	--	1.08	1.03	1.00	--	1.07	--	--	--	--	--
Mean travel time to work	--	--	23.6	16.7	13.4	--	20.9	--	--	--	--	--
Car, truck, or van	--	--	23.6	16.7	13.4	--	20.9	--	--	--	--	--
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Du Page County, worked								
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County			Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city
					Inside SMSA	Cook County	Cook County					
Workers 16 years and over	31	4	27	28	299 798	128 810	1 036	58 587	23 102	35 485	3 108	2 507
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	23	4	19	19	174 344	91 164	743	43 217	15 858	27 359	2 463	1 904
Householder, wife present	14	4	10	7	120 893	70 767	502	34 881	12 797	22 084	2 101	1 581
Householder, no wife present	9	—	9	7	31 918	9 951	53	4 538	1 875	4 043	168	210
Other household member	—	—	—	6	31 909	10 213	186	3 788	1 170	2 568	174	218
In group quarters	—	—	—	9	12 244	5 376	—	30	164	8 126	—	—
Female	8	—	8	9	125 454	37 646	293	15 370	7 244	8 126	645	603
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	2 658	995	18	434	191	243	24	24
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	23 776	8 627	58	3 973	2 139	1 834	231	119
Other household member	8	—	8	9	97 711	27 946	217	10 949	4 914	6 035	390	460
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	1 309	78	—	14	—	14	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	23 795	3 284	—	978	328	650	24	29
20 to 24 years	7	—	7	6	38 943	13 534	138	5 145	2 048	3 097	258	204
25 to 54 years	24	4	20	22	198 604	94 117	833	43 247	17 717	23 530	1 985	2 021
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	31 918	15 494	52	2 990	2 517	3 473	700	224
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	6 518	2 381	13	1 227	492	735	141	29
With one or more years of college	21	4	17	12	157 033	76 899	666	39 070	17 128	21 942	1 523	1 606
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31	4	27	28	287 065	122 251	1 008	55 144	21 905	33 239	3 031	2 346
Black	—	—	—	—	3 046	1 567	11	828	290	538	12	57
Other races	—	—	—	—	9 687	4 992	17	2 615	907	1 708	65	104
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	4	6 462	2 738	—	1 139	318	821	153	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	31	4	27	28	299 697	128 742	1 036	58 559	23 092	35 467	3 108	2 492
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	4	13	4	95 919	50 789	372	27 909	12 477	15 432	863	1 172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	—	4	15	108 635	40 932	317	18 638	8 405	10 233	794	676
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	4	—	10 544	5 064	78	1 890	892	998	85	83
Skilled occupations	—	—	—	—	38 626	13 820	135	6 890	2 822	4 208	234	288
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	15	22 045	10 044	104	10 324	5 231	5 027	375	375
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	23 826	5 087	109	1 161	363	798	59	74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	3 308	302	20	92	10	62	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	6	3	25 241	11 021	182	6 496	1 381	5 119	714	361
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	4	6 343	3 330	14 611	36	4 263	456	3 807	664
Construction	—	—	—	8	15 413	7 223	93	3 062	722	2 340	156	97
Manufacturing	—	—	—	8	72 771	38 221	275	13 609	6 017	10 877	1 743	953
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	—	4	10	24 984	13 654	50	6 920	2 709	4 211	502	146
Wholesale trade	3	—	3	—	17 618	9 108	48	3 341	533	2 808	166	272
Retail trade	4	—	4	—	51 821	14 438	132	5 839	2 483	3 356	108	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	22 472	10 712	99	8 028	5 483	2 383	34	102
Food and repair services	—	—	—	6	20 896	6 880	52	3 705	1 710	1 995	101	205
Personal services	—	—	—	—	5 243	1 371	9	573	317	456	12	12
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	54 799	20 143	217	10 753	4 626	6 127	152	262
Public administration	12	—	12	—	8 439	3 482	34	2 064	1 440	624	12	185
All other industries	—	—	—	—	25 241	1 510	27	665	355	310	122	25
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	101	—	—	28	10	18	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	23	4	19	28	256 148	114 361	934	51 382	20 400	30 982	2 869	2 223
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	393	4 192	5	2 241	1 520	721	27	154
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	27 901	6 250	104	2 954	536	2 418	135	73
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	11 626	3 769	30	1 999	646	1 353	65	57
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	910	138	—	11	—	11	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	61 222	12 015	101	3 876	1 130	2 746	191	98
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	31	4	27	28	294 420	127 807	1 036	58 284	23 018	35 266	3 085	2 507
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7	4	3	—	43 276	6 946	61	2 285	718	9 567	57	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	15 627	2 335	25	907	398	562	16	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	15 606	4 107	50	1 531	560	971	44	83
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	6 158	5 705	82	1 966	871	1 095	126	131
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	12 334	7 110	136	7 810	3 410	4 400	262	418
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	4	4	43 186	21 979	238	9 428	3 888	6 140	725	354
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	4 382	23 438	255	10 257	3 520	5 737	658	426
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	9 277	36 529	167	20 036	8 647	11 389	138	661
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	5	10 176	6 049	10	3 666	1 606	2 060	53	182
Median	\$15 484	\$4000	\$17 778	\$18 472	\$15 204	\$20 334	\$17 756	\$21 992	\$22 908	\$21 543	\$21 708	\$22 178
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	31	4	27	18	253 585	99 477	1 032	30 674	4 924	25 650	2 745	2 507
Drive alone	27	4	23	3	207 396	80 013	922	23 573	3 525	20 148	1 960	2 124
Carpool	4	—	4	15	46 189	19 464	110	6 901	1 399	5 002	785	383
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	30 119	28 830	—	27 834	18 085	9 749	363	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	1 116	306	—	174	62	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	28 908	28 524	—	27 660	18 023	9 637	363	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	10 113	281	—	128	42	86	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	10	4 246	222	—	4	51	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	4 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.00	1.08	2.12	1.11	1.12	1.06	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.19	1.09
Mean travel time to work	16.2	25.0	14.9	27.9	27.3	21.4	34.3	53.4	58.5	50.0	39.1	37.3
Cor. min. to max.	16.2	25.0	14.9	39.5	24.3	45.4	34.3	45.3	47.1	45.3	45.0	37.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	60.3	61.9	—	62.4	61.7	63.7	45.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	819	349	10	175	65	110	30	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Various Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Du Page County, work—Con.										Schoumberg village (pt. 1), Du Page County	
	Elgin city (pt. 1), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	(pt. 1), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt. 1), Du Page County		Chicago city (pt. 1), Du Page County
Workers 16 years end over	205	224	1 334	249	1 102	4 673	641	55 144	161 855	474	18	125
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	147	136	543	166	709	2 874	522	37 740	77 264	180	18	72
Householder, wife present	123	110	360	137	549	1 919	405	28 299	45 791	135	18	21
Householder, no wife present	4	11	43	6	29	61	69	4 359	9 420	—	—	—
Other household member	20	15	75	—	99	619	48	5 021	20 489	45	—	31
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	1 104	—	—
Female	58	88	791	83	393	1 799	119	17 404	84 591	294	30	53
Householder, husband present	—	11	—	11	23	—	—	450	1 543	30	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	42	147	14	29	214	57	3 743	14 689	55	—	14
Other household member	58	46	633	54	353	1 562	62	13 162	67 143	209	—	39
In group quarters	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	49	1 216	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15	23	49	29	—	333	—	1 804	19 854	39	—	—
20 to 24 years	42	—	187	18	95	895	51	6 501	23 963	62	—	—
25 to 34 years	130	174	892	202	814	2 932	509	40 336	98 435	304	18	68
35 to 64 years	18	14	196	—	122	454	81	5 663	15 631	69	—	—
65 years and over	—	11	10	—	71	39	—	840	3 972	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	80	164	805	181	676	2 453	371	29 304	74 811	226	18	41
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	205	193	1 277	215	1 046	4 500	618	52 668	156 069	433	18	113
Black	—	22	—	14	14	34	—	575	1 382	29	—	12
Other races	—	9	57	20	42	139	23	1 901	4 404	12	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	44	—	6	133	—	1 224	3 454	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	205	224	1 334	249	1 102	4 673	641	55 119	161 846	474	18	125
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	81	165	502	144	442	1 332	233	17 594	41 887	204	18	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80	9	438	66	343	1 958	188	17 433	64 623	239	18	12
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	186	4	58	240	27	2 413	4 975	—	—	36
Sales occupations	39	107	460	169	1 008	77	77	6 287	26 436	154	18	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	9	45	22	114	62	84	9 687	38 432	135	—	—
Service occupations	3	8	198	14	93	259	12	3 397	10 422	11	—	20
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	161	995	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	12	105	—	160	492	115	8 029	25 060	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	30	91	25	58	631	93	8 506	18 879	—	—	25
Construction	10	—	63	3	109	232	47	3 351	7 537	—	—	—
Manufacturing	38	30	147	—	48	1 379	298	19 201	32 216	18	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	153	315	17	553	8 853	11	—	3
Wholesale trade	14	24	83	22	13	235	17	4 873	8 187	10	—	—
Retail trade	103	52	134	50	224	956	147	6 458	25 497	188	—	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	9	9	17	82	364	12	1 926	11 341	217	—	—
Business and repair services	3	31	42	15	83	177	50	2 416	13 404	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	13	23	14	117	—	598	1 731	—	—	—
Professional and related services	7	78	820	119	317	242	28	7 148	32 923	24	—	—
Public administration	—	—	13	—	59	135	—	980	4 515	14	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	21	25	615	3 642	14	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	9	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	201	199	1 268	211	805	4 247	627	49 395	134 215	461	18	125
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	47	63	—	1 655	2 750	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	14	53	24	148	273	14	2 595	16 649	13	—	—
Self-employed workers	4	11	13	14	91	90	—	1 395	7 513	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	104	728	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	18	19	424	19	216	659	14	6 380	47 808	98	—	17
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	205	205	1 307	249	1 091	4 611	641	54 586	157 639	474	18	125
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	220	29	140	531	31	3 579	35 386	77	—	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20	—	66	—	76	231	14	4 514	12 904	25	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	15	65	14	19	212	14	2 034	11 045	34	—	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	146	29	47	317	19	2 811	12 074	64	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	11	319	30	168	1 031	88	9 433	29 435	144	—	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	24	149	28	239	668	193	9 280	19 697	55	—	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	120	70	32	137	757	86	10 617	13 576	20	—	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	35	292	25	215	716	213	12 930	19 702	53	—	3
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	38	52	88	14	1 946	3 868	38	—	18
Median	\$15 511	\$21 280	\$11 899	\$18 010	\$16 607	\$14 883	\$19 718	\$18 821	\$10 918	\$10 769	\$26 801	\$15 160
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	205	194	1 246	249	1 031	4 615	641	54 438	145 050	474	18	125
Drive alone	190	126	978	235	785	3 745	535	44 742	119 753	426	18	91
Carpool	15	68	270	14	266	870	106	9 696	25 297	48	—	34
Public transportation	—	30	—	—	71	26	—	506	1 237	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	11	26	—	610	1 151	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	56	—	—	402	327	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	77	—	—	11	—	65	9 820	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	11	—	—	21	—	135	1 513	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 235	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.04	1.28	1.12	1.03	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.21
Mean travel time to work	28.5	60.0	25.8	35.0	35.4	27.8	53.4	30.6	15.4	17.6	41.1	31.8
Car, truck, or van	28.5	53.9	27.0	35.0	35.3	27.5	53.4	30.5	15.4	17.6	41.1	31.8
Public transportation	—	99.0	—	—	36.2	25.8	—	48.9	24.2	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	102	470	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Du Page County, worked—Con.									Remainder of Lake County
	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city		
Workers 16 years and over	161 238	6 034	2 236	658	3 140	1 085	—	49	1 036	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	76 994	3 653	1 075	384	2 194	874	—	49	845	
Householder, wife present	65 417	2 536	760	279	1 497	710	—	—	191	
Householder, no wife present	9 860	312	108	15	189	94	—	—	94	
Other household member	20 413	776	207	80	489	90	—	—	50	
In group quarters	1 104	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	
Female	84 244	2 381	1 161	274	946	191	—	—	191	
Householder, husband present	6 513	—	—	39	47	34	—	—	34	
Householder, no husband present	14 620	378	179	9	190	—	—	—	190	
Other household member	66 895	1 902	943	265	694	157	—	—	157	
In group quarters	1 216	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	19 815	505	291	35	179	12	—	—	12	
20 to 24 years	23 844	906	315	79	512	191	—	—	191	
25 to 34 years	98 045	3 982	1 436	516	2 030	778	—	—	49	
35 to 44 years	15 562	604	184	54	272	54	—	—	54	
45 to 54 years	3 972	37	10	—	37	—	—	—	50	
55 years and over	74 532	3 382	1 359	390	1 633	767	—	—	32	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	735	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	155 505	5 789	2 173	623	2 993	1 050	—	—	36	
Black	1 341	97	31	10	56	—	—	—	1 014	
Other races	4 392	148	32	25	91	35	—	—	13	
Spanish origin ¹	3 454	230	16	15	199	36	—	—	14	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	161 229	6 034	2 236	658	3 140	1 061	—	—	49	
Professional and managerial speciality occupations	41 671	2 005	641	218	1 146	540	—	—	27	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64 291	2 177	711	1 160	794	233	—	—	513	
Technicians and related support occupations	4 939	242	242	187	137	12	—	—	12	
Sales occupations	23 275	878	610	43	225	173	—	—	22	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 077	857	308	167	382	48	—	—	151	
Service occupations	19 591	574	121	52	404	32	—	—	48	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	995	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 427	702	175	114	413	175	—	—	175	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 554	642	129	51	327	81	—	—	81	
Construction	7 537	249	67	25	157	139	—	—	139	
Manufacturing	32 105	1 531	298	185	1 048	292	—	—	292	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 839	279	87	83	109	23	—	—	23	
Wholesale trade	8 177	258	87	15	156	16	—	—	4	
Retail trade	35 270	1 363	918	72	373	221	—	—	18	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 124	288	132	42	114	27	—	—	27	
Business and repair services	13 404	418	16	40	362	85	—	—	85	
Personal services	3 731	131	10	—	111	10	—	—	27	
Professional and related services	32 899	1 109	413	183	513	196	—	—	14	
Public administration	4 515	336	186	13	137	35	—	—	35	
All other industries	3 628	72	12	—	60	17	—	—	13	
Armed forces, at work	9	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	133 611	5 087	1 887	561	2 639	904	—	—	36	
Federal government workers	2 750	365	161	19	185	59	—	—	86	
State and local government workers	16 636	488	91	48	229	67	—	—	67	
Self-employed workers	7 513	206	97	30	79	55	—	—	13	
Unpaid family workers	728	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	47 493	1 235	654	149	432	94	—	—	13	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	157 022	5 983	2 197	658	3 078	1 067	—	—	49	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35 244	1 292	470	210	1 070	318	—	—	1 018	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 861	422	157	37	228	25	—	—	25	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	11 003	274	106	27	131	27	—	—	27	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 008	541	230	27	229	27	—	—	27	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 265	1 040	377	150	533	177	—	—	13	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 555	534	272	87	487	303	—	—	18	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	13 544	785	500	85	500	188	—	—	4	
\$30,000 to \$49,999	19 628	1 032	299	143	590	301	—	—	301	
\$50,000 or more	3 868	86	—	—	107	14	—	—	14	
Median	\$10 914	\$14 212	\$11 381	\$13 805	\$16 183	\$19 294	—	—	\$17 598	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	144 433	5 971	2 211	620	3 140	1 073	—	—	49	
Drive alone	119 218	5 153	2 001	554	2 598	898	—	—	36	
Carpool	25 215	818	216	66	542	175	—	—	13	
Public transportation	1 237	52	25	—	—	—	—	—	162	
Bus or streetcar	810	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	357	40	13	27	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	9 820	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Other means	1 513	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	4 235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.05	1.06	1.11	1.11	—	—	1.25	
Mean travel time to work	15.4	25.9	24.0	32.1	25.9	33.4	—	—	32.4	
Car, truck, or van	16.0	25.8	23.8	32.1	25.9	33.7	—	—	71.3	
Public transportation	24.2	40.3	43.0	37.8	—	—	—	—	52.8	
With a public transportation disability	470	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Du Page County, worked—Con.					Living in Kane County, worked				
	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	5 875
Workers 16 years and over	322	1 692	319	1 373	3 131	114 545	18 206	379	5 875	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	251	1 138	241	877	2 670	65 039	12 988	297	4 630	
Householder, wife present	157	737	145	567	1 918	45 889	9 703	240	3 544	
Householder, no wife present	26	113	28	85	235	8 017	1 438	16	433	
Other household member	68	273	48	146	517	12 796	1 832	61	631	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	10	337	15	—	—	
Female	71	574	78	496	461	49 506	5 218	82	1 245	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	133	122	—	35	
Householder, no husband present	25	57	27	30	41	16 713	1 088	36	249	
Other household member	46	517	51	466	420	37 252	4 008	46	961	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	448	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	140	13	127	97	9 500	617	9	196	
20 to 24 years	193	276	205	218	684	16 864	2 396	93	2 184	
25 to 34 years	196	1 096	303	891	2 063	72 485	13 380	217	4 405	
35 to 44 years	20	115	43	72	347	12 664	1 691	60	565	
45 years and over	13	65	—	65	40	3 032	202	—	71	
With one or more years of college	176	992	264	728	2 291	40 005	8 504	169	3 420	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	318	1 588	278	1 310	3 070	106 126	17 243	369	5 655	
Black	—	4	104	41	63	23	390	10	95	
Other races	4	104	41	63	23	4 604	573	—	125	
Spanish origin	—	4	—	4	27	8 751	965	32	203	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	322	1 692	319	1 373	3 088	114 518	18 199	379	5 875	
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	91	401	139	468	1 049	14 389	5 143	72	2 164	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	118	552	75	477	705	35 869	5 944	94	1 965	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	51	13	13	46	8 019	926	10	209	
Sales occupations	41	278	246	383	246	10 869	1 476	16	684	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	223	32	191	276	20 981	3 342	61	1 070	
Service occupations	—	106	31	77	115	11 916	1 071	27	305	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	11	64	7	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	63	278	47	231	396	14 643	2 281	109	764	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	211	27	200	273	26 394	3 696	77	653	
Construction	54	211	58	153	257	9 298	1 107	62	286	
Manufacturing	170	341	40	301	914	39 173	5 772	143	1 460	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	161	24	137	333	7 540	2 609	48	883	
Wholesale trade	16	33	—	33	4	4 918	1 267	32	559	
Retail trade	16	286	37	249	242	16 424	1 988	41	547	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90	219	21	181	7	2 119	1 502	9	637	
Business and repair services	38	71	19	52	264	6 873	808	388	388	
Personal services	—	—	—	47	—	2 570	169	—	46	
Professional and related services	—	428	82	346	481	20 186	2 275	29	911	
Public administration	—	71	38	33	63	3 528	356	1	171	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	81	2 789	326	14	61	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	43	27	7	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	286	1 315	254	1 061	2 638	96 852	16 098	341	5 180	
Federal government workers	—	27	15	15	136	4 522	446	22	215	
State and local government workers	—	267	53	214	171	9 996	1 275	16	288	
Self-employed workers	—	83	—	83	186	4 749	384	—	194	
Unpaid family workers	36	—	—	—	—	426	23	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	26	244	14	230	541	21 948	1 805	8	461	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	306	1 668	319	1 349	3 107	112 191	17 927	362	5 787	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	157	61	7	146	403	16 635	1 269	383	283	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17	61	—	61	141	5 575	605	—	174	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	38	142	—	142	74	8 189	877	9	272	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	86	13	86	102	9 759	1 080	54	282	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	321	77	244	229	23 395	3 252	100	813	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47	326	60	266	300	19 398	3 445	79	997	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	178	65	113	364	13 072	3 120	35	1 017	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	56	357	86	271	1 257	12 709	3 776	90	1 654	
\$50,000 or more	8	44	11	33	237	2 029	508	15	295	
Median	\$18 802	\$15 811	\$20 136	\$15 110	\$24 021	\$12 628	\$17 312	\$16 955	\$20 265	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	322	1 692	319	1 373	2 384	102 420	15 264	379	3 218	
Drive alone	236	1 343	293	1 107	1 707	80 027	11 463	279	2 687	
Carpool	86	349	29	320	677	22 383	3 601	100	731	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	8	4 478	2 752	—	2 547	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	8	583	50	—	10	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	4 5	2 798	—	2 537	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	438	4 787	110	—	74	
Other means	—	—	—	—	226	877	80	—	36	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 983	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.05	1.15	1.19	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	44.0	28.6	35.5	27.0	41.0	20.8	43.6	61.2	41.2	
Car, truck, or van	48.6	35.3	35.3	27.0	46.0	19.8	37.6	36.6	47.4	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	79.5	—	80.7	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	25	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Kane County, worked—Con.								
	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village
Workers 16 years and over	2 234	3 641	270	516	1 638	16	67	—	70
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 726	2 904	178	391	822	3	67	—	56
Householder, wife present	1 308	2 265	129	319	537	—	40	—	26
Householder, no wife present	144	289	28	50	86	—	17	—	52
Other household member	279	352	21	22	219	3	10	—	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	508	737	92	125	816	13	—	—	14
Householder, husband present	15	20	—	27	207	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	176	173	24	29	202	13	—	—	—
Other household member	367	594	68	98	587	—	—	—	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	95	101	—	19	155	—	—	—	4
20 to 24 years	226	402	24	37	318	—	15	—	—
25 to 54 years	1 720	2 685	225	425	1 016	16	52	—	64
55 to 64 years	151	414	21	35	104	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	32	39	—	—	45	—	—	—	2
With one or more years of college	1 605	1 815	114	259	355	—	30	—	42
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 186	3 469	218	504	1 559	16	55	—	70
Black	21	74	38	12	45	—	—	—	—
Other races	77	14	14	—	34	—	12	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	43	160	14	50	52	—	12	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 234	3 641	270	516	1 638	16	67	—	70
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 078	1 877	81	178	508	—	13	—	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	753	1 212	76	123	730	13	15	—	11
Technicians and related support occupations	102	107	—	24	16	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	497	639	—	51	171	—	15	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	404	666	67	48	543	13	—	—	11
Service occupations	94	211	—	—	122	—	—	—	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	168	596	25	113	225	—	17	—	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	119	542	78	112	329	—	22	—	15
Construction	72	214	11	4	68	—	—	—	7
Manufacturing	387	1 087	76	236	408	—	25	—	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	167	693	126	67	66	—	10	—	22
Wholesale trade	115	444	15	75	34	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	262	285	—	21	375	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	531	106	—	—	413	13	—	—	—
Business and repair services	97	211	—	39	80	—	15	—	4
Personal services	—	46	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	446	465	24	21	149	—	—	—	42
Public administration	122	55	—	53	8	—	—	—	—
All other industries	66	33	18	—	41	3	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 997	3 183	270	432	1 567	16	67	—	46
Federal government workers	71	142	—	65	22	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	78	210	—	—	27	—	—	—	24
Self-employed workers	88	106	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	207	254	34	19	313	3	17	—	20
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 199	3 597	270	516	1 581	16	67	—	56
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	107	176	25	—	234	—	—	—	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30	144	15	—	129	13	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	76	196	—	—	136	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	104	178	—	—	151	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	437	376	33	41	345	—	25	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	377	620	26	60	303	—	30	—	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	339	678	83	184	203	—	12	—	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	608	1 046	88	171	44	3	—	—	23
\$50,000 or more	112	183	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 378	\$20 604	\$21 653	\$22 048	\$11 541	\$5 231	\$15 799	—	\$22 344
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	723	2 495	216	503	1 570	16	67	—	47
Drive alone	513	1 982	121	310	1 160	16	55	—	41
Carpool	218	513	95	163	260	—	12	—	6
Public transportation	1 484	1 063	54	13	40	—	—	—	23
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 484	1 053	54	13	40	—	—	—	23
Walked only	12	62	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Other means	19	21	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.13	1.39	1.22	1.09	1.00	1.10	—	1.11
Mean travel time to work	44	58	51	51	45	17	25	—	45
Car, truck, or van	39.1	49.8	43.2	46.6	36.5	25.6	45.4	—	46.3
Public transportation	80.4	81.2	83.5	50.0	39.3	—	—	—	77.7
With a public transportation disability	14	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Kane County, worked—Con.									
	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Sackiee village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	
Workers 16 years and over	1 940	189	7 246	10 341	514	12	17	9 798	82 984	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Males	1 055	139	5 350	6 667	110	12	17	6 528	43 970	
Householder, wife present	745	109	4 006	4 778	43	—	—	735	28 014	
Householder, no wife present	152	—	656	1 702	9	12	13	739	5 531	
Other household member	158	30	673	1 102	58	—	4	1 040	9 925	
In group quarters	—	—	15	14	—	—	—	—	308	
Females	885	50	1 896	3 674	404	—	—	3 270	39 596	
Householder, husband present	—	—	45	102	—	—	—	132	1 532	
Householder, no husband present	173	8	356	799	29	—	—	770	8 607	
Other household member	697	42	1 495	2 743	375	—	—	2 368	29 723	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	448	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	80	8	146	455	92	—	4	359	8 204	
20 to 24 years	358	39	874	1 740	162	—	—	1 578	12 223	
25 to 34 years	1 354	119	5 407	7 313	230	12	13	7 058	49 961	
35 to 44 years	148	23	735	706	30	—	—	676	9 919	
45 years and over	—	—	84	127	—	—	—	127	2 679	
With one or more years of college	773	46	3 296	4 357	229	—	—	4 128	26 218	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 759	189	6 849	9 472	471	12	17	8 972	76 513	
Black	50	—	140	189	43	—	—	376	2 858	
Other races	131	—	257	450	—	—	—	450	3 615	
Spanish origin ¹	201	—	401	899	—	—	—	899	6 627	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	1 940	189	7 239	10 341	514	12	17	9 798	82 966	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	476	43	1 854	2 991	61	—	—	2 530	15 975	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	695	49	2 173	3 032	428	—	—	2 604	26 169	
Technicians and related support occupations	121	20	546	455	35	—	—	620	8 277	
Sales occupations	153	20	568	715	83	—	—	680	8 277	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	441	29	1 059	1 862	308	—	—	1 554	15 370	
Service occupations	38	13	564	676	25	—	—	647	10 023	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	109	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	293	64	1 045	1 766	—	—	13	1 753	9 666	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	129	20	1 552	2 167	—	12	—	2 155	20 036	
Construction	147	13	516	631	—	—	—	618	3 322	
Manufacturing	1 000	94	2 348	3 854	2	—	—	3 852	28 169	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83	19	1 285	1 195	126	12	—	1 057	3 473	
Wholesale trade	157	22	398	877	—	—	—	637	2 877	
Retail trade	225	13	749	995	44	—	4	947	13 068	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	146	—	284	650	324	—	—	326	4 952	
Business and repair services	60	—	299	877	—	—	—	877	3 167	
Personal services	14	—	91	92	—	—	—	92	2 282	
Professional and related services	73	9	1 017	948	18	—	—	930	16 665	
Public administration	32	—	85	194	—	—	—	194	2 929	
All other industries	3	19	167	268	—	—	—	268	2 062	
Armed forces, at work	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	
Private wage and salary workers	1 722	189	6 268	9 426	496	12	17	8 901	68 665	
Federal government workers	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	182	1 836	
State and local government workers	178	—	747	580	18	—	—	562	7 930	
Self-employed workers	40	—	103	145	—	—	—	145	4 160	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	4	995	
At work 1 to 34 hours	87	9	836	872	25	—	—	847	18 959	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings:	1 928	169	7 155	10 236	514	12	17	9 692	81 056	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19	19	594	820	—	—	—	819	4	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	52	—	122	430	79	—	—	351	6 278	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	126	—	310	495	35	—	—	440	6 628	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	193	13	731	1 088	108	—	—	628	1 644	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	1	223	2 074	38	—	—	1 923	16 393	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	275	23	1 633	2 173	69	—	—	2 104	13 279	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	284	82	2 027	1 534	22	12	—	1 500	8 377	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	212	26	1 465	1 828	43	—	—	1 785	6 733	
\$50,000 or more	19	11	130	148	—	—	—	148	1 398	
Median	\$13 146	\$20 900	\$17 161	\$15 958	\$10 330	\$20 453	\$10 263	\$16 242	\$11 267	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 940	189	7 119	10 193	487	12	17	9 677	73 970	
Drive alone	1 869	158	5 667	7 991	391	12	17	7 181	58 542	
Carpool	751	31	1 452	2 592	96	—	—	2 496	15 428	
Public transportation	—	75	—	103	27	—	—	76	1 623	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	1 506	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	75	—	76	—	—	—	76	20	
Walked only	—	20	—	14	—	—	—	14	4 665	
Other means	—	32	—	31	—	—	—	31	747	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 183	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.13	
Mean travel time to work:	32.0	37.1	39.9	39.9	23.4	45.0	26.2	29.4	14.3	
Car, truck, or van	32.0	37.1	37.9	29.0	22.8	45.0	26.2	29.3	14.4	
Public transportation	—	62.8	—	42.1	35.0	—	—	44.7	28.1	
With a public transportation disability	—	13	42	23	—	—	—	23	290	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Kane County, worked—Con										Outside SMSA	
	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington heights (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city		Remainder of Will County
Workers 16 years and over	24 929	19 068	38 989	691	—	8	683	1 931	390	191	199	2 718
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 174	8 994	21 222	527	—	8	519	1 164	323	147	176	1 931
Householder, wife present	8 618	5 873	13 523	450	—	4	446	683	261	135	122	1 352
Householder, no wife present	1 608	1 073	2 850	26	—	—	26	219	30	12	18	163
Other household member	2 869	1 925	4 743	51	—	4	47	242	32	—	32	403
In group quarters	79	79	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 755	10 074	17 767	164	—	—	164	767	67	44	23	787
Householder, husband present	1 195	1 061	3 602	14	—	—	14	47	—	—	—	25
Householder, no husband present	2 568	2 334	3 705	16	—	—	16	135	28	17	11	221
Other household member	8 110	7 279	13 634	134	—	—	134	605	39	27	12	531
In group quarters	182	200	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 677	1 760	3 767	8	—	—	8	184	32	—	32	184
20 to 24 years	3 763	2 968	5 492	73	—	—	73	391	41	—	41	426
25 to 34 years	14 183	11 267	24 511	521	—	8	513	1 130	260	184	76	1 723
35 to 44 years	3 404	2 308	4 207	79	—	—	79	212	57	7	50	281
45 to 54 years	5 902	765	1 012	10	—	—	10	14	—	—	—	100
55 to 64 years	7 734	6 382	12 102	264	—	4	260	487	175	105	70	1 223
65 years and over												
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22 603	17 903	36 007	687	—	8	679	1 855	356	191	165	2 561
Black	1 078	241	1 239	4	—	—	4	31	—	—	—	13
Other races	1 248	624	2 743	—	—	—	35	21	—	—	—	151
Spanish origin ¹	2 392	1 081	3 154	25	—	—	25	206	29	8	21	202
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	24 929	19 068	38 969	691	—	8	683	1 931	390	191	199	2 718
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 030	3 786	7 159	156	—	8	148	396	128	88	40	816
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 148	6 791	11 230	177	—	—	177	436	111	54	57	727
Technicians and related support occupations	3 763	2 968	5 492	73	—	—	73	391	41	—	41	426
Sales occupations	2 824	2 163	3 240	17	—	—	17	205	29	29	23	232
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 388	3 055	6 927	144	—	—	144	189	74	25	49	396
Service occupations	3 168	2 391	4 976	51	—	—	51	95	—	—	—	193
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	13	97	—	—	—	22	15	—	—	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 592	1 124	4 950	186	—	—	186	255	89	27	62	441
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	5 902	3 963	10 190	121	—	—	121	287	47	47	23	502
Construction	859	428	1 835	125	—	—	125	69	34	21	13	192
Manufacturing	7 521	5 715	14 933	236	—	—	236	1 041	81	41	40	1 109
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 254	719	1 500	51	—	—	51	105	107	31	76	180
Wholesale trade	971	594	1 312	26	—	—	26	73	38	34	4	118
Retail trade	4 619	3 011	5 438	78	—	4	74	265	30	30	—	287
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 463	323	2 166	18	—	—	18	85	12	12	—	47
Business and repair services	851	712	1 054	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Personal services	615	615	1 052	23	—	—	23	4	—	—	—	19
Professional and related services	5 485	4 994	6 186	103	—	4	99	163	32	22	10	530
Public administration	968	595	1 326	12	—	—	12	37	—	—	—	45
All other industries	293	162	1 607	9	—	—	9	89	35	—	—	35
Armed forces, at work	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
Private wage and salary workers	21 076	15 365	32 224	615	—	4	611	1 703	345	169	176	2 078
Federal government workers	769	230	797	14	—	—	14	31	13	—	—	106
State and local government workers	2 085	2 450	3 395	53	—	4	49	133	25	15	10	429
Self-employed workers	917	918	2 322	9	—	—	9	64	7	7	—	97
Unpaid family workers	82	65	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 731	4 861	8 367	123	—	—	123	189	—	—	—	377
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	24 389	10 785	37 962	682	—	8	674	1 900	390	191	199	2 676
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 654	4 407	43 225	43	—	—	43	199	—	—	—	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 064	3 730	2 584	19	—	—	19	133	—	—	—	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 029	2 651	3 045	24	—	—	24	166	—	—	—	113
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 284	2 932	3 428	35	—	—	35	239	95	12	23	356
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 372	4 027	7 994	248	—	—	248	516	32	17	15	523
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 128	1 656	4 351	152	—	4	148	287	102	42	41	313
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 226	2 908	4 243	161	—	—	161	242	58	45	13	350
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 141	1 274	3 218	116	—	4	112	137	119	57	62	393
\$50,000 or more	504	260	512	26	—	—	26	19	—	—	—	122
Median	\$10 955	\$10 637	\$11 807	\$17 584	—	\$22 500	\$17 531	\$11 510	\$20 065	\$22 405	\$17 446	\$15 555
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22 179	16 836	34 955	491	—	8	683	1 912	390	191	199	2 458
Drive alone	17 046	13 498	27 998	511	—	8	503	1 410	310	167	143	1 815
Carpool	5 133	3 338	6 957	180	—	—	180	502	80	24	56	643
Public transportation	854	663	1 646	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
Bus or streetcar	774	579	1 553	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Walked only	1 417	1 184	2 062	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	121
Other means	211	126	410	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	71
Worked at home	268	319	1 396	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.68	1.12	1.12	1.16	—	1.00	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.07	1.00	1.18
Mean travel time to work	13.9	13.5	14.0	38.4	—	40.0	38.4	24.2	39.8	49.7	39.8	29.6
Car, truck, or van	13.7	13.5	15.4	38.4	—	40.0	38.4	24.2	39.8	49.7	30.3	30.4
Public transportation	30.2	26.3	23.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.5
With a public transportation disability	74	105	112	26	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Kane County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village
Workers 16 years and over	31 041	1 661	—	950	397	553	92	60	30	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 728	1 258	—	662	314	348	92	60	30	—	—	—
Householder, wife present.....	11 386	821	—	386	176	210	56	60	30	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present.....	2 634	178	—	109	48	61	15	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	3 654	244	—	167	90	77	21	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	108	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 313	403	—	288	83	205	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	3 253	—	—	131	37	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	3 384	127	—	81	37	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	9 511	276	—	207	46	161	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 599	75	—	60	40	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	5 164	172	—	148	43	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	18 563	1 226	—	638	277	361	71	60	30	—	—	—
55 to 64 years.....	3 783	153	—	90	23	67	21	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	3 927	35	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	9 015	789	—	508	262	246	47	29	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	26 272	1 526	—	863	397	466	78	48	30	—	—	—
Black.....	2 242	97	—	63	—	63	—	12	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	2 527	38	—	24	—	24	14	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin.....	4 817	67	—	53	15	38	14	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	31 041	1 661	—	950	397	553	92	60	30	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 029	371	—	194	99	95	57	29	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 786	789	—	546	231	315	11	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 962	235	—	166	111	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	5 740	455	—	329	84	245	11	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations.....	3 109	92	—	61	23	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	3 431	176	—	69	13	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9 132	233	—	60	49	24	16	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	807	65	—	26	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	12 267	398	—	172	100	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	1 998	335	—	226	25	201	42	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 175	85	—	41	17	24	15	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	4 327	185	—	100	48	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	2 126	200	—	146	131	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 363	103	—	71	16	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	657	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services.....	4 938	220	—	142	61	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	1 001	41	—	12	12	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration.....	382	14	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	27 241	1 485	—	803	380	423	92	31	30	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 946	89	—	60	60	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers.....	2 096	70	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	723	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	5 434	223	—	142	114	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	30 588	1 636	—	925	382	543	92	60	30	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 566	111	—	80	22	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 946	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 552	90	—	90	41	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 899	78	—	78	33	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 112	243	—	171	66	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 160	357	—	182	36	146	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 212	291	—	325	53	47	31	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 654	360	—	204	109	95	35	29	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	394	50	—	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$12 148	\$17 955	—	\$16 391	\$18 833	\$15 844	\$23 272	\$24 741	\$20 453	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	27 834	1 157	—	498	103	395	50	60	30	—	—	—
Drive alone.....	20 619	1 008	—	404	60	344	35	43	30	—	—	—
Carpool.....	7 215	149	—	94	43	51	15	17	—	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	1 269	473	—	421	279	142	42	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	716	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	493	473	—	421	279	142	42	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	1 407	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	263	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	268	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.08	—	1.12	1.33	1.07	1.25	1.17	1.00	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work.....	18.2	50.0	—	18.3	62.0	44.0	57.5	60.0	40.0	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van.....	17.6	41.6	—	36.1	42.1	34.6	37.3	60.0	40.0	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	45.7	73.5	—	73.0	72.1	74.9	81.6	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Aurora city (pt.), Kane County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	16	42	—	471	2 999	357	—	—	2 642	26 204	17 281	40
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16	42	—	256	1 675	70	—	—	1 605	14 648	9 137	10
Householder, wife present.....	16	23	—	250	1 115	13	—	—	1 102	9 331	5 746	—
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	—	54	194	9	—	—	185	2 232	1 263	—
Other household member.....	—	19	—	37	352	48	—	—	304	3 036	2 049	10
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	15	14	—	—	—	14	79	—	—
Female	—	—	—	115	1 324	287	—	—	1 037	11 556	8 144	30
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	41	212	113	17
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	46	274	29	—	—	2 966	2 966	1 994	14
Other household member.....	—	—	—	69	1 009	258	—	—	751	8 213	5 872	13
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	15	178	82	—	—	96	2 318	1 816	—
20 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	24	490	100	—	—	590	4 302	2 717	27
25 to 34 years.....	16	42	—	369	1 842	165	—	—	1 697	15 364	9 487	13
35 to 44 years.....	—	—	—	42	216	10	—	—	206	3 376	2 522	—
45 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	21	53	—	—	—	53	844	739	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	16	42	—	147	1 063	136	—	—	927	7 069	4 974	27
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	16	42	—	449	2 386	314	—	—	2 072	22 204	15 229	40
Black.....	—	—	—	22	319	43	—	—	276	1 813	927	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	794	—	—	—	294	2 187	1 115	—
Spanish origin.....	—	—	—	—	660	—	—	—	660	4 074	2 155	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16	42	—	471	2 999	357	—	—	2 642	26 204	17 281	40
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	—	—	78	457	147	—	—	441	4 133	3 199	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	—	—	203	1 061	316	—	—	745	7 885	5 112	23
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	48	167	35	—	—	120	1 132	743	—
Sales occupations.....	—	—	—	50	220	45	—	—	175	2 490	2 111	13
Service occupations.....	—	—	—	105	674	236	—	—	438	4 585	2 940	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	—	31	329	25	—	—	304	3 183	2 533	—
Farmer, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	66	46	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	16	—	—	46	259	—	—	—	259	2 975	1 748	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	—	—	113	865	—	—	—	865	8 012	4 743	—
Construction.....	—	—	—	39	26	—	—	—	26	716	488	—
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	176	1 049	—	—	—	1 049	10 773	5 287	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	52	354	94	—	—	260	2 253	926	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	14	189	—	—	—	189	901	557	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	58	343	15	—	—	328	3 782	3 246	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	44	380	248	—	—	132	5 534	1 065	13
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	13	289	—	—	—	289	950	579	—
Personal services.....	—	—	—	15	61	—	—	—	61	581	473	—
Professional and related services.....	16	—	—	62	197	—	—	—	197	4 521	3 798	17
Public administration.....	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	58	902	656	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	53	291	226	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	16	42	—	471	2 751	357	—	—	2 394	22 841	14 749	23
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	89	732	452	—
State and local government workers.....	—	—	—	—	139	—	—	—	139	1 887	1 440	17
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	20	686	622	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	—	—	81	259	13	—	—	246	4 939	3 910	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16	42	—	471	2 987	357	—	—	2 630	25 788	16 936	40
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	—	—	74	291	—	—	—	191	1 511	3 264	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	—	—	174	—	—	—	117	1 761	1 430	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	—	259	55	—	—	204	2 203	1 550	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	32	332	40	—	—	249	2 489	1 648	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	32	610	119	—	—	494	5 224	3 220	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	16	—	—	149	613	41	—	—	589	3 588	2 799	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	67	427	42	—	—	405	2 476	1 347	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	92	262	13	—	—	249	1 974	1 263	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	282	—	—
Median.....	\$15 439	\$12 163	—	\$17 374	\$13 136	\$10 388	—	—	\$13 998	\$11 667	\$10 464	\$15 095
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	16	42	—	461	2 940	330	—	—	2 610	23 540	14 780	40
Drive alone.....	16	32	—	448	2 059	260	—	—	1 799	17 455	10 918	40
Carpool.....	—	10	—	13	881	70	—	—	811	6 105	3 862	—
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	10	27	—	—	—	719	1 619	712	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	689	432	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	1 377	1 354	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	230	167	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	268	268	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.14	—	1.02	1.20	1.13	—	—	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.00
Mean travel time to work.....	65.0	52.4	—	64.3	27.3	20.7	—	—	28.2	19.1	12.6	42.9
Car, truck, or van.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	—	43.9	27.3	19.5	—	—	28.3	15.0	11.2	42.9
Public transportation.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	—	60.0	35.0	35.0	—	—	—	28.9	29.3	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	67	44	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Elgin city (pt.), Kane County, worked	
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Kane County, worked—Con.										Cook County	Cook County
	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	8 883	22	-	-	22	-	155	69	86	923	22 571	5 075
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 501	9	-	-	9	-	138	52	86	778	12 477	3 385
Householder, wife present	3 585	9	-	-	9	-	110	52	58	428	7 956	2 177
Householder, no wife present	969	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	2 055	622
Other household member	647	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	172	7 332	586
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	-
Female	3 382	13	-	-	13	-	17	17	-	195	10 094	1 690
Householder, husband present	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	515	57
Householder, no husband present	972	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	2 739	437
Other household member	2 328	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	134	6 829	1 196
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	211	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 17 years	502	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	28	78	1 747	152
20 to 24 years and related support occupations	11 538	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	167	3 849	899
25 to 54 years	5 864	9	-	-	9	-	102	69	33	464	13 592	3 537
55 to 64 years	854	13	-	-	13	-	25	-	25	161	2 516	389
65 years and over	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	687	98
With one or more years of college	2 068	22	-	-	22	-	72	39	33	337	8 248	2 361
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 935	22	-	-	22	-	134	69	65	777	20 557	4 556
Black	874	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	6	942	251
Other races	1 072	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	140	1 052	268
Spanish origin ¹	1 919	-	-	-	-	-	16	8	8	157	1 831	335
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 883	22	-	-	22	-	155	69	86	923	22 571	5 075
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	917	9	-	-	9	-	59	34	25	196	4 890	1 355
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 350	-	-	-	-	-	51	17	34	212	7 229	1 709
Technicians and related support occupations	349	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	648	686	266
Sales occupations	366	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	-	76	2 180	442
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 635	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	26	127	4 181	981
Service occupations	600	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	45	1 074	292
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	18	91	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 227	13	-	-	13	-	8	8	15	266	2 909	750
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 749	-	-	-	-	-	22	10	12	180	3 779	936
Construction	228	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	1 050	298
Manufacturing	5 486	13	-	-	13	-	34	22	12	399	7 389	1 650
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	327	-	-	-	-	-	56	18	38	67	2 627	557
Wholesale trade	364	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	710	222
Retail trade	526	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	-	77	3 247	673
Finance, insurance, and real estate	456	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	12	1 294	419
Business and repair services	371	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	21	6	758	171
Personal services	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78	738	78
Professional and related services	706	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	5 029	709
Public administration	246	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	751	143
All other industries	65	9	-	-	9	-	15	-	15	67	343	160
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	8 069	22	-	-	22	-	142	69	73	877	18 646	4 304
Federal government workers	320	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	73	408	173
State and local government workers	430	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	173	2 351	514
Self-employed workers	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	892	65
Unpaid family workers	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 029	13	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	102	4 733	562
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 812	22	-	-	22	-	155	69	86	917	22 068	5 010
\$1 to \$3,999	787	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	21	107	3 397	453
\$4,000 to \$5,999	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	1 642	231
\$6,000 to \$7,999	453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	1 661	251
\$8,000 to \$9,999	841	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	2 073	370
\$10,000 to \$14,999	987	-	-	-	-	-	32	17	15	229	5 095	1 181
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 223	13	-	-	13	-	23	10	13	117	3 817	1 106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 129	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	99	2 456	769
\$25,000 to \$49,999	711	9	-	-	9	-	49	12	37	74	1 801	601
\$50,000 or more	50	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	12	22	276	68
Median	\$14 311	\$18 749	-	-	\$18 749	-	\$20 334	\$21 632	\$17 325	\$12 666	\$11 693	\$15 057
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 740	22	-	-	22	-	155	69	86	871	19 424	4 455
Drive alone	6 497	-	-	-	-	-	97	57	40	558	15 248	3 469
Carpool	2 243	22	-	-	22	-	58	12	46	313	4 376	986
Public transportation	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	577	31
Bus or streetcar	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	573	43
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	559	334
Walked only	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	1 334	31
Other means	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	151	12
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	319	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	2.00	-	-	2.00	-	1.28	1.10	1.49	1.26	1.14	1.14
Person travel time to work	19.6	78.9	-	-	78.9	-	37.9	47.1	29.8	27.9	19.4	34.7
Car, truck, or van	19.6	78.9	-	-	78.9	-	37.5	47.1	29.8	29.0	18.4	29.5
Public transportation	24.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.2	11.1	76.3
With a public transportation disability	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Elgin city (pt.), Kane County, worked—Con.											
	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Skowhegan village (pt.), Cook County
Workers 16 years and over	122	962	427	535	25	152	902	13	--	--	25	755
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	112	757	323	434	--	114	430	--	--	--	11	460
Householder, wife present.....	82	494	201	293	--	74	251	--	--	--	11	277
Householder, no wife present.....	--	99	--	50	--	40	65	--	--	--	--	129
Other household member.....	30	164	73	91	--	--	114	--	--	--	--	54
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	10	205	104	101	25	38	472	13	--	--	14	295
Householder, husband present.....	--	13	13	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	15
Householder, no husband present.....	10	37	25	12	--	--	135	13	--	--	--	99
Other household member.....	--	155	66	89	25	38	322	--	--	--	14	181
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	9	8	--	8	--	--	87	--	--	--	--	13
20 to 24 years.....	39	154	96	58	--	22	139	--	--	--	--	199
25 to 34 years.....	50	726	313	413	25	130	567	13	--	--	25	504
35 to 44 years.....	24	61	18	43	--	--	30	--	--	--	--	39
45 to 64 years.....	--	13	--	13	--	--	39	--	--	--	--	--
65 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With one or more years of college.....	75	683	380	303	--	93	172	--	--	--	14	333
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	112	886	406	480	--	152	833	13	--	--	25	627
Black.....	10	32	21	11	25	--	45	--	--	--	--	50
Other races.....	--	44	--	44	--	--	24	--	--	--	--	78
Spanish origin ¹	--	45	13	32	--	16	52	--	--	--	--	91
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	122	962	427	535	25	152	902	13	--	--	25	755
Monoginal and professional specialty occupations.....	15	419	229	190	--	49	124	--	--	--	--	175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	22	377	160	217	--	56	379	13	--	--	--	302
Technicians and related support occupations.....	--	73	50	23	--	--	26	--	--	--	--	30
Sales occupations.....	9	141	50	91	--	49	99	--	--	--	--	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	13	40	60	103	--	7	264	13	--	--	11	207
Service occupations.....	--	29	--	29	--	--	77	--	--	--	--	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	48	89	9	80	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	37	48	29	19	25	25	200	--	--	--	--	175
Construction.....	33	35	9	26	--	--	29	--	--	--	--	108
Manufacturing.....	41	219	99	120	25	103	229	--	--	--	--	389
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	24	161	9	152	--	12	21	--	--	--	--	11
Wholesale trade.....	15	79	25	34	--	37	9	--	--	--	--	38
Retail trade.....	--	45	10	35	--	--	237	--	--	--	--	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	102	82	20	--	--	198	13	--	--	--	55
Business and repair services.....	--	30	--	30	--	--	42	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services.....	--	18	--	18	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services.....	--	174	105	69	--	--	77	--	--	--	14	21
Public administration.....	--	99	88	11	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	27
All other industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	37	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	109	768	316	452	25	133	848	13	--	--	11	644
Federal government workers.....	13	93	63	30	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	15
State and local government workers.....	--	89	48	41	--	--	22	--	--	--	14	98
Self-employed workers.....	--	12	--	12	--	--	21	--	--	--	--	13
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	--	50	16	34	25	19	187	--	--	--	14	30
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	122	962	427	535	25	152	874	13	--	--	11	755
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	--	41	21	20	25	--	15	--	--	--	--	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	--	27	14	13	--	--	90	13	--	--	--	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	9	46	12	34	--	--	50	--	--	--	--	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	25	30	--	30	--	22	62	--	--	--	--	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14	154	140	14	--	23	227	--	--	--	--	278
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	28	205	87	118	--	--	185	--	--	--	--	163
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10	202	90	112	--	--	80	82	--	--	--	97
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	11	63	63	169	--	--	27	9	--	--	--	46
\$50,000 or more.....	15	25	--	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	\$15 364	\$19 284	\$16 164	\$21 361	\$4000--	\$21 140	\$10 997	\$5 000	--	--	\$26 801	\$13 149
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	122	428	153	275	25	152	841	13	--	--	14	755
Drive alone.....	112	374	139	235	--	--	98	725	13	--	14	458
Carpool.....	10	54	14	40	25	--	54	115	--	--	--	279
Public transportation.....	--	519	274	245	--	--	33	--	--	--	--	11
Bus or streetcar.....	--	10	--	10	--	--	33	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	274	235	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only.....	--	15	--	15	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--
Other means.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.04	1.07	1.05	1.08	2.00	1.22	1.08	1.00	--	--	1.00	1.32
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	36.0	61.1	61.9	60.4	50.0	41.2	14.4	20.0	--	--	74.4	30.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	36.0	41.1	29.9	47.3	50.0	41.2	13.5	20.0	--	--	55.0	30.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	--	78.9	79.8	77.9	--	--	34.8	--	--	--	--	99.0
With a public transportation disability.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Elgin city (pt.), Kane County, worked—Con.												
	Stokvis village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	
Workers 16 years and over	56	2 061	1 028	--	--	13	1 015	15 731	119	12 515	3 097	134	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	37	1 464	756	--	--	13	743	7 778	93	5 990	1 695	121	
Householder, wife present	29	959	463	--	--	--	463	4 995	93	3 821	1 081	96	
Householder, no wife present	--	289	146	--	--	13	133	1 166	--	856	513	10	
Other household member	8	216	147	--	--	--	147	1 483	--	1 190	293	15	
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	134	--	123	11	--	
Female	21	597	272	--	--	--	272	7 953	26	6 525	1 402	13	
Householder, husband present	--	14	29	--	--	--	29	299	--	229	37	--	
Householder, no husband present	8	135	97	--	--	--	97	2 175	--	1 750	425	--	
Other household member	13	448	146	--	--	--	146	5 338	26	4 403	999	13	
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	211	--	200	11	--	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	8	27	31	--	--	--	31	1 517	16	1 265	236	--	
20 to 24 years	13	333	200	--	--	--	200	2 599	11	2 019	569	23	
25 to 34 years	37	1 460	762	--	--	13	749	8 864	80	6 941	1 843	93	
35 to 44 years	--	195	17	--	--	--	17	2 010	12	1 631	367	18	
45 years and over	--	46	--	--	--	--	18	741	--	659	82	--	
With one or more years of college	8	983	311	--	--	--	311	5 279	65	4 198	1 016	61	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	58	1 850	898	--	--	13	885	14 423	119	11 499	2 805	134	
Black	--	89	47	--	--	--	47	682	--	480	143	--	
Other races	--	122	83	--	--	--	83	685	--	536	149	--	
Spanish origin	--	131	95	--	--	--	95	1 313	16	951	346	13	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	58	2 061	1 028	--	--	13	1 015	15 731	119	12 515	3 097	134	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	--	559	166	--	--	--	166	3 165	36	2 477	652	22	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16	533	303	--	--	--	303	5 055	25	4 367	663	21	
Technicians and related support occupations	--	127	42	--	--	--	42	698	13	597	88	--	
Sales occupations	8	1 117	75	--	--	--	75	5 199	12	4 335	152	--	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	295	186	--	--	--	186	2 958	12	2 555	423	21	
Service occupations	13	173	--	--	--	--	173	1 463	16	1 225	242	--	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	25	--	--	--	--	40	--	--	13	27	--	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	345	276	--	--	13	263	1 757	30	1 240	487	51	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	--	426	288	--	--	--	283	3 271	12	2 669	866	40	
Construction	--	93	134	--	--	13	121	550	15	324	211	41	
Manufacturing	37	607	492	--	--	--	492	4 864	24	3 565	1 275	36	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	--	309	130	--	--	--	130	350	15	451	84	--	
Wholesale trade	--	44	27	--	--	--	27	435	26	367	42	--	
Retail trade	13	285	90	--	--	--	90	2 399	16	2 050	333	36	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	--	42	--	--	--	--	42	857	--	781	76	--	
Business and repair services	--	99	37	--	--	--	37	550	--	495	55	--	
Personal services	--	40	--	--	--	--	40	665	--	574	91	--	
Professional and related services	--	418	84	--	--	--	84	4 154	10	3 396	748	50	
Public administration	--	9	11	--	--	--	11	585	13	589	133	12	
All other industries	8	115	23	--	--	--	23	122	--	73	49	--	
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Private wage and salary workers	58	1 695	939	--	--	13	926	12 773	106	9 842	2 825	113	
Federal government workers	--	56	24	--	--	--	24	198	13	177	8	--	
State and local government workers	--	291	37	--	--	--	37	1 929	--	1 707	222	12	
Self-employed workers	--	19	28	--	--	--	28	776	--	724	42	9	
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	55	--	55	--	--	
At work 1 to 34 hours	--	237	79	--	--	--	79	4 048	26	3 471	551	13	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	58	2 038	1 028	--	--	13	1 015	15 293	119	12 237	2 937	134	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	--	204	72	--	--	--	72	2 859	26	2 511	322	13	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	--	86	18	--	--	--	18	1 363	--	1 168	195	--	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	--	66	21	--	--	--	21	1 144	--	924	222	15	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	156	61	--	--	--	61	1 567	12	1 246	309	--	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	467	288	--	--	13	275	3 419	20	2 567	852	6	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	--	425	330	--	--	--	330	2 154	30	1 822	329	--	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37	261	140	--	--	--	140	1 422	--	1 091	331	21	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	--	265	98	--	--	--	98	1 048	51	802	195	29	
\$50,000 or more	--	8	--	--	--	--	8	167	--	167	--	--	
Median	\$20 169	\$15 245	\$15 504	--	--	\$10 415	\$15 569	\$10 518	\$18 172	\$10 065	\$12 084	\$17 712	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	58	2 047	1 003	--	--	13	990	13 429	119	10 407	2 903	134	
Drive alone	58	1 617	780	--	--	13	767	10 460	79	8 258	2 123	121	
Carpool	--	430	223	--	--	--	223	2 969	40	2 149	780	13	
Public transportation	--	14	25	--	--	--	25	541	--	522	19	--	
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	530	--	511	19	--	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	14	25	--	--	--	25	--	--	115	151	--	
Walked only	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 303	--	1 152	151	--	
Other means	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	139	--	115	24	--	
Worked at home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	319	--	--	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.12	1.13	--	--	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.17	1.05	
Mean travel time to work	65.5	30.9	34.6	--	--	25.0	34.7	12.8	32.4	11.0	18.9	37.9	
Car, truck, or van	65.5	30.7	34.7	--	--	25.0	34.8	12.8	32.6	10.8	18.9	37.9	
Public transportation	--	60.0	32.4	--	--	--	32.4	25.0	--	24.3	45.0	--	
With a public transportation disability	--	29	--	--	--	--	29	67	--	67	--	--	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Elgin city (pt.), Kane County, worked—Con.							Living in Remainder of Kane County, worked					
	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	134	556	47	27	20	251	60 933	11 470	257	3 963	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	—	—	121	405	32	12	20	163	34 834	8 345	185	3 211	
Householder, wife present	—	—	96	193	32	12	20	204	24 547	6 705	138	2 686	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	10	111	—	—	—	10	3 536	—	16	225	
Other household member	—	—	15	101	—	—	—	24	6 834	1 002	31	300	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	95	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	13	151	15	15	—	88	26 099	3 125	72	752	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	565	65	—	22	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	18	4 550	524	26	131	
Other household member	—	—	13	121	15	15	—	47	20 912	2 533	46	599	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	17	5 154	390	—	128	
20 to 24 years	—	—	23	128	—	—	—	74	7 851	1 325	54	336	
25 to 54 years	—	—	93	289	47	27	20	136	40 330	8 537	167	3 041	
55 to 64 years	—	—	18	82	—	—	—	6	4 365	1 149	36	414	
65 years and over	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	18	1 233	69	—	44	
With one or more years of college	—	—	61	209	27	27	—	147	22 742	5 354	94	2 229	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	—	—	134	499	47	27	20	251	59 297	11 161	257	3 906	
Black	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	521	42	—	—	
Other races	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	1 115	267	—	57	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	13	75	—	—	—	—	2 103	563	32	105	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	—	—	134	556	47	27	20	251	60 906	11 463	257	3 963	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	21	129	15	12	—	73	14 470	3 417	57	1 573	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	18 454	3 446	72	1 045	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	12	2 067	541	10	85	
Sales occupations	—	—	—	52	12	12	—	28	5 727	999	14	379	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	21	52	—	—	—	17	11 040	1 903	—	208	
Service occupations	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	41	5 888	687	27	215	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	107	37	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	51	118	20	—	—	66	8 303	1 735	61	604	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	40	148	—	—	—	14	12 284	2 127	40	525	
Construction	—	—	41	27	—	—	—	10	3 441	744	29	225	
Manufacturing	—	—	36	347	—	—	—	110	19 517	3 744	102	1 069	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	14	4 280	1 717	74	496	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	14	12	12	—	—	3 033	960	17	439	
Retail trade	—	—	36	49	—	—	—	44	8 650	1 130	41	402	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	3 799	883	—	389	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2 752	534	—	207	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 175	61	—	28	
Professional and related services	—	—	9	58	15	15	—	57	10 219	1 346	29	595	
Public administration	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	1 776	172	1	66	
All other industries	—	—	—	18	20	—	—	—	2 064	152	14	47	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	7	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	113	485	32	12	20	243	50 965	10 309	232	3 609	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	1 171	184	9	60	
State and local government workers	—	—	12	44	15	15	—	—	3 949	693	16	209	
Self-employed workers	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	8	1 134	282	—	165	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	4	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	13	31	—	—	—	23	11 781	1 020	8	269	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	—	—	134	556	47	27	20	233	59 535	11 281	240	3 900	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	54	8 579	660	—	162	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	3 987	343	—	134	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	15	50	—	—	—	—	3 976	532	—	136	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	4 797	632	9	206	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	6	201	—	—	—	71	11 188	1 828	76	488	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	50	87	20	—	31	9 521	1 932	51	610	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	21	77	27	—	52	8 624	2 060	25	709	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	29	25	—	—	25	8 254	2 815	79	1 218	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	1 409	405	25	235	
Median	—	—	\$17 712	\$12 380	\$20 098	\$20 453	\$15 439	\$14 115	\$13 386	\$18 843	\$18 640	\$21 193	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	134	556	47	27	20	201	54 962	9 652	257	2 292	
Drive alone	—	—	121	371	47	27	20	146	44 170	7 184	157	1 709	
Carpool	—	—	13	185	—	—	—	55	10 792	2 466	—	90	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2 066	1 702	—	1 607	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	994	6	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 746	1 695	—	1 607	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	2 046	63	—	43	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	463	53	—	21	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	396	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.05	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.19	1.12	1.17	1.25	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	—	—	37.9	27.5	48.8	40.6	60.0	39.6	22.7	46.7	36.8	63.5	
Car, truck, or van	—	—	37.9	27.5	48.8	40.6	60.0	45.1	21.4	40.8	36.8	63.1	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	73.7	82.2	—	83.3	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	31	—	25	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Kane County, worked—Con.											Remainder of Cook County
	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	
Workers 16 years and over	1 410	2 553	153	304	706	3	67	—	29	1 143	131	4 714
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 089	2 122	86	217	362	3	67	—	29	553	102	3 530
Householder, wife present	926	1 760	73	185	236	—	—	—	23	255	80	2 792
Householder, no wife present	47	178	13	10	21	—	—	—	—	23	—	313
Other household member	116	184	—	22	105	3	17	—	4	85	22	420
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	321	431	67	87	344	—	—	—	—	590	29	1 184
Householder, husband present	2	20	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	74	—	31
Householder, no husband present	64	67	24	27	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Other household member	255	344	43	60	265	—	—	—	—	516	29	978
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	55	73	—	19	68	—	—	—	4	67	—	104
20 to 24 years	97	239	24	15	179	—	—	—	15	159	26	317
25 to 54 years	1 130	1 913	129	235	199	3	52	—	23	808	52	3 578
55 to 64 years	110	304	—	35	34	—	—	—	—	109	23	498
65 years and over	18	26	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	2	—	17
With one or more years of college	963	1 266	67	137	183	—	30	—	12	398	38	2 166
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 383	2 523	140	304	696	3	55	—	29	1 090	131	4 550
Black	27	30	—	13	—	—	10	—	—	53	—	99
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135
Spanish origin ¹	15	90	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	270
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 410	2 553	153	304	706	3	67	—	29	1 143	131	4 707
Professional and managerial specialty occupations	24	79	24	13	100	—	—	—	10	288	43	1 217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	362	680	65	67	351	—	15	—	—	364	33	1 437
Technicians and related support occupations	16	69	—	24	2	—	—	—	—	51	—	371
Sales occupations	86	278	—	2	272	—	18	—	—	89	—	1 402
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	260	318	56	41	279	—	—	—	—	224	21	659
Service occupations	71	144	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	2	—	360
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	146	460	35	76	81	—	17	—	—	190	35	654
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	474	29	71	129	—	22	—	15	263	20	1 013
Construction	90	175	11	4	39	—	—	—	—	39	13	384
Manufacturing	202	867	16	133	164	—	25	—	61	211	57	1 565
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	156	340	84	35	30	—	10	—	11	64	19	924
Wholesale trade	73	366	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	119	22	340
Retail trade	204	198	—	5	138	—	17	—	—	119	—	408
Finance, insurance, and real estate	318	71	—	—	215	—	—	—	—	81	—	198
Business and repair services	81	126	—	39	41	—	15	—	4	41	—	187
Personal services	—	28	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	14	—	48
Professional and related services	280	315	24	21	72	—	—	—	12	47	9	537
Public administration	34	32	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	76
All other industries	12	35	18	—	4	3	—	—	—	3	11	52
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	1 301	2 308	153	268	689	3	67	—	19	1 036	131	4 102
Federal government workers	—	—	—	36	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	68
State and local government workers	30	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	456
Self-employed workers	71	94	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	20	—	84
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	77	192	9	—	126	3	17	—	6	55	9	518
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	1 381	2 519	153	304	677	3	67	—	29	1 131	131	4 646
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	64	98	—	—	80	—	—	—	6	79	19	314
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	120	15	—	39	—	—	—	—	37	—	146
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23	113	—	—	24	71	—	—	—	61	—	236
\$8,000 to \$9,999	71	135	—	—	14	89	—	—	—	131	—	183
\$10,000 to \$14,999	231	257	33	18	118	—	25	—	—	347	7	716
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	356	16	60	121	—	—	—	—	112	23	959
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	313	36	73	91	—	—	—	11	179	5	657
\$25,000 to \$34,999	436	782	53	115	35	3	—	—	12	166	26	1 108
\$50,000 or more	90	145	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	19	11	107
Median	\$20 639	\$21 404	\$21 346	\$22 026	\$12 053	\$26 801	\$15 799	—	\$23 429	\$13 203	\$21 300	\$18 477
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	467	1 825	141	291	699	3	67	—	17	1 143	131	4 611
Drive alone	306	1 402	86	199	555	3	55	—	11	699	100	3 602
Carpool	161	422	55	92	144	—	12	—	6	444	31	1 009
Public transportation	931	676	12	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	931	676	12	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	51
Walked only	12	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other means	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.15	1.36	1.23	1.12	1.00	1.10	—	1.36	1.27	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work, minutes	68.6	60.7	47.7	44.9	19.6	50.0	45.4	—	59.8	32.4	54.3	40.4
50th percentile, minutes	41	4	44.1	44.7	19.2	50.0	45.5	—	60.7	32.4	54.3	41
Public transportation, minutes	83.0	83.7	90.0	50.0	60.0	—	—	—	58.2	—	—	64.1
With a public transportation disability	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Kane County, worked—Con.										Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city
	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County		
Workers 16 years and over	6 314	157	12	4	6 141	41 051	7 529	6 513	27 009	535	—	8
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	4 236	40	12	4	4 180	20 964	3 944	2 954	14 026	397	—	8
Householder, wife present	3 020	30	—	—	3 170	13 688	2 779	2 052	8 857	345	—	4
Householder, no wife present	433	—	12	—	421	2 133	345	217	1 571	16	—	—
Other household member	603	10	—	—	589	5 048	820	725	5 031	36	—	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	93	—	—	—
Females	2 078	117	—	—	1 961	20 087	3 585	3 519	12 983	138	—	—
Householder, husband present	82	—	—	—	62	377	82	72	223	14	—	—
Householder, no husband present	428	—	—	—	428	3 465	574	584	2 388	16	—	—
Other household member	1 588	117	—	—	1 471	16 172	2 912	2 863	10 377	108	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	72	17	—	55	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	246	10	—	4	232	4 369	845	495	3 029	8	—	—
20 to 24 years	690	62	—	—	788	5 322	1 035	922	3 865	50	—	—
25 to 34 years	4 689	65	12	—	4 612	25 733	4 616	4 313	16 804	419	—	8
35 to 44 years	473	20	—	—	453	4 533	870	677	2 986	48	—	—
45 to 54 years	75	—	—	—	56	1 094	163	106	825	10	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 983	93	—	—	2 890	13 870	2 695	2 157	9 016	181	—	4
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 186	157	12	4	6 015	39 886	7 255	6 364	26 267	531	—	8
Black	53	—	—	—	53	422	141	61	230	4	—	—
Other races	73	—	—	—	73	743	133	88	522	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	144	—	—	—	144	1 240	221	130	889	12	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 314	157	12	4	6 141	41 031	7 529	6 513	26 989	535	—	8
Managerial and professional occupations	1 968	45	—	—	1 923	8 677	1 795	2 292	5 590	125	—	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 648	112	—	—	1 556	13 229	2 611	2 401	8 217	156	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	246	—	—	—	246	2 644	462	176	526	4	—	—
Sales occupations	420	40	—	—	380	4 138	701	715	2 722	17	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 002	72	—	—	930	7 827	1 448	1 510	4 869	123	—	—
Service occupations	347	—	—	—	347	4 747	619	664	3 462	51	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81	—	—	—	81	991	62	—	929	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 231	—	—	—	1 231	4 934	814	884	3 236	122	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 007	—	—	—	1 007	8 453	1 628	1 230	5 555	81	—	—
Construction	471	—	—	—	471	2 056	356	304	1 394	84	—	—
Manufacturing	2 313	2	—	—	2 311	12 532	2 210	2 150	8 172	187	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	711	32	12	—	667	1 670	313	268	1 089	51	—	—
Wholesale trade	471	—	—	—	471	1 541	408	227	906	26	—	—
Retail trade	562	29	—	4	529	6 887	1 357	951	4 579	42	—	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	270	76	—	—	194	2 361	398	529	1 634	18	—	—
Business repair services	551	—	—	—	551	1 667	272	217	1 178	217	—	—
Personal services	31	—	—	—	31	1 036	142	41	853	23	—	—
Professional and related services	667	18	—	—	649	7 990	1 677	1 581	4 732	94	—	4
Public administration	125	—	—	—	125	1 442	229	156	957	—	—	—
All other industries	192	—	—	—	192	1 649	67	89	1 493	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 736	139	12	4	5 588	33 051	6 221	5 500	21 330	480	—	4
Federal government workers	69	—	—	—	69	886	324	93	449	14	—	—
State and local government workers	404	18	—	—	386	4 114	645	726	2 743	41	—	4
Self-employed workers	97	—	—	—	97	2 698	295	184	2 129	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	—	8	302	8	10	248	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	534	12	—	—	522	9 972	1 795	1 390	6 787	97	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 221	157	12	4	6 048	39 975	7 334	6 428	26 213	524	—	8
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	460	—	—	4	456	7 236	1 224	895	5 116	30	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	238	22	—	—	216	3 254	634	562	2 058	19	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	215	—	—	—	215	3 101	509	390	2 209	9	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	543	58	—	—	485	3 988	624	686	2 278	35	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 173	19	—	—	1 154	7 750	1 152	1 443	5 155	122	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 214	28	—	—	1 186	6 071	1 270	1 011	3 676	89	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	967	—	12	—	955	4 479	879	817	2 783	140	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 468	30	—	—	1 438	3 111	827	472	2 412	76	—	4
\$50,000 or more	143	—	—	—	143	839	142	111	556	4	—	—
Median	\$17 387	\$9 948	\$20 453	\$4000	\$17 528	\$11 369	\$12 525	\$11 830	\$11 019	\$17 307	—	\$22 500
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 250	157	12	4	6 077	36 981	7 280	6 389	23 312	535	—	8
Drive alone	4 762	131	12	4	4 615	30 627	6 049	5 200	19 378	390	—	8
Carpool	1 488	26	—	—	1 462	6 354	1 231	1 189	3 934	145	—	—
Public transportation	51	—	—	—	51	153	142	81	90	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	287	142	68	77	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	51	—	—	—	51	1 963	63	37	888	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	13	—	—	—	13	378	44	11	323	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 396	—	—	1 396	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.11	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	29.1	29.7	45.0	30.0	29.0	14.4	16.6	17.9	19.9	36.9	—	40.0
Car, truck, or van	28.9	29.7	45.0	30.0	28.9	14.7	16.3	17.7	18.3	36.9	—	40.0
Public transportation	50.7	—	—	—	50.7	31.3	34.5	39.4	18.9	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	156	29	28	89	26	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Remainder of Kane County, worked—Con					Living in Lake County, worked							
	Remainder of Lake County	Hickory County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	527	1 375	188	95	93	1 544	189 242	52 537	1 343	18 443	7 370	11 073	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	389	739	153	83	70	1 040	114 736	37 864	490	14 819	5 911	8 908	
Householder, wife present	341	490	119	71	48	766	72 032	29 853	541	12 345	5 153	7 192	
Householder, no wife present	16	108	30	12	18	67	10 788	2 854	34	1 011	288	723	
Other household member	32	141	32	4	4	207	19 247	5 099	115	463	970	993	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 669	58	—	—	—	—	
Female	138	636	35	12	23	504	74 506	14 673	853	3 624	1 459	2 165	
Householder, husband present	142	47	—	—	—	161	26 061	6 641	10	3 043	1 001	1 001	
Householder, no husband present	16	105	11	—	11	142	13 120	2 308	45	686	240	446	
Other household member	106	484	24	12	12	350	58 092	11 720	598	2 794	1 176	1 618	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 233	84	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	8	137	4	—	4	89	20 516	1 722	41	255	44	211	
20 to 24 years	50	263	41	—	4	185	26 252	5 225	142	1 289	76	264	
25 to 54 years	411	841	111	88	23	1 127	119 387	38 645	1 032	13 535	5 396	8 139	
55 to 64 years	48	130	32	7	25	114	16 648	5 652	111	2 641	1 032	1 609	
65 years and over	10	4	—	—	—	29	2 439	1 273	17	723	350	373	
With one or more years of college	177	278	76	39	37	739	83 473	33 829	831	14 060	6 269	7 791	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	523	1 356	175	95	80	1 533	172 860	50 488	1 311	17 825	7 234	10 291	
Black	4	—	—	—	—	—	9 864	1 030	10	302	76	264	
Other races	—	19	13	—	13	11	6 518	1 019	22	316	60	596	
Spanish origin	12	131	13	—	13	45	7 359	1 094	23	174	78	96	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	527	1 375	188	95	93	1 544	173 187	52 316	1 343	18 366	7 364	11 002	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	117	229	54	29	15	547	52 090	22 542	993	10 323	4 673	5 650	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	156	307	48	25	23	458	55 424	16 421	601	5 173	2 278	2 895	
Technicians and related support occupations	18	60	—	—	—	18	486	85	45	275	130	160	
Sales occupations	17	153	—	—	—	128	20 031	7 074	251	2 841	1 218	1 623	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	154	48	25	23	252	29 907	7 507	265	1 857	930	927	
Service occupations	56	—	—	—	—	107	10 029	3 900	90	469	130	200	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	4	—	—	—	21	1 774	243	—	—	—	13	
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	122	200	61	21	42	209	19 615	5 819	159	4 428	179	1 249	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	379	25	12	13	252	28 439	4 821	100	990	95	865	
Production	94	42	34	21	13	133	8 940	3 338	166	977	103	874	
Manufacturing	187	694	47	19	28	600	47 596	13 371	360	3 663	678	2 985	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	51	80	51	13	8	99	9 547	4 136	90	385	328	857	
Wholesale trade	26	39	26	22	4	76	8 319	4 387	196	1 273	137	111	
Retail trade	38	216	13	13	—	166	27 895	5 644	172	1 251	403	848	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	67	—	—	—	35	13 943	6 227	69	2 313	2 218	995	
Business and repair services	59	—	—	—	—	7	7 979	2 693	59	1 400	581	959	
Personal services	23	4	—	—	—	13	4 050	682	39	153	54	99	
Professional and related services	90	105	17	7	10	318	34 916	8 867	277	4 113	2 201	1 912	
Public administration	—	37	—	—	—	40	6 895	1 021	19	474	319	155	
All other industries	—	71	—	—	—	35	4 007	950	—	324	144	177	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 055	221	—	77	6	71	
Private wage and salary workers	476	1 218	171	88	83	1 158	139 168	45 495	1 142	15 607	5 975	9 632	
Federal government workers	14	18	—	—	—	35	122	770	227	28	316	327	
State and local government workers	37	89	10	—	10	256	16 982	2 704	116	660	107	533	
Self-employed workers	—	50	7	7	—	89	9 770	3 047	53	1 649	959	680	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	52	6	4	11	—	11	
At work 1 to 34 hours	97	158	—	—	—	252	37 848	7 128	263	1 787	576	1 211	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	518	1 344	188	95	93	1 526	184 624	51 974	1 339	18 314	7 342	10 972	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30	193	—	—	—	178	32 189	4 002	121	783	222	561	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	109	4	—	4	52	13 256	2 014	110	355	80	275	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	54	115	—	—	—	68	13 643	1 827	32	410	106	175	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35	164	35	12	23	64	13 276	2 295	126	453	202	251	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122	315	—	—	—	223	32 601	7 464	255	1 811	724	1 087	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	85	160	—	—	—	319	28 349	7 165	260	2 188	1 040	1 388	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140	165	13	—	13	199	19 909	6 912	77	2 392	697	1 695	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	74	112	70	45	25	294	25 643	13 565	270	8 652	2 453	3 399	
\$50,000 or more	4	11	7	7	9	99	6 449	4 398	108	4 069	2 028	2 870	
Median	\$17 204	\$11 015	\$19 510	\$25 795	\$18 003	\$17 085	\$12 701	\$20 711	\$15 386	\$26 608	\$29 761	\$24 827	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	527	1 354	188	95	93	1 386	155 552	42 477	1 341	9 246	1 587	7 659	
Drive alone	382	1 039	166	83	83	1 111	120 058	32 643	1 015	7 007	1 168	5 859	
Carpool	145	317	22	12	10	275	35 494	9 834	326	2 239	419	1 820	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	39	11 123	9 761	2	5 770	3 375	3 375	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	31	970	1 184	—	37	16	21	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 949	9 663	2	9 108	5 754	3 354	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	75	18 387	172	—	52	13	96	
Other means	—	19	—	—	—	44	2 443	107	—	—	—	39	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 837	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	36.8	22.9	34.4	34.4	24.4	36.8	22.4	43.4	29.4	40.6	65.2	57.5	
Car, truck, or van	36.8	22.8	39.4	54.1	24.4	36.8	23.0	37.3	29.4	50.9	53.2	50.4	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	39.2	64.3	69.6	50.0	70.6	68.6	74.0	
With a public transportation disability	26	—	—	—	—	—	646	280	—	56	17	99	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.													
Living in Lake County, worked—Con.													
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanson city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	
Workers 16 years and over	127	1 926	75	1 091	412	28	41	1 033	2 290	25 728	1 677	--	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	116	1 531	75	684	318	28	27	695	1 730	17 151	1 473	--	
Householder, wife present.....	91	1 298	49	568	238	28	27	587	1 450	12 697	1 151	--	
Householder, no wife present.....	--	116	23	69	20	--	--	37	96	1 428	200	--	
Other household member.....	25	123	3	107	60	--	--	37	184	2 982	1 222	--	
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	--	--	
Female	11	395	--	407	94	--	14	338	560	8 572	204	--	
Householder, husband present.....	--	38	--	11	11	--	--	40	31	276	4	--	
Householder, no husband present.....	--	25	--	59	16	--	--	48	116	1 313	29	--	
Other household member.....	11	332	--	337	67	--	14	250	413	6 904	171	--	
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	84	--	--	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	--	20	--	--	3	--	--	21	53	1 329	14	--	
20 to 24 years.....	11	106	3	107	43	--	--	63	237	3 224	116	--	
25 to 34 years.....	69	1 572	72	862	305	28	41	795	1 578	16 596	1 333	--	
35 to 44 years.....	47	215	--	91	46	--	--	116	212	2 173	189	--	
45 to 54 years.....	--	13	--	31	15	--	--	38	30	406	6	--	
55 years and over.....	19	1 325	75	721	204	12	21	702	1 520	14 339	1 094	--	
With one or more years of college.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	127	1 843	63	1 055	412	28	41	1 029	2 192	24 562	1 659	--	
Black.....	--	83	12	18	--	--	--	--	62	543	18	--	
Other races.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	623	15	--	
Spanish origin ¹	--	41	--	17	--	--	--	4	27	808	15	--	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	127	1 920	75	1 084	412	28	41	1 033	2 290	25 597	1 677	--	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	--	692	39	697	127	--	--	452	1 267	8 100	704	--	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	30	503	--	328	63	16	35	321	574	8 777	471	--	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	--	48	--	99	11	--	--	35	115	972	113	--	
Sales occupations.....	19	149	--	133	39	16	15	152	133	3 280	315	--	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	11	259	--	96	13	--	20	134	327	4 525	113	--	
Service occupations.....	--	67	--	24	54	--	--	56	78	1 632	39	--	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	230	--	--	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	46	266	36	80	103	--	--	103	240	3 358	300	--	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	51	194	--	103	65	--	--	77	177	3 094	193	--	
Construction.....	38	127	27	77	45	--	--	26	144	1 811	330	--	
Manufacturing.....	11	474	3	129	67	--	--	452	1 112	7 100	441	--	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	35	123	--	9	46	--	--	14	7	88	2 339	151	--
Wholesale trade.....	5	256	--	82	21	--	--	95	97	2 382	269	--	
Retail trade.....	38	169	29	139	99	16	--	228	151	3 357	109	--	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	--	128	16	132	12	--	15	58	259	2 325	95	--	
Business and repair services.....	--	191	--	49	15	--	--	6	34	71	1 732	100	--
Personal services.....	--	15	--	36	39	--	--	--	21	379	15	--	
Professional and related services.....	--	328	--	389	54	12	6	100	309	3 279	120	--	
Public administration.....	--	125	--	12	--	--	--	--	23	368	13	--	
All other industries.....	--	4	--	30	19	--	--	12	36	325	14	--	
Armed forces, at work.....	--	6	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	131	--	--	
Private wage and salary workers.....	108	1 674	59	1 013	347	28	35	976	2 035	22 471	1 486	--	
Federal government workers.....	--	105	--	15	--	--	--	--	10	553	15	--	
State and local government workers.....	--	121	--	19	51	--	--	38	70	1 604	70	--	
Self-employed workers.....	19	26	16	44	14	--	6	19	150	1 051	106	--	
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	49	--	--	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	11	121	--	173	81	--	--	71	177	4 444	132	--	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	127	1 915	75	1 074	412	28	26	1 005	2 290	25 369	1 677	--	
\$1 to \$3,999 at less.....	47	--	--	68	44	--	6	77	143	2 711	61	--	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	--	23	3	24	30	--	--	1	348	24	--	--	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	--	80	--	50	37	--	--	8	15	1 195	7	--	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	--	11	--	5	6	--	--	--	45	57	105	--	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22	299	23	153	29	--	14	192	387	4 279	142	--	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	51	260	--	265	54	--	--	162	265	3 679	260	--	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12	400	--	146	70	14	--	110	367	3 301	293	--	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	31	589	12	239	117	12	6	283	702	5 452	566	--	
\$50,000 or more.....	--	179	20	74	21	--	--	100	261	1 898	219	--	
Median.....	\$17 328	\$22 221	\$23 007	\$18 114	\$20 301	\$24 005	\$11 561	\$19 617	\$22 181	\$16 883	\$23 867	--	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	127	1 917	75	872	408	28	41	1 019	2 275	25 128	1 677	--	
Drive.....	116	1 492	36	691	375	28	35	850	1 945	19 423	1 299	--	
Carpool.....	11	425	39	181	43	--	6	166	710	5 698	378	--	
Public transportation.....	--	9	--	202	4	--	--	--	15	404	--	--	
Bus or trolley.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	81	--	--	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	9	--	202	4	--	--	--	15	323	--	--	
Walked only.....	--	--	--	17	--	--	--	--	--	89	--	--	
Other means.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	
Worked at home.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.05	1.14	1.35	1.13	1.06	1.00	1.08	1.10	1.22	1.15	1.13	--	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	66.6	40.6	45.3	45.9	33.9	44.3	53.3	33.5	38.1	32.2	48.7	--	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	66.6	40.6	45.3	41.5	33.3	64.3	53.3	33.3	38.2	32.2	48.7	--	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	--	47.2	--	68.3	50.0	--	--	--	60.0	47.4	--	--	
With a public transportation disability.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	164	15	--	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lake County, worked—Con.											Mortuary County
	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan City	Remainder of Lake County	
Workers 16 years and over	—	12	1 665	316	17	143	156	132 583	6	26 491	106 066	2 061
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	12	1 461	186	17	73	96	73 933	—	14 121	59 812	1 232
Householder, wife present	—	—	1 151	135	17	65	53	40 134	—	9 215	30 919	715
Householder, no wife present	—	—	200	5	—	2	3	7 515	—	1 883	5 632	210
Other household member	—	—	12	110	—	—	—	463	—	2 956	10 719	307
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 611	—	69	12 542	—
Female	—	—	204	130	—	70	60	58 650	6	12 370	46 274	849
Householder, husband present	—	—	9	13	—	13	13	443	—	233	233	17
Householder, no husband present	—	—	29	4	—	—	4	10 568	—	2 417	8 151	211
Other household member	—	—	171	99	—	43	56	45 481	6	9 583	35 892	621
In group quarters	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	1 135	—	137	998	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	18 631	—	2 341	16 290	149
20 to 24 years	—	—	116	56	—	14	42	20 482	—	3 591	16 891	373
25 to 54 years	—	—	1 341	197	17	98	82	77 838	—	16 747	61 091	1 305
55 to 64 years	—	—	189	57	—	31	26	12 477	—	6 246	9 505	254
65 years and over	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	3 155	—	866	2 309	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	12	1 082	154	13	103	38 47 691	—	8 930	38 761	691
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	12	1 647	307	8	143	156	118 373	6	22 945	95 422	1 985
Black	—	—	116	9	—	—	—	8 825	—	6 515	2 310	—
Other races	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	5 385	—	1 336	4 049	96
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6 125	—	1 340	4 785	125
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	12	6 665	316	17	143	156	116 768	6	26 464	90 298	2 062
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	1 692	143	17	78	48	28 164	—	5 424	22 740	523
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	411	53	—	38	15	38 103	—	8 869	29 234	406
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	785	—	2 810	387	—
Sales occupations	—	—	3	—	—	7	—	12 504	—	3 163	9 341	131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	113	46	—	31	15	22 004	—	4 921	17 083	237
Service occupations	—	—	3	—	—	1	—	6 463	—	3 757	2 707	130
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	1 487	—	61	1 426	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	300	45	—	12	33	13 113	—	3 415	9 698	318
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	139	15	—	15	19	19 177	6	4 952	14 633	615
Manufacturing	—	—	330	24	—	—	—	24 5 131	—	937	4 194	102
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	441	42	13	17	12	32 677	6	6 997	25 674	7 051
Wholesale trade	—	—	269	—	—	17	—	23 5 149	—	1 707	3 442	71
Retail trade	—	—	109	22	—	12	10	21 779	—	5 051	16 728	341
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	95	14	—	14	—	6 658	—	1 612	5 046	49
Business and repair services	—	—	120	13	—	13	4	1 115	—	3 363	3 363	33
Personal services	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	3 338	—	5 24	2 814	15
Professional and related services	—	—	12	108	114	55	59	25 552	—	6 480	19 072	253
Public administration	—	—	13	33	4	28	1	5 786	—	1 290	4 496	42
All other industries	—	—	14	14	—	—	14	2 815	—	249	2 708	63
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 957	—	27	15 788	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	1 486	226	13	86	127	90 147	6	21 386	68 755	1 786
Federal government workers	—	—	15	—	4	—	—	21 496	—	2 277	21 199	28
State and local government workers	—	—	12	58	81	—	57	24 130	—	1 003	10 209	187
Self-employed workers	—	—	106	5	—	—	5	6 512	—	1 003	5 509	80
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	414	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	132	107	—	47	60	30 147	—	5 884	24 263	334
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	12	1 645	310	17	143	150	128 553	6	25 815	102 732	2 062
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	12	49	35	—	35	—	—	4 561	23 306	224
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	24	13	—	13	11 000	—	1 871	9 230	186
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	7	25	—	15	10 110	—	1 683	9 364	130
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	105	18	—	18	10 636	6	1 998	8 632	222
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	142	76	—	41	35 24 436	—	5 207	19 229	483
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	260	75	—	49	28 177	—	4 48	18 696	348
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	293	25	—	12	13 11 474	—	3 145	8 329	205
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	566	41	17	9	15 11 274	—	2 313	8 961	162
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	219	2	—	—	2 827	—	1 155	7 086	61
Median	—	\$4000—	\$23 988	\$13 893	\$26 801	\$12 012	\$14 791	\$10 526	\$9 000	\$12 175	\$10 161	\$12 232
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	12	1 665	316	17	143	156	109 003	6	24 398	84 599	2 031
Drive alone	—	—	1 287	268	9	129	130	84 249	—	18 742	65 507	1 575
Carpool	—	—	378	48	8	14	26	24 754	6	5 656	19 092	456
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 329	—	467	862	13
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	859	—	358	481	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	—	33	253	37
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 078	—	14 923	14 923	37
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 336	—	184	2 152	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 837	—	287	3 550	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.60	1.13	1.08	1.31	1.05	1.09	1.14	2.00	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	—	45.0	48.7	42.3	69.7	38.3	42.9	15.8	40.0	15.8	15.4
Car, truck, or van	—	—	45.0	48.8	42.3	69.7	38.3	42.9	16.9	40.0	16.0	17.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	—	21.2	27.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	336

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Lake County, worked—Con.			Living in Waukegan city, worked									
	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	
Workers 16 years and over	48	10	38	3 588	27 439	2 208	49	615	201	414	—	83	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	48	10	38	2 819	15 230	1 571	49	506	147	359	—	68	
Householder, wife present	44	10	34	1 647	9 349	977	49	337	91	246	—	29	
Householder, no wife present	4	—	4	642	2 442	238	—	72	43	29	—	13	
Other household member	—	—	—	442	3 370	355	—	97	13	64	—	26	
In group quarters	—	—	—	390	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	—	—	769	12 209	637	—	109	54	55	—	15	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	11	269	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	153	3 475	174	—	14	—	14	—	—	
Other household member	—	—	—	580	8 328	454	—	95	54	41	—	15	
In group quarters	—	—	—	25	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	391	1 987	39	—	39	13	26	—	—	
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	567	4 385	535	—	121	58	63	—	—	
25 to 54 years	29	10	19	2 211	17 242	1 463	32	441	130	311	—	57	
55 to 64 years	19	—	19	380	3 010	171	17	14	—	14	—	26	
65 years and over	—	—	—	39	815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	14	10	4	1 840	9 425	943	32	330	144	186	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	48	10	38	3 198	21 060	1 687	39	483	155	328	—	42	
Black	—	—	—	312	3 947	332	10	83	15	68	—	41	
Other races	—	—	—	78	2 432	189	—	49	31	18	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	133	3 226	248	—	44	44	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	48	10	38	3 139	26 572	2 208	49	615	201	414	—	83	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	10	4	1 009	5 376	469	—	200	85	115	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	725	8 417	999	—	206	87	119	—	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	81	1 388	192	—	45	—	45	—	—	
Sales occupations	—	—	—	339	2 099	182	39	44	30	14	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	315	2 152	529	—	57	60	60	—	—	
Service occupations	—	—	—	262	4 061	216	—	64	29	35	—	12	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	31	118	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	—	20	447	2 976	205	10	43	—	43	—	28	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	—	14	615	6 005	397	—	102	—	102	—	43	
Construction	15	—	15	233	956	139	—	67	31	36	—	26	
Manufacturing	14	—	14	1 062	8 534	594	10	126	31	95	—	32	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	234	1 465	274	—	102	—	102	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	211	928	167	39	15	—	15	—	—	
Retail trade	—	—	—	413	4 071	198	—	33	12	21	—	12	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	116	1 262	217	—	57	43	14	—	—	
Tenure and repair services	—	—	—	228	780	183	—	47	23	24	—	13	
Personal services	—	—	—	61	581	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	10	10	—	321	6 074	311	—	126	61	65	—	—	
Public administration	—	—	—	94	1 680	64	—	42	—	42	—	—	
All other industries	9	—	9	166	306	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	449	782	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	28	10	18	2 761	20 510	1 906	49	501	167	334	—	71	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	510	2 737	102	—	50	34	16	—	—	
State and local government workers	—	—	—	138	3 292	154	—	64	—	64	—	—	
Self-employed workers	20	—	20	154	920	46	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	798	4 907	264	—	84	41	43	—	17	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	48	10	38	3 527	26 799	2 157	49	615	201	414	—	83	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	602	4 078	108	—	32	15	17	—	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	—	19	184	1 763	114	—	48	48	48	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	177	2 292	183	—	59	40	19	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	68	2 385	182	—	41	—	41	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	511	3 999	251	—	107	51	56	—	6	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	—	14	457	5 102	415	27	94	26	68	—	17	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	365	2 765	204	—	74	39	35	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	10	—	861	2 303	336	22	160	30	180	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	302	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$16 291	\$26 601	\$10 500	\$17 084	\$11 885	\$13 584	\$19 241	\$15 848	\$14 224	\$16 555	—	\$11 939	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	48	10	38	2 960	24 895	1 870	49	346	88	258	—	83	
Drive alone	24	10	14	2 370	18 344	1 225	49	223	61	102	—	57	
Carpool	24	—	24	590	6 551	645	—	123	27	156	—	26	
Public transportation	—	—	—	148	908	293	—	241	113	128	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	80	425	180	—	141	51	90	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	64	483	293	—	241	113	128	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	377	1 149	45	—	28	—	28	—	—	
Other means	—	—	—	103	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	297	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.00	1.46	1.3	1.17	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.19	1.27	—	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	65.4	90.0	58.9	34.4	18.8	46.0	55.7	53.3	58.9	50.6	—	51.6	
Car, truck, or van	65.4	90.0	58.9	34.4	18.8	41.0	55.7	52.7	58.9	50.6	—	51.6	
Public transportation	—	—	—	38.4	42.2	84.1	—	88.0	86.1	89.7	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	6.2	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Waukegan city, worked—Con									Schaumburg village		
	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evaston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	(pt.), Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over	23	98	12	—	—	—	67	1 261	48	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	23	46	12	—	—	—	41	826	48	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	45	—	—	—	—	6	510	48	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	23	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	12	—	—	—	35	186	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	52	—	—	—	—	26	435	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	26	—	—	—	—	26	108	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	318	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	17	—	—	—	—	16	381	10	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	70	12	—	—	—	51	777	38	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	23	11	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	23	47	—	—	—	—	37	474	21	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	23	89	12	—	—	—	53	946	48	—	—	—
Black	—	9	—	—	—	—	14	175	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	188	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	23	98	12	—	—	—	67	1 261	48	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	24	—	—	—	—	19	203	21	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	63	—	—	—	—	12	579	17	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	42	—	—	—	—	12	93	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	387	17	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	107	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	222	10	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	30	10	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	375	10	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	163	11	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	17	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	23	98	12	—	—	—	67	1 085	38	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	10	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	12	—	—	—	—	30	121	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	23	81	12	—	—	—	67	1 227	48	—	—	—
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	26	—	—	—	—	30	363	10	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	257	27	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	106	11	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	104	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 415	\$18 226	\$7 000	—	—	—	\$12 904	\$12 586	\$16 688	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	23	37	12	—	—	—	67	1 253	48	—	—	—
Drive alone	—	37	12	—	—	—	—	83	814	28	—	—
Carpool	23	—	—	—	—	—	34	439	20	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.00	1.00	—	—	—	1.43	1.26	1.26	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work—minutes	75.0	51.8	45.0	—	—	—	43.3	40.9	35.9	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van—minutes	—	52.3	45.0	—	—	—	43.3	40.9	35.9	—	—	—
Public transportation—minutes	—	69.5	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Waukegan city, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city
Workers 16 years and over	48	26	—	26	—	24 985	—	13 435	11 550	172	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	48	26	—	26	—	13 413	—	6 944	6 489	172	—	—
Householder, wife present	48	26	—	26	—	8 223	—	4 096	4 127	75	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	2 192	—	1 104	1 088	12	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	2 929	—	1 675	1 254	85	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	11 572	—	6 491	5 061	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 108	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	3 301	—	1 594	1 707	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	7 874	—	4 652	3 222	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	137	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	1 927	—	1 194	733	21	—	—
20 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	—	3 780	—	1 806	1 974	60	—	—
25 to 34 years	38	26	—	26	—	15 624	—	8 131	7 493	91	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	2 839	—	1 671	1 168	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	815	—	623	482	—	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	21	11	—	11	—	8 450	—	4 594	3 856	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	48	26	—	26	—	19 206	—	10 942	8 264	93	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	3 315	—	1 526	2 089	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	2 164	—	967	1 197	79	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	2 899	—	1 105	1 794	79	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	48	26	—	26	—	24 303	—	13 418	10 785	172	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	11	—	11	—	4 875	—	2 686	2 189	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17	—	—	—	—	7 476	—	4 499	2 977	25	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 194	—	754	634	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 892	—	1 405	487	25	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	—	—	—	—	4 388	—	2 642	1 726	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	15	—	15	—	3 830	—	2 643	1 487	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	30	66	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 465	—	1 250	1 215	10	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	—	—	—	—	5 461	—	2 610	2 851	10	—	—
Construction	10	—	—	—	—	807	—	502	305	—	—	—
Manufacturing	10	—	—	—	—	7 822	—	3 041	4 781	108	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	—	—	—	—	1 200	—	786	414	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	750	—	395	445	11	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	3 838	—	2 502	1 336	35	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	1 045	—	896	149	—	—	—
Business and repair services	17	—	—	—	—	580	—	429	151	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	528	—	379	149	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	11	—	11	—	5 752	—	3 738	1 994	—	—	—
Public administration	—	15	—	15	—	1 601	—	882	919	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	280	—	138	142	18	—	—
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	762	—	17	765	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	38	—	—	—	—	18 394	—	10 352	8 042	172	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	2 635	—	1 197	2 438	—	—	—
State and local government workers	10	26	—	26	—	3 082	—	2 231	851	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	874	—	655	219	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	4 422	—	3 471	1 151	21	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	48	26	—	26	—	24 396	—	13 039	11 357	172	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	15	—	15	—	3 934	—	2 542	392	21	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	1 613	—	952	661	36	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	2 109	—	1 005	1 204	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	2 203	—	1 222	981	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	11	—	11	—	5 316	—	2 796	2 520	24	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	—	—	—	—	4 604	—	2 238	2 366	56	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	2 526	—	1 369	1 157	35	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	—	—	—	—	1 856	—	829	1 027	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	186	69	—	—	—
Median	\$16 688	\$4000	—	\$4000	—	\$11 691	—	\$11 170	\$12 334	\$15 257	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	48	26	—	26	—	22 779	—	11 373	11 207	172	—	—
Drive alone	28	26	—	26	—	16 960	—	8 893	8 047	105	—	—
Carpool	20	—	—	—	—	5 819	—	2 679	3 140	67	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	1 515	—	386	229	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	425	—	295	130	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	33	71	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	104	96	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	122	78	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	267	—	287	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.00	—	1.00	—	1.17	—	1.14	1.19	1.36	—	—
Mean travel time to work	35.9	43.8	—	43.8	—	16.1	—	11.5	21.3	50.0	—	—
Car, truck, or van	35.9	43.8	—	43.8	—	16.2	—	11.4	21.1	50.0	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	25.1	—	21.3	31.6	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	23	29	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Waukegan city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Lake County, worked									
	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.)	Chicago city (pt.)	Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Caro town	Des Plaines city	Egin city (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	—	427	161 803	50 329	1 294	17 828	7 169	10 659	127	1 843	52	993
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	341	99 506	36 293	641	14 313	5 764	8 549	116	1 463	52	638
Householder, wife present	—	226	62 883	28 876	492	12 008	5 062	6 946	91	1 263	49	462
Householder, no wife present	—	57	8 348	2 616	34	539	245	694	—	57	10	148
Other household member	—	58	15 677	4 743	115	1 366	457	909	25	94	3	107
In group quarters	—	—	12 600	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	86	62 297	14 036	653	3 515	1 405	2 110	11	380	—	355
Householder, husband present	—	—	1 792	552	10	144	43	101	—	38	—	11
Householder, no husband present	—	23	9 645	2 134	45	672	240	432	—	25	—	33
Other household member	—	63	49 764	11 266	598	2 699	1 122	1 577	11	317	—	311
In group quarters	—	—	1 096	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	21	18 529	1 683	41	216	31	185	—	20	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	48	21 867	4 690	142	1 168	490	678	11	106	3	90
25 to 54 years	—	321	103 145	37 202	1 000	13 094	5 266	7 828	69	1 515	49	792
55 to 64 years	—	37	15 658	5 481	94	2 427	1 032	1 365	47	189	—	83
65 years and over	—	—	3 624	1 273	17	723	350	373	—	13	—	31
With one or more years of college	—	195	74 048	32 886	799	13 730	6 125	7 605	19	1 325	52	674
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	265	151 800	48 801	1 272	17 342	7 079	10 263	127	1 801	40	966
Black	—	128	5 917	698	—	219	61	158	—	42	12	9
Other races	—	34	4 086	830	22	267	29	238	—	—	—	18
Spanish origin*	—	93	4 133	846	23	130	34	96	—	41	—	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	418	146 530	50 108	1 294	17 751	7 163	10 588	127	1 837	52	986
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	84	46 714	22 073	393	10 123	4 588	5 535	—	890	16	255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	68	47 007	15 522	542	4 967	2 191	2 776	30	503	—	145
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	4 098	1 648	85	430	300	—	—	48	—	57
Sales occupations	—	15	17 932	6 892	212	2 797	1 188	1 309	19	196	—	133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	58	25 977	6 862	265	1 747	873	867	11	255	—	175
Service occupations	—	21	14 968	2 254	90	405	110	295	—	35	—	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	1 656	221	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	—	50	16 935	5 614	145	1 385	179	1 205	46	36	—	69
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	195	19 250	4 424	100	858	95	763	51	151	—	103
Construction	—	—	7 984	3 199	66	910	72	838	38	101	27	77
Manufacturing	—	247	39 062	12 777	350	3 537	647	2 890	11	442	3	129
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	27	8 062	3 862	90	1 283	528	755	35	123	—	30
Wholesale trade	—	15	7 391	4 220	158	1 258	132	1 126	5	236	—	71
Retail trade	—	30	23 824	5 446	172	1 218	391	827	38	157	6	139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	11 781	6 010	69	3 156	2 175	2 981	—	981	—	128
Business and repair services	—	25	7 199	3 510	55	1 493	598	935	—	178	—	49
Personal services	—	—	3 469	629	39	1 153	54	99	—	—	—	36
Professional and related services	—	63	28 842	8 556	277	3 982	2 140	1 847	—	328	—	223
Public administration	—	11	5 215	959	19	432	319	113	—	125	—	30
All other industries	—	9	3 701	942	—	324	147	177	—	—	—	41
Armed forces, at work	—	—	15 273	221	—	77	6	71	—	—	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	—	328	118 658	43 589	1 093	15 106	5 808	9 298	108	1 603	36	915
Federal government workers	—	49	20 033	1 125	28	466	295	171	—	105	—	15
State and local government workers	—	20	13 710	2 550	116	596	107	489	—	121	—	19
Self-employed workers	—	15	8 850	3 031	53	1 649	939	690	19	14	16	44
Unpaid family workers	—	—	15 552	64	4	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	101	32 941	6 864	263	1 703	535	1 168	11	104	—	161
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	427	157 825	49 817	1 290	17 699	7 161	10 558	127	1 832	52	993
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	51	28 111	3 894	121	751	207	244	—	47	—	68
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	42	11 493	1 900	110	307	80	527	—	23	3	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	1 750	1 644	32	164	95	246	—	8	—	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	10 891	2 113	126	412	202	210	11	38	—	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	100	26 625	6 849	255	1 704	673	1 031	22	233	—	127
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	108	20 937	6 750	213	2 095	775	1 500	51	243	—	245
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	59	16 144	6 708	77	2 318	658	1 660	12	400	—	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	67	23 440	13 229	268	5 692	2 423	3 269	31	589	—	134
\$50,000 or more	—	—	9 414	6 730	108	4 069	2 008	2 041	—	179	20	74
Median	—	\$15 653	\$12 892	\$21 079	\$15 017	\$27 019	\$30 363	\$25 106	\$17 328	\$22 762	\$33 957	\$18 104
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	368	130 657	40 607	1 292	8 900	4 499	7 401	127	1 834	52	835
Drive alone	—	299	101 714	31 418	966	6 784	1 101	5 483	116	1 435	36	654
Carpool	—	69	28 943	9 189	326	2 116	398	1 718	11	399	16	181
Public transportation	—	14	10 215	9 488	2	6 908	5 657	3 247	—	9	—	158
Bus or streetcar	—	14	545	118	—	37	16	21	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	9 552	9 370	—	8 867	5 641	3 226	—	—	—	158
Walked only	—	45	15 138	127	—	24	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	2 243	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	3 550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.05	1.14	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	—	35.7	24.8	43.1	28.4	60.8	65.4	57.7	66.6	40.2	32.4	43.3
Car, truck, or van	—	39.9	23.9	37.1	28.4	51.6	56.3	50.9	66.6	40.1	32.2	41.0
Public transportation	—	20.0	46.0	69.1	50.0	70.2	68.3	75.4	47.2	47.2	—	68.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	58.4	220	—	56	17	39	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Lake County, worked—Con.										Kane County	
	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County		Remainder of Du Page County
Workers 16 years and over	400	28	41	1 033	2 223	24 467	1 629	—	—	12	1 617	290
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	306	28	27	695	1 689	16 325	1 425	—	—	12	1 413	160
Householder, wife present	238	28	27	587	1 464	12 187	1 103	—	—	—	1 103	109
Householder, no wife present	20	—	—	57	96	1 298	200	—	—	—	208	5
Other household member	48	—	—	37	149	2 796	122	—	—	12	110	46
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	94	—	14	338	534	8 142	204	—	—	—	204	130
Householder, husband present	11	—	—	40	31	267	4	—	—	—	4	13
Householder, no husband present	16	—	—	48	90	1 205	29	—	—	—	29	4
Other household member	67	—	14	250	413	5 586	171	—	—	—	171	99
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3	—	—	21	53	1 329	14	—	—	—	14	—
20 to 24 years	43	—	—	63	221	2 843	106	—	—	—	106	56
25 to 34 years	293	28	41	795	1 707	17 819	1 315	—	—	12	1 303	171
35 to 64 years	46	—	—	116	212	2 070	189	—	—	—	189	57
65 years and over	15	—	—	38	30	406	5	—	—	—	5	6
With one or more years of college	204	12	21	702	1 483	13 865	1 073	—	—	12	1 061	143
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	400	28	41	1 029	2 139	23 616	1 611	—	—	12	1 599	281
Black	—	—	—	—	48	368	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other races	—	—	—	4	36	483	18	—	—	—	18	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	4	11	620	15	—	—	—	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	400	28	41	1 033	2 223	24 336	1 629	—	—	12	1 617	290
Managed and professional specialty occupations	127	12	6	476	1 202	8 303	483	—	—	12	671	132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63	16	35	321	562	8 198	424	—	—	—	424	53
Technicians and related support occupations	11	—	—	35	103	879	13	—	—	—	13	—
Sales occupations	39	16	—	152	122	3 181	315	—	—	—	315	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	—	20	134	327	4 138	96	—	—	—	96	46
Service occupations	42	—	—	56	78	504	39	—	—	—	39	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	103	—	—	103	234	3 251	300	—	—	—	300	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	—	—	77	147	2 872	183	—	—	—	183	15
Construction	45	—	—	26	128	1 781	320	—	—	—	320	24
Manufacturing	67	—	—	452	1 061	6 725	431	—	—	—	431	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	—	14	7	88	2 176	140	—	—	—	140	40
Wholesale trade	21	—	—	95	97	2 280	269	—	—	—	269	22
Retail trade	94	16	—	228	1 151	3 227	109	—	—	—	109	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	15	58	259	2 177	95	—	—	—	95	14
Business and repair services	15	—	6	34	71	609	103	—	—	—	103	13
Personal services	27	—	—	21	—	338	15	—	—	—	15	—
Professional and related services	54	12	6	100	309	3 160	120	—	—	12	108	103
Public administration	19	—	—	12	36	346	14	—	—	—	14	14
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	335	28	35	976	1 968	21 386	1 448	—	—	—	1 448	226
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	10	501	15	—	—	—	15	4
State and local government workers	51	—	—	38	10	514	60	—	—	12	48	55
Self-employed workers	14	—	6	19	150	1 017	106	—	—	—	106	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	81	—	—	71	147	4 323	132	—	—	—	132	107
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	400	28	26	1 005	2 223	24 142	1 629	—	—	12	1 617	284
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	44	—	6	77	143	2 637	61	—	—	12	49	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20	—	—	28	93	2 862	24	—	—	—	24	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25	—	—	8	15	2 083	7	—	—	—	7	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	—	—	45	45	3 785	105	—	—	—	105	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	—	14	192	357	3 916	132	—	—	—	132	65
\$15,000 to \$19,999	54	—	—	162	265	4 422	233	—	—	—	233	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	14	—	110	367	3 183	293	—	—	—	293	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	12	6	283	677	5 346	555	—	—	—	555	41
\$50,000 or more	21	—	—	100	261	1 898	219	—	—	—	219	2
Median	\$20 615	\$24 005	\$11 561	\$19 617	\$22 291	\$17 242	\$24 129	—	\$4000—	—	\$24 254	\$15 041
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	396	28	41	1 019	2 208	23 875	1 629	—	—	12	1 617	290
Drive alone	363	28	35	853	1 532	18 653	1 271	—	—	12	1 259	242
Carpool	33	—	6	166	676	5 229	258	—	—	—	258	48
Public transportation	4	—	—	—	15	396	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	15	315	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	14	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.00	1.08	1.10	1.21	1.14	1.13	—	—	—	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work	33.6	64.3	53.3	33.5	38.0	31.9	49.1	—	—	45.0	49.1	42.1
Cor, truck, or van	33.4	64.3	53.3	33.9	37.8	31.8	49.1	—	—	45.0	49.1	42.1
Public transportation	50.0	—	—	—	60.0	47.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	10	—	154	15	—	—	—	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Outside SMSA											
	Living in Remainder of Lake County, worked—Con.																							
	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Juliet city	Remainder of Will County													
Workers 16 years and over	17	117	156	107	598	6	13	955	94	536	1	909	48	10	38	3	161							
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																								
Male	17	47	96	60	520		7	177	53	343	1	940	48	10	38	2	478							
Householder, wife present	17	39	53	31	911		5	119	26	792		640	44	10	34	1	421							
Householder, no wife present		2	3	3	323			779	4	544		198	4		4		283							
Other household member		6	40	10	744			1	299	9	665	222					394							
in group quarters				12	542				12	542							390							
Female		70	60	47	078	6	5	879	41	193	849						683							
Householder, husband present		13			126			1	105	17							95							
Householder, no husband present		4	7	2	67			823	6	444	211						130							
Other household member		43	56	37	607	6	4	931	32	670	621						517							
in group quarters		14			998				998								25							
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
16 to 19 years		14			16	704		1	147	15	537	128					370							
20 to 24 years		6	42		16	702		1	785	14	917	313					519							
25 to 54 years	17	72	82	62	214			8	616	53	598	1	214	29	10	19	1	890						
55 to 64 years		31	26	9	638	6		295	8	337	254	19				19	343							
65 years and over		6	6	2	340			213	2	127							39							
With one or more years of college	13	92	38	39	241			4	336	34	905	691	14	10	4	1	645							
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																								
White	8	117	156	99	167	6	12	903	87	158	1	892	48	10	38	2	933							
Black	9				210			684	4	526							11							
Other races					3	221		369	2	852	17						44							
Spanish origin					3	226		235	2	991	46						40							
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																								
Employed, at work	17	117	156	92	565	6	13	946	79	513	1	890	48	10	38	2	721							
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	67	48	23	289			2	738	20	551	523	14	10	4		925							
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		38	15	30	607			4	370	26	257	381					627							
Technicians and related support occupations		13	10	10	612			353	0	646							61							
Sales occupations		7	10	6	112			1	758	8	854	106					34							
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		31	15	17	616			2	259	15	357	237					262							
Service occupations		31			124			1	394	1	170	170					241							
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations			14	1	391			31	1	360	30						31							
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		12	33	10	648			2	165	8	485	308	20				25							
Operators, cleaners, and laborers		14	14	13	488			2	346	2	476	14					14							
Construction			24	4	324			435	3	889	102	15					233							
Manufacturing	13	17	12	24	855	6	3	956	20	893	943	14				14	813							
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		17	23	3	949			921	3	828	71						207							
Wholesale trade		14			2	873		657	2	316	29						196							
Retail trade		12	10	17	941			2	549	15	392	306					383							
Finance, insurance, and real estate		14			3	518		716	4	899	49						116							
Business and repair services		13			3	338		3	212	35							203							
Personal services					2	810		145	2	665	15						61							
Professional and related services		44	59	19	800			2	722	17	678	253	10	10			298							
Public administration	4	13	1	4	185			608	3	577	42						83							
All other industries			14	2	677			11	1	566	45						9							
Armed forces, at work		2			10	103		10	15	203	19						440							
Private wage and salary workers	13	86	127	71	753	6	11	934	60	713	1	614	28	10	18	2	2							
Federal government workers	4				18	611		100	18	761	28						890							
State and local government workers		31	24	10	858			5	500	9	358	187					49							
Self-employed workers			5	5	638			348	5	290	80	20					20							
Unpaid family workers					488			74	414								10							
At work 1 to 34 hours	47	60	25	525				2	413	23	112	313					697							
EARNINGS IN 1979																								
Total with earnings	17	117	150	104	157	6	12	776	91	375	1	890	48	10	38	3	100							
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		20			23	933		2	919	21	914	203					551							
\$4,000 to \$5,999		15	13	9	387			9	849	8	468	150	19			19	172							
\$6,000 to \$7,999			13	9	387			8	943	8	160	131					177							
\$8,000 to \$9,999			18	8	433			6	776	7	651	222					68							
\$10,000 to \$14,999		30	35	19	120			2	411	16	709	459					41							
\$15,000 to \$19,999		29	15	15	543			3	330	313	302	42	14			14	349							
\$20,000 to \$24,999		12	13	8	948			1	776	7	172	170					306							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	9	15	9	418			1	484	7	934	182	15	10	5		794							
\$50,000 or more		2			10	103		2	465	2	937	61					332							
Median	\$26	\$801	\$13	\$507	\$14	\$791	\$10	\$243	\$9	\$900	\$13	\$572	\$9	\$868	\$12	\$049	\$16	\$291	\$26	\$801	\$10	\$500	\$17	\$64
JOURNEY TO WORK																								
Private car, truck, or van	17	117	156	86	224	6	12	876	73	392	1	859	48	10	38	2	992							
Drive alone	9	103	130	67	289			9	849	57	440	1	470	24	10	14	2							
Carpool	8	14	26	18	935	6	2	977	15	952	389	24			24	24	521							
Public transportation					714			81	714		13						134							
Bus or streetcar					414			63	351	13							46							
Subway, elevated train, or railroad					182			18	182								64							
Walked only					14	974		87	14	897	37						103							
Other means					2	136		62	2	184							103							
Worked at home					3	550			3	550							103							
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.14	2.00	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.33	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.46	1.13							
Mean travel time to work	69.7	37.1	42.9	15.6	40.0	20.1	14.4	25.7	65.4	45.0	34.2	65.4	90.0	58.9	35.9	40.4								
Car, truck, or van	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes							
Public transportation	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes							
With a public transportation disability	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes							

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in McHenry County, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights Yorkon Cook County	Chicago city (pt. 1) Cook County	Central business district	Remainder	Clarendon	Des Plaines city	Egin city (pt. 1) Cook County	Everett city	Mount Prosper village	Oak Lawn village	
Workers 16 years and over	61 648	14 754	919	4 397	1 880	2 517	54	724	126	66	282		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	36 071	11 384	593	3 474	1 433	2 041	54	579	73	59	191		
Householder, wife present	25 581	9 421	485	2 991	1 256	1 735	47	490	46	48	163		
Householder, no wife present	6 607	2 956	52	245	101	145	7	45	8	20	8		
Other household member in group quarters	14	1 007	56	237	76	161	—	44	19	11	8		
Female	25 577	3 380	326	923	447	476	—	145	53	7	91		
Householder, husband present	598	2 129	2	41	23	18	—	26	—	—	17		
Householder, no husband present	4 206	670	78	240	93	147	—	16	32	—	—		
Other household member in group quarters	20 759	2 581	246	642	331	311	—	103	21	7	74		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	5 052	1 290	33	84	37	47	—	11	—	6	—		
20 to 24 years	7 522	1 092	87	193	119	74	—	74	15	14	9		
25 to 54 years	40 979	11 888	726	3 449	1 509	1 940	42	567	111	40	223		
55 to 64 years	4 474	1 522	73	566	162	400	12	67	6	6	47		
65 years and over	5 621	1 172	—	105	49	56	—	5	—	—	3		
With one or more years of college	23 229	8 098	459	2 737	1 397	1 340	11	398	26	15	166		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	60 810	14 628	903	4 338	1 867	2 471	54	724	126	66	282		
Black	25	8	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—		
Other races	813	128	16	52	13	39	—	—	—	—	—		
Spanish origin	968	206	3	67	43	24	—	—	—	—	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	61 630	14 758	919	4 397	1 880	2 517	54	724	126	66	282		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 289	4 991	293	1 741	874	867	14	257	19	13	137		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 375	4 862	329	1 614	828	786	—	166	56	9	55		
Technicians and related support occupations	1 925	920	99	134	49	85	—	41	3	2	13		
Sales occupations	6 398	1 456	46	642	376	266	—	74	6	2	9		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 474	1 522	73	888	402	435	—	71	61	2	9		
Service occupations	5 848	666	26	65	13	52	—	16	6	—	33		
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 604	48	—	502	106	396	11	112	40	38	55		
Production, operation, and repair occupations	18 891	2 511	189	505	239	293	6	29	101	11	2		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 662	1 680	82	475	59	416	29	101	11	—	2		
Construction	4 105	1 306	118	320	72	248	16	49	14	25	18		
Manufacturing	19 553	4 204	257	926	256	670	7	236	22	—	26		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 661	2 480	104	637	225	412	17	82	11	—	48		
Wholesale trade	2 875	1 342	52	327	52	275	3	85	—	2	2		
Retail trade	9 491	1 116	101	256	45	271	—	55	17	11	54		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 560	1 233	26	849	67	170	—	29	39	16	24		
Business and repair services	2 681	858	48	341	151	190	—	31	18	2	20		
Personal services	1 622	157	14	29	14	15	—	—	—	—	—		
Professional and related services	9 959	1 470	162	552	301	251	5	87	5	4	28		
Public administration	1 517	416	24	99	53	46	—	70	—	6	54		
All other industries	2 446	176	13	61	32	29	6	—	—	—	—		
Armed forces, at work	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	50 361	13 187	831	3 933	1 630	2 303	47	640	126	60	208		
Federal government workers	788	266	23	115	71	44	—	44	—	—	—		
State and local government workers	5 259	793	43	176	40	76	—	38	—	6	69		
Self-employed workers	4 408	514	22	231	139	92	7	2	—	—	5		
Unpaid family workers	332	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 249	1 223	105	275	110	165	—	61	17	5	10		
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	60 346	14 669	908	4 364	1 880	2 484	54	724	126	66	282		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 813	627	46	175	77	98	—	44	7	6	7		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 818	320	46	31	61	31	—	20	5	2	2		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 943	324	9	133	7	126	—	3	—	—	7		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 334	548	22	90	35	55	—	24	33	13	11		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 010	1,614	99	469	312	357	3	92	31	15	31		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 891	2,678	211	621	221	400	6	166	22	7	50		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 913	3,011	199	802	320	482	7	96	28	11	76		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 961	4 389	191	1,647	653	914	38	258	44	—	—		
\$50,000 or more	1 502	719	2	345	224	121	—	21	—	—	5		
Median	\$12 762	\$21 003	\$18 131	\$22 982	\$23 786	\$22 476	\$25 920	\$20 540	\$12 352	\$14 521	\$21 703		
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	53 527	11 642	869	1 674	306	1 368	50	622	126	63	235		
Drive alone	41 288	8 549	638	1 206	232	974	43	459	107	35	186		
Carpool	12 239	3 093	231	468	74	394	7	163	19	28	49		
Public transportation	3 430	3 070	44	2 713	1 574	1 139	4	87	—	3	47		
Bus or streetcar	247	34	—	22	14	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 184	3 036	44	2 691	1 560	1 133	4	87	—	3	47		
Walked only	2 449	19	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other means	5 493	33	6	3	—	—	—	15	—	—	—		
Worked at home	1 849	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.20	1.08	1.17	1.08	1.39	1.15		
Mean travel time to work	26.6	56.8	43.4	78.9	82.0	76.5	79.5	55.4	33.9	65.8	48.4		
Car, truck, or van	24.3	62.3	42.9	69.3	73.7	78.0	53.7	33.9	33.9	64.3	48.7		
Public transportation	77.7	82.3	54.3	85.2	86.0	84.1	99.0	67.3	—	90.0	46.0		
With a public transportation disability	206	6	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—		

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in McHenry County, worked—Con.												
	Dak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	De Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	10	1 012	165	7 009	1 045	13	—	17	1 015	2 779	62	1 039
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10	717	118	5 516	919	13	—	10	896	1 676	60	651
Householder, wife present	10	641	106	4 394	748	13	—	—	735	1 267	19	546
Householder, no wife present	—	41	8	529	76	—	—	—	16	159	14	44
Other household member	—	35	4	593	95	—	—	—	85	250	27	61
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	295	47	1 493	126	—	—	7	119	1 103	2	388
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	43	19	—	—	—	19	22	—	2
Householder, no husband present	—	31	6	267	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	78
Other household member	—	264	41	1 183	107	—	—	7	100	978	2	308
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	156	6	—	—	—	6	120	—	26
20 to 24 years	—	92	12	624	109	—	—	—	109	310	—	98
25 to 34 years	2	644	116	5 510	806	13	—	17	776	2 083	56	794
35 to 64 years	8	37	37	664	105	—	—	—	195	233	6	107
65 years and over	—	4	—	55	19	—	—	—	19	33	—	14
With one or more years of college	—	642	81	3 563	572	13	—	—	559	1 283	29	457
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10	1 012	165	6 948	1 031	13	—	17	1 001	2 743	62	1 027
Black	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	60	14	—	—	—	14	32	—	12
Spanish origin ¹	—	8	—	128	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10	1 006	165	7 009	1 045	13	—	17	1 015	2 779	62	1 039
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1	464	42	1 970	326	13	—	—	313	863	20	315
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2	372	53	2 186	360	—	—	17	363	927	13	387
Technicians and related support occupations	—	60	5	563	17	—	—	—	17	93	8	127
Sales occupations	2	109	32	541	209	—	—	17	192	304	5	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	203	16	1 082	134	—	—	—	154	244	—	104
Service occupations	—	116	30	474	13	—	—	—	13	169	—	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	117	23	417	173	—	—	—	173	340	22	104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	37	17	926	173	—	—	—	173	562	7	193
Construction	8	42	5	691	145	13	—	—	132	162	2	72
Manufacturing	—	327	48	2 155	336	—	—	—	336	916	26	338
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	70	10	463	116	—	—	—	116	186	7	75
Wholesale trade	2	124	31	714	136	—	—	7	129	126	3	72
Retail trade	—	117	42	463	125	—	—	10	115	455	2	142
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	52	15	183	43	—	—	—	146	51	146	14
Business and repair services	—	44	2	352	73	—	—	—	73	131	—	114
Personal services	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8
Professional and related services	—	16	5	580	5	—	—	—	5	515	—	143
Public administration	—	14	7	168	29	—	—	—	29	21	8	13
All other industries	—	—	—	88	22	—	—	—	22	96	—	6
Armed forces, at work	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10	945	137	6 250	949	13	—	17	919	2 405	54	914
Federal government workers	—	6	—	78	2	—	—	—	2	20	8	12
State and local government workers	—	42	—	459	13	—	—	—	63	273	—	63
Self-employed workers	—	19	8	220	22	—	—	—	22	65	—	37
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	2	9	—	—	—	9	16	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	38	5	707	124	—	—	—	124	459	8	113
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10	1 000	165	6 970	1 033	13	—	17	1 003	2 763	62	1 039
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	17	2	323	63	—	—	—	63	350	3	68
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	20	19	140	10	—	—	—	10	140	2	53
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	7	—	165	14	—	—	—	14	162	—	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	47	12	296	38	—	—	—	38	148	—	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2	157	25	946	85	—	—	—	75	65	21	323
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	152	18	425	161	13	—	—	148	461	20	172
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	205	30	530	237	—	—	—	230	407	6	175
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	358	39	830	384	—	—	10	374	317	11	234
\$50,000 or more	—	31	—	315	41	—	—	—	41	59	—	23
Median	\$21 035	\$21 901	\$20 414	\$20 445	\$22 662	\$15 439	—	\$25 446	\$22 716	\$13 652	\$15 817	\$14 116
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10	1 000	162	6 831	1 025	13	—	17	995	2 779	62	1 039
Drive alone	10	630	97	4 938	810	13	—	17	780	2 328	56	926
Carpool	—	370	65	1 893	215	—	—	—	215	451	6	113
Public transportation	—	12	3	157	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	157	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.26	1.30	1.19	1.13	1.00	—	1.00	1.14	1.10	1.07	1.06
Mean travel time to work	96.3	40.6	67.9	47.3	54.1	30.0	—	48.2	54.5	26.8	60.2	29.1
Co. truck, or van	96.3	40.8	67.4	47.0	54.1	30.0	—	48.2	54.1	26.8	60.2	29.1
Public transportation	—	25.0	—	62.4	99.0	—	—	—	99.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Will County, worked		
	Living in McHenry County, worked—Con.											Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County
	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County					
Workers 16 years and over	1 678	5 346	—	229	5 117	37 701	13	5	8	1 414	118 333	37 162		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	965	3 337	—	183	3 154	18 742	13	5	8	1 195	70 154	26 336		
Householder, wife present.....	702	2 553	—	177	2 376	11 584	8	—	8	859	49 545	20 776		
Householder, no wife present.....	151	286	—	—	286	2 187	—	—	—	236	7 599	2 684		
Other household member.....	162	498	—	6	492	4 957	—	—	—	239	12 021	3 025		
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388	51		
Female	473	2 009	—	46	1 963	18 959	—	—	—	219	48 179	10 826		
Householder, husband present.....	20	46	—	7	39	372	—	—	—	27	829	147		
Householder, no husband present.....	25	379	—	8	371	3 054	—	—	—	35	8 534	1 811		
Other household member.....	668	584	—	31	553	15 509	—	—	—	160	38 220	8 845		
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	596	23		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years.....	94	236	—	6	230	4 400	—	—	—	77	9 850	1 853		
20 to 24 years.....	212	736	—	10	726	5 275	—	—	—	192	16 181	4 215		
25 to 54 years.....	1 233	3 757	—	180	3 577	22 632	13	5	8	959	78 700	27 640		
55 to 64 years.....	120	532	—	33	499	4 082	—	—	—	149	11 477	3 175		
65 years and over.....	19	85	—	—	85	1 312	—	—	—	23	2 125	279		
With one or more years of college.....	72	2 114	—	117	1 997	11 157	5	5	—	548	22 668	15 453		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	1 654	5 314	—	229	5 085	37 081	13	5	8	1 379	106 444	33 531		
Black.....	4	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	8 512	2 499		
Other races.....	20	32	—	—	32	607	—	—	—	35	3 377	1 132		
Spanish origin.....	—	80	—	—	80	680	—	—	—	31	3 872	1 077		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work.....	1 678	5 334	—	229	5 105	37 701	13	5	8	1 412	118 158	37 139		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	528	473	—	94	1 379	7 631	5	—	—	423	24 501	8 899		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	422	1 521	—	36	1 485	10 808	—	—	—	577	33 266	12 408		
Trades and related support occupations.....	37	163	—	8	155	732	—	—	—	12	4 313	1 203		
Sales occupations.....	172	415	—	17	398	4 012	2	—	—	136	12 899	4 019		
Professional, technical, and related occupations, including clerical.....	173	643	—	11	632	10 044	—	—	—	138	773	688		
Service occupations.....	129	339	—	10	329	4 461	—	—	—	112	13 446	2 040		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	23	81	—	—	81	1 452	—	—	—	29	447	111		
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations.....	214	1 081	—	61	1 020	6 161	—	—	—	250	17 581	7 000		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	362	839	—	28	811	8 402	—	—	—	6	312	25 045		
Construction.....	88	477	—	23	454	2 004	11	5	6	165	6 373	2 314		
Manufacturing.....	552	1 821	—	103	1 728	12 246	—	—	—	577	33 266	12 408		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	104	368	—	27	321	1 031	—	—	—	96	10 225	4 743		
Wholesale trade.....	51	197	—	5	192	1 372	—	—	—	2	58	2 255		
Retail trade.....	311	926	—	7	899	6 889	—	—	—	184	19 720	4 829		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	76	383	—	—	383	1 747	—	—	—	32	6 624	2 241		
Business and repair services.....	17	267	—	22	245	1 352	—	—	—	33	5 570	1 597		
Personal services.....	117	110	—	5	105	863	—	—	—	52	1 198	645		
Professional and related services.....	372	577	—	35	542	7 032	—	—	—	164	20 998	4 817		
Public administration.....	90	112	—	2	110	939	—	—	—	6	4 804	663		
All other industries.....	10	126	—	—	126	2 026	—	—	—	45	3 232	627		
Armed forces, at work.....	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	2	175		
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 437	4 582	—	205	4 377	29 231	7	5	2	1 274	96 331	32 868		
Federal government workers.....	—	164	—	—	164	336	—	—	—	8	2 696	816		
State and local government workers.....	210	402	—	13	389	4 222	—	—	—	6	13 482	5 635		
Self-employed workers.....	28	191	—	11	180	3 616	—	—	—	65	5 398	749		
Unpaid family workers.....	3	7	—	—	7	296	—	—	—	13	486	94		
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	338	951	—	22	929	10 492	—	—	—	205	24 890	5 084		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings.....	1 662	5 261	—	229	5 032	36 607	13	5	8	1 380	115 622	36 620		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	279	533	—	4	529	8 240	—	—	—	161	18 531	5 313		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	94	309	—	—	309	2 400	—	—	—	47	6 642	1 072		
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	108	226	—	—	226	3 217	—	—	—	87	7 381	1 426		
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	88	533	—	18	515	4 067	—	—	—	25	7 703	1 696		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	269	874	—	15	859	7 747	2	—	—	197	18 011	4 617		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	269	844	—	67	777	4 747	—	—	—	242	19 456	6 930		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	226	802	—	62	740	2 451	—	—	—	205	17 169	7 048		
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	196	943	—	53	890	2 920	—	—	—	371	25 929	9 045		
\$50,000 or more.....	36	97	—	10	87	586	—	—	—	6	3 446	515		
Median.....	\$13 133	\$15 241	—	\$20 580	\$14 837	\$9 778	\$24 274	\$20 453	\$26 084	\$18 009	\$14 442	\$18 759		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 678	5 262	—	229	5 033	32 806	13	5	8	1 255	107 607	33 278		
Bus.....	1 346	4 931	—	160	2 771	25 857	13	5	8	863	83 903	25 637		
Carpool.....	332	1 331	—	69	1 262	6 949	—	—	—	266	23 704	7 641		
Public transportation.....	—	70	—	—	70	278	—	—	—	—	4 651	3 737		
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	213	—	—	—	—	955	41		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	70	—	—	70	36	—	—	—	—	3 672	3 672		
Walked only.....	—	3	—	—	3	2 477	—	—	—	93	3 306	79		
Other means.....	—	11	—	—	11	201	—	—	—	68	687	68		
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	1 849	—	—	—	—	2 082	68		
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.17	—	1.24	1.16	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.14	1.14	1.15		
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	24.2	28.3	—	47.6	27.5	11.1	84.9	90.0	81.8	39.6	24.2	38.0		
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	24.2	28.3	—	47.6	27.5	13.4	84.9	90.0	81.8	40.0	23.4	38.0		
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	35.1	—	—	35.1	37.1	—	—	—	—	64.4	73.5		
With a public transportation disability.....	15	14	—	—	14	162	—	—	—	10	482	190		

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Will County, worked—Con.												
Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Central business district Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evanston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	
51	12 665	3 895	8 770	659	397	13	12	—	218	31	144	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
Householder, wife present	41	9 464	2 547	6 917	530	299	13	12	—	158	17	122
Householder, no wife present	31	7 914	2 088	5 826	462	213	13	12	—	115	17	122
Other household member	10	773	301	472	28	44	—	—	—	13	—	—
In group quarters	10	765	158	607	40	42	—	—	—	30	—	—
Female												
Householder, husband present	10	3 201	1 348	1 853	109	98	—	—	—	60	14	22
Householder, no husband present	—	13	—	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	656	273	383	25	48	—	—	—	—	—	11
In group quarters	10	2 509	1 075	1 434	62	50	—	—	—	60	14	11
	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9	446	151	295	—	18	—	—	—	16	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	1 225	507	718	49	63	—	—	—	12	14	11
25 to 54 years	42	9 876	3 014	6 862	505	307	13	12	—	179	17	122
55 to 64 years	—	1 054	286	848	85	9	—	—	—	12	11	11
65 years and over	—	64	17	47	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
With one or more years of college	30	6 472	2 367	4 105	157	213	13	—	—	114	—	62
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	41	10 801	3 383	7 518	582	326	—	12	—	218	31	125
Black	10	1 253	411	842	38	61	—	—	—	—	—	19
Other races	—	611	201	410	19	10	13	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	431	120	311	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	51	12 642	3 895	8 747	639	397	13	12	—	218	31	144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	4 085	1 619	2 466	177	67	—	—	—	94	—	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	8 621	1 607	2 455	119	107	13	—	—	65	31	75
Technicians and related support occupations	—	214	181	335	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	10	1 201	239	942	13	13	—	—	—	53	17	43
Administrative support occupations, including dental	10	2 347	1 180	92	67	67	—	—	—	12	14	11
Services occupations	10	327	108	219	—	12	—	—	—	18	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	2 317	352	1 965	189	34	—	12	12	—	—	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	1 828	209	1 619	254	177	—	—	—	22	—	—
Construction	—	952	213	739	12	4	—	—	—	10	—	46
Manufacturing	19	3 230	540	2 780	357	277	—	—	—	14	42	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	2 104	683	1 423	140	21	—	—	—	23	—	11
Wholesale trade	—	854	135	729	14	52	—	—	—	—	—	12
Retail trade	10	966	166	800	13	10	13	—	—	33	17	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 389	1 020	369	19	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Business and repair services	—	768	232	536	55	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	92	27	65	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Professional and related services	10	1 620	566	1 054	29	—	—	—	—	93	—	—
Public administration	12	360	227	133	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	11
All other industries	—	205	86	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39	11 198	3 492	7 706	598	376	13	12	—	159	31	125
Federal government workers	12	491	237	254	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	768	141	627	29	12	—	—	—	59	—	19
Self-employed workers	—	206	25	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10	1 053	227	826	69	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	51	12 564	3 874	8 690	627	397	13	12	—	218	31	144
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	666	209	457	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	303	88	215	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	800	147	653	150	257	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	446	281	165	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	1 783	623	1 160	110	93	—	—	—	1	17	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	2 899	983	1 916	123	92	—	—	—	—	—	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	2 854	807	2 047	129	102	—	—	—	87	—	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	3 677	1 106	2 571	226	90	13	12	—	25	—	64
\$50,000 or more	—	139	27	112	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 915	\$20 485	\$20 013	\$20 680	\$21 728	\$19 517	\$26 801	\$26 801	—	\$16 887	\$10 060	\$23 538
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	51	8 917	1 275	7 642	627	397	13	12	—	218	31	144
Drive alone	51	6 769	854	5 915	370	310	13	—	—	181	31	120
Carpool	—	2 148	421	1 727	257	87	—	12	—	37	—	24
Public transportation	—	3 777	2 577	1 200	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	34	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	3 619	2 533	1 086	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	23	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	48	33	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.32	1.13	1.00	2.00	—	1.10	1.00	1.12
Mean travel time to work	59.6	54.5	65.4	49.6	39.8	29.6	40.0	90.0	—	38.0	47.3	54.9
Car, truck, or van	59.6	46.5	47.6	46.3	38.9	29.6	40.0	90.0	—	38.0	47.3	54.9
Public transportation	—	74.0	74.5	73.0	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	51	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Will County, worked—Con											Lake County
	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Egin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	
Workers 16 years and over	43	22 949	11 087	139	—	—	10 948	1 438	764	11	663	64
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	43	15 637	5 810	45	—	—	5 765	905	412	—	493	61
Householder, wife present	43	11 234	4 172	18	—	—	679	679	315	—	364	52
Householder, no wife present	—	1 626	1 013	23	—	—	590	121	35	—	86	—
Other household member	—	2 138	6 25	4	—	—	1 021	105	62	—	43	9
In group quarters	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	7 312	5 277	94	—	—	5 183	533	352	11	170	3
Householder, husband present	—	1 132	1 444	—	—	—	144	10	—	—	10	—
Householder, husband present	—	1 071	592	21	—	—	833	128	54	—	82	—
Other household member	—	6 129	4 268	73	—	—	4 195	385	296	11	78	3
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	1 364	857	24	—	—	833	58	58	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	2 841	1 743	15	—	—	1 728	202	111	11	80	25
25 to 54 years	43	16 520	7 873	100	—	—	7 773	1 117	568	—	556	39
55 to 64 years	—	2 016	545	—	—	—	545	61	34	—	27	—
65 years and over	—	204	69	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	13	8 379	4 369	38	—	—	4 331	634	380	11	243	48
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	34	21 361	10 023	108	—	—	9 915	1 277	708	11	558	45
Black	9	1 109	552	31	—	—	521	145	40	—	105	19
Other races	—	479	512	—	—	—	512	16	16	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	619	533	—	—	—	533	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	43	22 949	11 072	139	—	—	10 933	1 438	764	11	663	47
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	4 499	7 616	—	—	—	3 225	255	209	11	103	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19	6 356	3 961	103	—	—	8 858	500	284	—	216	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	627	528	—	—	—	528	83	24	—	39	—
Sales occupations	10	2 790	1 035	51	—	—	984	146	109	—	15	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9	3 083	2 398	52	—	—	2 346	271	151	—	120	—
Service occupations	—	1 673	908	9	—	—	899	64	60	—	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	88	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4 456	1 645	16	—	—	1 629	228	108	—	120	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	5 877	2 077	—	—	—	2 097	321	103	—	218	—
Construction	—	1 278	599	—	—	—	579	125	84	—	41	25
Manufacturing	24	8 355	3 591	—	—	—	8 591	517	148	—	369	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	2 462	675	12	—	—	663	75	52	—	33	—
Wholesale trade	10	1 455	615	56	—	—	615	57	22	—	15	—
Retail trade	—	3 725	1 736	16	—	—	1 680	166	131	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	806	487	71	—	—	416	88	78	—	10	—
Business and repair services	9	753	1 795	—	—	—	1 795	134	21	—	113	—
Personal services	—	609	98	—	—	—	98	9	9	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	3 065	1 138	—	—	—	1 138	199	188	11	—	—
Public administration	—	259	277	—	—	—	287	43	—	—	43	—
All other industries	—	422	71	—	—	—	71	25	11	—	14	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	43	20 274	9 789	139	—	—	9 650	1 227	642	11	574	47
Federal government workers	—	292	719	—	—	—	719	44	—	—	44	17
State and local government workers	—	1 748	435	—	—	—	435	126	96	—	30	—
Self-employed workers	—	541	120	—	—	—	120	41	26	—	15	—
Unpaid family workers	—	34	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	3 915	1 829	29	—	—	1 800	220	146	—	74	25
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	43	22 520	10 802	139	—	—	10 663	1 423	764	11	648	64
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	1 331	1 332	30	—	—	1 302	160	148	—	12	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 145	590	11	—	—	579	51	37	—	14	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	975	733	23	—	—	710	25	9	—	16	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 084	1 079	22	—	—	1 057	73	73	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	2 595	2 091	19	—	—	2 022	249	141	11	97	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	4 308	1 828	—	—	—	878	401	151	—	250	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	1 269	1 473	23	—	—	1 454	175	87	—	85	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	4 925	1 576	11	—	—	1 565	289	118	—	171	—
\$50,000 or more	—	363	96	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$22 245	\$17 552	\$13 647	\$8 500	—	—	\$13 741	\$16 416	\$13 769	\$10 415	\$18 181	\$20 064
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	43	22 825	10 949	139	—	—	10 810	1 405	753	11	641	64
Drive alone	—	17 649	8 977	97	—	—	17 521	1 040	658	—	371	64
Carpool	—	5 076	3 331	42	—	—	3 289	365	95	—	270	28
Public transportation	—	48	84	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolleycar	—	41	84	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	56	33	—	—	—	33	11	11	—	—	—
Other means	—	60	21	—	—	—	21	22	—	—	22	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.14	1.22	1.20	—	—	1.22	1.17	1.07	1.00	1.32	1.28
Mean travel time to work	48.1	28.8	30.3	24	—	—	32.3	34.2	29.4	10.0	42.2	57.3
Car, truck, or van	48.1	28.8	30.3	24.5	—	—	30.4	34.3	29.8	10.0	40.1	57.2
Public transportation	—	31.0	36.4	—	—	—	36.4	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	139	38	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Will County, worked—Con.						Living in Joliet city, worked					
	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city	Remondor of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remondor of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County
Workers 16 years and over	—	19	45	26	68 556	36 373	32 183	4 794	26 203	2 191	9	777
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	19	42	17	37 025	19 942	17 083	3 642	14 783	1 614	9	520
Householder, wife present	—	19	33	17	23 849	13 296	10 553	2 869	9 031	1 113	9	344
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	4 381	2 459	1 922	327	2 338	207	—	58
Other household member	—	—	—	—	8 467	4 087	4 380	446	3 179	294	—	108
In group quarters	—	—	9	—	328	100	228	—	35	—	—	—
Female	—	—	3	9	31 531	16 431	15 100	1 152	11 420	577	—	257
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	17 878	9 715	8 263	18	8 263	18	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	5 722	3 582	2 140	215	3 046	229	—	75
Other household member	—	—	—	—	24 719	12 274	12 445	919	7 822	317	—	159
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	562	297	265	—	319	23	—	23
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	7 082	3 118	3 964	181	2 119	47	9	27
20 to 24 years	—	—	25	—	5 997	4 136	4 577	543	4 035	276	—	106
25 to 54 years	—	19	20	17	42 014	22 057	19 957	3 626	15 690	1 544	—	557
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	7 696	4 749	2 947	401	3 457	297	—	89
65 years and over	—	—	—	9	1 768	1 030	738	43	902	27	—	79
With one or more years of college	—	19	29	14	21 750	11 524	10 226	2 140	8 647	885	—	375
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	45	26	61 542	31 233	30 309	4 487	21 309	1 719	9	624
Black	—	19	—	—	5 297	4 136	4 164	247	3 826	404	—	143
Other races	—	—	—	—	1 717	1 004	713	60	1 068	68	—	10
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	2 262	1 403	859	99	1 570	116	—	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	—	19	28	26	68 436	36 290	32 146	4 771	26 186	2 491	9	777
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	19	3	—	12 801	6 616	6 185	1 153	4 776	1 066	—	306
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	20 761	10 098	8 663	975	8 278	147	—	238
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	1 996	1 028	1 048	166	734	73	—	106
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	9 768	4 026	3 662	340	2 824	476	—	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	11 474	7 044	4 430	367	4 720	254	—	120
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	9 117	4 576	4 286	470	3 460	115	—	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	1 329	55	1 274	40	54	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	8 610	4 303	4 307	1 388	3 072	384	—	62
Operators, mechanics, and laborers	—	—	—	—	14 289	8 049	7 739	945	6 362	819	—	106
Construction	—	—	—	—	5 325	1 457	1 868	75	1 076	132	—	29
Manufacturing	—	19	—	—	16 725	9 524	7 201	1 591	7 146	986	9	145
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	4 710	2 745	1 965	977	2 314	391	—	196
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	2 066	1 171	1 143	185	1 479	143	—	52
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	12 122	6 429	6 548	376	4 366	110	—	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	3 978	1 157	1 671	75	1 349	51	—	36
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	2 044	920	1 124	82	895	42	—	42
Personal services	—	—	—	—	1 628	752	876	37	594	6	—	6
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	14 832	6 452	6 452	583	5 451	61	—	162
Public administration	—	—	—	—	3 811	2 462	1 349	91	1 668	72	—	51
All other workers	—	—	—	—	2 510	294	2 116	71	352	39	—	29
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	17	120	83	37	23	17	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	19	28	17	52 383	29 417	22 944	4 299	20 780	1 945	9	638
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	1 100	690	410	131	652	61	—	47
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	9 107	4 904	5 373	330	2 784	177	—	92
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	4 428	1 275	3 153	94	1 016	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	368	87	281	—	61	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	25	9	17 273	7 915	9 808	646	5 418	215	—	—	86
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	19	45	26	66 687	35 544	31 123	4 769	25 578	2 154	9	770
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	9	9	13 508	5 632	7 876	399	4 277	137	—	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	5 553	2 551	3 002	115	1 673	96	—	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	1 015	3 015	1 972	196	1 992	63	—	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	4 855	2 758	2 097	143	1 880	65	—	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	11 037	6 032	5 005	564	4 698	372	—	143
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	8 229	5 829	5 127	351	3 712	383	—	143
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	3 873	4 909	3 164	1 038	3 475	387	—	138
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	5 744	4 291	3 053	1 441	2 895	451	—	141
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	853	547	388	122	316	—	—	—
Median	—	\$20 453	\$13 474	\$16 617	\$11 494	\$12 730	\$10 281	\$20 776	\$12 699	\$17 445	\$15 439	\$16 235
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	19	45	26	61 885	33 986	27 899	4 585	23 875	1 954	9	552
Drive alone	—	—	36	21	49 551	27 151	22 400	3 001	18 233	1 399	9	424
Carpool	—	—	19	9	12 334	6 835	5 499	1 584	5 642	555	—	128
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	830	653	177	80	663	212	—	200
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	830	653	177	20	541	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	212	—	200
Walked only	—	—	—	—	3 183	1 165	2 018	66	1 120	13	—	13
Other means	—	—	—	—	576	282	294	123	258	12	—	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	2 082	287	1 795	—	287	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	2.00	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.26	1.15	1.19	1.00	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	30.0	68.7	50.2	15.2	16.0	14.3	36.3	17.6	31.1	90.0	51.0
Car, truck, or van	—	30.0	68.7	50.2	15.4	16.0	14.6	36.3	17.3	36.2	90.0	37.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	26.0	24.7	31.0	48.0	43.6	89.0	—	91.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	254	131	123	6	137	10	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Joliet city, worked—Con.											
	Central business district	Remainder	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Everston city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County
Workers 16 years and over	283	494	25	125	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	1 233
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	197	323	—	90	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	923
Householder, wife present.....	122	220	—	48	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	690
Householder, no wife present.....	28	30	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149
Other household member.....	47	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	86	171	25	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Householder, no husband present.....	—	75	25	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
Other household member.....	86	73	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
In group quarters.....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
20 to 24 years.....	36	48	12	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
25 to 54 years.....	236	321	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	898
55 to 64 years.....	11	78	13	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	184
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
With one or more years of college.....	126	249	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	410
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	233	391	12	87	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	965
Black.....	50	93	13	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210
Other races.....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Spanish origin ¹	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	283	494	25	125	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	1 233
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	105	201	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	109	129	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Technicians and related support occupations.....	15	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Sales occupations.....	27	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	67	53	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	111
Service occupations.....	13	52	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	17	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	322
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	106	13	97	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	274
Construction.....	11	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
Manufacturing.....	13	132	13	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	706
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	103	93	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
Wholesale trade.....	13	39	—	12	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	79
Retail trade.....	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	26	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Business and repair services.....	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Personal services.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Professional and related services.....	38	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Public administration.....	37	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	13
All other industries.....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	235	403	25	125	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	1 137
Federal government workers.....	8	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
State and local government workers.....	40	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	74
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	15	71	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	283	487	25	125	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	1 203
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	43	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	26	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	14	15	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	56	87	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	34	122	13	65	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	318
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	51	87	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	236
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	59	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$15 283	\$16 484	\$15 027	\$15 543	—	—	—	\$15 439	—	\$15 439	—	\$18 822
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	134	418	25	125	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	1 221
Drive alone.....	82	342	25	100	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	819
Carpool.....	52	76	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	402
Public transportation.....	137	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	137	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.27	1.12	1.00	1.11	—	—	—	1.00	—	1.00	—	1.22
Mean travel time to work.....	59.2	46.2	36.8	18.5	—	—	—	45.0	—	60.0	—	36.7
Car, truck, or van.....	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Public transportation.....	29.6	40.5	36.8	18.5	—	—	—	45.0	—	60.0	—	36.6
With a public transportation disability.....	92.1	90.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0
minutes.....	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Joliet city, worked—Con.											
	Du Page County	Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city
Workers 16 years and over	739	12	—	—	727	266	108	11	147	19	—	19
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	295	12	—	—	283	191	81	—	110	19	—	19
Householder, wife present	215	—	—	—	215	138	61	—	77	19	—	19
Householder, no wife present	50	12	—	—	38	21	—	—	21	—	—	—
Other household member	30	—	—	—	30	32	20	—	12	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	444	—	—	—	444	75	27	11	37	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	116	—	—	—	116	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other household member	300	—	—	—	300	65	27	11	27	—	—	—
In group quarters	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	42	—	—	—	42	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	163	—	—	—	163	71	36	11	24	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	503	12	—	—	491	184	61	—	123	19	—	19
35 to 44 years	21	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 years and over	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	263	—	—	—	263	110	29	11	70	19	—	19
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	441	—	—	—	441	201	108	11	82	—	—	—
Black	214	12	—	—	202	65	—	—	65	19	—	19
Other races	84	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	92	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	739	12	—	—	727	266	108	11	147	19	—	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	177	—	—	—	177	58	25	11	22	19	—	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	224	—	—	—	224	79	31	—	48	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	38	—	—	—	38	27	—	—	27	—	—	—
Sales occupations	60	—	—	—	60	15	15	—	27	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	—	—	—	126	37	16	—	21	—	—	—
Service occupations	54	—	—	—	54	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117	12	—	—	105	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	167	—	—	—	167	98	21	—	77	—	—	—
Construction	28	—	—	—	28	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	220	—	—	—	220	134	13	—	121	19	—	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	12	—	—	34	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	54	—	—	—	54	15	15	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	—	—	—	46	20	20	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	259	—	—	—	259	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	86	—	—	—	86	22	11	11	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	26	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	590	12	—	—	578	219	87	11	121	19	—	19
Federal government workers	117	—	—	—	117	12	12	—	12	—	—	—
State and local government workers	32	—	—	—	32	24	10	—	14	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	100	—	—	—	100	59	11	—	48	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	723	12	—	—	711	266	108	11	147	19	—	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	137	—	—	—	137	21	21	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	66	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	71	—	—	—	71	36	36	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	126	—	—	—	126	47	24	11	12	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	153	—	—	—	153	94	—	—	94	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	86	12	—	—	74	8	8	—	—	19	—	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	—	—	—	71	60	19	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 495	\$20 453	—	—	\$12 246	\$16 013	\$9 833	\$10 415	\$17 371	\$20 453	—	\$20 453
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	739	12	—	—	727	245	97	11	137	19	—	19
Drive alone	276	—	—	—	276	127	74	11	42	—	—	—
Carpool	463	12	—	—	451	118	23	—	95	19	—	19
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.63	3.00	—	—	1.62	1.36	1.17	1.00	1.60	2.00	—	2.00
Mean trip time to work	38.7	20.0	—	—	39.0	37.9	31.2	10.0	44.9	30.0	—	30.0
Car, truck, or van	38.7	20.0	—	—	39.0	39.2	34.5	10.0	44.9	30.0	—	30.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Joliet city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Will County, worked						
	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cook County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Cook County	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	22 988	18 231	4 757	985	92 130	34 971	42	11 888	3 612	8 276
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	12 664	9 701	2 963	759	55 371	24 722	32	8 944	2 350	6 594
Householder, wife present	—	—	7 546	1 516	604	574	40 514	19 463	22	7 570	1 514	5 054
Householder, no wife present	—	—	2 060	4 570	490	60	5 261	2 277	11	715	273	442
Other household member	—	—	3 023	2 390	633	125	9 243	2 731	20	647	111	436
In group quarters	—	—	35	35	35	—	35	51	—	12	—	12
Female	—	—	10 324	8 530	1 794	226	34 759	10 249	10	2 944	1 262	1 682
Householder, husband present	—	—	208	177	31	—	596	139	—	13	—	13
Householder, no husband present	—	—	2 691	2 228	463	65	5 428	1 582	7	581	273	308
Other household member	—	—	7 140	5 852	1 288	161	30 398	8 528	10	2 350	989	1 361
In group quarters	—	—	285	273	12	—	277	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	2 019	1 639	380	21	7 731	1 806	—	419	151	268
20 to 24 years	—	—	3 525	2 730	795	158	12 146	3 939	—	1 121	471	650
25 to 54 years	—	—	13 602	10 445	2 995	740	62 010	28 096	42	9 319	2 778	6 541
55 to 64 years	—	—	3 139	2 663	476	66	8 020	2 878	—	965	195	770
65 years and over	—	—	865	754	111	—	1 223	252	—	64	17	47
With one or more years of college	—	—	7 370	5 698	1 672	415	33 621	14 568	30	6 097	2 241	3 856
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	18 948	14 968	3 980	854	85 135	31 812	32	10 177	3 050	7 127
Black	—	—	3 124	2 647	477	96	4 686	2 095	10	1 110	361	749
Other races	—	—	9 716	6 116	300	29	7 309	1 044	—	601	201	400
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	1 362	988	374	64	2 302	961	—	415	120	295
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	27 911	18 214	4 757	973	91 972	34 948	42	11 865	3 612	8 253
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	4 271	3 045	1 071	168	19 724	8 245	22	3 779	1 514	2 265
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	7 995	6 489	1 100	288	27 810	10 381	10	3 824	1 498	2 326
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	596	517	79	114	2 679	1 130	—	465	166	299
Sales occupations	—	—	2 600	2 146	384	70	10 010	3 816	10	1 010	366	900
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	4 303	3 756	547	126	15 058	5 381	—	2 227	1 100	1 127
Service occupations	—	—	3 460	2 917	543	70	9 856	1 925	—	2 262	56	206
Food service, food and fishing occupations	—	—	54	34	20	—	111	23	—	25	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	2 555	1 813	742	297	14 505	6 681	—	2 255	335	1 920
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	5 287	3 916	1 371	150	18 683	7 257	—	1 722	209	1 513
Construction	—	—	892	719	173	222	5 380	2 182	—	923	202	721
Manufacturing	—	—	5 787	4 253	1 534	173	26 114	11 422	10	3 175	537	2 648
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	1 869	1 354	515	338	7 909	4 372	—	1 910	580	1 330
Wholesale trade	—	—	836	683	153	42	4 176	2 274	—	812	122	690
Retail trade	—	—	4 187	3 428	759	60	15 354	4 719	10	921	166	755
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	1 232	1 104	128	19	5 275	2 190	—	1 353	994	359
Business and repair services	—	—	584	468	116	42	4 675	1 555	—	742	225	517
Personal services	—	—	598	477	111	11	1 004	457	—	86	21	66
Professional and related services	—	—	5 127	4 237	890	130	15 547	4 401	—	1 458	528	930
Public administration	—	—	1 567	1 356	211	20	3 136	588	12	309	190	119
All other industries	—	—	302	135	167	2	2 881	388	—	176	57	119
Armed forces, at work	—	—	17	17	—	12	158	23	—	23	—	23
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	18 007	14 258	3 749	875	75 551	30 923	30	10 560	3 257	7 303
Federal government workers	—	—	462	386	76	33	2 044	755	12	446	229	215
State and local government workers	—	—	3 461	2 659	802	77	9 788	2 458	—	676	101	575
Self-employed workers	—	—	997	876	121	—	4 322	741	—	208	25	183
Unpaid family workers	—	—	61	52	9	—	425	94	—	27	—	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	5 044	4 161	883	157	19 472	4 869	10	967	212	755
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	22 416	17 763	4 653	985	90 044	34 466	42	11 794	3 591	8 203
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	—	—	3 891	3 215	676	42	14 254	3 276	—	1 166	396	396
\$3,000 to \$5,999	—	—	1 564	1 319	245	42	5 993	1 376	—	388	88	200
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	1 863	1 497	365	11	5 389	1 363	—	363	124	239
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	1 708	1 406	302	26	5 323	1 631	—	267	156	111
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	1 453	1 264	899	195	13 313	4 245	20	1 640	567	1 073
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	3 542	2 747	795	100	15 084	6 347	10	2 133	549	1 584
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	2 975	2 250	725	206	13 694	7 019	12	2 146	556	1 960
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	2 313	1 728	585	244	15 364	8 594	—	3 536	1 047	2 489
\$50,000 or more	—	—	216	287	29	23	1 130	515	—	139	27	112
Median	—	—	\$12 035	\$11 673	\$13 565	\$20 817	\$15 059	\$18 883	\$15 335	\$20 659	\$20 160	\$20 862
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	20 918	16 285	4 633	952	83 732	31 524	42	6 365	1 141	7 224
One alone	—	—	12 111	12 028	3 403	567	45 690	24 338	42	3 572	672	5 271
Carpool	—	—	4 487	3 257	1 230	385	18 062	7 086	—	2 020	389	1 651
Public transportation	—	—	451	400	51	6	3 988	3 525	—	3 477	2 440	1 037
On foot or stroller	—	—	2 551	400	41	—	504	41	—	24	20	44
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 460	3 460	—	3 479	2 396	1 023
Walked only	—	—	1 096	1 077	19	12	2 186	66	—	10	10	—
Other means	—	—	236	192	54	15	429	56	—	36	21	15
Worked at home	—	—	287	287	—	—	1 795	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.32	1.14	1.14	1.00	1.15	1.21	1.14
Mean travel time to work	—	—	14.4	13.3	18.6	38.4	45.6	37.8	53.1	54.7	65.9	49.8
Car, truck, or van	—	—	14.5	13.4	18.6	38.4	45.6	37.9	53.1	54.7	65.9	49.7
Public transportation	—	—	22.3	20.1	39.2	20.0	67.8	72.6	—	73.0	73.5	71.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	11.7	8.0	37	6	345	18.0	—	51	—	51

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Will County, worked—Con.										Aurora city (pt.), Du Page County	
	Chicago town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evansville city	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pt.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	
Workers 16 years and over	614	272	13	12	—	207	31	133	43	21 716	10 348	127
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	530	209	13	12	—	147	17	111	43	14 644	5 515	33
Householder, wife present.....	462	165	13	12	—	104	17	111	43	11 442	3 957	18
Householder, no wife present.....	26	44	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	1 477	363	11
Other household member.....	40	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	2 004	995	4
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	84	63	—	—	—	60	14	22	—	7 052	4 833	94
Householder, husband present.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	104	127	—
Householder, no husband present.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	969	738	21
Other household member.....	62	42	—	—	—	60	14	11	—	5 979	3 968	73
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	18	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	1 353	815	24
20 to 24 years.....	37	27	—	—	—	12	14	11	—	2 717	1 580	15
25 to 34 years.....	505	218	13	12	—	179	17	122	43	15 626	7 370	88
35 to 64 years.....	72	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 832	524	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	59	—
With one or more years of college.....	157	113	13	—	—	114	—	62	13	7 969	4 106	38
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	570	239	—	12	—	207	31	114	34	20 396	9 582	108
Black.....	25	23	—	—	—	—	—	19	9	699	338	19
Other races.....	19	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	421	428	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	519	441	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	614	272	13	12	—	207	31	133	43	21 716	10 333	127
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	77	54	—	—	—	94	—	31	24	4 412	2 277	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	107	92	13	—	—	65	31	66	19	6 156	3 737	20
Technicians and related support occupations.....	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	618	490	—
Sales occupations.....	13	13	13	—	—	53	17	43	10	2 566	975	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	80	67	—	—	—	12	14	22	9	2 272	2 725	52
Service occupations.....	—	12	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	1 623	854	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	88	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	189	34	—	12	—	19	—	38	—	4 384	1 528	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	241	80	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	5 303	1 930	—
Construction.....	12	4	—	12	—	10	—	46	—	1 175	551	—
Manufacturing.....	344	164	—	—	—	—	14	42	24	7 669	3 371	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	128	21	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	2 290	629	—
Wholesale trade.....	14	40	—	—	—	10	—	12	10	1 376	615	—
Retail trade.....	13	10	13	—	—	53	17	22	9	3 660	1 682	56
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	791	441	71
Business and repair services.....	55	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	737	1 536	—
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	369	98	—
Professional and related services.....	29	—	—	—	—	93	—	—	—	3 011	1 052	—
Public administration.....	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	287	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	412	71
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	573	251	13	12	—	148	31	125	43	19 137	9 199	127
Federal government workers.....	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278	602	—
State and local government workers.....	29	12	—	—	—	59	—	8	—	1 674	403	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	533	120	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	56	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	3 799	1 729	29
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	602	272	13	12	—	207	31	133	43	21 317	10 079	127
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	13	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	2 757	1 195	30
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	1 064	577	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	30	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	956	667	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 190	1 008	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	98	66	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	2 403	1 645	19
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	80	27	—	—	—	86	—	12	9	3 990	1 675	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	129	89	—	—	—	38	—	35	21	3 979	1 991	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	226	90	13	12	—	90	25	64	13	4 615	3 205	19
\$50,000 or more.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	363	96	—
Median.....	\$22 190	\$21 865	\$26 801	\$26 801	—	\$16 942	\$10 060	\$24 515	\$22 245	\$17 406	\$13 728	\$7 957
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	602	272	13	12	—	207	31	133	43	21 604	10 210	127
Drive alone.....	345	210	13	12	—	170	31	109	43	16 930	7 342	97
Carpool.....	257	62	—	—	—	37	—	24	—	4 674	2 868	30
Public transportation.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	84	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	84	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	84	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	33	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	21	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.33	1.14	1.00	2.00	—	1.11	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.19	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	40.0	34.6	40.0	90.0	—	37.7	47.3	54.5	48.1	28.3	29.6	24.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	39.0	34.6	40.0	90.0	—	37.7	47.3	54.5	48.1	28.4	29.7	24.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26.3	36.4	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	28	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Will County, worked—Con.										Mchenry County	
	Chicago city (pt.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pt.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Higgins village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city		Remainder of Lake County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	10 221	1 172	656	—	516	45	—	—	45	26
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	5 482	714	331	—	283	42	—	—	42	17
Householder, wife present	—	—	3 939	541	254	—	287	33	—	—	33	17
Householder, no wife present	—	—	552	100	35	—	65	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	991	73	42	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—
Female	—	—	4 739	458	225	—	133	3	—	—	3	9
Householder, husband present	—	—	127	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	717	128	56	—	72	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	3 895	320	269	—	51	3	—	—	3	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	791	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	1 565	131	75	—	56	25	—	—	25	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	7 282	933	500	—	433	20	—	—	20	17
35 to 64 years	—	—	524	61	34	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
With one or more years of college	—	—	4 068	524	351	—	173	29	—	—	29	14
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	9 474	1 076	600	—	476	45	—	—	45	26
Black	—	—	319	80	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	428	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	10 206	1 172	656	—	516	28	—	—	28	26
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	2 266	267	184	—	83	3	—	—	3	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	3 634	421	253	—	168	—	—	—	—	9
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	490	56	24	—	46	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	924	131	94	—	37	—	—	—	—	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	2 220	234	135	—	99	—	—	—	—	9
Service occupations	—	—	845	53	33	—	4	—	—	—	—	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	1 504	208	88	—	120	25	—	—	25	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	730	223	123	—	93	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	551	105	64	—	41	25	—	—	25	5
Manufacturing	—	—	3 371	383	135	—	248	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	629	67	44	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	615	57	24	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	1 626	151	136	—	15	—	—	—	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	370	68	58	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	1 536	124	11	—	113	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	98	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	1 052	177	177	—	141	—	—	—	—	9
Public administration	—	—	287	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	3
All other industries	—	—	71	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	9 072	1 008	555	—	453	28	—	—	28	17
Federal government workers	—	—	602	32	—	—	32	17	—	—	17	—
State and local government workers	—	—	403	102	86	—	16	—	—	—	—	9
Self-employed workers	—	—	130	30	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	1 700	161	135	—	26	25	—	—	25	9
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	9 952	1 157	656	—	501	45	—	—	45	26
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	1 165	139	127	—	12	9	—	—	9	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	566	51	37	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	1 644	65	9	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	986	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	1 946	202	117	—	85	17	—	—	17	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	1 675	307	151	—	156	3	—	—	3	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	1 380	167	79	—	88	16	—	—	16	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	1 494	229	99	—	130	—	—	—	—	5
\$50,000 or more	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$13 850	\$16 539	\$15 021	—	\$18 572	\$13 474	—	—	\$13 474	\$16 617
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	10 083	1 160	656	—	504	45	—	—	45	26
Drive alone	—	—	7 245	913	584	—	329	36	—	—	36	21
Carpool	—	—	2 838	247	72	—	175	9	—	—	9	5
Public transportation	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	21	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.20	1.14	1.06	—	1.26	1.11	—	—	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	—	—	29.7	33.4	29.1	—	38.9	68.7	—	—	68.7	50.2
Car, truck, or van	—	—	29.7	33.3	29.1	—	38.9	68.7	—	—	68.7	50.2
Public transportation	—	—	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Will County, worked—Con.											
	Will County	Joliet city	Remainder of Will County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Coak County	Arlington Heights Village Cook County (pt.)	Chicago city (pt.), Cook County	Cicero town	Des Plaines city	Elgin city (pt.), Cook County	Evansville city
Workers 16 years and over	45 568	18 142	27 426	3 809	76 329	44 648	354	24 675	185	439	96	267
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	24 361	10 241	14 120	2 883	55 201	33 604	234	18 742	162	382	41	161
Householder, wife present	16 303	7 590	8 713	2 295	40 110	24 347	178	13 585	138	308	35	56
Householder, no wife present	2 321	889	1 432	267	5 781	3 672	50	2 038	6	35	4	40
Other household member	5 464	1 697	3 767	321	7 891	4 773	6	3 794	18	39	2	65
In group quarters	293	65	236	—	1 419	812	—	305	—	57	—	126
Female	21 207	7 901	13 306	926	21 128	11 044	120	5 933	23	57	55	106
Householder, husband present	15 101	6 101	9 000	188	18 118	9 522	120	3 252	25	28	30	57
Householder, no husband present	3 031	1 354	1 677	150	4 264	2 515	28	1 355	—	17	18	27
Other household member	17 579	6 422	11 157	758	15 529	7 785	65	4 309	23	19	21	59
In group quarters	277	24	253	—	813	466	12	64	—	21	10	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 063	1 479	3 584	160	4 552	2 163	12	738	—	10	—	9
20 to 24 years	6 472	2 489	3 983	384	10 521	5 446	28	2 809	9	30	33	36
25 to 54 years	11 612	4 612	7 000	2 886	52 029	31 011	270	17 423	131	340	63	170
55 to 64 years	4 557	2 086	2 471	335	8 135	5 171	44	3 076	45	59	—	40
65 years and over	903	276	627	43	1 092	797	—	692	—	25	—	12
With one or more years of college	14 380	5 826	8 554	1 725	30 452	20 024	196	12 349	53	250	38	197
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	42 594	16 265	26 329	3 633	70 412	39 650	337	21 094	185	394	96	276
Black	2 172	1 489	641	151	3 241	1 778	17	2 775	—	10	—	11
Other races	801	388	413	63	1 576	1 228	—	806	—	35	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	900	415	485	35	2 225	1 471	—	819	—	25	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	45 465	18 076	27 389	3 798	75 638	44 665	354	24 594	185	439	96	287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 685	3 571	5 114	985	17 957	11 573	59	7 474	30	109	12	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 262	5 609	7 653	887	21 354	13 350	216	6 663	10	162	48	101
Technicians and related support occupations	5 111	2 092	3 019	412	10 521	6 267	12	2 867	—	47	—	36
Sales occupations	5 088	1 810	3 278	317	7 479	5 166	183	2 672	—	8	—	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 171	3 288	3 883	241	10 672	6 274	21	3 724	10	25	40	33
Service occupations	2 175	2 300	2 155	115	4 015	2 978	18	3 078	—	16	13	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 275	21	254	40	586	297	—	1 111	44	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	6 055	2 490	3 565	200	11 289	7 017	46	3 412	54	74	17	10
Public administration, and laborers	9 174	4 085	5 089	795	18 349	11 554	45	4 564	47	78	—	—
Construction	2 433	738	1 695	521	4 589	2 597	29	1 255	—	28	2	6
Manufacturing	10 938	5 271	5 667	1 418	20 260	15 093	67	8 235	49	156	6	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 841	1 391	1 450	639	9 250	6 874	—	4 444	74	11	10	5
Wholesale trade	1 230	488	742	143	3 904	2 661	45	1 628	—	21	—	31
Retail trade	8 790	3 901	5 789	316	8 335	4 996	129	2 812	2	31	209	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 576	1 033	1 543	36	3 970	2 738	16	2 891	—	36	7	12
Business and repair services	1 460	452	1 008	82	3 503	2 256	—	1 216	13	36	—	25
Personal services	1 040	275	765	26	722	487	—	10	258	—	—	8
Professional and related services	9 705	4 162	5 543	453	8 594	4 653	22	2 820	—	10	23	9
Public administration	2 244	1 104	1 138	71	1 852	1 042	2	749	—	63	—	32
All other industries	2 208	159	2 049	71	1 859	1 017	14	486	—	11	—	13
Armed forces, at work	103	66	37	11	691	163	—	81	—	47	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	34 376	15 159	19 217	3 364	67 297	39 763	201	21 891	147	358	74	250
Federal government workers	638	304	334	98	2 640	1 354	—	910	10	57	6	—
State and local government workers	6 816	2 245	4 571	253	3 644	1 651	18	835	—	16	16	32
Self-employed workers	3 431	399	3 032	94	2 592	1 820	135	1 002	28	8	—	5
Unpaid family workers	307	35	272	—	116	60	—	37	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 679	3 754	8 925	489	10 638	5 863	—	2 995	13	25	15	78
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	44 271	17 801	26 470	3 784	75 245	46 024	346	24 221	185	439	96	267
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 526	2 417	7 109	351	7 684	4 071	18	774	15	55	14	52
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 989	1 232	2 757	73	3 170	1 589	46	726	—	23	5	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 841	1 468	2 373	80	3 901	1 999	15	786	—	16	—	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 147	1 352	1 795	117	4 681	2 509	17	1 494	—	23	17	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 884	2 748	2 136	369	11 732	6 282	56	3 474	21	45	14	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 743	3 082	3 661	455	14 452	8 266	79	8 668	84	24	22	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 098	2 659	2 439	172	13 415	8 357	69	4 668	21	41	14	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 031	2 563	2 468	149	15 155	10 436	46	3 333	44	174	12	38
\$50,000 or more	519	260	259	69	2 265	1 255	—	1 178	—	14	—	14
Median	\$11 187	\$14 186	\$9 675	\$20 746	\$16 999	\$18 715	\$15 976	\$20 014	\$17 697	\$20 982	\$11 725	\$15 431
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	40 967	17 701	23 266	3 633	65 451	35 188	344	16 560	127	415	90	178
Drive alone	33 120	14 123	18 997	2 434	46 135	26 178	239	12 154	97	331	50	118
Carpool	7 847	3 578	4 269	1 199	19 316	9 010	105	4 406	30	74	32	60
Public transportation	379	253	126	31	5 937	3 317	—	5 281	16	44	—	46
Bus or streetcar	379	253	126	14	1 540	1 317	—	1 205	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	3 996	3 911	—	3 708	16	—	—	48
Walked only	2 087	88	1 999	204	2 365	54	—	1 281	29	58	36	34
Other means	340	100	240	108	2 576	2 143	—	1 553	13	19	6	25
Worked at home	1 795	—	1 795	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.24	1.21	1.18	1.23	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.25	1.28
Average travel time to work	15.6	18.6	15.4	35.0	40.0	42.0	41.0	51.3	48.8	52.0	42.0	42.0
Car, truck, or van	15.8	18.3	13.9	35.6	38.2	43.8	43.4	49.0	50.6	51.9	41.6	36.6
Public transportation	30.5	31.9	27.7	60.0	61.2	61.8	—	62.1	56.1	—	—	85.6
With a public transportation disability	12.7	51	86	—	284	134	—	71	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Mount Prospect village	Oak Lawn village	Oak Park village	Schaumburg village (pr.), Cook County	Skokie village	Remainder of Cook County	Du Page County	Aurora city (pr.), Du Page County	Chicago city (pr.), Du Page County	Schaumburg village (pr.), Du Page County	Remainder of Du Page County	Kane County
Workers 16 years and over	81	87	34	364	270	17 776	4 014	138	110	24	3 742	11 289
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	42	61	18	280	211	13 270	3 016	40	101	24	2 851	7 523
Householder, wife present.....	30	23	4	223	170	9 597	2 154	12	85	24	2 033	5 645
Householder, no wife present.....	12	12	3	57	41	4 225	300	—	6	—	294	710
Other household member.....	6	—	—	14	—	1 830	384	26	10	—	346	1 128
In group quarters.....	6	26	11	84	51	4 118	978	—	—	—	178	40
Female	39	26	16	84	59	4 506	998	98	9	—	891	3 744
Householder, husband present.....	13	11	—	—	—	74	12	—	—	—	12	111
Householder, no husband present.....	13	11	—	—	—	200	1 026	108	—	—	108	680
Other household member.....	13	10	5	62	33	3 116	704	98	9	—	597	2 943
In group quarters.....	13	5	11	22	6	290	174	—	—	—	174	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	13	26	24	34	—	1 297	349	35	—	—	314	770
20 to 24 years.....	34	5	—	76	62	2 404	533	8	—	—	523	1 698
25 to 34 years.....	30	39	10	230	190	12 115	2 695	91	102	24	2 472	7 731
35 to 54 years.....	4	13	—	24	18	1 848	413	4	—	—	409	970
65 years and over.....	—	4	—	—	—	112	24	—	—	—	24	120
With one or more years of college.....	53	22	7	186	181	6 492	2 182	51	67	6	2 058	3 164
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	81	87	32	364	241	16 463	3 946	138	110	24	3 674	11 070
Black.....	—	—	—	—	29	928	61	—	—	—	61	107
Other races.....	—	—	2	—	—	385	7	—	—	—	7	112
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	627	68	—	—	—	68	280
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	81	87	34	364	270	17 674	4 014	9	103	24	3 742	11 287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	10	17	7	74	62	3 570	1 244	15	55	18	1 162	2 038
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	39	34	13	108	114	4 842	1 335	103	26	6	1 200	3 289
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	17	38	489	253	—	8	—	245	446
Sales occupations.....	—	4	13	59	17	2 051	598	58	18	6	516	758
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	30	—	32	57	3 302	484	45	18	—	409	2 035
Service occupations.....	—	—	14	49	10	1 450	328	16	—	—	312	575
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	111	2	—	—	—	2	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	26	12	—	79	37	3 250	620	10	14	—	596	1 767
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	6	24	—	43	27	4 431	485	—	15	—	407	3 576
Construction.....	—	—	—	31	32	1 208	341	2	—	—	337	597
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	135	140	6 256	949	10	—	—	900	5 437
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	5	13	—	16	13	2 283	509	—	8	—	501	749
Wholesale trade.....	28	17	—	15	18	1 075	331	31	6	—	294	414
Retail trade.....	29	17	2	79	22	2 806	702	99	18	—	585	1 149
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	25	4	40	19	704	170	18	4	—	148	695
Business and repair services.....	—	—	11	6	4	929	425	—	19	—	406	391
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	207	51	—	—	—	51	76
Professional and related services.....	13	20	3	9	23	1 155	377	9	7	—	361	1 342
Public administration.....	—	—	3	15	4	174	78	—	—	—	78	294
All other industries.....	—	—	11	18	—	417	81	—	—	—	81	149
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	102	8	—	—	—	—	2
Private wage and salary workers	81	76	28	331	253	16 073	3 468	129	103	24	3 212	10 197
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	11	4	356	91	—	—	—	91	298
State and local government workers.....	—	11	3	15	12	692	288	9	—	—	279	541
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	3	7	—	632	151	—	7	—	144	238
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	23	16	—	—	—	16	15
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6	5	24	57	32	2 613	671	53	13	—	805	1 603
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	81	83	34	364	270	17 518	3 950	138	110	24	3 678	11 147
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	19	31	27	43	17	1 986	605	46	—	—	559	1 092
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	—	19	23	743	241	21	—	—	244	474
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	4	16	927	250	16	—	—	234	748
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	10	—	—	—	—	889	44	—	—	—	439	876
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22	—	—	—	59	2 038	479	30	4	—	439	2 035
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	21	—	48	28	2 981	646	11	29	—	606	2 577
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6	12	—	4	76	52	3 365	736	10	13	713	1 594
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	24	19	4	76	53	6 812	851	4	51	18	718	3 551
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	8	14	507	98	—	13	—	85	119
Median.....	\$9 045	\$17 005	\$4000—	\$17 471	\$16 844	\$17 475	\$17 374	\$6 250	\$26 703	\$26 084	\$17 449	\$15 367
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	81	66	27	364	246	16 688	3 701	138	69	24	3 470	11 021
Drive alone.....	57	51	7	259	187	12 594	2 683	24	45	24	2 516	7 437
Carpool.....	24	15	22	107	159	4 094	1 018	40	24	—	954	3 584
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	284	41	—	13	—	28	115
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	112	28	—	—	—	28	115
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	139	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	15	2	—	—	310	104	—	—	—	104	70
Other means.....	—	4	3	—	—	494	168	—	3	—	140	83
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.20	1.13	1.79	1.21	1.13	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.00	1.19	1.24
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	40.4	31.7	24.6	42.4	53.2	38.8	40.5	23.4	62.5	48.8	40.9	27.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	40.4	31.6	28.0	42.6	51.9	38.6	40.5	23.0	50.9	48.6	40.9	27.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	52.2	42.6	—	50.0	—	59.1	53
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Aurora city (pt.), Kane County	Elgin city (pt.), Kane County	Remainder of Kane County	Lake County	Arlington Heights village (pt.), Lake County	Waukegan city, Lake County	Remainder of Lake County	McHenry County	Will County	Joliet city, Will County	Remainder of Will County
Workers 16 years and over	6 083	356	4 850	7 184	—	1 656	5 528	2 988	6 206	2 427	3 779
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 874	254	3 395	4 705	—	1 229	3 476	1 671	4 682	1 843	2 839
Householder, wife present	2 870	187	2 588	3 106	—	875	2 231	1 135	3 723	1 450	2 273
Householder, wife absent	37	31	292	271	—	176	395	137	391	159	232
Other household member	611	30	497	723	—	166	557	368	515	209	306
In group quarters	2 109	—	28	203	—	12	293	31	53	25	28
Female	2 209	102	1 455	2 479	—	427	2 052	1 317	1 524	584	940
Householder, husband present	53	15	43	23	—	—	23	21	27	4	23
Householder, no husband present	321	39	320	413	—	85	328	273	275	155	120
Other household member	1 829	38	1 076	1 931	—	321	1 610	1 006	1 210	425	785
In group quarters	6	10	16	112	—	21	91	17	12	—	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	386	19	365	794	—	48	746	196	280	114	166
20 to 24 years	1 002	41	655	1 244	—	256	988	584	916	357	559
25 to 34 years	4 221	246	3 264	4 445	—	1 176	3 269	1 868	4 279	1 760	2 519
35 to 64 years	401	44	325	612	—	163	449	311	658	188	470
65 years and over	73	6	41	89	—	13	76	29	73	8	65
With one or more years of college	1 728	154	1 282	2 485	—	498	1 987	749	1 848	883	965
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 960	350	4 760	6 867	—	1 552	5 315	2 900	5 979	2 377	3 602
Black	78	6	23	198	—	57	141	—	205	43	162
Other races	45	—	67	119	—	47	72	88	22	7	15
Spanish origin ^a	119	14	147	160	—	30	130	155	91	32	59
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6 081	356	4 850	6 498	—	1 656	5 042	2 988	6 186	2 407	3 779
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 092	172	774	1 492	—	293	1 199	401	1 209	574	635
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 087	65	1 087	1 742	—	413	1 399	591	1 097	536	561
Technicians and related support occupations	260	8	178	308	—	102	206	61	225	138	87
Sales occupations	604	10	146	480	—	72	408	244	233	133	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 723	47	765	1 254	—	239	719	286	639	366	374
Service occupations	358	14	203	717	—	115	602	172	413	163	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	62	69	—	—	69	73	53	5	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	750	48	949	1 041	—	288	753	474	1 006	375	488
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 784	57	1 735	1 637	—	547	1 090	1 277	2 144	750	1 394
Construction	274	39	284	349	—	51	298	128	577	135	442
Manufacturing	2 423	133	2 481	2 968	—	931	2 037	1 720	3 093	1 213	1 880
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	402	26	321	433	—	194	227	147	538	190	348
Wholesale trade	194	28	192	152	—	40	112	110	236	63	173
Retail trade	717	28	404	785	—	107	678	343	360	148	212
Finance, insurance, and real estate	518	5	172	153	—	20	133	42	152	114	38
Business and repair services	206	2	183	253	—	44	209	56	91	26	65
Personal services	32	—	38	85	—	—	85	4	25	5	22
Professional and related services	910	79	353	1 020	—	209	811	272	730	382	348
Public administration	168	14	112	196	—	16	180	38	204	111	93
All other industries	37	2	110	304	—	42	262	128	180	22	156
Armed forces, of work	2	—	—	486	—	—	486	—	21	20	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 600	303	4 294	5 741	—	1 528	4 213	2 610	5 518	2 165	3 353
Federal government workers	171	—	127	824	—	12	812	32	61	42	19
State and local government workers	184	45	312	492	—	105	387	237	455	213	242
Self-employed workers	128	8	102	127	—	11	116	84	172	7	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	901	67	635	1 127	—	137	990	545	629	275	354
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 989	346	4 812	7 103	—	1 647	5 456	2 935	6 086	2 343	3 743
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	577	37	478	1 010	—	119	891	469	437	143	294
\$4,000 to \$5,999	289	6	199	398	—	58	347	217	231	108	138
\$6,000 to \$7,999	598	6	591	644	—	78	463	243	300	132	168
\$8,000 to \$9,999	583	10	283	563	—	109	454	279	410	75	335
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 064	67	954	1 336	—	315	1 071	796	754	226	258
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 316	65	1 196	1 534	—	405	749	540	1 289	556	733
\$20,000 to \$24,999	818	51	726	1 207	—	338	869	187	1 334	501	833
\$25,000 to \$49,999	785	71	705	832	—	232	600	174	1 300	598	702
\$50,000 or more	59	33	42	27	—	—	42	30	4	4	27
Median	\$14 890	\$18 274	\$15 724	\$13 445	—	\$16 421	\$12 223	\$11 128	\$18 156	\$19 168	\$17 472
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 919	356	4 746	6 576	—	1 602	4 974	2 863	6 002	2 370	3 632
Drive alone	4 028	312	3 697	4 294	—	979	3 315	1 959	3 684	1 440	2 244
Carpool	1 891	44	1 647	2 282	—	623	1 659	1 104	930	310	388
Public transportation	89	—	26	104	—	16	88	4	44	16	28
Bus or streetcar	—	—	26	55	—	16	39	4	21	—	21
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	23	16	7
Walked only	7	—	43	399	—	16	383	11	93	24	69
Other means	68	—	15	105	—	22	83	10	67	17	50
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.07	1.27	1.25	—	1.30	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.34	1.31
Mean travel time to work	27.1	41.5	26.7	32.8	—	34.1	32.5	25.6	34.5	37.1	32.9
Car, truck, or van	26.7	41.5	26.7	34.1	—	34.5	33.9	25.6	34.8	36.9	33.4
Public transportation	54.0	—	51.0	45.9	—	30.0	48.8	90.0	34.2	51.9	46.5
With a public transportation disability	26	10	22	37	—	—	37	—	4	4	4

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA				
	Total	Butte County	Chico city	Remainder of Butte County	Place of work not reported	Total	Butte County	Chico city	Remainder of Butte County	Living in SMSA, worked			
										Inside SMSA	Butte County	Chico city	
Workers 16 years and over	52 420	52 420	11 224	41 166	5 145	46 573	46 573	20 225	26 348	43 821	43 821	18 800	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	30 616	30 616	5 931	24 685	3 206	26 756	26 756	10 618	16 138	24 987	24 987	9 774	
Householder, wife present	18 696	18 696	2 403	16 093	1 722	16 728	16 728	6 132	10 596	15 360	15 360	5 509	
Householder, no wife present	5 616	5 616	1 430	4 186	775	4 627	4 627	1 175	2 452	4 454	4 454	2 084	
Other household member	6 274	6 274	1 572	4 702	722	5 230	5 230	2 424	2 988	5 034	5 034	2 112	
In group quarters	230	230	126	104	104	177	177	69	102	159	159	69	
Female	21 804	21 804	2 224	16 481	1 939	19 817	19 817	9 607	10 210	18 834	18 834	9 026	
Householder, husband present	593	593	110	483	78	501	501	151	350	491	491	161	
Householder, no husband present	5 757	5 757	1 766	3 991	615	5 042	5 042	2 788	2 254	4 888	4 888	2 734	
Other household member	15 188	15 188	3 200	11 988	1 220	14 057	14 057	6 469	7 588	13 238	13 238	5 152	
In group quarters	266	266	247	19	216	217	217	199	18	217	217	199	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	4 059	4 059	992	3 067	409	3 644	3 644	1 583	2 061	3 498	3 498	1 544	
20 to 24 years	8 646	8 646	3 374	5 292	820	7 603	7 603	4 570	3 033	7 161	7 161	4 288	
25 to 34 years	32 594	32 594	6 046	26 548	3 189	29 079	29 079	12 125	16 954	27 289	27 289	11 161	
35 to 44 years	5 406	5 406	672	4 734	550	4 729	4 729	1 514	3 215	4 117	4 117	2 037	
45 to 54 years	1 695	1 695	170	1 525	177	1 518	1 518	433	1 085	1 456	1 456	400	
55 and over	26 906	26 906	7 809	19 097	2 406	23 841	23 841	12 240	11 601	22 561	22 561	11 542	
With one or more years of college													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	49 348	49 348	10 555	38 793	4 839	43 745	43 745	18 935	24 810	41 308	41 308	17 473	
Black	457	457	89	368	119	317	317	161	156	302	302	161	
Other races	2 615	2 615	610	2 005	610	2 511	2 511	1 129	1 382	2 211	2 211	966	
Spanish origin ¹	2 457	2 457	592	1 865	185	2 209	2 209	858	1 351	1 980	1 980	735	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	52 340	52 340	11 240	41 100	5 125	46 501	46 501	20 181	26 320	43 777	43 777	18 756	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 582	11 582	2 659	8 923	863	10 359	10 359	4 939	5 420	9 799	9 799	4 638	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 122	18 122	4 066	12 056	1 495	14 548	14 548	7 345	7 203	12 989	12 989	6 987	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 302	1 302	298	1 004	141	1 115	1 115	574	541	1 030	1 030	561	
Sales occupations	6 817	6 817	1 721	5 096	838	5 996	5 996	3 150	2 844	5 733	5 733	2 543	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 039	5 039	1 272	3 767	453	4 586	4 586	2 356	2 230	4 064	4 064	1 876	
Service occupations	7 774	7 774	1 918	5 856	802	6 923	6 923	3 425	3 498	6 626	6 626	3 261	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	328	328	352	3 176	367	3 029	3 029	412	2 617	2 816	2 816	343	
Construction, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	4 683	4 683	1 790	2 893	744	3 939	3 939	1 923	2 016	3 803	3 803	1 578	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 747	6 747	1 194	5 553	838	5 908	5 908	2 129	3 779	5 431	5 431	1 949	
Construction	3 832	3 832	495	3 337	403	3 152	3 152	903	2 249	2 848	2 848	792	
Manufacturing	5 365	5 365	831	4 534	618	4 790	4 790	1 628	3 162	4 351	4 351	1 404	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 226	3 226	634	2 592	352	3 117	3 117	1 216	1 901	2 887	2 887	1 111	
Wholesale trade	1 851	1 851	477	1 374	355	1 462	1 462	794	668	1 373	1 373	719	
Retail trade	11 390	11 390	2 896	8 494	964	10 498	10 498	5 428	5 070	10 084	10 084	5 138	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 840	2 840	677	2 163	261	2 681	2 681	1 287	1 394	2 499	2 499	1 212	
Business and repair services	1 899	1 899	389	1 510	209	1 652	1 652	594	1 058	1 567	1 567	545	
Personal services	1 945	1 945	433	1 512	140	1 835	1 835	761	1 074	1 742	1 742	711	
Professional and related services	12 901	12 901	3 425	9 476	1 146	11 517	11 517	6 132	5 385	11 006	11 006	5 841	
Public administration	2 410	2 410	424	1 986	171	2 140	2 140	781	1 359	2 709	2 709	708	
All other industries	4 377	4 377	568	3 809	525	3 677	3 677	657	3 020	3 411	3 411	575	
Armed forces, at work	80	80	14	66	20	72	72	44	28	44	44	28	
Private wage and salary workers	34 442	34 442	7 542	27 100	3 559	30 765	30 765	14 227	16 538	28 692	28 692	13 116	
Federal government workers	1 057	1 057	222	835	105	921	921	305	616	825	825	280	
State and local government workers	1 949	1 949	437	1 512	184	1 763	1 763	634	1 129	1 750	1 750	5 570	
Self-employed workers	6 923	6 923	1 062	5 861	619	6 281	6 281	1 804	4 477	6 116	6 116	1 720	
Unpaid family workers	477	477	71	406	39	452	452	114	338	438	438	114	
15 to 34 hours	15 839	15 839	4 509	11 330	1 647	14 165	14 165	6 813	7 352	13 494	13 494	6 482	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	50 101	50 101	10 834	39 267	4 611	44 754	44 754	19 529	25 225	42 102	42 102	18 163	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 691	12 691	3 627	9 064	1 127	11 546	11 546	5 233	6 313	10 944	10 944	5 021	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 406	8 406	2 373	6 033	784	7 622	7 622	3 423	4 200	9 189	9 189	4 249	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 901	4 901	1 064	3 837	444	4 442	4 442	1 917	2 525	4 211	4 211	1 822	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 845	3 845	865	2 980	252	3 588	3 588	1 509	2 079	3 347	3 347	1 404	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 511	7 511	1 188	6 323	845	6 589	6 589	3 598	2 991	6 848	6 848	3 049	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 082	6 082	875	5 207	528	5 400	5 400	2 234	3 166	4 984	4 984	1 987	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 717	3 717	562	3 155	436	3 714	3 714	1 216	2 098	3 046	3 046	1 081	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 876	3 876	538	3 338	228	3 220	3 220	1 098	1 322	2 098	2 098	1 249	
\$50,000 or more	890	890	133	757	100	710	710	344	426	740	740	314	
Median	\$9 583	\$9 583	\$6 972	\$10 254	\$10 256	\$9 373	\$9 373	\$8 621	\$9 920	\$9 259	\$9 259	\$8 394	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	44 263	44 263	8 562	35 701	4 435	39 213	39 213	16 703	22 510	36 675	36 675	15 438	
Drive alone	36 752	36 752	7 374	29 378	3 690	32 624	32 624	14 114	18 510	30 759	30 759	13 075	
Carpool	7 511	7 511	1 188	6 323	745	6 589	6 589	2 589	4 000	5 916	5 916	2 363	
Public transportation	316	316	89	227	42	206	206	206	206	206	206	—	
Bus or streetcar	236	236	71	165	27	177	177	—	—	177	177	—	
Trolley	36	36	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 700	2 700	976	1 724	286	2 281	2 281	1 178	1 103	2 319	2 319	1 120	
Other means of public transportation	3 586	3 586	356	2 230	382	3 218	3 218	2 073	1 245	3 066	3 066	1 269	
Worked at home	1 555	1 555	271	1 284	—	1 284	1 284	—	—	1 284	1 284	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	
Mean travel time to work	16.1	16.1	12.0	17.2	18.1	15.3	15.3	14.8	15.6	14.0	14.0	13.2	
Car or van	16.7	16.7	13.9	17.4	19.3	15.5	15.9	15.6	16.1	14.0	14.0	13.8	
Public transportation	31.4	31.4	30.3	31.6	25.4	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	—	
With a public transportation disability	200	200	23	177	6	138	138	12	126	129	129	12	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Butte County, worked					Living in Chico city, worked				
	Remainder of Butte County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butte County	Chico city	Remainder of Butte County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butte County	Chico city	Remainder of Butte County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	25 021	3 454	43 821	43 821	18 800	25 021	3 454	9 195	9 195	7 609	1 586	735
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 213	2 423	24 987	24 987	9 774	15 213	2 423	4 649	4 649	3 718	791	541
Householder, wife present	9 831	1 614	15 340	15 340	5 509	9 831	1 614	2 147	2 147	1 756	421	270
Householder, no wife present	2 350	273	4 434	4 434	2 084	2 350	273	1 278	1 278	982	296	131
Other household member	2 922	465	5 034	5 034	2 112	2 922	465	1 169	1 169	1 569	555	124
In group quarters	71	90	159	159	69	71	90	55	55	55	—	—
Female	9 808	1 031	18 834	18 834	9 026	9 808	1 031	4 546	4 546	3 891	655	194
Householder, husband present	350	24	491	491	141	350	24	66	66	60	6	12
Householder, no husband present	2 154	254	4 888	4 888	2 134	2 154	254	1 480	1 480	1 260	220	104
Other household member	740	73	13 238	13 238	5 952	7 286	730	2 801	2 801	2 372	429	14
In group quarters	18	23	217	217	199	18	23	199	199	199	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 954	155	3 498	3 498	1 544	1 954	155	775	775	669	106	69
20 to 24 years	2 873	682	7 161	7 161	4 288	2 873	682	2 792	2 792	2 424	368	232
25 to 34 years	13 128	2 116	27 289	27 289	11 161	16 128	2 116	4 943	4 943	4 009	934	409
35 to 44 years	3 040	439	4 417	4 417	1 407	3 040	439	552	552	374	178	25
45 to 54 years	1 056	62	1 456	1 456	400	1 056	62	133	133	133	—	—
55 years and over	11 019	1 939	22 561	22 561	11 542	11 019	1 939	6 501	6 501	5 392	1 109	474
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	23 635	3 201	41 308	41 308	17 673	23 635	3 201	6 833	6 833	7 143	1 490	666
Black	141	36	302	302	161	141	36	34	34	54	26	28
Other races	1 245	217	2 211	2 211	964	1 245	217	508	508	586	280	69
Spanish origin ¹	1 245	292	1 980	1 980	735	1 245	292	456	456	353	103	78
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	25 021	3 438	43 777	43 777	18 756	25 021	3 438	9 181	9 181	7 595	1 586	735
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 799	979	9 799	9 799	4 620	5 799	979	1 904	1 904	1 644	260	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 002	638	13 989	13 989	6 987	7 002	638	3 412	3 412	2 974	438	126
Information and related support occupations	2 499	101	1 060	1 060	561	2 499	101	631	631	261	216	45
Service occupations	2 790	543	7 733	7 733	3 563	2 790	543	1 299	1 299	1 029	270	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 713	291	7 196	7 196	3 483	3 713	291	1 852	1 852	1 543	309	23
Service occupations	3 365	346	6 626	6 626	3 261	3 365	346	1 612	1 612	1 408	200	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 245	345	3 445	3 445	2 814	3 245	345	172	172	172	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 538	711	5 116	5 116	1 578	3 538	711	829	829	502	327	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 482	478	5 431	5 431	1 949	3 482	478	987	987	768	219	90
Construction	2 056	498	2 848	2 848	792	2 056	498	379	379	241	131	52
Manufacturing	2 947	396	4 351	4 351	1 404	2 947	396	557	557	432	125	45
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 776	287	2 887	2 887	1 111	1 776	287	509	509	379	130	47
Wholesale trade	654	123	1 373	1 373	519	654	123	330	330	330	—	—
Retail trade	4 946	642	10 084	10 084	5 138	4 946	642	2 496	2 496	2 246	250	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 287	108	2 499	2 499	1 212	1 287	108	609	609	556	53	11
Business and repair services	1 022	127	1 822	1 822	805	1 022	127	334	334	230	104	32
Personal services	1 031	67	1 742	1 742	711	1 031	67	351	351	310	71	23
Professional and related services	1 165	749	11 006	11 006	5 841	1 165	749	2 788	2 788	2 410	378	133
Public administration	1 301	203	2 009	2 009	708	1 301	203	389	389	309	80	12
All other industries	2 836	515	3 411	3 411	1 595	2 836	515	346	346	247	99	146
Armed forces, at work	—	16	44	44	—	—	16	14	14	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 576	2 391	28 692	28 692	13 116	15 576	2 391	6 039	6 039	5 089	950	500
Federal government workers	1 245	127	1 822	1 822	805	1 245	127	185	185	138	46	11
State and local government workers	4 180	748	7 750	7 750	3 570	4 180	748	1 924	1 924	1 562	362	195
Self-employed workers	4 396	188	6 116	6 116	1 720	4 396	188	976	976	772	204	29
Unpaid family workers	324	—	438	438	114	324	—	71	71	53	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 012	698	13 494	13 494	6 482	7 012	698	3 704	3 704	3 237	467	205
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings ²	23 939	3 388	42 102	42 102	18 163	23 939	3 388	8 937	8 937	7 388	1 549	709
\$1 to \$3,999 at loss	5 893	620	10 944	10 944	5 611	5 893	620	3 065	3 065	2 676	389	172
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 857	219	3 789	3 789	1 932	1 857	219	1 116	1 116	928	188	42
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 389	246	4 211	4 211	1 822	2 389	246	959	959	678	181	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 454	245	3 247	3 247	1 464	1 454	245	716	716	557	159	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 688	721	8 011	8 011	3 323	4 688	721	1 398	1 398	1 117	281	140
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 997	570	4 984	4 984	1 987	2 997	570	702	702	523	179	63
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 685	285	3 046	3 046	1 046	1 685	285	445	445	305	137	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 781	489	3 030	3 030	1 249	1 781	489	533	533	486	47	16
\$50,000 or more	426	42	740	740	314	426	42	101	101	73	28	26
Median	\$9 884	\$12 001	\$9 259	\$9 259	\$8 394	\$9 884	\$12 001	\$6 669	\$6 669	\$6 265	\$8 208	\$11 234
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	21 237	3 153	36 675	36 675	15 438	21 237	3 153	6 909	6 909	5 469	1 440	652
On foot	17 684	759	30 759	30 759	12 015	17 684	759	6 029	6 029	4 819	1 209	514
Carpool	3 533	850	5 916	5 916	2 363	3 533	850	681	681	650	231	138
Public transportation	206	68	206	206	—	206	68	44	44	—	44	18
Bus or streetcar	32	177	177	177	—	32	177	44	44	—	44	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	36	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 189	95	2 319	2 319	1 130	1 189	95	815	815	801	14	30
Other means	1 105	138	3 046	3 046	1 061	1 105	138	1 156	1 156	1 068	88	53
Worked at home	1 284	—	1 555	1 555	271	1 284	—	271	271	271	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.19	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.14
Mean travel time to work	14.6	38.0	14.0	14.0	13.2	14.6	38.0	10.2	10.2	8.7	17.2	32.5
Car, truck, or van	15.0	39.0	14.5	14.5	13.3	15.0	39.0	10.8	10.8	8.7	17.1	34.0
Public transportation	29.6	48.0	29.6	29.6	—	29.6	48.0	20.7	20.7	—	27.7	30.0
With a public transportation disability	117	—	129	129	42	117	—	11	11	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Butte County, worked					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butte County	Chico city	Remainder of Butte County
	Inside SMSA	Butte County	Chico city	Remainder of Butte County	Inside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	34 626	34 626	11 191	23 435	2 719	2 752	2 752	1 425	1 327	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	20 338	20 338	6 856	14 482	1 882	1 769	1 769	844	925	
Householder, wife present.....	13 213	13 213	3 783	9 430	1 398	1 368	1 368	623	745	
Householder, no wife present.....	3 156	3 156	1 102	2 054	142	196	193	91	102	
Other household member.....	3 865	3 865	1 157	2 708	342	196	196	66	130	
In group quarters.....	104	104	14	90	—	12	12	—	—	
Female	14 288	14 288	5 133	9 153	837	983	983	581	402	
Householder, husband present.....	81	81	—	54	12	10	10	—	—	
Householder, no husband present.....	3 408	3 408	1 474	1 934	154	154	54	100	100	
Other household member.....	10 437	10 437	3 580	6 857	626	819	819	517	302	
In group quarters.....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	2 723	2 723	875	1 848	83	146	146	39	107	
20 to 24 years.....	4 369	4 369	1 864	2 505	442	442	282	160	160	
25 to 34 years.....	22 346	22 346	7 152	15 194	1 707	1 790	1 790	964	826	
35 to 44 years.....	3 865	3 865	1 033	2 832	312	312	312	107	205	
45 years and over.....	1 322	1 322	267	1 056	62	62	62	29	29	
With one or more years of college.....	16 060	16 060	6 150	9 910	1 445	1 280	1 280	698	582	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	32 675	32 675	10 530	22 145	2 535	2 437	2 437	1 262	1 175	
Black.....	248	248	153	115	113	15	15	—	—	
Other races.....	1 703	1 703	526	1 177	148	300	300	163	137	
Spanish origin ^a	1 524	1 524	382	1 142	214	229	229	123	106	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	34 596	34 596	11 161	23 435	2 703	2 724	2 724	1 425	1 299	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	7 655	7 655	2 834	4 821	560	560	301	259	201	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	10 577	10 577	4 013	6 564	512	559	559	358	201	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 345	2 345	795	1 550	74	55	55	—	—	
Sales occupations.....	4 434	4 434	1 728	2 706	261	261	207	54	54	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 344	5 344	1 940	3 404	168	243	243	138	105	
Service occupations.....	5 143	5 143	1 833	3 310	297	297	237	113	113	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	2 619	2 619	204	2 415	213	213	69	144	144	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 287	4 287	1 076	3 211	629	618	618	353	265	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	4 444	4 444	1 181	3 263	477	438	477	297	297	
Construction.....	2 476	2 476	551	1 925	446	304	304	111	193	
Manufacturing.....	3 694	3 694	965	2 729	439	439	224	215	215	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 378	2 378	732	1 646	240	230	230	105	125	
Wholesale trade.....	1 043	1 043	482	561	78	89	75	14	14	
Retail trade.....	7 588	7 588	2 892	4 696	246	414	414	290	124	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 890	1 890	656	1 234	97	162	162	75	87	
Business and repair services.....	1 352	1 352	294	1 058	104	85	85	49	36	
Personal services.....	1 391	1 391	54	1 337	54	93	50	43	50	
Professional and related services.....	8 218	8 218	3 431	4 787	514	511	291	220	220	
Public administration.....	1 620	1 620	399	1 221	218	131	131	73	58	
All other industries.....	3 065	3 065	2 737	328	267	266	82	184	184	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	30	—	—	28	28	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	22 653	22 653	8 027	14 626	1 891	2 073	2 073	1 111	962	
Federal government workers.....	640	640	147	493	116	96	96	23	71	
State and local government workers.....	5 826	5 826	2 008	3 818	553	404	404	205	199	
Self-employed workers.....	5 143	5 143	1 848	3 295	159	165	165	84	81	
Unpaid family workers.....	367	367	61	306	16	—	—	14	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	9 790	9 790	3 245	6 545	493	671	671	331	340	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings.....	33 165	33 165	10 775	22 390	2 479	2 652	2 652	1 366	1 286	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	7 879	7 879	2 375	5 504	448	402	402	182	220	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 673	2 673	1 004	1 669	177	336	336	214	122	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 462	1 462	1 144	2 208	23	231	231	95	136	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 631	2 631	1 868	763	241	784	241	105	136	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 613	6 613	2 206	4 407	581	528	528	275	253	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 620	1 620	1 464	2 018	416	416	267	167	167	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 599	2 599	731	1 868	189	268	189	133	133	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 497	2 497	763	1 734	423	200	200	83	117	
\$50,000 or more.....	162	162	241	383	26	30	30	—	—	
Median.....	\$10 023	\$10 023	\$10 025	\$10 022	\$12 202	\$10 774	\$10 774	\$11 163	\$10 386	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	29 766	29 766	9 969	19 797	2 501	2 538	2 538	1 265	1 273	
Drive alone.....	24 731	24 731	8 256	16 475	1 789	1 865	1 865	1 039	826	
Carpool.....	5 035	5 035	1 713	3 322	712	673	673	226	447	
Public transportation.....	162	162	—	162	50	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	133	133	—	133	32	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	1 504	1 504	329	1 175	65	62	62	48	14	
Other means.....	1 910	1 910	893	1 017	103	152	152	112	40	
Worked at home.....	1 284	1 284	—	1 284	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 10	1 10	1 10	1 10	1 20	1 18	1 18	1 12	1 24	
Mean travel time to work.....	minutes.....	15.0	15.0	16.2	14.5	39.5	34.5	34.5	35.4	
Public transportation.....	minutes.....	15.3	15.3	16.3	14.9	40.2	36.2	38.2	34.2	
Public transportation.....	minutes.....	30.1	30.1	—	30.1	44.6	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	118	118	12	106	—	9	9	—	9	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											Remainder of work County, Ohio	Women Ohio	Place of work not reported
	Total	Deoborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Other Ohio			
Workers 16 years and over	587 898	13 452	19 827	32 936	57 346	52 823	371 673	154 557	217 116	39 841	40 204			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	340 372	8 188	11 706	19 330	33 380	32 341	211 157	83 997	127 560	24 270	24 923			
Married, wife present.....	223 950	6 124	9 046	13 215	22 424	22 853	129 735	41 454	58 881	18 507	13 793			
Householder, no wife present.....	42 905	680	950	1 772	3 696	2 833	31 211	20 864	10 347	1 763	2 497			
Other household member.....	73 080	1 334	1 697	4 327	7 204	5 649	48 871	20 053	28 818	3 998	6 742			
In group quarters.....	1 437	—	14	36	56	4	340	1	236	14	2			
Female	247 526	5 264	8 121	13 606	23 966	20 482	160 516	70 560	89 556	15 571	15 281			
Householder, husband present.....	7 986	191	177	447	581	525	5 786	2 266	3 520	379	458			
Householder, no husband present.....	63 577	967	1 329	2 994	6 195	3 600	46 146	28 121	18 045	2 657	4 237			
Other household member.....	174 154	4 206	6 605	10 126	17 040	16 342	106 981	39 336	67 745	12 854	10 441			
In group quarters.....	1 809	—	10	39	150	15	1 583	1 337	2 246	12	125			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETION														
16 to 19 years.....	43 325	818	1 373	2 550	4 448	4 080	27 236	9 388	17 848	2 367	3 154			
20 to 24 years.....	88 748	1 648	2 648	5 221	8 973	7 929	57 159	29 283	27 876	5 170	6 310			
25 to 34 years.....	369 264	8 709	13 357	19 839	35 977	34 995	229 347	91 314	138 033	27 226	24 993			
35 to 44 years.....	69 580	1 826	1 880	4 295	6 550	4 915	46 096	18 325	27 771	4 018	4 476			
45 to 54 years.....	16 981	451	375	1 031	1 778	1 904	11 835	6 247	5 588	607	1 475			
55 years and over.....	209 786	2 890	5 461	9 102	18 159	13 645	149 860	64 516	85 344	10 669	13 136			
With one or more years of college.....														
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	524 859	13 340	19 675	32 453	55 694	52 244	312 059	111 030	201 029	39 394	33 592			
Black.....	58 920	92	123	314	1 361	360	56 439	42 143	14 296	231	6 302			
Other races.....	4 119	20	29	146	291	219	1 384	1 384	1 791	216	310			
Spanish origin ¹	2 993	75	26	123	352	240	2 082	1 055	1 027	95	274			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work.....	587 366	13 432	19 827	32 927	57 262	52 805	371 312	154 394	216 918	39 801	40 153			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	124 957	2 127	3 488	5 888	9 330	9 330	94 544	38 317	56 277	8 233	9 771			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	187 217	3 144	6 351	11 056	19 680	14 854	121 472	47 841	73 631	10 640	12 708			
Technicians and related support occupations.....	10 416	279	514	1 010	1 448	1 278	12 914	5 625	7 289	973	1 004			
Sales occupations.....	1 040	2 063	1 040	2 146	2 447	1 644	6 471	2 884	3 792	3 292	3 292			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	178 103	1 816	3 768	6 779	12 016	8 677	68 387	29 359	39 888	5 895	5 975			
Service occupations.....	75 967	1 634	2 145	4 240	7 119	5 619	50 504	26 504	24 000	4 706	2 235			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	299	—	—	—	—	—	299	—	—	—	—			
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	473 609	2 356	2 826	4 573	7 524	6 960	40 816	14 809	26 007	6 294	8 088			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	733 245	3 872	4 215	6 998	10 656	13 075	61 850	25 957	35 893	4 979	8 409			
Construction.....	30 331	1 001	1 408	2 994	3 347	3 639	16 639	6 451	10 188	2 203	2 870			
Manufacturing.....	140 416	4 759	4 816	8 158	14 488	11 826	68 498	34 093	47 493	6 433	9 939			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	43 763	1 069	2 499	3 159	6 645	3 517	24 614	10 301	14 313	2 460	3 472			
Wholesale trade.....	30 059	466	1 008	1 765	3 370	2 121	19 699	6 444	13 255	1 630	2 796			
Retail trade.....	99 444	1 739	3 482	5 466	10 378	8 718	58 078	24 166	39 527	6 168	7 056			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	34 079	574	1 098	2 168	3 899	2 612	22 115	8 824	13 291	2 413	8 890			
Business and repair services.....	25 316	365	649	1 176	2 392	2 133	17 166	7 538	9 628	1 435	1 845			
Personal services.....	16 483	403	484	826	1 565	1 429	10 452	5 213	6 243	1 117	1 543			
Professional and related services.....	114 901	2 150	3 078	6 455	10 145	7 586	79 626	41 384	38 242	5 861	6 281			
Public administration.....	20 972	308	651	1 158	2 464	1 302	13 498	6 998	6 500	1 391	1 470			
All other industries.....	11 602	396	654	492	1 029	1 310	6 231	2 763	3 468	1 090	951			
Armed forces, at work.....	532	20	—	9	84	18	361	163	198	40	51			
Private wage and salary workers.....	475 725	10 847	16 045	27 185	46 831	43 710	298 630	118 201	180 429	32 477	32 612			
Federal government workers.....	19 167	191	701	1 346	2 491	1 262	12 348	4 423	5 925	828	1 168			
State and local government workers.....	62 814	1 300	1 548	2 879	4 929	4 061	43 420	23 535	19 885	4 137	3 864			
Self-employed workers.....	28 493	976	1 540	4 466	2 958	3 686	16 318	6 129	10 189	2 239	2 483			
Unpaid family workers.....	4 199	63	83	60	137	164	957	689	688	77	168			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	122 448	2 627	3 938	7 076	11 881	9 599	79 987	34 090	45 897	7 340	8 851			
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings.....	573 038	13 086	19 365	32 304	56 078	51 366	362 037	149 747	212 290	38 802	37 688			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	25 685	2 228	2 817	5 222	7 789	61	61 553	29 492	32 061	2 568	3 486			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	44 706	1 194	1 462	2 952	4 728	3 870	28 153	13 083	15 070	1 567	2 253			
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	48 164	1 053	1 845	3 304	5 053	4 201	29 700	14 032	15 668	800	3 376			
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	50 804	971	1 759	3 133	4 394	3 178	4 139	26 722	16 030	1 242	1 545			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	116 342	2 806	3 704	6 437	11 476	10 003	74 866	35 803	39 063	6 048	7 054			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	90 969	2 183	3 100	5 346	8 600	6 145	58 998	22 607	33 691	2 799	3 525			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	56 596	1 532	2 257	3 568	5 179	3 925	39 936	19 506	27 073	1 677	2 137			
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	60 006	1 090	2 273	2 550	4 988	5 811	38 362	8 840	29 522	4 332	4 156			
\$50,000 or more.....	9 566	115	168	244	618	473	7 604	1 854	5 750	394	707			
Median.....	511 542	511 614	511 968	510 847	511 008	512 349	511 470	510 425	512 655	512 691	510 911			
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Car, truck, or van.....	515 259	12 487	18 065	28 373	50 189	49 908	318 462	118 791	199 671	37 675	35 506			
Drive alone.....	405 945	9 132	14 358	20 522	37 369	37 369	254 688	92 842	163 026	39 268	28 381			
Carpool.....	110 214	3 355	3 707	7 850	12 820	11 441	63 874	26 220	37 645	7 167	6 725			
Public transportation.....	38 955	16	460	2 528	4 024	4 024	870	30 976	23 211	7 745	81			
Car, bus, or streetcar.....	38 955	16	460	2 528	4 024	4 024	870	30 976	23 211	7 745	81			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only.....	21 364	490	438	1 305	2 172	2 172	949	15 163	9 572	5 591	817			
Other means.....	4 346	359	332	540	660	660	753	3 482	2 490	420	442			
Worked at home.....	7 974	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12			
Mean travel time to work.....	22.4	23.4	24.3	23.8	22.6	21.9	21.3	21.0	21.6	21.6	24.2			
Car, truck, or van.....	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.0			
Public transportation.....	33.7	15.0	44.6	31.8	30.3	45.4	33.8	32.2	38.7	26.6	31.7			
With a public transportation disability.....	2 732	22	146	201	307	290	1 684	602	880	116	341			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										Living inside SMSA	
	Total	Dearenb. County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Inside SMSA	Dearenb. County, Ind.
Workers 16 years and over	571 480	10 131	20 762	18 122	32 803	24 635	443 835	258 315	185 520	21 192	520 402	8 207
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	331 325	5 897	11 741	9 882	17 283	14 146	260 909	146 113	114 796	11 467	295 751	4 370
Householder, wife present	221 411	4 403	7 849	6 356	11 118	9 658	174 202	95 299	78 903	7 815	194 443	5 418
Householder, no wife present	39 743	571	1 090	1 073	1 902	1 435	32 661	20 478	12 183	1 011	36 614	463
Other household member	66 720	911	2 757	2 437	4 225	3 021	52 208	29 315	22 607	5 644	44 444	693
In group quarters	1 451	35	103	163	38	32	238	1 021	1 021	80	1 250	1 403
Female	240 155	4 234	9 021	8 240	15 520	10 489	182 926	112 202	70 724	9 725	224 651	3 837
Householder, husband present	117 725	1 115	2 213	2 213	4 277	3 719	68 883	39 883	27 993	3 190	107 599	1 112
Householder, no husband present	60 642	842	1 662	1 883	3 724	1 709	49 227	34 245	14 962	1 617	57 575	6 647
Other household member	169 946	3 277	7 115	6 031	11 202	8 487	125 963	72 874	53 089	7 871	157 936	2 783
In group quarters	1 796	—	19	55	117	30	1 536	1 200	336	—	39	1 663
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	41 583	615	2 117	1 571	3 038	2 549	29 555	14 856	14 699	2 138	38 896	492
20 to 24 years	86 289	1 164	3 356	2 412	5 278	3 929	66 992	40 229	28 763	3 158	78 750	915
25 to 34 years	361 704	6 371	13 086	11 140	19 736	15 511	282 850	164 687	118 163	13 010	325 468	5 038
35 to 44 years	66 161	1 561	7 320	2 256	3 710	2 052	52 447	30 525	21 922	2 385	62 261	1 359
45 to 64 years	15 743	420	4 530	745	1 061	294	11 991	8 018	6 973	501	15 227	403
65 years and over	203 253	2 147	5 444	5 654	10 298	7 611	166 257	106 834	59 423	5 842	186 442	1 862
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	515 051	10 002	20 393	17 698	31 169	24 102	390 777	219 166	171 611	20 910	465 355	8 099
Black	52 461	304	1 204	803	1 352	1 352	36 903	16 303	12 571	1 212	51 371	698
Other races	3 968	27	65	43	282	131	3 359	2 246	1 113	61	3 676	22
Spanish origin*	2 843	43	114	8	162	58	2 379	1 555	824	79	2 583	43
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, on work	571 088	10 131	20 747	18 102	32 768	24 617	443 551	258 093	185 458	21 172	520 264	8 207
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	181 028	1 665	3 549	4 212	7 791	5 555	104 589	67 619	37 076	4 626	120 785	1 403
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	183 027	2 317	6 792	5 280	10 310	6 992	143 685	89 603	53 872	5 062	167 825	2 057
Technicians and related support occupations	174 127	1 172	2 533	1 588	2 785	1 500	104 434	65 454	32 633	3 749	147 666	1 466
Sales occupations	58 595	838	3 029	2 022	3 454	2 904	43 678	22 820	20 858	2 670	53 629	766
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104 347	3 307	8 307	6 068	3 450	86 619	56 355	28 264	2 680	97 594	1 127	
In group quarters	1 336	20	122	243	572	232	1 228	62 720	28 720	3 983	67 888	1 149
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28 469	288	469	193	261	574	2 051	1 008	1 043	861	4 350	244
Production, transport, craft, and repair occupations	71 526	1 204	2 684	1 137	4 169	3 943	54 676	28 364	26 312	2 413	63 731	1 886
Precision production, fabrications, and laborers	110 152	3 012	4 748	2 978	4 845	4 180	84 558	40 775	45 963	3 853	99 377	2 148
Construction	28 938	585	1 591	1 174	2 078	2 511	19 794	10 762	9 032	1 205	25 044	430
Manufacturing	160 711	3 797	5 601	2 763	4 359	4 699	135 071	62 666	42 421	4 401	140 246	2 875
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42 414	614	1 514	1 191	2 650	1 591	34 069	23 931	10 138	785	38 037	438
Wholesale trade	28 769	272	1 142	607	1 310	641	24 365	14 198	10 227	812	28 042	210
Retail trade	96 285	1 415	4 825	3 847	6 517	5 350	69 465	33 974	35 501	4 856	89 183	1 248
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33 345	324	640	928	1 632	1 437	27 285	18 928	8 357	699	31 151	430
Business and repair services	46 741	191	721	465	1 153	901	20 298	13 140	7 158	895	22 454	286
Personal services	15 439	313	592	576	1 204	713	11 212	6 306	4 906	829	14 523	292
Professional and related services	109 775	1 870	2 486	5 630	7 695	5 494	82 666	60 334	32 332	3 934	104 856	1 657
Public administration	19 928	227	490	553	3 483	695	13 070	10 815	2 255	1 410	18 767	200
Unpaid family workers	11 063	323	945	368	687	765	6 246	3 099	3 147	1 029	9 961	276
Armed forces, at work	392	—	—	15	20	35	284	222	62	20	336	—
Private wage and salary workers	465 179	7 847	17 487	13 655	23 883	18 183	369 729	206 465	163 664	14 895	414 664	6 176
federal government workers	18 362	1 000	391	433	2 713	325	14 294	7 023	3 272	305	17 151	93
State and local government workers	59 736	1 156	1 286	3 207	3 924	3 924	42 677	31 342	10 925	3 972	57 073	1 003
Self-employed, proprietors, and partners	26 554	902	1 483	2 263	2 807	2 082	16 769	9 577	7 192	2 170	25 069	817
Unpaid family workers	1 649	126	118	64	98	121	975	528	447	150	1 565	118
At work 1 to 34 hours	116 745	2 091	4 565	5 002	8 171	6 041	85 372	47 267	38 105	5 503	109 886	1 810
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	558 780	9 869	20 352	17 584	31 820	23 842	434 793	252 996	181 797	20 520	508 644	7 971
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	91 344	1 736	3 883	3 534	7 400	5 137	65 053	36 140	28 913	4 161	85 926	1 212
\$4,000 to \$5,999	42 866	944	1 979	1 815	3 193	2 503	30 528	17 206	12 722	1 884	40 081	819
\$6,000 to \$9,999	81 247	1 911	2 124	2 124	3 107	2 950	54 266	28 574	17 688	2 198	42 458	684
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49 483	1 060	1 785	1 451	3 118	1 928	38 345	21 825	14 120	1 856	45 580	849
\$10,000 to \$14,999	154 950	2 314	4 479	4 445	6 325	4 139	89 779	55 785	34 194	4 269	105 077	1 811
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80 020	1 732	3 748	3 045	4 748	3 045	44 442	27 442	16 242	2 070	78 919	1 164
\$20,000 to \$24,999	55 480	922	1 621	1 522	2 053	1 724	46 281	25 020	21 261	1 347	48 670	755
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55 092	618	1 684	1 320	2 004	2 754	49 475	26 505	22 970	1 317	50 861	528
\$50,000 or more	129 850	1 129	1 509	1 029	1 509	1 029	7 776	4 989	2 787	156	8 354	64
Median	\$11 654	\$11 148	\$10 292	\$10 021	\$9 418	\$10 002	\$12 225	\$11 962	\$12 671	\$11 786	\$11 414	\$10 799
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	503 931	9 177	19 437	15 648	28 307	22 699	389 301	214 994	174 307	19 362	453 872	7 313
Drive alone	393 869	6 835	15 294	12 501	21 854	18 081	302 070	161 714	140 336	16 434	355 724	5 647
Carpool	110 062	2 342	4 143	3 147	6 453	4 618	87 231	53 280	33 951	2 928	98 148	1 666
Public transportation	81 247	1 164	1 465	1 145	1 604	1 064	33 679	30 999	17 676	1 164	38 146	1 164
Bus or streetcar	33 035	4	1 45	518	1 474	136	32 701	30 375	2 326	57	34 891	4
Subway	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19 851	454	472	1 220	1 951	854	14 085	9 232	4 186	815	19 465	448
Other means	3 739	125	176	80	237	197	2 688	1 413	1 271	240	3 450	71
Worked at home	7 974	359	532	570	660	753	4 382	1 677	2 619	718	7 974	359
Mean travel time to work	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4
Cr, truck, or van	23.1	18.5	22.1	19.2	19.8	21.6	24.0	24.9	22.7	17.6	21.8	15.3
Public transportation	22.9	19.0	22.4	19.7	20.0	22.1	23.6	24.3	22.9	18.0	21.4	15.8
With a public transportation disability	33.8	15.0	48.8	28.8	31.1	25.8	34.1	33.7	38.9	18.0	33.8	15.0
	2 422	62	54	105	260	105	1 785	1 113	692	87	2 318	14

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ky.	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
Workers 16 years and over	18 740	17 289	31 589	22 070	406 679	243 685	53 369	190 316	162 994	16 028	27 092
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	10 180	9 320	16 371	12 227	234 850	135 420	25 248	110 172	99 430	8 233	19 498
Householder, wife present	6 682	6 936	10 411	8 110	154 262	87 384	16 580	70 804	66 878	5 527	14 714
Householder, wife absent	1 009	937	1 637	1 254	30 279	19 471	4 228	15 243	10 884	1 756	1 997
Other household member	2 526	2 359	4 093	2 664	49 166	27 582	4 357	23 225	21 584	1 943	2 894
In group quarters	35	16	30	19	1 143	908	18	800	160	7	93
Female	8 560	7 969	15 218	9 843	171 829	108 265	28 121	80 144	63 564	7 795	7 594
Householder, husband present	211	255	464	244	5 904	3 739	787	2 952	2 165	119	229
Householder, no husband present	1 603	1 847	3 714	1 680	47 184	33 452	8 880	24 572	13 732	1 183	1 367
Other household member	6 727	5 820	10 923	7 913	117 303	69 927	18 360	51 567	47 376	6 467	5 777
In group quarters	19	47	117	16	1 438	1 147	94	1 053	291	26	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 946	1 525	2 972	2 358	27 915	14 339	2 538	11 801	13 576	1 688	1 275
20 to 24 years	2 985	2 307	5 117	3 457	61 608	38 245	6 683	29 562	23 363	2 361	3 688
25 to 34 years	11 760	10 355	18 912	13 781	255 682	153 688	33 972	119 716	101 944	9 740	19 203
35 to 44 years	2 624	2 189	3 548	1 905	49 467	29 455	2 022	22 363	20 234	1 837	2 647
45 years and over	425	713	1 020	549	11 695	7 668	1 974	5 894	5 827	402	279
With one or more years of college	5 062	5 415	10 058	6 906	152 920	100 765	24 857	75 908	52 152	4 219	10 208
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	18 383	16 871	29 963	21 550	354 651	204 982	46 505	158 477	149 669	15 838	25 912
Black	292	375	1 344	402	48 943	36 564	6 532	30 032	12 379	129	1 047
Other races	65	43	282	118	3 085	2 139	332	1 807	946	61	133
Spanish origin ¹	95	8	162	49	2 173	1 480	259	1 221	693	53	136
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	18 740	17 269	31 554	22 052	406 424	243 492	53 299	190 193	162 932	16 020	26 947
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 326	4 046	7 551	4 978	96 092	63 768	16 376	47 392	32 324	3 389	6 795
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 444	5 110	10 644	6 450	132 214	69 811	26 031	99 150	48 033	4 506	6 574
Technicians and related support occupations	473	311	736	559	10 401	8 989	452	8 447	14 422	330	800
Sales occupations	2 945	981	3 342	2 715	39 924	21 027	4 725	16 302	18 897	1 954	2 160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 167	2 818	5 464	4 097	54 255	49 245	5 010	24 222	21 788	2 122	2 847
Service occupations	2 406	3 195	5 294	3 190	49 753	29 975	4 741	25 234	19 778	2 901	1 844
Farmer, fishery, and fishing occupations	451	152	251	544	1 953	978	58	920	975	755	285
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	2 187	1 978	3 920	3 421	48 899	26 133	3 076	23 046	22 046	1 502	2 290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 926	2 788	4 494	3 459	76 513	37 457	3 003	34 454	39 056	2 829	6 059
Construction	1 240	1 062	1 855	2 152	17 534	9 703	965	8 738	7 831	771	2 417
Manufacturing	4 821	2 582	4 098	3 725	118 983	57 676	8 523	49 153	61 307	3 162	10 211
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 351	1 123	2 452	1 388	30 423	22 148	7 914	14 234	8 475	662	2 234
Wholesale trade	993	605	1 248	432	22 082	12 965	2 184	10 781	9 117	472	1 241
Retail trade	4 610	3 750	6 397	5 052	64 679	32 393	8 202	24 191	32 286	3 452	3 205
Finance, insurance, and real estate	822	855	1 620	1 316	25 559	18 123	6 654	8 469	7 436	549	1 098
Business and repair services	442	465	1 114	843	18 709	12 426	2 898	9 298	6 283	527	1 015
Personal services	557	538	1 198	698	10 487	6 106	1 067	5 039	4 381	733	397
Professional and related services	2 405	3 399	5 984	5 094	79 388	46 617	7 521	51 096	20 771	3 329	3 764
Public administration	431	553	3 341	636	12 597	10 409	3 815	6 594	2 188	1 009	735
All other industries	868	317	647	716	5 783	2 926	556	2 370	2 857	1 354	690
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	18	255	199	10	123	6	145
Private wage and salary workers	15 664	12 508	22 916	15 981	335 582	192 957	44 026	148 931	142 625	10 917	23 369
Federal government workers	359	422	2 854	1 301	13 130	10 201	3 077	7 124	2 929	255	848
State and local government workers	1 228	1 074	2 852	3 457	41 151	30 877	4 860	26 010	10 274	3 126	1 877
Self-employed workers	390	225	1 339	2 024	11 883	1 949	1 350	7 799	6 724	1 591	941
Unpaid family workers	129	148	60	118	933	501	56	445	432	139	57
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 354	4 862	8 011	5 738	80 661	45 507	7 447	38 060	35 154	4 450	3 711
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	18 379	16 788	30 452	21 310	398 103	238 429	52 545	186 064	159 474	15 441	26 706
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 709	3 461	7 237	4 908	61 172	34 796	5 537	29 259	26 376	3 927	2 840
\$4,000 to \$5,999	884	730	1 356	2 288	28 863	17 266	3 987	13 379	11 599	1 341	1 572
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 915	1 915	3 647	2 069	48 847	26 967	5 962	22 822	19 222	2 541	1 830
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 660	1 414	3 054	1 691	35 727	23 142	6 160	16 982	12 595	1 446	1 733
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 938	2 268	6 060	6 060	63 200	52 831	11 419	41 113	30 369	3 130	4 777
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 360	1 647	3 963	2 640	62 772	60 117	1 526	32 155	26 991	2 117	4 777
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 398	1 146	1 943	1 371	40 838	22 911	4 950	17 961	11 927	949	4 549
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 189	1 189	1 837	1 273	45 253	23 756	6 996	16 770	16 887	688	1 989
\$50,000 or more	129	148	409	297	799	789	423	3 366	2 520	68	505
Median	\$10 007	\$9 822	\$9 270	\$9 593	\$11 966	\$11 777	\$11 945	\$11 732	\$12 303	\$9 241	\$16 202
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	17 415	14 860	27 141	20 140	352 746	200 840	34 801	166 039	151 906	14 257	25 881
Drive alone	14 052	12 037	20 988	16 464	274 384	151 295	21 357	129 938	123 889	12 152	20 540
Carpool	3 363	2 823	6 153	3 676	76 362	49 545	5 444	36 101	32 017	2 105	2 841
Public transportation	145	514	1 644	1 386	32 447	30 812	17 587	13 225	2 435	49	254
Bus or streetcar	145	514	1 470	1 336	32 569	30 788	17 527	12 751	2 291	49	40
Subway, elevated track, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	472	1 186	1 922	850	13 791	8 995	803	8 192	4 796	796	503
Other means	176	69	222	191	2 513	1 275	151	1 124	1 238	208	454
Worked at home	532	640	640	753	4 262	2 743	1 719	2 719	2 719	12	12
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.16	1.29	1.14	1.12	1.09	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.6	18.0	18.7	19.5	22.8	23.8	26.9	22.9	21.4	14.9	31.2
Car, truck, or van	19.8	18.4	18.8	19.9	22.3	23.8	24.2	22.4	21.8	15.4	31.1
Public transportation	48.8	28.8	31.1	24.0	34.0	33.0	34.0	34.0	34.0	17.7	45.9
With a public transportation disability	34	105	260	105	1 745	1 104	212	892	641	55	73

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Central business district	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio
	Living in Dearborn County, Ind., worked											
	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Oermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Remainder	Hamilton County, Ohio		
Workers 16 years and over	11 676	7 554	124	12	73	14	3 882	1 297	277	1 120	2 485	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 119	4 092	87	12	57	14	2 840	943	132	611	1 897	
Household, wife present	5 487	3 064	47	—	39	6	2 289	788	113	573	1 533	
Household, no wife present	454	409	—	—	6	4	145	45	—	45	100	
Other household member	1 073	509	40	12	12	4	406	112	19	93	294	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	4 557	3 462	37	—	16	—	1 042	454	145	309	588	
Householder, husband present	87	69	—	—	—	—	18	4	31	4	14	
Householder, no husband present	87	69	—	—	—	—	18	4	31	4	14	
Other household member	3 594	2 671	37	—	16	—	870	360	114	246	510	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	702	488	5	—	—	—	209	49	—	49	160	
20 to 24 years	1 397	805	58	—	4	4	526	196	8	188	330	
25 to 54 years	7 492	4 541	38	12	53	10	2 821	1 059	256	763	1 762	
55 to 64 years	1 654	1 317	23	—	16	—	298	90	13	77	208	
65 years and over	431	403	—	—	—	—	28	3	—	3	25	
With one or more years of college	2 544	1 563	62	—	13	4	902	449	129	320	453	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 584	7 485	124	12	73	14	3 859	1 393	277	1 116	2 466	
Black	72	61	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	
Other race	20	8	—	—	—	—	12	4	—	4	8	
Spanish origin ¹	57	43	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	10	4	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 664	7 544	124	12	64	14	3 879	1 394	277	1 117	2 485	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 861	1 261	2	—	12	—	581	111	393	189	285	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 854	1 951	4	—	4	4	865	422	147	275	443	
Technicians and related support occupations	236	138	4	—	—	—	94	45	2	43	49	
Sales occupations	735	755	32	—	—	—	4	79	76	76	105	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 643	1 048	4	—	4	—	58	298	142	154	289	
Service occupations	1 413	1 124	20	—	12	—	257	55	—	55	202	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	23	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	4	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 050	936	50	—	29	6	1 012	366	19	347	646	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 747	2 058	11	12	7	4	1 148	247	—	247	901	
Construction	280	333	38	—	8	6	402	178	9	169	244	
Manufacturing	4 354	2 560	19	4	10	4	1 757	418	347	711	1 339	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	872	396	4	—	19	—	453	286	111	175	167	
Wholesale trade	431	199	—	—	—	—	232	73	—	73	139	
Retail trade	1 623	1 189	40	8	—	—	392	100	—	100	282	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	540	419	—	—	—	—	121	71	31	40	50	
Business and repair services	308	156	—	—	12	—	140	49	11	38	91	
Personal services	754	285	20	3	—	—	43	10	10	10	33	
Professional and related services	1 821	1 554	—	—	4	—	263	177	—	30	147	
Public administration	247	200	3	—	8	—	36	14	14	14	26	
All other industries	333	246	—	—	—	—	50	18	—	18	32	
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	
Private wage and salary workers	9 399	5 561	117	12	56	14	3 622	1 279	226	1 053	2 343	
Federal government workers	167	93	3	—	17	—	54	32	15	15	22	
State and local government workers	1 114	989	4	—	—	—	121	64	34	30	57	
Self-employed workers	868	793	—	—	—	—	75	16	—	16	59	
Unpaid family workers	128	118	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	6	4	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 265	1 735	13	—	4	4	509	188	16	172	321	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 388	7 318	124	12	73	14	3 830	1 370	277	1 093	2 460	
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	1 871	1 494	51	12	12	6	102	32	98	4	210	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 027	779	12	8	8	—	230	57	8	49	163	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	905	665	4	—	4	—	223	67	4	43	166	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	254	225	2	—	—	—	227	61	—	61	144	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 432	1 622	27	4	—	—	779	354	109	245	425	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 990	1 078	8	4	20	2	861	354	63	291	425	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 366	645	4	—	21	—	646	180	31	149	496	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	942	426	16	—	4	6	490	186	41	145	304	
\$50,000 or more	96	64	—	—	—	—	32	9	3	6	23	
Median	\$11 816	\$10 395	\$5 833	\$5 500	\$16 618	\$17 143	\$15 589	\$15 410	\$14 962	\$15 507	\$15 719	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 767	6 679	124	12	73	14	3 848	1 389	277	1 112	2 459	
Drive alone	7 951	5 164	95	12	44	6	2 513	957	807	311	1 756	
Carpool	2 816	1 515	29	—	29	8	1 235	522	227	305	703	
Public transportation	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	460	448	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	8	14	
Other means	74	52	—	—	—	—	22	8	—	8	14	
Worked at home	359	359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.14	1.21	1.00	1.27	1.71	1.25	1.33	2.19	1.21	1.21	
Average travel time to work	22.2	14.1	41.1	35.0	41.4	67.1	35.9	45.6	48.5	44.9	30.5	
Car, truck, or van	11.9	14.6	41.1	35.0	41.4	67.4	36.8	45.2	48.8	45.0	30.7	
Public transportation	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	18	10	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dearborn County, Ind., worked—Con.		Living in Boone County, Ky., worked									
	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	17	1 163	17 566	71	9 047	403	3 049	91	4 905	3 719	1 181	2 538
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17	467	10 168	57	4 577	245	1 792	66	3 431	2 404	437	1 667
Householder, wife present	17	750	7 839	24	3 252	207	1 347	55	2 995	2 252	259	1 442
Householder, no wife present	—	95	761	17	387	11	158	—	188	143	21	122
Other household member	—	152	1 509	16	919	27	287	11	249	206	57	149
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	456	7 398	14	4 470	158	1 257	25	1 474	1 315	744	571
Householder, husband present	—	4	1 157	—	98	—	27	—	12	12	12	106
Householder, no husband present	—	49	1 244	14	740	23	229	—	238	211	105	166
Other household member	—	383	6 007	—	3 622	135	1 001	25	1 224	1 092	627	465
In group quarters	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	65	1 292	—	959	26	247	—	60	60	—	60
20 to 24 years	—	211	2 368	41	1 125	88	451	37	626	538	190	368
25 to 54 years	17	745	11 843	30	5 895	289	1 918	30	3 481	2 682	877	1 805
55 to 64 years	—	121	1 717	—	1 717	—	303	24	525	406	101	305
65 years and over	—	1	346	—	203	—	130	—	13	13	—	13
With one or more years of college	—	238	4 728	55	2 167	118	972	—	1 416	1 182	519	663
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17	1 152	17 463	71	8 985	403	3 049	91	4 864	3 682	1 148	2 534
Black	—	11	74	—	42	—	—	—	32	28	24	4
Other races	—	—	29	—	20	—	—	—	9	9	9	—
Spanish origin	—	10	26	—	12	—	—	—	14	14	—	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17	1 155	17 566	71	9 047	403	3 049	91	4 905	3 719	1 181	2 538
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	176	1 116	—	647	116	578	—	578	471	229	779
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	141	5 713	114	2 943	86	851	36	1 797	1 553	777	1 442
Technicians and related support occupations	—	10	432	—	170	—	72	—	190	155	51	104
Sales occupations	—	40	1 208	—	1 285	12	204	—	303	245	55	208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	91	3 453	—	1 488	74	575	—	1 304	1 135	670	465
Service occupations	—	92	2 976	—	1 373	12	403	—	1 888	1 116	40	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	49	410	—	404	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	212	9 390	57	943	79	521	33	757	593	84	509
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	485	3 781	—	1 876	110	469	22	1 264	786	52	734
Construction	—	159	1 388	—	535	13	253	23	314	288	26	202
Manufacturing	—	446	4 165	57	2 013	125	439	32	1 499	1 011	197	614
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	131	2 222	—	646	67	359	—	1 150	789	262	527
Wholesale trade	—	25	871	—	543	13	104	—	211	172	33	139
Retail trade	—	61	3 104	—	2 084	28	550	36	408	273	100	173
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	17	1 007	—	432	—	162	—	413	375	285	90
Business and repair services	—	23	634	—	284	22	101	—	227	212	82	330
Personal services	—	75	466	—	345	11	64	—	46	46	13	33
Professional and related services	—	203	2 788	14	1 437	119	755	—	463	439	94	345
Public administration	—	2	606	—	215	5	224	—	162	162	89	73
All other industries	17	63	583	—	313	—	—	—	12	12	—	12
Armed forces, at work	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17	950	14 158	57	6 888	309	2 406	78	4 440	3 302	1 067	2 235
Federal government workers	—	14	609	—	153	37	151	—	268	245	89	156
State and local government workers	—	106	1 427	14	687	37	378	—	128	128	118	118
Self-employed workers	—	83	1 269	—	1 084	—	103	13	69	44	15	29
Unpaid family workers	—	10	68	—	55	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	197	3 602	—	2 327	59	699	—	517	426	162	264
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17	1 145	17 222	71	8 827	377	2 968	91	4 888	3 702	1 181	2 521
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	131	2 638	—	1 925	14	436	—	263	270	84	336
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	111	1 274	—	854	18	274	—	143	152	51	142
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	111	684	—	977	49	330	—	328	301	153	148
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	156	526	—	782	22	323	—	406	368	157	211
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	277	3 411	—	1 872	86	565	45	846	786	254	474
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	147	7 278	30	965	69	561	—	1 103	825	154	671
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	87	2 023	41	752	30	386	—	988	647	167	480
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	106	818	—	619	69	223	24	883	508	149	359
\$50,000 or more	—	15	120	—	101	—	11	—	8	—	—	—
Median	\$15 439	\$10 720	\$11 699	\$20 101	\$9 276	\$14 957	\$10 870	\$12 893	\$15 633	\$15 549	\$12 108	\$16 387
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17	1 122	15 972	71	7 903	403	2 919	91	4 585	3 399	944	2 455
Drive alone	17	736	12 678	71	6 500	368	2 876	61	3 215	2 337	403	1 634
Carpool	—	—	403	—	1 403	35	459	—	370	1 162	541	621
Public transportation	—	—	409	—	56	—	90	—	263	263	228	35
Bus or streetcar	—	—	397	—	56	—	56	—	263	263	228	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	26	400	—	391	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	15	145	—	145	—	31	—	57	57	9	48
Worked at home	—	—	532	—	532	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.26	1.13	1.00	1.10	1.05	1.09	1.25	1.20	1.24	1.47	1.16
Average travel time, in minutes	45.0	31.9	23.2	32.3	14.1	32.1	23.9	49.5	37.2	35.0	32.4	36.3
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	45.0	32.6	23.3	32.3	15.4	32.1	23.4	49.5	36.9	34.5	29.9	36.9
Public transportation, in minutes	—	—	43.6	—	31.0	—	43.4	—	46.3	46.3	43.9	62.3
With a public transportation disability	—	4	118	—	118	—	59	—	25	14	—	14

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Boone County, Ky., worked—Con.			Living in Campbell County, Ky., worked								
	Remainder County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district
Workers 10 years and over	1 186	--	653	30 256	7	862	12 458	3 289	153	13 487	10 846	4 052
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 027	--	536	17 494	7	535	6 298	1 726	142	8 786	6 534	1 746
Householder, wife present	939	--	425	11 989	--	377	3 074	1 073	104	4 455	4 572	1 562
Householder, no wife present	45	--	40	1 509	7	57	572	153	27	713	532	167
Other household member	43	--	21	3 980	--	125	1 723	500	14	1 618	1 308	328
In group quarters	--	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	159	--	117	12 762	--	327	6 160	1 563	11	4 701	4 312	2 306
Householder, husband present	27	--	11	441	--	24	220	102	--	101	192	45
Householder, no husband present	132	--	106	9 544	--	231	4 582	1 170	11	3 440	3 150	1 659
Other household member	--	--	--	39	--	--	39	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	--	--	--	2 365	--	46	1 319	222	--	778	760	314
20 to 24 years	68	--	56	4 824	7	217	1 034	791	39	2 166	1 925	683
25 to 54 years	999	--	562	18 235	--	510	7 190	2 874	103	8 538	6 463	2 433
55 to 64 years	119	--	61	3 890	--	77	1 792	338	11	1 672	1 219	465
65 years and over	4	--	4	942	--	12	553	64	--	313	279	137
With one or more years of college	234	--	318	8 373	--	160	3 433	960	41	3 779	3 095	1 077
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 182	--	653	29 823	7	817	12 327	3 179	153	13 340	10 726	4 018
Black	4	--	--	297	--	34	102	74	--	87	83	34
Other races	--	--	--	136	--	11	29	36	--	40	37	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	--	88	--	--	--	10	--	78	78	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 186	--	653	30 247	7	862	12 458	3 280	153	13 487	10 846	4 052
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93	--	48	4 430	--	10	374	131	14	2 073	1 641	562
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	--	145	10 264	--	259	3 944	893	14	5 154	4 521	2 420
Technicians and related support occupations	45	--	39	955	--	77	1 85	148	14	531	483	141
Sales occupations	30	--	26	1 235	--	117	1 526	216	9	938	819	292
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	169	--	76	6 487	--	65	2 233	529	--	3 640	3 219	1 887
Service occupations	72	--	18	3 944	--	156	2 645	428	25	690	639	314
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	93	--	48	2 365	--	46	1 319	222	--	778	760	314
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	164	--	164	4 175	--	93	1 360	480	86	2 156	1 610	350
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	478	--	60	6 291	7	252	1 806	805	14	3 403	2 393	300
Construction	85	--	165	1 787	--	56	805	141	64	685	521	171
Manufacturing	488	--	140	7 473	--	266	1 517	788	36	4 866	3 401	759
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	361	--	73	2 861	7	59	741	152	14	1 888	1 576	707
Wholesale trade	39	--	1	1 533	--	30	415	117	--	971	766	195
Retail trade	135	--	110	5 076	615	39	1 377	1 468	708	1 377	1 468	708
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	--	2	2 071	--	48	765	70	--	1 188	1 147	530
Business and repair services	15	--	1	1 059	--	27	300	56	--	528	509	243
Personal services	15	--	4	784	--	40	516	107	--	121	108	56
Professional and related services	24	--	62	6 159	--	169	3 732	832	--	1 426	1 322	263
Public administration	28	--	1	1 019	--	11	472	314	--	222	222	118
All other industries	56	--	56	425	--	30	280	8	--	107	76	52
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	1 138	--	522	24 982	7	803	8 944	2 648	140	12 440	9 893	3 835
Federal government workers	23	--	1	230	--	20	307	311	--	592	561	175
State and local government workers	40	--	40	2 690	--	14	2 113	254	--	309	276	34
Self-employed workers	25	--	62	1 294	--	25	1 034	76	13	146	116	8
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	60	--	--	60	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	91	--	74	6 577	--	129	3 987	634	42	1 785	1 603	729
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 186	--	653	29 892	7	862	12 081	3 240	139	13 363	10 744	3 972
\$1 to \$5 or less	38	--	27	1 811	--	846	1 665	657	11	1 975	1 115	421
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38	--	13	2 755	--	96	1 336	437	11	875	763	419
\$6,000 to \$7,999	38	--	35	3 125	--	102	1 535	358	--	1 130	1 036	451
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38	--	20	2 795	--	65	995	486	--	1 322	1 171	569
\$10,000 to \$14,999	118	--	25	6 040	--	238	2 162	803	37	2 800	2 319	886
\$15,000 to \$19,999	278	--	171	4 900	--	125	1 544	376	43	2 817	2 043	492
\$20,000 to \$24,999	261	--	76	3 347	--	67	856	149	37	1 765	1 707	398
\$25,000 to \$49,999	375	--	223	2 212	--	46	698	83	11	3 74	300	326
\$50,000 or more	21	--	8	220	--	22	203	23	--	188	156	10
Median	\$20 721	--	\$19 411	\$10 792	\$9 000	\$10 509	\$8 658	\$9 084	\$16 933	\$13 470	\$12 256	\$10 469
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 186	--	638	25 923	7	864	10 271	3 038	153	11 498	9 071	2 439
Drive alone	978	--	469	18 775	7	561	8 294	2 349	79	7 485	5 770	1 283
Carpool	209	--	159	7 148	--	285	1 977	689	74	4 123	3 301	1 356
Public transportation	--	--	--	2 414	--	16	362	233	--	1 883	1 725	413
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	2 306	--	16	298	207	--	1 785	1 707	393
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	--	--	--	1 224	--	--	1 184	18	--	22	12	19
Other means	--	--	25	123	--	--	69	--	--	54	38	--
Worked at home	--	--	--	578	--	--	570	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	--	41.7	1.19	1.00	1.27	1.12	1.14	1.32	1.26	1.27	1.44
Mean travel time to work	44.0	--	48.1	23.7	60.0	32.9	14.7	23.9	27.5	29.9	27.7	24.3
Car, truck, or van	44.0	--	46.2	23.0	60.0	32.3	15.1	23.4	37.3	28.9	26.3	21.0
Public transportation	--	--	--	31.5	--	50.6	26.9	32.1	--	32.6	31.4	30.4
With a public transportation disability	11	--	--	167	--	--	74	4	--	88	72	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Campbell County, Ky., worked—Con.				Living in Kenton County, Ky., worked							
	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	
Workers 16 years and over	6 794	2 641	—	607	52 087	10	7 058	2 757	21 033	285	20 872	16 609
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 788	2 252	—	510	29 816	10	3 739	1 713	10 596	264	13 422	9 797
Householder, wife present	3 443	1 761	—	390	20 390	10	2 166	1 158	6 593	243	10 195	7 383
Householder, no wife present	365	181	—	30	3 389	—	389	174	1 855	—	6 827	6 397
Other household member	980	310	—	68	6 285	—	1 168	381	2 795	21	1 911	1 475
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	56	—	16	—	23	—	12	12
Female	2 006	389	—	97	22 271	—	3 319	1 044	10 437	21	7 450	6 812
Householder, husband present	47	9	—	29	523	—	79	22	246	—	176	157
Householder, no husband present	468	70	—	57	5 727	—	625	262	2 618	12	2 190	1 979
Other household member	1 491	310	—	68	15 914	—	2 606	737	7 478	9	5 084	4 676
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	107	—	9	3	95	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	446	18	—	21	4 004	—	921	106	2 379	—	594	532
20 to 24 years	1 242	241	—	52	8 112	—	1 321	357	3 203	16	3 215	2 493
25 to 34 years	4 210	1 895	—	423	32 506	—	4 146	2 022	12 173	201	13 897	10 941
35 to 64 years	754	453	—	98	5 940	10	494	7 203	68	6	2 687	2 142
65 years and over	142	34	—	16	1 505	—	176	94	756	—	479	461
With one or more years of college	2 018	684	—	169	16 351	10	2 032	1 116	6 339	103	6 721	5 620
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 708	2 614	—	607	50 736	10	6 971	2 674	20 252	285	20 472	16 252
Black	49	4	—	—	1 068	—	65	69	627	—	307	266
Other races	37	23	—	—	283	—	22	14	154	—	93	91
Spanish origin ¹	65	—	—	—	342	—	72	8	138	—	124	117
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 794	2 641	—	607	52 016	10	7 058	2 749	21 030	285	20 812	16 549
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 010	401	—	149	11 005	—	1 318	784	4 649	70	4 154	3 445
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 101	633	—	103	17 978	10	2 685	709	6 857	79	7 682	6 832
Technicians and related support occupations	342	48	—	—	1 262	—	135	86	366	4	671	577
Sales occupations	423	144	—	—	5 032	—	1 301	262	2 514	25	3 991	1 548
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 332	441	—	59	11 214	10	1 246	361	3 917	68	5 000	5 097
Service occupations	325	51	—	32	6 375	—	308	320	4 105	—	1 144	999
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	—	—	296	—	34	—	27	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 260	546	—	243	6 839	—	1 694	387	2 259	87	3 234	2 988
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 087	1 010	—	180	9 523	—	1 524	549	2 775	99	4 951	2 971
Construction	400	164	—	125	2 787	—	374	133	1 211	86	957	605
Manufacturing	2 642	1 465	—	188	10 949	—	1 903	647	2 219	96	6 051	3 908
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	869	312	—	56	5 827	—	517	191	1 676	30	3 413	3 024
Wholesale trade	571	205	—	13	2 978	—	374	83	896	—	1 611	1 268
Retail trade	440	229	—	36	9 506	—	2 083	481	4 508	34	2 400	1 937
Finance, insurance, and real estate	317	41	—	—	3 638	—	297	46	1 365	—	1 930	1 833
Business and repair services	316	77	—	25	2 142	—	311	102	766	16	947	756
Personal services	52	13	—	10	1 410	—	119	19	974	—	310	299
Professional and related services	1 059	104	—	29	9 423	—	697	1 004	5 258	23	2 441	2 248
Public administration	104	34	—	36	2 454	—	314	6	1 665	—	619	584
All other industries	24	31	—	39	902	—	7	7	554	—	125	87
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	8	3	—	60	60
Private wage and salary workers	6 058	2 547	—	524	42 603	10	6 354	2 008	15 232	285	18 642	14 542
Federal government workers	386	31	—	16	2 304	—	115	38	963	—	1 218	1 182
State and local government workers	242	33	—	47	4 482	—	287	623	2 888	—	684	614
Self-employed workers	108	30	—	20	2 561	—	258	118	1 172	—	313	256
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	137	—	44	—	79	—	15	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	874	182	—	87	10 680	—	1 664	559	6 680	4	2 349	2 030
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 772	2 619	—	607	51 171	10	6 917	2 737	20 386	285	20 764	16 529
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	694	82	—	37	9 152	—	1 423	367	5 625	—	1 732	1 544
\$4,000 to \$5,999	344	112	—	34	4 794	—	783	267	2 074	—	1 078	911
\$6,000 to \$7,999	585	94	—	26	4 067	—	728	208	2 690	—	1 572	1 439
\$8,000 to \$9,999	602	151	—	34	4 738	—	674	294	1 935	4	1 833	1 529
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 433	481	—	101	10 458	—	1 416	601	3 546	69	4 822	3 910
\$15,000 to \$19,999	510	769	—	161	4 910	—	864	402	2 432	63	4 116	3 021
\$20,000 to \$24,999	883	484	—	73	5 087	10	438	317	1 166	39	3 105	2 416
\$25,000 to \$49,999	614	634	—	64	4 681	—	348	273	1 549	110	2 341	1 672
\$50,000 or more	66	12	—	—	544	—	14	8	355	—	167	117
Median	\$13 713	\$16 986	—	\$16 574	\$10 957	\$20 453	\$9 289	\$11 448	\$8 416	\$20 667	\$14 050	\$13 175
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 432	2 537	—	595	45 587	10	6 910	2 635	17 268	260	18 432	14 255
Drive alone	4 487	1 715	—	446	33 849	10	5 886	2 079	13 252	188	12 574	9 664
Carpool	1 945	822	—	151	11 738	—	1 024	556	4 016	72	4 858	4 291
Public transportation	312	78	—	11	3 624	—	56	122	1 073	—	2 373	2 298
Bus or trolley	312	78	—	11	3 624	—	56	106	937	—	2 355	2 280
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	18
Walked only	12	10	—	—	1 993	—	81	—	1 860	—	52	52
Other means	38	16	—	—	223	—	11	—	172	25	15	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	660	—	—	—	660	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.8	1.23	—	1.16	1.17	1.00	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.22	1.23
Mean travel time to work	28.1	39.1	—	47.9	21.8	30.0	19.6	23.7	14.8	38.1	28.9	26.9
Car, truck, or van	28.5	38.2	—	46.9	21.9	30.0	19.3	23.3	15.9	36.6	28.4	26.9
Public transportation	36.0	60.4	—	99.0	30.2	—	62.8	33.4	23.8	—	32.2	32.3
With a public transportation disability	49	16	—	—	273	—	—	30	140	—	103	55

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Kenton County, Ky., worked—Con.				Living in Clermont County, Ohio, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	6 213	10 296	4 263	72	986	48 187	7	234	144	306	16 745	30 417
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 652	7 144	3 263	72	873	29 323	7	237	180	8 440	20 120	20 120
Householder, wife present.....	1 970	5 413	2 812	25	1 772	21 759	7	158	135	4 664	4 785	4 785
Householder, no wife present.....	272	655	377	33	106	2 606	—	6	31	30	863	1 637
Other household member.....	411	1 064	436	9	225	4 958	—	36	—	15	1 885	2 984
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 460	3 152	638	—	113	864	—	34	67	126	8 285	10 297
Householder, husband present.....	77	80	19	—	—	487	—	—	—	—	191	296
Householder, no husband present.....	1 026	953	211	—	8	3 241	—	—	23	6	3 138	1 871
Other household member.....	2 557	2 119	408	—	101	15 121	—	34	44	120	6 761	8 124
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	15	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	267	265	62	—	128	3 707	—	6	6	—	1 963	1 725
20 to 24 years.....	1 061	1 452	722	—	187	7 275	—	—	69	2 464	4 655	4 655
25 to 34 years.....	3 903	7 058	2 936	67	578	31 816	7	165	124	200	10 473	20 008
35 to 44 years.....	857	1 305	525	—	73	4 508	—	39	—	37	1 369	3 037
45 to 54 years.....	225	236	18	—	20	881	—	—	14	—	476	382
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	2 273	3 347	1 101	30	393	12 498	—	79	12	111	4 536	7 654
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	5 911	10 061	4 220	72	986	47 671	7	234	144	292	16 552	30 108
Black.....	110	156	41	—	—	346	—	—	—	14	112	220
Other races.....	12	29	2	—	—	170	—	—	—	—	81	89
Spanish origin.....	49	68	7	—	—	175	—	—	—	—	49	126
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 281	10 268	4 263	72	973	48 189	7	234	144	306	16 727	30 417
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 543	1 902	720	—	102	8 697	—	39	18	—	3 464	4 285
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 511	3 321	850	9	209	13 643	—	43	58	118	5 136	8 242
Technicians and related support occupations.....	169	408	94	—	30	1 241	—	—	8	18	359	456
Sales occupations.....	655	593	243	—	34	6 451	—	32	34	32	2 434	3 008
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 839	2 258	523	—	113	7 751	—	13	6	86	2 684	4 952
Service occupations.....	413	586	145	—	37	5 084	—	—	—	—	2 806	2 256
Construction.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	184
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	485	1 803	946	28	212	8 427	7	90	8	214	5 982	8 242
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	329	2 642	1 600	5	255	11 841	—	54	60	34	2 588	9 028
Manufacturing.....	91	514	350	28	163	3 263	—	46	9	—	1 283	1 864
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 244	2 780	1 153	13	206	16 974	—	61	27	87	2 465	14 977
Wholesale trade.....	1 412	2 034	846	14	62	1 851	—	6	15	347	1 479	2 149
Retail trade.....	1 412	2 034	846	14	62	1 851	—	6	15	347	1 479	2 149
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 412	2 034	846	14	62	1 851	—	6	15	347	1 479	2 149
Business and repair services.....	139	160	11	17	10	1 256	—	—	—	—	652	596
Personal services.....	510	728	193	—	94	7 017	—	—	36	29	4 057	2 883
Professional and related services.....	397	187	35	12	28	1 244	—	19	14	116	595	460
Public administration.....	34	53	38	—	11	1 189	—	—	—	—	7	647
All other industries.....	32	28	—	—	13	18	—	—	—	—	18	—
Armed forces, at work.....	5 586	8 956	4 100	72	836	39 837	7	197	107	173	11 422	27 662
Private wage and salary workers.....	506	676	266	—	63	1 193	—	19	14	116	281	2 653
Federal government workers.....	155	459	70	—	82	4 244	—	12	6	3	2 223	973
State and local government workers.....	66	190	57	—	45	2 760	—	6	17	10	1 713	972
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	47
Unpaid family workers.....	871	1 159	319	5	209	8 780	—	28	—	21	4 851	3 840
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 248	10 261	4 235	72	976	46 887	7	234	147	295	16 076	29 822
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	176	668	266	—	16	670	—	23	6	10	4 266	2 739
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	441	560	87	—	25	3 538	—	6	14	12	1 860	1 646
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	707	732	133	—	12	3 847	—	—	—	21	1 762	2 025
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	373	754	302	—	89	2 897	—	—	—	12	1 319	2 459
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 372	2 438	1 012	—	210	9 121	—	31	52	92	2 569	6 275
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	633	1 089	1 005	33	164	8 285	—	62	9	74	1 892	6 166
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 686	1 730	689	12	484	6 464	—	44	23	37	1 986	4 271
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	931	2 060	1 169	13	175	5 347	—	63	10	37	1 282	3 961
\$50,000 or more.....	29	88	50	—	13	422	—	—	13	—	129	280
Median.....	\$11 469	\$14 372	\$16 331	\$17 656	\$15 692	\$12 333	\$20 453	\$17 070	\$13 743	\$15 021	\$18 228	\$14 733
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 355	9 900	4 177	72	875	45 479	7	234	142	285	14 853	29 634
Drive alone.....	2 260	7 404	2 910	60	640	34 998	—	198	116	196	12 512	21 699
Carpool.....	2 095	2 496	1 267	12	235	10 481	7	36	26	89	2 341	7 935
Public transportation.....	1 938	1 660	75	—	35	811	—	—	2	21	136	622
Bus or streetcar.....	1 926	354	75	—	35	811	—	—	2	21	136	652
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	846	27
Other means.....	—	4	11	—	13	261	—	—	—	—	157	104
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	753	—	—	—	—	753	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.39	1.17	1.21	1.13	1.20	1.15	2.00	1.09	1.13	1.23	1.09	1.18
Mean travel time to work.....	26.1	27.4	36.7	49.0	50.9	25.6	45.0	44.7	40.5	39.7	15.5	33.3
Car, truck, or van.....	23.8	27.0	36.8	49.0	53.1	27.6	45.0	44.7	40.5	37.0	16.1	33.0
Public transportation.....	31.4	37.4	26.5	—	40.3	45.3	—	45.0	37.5	25.8	48.4	48.4
Mean per transportation disability.....	25	30	48	—	—	246	—	—	—	—	100	131

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Clermont County, Ohio, worked—Con.					Living in Hamilton County, Ohio, worked						
	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Worren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	13 246	1 950	11 296	17 171	334	1 494	336 196	558	1 394	1 504	3 782	4 485
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 811	1 089	7 722	11 309	279	1 108	187 966	397	1 021	964	2 004	3 026
Householder, wife present	6 885	967	5 923	8 414	202	827	116 762	290	645	527	1 312	1 374
Householder, no wife present	468	47	621	969	39	51	27 103	29	118	21	305	428
Other household member	1 258	80	1 178	1 726	38	230	42 944	78	238	216	478	645
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 157	—	—	—	7	19
Female	4 435	861	3 574	5 862	55	385	146 230	161	373	540	1 778	1 459
Householder, husband present	1 855	49	136	1 111	19	9	5 353	43	10	13	89	43
Householder, no husband present	683	153	530	1 194	17	83	42 463	6	164	200	560	350
Other household member	3 567	659	2 908	4 557	38	294	98 934	112	197	322	1 107	1 065
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 480	—	—	—	22	1
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	723	26	697	1 002	7	118	24 716	4	9	68	125	334
20 to 24 years	2 125	288	1 837	2 540	53	212	51 465	62	240	258	599	865
25 to 34 years	8 849	1 483	7 366	11 739	239	990	207 489	460	985	910	2 647	2 794
35 to 44 years	1 356	148	1 208	1 681	26	166	41 873	32	126	116	341	411
45 to 54 years	193	5	188	189	9	8	10 653	—	34	52	70	81
55 years and over	4 059	973	3 086	3 595	106	505	135 436	234	556	736	1 663	2 126
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 067	1 916	11 151	17 041	334	1 480	283 706	519	1 231	1 300	3 061	4 158
Black	146	34	112	74	—	14	49 589	25	151	204	629	290
Other races	53	33	20	34	—	—	2 901	14	12	—	12	31
Spanish origin ¹	88	8	80	38	—	31	1 837	—	11	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 246	1 950	11 296	17 171	334	1 494	335 978	558	1 394	1 492	3 768	4 485
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 727	336	2 391	3 037	59	216	86 057	128	318	369	539	664
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 107	890	3 217	4 135	46	347	110 673	106	477	310	1 294	1 210
Technicians and related support occupations	442	60	382	414	46	17	11 927	24	79	22	150	173
Sales occupations	163	25	138	1 340	40	59	18 147	13	188	147	366	562
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 571	667	1 904	2 381	10	208	63 438	69	210	141	768	475
Service occupations	627	95	532	629	10	101	45 575	25	39	218	346	345
Forming, fitting, and finishing occupations	12	1	19	23	1	1	19	—	—	—	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 378	226	2 152	3 604	63	288	36 092	186	306	136	402	873
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 376	136	3 240	5 525	77	354	55 782	103	201	251	404	655
Construction	893	94	799	971	55	138	14 118	97	191	102	196	617
Manufacturing	5 365	539	4 826	8 854	130	558	88 977	241	548	262	539	964
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 210	340	870	733	—	181	21 842	35	73	116	229	307
Wholesale trade	710	101	609	769	4	75	17 318	11	46	88	116	85
Retail trade	324	222	1 102	2 439	43	135	57 540	54	250	290	697	955
Finance, insurance, and real estate	942	450	492	463	—	51	20 434	11	45	27	23	274
Business and related services	584	65	519	591	25	60	15 534	—	15	41	139	129
Personal services	117	41	76	65	6	15	29 007	10	40	102	110	40
Professional and related services	1 516	185	1 331	1 367	12	178	73 626	89	102	508	706	978
Public administration	329	117	212	131	16	43	12 212	—	49	26	973	41
All other industries	154	20	134	298	49	49	5 350	10	75	30	40	69
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	12	14	—
Private government and salary workers	11 742	1 678	10 064	15 920	269	1 239	269 790	534	1 304	1 117	2 385	3 800
Federal government workers	520	133	387	243	—	34	11 134	—	49	56	983	19
State and local government workers	475	79	396	498	23	148	89 859	—	49	275	391	391
Self-employed workers	499	60	439	473	42	62	14 543	24	17	56	78	263
Unpaid family workers	10	—	10	37	—	11	870	—	—	—	7	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 605	193	1 412	2 235	40	134	72 657	75	193	257	554	780
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 046	1 899	11 147	16 776	326	1 450	328 341	558	1 394	1 443	3 633	4 419
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 115	91	1 019	1 624	24	135	55 637	18	124	228	549	583
\$4,000 to \$5,999	624	109	515	1 022	12	84	25 456	40	43	67	341	417
\$6,000 to \$7,999	925	144	781	1 508	39	75	26 973	21	106	123	190	338
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 077	134	943	1 382	15	105	29 907	16	132	103	368	324
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 747	366	2 381	3 120	102	296	68 804	189	252	364	1 027	918
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 693	289	2 404	2 473	82	328	51 174	140	330	211	500	594
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 021	311	1 710	2 250	50	248	29 590	32	123	170	307	441
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 639	395	1 244	2 322	14	166	34 020	102	160	139	331	889
\$50,000 or more	205	55	150	75	—	13	6 780	—	14	18	20	108
Median	\$15 044	\$16 411	\$14 801	\$14 462	\$13 787	\$15 310	\$11 432	\$14 792	\$13 806	\$11 915	\$11 252	\$12 616
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 550	1 476	11 074	17 084	324	1 403	287 309	539	1 377	1 386	3 501	4 472
Private alone	1 049	1 049	7 700	11 444	277	1 095	277 000	1 050	1 160	1 262	2 641	3 418
Carpool	3 801	427	3 374	4 134	47	259	58 332	144	375	226	860	1 054
Public transportation	639	474	165	13	—	12	28 513	—	17	118	867	—
Car, truck, or van, or streetcar	639	474	165	13	—	12	27 865	—	17	112	227	—
Subway, elevated tram, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	22	—	22	5	10	28	13 724	—	—	—	35	4
Other means	35	—	35	—	—	5	2 268	19	—	—	19	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 382	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.16	1.08	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.11	1.11	1.16
Mean travel time to work	36.7	41.4	35.9	30.7	32.9	39.6	20.9	28.2	37.6	27.4	28.3	29.1
Car, truck, or van	36.2	39.1	33.8	30.7	33.6	39.6	20.1	28.2	37.7	27.0	27.0	29.1
Public transportation	48.5	48.6	48.5	41.5	—	50.0	34.0	—	60.0	35.9	55.5	—
With a public transportation disability	80	15	65	51	15	14	1 422	—	—	—	57	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hamilton County, Ohio, worked—Con.						Living in Cincinnati city, worked					
	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenton County, Ky.
Workers 16 years and over	323 275	194 926	39 229	155 497	128 349	1 198	9 645	138 918	95	669	902	1 976
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	179 641	104 931	16 912	86 019	74 710	913	7 265	73 985	61	483	590	979
Householder, wife present	111 529	64 023	11 710	59 313	47 505	603	4 959	37 478	56	253	256	473
Householder, no wife present	25 897	17 002	3 487	13 315	8 895	105	1 068	18 125	5	112	186	267
Other household member	41 684	22 935	3 432	19 503	18 149	205	1 200	17 139	—	118	148	237
In group quarters	1 133	971	83	688	400	—	53	1 045	—	—	—	97
Female	143 634	89 995	22 317	69 483	53 639	285	2 380	64 932	34	186	312	997
Householder, husband present	1 155	725	6	631	1 263	—	—	2 976	—	—	13	48
Householder, no husband present	41 221	29 293	6 933	23 440	11 828	40	574	25 979	—	107	135	393
Other household member	95 920	56 320	12 666	43 654	39 600	211	1 666	35 872	34	79	159	524
In group quarters	1 438	1 147	94	1 053	291	14	17	1 246	—	—	5	22
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	24 119	12 070	1 892	10 178	12 049	57	383	8 337	—	5	49	65
20 to 24 years	49 258	30 452	6 445	27 207	18 404	183	1 405	16 326	16	141	190	393
25 to 29 years	198 913	121 263	24 703	96 460	77 550	780	6 494	82 160	79	435	558	1 326
30 to 34 years	40 604	24 045	4 395	19 450	16 559	143	1 014	16 564	—	67	98	170
35 to 44 years	10 381	6 896	1 594	5 302	3 485	35	449	5 531	—	7	7	22
45 years and over	129 439	85 144	19 677	65 467	44 295	682	5 090	58 639	46	317	471	930
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	272 306	156 953	32 988	124 365	115 353	1 131	8 655	100 884	82	540	725	1 446
Black	48 223	36 015	6 330	29 485	12 208	67	931	36 077	13	117	177	501
Other races	2 746	1 958	311	1 647	788	—	59	1 207	—	12	—	25
Spanish origin ^a	1 806	1 173	189	984	633	6	58	905	—	5	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, or work	323 083	194 796	39 191	155 605	128 287	1 198	9 547	138 820	95	669	890	1 976
Nonseasonal and professional specialty occupations	81 784	54 233	13 042	41 191	27 551	522	3 366	34 886	51	422	378	672
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107 035	66 951	18 193	48 758	40 084	241	2 511	43 579	10	251	155	642
Technicians and related support occupations	93 046	62 229	11 867	42 369	35 709	79	647	70 799	10	67	78	256
Sales occupations	73 045	47 381	3 570	13 811	16 565	17	1 007	11 899	—	61	78	156
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	61 680	41 454	13 594	27 860	20 226	95	1 130	26 883	—	123	63	423
Service occupations	17 257	27 353	2 997	17 163	20 160	161	1 449	23 630	—	13	157	220
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 727	1 913	46	867	814	—	13	121	87	—	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 994	18 346	1 881	16 465	15 648	195	1 580	12 886	26	134	68	172
Transportation, equipment, and laborers	52 238	29 005	2 178	24 527	27 499	161	1 449	29 827	8	89	123	259
Construction	12 844	7 068	606	6 462	5 778	69	753	5 998	12	97	73	67
Manufacturing	85 655	42 394	6 150	36 244	43 261	368	2 690	30 701	43	223	196	529
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 057	15 008	5 180	9 828	6 069	25	895	9 305	—	38	92	124
Wholesale trade	16 907	9 748	1 614	8 134	7 159	65	658	5 621	—	36	21	50
Retail trade	55 136	27 345	2 633	21 202	27 791	168	1 323	21 633	—	131	153	373
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20 036	13 602	6 999	7 003	6 434	18	405	8 048	—	33	12	10
Business and repair services	15 191	10 033	1 142	8 911	9 158	19	392	6 648	—	8	20	54
Personal services	9 177	5 344	842	4 502	3 833	52	141	4 735	—	—	5	82
Professional and related services	71 057	52 628	6 408	46 220	18 429	186	1 733	38 273	40	83	325	440
Public administration	11 033	9 047	3 057	12 990	1 966	90	282	6 047	—	8	26	53
All other industries	4 988	2 579	450	2 129	2 409	138	275	2 301	—	14	17	—
Armed forces, or work	192	130	38	92	62	—	98	98	—	—	—	6
Private wage and salary workers	259 715	149 513	31 801	118 212	110 202	935	8 013	106 130	95	632	614	1 194
Government workers	10 015	7 418	2 142	5 476	2 387	—	43	788	—	8	36	528
State and local government workers	38 632	29 244	4 535	24 709	9 388	208	776	21 481	—	24	206	229
Federal government workers	14 062	8 091	1 095	6 896	5 971	43	392	5 286	—	5	26	25
Unpaid family workers	5 051	460	56	404	391	—	25	333	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	70 597	39 398	5 462	33 936	31 199	201	1 514	30 625	10	71	145	363
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	315 496	190 380	38 468	151 722	125 366	1 198	9 508	135 291	95	669	846	1 919
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	54 005	30 481	4 232	26 249	23 258	153	1 028	24 169	—	41	163	358
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 492	14 639	2 939	11 700	9 853	36	650	11 733	10	43	63	160
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 515	12 954	3 508	12 446	10 142	99	637	12 673	—	28	61	134
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28 858	18 796	4 513	14 283	10 062	106	637	14 410	16	86	67	161
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65 689	42 198	8 362	33 836	23 491	265	1 536	32 743	22	211	222	567
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 131	19 999	5 136	24 599	19 333	127	802	20 722	17	182	103	369
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 559	15 887	3 999	12 588	11 672	118	1 373	9 414	11	25	59	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32 143	18 356	5 313	13 043	13 787	256	1 812	7 761	19	46	75	72
\$50,000 or more	6 616	4 314	1 216	2 998	2 202	15	166	1 666	—	—	—	—
Median	111 393	51 138	11 929	51 199	51 488	13 478	15 851	51 458	14 833	512 631	511 075	510 344
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	274 850	157 239	24 743	132 496	117 611	1 184	8 893	106 348	95	459	804	1 749
Drive alone	219 394	121 801	16 023	105 778	97 593	967	7 224	82 569	87	498	693	1 362
Carpool	55 456	35 438	8 720	26 718	20 018	217	1 669	23 779	8	161	111	387
Bus	29 151	25 885	3 508	13 534	12 248	155	1 265	15 848	—	—	—	20
Car, truck, or van	27 509	25 384	13 504	11 880	2 125	—	101	20 644	—	10	92	200
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Walk only	13 478	8 909	783	8 126	4 765	18	388	8 648	—	—	—	8
Other means	2 214	1 133	142	991	1 061	7	209	981	—	—	—	19
Worked at home	4 382	1 763	27	736	2 619	—	—	1 763	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	20.5	21.8	1.25	11.2	10.7	1.11	1.12	14.1	1.06	1.16	1.09	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.7	minutes... 20.6	minutes... 23.0	minutes... 20.7	minutes... 18.5	minutes... 32.3	minutes... 32.8	minutes... 20.3	minutes... 35.1	minutes... 33.6	minutes... 25	minutes... 26.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.7	minutes... 20.6	minutes... 23.0	minutes... 20.7	minutes... 18.5	minutes... 32.6	minutes... 32.9	minutes... 19.1	minutes... 35.1	minutes... 33.2	minutes... 24.1	minutes... 23.9
Public transportation	minutes... 33.8	minutes... 33.4	minutes... 32.1	minutes... 34.0	minutes... 38.4	minutes... —	minutes... 41.9	minutes... 37.3	minutes... —	minutes... 60.0	minutes... 35.8	minutes... 54.9
With a public transportation disability	minutes... 16.80	minutes... 8.79	minutes... 14.0	minutes... 7.54	minutes... 4.81	minutes... —	minutes... 2.7	minutes... 6.93	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... —	minutes... 3.6

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Cincinnati city, worked—Con.							Living in Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio, worked						
	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.		
Workers 16 years and over	1 241	133 757	105 064	21 030	84 034	28 693	278	2 563	197 278	463	725	602		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Males	851	70 826	52 691	9 064	43 627	18 125	195	1 887	113 981	336	538	374		
Householder, wife present	471	36 091	26 363	4 223	22 140	9 720	78	910	79 084	234	41	6		
Householder, no wife present	222	17 290	13 090	2 879	10 211	4 208	48	581	8 978	24	6	31		
Other household member	139	16 428	12 292	1 879	10 413	4 136	69	303	25 805	78	120	67		
In group quarters	—	1 017	946	83	863	71	—	93	114	—	—	—		
Females	390	62 931	52 373	11 966	40 407	10 558	83	678	83 297	127	187	228		
Householder, husband present	218	19 917	14 686	3 111	16 486	6 311	33	325	35 857	42	41	61		
Householder, no husband present	189	24 871	20 978	5 097	15 881	3 893	24	300	16 744	6	59	65		
Other household member	172	34 859	28 593	6 404	22 189	6 266	45	326	63 062	78	118	163		
In group quarters	—	1 204	1 116	87	1 029	88	14	17	234	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	38	8 167	6 540	1 031	5 529	1 607	13	72	16 379	4	4	19		
20 to 24 years	266	25 265	19 322	2 218	15 104	5 943	55	422	25 139	46	99	68		
25 to 34 years	791	78 825	61 894	12 224	49 622	16 929	146	1 788	125 329	381	550	352		
35 to 44 years	125	16 350	12 651	2 502	10 149	3 399	54	248	25 309	32	59	118		
45 to 64 years	21	5 450	4 635	1 055	3 815	1 015	3	33	5 122	13	13	45		
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
With one or more years of college	683	56 016	45 438	10 207	35 231	10 578	176	1 542	76 797	188	239	265		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	1 043	96 820	74 761	15 694	59 067	22 059	228	2 100	182 822	437	691	575		
Black	198	35 763	29 296	5 174	24 122	6 471	50	415	12 762	12	34	26		
Other races	—	1 170	1 007	162	845	163	—	48	1 694	14	—	—		
Spanish origin ^a	—	900	697	98	599	203	—	31	932	—	6	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	1 241	133 671	104 985	20 998	83 987	28 686	278	2 522	197 158	463	725	602		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	378	33 093	27 535	6 229	21 306	5 558	132	955	51 173	77	177	199		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	307	42 165	34 478	6 689	24 789	7 687	99	677	67 094	96	226	155		
Technicians and related support occupations	400	47 307	38 070	8 237	30 743	9 554	83	736	76 176	136	166	69		
Sales occupations	103	11 483	8 491	1 910	6 581	2 992	12	289	23 409	13	121	69		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	25 678	21 917	7 266	14 651	3 761	34	247	36 955	69	87	78		
Sales occupations, excluding clerical	215	19 244	15 249	3 997	16 308	2 907	17	203	25 845	25	78	61		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	827	680	23	657	147	6	30	940	10	12	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	219	12 218	8 598	845	7 753	3 620	49	379	23 206	160	172	68		
Business occupations, excluding clerical, sales, and technicians, and laborers	255	22 217	14 450	2 727	13 173	5 675	15	245	33 887	95	117	119		
Construction	207	4 920	3 447	256	3 191	1 473	22	184	6 720	85	94	29		
Manufacturing	363	29 621	18 891	2 868	16 023	10 730	66	597	57 896	198	325	114		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	70	8 863	7 441	1 531	4 910	1 422	8	124	12 647	35	35	26		
Wholesale trade	32	5 463	3 810	722	3 078	1 653	19	251	11 697	11	10	67		
Retail trade	137	20 832	15 398	3 659	11 739	5 434	8	361	35 907	54	119	127		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	7 919	6 860	3 392	3 468	1 059	39	178	12 386	11	12	15		
Business and repair services	68	4 510	5 424	1 196	4 228	1 086	10	99	6 845	25	117	88		
Personal services	—	4 625	3 626	616	2 310	999	23	29	4 672	10	—	—		
Professional and related services	219	37 117	32 936	7 317	29 219	4 181	49	625	33 553	49	19	183		
Public administration	13	5 633	5 405	1 744	3 461	228	35	79	9 645	—	41	—		
All other industries	58	2 168	1 747	287	1 460	421	38	95	3 049	10	61	13		
Armed forces, at work	—	86	79	32	47	7	—	—	41	120	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	1 097	102 315	76 588	16 294	60 294	25 727	183	2 028	163 660	439	672	503		
Federal government workers	32	5 196	19 333	1 988	12 771	608	140	140	4 364	—	41	—		
State and local government workers	115	20 830	19 193	2 845	16 348	1 637	77	234	18 378	—	—	69		
Self-employed workers	29	5 183	4 462	575	3 887	721	18	149	9 257	24	12	30		
Unpaid family workers	—	233	235	45	188	—	—	—	12	637	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	143	29 843	24 253	3 453	20 805	5 590	50	450	42 032	65	122	112		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	1 237	130 247	102 091	20 592	81 499	28 156	278	2 486	195 050	463	725	597		
Less \$3,999 or less	102	13 997	10 345	2 187	16 566	4 114	27	274	31 468	18	83	63		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	102	11 467	9 358	1 837	7 521	1 987	10	186	13 723	30	—	24		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	105	12 334	9 861	2 232	7 629	2 073	11	97	14 300	21	—	—		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	144	13 816	11 102	2 002	8 400	2 714	42	174	17 027	25	—	—		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	293	31 352	24 253	4 741	19 512	7 099	76	504	36 061	167	141	142		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	167	19 888	14 752	2 912	11 841	5 129	51	358	30 452	123	88	88		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	9 059	6 593	1 047	5 464	1 978	28	188	12 376	26	116	25		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	228	7 296	5 435	500	3 935	1 861	25	434	26 259	83	114	61		
\$50,000 or more	5	5 447	1 384	335	3 049	673	30	38	5 114	6	6	5		
Median	\$12 263	\$10 426	\$10 175	\$10 513	\$10 099	\$11 436	\$12 105	\$13 753	\$12 511	\$14 785	\$15 346	\$13 535		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	1 236	101 541	74 947	11 281	63 666	26 594	244	2 192	180 961	444	718	582		
Drive alone	928	78 808	57 434	7 317	50 117	21 374	193	1 702	146 408	308	504	467		
Carpool	308	22 732	17 513	3 964	13 549	5 220	71	490	34 553	136	214	111		
Public transportation	—	9 185	17 174	1 857	8 576	3 676	—	105	12 587	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	20 343	18 518	8 857	9 858	1 627	—	90	7 221	—	—	—		
Other means	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walk only	5	8 653	8 367	733	7 636	386	7	132	5 056	—	—	—		
Other method	—	9 950	813	102	711	137	—	7	1 287	19	—	—		
Worked at home	—	1 763	1 763	27	1 736	—	—	—	2 619	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.12	1.20	1.15	1.12	1.19	1.20	1.14		
Median travel time to work	34.2	30.2	19.5	22.7	16.6	22.7	33.0	41.3	21.1	25.6	41.4	30.3		
Car, truck, or van	36.2	18.6	17.5	18.8	17.3	21.6	34.2	42.0	20.8	26.7	41.2	30.3		
Public transportation	—	32.0	31.2	29.3	32.0	21.9	—	45.2	38.7	—	60.0	36.5		
With a public transportation disability	—	65.7	52.6	86	44.0	131	—	—	729	—	—	—		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio, worked—Con.						Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio			Living in Warren County, Ohio, worked		
	Kenton County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Central business district	Remainder	Warren County, Ohio	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	
Workers 16 years and over	1 806	3 244	189 518	89 862	18 199	71 663	99 656	920	7 082	24 634	—	21
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 025	2 175	108 815	52 240	9 848	42 392	56 575	718	5 378	13 865	—	21
Householder, wife present	741	1 463	75 438	37 778	7 487	30 173	37 778	525	3 994	10 182	—	21
Householder, no wife present	43	206	8 407	3 912	808	3 104	4 695	57	487	1 886	—	—
Other household member	241	506	24 656	10 643	1 553	9 000	14 013	136	897	2 095	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	114	25	—	25	89	—	2	—	—	—
Female	781	1 069	80 703	37 622	8 351	29 271	43 081	202	1 704	10 769	—	—
Householder, husband present	15	15	93	46	15	54	263	—	9	39	—	—
Householder, no husband present	167	161	16 250	8 315	1 856	6 459	7 935	36	274	1 580	—	—
Other household member	583	893	61 061	27 727	6 262	21 465	33 334	166	1 340	8 172	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	234	31	—	24	203	—	12	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	60	296	15 952	5 510	861	4 649	10 442	44	311	2 110	—	—
20 to 24 years	206	399	23 923	11 330	2 277	9 103	12 663	128	983	3 309	—	—
25 to 54 years	1 321	2 003	120 088	59 367	12 479	46 888	60 721	634	4 906	16 087	—	21
55 to 64 years	171	286	24 554	11 394	2 093	9 301	13 160	89	766	6 659	—	—
65 years and over	48	83	4 731	2 261	337	1 722	2 670	56	116	499	—	—
With one or more years of college	733	1 443	73 423	39 706	9 470	30 236	33 717	506	3 748	6 512	—	6
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 615	3 115	175 486	82 192	16 894	65 298	93 294	903	6 555	24 588	—	21
Black	124	92	12 456	6 719	1 156	5 563	5 737	17	514	1 125	—	—
Other races	67	37	1 576	951	149	802	625	—	11	137	—	—
Spanish origin	14	—	906	476	91	385	430	6	27	58	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 792	3 244	189 412	89 811	18 193	71 618	99 601	920	7 025	24 626	—	21
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	640	999	48 691	26 698	6 813	19 885	21 993	390	2 371	4 617	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	652	903	64 870	32 473	8 504	23 969	32 397	192	1 839	6 710	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	131	805	6 405	4 046	3 207	6 000	6 000	67	625	238	—	—
Sales occupations	220	459	22 463	8 890	6 640	7 230	13 573	64	718	2 543	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	345	313	36 002	19 537	3 238	13 209	16 465	61	883	3 608	—	—
Service occupations	235	466	21 776	6 209	921	9 886	10 907	69	665	2 469	—	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	900	233	23	110	667	7	91	367	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	240	254	21 737	9 748	1 036	9 712	12 028	146	1 208	3 868	—	—
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	148	400	31 810	12 550	896	11 654	19 260	116	1 056	5 759	—	4
Construction	129	410	7 926	3 121	350	3 271	4 305	47	569	1 624	—	—
Manufacturing	300	621	56 034	23 503	3 282	20 221	32 531	302	2 093	7 734	—	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	105	237	12 194	7 567	2 449	4 918	4 627	17	771	1 378	—	—
Wholesale trade	66	53	11 444	5 938	882	5 056	5 506	46	407	1 060	—	—
Retail trade	325	818	34 304	11 947	2 484	9 463	22 357	160	962	4 284	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	200	12 117	6 742	337	2 535	5 375	18	327	1 001	—	—
Business and repair services	85	61	8 681	4 609	946	3 663	4 072	9	293	917	—	—
Personal services	28	46	4 552	1 718	226	1 492	2 834	29	112	852	—	—
Food services	266	759	33 940	19 692	2 691	17 001	14 248	137	1 284	4 022	—	—
Public administration	441	28	5 400	3 642	1 313	2 329	1 758	55	203	1 015	—	—
All other industries	34	11	2 820	832	163	669	1 988	100	180	1 199	—	—
Armed forces, at work	14	—	106	51	6	45	55	—	57	8	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 191	2 703	157 400	72 925	15 007	57 918	84 475	752	5 985	18 975	—	21
Federal government workers	455	19	4 819	3 030	871	2 159	1 789	12	299	514	—	—
State and local government workers	100	276	17 802	10 051	1 690	8 361	7 751	131	544	3 122	—	—
Self-employed workers	53	234	8 679	3 629	111	3 009	5 250	25	242	1 774	—	—
Unpaid family workers	7	12	618	227	11	216	391	—	13	149	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	191	637	40 754	15 145	2 009	13 136	25 609	151	1 064	5 325	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 714	3 182	185 449	88 239	18 016	70 223	97 210	920	7 022	23 943	—	21
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	191	457	30 538	11 281	1 445	9 683	19 410	116	454	4 743	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	181	315	13 147	5 281	1 102	4 179	7 866	26	756	4 737	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	233	402	12 042	4 993	1 276	4 817	7 660	88	463	2 116	—	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	127	180	15 042	7 694	1 811	5 883	7 348	66	362	1 911	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	620	34 337	17 945	3 621	14 324	16 392	189	1 032	4 811	—	—
\$15,000 to 19,999	200	427	20 557	14 953	2 214	7 739	9 004	110	784	3 880	—	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	220	176	14 959	9 294	1 753	7 541	10 156	90	1 045	2 352	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	259	661	24 847	12 921	3 813	9 108	11 926	231	1 378	4 142	—	4
\$50,000 or more	108	206	4 969	2 930	291	1 949	2 939	12	169	653	—	—
Median	\$12 739	\$12 783	\$12 472	\$13 508	\$14 519	\$13 271	\$11 499	\$14 087	\$16 420	\$11 045	—	\$7 909
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 752	3 236	173 309	82 292	13 662	68 830	91 017	920	6 701	22 835	—	21
Drive alone	1 279	2 490	140 586	64 367	8 706	55 661	76 219	774	5 522	18 496	—	10
Carpool	473	746	32 723	17 925	4 756	13 169	14 798	146	1 179	4 339	—	—
Public transportation	27	—	7 547	6 708	4 647	2 061	593	—	50	54	—	—
Bus or streetcar	27	—	7 167	6 669	4 647	2 022	498	—	54	54	—	—
Subway, trolley, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	27	4	5 025	542	50	492	4 483	—	256	779	—	—
Other means	—	4	1 264	320	40	280	944	—	75	248	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	2 619	—	—	—	—	—	—	718	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.26	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.12	—	1.35
Mean travel time to work	30.0	26.4	20.8	24.6	29.8	23.2	17.3	32.1	29.3	20.4	—	77.1
Car, truck, or van	30.0	26.4	20.4	23.4	26.5	22.8	17.6	32.1	30.0	20.9	—	77.1
Public transportation	40.0	—	38.6	39.5	39.4	39.9	39.5	—	34.0	35.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	21	5	70	25.3	59	294	350	—	17	74	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Warren County, Ohio, worked—Con.										
	Campbell County, Ky.	Kenyon County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton Ohio	Cincinnati	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio		
Workers 16 years and over	11	57	297	9 841	2 942	367	2 575	6 899	14 407	12 544	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	11	16	255	6 610	2 000	279	1 721	4 610	6 952	8 699	
Householder, wife present	11	10	159	5 301	1 558	215	1 343	3 743	4 680	7 116	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	12	395	154	34	120	241	579	
Other household member	—	6	84	84	914	30	258	626	1 491	998	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	41	42	3 231	942	88	854	2 289	7 455	3 845	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	146	54	—	—	54	92	119	
Householder, no husband present	—	10	—	464	126	10	116	338	1 106	593	
Other household member	—	31	42	2 621	762	78	684	1 859	6 218	3 159	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	61	430	145	39	106	285	1 619	560	
20 to 24 years	—	—	32	1 152	296	8	288	856	2 125	1 595	
25 to 54 years	8	47	170	7 204	2 211	297	1 914	4 993	8 637	9 194	
55 to 64 years	3	10	22	956	267	23	244	689	1 668	1 114	
65 years and over	—	—	12	99	23	—	23	76	358	388	
With one or more years of college	—	—	96	3 009	1 216	209	1 007	1 793	3 401	3 495	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	11	57	297	9 702	2 909	367	2 542	6 793	14 284	12 379	
Black	—	—	63	63	26	—	26	62	37	91	
Other races	—	—	—	76	7	—	7	69	61	74	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	47	37	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11	57	297	9 841	2 942	367	2 575	6 899	14 399	12 518	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	14	53	1 812	720	198	522	1 092	2 732	2 227	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3	27	31	2 439	795	94	701	1 644	3 130	3 258	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	9	290	81	—	205	81	260	369	
Sales occupations	—	—	7	703	233	39	194	470	1 213	852	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3	27	15	1 466	481	55	426	965	2 117	2 037	
Service occupations	—	—	4	702	186	—	163	806	2 176	1 330	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	52	5	—	5	47	709	62	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	16	122	1 764	552	45	507	1 212	3 337	2 591	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	73	3 072	684	—	677	2 388	2 466	3 456	
Construction	—	—	78	468	210	18	198	258	639	856	
Manufacturing	8	16	108	4 948	1 201	92	1 109	3 747	6 003	6 003	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	9	719	255	70	185	637	637	674	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	671	228	7	221	443	443	389	
Retail trade	—	—	27	1 013	266	59	207	747	3 241	1 493	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	4	466	153	47	126	313	531	330	
Business and repair services	—	—	41	393	233	20	213	160	483	425	
Personal services	—	—	—	194	58	—	58	136	658	191	
Professional and related services	—	—	36	855	287	31	313	568	3 131	568	
Public administration	—	41	51	65	51	23	28	14	909	316	
All other industries	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	49	1 150	177	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	26	
Private wage and salary workers	11	16	242	9 061	2 686	333	2 353	6 375	9 624	11 285	
Federal government workers	—	41	10	220	43	15	28	177	243	293	
State and local government workers	—	—	23	304	76	13	63	228	2 895	678	
Self-employed workers	—	—	24	246	127	6	121	119	1 119	1 119	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	139	11	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	57	1 064	257	14	243	807	4 204	1 496	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	11	57	286	9 740	2 908	360	2 548	6 832	13 828	12 367	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	74	924	219	24	195	705	3 745	1 619	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	23	12	409	87	8	79	322	1 305	651	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	65	12	125	—	125	408	560	734	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	10	22	634	140	—	494	1 325	683	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	24	32	1 989	675	70	605	1 314	2 763	1 761	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	66	1 976	650	71	379	1 824	1 824	1 465	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	29	1 554	479	58	421	1 075	769	2 548	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	51	1 461	465	119	346	996	625	2 371	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	108	68	—	68	40	136	136	
Median	\$15 247	\$9 100	\$15 150	\$15 410	\$16 209	\$20 464	\$15 810	\$15 054	\$8 688	\$16 997	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	11	57	297	9 789	2 937	367	2 570	6 852	12 660	12 364	
Drive alone	8	43	200	7 404	2 217	289	1 928	5 187	10 831	9 882	
Carpool	3	14	97	2 385	720	78	642	1 665	1 829	2 482	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	21	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	779	181	
Other means	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	47	201	148	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	148	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.14	1.21	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.09	1.16	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	55.9	38.2	38.7	30.2	38.3	41.8	35.5	27.7	7.8	25.2	
Car, truck, or van	55.9	38.2	38.7	30.2	36.2	41.8	35.4	27.7	13.1	25.7	
Public transportation	—	—	—	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	17.6	35.7	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	34	40	38	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Dearborn County, Ind.	Boone County, Ky.	Campbell County, Ky.	Keston County, Ky.	Clermont County, Ohio	Hamilton County, Ohio	Cincinnati city	Remainder of Hamilton County, Ohio	Warren County, Ohio
Workers 16 years and over	50 878	1 924	2 022	833	1 214	2 565	37 156	14 630	22 526	5 164
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	35 574	1 327	1 561	562	912	1 919	26 059	10 693	15 366	3 234
Householder, wife present	26 968	988	1 177	420	707	1 448	19 540	7 915	12 025	2 285
Householder, no wife present	3 129	109	153	64	65	101	3 642	1 007	1 375	255
Other household member	5 276	218	231	78	132	357	2 867	1 783	1 909	618
In group quarters	201	12	—	—	8	13	95	38	57	1 930
Female	15 304	597	461	271	302	646	11 097	3 937	7 160	1 930
Householder, husband present	10 350	346	414	136	166	296	20 964	7 154	10 444	2 779
Householder, no husband present	2 711	100	59	36	10	29	2 043	793	1 250	434
Other household member	12 010	494	388	211	279	574	8 660	2 947	5 713	1 404
In group quarters	133	—	—	—	—	14	98	53	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 687	123	171	46	66	191	3 640	517	1 123	450
20 to 24 years	5 539	249	371	105	161	472	5 384	1 984	3 400	757
25 to 34 years	36 236	1 333	1 326	585	824	1 730	27 168	10 999	16 169	3 270
35 to 54 years	3 900	202	126	67	142	167	2 668	780	1 688	548
65 years and over	516	17	28	20	21	25	296	150	146	99
With one or more years of college	16 811	285	382	239	240	705	13 337	6 069	7 268	1 623
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	49 696	1 903	2 010	827	1 206	2 552	36 126	14 184	21 942	5 072
Black	890	16	12	6	6	—	756	339	417	92
Other races	292	5	—	—	—	13	274	107	167	—
Spanish origin ¹	260	—	19	—	—	9	206	75	131	26
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	50 822	1 924	2 007	833	1 214	2 565	37 127	14 601	22 526	5 152
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 302	262	223	166	240	577	8 597	3 845	4 752	1 237
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 193	260	348	170	226	482	10 371	4 428	5 943	1 716
Technicians and related support occupations	1 424	10	4	4	5	2	1 267	535	712	232
Sales occupations	4 966	70	84	41	112	189	3 754	1 793	1 961	716
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 753	280	264	102	125	264	5 370	2 001	3 280	1 058
Service occupations	3 728	189	114	89	98	163	3 239	1 499	2 749	1 116
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	347	44	18	4	10	30	98	30	67	40
Production, craft, and repair occupations	8 873	318	497	269	329	522	5 777	2 203	3 546	743
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 007	851	807	208	351	721	10 045	3 318	6 727	1 024
Construction	3 894	155	351	112	223	359	2 260	1 059	2 201	434
Manufacturing	20 465	922	780	181	261	974	16 088	4 990	11 098	1 259
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 377	176	163	68	203	198	5 446	1 983	1 663	123
Wholesale trade	2 727	62	149	2	62	29	2 283	1 173	1 110	140
Retail trade	1 702	172	215	97	120	298	4 796	1 581	3 215	1 404
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 194	94	18	73	12	121	1 726	805	1 070	329
Business and repair services	1 965	35	29	—	39	58	1 589	714	875	165
Personal services	916	21	35	18	6	15	725	200	525	96
Professional and related services	4 919	213	81	231	111	400	3 278	1 717	1 561	605
Public administration	1 161	27	59	—	142	59	473	406	67	401
All other industries	1 102	47	77	51	40	49	463	173	290	375
Armed forces, at work	56	—	15	—	—	—	29	—	29	12
Private wage and salary workers	45 435	1 671	1 823	647	967	2 202	34 147	13 088	21 059	3 978
Federal government workers	1 211	7	32	11	131	15	965	622	343	50
State and local government workers	2 663	153	58	133	70	287	1 116	465	651	846
Self-employed workers	1 485	85	93	38	46	86	884	458	458	279
Unpaid family workers	84	8	16	4	—	3	42	27	15	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 859	281	211	140	160	303	4 711	1 760	2 951	1 053
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	50 136	1 898	1 973	796	1 168	2 532	36 690	14 367	22 323	5 079
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 418	224	174	73	163	229	3 881	1 344	2 337	674
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 765	120	95	85	37	215	1 665	540	1 125	543
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 483	125	95	54	114	54	1 073	464	772	523
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 633	152	125	37	64	237	2 608	1 083	1 525	410
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 870	353	241	177	265	469	6 779	2 654	3 825	1 129
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 354	484	388	248	511	622	2 671	1 147	2 671	876
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 810	177	223	106	110	353	5 443	2 109	3 334	398
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 231	188	233	102	167	380	6 482	4 083	2 677	409
\$50,000 or more	549	18	—	2	—	5	477	200	277	37
Median	\$14 924	\$12 662	\$13 179	\$13 907	\$13 496	\$13 309	\$15 662	\$15 749	\$15 606	\$11 099
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	50 599	1 864	2 022	788	1 166	2 559	36 555	14 154	22 401	5 105
Drive alone	37 345	1 188	1 242	464	846	1 617	27 686	10 419	17 267	4 282
Carpool	12 714	676	780	324	300	942	8 869	3 735	5 134	823
Public transportation	144	—	—	—	—	—	132	97	35	8
Bus or streetcar	144	—	—	—	—	—	132	97	35	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	386	6	—	34	29	4	294	237	57	19
Other means	289	54	—	11	15	2	175	142	53	32
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.26	1.31	1.34	1.20	1.28	1.17	1.19	1.15	1.10
Mean travel time to work	36.1	31.5	44.5	44.6	47.1	39.4	36.6	41.0	41.8	25.4
Car, truck, or van	32.2	31.3	44.5	44.7	48.6	39.5	36.6	44.3	41.8	25.5
Public transportation	52.4	—	—	—	—	—	55.1	57.8	47.6	20.0
With a public transportation disability	104	12	20	—	—	—	40	9	31	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Mont- gomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Remainder of Mont- gomery County, Tenn.	Place of work not reported	Total	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.
Workers 16 years and over	68 890	30 813	11 467	19 346	38 077	25 777	12 300	5 924	62 618	39 993	13 545	26 448
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	45 925	21 620	6 370	15 250	24 305	16 777	7 528	3 796	41 581	28 755	6 865	21 890
Householder, wife present	25 778	10 566	4 271	6 295	15 212	9 963	5 249	3 707	23 812	14 973	4 556	10 427
Householder, no wife present	3 675	1 429	785	654	2 236	1 601	535	300	2 800	1 978	701	1 277
Other household member	5 570	2 282	1 314	963	3 288	2 000	1 288	657	5 039	2 825	1 601	933
In group quarters	10 902	3 333	—	7 333	3 569	3 213	356	847	9 539	9 272	7	9 265
Female	22 965	9 193	5 097	4 096	13 772	9 000	4 772	2 128	21 037	11 238	6 680	4 558
Householder, husband present	16 647	6 667	3 227	3 440	10 411	6 841	3 414	1 811	18 827	10 721	5 917	3 599
Householder, no husband present	4 339	1 811	1 253	558	2 528	1 991	537	367	3 897	2 118	1 338	780
Other household member	17 136	6 701	3 254	2 977	10 455	6 281	4 154	1 680	15 757	8 056	5 185	2 871
In group quarters	1 023	515	—	545	508	508	—	—	946	825	—	825
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 768	3 429	825	2 404	3 339	2 404	935	733	5 774	4 265	937	3 328
20 to 24 years	17 620	8 537	1 464	7 053	9 083	6 939	2 144	1 171	16 706	11 832	1 949	9 103
25 to 34 years	38 108	15 697	7 085	8 612	22 411	14 323	8 088	3 288	35 077	20 686	8 559	12 277
35 to 44 years	4 948	2 441	1 320	811	2 517	1 602	915	574	4 394	2 469	1 592	677
45 years and over	1 636	646	442	266	322	209	118	58	1 507	731	508	213
With one or more years of college	18 421	6 418	3 325	3 093	12 003	8 976	3 027	1 378	16 999	9 358	3 657	5 701
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	53 288	22 657	9 657	13 000	30 631	19 698	10 933	4 583	48 909	29 372	11 554	17 818
Black	13 732	7 188	2 759	4 429	6 544	5 264	2 360	1 043	11 293	6 933	1 888	7 005
Other races	1 870	968	51	917	902	795	107	51	1 729	1 528	103	1 425
Spanish origin*	1 868	1 077	124	953	791	668	123	134	1 700	1 454	80	1 374
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	47 407	19 437	11 224	8 208	27 975	16 788	11 187	4 424	43 270	21 085	13 513	7 572
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 992	3 602	2 409	1 198	5 385	3 783	1 602	651	8 321	3 927	2 670	2 527
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 208	5 165	3 408	1 752	8 048	5 025	3 023	1 035	12 114	6 978	4 204	1 774
Other technicians and related support occupations	1 496	621	899	171	1 171	821	357	147	2 056	1 174	882	1 002
Service occupations	5 305	2 025	1 290	735	3 280	2 272	1 008	353	4 814	2 201	1 567	634
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 094	2 714	1 868	866	4 390	2 532	1 848	659	6 894	3 320	2 282	1 038
Service occupations	9 729	3 682	2 455	1 227	5 246	3 071	1 807	614	10 211	5 071	3 198	2 042
Forming, fitting, and finishing occupations	2 036	1 217	1 164	053	819	527	291	157	1 697	1 167	135	1 032
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 653	2 735	1 402	1 333	3 918	2 127	1 791	583	6 160	3 026	1 749	1 277
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	9 439	4 031	2 187	1 846	5 546	3 212	1 182	8 685	4 848	2 840	1 618	1 386
Construction	2 645	1 100	551	552	1 562	782	780	371	2 629	1 149	611	538
Manufacturing	10 510	3 844	2 379	1 465	6 646	3 592	3 074	1 087	10 363	3 946	3 192	2 541
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 797	1 166	763	403	1 631	894	737	344	2 083	1 038	787	251
Wholesale trade	1 637	935	545	390	702	362	340	162	1 570	932	732	200
Retail trade	9 175	3 461	2 195	1 266	5 714	4 016	1 698	750	8 332	3 870	2 695	1 135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 292	810	556	256	1 282	844	438	191	1 956	837	483	354
Business and repair services	1 130	297	269	128	733	532	85	69	994	469	334	125
Personal services	2 050	759	509	370	1 321	795	526	211	1 792	792	443	347
Professional and related services	9 723	3 664	2 406	1 458	5 278	3 230	1 618	710	8 520	4 414	3 107	2 277
Public administration	3 255	1 326	802	524	1 929	1 188	741	319	2 111	1 186	592	1 594
All other industries	2 954	1 797	401	1 396	1 157	304	833	254	2 447	1 452	307	1 145
Armed forces, at work	21 483	11 381	4 243	11 138	10 102	8 989	1 113	1 500	19 448	18 906	32	18 876
Private wage and salary workers	32 288	13 245	8 014	5 231	19 043	11 594	7 449	3 227	29 655	13 335	10 159	3 176
Federal government workers	20 525	10 429	942	11 377	12 724	10 682	2 042	1 793	22 973	22 050	351	21 699
State and local government workers	6 609	2 862	1 728	1 134	3 747	2 412	1 335	603	5 829	2 692	2 192	500
Self-employed workers	4 278	1 896	745	1 151	2 382	1 026	1 356	275	3 893	1 847	831	1 016
Unpaid family workers	312	131	88	93	181	63	118	46	268	69	12	57
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 362	4 458	2 073	2 385	5 904	4 286	1 116	2 220	9 900	4 791	2 559	2 382
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	65 962	29 343	11 127	18 216	36 819	24 849	11 770	5 434	60 282	38 580	13 168	25 412
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 476	5 571	2 062	3 309	6 907	4 843	2 064	1 231	10 961	6 532	2 517	4 015
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54 000	24 977	8 065	10 807	29 912	20 006	9 706	4 203	49 321	30 048	8 651	14 367
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 177	4 483	1 140	1 343	4 694	3 273	1 421	709	8 452	5 909	1 423	4 886
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 570	2 699	802	864	3 022	1 644	838	378	5 088	2 708	2 028	2 184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 889	3 807	1 217	2 590	4 082	2 826	1 256	578	5 238	4 890	1 717	3 173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 351	539	247	2 802	812	5 414	2 796	1 088	12 745	7 593	3 032	4 561
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 098	498	1 625	860	3 295	2 033	1 195	480	6 484	3 984	1 800	2 184
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 063	1 170	777	393	893	1 174	719	311	2 500	337	555	782
\$50,000 or more	1 968	788	477	301	1 180	748	432	122	1 735	1 024	479	545
Median	11 387	5 131	1 724	1 68	2 624	1 624	87	44	12 648	7 046	2 04	89
	\$7 954	\$7 595	\$9 472	\$7 043	\$8 444	\$8 102	\$9 213	\$7 600	\$8 051	\$7 777	\$8 691	\$7 487
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	56 947	23 403	10 705	12 698	33 544	22 228	11 316	5 173	52 050	31 243	12 830	18 413
Drive alone	42 726	17 797	8 453	8 844	25 429	16 568	8 861	4 141	38 503	22 102	10 150	11 812
Carpool	14 221	6 162	2 252	3 854	8 115	5 660	2 455	1 032	13 547	9 141	2 680	4 641
Public transportation	3 199	1 340	699	249	1 359	559	262	127	480	298	80	218
Bus or streetcar	318	166	15	147	156	88	68	41	1 993	144	40	101
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8	5 701	453	5 264	8	2 454	440	503	7 706	6 882	405	6 477
Other means	1 304	565	164	401	739	549	190	121	1 037	766	160	606
Worked at home	1 345	804	70	734	541	264	277	—	1 345	804	70	734
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.18	1.13	1.23	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.21	1.13	1.27
Mean travel time to work	15.7	15.0	16.1	14.4	15.6	15.0	17.0	16.1	16.7	16.7	15.8	15.8
Car, truck, or van	17.9	16.8	16.1	17.3	18.6	17.3	21.3	18.4	18.0	18.0	16.8	18.9
Public transportation	23.3	20.8	23.1	19.5	25.8	19.6	48.3	19.6	22.1	19.9	29.6	28.1
With a public transportation disability	97.2	168	52	116	104	42	42	42	72	168	27	141

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA						
	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Living in SMSA, worked						
				Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	22 425	17 280	5 345	58 494	37 722	12 448	25 274	20 772	15 956	3 599
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	12 826	8 879	3 947	38 728	27 197	6 222	20 975	11 531	7 996	1 647
Householder, wife present	8 829	5 935	2 904	21 670	13 835	4 081	9 754	7 855	5 260	1 222
Householder, no wife present	1 232	916	306	3 042	1 862	655	1 207	1 180	683	269
Other household member	1 896	1 028	423	4 498	2 252	1 486	1 013	1 771	1 271	154
In group quarters	9 797	8 132	3 986	9 518	9 265	—	9 265	253	132	—
Female	9 269	14 401	1 398	19 766	10 525	6 226	4 299	9 241	7 960	1 932
Householder, wife present	148	184	46	456	228	62	198	198	144	74
Householder, no husband present	1 779	1 467	312	3 803	2 047	1 295	752	1 756	1 444	407
Other household member	7 761	6 669	1 032	14 591	7 425	4 776	2 649	7 166	6 251	1 432
In group quarters	121	121	—	946	925	—	925	121	121	19
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 529	1 172	357	5 650	4 210	924	3 286	1 440	1 118	99
20 to 24 years	2 387	2 245	900	11 726	11 598	1 790	8 800	3 912	3 085	337
25 to 54 years	14 391	10 829	3 562	43 188	37 706	11 371	31 111	13 111	9 914	2 913
55 to 64 years	1 925	1 515	410	3 970	2 179	1 471	708	1 791	1 437	414
65 years and over	546	456	116	1 176	658	191	191	518	402	147
With one or more years of college	7 341	6 085	1 256	15 689	8 813	3 341	5 472	6 876	5 739	1 510
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	19 537	14 889	4 648	45 069	27 311	10 555	17 452	17 758	13 630	3 242
Black	2 287	2 642	556	11 726	8 996	1 790	7 830	2 830	2 155	337
Other races	201	146	55	1 699	1 515	103	1 176	1 484	131	20
Spanish origin	246	186	60	1 687	1 454	80	1 374	233	186	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	22 185	17 165	5 020	39 427	19 059	12 416	6 643	20 368	15 870	3 599
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 304	3 722	582	7 602	3 573	2 457	1 116	4 029	3 509	879
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 136	5 432	704	11 364	5 602	951	1 651	5 762	5 116	1 630
Technicians and related support occupations	2 249	2 247	204	4 262	4 75	466	200	1 000	2 296	269
Sales occupations	2 413	2 407	206	4 610	2 108	1 523	585	2 502	2 295	585
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 274	2 802	472	6 079	3 048	982	366	3 631	2 613	1 031
Service occupations	2 640	2 640	202	4 242	2 713	526	194	2 116	2 096	3 129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 072	8 000	672	11 771	1 104	99	905	6 037	776	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 184	2 150	964	5 205	2 517	531	531	2 688	1 817	300
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 133	3 133	1 540	7 439	3 550	629	4 101	2 929	2 282	364
Construction	1 430	1 023	457	2 030	926	529	397	1 104	790	46
Manufacturing	6 090	3 683	2 407	8 887	3 421	2 785	636	3 466	3 245	443
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 045	937	108	1 676	927	743	184	949	869	471
Wholesale trade	638	538	100	1 421	868	681	187	553	482	93
Retail trade	4 462	4 039	423	7 965	3 683	2 598	1 085	4 282	3 873	813
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 119	—	—	1 795	777	635	142	1 018	1 018	444
Business and repair services	525	431	94	749	426	116	116	529	416	69
Personal services	1 000	794	206	1 694	721	410	311	973	767	126
Professional and related services	4 106	3 618	491	7 950	4 067	2 067	1 110	3 443	3 043	704
Public administration	1 125	611	214	2 557	1 876	506	1 370	681	585	325
All other industries	995	375	620	2 303	1 367	262	1 105	936	342	53
Armed forces, at work	400	115	325	19 067	18 663	312	18 631	404	86	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 320	12 771	3 549	26 125	11 926	9 281	2 645	14 799	11 663	2 452
Federal government workers	923	422	501	22 326	21 472	311	21 161	854	3 381	99
State and local government workers	1 137	2 761	376	5 465	4 297	2 065	432	2 968	2 607	89
Self-employed workers	2 046	1 237	809	3 743	1 758	779	979	1 989	779	739
Unpaid family workers	199	89	110	235	69	12	57	166	89	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 209	3 89	729	8 486	4 505	2 397	2 108	3 981	3 369	657
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	21 702	16 576	5 136	56 273	36 356	12 104	24 252	19 917	15 309	3 491
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 429	3 599	830	10 554	6 306	2 407	3 899	4 248	3 482	607
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 543	2 060	483	8 125	5 673	332	4 341	2 452	2 066	404
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 234	1 509	512	7 056	4 516	924	5 531	2 561	2 162	367
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 348	1 843	505	6 800	4 606	541	3 065	2 194	1 721	294
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 153	3 489	1 663	11 605	7 020	2 707	4 313	2 585	2 091	957
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 319	1 483	316	4 887	2 871	1 047	1 827	1 827	1 162	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 163	802	361	2 314	1 240	532	708	1 074	748	176
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 711	602	189	1 515	903	424	479	612	526	76
\$50,000 or more	176	457	27	1 067	279	89	179	89	151	70
Median	\$8 890	\$8 333	\$10 398	\$7 888	\$7 663	\$8 505	\$7 405	\$8 636	\$8 055	\$10 175
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	20 807	16 156	4 651	48 068	29 082	11 750	17 332	18 986	14 848	3 430
Drive alone	16 401	12 911	3 490	36 051	20 687	9 426	11 261	15 364	12 085	2 907
Carpool	4 406	3 245	1 161	12 017	8 395	2 324	6 071	3 622	2 763	523
Public transportation	52	52	15	167	167	15	15	167	167	78
Bus or streetcar	52	52	15	176	124	23	101	52	52	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	824	540	284	7 608	6 816	405	6 411	792	524	66
Other means	271	153	118	1 010	739	160	579	271	153	24
Worked at home	1 188	577	204	1 345	864	541	734	541	341	264
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.21	1.12	1.27	1.12	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.2	19.9	15.0	14.6	14.7	14.4	15.8	15.3	14.9
Car, truck, or van	18.1	17.3	20.7	16.1	16.3	14.6	17.4	15.9	15.3	14.3
Public transportation	21.6	22.2	15.0	22.4	18.8	33.5	19.8	21.6	22.2	17.3
With a public transportation disability	64	41	23	210	153	27	126	57	34	15

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Christian County, Ky., worked				
	Remainder	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	12 357	4 816	4 472	26 216	25 815	12 088	13 727	401	264	68
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 329	3 535	3 401	18 203	17 902	6 067	11 835	301	177	37
Householder, wife present	4 038	2 575	2 206	8 930	8 690	3 973	4 717	240	124	26
Householder, no wife present	6 184	2 977	2 538	1 177	1 165	608	357	12	12	11
Other household member	1 567	542	405	1 962	1 953	1 486	447	49	41	11
In group quarters	6 110	1 281	537	6 114	6 114	—	6 114	—	—	—
Female	6 026	1 281	1 071	8 013	7 913	6 021	1 892	100	87	31
Householder, husband present	54	54	154	7	154	141	13	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 037	312	169	1 634	1 621	1 285	336	13	13	—
Other household member	4 819	915	885	5 762	5 675	4 595	1 080	87	74	31
In group quarters	102	—	30	463	463	—	463	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 019	322	385	2 818	2 801	924	1 877	17	17	—
20 to 24 years	2 639	827	939	7 545	7 487	1 801	5 486	60	27	—
25 to 54 years	7 421	3 197	2 632	13 192	12 896	7 444	5 452	296	192	68
55 to 64 years	4 023	1 354	414	2 030	2 002	1 452	550	28	18	—
65 years and over	1 229	116	629	699	699	162	467	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 029	337	1 344	5 516	5 355	3 213	2 142	161	23	50
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	10 388	4 128	3 636	19 335	19 015	10 235	8 780	320	223	68
Black	1 856	635	716	6 047	5 974	1 770	4 206	31	71	—
Other races	111	53	120	834	824	83	741	10	10	—
Spanish origin ¹	161	47	47	949	944	80	864	5	5	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	12 271	4 498	3 556	16 426	16 105	12 056	4 049	321	264	68
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	2 630	520	739	3 077	3 003	2 373	626	74	23	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 486	646	809	4 594	4 497	3 816	681	97	97	45
Technicians and related support occupations	1 242	219	108	2 123	2 123	1 242	40	12	12	—
Sales occupations	1 711	206	342	1 797	1 743	1 458	285	54	54	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 582	418	359	2 421	2 390	2 034	356	31	31	31
Service occupations	1 856	543	339	2 140	2 140	1 200	452	30	30	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 571	491	1 081	1 081	1 081	87	994	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 517	871	865	2 187	2 121	1 467	454	46	30	—
Operators, cleaners, and laborers	1 322	427	696	3 236	3 203	2 541	642	33	33	—
Construction	744	314	264	845	832	529	303	13	—	—
Manufacturing	2 852	2 171	536	3 328	3 277	2 723	554	51	19	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	375	103	577	856	846	706	135	15	15	—
Wholesale trade	389	71	114	838	838	172	666	—	—	—
Retail trade	3 060	409	460	3 061	2 958	2 514	444	103	90	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	574	—	106	695	671	622	49	24	24	—
Business and repair services	346	96	96	351	351	249	82	—	—	—
Personal services	641	206	145	599	599	410	189	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 739	440	482	3 399	3 332	2 861	471	54	67	19
Public administration	269	96	179	1 102	1 084	506	578	18	—	—
All other industries	289	594	397	1 322	1 322	230	1 072	30	30	30
Armed forces, of work	686	318	916	9 790	9 710	32	32	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 231	3 116	2 336	11 085	10 854	8 979	1 875	231	205	63
Federal government workers	1 282	473	1 284	10 983	10 893	2 011	10 582	90	—	—
State and local government workers	769	361	541	2 360	2 323	2 018	305	37	29	5
Self-employed workers	998	789	269	1 707	1 676	908	768	98	31	18
Unpaid family workers	77	77	51	81	69	12	57	12	12	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 712	612	656	3 702	3 638	2 345	1 293	64	38	6
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	13 818	4 688	4 255	25 189	24 823	11 784	13 037	386	342	58
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 675	746	693	4 813	4 806	2 335	2 471	7	7	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 802	466	343	3 948	3 936	1 315	2 621	12	12	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 736	442	325	4 295	4 285	1 668	3 026	60	101	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 237	473	348	3 349	3 264	1 529	1 735	85	57	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 424	494	614	4 383	4 311	2 631	1 880	72	53	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	941	548	411	1 826	1 773	1 001	749	14	29	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	572	326	438	862	837	532	305	25	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	450	86	331	557	545	396	149	12	12	12
\$50,000 or more	27	24	20	254	247	179	74	—	—	—
Median	\$7 650	\$10 331	\$9 893	\$7 535	\$7 500	\$8 491	\$6 943	\$9 482	\$9 474	\$9 867
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11 418	4 138	3 706	19 843	19 449	11 399	8 050	394	257	68
Drive alone	9 178	3 279	2 534	14 500	14 219	9 121	5 098	281	186	38
Carpool	2 240	859	1 172	5 343	5 230	2 278	2 952	113	71	30
Public transportation	88	15	109	202	202	159	45	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	27	—	101	75	75	23	52	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	458	268	484	4 948	4 941	405	4 536	7	7	—
Other means	129	118	173	419	419	151	268	—	—	—
Worked at home	264	277	—	804	804	70	734	—	—	—
Minutes per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.24	1.19	1.19	1.12	29	1.20	1.20	1.33
15.6 to 17.4	15.6	17.4	36.2	13.6	13.4	14.3	14.3	28.0	28.0	15.7
Cr, truck, or van	15.6	18.0	39.8	15.0	14.9	15.7	24.1	27.1	27.1	15.7
Public transportation	26.6	15.0	—	32.6	26.6	33.5	20.6	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	19	23	16	141	141	27	114	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Christian County, Ky., worked—Con.					Living in Hopkinsville city, worked				
	Remainder	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	196	137	2 050	10 125	9 982	8 403	1 579	143	107	49
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	140	124	1 656	5 558	5 446	4 398	1 048	112	76	18
Householder, wife present	98	116	961	3 692	3 603	2 849	754	89	53	12
Householder, no wife present	12	—	131	457	467	287	67	—	—	—
Other household member	30	8	70	1 209	1 886	1 065	191	23	23	6
In group quarters	—	—	494	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	56	13	394	4 567	4 536	4 005	531	31	31	31
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	120	120	120	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	13	—	67	1 143	1 143	898	245	—	—	—
Other household member	43	—	312	3 204	3 273	2 878	286	31	31	31
In group quarters	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	17	—	249	730	713	645	68	17	17	—
20 to 24 years	27	33	467	1 362	1 348	1 125	223	14	14	—
25 to 34 years	124	104	1 111	6 245	6 133	5 093	1 040	112	76	49
35 to 44 years	—	—	192	1 381	1 381	1 167	214	—	—	—
45 years and over	—	—	31	407	407	373	34	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	83	28	431	2 898	2 854	2 301	553	44	44	31
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	155	97	1 549	8 588	8 445	7 105	1 340	143	107	49
Black	31	40	385	1 486	1 486	1 247	239	—	—	—
Other races	10	—	96	51	51	51	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	5	—	39	95	95	56	39	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, or work	196	57	1 420	9 905	9 762	8 371	1 391	143	107	49
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	—	315	2 073	2 042	1 720	322	31	31	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	52	—	242	3 164	3 102	2 795	307	62	62	31
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	33	250	250	210	40	—	—	—
Sales occupations	40	—	115	1 111	1 180	1 104	76	31	31	—
Administrative support occupations, including detail	—	—	16	1 381	1 381	1 461	19	31	31	31
Service occupations	30	21	157	1 437	1 437	1 265	172	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	37	147	147	147	90	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	36	407	1 219	1 219	1 045	937	22	22	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33	—	262	1 869	1 869	1 597	272	—	—	—
Construction	—	13	116	472	459	343	116	13	—	—
Manufacturing	32	—	147	2 145	2 112	1 754	358	33	33	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	—	178	619	619	533	66	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	27	473	473	404	69	—	—	—
Retail trade	76	13	216	2 086	2 059	1 981	78	27	14	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	—	40	458	441	397	44	17	17	—
Business and repair services	—	—	37	245	245	219	26	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	36	283	283	262	21	—	—	—
Professional and related services	49	13	247	2 117	2 104	1 890	216	13	13	13
Public administration	—	18	114	679	669	592	277	10	10	—
All other industries	—	—	262	328	298	176	122	30	30	30
Armed forces, or work	—	80	630	220	220	32	188	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	172	26	1 010	7 151	7 048	6 244	804	103	77	19
Federal government workers	—	90	696	829	819	260	559	10	—	—
State and local government workers	24	8	268	1 445	1 472	1 289	156	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	8	488	480	610	60	18	18	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	24	12	—	—	—	12	12	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	26	258	1 789	1 770	1 584	186	19	6	6
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	186	124	1 906	9 907	9 776	8 197	1 579	131	95	37
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7	—	288	1 877	1 877	1 685	192	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	60	—	346	1 048	1 048	1 114	34	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6	—	346	1 340	1 326	1 234	92	14	14	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	27	—	212	1 086	1 047	910	128	39	39	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	19	321	2 239	2 209	1 751	458	30	30	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	23	146	1 136	1 113	780	333	23	23	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	13	176	618	605	437	168	13	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	8	415	338	63	65	12	12	12
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	148	148	119	29	—	—	—
Median	\$9 037	\$9 500	\$9 104	\$9 268	\$9 217	\$8 534	\$12 270	\$11 570	\$9 718	\$9 480
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	189	137	1 517	9 410	9 267	7 726	1 541	143	107	49
Drive alone	148	95	1 069	7 406	7 329	6 367	962	77	64	19
Carpool	41	42	448	2 004	1 938	1 359	579	66	43	30
Public transportation	—	—	61	55	55	55	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	61	15	15	15	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7	—	379	426	426	401	25	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	164	164	164	151	13	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	70	70	70	70	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.19	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.28	1.35	1.31	1.52
Mean travel time to work	32.2	18.6	32.2	14.3	14.1	12.4	22.9	28.5	27.8	12.6
Car, truck, or van	31.2	18.6	38.4	14.4	14.0	12.2	23.2	28.5	27.8	12.6
Public transportation	—	—	11.1	29.6	29.6	29.6	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	25	25	25	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Hopkinsville city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Christian County, Ky., worked						
	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville City	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	58	36	530	16 091	15 833	3 685	12 148	238	157	19
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	58	36	384	12 445	12 456	1 649	10 787	189	101	19
Householder, wife present.....	41	36	289	5 238	5 087	1 124	3 963	151	71	14
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	70	520	508	—	124	386	12	—
Other household member.....	17	—	25	773	747	421	286	52	18	5
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	6 114	6 114	—	6 114	—	—	—
Female	—	—	146	3 446	3 377	2 016	1 361	69	56	—
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	13	491	478	387	91	13	13	—
Other household member.....	—	—	133	2 458	2 402	1 608	794	56	43	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	463	463	—	463	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	17	—	15	2 088	2 088	279	1 809	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	14	—	55	6 185	6 139	676	5 463	46	13	—
25 to 34 years.....	27	36	341	6 947	6 763	2 351	4 412	184	116	19
35 to 44 years.....	—	—	92	649	621	285	336	28	28	—
45 years and over.....	—	—	27	222	222	94	128	—	89	—
With one or more years of college.....	13	—	217	2 418	2 501	912	1 589	117	89	19
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	58	36	441	10 747	10 570	3 130	7 440	177	116	19
Black.....	—	—	69	4 561	4 509	523	3 967	31	31	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	783	773	32	741	10	10	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	854	849	24	825	5	5	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	58	36	530	6 521	6 343	3 685	2 658	178	157	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	13	—	197	1 004	961	657	304	43	30	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	31	—	65	1 430	1 395	1 021	374	35	35	14
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	116	116	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	31	—	25	586	563	354	209	23	23	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	40	718	718	553	165	—	—	—
Service occupations.....	—	—	14	763	714	483	280	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	934	934	30	904	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	14	—	106	972	956	530	426	16	16	—
Operator, transporter, and laborer.....	—	—	88	1 334	1 334	370	370	—	—	—
Construction.....	—	36	38	373	373	186	187	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	14	—	34	1 183	1 165	969	196	18	18	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	100	227	222	153	69	15	15	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	16	365	365	262	103	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	14	13	34	975	899	533	366	76	76	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	17	—	40	237	230	225	5	7	7	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	15	106	106	50	56	—	—	—
Personal services.....	—	—	36	316	316	148	168	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	13	—	109	1 282	1 228	971	257	54	41	5
Business administration.....	—	—	64	423	415	114	301	8	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	44	1 024	1 024	74	950	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	9 570	9 490	—	9 490	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	58	26	313	3 954	3 804	2 735	1 071	128	128	14
Federal government workers.....	—	10	53	10 154	10 074	51	10 023	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	—	—	143	915	878	729	149	37	29	5
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	21	1 019	1 006	158	848	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	69	69	12	57	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	13	65	1 913	1 868	761	1 107	45	32	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings.....	58	36	493	15 282	15 047	3 589	11 458	235	147	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	—	11	2 936	2 929	650	2 279	7	7	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	14	2 900	2 888	381	2 507	12	12	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	19	3 568	3 568	434	2 934	87	46	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	39	2 263	2 217	610	1 607	46	18	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30	—	15	2 344	2 302	880	1 422	42	23	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	23	52	52	661	440	29	24	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	13	80	242	95	137	12	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	64	142	142	58	84	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	8	108	108	60	48	—	—	—
Median.....	\$10 022	\$18 244	\$13 051	\$6 988	\$6 957	\$8 425	\$6 643	\$8 500	\$8 944	\$15 256
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	58	36	519	10 433	10 182	3 673	6 509	251	150	19
Drive alone.....	45	13	405	7 094	6 890	2 754	4 136	204	122	19
Carpool.....	13	23	114	3 339	3 292	919	2 373	47	28	—
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	147	147	8	139	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	60	60	8	52	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	11	4 522	4 515	4	4 511	7	7	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	255	255	—	255	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	734	734	—	734	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.47	1.16	1.24	1.24	1.16	1.30	1.12	1.12	1.00
Average travel time to work.....	40.7	38.3	41.6	12.9	12.9	18.8	11.1	22.7	23.9	9
Car, truck, or van.....	40.7	30.6	47.4	15.8	15.7	18.7	14.0	21.6	26.6	23.9
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	22.8	22.8	60.0	20.6	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	116	116	2	114	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Christian County, Ky., worked—Con.					Living in Montgomery County, Tenn., worked					Central business district
	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville			
Workers 16 years and over	138	101	1 520	32 278	11 907	360	11 547	20 371	15 692	3 531	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	82	88	1 272	20 525	9 295	155	9 140	11 230	7 819	1 630	
Householder, wife present	57	80	672	12 740	5 145	108	5 037	7 595	5 136	1 196	
Householder, no wife present	13	8	61	1 865	697	47	650	1 168	871	269	
Other household member	13	8	62	2 516	302	—	302	1 680	1 680	163	
In group quarters	—	—	—	494	3 404	3 151	3 151	253	1 332	22	
Female	56	13	248	11 753	2 612	205	2 407	9 141	7 873	1 901	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	772	74	14	60	198	144	74	
Householder, no husband present	13	—	54	2 169	426	10	416	1 743	1 431	407	
Other household member	45	13	179	8 829	7 750	181	1 569	7 079	6 177	1 401	
In group quarters	—	—	15	483	362	—	362	1 021	1 121	79	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	234	2 832	1 409	—	1 409	1 423	1 101	99	
20 to 24 years	13	33	412	7 965	4 111	79	4 032	3 852	3 058	446	
25 to 54 years	97	68	770	18 996	6 181	262	5 919	12 815	9 722	2 425	
55 to 64 years	28	—	100	1 960	177	19	1 783	1 463	1 409	414	
65 years and over	—	—	4	547	29	—	29	518	402	147	
With one or more years of college	70	28	214	10 173	3 458	128	3 330	6 715	5 606	1 460	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	97	61	1 128	25 734	8 296	320	7 976	17 438	13 407	3 174	
Black	31	40	296	5 679	2 920	20	2 900	2 739	2 124	337	
Other races	10	—	96	865	691	20	671	174	161	20	
Spanish origin ^a	5	—	39	738	510	—	510	228	181	25	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	138	21	890	23 001	2 954	360	2 594	20 047	15 606	3 531	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	—	118	4 525	5 700	80	4 900	3 955	3 403	856	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21	—	177	6 770	1 105	135	970	3 665	5 019	1 585	
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	33	299	82	22	107	217	179	571	
Sales occupations	9	—	50	2 813	365	65	300	2 448	2 242	571	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	1 960	658	48	1 658	1 080	1 080	414	
Service occupations	30	21	83	3 575	513	9	504	3 062	2 960	430	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	37	690	23	12	11	667	76	30	
Production profession, craft, and repair occupations	16	—	91	3 299	394	64	332	2 287	2 087	300	
Construction, fabricators, and laborers	33	—	174	4 423	347	60	287	4 076	2 749	360	
Construction	—	—	78	1 185	94	—	94	1 091	790	46	
Manufacturing	18	—	113	5 559	144	62	82	5 415	3 484	424	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	—	78	1 020	66	37	49	934	631	471	
Wholesale trade	—	—	11	583	30	15	15	583	322	93	
Retail trade	62	—	182	4 904	725	84	641	4 179	3 783	799	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	1 100	106	13	93	994	994	444	
Business and repair services	—	—	22	908	75	41	34	523	429	81	
Personal services	—	—	—	1 095	122	—	122	973	716	126	
Professional and related services	—	—	—	4 551	735	96	639	3 816	3 389	699	
Public administration	36	13	138	722	255	—	792	653	585	325	
All other industries	—	8	50	1 455	192	—	192	643	587	126	
Armed forces, at work	—	80	630	9 277	8 953	—	8 953	906	312	23	
Private wage and salary workers	114	—	697	15 640	1 072	302	770	14 568	11 478	2 419	
Federal government workers	—	80	643	11 343	10 579	—	10 579	764	381	99	
State and local government workers	8	24	8	125	3 105	174	47	127	2 931	2 578	
Self-employed workers	—	13	31	2 036	82	11	71	954	1 178	180	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	24	154	—	—	—	154	77	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	13	193	4 784	867	52	815	3 917	3 331	651	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	128	88	1 413	31 084	11 533	318	11 215	19 551	15 067	3 435	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7	—	277	5 741	1 500	72	1 428	4 241	3 475	607	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	—	—	—	1 988	1 737	17	1 720	2 407	1 994	404	
\$5,000 to \$7,999	46	41	271	5 621	2 561	56	2 505	2 079	2 059	383	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	28	173	3 451	1 342	12	1 330	2 109	1 636	264	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	19	171	7 022	2 599	76	2 023	2 433	3 038	957	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	94	3 061	1 100	46	1 054	961	1 634	514	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	—	96	1 452	403	—	403	1 049	736	176	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	14	958	358	—	358	650	514	64	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	201	23	11	12	178	170	70	
Median	\$7 957	\$8 214	\$7 782	\$8 349	\$7 975	\$10 080	\$7 964	\$8 602	\$8 007	\$10 180	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	131	101	1 000	28 225	9 633	351	9 282	18 592	14 591	3 362	
Drive alone	103	82	862	21 251	6 468	305	6 163	15 083	11 899	2 869	
Carpool	28	19	338	6 674	3 165	46	3 119	3 509	2 692	493	
Public transportation	—	—	61	261	79	—	79	182	167	79	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	61	101	49	—	49	52	52	25	
Railway elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	7	—	368	2 660	1 875	—	1 875	785	517	66	
Other means	—	—	91	391	320	9	311	271	153	24	
Worked at home	—	—	—	341	—	—	—	341	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.26	1.16	1.25	1.08	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.09	
Mean travel time	28.6	14.3	27.2	16.2	17.3	25.5	17.0	15.6	15.1	14.3	
Median travel time	26.9	14.3	23.7	16.9	19.1	25.9	18.9	15.7	15.1	14.2	
Public transportation	—	—	11.1	20.6	18.2	—	18.2	21.6	22.2	17.3	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	69	12	—	12	5.7	3.4	15	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Montgomery County, Tenn., worked— Con.			Living in Clarksville city, worked						
	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Central business district	
Workers 15 years and over	12 161	4 679	2 422	22 648	10 486	321	10 165	12 162	10 291	2 222
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 189	3 411	1 745	14 795	8 230	116	8 214	6 465	5 121	1 086
Householder, wife present	3 940	1 242	2 459	8 641	4 536	69	4 125	4 125	3 121	735
Householder, no wife present	602	297	125	1 451	642	47	595	809	679	209
Other household member	1 537	334	335	1 620	247	—	1 373	1 373	1 189	120
In group quarters	110	31	120	3 061	205	—	1 542	2 005	116	132
Female	5 972	1 268	677	7 855	2 256	205	1 951	5 696	5 170	1 236
Householder, husband present	70	54	7	191	57	14	43	134	95	37
Householder, no husband present	1 024	512	102	1 751	363	10	353	1 388	1 204	328
Other household member	4 776	902	553	5 430	1 374	181	1 193	4 056	3 750	852
In group quarters	102	—	15	483	362	—	362	121	121	19
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 002	322	132	2 084	1 292	—	1 292	792	691	78
20 to 24 years	2 612	794	476	6 267	3 773	79	3 646	2 154	1 202	336
25 to 34 years	7 297	3 093	1 521	12 531	5 231	223	5 008	7 300	6 072	1 427
35 to 44 years	995	354	222	1 331	161	19	142	1 170	1 068	350
45 to 54 years	255	71	41	415	29	—	29	386	358	131
55 to 64 years	4 146	1 109	913	7 788	3 138	113	3 025	4 650	4 049	991
65 years and over										
With one or more years of college										
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	10 233	4 031	2 067	17 142	7 095	281	6 814	10 047	8 540	2 005
Black	1 827	593	331	4 719	2 735	20	2 715	1 984	1 646	297
Other races	101	53	24	787	656	—	656	131	105	20
Spanish origin	156	47	8	628	486	—	486	142	142	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	12 075	4 441	2 136	14 237	2 264	321	1 943	11 973	10 205	2 322
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 579	520	234	3 229	407	65	342	2 822	2 537	601
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 434	646	267	4 212	812	135	677	3 400	3 158	1 043
Technicians and related support occupations	181	22	175	55	68	—	46	257	107	—
Sales occupations	1 671	305	127	1 979	324	65	259	1 655	1 577	396
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 582	188	265	2 058	420	48	372	1 638	1 474	647
Service occupations	2 110	282	162	2 343	464	23	455	9 375	1 715	249
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	591	69	54	23	12	11	31	31	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 487	835	458	1 852	302	64	238	1 550	1 098	183
Operators, laborers, and laborers	2 309	1 523	426	2 547	256	220	2 291	1 464	1 266	246
Construction	744	301	148	638	78	—	78	560	407	29
Manufacturing	2 820	2 171	389	3 158	129	53	76	3 029	1 957	283
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	360	103	399	602	65	37	28	537	495	256
Wholesale trade	389	71	87	126	15	—	15	311	284	11
Retail trade	2 984	996	244	3 305	626	69	557	2 879	2 115	608
Finance, insurance, and real estate	530	364	66	729	70	13	57	659	659	297
Business and repair services	640	396	59	631	648	9	72	789	649	45
Personal services	641	206	109	662	96	—	96	566	524	45
Professional and related services	2 690	427	235	3 146	561	96	465	2 384	2 384	537
Public administration	260	78	265	916	526	—	526	390	332	188
All other industries	289	594	135	214	35	12	—	179	179	23
Armed forces, at work	86	238	286	8 411	8 222	—	8 222	189	86	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 059	3 090	1 326	9 801	907	263	644	8 894	7 420	1 645
Federal government workers	745	383	288	9 824	9 384	—	9 384	440	248	429
State and local government workers	1 282	353	573	2 060	135	47	88	1 925	1 749	57
Self-employed workers	998	208	208	900	60	11	60	49	811	81
Unpaid family workers	77	77	77	63	—	—	—	63	63	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 680	586	398	3 543	816	52	764	2 727	2 673	511
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	11 632	4 484	2 349	21 855	10 161	279	9 882	11 895	9 852	2 226
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 868	766	405	4 063	1 379	57	1 322	2 484	2 495	428
\$4,000 to \$5,999	390	146	141	574	157	17	525	632	1 298	381
\$6,000 to \$7,999	401	159	159	3 312	365	39	66	447	767	192
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 400	445	302	2 439	120	14	1 227	1 165	1 013	185
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 081	1 475	547	4 884	2 101	67	2 034	2 783	2 003	609
\$15,000 to \$19,999	526	297	227	626	189	55	1 108	853	853	269
\$20,000 to \$24,999	560	313	262	906	318	—	318	588	478	115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	450	86	124	640	295	13	282	310	310	62
\$50,000 or more	81	27	12	162	43	—	43	143	143	112
Median	\$7 621	\$10 347	\$10 398	\$8 066	\$7 826	\$9 583	\$7 814	\$8 488	\$7 797	\$9 751
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11 229	4 001	2 187	19 446	8 318	312	8 006	11 128	9 299	2 185
Drive alone	9 030	3 184	1 467	14 686	5 797	266	5 015	8 949	7 553	1 910
Carpool	2 299	817	720	2 199	2 81	46	2 325	2 179	2 521	275
Public transportation	88	17	48	213	19	—	79	134	119	58
Bus or streetcar	27	—	40	62	49	—	49	13	13	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	451	268	105	2 275	1 783	—	1 783	492	492	66
Other means	1 29	118	82	450	306	9	297	144	117	13
At home	264	—	—	264	—	—	—	264	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.25	1.16	1.23	1.10	1.24	1.12	1.11	1.07
Average travel time to work	15.3	17.4	39.6	14.9	16.2	24.0	15.9	13.8	12.9	12.2
Car, truck, or van	15.3	18.0	40.8	15.6	18.0	24.4	17.7	13.8	12.9	12.3
Public transportation	26.6	15.0	61.0	15.6	18.0	—	18.2	10.2	10.2	8.9
With a public transportation disability	19	23	16	42	12	—	12	30	19	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Clarksville city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn., worked						
	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Tenn.	Montgomery County, Ky.	Clarksville city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	7 969	1 871	1 108	9 630	1 421	39	1 382	8 209	5 401	1 209
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4 685	1 342	782	5 732	965	39	926	4 767	2 698	544
Householder, wife present	2 386	1 004	564	4 079	609	39	570	3 479	2 015	461
Householder, no wife present	1 470	430	299	1 069	55	—	570	3 350	60	60
Other household member	184	164	99	146	99	55	55	841	491	23
In group quarters	110	24	23	83	246	—	246	97	—	—
Female	3 934	529	326	3 898	456	—	456	3 442	2 703	665
Householder, husband present	1 781	581	317	1 781	39	—	39	1 742	1 049	237
Householder, no husband present	876	184	57	418	63	—	63	355	227	79
Other household member	2 898	306	247	3 399	376	—	376	3 023	2 427	549
In group quarters	102	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	613	101	75	748	117	—	117	631	410	21
20 to 24 years	1 766	472	182	1 676	338	—	338	1 338	956	110
25 to 34 years	4 645	1 228	717	4 645	950	39	911	5 515	3 650	998
35 to 44 years	718	102	107	609	16	—	16	593	341	64
45 to 54 years	65	27	27	132	—	—	—	132	64	16
55 to 64 years	3 058	601	576	2 385	320	15	305	2 065	1 557	469
With one or more years of college										
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	6 535	1 507	900	6 592	1 201	39	1 162	7 391	4 867	1 169
Black	1 349	238	200	1 860	200	—	200	1 385	518	40
Other races	85	26	8	78	35	—	35	49	16	16
Spanish origin ^a	142	—	8	110	24	—	24	86	39	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 883	1 768	922	8 764	690	39	651	8 074	5 401	1 209
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 936	265	251	1 296	163	15	148	1 133	898	255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 115	242	301	2 558	293	—	293	2 265	1 861	542
Technicians and related support occupations	1 077	22	22	1 107	14	—	14	1 091	48	14
Sales occupations	1 181	110	110	893	41	—	41	665	675	175
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	827	164	159	600	238	—	238	1 362	1 108	333
Service occupations	1 466	105	164	1 232	49	—	49	1 183	625	181
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	—	—	636	—	—	—	636	45	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	915	152	148	1 166	94	—	94	1 072	689	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 482	257	117	1 676	91	—	91	1 785	1 085	114
Construction	378	39	547	16	—	—	16	531	383	17
Manufacturing	1 674	1 072	114	2 401	15	9	6	2 386	1 287	141
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	239	42	177	418	21	—	21	397	336	215
Wholesale trade	273	27	36	297	15	15	—	242	198	82
Retail trade	2 107	1 644	106	1 399	99	15	84	1 300	1 048	191
Finance, insurance, and real estate	362	66	66	371	36	—	36	335	335	147
Business and repair services	1 204	9	26	297	12	—	12	245	140	36
Personal services	427	48	48	433	26	—	26	407	243	81
Professional and related services	1 847	201	145	1 405	174	—	174	1 231	203	86
Public administration	164	98	99	539	266	—	266	273	253	137
All other industries	156	66	66	737	10	—	10	727	133	—
Armed forces, at work	86	103	186	866	731	—	731	135	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 755	1 474	658	5 839	165	39	126	5 674	4 058	754
Federal government workers	201	192	268	5 519	1 195	—	1 195	6 716	4 833	52
State and local government workers	1 220	176	122	1 045	39	—	39	1 006	829	304
Self-employed workers	730	60	29	630	22	—	22	1 114	367	99
Unpaid family workers	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 062	154	217	1 241	51	—	51	1 190	758	140
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	7 426	1 843	1 057	9 228	1 372	39	1 333	7 856	5 215	1 209
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 067	189	232	1 678	121	15	106	1 057	690	179
\$4,000 to \$5,999	967	134	90	1 203	195	—	195	1 008	986	73
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 069	81	26	1 194	209	—	209	1 013	798	191
\$8,000 to \$9,999	828	152	184	1 047	103	—	103	944	651	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	394	78	214	2 138	408	9	399	1 730	1 035	348
\$15,000 to \$19,999	154	30	24	1 054	201	—	201	853	207	241
\$20,000 to \$24,999	363	110	118	546	85	—	85	461	238	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	275	35	45	318	63	15	48	256	204	29
\$50,000 or more	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	8	8
Median	\$7 457	\$10 981	\$10 022	\$9 001	\$10 529	\$11 962	\$10 503	\$8 742	\$8 410	\$10 762
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 114	1 829	978	8 779	1 315	39	1 276	7 464	5 292	1 177
Drive alone	5 643	1 396	586	6 865	731	39	692	6 134	4 346	959
Carpool	1 471	433	392	1 914	584	—	584	1 330	946	218
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	48	48	21
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	39	39	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	426	67	63	385	92	—	92	293	25	—
Other means	104	27	33	141	14	—	14	127	36	11
Worked at home	264	—	—	277	—	—	—	277	—	—
Person per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.14	1.39	1.16	1.06	1.00	1.37	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.1	18.5	46.5	19.4	25.3	37.3	24.9	18.3	19.1	18.3
Car, truck, or van	13.1	18.5	46.8	19.7	26.7	37.3	26.3	18.5	18.9	17.8
Public transportation	11.4	15.0	48.0	52.1	—	—	—	52.1	52.1	40.7
With a public transportation disability	19	11	—	27	—	—	—	27	15	15

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn., worked—Con.									
	Remainder	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Christian County, Ky.	Hopkinsville city	Remainder of Christian County, Ky.	Montgomery County, Tenn.	Clarksville city	Remainder of Montgomery County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	4 192	2 808	1 314	4 124	2 271	1 097	1 174	1 853	1 324	529
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 154	2 069	963	2 853	1 558	643	915	1 295	883	412
Householder, wife present	1 354	1 455	678	1 138	678	475	663	1 004	675	329
Householder, no wife present	132	94	167	158	46	116	46	33	42	9
Other household member	468	500	189	532	297	115	182	235	175	60
In group quarters	—	97	—	21	7	—	—	14	—	14
Female	2 038	739	351	1 271	713	454	259	558	441	117
Householder, husband present	12	15	—	11	11	—	—	9	—	—
Householder, no husband present	148	128	45	94	71	43	28	23	23	—
Other household member	1 878	596	306	1 166	601	409	222	535	418	119
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	389	221	61	144	55	13	42	89	54	35
20 to 24 years	846	382	290	576	254	69	185	322	249	73
25 to 54 years	2 652	1 865	804	2 889	1 609	853	756	1 280	915	365
55 to 64 years	277	252	115	424	220	121	169	134	78	56
65 years and over	28	88	44	91	63	41	22	28	28	—
With one or more years of college	1 088	508	337	1 010	545	316	229	465	346	119
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	3 698	2 534	1 167	3 840	2 061	999	1 062	1 779	1 259	520
Black	478	257	131	254	197	98	99	57	50	7
Other races	16	27	16	30	13	—	13	17	15	2
Spanish origin ¹	14	47	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 192	2 673	1 214	3 843	2 026	1 097	929	1 817	1 295	522
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 643	235	173	629	354	213	141	275	213	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 319	464	266	750	376	233	123	374	316	38
Administrative and related support occupations	74	22	43	11	9	2	16	20	14	4
Sales occupations	490	128	117	204	93	44	49	111	111	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	106	72	272	200	243	200	243	189	54
Service occupations	644	358	177	385	268	132	136	117	76	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	591	69	96	63	26	27	35	4	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	383	383	210	597	218	291	211	444	333	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	969	702	319	1 026	456	245	211	570	353	217
Construction	366	148	109	599	223	82	141	376	233	143
Manufacturing	1 146	1 099	275	1 149	525	407	118	624	388	236
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	121	61	222	207	111	44	67	96	91	5
Wholesale trade	116	44	51	147	64	51	13	85	56	29
Retail trade	877	232	138	367	187	97	90	180	166	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	188	—	161	60	48	—	12	101	101	—
Business and repair services	124	85	33	45	43	24	19	2	2	—
Personal services	162	164	61	96	71	33	38	27	27	—
Professional and related services	843	226	90	570	367	180	167	172	172	51
Public administration	116	20	166	354	310	86	224	44	26	18
All other industries	133	594	69	144	85	45	40	59	33	26
Armed forces, at work	—	155	100	281	245	—	—	245	38	7
Private wage and salary workers	3 304	1 616	668	2 930	1 409	878	531	1 521	1 088	433
Federal government workers	81	191	120	647	578	40	538	69	41	28
State and local government workers	525	177	166	152	177	68	169	154	154	15
Self-employed workers	468	747	148	89	150	89	57	61	41	20
Unpaid family workers	14	77	27	33	—	—	—	33	—	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	618	432	181	514	286	162	124	228	111	117
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 006	2 641	1 292	4 009	2 224	1 064	1 160	1 785	1 267	518
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	801	577	173	407	226	110	116	181	117	64
\$4,000 to \$5,999	728	312	111	312	185	145	91	145	54	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	607	215	178	206	253	127	126	273	203	70
\$8,000 to \$9,999	572	293	118	438	284	176	108	156	122	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999	788	695	333	1 140	573	245	248	398	267	169
\$15,000 to \$19,999	344	268	144	726	420	143	277	306	218	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999	197	203	144	186	97	23	74	89	54	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	175	79	220	121	55	66	76	76	23
\$50,000 or more	—	27	12	39	14	14	—	25	25	—
Median	\$7 908	\$9 478	\$10 646	\$10 886	\$10 642	\$10 242	\$11 262	\$11 138	\$11 159	\$11 087
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	4 115	2 172	1 209	3 982	2 161	1 080	1 081	1 821	1 308	513
Drive alone	3 387	1 788	881	2 452	1 425	724	691	1 037	826	211
Car, truck, or van	728	384	328	1 530	736	356	390	784	482	302
Public transportation	27	—	—	14	17	17	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	27	—	—	14	17	17	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	268	42	98	66	—	66	32	16	16
Other means	25	91	49	27	27	—	27	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.20	1.30	1.27	1.24	1.30	1.34	1.27	1.55
Mean travel time to work	19.4	16.5	34.0	40.0	39.8	40.1	39.4	40.3	40.1	41.7
Car, truck, or van	19.2	17.5	34.3	41.0	41.2	40.5	41.9	40.9	40.1	42.7
Public transportation	41.0	—	40.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	12	16	22	15	—	15	7	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living inside SMSA										Place of work not reported	
	Total	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Eufeld city	Lakewood city	Parkway city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Group County	Lake County		Medina County
Workers 16 years and over	819 843	639 668	206 564	26 264	29 305	30 612	43 707	303 216	32 450	98 854	48 871	60 530
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	471 884	362 548	114 209	14 307	16 153	16 694	25 125	176 060	20 382	58 671	30 083	36 005
Householder, wife present	299 236	222 427	61 453	8 199	9 456	8 728	17 483	14 451	39 686	22 477	18 463	18 463
Householder, no wife present	62 709	47 829	12 829	2 300	2 961	3 880	2 146	1 506	6 299	3 164	2 555	2 555
Other household member	107 921	85 612	29 538	3 635	3 736	3 640	6 146	38 497	4 425	12 437	5 447	11 140
In group quarters	10 818	11 769	969	162	6	37	6	575	—	—	—	147
Female	348 159	277 120	92 355	11 957	13 152	13 918	18 582	127 156	12 068	40 183	18 788	24 525
Householder, husband present	9 631	7 788	2 281	555	477	369	390	2 766	455	939	415	410
Householder, no husband present	80 883	389 348	124 105	17 820	16 795	18 850	25 186	724	22 103	63 750	33 683	35 833
Other household member	245 274	188 673	57 089	7 736	8 724	8 057	14 500	92 567	10 111	30 901	15 689	17 146
In group quarters	2 659	2 320	671	226	125	15	60	1 223	112	227	—	125
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	55 747	41 630	11 997	1 758	1 714	1 993	3 504	20 664	2 566	7 883	3 668	4 961
20 to 24 years	111 140	88 555	33 127	2 935	4 289	4 896	6 511	36 997	3 329	13 463	5 793	8 877
25 to 29 years	150 883	389 348	124 105	17 820	16 795	18 850	25 186	724	22 103	63 750	33 683	35 833
30 to 34 years	119 239	98 764	30 708	2 685	5 422	6 272	7 475	48 902	3 506	12 080	8 889	8 877
35 to 39 years	24 834	21 371	6 627	1 066	1 085	1 201	1 165	10 227	946	1 678	839	2 370
40 years and over	297 979	237 110	49 474	16 370	10 710	13 873	13 664	132 719	12 365	32 587	15 917	18 284
With one or more years of college												
White	686 594	509 426	122 309	19 722	26 385	30 052	43 046	267 912	31 873	96 971	48 324	43 918
Black	122 588	120 575	79 698	6 273	2 515	156	539	31 811	386	1 252	373	16 023
Other races	10 641	9 247	4 557	669	405	402	263	1 849	119	623	172	589
Spanish origin ¹	8 963	7 943	3 515	197	87	232	263	1 849	119	623	278	688
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	819 060	638 976	206 240	26 237	29 290	30 517	43 657	303 035	32 441	98 816	48 827	60 499
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190 216	148 983	26 486	10 525	7 750	8 523	8 703	67 453	8 199	22 446	10 812	10 839
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	263 197	210 838	60 207	7 842	10 124	11 338	15 687	105 640	8 942	29 124	14 293	19 970
Technicians and related support occupations	26 295	20 421	6 710	1 081	1 029	1 307	1 873	9 321	925	3 358	1 591	1 548
Occupations	208 273	174 873	40 629	4 988	5 214	5 784	4 274	27 905	3 499	11 246	5 833	6 867
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	154 694	126 544	40 629	4 988	5 214	5 784	4 274	27 905	3 499	11 246	5 833	6 867
Service occupations	99 603	83 045	35 075	2 177	3 388	3 520	5 114	31 371	2 985	10 384	5 189	8 944
Production, craft, and repair occupations	106 143	113 360	35 075	2 177	3 388	3 520	5 114	31 371	2 985	10 384	5 189	8 944
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156 634	122 071	60 733	3 067	5 107	4 113	7 770	41 441	5 463	19 356	9 564	13 325
Construction	32 755	22 781	8 739	800	987	838	1 104	11 313	2 369	5 090	2 555	3 304
Manufacturing	249 233	183 003	68 261	5 087	10 655	7 991	13 115	79 194	11 568	39 499	22 246	17 130
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	57 181	46 556	17 175	1 387	1 721	2 275	3 120	20 278	1 601	4 862	4 062	4 724
Wholesale trade	39 941	32 428	10 477	1 220	1 070	1 410	2 448	17 975	1 431	3 710	2 680	3 704
Retail trade	127 491	99 580	28 334	3 793	3 942	4 911	7 768	50 565	4 728	15 831	7 652	9 749
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47 675	38 845	9 186	1 400	1 869	2 725	2 739	20 278	1 445	4 467	2 918	2 680
Business and repair services	33 599	27 367	8 923	1 911	985	1 653	1 857	13 048	1 205	3 376	1 651	2 680
Personal services	20 414	16 465	5 070	469	494	784	974	5 999	744	1 673	705	2 076
Professional and related services	166 938	137 471	41 260	9 743	5 605	6 896	7 630	66 337	5 920	15 781	7 766	10 711
Public administration	29 677	25 172	9 453	897	1 395	1 408	1 458	10 561	638	2 529	1 338	2 076
All other industries	14 066	9 136	2 562	473	277	496	419	3 109	1 182	1 870	878	1 386
Armed forces, at work	783	692	324	27	15	95	50	181	9	38	44	31
Private wage and salary workers	671 095	520 098	165 972	20 507	24 496	24 800	36 989	247 334	26 614	84 471	39 912	49 168
Federal government workers	25 247	22 453	9 697	715	928	994	1 112	9 002	301	1 540	993	1 866
State and local government workers	88 316	71 092	25 711	3 068	3 070	3 472	4 039	31 312	3 366	9 277	4 888	6 076
Self-employed workers	82 312	24 363	5 016	1 679	759	1 304	1 278	5 326	2 221	3 324	2 904	2 911
Unpaid family workers	2 373	1 662	313	55	51	42	189	1 032	228	222	241	190
At work 1 to 34 hours	161 936	126 244	38 449	5 900	5 308	5 683	8 738	61 976	6 355	19 366	9 971	12 653
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	795 537	619 475	196 232	25 705	28 707	29 851	42 726	296 404	31 641	96 673	47 528	55 296
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	122 748	94 889	31 397	4 627	4 075	4 425	6 814	46 327	4 987	15 205	7 365	10 078
\$4,000 to \$5,999	55 793	44 177	15 929	1 821	1 854	1 926	2 936	19 828	2 128	8 651	3 037	4 465
\$6,000 to \$7,999	60 172	47 610	19 443	1 637	2 031	2 388	3 187	18 924	2 071	7 001	3 490	4 435
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58 000	45 368	16 622	1 946	2 420	2 752	3 542	21 805	2 488	7 915	3 539	4 559
\$10,000 to \$14,999	154 427	124 271	44 352	4 070	6 405	6 951	8 141	53 352	5 090	17 052	8 014	10 015
\$15,000 to \$19,999	130 477	101 091	32 798	4 593	5 220	5 046	6 257	46 177	5 003	16 840	7 543	8 381
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90 724	68 729	18 022	2 840	3 260	2 985	5 815	23 537	3 731	12 248	6 070	6 239
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96 388	70 902	10 887	2 875	2 756	2 892	5 141	46 351	5 010	13 051	7 425	5 938
\$50,000 or more	15 944	12 698	7 752	6 628	2 466	5 82	3 43	10 107	1 135	1 240	871	1 031
Median	\$12 433	\$12 229	\$10 663	\$12 568	\$12 441	\$11 999	\$12 872	\$13 750	\$13 784	\$13 141	\$13 455	\$11 456
JEDISON TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	688 107	519 385	150 975	20 398	25 497	27 187	37 596	262 732	30 020	93 283	45 419	30 483
Other vehicle	557 216	421 288	112 622	16 457	20 458	21 361	30 438	218 510	23 489	75 659	36 074	41 566
Carpool	130 891	98 147	33 353	3 941	4 647	4 826	7 158	44 222	6 171	17 624	8 549	8 924
Public transportation	85 857	63 795	40 164	1 216	2 772	6 131	4 723	26 469	4 444	21 717	4 041	7 285
Streetcar	79 851	57 028	38 322	3 312	2 744	5 261	3 523	21 691	3 217	12 174	2 617	3 854
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 601	5 518	2 058	126	28	497	27	2 785	—	—	—	31
Walked only	30 450	25 925	11 990	1 573	583	1 628	966	6 350	1 009	2 799	1 552	2 064
Other means	5 457	4 555	1 611	291	211	1 814	147	914	202	414	202	498
Worked at home	9 272	6 843	1 617	486	359	435	275	3 871	775	1 127	1 217	1 017
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	23.4	23.6	24.0	22.7	21.6	22.0	21.1	23.5	26.3	20.9	24.2	25.7
Other means	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.4	19.3	20.3	22.3	26.8	22.1	21.4	24.4	24.4
Public transportation	38.3	38.2	36.3	35.9	40.0	31.7	42.8	41.8	41.2	44.6	50.0	38.4
With a public transportation disability	4 540	3 940	1 867	126	138	145	245	1 419	113	293	194	82

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA											Remainder of Cuyahoga County				Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County
	Total	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Euclyd city	Lakewood city	Parma city	151 492	75 173	75 106	30 325							
	800 769	679 165	342 059	10 589	27 247	13 453	24 672	261 145	16 173	75 106	30 325							
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																		
Male	465 153	396 402	202 757	4 850	17 974	6 159	13 170	151 492	8 842	44 187	15 722							
Householder, wife present	303 417	258 757	132 609	2 407	12 412	3 621	8 769	98 939	5 719	28 828	10 113							
Householder, no wife present	59 149	52 147	29 065	875	2 307	947	1 541	17 392	1 743	6 774	2 533							
Other household member	100 523	83 644	40 066	1 507	3 228	1 526	2 815	34 499	2 393	10 450	4 036							
In group quarters	2 064	1 854	997	58	27	65	45	662	4	166	40							
Female	335 616	282 763	139 302	5 739	9 273	7 294	11 502	109 653	7 331	30 919	11 643							
Householder, husband present	9 553	8 257	3 909	345	333	308	275	3 087	275	704	317							
Householder, no husband present	86 002	76 810	45 096	1 389	2 181	1 983	1 912	24 249	1 104	5 277	2 311							
Other household member	237 230	195 254	89 427	3 950	6 648	4 979	9 213	81 037	5 833	24 203	11 960							
In group quarters	2 811	2 442	870	55	111	24	102	1 280	119	235	115							
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
16 to 19 years	52 616	41 093	14 012	1 082	1 555	1 201	2 463	20 780	1 374	7 007	3 142							
20 to 24 years	108 707	90 423	46 026	1 307	3 101	1 814	2 956	35 719	2 146	10 799	4 839							
25 to 54 years	503 301	427 556	218 602	5 966	17 023	8 027	15 135	162 803	10 421	46 813	18 511							
55 to 64 years	113 440	99 391	53 162	1 454	4 838	1 765	3 025	34 757	1 577	9 118	3 054							
65 years and over	22 705	20 002	10 257	800	730	646	493	7 076	555	1 369	779							
With one or more years of college	292 398	255 977	133 432	5 292	8 615	5 368	8 007	95 263	4 669	23 609	8 117							
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																		
White	483 497	565 533	264 116	8 938	24 239	13 001	23 378	231 861	15 929	72 236	29 779							
Black	106 674	103 792	71 825	1 562	2 766	321	1 042	26 276	195	2 310	377							
Other races	10 598	9 840	6 118	89	242	131	252	3 008	49	560	149							
Spanish origin ¹	8 931	8 179	5 154	74	178	129	99	2 545	64	554	134							
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																		
Employed, at work	799 914	678 356	341 484	10 589	27 232	13 431	24 657	260 943	16 173	75 066	30 319							
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	187 756	161 858	86 047	3 639	5 253	3 997	5 070	57 942	3 448	16 314	6 136							
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	254 100	220 992	110 291	3 361	7 461	5 189	8 155	84 135	4 177	20 784	8 545							
Technicians and related support occupations	26 160	22 825	12 540	150	1 000	548	1 075	5 112	410	2 195	730							
Sales occupations	77 869	65 696	24 252	1 776	4 159	1 733	3 430	32 338	1 604	4 426	3 141							
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	113 440	99 391	53 162	1 454	4 838	1 765	3 025	34 757	1 577	9 118	3 054							
Service occupations	9 311	78 497	34 310	2 006	2 623	2 303	3 896	33 359	1 936	8 867	4 011							
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 957	2 365	712	35	45	46	52	1 475	50	161	161							
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	103 922	84 922	42 596	456	985	3 144	33 290	3 448	15 292	4 468	1 616							
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	155 858	130 381	67 945	742	7 255	1 337	4 340	48 762	3 624	15 406	6 447							
Construction	32 140	23 528	10 788	452	444	349	572	10 923	1 146	5 654	1 812							
Manufacturing	230 357	209 565	106 634	701	15 899	1 822	6 559	78 260	5 368	27 337	8 267							
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	54 040	51 064	33 262	786	949	577	573	15 333	609	2 976	1 035							
Wholesale trade	38 765	34 925	16 806	202	639	374	802	16 102	653	1 931	256							
Retail trade	122 638	100 804	34 164	3 176	2 722	2 666	5 676	52 400	2 486	13 660	5 488							
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46 521	40 778	22 229	493	872	1 539	1 322	13 822	603	3 233	253							
Business and repair services	32 911	28 675	13 971	462	651	651	1 070	11 663	470	2 800	965							
Personal services	15 040	15 879	6 464	522	476	481	818	11 681	687	1 648	747							
Professional and related services	160 052	138 823	76 723	3 491	4 080	4 020	6 991	43 918	1 374	17 417	6 538							
Public administration	28 523	25 682	16 733	322	696	439	501	6 791	374	1 718	749							
All other industries	13 160	9 133	3 710	282	113	232	226	4 370	739	1 672	1 616							
Armed forces, at work	855	809	575	—	15	22	15	182	—	40	—							
Private wage and salary workers	659 880	561 030	275 986	7 838	24 061	9 918	20 426	222 801	12 338	62 928	23 584							
Federal government workers	25 041	23 907	16 598	157	431	145	201	6 375	108	698	328							
State and local government workers	83 649	69 059	38 381	1 022	2 183	1 223	2 869	21 608	2 076	10 462	3 891							
Self-employed workers	30 430	23 600	10 543	1 163	523	1 009	1 006	9 356	1 458	3 066	2 308							
Unpaid family workers	2 214	1 619	511	26	49	58	170	805	177	194	224							
At work 1 to 34 hours	153 169	124 360	48 120	3 910	4 323	3 557	7 025	57 425	3 774	17 080	7 955							
EARNINGS IN 1979																		
Total with earnings	781 139	663 016	333 980	10 129	26 722	13 056	23 992	255 136	15 620	73 207	29 296							
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	115 857	92 669	36 232	2 779	3 485	2 726	4 832	42 615	3 077	12 559	6 532							
\$4,000 to \$5,999	122 411	110 428	38 381	1 302	2 329	1 162	2 012	18 175	1 640	5 104	2 421							
\$6,000 to \$7,999	88 265	47 684	24 168	782	1 296	1 289	2 036	18 113	1 325	6 184	3 072							
\$8,000 to \$9,999	66 611	36 189	30 297	890	1 589	1 276	1 764	20 373	625	980	2 817							
\$10,000 to \$14,999	132 102	129 389	60 576	442	1 501	1 222	1 501	45 544	1 044	3 944	1 672							
\$15,000 to \$19,999	130 503	112 428	60 056	982	5 219	1 728	3 048	41 395	2 179	11 807	4 089							
\$20,000 to \$24,999	91 241	80 359	41 670	642	4 032	756	3 335	29 904	079	8 105	1 698							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	97 418	80 418	44 216	646	4 767	1 332	3 010	32 769	492	11 564	3 849							
\$50,000 or more	15 502	13 831	7 535	245	507	378	385	4 831	191	1 025	455							
Median	\$12 698	\$13 086	\$13 688	\$8 981	\$15 830	\$10 088	\$11 477	\$12 544	\$10 207	\$11 660	\$9 855							
JOURNEY TO WORK																		
Private car, truck, or van	678 227	565 936	260 085	8 127	25 328	10 592	22 290	239 715	10 281	70 664	27 346							
Drive alone	545 816	455 308	201 504	6 825	20 270	8 331	18 633	199 724	14 784	50 262	22 262							
Carpool	132 411	110 628	58 581	1 302	5 058	1 839	3 657	39 991	3 497	19 402	5 084							
Public transportation	79 624	78 941	66 208	1 006	920	1 147	946	8 662	148	434	101							
Bus or streetcar	77 164	76 482	64 871	976	920	1 147	949	8 333	141	451	99							
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 223	5 221	4 871	16	16	16	15	329	—	—	—							
Walked alone	28 010	23 191	11 865	816	520	1 354	1 001	7 635	822	2 558	1 439							
Walked with someone	4 936	4 284	2 284	154	123	102	102	642	132	167	213							
Worked at home	9 972	6 843	1 617	486	359	485	275	2 421	671	1 137	1 237							
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.16	1.12							
Mean travel time to work	24.0	24.9	28.3	19.4	21.4	18.3	24.0	21.8	18.5	19.5	17.1							
Car, truck, or van	38.6	38.6	36.4	23.9	25.9	24.5	18.0	20.3	19.2	19.7	17.5							
Public transportation	32.9	32.9	32.9	32.4	26.6	31.8	33.1	38.2	46.1	38.9	41.4							
With a public transportation disability	3 791	3 424	2 030	59	100	56	124	1 055	16	216	105							

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Remainder of Geauga County	Lake County
	Living in SMSA, overall												
	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	21			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Workers 16 years and over	733 720	624 823	322 215	88 174	234 041	10 329	26 638	12 856	23 334	229 471	13 822	70 487	
Male	416 355	356 577	186 990	45 193	141 797	4 623	17 407	5 813	12 164	129 600	7 331	40 408	
20 to 24 years present	267 102	228 876	79 406	29 385	102 863	2 980	12 006	3 678	7 855	81 683	4 136	25 036	
Householder, no wife present	54 006	48 405	27 727	7 348	20 379	839	2 223	900	1 433	15 283	631	4 947	
Other household member	93 099	77 816	38 084	8 380	29 704	1 446	3 178	1 481	2 730	30 897	1 985	9 468	
In group quarters	554	461	911	80	831	58	29	21	442	—	—	87	
Female	317 365	268 246	135 225	42 981	92 244	5 706	9 231	7 023	11 190	99 871	6 491	30 079	
Householder, husband present	8 962	7 776	3 706	1 178	5 238	345	533	295	275	2 822	238	695	
Householder, no husband present	82 246	73 444	298	14 801	26 967	1 389	2 166	1 955	1 865	22 140	975	5 653	
Other household member	223 584	184 517	86 451	26 936	59 515	3 917	6 621	4 751	8 970	73 807	5 166	23 478	
In group quarters	2 464	2 139	770	66	704	55	111	22	79	1 102	112	213	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	49 590	38 807	13 514	2 969	10 545	1 082	1 542	1 192	2 443	19 034	1 222	6 749	
20 to 24 years	99 400	84 066	44 082	12 492	31 590	1 243	3 021	1 619	2 822	31 279	1 631	10 179	
25 to 34 years	445 845	388 209	203 855	57 166	149 489	2 827	16 098	7 666	14 170	140 233	1 921	63 078	
35 to 44 years	106 927	94 186	50 807	12 948	37 859	1 377	4 747	1 733	3 434	32 088	1 504	8 556	
45 to 64 years	21 958	19 435	9 957	2 599	7 358	800	730	646	465	6 837	544	1 325	
With one or more years of college	267 217	234 009	123 994	44 342	79 652	5 133	8 371	5 015	7 533	83 963	4 210	22 420	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	619 132	513 597	245 148	67 949	177 199	8 692	23 676	12 437	22 040	201 604	13 615	67 681	
Black	104 705	102 040	71 170	18 068	52 162	1 548	2 720	295	1 042	25 265	162	2 778	
Other races	9 883	9 164	5 897	1 232	4 641	1 232	2 462	102	252	2 402	48	2 402	
Spanish origin*	8 056	7 413	4 883	1 006	3 877	74	174	94	99	2 089	62	458	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	733 664	624 180	321 725	87 853	233 902	10 329	26 623	12 827	23 319	229 327	13 822	70 462	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	237 496	197 908	79 406	29 385	102 863	2 980	12 006	3 678	7 855	81 683	4 136	25 036	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	233 676	206 473	105 097	40 068	165 029	3 276	7 364	4 913	7 777	78 066	3 784	20 089	
Technicians and related support occupations	23 730	20 816	11 671	2 095	9 962	139	493	255	557	348	20	276	
Service occupations	142 265	122 231	61 287	16 489	62 196	2 827	12 300	4 513	3 267	28 145	1 921	63 078	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142 265	122 431	61 781	31 275	39 706	1 390	4 241	2 808	3 915	42 967	1 969	10 809	
Production occupations	69 027	75 058	33 363	7 105	26 238	1 954	2 623	2 263	3 825	31 030	1 783	5 515	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	344	344	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	344	—	—	
Service production, craft, and repair occupations	91 742	75 532	38 978	5 025	33 953	751	1 470	863	2 820	27 575	2 007	11 268	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	138 991	117 275	64 045	6 329	57 716	726	7 030	1 265	3 950	40 259	2 619	14 196	
Construction	28 062	21 978	9 707	1 714	9 993	442	499	314	539	9 847	998	523	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	222 988	187 321	99 768	11 581	88 187	438	15 200	7 179	5 943	64 048	4 010	25 093	
Wholesale trade	50 232	45 970	30 501	14 180	16 321	268	914	577	997	13 113	516	2 372	
Retail trade	34 924	31 394	15 370	2 549	12 621	189	408	250	370	14 107	600	1 837	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	114 370	78 988	32 787	7 948	24 859	3 104	2 695	2 541	5 445	47 416	2 221	13 286	
Business and repair services	43 613	37 888	20 991	14 138	6 853	493	850	1 428	1 287	12 839	673	3 154	
Personal services	49 764	41 120	19 353	5 069	21 778	446	636	825	787	10 318	463	2 643	
Professional and related services	117 970	10 200	6 272	873	9 599	517	644	522	644	6 774	433	1 617	
All other industries	152 170	132 392	74 061	17 897	56 164	3 480	4 048	3 875	6 401	40 527	2 951	11 977	
Armed forces, at work	11 812	8 237	3 391	1 547	1 844	264	113	230	196	404	43	147	
Private wage and salary workers	600 312	512 743	258 754	62 248	196 506	7 626	23 485	9 427	19 208	194 243	10 266	58 699	
Federal government workers	22 864	21 649	15 583	9 003	6 580	153	421	201	201	2 359	94	353	
State and local government workers	79 580	61 314	37 424	14 943	22 831	1 368	2 162	2 248	2 813	20 299	1 928	8 001	
Self-employed workers	28 873	22 396	9 971	2 298	7 723	1 156	521	987	8 814	1 357	2 943	903	
Unpaid family workers	7 091	6 521	483	82	461	26	58	58	149	56	177	191	
At work 1 to 34 hours	145 433	118 405	46 501	9 289	37 212	3 884	4 287	3 415	6 854	53 464	3 452	16 516	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	715 022	609 391	316 403	86 601	227 802	9 873	26 113	12 439	22 701	223 862	13 285	68 689	
\$5,000 or less	109 887	87 945	34 030	10 660	37 245	3 638	5 658	4 648	4 700	39 348	2 834	12 217	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	50 351	41 897	19 556	4 968	14 588	1 052	1 390	1 109	1 965	16 886	1 385	4 970	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	54 549	45 068	23 414	6 529	16 885	789	1 299	1 217	1 982	16 383	1 101	5 912	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62 449	53 055	29 335	8 800	20 535	867	1 589	1 187	1 693	12 557	1 389	5 237	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	140 903	129 456	66 818	19 187	47 631	1 969	4 439	2 992	3 406	41 232	2 662	12 274	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	117 630	101 778	56 999	14 902	41 199	951	5 059	1 563	2 883	35 251	1 757	10 928	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80 396	71 258	38 150	9 026	28 456	637	1 809	967	1 692	12 627	1 018	4 643	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84 940	75 434	39 228	12 071	27 157	662	4 583	984	2 351	27 226	1 055	6 907	
\$50,000 or more	14 107	12 554	6 788	2 857	3 931	234	497	368	335	3 332	186	992	
Mean	\$12 363	\$12 712	\$13 322	\$13 689	\$13 187	\$8 825	\$15 712	\$10 050	\$11 186	\$12 058	\$9 904	\$14 340	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	613 538	513 755	241 987	47 629	194 358	7 871	24 719	9 789	20 998	208 391	11 966	66 161	
Bus or streetcar	456 373	371 288	187 150	33 089	154 721	6 637	19 651	8 027	17 480	17 137	1 837	18 010	
Carpool	116 965	98 617	54 177	14 540	39 637	1 234	4 868	7 766	3 918	33 254	2 767	11 876	
Public transportation	78 155	75 584	64 980	38 301	26 679	1 002	920	1 171	968	8 543	126	364	
Bus or streetcar	72 716	72 532	60 015	34 619	23 996	474	907	1 447	943	6 246	41	364	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	5 201	5 199	4 849	3 671	1 178	16	13	5	19	297	—	—	
Walk only	9 568	22 795	11 610	1 320	10 290	816	520	1 341	965	7 543	811	2 526	
Worked at home	4 467	3 844	1 911	1 150	1 544	100	154	126	138	1 284	24	299	
Means of home	2 752	2 752	813	534	564	486	359	345	275	3 671	775	1 137	
Per car, per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.15	1.11	
Per bus or streetcar	23.2	23.2	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	
Per car, or van	21.5	21.2	21.0	29.0	24.0	17.9	20.8	17.3	19.1	20.2	16.6	18.3	
Public transportation	38.3	38.4	38.9	39.4	38.1	32.3	26.6	31.8	33.3	38.3	13.0	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	3 595	3 232	1 937	472	1 465	59	106	56	117	963	46	212	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Cuyahoga County, worked					Remainder of Cuyahoga County
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Cuyahoga County, worked									Remainder of Cuyahoga County					
	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Heights city	Euclyd city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County					
Workers 16 years and over	24 588	25 593	576 137	561 749	295 374	81 936	213 438	9 705	17 145	12 544	21 763	205 218					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																	
Male	12 039	19 324	322 679	312 540	167 045	41 047	125 998	4 238	10 460	5 642	10 986	114 169					
Householder, wife present	7 586	13 671	201 225	194 557	104 548	36 250	78 298	2 040	6 441	3 271	6 950	71 307					
Householder, no wife present	1 094	1 854	46 061	44 875	25 094	6 923	19 071	791	1 815	883	1 380	14 419					
Other household member	3 351	3 682	70 888	71 425	35 404	7 994	27 810	3 499	2 204	1 268	2 634	28 000					
In group quarters	6	117	1 505	1 449	899	80	819	58	—	29	21	442					
Female	12 549	6 269	253 458	249 209	128 229	40 889	87 440	5 467	6 685	6 902	10 777	91 049					
Householder, husband present	2 299	2 299	42 929	41 519	23 479	3 479	12 903	1 293	2 993	1 293	2 993	32 427					
Householder, no husband present	1 873	1 396	71 367	70 213	42 777	14 369	28 408	1 367	1 727	1 926	1 813	20 603					
Other household member	10 423	4 544	172 708	169 700	81 303	25 365	55 738	3 726	4 580	4 661	8 617	66 813					
In group quarters	—	70	2 154	2 139	770	46	704	55	111	22	79	1 102					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																	
16 to 19 years	2 812	1 196	36 968	36 615	13 001	2 816	10 185	1 062	1 139	1 192	2 398	17 803					
20 to 24 years	3 524	2 863	70 528	77 163	41 544	11 717	11 139	2 053	1 548	1 972	1 013	25 034					
25 to 54 years	14 917	17 355	351 681	342 782	184 282	52 614	131 688	5 325	9 994	7 482	12 953	122 746					
55 to 64 years	2 681	3 673	86 963	86 301	46 943	12 166	34 777	3 366	3 324	1 674	2 223	29 971					
65 years and over	654	596	18 997	18 688	9 604	2 523	7 081	773	655	608	465	6 983					
With one or more years of college	6 238	12 478	214 620	209 130	113 011	40 679	72 422	4 776	5 472	4 893	6 247	73 941					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																	
White	24 579	23 544	464 080	451 560	218 840	61 850	156 990	8 084	14 257	12 145	20 518	177 716					
Black	1 225	1 840	103 130	101 425	70 850	18 355	51 775	1 548	2 485	2 995	1 013	25 034					
Other races	124	189	8 927	8 764	5 684	1 151	4 533	73	203	104	232	2 468					
Spanish origin ^a	123	219	7 116	7 019	4 685	963	3 722	60	128	94	192	1 960					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																	
Employed, at work	24 582	25 515	575 537	561 149	294 938	81 630	213 308	9 705	17 130	12 525	21 753	205 088					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 907	8 785	135 308	131 478	72 195	26 630	45 565	3 313	3 598	3 385	4 533	44 454					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 380	6 531	192 015	188 522	97 813	31 011	60 002	3 093	4 995	4 786	7 428	70 407					
Technicians and related support occupations	1 017	1 017	25 308	25 322	13 227	3 204	6 297	277	294	277	294	5 451					
Sales occupations	2 734	2 968	56 134	54 774	20 344	5 503	14 741	681	1 544	1 620	3 151	26 534					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 056	2 546	117 129	115 421	66 875	20 818	37 057	2 731	2 974	2 713	3 364	38 822					
Service occupations	1 038	1 038	43 028	43 028	22 818	5 011	9 129	691	1 911	2 045	1 885	21 277					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 038	242	1 932	1 919	627	96	531	35	34	44	56	1 122					
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 935	4 107	65 729	63 346	33 139	4 285	28 854	662	2 187	2 514	2 548	23 776					
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	4 701	4 218	104 048	104 048	58 954	12 691	32 699	691	2 189	2 492	3 485	36 323					
Construction	1 203	1 449	19 504	18 287	8 265	1 452	6 813	389	1 232	308	498	8 515					
Manufacturing	5 174	9 295	165 045	158 522	87 238	10 108	77 130	540	8 485	1 639	5 132	55 488					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 874	2 225	41 576	41 015	27 625	13 219	14 408	243	708	571	540	11 325					
Wholesale trade	1 093	1 313	28 508	27 947	13 949	3 535	11 414	176	394	319	727	12 382					
Retail trade	4 875	3 352	89 644	87 469	43 170	7 503	23 667	2 995	1 952	2 500	5 877	43 565					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 898	1 182	35 602	35 056	19 651	13 157	6 504	455	675	1 401	1 254	11 608					
Business and repair services	749	875	24 488	23 943	12 040	4 727	7 313	389	371	812	946	9 386					
Personal services	700	389	14 672	14 502	6 109	851	5 258	517	400	523	650	6 303					
Food, drink, and lodging services	4 137	4 052	125 963	123 997	70 696	17 049	35 637	3 313	3 028	3 796	6 042	37 110					
Public administration	697	515	22 995	22 841	10 003	9 594	5 409	447	686	436	472	5 977					
All other industries	1 469	868	7 700	7 569	3 182	1 420	1 762	231	113	230	196	3 617					
Armed forces, at work	6	78	600	600	456	306	130	—	15	9	10	130					
Private wage and salary workers	18 604	21 615	468 484	455 833	224 875	57 046	177 829	7 172	14 441	9 170	17 815	172 358					
Federal government workers	268	517	20 420	20 287	14 599	8 91	6 008	153	379	129	178	4 849					
State and local government workers	3 337	2 341	64 225	63 096	36 996	10 989	21 989	1 856	2 227	2 677	1 687	19 033					
Self-employed workers	1 207	1 028	21 582	21 125	9 384	2 159	2 098	58	954	954	954	8 240					
Unpaid family workers	2 062	70	92	416	1 108	49	52	387	26	31	45	1 495					
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 020	3 850	113 550	111 489	44 319	8 740	35 579	3 833	3 289	3 369	6 699	49 984					
EARNINGS IN 1979																	
Total with earnings	23 677	25 189	561 079	547 000	287 737	80 462	207 355	9 249	16 704	12 177	21 142	199 991					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 891	2 784	84 843	83 433	37 720	7 103	26 617	2 677	2 622	2 633	4 626	37 155					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 099	1 177	40 028	39 375	18 573	4 690	13 883	1 052	982	1 031	1 154	17 774					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 487	1 467	46 845	46 045	22 667	5 448	16 178	754	658	711	815	14 608					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 658	1 340	50 476	49 305	28 032	8 465	19 567	878	1 099	1 184	1 654	16 509					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 261	3 919	113 703	110 996	62 911	18 244	44 667	1 757	3 099	2 583	3 216	37 080					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 157	4 466	129 890	129 217	69 640	23 649	46 429	893	1 133	968	8 517	30 949					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 244	3 889	61 599	59 763	32 694	8 686	24 008	525	2 271	726	2 552	20 995					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 524	5 650	65 352	61 859	33 079	10 658	22 421	588	2 176	944	2 322	22 750					
\$50,000 or more	374	896	11 104	11 041	6 041	2 503	3 541	219	341	219	341	3 841					
Median	\$9 200	\$17 076	\$12 210	\$12 165	\$11 776	\$13 320	\$12 566	\$8 342	\$13 903	\$9 942	\$10 535	\$11 642					
JOURNEY TO WORK																	
Private car, truck, or van	21 651	24 084	466 566	452 342	216 593	42 558	174 035	7 257	15 308	9 515	19 427	184 242					
Drive alone	17 956	19 084	378 155	366 913	168 554	29 580	138 974	6 131	12 510	7 718	16 528	155 412					
Carpool	3 705	5 002	86 411	85 429	48 039	12 978	35 061	1 226	2 798	1 797	2 899	28 880					
Public transportation	81	41	76 250	76 100	43 577	37 148	26 429	492	893	1 133	968	8 517					
Bus or streetcar	79	271	70 979	70 829	58 687	33 535	25 152	964	880	1 129	938	8 291					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	85	3 188	3 188	1 774	3 372	1 752	16	18	19	19	8 291					
Walked only	1 456	818	22 703	22 689	11 587	3 200	10 269	816	481	341	965	7 499					
Other means	198	272	3 775	3 775	2 000	857	1 143	154	104	100	128	2 899					
Median	1 217	1 217	6 867	6 867	3 643	1 317	4 856	359	453	453	275	5 517					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.09					
Mean travel time to work	14.1	33.4	23.1	22.9	26.4	32.7	23.9	17.4	18.8	17.1	18.0	19.4					
Car, truck, or van	14.5	33.8	21.3	21.1	23.7	27.7	22.7	16.4	18.7	16.6	17.6	18.9					
Public transportation	37.6	37.6	38.1	38.1	38.6	39.0	39.0	37.3	26.6	30.3	30.3	39.2					
With a public transportation disability	105	105	3 168	3 068	1 851	461	1 390	59	77	56	117	908					

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cuyahoga County, worked—Con.				Living in Cleveland city, worked							
	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland city Heights city	Eucid city	Lakewood city
Workers 16 years and over	1 181	11 802	1 405	14 859	182 714	179 159	130 435	29 563	100 872	1 316	3 872	2 294
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	779	8 428	932	11 505	100 475	97 817	68 022	12 875	55 147	519	2 440	981
Householder, wife present	475	5 596	597	7 567	55 793	54 213	36 787	6 234	30 553	225	382	183
Householder, wife present	129	731	126	1 376	19 097	18 710	13 451	3 325	10 126	84	528	166
Other household member	1 851	175	203	2 445	24 729	24 082	17 093	3 247	13 846	169	84	232
In group quarters	—	50	6	117	856	812	621	49	622	41	—	—
Female	402	3 374	473	3 334	82 239	81 342	62 419	16 688	45 725	797	1 432	1 313
Householder, husband present	22	45	165	202	2 011	2 030	1 447	365	2 062	20	20	86
Householder, no husband present	61	990	103	940	28 963	28 672	22 493	6 338	16 135	261	549	453
Other household member	341	2 324	343	2 179	50 581	50 117	37 933	9 922	28 211	502	863	767
In group quarters	—	15	—	70	544	629	540	43	497	—	—	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	294	59	637	10 133	10 107	7 534	1 329	6 205	131	212	166
20 to 24 years	234	1 915	216	1 806	29 638	28 790	21 092	5 327	15 765	283	594	401
25 to 54 years	708	7 285	906	9 756	109 867	107 834	77 780	17 693	60 087	580	2 336	1 372
55 to 64 years	207	2 056	203	1 958	27 318	26 710	19 599	4 265	15 326	242	644	263
55 to 64 years and over	63	52	52	29	3 758	3 718	4 438	949	3 389	130	86	92
With one or more years of college	677	4 431	582	7 842	44 877	44 035	33 611	11 125	22 486	253	709	529
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 095	10 090	1 335	12 963	112 054	109 607	78 552	17 177	61 475	551	2 544	2 064
Black	75	1 596	34	1 724	66 501	65 416	48 351	11 908	36 643	765	1 291	208
Other races	11	116	36	172	4 159	4 136	3 232	478	2 754	—	27	22
Spanish origin ^a	16	63	18	181	4 702	4 651	3 503	652	2 851	—	98	53
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 181	11 802	1 405	14 788	182 438	178 883	130 200	29 430	100 770	1 316	3 872	2 285
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	455	2 864	511	5 357	23 972	23 625	18 614	6 238	12 376	200	387	345
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	376	2 813	305	3 704	54 316	53 610	41 018	14 333	26 685	376	933	822
Professionals and related support occupations	27	374	—	427	5 122	5 102	3 890	772	3 168	—	64	84
Sales occupations	179	1 040	121	1 267	12 578	12 299	8 407	1 698	6 709	272	263	251
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	1 379	137	1 509	36 647	36 217	28 713	7 904	16 808	113	610	487
Service occupations	90	540	94	622	20 492	20 275	21 283	3 852	17 426	64	293	293
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	115	558	545	405	73	332	14	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	91	2 238	243	2 243	20 468	19 816	13 731	1 508	12 223	17	63	222
Operators, laborers, and laborers	207	2 987	256	2 427	53 057	51 512	35 014	3 426	31 589	180	565	390
Construction	89	988	140	814	4 748	4 465	2 866	447	2 419	12	26	71
Manufacturing	376	5 675	472	5 208	60 807	58 827	39 294	3 202	36 992	83	2 410	441
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	489	7	1 212	14 939	14 725	11 571	5 237	6 334	86	181	99
Wholesale trade	92	390	99	794	7 531	7 370	4 874	776	4 098	—	116	83
Retail trade	133	1 688	174	1 985	25 113	24 800	16 996	3 321	13 675	470	296	488
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	426	72	751	8 325	8 222	6 720	3 097	2 923	24	114	157
Business and repair services	29	470	45	565	7 933	7 788	5 570	1 766	3 804	56	86	150
Personal services	—	164	6	226	5 899	5 838	3 933	354	3 079	147	57	103
Professional and related support	33	1 278	352	2 409	36 812	36 531	29 929	5 786	24 144	235	468	350
Public administration	2	146	6	333	8 352	8 340	7 017	4 008	3 009	40	82	72
All other industries	11	88	32	511	1 979	1 957	1 430	636	794	63	6	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	71	276	274	235	133	102	—	17	9
Private work and salary workers	973	10 516	1 162	12 266	146 840	143 563	100 451	18 455	81 996	1 142	3 494	1 923
Federal government workers	10	123	—	377	8 705	8 607	7 701	3 875	3 326	21	129	27
State and local government workers	131	1 813	195	1 465	22 503	22 355	18 975	6 911	12 664	127	235	262
Self-employed workers	67	347	45	475	4 393	4 361	3 391	329	3 269	26	14	62
Unpaid family workers	—	3	5	76	273	273	217	—	217	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	155	1 617	289	2 252	33 440	33 083	24 731	4 068	20 663	522	461	533
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 141	11 562	1 376	14 603	175 339	171 942	124 758	28 596	96 162	1 239	3 761	2 260
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	83	1 168	159	1 686	27 224	26 877	19 178	3 525	16 251	417	434	460
\$4,000 to \$5,999	105	467	701	871	10 098	13 929	10 702	2 122	8 580	97	159	275
\$6,000 to \$7,999	48	254	954	954	17 374	17 064	12 732	3 047	12 682	193	204	321
\$8,000 to \$9,999	137	965	69	713	20 248	19 900	15 045	3 973	11 072	143	324	324
\$10,000 to \$14,999	346	2 437	324	2 356	40 120	39 281	29 427	7 227	22 200	212	752	444
\$15,000 to \$19,999	169	2 260	314	2 508	29 729	29 939	19 905	4 771	15 166	122	266	360
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	1 647	97	2 343	16 160	15 754	10 330	2 314	8 016	47	547	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	129	1 361	203	3 162	9 712	9 554	6 254	1 476	4 778	8	358	72
\$50,000 or more	33	10	—	50	560	560	549	109	441	17	17	17
Median	\$11 906	\$14 392	\$14 128	\$17 134	\$10 741	\$10 708	\$10 649	\$10 751	\$10 354	\$7 093	\$14 881	\$9 012
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 181	11 638	1 405	13 707	133 433	129 966	87 348	14 601	72 747	939	3 536	1 755
Drive alone	943	9 130	1 469	10 858	100 074	101 478	66 732	10 216	56 516	739	2 874	1 446
Compass	238	2 508	236	2 269	29 359	28 488	20 616	4 385	16 201	220	642	309
Public transportation	—	150	—	150	35 422	35 334	29 199	13 317	22 042	330	251	321
Bus or streetcar	—	150	—	150	33 225	33 437	28 210	12 204	16 036	219	251	321
Scholarly, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	1 197	867	617	—	1 113	—	—	—
Walked only	—	14	—	554	10 759	10 759	10 323	1 205	9 118	13	40	12
Other means	—	—	—	207	1 483	1 483	1 228	387	841	14	45	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	1	1 617	1 617	1 547	53	1 564	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time in minutes	32.5	28.0	32.0	36.7	23.4	23.3	22.6	27.6	21.1	27.5	22.7	21.2
Car, truck, or van	32.5	27.9	32.0	36.2	21.2	21.0	20.0	23.6	19.4	22.2	22.4	16.4
Public transportation	—	37.1	—	38.4	35.9	35.9	34.7	33.2	32.2	44.2	32.2	37.4
With a special transportation disability	—	95	5	93	1 333	1 311	1 018	234	783	13	14	16

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cleveland city, worked—Con.					Living in Cleveland Heights city, worked						
	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Madura County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city
Workers 16 years and over	3 391	37 851	181	3 123	251	2 875	24 362	23 857	12 983	3 799	9 184	4 068
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 326	23 529	98	2 352	208	2 243	12 988	12 608	6 882	1 915	4 967	1 921
Householder, wife present	407	13 829	55	1 410	115	1 384	7 482	7 285	4 172	1 272	2 900	786
Householder, no wife present	464	4 017	24	304	59	528	2 071	1 998	1 196	209	987	376
Other household member	440	5 618	19	544	34	385	3 275	3 165	1 196	158	964	748
In group quarters	15	65	—	44	—	63	160	160	127	11	116	11
Female	1 065	14 322	83	771	43	632	11 374	11 249	6 101	1 884	4 217	2 147
Householder, husband present	11	427	—	21	—	17	507	507	322	62	236	84
Householder, no husband present	272	4 639	—	285	6	244	3 217	3 192	2 051	613	1 438	415
Other household member	777	9 174	83	471	16	377	7 424	7 324	3 568	1 185	2 383	1 593
In group quarters	—	82	—	15	—	—	226	226	160	—	160	55
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	249	1 815	—	26	—	139	1 645	1 619	359	89	670	715
20 to 24 years	493	5 977	13	754	79	569	5 736	5 682	1 453	238	1 215	484
25 to 34 years	1 961	20 805	138	1 761	134	1 868	16 404	16 053	9 351	2 981	6 370	2 190
35 to 44 years	587	5 383	30	540	38	474	2 572	2 512	1 473	425	1 048	321
45 years and over	101	871	—	40	—	91	1 005	991	347	66	295	358
With one or more years of college	684	8 249	62	682	98	989	15 285	14 927	9 024	2 833	6 191	2 200
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 825	22 971	123	2 102	222	1 775	18 383	17 941	9 189	2 553	4 636	3 693
Black	525	14 078	38	998	29	510	6 656	5 645	1 197	2 445	1 445	315
Other races	41	804	—	23	—	86	260	260	152	49	103	60
Spanish origin ¹	37	960	—	38	13	123	197	197	98	10	88	52
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 321	37 819	181	3 123	251	2 841	24 325	23 830	12 949	3 785	9 184	4 068
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	327	3 752	36	242	69	589	9 821	9 612	5 980	1 814	4 166	1 412
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	832	9 629	71	595	40	490	7 317	7 169	3 841	1 528	2 313	1 162
Service and related support occupations	126	1 983	14	148	6	122	1 863	1 146	693	181	105	10
Sales occupations	358	5 278	14	148	6	122	2 399	2 257	733	261	470	778
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	368	5 119	57	353	20	246	3 852	3 766	2 257	1 109	148	374
Service occupations	527	6 442	34	217	21	173	3 499	2 769	1 232	125	225	21
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	918	—	13	—	—	79	79	25	—	148	274
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	508	4 711	34	636	36	593	1 767	1 882	889	102	787	323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 197	13 008	40	454	63	479	2 742	2 619	1 500	208	1 922	337
Construction	48	1 442	—	249	34	170	939	691	296	63	233	166
Manufacturing	1 503	15 096	69	1 836	75	1 006	4 607	4 468	2 451	329	2 122	177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	108	2 684	—	214	—	363	1 279	1 279	990	598	392	90
Retail trade	199	2 098	—	119	80	42	80	1 002	1 028	598	165	433
Wholesale trade	610	5 940	24	278	11	231	3 612	3 538	832	352	480	1 382
Finance, insurance, and real estate	93	1 114	—	98	—	100	1 349	1 326	751	498	253	176
Management and repair services	201	1 725	—	145	—	155	846	831	618	381	295	139
Personal services	78	1 441	—	41	—	62	399	399	116	16	100	152
Professional and related services	506	4 560	83	109	69	513	9 223	9 055	5 934	1 179	4 755	1 399
Public administration	28	1 101	—	12	—	116	847	837	470	378	92	383
All other industries	17	418	—	22	—	45	378	378	145	26	119	111
Armed forces, at work	—	32	—	—	—	24	27	27	14	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 129	33 424	127	2 935	215	2 259	18 977	18 598	10 031	2 408	7 623	3 727
Federal government workers	50	1 179	—	98	—	330	661	661	495	333	162	48
State and local government workers	161	2 595	54	58	36	362	3 088	2 973	1 856	835	1 021	515
Self-employed workers	51	597	—	—	—	118	1 597	1 586	575	210	365	165
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	6	—	6	39	39	26	13	13	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	600	6 236	24	303	30	483	5 472	5 373	2 062	345	1 717	1 829
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	3 300	36 624	147	2 999	251	2 787	23 842	23 357	12 786	3 799	8 987	3 879
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	157	5 283	—	323	24	388	4 081	3 976	1 586	334	1 252	478
\$4,000 to \$5,999	507	2 539	13	156	—	172	1 694	1 649	676	181	1 251	453
\$6,000 to \$7,999	224	3 799	—	299	—	229	1 570	1 537	788	181	1 029	239
\$8,000 to \$9,999	200	3 864	14	334	—	247	1 859	1 848	869	224	645	346
\$10,000 to \$14,999	554	7 892	67	686	86	502	4 728	4 628	2 728	735	993	606
\$15,000 to \$19,999	414	3 893	32	162	—	309	3 049	3 024	1 411	459	952	382
\$20,000 to \$24,999	685	4 460	—	400	6	432	2 577	2 482	1 474	632	842	165
\$25,000 to \$49,999	284	2 078	—	137	51	256	2 666	2 642	1 804	389	215	249
\$50,000 or more	11	87	—	—	—	11	482	456	372	14	228	40
Median	\$13 896	\$11 601	\$11 129	\$12 529	\$14 504	\$13 153	\$12 390	\$12 367	\$14 344	\$16 160	\$13 369	\$6 502
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 439	33 429	181	3 035	251	2 453	18 801	18 296	9 803	2 317	7 486	2 330
Drive alone	2 909	27 278	168	2 209	219	2 716	15 101	14 682	7 434	1 587	5 841	1 969
Carpool	530	6 151	13	826	32	737	3 700	3 614	2 369	730	639	361
Public transportation	414	3 893	—	88	—	154	2 024	2 024	1 111	459	952	382
Bus or streetcar	—	1 711	—	88	—	137	3 179	3 179	2 292	1 396	896	370
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	38	333	—	—	—	35	109	109	95	63	52	159
Other means	—	196	—	—	—	57	269	269	107	12	95	711
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	486	486	186	—	—	486
Persons on private truck, or van	13.1	11.1	1.04	1.18	1.09	2.0	11.7	11.2	1.15	1.20	1.13	1.08
Mean travel time to work	23.9	25.8	37.4	29.0	38.1	38.0	22.1	21.8	24.3	29.8	28.0	22.0
Car, truck, or van	21.6	23.7	37.4	28.8	38.1	40.9	20.6	20.1	21.5	24.9	24.0	17.4
Public transportation	40.2	44.3	—	32.3	—	38.3	36.0	35.0	38.3	37.9	39.4	34.2
With a public transportation disability	—	21.4	—	27.2	—	49.1	126	126	112	28	84	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Euclid city, worked				
	Living in Cleveland Heights city, worked—Con.						Outside SMSA	Living in Euclid city, worked				Central business district			
	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Medina County		Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	11 314				
Workers 16 years and over	468	90	104	6 144	55	440	10	546	27 576	24 409	11 314	3 087			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	355	75	68	3 307	46	324	10	455	15 113	13 149	6 294	1 394			
Householder, wife present.....	263	26	53	1 985	25	172	—	216	8 779	7 506	3 798	896			
Householder, no wife present.....	36	—	—	372	9	64	—	59	2 826	2 311	1 241	310			
Other household member.....	56	31	15	928	12	88	10	169	3 508	3 072	1 255	188			
In group quarters.....	113	15	34	2 837	9	—	—	11	12 463	11 340	5 020	1 693			
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	25	427	386	133	55			
Householder, no husband present.....	27	15	12	672	—	25	—	37	3 495	3 369	1 959	672			
Other household member.....	86	—	24	2 053	9	91	—	29	8 216	7 380	2 917	955			
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	125	125	11	11			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	545	—	26	—	38	1 571	1 447	415	59			
20 to 24 years.....	36	9	15	685	—	54	—	68	4 038	3 481	1 623	547			
25 to 54 years.....	362	72	77	4 001	29	312	10	374	15 995	14 101	6 859	1 814			
55 to 64 years.....	55	—	12	451	12	48	—	66	5 035	4 519	2 307	613			
65 years and over.....	15	9	—	261	14	—	—	—	937	861	320	54			
With one or more years of college.....	224	81	52	3 346	41	307	10	347	10 084	8 974	4 573	1 559			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White.....	214	81	68	4 494	55	377	10	407	24 819	21 837	9 583	2 572			
Black.....	252	9	36	1 402	—	63	—	130	2 393	2 268	1 604	476			
Other races.....	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	9	364	304	127	39			
Spanish origin ¹	16	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	87	77	40	10			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, of work.....	468	90	104	6 131	55	440	10	546	27 561	24 394	11 314	3 087			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	123	72	52	1 973	21	178	10	309	6 648	5 806	3 099	1 057			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	199	9	12	2 046	—	148	—	86	9 545	8 703	4 105	1 447			
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	9	12	262	—	20	—	—	1 006	894	450	82			
Sales occupations.....	40	—	—	708	—	42	—	49	2 207	2 073	605	174			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations.....	9	9	—	842	—	—	—	24	3 287	2 848	674	140			
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	65	65	31	21			
Production, fabrications, and laborers.....	141	—	40	574	23	62	—	59	4 804	4 063	1 978	228			
Construction.....	—	—	—	229	11	37	—	10	916	769	341	49			
Manufacturing.....	341	35	43	1 421	23	116	—	150	10 066	8 516	4 282	369			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	16	—	—	183	—	—	—	22	1 548	1 476	933	119			
Wholesale trade.....	29	—	12	328	—	34	—	53	3 006	2 929	520	74			
Retail trade.....	59	9	—	1 292	25	74	—	54	3 746	3 237	888	229			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	—	—	389	—	23	—	42	1 684	1 556	812	643			
Business and repair services.....	41	9	—	276	—	9	—	—	921	782	344	94			
Personal services.....	—	—	—	131	—	—	—	—	724	635	275	88			
Professional and related services.....	9	37	49	1 427	21	137	10	166	5 973	5 001	2 276	591			
Public administration.....	—	—	—	134	—	—	—	25	1 320	1 222	548	421			
All other industries.....	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	54	249	249	95	10			
Armed forces, of work.....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers.....	468	66	104	5 202	32	337	10	402	23 126	20 294	9 548	2 208			
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	118	—	—	—	23	894	882	654	358			
State and local government workers.....	—	—	—	131	—	—	—	22	2 890	2 619	927	494			
Self-employed workers.....	—	9	—	237	11	103	—	86	628	576	172	25			
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	13	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	9	—	1 437	23	102	10	144	5 007	4 550	1 247	221			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings.....	452	90	104	6 046	55	440	10	546	27 152	24 061	11 242	3 076			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	35	9	—	918	—	95	10	81	3 785	3 481	984	198			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	69	—	—	531	—	—	—	49	1 739	1 639	536	193			
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	11	—	—	505	9	24	—	—	1 918	1 599	629	153			
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	14	—	12	607	—	11	—	39	2 515	2 144	1 103	375			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	101	24	27	1 142	—	100	—	81	4 168	3 904	2 672	919			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	113	35	—	1 023	9	89	—	103	4 883	4 197	2 192	499			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	72	—	—	743	12	83	—	77	3 271	2 942	1 670	330			
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	66	—	—	499	—	—	—	24	2 677	2 404	1 388	409			
\$50,000 or more.....	31	22	13	78	—	14	—	24	1 196	1 161	68	—			
Median.....	\$16 111	\$17 111	\$21 848	\$11 563	\$6 556	\$14 291	\$4000—	\$15 919	\$12 407	\$12 352	\$14 195	\$12 802			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van.....	459	90	92	5 522	55	440	10	510	23 952	20 827	9 203	1 722			
Drive alone.....	390	66	65	4 758	55	364	10	358	19 559	16 912	7 231	1 286			
Car, truck, or van.....	69	24	27	764	—	76	—	152	4 393	3 915	1 972	436			
Public transportation.....	9	—	12	510	—	—	—	—	2 648	2 620	2 016	1 333			
Bus or streetcar.....	9	—	12	496	—	—	—	—	2 620	2 592	1 988	1 305			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	28	28	28	28			
Walked only.....	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	36	533	519	69	32			
Other means.....	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	84	84	26	—			
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	359	359	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.19	1.17	1.08	1.00	1.11	2.00	1.18	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.16			
Mean travel time to work.....	23.2	33.0	42.8	22.8	53.2	34.7	60.0	45.8	31.3	21.5	26.6	34.3			
Car, truck, or van.....	22.4	33.0	36	21.5	53.2	34.7	60.0	48.5	19.5	19.4	22.7	26.0			
Public transportation.....	60.0	—	—	37.1	—	—	—	—	39.8	40.0	45.3	45.4			
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	126	78	54	14			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Euclid city, worked—Con.									Living in Lakewood city, worked			
	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Groupa County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	
Workers 16 years and over	8 227	253	8 066	86	102	4 588	70	3 097	—	345	27 814	27 584	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	4 900	92	4 099	53	90	2 521	42	1 922	—	290	14 968	14 767	
Householder, wife present	2 902	51	2 214	36	41	1 366	42	1 231	—	204	8 424	8 263	
Householder, no wife present	921	10	1 728	—	26	566	—	255	—	35	3 374	3 267	
Other household member	1 067	31	1 157	17	23	589	—	436	—	15	3 140	3 107	
In group quarters	3 327	161	3 967	33	12	2 067	28	1 175	—	55	12 846	12 817	
Female	3 227	161	3 967	33	12	2 067	28	1 175	—	55	12 846	12 817	
Householder, husband present	1 287	21	735	24	12	618	—	326	—	14	5 031	5 019	
Householder, no husband present	1 962	140	2 924	9	—	1 390	28	808	—	41	7 437	7 420	
Other household member	1 962	140	2 924	9	—	1 390	28	808	—	41	7 437	7 420	
In group quarters	—	—	105	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	15	15	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	356	—	839	—	—	193	—	124	—	—	1 814	1 807	
20 to 24 years	1 076	13	989	—	12	804	18	539	—	29	4 376	4 347	
25 to 34 years	5 045	176	4 207	67	90	2 702	42	1 852	—	205	17 268	17 128	
35 to 44 years	1 484	24	1 628	19	—	751	10	506	—	104	3 301	3 261	
45 to 64 years	266	—	403	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	1 055	1 041	
65 years and over	3 014	103	2 085	50	37	2 126	30	1 080	—	249	12 539	12 433	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	7 011	239	7 666	62	71	4 216	70	2 912	—	316	27 267	27 043	
Black	1 128	14	809	24	31	315	—	125	—	29	1 556	1 556	
Other races	88	—	120	—	—	57	—	60	—	—	391	385	
Spanish origin ^a	30	—	14	—	—	23	—	10	—	—	207	202	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	8 227	253	8 051	86	102	4 588	70	3 097	—	345	27 733	27 503	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 042	126	1 368	9	12	1 192	42	800	—	178	7 872	7 797	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 658	78	2 487	58	39	1 736	28	814	—	55	10 379	10 305	
Technicians and related special occupations	133	—	220	—	—	195	—	116	—	—	1 175	1 165	
Sales occupations	431	10	896	17	23	522	10	204	—	26	2 862	2 832	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 859	55	1 571	41	—	1 019	18	498	—	29	6 342	6 306	
Service occupations	1 617	26	1 617	—	—	—	—	359	—	3	3 171	3 154	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	52	52	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	212	23	978	—	27	454	—	383	—	34	2 507	2 472	
Operators, laborers, and laborers	1 750	—	1 123	19	24	675	—	741	—	3	3 252	3 223	
Construction	292	10	204	7	27	180	—	147	—	34	748	726	
Manufacturing	3 913	13	2 674	12	24	1 511	17	1 527	—	142	6 467	6 363	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	414	24	342	17	14	162	—	90	—	2	1 217	1 210	
Wholesale trade	446	—	119	—	—	276	—	77	—	41	1 245	1 245	
Retail trade	659	19	1 435	17	9	869	22	481	—	—	4 467	4 432	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	169	10	383	—	—	351	—	128	—	53	2 477	2 477	
Business and repair services	250	—	177	24	—	237	—	121	—	1	1 636	1 624	
Personal services	187	25	239	—	—	96	—	89	—	31	696	685	
Professional and related services	1 685	117	1 825	9	28	766	13	339	—	40	6 388	6 356	
Public administration	127	35	546	—	—	92	—	98	—	—	1 284	1 284	
All other industries	85	—	107	—	—	47	—	—	—	4	398	391	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	81	
Private wage and salary workers	7 340	184	6 226	69	102	4 165	70	2 762	—	294	22 412	22 409	
Federal government workers	296	35	149	—	—	44	—	12	—	—	888	888	
State and local government workers	431	24	1 321	—	—	316	—	32	—	—	3 162	3 157	
Self-employed workers	147	10	314	17	—	63	—	52	—	1	1 127	1 105	
Unpaid family workers	13	—	25	—	—	63	—	—	—	4	25	25	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 026	55	2 477	—	—	771	10	447	—	—	5 051	5 031	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	8 166	253	7 853	86	87	4 540	70	3 021	—	345	27 290	26 994	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	786	34	1 880	—	—	583	10	294	—	38	3 918	3 903	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	343	53	648	—	—	383	—	100	—	24	1 720	1 720	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	476	—	649	—	—	601	—	319	—	—	2 165	2 163	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	728	23	625	—	—	12	—	371	—	11	2 508	2 494	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 753	70	1 486	24	—	242	30	644	—	36	4 608	4 641	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	693	47	1 123	9	37	899	13	673	—	64	2 446	2 422	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 340	—	741	7	13	511	17	312	—	43	2 734	2 717	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	979	26	656	17	11	306	—	23	—	37	2 392	2 379	
\$50,000 or more	48	—	29	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	511	505	
Median	\$14 987	\$10 767	\$10 234	\$27 666	\$16 649	\$11 892	\$13 707	\$12 834	—	\$17 057	\$12 023	\$11 984	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	7 481	229	6 765	86	86	4 448	70	3 055	—	332	20 040	19 810	
Drive alone	5 945	233	5 486	79	59	3 834	60	2 587	—	236	15 677	15 492	
Carpool	536	16	479	7	27	614	10	468	—	96	4 363	4 318	
Public transportation	683	—	457	—	—	131	—	28	—	—	2 745	2 745	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	457	—	—	16	131	—	—	—	5 251	5 251	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	481	481	
Walked only	37	—	441	—	—	9	—	14	—	—	139	139	
Other means	26	14	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	198	
Worked at home	48	—	359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435	435	
Persons per private truck, or van	1.13	1.06	1.11	1.06	1.22	1.08	1.08	1.10	—	1.18	1.13	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	23.8	24.8	11.2	31.6	39.3	25.3	38.1	20.0	—	38.9	11.6	21.4	
Car, truck, or van	21.9	24.8	10.8	31.6	39.2	25.0	38.1	19.8	—	40.4	11.4	19.4	
Public transportation	44.8	—	17.0	—	—	37.9	—	29.3	—	—	31.8	31.8	
With a public transportation disability	40	—	24	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	129	119	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Lakewood city, worked—Con.											
	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Eucld city	Lakewood city	Parna city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County	
Workers 16 years and over	15 456	5 986	9 470	85	155	6 061	437	5 290	14	186	30	616
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 509	2 812	5 697	40	138	2 499	316	3 245	14	163	24	419
Householder, wife present	4 656	1 418	3 238	22	108	2 197	198	1 982	14	123	24	225
Householder, no wife present	2 151	872	1 279	30	26	514	77	549	—	40	—	119
Other household member	1 701	522	1 179	8	4	659	41	694	—	13	—	75
In group quarters	1	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 947	3 174	3 773	25	17	3 562	121	2 145	—	23	6	197
Householder, husband present	127	58	69	—	—	75	5	74	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 197	1 611	1 586	12	10	990	45	765	—	12	6	80
Other household member	3 623	1 505	2 118	13	—	2 407	71	1 306	—	11	—	117
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	638	166	472	—	—	829	23	317	—	7	—	6
20 to 24 years	2 747	1 053	1 694	38	4	666	84	808	—	19	—	87
25 to 34 years	9 760	3 806	5 954	40	114	3 359	258	3 597	—	110	30	438
35 to 64 years	1 892	719	1 083	7	—	846	68	508	—	40	—	74
65 years and over	509	242	267	7	—	361	4	160	—	14	—	11
With one or more years of college	7 610	3 311	4 299	53	96	2 271	164	2 239	14	84	8	422
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 076	5 853	9 223	78	155	5 999	424	5 311	14	186	24	616
Black	110	46	64	7	—	14	6	19	—	—	—	—
Other races	270	87	183	—	—	48	7	60	—	—	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	134	45	89	8	—	31	—	29	—	5	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 391	5 935	9 456	85	155	6 061	427	5 384	14	186	30	609
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 836	2 212	2 624	27	66	5 444	117	2 207	14	46	15	243
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 808	2 916	2 892	32	55	2 329	90	1 991	—	45	9	184
Technicians and related support occupations	681	165	516	14	12	195	21	242	—	10	—	45
Sales occupations	1 118	443	675	18	19	824	24	829	—	30	—	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations	4 001	2 308	1 700	24	24	3 110	45	2 625	—	40	—	144
1 143	329	814	20	—	328	37	626	—	11	6	53	
6	6	—	—	—	21	25	—	—	—	—	—	4
1 478	6	228	6	18	31	115	553	—	35	—	—	74
2 120	250	1 870	—	16	537	68	982	—	29	—	—	50
Construction	335	51	284	20	6	103	34	228	—	22	—	27
Manufacturing	4 102	2 812	3 290	5	106	558	160	1 432	—	87	17	177
Retail trade, transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 299	719	580	—	—	284	13	224	—	7	—	43
Wholesale trade	804	142	662	6	7	309	22	309	—	—	—	37
Retail trade	1 790	727	1 063	25	9	347	41	1 220	—	29	6	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 411	1 091	320	5	7	677	—	377	—	19	—	6
Business and repair services	729	352	377	—	—	370	53	272	—	12	—	47
Personal services	240	52	188	7	—	314	5	119	—	—	—	11
Professional and related services	3 673	1 217	2 456	11	20	1 892	83	677	14	18	—	129
Public administration	864	661	203	6	—	256	16	142	—	—	—	37
All other industries	144	111	33	—	—	163	—	84	—	—	—	26
Armed forces, at work	65	51	14	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	12 568	4 739	8 229	79	141	4 093	381	4 747	—	181	22	464
Federal government workers	640	429	191	—	—	86	10	152	—	—	—	40
State and local government workers	1 520	719	801	—	—	74	1254	343	—	—	—	93
Self-employed workers	328	79	249	—	—	7	609	19	142	14	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 780	532	1 248	14	—	2 054	63	1 120	14	—	6	120
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 236	5 884	9 352	85	155	5 829	430	5 259	14	168	24	597
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 447	387	1 060	14	7	627	43	765	—	7	8	93
\$4,000 to \$5,999	811	268	543	—	—	540	14	436	—	—	—	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 215	522	693	9	—	555	57	329	—	—	—	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 577	792	785	—	—	584	13	520	—	—	—	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 913	1 542	2 371	11	22	2 000	69	1 346	—	—	—	114
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 858	1 109	1 749	17	49	513	81	1 094	—	—	—	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 599	545	1 054	11	33	296	89	689	—	—	—	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 612	519	994	6	—	624	239	62	—	—	—	16
\$50,000 or more	198	95	103	—	—	14	175	12	106	—	—	15
Median	\$12 750	\$12 604	\$12 847	\$10 862	\$19 925	\$8 385	\$16 416	\$13 825	\$9 000	\$19 223	\$25 779	\$17 159
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 437	2 465	7 972	67	155	3 821	416	4 914	14	186	30	542
Drive alone	7 813	1 466	6 167	59	110	3 106	378	4 226	14	147	24	456
Carpool	2 824	1 019	1 805	8	45	715	38	688	—	39	—	18
Public transportation	4 853	3 445	1 408	—	—	421	21	432	—	—	—	13
Bus or streetcar	4 412	3 107	1 305	18	—	403	21	397	—	—	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	441	338	103	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Walked only	89	22	67	—	—	1 300	—	7	—	—	—	43
Other means	77	54	23	—	—	84	—	37	—	—	—	18
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	435	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.29	1.14	1.06	1.21	1.11	1.05	1.08	1.00	1.14	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work—minutes	24.3	27.2	22.5	35.4	34.9	9.7	28.9	23.9	60.0	43.7	36.2	35.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	20.3	21.7	19.9	39.0	34.9	9.0	27.6	22.8	60.0	43.7	36.2	35.2
Public transportation—minutes	32.9	30.9	37.6	20.0	—	16.8	56.7	33.4	—	—	—	27.7
With a public transportation disability	52	46	6	—	—	24	—	43	—	10	—	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Parma city, worked										Remainder of Cuyahoga County	
	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Geauga County		Lake County
Workers 16 years and over	40 295	39 895	18 113	5 327	12 776	38	232	221	8 384	12 807	12	189
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 267	22 621	10 981	2 580	8 401	32	212	219	3 237	7 940	7	117
Householder, wife present	15 359	15 163	7 849	1 833	6 016	16	157	118	1 810	5 213	7	179
Householder, no wife present	1 990	1 953	944	230	694	—	—	25	279	69	—	10
Other household member	5 602	5 499	2 188	497	1 691	16	49	76	1 142	2 028	—	48
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Female	17 338	17 274	7 132	2 757	4 375	6	20	102	5 147	4 867	5	12
Householder, husband present	36 143	36 143	18 143	50	143	—	—	—	139	79	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 351	3 351	1 701	655	1 046	6	14	12	759	859	—	—
Other household member	13 566	13 502	5 283	2 052	3 231	—	6	90	4 194	3 929	5	12
In group quarters	60	60	5	—	5	—	—	—	55	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 176	3 176	837	261	576	—	—	21	1 376	942	—	—
20 to 24 years	6 014	5 938	2 797	936	1 861	6	35	87	911	2 102	—	24
25 to 34 years	23 191	22 946	10 372	3 087	7 285	21	149	162	4 573	7 669	12	145
35 to 64 years	6 854	6 786	3 573	894	2 679	5	48	41	1 309	1 810	—	15
65 years and over	1 058	1 049	534	159	375	6	—	10	215	284	—	6
With one or more years of college	12 929	12 761	6 114	1 934	4 180	9	94	116	2 429	3 999	5	86
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	39 668	39 273	17 752	5 201	12 551	38	232	307	8 318	12 626	7	189
Black	99	76	46	76	49	—	—	6	11	54	—	—
Other races	528	523	285	109	176	—	—	8	55	175	5	—
Spanish origin ^a	237	237	130	82	48	—	—	—	27	80	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	40 252	39 852	18 078	5 309	12 769	38	232	321	8 384	12 799	12	189
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 061	7 912	3 849	1 295	2 554	9	56	73	1 536	2 389	5	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 625	14 560	6 846	2 744	3 942	7	69	89	3 373	4 336	7	75
Technicians and related support occupations	1 716	1 716	841	268	758	—	—	2	338	468	—	—
Sales occupations	3 976	3 720	1 025	236	789	7	28	61	1 425	1 174	7	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 751	6 701	2 220	2 250	2 470	—	—	20	23	1 618	—	12
Service occupations	4 727	4 697	1 476	558	865	—	—	65	1 916	2 657	—	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	77	6	6	6	—	—	9	37	25	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 738	5 609	2 657	348	2 309	16	19	28	692	2 197	—	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 024	6 997	3 404	364	3 443	10	85	57	805	2 634	—	12
Construction	1 808	1 725	794	184	610	5	12	11	181	722	—	57
Manufacturing	12 248	12 091	6 293	885	5 408	6	181	53	859	4 699	—	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 809	2 802	1 789	755	1 034	—	8	30	173	802	—	7
Business and repair services	2 311	2 293	1 093	190	903	7	14	208	964	66	—	6
Retail trade	7 063	7 034	1 932	452	1 048	7	20	103	2 576	2 396	—	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 502	2 502	1 327	1 000	327	—	—	5	503	667	—	—
Business and repair services	1 704	1 686	682	347	333	—	—	—	371	633	—	—
Personal services	912	912	235	97	138	6	—	9	347	315	—	18
Professional and related services	7 165	7 132	3 046	810	2 236	9	4	75	2 702	1 296	5	6
Public administration	1 382	1 382	810	554	256	—	—	5	377	190	—	—
All other industries	328	328	77	35	42	—	—	16	87	113	—	16
Armed forces, at work	43	43	35	28	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	34 060	33 723	15 400	4 162	11 238	22	223	217	7 320	11 624	7	166
Federal government workers	1 043	1 043	662	397	265	—	—	6	86	289	—	—
State and local government workers	3 792	3 771	1 605	688	917	9	4	31	494	608	5	—
Self-employed workers	1 248	1 208	387	79	308	5	—	37	496	274	5	21
Unpaid family workers	158	152	59	11	48	—	—	10	71	12	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 224	8 155	2 155	542	1 613	15	5	52	3 620	2 308	—	20
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	39 551	39 151	17 900	5 248	12 652	38	232	289	8 049	12 643	12	189
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 685	5 644	1 523	438	1 085	13	—	27	2 515	1 666	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 774	2 747	896	319	577	—	—	20	955	876	—	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 881	2 861	1 122	421	700	—	—	21	572	806	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 351	3 336	1 601	679	922	6	—	30	684	1 035	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 586	7 485	3 693	2 114	2 478	9	32	60	1 141	2 551	7	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 458	4 458	2 669	979	1 184	8	—	40	789	2 354	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 280	5 162	2 973	640	2 333	—	—	48	26	477	—	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 743	4 654	2 374	530	1 844	—	—	46	31	570	1 633	—
\$50,000 or more	302	302	150	88	150	—	—	—	48	104	—	59
Median	\$12 829	\$12 796	\$15 111	\$12 644	\$15 801	\$10 000	\$18 207	\$10 724	\$7 272	\$13 460	\$13 785	\$21 110
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	34 515	34 115	14 131	2 618	11 513	25	224	306	6 891	12 538	12	189
Drive alone	27 890	27 614	11 089	1 603	9 486	25	133	245	5 749	10 373	12	100
Carpool	6 625	6 501	3 042	1 015	2 027	—	—	—	1 142	2 165	—	89
Public transportation	4 454	4 454	2 699	1 184	819	13	8	15	310	223	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4 427	4 427	3 862	2 681	1 181	13	8	15	306	223	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	27	27	23	18	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Walked only	914	914	66	8	58	—	—	—	808	40	—	—
Other means	137	137	—	12	19	—	—	—	100	6	—	—
Washed at home	275	275	—	—	—	—	—	—	275	—	—	—
Persons in private truck, or van	1 112	1 112	1 14	1 27	1 11	1 00	1 29	1 12	1 110	1 10	1 60	1 35
Mean travel time to work	24.8	24.6	31.4	38.4	28.5	31.1	46.0	29.0	12.1	22.1	54.2	47.5
Car, truck, or van	22.8	22.6	27.7	32.5	26.6	33.8	45.5	28.4	11.8	22.7	54.2	47.5
Public transportation	43.3	42.3	45.1	44.1	47.4	94.2	90.0	41.0	22.0	36.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	210	202	130	28	102	—	—	—	24	64	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Parma city, worked—Con.		Living in remainder of Cuyahoga County, worked									Remainder of Cuyahoga County	
	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city		
Workers 16 years and over	199	795	273 376	266 845	107 073	34 164	72 900	3 945	4 352	3 692	9 345	138 438	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	152	676	156 178	151 578	66 357	19 471	46 886	1 614	3 216	1 815	4 949	73 627	
Householder, wife present	10	450	105 388	102 127	47 286	14 597	32 689	940	2 317	1 211	3 441	46 932	
Householder, no wife present	52	703	164 554	161 724	70 111	21 874	53 654	291	640	355	850	105 688	
Other household member	55	142	33 634	33 734	11 980	2 917	9 063	377	408	444	973	13 552	
In group quarters	47	11	43 433	43 401	80	80	6	6	6	6	6	18 355	
Female	47	119	117 198	115 267	40 716	14 693	26 063	2 321	1 184	1 877	4 396	64 811	
Householder, husband present	—	7	3 520	3 510	1 307	475	632	201	37	57	108	1 800	
Householder, no husband present	—	54	27 110	26 610	11 376	4 460	6 916	652	392	432	708	10 050	
Other household member	47	58	85 484	84 983	27 979	9 746	18 233	1 478	701	1 388	3 564	48 961	
In group quarters	—	—	1 084	1 084	54	12	42	—	6	—	24	1 000	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	33	18 629	18 459	3 218	912	2 306	236	88	176	750	13 991	
20 to 24 years	54	100	32 724	31 925	11 832	3 716	8 116	345	395	405	1 209	17 739	
25 to 34 years	88	501	168 956	164 720	70 160	23 233	46 927	2 317	2 816	2 450	5 994	80 872	
35 to 44 years	55	150	48 883	47 713	18 407	5 923	12 577	612	774	505	1 247	20 868	
45 years and over	4	11	9 184	9 028	3 456	1 053	2 403	272	131	156	145	4 968	
With one or more years of college	77	352	119 106	116 000	52 169	19 917	32 252	2 158	2 264	1 846	3 581	53 982	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	199	795	281 889	235 859	88 588	28 494	60 094	3 485	3 444	3 632	8 812	127 998	
Black	—	—	26 267	27 830	16 867	5 281	11 586	447	862	34	404	9 216	
Other races	—	—	3 225	3 156	1 618	389	1 259	13	46	26	129	1 324	
Spanish origin ¹	—	12	1 686	1 655	780	164	616	—	—	10	28	837	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	199	788	273 218	266 487	106 986	34 084	72 902	3 945	4 352	3 692	9 345	138 367	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	234	78 934	76 726	35 817	14 014	21 803	1 539	1 598	1 342	2 489	33 941	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	167	55 636	54 175	36 355	14 843	21 512	1 438	1 152	1 479	3 082	50 648	
Technicians and related support occupations	7	28	8 338	8 169	3 879	1 105	2 774	61	164	160	400	400	
Sales occupations	13	91	32 558	31 683	6 358	2 691	6 607	646	298	467	1 341	20 573	
Professional, technical, and related support occupations, including clerical	24	53	14 940	14 553	6 047	2 118	4 047	1 071	731	622	1 247	20 868	
Service occupations	24	53	28 677	28 349	6 771	1 771	5 607	519	354	200	1 200	19 316	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	1 101	1 101	154	23	131	—	—	7	15	925	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	334	31 937	31 847	12 479	4 249	11 884	1 073	778	455	2 046	28 827	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	193	36 103	35 868	14 932	1 549	13 383	178	952	224	1 353	18 929	
Construction	26	35	10 545	9 911	3 633	658	2 975	176	64	116	208	5 714	
Manufacturing	84	260	70 856	68 257	30 816	4 511	26 305	256	2 773	540	2 543	3 329	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	117	117	18 854	18 611	11 043	5 391	3 672	43	161	145	249	9 716	
Wholesale trade	5	30	15 373	15 082	6 060	1 188	4 872	104	116	125	272	8 408	
Retail trade	16	145	45 469	44 228	8 732	2 422	6 310	1 092	169	536	2 051	31 845	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	19 265	18 973	18 640	6 028	2 612	6 028	162	248	162	562	6 703	
Business and repair services	20	19	11 634	11 433	4 329	1 987	2 342	214	67	259	321	6 243	
Personal services	22	108	6 042	6 013	3 110	244	3 066	180	104	97	220	977	
Professional and related services	22	108	61 002	59 902	25 838	7 481	18 357	1 442	678	1 081	2 680	28 087	
Public administration	—	5	9 810	9 776	5 294	3 572	7 222	133	58	103	51	4 137	
All other industries	12	14	4 368	4 301	1 291	602	689	57	—	28	92	2 833	
Armed forces, or work	—	—	158	158	87	80	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	162	721	222 869	217 246	86 477	25 074	61 403	3 018	3 889	2 804	7 862	113 196	
Federal government workers	17	8	8 229	8 206	4 947	3 179	1 768	49	101	10	32	3 067	
State and local government workers	16	41	28 800	28 221	11 194	4 439	6 755	575	238	645	925	14 584	
Unemployed workers	21	10	12 589	12 291	4 331	1 444	2 887	290	118	217	388	6 947	
Unpaid family workers	—	6	889	881	124	28	96	13	6	16	78	644	
At work 1 to 34 hours	49	72	56 356	55 333	12 344	3 032	9 312	1 398	346	721	2 412	38 112	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	199	777	267 975	261 495	105 815	33 779	72 016	3 755	4 251	3 623	9 172	134 879	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	29	63	40 150	39 552	8 404	2 221	6 183	77	266	510	1 561	28 040	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	36	203	38 971	38 993	17 419	5 993	13 852	621	405	621	1 174	17 845	
\$5,000 to \$7,999	5	9	17 461	17 009	5 932	1 951	3 981	321	131	362	669	9 594	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	19	19 995	19 583	7 837	2 422	4 915	130	135	246	733	10 322	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	12	12,499	12,499	4 607	1 607	3 872	849	706	781	1 425	10 307	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	96	41 687	40 405	19 209	5 644	13 565	294	747	545	1 129	18 681	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	238	31 637	30 706	16 648	4 225	10 423	302	630	312	240	13 356	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	184	38	41 162	40 626	2 522	7 030	12 611	299	565	1 401	1 601	17 989	
\$50,000 or more	—	5	9 187	8 906	4 713	2 092	2 621	179	250	114	233	3 417	
Median	112	014	\$20 554	\$13 602	\$13 553	\$16 066	\$16 498	\$15 894	\$10 168	\$19 773	\$12 747	\$12 930	\$11 382
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	199	759	235 825	229 328	85 671	18 835	66 836	3 637	4 169	3 457	9 003	123 391	
Drive alone	164	655	195 854	190 735	68 455	14 442	55 013	3 116	3 517	2 836	7 868	104 943	
Car, truck, or van	35	104	39 971	38 993	17 216	5 993	11 823	321	652	621	1 174	18 468	
Public transportation	—	17	24 657	24 623	20 493	13 895	5 998	249	168	190	195	3 328	
Bus or streetcar	—	12	21 977	21 943	17 923	12 842	5 081	244	155	190	174	3 257	
Commuter, elevated train, or railroad	—	5	2 680	2 680	2 570	2 042	686	6	5	13	19	999	
Walked only	—	13	7 619	7 619	378	42	336	4	—	29	119	7 049	
Other means	—	6	1 104	1 604	531	392	139	15	15	16	28	3 671	
Worked at home	—	—	3 671	3 671	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.09	
Mean travel time to work	38.1	40.6	23.0	22.8	30.6	37.4	27.5	19.5	26.5	24.1	19.9	16.8	
Car, truck, or van	38.1	41.4	23.0	22.8	31.6	37.4	27.5	19.5	26.5	24.1	19.9	16.8	
Public transportation	—	28.2	42.0	42.0	43.8	44.7	41.5	37.4	38.8	42.3	30.2	32.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	1 234	1 214	485	111	43	39	16	57	57	571	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Cuyahoga County, worked—Con.				Living in Geauga County, worked							
	Gauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland city	Euclid city	Lakewood city
Workers 16 years and over	849	4 767	915	9 682	28 482	13 817	4 624	1 164	3 460	251	1 292	10
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	372	3 490	538	7 422	17 694	9 543	3 658	840	2 818	180	1 120	10
Householder, wife present	332	2 541	388	5 202	12 704	7 265	2 904	652	2 252	129	976	10
Householder, no wife present	96	291	104	1 717	1 290	701	264	66	198	12	35	—
Other household member	144	652	104	1 433	3 698	1 577	490	122	368	39	105	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	277	1 277	377	2 260	10 788	4 254	966	324	642	71	172	—
Householder, husband present	4	4	6	122	397	178	42	24	18	—	16	—
Householder, no husband present	61	347	97	311	1 228	375	125	45	80	—	80	—
Other household member	216	931	274	1 557	8 936	3 701	799	255	544	71	150	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	111	59	421	2 028	635	36	11	25	—	9	—
20 to 24 years	103	513	83	1 160	2 878	1 306	280	80	200	23	124	—
25 to 34 years	487	3 107	644	1 370	19 649	9 909	3 448	807	2 541	208	982	—
35 to 44 years	255	907	108	1 493	3 117	1 649	703	151	552	4	177	10
45 years and over	4	131	21	238	810	318	157	15	142	16	—	—
With one or more years of college	525	2 192	389	5 483	10 920	6 616	2 349	813	1 536	158	509	10
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	826	4 324	880	9 054	28 005	13 491	4 452	1 160	3 292	251	1 286	10
Black	17	410	5	551	289	209	113	—	113	—	6	—
Other races	6	33	30	88	77	117	59	4	55	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	16	10	5	46	116	70	66	17	49	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	849	4 767	915	9 659	28 473	13 808	4 615	1 164	3 451	251	1 292	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	337	1 521	216	3 611	7 815	4 611	1 715	623	1 092	143	345	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	272	1 146	243	2 722	7 857	3 993	1 114	361	753	62	338	—
Technicians and related support occupations	27	129	13	365	798	424	126	18	108	10	102	—
Sales occupations	148	615	115	1 535	2 845	1 535	436	134	302	15	112	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	97	405	115	795	4 091	2 034	552	209	343	47	104	—
Service occupations	16	294	38	453	2 600	809	83	32	51	—	13	—
Farmers, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	24	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	1 069	132	1 339	4 763	2 362	1 025	137	888	23	237	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	156	733	156	1 241	4 842	1 947	654	111	643	23	359	—
Construction	78	476	80	538	1 952	771	311	43	968	29	14	—
Manufacturing	267	2 036	296	3 473	9 848	5 323	1 883	335	1 548	28	980	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	178	—	666	1 460	879	535	183	352	—	23	—
Wholesale trade	85	154	52	553	1 223	647	202	11	191	9	43	—
Retail trade	87	813	141	1 512	4 148	1 903	293	70	223	29	84	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	177	72	486	1 306	639	227	176	51	15	15	—
Business and repair services	11	165	25	344	1 065	545	183	60	123	25	28	—
Personal services	4	23	6	116	487	274	41	—	41	—	—	—
Professional and related services	200	669	231	1 453	5 293	2 364	800	216	584	89	105	10
Public administration	2	26	6	150	577	255	66	41	25	16	—	—
All other industries	11	50	6	368	894	208	74	29	45	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	23	9	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	737	4 133	753	8 126	23 330	12 188	4 117	1 022	3 095	134	1 248	10
Federal government workers	10	13	10	167	285	176	111	38	73	—	—	—
State and local government workers	40	376	143	871	2 760	917	211	67	144	75	44	—
Self-employed workers	42	242	14	458	1 879	485	155	7	148	42	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	3	5	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	84	745	194	1 433	5 453	1 848	347	84	263	16	39	10
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	843	4 745	892	9 551	27 842	13 714	4 622	1 164	3 458	251	1 292	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	78	427	88	1 027	3 373	1 737	237	77	160	45	160	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	67	343	61	804	1 882	1 107	107	21	86	—	11	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40	204	69	368	1 796	670	111	12	99	9	25	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	109	249	54	340	2 199	906	153	34	119	13	25	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	924	180	1 540	4 555	1 941	486	86	400	79	284	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110	739	233	555	4 485	2 533	1 013	171	842	12	133	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	801	67	452	3 204	2 024	848	175	673	22	198	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	129	811	106	2 454	4 307	2 948	1 259	411	848	65	449	10
\$50,000 or more	10	237	34	441	986	796	408	177	231	15	65	—
Median	\$12 129	\$16 158	\$14 762	\$18 307	\$13 786	\$17 445	\$20 939	\$25 148	\$20 122	\$13 930	\$21 378	\$26 801
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	849	4 733	915	9 111	26 307	13 502	4 379	947	3 452	251	1 292	10
On foot	245	3 723	767	7 487	20 587	10 617	4 099	759	2 740	175	816	—
Carpool	219	1 030	153	674	5 725	2 817	880	188	692	72	446	—
Public transportation	—	34	—	157	367	241	237	209	28	—	—	—
Bus or trolley	—	—	—	230	189	189	189	189	189	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	30	52	52	52	52	52	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	288	852	41	41	41	41	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	124	181	181	181	181	181	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	775	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persans per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.25	1.00
Mean travel time to work	28.8	30.7	28.5	33.7	26.4	30.7	45.7	39.9	43.7	35.3	34.5	36.5
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	33.8	64.4	34.2	44.2	47.0	43.4	35.3	36.5	90.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	40.6	61.4	65.4	62.2	62.2	78.5	—	—	—
With public transportation disability	—	—	—	47	101	55	32	7	25	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Geauga County, worked—Con.						Living in Lake County, worked						
	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Gauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	
Workers 16 years and over	29	7 611	11 544	3 110	11	1 526	90 281	33 727	16 227	3 730	12 497	360	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	29	4 556	5 846	2 274	11	1 047	53 192	22 585	11 545	1 439	9 207	192	
Householder, wife present	29	3 217	3 688	1 742	—	—	18 703	17 403	8 172	6 238	7 128	123	
Householder, no wife present	—	390	468	121	—	37	5 592	2 142	1 201	301	900	36	
Other household member	—	559	1 690	411	—	272	11 117	3 378	1 565	398	1 167	58	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	3 045	5 698	836	—	479	37 089	10 842	4 682	1 392	3 290	168	
Householder, husband present	—	120	208	111	—	38	993	324	167	65	102	26	
Householder, no husband present	—	244	629	159	—	72	7 318	2 669	1 264	330	934	22	
Other household member	—	2 681	4 849	686	—	369	28 580	7 849	3 251	997	2 254	120	
In group quarters	—	—	112	—	—	—	198	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	590	1 193	200	—	232	7 265	995	319	123	196	—	
20 to 24 years	—	879	2 649	303	—	126	12 296	4 207	1 815	495	1 320	41	
25 to 54 years	25	5 246	7 412	2 317	11	959	88 134	23 361	11 296	2 533	8 763	288	
55 to 64 years	4	751	1 193	275	—	123	11 000	4 771	2 608	518	2 090	—	
65 years and over	—	145	477	15	—	86	1 486	393	189	61	128	11	
With one or more years of college	25	3 565	3 096	1 197	11	505	29 784	12 584	6 331	2 136	4 195	197	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	15	7 477	11 438	3 065	11	1 451	88 679	33 189	15 922	3 618	12 304	344	
Black	—	90	72	17	—	75	987	298	179	47	132	—	
Other races	14	44	34	3	—	37	615	240	126	65	61	16	
Spanish origin ^a	—	4	34	12	—	—	573	184	84	13	71	14	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	29	7 611	11 544	3 110	11	1 526	90 243	33 714	16 214	3 717	12 497	360	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	2 408	2 351	830	—	—	20 243	8 076	4 172	4 466	2 706	123	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	2 479	3 181	883	—	372	26 535	9 736	4 546	1 361	3 185	121	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	196	264	110	—	64	3 057	1 415	590	114	478	—	
Service occupations	—	5 035	7 412	19 174	—	179	88 134	23 361	11 296	2 533	8 763	51	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 311	1 675	382	—	134	14 886	5 722	2 946	525	2 021	70	
Service occupations	—	713	642	149	—	149	9 554	3 984	768	220	548	36	
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	—	52	672	50	—	50	769	59	30	12	50	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	15	1 062	1 695	706	—	302	15 137	6 664	3 377	416	2 961	64	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	897	2 203	692	—	268	17 945	7 224	3 339	254	3 085	12	
Construction	4	4 413	947	334	—	142	4 561	3 942	759	148	611	—	
Manufacturing	11	2 421	3 107	1 397	11	540	36 277	17 150	8 165	906	7 259	66	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	307	399	182	—	70	4 253	2 308	1 540	538	1 002	25	
Wholesale trade	—	393	486	90	—	67	3 142	1 769	817	141	616	4	
Retail trade	—	1 497	1 935	330	—	280	14 372	2 958	1 897	392	595	80	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	382	573	94	—	34	4 241	1 570	826	608	218	13	
Business and repair services	—	399	397	123	—	25	3 130	1 070	472	186	306	—	
Personal services	—	233	397	16	—	4	1 712	239	76	13	63	—	
Professional and related services	—	1 360	2 492	437	—	240	14 548	1 163	1 924	415	1 509	78	
Public administration	—	173	303	19	—	2	2 383	822	635	388	247	23	
All other industries	—	123	598	88	—	115	1 624	303	103	72	31	15	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	13	13	13	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	29	6 650	8 366	2 765	11	1 335	77 134	30 897	14 405	3 084	11 321	307	
Federal government workers	—	45	56	43	—	—	1 393	878	722	292	430	—	
State and local government workers	—	587	1 674	169	—	99	8 558	1 416	765	284	481	37	
Self-employed workers	—	288	261	133	—	87	2 984	502	323	70	253	16	
Unpaid family workers	—	21	177	—	—	—	22	34	12	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 436	3 108	497	—	423	17 864	3 292	1 256	332	924	35	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	29	7 510	11 057	3 060	11	1 511	88 399	33 376	16 105	3 698	12 467	360	
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	—	1 033	1 277	281	—	—	4 222	1 039	528	245	828	54	
\$6,000 to \$5,999	—	403	2 206	155	—	114	5 842	1 420	688	219	469	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	534	2 939	197	—	94	6 351	1 488	663	186	477	28	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	673	1 641	140	—	95	6 878	2 137	909	219	610	26	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	1 231	2 038	576	—	217	15 801	5 818	2 610	660	1 950	133	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 225	406	545	—	197	15 447	7 119	3 588	691	2 897	90	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18	798	1 641	140	—	133	9 988	3 235	1 533	369	1 664	90	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 165	750	598	11	316	11 723	6 645	3 347	527	2 690	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	308	44	43	—	44	1 068	402	236	132	104	—	
Median	\$20 151	\$14 343	\$9 256	\$16 253	\$26 801	\$13 113	\$13 955	\$17 085	\$17 209	\$16 117	\$18 347	\$13 351	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	29	7 541	9 488	3 106	11	1 370	85 104	32 702	15 331	2 996	12 335	350	
Drive alone	29	6 124	7 409	2 475	11	1 028	69 068	25 615	11 388	2 022	10 346	316	
Carpool	—	1 417	2 279	631	—	342	16 036	7 087	3 943	974	2 969	34	
Public transportation	—	4	126	—	—	18	1 158	879	944	734	145	10	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	—	—	—	158	944	879	734	45	10	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	41	811	—	—	125	2 568	56	17	—	17	—	
Other means	—	25	144	4	—	13	314	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	775	—	—	1	1 137	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.11	1.16	1.13	1.00	1.18	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.05	
Average travel time to work	60.0	27.6	13.6	30.6	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	32.0	32.0	31.0	34.9	
Car, truck, or van	60.0	27.7	14.1	30.7	60.0	31.5	20.5	28.7	31.2	33.0	30.8	34.9	
Public transportation	—	12.0	13.0	—	—	25.6	46.6	49.0	48.4	47.3	53.8	25.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	20	46	—	—	—	177	60	32	—	32	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lake County, worked—Con.						Living in Medina County, worked					
	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	8 176	95	140	8 729	1 086	55 463	—	1 849	38 820	15 530	5 990	1 344
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 802	51	129	5 166	645	29 412	—	1 388	22 790	11 589	4 742	968
Householder, wife present	4 570	51	109	3 808	493	21 618	—	1 056	16 737	9 670	4 049	844
Householder, no wife present	373	—	6	526	34	7 671	—	62	1 657	687	268	58
Other household member	859	—	14	832	116	3 476	—	270	4 396	1 232	425	66
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 374	44	11	2 563	391	25 856	—	461	16 030	3 941	1 248	376
Householder, husband present	61	—	—	639	30	3 339	—	11	343	157	137	20
Householder, no husband present	433	18	—	932	85	5 864	—	112	2 327	557	132	57
Other household member	1 891	26	11	2 550	276	20 455	—	349	13 360	3 267	1 098	319
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	394	—	—	282	29	6 241	—	110	3 329	562	158	19
20 to 24 years	864	11	25	4 651	128	7 961	—	167	4 688	1 390	443	100
25 to 54 years	5 608	54	103	6 012	790	33 983	—	1 293	26 381	12 277	4 829	1 112
55 to 64 years	1 235	12	12	904	104	6 255	—	250	3 747	1 265	553	113
65 years and over	85	18	—	80	35	1 036	—	29	665	65	7	—
With one or more years of college	2 376	43	54	3 583	426	16 774	—	865	11 693	5 679	2 213	714
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 108	95	140	8 580	1 071	54 419	—	1 849	38 368	15 357	5 934	1 321
Black	29	—	—	24	15	574	—	—	299	108	28	6
Other races	39	—	—	59	—	375	—	—	153	65	28	17
Spanish origin ¹	46	—	—	40	12	377	—	24	251	140	48	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 176	95	140	8 729	1 086	55 463	—	1 849	38 793	15 509	5 988	1 342
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	1 445	14	48	2 290	321	11 886	—	732	8 002	3 575	1 527	511
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 020	52	48	2 949	225	16 574	—	998	11 286	4 242	1 624	535
Operations and related support occupations	409	22	13	485	57	2 820	—	28	28	28	28	73
Sales occupations	468	22	25	623	46	5 947	—	175	4 007	1 338	549	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 143	30	12	1 521	122	9 042	—	616	6 159	2 254	808	323
Service occupations	423	11	—	746	91	7 979	—	219	4 315	1 323	519	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	18	21	718	—	—	1 065	27	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 746	29	13	4 415	219	8 274	—	516	6 113	3 370	1 437	187
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	2 548	20	20	3 111	209	10 512	—	213	7 712	3 262	1 096	39
Construction	103	—	22	454	53	3 146	—	107	1 985	858	372	71
Manufacturing	5 730	17	39	3 133	517	18 610	—	760	11 728	6 326	2 482	232
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163	22	12	548	50	1 895	—	173	2 943	1 768	801	240
Wholesale trade	165	22	—	781	22	3 351	—	96	2 031	1 031	402	62
Retail trade	659	12	28	282	153	11 261	—	233	6 366	1 658	427	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate	160	—	—	571	52	2 619	—	38	2 464	623	277	197
Business and repair services	199	—	16	353	17	2 020	—	42	2 781	292	106	96
Personal services	64	—	—	99	36	1 437	—	60	899	205	46	9
Professional and related services	903	44	23	1 191	123	10 262	—	279	6 366	1 868	641	200
Public administration	10	—	—	152	38	1 523	—	14	136	445	256	134
All other industries	—	—	—	185	25	1 226	—	47	1 594	157	32	26
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	27	21	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 771	83	129	8 202	916	45 321	—	1 633	31 364	13 825	5 357	1 096
Federal government workers	42	—	—	114	18	476	—	34	776	508	151	82
State and local government workers	282	12	11	309	123	7 019	—	101	4 027	885	371	154
Self-employed workers	63	—	—	103	29	2 453	—	81	2 428	284	109	12
Unpaid family workers	18	—	—	4	—	188	—	—	225	28	2	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	954	12	11	1 024	189	14 383	—	227	8 566	1 776	579	133
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 092	95	140	8 584	1 076	53 947	—	1 836	37 702	15 301	5 939	1 337
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	758	12	—	596	74	11 743	—	199	6 667	917	233	44
\$4,000 to \$5,999	336	—	—	396	74	4 348	—	62	2 399	581	188	38
\$6,000 to \$9,999	289	—	—	317	102	3 107	—	62	2 955	563	175	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	422	—	—	780	109	4 432	—	92	3 906	705	241	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999	200	33	14	828	278	9 705	—	157	6 434	2 101	811	197
\$20,000 to \$24,999	115	10	5	619	162	3 318	—	38	2 538	279	267	210
\$25,000 to \$29,999	440	11	25	354	57	5 068	—	259	4 443	3 292	377	288
\$30,000 to \$49,999	964	—	49	305	176	9 402	—	566	5 358	3 982	543	345
\$50,000 or more	25	—	6	45	24	642	—	36	602	42	103	48
Median	\$17 920	\$15 147	\$15 625	\$15 231	\$12 679	\$10 537	—	\$18 957	\$12 434	\$19 713	\$20 132	\$20 151
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 094	77	140	8 710	1 086	51 316	—	1 741	35 561	15 209	5 684	1 128
Drive alone	6 478	77	115	7 241	838	42 615	—	1 342	28 768	11 923	4 369	728
Carpool	616	—	—	249	248	8 701	—	399	6 793	3 286	1 315	400
Public transportation	27	18	25	10	114	—	—	—	380	299	267	210
Bus or streetcar	27	18	—	10	—	214	—	—	349	270	264	193
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	29	3	17
Walked city	39	—	—	—	2	5 132	—	79	1 445	9	6	—
Other means	16	—	—	—	1	1 287	—	29	217	13	13	6
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.10	—	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.25
Mean travel time to work	22.2	52.3	49.0	29.5	23.8	15.0	—	37.3	22.9	36.7	43.3	50.2
Car, truck, or van	22.3	41.4	49.0	29.5	23.8	15.3	—	38.2	23.2	36.3	42.6	49.1
Public transportation	28.3	99.0	—	95.0	—	23.0	—	—	51.2	55.3	56.1	55.9
With a public transportation disability	12	—	—	16	—	117	—	—	149	49	22	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Medina County, worked—Con.										
	Remainder	Cleveland Heights city	Euclid city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County		
Workers 16 years and over	4 646	13	25	187	1 402	7 913	11	107	23 172		7 359
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 774	13	25	110	1 000	5 699	11	94	11 096		5 384
Householder, wife present.....	3 205	13	19	71	874	4 648	9	80	6 978		2 320
Householder, no wife present.....	210	—	—	17	46	356	—	—	970		379
Other household member.....	359	—	6	22	82	697	2	14	3 148		695
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
Female	872	—	—	77	402	2 214	—	13	12 076		1 975
Householder, husband present.....	18	—	—	2	7	90	—	—	226		56
Householder, no husband present.....	75	—	—	11	53	363	—	1	1 770		272
Other household member.....	779	—	—	64	342	1 763	—	13	10 080		1 647
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	139	—	—	—	45	359	—	14	2 753		217
20 to 24 years.....	343	—	—	—	73	834	—	—	3 308		764
25 to 34 years.....	3 717	6	14	110	489	6 289	11	93	14 000		5 347
35 to 44 years.....	440	7	11	37	195	462	—	—	2 482		939
45 to 54 years.....	7	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	629		92
55 to 64 years.....	1 499	2	14	69	507	2 874	11	18	5 985		3 246
With one or more years of college.....	1 499	2	14	69	507	2 874	11	18	5 985		3 246
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	4 613	13	25	187	1 367	7 831	11	107	22 893		7 281
Black.....	22	—	—	—	29	51	—	—	191		61
Other races.....	11	—	—	—	6	31	—	—	88		17
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	—	—	7	85	—	6	105		14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	4 646	13	25	187	1 397	7 899	11	107	23 166		7 352
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 089	4	14	24	174	646	33	9	4 385		2 200
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 646	—	11	75	301	2 231	—	19	7 025		2 059
Technicians and related support occupations.....	194	—	5	2	71	305	—	7	463		372
Sales occupations.....	410	6	6	8	91	684	—	2	2 663		672
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	485	—	—	65	139	1 242	6	6	3 899		1 010
Service occupations.....	234	7	—	14	109	599	—	—	3 382		409
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	1 038		38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 250	2	—	25	284	1 622	2	50	2 691		1 246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 057	—	—	38	429	1 699	—	—	4 445		1 260
Construction.....	301	—	—	6	15	465	—	9	5		386
Manufacturing.....	2 250	4	5	63	306	3 006	—	55	11 063		2 787
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	361	—	—	6	28	933	2	6	1 167		770
Wholesale trade.....	540	—	—	6	43	571	—	6	994		356
Retail trade.....	354	—	—	9	94	646	—	7	4 701		854
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	156	—	—	27	33	286	—	15	1 826		379
Business and repair services.....	80	2	8	13	25	270	—	7	704		243
Personal services.....	37	—	—	14	6	189	—	—	694		159
Professional and related services.....	439	—	6	25	330	866	—	—	4 498		1 124
Public administration.....	122	—	—	3	13	173	—	—	691		159
All other industries.....	6	7	—	—	3	118	—	—	1 437		195
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	5	14	—	—	6		7
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 261	13	25	162	1 235	7 033	11	97	17 431		6 381
Federal government workers.....	69	—	—	3	23	331	—	—	268		101
State and local government workers.....	217	—	—	9	135	370	—	—	3 142		676
Self-employed workers.....	97	—	—	—	9	166	—	10	2 134		185
Unpaid family workers.....	2	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	197		14
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	446	—	5	24	148	1 020	—	19	6 771		948
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	4 602	13	25	157	1 390	7 777	11	100	22 290		7 249
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 689	—	—	94	10	580	—	18	5 732		1 816
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	150	—	—	6	74	313	—	—	2 018		300
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	131	—	—	14	49	324	—	—	2 393		381
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	179	—	—	30	39	395	—	—	2 199		440
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	614	—	6	26	165	1 093	—	6	4 327		1 189
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	997	—	5	32	206	1 398	—	6	2 823		415
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 089	—	—	—	371	1 540	—	24	1 127		1 154
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 198	9	14	30	380	2 006	—	46	1 280		1 606
\$50,000 or more.....	55	—	—	9	12	128	9	—	341		166
Median.....	\$20 126	\$25 677	\$25 312	\$13 165	\$20 635	\$19 013	\$5000+	\$23 916	\$8 913		\$17 109
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	4 556	13	25	187	1 460	7 898	11	101	20 240		7 268
Drive alone.....	3 156	11	17	158	1 008	6 360	9	77	15 655		5 854
Carpool.....	915	2	8	29	394	1 538	2	36	3 469		1 412
Public transportation.....	77	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	81		8
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	79		2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2		—
Walked only.....	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1 436		60
Other means.....	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	198		23
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 217		—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.08	1.19	1.10	1.19	1.12	1.10	1.25	1.10		1.12
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	41.3	58.3	33.2	33.2	31.8	36.3	35.2	25.8	32.9		28.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	41.0	58.5	33.2	38.9	36.3	31.4	33.2	63.8	31.2		28.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	56.4	—	—	—	—	62.5	—	—	32.4		27.5
With a public transportation disability.....	18	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	100		10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data on estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living outside SMSA, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Cuyahoga County	Cleveland city	Cleveland Heights city	Euclyd city	Lakewood city	Parma city	Remainder of Cuyahoga County	Geauga County	Lake County	Medina County
Workers 16 years and over	67 049	54 342	19 844	260	609	617	1 338	31 674	2 351	4 619	5 737
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	48 798	39 825	15 767	227	567	346	1 026	21 892	1 511	3 779	3 683
Householder, wife present	36 315	29 862	12 341	127	406	218	809	15 961	1 004	2 922	2 527
Householder, no wife present	4 549	3 742	1 398	36	84	47	85	2 109	95	275	437
Other household member	7 424	5 928	1 982	64	50	45	85	3 602	406	85	685
In group quarters	110	393	86	—	27	36	14	220	4	79	34
Female	18 251	14 517	4 077	33	42	271	312	9 782	840	840	2 054
Householder, husband present	591	481	203	—	—	13	—	265	37	64	64
Householder, no husband present	3 647	2 996	1 098	—	15	28	46	2 109	129	84	438
Other household member	13 664	10 737	2 976	33	27	248	243	7 230	667	725	1 537
In group quarters	347	303	100	—	—	2	23	178	7	22	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 026	2 286	499	—	13	9	20	1 746	152	258	330
20 to 24 years	9 307	6 857	1 944	64	80	195	134	4 440	510	620	1 314
25 to 54 years	47 456	39 227	14 747	139	425	381	965	22 570	1 500	3 135	3 954
55 to 64 years	6 515	5 405	2 355	57	91	32	191	2 679	173	562	373
65 years and over	747	567	300	—	—	—	28	239	11	44	125
With one or more years of college	25 181	21 968	9 438	159	244	353	474	11 300	485	1 189	1 539
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	64 365	51 936	18 968	246	563	564	1 338	30 257	2 314	4 555	5 560
Black	1 969	1 752	655	14	46	26	—	1 011	33	32	152
Other races	715	654	221	—	—	27	—	406	4	32	25
Spanish origin ¹	875	766	271	—	—	35	—	456	2	96	111
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	66 868	54 176	19 729	260	609	604	1 338	31 636	2 351	4 604	5 737
Managerial or professional specialty occupations	16 330	14 088	6 438	52	161	153	215	7 039	312	701	1 229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 404	14 099	5 194	85	97	276	6 069	378	6 069	393	497
Trades and related support occupations	2 430	2 009	863	21	7	93	80	955	62	119	240
Sales occupations	6 168	5 452	2 613	29	19	83	163	3 145	137	222	357
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 638	6 038	2 818	45	19	100	169	1 355	969	356	418
Service occupations	4 284	3 439	947	52	—	40	71	2 329	153	352	340
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	993	813	49	—	—	11	2	251	37	120	123
Process production, craft, and repair occupations	12 190	9 131	3 965	55	115	62	284	5 715	451	1 524	1 804
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 067	13 106	3 901	16	225	72	390	8 503	1 005	1 210	1 746
Construction	4 138	2 250	1 081	10	15	35	33	1 076	148	1 131	609
Manufacturing	27 459	22 244	6 866	63	389	103	611	14 212	1 358	2 444	2 713
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 852	5 094	2 746	18	35	—	60	2 220	53	94	261
Wholesale trade	3 841	3 531	1 431	13	31	24	32	1 995	33	404	163
Retail trade	8 268	6 816	1 277	72	27	125	231	4 984	265	374	813
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 908	2 390	1 238	—	—	23	111	35	983	12	79
Business and repair services	2 547	2 246	1 024	16	45	33	85	1 345	27	157	217
Professional services	2 913	2 659	5 192	5	5	12	26	1 267	36	51	47
Professional and related services	7 882	6 431	2 642	11	32	145	190	3 391	223	440	788
Public administration	1 432	1 319	773	34	—	—	16	496	31	30	52
All other industries	1 348	896	319	—	—	2	30	527	105	200	147
Armed forces, at work	181	166	115	—	—	13	—	38	—	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	59 568	48 287	17 232	212	576	491	1 218	28 558	2 072	4 229	4 980
Federal government workers	2 177	2 058	1 015	4	10	13	—	1 016	14	45	60
State and local government workers	2 095	2 095	997	37	75	54	1 009	145	146	219	544
Self-employed workers	3 557	1 204	572	7	2	38	43	542	99	123	131
Unpaid family workers	123	98	28	—	—	—	21	49	—	—	37
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 736	5 955	1 619	26	36	142	171	3 961	322	564	895
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	66 117	53 625	19 577	256	609	617	1 292	31 274	2 335	4 538	5 619
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 970	4 724	1 713	34	47	71	112	3 247	263	342	584
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 089	1 699	664	15	23	33	47	1 159	155	134	322
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 696	2 616	754	—	6	72	54	1 730	243	272	641
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 162	3 134	962	23	62	62	71	2 046	236	245	549
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 209	9 533	2 748	77	62	119	195	6 016	426	460	1 080
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 973	10 450	3 965	31	180	165	165	2 144	232	849	952
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 645	9 155	3 516	31	123	19	389	5 077	163	653	674
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 478	11 068	4 998	34	34	46	259	5 560	101	932	867
\$50,000 or more	1 395	1 277	747	11	10	10	—	499	5	34	30
Median	\$16 314	\$17 079	\$19 109	\$13 118	\$20 278	\$11 649	\$20 015	\$16 014	\$11 279	\$16 992	\$11 550
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	64 689	52 181	18 098	256	609	602	1 292	31 324	2 315	4 503	5 690
Drive alone	49 243	40 370	13 694	188	419	529	953	24 587	1 585	2 977	3 411
Carpool	15 446	11 811	4 404	68	190	73	339	6 737	730	526	1 379
Public transportation	1 469	1 357	1 228	4	—	—	6	1 119	22	70	20
Bus or streetcar	1 353	1 266	1 169	4	—	—	6	87	67	20	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	22	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	442	396	255	—	—	13	36	92	11	32	3
Other means	449	408	263	—	—	2	4	139	4	14	24
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.24	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.23	1.25	1.16
Mean travel time to work	36.6	37.1	46.0	51.8	46.8	28.7	39.7	31.4	31.0	41.7	29.4
Car, truck, or van	36.8	36.8	45.6	51.7	46.8	29.2	40.1	31.4	31.3	41.3	29.2
Public transportation	53.4	51.7	53.8	60.0	—	—	5.0	32.6	34.3	85.6	78.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Remainder of El Paso County		Place of work not reported	Total	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Remainder of El Paso County	
				Teller County						Teller County	
Workers 16 years and over	145 663	142 361	97 164	45 197	3 242	11 743	133 453	131 516	91 051	40 465	1 937
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	98 719	88 707	56 944	31 763	2 012	8 102	81 945	80 821	50 135	30 686	1 124
Householder, wife present	55 521	54 082	37 367	16 445	1 439	3 199	50 743	49 984	33 559	16 425	759
Householder, no wife present	12 135	11 825	9 729	2 096	310	1 125	10 835	10 655	7 688	2 967	180
Other household member	12 060	12 397	9 038	3 359	263	1 435	10 897	10 712	8 390	2 322	185
In group quarters	10 403	10 403	540	9 863	—	3 343	9 470	9 470	498	8 972	—
Female	54 884	53 654	40 220	13 434	1 230	3 641	51 508	50 695	40 916	9 779	813
Householder, husband present	19 094	19 094	14 245	4 849	—	1 646	19 094	19 094	14 665	8 166	281
Householder, no husband present	14 580	14 333	11 970	2 363	247	1 047	13 436	13 241	11 124	2 117	195
Other household member	38 000	37 044	27 184	9 860	956	2 286	35 561	34 954	28 773	6 231	607
In group quarters	1 178	1 178	212	966	—	232	1 466	1 466	195	1 271	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	12 839	12 632	6 459	6 173	207	1 786	11 598	11 441	6 443	4 998	157
20 to 24 years	28 403	28 191	14 998	11 192	212	3 006	26 103	25 928	13 419	11 283	183
25 to 54 years	90 553	87 964	63 106	24 858	2 589	5 825	83 267	81 892	60 343	21 549	1 375
55 to 64 years	11 219	11 026	8 535	2 491	193	870	10 127	9 958	7 865	2 093	169
65 years and over	2 589	2 548	1 065	483	81	256	2 338	2 305	1 763	542	—
With one or more years of college	64 593	63 113	46 234	16 879	1 480	5 082	58 589	57 824	42 400	15 424	765
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	129 599	126 403	87 288	39 115	3 196	10 390	117 900	115 982	83 786	32 196	1 918
Black	8 816	8 816	4 998	3 818	—	928	8 828	8 828	3 419	5 409	—
Other races	7 188	7 142	4 878	2 284	46	627	6 625	6 606	3 846	2 760	19
Spanish origin	9 863	9 834	6 820	3 014	29	973	9 048	9 039	5 851	3 188	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	118 522	115 331	87 032	28 299	3 191	8 232	108 071	106 134	87 619	18 515	1 937
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 137	29 156	22 615	6 541	981	1 695	27 703	27 127	22 333	4 794	576
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 061	38 264	29 511	8 753	797	2 632	36 152	35 660	30 623	5 037	492
Business and related support occupations	15 816	15 816	8 141	7 675	144	193	15 816	15 816	9 512	6 304	221
Service occupations	15 475	15 331	11 697	3 634	344	1 116	14 496	14 273	12 475	1 798	223
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 441	19 121	14 899	4 222	320	1 323	18 015	17 778	15 051	2 727	223
Service occupations	11 664	11 440	8 468	2 972	201	728	10 440	10 299	8 269	2 030	154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 361	1 322	584	738	42	140	1 266	1 224	583	641	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 463	15 876	11 587	4 289	587	986	14 897	14 582	11 825	2 757	215
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 002	14 002	7 073	6 926	501	333	12 384	12 384	6 202	6 182	182
Construction	9 496	9 075	6 370	2 705	421	848	7 992	7 751	6 064	1 707	241
Manufacturing	18 223	17 924	13 963	3 961	299	1 343	16 458	16 394	15 109	1 285	64
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 986	7 774	5 610	2 164	212	515	7 077	6 998	6 180	818	79
Wholesale trade	4 192	4 106	1 145	961	86	283	3 758	3 720	3 217	503	38
Retail trade	23 283	22 652	17 231	5 421	631	1 642	21 661	21 259	18 469	2 790	402
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 398	9 155	7 445	1 710	203	534	8 820	8 639	7 745	894	245
Business and repair services	6 409	6 285	4 806	1 479	124	484	5 769	5 747	4 919	828	82
Personal services	5 106	4 915	3 719	1 196	191	307	4 845	4 672	3 333	1 339	173
Professional and related services	34 895	34 895	18 026	5 319	550	1 660	31 912	31 912	14 600	17 312	385
Public administration	7 105	6 838	4 704	2 134	267	371	6 674	6 625	3 759	2 766	149
All other industries	3 429	3 262	2 013	249	167	245	3 105	2 872	1 887	985	233
Armed forces, at work	27 081	27 030	10 132	16 898	51	3 511	25 385	25 382	3 422	21 960	—
Private wage and salary workers	87 434	85 306	65 641	29 645	2 128	6 352	79 239	78 035	68 622	9 413	1 204
Federal government workers	34 994	34 841	15 305	19 536	153	3 821	33 020	32 987	6 287	26 700	33
State and local government workers	12 824	12 209	9 165	3 044	615	853	11 754	11 305	8 981	2 322	431
Self-employed workers	9 714	9 405	6 689	2 716	309	705	8 822	8 600	5 755	2 845	223
Unpaid family workers	637	600	364	236	37	132	637	591	406	185	46
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 553	25 901	18 574	7 327	652	2 130	24 358	23 867	18 524	5 343	491
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	140 813	137 768	94 431	43 337	3 045	11 125	129 072	127 209	88 432	38 877	1 763
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26 790	26 234	17 001	9 233	556	2 650	24 624	24 174	16 773	7 401	450
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 345	16 082	8 855	7 227	263	2 381	14 215	14 030	8 900	5 940	185
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 500	10 244	5 628	4 618	154	1 354	9 285	9 285	5 628	3 657	235
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 220	14 986	10 553	4 383	234	986	14 144	13 988	9 505	4 483	156
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 078	26 527	19 238	7 489	551	1 986	25 002	24 622	17 519	7 163	320
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 500	10 244	6 528	4 618	154	1 354	9 285	9 285	5 628	3 657	235
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 365	9 075	6 492	2 583	290	607	8 516	8 426	6 062	2 364	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 259	9 006	6 719	2 287	293	442	8 374	8 306	6 488	1 820	66
\$50,000 or more	2 050	2 024	1 582	642	26	86	1 856	1 806	1 302	504	20
Median	59 284	59 252	59 864	57 841	10 997	56 837	59 331	59 344	59 880	58 207	58 147
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	123 445	120 570	87 322	33 248	2 875	8 632	113 338	111 772	81 999	29 773	1 566
Drive alone	93 607	91 667	68 031	23 636	1 940	6 405	86 427	85 290	65 130	20 160	1 137
Carpool	29 838	28 903	19 291	9 612	935	2 227	26 911	26 482	16 869	9 613	429
Public transportation	2 687	2 687	1 295	392	—	—	2 502	2 502	1 177	1 323	—
Bus or streetcar	2 609	2 609	2 229	380	—	—	2 422	2 422	2 111	311	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	13 060	12 834	3 596	9 238	226	2 617	11 326	11 095	3 111	7 984	231
Other means	2 806	2 748	1 808	914	58	239	2 684	2 627	1 656	971	57
Worked at home	3 605	3 522	2 108	1 414	83	—	3 605	3 522	2 114	1 414	83
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.20	1.22	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.23	1.19
Mean travel time to work	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.8	25.9	17.6	17.1	17.1	17.4	16.5	17.4
Car, truck, or van	18.5	18.3	17.4	20.7	27.6	19.5	17.7	17.7	17.3	18.9	19.3
Public transportation	31.4	31.4	29.9	40.0	40.0	39.1	31.4	31.4	30.3	30.8	30.8
With a public transportation disability	509	498	359	139	11	59	425	418	343	75	7

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											Living in El Paso County, worked					
	Living in SMSA, worked						Living in El Paso County, worked					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Central business district	
	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Teller County	8 920	80 668	37 451	1 776						5 045
Workers 16 years and over	128 815	127 039	89 588	8 200	80 668	37 451	1 776	5 045	125 886	125 713	88 484	8 809					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																	
Male	49 352	47 740	32 656	4 718	44 338	28 351	957	4 225	76 640	76 529	48 296	4 442					
Householder, wife present	10 562	10 391	7 566	9 223	6 646	6 003	285	2 886	48 202	48 115	32 208	3 036					
Householder, no wife present	7 841	7 394	5 489	6 999	5 254	4 171	157	6 474	10 305	10 293	8 129	690					
Other household member	10 553	10 343	4 869	4 202	36 309	27 354	1 507	2 117	7 843	7 843	4 899	4 617					
In group quarters	8 453	8 625	40 532	4 202	46 339	9 100	791	791	620	49 244	49 184	40 188	1 670				
Householder, husband present	1 036	1 025	868	80	788	157	11	14	1 009	1 009	864	80					
Householder, no husband present	13 331	13 136	11 075	1 281	9 794	2 061	195	202	13 102	13 078	11 025	1 281					
Other household member	35 149	34 564	28 415	2 841	25 574	6 149	585	565	34 228	34 190	28 125	2 806					
In group quarters	907	907	174	—	174	733	—	39	907	907	174	—					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																	
16 to 19 years	10 641	10 494	6 360	573	5 787	4 134	147	412	10 447	10 447	6 313	573					
20 to 24 years	24 731	24 598	14 380	1 325	13 055	10 118	133	666	24 532	24 520	14 325	1 307					
25 to 34 years	81 146	79 852	59 318	5 782	53 536	20 534	294	3 582	78 829	78 884	58 349	5 706					
35 to 64 years	9 964	9 815	7 779	714	7 065	6 814	253	385	9 789	9 786	7 920	746					
65 years and over	2 333	2 280	1 751	275	1 476	529	—	—	2 292	2 276	1 747	275					
With one or more years of college	56 999	56 318	41 726	4 346	37 380	14 592	681	2 512	55 682	55 584	41 117	4 293					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																	
White	114 601	112 844	82 424	8 320	74 104	30 420	1 757	4 608	111 708	111 535	81 324	8 209					
Black	7 888	7 888	3 397	316	3 081	4 490	—	202	7 888	7 888	3 397	316					
Other races	6 326	6 307	3 767	284	3 483	2 540	19	235	6 290	6 290	3 763	284					
Spanish origin*	8 596	8 589	5 743	508	5 235	2 846	7	794	8 573	8 573	5 743	508					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																	
Employed, at work	106 008	104 232	86 286	8 890	77 396	17 946	1 776	4 282	103 123	102 950	85 202	8 783					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 156	26 643	21 954	2 346	19 608	4 689	513	1 286	26 239	26 167	21 562	2 184					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 572	35 122	30 204	3 129	26 245	6 015	450	657	34 853	34 799	29 891	3 298					
Technicians and related support occupations	3 559	3 527	3 015	294	2 721	512	32	193	3 429	3 429	3 015	294					
Sales occupations	15 209	15 996	12 241	1 036	11 205	2 755	213	350	13 911	13 882	12 133	1 022					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations	14 249	14 999	11 762	1 088	10 674	3 167	330	268	14 825	14 825	11 716	1 081					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 240	1 205	583	113	570	623	42	7	1 206	1 206	583	113					
Production, transport, craft, and repair occupations	14 644	14 747	12 239	610	10 929	4 024	100	1 076	13 997	13 997	11 235	842					
Operating, machinery, and laborers	12 348	12 185	10 239	610	9 629	946	155	761	12 068	12 056	10 125	591					
Construction	7 715	7 493	5 882	308	5 574	2 111	222	933	7 415	7 380	5 882	308					
Manufacturing	16 226	16 174	14 915	425	14 490	2 259	52	654	15 956	15 944	14 693	425					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 945	6 868	6 110	815	4 275	758	77	526	6 737	6 737	6 110	815					
Wholesale trade	3 625	3 587	3 097	171	2 926	490	38	284	3 571	3 558	3 088	162					
Retail trade	21 218	20 836	18 117	1 566	16 516	2 719	382	423	20 608	20 488	17 952	1 556					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 732	8 551	7 657	308	6 349	894	181	132	8 505	8 477	5 883	1 305					
Business and repair services	5 685	5 663	4 849	474	4 375	814	232	240	5 561	5 561	4 747	462					
Personal services	4 730	4 625	3 286	237	3 049	339	145	99	4 579	4 579	3 286	237					
Professional and related services	21 645	21 312	16 837	1 097	15 740	4 475	333	590	21 135	21 075	16 634	1 097					
Public administration	6 457	6 308	3 688	282	2 406	2 600	149	277	6 220	6 220	3 689	256					
All other industries	2 990	2 815	1 648	207	1 641	967	175	194	2 836	2 811	1 644	207					
Armed forces, at work	22 807	22 807	3 302	30	3 272	19 505	—	763	22 763	22 763	3 292	31					
Private wage and salary workers	77 141	76 643	67 517	6 228	61 279	19 126	3 098	3 341	75 805	75 678	66 655	6 159					
Federal government workers	30 780	30 147	6 090	213	5 877	24 057	33	993	30 036	30 036	6 031	205					
State and local government workers	11 175	11 079	6 836	206	6 836	2 060	996	111	10 921	10 926	7 740	2 039					
Self-employed workers	8 698	8 485	6 670	404	6 266	1 815	213	311	8 438	8 427	6 632	400					
Unpaid family workers	6 273	5 89	406	6	400	183	34	2	5 886	5 886	406	6					
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 710	23 240	18 235	1 374	16 861	5 005	470	713	23 099	23 070	18 098	1 371					
EARNINGS IN 1979																	
Total with earnings	124 782	123 180	86 981	8 824	78 157	35 199	1 602	4 906	122 505	122 980	85 996	8 793					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 516	23 109	16 560	1 490	15 070	6 549	407	624	22 999	22 989	16 454	1 479					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 822	13 657	9 763	702	11 337	4 842	282	442	13 397	13 392	9 763	702					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 888	15 671	10 346	1 156	9 190	5 245	217	346	15 584	15 572	10 264	1 147					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 766	13 650	9 402	882	8 520	4 328	146	438	13 598	13 598	9 350	874					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 264	14 101	11 394	684	11 600	6 817	276	498	13 968	13 968	11 107	1 640					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 368	15 150	11 696	1 347	10 349	3 454	218	829	14 886	14 826	11 398	1 309					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 205	8 115	5 642	742	5 120	2 253	90	553	7 939	7 939	5 715	733					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 568	1 516	6 338	668	5 693	1 874	46	659	6 595	6 595	7 955	633					
\$50,000 or more	1 835	1 835	1 529	174	1 355	306	—	139	1 809	1 809	1 503	174					
Median	89 358	89 373	89 834	110 368	89 774	85 354	87 926	83 181	89 331	89 327	89 776	110 323					
JOURNEY TO WORK																	
Private car, truck, or van	110 583	109 150	80 656	7 884	72 772	28 994	1 433	4 230	108 018	107 857	79 565	7 773					
Bike alone	84 681	83 635	64 184	6 039	58 125	19 451	1 046	2 521	82 944	82 841	63 523	5 993					
Carpool	25 902	25 515	16 472	1 825	14 647	943	387	1 709	25 074	25 016	16 042	1 780					
Public transportation	2 393	2 393	2 164	597	1 567	209	—	3	2 393	2 393	2 164	597					
On as streetcar	2 315	2 315	2 098	597	1 501	217	—	3	2 315	2 315	2 098	597					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Walked only	9 767	9 554	3 059	275	2 784	6 495	213	676	9 541	9 541	3 059	275					

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in El Paso County, worked—Con.												Living in Colorado Springs city, worked											
	Remainder of El Paso County			Teller County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA			El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Central business district	Remainder of El Paso County			Teller County	Outside SMSA								
	Remainder	County	173	4 918	87 130	87 670	72 115	7 439	64 676	14 955	60	3 053	60	3 053										
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																								
Male																								
Householder, wife present	43 654	28 233	111	4 120	50 218	50 182	39 275	3 918	35 357	10 907	36	2 650	36	2 650										
Householder, no wife present	29 172	15 907	87	2 792	33 642	33 406	25 671	2 302	23 169	7 935	36	1 772	36	1 772										
Other household member	6 554	2 808	12	448	8 527	8 577	6 703	870	5 833	1 694	—	404	—	404										
In group quarters	7 439	2 164	12	643	7 563	7 563	6 428	546	5 882	1 135	—	450	—	450										
Householder, husband present	489	7 354	—	217	486	486	473	—	3 473	13	—	13	—	13										
Householder, no husband present	784	145	—	14	769	769	706	80	626	63	—	9	—	9										
Other household member	9 744	2 053	24	202	10 770	10 946	9 632	1 117	8 515	1 114	24	148	24	148										
In group quarters	25 319	6 065	38	543	25 002	25 002	22 344	2 324	20 000	2 458	—	233	—	233										
Female	36 921	8 996	62	798	36 912	36 888	32 840	3 921	29 319	4 048	24	404	24	404										
Householder, wife present	174	733	—	39	171	171	158	—	158	13	—	13	—	13										
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
16 to 19 years	5 740	4 134	—	407	5 733	5 733	5 083	494	4 589	650	—	135	—	135										
20 to 24 years	13 018	10 195	12	662	15 374	15 374	11 902	1 143	10 759	3 472	—	366	—	366										
25 to 34 years	52 643	20 335	145	3 473	56 503	56 443	46 797	4 688	42 109	9 446	60	2 344	60	2 344										
35 to 64 years	6 802	2 036	—	7	7 04	7 004	6 728	889	5 839	976	—	208	—	208										
65 years and over	1 472	529	16	—	1 816	1 816	1 605	275	1 330	211	—	133	—	133										
With one or more years of college	36 824	14 467	98	2 450	41 607	41 559	34 586	3 765	30 821	6 973	48	1 698	48	1 698										
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																								
White	73 115	30 211	173	4 491	78 224	78 164	66 055	6 969	59 086	12 109	60	2 781	60	2 781										
Black	3 081	4 491	—	202	4 503	4 503	2 829	238	2 591	1 674	—	133	—	133										
Other races	3 479	2 527	—	225	4 403	4 403	3 231	232	2 999	1 172	—	139	—	139										
Spanish origin ¹	5 226	2 843	—	288	6 408	6 408	4 706	421	4 285	1 342	—	220	—	220										
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																								
Employed, at work	76 419	17 748	173	4 162	77 973	77 913	69 670	7 427	62 243	8 243	60	2 736	60	2 736										
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 244	4 605	72	1 258	20 457	20 422	18 019	1 941	16 078	2 403	35	886	35	886										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 953	4 908	34	838	26 742	26 729	24 356	3 313	21 043	2 273	—	577	—	577										
Technicians and related support occupations	2 623	512	—	193	2 660	2 660	2 311	226	2 085	349	—	109	—	109										
Sales occupations	11 101	1 749	29	333	10 526	10 513	9 913	891	9 022	600	13	235	13	235										
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 222	2 447	—	292	12 564	12 556	11 256	1 296	10 960	1 594	—	323	—	323										
Service occupations	10 635	3 109	—	261	10 526	10 526	9 660	897	8 763	1 294	—	125	—	125										
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	570	623	—	76	540	540	443	13	430	97	—	35	—	35										
Production, craft, and repair occupations	6 802	2 572	35	994	10 024	10 024	9 044	977	8 067	1 272	120	450	120	450										
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 534	1 931	12	748	9 044	9 044	8 180	526	7 654	864	—	450	—	450										
Construction	5 508	1 574	35	875	5 242	5 230	4 532	253	4 279	696	12	581	12	581										
Manufacturing	14 268	1 251	12	650	12 479	12 479	11 832	377	11 455	487	—	487	—	487										
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 197	755	—	256	4 946	4 946	4 613	257	4 356	333	—	258	—	258										
Wholesale trade	2 906	490	13	276	2 765	2 752	2 426	150	2 276	326	13	187	13	187										
Retail trade	16 406	2 646	24	406	15 545	15 545	14 623	1 283	13 340	922	—	287	—	287										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 278	894	28	128	6 917	6 917	6 557	319	5 368	366	—	82	—	82										
Business and related services	4 285	814	—	240	4 245	4 245	3 946	375	3 571	299	—	152	—	152										
Personal services	3 017	1 325	—	29	3 504	3 504	2 817	216	2 601	687	—	260	—	260										
Professional and related services	15 844	4 441	60	580	16 278	16 243	13 980	935	13 045	2 263	35	388	35	388										
Public administration	2 373	2 591	—	271	4 315	4 315	2 808	1 025	1 783	1 507	—	191	—	191										
All other industries	1 637	967	25	181	1 737	1 737	1 536	187	1 349	201	—	120	—	120										
Armed forces, at work	3 256	19 481	—	756	9 157	9 157	2 445	12	4 233	6 712	—	317	—	317										
Private wage and salary workers	60 496	9 023	127	3 243	58 524	58 474	54 186	5 279	48 907	4 288	50	2 136	50	2 136										
Federal government workers	5 826	24 005	—	984	14 053	14 053	4 590	153	4 437	9 463	—	477	—	477										
State and local government workers, including defense	4 721	1 325	—	29	6 288	6 288	5 291	1 664	4 631	923	—	242	—	242										
Self-employed workers	6 232	1 755	11	305	5 963	5 963	5 703	337	5 366	260	—	196	—	196										
Unpaid family workers	400	180	—	2	362	362	341	6	335	21	—	2	—	2										
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 727	4 972	29	701	16 562	16 562	15 048	1 199	13 849	1 514	—	350	—	350										
EARNINGS IN 1979																								
Total with earnings	77 193	35 984	160	4 779	84 822	84 762	70 103	7 254	62 749	14 659	60	3 020	60	3 020										
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	14 975	6 529	16	594	15 165	15 165	13 769	1 245	12 524	1 396	—	262	—	262										
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 423	4 436	—	264	6 423	6 423	6 423	—	6 423	—	—	240	—	240										
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 117	5 308	12	343	10 507	10 507	8 313	966	7 347	2 194	—	181	—	181										
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 476	4 248	—	410	9 606	9 606	7 714	750	6 964	1 892	—	284	—	284										
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 467	6 753	48	950	17 391	17 368	13 903	1 407	12 496	3 465	23	568	23	568										
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 089	3 428	40	807	11 899	11 152	9 242	1 120	8 122	1 910	37	555	37	555										
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 982	2 224	—	549	5 600	5 600	4 408	526	3 862	1 192	—	442	—	442										
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 543	1 753	—	653	1 000	1 000	973	23	440	1 047	—	120	—	120										
\$50,000 or more	1 329	306	—	139	1 480	1 480	1 311	174	1 137	169	—	52	—	52										
Median	\$9 715	\$8 339	\$12 300	\$13 343	\$9 848	\$9 842	\$9 685	\$10 195	\$9 627	\$10 422	\$15 142	\$14 690	\$15 142	\$14 690										
JOURNEY TO WORK																								
Private car, truck, or van	71 792	28 292	161	4 106	78 209	78 149	63 691	6 488	57 223	14 458	60	2 688	60	2 688										
Drive only	57 520	19 318	103	2 462	61 995	61 548	51 537	5 657	46 480	10 031	27	1 635	27	1 635										
Public transportation	8 774	8 974	38	644	16 614	16 581	12 154	1 411	10 743	4 427	—	381	—	381										
Walk only	1 567	229	—	39	2 071	2 071	1 949	547	1 402	1 221	—	21	—	21										
Bus or trolley	1 501	217	—	29	2 005	2 005	1 883	547	1 385	1 221	—	21	—	21										
Walked only	2 784	6 482	—	676	3 098	3 098	2 960	275	2 685	138	—	297	—	297										
Other means	1 812	97	—	12	1 844	1 844	1 749	97	1 758	237	—	120	—	120										
Worked at home	2 108	1 414	—	—	2 108	2 108	2 108	—	2 108	—	—	—	—	—										
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.22	1.25	1.31	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.19	2.11	1.48	2.11	1.48										
Mean travel time to work	16.6	16.3	32.3	43.4	16.4	16.4	15.3	16.2	15.2	21.4	46.7	46.3	46.7	46.3										
18 to 64 years	18.1	16.2	33.6	49.1	18.1	18.2	16.9	15.6	14.9	21.4	46.7	46.3	46.7	46.3										
Public transportation	32.0	35.4	—	23.6	29.4	29.4	24.0	31.0	31.4	30.2	—	28.6	—	28.6										
With a public transportation disability	31.7	75	—	25	28.7	28.7	27.4	22	25.2	13	—	25	—	25										

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Teller County, worked			
	Living in Remainder of El Paso County, worked															
	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Teller County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Central business district				
Workers 16 years and over	38 756	38 643	16 369	1 370	14 999	22 274	113	1 865	2 929	1 326	1 104	111				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	26 422	26 347	9 021	724	8 297	17 326	75	1 470	1 752	878	760	76				
Householder, wife present.....	14 560	14 509	6 537	534	6 023	7 972	51	1 018	1 234	644	568	61				
Householder, wife present.....	1 763	1 751	767	46	724	984	12	213	242	113	98	6				
Other household member.....	2 742	2 730	1 701	144	1 557	1 029	12	216	246	101	94	9				
In group quarters.....	7 357	7 357	16	—	16	341	—	163	—	—	—	—				
Female	12 334	12 296	7 348	646	6 702	4 948	38	395	1 177	448	344	35				
Householder, husband present.....	240	240	—	—	158	82	—	27	77	—	—	—				
Householder, no husband present.....	2 132	2 132	1 393	164	1 229	739	—	54	229	78	50	—				
Other household member.....	9 226	9 188	5 781	482	5 499	3 407	38	310	921	374	290	35				
In group quarters.....	736	736	16	—	16	720	—	26	—	—	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years.....	4 714	4 714	1 230	79	1 151	3 484	—	272	194	47	47	—				
20 to 24 years.....	9 158	9 146	2 423	164	2 259	6 723	12	296	199	78	95	18				
25 to 54 years.....	22 326	22 241	11 552	1 018	10 334	10 689	85	1 129	2 317	1 168	969	76				
55 to 64 years.....	2 082	2 082	1 022	109	913	1 060	—	168	178	29	29	—				
65 years and over.....	14 875	14 860	142	—	142	3 118	16	41	41	—	—	—				
With one or more years of college.....	14 075	14 025	6 531	528	6 003	7 494	50	752	1 317	734	609	53				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White.....	33 484	33 371	15 269	1 240	14 029	18 102	113	1 710	2 893	1 309	1 100	111				
Black.....	3 385	3 385	568	78	490	817	—	69	139	78	98	—				
Other races.....	1 887	1 887	532	52	480	1 355	—	86	36	17	4	—				
Spanish origin.....	2 525	2 525	1 024	83	941	1 501	—	68	23	16	13	4				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work.....	25 150	25 037	15 532	1 356	14 176	9 505	113	1 426	2 885	1 276	1 084	107				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 782	5 745	3 543	377	3 772	2 202	37	372	917	482	392	28				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	8 111	8 070	5 535	625	6 210	2 535	41	261	719	323	313	21				
Technicians and related support occupations.....	3 885	3 885	666	68	338	584	—	89	246	104	108	—				
Sales occupations.....	3 815	3 369	2 220	141	2 979	1 149	16	98	298	114	108	4				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 957	3 952	2 709	416	2 273	1 223	25	79	291	111	107	17				
Service occupations.....	3 676	3 671	2 056	165	3 072	1 845	—	136	424	165	165	—				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	666	666	140	—	140	526	—	41	42	—	—	—				
Production, production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 693	3 673	2 313	102	2 208	1 360	23	318	511	250	217	32				
Operators, laborers, and laborers.....	3 012	3 002	1 445	65	1 880	1 127	12	229	272	129	114	19				
Construction.....	2 176	2 150	1 274	45	1 229	876	—	300	111	110	76	10				
Manufacturing.....	3 477	3 465	2 861	48	2 813	604	12	162	270	220	222	—				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 791	1 791	1 369	348	1 021	422	—	268	131	128	80	—				
Wholesale trade.....	804	804	642	12	630	164	—	89	54	29	29	9				
Retail trade.....	5 063	5 063	3 339	273	3 066	1 724	—	119	610	228	155	10				
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 588	1 540	1 026	116	910	534	28	46	227	74	74	3				
Business and repair services.....	1 316	1 316	801	87	714	515	—	88	124	102	102	12				
Personal services.....	1 075	1 075	437	21	416	638	—	27	191	46	32	—				
Professional and related services.....	4 857	4 832	2 654	155	2 499	2 178	25	192	510	227	203	7				
Public administration.....	1 905	1 905	821	231	590	1 084	—	80	237	88	59	26				
All other industries.....	1 099	1 074	308	20	288	766	25	61	154	4	4	—				
Armed forces, at work.....	13 066	13 606	837	14	823	12 769	—	439	44	44	20	4				
Private wage and salary workers.....	17 281	17 204	12 469	880	11 589	4 735	77	1 107	1 936	965	862	69				
Federal government workers.....	15 983	15 983	1 441	52	1 389	14 542	—	537	144	111	145	8				
State and local government workers.....	2 983	2 768	1 465	375	0 990	1 303	25	112	552	189	59	51				
Self-employed workers.....	4 857	4 644	929	65	866	1 535	11	109	260	38	38	4				
Unpaid family workers.....	224	224	65	—	65	159	—	—	37	3	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 527	6 508	3 050	172	2 878	3 458	29	357	611	170	137	3				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings.....	37 228	37 128	15 803	1 359	14 444	21 325	100	1 759	2 732	1 290	1 075	111				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	7 834	7 818	2 685	234	2 451	5 133	16	332	517	126	106	11				
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 500	5 500	1 462	64	3 918	4 042	24	92	230	69	32	4				
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 400	5 371	951	369	3 519	3 44	12	162	384	99	89	—				
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 992	3 992	1 636	124	3 152	2 356	—	126	198	52	52	8				
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 517	6 492	3 204	253	6 251	3 288	—	282	486	241	177	24				
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 497	3 474	1 556	189	1 867	1 827	—	252	482	262	298	38				
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 339	2 339	1 307	207	1 100	1 032	—	107	266	176	147	9				
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 915	1 915	1 210	107	1 103	709	—	219	233	177	155	8				
\$50,000 or more.....	329	329	192	—	192	137	—	67	26	26	26	—				
Median.....	\$8 088	\$8 089	\$10 170	\$11 120	\$10 099	\$6 955	\$7 667	\$11 685	\$10 875	\$15 614	\$16 053	\$14 849				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van.....	21 809	21 708	15 874	1 305	14 569	13 834	101	1 418	2 565	1 293	1 091	111				
Drive alone.....	29 249	29 273	11 986	936	11 050	9 287	76	827	1 737	794	661	66				
Carpool.....	8 460	8 435	3 888	369	3 519	4 547	25	591	878	499	430	45				
Public transportation.....	322	322	215	50	165	107	—	18	—	—	—	—				
Bus or streetcar.....	310	310	215	50	165	95	—	18	—	—	—	—				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only.....	6 443	6 443	99	—	99	6 344	—	379	226	13	13	—				
Other means.....	768	756	181	15	166	575	12	50	55	20	13	—				
Worked at home.....	1 414	1 414	—	—	—	1 414	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.24	1.14	1.32	1.22	1.27	1.28	1.26				
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.2	17.2	22.9	23.8	22.8	17.2	14.7	38.6	24.3	36.4	36.8	34.5				
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.3	19.3	22.8	23.1	22.8	15.2	25.8	47.4	26.0	36.8	36.9	34.5				
Public transportation..... minutes.....	39.2	39.2	38.1	45.4	36.5	41.3	—	17.8	—	—	—	—				
With a public transportation disability.....	127	127	65	—	65	62	—	—	11	4	4	—				

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Teller County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	Colorado Springs city	Remainder of El Paso County	Teller County
	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Teller County							
Workers 16 years and over	993	222	1 603	127	4 638	4 477	1 463	3 014	161	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	684	118	874	105	3 553	3 414	1 079	2 335	139	
Householder, wife present	507	96	570	94	1 307	1 205	783	422	102	
Householder, no wife present	15	—	15	—	273	264	144	120	9	
Other household member	85	7	145	11	346	318	167	151	28	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	1 627	1 627	9	1 618	—	
Female	309	104	729	22	1 065	1 063	384	679	22	
Householder, husband present	4	12	11	—	9	9	6	3	—	
Householder, no husband present	50	8	171	10	105	105	49	56	—	
Other household member	255	84	547	22	412	390	308	82	22	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	559	559	21	538	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	47	—	147	5	957	947	83	864	10	
20 to 24 years	37	23	121	4	1 372	1 322	257	1 065	50	
25 to 34 years	893	199	1 149	109	2 121	2 040	1 025	1 015	81	
35 to 64 years	—	—	149	9	163	143	86	57	20	
65 years and over	4	—	37	—	25	25	12	13	—	
With one or more years of college	556	125	583	62	1 590	1 506	674	832	84	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	989	209	1 584	117	3 299	3 138	1 362	1 776	161	
Black	4	—	—	—	1 040	1 040	22	1 018	—	
Other races	—	4	13	19	299	299	79	220	—	
Spanish origin ¹	9	3	7	6	452	450	108	342	2	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	977	198	1 603	120	2 063	1 902	1 333	569	161	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	364	84	441	28	547	484	379	105	63	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	292	10	306	19	580	538	419	119	42	
Technicians and related support occupations	96	—	32	—	82	82	82	—	—	
Sales occupations	104	6	184	17	287	277	234	43	10	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	4	180	10	219	179	76	142	5	
Service occupations	397	58	320	7	220	210	108	102	10	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	187	31	42	—	18	18	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	189	11	243	53	435	435	281	154	19	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	95	15	143	13	244	217	146	71	27	
Construction	66	37	187	28	277	258	162	96	19	
Manufacturing	222	8	40	4	252	220	194	26	12	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	98	3	77	—	152	150	70	60	2	
Wholesale trade	20	—	25	—	133	133	120	13	—	
Retail trade	145	73	362	17	443	423	352	71	20	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71	—	153	4	88	88	88	—	—	
Business and repair services	90	—	94	—	84	84	70	14	—	
Personal services	32	14	145	—	75	47	47	—	—	
Professional and related services	196	34	273	10	267	245	120	125	22	
Public administration	33	29	149	6	217	217	71	146	—	
All other industries	4	—	150	13	115	57	39	18	—	
Armed forces, at work	16	24	—	7	2 575	2 575	130	2 445	—	
Private wage and salary workers	793	103	971	8	1 498	1 392	1 105	287	106	
Federal government workers	51	52	33	9	2 840	2 840	197	2 643	—	
State and local government workers	115	44	163	14	161	128	52	52	—	
Self-employed workers	34	20	202	6	125	115	85	30	10	
Unpaid family workers	—	3	34	—	14	2	—	2	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	134	33	441	12	648	627	289	338	21	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	964	215	1 442	127	4 290	4 129	1 451	2 678	161	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	95	20	391	30	1 108	1 065	373	852	43	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28	37	161	19	367	353	167	167	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	73	37	205	3	399	381	73	308	18	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	44	—	146	28	348	338	103	235	10	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	153	64	245	68	608	581	235	346	43	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	260	26	158	63	686	643	330	313	43	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	138	39	90	4	311	311	200	111	27	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	147	22	46	4	166	150	196	46	20	
\$50,000 or more	26	—	—	—	21	21	21	—	—	
Median	\$16 253	\$11 994	\$7 649	\$9 464	\$8 259	\$8 151	\$14 294	\$6 130	\$11 352	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	980	202	1 272	124	2 755	2 622	1 343	1 279	133	
Drive alone	595	133	943	59	1 746	1 655	946	709	91	
Carpool	385	69	309	65	1 009	967	370	370	42	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	107	107	13	94	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	107	107	13	94	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	13	213	—	1 559	1 541	52	1 489	18	
Other means	13	7	35	3	217	207	55	152	10	
Worked at home	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.21	1.17	1.11	1.29	1.29	1.22	1.38	1.25	
Mean travel time to work	37.0	34.5	13.7	54.9	25.5	25.1	42.6	16.6	37.1	
Car, truck, or van	37.1	36.7	14.9	55.0	25.9	25.1	43.5	27.3	43.1	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	21.2	21.2	31.9	19.7	—	
With a public transportation disability	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA				Remainder of Boone County	Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Remainder of Boone County	Living in SMSA, worked				
	Total	Boone County	Columbia city	Remainder of Boone County			Total	Boone County	Columbia city	Remainder of Boone County		Inside SMSA	Boone County	Columbia city	Living in SMSA, worked	
															Inside SMSA	Boone County
Workers 16 years and over	49 523	49 523	30 456	19 067	4 238	45 816	45 818	39 300	6 518	42 120	42 120	36 684	36 684			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	25 945	25 945	15 352	10 593	2 193	23 944	23 934	19 864	4 068	21 574	21 576	18 233	18 233			
Householder, wife present	14 734	14 734	7 011	7 723	1 178	13 869	13 869	10 984	2 885	12 191	12 191	9 880	9 880			
Householder, no wife present	4 821	4 821	3 323	1 298	366	4 301	4 300	3 855	475	4 157	4 157	3 727	3 727			
Other household member	6 290	6 290	3 548	1 572	477	4 581	4 581	3 873	708	4 078	4 078	3 576	3 576			
In group quarters	1 470	1 470	1 470	—	—	1 154	1 154	—	—	1 150	1 150	—	—			
Female	23 578	23 578	15 104	8 474	2 045	21 884	21 884	19 434	2 450	20 544	20 544	18 351	18 351			
Householder, husband present	5 245	5 245	2 848	1 959	541	5 260	5 260	4 813	447	5 441	5 441	4 618	4 618			
Householder, no husband present	5 777	5 777	4 243	1 534	541	5 284	5 284	4 813	447	5 033	5 033	4 428	4 428			
Other household member	14 783	14 783	8 042	6 741	1 248	14 105	14 105	12 137	1 968	13 004	13 004	11 251	11 251			
In group quarters	2 494	2 494	2 494	—	—	2 066	2 066	—	—	2 066	2 066	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	4 766	4 766	3 494	1 272	490	4 232	4 232	3 781	451	4 000	4 000	3 663	3 663			
20 to 24 years	11 597	11 597	8 862	2 715	1 092	10 497	10 497	9 403	1 094	9 748	9 748	8 885	8 885			
25 to 54 years	28 445	28 445	15 280	13 165	2 178	26 715	26 715	22 624	4 091	24 339	24 339	20 919	20 919			
55 to 64 years	3 562	3 562	2 061	1 501	402	3 239	3 239	2 622	617	2 956	2 956	2 428	2 428			
65 years and over	1 153	1 153	799	354	74	1 135	1 135	850	285	1 057	1 057	789	789			
With one or more years of college	28 488	28 488	20 129	8 359	2 180	25 760	25 760	23 283	2 477	24 283	24 283	22 063	22 063			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	45 879	45 879	27 437	18 442	3 826	42 490	42 490	36 134	6 356	39 013	39 013	33 707	33 707			
Black	2 909	2 909	2 411	1 202	3 826	2 486	2 486	2 544	128	2 500	2 500	2 256	2 256			
Other races	735	735	608	127	112	642	642	602	40	602	602	576	576			
Spanish origin ^a	440	440	285	155	47	444	444	390	54	393	393	347	347			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	49 472	49 472	30 405	19 067	4 238	45 774	45 776	39 258	6 518	42 078	42 078	36 642	36 642			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 750	14 750	9 933	4 822	1 041	13 235	13 235	11 914	1 321	12 998	12 998	11 341	11 341			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 250	17 250	11 308	5 962	1 440	16 179	16 179	14 761	1 418	14 956	14 956	13 813	13 813			
Technicians and related support occupations	2 760	2 760	1 763	973	233	2 486	2 486	2 206	280	2 486	2 486	2 216	2 216			
Sales occupations	8 667	8 667	5 367	1 500	478	4 260	4 260	3 801	459	3 996	3 996	3 585	3 585			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 600	9 600	6 361	3 489	777	9 263	9 263	8 474	789	8 506	8 506	7 877	7 877			
Service occupations	7 253	7 253	5 342	2 414	574	6 767	6 767	6 397	370	6 478	6 478	6 086	6 086			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 363	1 363	489	874	110	1 103	1 103	947	156	1 059	1 059	931	931			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 775	4 775	1 596	2 679	375	3 991	3 991	2 948	1 023	3 381	3 381	3 066	3 066			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 054	4 054	2 137	2 394	505	4 209	4 209	3 871	338	4 046	4 046	3 743	3 743			
Construction	2 433	2 433	1 093	1 340	142	2 199	2 199	1 587	612	1 745	1 745	1 552	1 552			
Manufacturing	4 255	4 255	1 688	2 567	455	4 206	4 206	2 717	1 489	3 492	3 492	2 703	2 703			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 177	2 177	1 123	1 054	273	2 094	2 094	1 548	546	1 752	1 752	1 399	1 399			
Wholesale trade	1 929	1 929	998	971	262	1 717	1 717	1 413	304	1 521	1 521	1 254	1 254			
Retail trade	7 725	7 725	5 551	2 174	593	7 045	7 045	6 384	661	6 746	6 746	6 165	6 165			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 083	3 083	1 707	1 376	232	3 122	3 122	2 990	132	2 784	2 784	2 679	2 679			
Business and repair services	1 587	1 587	979	608	233	1 396	1 396	1 117	279	1 216	1 216	1 099	1 099			
Personal services	1 767	1 767	1 083	684	174	1 586	1 586	1 210	376	1 525	1 525	1 215	1 215			
Professional and related services	20 560	20 560	14 171	6 389	1 550	19 251	19 251	18 171	1 080	18 334	18 334	17 729	17 729			
Public administration	1 967	1 967	1 189	778	191	1 551	1 551	1 373	178	1 405	1 405	1 226	1 226			
All other industries	1 989	1 989	911	1 076	133	1 609	1 609	1 570	39	1 558	1 558	1 358	1 358			
Armed forces, at work	51	51	—	—	—	42	42	42	—	42	42	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	29 060	29 060	17 193	11 867	2 600	27 077	27 077	22 858	4 219	24 448	24 448	21 139	21 139			
Federal government workers	2 159	2 159	1 256	903	187	2 230	2 230	1 981	249	1 734	1 734	1 488	1 488			
State and local government workers	15 249	15 249	10 485	4 564	1 213	13 909	13 909	13 067	842	13 231	13 231	12 437	12 437			
Self-employed workers	2 757	2 757	1 182	1 655	195	2 398	2 398	1 282	1 116	2 319	2 319	1 224	1 224			
Unpaid family workers	298	298	170	128	41	204	204	112	92	188	188	188	188			
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 449	15 449	11 659	3 790	1 364	14 061	14 061	12 660	1 401	13 275	13 275	11 996	11 996			
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	48 417	48 417	29 786	18 631	4 122	44 785	44 785	38 475	6 310	41 142	41 142	35 912	35 912			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 775	12 775	9 786	3 889	1 241	11 483	11 483	10 162	1 321	10 845	10 845	9 680	9 680			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 715	4 715	3 278	1 438	347	4 400	4 400	3 748	652	4 142	4 142	3 992	3 992			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 253	5 253	3 194	2 057	432	4 965	4 965	4 361	604	4 645	4 645	4 246	4 246			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 916	4 916	2 895	2 060	363	4 620	4 620	4 077	597	4 249	4 249	3 790	3 790			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 927	2 927	1 681	1 196	255	2 666	2 666	2 114	553	2 809	2 809	2 616	2 616			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	899	899	476	377	117	1 176	1 176	1 033	143	1 174	1 174	1 064	1 064			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 072	9 072	5 599	3 323	242	8 241	8 241	7 306	935	8 271	8 271	7 519	7 519			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 395	3 395	1 932	1 403	313	2 955	2 955	2 483	472	2 743	2 743	2 273	2 273			
\$50,000 or more	611	611	443	168	43	607	607	578	31	566	566	546	546			
Median	8 531	8 531	5 394	437	183	5 687	5 687	5 440	247	5 880	5 880	5 440	5 440			
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	40 408	40 408	22 663	17 745	3 512	37 417	37 417	32 018	5 399	33 896	33 896	29 520	29 520			
Drive alone	28 891	28 891	16 858	12 033	2 578	26 420	26 420	22 758	3 662	24 646	24 646	21 326	21 326			
Carpool	11 517	11 517	5 805	5 712	934	10 797	10 797	9 260	1 537	9 240	9 240	8 194	8 194			
Public transportation	849	849	809	40	78	807	807	767	40	767	767	747	747			
Bus or streetcar	849	849	809	40	78	769	769	769	—	729	729	729	729			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	5 831	5 831	3 594	437	457	5 271	5 271	4 896	375	5 180	5 180	4 826	4 826			
Other means	1 818	1 818	646	712	94	756	756	685	71	710	710	674	674			
Worked at home	5 67	5 67	894	673	71	1 567	1 567	894	673	1 567	1 567	894	894			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 19	1 19	1 19	1 22	1 17	1 19	1 19	1 19	1 20	1 18	1 18	1 18	1 18			
Mean travel time to work	15 8	15 8	15 6	19 4	16 2	16 0	16 0	15 6	18 7	16 1	16 1	15 4	15 4			
Cor. truck, or van	16 5	16 5	14 1	19 6	16 4	16 8	16 8	16 3	19 6	16 4	16 4	14 3	14 3			
Public transportation	26 7	26 7	20 0	43 9	33 4	27 4	27 4	27 4	—	27 1	27 1	27 1	27 1			

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Boone County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boone County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Columbia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boone County	Outside SMSA	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Workers 16 years and over	6 003	30 681	5 436	3 165	42 120	42 120	36 684	6 003	30 681	5 436	3 165	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 953	15 380	3 243	2 176	21 576	21 576	18 333	2 953	15 380	3 243	2 176	
Householder, wife present	1 644	8 226	1 365	1 191	12 991	12 991	11 654	1 644	8 226	1 365	1 191	
Householder, no wife present	700	3 027	430	278	4 157	4 157	3 727	700	3 027	430	278	
Other household member	543	3 033	502	365	4 078	4 078	3 576	543	3 033	502	365	
In group quarters	56	1 094	166	150	1 150	1 150	56	1 094	166	150	56	
Female	3 050	15 301	2 193	989	20 544	20 544	18 351	3 050	15 301	2 193	989	
Householder, husband present	38	368	35	69	441	441	406	38	368	35	69	
Householder, husband present	772	3 856	203	5 033	5 033	4 628	772	3 856	203	5 033	5 033	
Other household member	1 781	9 470	1 753	531	13 004	13 004	11 251	1 781	9 470	1 753	531	
In group quarters	459	1 607	—	186	2 066	2 066	2 066	459	1 607	—	186	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	518	3 145	337	276	4 000	4 000	3 663	518	3 145	337	276	
20 to 24 years	1 563	7 322	883	737	9 768	9 768	8 885	1 563	7 322	883	737	
25 to 54 years	3 247	17 672	3 420	1 928	24 339	24 339	20 919	3 247	17 672	3 420	1 928	
55 to 64 years	503	1 925	528	204	2 956	2 956	2 428	503	1 925	528	204	
65 years and over	172	617	268	20	1 057	1 057	789	172	617	268	20	
With one or more years of college	3 458	18 605	2 220	2 025	24 283	24 283	22 063	3 458	18 605	2 220	2 025	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 571	28 136	5 306	3 040	39 013	39 013	33 707	5 571	28 136	5 306	3 040	
Black	367	2 034	99	109	2 500	2 500	2 401	367	2 034	99	109	
Other races	65	511	11	16	607	607	576	65	511	11	16	
Spanish origin ¹	43	304	46	—	393	393	347	43	304	46	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 983	30 659	5 436	3 156	42 078	42 078	36 642	5 983	30 659	5 436	3 156	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 520	9 821	1 251	1 146	12 998	12 998	11 821	1 520	9 821	1 251	1 146	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 553	11 260	1 183	834	14 996	14 996	13 813	2 553	11 260	1 183	834	
Technicians and related support occupations	70	2 281	143	84	2 494	2 494	2 351	70	2 281	143	84	
Sales occupations	938	2 647	411	1 928	24 339	24 339	20 919	938	2 647	411	1 928	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 545	6 332	629	357	8 506	8 506	7 877	1 545	6 332	629	357	
Service occupations	1 011	5 025	742	210	6 778	6 778	6 036	1 011	5 025	742	210	
Farming, stock raising, and fishing occupations	536	2 065	780	516	4 099	4 099	45	291	536	2 065	780	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	318	2 197	751	283	3 266	3 266	2 515	318	2 197	751	283	
Construction	168	1 084	493	346	1 745	1 745	1 252	168	1 084	493	346	
Manufacturing	392	2 111	989	308	3 492	3 492	2 503	392	2 111	989	308	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	741	658	353	152	1 752	1 752	1 399	741	658	353	152	
Wholesale trade	408	846	267	146	1 521	1 521	1 254	408	846	267	146	
Retail trade	1 643	4 303	600	386	6 746	6 746	6 146	1 643	4 303	600	386	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	603	2 076	105	67	2 784	2 784	2 679	603	2 076	105	67	
Business and repair services	183	813	220	138	1 216	1 216	976	183	813	220	138	
Personal services	177	988	360	68	1 325	1 325	1 165	177	988	360	68	
Professional and related services	1 173	16 100	1 061	676	18 334	18 334	17 273	1 173	16 100	1 061	676	
Public administration	468	768	189	371	1 405	1 405	1 236	468	768	189	371	
All other industries	27	712	819	298	558	558	739	27	712	819	298	
Armed forces, at work	20	22	—	9	42	42	42	20	22	—	9	
Private wage and salary workers	4 964	16 175	3 309	2 012	24 448	24 448	21 139	4 964	16 175	3 309	2 012	
Federal government workers	304	1 484	146	36	1 934	1 934	1 788	304	1 484	146	36	
State and local government workers	602	11 835	794	805	13 231	13 231	12 437	602	11 835	794	805	
Self-employed workers	133	1 091	1 095	243	2 319	2 319	1 224	133	1 091	1 095	243	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	96	69	188	188	96	—	—	96	69	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 651	10 345	1 279	810	13 275	13 275	11 996	1 651	10 345	1 279	810	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 886	30 026	5 230	3 143	41 142	41 142	35 912	5 886	30 026	5 230	3 143	
\$15,000 or less	1 612	8 068	1 165	689	9 680	9 680	8 612	1 612	8 068	1 165	689	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	522	3 068	552	227	4 142	4 142	3 990	522	3 068	552	227	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	708	3 522	415	156	4 645	4 645	4 230	708	3 522	415	156	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	350	2 029	340	126	2 637	2 637	2 322	350	2 029	340	126	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	973	5 543	1 293	513	7 809	7 809	6 516	973	5 543	1 293	513	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	665	2 565	544	393	3 774	3 774	3 230	665	2 565	544	393	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	301	1 741	262	309	2 371	2 371	1 939	301	1 741	262	309	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	294	2 022	407	297	2 723	2 723	2 316	294	2 022	407	297	
\$50,000 or more	125	394	47	34	566	566	519	125	394	47	34	
Median	\$8 316	\$8 230	\$9 772	\$11 306	\$8 440	\$8 440	\$8 245	\$8 316	\$8 230	\$9 772	\$11 306	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 018	24 502	4 376	3 000	33 896	33 896	29 520	5 018	24 502	4 376	3 000	
Drive alone	3 601	18 826	3 320	2 466	21 326	21 326	18 625	3 601	18 826	3 320	2 466	
Carpool	1 517	6 677	1 056	1 333	9 250	9 250	8 194	1 517	6 677	1 056	1 333	
Public transportation	50	717	—	42	767	767	767	50	717	—	42	
Bus or trolley	—	679	—	42	729	729	729	—	679	—	42	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	811	4 015	354	109	5 180	5 180	4 826	811	4 015	354	109	
Other means	124	353	33	14	710	710	672	124	353	33	14	
Worked at home	—	894	673	—	1 567	1 567	894	—	894	673	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.38	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.16	1.38	
Mean time to work	14.6	14.3	15.6	16.7	14.4	14.4	13.9	14.6	14.3	15.6	16.7	
Car, truck, or van	14.6	14.5	15.6	17.4	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.5	15.6	17.4	
Public transportation	17.8	27.8	—	48.6	27.1	27.1	27.1	17.8	27.8	—	48.6	
With a public transportation disability	6	98	31	—	135	135	104	6	98	31	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Boone County, worked		
	Living in Columbia city, worked										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County
	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Columbia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boone County	931	1 785	16 191	16 191			
Workers 16 years and over	25 929	25 929	24 998	4 151	20 347	931					1 785	16 191	16 191
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	12 796	12 796	12 279	1 957	10 322	517					1 133	8 780	8 780
Householder, wife present	5 802	5 802	5 517	956	4 561	285					537	6 389	6 389
Householder, no wife present	3 044	3 044	2 956	571	2 385	124					216	3 093	3 093
Other household member	2 780	2 780	2 656	374	2 282	124					128	1 298	1 298
In group quarters	1 150	1 150	1 150	56	1 094	56					168	—	—
Female	13 133	13 133	12 719	2 194	10 025	414					652	7 411	7 411
Householder, husband present	279	279	264	34	230	15					32	162	162
Householder, no husband present	3 685	3 685	3 551	653	2 898	134					158	1 348	1 348
Other household member	7 103	7 103	6 838	1 046	5 790	276					276	5 901	5 901
In group quarters	2 066	2 066	2 066	49	1 607	—					—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 930	2 930	2 894	426	2 468	36					226	1 070	1 070
20 to 24 years	7 461	7 461	7 081	1 185	5 896	380					551	2 307	2 307
25 to 34 years	13 126	13 126	12 741	2 032	10 709	385					907	11 213	11 213
35 to 44 years	1 259	1 259	1 160	239	1 248	99					101	1 227	1 227
65 years and over	683	683	652	126	526	31					—	374	374
With one or more years of college	17 304	17 304	16 668	2 758	13 910	636					1 294	6 979	6 979
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	23 355	23 355	22 480	3 776	18 704	875					1 685	15 658	15 658
Black	2 094	2 094	2 048	310	1 738	46					64	406	406
Other races	480	480	470	65	405	10					16	127	127
Spanish origin ¹	251	251	217	26	191	34					—	142	142
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	25 887	25 887	24 956	4 131	20 825	931					1 776	16 191	16 191
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 609	8 609	8 173	1 288	7 045	436					646	9 989	9 989
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 823	9 823	9 629	1 722	7 907	194					565	5 173	5 173
Technicians and related support occupations	1 597	1 597	1 567	30	1 537	30					70	897	897
Sales occupations	2 852	2 852	2 796	753	2 043	56					266	1 144	1 144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 259	1 259	1 160	239	1 248	99					229	1 352	1 352
Service occupations	4 645	4 645	4 557	837	3 720	88					138	2 133	2 133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	297	297	230	24	206	67					147	762	762
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 231	1 231	1 138	87	1 051	63					214	1 142	1 142
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 292	1 292	1 229	154	1 075	63					138	1 974	1 974
Construction	739	739	646	102	544	93					237	1 006	1 006
Manufacturing	1 306	1 306	1 212	271	943	94					119	2 186	2 186
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	855	855	846	455	413	87					64	817	817
Wholesale trade	752	752	692	163	529	60					60	769	769
Retail trade	4 824	4 824	4 715	1 308	3 401	109					295	922	1 922
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 384	1 384	1 351	350	1 201	33					29	1 200	1 200
Business and repair services	719	719	619	77	522	70					100	497	497
Personal services	905	905	895	113	782	10					32	620	620
Professional and related services	12 724	12 724	12 503	1 015	11 488	221					366	5 610	5 610
Public administration	792	792	745	263	482	47					261	613	613
All other industries	607	607	530	14	516	77					236	951	951
Armed forces, at work	42	42	42	20	22	—					—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 413	14 413	13 870	3 544	10 326	543					1 087	10 035	10 035
Federal government workers	1 100	1 100	1 034	144	890	66					36	834	834
State and local government workers	9 380	9 380	9 350	361	8 989	233					461	3 830	3 830
Self-employed workers	951	951	880	102	778	71					112	1 368	1 368
Unpaid family workers	82	82	64	—	64	18					69	106	106
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 916	9 916	9 696	1 328	8 368	220					671	3 359	3 359
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	25 315	25 315	24 426	4 058	20 368	889					1 769	15 827	15 827
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 924	7 924	7 746	1 296	6 450	178					54	2 921	2 921
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 854	2 854	2 733	385	2 349	167					121	1 288	1 288
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 861	2 861	2 796	408	2 388	65					62	784	784
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 457	2 457	2 330	410	1 920	127					201	810	810
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 384	1 384	1 344	281	1 063	187					131	678	678
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 724	1 724	1 642	319	1 323	82					205	2 050	2 050
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 302	1 302	1 256	204	1 032	66					175	1 069	1 069
\$25,000 to \$49,999	607	607	590	90	502	32					81	681	681
\$50,000 or more	23	23	23	49	312	11					23	146	146
Median	\$7 314	\$7 314	\$7 240	\$7 706	\$7 161	\$9 268					\$9 408	\$10 092	\$10 092
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	18 932	18 932	18 041	3 189	14 852	891					1 648	14 964	14 964
Drive alone	14 488	14 488	13 855	2 388	11 447	653					819	10 158	10 158
4 Carpool	4 444	4 444	4 204	601	3 405	238					30	4 806	4 806
Public transportation	739	739	701	50	689	50					28	28	28
Bus or streetcar	701	701	701	50	651	—					—	28	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—					—	—	—
Walked only	4 784	4 784	4 744	811	3 933	40					93	396	396
Other means	580	580	580	478	100	14					14	130	130
Worked at home	894	894	894	—	894	—					—	673	673
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.19					1.45	1.22	1.22
Mean travel time to work	11.9	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.6	20.4					37.5	17.8	17.8
Car, truck, or van	12.0	12.0	11.5	11.5	11.5	20.8					38.7	18.0	18.0
Public transportation	26.2	26.2	26.2	17.8	26.8	—					58.0	52.0	52.0
With a public transportation disability	72	72	72	6	66	—					—	63	63

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Boone County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Columbia city	Remainder of Boone County
	Columbia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boone County	Remainder of Boone County					
Workers 16 years and over	11 686	1 852	9 834	4 505	1 380	3 698	3 698	2 616	1 082	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 054	996	5 058	2 726	1 043	2 358	2 358	1 533	825	
Householder, wife present	4 363	629	3 665	2 026	828	1 678	1 678	1 104	574	
Householder, no wife present	771	128	642	322	62	173	173	128	54	
Other household member	920	169	751	378	153	503	503	297	206	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	
Female	5 632	856	4 776	1 779	337	1 340	1 340	1 083	257	
Householder, husband present	4	—	4	58	—	12	12	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	1 077	119	958	277	45	277	277	185	42	
Other household member	4 413	733	3 680	1 488	255	1 101	1 101	886	215	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	769	92	677	301	50	232	232	118	114	
20 to 24 years and related support occupations	1 804	337	1 466	563	186	729	729	538	191	
25 to 54 years	8 178	1 215	6 963	3 035	1 021	2 376	2 376	1 705	671	
55 to 64 years	798	121	677	429	103	283	283	194	89	
65 years and over	1 337	46	1 291	237	20	78	78	76	61	
With one or more years of college	5 395	700	4 695	1 584	731	1 477	1 477	1 220	257	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	11 227	1 795	9 432	4 431	1 355	3 477	3 477	2 427	1 050	
Black	1 053	57	996	53	25	186	186	163	23	
Other races	106	—	106	21	—	35	35	26	9	
Spanish origin ¹	130	17	113	12	—	51	51	43	8	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed at work	11 686	1 852	9 834	4 505	1 380	3 698	3 698	2 616	1 082	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 168	392	2 776	1 201	470	1 287	1 287	937	44	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 184	831	3 353	989	269	1 183	1 183	948	235	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 205	185	1 020	464	127	162	162	135	27	
Services occupations	789	185	604	264	55	246	246	216	48	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 611	606	2 005	521	128	757	757	597	160	
Service occupations	1 174	174	1 000	395	72	396	396	311	85	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	106	21	85	65	21	44	44	11	33	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 463	270	1 193	697	177	610	610	367	243	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 437	164	1 273	448	87	828	828	354	472	
Construction	606	66	540	400	309	454	454	335	119	
Manufacturing	1 291	121	1 170	595	189	714	714	500	214	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	551	306	245	266	98	342	342	149	193	
Wholesale trade	562	245	317	267	61	196	196	157	39	
Retail trade	1 451	335	1 096	491	91	299	299	238	61	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 128	253	875	38	38	338	338	311	27	
Business and repair services	377	120	256	120	76	180	180	121	59	
Personal services	270	64	206	320	36	61	61	41	16	
Professional and related services	4 770	158	4 612	840	310	917	917	698	219	
Public administration	491	205	286	130	110	146	146	137	9	
All other industries	209	13	196	74	62	51	51	11	40	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	7 269	1 420	5 849	2 762	925	2 629	2 629	1 710	910	
Federal government workers	754	160	594	280	—	296	296	193	103	
State and local government workers	3 287	241	3 046	561	324	678	678	630	48	
Self-employed workers	344	31	313	104	131	79	79	58	21	
Unpaid family workers	32	—	32	74	—	16	16	16	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 300	323	1 977	1 059	139	786	786	664	122	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	11 486	1 828	9 658	4 341	1 374	3 643	3 643	2 563	1 080	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 924	316	1 618	987	175	586	586	482	104	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	857	137	720	431	60	258	258	158	100	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 634	179	1 455	850	64	310	310	210	109	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 392	229	1 163	407	118	407	407	355	52	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 572	242	2 330	1 106	262	957	957	577	362	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 588	146	1 442	682	141	611	611	417	197	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	873	144	729	395	134	272	272	197	75	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	726	86	640	356	166	230	230	167	63	
\$50,000 or more	86	110	28	82	11	12	12	12	—	
Median	\$10 154	\$9 406	\$10 260	\$9 926	\$14 263	\$10 920	\$10 920	\$10 467	\$11 765	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11 479	1 829	9 650	4 387	1 352	3 521	3 521	2 498	1 023	
Drive alone	7 491	1 113	6 378	2 667	848	1 974	1 974	1 432	544	
Carpool	3 988	716	3 272	818	504	1 547	1 547	1 066	481	
Public transportation	28	—	28	—	—	40	40	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	82	—	82	314	16	91	91	70	21	
Other means	97	23	74	33	—	46	46	8	38	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.28	1.23	1.16	1.30	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.43	
Mean travel time to work	19.1	19.7	19.0	13.7	35.5	36.4	36.4	36.9	34.8	
Car, truck, or van	19.1	19.8	19.0	14.3	35.8	37.4	37.4	37.8	36.4	
Public transportation	52.0	—	52.0	41.3	25.0	33.6	33.6	33.6	31.1	
With a public transportation disability	32	—	32	31	—	11	11	11	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Lxington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Remainder of Richland County	Place of work not reported	Total	Lxington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Remainder of Richland County
Workers 16 years and over	194 083	67 712	126 371	46 607	79 764	23 745	173 920	38 961	134 959	91 192	43 767
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	108 229	38 781	69 448	26 632	42 816	15 219	94 899	22 523	72 376	46 516	25 860
Householder, wife present	42 981	26 613	36 388	8 811	27 557	6 023	59 413	14 606	44 807	29 061	15 746
Householder, no wife present	13 821	4 104	9 716	4 276	5 441	1 622	12 103	2 200	9 903	6 882	3 021
Other household member	22 282	8 064	14 719	4 421	9 297	3 465	20 083	5 381	14 702	9 550	5 152
In group quarters	9 145	—	9 145	—	9 234	—	3 895	—	3 166	1 023	2 141
Female	85 854	28 931	56 923	19 975	36 948	8 526	79 021	16 438	62 583	44 676	17 907
Householder, husband present	21 667	7 958	17 779	7 779	10 049	3 549	39 469	10 300	29 169	18 687	10 482
Householder, no husband present	21 667	5 769	15 898	5 929	9 969	1 749	20 020	3 100	16 920	12 691	4 229
Other household member	56 541	22 186	34 755	9 202	25 553	4 919	54 190	12 739	41 451	29 225	12 235
In group quarters	4 309	18	4 291	4 114	1 777	1 522	2 162	75	2 087	1 190	897
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	16 493	4 483	12 010	7 266	4 744	3 784	12 106	3 216	8 890	4 768	4 142
20 to 24 years	34 791	10 097	24 694	11 319	13 375	4 845	30 091	6 267	23 824	16 253	7 571
25 to 34 years	122 271	46 424	75 847	22 542	53 305	12 943	112 966	25 346	87 620	59 493	28 127
35 to 54 years	16 533	5 447	10 906	4 652	6 244	1 635	15 280	3 583	11 696	8 766	2 924
55 years and over	3 975	1 061	2 914	1 418	1 496	538	3 477	778	2 699	1 933	766
With one or more years of college	85 784	26 174	59 610	21 939	37 671	8 276	77 868	12 514	65 354	47 660	17 694
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	143 494	61 792	81 702	29 017	52 685	15 732	130 056	32 445	97 611	66 231	31 380
Black	47 900	5 361	42 539	16 459	26 080	7 315	42 018	6 292	35 726	24 009	11 717
Other races	2 489	559	2 130	1 131	999	698	1 846	224	1 622	952	670
Spanish origin ^a	2 626	315	2 311	1 325	986	591	1 868	160	1 708	985	723
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	181 397	67 560	113 837	36 183	77 654	19 184	167 539	38 944	128 595	90 171	38 424
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48 372	16 417	31 955	11 333	20 622	3 978	44 444	8 125	36 319	26 157	9 662
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62 082	23 549	38 533	11 557	27 774	6 295	57 748	10 171	47 577	34 915	12 662
Technicians and related support occupations	8 511	2 522	5 989	1 571	4 418	647	6 427	1 212	5 215	3 444	1 773
Sales occupations	19 678	7 038	12 640	3 540	9 100	2 813	17 018	3 398	13 620	8 833	4 787
Administrative support occupations, including dental	22 009	8 189	13 820	4 574	9 246	3 181	28 536	5 583	22 953	16 888	6 065
Service occupations	22 009	5 842	16 167	6 075	10 092	2 752	20 012	4 337	15 675	10 841	4 834
Retail, food, and drinking establishments	2 151	983	1 168	431	737	234	1 839	832	1 007	306	501
Personal and protective services	20 758	9 199	11 568	2 639	8 929	2 518	18 668	6 215	12 453	7 879	4 526
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 224	11 253	14 971	4 348	10 623	3 363	24 828	9 364	15 464	9 423	6 041
Construction	12 697	5 722	6 975	1 725	5 250	1 733	11 348	3 272	8 076	5 197	2 879
Manufacturing	28 380	13 738	14 642	3 202	11 440	3 277	26 941	11 471	15 470	8 834	6 636
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 025	5 168	7 857	2 071	5 786	1 527	11 877	2 879	8 998	6 931	2 067
Wholesale trade	8 256	3 659	4 597	1 288	3 309	1 103	7 434	1 989	5 445	3 703	1 742
Retail trade	26 531	9 605	16 926	5 725	11 201	2 977	23 892	3 716	18 176	10 800	7 376
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 998	5 000	10 998	3 116	7 882	1 435	14 312	3 577	12 735	9 511	3 224
Business and repair services	6 504	2 756	3 748	1 064	2 684	489	6 358	1 609	4 749	3 573	1 176
Personal services	6 252	2 095	4 157	1 786	2 371	650	5 801	1 554	4 247	3 089	1 178
Professional and related services	44 337	17 054	27 283	11 898	20 405	9 958	41 014	6 593	34 421	27 125	7 296
Public administration	15 272	4 821	10 451	3 153	7 298	1 556	14 544	945	13 599	9 996	3 603
All other industries	4 525	1 942	2 583	855	1 728	669	4 018	1 339	2 679	1 432	1 247
Armed forces, at work	12 486	3 124	12 364	10 424	2 110	861	6 381	1 170	6 364	4 021	2 343
Private wage and salary workers	122 096	49 457	72 639	22 710	49 929	13 493	112 250	30 804	81 746	55 449	26 297
Federal government workers	21 481	2 262	19 219	12 023	7 399	5 493	14 989	558	14 431	6 091	8 340
State and local government workers	40 843	11 929	28 914	10 323	18 591	5 551	38 287	5 160	33 127	26 270	6 877
Self-employed workers	8 830	3 315	5 589	1 873	3 713	1 184	7 771	2 501	5 270	3 079	2 192
Unpaid family workers	6 333	3 223	3 110	81	2 229	24	6 233	258	3 665	2 883	7 42
At work 1 to 34 hours	37 002	11 829	25 173	10 391	14 782	4 135	33 396	8 268	25 128	17 386	7 742
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	186 742	66 995	120 647	43 207	77 440	21 806	168 565	37 940	130 625	88 781	41 844
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	36 651	10 974	25 677	12 431	13 246	3 815	30 927	7 840	23 087	15 291	7 798
\$4,000 to \$5 999	17 636	5 274	12 362	5 116	7 246	2 117	13 538	3 325	10 213	6 883	3 326
\$6,000 to \$7 999	22 532	7 104	15 428	5 644	9 784	2 677	20 777	4 685	15 932	10 784	5 166
\$8,000 to \$9 999	22 111	7 355	14 756	4 643	9 913	2 423	20 354	4 770	16 584	11 247	5 337
\$10,000 to \$14 999	40 514	15 450	25 064	7 900	17 424	5 388	38 658	8 089	30 569	21 882	8 687
\$15,000 to \$19 999	21 837	8 886	12 951	3 549	9 402	2 123	20 542	4 623	15 919	11 362	5 557
\$20,000 to \$24 999	11 614	5 190	6 424	1 726	4 698	1 282	12 252	2 356	7 896	5 615	2 281
\$25,000 to \$49 999	11 466	4 702	6 764	1 850	4 914	1 170	10 710	1 878	8 292	6 125	2 165
\$50,000 or more	2 251	702	1 549	476	1 073	274	2 992	309	1 693	1 299	384
Median	59 507	510 414	58 979	57 493	59 726	58 101	59 736	59 687	59 747	59 802	59 631
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	170 320	64 803	106 017	31 918	74 499	18 319	157 121	36 322	120 799	82 575	38 224
Drive alone	129 199	47 905	81 294	23 137	57 157	13 695	118 489	27 028	91 461	62 682	28 778
With someone	49 321	16 998	34 323	7 781	17 342	4 624	38 632	9 293	29 339	19 892	9 446
Public transportation	5 470	379	5 091	2 802	2 289	567	4 819	321	4 498	3 654	749
Bus or streetcar	5 197	379	4 818	3 194	1 924	533	4 613	309	4 304	3 694	804
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	273	—	273	—	273	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12 993	1 022	11 301	9 695	1 606	4 041	7 283	549	6 492	4 226	3 003
Other means	3 504	893	2 681	677	1 004	818	2 501	854	1 929	877	1 075
Involved at home	8 756	1 281	7 475	620	6 855	641	7 976	915	7 061	521	641
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	20.2	22.0	20.8	21.8	21.8	19.8	21.1	19.8	21.5	22.2	20.2
Car, truck, or van	20.7	22.5	21.6	21.3	21.7	20.2	21.3	19.9	22.0	22.3	20.3
Public transportation	23.1	29.7	25.8	27.6	35.2	22.2	34.0	20.7	32.9	32.4	38.4
With a public transportation disability	84.3	72	62	47	47	20	580	118	462	266	196

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA												Living in Lexington County, worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked															
	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city				
Workers 16 years and over	160 511	25 294	125 217	84 620	11 430	73 190	40 597	9 827	58 463	27 926	30 537	22 157				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	85 836	20 060	65 776	42 159	5 161	36 998	23 617	7 174	32 338	15 471	16 867	11 713				
Householder, wife present	53 379	12 936	40 443	26 221	3 451	22 770	14 829	3 579	22 419	10 227	12 192	8 548				
Householder, no wife present	11 472	2 100	9 372	6 543	846	5 697	2 822	513	3 403	1 492	1 971	1 362				
Other household member	17 839	4 924	12 917	8 472	739	7 282	4 465	678	6 516	3 752	2 764	1 803				
In group quarters	3 146	122	3 024	2 263	125	2 998	2 101	2 603	2 155	1 245	13 470	10 444				
Female	74 675	15 234	59 441	42 461	6 269	36 192	16 980	2 652	26 129	12 455	13 670	10 444				
Householder, husband present	47 015	7 619	39 396	24 529	3 708	35 282	20 407	1 400	18 887	9 226	10 464	7 352				
Householder, no husband present	19 440	2 951	16 489	12 386	1 606	10 780	4 103	478	5 275	2 356	2 919	2 227				
Other household member	50 627	11 688	38 939	27 440	4 339	23 101	11 499	1 395	20 000	9 665	10 337	7 875				
In group quarters	2 073	75	1 998	1 127	198	1 299	871	714	9	9	9	9				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
10 to 19 years	11 327	2 561	8 766	4 348	468	3 880	4 018	1 382	4 036	2 594	1 442	791				
20 to 24 years	27 452	5 618	22 034	14 940	1 871	13 109	7 074	2 294	8 694	4 364	2 330	3 150				
25 to 54 years	103 866	22 820	81 046	53 184	7 584	47 610	25 862	5 462	40 054	17 904	22 356	16 182				
55 to 64 years	14 344	3 711	11 773	8 144	1 210	7 064	2 899	374	4 810	2 293	2 362	1 868				
65 and over	7 322	1 744	5 578	3 654	397	5 27	744	115	869	621	748	174				
With one or more years of college	13 427	11 830	61 297	44 869	6 883	37 986	16 728	4 061	22 986	8 471	14 515	11 015				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	120 776	29 884	90 892	61 746	9 190	53 556	29 146	6 956	53 491	24 831	28 640	20 656				
Black	37 969	5 186	32 783	21 972	2 076	19 896	10 811	2 616	4 541	2 173	2 588	1 214				
Other races	1 766	224	1 542	902	164	738	640	225	421	192	309	287				
Spanish origin ^a	1 737	160	1 577	908	195	713	669	298	289	100	189	149				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	154 867	35 277	119 590	84 062	11 413	72 649	35 528	7 346	58 379	27 919	30 460	22 108				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42 042	7 632	34 410	25 267	4 123	21 144	9 143	2 352	14 383	5 724	6 859	4 665				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 303	9 560	44 742	32 785	5 908	27 477	11 957	4 485	20 616	7 703	12 913	9 844				
Technicians and related support occupations	6 000	1 122	4 878	4 010	465	3 605	2 590	686	2 203	832	971	1 159				
Sales occupations	16 091	3 188	12 903	8 327	1 292	7 025	4 576	774	5 174	2 573	3 141	2 166				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 091	3 188	12 903	8 327	1 292	7 025	4 576	774	5 174	2 573	3 141	2 166				
Service occupations	18 902	3 027	14 875	10 238	1 488	10 778	6 319	461	12 569	6 293	6 267	5 328				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 631	721	910	426	56	382	472	146	810	689	121	54				
Construction, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	16 597	5 424	11 173	6 989	342	6 647	4 164	340	7 922	4 389	3 542	2 149				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 393	7 193	14 200	8 357	436	9 921	5 123	1 468	9 327	5 298	3 329	2 291				
Construction	9 814	2 837	6 977	4 503	293	4 210	2 474	1 150	4 387	2 552	1 135	1 394				
Manufacturing	23 167	9 800	13 367	7 846	728	7 520	5 521	936	11 523	7 357	3 166	2 580				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 880	2 633	8 247	6 313	433	6 860	1 934	808	4 807	1 933	2 874	2 103				
Wholesale trade	6 852	1 789	5 063	3 419	251	3 163	1 644	301	3 028	1 375	653	1 230				
Retail trade	22 946	5 417	17 529	10 278	1 774	8 504	7 251	608	8 532	4 469	4 063	2 429				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 818	1 525	12 293	9 142	2 229	6 913	3 351	345	4 968	1 183	2 785	2 908				
Business and repair services	5 835	1 494	4 341	3 292	107	3 895	1 049	180	2 429	1 242	187	966				
Personal services	5 505	1 413	4 092	2 956	284	6 72	1 336	97	1 917	1 078	639	439				
Professional and related services	39 002	6 253	32 747	25 362	2 735	23 107	6 905	3 947	16 964	6 467	9 964	6 965				
Public administration	13 446	908	12 538	9 204	2 479	6 725	3 334	270	4 270	3 334	4 346	2 749				
All other industries	3 602	1 206	2 396	1 767	202	1 065	129	234	1 575	1 079	496	320				
Armed forces, at work	5 644	17	5 627	558	17	541	5 069	2 481	64	79	77	49				
Private wage and salary workers	102 960	27 552	75 408	51 577	7 261	44 316	24 031	5 643	42 271	21 309	20 942	14 509				
Federal government workers	13 413	475	12 938	5 084	1 226	3 858	7 854	2 775	1 865	361	1 504	1 030				
State and local government workers	38 145	4 896	33 249	24 690	4 243	22 527	6 559	1 147	10 845	3 834	7 011	5 913				
Self-employed workers	6 099	2 44	3 655	2 864	446	6 219	82	282	4 10	240	70	61				
Unpaid family workers	3 128	7 732	23 796	16 314	2 286	14 028	7 482	1 339	10 459	6 448	4 011	2 835				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	155 615	34 381	121 234	82 460	11 149	71 311	38 774	9 321	57 225	27 128	30 097	21 897				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28 958	7 297	21 661	14 201	1 735	12 466	7 460	1 878	9 623	5 971	3 652	2 421				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 390	3 211	11 179	7 716	880	8 836	3 463	899	4 709	2 699	2 010	1 471				
\$6,000 to \$9,999	16 829	3 669	14 860	10 111	1 276	10 860	4 249	1 078	5 785	3 229	2 465	1 745				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 809	3 291	15 518	10 537	1 476	9 061	4 981	877	6 710	2 756	3 914	3 042				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35 322	8 262	27 063	18 330	2 262	16 048	8 733	672	13 545	6 259	6 259	5 357				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 449	1 984	6 465	3 925	319	6 148	3 975	385	7 344	3 847	4 665	3 678				
\$25,000 to \$29,999	9 509	2 223	7 286	5 189	110	4 279	2 097	825	4 259	1 709	2 550	921				
\$30,000 or more	9 456	7 58	1 738	1 801	1 090	4 711	1 801	833	3 970	1 204	2 374	878				
Median	59 662	59 649	59 665	59 747	\$10 301	59 659	59 659	\$12 061	\$10 289	59 189	\$11 640	\$11 797				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	144 592	32 747	111 845	76 619	10 445	66 174	35 226	7 609	55 717	25 624	30 093	21 870				
Drive alone	110 670	24 906	85 764	58 797	7 821	50 976	26 866	4 834	42 023	19 457	22 566	15 471				
Carpool	7 841	2 029	5 812	3 820	2 624	13 228	6 364	2 776	13 627	6 187	5 922	4 519				
Public transportation	4 707	291	4 416	3 641	459	2 943	775	196	318	147	71	22				
Bus or streetcar	4 507	279	4 228	3 508	659	2 849	720	157	318	147	71	22				
Walked or rode a bicycle	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	6 608	815	5 793	2 920	244	2 676	2 873	1 744	890	800	80	53				
Other means	2 408	276	1 882	820	34	786	1 052	278	622	400	83	172				
Worked at home	2 195	151	2 044	1 200	29	1 824	1 052	195	1 615	915	915	915				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.29	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16				
Mean travel time in minutes	19.6	18.1	19.9	20.6	20.4	20.6	18.9	32.2	20.6	18.4	24.3	24.3				
Car, truck, or van	19.6	18.2	20.0	20.4	20.1	20.4	18.9	38.0	20.6	18.6	24.3	24.3				
Walked or rode a bicycle	33.6	40.3	33.2	32.3	44.2	34.7	37.6	37.4	37.4	29.9	34.6	32.9				
With all public transportation disability	36.5	0.5	40.0	26.4	6.0	20.4	9.6	38	25.6	7.3	9.6	5.6				

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lexington County, worked—Con.						Living in Richland County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 329	18 828	8 380	3 198	102 048	7 368	94 680	62 463	8 101	54 362	32 217	6 629
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 449	10 264	5 154	2 370	53 498	4 589	48 909	30 446	3 712	26 734	18 463	4 804
Householder, wife present	1 158	7 390	3 644	1 789	30 960	2 709	28 251	17 673	2 293	15 380	10 578	1 790
Householder, no wife present	1 138	1 209	569	1 929	8 860	608	7 461	5 181	605	6 861	2 280	668
Other household member	1 38	1 665	961	389	11 323	1 150	10 173	6 649	601	6 068	3 504	589
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	1 146	122	3 024	923	125	798	2 101	1 604
Female	1 880	8 564	3 226	828	48 550	2 779	45 771	32 017	4 389	27 628	13 754	1 825
Householder, husband present	43	299	72	41	1 696	95	1 601	1 166	83	983	435	21
Householder, no husband present	221	2 006	692	129	14 165	595	13 570	10 159	1 385	8 774	3 171	349
Other household member	1 616	6 259	2 462	658	30 425	2 023	28 402	19 565	2 723	16 842	9 037	737
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	2 064	66	1 998	1 127	198	929	8 411	714
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	95	496	451	60	7 291	857	6 924	3 557	373	3 184	3 367	1 322
20 to 24 years	272	2 778	1 180	475	18 958	1 254	17 704	11 810	1 479	10 331	5 894	1 819
25 to 54 years	346	13 636	5 968	2 356	63 812	4 916	58 896	39 002	5 028	33 774	19 894	3 106
55 to 64 years	1 580	6 980	2 688	1 068	19 524	728	8 806	6 414	414	5 484	2 392	306
65 years and over	36	138	74	39	2 453	103	2 350	1 680	291	1 389	670	76
With one or more years of college	1 949	9 066	3 500	1 182	50 441	3 359	47 082	33 854	4 234	38 920	13 228	2 879
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 163	17 493	8 004	2 929	67 285	5 053	62 232	41 090	6 027	35 063	21 142	4 057
Black	97	1 117	354	237	33 428	2 213	31 215	20 758	1 979	18 779	10 457	2 379
Other races	69	218	22	32	1 335	102	1 233	615	95	520	618	193
Spanish origin ¹	39	110	40	—	1 448	60	1 388	759	156	603	629	298
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 329	18 779	8 352	3 165	96 488	7 358	89 131	61 954	8 064	53 870	27 176	4 181
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 235	5 230	2 194	934	27 659	1 908	25 751	18 802	2 888	15 914	6 949	1 418
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 553	8 291	3 049	587	33 664	1 857	31 829	22 941	3 755	19 186	6 888	898
Technicians and related support occupations	88	1 062	221	133	3 777	290	3 507	2 860	257	2 503	647	117
Sales occupations	337	829	975	246	10 379	615	9 762	6 161	955	2 036	3 601	528
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 128	5 403	1 975	268	19 540	1 242	18 300	12 407	1 453	11 712	4 620	506
Service occupations	274	1 031	601	72	13 580	611	12 969	8 921	874	6 047	4 048	283
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	37	67	31	821	32	789	384	39	345	405	115
Production, craft, and repair occupations	75	2 054	1 199	871	20 627	1 777	19 041	14 023	247	1 476	2 804	352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	155	2 136	1 038	670	12 066	1 915	10 151	6 066	281	5 785	4 083	798
Construction	57	1 337	741	656	5 427	585	4 842	3 109	236	2 873	1 733	494
Manufacturing	100	2 480	1 586	969	11 644	2 443	9 201	5 266	226	5 040	3 935	967
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	150	1 955	769	379	6 073	700	5 373	4 208	285	3 919	1 165	429
Wholesale trade	111	1 119	423	120	3 824	414	3 410	2 189	140	2 409	1 221	181
Retail trade	444	2 985	1 634	159	14 414	948	13 466	7 849	1 330	6 519	3 977	449
Finance, insurance, and real estate	672	2 255	877	95	8 808	342	8 508	6 234	1 556	4 678	2 274	250
Business and repair services	124	842	221	124	3 406	252	3 154	2 326	283	2 043	828	56
Personal services	78	361	200	46	5 583	135	5 453	5 117	206	4 836	1 711	986
Professional and related services	757	2 231	1 008	405	28 559	1 308	26 751	20 654	1 978	18 876	5 897	992
Public administration	723	2 026	717	92	9 176	104	9 072	6 455	1 756	4 699	2 117	178
All other industries	112	208	176	120	2 027	127	1 900	947	90	857	953	154
Armed forces, at work	—	49	28	33	5 560	10	5 550	509	17	492	5 041	2 448
Private wage and salary workers	2 102	12 407	6 453	2 586	60 689	6 043	54 646	37 068	5 159	31 909	17 578	3 057
Federal government workers	415	615	474	150	11 548	114	11 434	4 054	811	3 243	7 380	2 425
State and local government workers	640	5 273	1 098	296	23 308	1 062	22 246	12 717	1 793	16 894	8 674	651
Self-employed workers	143	501	346	166	4 212	145	4 067	2 342	303	2 039	1 725	96
Unpaid family workers	29	32	9	—	299	4	295	222	35	167	73	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	496	2 339	1 176	223	21 069	1 284	19 785	13 479	1 790	11 689	6 306	1 116
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 303	18 594	8 200	3 136	98 390	7 253	91 137	60 543	7 846	52 717	30 574	6 185
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	306	2 165	1 181	263	19 335	1 326	18 009	11 730	1 429	10 301	6 279	1 615
\$4,000 to \$5,999	225	1 346	589	184	9 512	512	9 169	6 295	455	6 649	3 998	1 044
\$6,000 to \$7,999	374	1 971	751	297	12 501	377	11 764	7 766	901	6 865	3 978	678
\$8,000 to \$9,999	475	2 567	872	297	12 099	495	11 604	7 495	1 001	6 494	4 109	580
\$10,000 to \$14,999	647	4 710	1 929	679	21 780	2 003	19 854	12 973	1 635	11 338	6 674	1 063
\$15,000 to \$19,999	430	2 442	1 493	550	10 915	215	9 700	6 223	789	5 434	3 477	715
\$20,000 to \$24,999	391	3 330	629	442	5 200	514	4 736	3 268	519	2 749	1 466	383
\$25,000 to \$49,999	327	1 551	328	162	3 642	342	3 304	2 123	462	2 842	1 640	323
\$50,000 or more	28	242	58	64	1 303	87	1 216	890	154	736	328	133
Median	\$11 624	\$11 028	\$11 340	\$13 897	\$9 269	\$10 929	\$9 142	\$9 198	\$9 674	\$9 054	\$9 040	\$8 291
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 282	18 388	8 223	3 065	88 875	7 123	81 752	54 749	7 163	47 586	27 003	4 544
Drive alone	2 305	14 206	6 055	1 754	68 647	5 449	63 198	42 286	5 516	36 770	21 912	3 680
Carpool	977	4 382	1 911	1 111	20 228	1 674	18 554	11 464	1 647	10 616	6 091	1 464
Public transportation	47	75	49	—	4 389	144	4 245	3 519	631	2 888	726	196
Bus or streetcar	47	75	49	—	4 389	144	4 245	3 519	631	2 888	726	196
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	53	37	56	5 718	15	5 703	2 867	244	2 623	2 631	1 688
Other	—	112	71	77	1 785	86	1 699	706	34	1 664	991	201
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	2 881	—	2 881	—	—	2 99	59	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.15	1.18	1.37	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.25
Mean travel time to work, minutes	22.0	24.7	24.4	42.0	19.0	24.5	18.5	19.3	19.7	19.2	17.0	27.4
Public transportation, minutes	23.0	24.7	24.5	42.0	18.9	23.9	18.2	19.2	18.7	18.7	17.0	25.2
Public transportation, minutes	23.0	24.7	24.5	—	33.7	51.2	33.1	32.2	24.3	34.0	37.5	37.1
With a public transportation disability	—	56	40	—	39	35	364	208	60	148	156	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Columbia city, worked					Living in Remainder of SMSA, worked							
	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city	
Workers 16 years and over	33 813	1 935	31 878	22 699	3 085	19 614	9 179	3 450	68 235	5 433	62 802	39 764	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	17 875	1 157	16 718	11 027	1 497	9 530	5 691	2 540	53 623	3 432	32 191	19 419	
Householder, wife present	8 817	520	7 297	4 980	791	4 189	2 317	1 211	23 143	2 189	20 954	12 693	
Householder, no wife present	9 057	186	8 871	6 047	706	5 341	3 374	1 029	14 000	1 243	12 757	7 626	
Other household member	3 665	344	3 321	2 654	304	2 350	667	146	7 658	806	6 852	4 015	
65 years and over	9 556	110	9 446	6 652	104	9 342	5 184	2 104	19 900	1 212	18 688	10 522	
in group quarters	15 538	778	15 160	11 672	1 588	10 084	3 488	910	32 612	2 001	30 611	20 345	
Female	647	22	625	552	42	510	73	910	1 049	73	976	614	
Householder, husband present	5 313	208	5 105	4 225	518	3 707	860	73	8 652	367	8 485	5 934	
Householder, no husband present	8 075	482	7 591	5 861	662	4 999	1 730	141	22 552	1 541	21 011	13 704	
Other household member	1 903	66	1 839	1 034	166	868	805	696	159	—	159	93	
in group quarters													
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 226	121	3 104	1 482	141	1 341	1 622	1 229	4 066	246	3 820	2 065	
20 to 24 years	3 382	414	4 968	4 816	587	4 229	2 152	1 275	11 576	840	10 736	6 994	
25 to 34 years	18 387	1 113	17 274	12 593	1 878	10 715	4 481	883	45 425	3 803	41 622	26 409	
35 to 44 years	3 638	432	3 402	2 391	307	2 584	1 111	39	896	442	5 448	3 522	
45 to 54 years	1 181	51	1 130	917	172	745	213	24	2 172	52	1 220	765	
55 years and over	17 932	920	17 012	13 299	2 069	11 230	3 713	1 216	32 509	2 439	30 070	20 553	
With one or more years of college													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	21 739	1 224	20 515	15 055	2 399	12 656	5 460	2 077	45 546	3 829	41 717	26 035	
Black	11 602	693	10 909	7 441	640	6 801	3 468	1 206	21 826	1 520	20 306	13 317	
Other races	4 722	188	4 534	2 003	46	157	251	167	863	84	779	412	
Spanish origin ^a	616	28	588	317	62	255	271	247	832	32	800	442	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	29 948	1 935	28 013	22 423	3 072	19 351	5 590	1 256	66 540	5 423	61 117	39 531	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 498	492	9 006	5 388	1 147	6 354	3 500	1 256	38 161	1 416	16 745	11 305	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 601	476	9 125	7 718	1 403	6 301	697	304	23 785	1 431	22 354	15 163	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 335	83	3 252	1 102	157	945	150	24	2 462	207	2 255	758	
Sales occupations	7 770	188	7 582	5 200	368	6 868	1 188	7	16 027	403	15 624	4 288	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 976	159	9 817	4 753	890	3 863	894	92	13 716	793	12 923	6 747	
Service occupations	9 965	214	4 761	3 781	345	3 436	980	97	6 405	397	6 008	3 186	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 299	—	1 299	194	—	1 105	57	17	5 227	—	5 150	300	
Operating, repairing, and related occupations	1 975	447	1 719	1 254	78	1 176	465	156	6 700	788	5 922	3 540	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 124	541	2 773	1 915	95	1 820	277	254	8 752	1 374	7 378	4 173	
Construction	2 222	109	1 113	836	85	751	558	155	4 205	476	3 729	2 251	
Manufacturing	6 536	553	6 083	3 297	59	2 388	786	136	9 008	1 890	7 118	5 069	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 773	180	1 593	1 351	36	1 315	242	126	4 300	520	3 780	2 857	
Wholesale trade	1 074	123	951	789	25	764	162	34	2 750	291	2 459	4 800	
Retail trade	4 525	288	4 237	2 894	531	2 363	1 343	241	9 889	660	9 229	2 955	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 686	109	2 577	2 088	593	1 495	489	84	6 164	233	5 931	1 646	
Business and repair services	929	73	856	663	71	992	193	41	2 477	179	2 298	4 163	
Personal services	3 468	47	3 421	1 257	129	1 128	244	9	8 240	38	8 202	2 840	
Professional and related services	10 178	398	9 780	8 472	636	7 636	1 308	312	17 881	910	16 971	12 382	
Public administration	2 805	30	2 775	2 363	633	1 700	412	23	6 371	74	6 297	4 092	
Armed forces	572	25	547	413	44	369	134	93	1 435	102	1 333	534	
Armed forces, at work	3 865	—	3 865	276	13	263	3 899	2 194	1 695	10	1 685	233	
Private wage and salary workers	18 337	1 589	16 748	12 876	1 967	10 909	3 582	906	42 352	4 454	37 898	24 192	
Federal government workers	8 215	42	5 173	3 179	145	974	4 054	2 225	6 333	72	6 261	3 935	
State and local government workers	9 998	287	8 711	6 194	793	6 318	1 084	882	16 302	775	15 527	11 150	
Self-employed workers	8 198	17	1 165	1 002	155	847	163	37	3 030	128	2 902	1 940	
Unpaid family workers	61	—	61	75	25	50	—	—	218	4	214	167	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 221	496	7 725	6 251	787	5 464	1 474	680	12 848	788	12 060	7 228	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	31 935	1 899	30 036	21 885	2 995	18 890	8 151	3 082	66 455	5 354	61 101	38 678	
\$1 to \$3 999 or loss	31	0	31	562	639	5 003	1 896	1 279	11 321	850	10 471	6 088	
\$4,000 to \$7 999	3 458	132	3 326	2 225	332	2 093	1 073	582	48 908	4 017	44 891	28 957	
\$8,000 to \$12 999	4 019	172	3 847	2 882	402	2 480	1 177	87	8 372	565	7 807	4 884	
\$13,000 to \$19 999	3 416	153	3 263	2 096	369	1 732	1 167	304	6 863	342	6 521	5 399	
\$20,000 to \$24 999	4 104	547	3 557	1 362	502	3 060	1 701	383	15 370	456	13 914	8 811	
\$15,000 to \$19 999	3 102	218	2 884	2 054	370	1 684	830	121	7 813	997	6 816	4 169	
\$20,000 to \$24 999	1 390	89	1 301	946	144	802	335	72	3 640	425	3 435	2 322	
\$25,000 to \$49 999	1 621	76	1 545	1 369	294	1 072	176	65	3 905	288	3 617	2 554	
\$50,000 or more	395	33	362	302	55	247	60	13	908	54	854	588	
Median	\$8 215	\$10 068	\$8 123	\$7 991	\$9 272	\$7 802	\$8 366	\$5 120	\$9 684	\$11 325	\$9 541	\$9 668	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	25 233	1 792	23 441	17 132	2 477	14 655	6 309	1 597	63 642	5 331	58 311	37 617	
Drive	19 739	1 432	18 307	13 229	1 980	11 349	4 978	1 082	48 908	4 017	44 891	28 957	
Carpool	5 493	360	5 133	3 803	497	3 306	3 331	511	14 734	1 314	13 420	8 660	
Public transportation	2 405	107	2 498	2 074	336	1 738	424	157	1 784	37	1 747	1 445	
Bus or trolley	2 453	107	2 346	1 941	311	1 624	405	135	1 736	25	1 711	1 445	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	4 437	—	4 437	2 459	209	2 250	1 978	1 527	1 281	15	1 266	408	
Other means of transportation	918	31	887	620	73	860	668	169	661	55	617	294	
Worked at home	6 420	—	6 420	4 290	29	591	—	—	661	—	661	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.25	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.15	
Min. travel time to work	16.4	25.0	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.4	17.0	20.2	24.3	19.9	21.1	
Or. travel, at work	15.6	24.0	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.2	24.9	19.2	24.9	19.7	20.7	
Public transportation	32.9	43.0	32.4	31.2	21.5	33.1	38.2	34.4	35.0	75.0	34.2	33.7	
With a public transportation disability	8.2	12.0	7.0	6.2	15	4.7	—	8	24	31.7	23	29.4	14.6

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Richland County, worked—Con.								
	Central business district	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lexington County	Richland County	Columbia city	Remainder of Richland County	
Workers 16 years and over	5 016	34 748	23 038	3 179	13 409	3 667	9 742	6 572	3 170
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 215	17 204	12 772	2 264	9 063	2 463	6 600	4 357	2 243
Householder, wife present	1 502	11 191	8 261	1 629	6 034	1 670	4 364	2 840	1 524
Householder, no wife present	395	2 255	1 557	192	631	100	531	339	192
Other household member	397	3 718	2 657	445	2 264	445	1 565	1 078	467
In group quarters	21	40	117	—	154	14	140	100	140
Female	2 801	17 544	10 266	4 366	1 204	3 142	2 215	927	126
Householder, husband present	41	478	262	25	14	—	100	42	—
Householder, no husband present	867	5 067	2 531	275	50	217	481	305	127
Other household member	1 861	11 843	7 307	376	3 563	1 041	2 522	1 785	737
In group quarters	32	61	66	—	89	—	89	43	26
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	232	1 843	1 745	93	779	255	524	400	124
20 to 24 years	892	6 102	3 742	544	2 439	649	1 790	2 037	467
25 to 34 years	3 150	23 259	15 213	2 223	9 100	2 526	6 574	4 309	2 265
35 to 44 years	623	2 900	1 881	687	936	183	753	491	262
45 years and over	119	644	457	32	155	54	79	79	22
With one or more years of college	2 865	17 690	9 515	1 663	4 441	684	3 757	2 791	966
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 628	22 407	15 682	1 980	9 280	2 561	6 719	4 485	2 224
Black	1 339	11 978	6 980	1 173	4 049	1 106	2 943	2 037	904
Other races	49	343	367	26	80	—	80	50	30
Spanish origin ¹	4	368	358	51	131	—	131	77	54
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	5 012	34 519	21 586	2 925	12 672	3 667	9 005	6 109	2 896
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 741	9 560	5 444	1 030	2 402	693	1 909	1 390	519
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 380	12 783	7 191	1 504	3 466	411	2 835	2 130	705
Technicians and related support occupations	200	1 560	930	93	327	37	320	254	103
Sales occupations	523	3 611	2 938	340	927	210	717	506	211
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 657	7 614	3 756	161	2 092	311	1 781	1 370	411
Service occupations	209	4 611	3 048	100	1 110	800	1 001	615	211
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	183	320	58	208	111	97	68	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 417	2 336	2 336	513	2 071	691	1 380	540	540
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 945	3 627	3 627	544	3 435	1 451	1 984	1 046	291
Construction	151	2 122	1 456	339	1 534	435	1 099	694	405
Manufacturing	167	3 802	3 149	831	3 774	1 671	2 103	988	1 115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	247	2 610	2 323	303	997	246	751	618	333
Wholesale trade	115	1 265	1 059	167	582	302	280	284	125
Retail trade	799	4 156	4 274	208	946	299	647	522	125
Finance, insurance, and real estate	963	3 183	1 785	183	494	52	442	349	73
Business and repair services	212	1 451	635	15	523	115	408	281	127
Personal services	77	1 183	692	42	292	42	155	113	42
Professional and related services	1 142	11 240	4 589	680	2 312	338	1 674	1 283	391
Public administration	1 093	2 999	2 205	159	1 098	37	1 061	792	269
All other industries	46	488	819	39	416	133	283	165	118
Armed forces, of work	4	229	1 452	4	254	—	737	463	274
Private wage and salary workers	3 192	21 000	13 706	2 151	9 290	3 152	6 138	3 872	2 466
Federal government workers	666	2 269	3 326	400	1 576	83	1 493	1 007	486
State and local government workers	1 000	10 150	4 377	569	2 142	244	1 898	1 580	318
Self-employed workers	148	1 192	1 542	59	387	174	213	113	100
Unpaid family workers	10	137	67	—	14	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 003	6 225	4 632	436	1 868	536	1 332	1 072	260
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4 851	33 877	22 423	3 103	12 950	3 559	9 391	6 321	3 070
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	790	5 296	4 383	336	1 969	544	1 426	1 090	336
\$4,000 to \$5,999	430	3 433	1 983	247	923	314	609	467	147
\$6,000 to \$7,999	437	4 385	2 923	301	1 548	456	1 092	679	419
\$8,000 to \$9,999	637	4 762	2 942	276	1 545	479	1 066	710	352
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 333	7 678	5 103	680	3 313	932	2 361	1 545	816
\$15,000 to \$19,999	419	3 150	2 647	594	2 093	539	1 554	947	587
\$20,000 to \$24,999	375	1 947	1 113	313	743	153	610	426	184
\$25,000 to \$49,999	469	2 085	1 063	358	674	120	554	374	230
\$50,000 or more	89	661	369	101	142	23	119	119	119
Median	\$10 191	\$9 595	\$9 307	\$12 359	\$10 469	\$9 948	\$10 704	\$10 458	\$11 215
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 686	32 931	20 694	2 947	12 529	3 575	8 954	5 956	2 998
Drive alone	3 536	25 421	15 934	2 122	9 986	2 122	5 697	3 886	1 811
Carpool	1 150	7 510	4 760	949	4 710	1 453	3 257	2 070	1 187
Public transportation	295	1 450	892	39	112	30	82	47	29
Bus or streetcar	295	1 150	266	22	106	30	76	47	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	35	373	858	39	161	675	39	636	506
Other means	—	294	523	32	93	23	70	57	13
At home	—	—	661	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.31	1.35	1.30	1.29	1.32
Mean travel time to work	22.0	21.0	17.7	38.8	39.9	35.3	41.7	42.6	39.8
Car, truck, or van	21.4	20.6	17.9	40.7	41.7	35.5	44.1	45.6	41.2
Public transportation	27.6	35.2	30.5	47.9	45.2	48.0	48.0	42.4	58.2
With a public transportation disability	45	101	148	—	15	13	2	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living in SMSA								Outside SMSA
	Columbus city	Remainder of Muskegon County, Ga.	Living in SMSA, worked								
			Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Cher- hoc- nee County, Ga.	Muskegon County, Ga.	Columbus city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Muskegon County, Ga.	
Workers 16 years and over	60 823	2 918	91 787	8 549	25 176	58 062	55 322	6 688	48 634	2 740	3 619
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	33 970	1 845	57 774	4 322	21 503	31 949	30 244	3 806	26 438	1 705	2 800
Householder, wife present	22 325	1 392	31 467	2 477	2 999	7 477	21 911	19 882	2 668	17 316	1 309
Householder, no wife present	5 402	258	4 927	441	1 198	3 378	3 262	690	5 772	116	283
Other household member	6 774	195	8 039	882	690	6 647	6 187	650	5 737	280	484
In group quarters	9 69	—	13 141	—	12 228	913	913	—	2 163	—	—
Female	26 853	1 073	34 013	4 227	3 673	26 113	25 078	2 882	22 196	1 035	819
Householder, husband present	922	8	1 070	68	87	915	907	115	792	8	15
Householder, no husband present	6 812	315	9 077	1 086	1 119	1 086	1 119	6 872	4 561	789	311
Other household member	19 080	750	23 400	3 064	2 037	18 299	17 583	1 978	15 605	716	614
In group quarters	39	—	466	—	430	27	27	—	27	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 136	90	10 050	439	5 665	3 946	3 856	247	3 609	90	167
20 to 24 years	8 852	493	17 425	1 194	7 687	8 544	8 063	903	7 160	481	735
25 to 54 years	39 099	2 015	53 633	5 619	10 796	37 217	35 326	4 300	31 026	1 891	2 381
55 to 64 years	7 038	294	8 716	1 050	924	6 742	6 490	982	5 508	282	299
65 years and over	1 698	26	1 964	247	1 104	1 613	1 587	256	1 331	26	40
With one or more years of college	19 660	705	27 292	2 243	6 185	18 864	18 174	2 633	15 541	690	1 552
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	44 585	1 770	62 515	5 751	14 953	41 811	40 127	5 216	34 911	1 684	2 590
Black	15 229	1 021	26 275	2 719	8 417	15 139	14 210	1 392	12 818	929	974
Other races	1 127	—	1 099	79	1 112	906	985	80	905	127	55
Spanish origin ¹	766	125	2 590	79	1 659	852	739	80	659	113	71
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	59 457	2 125	70 251	5 511	5 646	56 064	54 175	6 654	47 521	1 889	3 309
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 544	1 164	21 864	2 049	1 680	17 777	17 260	1 421	14 261	594	894
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 334	376	21 318	2 049	2 004	17 265	16 904	2 411	11 493	361	535
Technicians and related support occupations	1 728	31	1 993	207	163	1 623	1 599	164	1 435	24	101
Service occupations	99 164	291	107 621	976	1 021	87 626	85 760	1 866	74 560	242	342
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 242	246	11 202	966	1 450	8 945	8 457	487	7 058	241	192
Service occupations	9 233	179	9 903	1 247	924	7 332	7 567	1 018	6 569	145	253
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	14	71	645	71	645	—	550	—	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 336	416	8 452	1 163	724	6 565	6 176	632	5 544	389	799
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 957	830	15 367	1 131	1 176	12 260	11 477	1 157	10 320	783	800
Construction	3 009	39	3 361	351	251	2 559	2 520	140	2 377	39	454
Manufacturing	14 676	1 183	16 384	2 000	2 025	13 979	12 844	1 707	11 137	1 137	1 835
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 413	65	4 281	534	256	3 491	3 426	540	2 866	65	408
Wholesale trade	2 946	33	3 562	259	30	2 273	2 253	287	1 966	20	154
Retail trade	10 460	201	11 932	1 272	765	9 895	9 710	988	8 722	165	221
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 820	48	5 110	369	188	4 573	4 525	1 168	3 357	48	36
Business and repair services	2 302	22	2 581	230	185	2 146	2 090	1 168	1 856	20	133
Personal services	3 648	36	3 145	444	199	4 002	4 399	91	3 999	91	236
Professional and related services	11 575	98	14 044	2 065	967	11 012	10 918	487	10 431	94	407
Public administration	2 523	207	3 352	302	231	2 519	2 324	865	1 459	195	247
All other industries	1 115	78	1 499	315	89	1 095	1 091	98	921	76	92
Armed forces, at work	1 366	906	21 536	8	19 330	1 998	1 147	34	1 113	851	310
Private wage and salary workers	46 564	1 537	51 013	6 201	1 236	43 576	42 107	5 297	36 810	1 469	2 492
Federal government workers	2 666	1 145	27 007	1 153	23 511	8 343	7 265	124	2 141	1 078	512
State and local government workers	2 404	177	10 555	1 476	344	8 735	8 577	1 066	5 111	158	533
Self-employed workers	9 479	59	3 005	590	77	2 338	2 303	201	2 102	35	82
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 032	294	14 110	1 822	1 686	10 602	10 327	892	9 435	275	433
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	58 528	2 800	87 367	8 238	23 373	55 756	53 134	6 518	46 616	2 622	3 523
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	10 525	1 780	16 940	1 027	1 780	10 153	9 885	8 971	8 114	268	425
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 865	117	9 773	1 198	2 862	5 713	5 598	561	5 037	115	221
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 636	412	12 760	1 192	4 197	7 371	6 961	801	6 160	210	351
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 636	527	11 625	991	3 087	6 591	6 250	618	5 486	245	367
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 002	796	20 028	1 707	4 986	13 335	12 605	1 860	10 745	330	570
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 424	369	8 682	696	2 001	5 985	5 649	751	4 498	736	971
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 576	88	3 273	321	624	2 308	2 243	198	1 988	58	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 741	94	3 370	347	519	2 504	2 410	496	1 914	94	286
\$50,000 or more	1 998	19	898	52	770	776	757	109	648	19	31
Median	\$9 305	\$9 892	\$8 721	\$7 914	\$7 810	\$9 223	\$9 174	\$10 242	\$9 013	\$9 834	\$11 577
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	56 182	2 675	75 136	7 641	13 898	53 397	50 874	6 413	44 461	2 523	3 322
Drive	45 414	1 920	59 289	6 054	10 834	43 280	41 657	4 246	36 211	1 822	2 122
Carpool	10 768	755	15 747	1 766	3 864	10 117	9 417	1 167	8 250	700	1 170
Bus or streetcar	1 402	38	1 945	162	364	1 419	1 381	156	1 225	38	48
Subway	1 375	38	1 951	152	352	1 354	1 354	198	1 188	38	58
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 407	38	1 945	162	364	1 419	1 381	156	1 225	38	48
Walked only	303	184	3 378	338	9 090	3 350	3 222	90	1 124	100	164
Other means	543	71	1 608	91	1 222	527	456	91	21	455	71
Worked at home	1 389	—	1 240	11	602	1 389	1 389	—	1 389	—	85
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	1.13	1.15	1.20	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.20	1.28
Mean travel time to work	18.6	18.3	18.4	17.9	18.3	17.9	17.9	18.2	17.2	17.1	17.1
Car, truck, or van	18.6	18.3	17.4	17.9	18.5	17.0	17.0	17.9	16.9	17.7	43.4
Public transportation	29.4	41.4	37.3	46.5	35.6	29.8	29.5	23.1	30.3	41.4	48.4
With a public transportation disability	16.2	—	22.7	35	36	15.6	14.9	15	13.4	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											Living in Chhattahoochee County, Ga., worked			
	Living in Russell County, Ala., worked											Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Chhattahoochee County, Ga.
	Inside SMSA	County, Ala.	Chhattahoochee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus City	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.							
Workers 16 years and over	15 129	6 583	798	7 748	7 394	1 199	6 195	354	1 101	12 581	38	11 521			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	8 471	3 405	540	4 526	4 334	615	3 719	192	882	11 415	10	10 635			
Married, present	5 382	2 308	395	3 284	2 983	403	2 593	143	693	2 222	4	1 659			
Householder, no wife present	891	362	49	480	468	74	394	12	54	73	—	66			
Other household member	7 497	735	92	920	883	138	745	37	135	2 011	10	1 814			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 816			
Female	6 658	3 178	258	3 222	3 060	584	2 476	162	219	1 166	28	686			
Householder, husband present	187	88	—	114	114	35	179	3	3	—	—	3			
Householder, no husband present	1 548	835	88	644	612	102	510	32	49	65	—	20			
Other household member	4 915	2 286	165	2 464	2 334	447	1 887	130	170	680	28	239			
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	418	—	418			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	771	411	19	341	325	13	312	16	55	3 568	3	3 488			
20 to 24 years	0 078	845	69	1 164	1 072	180	892	92	228	4 528	4	4 363			
25 to 54 years	10 054	4 249	568	5 239	5 074	847	4 227	1 65	738	4 430	35	3 941			
55 to 64 years	1 833	847	125	861	780	136	644	81	75	46	—	30			
65 years and over	393	231	19	143	143	23	120	—	5	9	—	9			
With one or more years of college	3 196	1 718	167	1 311	1 292	212	1 080	19	337	2 536	—	2 096			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	10 138	4 504	493	5 141	5 067	830	4 237	74	805	7 250	11	6 431			
Black	4 917	2 065	296	2 556	2 276	364	1 912	280	291	4 270	17	3 920			
Other races	14	14	9	9	9	5	6	—	5	10	—	10			
Spanish origin*	115	—	—	48	41	—	—	—	—	1 007	—	936			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	14 912	6 575	620	7 717	7 376	1 199	6 177	341	1 089	1 205	38	1 555			
Manufacturing and professional specialty occupations	2 068	1 241	88	1 241	1 182	159	593	7	158	213	—	238			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 722	1 454	190	1 978	1 974	395	1 579	4	154	432	8	175			
Technicians and related support occupations	2 269	1 071	15	1 53	1 53	40	113	—	36	14	—	4			
Sales occupations	1 679	679	4	607	607	90	512	—	47	29	—	4			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 637	1 774	171	2 118	2 114	260	954	4	73	242	8	77			
Service occupations	1 805	1 031	109	665	654	83	571	11	94	216	—	105			
Food, drink, and lodging occupations	1 290	710	7	64	64	26	28	—	12	121	—	34			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 238	829	117	1 292	1 219	159	1 060	73	280	70	—	104			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 836	1 690	109	3 037	2 791	444	2 347	246	370	255	26	110			
Construction	929	428	39	468	468	32	436	—	22	47	—	30			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 184	1 564	7	3 413	3 288	578	2 710	325	300	178	23	78			
Wholesale trade	893	339	37	517	517	147	370	—	193	40	—	21			
Retail trade	627	214	80	413	407	52	355	6	55	5	—	16			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 976	1 034	89	853	853	107	746	—	57	359	11	143			
Business and repair services	786	278	7	501	495	110	385	6	—	75	—	19			
Personal services	417	201	11	205	205	36	169	—	43	27	—	18			
Professional and related services	650	392	56	202	202	12	190	—	16	56	—	22			
Public administration	2 238	1 542	68	628	628	51	577	—	146	278	4	143			
All other industries	782	289	306	187	183	46	137	4	40	121	—	89			
Armed forces, at work	400	300	—	130	130	28	102	—	30	8	—	8			
Private wage and salary workers	217	8	178	31	18	—	18	13	12	11 376	—	10 766			
Federal government workers	11 708	4 641	106	6 961	6 655	1 086	5 569	306	912	702	21	234			
State and local government workers	965	119	670	196	160	28	132	36	35	11 615	7	10 922			
Self-employed workers	6 661	1 163	18	480	468	80	388	12	115	213	10	113			
Unpaid family workers	1 646	131	4	111	111	—	106	—	39	43	—	34			
At work 1 to 34 hours	129	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	14 644	6 320	781	7 543	7 196	1 180	6 018	345	1 072	11 494	34	10 350			
\$1 to \$5 999 or less	2 418	1 450	161	1 511	1 445	181	815	6	158	3 119	10	2 946			
\$6,000 to \$5 999	1 238	1 025	81	632	620	82	538	12	41	1 878	11	1 802			
\$6,000 to \$7 999	2 717	1 911	70	1 236	1 124	177	947	112	86	2 333	13	2 173			
\$8,000 to \$9 999	2 063	630	90	644	623	144	484	86	74	1 368	14	1 182			
\$10,000 to \$14 999	1 661	1 231	335	2 095	2 018	358	1 660	77	378	1 844	—	1 496			
\$15,000 to \$19 999	3 448	2 523	108	817	767	130	637	50	150	507	—	356			
\$20,000 to \$24 999	3 523	2 529	65	264	254	24	241	91	91	726	—	195			
\$25,000 to \$49 999	482	290	6	186	186	24	162	—	87	196	—	173			
\$50,000 or more	532	28	8	26	26	11	15	—	7	23	—	23			
Median	\$8 919	\$7 548	\$10 969	\$9 417	\$9 449	\$9 589	\$9 414	\$8 966	\$11 655	\$6 643	\$5 273	\$6 391			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	14 238	5 948	749	7 501	7 161	1 157	6 004	340	1 030	5 021	38	3 861			
Drive alone	10 685	4 680	547	5 338	5 243	853	4 323	164	673	1 809	—	1 625			
Carpool	3 553	1 368	222	1 963	1 787	304	1 483	176	357	1 841	27	1 616			
Public transportation	209	109	22	178	164	7	157	14	18	172	—	153			
Bus or streetcar	299	99	22	178	164	7	157	17	14	172	—	146			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	362	372	—	40	40	—	—	—	5	17	6 099	—			
Other means	103	67	7	29	29	—	—	—	36	687	—	6 077			
Worked at home	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	602	—	602			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.64	1.29	1.31	1.78	1.39			
Average travel time to work	20.9	15.4	30.1	24.1	24.1	20.1	24.9	34.6	42.3	18.5	24.3	9.0			
Car, truck, or van	20.8	15.4	30.1	24.2	23.8	19.8	24.6	33.2	43.5	15.2	24.3	14.1			
Public transportation	40.5	38.0	35.5	42.7	40.5	25.0	41.1	66.6	30.0	26.1	—	26.3			
Walk or public transportation disability	67	55	—	32	32	6	26	—	6	42	—	35			

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chattahoochee County, Ga., worked—Con.					Living in Muscogee County, Ga., worked						
	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city	Central business district	Remainder of Remainder County, Ga.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Chatta- hooc- hee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	1 222	516	55	461	706	138	64 077	1 928	13 057	49 092	47 412	5 434
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	770	173	32	141	597	109	37 888	907	10 328	26 653	25 737	3 159
Householder, wife present	666	101	15	86	565	54	23 500	691	5 419	17 399	16 798	2 248
Householder, no wife present	7	2	—	—	5	3	9 663	79	993	7 991	7 792	414
Other household member	97	70	15	55	27	26	4 091	137	504	5 236	5 244	297
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	4 325	—	3 412	3 913	—
Female	452	343	23	320	109	29	26 189	1 021	2 729	22 439	21 675	2 475
Householder, husband present	319	20	—	—	19	10	7 465	271	1 005	6 189	5 929	687
Householder, no husband present	43	23	23	300	90	18	17 805	750	1 633	15 422	14 926	1 508
Other household member	39	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	12	27	27	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	77	50	6	44	27	25	5 711	25	2 158	3 528	3 481	228
20 to 24 years	165	104	12	92	61	30	10 819	349	3 255	7 215	6 887	711
25 to 34 years	964	348	33	315	616	58	39 148	1 335	6 799	31 014	29 904	3 420
35 to 64 years	16	14	4	10	2	25	6 837	203	769	5 865	5 696	844
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 562	16	76	1 470	1 444	233
With one or more years of college	440	146	22	124	294	43	21 560	525	3 922	17 113	16 736	2 399
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	808	376	47	329	432	104	45 127	1 236	8 029	35 862	34 684	4 339
Black	333	111	6	105	222	34	17 088	637	4 201	12 250	11 823	1 022
Other races	81	22	2	27	52	—	1 862	55	805	986	905	73
Spanish origin ¹	71	12	—	12	59	—	1 468	12	723	733	686	80
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	612	503	48	455	109	89	54 134	1 928	4 471	47 355	46 296	5 407
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	97	2	107	95	18	4 522	613	1 141	10 972	10 972	1 316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	249	186	37	149	63	14	17 164	487	639	15 038	14 744	1 979
Technicians and related support occupations	10	10	—	10	—	6	1 710	106	144	1 460	1 436	124
Sales occupations	10	5	4	53	28	8	657	197	167	296	296	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	157	119	33	86	38	8	7 977	184	2 102	7 411	7 212	1 924
Service occupations	111	75	7	68	36	8	7 882	216	7 100	6 956	6 858	1 198
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	45	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	36	2	34	—	28	6 144	334	573	5 237	4 921	471
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	119	109	—	109	10	25	10 046	445	497	9 104	8 577	713
Construction	8	—	—	5	3	10	2 390	129	178	2 083	2 047	311
Manufacturing	97	90	14	76	7	23	11 022	613	1 446	10 269	9 446	1 115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	19	—	19	—	7	3 348	195	198	2 955	2 890	293
Wholesale trade	5	5	3	2	—	11	1 930	45	30	1 855	1 841	232
Retail trade	205	158	11	147	47	11	9 597	227	533	8 837	8 699	870
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	56	16	40	—	2	4 249	91	142	4 016	3 974	1 042
Business and repair services	25	17	4	13	8	1	1 211	29	156	1 936	1 924	250
Personal services	34	22	22	12	—	2	459	52	29	664	664	79
Professional and related services	123	117	—	117	14	12	11 528	519	756	10 253	10 173	436
Public administration	32	14	—	14	18	13	4 449	13	2 136	2 300	2 127	819
All other industries	610	13	7	6	597	49	2 061	15	81	965	869	60
Armed forces, of work	610	13	7	6	597	49	9 943	—	8 586	1 357	1 116	27
Private wage and salary workers	447	385	45	340	62	57	38 603	1 539	896	36 168	35 067	4 166
Federal government workers	674	32	7	25	644	12	14 407	27	11 909	2 271	2 073	89
State and local government workers	90	90	—	90	—	8	1 861	303	213	8 145	8 019	667
Self-employed workers	9	9	—	9	—	4	2 316	59	39	2 218	2 183	196
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
At work 1 to 34 hours	159	101	6	95	58	19	10 668	284	854	9 530	9 335	760
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	1 110	449	53	394	661	133	61 229	1 884	12 242	47 103	45 487	5 283
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 041	388	6	117	388	18	41 422	340	2 017	39 041	38 817	778
\$4,000 to \$5,999	65	58	—	49	7	20	6 157	162	799	5 016	4 920	470
\$6,000 to \$7,999	147	110	17	93	37	15	8 210	268	954	5 988	5 727	607
\$8,000 to \$9,999	186	55	12	43	133	5	8 191	315	1 615	6 063	5 715	563
\$10,000 to \$14,999	348	81	11	70	267	41	14 523	276	3 155	10 892	10 506	1 491
\$15,000 to \$19,999	151	21	—	21	130	22	6 727	173	537	5 017	4 861	621
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	—	—	—	31	2	1 464	69	384	2 040	1 987	183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	1	—	1	20	10	2 692	57	338	2 297	2 223	471
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	813	24	39	750	731	98
Median	\$9 957	\$6 791	\$7 471	\$6 667	\$11 458	\$10 636	\$9 178	\$9 092	\$9 264	\$9 557	\$19 148	\$10 458
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 122	501	55	446	621	107	55 877	1 835	9 268	44 774	43 212	5 201
Truck	405	53	549	352	519	41	45 527	1 464	2 628	36 246	35 678	4 364
Corporal	198	96	2	94	102	46	10 353	371	2 026	7 956	7 534	861
Public transportation	19	7	—	7	12	—	1 464	53	189	1 222	1 210	149
Bus, trolleycar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 457	53	189	1 193	1 183	149
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	22	2	—	2	20	31	4 297	16	3 013	1 268	1 180	63
Other means	99	—	—	—	—	6	1 050	24	24	587	491	21
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 389	—	—	1 389	1 389	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.02	1.12	1.09	1.35	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	18.8	26.5	27.1	26.4	13.2	25.3	16.5	28.9	16.4	15.8	16.0	17.7
Car, truck, or van	18.7	26.1	27.1	26.2	12.6	24.9	16.7	25.9	16.4	15.8	15.8	17.4
Public transportation	24.5	21	—	30.0	21.3	—	31.3	64.0	43.0	28.1	28.0	23.0
With a public transportation disability	7	—	—	7	4	—	168	—	51	117	117	9

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Muscogee County, Ga., worked—Con.				Living in Columbus city, worked				
	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city,	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	41 978	1 680	2 380	63 852	1 918	13 057	48 877	47 267	5 430
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	22 578	916	1 809	37 750	907	10 328	26 515	25 649	3 155
Householder, wife present	14 550	601	1 260	23 417	691	5 419	17 307	16 738	2 444
Householder, no wife present	4 378	224	399	3 953	79	2 883	8 083	7 888	414
Other household member	4 737	216	325	6 053	137	504	5 412	5 210	297
In group quarters	19 400	764	571	4 325	—	3 412	9 131	9 131	—
Female	19 400	764	571	26 102	1 011	2 729	22 362	21 618	2 275
Householder, husband present	713	8	14	798	—	75	779	793	8
Householder, no husband present	5 242	260	131	7 442	271	1 005	6 166	5 916	687
Other household member	13 418	496	426	17 743	740	1 633	15 370	14 884	1 508
In group quarters	27	—	—	39	—	12	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	3 253	47	87	5 693	25	2 158	3 510	3 463	228
20 to 24 years	6 176	328	477	10 767	343	3 255	7 189	6 867	707
25 to 34 years	26 484	1 110	1 585	39 210	1 331	6 799	30 880	29 818	3 420
35 to 64 years	1 316	169	196	6 808	203	769	5 634	5 463	842
65 years and over	1 211	26	35	1 554	16	76	1 462	1 436	233
With one or more years of college	14 337	377	1 172	21 560	525	3 922	17 113	16 736	2 399
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	30 345	1 178	1 681	44 906	1 291	8 029	35 651	34 539	4 335
Black	10 801	427	649	17 088	637	4 201	12 250	11 823	1 022
Other races	832	75	50	1 858	55	827	976	905	73
Spanish origin	606	47	71	1 468	12	723	733	686	80
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	40 889	1 439	2 131	53 909	1 918	4 471	47 520	46 151	5 403
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 656	189	717	12 579	415	4 007	11 157	10 968	1 316
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 765	294	387	17 139	477	1 639	15 023	14 729	1 979
Technicians and related support occupations	1 312	24	59	1 710	106	144	1 460	1 436	124
Sales occupations	5 435	171	189	6 750	157	293	6 164	6 093	661
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 349	119	159	8 715	197	1 739	7 399	7 260	1 141
Service occupations	5 930	98	151	7 873	216	710	6 947	6 849	928
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	224	15	—	315	31	45	239	224	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 015	316	491	6 090	334	573	5 383	4 487	471
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 864	527	405	9 913	445	497	8 971	8 478	709
Construction	1 936	36	419	2 378	123	178	2 077	2 041	111
Manufacturing	8 351	803	339	10 848	609	140	10 069	9 366	1 115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 497	65	208	3 347	165	196	2 949	2 884	392
Wholesale trade	1 609	14	88	1 926	45	30	1 851	1 837	228
Retail trade	7 829	138	206	9 586	227	533	8 826	8 688	870
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 932	42	34	4 243	91	142	4 010	3 936	1 042
Business and repair services	1 674	12	105	2 121	29	156	2 066	1 924	250
Personal services	2 187	—	29	2 459	52	121	2 266	2 266	79
Professional and related services	9 737	80	449	11 516	596	10 241	10 161	10 161	436
Public administration	1 308	173	194	4 449	13	136	2 306	2 127	819
All other industries	829	76	60	1 061	15	86	965	889	60
Armed forces, at work	1 089	241	249	9 943	—	8 584	1 357	1 116	27
Private wage and salary workers	30 901	1 101	1 523	38 388	1 529	896	35 963	34 932	4 642
Federal government workers	1 984	398	415	14 407	27	11 909	2 471	2 073	89
State and local government workers	7 030	146	403	8 273	203	213	8 161	7 015	983
Self-employed workers	1 987	35	39	2 310	59	39	2 212	2 177	196
Unpaid family workers	70	—	—	70	—	—	70	70	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 575	195	317	10 654	278	854	9 522	9 327	760
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	40 204	1 616	2 318	61 019	1 874	12 242	46 898	45 352	5 279
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 039	224	229	11 382	334	2 041	9 007	8 795	778
\$4,000 to \$9,999	4 450	156	160	6 139	160	979	4 998	4 908	464
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 120	261	250	8 181	264	1 954	5 963	5 716	607
\$20,000 to \$39,999	3 152	346	288	6 138	315	1 815	6 008	5 670	563
\$40,000 to \$49,999	110,000 to \$19,999	6 613	386	551	14 294	571	10 359	10 161	861
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 240	156	399	6 193	173	1 537	4 983	4 843	621
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 804	54	228	2 486	69	384	2 033	1 979	183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	751	189	24	2 692	39	338	2 227	2 227	491
\$50,000 or more	633	19	24	813	24	39	730	731	98
Median	\$8 968	\$9 312	\$11 580	\$9 181	\$9 124	\$9 264	\$9 159	\$9 149	\$10 463
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	38 011	1 562	2 185	55 686	1 825	9 268	44 593	43 075	5 197
Drive alone	31 398	1 140	1 418	45 392	1 454	7 242	36 896	35 574	4 336
Carpool	6 613	422	767	10 294	371	7 027	7 897	7 501	861
Public transportation	1 061	12	30	1 464	53	189	1 222	1 210	149
Bus or streetcar	1 034	12	15	1 437	53	189	1 195	1 183	149
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 117	18	116	4 263	16	3 013	1 234	1 172	63
Other means	1 389	88	49	1 050	24	587	439	421	21
Worked at home	1 389	—	—	1 389	—	—	1 389	1 389	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.17	1.27	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	15.8	16.2	42.0	16.5	27.0	16.9	16.0	16.0	17.7
Car, truck, or van	16.4	16.4	44.0	16.4	25.9	17.4	15.8	15.8	18.4
Public transportation	28.7	30.0	59.0	31.3	64.0	43.0	28.1	28.0	23.0
With a public transportation disability	108	—	—	168	—	51	117	117	9

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Columbus city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga., worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	41 837	1 610	2 380	225	10	—	215	145	4
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	22 494	866	1 809	138	—	—	138	88	4
Householder, wife present	14 494	569	1 250	92	—	—	92	60	4
Householder, no wife present	2 374	95	724	8	—	—	8	4	—
Other household member	4 713	202	325	38	—	—	38	24	—
In group quarters	—	913	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	19 343	744	571	87	10	—	77	57	—
Householder, husband present	711	8	14	8	—	—	2	2	—
Householder, no husband present	5 229	250	131	23	—	—	23	13	—
Other household member	13 376	486	426	62	10	—	52	42	—
In group quarters	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	3 235	47	87	18	—	—	18	18	—
20 to 24 years	6 160	322	477	32	6	—	26	20	4
25 to 34 years	26 398	1 062	1 595	138	4	—	134	86	—
35 to 44 years	4 841	153	196	29	—	—	29	13	—
45 to 64 years	1 203	26	35	8	—	—	8	8	—
65 years and over	14 337	377	1 172	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	30 204	1 112	1 681	221	10	—	211	145	4
Black	10 801	427	649	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	832	71	50	4	—	—	4	—	—
Spanish origin	606	47	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	40 748	1 369	2 131	225	10	—	215	145	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 452	717	189	4	—	—	4	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 750	294	367	25	10	—	15	15	—
Technicians and related support occupations	5 312	24	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	4 532	71	189	3	—	—	3	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 006	199	119	22	10	—	12	12	—
Service occupations	5 921	98	151	9	—	—	9	9	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 432	280	491	54	—	—	54	18	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 769	493	405	133	—	—	133	99	4
Construction	1 930	36	419	12	6	—	6	6	—
Manufacturing	8 251	733	339	174	4	—	170	100	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 491	65	208	6	—	—	6	6	—
Wholesale trade	1 609	14	88	4	—	—	4	4	—
Retail trade	7 816	138	204	11	—	—	11	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 926	42	34	6	—	—	6	6	—
Business and repair services	1 674	12	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	2 187	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	9 725	80	449	12	—	—	12	12	—
Public administration	3 308	173	194	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	829	76	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	1 089	241	249	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	30 770	1 031	1 523	215	10	—	205	135	4
Federal government workers	1 984	398	415	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	7 032	146	403	4	—	—	4	4	—
Self-employed workers	1 981	35	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 567	195	317	14	6	—	—	8	—
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	40 073	1 546	2 318	215	10	—	205	135	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 017	212	229	40	6	—	34	22	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 442	70	160	18	—	—	18	12	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 109	247	250	29	4	—	25	11	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 125	338	288	33	—	—	33	35	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 996	372	551	33	—	—	33	19	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 222	140	399	34	—	—	34	18	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 796	54	228	8	—	—	8	8	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 751	74	189	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	633	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 967	\$9 325	\$11 580	\$8 774	\$4,000—	—	\$8 962	\$9 000	\$5 000
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	37 878	1 518	2 185	191	10	—	181	137	4
Drive alone	31 222	1 122	1 418	152	10	—	122	104	4
Carpool	6 440	396	767	39	—	—	39	33	—
Public transportation	1 061	12	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 034	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 109	62	116	34	—	—	34	8	—
Other means	400	18	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.16	1.27	1.22	1.20	—	1.23	1.15	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.8	16.6	42.0	10.0	20.0	—	10.4	10.6	10.0
Car, truck, or van	15.5	16.7	44.0	11.9	20.0	—	10.8	11.9	10.0
Public transportation	26.7	30.0	59.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga., worked— Con.								
	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Russell County, Ala.	Chattahoochee County, Ga.	Muscogee County, Ga.	Columbus city	Remainder of Muscogee County, Ga.
Workers 16 years and over	141	70	--	8 687	1 649	1 359	5 679	5 501	178
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	84	50	--	5 921	890	1 165	3 866	3 726	140
Householder, wife present	56	37	--	4 286	653	597	3 026	2 943	83
Householder, no wife present	4	4	--	293	43	68	182	140	42
Other household member	24	14	--	988	169	217	602	587	15
In group quarters	--	--	--	254	15	283	56	--	--
Female	57	20	--	2 766	759	194	1 813	1 775	38
Householder, husband present	2	2	--	24	9	--	15	15	--
Householder, no husband present	13	10	--	360	67	98	38	255	4
Other household member	42	10	--	2 370	683	156	1 531	1 497	34
In group quarters	--	--	--	12	--	--	12	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	18	--	--	680	110	290	280	280	--
20 to 24 years	16	6	--	1 274	202	271	801	789	12
25 to 54 years	86	48	--	5 799	1 201	3 897	3 897	3 773	124
55 to 64 years	13	16	--	803	128	85	590	548	42
65 years and over	8	--	--	131	8	12	111	111	--
With one or more years of college	--	--	--	2 413	594	318	1 501	1 486	15
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	141	66	--	6 986	1 406	1 036	4 544	4 458	86
Black	--	--	--	1 622	239	272	1 111	1 019	92
Other races	--	4	--	79	4	51	24	24	--
Spanish origin	--	--	--	107	14	54	39	27	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	141	70	--	7 569	1 627	537	5 405	5 282	123
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	--	--	1 263	147	53	822	822	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	--	--	2 034	360	229	1 449	1 430	15
Technicians and related support occupations	--	--	--	1 777	13	28	136	129	7
Sales occupations	3	--	--	785	137	41	607	607	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	--	--	1 072	210	160	702	697	5
Service occupations	9	--	--	559	133	56	370	336	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1	--	--	10	54	--	54	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	36	--	1 488	263	38	1 187	1 160	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	95	34	--	2 062	414	121	1 527	1 480	47
Construction	6	--	--	591	91	11	489	489	--
Manufacturing	100	70	--	2 506	521	103	1 882	1 832	50
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	--	--	629	102	40	487	487	--
Wholesale trade	11	--	--	299	29	14	256	243	13
Retail trade	11	--	--	1 103	280	57	766	750	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	--	--	357	54	8	295	295	--
Business and repair services	--	--	--	217	45	14	158	156	2
Personal services	6	--	--	141	30	102	9	102	24
Professional and related services	12	--	--	1 126	371	94	661	657	4
Public administration	--	--	--	440	42	187	211	199	12
All other industries	--	--	--	160	62	--	98	96	2
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	1 118	22	822	274	219	55
Private wage and salary workers	131	70	--	5 951	1 228	198	4 525	4 457	68
Federal government workers	--	--	--	1 625	48	1 109	468	401	67
State and local government workers	--	--	--	805	281	38	486	467	19
Self-employed workers	6	--	--	300	86	14	200	176	24
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	5	6	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	--	--	1 131	314	93	724	705	19
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	131	70	--	8 473	1 683	1 298	5 572	5 394	178
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22	12	--	1 156	240	272	640	650	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	6	--	648	147	389	389	367	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	14	--	1 074	198	199	677	675	2
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45	8	--	1 197	163	157	877	815	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	14	--	2 137	377	297	1 463	1 397	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	16	--	1 138	188	142	808	775	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	--	--	323	103	84	336	336	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999	--	--	--	512	104	77	331	331	--
\$50,000 or more	--	--	--	88	39	8	41	41	--
Median	\$9 089	\$8 750	--	\$10 231	\$10 077	\$9 478	\$10 410	\$10 402	\$10 545
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	133	44	--	7 927	1 618	859	5 460	5 308	152
Drive alone	109	18	--	5 762	546	4 054	3 957	3 917	40
Carpool	33	26	--	2 175	456	313	1 436	1 351	55
Public transportation	--	--	--	44	--	23	21	21	--
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	23	21	21	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	8	26	--	578	21	446	111	85	26
Other means	--	--	--	128	10	31	87	87	--
Worked at home	--	--	--	128	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.57	--	1.19	1.19	1.30	1.18	1.17	1.34
Average travel time to work	11	7.6	--	31.2	27.0	31.0	34.0	34.0	21.6
Car, truck, or van	12.0	7.3	--	32.8	27.1	33.6	34.4	34.4	27.3
Public transportation	--	--	--	21.1	--	22.8	19.3	19.3	--
With a public transportation disability	--	--	--	22	--	9	13	13	--

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA										Place of work not reported
	Total	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	
Workers 16 years and over	488 303	23 747	38 898	19	38 879	396 033	253 282	142 751	12 796	16 829	40 432
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male.....	275 116	14 052	23 833	15	23 818	219 375	137 070	82 505	7 665	10 251	25 129
Household wife present.....	172 527	9 168	17 063	17	17 057	131 775	73 841	57 811	5 230	7 334	13 249
Householder, no wife present.....	42 991	1 280	1 965	6	1 959	38 137	30 087	8 050	716	893	4 515
Other household member.....	56 375	2 233	4 063	3	4 060	46 820	30 088	16 012	1 331	1 638	6 811
In group quarters.....	3 223	281	2	—	2	2 836	2 334	492	—	—	106 241
Female.....	213 187	9 695	15 265	4	15 261	176 458	116 212	60 246	5 191	1 478	15 303
Householder, husband present.....	6 327	279	316	—	316	4 451	3 500	1 951	147	134	369
Householder, no husband present.....	95 299	1 516	2 450	—	2 450	55 159	40 203	12 456	78	1 190	4 178
Other household member.....	144 346	7 542	12 272	4	12 268	115 083	70 354	44 729	4 250	5 199	10 612
In group quarters.....	3 215	358	27	—	27	2 765	2 155	610	10	55	204
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	35 993	1 895	2 870	3	2 867	29 172	17 804	11 368	916	1 460	3 879
20 to 24 years.....	79 900	3 061	4 544	2	4 542	68 384	51 110	17 274	1 647	2 264	6 741
25 to 34 years.....	312 243	15 687	20 588	14	20 574	250 221	155 182	95 239	8 412	11 135	24 698
35 to 44 years.....	49 260	2 501	4 045	—	4 045	39 400	23 784	15 616	1 492	1 822	3 981
45 to 54 years.....	10 907	603	851	—	851	6 656	5 402	3 254	329	468	1 133
65 years and over.....	197 100	8 197	10 460	4	10 456	172 150	106 677	63 473	2 619	3 674	14 854
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	433 359	23 151	38 583	19	38 564	342 555	203 773	138 782	12 476	16 594	34 480
Black.....	50 017	489	138	—	138	48 948	46 248	2 700	275	167	5 562
Other races.....	4 927	1 07	177	—	177	4 530	3 720	1 269	45	68	296
Spanish origin ^a	3 159	108	120	—	120	2 830	2 028	802	24	77	220
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	486 869	23 742	38 820	19	38 801	394 721	252 911	141 810	12 783	16 803	40 355
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	123 119	5 640	7 516	2	7 514	105 372	63 614	42 746	2 948	3 233	8 231
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	165 796	6 614	10 947	4	10 943	140 754	91 182	49 572	3 274	4 207	12 727
Technicians and related support occupations.....	16 469	702	1 064	—	1 064	14 016	9 895	4 121	323	364	1 022
Other occupations.....	312 243	15 687	20 588	14	20 574	250 221	155 182	95 239	8 412	11 135	24 698
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	100 134	3 070	3 774	4	3 770	85 812	56 918	28 894	2 024	2 454	6 230
Service occupations.....	61 026	2 867	4 326	5	4 321	49 772	35 392	14 380	1 741	2 320	5 715
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	42 242	824	1 047	4	1 041	2 699	1 808	8 948	78	948	2 529
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	53 511	3 426	5 275	4	5 270	39 730	24 338	15 372	1 791	2 524	5 259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	76 995	4 283	6 966	—	6 966	56 394	37 708	18 686	3 031	4 109	6 058
Construction.....	23 821	1 619	2 324	1	2 323	17 944	10 843	7 101	843	833	2 183
Manufacturing.....	92 986	5 923	8 870	4	8 866	66 997	41 537	24 860	2 847	4 949	6 971
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	34 008	1 452	2 708	—	2 708	27 550	17 722	10 028	966	1 132	2 978
Wholesale trade.....	23 215	992	1 373	2	1 371	19 451	11 468	7 983	654	705	2 565
Retail trade.....	85 300	3 613	6 570	1	6 569	70 705	44 905	25 800	2 063	2 369	8 171
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	37 555	1 345	1 991	—	1 991	33 354	20 845	12 509	546	719	2 614
Business and repair services.....	23 562	948	1 123	—	1 123	20 523	12 799	7 724	422	546	2 278
Personal services.....	13 317	676	980	—	980	10 951	7 570	3 381	327	456	1 385
Professional and related services.....	107 220	4 880	5 855	—	5 855	91 272	60 869	30 403	2 238	2 955	6 906
Public administration.....	32 826	1 119	1 601	—	1 601	28 511	19 548	8 963	761	834	2 408
All other industries.....	12 689	1 175	1 465	4	1 461	7 863	4 805	3 058	1 057	1 139	1 235
Armed forces, at work.....	1 434	5	78	—	78	1 312	371	941	13	26	77
Private wage and salary workers.....	365 317	18 183	30 491	8	30 483	295 227	186 241	108 986	9 155	12 261	31 453
Federal government workers.....	16 878	520	986	—	986	14 609	9 696	4 913	251	512	1 324
State and local government workers.....	80 972	3 040	4 857	7	4 850	65 995	47 821	20 874	1 952	2 388	5 267
Self-employed workers.....	23 704	1 852	2 396	4	2 392	16 884	9 150	7 434	1 285	1 588	2 620
Unpaid family workers.....	1 432	152	168	—	168	918	464	454	33	43	126
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	102 057	5 088	7 850	—	7 850	83 528	53 837	29 691	2 512	3 079	9 480
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	475 748	23 184	37 898	19	37 879	385 820	246 543	139 277	12 525	16 321	38 008
\$1 to \$5,999.....	81 823	4 108	6 316	4	6 312	66 526	44 044	22 480	2 763	3 747	7 854
\$6,000 to \$5,999.....	38 729	1 731	2 914	2	2 912	31 687	22 073	9 614	1 008	1 389	3 425
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	41 554	2 024	3 210	—	3 210	33 643	23 186	10 457	1 252	1 515	3 253
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	35 842	1 864	3 040	—	3 040	29 523	21 545	7 978	837	1 068	2 426
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	103 045	4 972	8 004	3	8 001	84 093	57 549	26 544	2 920	3 616	7 153
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	71 173	3 480	5 923	4	5 919	57 251	35 945	21 306	1 679	2 840	5 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	43 036	2 143	3 505	1	3 504	32 861	18 813	12 723	1 128	1 523	3 285
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	41 672	2 366	3 305	—	3 300	33 609	15 599	18 010	1 000	1 167	3 596
\$50,000 or more.....	6 917	384	485	—	485	5 773	3 791	3 982	108	167	614
Median.....	\$10 977	\$11 303	\$11 496	\$8 500	\$11 497	\$10 917	\$10 357	\$12 432	\$10 657	\$11 134	\$10 424
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	432 258	21 064	35 966	15	35 951	348 200	216 303	131 897	11 497	15 331	36 379
Other means.....	21 033	1 033	2 078	—	2 078	12 826	16 018	6 818	1 957	2 260	5 626
Carpool.....	89 260	4 261	7 688	5	7 683	71 074	47 285	23 789	2 863	3 374	7 119
Public transportation.....	22 708	1 117	1 85	—	1 85	22 778	18 396	3 882	49	79	7 35
Bus or motorcar.....	22 118	75	94	—	94	21 861	18 013	3 828	4	67	1 470
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	59	—	—	—	—	57	49	8	2	—	8
Walked only.....	21 013	1 329	1 472	2	1 470	16 987	13 217	3 770	389	465	636
Other means.....	4 739	934	1 536	—	1 536	3 871	2 712	1 159	165	161	1 717
Worked at home.....	7 565	818	939	2	937	4 697	2 654	2 043	496	626	601
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.22	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.3	21.6	21.9	27.3	21.9	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.1	21.6	22.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.2	21.4	22.5	30.2	22.5	19.6	19.4	20.5	22.2	22.8	22.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	32.3	38.9	25.3	—	25.3	32.4	31.6	36.0	27.5	19.5	32.5
With a public transportation disability.....	2 274	100	135	—	135	1 896	1 191	765	59	84	340

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										Living inside SMSA				
	Total	Columbus (pt. 1), Fairfield County				Remainder of Fairfield County		Columbus (pt. 1), Franklin County		Remainder of Franklin County		Madison County	Pickaway County	Inside SMSA	Delaware County
		Delaware County	Fairfield County	Fairfield County	Fairfield County	Franklin County	Franklin County	Franklin County	Franklin County	Franklin County	Franklin County	Franklin County	Franklin County	Franklin County	Franklin County
Workers 16 years and over	466 422	17 769	28 082	114	27 968	397 477	303 193	94 284	8 264	14 830	435 301	15 140			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	262 507	10 451	16 349	109	16 249	222 362	169 317	53 045	4 831	8 514	240 195	8 716			
Householder, wife present	169 343	7 021	11 658	79	11 579	141 160	116 825	34 294	3 376	6 169	152 385	5 687			
Householder, no wife present	38 849	1 168	1 592	8	1 584	34 000	27 547	7 153	496	893	37 087	1 027			
Other household member	51 429	2 013	3 041	13	3 028	44 062	37 974	11 088	345	648	47 970	1 765			
In group quarters	2 866	249	—	—	58	481	1 971	1 510	14	84	2 753	237			
Female	203 915	7 318	11 733	14	11 719	175 115	133 876	41 239	3 433	6 316	195 106	6 424			
Householder, husband present	6 685	241	—	—	145	241	—	—	—	—	82	87			
Householder, no husband present	55 825	1 419	2 363	2	2 361	50 238	41 072	9 166	546	1 259	54 445	1 229			
Other household member	138 979	5 399	9 102	12	9 090	116 855	86 683	30 172	2 771	4 852	131 879	4 680			
In group quarters	3 026	345	—	—	27	2 572	1 935	637	34	48	2 916	314			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	32 976	1 486	2 355	23	2 332	27 578	19 611	7 967	653	904	31 433	1 343			
20 to 24 years	75 038	2 566	3 838	2	3 836	45 445	31 073	14 372	1 151	2 038	71 212	2 164			
25 to 34 years	301 536	11 227	18 173	77	18 096	257 286	195 453	61 833	5 092	9 758	278 907	9 410			
35 to 44 years	46 974	963	2 968	9	2 959	39 238	30 819	8 419	1 100	1 705	44 162	1 728			
45 to 64 years	9 898	249	748	15	745	7 930	6 237	1 693	268	425	9 587	495			
65 years and over	184 975	5 379	6 788	31	6 757	167 495	129 504	37 991	1 968	3 345	176 054	4 881			
With one or more years of college															
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	417 214	17 036	27 759	79	27 680	349 959	262 086	87 873	7 991	14 469	387 046	14 415			
Black	44 718	628	217	35	182	43 318	37 645	5 673	239	314	43 901	626			
Other races	4 490	105	106	—	106	4 200	3 462	738	34	45	4 354	99			
Spanish origin ¹	2 928	100	99	—	99	2 656	2 078	578	29	44	2 862	88			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	465 121	17 759	28 055	114	27 941	396 223	302 917	93 306	8 260	14 824	434 085	15 139			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116 388	3 815	6 038	16	6 022	103 939	80 249	23 144	1 716	2 426	110 691	3 494			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	157 659	4 108	6 930	26	6 903	141 642	110 249	31 493	1 804	3 175	150 107	3 697			
Technicians and related support occupations	15 454	554	829	1	828	14 198	12 724	1 469	200	219	15 149	329			
Sales occupations	44 795	1 342	2 605	6	2 599	39 155	27 971	11 214	612	1 081	42 337	1 226			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	97 010	2 261	3 763	21	3 752	88 289	70 842	17 417	932	1 922	92 853	2 032			
Service occupations	54 646	1 349	2 165	15	2 162	38 312	33 187	5 125	314	514	47 818	1 264			
Precision, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 952	801	1 004	2	1 002	2 402	1 224	1 178	815	930	5 611	734			
Food preparation, craft, and repair occupations	52 267	2 568	3 930	21	3 919	42 586	31 511	11 075	973	2 210	45 876	2 031			
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	71 959	4 169	7 403	43	7 403	64 697	45 997	18 701	1 598	2 632	63 099	2 397			
Construction	22 062	1 135	1 999	24	1 985	18 077	12 618	5 459	486	965	19 387	924			
Manufacturing	93 352	5 670	10 210	25	10 985	70 297	53 106	17 191	1 504	4 871	82 658	4 210			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	32 970	773	1 384	—	3 884	29 886	23 911	5 975	377	550	29 893	664			
Wholesale trade	21 223	571	578	1	578	19 289	14 598	4 691	380	465	19 988	519			
Retail trade	79 714	2 458	4 562	6	4 556	69 389	50 320	19 069	1 424	1 881	75 845	2 253			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36 379	657	1 131	14	1 117	33 932	26 584	7 348	262	397	34 922	596			
Business and repair services	21 925	525	685	2	683	20 153	16 540	3 613	186	274	20 873	462			
Personal services	12 285	531	779	2	777	10 402	7 505	2 897	260	313	11 860	495			
Professional and related services	101 749	3 059	4 545	8	4 537	88 773	69 710	18 563	1 841	3 351	98 334	3 341			
Public administration	31 939	607	640	21	639	29 397	23 681	5 716	651	424	29 662	715			
All other industries	11 523	1 073	1 322	8	1 320	7 128	4 344	2 784	897	1 103	10 663	950			
Armed forces, at work	1 301	10	—	—	27	2 544	276	978	4	6	1 216	1			
Private wage and salary workers	349 715	13 624	21 914	86	21 828	298 707	226 970	71 737	5 278	10 226	324 366	11 361			
Federal government workers	15 999	398	—	21	377	15 027	9 036	5 991	110	193	14 739	244			
State and local government workers	77 781	2 338	3 518	5	3 513	67 247	56 075	11 172	1 733	2 975	74 268	2 086			
Self-employed workers	21 668	414	2 107	2	2 105	15 667	10 647	5 020	1 079	461	20 787	1 321			
Unpaid family workers	1 259	132	145	—	145	829	465	364	84	69	1 221	108			
At work 1 to 34 hours	94 554	3 922	6 500	44	6 456	79 537	57 430	22 107	1 983	2 612	90 664	3 572			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	456 121	17 366	27 250	101	27 149	389 030	296 846	92 184	8 032	14 443	425 339	14 777			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	75 401	3 475	5 109	14	5 095	62 027	45 696	16 993	1 755	2 380	72 244	3 131			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36 236	1 429	2 382	2	2 382	30 599	23 022	7 577	721	1 205	34 594	1 255			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	39 313	1 545	2 785	2	2 726	33 013	24 654	8 109	634	1 031	35 677	1 291			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45 428	1 689	2 852	7	2 852	39 649	30 649	8 964	1 001	1 324	43 916	1 318			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101 872	4 689	6 479	14	6 465	85 085	66 830	18 455	1 885	3 814	94 244	3 671			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	64 968	2 657	3 863	29	3 854	59 935	45 650	13 285	953	1 430	63 979	2 430			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41 837	1 606	4 000	4	4 000	37 132	27 754	9 438	454	685	37 692	1 029			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39 939	914	1 475	8	1 467	36 205	27 999	8 906	414	921	36 086	808			
\$50,000 or more	6 327	169	337	—	332	5 661	2 646	1 417	95	125	6 388	99			
Median	\$11 117	\$10 545	\$10 256	\$13 009	\$10 251	\$11 273	\$11 335	\$11 504	\$9 411	\$11 039	\$10 942	\$10 353			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	414 122	15 441	25 185	79	25 106	353 020	266 054	86 966	7 068	13 408	384 123	12 869			
Drive alone	326 140	11 842	20 805	36	20 249	278 517	206 483	72 034	5 904	9 992	305 751	10 123			
Carpool	87 982	3 599	2 900	43	4 857	74 503	59 571	14 932	1 564	3 416	78 927	2 746			
Public transportation	21 100	822	1 440	22	1 418	19 383	19 383	—	—	—	19 383	29			
Bus or streetcar	20 587	45	60	22	38	20 403	19 264	1 139	16	63	20 330	45			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19 408	1 231	1 485	—	1 482	15 339	12 296	3 240	547	611	18 922	1 226			
Other means	4 227	203	333	8	325	3 447	2 606	841	130	114	3 871	151			
Worked at home	7 565	812	939	2	937	4 697	2 454	2 043	496	621	7 565	812			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.58	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.17	1.12	1.13			
Mean travel time to work	20.9	19.1	19.2	43.9	16.2	21.9	22.1	19.9	15.9	19.3	20.5	16.4			
Cr., truck, or van	20.8	20.0	17.4	46.3	17.3	21.2	21.9	19.4	16.8	19.8	19.3	17.9			
Public transportation	32.4	24.6	20.8	35.0	18.1	32.6	32.2	37.5	9.4	18.3	32.3	24.6			

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										Fairfield County	
	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County		
Workers 16 years and over	24 792	21	24 771	376 040	287 074	51 791	233 283	88 966	7 076	12 253	12 570	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	13 944	7	13 937	206 636	157 392	24 906	132 486	49 244	4 068	6 811	9 792	
Householder, wife present	9 921	5	9 916	129 101	97 750	16 038	81 712	31 351	2 821	4 855	6 580	
Householder, no wife present	1 377	2	1 375	33 508	26 450	4 828	21 822	6 858	434	741	1 389	
Other household member	2 652	—	2 652	61 015	31 071	3 921	27 150	10 544	80	1 594	1 594	
In group quarters	14	—	14	2 412	1 921	1 191	1 802	491	6	84	2 278	
Females	10 828	14	10 814	169 404	129 682	26 885	102 797	39 722	3 008	5 442	2 778	
Householder, husband present	5 290	—	5 290	72 922	49 201	7 533	29 527	13 771	234	1 771	1 947	
Householder, no husband present	2 199	2	2 197	49 395	40 411	9 687	30 724	8 984	474	1 058	735	
Other household member	8 372	12	8 360	112 212	83 325	16 237	67 088	28 867	2 157	4 198	1 856	
In group quarters	27	—	27	2 317	1 698	1 119	1 779	619	10	48	95	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 116	6	2 110	26 576	18 980	2 265	16 715	7 596	606	792	681	
20 to 24 years	3 208	—	3 208	62 972	49 201	8 674	53 623	23 584	1 771	234	1 771	
25 to 54 years	15 915	15	15 900	241 440	183 418	33 795	149 623	58 042	4 316	7 806	8 638	
55 to 64 years	2 720	—	2 720	37 296	29 398	5 676	23 722	7 898	934	1 484	1 117	
65 and over	713	—	713	7 736	6 077	1 381	4 694	1 689	243	400	187	
With one or more years of college	6 178	5	6 173	160 340	123 813	26 354	97 459	36 527	1 675	2 980	6 192	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	24 505	21	24 484	329 285	246 576	43 749	202 827	89 709	6 812	12 029	11 833	
Black	181	—	181	42 676	37 137	6 254	29 584	5 599	184	354	554	
Other races	106	—	106	4 079	3 361	489	2 872	718	30	40	183	
Spanish origin ¹	94	—	94	2 610	2 050	329	1 721	560	29	41	77	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	24 765	21	24 744	374 862	286 816	51 725	233 099	88 044	7 072	12 247	12 429	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 442	5	4 437	98 886	76 642	17 855	58 807	22 224	1 496	2 173	4 197	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 427	6	6 421	135 623	105 475	23 348	80 127	30 148	1 599	2 861	2 716	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 323	—	2 323	47 176	31 819	5 357	26 063	10 360	301	580	301	
Sales occupations	6 237	6	6 231	37 129	26 374	3 459	22 915	10 755	543	1 016	1 136	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 447	—	3 447	84 978	68 282	20 153	48 129	16 696	878	1 536	1 051	
Service occupations	1 984	2	1 982	45 988	33 446	4 067	24 444	10 713	1 181	1 773	1 181	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 720	—	9 720	2 246	1 198	77	1 121	1 048	780	891	951	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 267	—	3 267	38 171	28 224	2 135	26 099	9 937	750	1 657	2 376	
Operatives	6 385	6	6 385	107 403	80 403	37 442	43 943	13 299	531	2 205	2 025	
Construction	1 168	—	1 168	16 175	11 276	977	10 299	4 899	408	702	1 420	
Manufacturing	9 299	—	9 299	64 452	48 525	3 391	45 134	15 927	1 177	3 520	3 357	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 770	—	1 770	27 305	21 980	1 884	16 096	5 325	285	469	1 137	
Wholesale trade	5 449	—	5 449	18 320	13 867	1 540	12 327	4 623	289	311	662	
Retail trade	4 209	6	4 203	66 343	48 070	5 210	42 860	18 273	1 289	1 751	1 361	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 070	6	1 064	32 447	25 623	10 217	15 406	7 024	237	419	372	
Business and repair services	6 209	—	6 209	19 331	15 841	1 950	13 891	3 490	157	303	461	
Personal services	731	2	729	10 092	7 311	916	6 395	2 781	240	392	192	
Professional and related services	4 154	5	4 149	88 070	63 028	1 877	59 851	18 042	1 066	1 986	1 986	
Public administration	551	—	551	27 504	22 198	13 043	9 155	5 708	496	306	756	
All other industries	1 214	2	1 212	6 423	4 099	420	3 679	2 524	855	1 021	748	
Armed forces, at work	27	—	27	1 178	646	66	900	922	6	4	141	
Private work and salary workers	19 075	14	19 061	281 428	213 989	33 125	180 864	67 439	4 449	8 053	9 498	
Federal government workers	336	—	336	13 889	8 320	1 833	6 487	5 569	98	172	815	
State and local government workers	329	5	324	64 904	54 144	15 602	38 542	10 760	1 447	2 602	1 437	
Self-employed workers	2 007	2	2 005	15 017	10 778	1 324	8 454	4 839	1 005	1 257	737	
Unpaid family workers	145	—	145	802	443	37	406	359	77	69	83	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 001	14	5 987	76 963	55 682	5 728	49 554	21 281	1 752	2 376	1 913	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	24 029	21	24 008	347 763	280 851	59 558	229 893	86 912	6 890	11 880	12 401	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 497	14	4 483	60 678	44 360	5 176	39 184	16 318	1 588	2 150	1 722	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 670	21	2 649	20 515	22 260	2 924	19 336	7 255	625	1 029	710	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 006	2	2 004	31 982	30 640	2 099	27 543	10 748	1 017	1 648	1 017	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 491	—	2 491	37 244	29 545	6 130	23 415	7 699	812	1 151	681	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 071	—	5 071	80 642	63 320	13 819	49 511	17 352	1 540	2 297	2 048	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 800	—	1 800	45 473	33 402	6 642	28 602	10 842	2 845	2 895	2 681	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 782	—	1 782	33 656	25 139	4 720	20 419	8 517	391	834	1 916	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 365	—	1 365	32 767	24 648	5 480	19 168	8 139	372	754	1 200	
\$50,000 or more	333	5	328	5 402	4 028	3 001	3 774	1 200	84	120	265	
Median	\$10 079	\$4,000—	\$10 082	\$11 090	\$11 143	\$12 018	\$10 921	\$10 895	\$9 195	\$10 575	\$15 375	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22 086	19	22 067	332 411	250 413	39 146	211 003	81 798	5 912	10 845	11 756	
Drive alone	18 152	17	18 135	263 896	195 684	24 681	171 067	68 212	4 640	8 540	8 367	
3 or more	3 934	2	3 932	68 515	54 929	14 465	40 344	13 586	1 272	2 285	3 319	
Public transportation	118	—	118	20 520	19 385	1 754	16 51	1 135	75	153	153	
Bus or streetcar	38	—	38	20 172	19 089	11 707	7 382	1 083	14	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	80	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	
Walked only	1 372	—	1 372	15 196	11 989	627	11 362	3 207	524	604	374	
Other means	2 777	—	2 777	3 216	2 433	268	2 165	783	117	114	287	
Worked at home	2 097	2	2 095	997	754	62	628	2 043	495	491	677	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.06	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.26	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	15.0	17.3	15.0	15.0	15.0	24.9	19.8	18.0	14.0	14.0	19.2	
Car, truck, or van	15.4	—	15.4	19.8	20.2	23.4	19.9	18.1	14.8	16.3	39.4	
Public transportation	18.1	—	18.1	32.4	32.1	30.6	34.4	38.1	9.3	3.3	18.3	
With a public transportation disability	10.2	—	10.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	9.9	48.5	6.6	5.9	3	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Delaware County, worked												
Residence and Place of Work	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (p.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (p.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	
Workers 16 years and over	20 648	12 544	6	—	6	8 072	5 042	625	4 417	3 030	14	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 847	6 729	6	—	6	5 091	3 380	392	2 988	1 711	11	
Householder, wife present	8 414	4 377	6	—	6	4 010	2 740	304	2 436	1 370	11	
Householder, wife absent	1 752	1 111	—	—	—	259	51	31	106	37	—	
Nonhousehold member	2 098	1 378	—	—	—	722	387	37	350	335	—	
In group quarters	8 204	2 224	—	—	—	2 981	1 622	233	1 429	1 319	3	
Female	8 801	5 815	—	—	—	2 981	1 662	233	1 429	1 319	3	
Householder, husband present	259	146	—	—	—	113	64	13	51	49	—	
Householder, no husband present	1 384	1 062	—	—	—	322	189	28	161	133	—	
Other household member	6 836	4 293	—	—	—	2 538	1 401	192	1 209	1 137	—	
In group quarters	322	314	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 684	1 262	—	—	—	422	152	7	145	270	—	
20 to 24 years	2 703	1 792	—	—	—	909	486	60	426	423	2	
25 to 34 years	13 543	7 578	6	—	6	5 940	3 828	492	3 336	2 112	12	
35 to 44 years	2 181	1 486	—	—	—	66	492	316	66	176	—	
45 to 54 years	535	426	—	—	—	109	60	—	60	49	—	
55 years and over	6 966	3 535	2	—	2	3 418	2 300	372	1 928	1 118	9	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	20 138	12 167	6	—	6	7 939	4 953	610	4 343	2 986	14	
Black	413	308	—	—	—	105	70	15	55	35	—	
Other races	97	69	—	—	—	28	19	—	19	9	—	
Spanish origin ^a	102	72	—	—	—	30	10	—	10	20	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	20 645	12 543	6	—	6	8 070	5 042	625	4 417	3 028	14	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 877	2 581	—	—	—	2 287	1 492	248	1 244	795	9	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 300	3 164	2	—	2	2 631	1 613	246	1 367	1 018	—	
Services and related support occupations	633	310	—	—	—	323	247	31	216	76	—	
Sales occupations	1 786	1 010	2	—	2	772	478	40	438	294	2	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 514	2 154	—	—	—	1 866	888	175	715	648	—	
Service occupations	2 592	1 924	—	—	—	663	352	47	305	311	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	727	674	—	—	—	53	17	—	17	36	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 301	1 293	—	—	—	1 291	887	56	404	464	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 758	2 607	4	—	4	1 445	681	28	653	464	2	
Construction	1 275	667	—	—	—	606	401	29	372	205	—	
Manufacturing	5 171	3 374	—	—	—	1 789	1 136	43	1 093	653	6	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 165	559	4	—	4	629	450	91	539	179	—	
Wholesale trade	805	403	2	—	2	296	277	21	256	119	4	
Retail trade	3 233	2 048	—	—	—	1 185	647	41	606	538	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 204	455	—	—	—	749	350	104	306	399	—	
Business and repair services	836	346	—	—	—	490	347	46	301	143	—	
Personal services	654	437	—	—	—	145	7	87	78	78	—	
Professional and related services	4 347	2 835	—	—	—	1 505	961	73	888	544	2	
Public administration	1 008	578	—	—	—	427	341	163	179	86	—	
All other industries	997	848	—	—	—	149	65	8	57	64	—	
Armed forces, at work	3	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	
Private wage and salary workers	15 804	9 329	6	—	6	6 456	3 997	395	3 602	2 459	9	
Federal government workers	438	232	—	—	—	206	125	19	106	81	—	
State and local government workers	2 706	1 633	—	—	—	1 045	731	175	556	354	—	
Self-employed workers	1 562	1 231	—	—	—	327	178	36	142	149	4	
Unpaid family workers	138	119	—	—	—	18	11	—	18	11	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 460	3 276	—	—	—	1 184	613	37	576	571	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 202	12 187	6	—	6	7 984	4 992	620	4 372	2 992	13	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 815	2 906	—	—	—	929	408	38	370	521	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 651	1 299	—	—	—	682	343	45	228	429	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 719	1 139	—	—	—	578	277	11	266	301	2	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 705	1 145	—	—	—	640	324	24	300	236	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 300	1 422	4	—	4	1 051	522	161	581	356	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 894	1 622	—	—	—	1 267	890	115	775	517	2	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 717	712	—	—	—	1 001	708	83	625	293	4	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 938	928	2	—	2	1 031	594	120	806	481	—	
\$50,000 or more	316	75	—	—	—	241	167	46	121	74	—	
Median	\$10 995	\$9 713	\$12 915	—	—	\$12 915	\$14 326	\$15 849	\$17 111	\$15 681	\$11 378	\$22 630
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	18 322	10 293	6	—	6	7 999	4 991	605	4 386	3 008	14	
Drive alone	14 651	8 149	6	—	6	6 482	3 943	428	3 515	2 539	12	
Carpool	3 671	2 144	—	—	—	1 517	1 048	177	871	469	2	
Public transportation	100	71	—	—	—	29	27	15	12	2	—	
Bus or trolley	63	34	—	—	—	29	27	15	12	2	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 225	1 217	—	—	—	8	1	—	1	7	—	
Other means	189	151	—	—	—	36	23	5	18	13	—	
Worked at home	812	812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.11	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.09	
Mean travel time to work	20.3	13.1	41.7	—	—	41.7	30.7	34.4	38.3	33.9	24.3	
Car, truck, or van	21.0	13.8	41.7	—	—	41.7	30.5	34.2	38.0	33.7	24.4	
Public transportation	33.1	24.9	—	—	—	55.2	56.4	58.0	54.5	50.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	90	65	—	—	—	25	13	—	13	12	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living in Delaware County, worked—Con.	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Living in Fairfield County, worked							Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fairfield County
			Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County			
Workers 16 years and over	12	1 377	34 741	45	23 272	2	23 270	10 729	8 270	1 515	6 755	2 459
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10	7 013	20 644	45	12 970	2	12 968	7 125	5 478	908	4 570	1 647
Householder, wife present.....	10	1 833	15 421	24	9 231	—	9 231	5 798	4 463	779	3 684	6 335
Householder, no wife present.....	—	71	1 701	7	1 259	—	1 257	359	292	712	2 287	755
Other household member.....	—	129	3 520	14	2 478	—	2 478	968	723	104	619	245
In group quarters.....	—	20	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2	344	14 097	—	10 302	—	10 302	3 604	2 792	607	2 185	812
Householder, husband present.....	—	13	310	—	219	—	219	85	85	7	78	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	6	2 414	—	2 035	—	2 035	366	316	78	238	50
Other household member.....	—	275	11 346	—	8 021	—	8 021	3 153	2 391	522	1 869	762
In group quarters.....	—	16	27	—	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	56	2 543	—	1 993	—	1 993	524	383	22	361	141
20 to 24 years.....	—	128	4 088	11	3 107	—	3 107	870	601	61	540	269
25 to 54 years.....	9	1 058	23 803	26	14 869	2	14 867	8 410	6 557	1 281	5 276	1 853
55 to 64 years.....	118	3 543	8	2 614	—	—	2 614	819	665	139	526	185
65 years and over.....	—	17	764	—	614	—	614	75	64	12	52	11
With one or more years of college.....	2	581	9 210	—	5 490	—	5 490	3 598	2 852	752	2 100	746
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	12	1 352	34 483	45	23 078	2	23 076	10 665	8 221	1 502	6 719	2 444
Black.....	—	19	1 24	—	101	—	101	23	23	6	17	—
Other races.....	—	6	134	—	93	—	93	41	26	7	19	15
Spanish origin ¹	—	3	104	—	74	—	74	30	22	17	5	8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	12	1 377	34 691	45	23 260	2	23 258	10 691	8 270	1 515	6 755	2 421
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	454	6 575	2	4 103	—	4 103	2 377	1 883	486	1 397	494
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	301	9 945	7	6 038	—	6 038	3 752	2 997	712	2 285	755
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	44	887	—	436	—	436	435	329	51	278	106
Sales occupations.....	—	174	3 336	—	2 319	—	2 319	967	739	131	628	228
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	183	5 722	—	3 283	—	3 283	2 350	1 939	550	1 379	445
Service occupations.....	5	34	3 918	11	3 079	—	3 079	764	575	131	444	189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	48	1 006	—	951	2	949	59	—	—	—	35
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	7	322	7 210	11	3 075	—	3 075	1 970	1 461	116	1 345	505
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	218	8 037	14	6 072	—	6 072	1 789	1 350	70	1 280	439
Construction.....	2	142	1 922	20	1 017	—	1 017	811	553	34	519	258
Manufacturing.....	2	476	11 974	—	8 774	—	8 774	2 714	2 033	134	2 099	481
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	160	2 322	—	1 112	—	1 112	170	907	272	635	263
Wholesale trade.....	—	59	1 126	—	475	—	475	640	515	61	454	125
Retail trade.....	—	75	5 875	5	4 041	—	4 041	1 704	1 257	109	1 148	447
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	57	1 899	—	984	—	984	903	770	408	382	133
Business and repair services.....	—	47	970	—	590	—	590	369	300	19	281	69
Personal services.....	—	120	10 892	11	721	—	721	147	99	15	84	48
Professional and related services.....	5	220	5 221	2	3 873	—	3 873	1 275	919	146	773	356
Public administration.....	3	46	1 359	7	489	—	489	842	663	317	346	179
All other industries.....	—	105	1 311	—	1 184	2	1 182	116	54	—	54	62
Armed forces, of work.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	38
Private wage and salary workers.....	4	1 098	27 289	36	17 889	—	17 889	8 740	6 757	1 086	5 671	1 983
Federal government workers.....	—	57	825	—	292	—	292	531	531	36	239	256
State and local government workers.....	—	150	4 322	—	3 026	—	3 026	1 235	1 098	384	714	357
Self-employed workers.....	—	87	2 153	—	1 920	2	1 918	216	140	9	131	76
Unpaid family workers.....	—	5	152	—	145	—	145	—	—	—	—	7
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	187	7 061	—	5 682	—	5 682	1 310	833	78	755	477
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	12	1 337	33 884	45	22 554	2	22 552	10 596	8 187	1 503	6 684	2 409
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	161	5 454	5	4 291	2	4 519	877	553	49	504	324
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	56	4 086	—	3 086	—	3 086	515	345	36	306	188
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	48	3 076	11	2 389	—	2 389	623	484	58	426	139
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	58	3 149	9	2 392	—	2 392	721	606	109	497	165
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7	229	7 100	—	3 372	—	3 372	2 035	1 580	372	1 208	473
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3	350	5 219	—	2 984	—	2 984	2 100	1 684	223	1 161	416
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	221	3 877	3	1 659	—	1 659	1 923	1 532	360	1 172	395
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2	182	2 941	6	1 212	—	1 212	1 657	1 098	271	1 051	304
\$50,000 or more.....	—	32	416	—	306	—	306	100	74	15	59	26
Median.....	\$13 785	\$16 221	\$11 330	\$7 182	\$9 965	\$4 000—	\$9 966	\$15 846	\$16 192	\$17 406	\$16 021	\$14 280
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	10	1 321	31 981	45	20 594	—	20 594	10 651	8 214	1 464	6 750	2 437
Drive alone.....	—	979	25 175	34	17 105	—	17 105	7 470	5 556	775	4 781	1 914
Carpool.....	8	342	6 806	11	3 489	—	3 489	3 181	2 639	689	1 969	529
Public transportation.....	—	12	167	—	112	—	112	51	51	51	—	—
Bus, streetcar.....	—	12	87	—	32	—	32	51	51	51	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	31	1 384	—	1 364	—	1 364	20	5	—	5	15
Other means.....	2	276	630	—	630	—	630	263	27	—	27	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	939	—	939	2	937	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.67	1.17	1.13	1.22	1.10	—	1.10	1.21	1.24	1.39	1.21	1.14
Mean travel time to work.....	41.3	35.0	20.7	68.9	13.9	—	13.9	34.1	35.3	36.0	35.1	30.0
Car, truck, or van.....	46.5	34.5	21.3	68.9	14.3	—	14.3	34.0	35.2	35.2	35.3	30.3
Public transportation.....	—	99.0	26.5	17.1	17.1	—	17.1	44.4	44.4	44.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	111	—	92	—	92	19	14	—	14	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fairfield County, worked—Con.			Living in Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County, worked								
	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	15	680	1 690	17	—	6	2	4	11	9	4	5
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15	489	1 308	15	—	6	2	4	9	7	2	5
Householder, wife present	15	353	1 006	6	—	2	—	2	4	4	—	2
Householder, no wife present	—	76	118	3	—	4	—	2	2	—	—	—
Other household member	—	60	184	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	3
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15	191	382	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	13	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	172	284	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	26	78	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3
20 to 24 years	—	100	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	15	483	1 184	14	—	6	2	4	8	6	4	2
35 to 44 years	—	71	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	21	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	—	122	221	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15	680	1 661	17	—	6	2	4	11	9	4	5
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15	680	1 662	17	—	6	2	4	11	9	4	5
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	85	464	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	148	368	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	16	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	50	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	82	222	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Service occupations	—	64	96	5	—	—	—	—	5	3	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	16	42	4	—	4	2	2	4	2	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	205	361	4	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	162	331	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	7	67	177	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
Manufacturing	—	306	471	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	40	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	11	81	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	125	243	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	11	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	13	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	71	275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	8	13	149	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	4	3
All other industries	—	11	57	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7	617	1 233	6	—	2	—	2	4	2	—	2
Federal government workers	—	2	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	8	44	238	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	4	3
Self-employed workers	—	17	86	4	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	69	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15	674	1 679	17	—	6	2	4	11	9	4	5
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	51	211	7	—	4	2	2	3	3	—	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	23	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	53	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	56	122	2	—	2	—	2	3	3	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	190	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	135	321	4	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	92	271	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	10	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 459	\$13 660	\$15 236	\$9 500	—	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$6 000	\$13 816	\$11 833	\$15 000	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15	676	1 642	13	—	2	—	2	11	9	4	5
Drive alone	15	551	1 193	8	—	—	—	2	6	4	4	4
Carpool	—	125	449	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	1
Public transportation	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus/trolleycar	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	25	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	16	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.11	1.19	1.26	—	1.00	—	1.00	1.32	1.42	2.00	1.15
Mean travel time to work	79.3	28.0	39.0	24.9	—	8.5	—	8.5	30.9	33.3	45.0	24.0
Car, truck, or van	79.3	27.8	39.5	28.5	—	15.0	—	15.0	30.9	33.3	45.0	24.0
Public transportation	—	60.0	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County, worked— Con.				Living in Remainder of Fairfield County, worked							
	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	2	-	-	-	34 724	45	23 266	-	23 266	10 718	8 261	1 511
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2	-	-	-	20 629	45	12 964	-	12 964	7 116	5 471	906
Householder, wife present	-	-	-	-	15 415	24	9 229	-	9 229	5 794	4 459	777
Householder, no wife present	-	-	-	-	1 695	7	1 255	-	1 255	257	292	25
Other household member	-	-	-	-	3 517	14	2 478	-	2 478	965	720	104
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	14 095	-	10 302	-	10 302	3 602	2 790	605
Householder, husband present	-	-	-	-	310	-	219	-	219	85	85	7
Householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	2 414	-	2 035	-	2 035	366	316	78
Other household member	-	-	-	-	11 344	-	8 021	-	8 021	3 151	2 389	520
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	27	-	27	-	27	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	-	-	-	-	2 540	-	1 993	-	1 993	521	380	22
20 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	4 088	11	3 007	-	3 107	870	601	61
25 to 34 years	2	-	-	-	23 789	26	14 863	-	14 863	8 402	6 551	1 277
35 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	3 543	8	2 614	-	2 614	850	665	159
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	764	-	689	-	689	75	64	12
With one or more years of college	-	-	-	-	9 206	-	5 490	-	5 490	3 594	2 848	748
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2	-	-	-	34 466	45	23 072	-	23 072	10 654	8 212	1 498
Black	-	-	-	-	124	-	101	-	101	23	23	6
Other races	-	-	-	-	134	-	93	-	93	41	26	7
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	104	-	74	-	74	30	22	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	-	-	-	-	34 674	45	23 254	-	23 254	10 680	8 261	1 511
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	-	-	-	-	6 573	2	4 103	-	4 103	2 375	1 881	484
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	-	-	-	-	9 943	7	6 038	-	6 038	3 750	2 995	710
Technicians and related support occupations	-	-	-	-	887	-	436	-	436	435	329	51
Sales occupations	-	-	-	-	3 336	3	2 319	-	2 319	967	739	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	-	-	-	-	5 720	7	3 783	-	3 783	2 348	1 927	467
Service occupations	2	-	-	-	3 913	11	3 079	-	3 079	759	572	131
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	1 002	1	947	-	947	39	4	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	-	-	-	5 206	8	3 675	-	3 675	1 948	1 457	316
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	-	-	-	-	8 037	14	6 072	-	6 072	1 789	1 350	70
Construction	-	-	-	-	1 921	20	1 017	-	1 017	810	552	34
Manufacturing	2	-	-	-	11 792	-	8 774	-	8 774	2 712	2 233	134
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	-	-	-	2 322	-	1 112	-	1 112	1 170	907	272
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	1 124	-	473	-	473	640	515	61
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	5 574	5	4 041	-	4 041	1 703	1 256	109
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	-	-	1 879	-	984	-	984	903	720	408
Business and repair services	-	-	-	-	970	-	590	-	590	349	300	19
Personal services	-	-	-	-	992	11	721	-	721	147	99	15
Professional and related services	-	-	-	-	5 221	2	3 673	-	3 673	1 275	919	146
Public administration	-	-	-	-	1 352	7	489	-	489	835	656	313
All other industries	-	-	-	-	1 307	-	1 180	-	1 180	116	54	-
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	50	-	12	-	12	38	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	2	-	-	-	27 283	36	17 887	-	17 887	8 736	6 755	1 086
Federal government workers	-	-	-	-	625	-	292	-	292	531	275	36
State and local government workers	-	-	-	-	4 315	9	3 026	-	3 026	1 228	1 091	380
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	2 149	-	1 916	-	1 916	216	140	9
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	152	-	145	-	145	7	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	-	-	-	-	7 061	-	5 682	-	5 682	1 310	833	78
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2	-	-	-	33 867	45	22 548	-	22 548	10 585	8 178	1 499
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	-	-	-	-	5 447	5	4 517	-	4 517	874	550	49
\$4,000 to \$5,999	-	-	-	-	2 425	11	2 635	-	2 635	346	346	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	-	-	-	-	3 076	11	2 389	-	2 389	623	484	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	3 147	10	2 320	-	2 320	771	606	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	-	-	2 992	9	2 320	-	2 320	1 032	717	270
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	-	-	-	5 215	-	2 984	-	2 984	2 096	1 682	221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	3 676	3	1 659	-	1 659	1 922	1 531	360
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	2 941	3	1 212	-	1 212	1 652	1 328	277
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	416	-	306	-	306	100	74	15
Median	\$15 439	-	-	-	\$11 331	\$7 182	\$9 967	-	\$9 967	\$15 849	\$16 197	\$17 433
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2	-	-	-	31 968	35	20 592	-	20 592	10 640	8 205	1 460
Drive alone	-	-	-	-	25 169	34	17 103	-	17 103	7 444	5 552	775
Carpool	-	-	-	-	6 801	11	3 489	-	3 489	3 176	2 653	685
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	167	-	112	-	112	51	51	51
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	87	-	32	-	32	51	51	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	-	-	-	-	1 382	-	1 362	-	1 362	20	5	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	270	-	263	-	263	7	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	937	-	937	-	937	7	-	-
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.00	-	-	-	1.13	1.22	1.10	-	1.10	1.21	1.24	1.39
Average travel time to work	20.0	-	-	-	20.7	68.9	13.9	-	13.9	34.1	35.3	35.9
Car, truck, or van	20.0	-	-	-	21.3	68.9	13.9	-	14.3	34.0	35.2	35.6
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	26.5	-	17.1	-	17.1	44.4	44.4	44.4
With a public transportation disability	-	-	-	-	111	-	92	-	92	19	14	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con										Living in Remainder of Fairfield County, worked—Con.				Living in Franklin County, worked			
	Living inside SMSA—Con										Living in Remainder of Fairfield County, worked—Con.				Living in Franklin County, worked			
	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Forfeild County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County			
Workers 16 years and over	6 750	2 457	15	680	1 690	354 172	2 479	1 245	17	1 228	348 448	267 794						
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																		
Male	4 545	1 645	15	489	1 308	192 555	1 681	621	5	818	188 745	144 436						
Household, wife present.....	3 882	1 335	15	353	1 006	117 334	234	557	5	552	114 023	87 458						
Household, no wife present.....	267	65	—	76	118	32 935	263	112	—	112	32 377	25 831						
Other household member.....	616	245	—	60	184	39 960	371	140	—	140	39 119	29 426						
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	2 426	13	12	—	12	2 401	1 973						
Female	2 185	812	—	191	382	161 617	598	424	12	412	159 706	123 158						
Household, husband present.....	78	—	—	6	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Household, no husband present.....	238	50	—	13	92	48 865	217	135	—	135	48 215	39 547						
Other household member.....	1 869	762	—	172	284	105 201	376	289	12	277	103 985	77 877						
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	2 509	—	—	—	—	2 509	1 890						
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
16 to 19 years.....	358	141	—	26	78	25 401	79	108	6	102	25 153	18 130						
20 to 24 years.....	540	269	—	100	184	42 939	352	181	—	181	40 021	47 272						
25 to 34 years.....	5 274	1 851	15	483	1 184	224 661	1 764	851	11	840	230 752	168 764						
35 to 64 years.....	526	185	—	71	223	35 565	220	91	—	91	33 027	27 726						
65 years and over.....	52	11	—	—	21	7 586	64	14	—	14	7 485	5 902						
With one or more years of college.....	2 100	746	—	122	621	154 429	1 322	631	5	626	151 475	117 351						
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																		
White.....	6 714	2 442	15	680	1 661	307 171	2 144	1 157	17	1 140	301 952	227 471						
Black.....	17	—	—	—	—	42 765	305	75	—	75	42 510	37 013						
Other races.....	19	15	—	—	29	4 041	30	13	—	13	3 986	3 306						
Spanish origin.....	5	8	—	—	14	2 563	16	16	—	16	2 510	1 999						
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																		
Employed, of work	6 750	2 419	15	680	1 662	353 042	2 479	1 230	17	1 213	347 333	267 545						
Nonfatal and professional specialty occupations.....	1 397	494	8	85	464	95 242	893	479	5	474	93 022	72 420						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 285	755	—	148	368	127 645	512	237	6	231	126 610	98 945						
Technicians and related support occupations.....	278	106	—	20	74	20 794	127	59	—	59	20 183	15 660						
Sales occupations.....	628	228	—	50	143	35 210	204	93	6	87	34 805	24 801						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 379	421	—	82	135	79 641	181	115	—	115	79 259	64 061						
Service occupations.....	441	157	—	44	60	947	147	96	—	96	806	676						
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	4	35	—	16	42	2 208	58	7	—	7	2 079	1 151						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 343	509	7	205	361	34 195	413	225	—	225	33 260	24 770						
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 280	459	—	152	600	152 600	456	180	6	180	148 650	36 658						
Construction.....	518	258	7	67	177	14 664	223	166	—	166	14 103	9 874						
Manufacturing.....	2 099	479	—	306	471	58 965	813	395	—	395	57 426	43 615						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	635	263	—	40	127	24 769	110	49	—	49	24 571	19 943						
Wholesale trade.....	454	125	—	11	81	16 869	114	40	—	40	16 660	12 664						
Retail trade.....	1 147	447	—	125	243	62 769	190	152	6	146	62 258	45 443						
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	362	133	—	12	14	30 666	139	83	6	77	30 430	24 047						
Business and repair services.....	281	69	—	11	46	18 252	116	26	—	26	18 060	14 876						
Personal services.....	84	48	—	13	22	9 730	45	6	—	6	9 650	7 045						
Professional and related services.....	773	356	—	71	275	84 091	502	247	5	242	82 389	65 458						
Public administration.....	345	179	8	13	149	25 873	127	40	—	40	25 581	20 712						
All other industries.....	54	62	—	11	57	6 394	100	26	—	26	6 205	3 908						
Armed forces, of work.....	—	38	—	—	28	1 130	—	15	—	15	1 115	249						
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 669	1 981	7	617	1 233	262 848	1 944	969	12	957	258 985	198 319						
Federal government workers.....	239	256	—	2	125	12 874	12	35	—	35	12 806	7 762						
State and local government workers.....	131	127	8	44	238	63 220	429	170	5	165	61 666	51 549						
Self-employed workers.....	771	76	—	17	86	14 468	68	51	—	51	14 241	9 744						
Unpaid family workers.....	—	7	—	—	8	762	6	—	—	—	750	420						
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	755	477	—	69	188	74 158	287	265	12	253	73 384	53 622						
EARNINGS IN 1979																		
Total with earnings	6 679	2 487	15	674	1 679	346 145	2 473	1 200	17	1 191	340 492	261 753						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	501	324	—	51	211	58 382	116	133	12	121	58 026	42 886						
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	306	169	—	23	93	28 236	173	78	—	78	27 874	21 229						
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	426	139	—	53	96	20 476	119	91	—	91	20 157	14 976						
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	207	455	8	190	296	76 706	705	330	—	330	74 989	59 226						
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	114	615	—	135	321	49 832	450	181	—	181	48 566	35 660						
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 171	391	—	92	212	30 191	305	112	—	112	29 999	22 229						
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 051	324	7	64	244	29 391	198	138	—	138	28 928	21 827						
\$50,000 or more.....	66	59	—	10	25	5 059	24	27	5	22	4 997	3 727						
Median.....	\$16 626	\$14 265	\$14 459	\$13 660	\$15 236	\$10 911	\$12 511	\$12 198	\$4,000—	\$12 248	\$10 889	\$10 819						
JOURNEY TO WORK																		
Private car, truck, or van.....	6 745	2 435	15	676	1 642	310 716	2 461	1 221	17	1 204	305 038	231 493						
Drive alone.....	4 777	1 512	15	551	1 193	247 742	1 895	852	17	845	243 642	181 920						
Carpool.....	1 968	923	—	125	449	62 974	566	359	—	359	61 396	49 573						
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	4 427	—	—	—	—	4 422	3 889						
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	4	7	20 089	11	4	—	4	20 074	18 979						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Walked only.....	5	15	—	—	25	15 175	7	6	—	6	15 162	11 993						
Other means.....	—	7	—	—	16	3 147	—	14	—	14	3 129	2 379						
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	4 697	—	—	—	—	4 697	2 654						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.14	1.00	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.21	1.00	1.11	1.21	1.12	1.13					
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	35.1	30.0	—	28.0	39.0	19.3	30.5	29.9	18.8	30.0	19.9	19.7						
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	35.1	30.1	79.3	27.8	39.5	18.9	30.6	30.1	15.8	30.3	18.7	19.2						
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	60.0	20.0	32.4	22.3	5.0	—	5.0	32.4	32.0						
With a public transportation disability.....	14	5	—	—	—	606	2	10	—	10	1 370	1 025						

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Franklin County, worked—Con.										Living in Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder of Franklin County				Modison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA		Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.)		Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	
		Remainder	Remainder	Remainder	Remainder			Inside SMSA	Inside SMSA			Fairfield County	Fairfield County			
Workers 16 years and over	48 754	219 040	80 654	825	1 175	7 564	227 303	1 580	639	17	622	224 241				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	23 204	121 432	44 106	539	572	6 106	120 378	1 190	437	5	432	118 275				
Householder, wife present	14 611	72 847	27 387	324	364	3 171	66 268	736	265	5	260	64 980				
Householder, no wife present	4 722	21 109	6 750	82	101	1 073	25 978	223	96	—	96	25 978				
Other household member	3 752	25 674	9 693	123	107	1 131	26 125	218	64	—	64	25 738				
In group quarters	—	802	490	—	—	191	2 007	13	12	—	—	1 982				
Female	25 550	97 608	36 548	286	403	1 458	106 925	390	302	12	190	105 966				
Householder, husband present	811	3 033	1 153	11	29	63	3 290	5	—	—	—	3 247				
Householder, no husband present	9 501	30 046	8 668	55	243	479	37 108	166	80	—	80	36 710				
Other household member	15 119	67 758	26 108	220	331	827	64 568	219	122	12	110	64 050				
In group quarters	—	1 771	619	—	—	79	1 959	—	—	—	—	1 959				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	2 186	15 944	7 023	26	35	474	15 538	47	43	6	37	15 441				
20 to 24 years	8 430	38 842	12 749	190	215	4 465	45 634	254	114	—	114	45 077				
25 to 54 years	31 387	137 377	51 988	532	762	1 933	139 687	1 114	425	11	414	137 576				
55 to 64 years	5 400	22 524	7 311	77	140	587	21 613	135	57	—	57	21 346				
65 years and over	1 351	4 551	1 583	—	23	105	4 831	30	—	—	—	4 801				
With one or more years of college	24 914	92 437	34 124	443	558	4 508	97 728	853	294	5	289	96 049				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	40 764	186 707	74 481	779	1 139	6 921	183 774	1 268	576	17	559	181 164				
Black	7 510	29 507	5 493	39	31	516	40 606	291	56	—	56	40 189				
Other races	480	2 826	680	7	5	127	2 923	21	7	—	7	2 888				
Spanish origin	305	1 694	511	21	—	56	1 834	16	16	—	16	1 787				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	48 695	218 850	79 788	825	1 175	7 453	227 035	1 580	639	17	622	223 973				
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	16 674	55 546	20 802	286	466	2 925	56 717	609	197	5	192	55 484				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 925	75 000	27 465	126	168	1 708	83 208	280	132	6	126	82 673				
Technicians and related support occupations	1 612	6 471	2 463	36	56	356	9 069	89	23	—	23	8 906				
Sales occupations	3 289	21 512	10 004	74	34	766	21 210	82	47	6	41	21 043				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 400	45 037	15 196	16	14	129	62 929	109	62	—	62	62 857				
Service, food, and drinking occupations	3 822	30 029	9 955	99	252	468	31 739	81	50	—	50	31 503				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	684	928	30	54	157	291	47	7	—	7	293				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 899	22 171	8 490	106	191	1 020	23 040	348	139	—	139	23 223				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 108	34 300	12 148	80	74	857	33 040	215	114	6	108	32 540				
Construction	880	8 994	4 229	76	96	663	8 923	118	93	—	93	8 636				
Manufacturing	3 157	40 458	13 811	157	174	1 767	36 819	580	211	—	211	35 657				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 403	14 540	4 628	8	31	598	15 903	67	10	—	10	15 812				
Wholesale trade	1 420	11 204	4 036	24	31	424	10 079	44	35	—	35	9 961				
Retail trade	5 037	40 406	16 815	130	39	786	40 129	109	62	—	62	39 918				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 523	14 524	6 383	8	6	304	19 276	92	59	6	53	19 113				
Business and repair services	1 830	13 046	3 184	32	18	323	11 535	61	17	—	17	11 240				
Personal services	3 894	1 151	2 605	15	14	137	2 446	36	20	—	20	2 416				
Professional and related services	7 837	57 621	16 931	291	662	1 167	56 228	338	104	5	99	55 385				
Public administration	12 311	6 401	4 869	55	70	473	17 730	86	19	—	19	17 578				
All other industries	4 403	3 505	2 297	29	34	521	3 667	49	26	—	26	3 771				
Armed forces, at work	59	190	866	—	—	111	268	—	—	—	—	268				
Private wage and salary workers	31 061	167 258	60 666	498	452	5 657	166 354	1 264	519	12	507	164 135				
Federal government workers	1 738	6 024	5 044	8	13	533	8 295	8	—	—	—	8 287				
State and local government workers	14 778	36 773	10 750	275	680	864	49 047	285	62	—	62	48 302				
Self-employed workers	1 140	8 604	4 497	38	30	437	8 117	24	39	—	39	8 038				
Unpaid family workers	37	383	330	—	—	53	390	—	—	—	—	384				
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 558	48 064	19 762	117	105	1 301	47 808	160	129	12	117	47 404				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	47 950	213 803	78 739	804	1 168	7 484	221 978	1 580	616	17	599	218 957				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 013	37 973	15 146	94	107	1 443	38 877	124	68	12	56	38 587				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 786	18 989	8 045	63	73	969	20 022	61	31	—	31	19 918				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 924	19 036	7 197	50	59	1 025	20 946	71	73	—	73	20 753				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 693	22 181	7 078	104	125	336	25 048	121	58	—	58	24 756				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 051	46 175	15 753	214	468	1 310	52 807	471	174	—	174	51 867				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 138	32 447	11 179	168	199	1 209	32 638	420	85	—	85	32 008				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 189	18 040	7 370	59	116	115	16 790	184	56	—	56	16 466				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 003	23 474	7 101	31	31	344	23 652	87	40	—	40	23 565				
\$50,000 or more	953	7 284	1 260	11	—	196	5 67	—	10	5	5	5 57				
Median	\$11 648	\$10 696	\$10 734	\$11 356	\$11 973	\$15 515	\$10 392	\$13 244	\$11 136	\$4000—	\$11 210	\$10 364				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	36 208	195 285	73 525	825	1 171	6 918	193 755	1 562	639	17	622	190 711				
Drive alone	23 024	158 894	61 722	609	738	4 786	151 753	1 201	459	17	441	149 560				
Carpool	13 184	36 389	11 823	216	437	2 132	42 002	361	181	—	181	41 151				
Public transportation	11 651	7 638	1 133	—	—	127	16 817	11	—	—	—	16 806				
Bus or trolley	11 624	7 349	1 081	—	—	127	16 505	11	—	—	—	16 494				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	623	11 356	3 183	—	—	297	11 818	7	—	—	—	11 811				
Other means	256	2 123	650	—	—	222	2 259	22	—	—	—	2 239				
Worked at home	16	2 638	2 043	—	—	—	2 654	—	—	—	—	2 654				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.11	1.09	1.18	1.27	1.22	1.13	1.15	1.19	1.00	1.20	1.13				
Man travel time to work	24.2	18.7	17.0	30.4	28.8	41.1	19.3	31.6	32.2	15.8	32.7	19.1				
Car, truck, or van	22.3	16.4	17.1	32.4	28.4	40.6	18.8	31.5	32.2	15.5	32.7	18.5				
Public transportation	30.5	34.4	38.1	—	—	31.1	31.5	22.3	—	—	—	31.6				
With a public transportation disability	205	900	465	24	—	—	990	—	10	—	10	956				

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Franklin County, worked					
	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Fairfield County
Workers 16 years and over	187 116	33 376	153 740	37 125	343	500	4 463	126 869	899	606	—	606
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	97 379	14 762	82 617	20 876	247	229	3 678	72 177	691	384	—	384
Householder, wife present	53 088	8 065	45 023	11 892	134	153	1 927	51 066	498	272	—	272
Householder, no wife present	21 230	3 887	17 343	4 345	53	31	630	6 937	40	16	—	16
Other household member	21 206	2 715	18 491	4 532	60	45	758	13 735	153	76	—	76
In group quarters	857	855	95	122	—	—	—	183	—	—	—	—
Female	89 737	18 614	71 123	16 229	96	271	785	54 692	208	222	—	222
Householder, husband present	2 767	550	2 217	480	9	29	17	1 752	57	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	21 590	7 503	24 087	5 120	19	133	310	11 757	51	55	—	55
Other household member	53 567	10 447	43 120	10 483	68	109	402	40 633	157	167	—	167
In group quarters	1 813	114	1 699	146	—	—	—	56	550	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12 926	1 518	11 408	2 515	—	7	314	9 863	32	65	—	65
20 to 24 years	37 598	6 700	30 898	7 479	106	83	969	15 325	98	67	—	67
25 to 54 years	113 843	20 695	93 148	23 733	217	355	2 821	84 974	650	426	—	426
55 to 64 years	18 403	3 478	14 925	2 943	20	34	315	13 952	85	34	—	34
65 years and over	4 346	985	3 361	455	—	—	45	2 755	34	14	—	14
With one or more years of college	80 471	16 216	64 255	15 598	185	327	2 766	56 701	469	337	—	337
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	149 237	25 956	123 281	31 927	297	469	3 920	123 397	876	581	—	581
Black	35 311	7 048	28 263	4 878	39	31	473	2 354	14	19	—	19
Other races	2 568	372	2 196	320	7	—	70	1 118	9	6	—	6
Spanish origin*	1 471	227	1 244	316	15	—	38	729	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	187 015	33 357	153 658	36 958	343	500	4 417	126 007	899	591	—	591
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 859	10 442	36 417	8 625	168	259	1 608	38 505	284	282	—	282
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 562	17 022	52 540	13 111	511	712	6 012	44 435	232	105	—	105
Technicians and related support occupations	7 417	1 145	6 272	1 489	13	38	225	3 725	38	6	—	6
Sales occupations	16 857	2 220	14 637	4 186	32	6	402	14 000	122	46	—	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 402	2 881	15 521	3 587	288	6	484	26 436	122	72	—	72
Service occupations	27 326	3 108	24 218	4 177	36	69	320	12 661	65	46	—	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	946	47	899	276	—	—	7	146	17	11	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	165 150	1 211	14 939	4 400	38	65	775	13 155	165	86	—	86
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 172	5 277	24 645	6 368	43	28	57	16 312	141	72	—	72
Construction	6 614	559	6 055	2 022	42	34	516	5 741	105	73	—	73
Manufacturing	28 835	1 978	26 857	7 022	93	78	1 125	22 146	233	184	—	184
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 004	3 598	9 806	2 408	8	6	337	8 846	43	39	—	39
Wholesale trade	8 027	983	7 044	1 934	19	20	233	6 790	70	5	—	5
Retail trade	52 217	8 699	28 518	7 701	6	6	385	22 640	81	87	—	87
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 253	6 322	9 931	2 860	6	6	143	11 390	47	24	—	24
Business and repair services	16 704	3 336	8 368	1 536	11	6	188	6 917	55	9	—	9
Personal services	10 304	1 538	8 766	1 048	8	—	80	2 984	6	4	—	4
Professional and related services	48 499	5 164	43 335	6 886	95	306	663	27 843	164	143	—	143
Public administration	14 921	8 704	6 217	2 657	16	31	310	8 143	41	21	—	21
All other industries	2 887	276	2 611	884	14	7	417	2 527	51	—	—	—
Armed forces, and work	101	19	82	167	—	—	—	862	—	15	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	135 129	21 095	114 034	29 006	233	201	3 370	96 494	678	450	—	450
Federal government workers	5 702	240	4 462	2 680	8	—	320	4 479	9	35	—	35
State and local government workers	39 031	10 417	28 614	8 554	6	289	490	19 713	144	89	—	89
Self-employed workers	6 934	538	6 396	1 104	6	10	241	6 351	64	32	—	32
Unpaid family workers	920	26	294	64	6	—	42	372	6	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	40 161	3 944	36 217	7 283	32	43	909	26 350	127	136	—	136
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total work earnings	182 429	32 816	149 613	36 528	332	493	4 419	124 167	893	592	—	592
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32 913	3 753	29 160	5 674	51	47	803	19 705	92	65	—	65
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 307	1 804	14 503	3 161	3	3	327	13 516	51	28	—	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 187	1 010	14 177	3 566	28	21	247	9 530	48	18	—	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 063	4 433	16 630	3 693	40	33	219	10 624	52	60	—	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43 150	6 618	36 532	8 717	102	183	742	23 906	234	155	—	155
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 481	8 840	21 641	5 527	75	50	665	19 194	140	96	—	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 206	2 382	10 824	2 800	21	43	649	13 401	141	58	—	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 876	2 348	8 528	2 599	9	43	493	15 739	111	98	—	98
\$50,000 or more	1 246	238	1 008	311	—	—	74	3 492	24	17	—	17
Median	\$10 273	\$11 054	\$10 067	\$10 853	\$11 409	\$11 779	\$13 851	\$12 367	\$14 066	\$13 691	—	\$13 691
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	155 180	23 568	131 612	35 531	343	500	4 077	116 961	899	582	—	582
Drive alone	120 231	14 561	105 670	29 329	222	317	2 715	95 989	674	404	—	404
Carpool	34 949	9 007	25 942	6 202	121	188	1 362	20 972	205	178	—	178
Public transportation	15 816	8 994	6 822	990	—	—	88	3 620	—	4	—	4
Bus or streetcar	15 533	8 967	6 566	961	—	—	—	3 584	—	4	—	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11 449	590	10 859	362	—	—	—	3 357	—	6	—	6
Other means	2 017	208	2 454	—	—	—	—	209	—	14	—	14
Worked at home	2 652	16	2 638	—	—	—	—	2 043	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.27	1.12	1.10	1.27	1.30	1.24	1.11	1.15	1.23	—	1.23
Mean travel time to work	19.0	23.5	18.0	19.4	36.9	33.4	40.3	19.3	28.5	27.5	—	27.5
Car, truck, or van	18.4	21.5	17.9	18.9	36.9	33.4	41.4	19.1	28.5	27.7	—	27.7
Public transportation	31.2	29.1	33.9	37.8	—	—	29.1	36.1	—	5.0	—	5.0
With a public transportation disability	776	140	636	180	24	—	—	616	2	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Madison County, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Franklin County, worked—Con.														
	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County			
Workers 16 years and over	124 207	80 678	15 378	65 300	43 529	482	675	3 101	10 692	39	21	2			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	70 467	47 257	8 442	38 815	23 210	292	343	2 428	6 153	30	10	—			
Householder, wife present	49 865	34 370	6 546	27 824	15 495	200	211	1 784	4 551	25	10	—			
Householder, no wife present	6 802	4 601	835	3 764	2 201	29	29	70	243	562	5	—			
Other household member	13 381	8 220	1 037	7 183	5 161	63	62	373	1 034	5	—	—			
In group quarters	419	66	24	42	353	—	—	28	6	—	—	—			
Female	53 740	33 421	6 936	26 485	20 319	190	332	673	4 539	9	11	2			
Householder, husband present	1 750	1 077	261	816	673	2	—	46	128	—	7	—			
Householder, no husband present	11 505	7 957	1 998	5 959	3 548	36	110	169	668	—	2	2			
Other household member	39 935	24 510	4 672	19 638	15 625	152	222	435	3 733	9	2	—			
In group quarters	550	77	5	72	473	—	—	23	10	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	9 712	5 204	668	4 536	4 508	26	28	160	766	—	—	—			
20 to 24 years	14 944	9 674	1 730	7 944	5 270	84	132	466	1 400	7	—	—			
25 to 54 years	83 176	54 921	10 692	44 229	28 255	315	407	6 984	23 9	2	—	—			
55 to 64 years	13 691	9 323	1 952	7 648	5 172	57	85	60	284	—	8	—			
65 years and over	2 684	1 556	366	1 190	1 128	—	23	60	284	—	8	—			
With one or more years of college	55 406	36 880	8 698	28 182	18 526	258	231	1 742	2 202	13	—	—			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	120 788	78 234	14 808	63 426	42 554	482	670	3 001	10 416	26	21	2			
Black	2 321	1 706	462	1 244	615	—	—	43	244	13	—	—			
Other races	1 098	738	108	630	360	—	5	57	32	—	—	—			
Spanish origin ¹	723	528	78	450	195	6	—	18	18	—	—	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	123 360	80 530	15 338	65 192	42 830	482	675	3 036	10 681	39	21	2			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37 538	25 561	6 432	19 129	11 977	218	203	1 317	1 754	7	4	—			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 937	29 383	6 903	22 480	14 554	70	69	497	2 871	6	7	—			
Technicians and related support occupations	3 640	2 666	467	2 199	974	23	18	131	271	—	—	—			
Sales occupations	13 762	9 544	1 069	6 875	5 818	42	28	366	784	6	—	—			
Service occupations	13 695	9 323	5 362	13 678	7 662	67	88	44	203	9	7	—			
Service occupations	12 803	6 525	714	5 811	5 778	63	183	148	1 495	—	2	—			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	856	205	20	185	651	23	27	11	782	—	8	—			
Production, crafts, and repair occupations	12 710	8 626	688	7 935	5 780	37	46	310	2 368	22	—	—			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 467	3 260	321	2 939	2 207	34	62	437	607	9	—	—			
Manufacturing	21 569	14 780	1 179	13 601	7 689	64	96	642	2 268	20	—	—			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 759	6 539	1 805	4 734	2 720	—	25	261	705	2	—	—			
Wholesale trade	6 699	4 597	437	4 160	2 102	5	11	191	579	2	7	—			
Retail trade	22 340	13 226	1 338	11 888	9 114	99	33	401	1 773	2	—	—			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 317	7 794	3 201	4 593	3 523	2	14	141	504	—	—	—			
Business and repair services	6 820	5 172	494	4 678	2 618	21	12	135	352	—	—	—			
Personal services	2 748	1 391	156	1 235	5 517	57	14	57	309	—	2	14			
Professional and related services	27 048	18 959	2 673	14 286	10 045	196	356	504	2 003	—	4	—			
Public administration	8 003	5 791	3 607	2 184	2 252	39	39	163	862	—	8	—			
All other industries	2 434	1 621	127	894	4 013	15	27	104	899	2	—	—			
Armed forces, at work	847	148	40	108	699	—	—	65	11	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	94 850	63 190	9 966	53 224	31 660	265	251	2 287	7 477	27	9	2			
Federal government workers	4 204	2 060	498	1 562	2 364	—	—	333	192	—	—	—			
State and local government workers	18 364	12 518	4 301	8 217	5 864	184	391	374	1 827	—	6	—			
Self-employed workers	6 423	2 810	602	2 208	3 393	32	20	196	1 095	2	4	—			
Unpaid family workers	366	100	11	89	266	—	—	11	96	3	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 940	13 461	1 614	11 847	12 479	85	62	392	2 162	2	10	2			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	121 535	79 324	15 134	64 190	42 211	472	675	3 065	10 486	39	21	2			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 445	9 973	1 260	8 713	9 472	43	60	340	1 849	—	12	—			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 904	6 559	992	4 564	3 922	65	25	165	565	—	—	—			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 404	5 773	914	4 859	3 831	22	38	158	1 060	2	2	—			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 396	7 011	1 460	5 551	3 385	64	52	117	1 337	—	—	—			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23 123	16 076	3 453	12 645	8 066	112	283	468	2 462	22	—	—			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 756	13 104	2 298	10 806	5 522	93	109	544	1 382	6	7	—			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 113	9 023	1 807	7 216	4 090	38	53	510	854	9	—	—			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 453	10 551	2 652	8 296	4 502	22	55	652	1 511	—	—	—			
\$50,000 or more	13 440	9 023	1 715	7 776	949	11	—	122	93	—	—	—			
Median	\$12 351	\$13 325	\$14 804	\$12 972	\$10 573	\$11 297	\$12 104	\$17 307	\$10 434	\$13 333	\$4,000—	\$7 000			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	114 327	76 313	12 640	63 673	38 014	482	671	2 841	9 499	39	21	2			
Drive alone	94 082	61 689	8 463	53 226	32 393	387	242	2 071	7 157	21	15	6			
Carpool	20 245	14 624	1 177	10 447	5 621	90	69	770	2 342	18	6	2			
Public transportation	3 616	3 473	2 657	816	143	—	—	39	41	—	—	—			
Bus or streetcar	3 580	3 460	2 657	803	120	—	—	25	28	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	3 351	530	33	497	2 821	—	—	94	529	—	—	—			
Other means of transport	2 043	362	48	314	568	—	—	4	127	—	—	—			
Worked at home	3 251	—	—	2 043	—	—	—	—	496	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.22	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.16	1.46	1.17	2.00			
Mean travel time to work	19.2	21.4	25.8	20.3	14.9	25.8	25.5	43.3	20.4	35.4	63.6	30.0			
Car, truck, or van	19.2	20.7	23.8	20.1	15.8	25.3	25.5	45.3	23.2	35.4	63.6	30.0			
Public transportation	36.1	36.0	35.1	38.7	40.3	—	—	35.6	24.8	—	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	61.4	32.9	65	264	283	—	—	—	58	—	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Madison County, worked—Con.								Living in Pickaway County, worked				
	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	
Workers 16 years and over	19	4 312	2 716	431	2 285	1 597	6 086	233	1 020	15 048	33	248	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	10	2 626	1 699	196	1 903	937	3 413	64	717	8 996	31	157	
Householder, wife present.....	10	2 065	1 324	178	1 146	741	2 405	45	569	6 665	27	117	
Householder, no wife present.....	—	206	135	—	128	71	340	11	52	1 438	4	6	
Other household member.....	—	345	240	11	299	125	641	8	94	4 736	—	34	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2 952	—	—	
Female	9	1 677	1 017	235	782	660	2 673	169	303	6 052	2	91	
Householder, husband present.....	—	400	298	11	28	56	127	6	17	6 127	—	—	
Householder, no husband present.....	—	204	122	24	98	82	415	47	58	1 114	—	27	
Other household member.....	2	1 413	856	200	656	557	2 192	117	239	4 783	2	60	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	—	299	140	20	120	69	557	—	48	1 059	2	15	
20 to 24 years.....	—	292	401	67	334	191	768	33	106	2 042	2	40	
25 to 54 years.....	7	3 120	1 918	311	1 607	1 202	3 668	164	766	9 914	19	180	
55 to 64 years.....	4	369	246	29	217	123	850	26	88	1 615	5	11	
65 years and over.....	8	23	11	4	7	12	243	10	22	418	1	2	
With one or more years of college.....	—	933	644	151	493	289	1 207	49	224	3 247	11	55	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	19	4 268	2 689	407	2 282	1 579	5 868	233	996	14 838	33	243	
Black.....	—	36	25	22	3	11	195	—	17	140	—	—	
Other races.....	—	9	2	—	—	7	23	—	—	50	—	—	
Spanish origin.....	—	10	7	7	—	3	8	—	2	75	—	4	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	19	4 306	2 709	424	2 285	1 597	6 082	233	1 020	15 026	33	248	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4	602	417	101	316	185	1 083	58	177	2 243	11	56	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	7	3 568	920	216	704	448	1 458	59	32	8 846	8	43	
Business and related support occupations.....	—	127	98	29	139	79	319	5	18	232	—	—	
Sales occupations.....	—	314	186	11	175	128	460	4	63	1 221	6	9	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	97	636	185	451	291	859	23	86	2 282	22	22	
Service occupations.....	—	220	342	100	222	110	545	11	83	855	2	29	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	26	16	8	8	10	744	10	29	888	—	2	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	8	778	473	41	432	305	614	9	171	2 169	12	17	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	1 190	663	28	635	527	1 343	13	397	3 747	13	123	
Construction.....	—	284	166	13	119	147	318	—	80	1 195	—	—	
Manufacturing.....	—	1 291	578	40	538	713	952	5	338	4 460	3	130	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	453	335	57	278	98	270	—	164	923	—	5	
Wholesale trade.....	7	314	225	6	219	89	254	2	54	609	—	25	
Retail trade.....	—	629	365	14	351	264	1 139	3	110	2 195	8	16	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	273	208	83	125	65	272	2	31	649	—	3	
Business and repair services.....	—	229	174	24	155	55	123	—	28	463	—	4	
Personal services.....	—	91	52	—	52	39	216	—	19	225	2	2	
Professional and related services.....	4	463	354	66	268	107	1 537	20	130	2 672	20	29	
Public administration.....	8	234	208	108	100	26	430	10	32	740	3	14	
All other industries.....	—	67	44	7	37	23	80	10	33	1 062	—	—	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	7	3 612	2 205	278	1 927	1 407	3 813	16	827	10 948	25	202	
Federal government workers.....	—	106	84	17	67	22	86	—	26	410	—	9	
State and local government workers.....	8	453	366	128	238	87	1 155	209	79	2 188	8	25	
Self-employed workers.....	4	119	33	8	45	66	262	8	77	1 429	—	12	
Unpaid family workers.....	—	23	8	—	8	15	70	—	11	73	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	8	530	308	28	280	222	1 598	22	141	2 823	7	44	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	19	4 224	2 705	431	2 224	1 569	5 925	227	1 003	14 622	33	240	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	12	356	200	29	171	156	1 467	14	111	2 524	4	31	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	317	211	43	168	106	537	13	25	1 278	3	6	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	370	260	70	150	100	672	14	26	1 366	—	34	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	402	277	62	155	125	690	45	32	1 353	—	51	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	1 030	674	123	551	376	1 289	101	258	3 259	13	65	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	785	467	96	443	249	549	35	201	2 481	7	29	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	519	284	41	243	235	321	5	135	1 253	—	11	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	455	365	20	245	190	327	—	134	1 034	6	13	
\$50,000 or more.....	—	30	11	—	9	73	6	—	6	22	—	—	
Median.....	\$4000—	\$12 779	\$12 612	\$12 014	\$12 751	\$13 086	\$8 830	\$10 723	\$14 020	\$10 939	\$13 047	\$9 922	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	19	4 283	2 688	413	2 275	1 595	4 923	233	984	13 605	31	244	
Drive alone.....	15	3 111	1 954	230	1 724	1 157	3 892	118	727	10 446	24	164	
Carpool.....	4	1 172	734	183	551	438	1 031	115	257	2 959	7	80	
Public transportation.....	—	14	14	—	14	—	27	—	2	7	—	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	5	63	—	2	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	—	6	4	—	—	—	2	—	5	609	—	2	
Other means.....	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	24	138	—	—	
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	676	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.18	1.18	1.34	1.15	1.18	1.13	1.38	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.23	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	67.1	31.5	33.7	35.6	33.3	27.7	11.3	24.3	31.7	31.4	31.4	28.5	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	67.1	31.5	33.7	35.3	33.4	27.7	11.9	24.3	30.6	30.9	30.8	28.1	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	54.6	54.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	42.9	9	—	99.0	
With a public transportation disability.....	—	13	10	—	10	3	42	—	2	69	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Pickaway County, worked—Con.									
	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	—	248	4 478	3 252	466	2 786	1 226	136	10 153	919
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	157	3 042	2 199	206	1 993	843	90	5 676	648	
Householder, wife present	117	2 383	1 765	166	1 599	618	55	4 083	511	
Householder, no wife present	4	207	159	2	159	16	12	533	173	
Other household member	34	441	295	17	278	11	23	956	264	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	91	1 436	1 053	240	793	383	46	4 477	271	
Householder, husband present	4	25	16	—	16	9	—	94	4	
Householder, no husband present	27	288	237	56	181	51	4	795	47	
Other household member	60	1 123	890	204	596	323	42	3 536	220	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	15	268	175	30	145	93	23	731	25
20 to 24 years	—	40	580	441	56	385	139	17	1 423	94
25 to 34 years	—	180	3 238	2 351	324	2 027	887	89	6 388	667
35 to 64 years	—	11	345	245	42	203	103	244	101	
65 years and over	—	2	44	40	14	26	4	—	37	
With one or more years of college	—	55	916	666	165	501	250	16	2 429	258
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	243	4 461	3 242	466	2 776	1 219	136	9 965	903	
Black	—	5	2	—	—	2	—	—	153	
Other races	—	—	15	8	—	8	7	—	33	
Spanish origin ¹	—	4	30	12	—	12	18	—	41	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	—	248	4 478	3 252	466	2 786	1 210	136	10 147	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	56	452	350	146	304	148	10	1 568	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	43	1 262	1 000	751	262	114	2	3 119	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	85	62	22	40	23	3	230	
Sales occupations	—	271	917	678	219	8	162	101	737	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	222	768	628	212	966	138	1	3 841	
Service occupations	—	7	413	246	17	229	167	9	1 742	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	2	10	2	3	9	6	4	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	17	872	643	23	620	229	23	1 205	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	123	1 268	903	29	874	365	74	2 282	
Construction	—	15	371	282	15	267	89	11	507	
Manufacturing	—	130	1 232	963	147	846	269	62	3 033	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	5	522	365	61	304	157	7	798	
Wholesale trade	—	25	310	226	32	194	84	7	267	
Retail trade	—	16	358	267	9	349	209	20	1 584	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	3	292	248	99	149	44	2	352	
Business and repair services	—	4	144	81	113	39	2	272	33	
Personal services	—	2	28	39	2	11	7	4	14	
Professional and related services	—	30	440	336	55	281	104	9	2 191	
Public administration	—	14	420	274	145	129	146	3	300	
All other industries	—	4	86	28	2	26	58	6	966	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	6	
Private wage and salary workers	—	202	3 635	2 711	305	2 406	924	122	6 964	
Federal government workers	—	9	240	74	23	51	166	4	1 577	
State and local government workers	—	25	405	402	137	85	9	1 641	9	
Self-employed workers	—	12	114	63	1	62	51	1	1 302	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	69	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	44	555	306	27	279	249	37	2 180	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	—	240	4 417	3 214	454	2 760	1 203	133	9 799	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	31	484	363	47	266	171	48	27	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	6	299	203	12	191	96	15	54	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	34	254	178	30	148	76	23	978	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	5	264	159	24	222	95	52	925	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	65	1 021	833	137	676	188	29	2 131	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	29	221	70	630	221	12	1 512	184	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	11	384	43	339	228	621	7	1 330	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	13	421	298	56	242	123	2	992	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	44	19	13	26	5	—	110	
Median	—	\$9 922	\$13 607	\$13 478	\$12 958	\$13 581	\$14 130	\$8 167	\$10 998	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	—	244	4 249	3 217	456	2 771	1 213	135	8 755	
Drive alone	—	164	3 191	2 311	224	2 087	880	75	7 155	
Carpool	—	80	1 440	922	232	684	333	23	1 600	
Public transportation	—	2	4	4	3	1	—	—	69	
Bus or trolleycar	—	2	4	2	4	1	—	—	57	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	64	
Other means	—	—	34	21	7	14	13	104	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	621	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.23	1.19	1.20	1.45	1.16	1.18	1.10	1.11	
Mean travel time to work	—	28.5	31.9	36.3	36.2	36.3	31.3	16.8	13.1	
Car, truck, or van	—	28.1	31.9	36.3	36.2	36.3	31.3	16.8	13.1	
Public transportation	—	99.0	42.5	42.5	43.3	40.0	—	—	15.8	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	10	10	8	2	—	—	59	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Fairfield County	Columbus city (pt.), Fairfield County	Remainder of Fairfield County	Franklin County	Columbus city (pt.), Franklin County	Remainder of Franklin County	Madison County	Pickaway County
Workers 16 years and over	31 121	2 629	3 290	93	3 197	21 437	16 119	5 318	1 188	2 577
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	22 312	1 735	2 385	93	2 292	15 726	11 925	3 801	763	1 703
Householder, wife present	16 958	1 354	1 737	74	363	12 018	9 075	2 943	558	1 314
Householder, no wife present	1 762	141	215	209	1 179	897	629	62	152	37
Other household member	3 459	248	389	13	376	2 447	1 903	544	133	237
In group quarters	133	12	44	—	44	50	50	19	6	—
Female	8 809	894	905	—	905	5 711	4 194	1 517	425	874
Householder, husband present	2 119	4	11	—	11	1 700	138	32	15	19
Householder, no husband present	1 380	140	164	—	164	843	461	182	72	161
Other household member	7 100	719	730	—	730	4 643	3 358	1 285	314	694
In group quarters	110	31	—	—	—	55	37	18	24	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 543	143	239	17	222	1 002	631	371	47	212
20 to 24 years	3 826	402	510	2	508	2 473	1 872	601	174	267
25 to 34 years	22 429	1 817	2 258	62	2 196	15 826	12 035	3 791	716	1 952
35 to 44 years	2 812	235	348	9	239	1 942	1 421	521	221	221
45 to 54 years	3 311	32	35	3	32	1 94	1 160	34	25	25
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	8 921	498	610	26	584	7 155	5 691	1 464	293	365
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	30 168	2 621	3 254	58	3 196	20 674	15 510	5 164	1 179	2 440
Black	817	2	36	35	1	642	508	134	5	132
Other races	136	6	—	—	—	121	101	20	4	5
Spanish origin ^a	66	12	5	—	5	46	28	18	—	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, all workers	31 036	2 620	3 290	93	3 197	21 361	16 099	5 262	1 188	2 577
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 697	411	503	11	407	3 587	2 597	920	203	258
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 552	411	603	21	582	6 019	4 674	1 345	205	314
Technicians and related support occupations	937	66	95	—	95	682	517	165	22	72
Sales occupations	2 229	116	182	—	182	1 567	1 226	347	69	159
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 157	229	326	21	305	3 911	2 590	721	114	177
Service occupations	2 308	214	245	13	252	1 324	843	481	206	319
Farming, fishing, and fishing occupations	6 391	537	663	—	663	156	44	20	35	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 747	1 070	1 339	37	1 302	4 940	3 692	1 248	299	1 099
Construction	2 675	201	201	34	167	1 902	1 342	560	78	293
Manufacturing	10 694	1 460	1 711	68	686	5 845	4 581	1 264	227	1 151
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 077	109	214	—	214	2 581	1 931	650	92	81
Wholesale trade	1 235	52	29	—	29	649	731	238	91	94
Retail trade	3 869	205	353	3	353	3 046	2 250	796	135	130
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 457	61	61	8	53	1 285	961	324	25	25
Business and repair services	1 052	63	65	2	63	822	699	123	21	81
Personal services	2 412	36	48	—	48	210	194	20	116	20
Professional and related services	3 415	218	391	3	388	2 203	1 682	521	102	202
Public administration	2 277	92	109	21	88	1 893	1 483	410	155	48
All other industries	860	123	108	—	108	525	245	260	42	82
Armed forces, all work	85	9	—	—	—	76	20	56	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 349	2 263	2 839	72	2 767	17 229	12 981	4 298	829	2 139
Federal government workers	1 260	27	62	21	41	1 338	716	422	12	21
State and local government workers	3 213	242	289	—	289	1 931	1 264	412	264	37
Self-employed workers	961	93	100	—	100	650	469	181	74	44
Unpaid family workers	38	4	—	—	—	27	22	5	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 890	350	499	30	469	2 574	1 748	826	231	236
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	30 782	2 589	3 221	80	3 141	21 267	15 995	5 272	1 142	2 568
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	3 157	239	312	—	312	1 609	1 334	675	167	230
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1 642	74	212	—	212	1 084	762	322	96	96
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 695	183	237	25	212	1 031	765	266	87	158
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 412	220	361	—	361	1 469	1 104	365	109	179
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 628	938	1 005	14	991	4 423	3 300	1 123	145	917
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 960	462	662	29	633	3 098	2 248	850	362	576
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 145	157	218	4	214	3 476	2 415	861	43	251
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 853	106	110	8	102	3 418	2 651	767	42	177
\$50,000 or more	47	10	4	—	4	259	216	43	4	15
Median	\$13 944	\$11 348	\$11 336	\$15 087	\$11 290	\$15 548	\$15 835	\$14 281	\$10 264	\$12 911
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	29 999	2 572	3 099	60	2 939	20 609	15 441	5 168	1 156	2 563
Drive only	20 769	1 719	2 133	19	2 114	14 671	10 799	3 822	864	1 422
Carpool	9 230	853	966	41	925	5 938	4 642	1 346	292	1 131
Public transportation	280	—	22	—	22	254	198	56	2	2
Bus or streetcar	—	—	22	—	22	231	175	56	2	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	486	5	113	3	110	343	307	36	17	8
Other means	35	52	56	6	48	21	173	13	8	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.24	1.22	1.88	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.37
Mean travel time to work	40.0	33.9	33.9	49.4	40.4	43.6	42.0	39.3	26.5	34.2
Car, truck, or van	33.9	33.9	31.7	35.0	31.2	43.9	42.9	39.3	26.5	34.3
Public transportation	47.7	—	35.0	35.0	—	44.9	50.2	26.2	10.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	43.2	1	31	22.0	9	35	30	5	5	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County	Place of work not reported	Total	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County	Remainder of Nueces County
	136 909	114 966	101 455	13 511	21 943	17 352	121 176	106 256	92 752	13 504
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	83 241	68 975	60 346	8 529	14 366	10 657	73 836	63 912	54 636	9 276
Householder, wife present	55 343	45 075	39 038	6 037	10 568	5 556	51 255	43 851	36 816	7 035
Householder, no wife present	10 052	8 952	8 302	6 530	1 100	1 836	8 198	7 175	6 657	769
Other household member	16 521	13 923	12 070	1 853	2 958	2 989	13 653	11 925	10 465	1 450
In group quarters	0 225	1 025	936	—	—	—	720	720	698	22
Female	53 668	45 991	41 939	4 882	7 677	6 747	47 350	42 348	38 116	4 228
Householder, husband present	36 776	31 776	28 652	3 654	5 132	4 452	35 651	32 651	29 738	2 913
Householder, no husband present	11 390	10 056	9 355	7 001	1 334	1 344	10 160	9 314	8 526	788
Other household member	40 988	34 777	30 696	4 081	6 211	5 179	36 083	32 036	28 655	3 381
In group quarters	382	382	356	26	—	—	256	256	239	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	10 179	8 581	7 521	1 060	1 598	1 792	8 415	7 535	6 744	791
20 to 24 years	22 117	19 192	17 218	1 974	2 925	3 234	19 116	17 144	15 254	1 889
25 to 34 years	85 475	71 293	62 828	8 465	14 182	17 449	77 149	67 391	58 587	8 804
35 to 64 years	14 516	12 052	10 574	1 478	2 464	1 675	12 784	11 136	9 691	1 445
65 years and over	4 652	3 848	3 314	534	774	903	3 712	3 051	2 476	575
With one or more years of college	48 261	41 672	37 961	3 711	6 589	4 677	43 879	39 326	35 186	4 140
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	115 967	96 711	85 284	11 427	19 276	14 606	102 822	90 554	78 546	11 508
Black	4 932	4 756	4 545	2 116	811	—	3 814	3 814	3 257	557
Other races	15 990	13 499	11 926	1 873	2 491	1 935	14 208	12 388	10 739	1 649
Spanish origin ¹	56 569	47 916	40 681	7 235	8 743	7 596	49 828	43 381	37 316	6 065
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	134 024	112 131	98 737	13 394	21 893	16 833	118 820	103 900	90 495	13 405
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 227	24 192	21 920	2 272	4 025	2 728	25 727	22 923	20 542	2 381
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 116	33 652	30 565	3 087	5 464	4 785	34 686	31 119	28 579	2 540
Technicians and related support occupations	3 317	3 027	2 718	3 017	2 980	2 627	3 175	3 184	3 042	142
Sales occupations	13 857	11 760	10 671	1 089	2 097	1 029	10 403	9 179	9 589	814
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 281	18 435	16 719	1 716	2 846	2 366	19 063	17 332	15 951	1 381
Service occupations	15 074	13 174	11 850	2 563	4 492	3 609	12 649	12 249	11 249	1 000
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 433	2 021	1 059	711	616	5 563	1 572	738	834	834
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 906	18 767	16 404	2 563	3 939	2 823	20 647	17 994	15 083	2 911
Armed forces, and laborers	22 299	19 299	15 080	2 465	3 342	3 342	19 308	16 650	13 310	3 290
Construction	14 129	11 416	9 391	2 025	2 013	1 911	12 797	11 228	9 182	2 086
Manufacturing	16 055	12 773	10 983	1 790	3 282	1 926	14 947	12 086	9 326	2 760
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 248	7 619	6 627	992	1 619	1 199	8 096	7 276	6 109	1 167
Wholesale trade	6 790	5 818	5 210	368	612	1 017	5 679	5 381	5 029	352
Retail trade	23 229	19 846	18 016	1 830	3 383	3 150	20 054	17 493	14 493	3 001
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 111	6 270	5 866	453	882	693	6 419	5 934	5 468	466
Business and repair services	5 155	4 523	4 081	392	624	581	5 384	4 662	4 477	365
Personal services	5 043	4 248	3 681	567	795	778	4 262	3 760	3 332	428
Professional and related services	25 869	22 537	20 105	2 432	3 433	2 671	23 414	20 623	18 671	1 952
Public administration	9 579	8 435	7 628	807	1 144	991	8 687	7 927	7 146	781
All other industries	10 836	7 786	6 048	1 738	3 050	1 686	8 881	7 130	5 393	1 737
Unpaid family workers	2 885	2 835	2 718	117	50	519	2 356	2 356	2 257	99
Private wage and salary workers	98 190	81 932	72 311	9 621	16 258	12 711	86 944	76 447	66 552	9 895
Federal government workers	9 409	8 915	8 418	4 297	494	1 123	8 444	8 190	7 753	437
State and local government workers	18 735	15 626	13 857	2 669	3 109	2 497	16 790	14 229	12 029	2 020
Self-employed workers, proprietors, and partners	9 950	8 032	6 943	1 089	1 349	1 918	8 496	7 014	5 886	1 128
Unpaid family workers	625	461	426	35	164	112	502	376	352	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 978	20 570	18 183	2 387	3 408	3 366	20 615	18 159	16 097	2 062
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	130 385	109 396	96 543	12 853	20 989	15 522	116 428	102 178	89 273	12 907
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24 292	20 984	18 285	2 699	3 808	3 776	21 195	18 593	16 454	2 139
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 706	10 190	9 029	1 161	2 016	1 837	10 542	9 173	7 969	1 204
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26 000	19 929	17 169	2 173	3 823	3 715	12 833	11 175	10 513	660
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 227	11 256	10 101	1 155	1 971	1 509	11 860	10 655	9 410	1 245
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23 824	20 312	17 838	2 474	3 512	2 676	21 149	18 679	16 506	2 173
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 581	10 993	9 336	1 332	2 442	2 386	13 441	11 641	10 316	1 325
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 978	9 584	8 695	889	1 389	1 127	11 265	9 534	7 935	1 599
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 306	9 078	7 947	1 231	2 224	1 030	10 659	9 168	7 574	1 594
\$50,000 or more	2 351	1 846	1 627	180	344	180	2 129	1 654	1 054	605
Median	9 569	8 871	8 940	8 272	10 526	8 269	10 205	10 152	10 057	10 961
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	126 934	106 501	94 429	12 072	20 433	16 436	112 262	98 649	86 411	12 238
Drive alone	96 537	81 460	73 255	8 205	15 077	12 466	84 890	75 009	66 504	8 505
Carpool	30 397	25 041	21 174	3 867	5 356	3 970	27 372	23 640	19 907	3 733
Public transportation	1 612	1 546	1 367	73	166	166	1 367	1 367	1 367	66
Bus or streetcar	1 485	1 442	1 369	73	83	172	1 274	1 274	1 277	47
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 315	3 553	2 972	861	767	574	3 723	3 042	2 337	705
Other means	2 466	2 166	1 630	256	520	156	2 222	2 001	1 737	285
Worked at home	1 282	1 200	1 120	91	122	122	1 582	1 200	971	231
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.23
Mean travel time to work	18.7	18.7	18.3	21.3	19.2	18.3	18.8	19.0	18.6	21.5
Car, truck, or van	18.8	18.6	18.2	22.2	19.6	20.4	18.8	19.0	18.5	22.0
Public transportation	36.8	36.2	35.4	52.4	31.9	31.9	36.9	36.5	34.5	61.3
With a public transportation disability	759	683	583	102	176	187	580	529	477	102

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA						
	San Antonio County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Antonio County	Living in SMSA, worked						
				Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Nueces County	San Antonio County
Workers 16 years and over	14 920	—	14 920	114 696	101 021	89 883	9 846	80 037	11 138	13 675
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	9 914	—	9 914	68 423	59 482	52 167	4 999	47 168	7 215	8 941
Householder, wife present	7 404	—	7 404	47 172	49 501	35 010	3 602	31 408	5 491	6 671
Householder, no wife present	772	—	772	7 784	7 096	6 488	739	5 749	608	688
Other household member	1 738	—	1 738	12 778	11 196	10 022	647	9 355	1 194	1 582
In group quarters	—	—	—	689	689	667	—	22	77	77
Female	5 006	—	5 006	46 273	41 539	37 716	4 847	32 869	3 823	4 734
Householder, husband present	113	—	113	808	714	683	71	614	113	131
Householder, no husband present	846	—	846	9 279	9 089	8 427	1 163	7 264	662	818
Other household member	4 047	—	4 047	35 302	31 480	28 267	3 597	24 770	3 113	3 822
In group quarters	—	—	—	256	256	239	15	224	17	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	880	—	880	8 112	7 260	6 585	310	6 275	675	852
20 to 24 years	1 973	—	1 973	18 173	16 388	14 845	1 394	13 451	1 543	1 785
25 to 34 years	9 758	—	9 758	72 577	67 703	56 591	6 961	49 630	7 112	8 874
35 to 64 years	1 648	—	1 648	12 233	10 701	9 401	967	6 434	1 300	1 532
65 years and over	846	—	846	3 601	2 969	2 461	214	2 247	214	247
With one or more years of college	4 553	—	4 553	41 833	37 625	34 169	4 963	29 206	3 456	4 208
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	12 768	—	12 768	97 005	85 337	75 893	8 707	67 186	9 444	11 668
Black	332	—	332	4 070	3 750	3 426	349	3 048	332	326
Other races	1 820	—	1 820	13 621	11 934	10 564	791	9 773	1 370	1 687
Spanish origin ¹	6 447	—	6 447	47 448	41 310	36 350	3 110	33 240	4 960	6 138
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	14 920	—	14 920	112 437	98 762	87 719	9 793	77 926	11 043	13 635
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 804	—	2 804	24 580	22 035	19 723	3 389	16 593	2 062	2 545
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 567	—	3 567	33 683	30 330	28 029	4 059	23 970	2 301	3 353
Technicians and related support occupations	1 340	—	1 340	3 514	3 183	2 720	340	2 659	377	529
Sales occupations	1 496	—	1 496	11 530	10 123	9 375	607	7 679	727	1 025
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 731	—	1 731	18 639	17 014	15 734	3 222	12 553	1 239	1 607
Service occupations	1 917	—	1 917	13 452	12 069	11 091	1 034	9 671	1 063	1 403
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	991	—	991	2 442	4 900	706	102	694	788	952
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 653	—	2 653	16 310	14 202	12 459	743	13 459	1 044	2 333
Construction, fabrications, and laborers	2 989	—	2 989	17 833	15 145	12 740	621	12 714	2 405	2 950
Construction	1 569	—	1 569	11 253	10 007	8 419	99	8 320	1 588	1 344
Manufacturing	2 861	—	2 861	13 542	10 948	9 008	814	8 194	1 940	2 594
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	820	—	820	7 589	6 917	5 907	1 461	4 446	1 010	672
Wholesale trade	498	—	498	5 631	5 208	4 865	152	4 713	343	423
Retail trade	2 561	—	2 561	19 433	17 172	15 913	979	14 934	1 259	2 461
Finance, insurance, and real estate	485	—	485	6 329	5 856	5 445	1 307	4 138	411	473
Business and repair services	522	—	522	5 141	4 642	4 325	376	3 949	317	376
Personal services	502	—	502	4 202	3 721	3 306	281	3 025	415	481
Professional and related services	2 591	—	2 591	22 839	20 419	18 602	1 996	16 606	1 817	2 420
Public administration	760	—	760	8 372	7 623	6 991	611	6 380	749	632
All other industries	1 751	—	1 751	7 806	6 249	4 938	1 717	3 221	1 311	1 557
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	2 259	2 259	2 164	53	2 111	95	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 497	—	10 497	81 598	72 158	64 275	7 604	56 671	7 883	9 460
Federal government workers	254	—	254	8 013	7 796	7 674	7	7 119	310	217
State and local government workers	2 561	—	2 561	16 371	13 925	12 074	1 442	10 632	1 381	2 446
Self-employed workers	1 482	—	1 482	8 212	6 766	5 706	443	5 263	1 060	1 446
Unpaid family workers	126	—	126	302	376	332	—	352	24	126
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 456	—	2 456	20 045	17 658	15 729	884	14 895	1 879	2 387
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	14 250	—	14 250	110 142	97 111	86 453	9 606	76 847	10 658	13 031
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	2 602	—	2 602	20 421	18 010	16 038	1 131	14 927	1 628	2 461
\$3,000 to \$5,999	1 369	—	1 369	10 208	8 897	7 816	822	6 994	861	1 311
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 509	—	1 509	12 889	11 486	10 293	943	9 350	1 193	1 403
\$8,000 to \$9,999	205	—	205	1 301	1 201	9 215	1 112	8 102	986	1 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 470	—	2 470	20 175	17 914	16 056	1 845	14 211	1 558	2 261
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 159	—	1 159	13 549	11 845	10 865	1 151	9 675	1 509	1 865
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 731	—	1 731	10 198	8 714	7 537	939	6 618	1 197	1 484
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 491	—	1 491	9 533	8 242	7 029	1 394	5 635	1 213	1 291
\$50,000 or more	224	—	224	2 012	1 802	1 564	269	2 285	238	211
Median	\$10 634	—	\$10 634	\$10 033	\$9 992	\$9 966	\$11 680	\$9 765	\$10 213	\$10 367
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	13 613	—	13 613	106 082	93 685	83 496	9 525	74 171	9 989	12 397
Drive alone	9 881	—	9 881	81 098	71 972	64 685	7 426	57 259	7 287	9 126
Carpool	3 732	—	3 732	24 984	21 713	19 011	2 099	16 912	2 702	3 271
Public transportation	23	—	23	1 362	1 339	1 109	210	1 107	22	22
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	1 249	1 249	1 227	153	1 074	22	—
Subway, elevated tram, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	681	—	681	3 621	2 950	2 269	72	2 197	681	671
Other means	221	—	221	2 049	1 847	1 630	39	1 591	217	202
Worked at home	382	—	382	1 582	1 200	971	—	971	229	382
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	—	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.18
Mean travel time to work	17.2	—	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.9	17.6	17.9
Car, truck, or van	17.8	—	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.6	18.6	17.5	18.7	14.1
Public transportation	7.6	—	7.6	35.7	36.2	36.5	30.2	37.0	18.4	7.6
With a public transportation disability	5.1	—	5.1	53.7	51.0	45.8	55	40.2	52	47

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Nueces County, worked				
	Corpus Christi city (pt.), San Patria County	Remainder of San Patricia County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricia County
Workers 16 years and over	—	13 675	4 861	96 787	95 019	84 895	8 726	76 169	10 124	1 768
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	—	8 941	4 161	57 165	55 540	49 944	4 332	44 612	6 596	1 625
Householder, wife present	—	6 671	2 913	38 571	37 280	32 394	2 985	29 409	4 886	1 291
Householder, no wife present	—	6 888	4 324	7 005	6 904	6 310	6 999	5 611	594	101
Other household member	—	1 582	754	10 900	10 567	6 973	7 533	6 537	1 094	233
In group quarters	—	—	—	62	689	689	667	11	656	22
Female	—	4 734	700	39 622	39 479	35 951	4 394	31 557	3 528	143
Householder, husband present	—	94	34	702	671	671	599	72	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	818	139	8 694	8 665	8 053	1 008	7 045	612	29
Other household member	—	3 822	507	29 770	29 856	26 988	3 299	23 689	2 868	114
In group quarters	—	—	20	256	256	239	15	224	17	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	852	275	6 879	6 842	6 282	264	6 018	560	37
20 to 24 years	—	1 785	710	15 874	15 073	14 284	1 337	12 947	1 389	181
25 to 54 years	—	8 874	3 150	60 786	59 507	52 557	6 020	46 537	6 450	1 379
55 to 64 years	—	532	608	10 281	10 161	8 924	891	8 035	1 237	120
65 years and over	—	432	118	2 967	2 468	2 468	2 234	2 234	468	31
With one or more years of college	—	4 208	1 751	36 267	35 572	32 288	4 245	27 943	3 284	695
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	—	11 668	4 376	81 289	79 929	71 380	7 617	63 763	8 549	1 360
Black	—	51	320	3 925	3 742	3 422	374	3 048	388	201
Other races	—	1 687	434	11 573	11 348	10 093	761	9 373	1 255	225
Spanish origin ¹	—	6 136	1 615	40 357	39 570	35 800	3 016	32 064	4 490	787
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	—	13 675	4 754	94 564	92 796	82 767	8 673	74 094	10 029	1 768
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	2 545	919	21 030	20 781	18 831	2 924	15 907	1 950	249
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	3 553	648	28 909	28 647	26 474	3 622	22 852	2 133	302
Technicians and related support occupations	—	321	51	1 800	1 690	1 497	254	1 242	250	96
Sales occupations	—	1 407	298	9 806	9 729	8 982	508	8 474	747	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 625	276	16 058	15 929	14 796	2 922	11 874	1 133	129
Service occupations	—	1 825	302	13 056	13 027	11 727	1 070	10 657	903	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	952	333	4 484	4 427	4 695	12	6 733	742	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	2 333	443	15 584	15 101	13 239	619	12 620	1 862	483
Construction	—	2 690	1 122	14 201	13 855	11 811	218	993	1 048	104
Manufacturing	—	1 346	865	9 132	8 920	7 598	99	7 132	282	213
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	2 594	587	10 824	9 901	8 199	656	7 543	1 702	923
Wholesale trade	—	678	460	6 229	6 143	5 278	423	4 043	865	86
Retail trade	—	423	142	4 940	4 849	4 520	111	4 409	329	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	2 461	446	16 845	16 685	15 485	893	14 592	1 200	160
Business and repair services	—	473	89	5 580	5 565	5 184	204	3 903	381	15
Personal services	—	499	203	4 401	4 386	4 094	345	3 749	292	15
Professional and related services	—	781	63	3 538	3 527	3 172	241	2 931	355	11
Public administration	—	2 420	339	20 016	19 927	18 154	1 970	15 184	1 787	79
All other industries	—	489	216	7 340	7 315	6 697	513	6 184	618	25
Armed forces, at work	—	1 557	1 344	5 719	5 568	4 386	1 406	2 980	1 182	151
Private wage and salary workers	—	107	—	2 223	2 223	2 128	53	2 075	95	—
Federal government workers	—	9 400	3 881	68 507	67 008	60 066	6 610	53 456	6 942	1 499
State and local government workers	—	217	273	7 599	7 551	7 245	281	6 964	306	93
Self-employed workers	—	2 446	307	13 647	13 554	12 424	1 420	10 934	1 830	93
Unpaid family workers	—	1 446	1 446	6 678	6 536	5 536	415	5 121	1 022	100
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 226	111	356	348	324	—	324	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 387	567	17 206	17 111	15 333	861	14 472	1 778	95
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	—	13 031	4 721	92 966	91 243	81 578	8 490	73 068	9 665	1 723
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	2 461	545	17 499	17 380	15 612	1 067	14 545	1 748	119
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 311	161	8 599	8 588	7 489	74	6 748	1 059	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 261	161	11 071	10 493	9 850	871	8 979	1 147	80
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 200	417	9 666	9 621	8 779	1 024	7 755	842	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 161	973	11 288	10 949	10 222	1 266	9 656	1 727	337
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 100	417	10 529	10 349	9 449	1 045	8 404	1 015	304
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	1 484	653	8 155	7 659	6 676	722	5 954	983	496
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 291	743	7 768	7 529	6 411	1 669	5 242	1 118	239
\$50,000 or more	—	211	158	1 702	1 754	1 490	231	1 259	212	52
Median	—	\$10 367	\$14 481	\$9 927	\$9 809	\$9 786	\$11 212	\$9 618	\$10 043	\$18 469
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	—	12 397	4 416	89 476	87 719	78 744	8 418	70 326	8 975	1 757
Drive alone	—	9 126	2 973	68 672	67 829	61 164	6 586	58 584	6 665	843
Carpool	—	3 271	1 443	20 804	19 890	17 580	1 832	15 748	2 310	914
Public transportation	—	23	64	1 307	1 285	1 088	197	1 088	22	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	64	1 217	1 217	1 195	—	1 055	22	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	671	120	2 950	2 950	2 269	72	2 197	681	—
Other means	—	202	261	1 854	1 843	1 626	39	1 587	217	11
Worked at home	—	380	200	971	971	971	—	971	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.18	1.24	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.47
Mean travel time to work	—	15.6	42.0	17.6	17.2	17.2	18.5	17.1	16.9	37.1
Car, truck, or van	—	16.1	41.3	17.5	17.1	17.1	18.4	16.9	17.7	37.1
Public transportation	—	7.4	—	35.3	35.3	35.6	—	35.4	16.4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	47	15	485	485	433	55	378	52	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Nueces County, worked—Con.			Living in Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County, worked						
	Corpus Christi city (pt.), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 768	3 431	85 982	84 310	80 305	8 409	71 896	4 005	1 672
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 625	2 932	50 389	48 843	45 621	4 123	41 498	3 222	1 546	
Householder, wife present	1 291	2 003	33 437	32 414	30 140	2 854	2 876	2 474	1 223	
Householder, no wife present	200	385	6 552	6 451	6 040	661	5 379	5 271	211	
Other household member	123	482	9 304	9 302	8 774	977	8 177	978	508	
In group quarters	—	62	676	667	667	—	656	9	—	
Female	142	499	35 393	35 467	34 684	4 286	30 398	783	126	
Householder, no husband present	51	641	641	641	641	—	640	7	—	
Householder, no husband present	29	107	8 128	8 099	7 882	997	6 885	217	29	
Other household member	114	351	26 594	26 497	25 931	3 202	22 729	566	97	
In group quarters	—	20	230	230	230	—	15	215	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	37	208	6 139	6 102	5 982	364	5 718	120	37
20 to 24 years	—	201	503	14 342	14 141	13 555	1 292	12 263	586	201
25 to 54 years	—	379	2 246	53 590	52 667	50 008	5 760	44 248	2 659	3 777
55 to 64 years	—	120	396	9 015	8 895	8 377	879	7 496	518	120
65 years and over	—	31	79	2 536	2 505	2 383	214	2 169	122	31
With one or more years of college	—	695	1 329	33 212	32 549	31 121	4 185	26 396	1 428	663
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 360	3 157	72 330	71 032	67 637	7 320	60 307	3 405	1 298	
Black	183	51	3 267	3 584	3 406	348	3 058	178	183	
Other races	225	223	9 885	9 694	9 272	741	8 531	422	191	
Spanish origin ¹	787	1 074	34 436	33 724	32 496	2 865	29 631	1 228	712	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 768	3 338	83 778	82 106	78 196	8 356	69 840	3 910	1 672	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	249	730	19 104	18 872	18 023	2 266	15 197	849	232	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	302	526	26 461	26 185	25 604	3 492	22 112	581	276	
Technicians and related support occupations	76	232	14 242	14 212	13 614	422	12 193	101	87	
Sales occupations	222	9 046	8 995	8 995	8 763	487	8 276	232	51	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	129	228	14 623	14 494	14 227	2 618	11 614	267	129	
Service occupations	29	111	6 022	6 011	5 814	193	5 621	101	29	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	127	161	744	687	596	12	584	67	127	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	483	943	13 625	13 146	12 500	546	10 304	076	459	
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	118	648	794	740	709	10	633	074	118	
Construction	602	7 596	7 414	6 621	6 261	99	6 023	793	182	
Manufacturing	923	447	9 298	8 398	7 387	575	6 812	011	900	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	363	351	5 408	5 222	4 977	1 190	3 787	345	86	
Wholesale trade	86	426	4 525	4 525	4 335	111	4 224	204	91	
Retail trade	160	301	15 380	15 246	15 021	893	14 128	225	134	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	73	5 189	5 174	4 963	104	3 859	211	15	
Business and repair services	15	156	4 111	3 934	3 435	345	3 389	177	15	
Personal services	11	33	3 066	3 055	3 019	241	2 778	36	11	
Professional and related services	79	282	17 916	17 854	17 523	941	15 582	62	62	
Public administration	25	170	6 716	6 691	6 378	502	5 876	316	25	
All other industries	151	838	4 457	4 306	4 038	1 355	2 683	268	151	
Armed forces, at work	—	93	2 204	2 204	2 109	53	2 056	95	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 499	2 651	60 915	59 471	56 405	6 322	50 083	3 068	1 464	
Federal government workers	48	230	7 315	7 267	7 041	270	6 771	226	48	
State and local government workers	93	243	11 674	11 598	11 167	1 406	9 761	431	93	
Self-employed workers	120	296	5 746	5 650	5 368	411	4 957	41	120	
Unpaid family workers	—	11	332	324	324	—	324	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	95	459	15 171	15 076	14 686	850	13 836	390	95	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 723	3 229	82 548	80 941	77 100	8 173	68 927	3 841	1 637	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	119	333	15 271	15 152	14 851	1 067	13 784	301	119	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	87	288	7 643	7 592	7 281	730	6 551	311	51	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	80	287	9 635	9 612	9 121	610	8 311	42	80	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45	280	8 837	8 814	8 431	978	7 453	383	23	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37	708	15 292	14 967	14 304	1 606	12 698	663	325	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34	547	10 186	9 882	9 388	8	8 533	378	304	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	485	7 403	6 907	6 272	708	5 564	635	496	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	236	478	6 777	6 582	5 872	1 092	4 780	710	195	
\$50,000 or more	52	131	1 624	1 572	1 464	271	1 233	31	52	
Median	—	18 469	14 761	14 000	13 873	11 151	10 561	14 090	138	536
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 757	3 084	79 901	78 229	74 349	8 101	66 248	3 880	1 672	
Drive alone	843	2 116	62 172	61 372	58 411	6 365	52 046	2 961	800	
Carpool	914	968	17 729	16 857	15 938	1 736	14 202	919	872	
Public transportation	—	53	1 256	1 239	1 239	—	1 197	17	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	53	1 166	1 166	1 149	—	1 009	17	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	88	206	2 226	2 226	2 180	72	2 108	46	—	
Other means	11	88	1 628	1 628	1 566	39	1 527	62	—	
Worked at home	—	—	971	971	971	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.47	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.47	
Mean travel time to work	37.1	43.3	17.3	16.9	16.6	18.1	16.4	23.2	16.7	
Cor. truck, or van	37.1	42.4	17.2	16.8	16.4	18.0	16.2	23.3	16.7	
Public transportation	—	72.1	25.0	25.0	25.0	—	25.0	15.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	44.4	44.4	40.5	—	34.8	41	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Nueces County, worked				
	Corpus Christi city (pt.), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt.), Nueces County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 672	2 425	10 805	10 709	4 590	317	4 273	6 119	96
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	—	1 546	2 189	6 776	6 697	3 323	209	3 114	3 374	79
Household wife present	—	1 225	1 456	4 924	4 866	2 254	131	2 123	2 103	68
Householder, no wife present	—	101	328	453	453	270	38	232	183	—
Other household member	—	222	363	1 376	1 365	799	40	759	566	11
In group quarters	—	—	62	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	126	236	4 029	4 012	1 267	108	1 159	2 745	17
Householder, husband present	—	12	61	61	61	30	1	30	116	—
Householder, no husband present	—	29	60	566	566	171	11	160	395	—
Other household member	—	97	144	3 376	3 359	1 057	97	960	2 302	17
In group quarters	—	—	20	26	26	9	—	9	17	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	37	99	740	740	300	—	300	440	—
20 to 24 years	—	201	372	1 532	1 532	729	45	684	803	—
25 to 54 years	—	1 283	1 586	6 636	6 740	2 949	260	2 689	3 791	96
55 to 64 years	—	120	326	1 266	1 266	547	12	535	719	—
65 years and over	—	31	42	431	431	65	—	65	366	—
With one or more years of college	—	663	1 047	3 055	3 023	1 167	160	1 007	1 856	32
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	—	1 298	2 188	8 959	8 897	3 753	297	3 456	5 144	62
Black	—	183	51	158	158	16	—	16	142	—
Other races	—	191	186	1 088	1 084	821	20	801	883	34
Spanish origin ¹	—	712	694	5 921	5 846	2 584	151	2 433	3 262	75
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	—	1 672	2 354	10 786	10 690	4 571	317	4 254	6 119	96
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	1 225	1 456	1 926	1 908	716	98	718	1 101	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	276	292	2 448	2 422	870	130	740	1 552	26
Technicians and related support occupations	—	96	41	253	253	82	—	82	171	—
Sales occupations	—	140	140	734	734	219	27	192	26	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	129	111	1 435	1 435	569	109	460	866	—
Service occupations	—	29	116	1 434	1 434	413	—	413	621	—
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	49	740	69	740	89	—	89	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	459	670	1 979	1 955	1 189	73	1 114	766	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	619	638	2 259	2 230	202	16	1 186	1 028	29
Construction	—	182	371	1 536	1 536	977	—	977	599	30
Manufacturing	—	900	425	1 503	1 503	812	731	81	691	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	86	294	821	821	301	45	254	520	—
Wholesale trade	—	91	72	314	314	185	—	185	129	—
Retail trade	—	134	164	1 465	1 459	464	—	464	975	26
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	52	391	391	221	100	121	170	—
Business and repair services	—	15	114	275	275	160	—	160	115	—
Personal services	—	11	13	472	472	153	—	153	319	—
Professional and related services	—	62	118	2 100	2 083	631	29	402	1 452	17
Public administration	—	25	112	624	624	319	11	308	305	—
All other industries	—	151	597	1 262	1 262	348	51	297	914	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	71	19	19	—	—	19	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 444	1 896	7 592	7 537	3 661	288	3 373	3 876	55
Federal government workers	—	48	158	284	284	204	11	193	80	—
State and local government workers	—	76	126	1 973	1 956	557	14	543	1 399	17
Self-employed workers	—	96	245	932	908	168	4	164	740	24
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	24	24	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	95	340	2 035	2 035	647	11	636	1 388	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	—	1 637	2 359	10 998	10 302	4 478	317	4 161	5 824	96
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	—	228	228	761	761	761	—	1 467	1 467	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	51	69	956	956	208	11	197	748	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	62	155	1 536	1 518	729	61	668	789	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	63	143	809	809	348	46	302	422	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	325	505	1 994	1 982	918	54	864	1 064	12
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	304	408	982	982	545	54	491	437	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	397	496	752	752	404	14	390	348	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	195	384	991	947	539	77	462	400	44
\$50,000 or more	—	52	97	130	130	26	—	26	104	—
Median	—	\$18 536	\$16 010	\$9 196	\$9 113	\$10 753	\$13 384	\$10 604	\$7 767	\$12 959
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 672	2 154	9 375	9 490	4 395	317	4 078	5 095	85
Drive alone	—	800	1 462	6 500	6 457	2 753	221	2 532	3 704	43
Carpool	—	872	692	3 075	3 033	1 642	96	1 546	1 391	42
Public transportation	—	—	61	51	51	46	—	46	5	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	40	51	51	46	—	46	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	51	724	724	89	—	89	65	—
Other means	—	—	180	225	215	60	—	60	155	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	229	229	—	—	—	229	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.47	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.29	1.19	1.30	1.19	1.52
Average travel time to work	—	36.7	45.5	19.5	19.5	28.2	29.2	28.2	24.8	43.8
Car, truck, or van	—	36.7	44.5	20.6	20.3	28.5	29.2	28.4	13.3	48.6
Public transportation	—	—	63.3	44.5	44.5	46.1	—	46.1	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	41	41	30	—	30	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Nueces County, worked— Con.			Living in San Patricio County, worked						
	Corpus Christi city (pt. 1), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt. 1), Nueces County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Nueces County	San Patricio County
Workers 16 years and over	—	96	1 006	17 909	6 002	4 988	1 120	3 868	1 014	11 907
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	79	743	11 258	3 942	3 223	667	2 556	719	7 316	
Householder, wife present	57	567	8 601	3 221	2 616	617	3 999	605	5 380	
Householder, no wife present	58	519	1 952	540	477	76	401	63	1 412	
Other householder member	11	117	1 078	229	122	—	419	100	1 349	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	17	263	6 651	2 060	1 765	453	1 312	295	4 591	
Householder, husband present	—	9	106	12	12	—	12	—	94	
Householder, no husband present	—	47	1 213	424	374	155	219	50	789	
Other householder member	17	207	5 332	1 624	1 379	298	1 081	245	3 708	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	109	1 233	418	303	46	257	115	815	
20 to 24 years	—	131	2 299	715	561	57	504	154	1 584	
25 to 54 years	96	660	11 791	4 296	3 634	941	2 693	662	7 495	
55 to 64 years	—	70	1 952	540	477	76	401	63	1 412	
65 years and over	—	36	634	33	13	—	13	20	601	
With one or more years of college	32	282	5 566	2 053	1 881	618	1 263	172	3 513	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	62	969	15 716	5 408	4 513	1 090	3 423	895	10 308	
Black	—	—	145	8	4	—	4	4	137	
Other races	34	37	2 048	586	471	30	441	115	1 462	
Spanish origin ¹	75	380	7 091	1 740	1 270	94	1 176	470	5 351	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, work	96	984	17 873	5 966	4 952	1 120	3 832	1 014	11 907	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	161	3 350	254	1 142	456	686	112	2 296	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	234	4 774	1 555	1 233	437	1 188	308	3 051	
Tales and related support occupations	—	—	469	244	224	38	186	20	225	
Services occupations	26	92	1 724	394	352	99	253	42	1 330	
Administrative support occupations, including detail	—	11	2 581	885	679	300	106	69	1 226	
Services occupations	—	68	2 198	425	342	75	267	83	1 773	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	958	63	21	—	21	42	895	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	205	3 053	963	843	12	246	89	2 461	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	156	3 334	1 292	929	28	901	363	2 042	
Construction	30	230	2 221	1 087	821	—	821	266	1 134	
Manufacturing	23	22	2 718	1 047	809	158	651	238	1 671	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	57	1 360	774	679	226	403	145	586	
Wholesale trade	—	14	691	359	345	41	304	14	332	
Retail trade	26	117	2 788	487	428	86	342	59	2 301	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	21	749	291	261	103	158	30	458	
Business and repair services	—	40	740	256	231	31	200	25	484	
Personal services	—	20	864	194	134	40	94	60	470	
Professional and related services	17	164	2 823	482	448	26	422	34	2 341	
Public administration	—	58	1 032	308	294	98	196	14	724	
All other industries	—	241	2 087	681	552	311	241	129	1 406	
Armed forces, of work	—	22	36	36	36	—	36	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	55	755	13 091	5 150	4 209	994	3 215	941	7 941	
Federal government workers	—	17	414	245	230	37	155	14	1 369	
State and local government workers	—	112	2 724	371	351	22	724	21	2 353	
Self-employed workers	51	51	1 534	208	170	28	342	38	1 326	
Unpaid family workers	—	11	146	28	28	—	28	—	118	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	119	2 839	547	446	23	423	101	2 292	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	96	970	17 176	5 868	4 875	1 116	3 759	993	11 308	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	132	2 972	630	446	64	382	184	2 323	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	19	1 029	349	227	24	81	17	327	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	18	1 214	419	443	72	371	52	342	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	22	1 337	465	580	88	348	44	1 055	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	12	2 889	965	834	185	648	31	1 924	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	139	2 186	981	816	146	670	165	1 205	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	88	2 043	1 055	881	217	664	174	1 988	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4	1 765	618	418	11	225	95	393	
\$50,000 or more	—	34	259	100	74	38	36	26	159	
Median	—	\$12 959	\$11 340	\$10 690	\$14 399	\$14 597	\$16 990	\$13 808	\$13 257	\$9 382
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	85	930	16 606	5 966	4 952	1 107	3 845	1 014	10 640	
Drive alone	43	654	12 426	4 143	3 521	840	2 681	622	8 283	
Carpool	42	276	4 180	1 823	1 431	267	1 164	292	2 357	
Public transportation	—	13	55	32	32	13	19	—	33	
Bus or streetcar	—	13	32	32	32	13	19	—	33	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	37	691	—	—	—	—	—	671	
Other means	—	11	26	15	4	—	4	—	191	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	382	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.52	1.23	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.16	1.20	1.31	1.14
Mean travel time to work	—	43.8	38.1	17.2	26.7	26.6	21.4	28.1	27.5	12.3
Car, truck, or van	—	43.6	37.1	17.6	26.5	26.3	20.5	27.9	27.5	12.6
Public transportation	—	—	99.0	71.2	44.6	71.2	99.0	52.1	71.6	7.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	7.2	25.5	25.5	—	25	—	47

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in San Patricio County, worked—Con.			Inside SMSA		Outside SMSA		San Patricio County		Outside San Patricio County	
	Corpus Christi city (pt. 1), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Nueces County	Corpus Christi city (pt. 1), Nueces County	Remainder of Nueces County	Son Patricio County	Corpus Christi city (pt. 1), San Patricio County	Remainder of San Patricio County	
Workers 16 years and over	—	11 907	1 430	6 480	5 235	2 889	2 366	1 245	—	1 245	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	7 316	1 229	5 403	4 430	2 449	1 961	973	—	973	
Householder, wife present	—	5 380	910	4 083	3 350	1 806	1 544	733	—	733	
Householder, no wife present	—	587	47	414	330	169	161	84	—	84	
Other household member	—	1 349	272	875	719	463	256	156	—	156	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	4 591	201	2 077	805	400	405	272	—	272	
Householder, husband present	—	13	24	43	24	11	11	19	—	19	
Householder, no husband present	—	99	72	99	225	99	126	28	—	28	
Other household member	—	3 708	156	781	556	288	268	225	—	225	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	815	67	303	275	159	116	28	—	28	
20 to 24 years	—	1 584	207	753	943	409	346	188	—	188	
25 to 34 years	—	7 495	904	4 572	3 688	1 996	1 692	884	—	884	
35 to 44 years	—	1 412	212	501	433	290	145	116	—	116	
45 years and over	—	461	40	111	82	75	67	29	—	29	
With one or more years of college	—	3 513	422	2 046	1 701	1 017	684	345	—	345	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	10 308	1 219	5 817	4 717	2 653	2 064	1 100	—	1 100	
Black	—	137	—	76	44	—	23	12	—	12	
Other races	—	1 462	211	587	454	175	279	133	—	133	
Spanish origin ¹	—	5 351	541	2 380	2 071	964	1 105	309	—	309	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	11 907	1 416	6 383	5 138	2 776	2 362	1 245	—	1 245	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	2 296	189	1 147	888	569	319	259	—	259	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	3 051	122	1 003	789	550	239	214	—	214	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	225	210	8	191	18	72	19	—	19	
Sales occupations	—	1 330	66	349	280	255	25	89	—	89	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 496	48	426	318	176	147	106	—	106	
Service occupations	—	1 008	108	463	355	240	165	144	—	144	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	895	172	121	82	32	50	39	—	39	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1 850	497	2 004	1 684	881	803	320	—	320	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	2 042	328	1 753	370	455	298	298	—	298	
Construction	—	1 134	264	1 444	1 221	723	498	223	—	223	
Manufacturing	—	1 671	140	1 405	1 138	818	820	267	—	267	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	586	109	507	359	207	157	148	—	148	
Wholesale trade	—	332	56	248	173	164	9	75	—	75	
Retail trade	—	2 301	145	421	321	249	72	100	—	100	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	458	16	70	78	43	35	21	—	21	
Business and repair services	—	464	47	200	243	172	48	23	—	23	
Personal services	—	470	30	40	39	26	13	12	—	12	
Professional and related services	—	2 341	57	575	404	269	135	171	—	171	
Public administration	—	724	46	304	315	304	155	149	—	149	
All other industries	—	1 406	506	1 015	881	455	426	194	—	194	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	14	97	97	—	—	4	—	4	
Private wage and salary workers	—	7 941	1 230	5 346	4 289	2 277	2 012	1 057	—	1 057	
Federal government workers	—	169	43	391	394	277	117	37	—	37	
State and local government workers	—	2 353	64	419	304	135	169	115	—	115	
Self-employed workers	—	1 326	99	784	348	180	68	36	—	36	
Unpaid family workers	—	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 292	108	570	501	318	183	69	—	69	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	11 308	1 392	6 286	5 667	2 818	2 249	1 219	—	1 219	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	2 342	292	1 242	583	396	187	141	—	141	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 260	173	334	276	153	123	58	—	58	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 323	57	434	228	138	108	105	—	105	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 053	137	559	454	195	259	105	—	105	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 924	265	974	765	450	315	207	—	207	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 205	168	622	391	212	140	140	—	140	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	988	168	1 067	820	378	442	249	—	249	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 052	265	1 126	926	545	381	200	—	200	
\$50,000 or more	—	159	27	97	116	92	13	13	—	13	
Median	—	\$9 382	\$13 784	\$15 468	\$15 593	\$14 922	\$16 226	\$14 684	—	\$14 684	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	10 640	1 332	6 180	4 964	2 715	2 249	1 216	—	1 216	
Drive alone	—	8 283	857	3 792	3 792	1 819	1 218	755	—	755	
Carpool	—	2 357	475	2 388	1 977	896	1 031	461	—	461	
Public transportation	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	11	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	671	32	102	92	68	34	10	—	10	
Other means	—	191	55	173	154	86	68	19	—	19	
Worked at home	—	382	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.14	1.26	1.33	1.34	1.27	1.43	1.31	—	1.31	
Mean travel time to work	—	12.3	38.9	41.1	42.6	46.4	38.0	34.8	—	34.8	
Car, truck, or van	—	12.6	38.9	41.0	42.6	46.8	37.0	35.4	—	35.4	
Public transportation	—	7.6	99.0	99.0	99.0	—	99.0	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	47	—	23	19	19	—	4	—	4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA												
	Living in SMSA, worked						Living in Allegany County, Md., worked						
	Inside SMSA	Allegany County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegany County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegany County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegany County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	34 073	28 813	15 444	13 369	5 260	2 915	26 505	25 567	13 491	11 876	938	1 463	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	20 385	17 614	9 332	8 282	2 771	1 927	15 652	15 108	8 098	7 010	544	1 079	
Householder, wife present.....	15 320	13 452	7 253	6 099	1 975	1 198	11 680	11 232	6 042	5 442	448	626	
Householder, no wife present.....	1 719	1 391	780	711	228	119	1 370	1 336	692	644	34	67	
Other household member.....	3 292	2 654	1 299	1 395	558	399	2 525	2 463	1 216	1 217	62	112	
In group quarters.....	87	77	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	
Female	13 688	11 199	6 112	5 087	2 489	988	10 853	10 459	5 393	4 866	394	384	
Householder, husband present.....	10 248	8 110	4 386	3 655	1 255	708	11 006	10 759	5 129	4 699	329	319	
Householder, no husband present.....	2 707	2 137	1 244	893	570	67	2 090	1 972	1 131	841	118	43	
Other household member.....	10 615	8 724	4 687	4 037	1 891	450	8 447	8 171	4 274	3 877	276	270	
In group quarters.....	105	90	71	19	15	71	81	81	62	19	—	71	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	2 008	1 548	543	1 005	460	225	1 539	1 480	483	997	39	145	
20 to 24 years.....	3 946	3 418	1 789	1 024	548	334	3 230	3 130	1 617	1 520	93	393	
25 to 54 years.....	22 303	18 861	10 504	8 357	3 442	1 501	16 987	16 392	9 201	7 191	595	740	
55 to 64 years.....	5 031	4 394	2 332	2 062	637	236	4 146	3 964	2 114	1 870	162	185	
65 and over.....	7 652	5 992	3 457	3 164	1 173	19	6 603	6 276	3 465	3 206	298	29	
With one or more years of college.....	10 075	8 544	4 432	4 047	1 531	682	8 057	7 747	4 045	3 702	290	472	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	33 276	28 161	15 101	13 060	5 115	2 460	25 923	24 994	13 367	11 627	929	1 445	
Black.....	587	472	256	216	102	53	402	393	237	236	9	—	
Other races.....	215	180	87	93	35	—	180	180	87	93	—	—	
Spanish origin ^a	71	67	23	44	4	35	67	67	23	44	—	35	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	34 025	28 790	15 421	13 369	5 235	2 908	26 482	25 544	13 468	11 876	938	1 473	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	7 030	5 764	3 240	2 524	1 266	361	5 608	5 373	2 982	2 391	235	274	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 190	7 843	4 272	3 571	1 347	338	7 519	7 264	3 915	3 369	235	213	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 070	810	423	371	130	50	896	850	413	330	23	29	
Sales occupations.....	3 097	2 596	1 166	1 430	501	79	2 550	2 511	1 111	1 400	39	69	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 207	4 437	2 709	2 178	770	218	4 239	4 080	2 466	1 614	159	113	
Service occupations.....	2 402	2 223	1 225	1 029	373	120	2 019	2 001	1 011	919	85	85	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	3 61	2 08	80	121	153	47	1 284	1 086	75	111	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 636	4 033	2 157	1 900	575	195	3 513	3 320	1 800	1 518	103	231	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 491	6 442	3 442	3 074	1 403	345	6 351	5 474	2 875	2 446	190	453	
Construction.....	1 549	1 173	478	695	376	393	1 008	974	376	598	34	187	
Manufacturing.....	7 65	6 965	3 227	3 738	820	521	5 810	5 552	2 742	2 810	238	336	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 642	3 286	2 633	653	376	405	2 966	2 733	1 146	567	33	175	
Wholesale trade.....	682	613	376	327	89	38	560	560	356	224	—	7	
Retail trade.....	6 325	5 368	2 299	3 069	967	297	5 175	5 087	2 192	2 895	88	237	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 149	918	560	388	251	61	831	831	505	326	—	12	
Business and repair services.....	8 231	6 100	2 944	3 16	211	26	6 04	530	232	298	74	16	
Personal services.....	992	769	427	341	224	28	736	724	410	314	12	28	
Professional and related services.....	8 765	7 194	4 095	3 099	1 571	267	6 992	6 746	3 737	3 029	226	243	
Public administration.....	1 462	1 298	829	470	163	150	1 274	1 265	809	456	9	115	
All other industries.....	833	596	183	413	237	322	526	522	163	359	4	87	
Armed forces, at work.....	48	23	23	25	7	—	23	23	23	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	24 481	21 323	11 863	9 440	3 158	2 087	19 075	18 342	10 311	8 031	733	1 167	
Federal government workers.....	846	659	433	226	187	53	689	631	407	224	58	23	
State and local government workers.....	6 342	5 211	2 450	2 761	1 331	285	5 191	5 077	2 354	2 723	114	220	
Self-employed workers.....	2 024	1 492	641	831	532	78	1 422	1 389	582	867	33	53	
Unpaid family workers.....	180	128	37	91	52	12	128	128	37	91	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 055	5 918	2 891	3 027	1 137	349	5 789	5 637	2 496	2 941	152	252	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
With all earnings.....	33 188	28 150	15 219	12 931	5 038	2 431	25 875	24 959	13 488	11 471	916	1 422	
\$1 to \$3 999 or less.....	6 386	5 052	2 312	2 740	1 334	439	4 906	4 727	2 072	2 655	179	330	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 038	2 396	1 334	1 262	442	167	2 485	2 426	1 278	1 196	39	100	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 038	2 396	1 334	1 262	442	167	2 485	2 426	1 278	1 196	39	100	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 709	2 387	1 452	995	412	162	2 253	2 188	1 356	832	65	123	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 969	5 371	3 074	2 297	1 125	586	4 996	4 810	2 757	2 053	186	331	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 709	2 387	1 452	995	412	162	2 253	2 188	1 356	832	65	123	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 032	2 691	1 668	1 023	341	201	2 386	2 253	1 377	876	133	129	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 771	1 773	1 016	758	349	258	1 459	1 389	801	589	69	109	
\$50,000 or more.....	457	205	148	57	52	16	205	148	57	52	—	—	
Median.....	\$10 569	\$10 889	\$11 168	\$10 533	\$8 762	\$11 375	\$10 497	\$10 448	\$10 877	\$9 881	\$11 996	\$10 548	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	29 952	25 010	13 883	11 829	4 242	2 367	23 497	22 587	12 184	10 403	910	1 352	
Drive alone.....	22 925	20 719	10 991	9 126	2 826	1 283	18 314	17 694	9 648	8 046	620	859	
With one or more passengers.....	7 107	5 691	2 986	2 703	1 416	1 084	5 183	4 893	2 536	2 357	290	493	
Public transportation.....	7 107	6 299	452	177	113	86	669	619	199	150	—	65	
Bus or streetcar.....	642	506	329	177	109	74	450	450	300	150	—	77	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	852	1 857	901	956	596	34	1 819	1 808	892	126	11	34	
Other means.....	376	277	148	129	99	28	280	263	134	129	17	—	
Worked at home.....	2 950	340	42	276	210	62	340	340	42	276	62	210	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.23	1.40	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.31	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.3	16.5	16.1	16.9	15.0	14.0	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.9	20.2	37.8	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.7	16.8	16.3	17.5	16.1	14.0	16.2	16.0	15.7	16.5	20.7	39.5	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	21.1	21.8	22.1	23.6	20.2	20.2	22.2	22.2	21.1	21.1	26.5	21.8	
With a public transportation disability.....	55	39	24	15	16	15	39	39	24	15	—	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Cumberland city, worked						Living in Remainder of Allegheny County, Md., worked						
	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegheny County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegheny County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	8 514	8 351	6 662	1 689	163	283	17 991	17 216	7 029	10 187	775	1 180	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	4 792	4 688	3 772	916	104	238	10 860	10 420	4 324	6 094	440	841	
Householder, wife present	3 437	3 359	2 701	658	78	144	8 247	7 873	3 489	4 384	370	482	
Householder, no wife present	553	507	401	76	26	11	833	829	261	568	8	56	
Other household member	622	622	640	182	—	83	1 703	1 641	576	1 066	62	129	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	174	
Female	3 722	3 663	2 890	773	59	45	7 131	6 796	2 703	4 093	335	339	
Householder, husband present	68	68	51	26	—	—	157	157	55	112	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	921	886	668	218	35	12	1 169	1 086	463	623	83	31	
Other household member	2 671	2 647	2 109	538	24	33	5 776	5 524	2 185	3 339	252	237	
In group quarters	62	62	62	—	—	—	19	19	—	19	—	71	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	498	498	325	173	—	—	1 041	982	158	824	59	145	
20 to 24 years	1 052	1 019	826	193	33	37	2 178	2 118	791	1 327	60	356	
25 to 34 years	5 092	4 985	4 069	916	107	185	11 899	11 407	5 132	6 275	488	555	
35 to 64 years	1 613	1 590	1 208	382	23	61	2 533	2 394	906	1 488	139	124	
65 years and over	259	259	234	25	—	—	344	315	42	273	29	—	
With one or more years of college	2 626	2 528	1 977	531	98	144	5 431	5 239	2 068	3 171	192	328	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	8 187	8 033	6 431	1 602	154	283	17 736	16 961	6 936	10 025	775	1 162	
Black	272	261	202	61	9	—	300	130	65	95	—	18	
Other races	55	55	29	26	—	—	125	58	67	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ^a	39	39	13	26	—	—	28	28	10	18	—	35	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed at work	8 502	8 340	6 651	1 689	163	283	17 979	17 204	7 017	10 187	775	1 180	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 811	1 742	1 419	323	69	105	3 977	3 631	1 563	2 068	166	189	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 567	2 544	2 026	518	23	21	4 952	4 740	1 889	2 851	212	192	
Operatives	385	385	235	146	—	—	450	450	198	252	—	—	
Services occupations	853	853	680	173	—	—	1 697	1 658	431	1 227	39	69	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	479	4 456	2 206	250	23	21	2 760	2 624	1 260	1 364	136	92	
Construction occupations	1 572	1 572	1 234	348	—	—	2 273	2 273	795	1 478	—	85	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	20	20	—	—	166	166	55	111	—	9	
Transportation, equipment, and repair occupations	930	892	759	133	38	92	2 283	2 428	1 043	1 385	155	229	
Overseer, laborer, and laborer	1 570	1 570	1 093	307	33	22	3 244	3 751	1 673	2 079	59	173	
Construction	193	193	142	51	—	—	14	815	281	234	547	34	
Manufacturing	1 334	1 285	914	371	49	46	4 476	4 267	1 828	2 439	209	290	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	235	203	128	75	32	79	1 731	1 530	1 038	492	201	96	
Wholesale trade	230	230	169	61	—	—	330	330	167	163	—	27	
Retail trade	1 629	1 629	1 249	380	—	—	3 346	3 458	943	2 515	88	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	454	424	305	129	—	—	399	397	200	197	—	23	
Business and repair services	207	207	175	32	15	—	387	323	166	57	—	—	
Personal services	321	321	272	49	—	—	415	403	138	265	12	16	
Professional and related services	2 230	2 172	1 789	383	58	94	4 762	4 594	1 948	2 646	168	149	
Public administration	592	583	440	143	9	20	682	682	369	313	—	95	
All other industries	83	83	68	15	—	—	18	443	439	95	344	4	
Armed forces, at work	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	6 124	6 042	4 829	1 213	81	207	12 951	12 300	5 482	6 818	651	960	
Federal government workers	324	301	277	24	23	—	365	330	130	200	35	23	
State and local government workers	154	1 516	1 112	404	58	63	3 617	3 561	1 242	2 319	56	157	
Self-employed, proprietors, and partners	455	455	407	48	—	—	967	954	175	759	33	40	
Unpaid family workers	77	77	37	—	—	—	91	91	—	91	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 379	1 379	1 410	369	—	—	22	4 010	3 858	1 286	2 572	152	230
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings:	8 336	8 182	6 557	1 625	154	269	17 539	16 777	6 931	9 846	762	1 153	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 604	1 586	1 201	385	18	49	3 302	3 141	871	2 270	161	281	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	824	812	680	132	12	—	1 661	1 614	548	1 066	47	100	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 608	1 584	1 261	327	15	—	3 079	2 953	689	254	62	51	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	784	784	617	167	—	—	23	1 469	1 404	739	665	65	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	858	858	1 386	414	58	61	3 138	3 010	1 371	1 639	128	270	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 317	1 270	1 072	204	54	49	2 499	2 373	1 177	1 222	122	45	
\$25,000 to \$24,999	676	662	523	139	14	44	1 710	1 591	854	737	119	76	
\$25,000 or more	317	307	282	24	11	29	1 142	1 084	519	565	58	80	
Median	14	14	14	—	—	—	12	13	13	13	—	—	
\$10 156	\$10 078	\$10 144	\$9 790	\$13 585	\$13 814	\$10 720	\$10 694	\$11 768	\$9 904	\$11 385	\$10 051		
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	7 104	6 941	5 346	1 595	163	231	16 393	15 646	6 838	8 808	747	1 121	
Drive alone	5 546	5 418	4 332	1 086	128	182	12 768	12 276	5 316	6 960	492	677	
Carpool	558	523	1 014	509	35	49	3 625	3 370	522	1 848	255	444	
Public transportation	361	361	294	67	—	—	208	208	83	125	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	242	242	175	67	—	—	21	208	125	83	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	119	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	854	854	854	—	—	—	19	965	954	38	916	11	
Other means	133	133	106	27	—	—	—	147	130	28	102	17	
Worked at home	62	62	62	—	—	—	—	278	—	278	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.34	
Mean travel time to work	12.8	12.7	11.3	18.1	18.7	14.0	17.8	17.2	19.6	15.6	20.7	36.3	
Car, truck, or van	12.6	12.5	10.9	17.8	18.7	14.0	19.1	17.8	19.5	16.2	21.1	37.5	
Public transportation	18.2	18.2	16.8	24.3	18.3	40.9	29.3	29.3	31.1	26.3	—	14.9	
With a public transportation disability	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	25	25	10	5	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Mineral County, W. Va., worked					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegheny County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.
	Inside SMSA	Allegheny County, Md.	Cumberland city	Remainder of Allegheny County, Md.	Mineral County, W. Va.						
Workers 16 years and over	7 568	3 246	1 753	1 493	4 322	1 052	3 285	2 850	1 401	1 449	435
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 733	2 506	1 234	1 272	2 227	848	2 621	2 233	1 059	1 174	388
Householder, wife present.....	3 647	2 120	1 063	1 057	1 527	577	2 134	1 861	943	918	273
Householder, no wife present.....	549	285	88	67	194	52	158	120	39	8	39
Other household member.....	727	231	88	148	496	177	317	240	77	163	77
In group quarters.....	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 835	740	519	221	2 095	204	664	617	342	275	47
Householder, husband present.....	26	13	4	9	13	—	—	—	—	13	—
Householder, no husband present.....	617	165	113	52	452	24	47	47	14	34	—
Other household member.....	2 168	553	393	160	1 615	180	608	561	320	241	47
In group quarters.....	24	9	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	469	68	60	8	401	80	122	117	18	99	53
20 to 24 years.....	736	281	172	109	455	141	453	363	140	223	90
25 to 54 years.....	5 316	2 469	1 303	1 166	2 847	76	2 324	2 052	1 091	1 061	272
55 to 64 years.....	585	410	218	192	175	51	334	294	142	152	40
65 years and over.....	162	18	—	18	144	19	52	24	10	14	28
With one or more years of college.....	2 018	777	432	345	1 241	210	924	759	417	342	165
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	7 353	3 167	1 734	1 433	4 186	1 015	3 262	2 830	1 389	1 441	432
Black.....	180	79	19	60	101	37	8	5	—	5	3
Other races.....	35	—	—	—	35	—	15	15	12	3	—
Spanish origin*.....	4	—	—	—	4	—	12	12	—	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, work.....	7 543	3 246	1 753	1 493	4 297	1 045	3 279	2 844	1 395	1 449	435
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 282	591	323	281	503	67	485	409	214	195	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 671	559	357	302	712	125	677	597	296	243	89
Technicians and related support occupations.....	156	117	59	58	39	10	171	125	98	27	46
Sales occupations.....	85	47	25	30	462	10	121	119	48	71	98
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	968	357	243	114	611	105	315	265	150	115	50
Service occupations.....	1 122	342	204	138	830	21	288	264	150	114	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	27	22	10	12	53	10	38	44	46	44	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 173	737	355	382	386	324	667	766	334	432	121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 980	1 195	567	628	785	440	974	870	401	449	193
Construction.....	541	199	102	97	342	206	464	271	115	156	194
Manufacturing.....	1 975	1 413	405	978	562	185	1 078	1 025	477	548	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	696	553	467	86	143	230	404	361	279	82	43
Wholesale trade.....	92	52	40	13	39	11	113	113	55	56	—
Retail trade.....	1 163	281	107	174	879	60	362	360	117	243	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	338	87	75	12	251	10	24	24	18	6	—
Business and repair services.....	217	80	62	18	137	10	112	94	62	32	18
Personal services.....	254	44	27	17	212	—	22	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	1 773	428	358	240	1 345	24	443	409	244	165	34
Public administration.....	188	34	20	17	154	35	91	58	16	42	13
All other industries.....	307	74	20	54	233	235	186	107	4	103	79
Armed forces, at work.....	25	—	—	—	25	7	6	6	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 406	2 981	1 552	1 429	2 425	920	2 739	2 404	1 227	1 177	355
Federal government workers.....	157	78	26	2	129	30	4	32	31	1	6
State and local government workers.....	1 351	134	86	38	635	327	635	264	74	190	63
Self-employed workers.....	602	103	79	24	499	25	173	145	69	76	28
Unpaid family workers.....	52	—	—	—	52	12	5	6	—	5	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 266	281	195	86	985	97	515	461	136	325	54
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	7 313	3 191	1 731	1 460	4 122	1 069	3 220	2 789	1 380	1 409	431
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 480	323	155	85	1 099	394	1 460	1 42	198	186	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	585	170	64	64	383	69	207	158	74	84	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	731	207	128	79	524	130	229	224	73	151	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	546	199	86	103	347	39	291	224	120	144	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 500	561	317	244	939	237	632	487	213	294	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 299	908	338	570	385	239	655	481	323	270	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	646	438	291	147	208	88	467	446	263	183	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	512	383	215	168	129	142	336	292	171	121	44
\$50,000 or more.....	52	—	—	—	52	16	7	7	3	4	—
Median.....	\$10 813	\$15 473	\$14 528	\$15 826	\$7 996	\$12 822	\$13 482	\$14 455	\$15 755	\$12 577	\$10 820
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	6 455	3 123	1 697	1 426	3 332	1 015	3 095	2 704	1 368	1 336	391
Drive alone.....	4 521	2 225	1 245	1 080	2 246	624	2 069	1 847	932	915	222
Carpool.....	1 924	798	452	346	1 126	391	1 026	857	436	421	169
Public transportation.....	173	60	33	27	113	9	18	18	9	9	—
Bus or streetcar.....	165	56	27	19	109	9	18	18	9	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	634	49	9	40	585	20	144	114	22	92	30
Other means.....	14	14	—	—	14	82	28	14	2	12	14
Worked at home.....	210	—	—	—	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.23	1.55	1.25	1.24	1.25	1.23	1.38
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.6	22.4	20.5	24.6	13.8	43.5	35.2	35.0	38.0	32.1	36.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.6	22.6	20.4	24.8	14.8	43.0	36.4	36.9	38.4	34.4	37.7
Public transportation..... minutes.....	20.5	21.0	27.7	12.8	20	45.0	12.5	12.5	15.0	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA										Grand			
	Total	Collin County	Dallas city (pr.)	Collin County	Plano city (pr.)	Richardson city (pr.)	Remondur city (pr.)	Dallas County	Dallas city (pr.)	Garland city (pr.)	Collin County	Provine city (pr.)	Dallas County	Living city
Workers 16 years and over	1 469 079	67 528	724	34 827	3 548	28 429	792 376	455 806	72 443	21 659	60 165	33 985		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	840 021	40 915	431	21 383	2 155	16 946	442 582	249 888	40 824	18 521	33 987	19 177		
Householder, wife present	543 373	30 916	353	16 484	1 562	12 517	269 622	135 089	29 781	12 435	21 619	13 605		
Householder, no wife present	129 858	3 662	33	1 838	36	541	80 849	58 304	4 312	2 007	6 819	3 633		
Other household member	161 164	6 323	45	3 049	541	2 888	89 916	55 147	6 731	3 363	6 219	3 666		
In group quarters	5 626	14	—	14	—	—	2 195	1 348	—	116	222	130		
Female	629 058	26 613	293	13 444	1 393	11 483	349 814	205 918	31 619	11 136	28 178	14 788		
Householder, husband present	16 814	476	—	312	11	1 553	8 252	5 274	697	175	498	380		
Householder, no husband present	166 834	3 876	47	1 826	222	1 763	105 921	74 580	5 931	2 423	6 969	2 915		
Other household member	444 630	22 233	246	11 278	1 160	9 547	234 456	125 429	24 991	10 518	18 579	11 493		
In group quarters	4 213	28	—	28	—	—	1 165	635	—	22	132	66		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	109 482	5 284	49	2 620	392	2 223	55 761	29 055	5 408	2 323	5 123	3 266		
20 to 24 years	225 727	7 313	37	3 384	1 881	3 704	125 939	79 244	9 093	4 498	10 470	4 891		
25 to 34 years	954 861	48 690	571	26 992	2 599	18 536	515 533	284 805	51 803	21 416	38 734	23 471		
35 to 64 years	100 323	4 620	59	1 523	345	2 893	75 261	48 674	5 041	2 809	4 954	2 027		
65 years and over	38 566	1 421	8	3 308	32	1 073	19 902	14 028	1 098	413	884	330		
With one or more years of college	622 430	32 413	523	21 276	2 363	8 251	344 641	202 078	30 899	9 748	22 565	10 379		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	1 218 069	62 823	718	32 756	3 459	25 890	621 103	307 486	66 727	27 674	56 414	32 493		
Black	174 026	2 777	2	1 250	19	1 506	121 975	113 163	3 103	1 446	713	273		
Other races	76 984	1 928	4	821	70	1 033	49 318	35 157	2 613	2 539	3 038	1 219		
Spanish origin ¹	105 234	2 513	4	1 008	40	1 461	65 968	47 425	3 402	3 935	3 979	1 759		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	1 461 739	67 464	724	34 769	3 548	28 423	790 524	454 830	72 409	21 120	60 085	33 963		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	346 116	20 192	284	13 294	1 357	5 257	191 442	110 265	17 651	5 298	11 970	5 356		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	512 222	23 674	255	13 438	1 496	6 685	288 147	163 379	27 581	10 546	23 724	12 814		
Technicians and related support occupations	51 721	3 108	21	1 877	209	2 001	27 758	14 580	3 747	923	1 077	1 023		
Sales occupations	172 662	9 707	139	5 961	706	2 901	93 998	53 637	8 634	2 643	6 274	3 132		
Service occupations, excluding clerical	100 323	4 620	59	1 523	345	2 893	75 261	48 674	5 041	2 809	4 954	2 027		
Service occupations	155 254	5 789	70	2 619	176	2 940	84 862	56 837	6 152	3 021	5 230	2 894		
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 318	1 147	4	1 512	31	924	4 742	3 061	302	240	329	78		
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	119 683	4 298	43	2 083	246	5 733	24 570	15 770	1 807	5 543	9 462	6 576		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	235 565	7 552	48	1 968	207	2 334	121 089	73 554	9 910	6 472	9 150	6 295		
Construction	11 132	5 573	69	1 960	202	3 337	56 636	30 836	5 122	2 347	4 856	3 460		
Manufacturing	327 929	16 625	89	8 553	610	6 773	162 949	85 197	19 033	9 281	12 564	7 075		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	119 404	3 754	52	1 740	276	1 736	64 990	36 336	4 835	3 033	6 867	3 301		
Wholesale trade	90 576	4 468	7	1 735	323	1 529	53 975	28 869	5 057	2 189	5 742	2 043		
Retail trade	242 319	10 490	102	5 721	573	4 040	131 147	76 971	11 778	4 708	9 053	6 111		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113 189	5 881	88	3 291	297	905	73 015	43 074	6 044	1 985	4 672	3 214		
Business and repair services	76 183	3 954	45	2 224	423	1 262	45 810	26 539	4 175	1 354	4 247	1 806		
Personal services	45 438	1 435	20	867	24	724	27 237	19 152	765	600	1 668	800		
Professional and related services	225 851	10 376	147	5 657	753	3 924	124 423	70 389	13 469	7 984	4 644	4 271		
Public administration	15 089	2 089	15	1 057	28	989	25 978	14 278	2 362	1 486	1 624	3 171		
All other industries	47 763	2 629	31	1 164	84	1 350	24 355	15 050	1 819	729	1 353	505		
Armed forces, at work	7 340	64	—	58	4	—	1 872	974	34	59	80	22		
Private wage and salary workers	1 189 657	54 390	564	29 079	2 873	21 874	655 274	375 998	61 020	26 053	51 336	27 952		
Government workers	48 027	1 511	—	765	27	719	23 093	13 492	1 436	1 173	1 452	836		
Federal and local government workers	125 633	6 292	82	3 075	228	2 907	65 633	38 652	5 901	3 018	4 080	3 225		
Self-employed workers	90 625	5 084	78	1 827	400	9 759	45 346	26 488	3 862	1 388	2 097	1 842		
Unpaid family workers	5 135	251	—	81	—	170	2 548	1 196	244	127	255	130		
At work 1 to 34 hours	246 452	11 694	138	5 965	721	4 870	125 432	72 521	10 891	4 626	9 488	4 515		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	1 424 248	65 718	694	34 128	3 473	27 423	767 455	440 021	70 753	30 544	58 224	33 082		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	224 321	10 095	119	5 064	390	4 322	112 841	66 870	9 477	4 865	7 398	4 354		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34 041	1 405	51	1 836	246	1 544	57 154	35 899	4 263	2 186	4 428	2 427		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	132 678	5 009	54	1 883	166	702	70 306	46 889	5 892	2 672	4 898	2 477		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	149 777	5 325	21	2 349	172	2 992	85 737	53 606	7 286	3 168	6 518	3 213		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	303 895	12 232	93	5 876	478	5 835	174 208	107 122	16 087	6 984	14 844	8 764		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	203 848	8 524	61	4 109	268	3 787	107 807	66 472	11 453	5 268	11 714	7 173		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	125 048	6 904	42	3 944	334	2 484	64 363	30 152	8 012	2 883	5 246	3 731		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	141 915	11 812	80	6 038	193	1 033	2 575	73 457	36 094	7 154	2 387	2 855		
\$50,000 or more	33 659	1 803	80	1 031	266	424	58 283	30 807	1 019	231	1 560	787		
Median	\$11 152	\$12 872	\$17 334	\$15 053	\$17 234	\$10 906	\$11 198	\$10 615	\$12 111	\$11 237	\$11 532	\$11 845		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	1 348 902	64 086	660	33 211	3 342	26 873	715 624	397 075	68 796	30 220	57 007	32 062		
Drive alone	1 045 761	69 881	609	26 859	2 842	19 671	559 820	307 961	54 046	23 075	45 808	24 522		
Carpooled	203 141	14 105	51	6 352	500	7 202	152 804	89 114	14 750	7 145	11 199	8 567		
Public transportation	49 119	371	—	241	27	103	41 038	37 345	1 140	110	168	468		
Bus or streetcar	47 986	297	—	217	21	59	40 311	36 794	1 140	110	110	468		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	6	—	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		
Walked only	32 325	1 040	6	4 322	25	597	16 404	10 925	6 222	435	1 354	455		
Other means	18 482	896	12	304	54	326	9 267	4 617	966	598	828	309		
Mean travel time to work	20 251	1 115	49	1 029	100	520	10 063	8 844	914	396	812	412		
Minutes per private car, truck, or van	11.4	11.4	1.04	11.2	1.09	11.8	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.2		
Mean travel time to work	22.8	26.8	23.8	26.6	26.3	27.5	23.0	23.6	24.2	21.9	19.5	24.0		
Car, truck, or van	22.6	27.0	23.7	26.5	26.8	28.0	22.4	22.6	23.5	22.1	19.6	24.0		
Public transportation	38.1													

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over	34 738	104 000	71 400	70	71 330	25 757	7 227	30 197	16 530	18 561	7 253	421 236
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	20 586	59 659	40 918	43	40 875	15 194	4 529	17 897	9 773	11 858	4 908	244 790
Householder, wife present	5 200	11 512	28 126	31	28 095	7 281	3 687	13 749	7 299	9 155	3 305	161 080
Householder, wife not present	3 545	10 405	6 888	5	6 883	2 785	696	2 912	1 803	1 864	729	46 082
Other household member	13 822	44 241	30 482	27	30 455	10 568	2 298	12 300	6 757	6 723	2 945	176 496
In group quarters	341	887	660	—	660	113	17	128	82	62	—	45 800
Female	3 023	10 880	5 804	—	5 804	1 563	465	1 900	2 243	2 266	421	43 974
Householder, husband present	10 468	32 978	22 137	—	22 137	8 731	1 816	10 561	5 243	5 704	2 484	127 739
Householder, husband not present	—	—	—	—	—	1 80	—	211	14	31	—	1 283
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	396	1 281	—	1 281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 885	7 701	5 919	6	5 913	2 059	539	2 842	1 302	1 511	562	32 847
20 to 24 years	3 130	14 413	11 953	18	11 955	3 179	843	3 705	1 711	2 200	699	46 885
25 to 34 years	24 933	70 371	47 186	46	47 140	16 509	4 456	16 509	10 408	12 159	4 989	266 720
35 to 64 years	2 845	8 911	4 655	—	4 655	2 857	1 024	3 198	2 055	2 036	797	42 435
65 years and over	2 845	8 911	4 655	—	4 655	1 153	468	864	854	655	206	10 899
With one or more years of college	22 058	47 014	35 567	49	35 518	8 081	2 262	9 244	4 335	6 011	2 977	175 533
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	32 739	97 570	66 428	70	66 358	22 317	7 149	28 822	13 598	17 959	6 912	360 818
Black	1 613	2 644	2 731	—	2 731	2 111	781	859	2 585	2 589	899	229 466
Other races	986	3 766	2 241	—	2 241	1 129	78	316	347	523	112	20 310
Spanish origin ¹	629	4 839	3 103	21	3 082	1 810	134	1 104	570	479	193	28 755
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	34 322	103 795	71 335	70	71 265	25 738	7 213	30 167	16 509	18 464	7 244	416 169
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 876	27 026	18 495	25	18 468	3 987	1 174	5 867	2 734	426	770	96 052
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 348	39 755	24 907	23	24 884	7 718	927	8 864	4 328	4 772	2 580	142 599
Technicians and related support occupations	1 729	6 272	3 306	5	3 301	471	234	735	494	475	454	11 313
Sales occupations	5 368	13 306	8 735	—	8 735	4 265	872	5 130	2 381	2 684	1 330	79 088
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 231	17 777	12 876	11	12 865	4 765	875	5 300	2 881	3 082	1 418	87 419
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 286	6 442	7 315	—	7 315	2 455	721	2 957	2 420	2 542	746	131 302
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	103	629	1 303	—	1 303	296	239	702	957	3 582	1 208	57 389
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2 495	14 249	9 863	7	9 856	4 078	1 756	6 075	2 957	3 488	3 879	23 884
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 014	13 694	9 311	10	9 301	6 549	1 378	6 382	3 488	3 879	2 112	624 300
Construction	1 679	8 069	5 206	—	5 206	2 290	1 902	3 446	1 770	2 112	4 058	1 616 104 880
Manufacturing	1 248	21 531	15 113	36	15 077	7 361	1 075	8 749	4 472	4 421	504	34 038
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 594	9 269	6 101	—	6 101	2 444	547	3 019	1 472	1 472	604	22 901
Wholesale trade	2 542	7 529	4 422	—	4 422	984	148	1 109	669	816	203	72 072
Retail trade	3 565	18 971	11 313	—	11 313	3 613	1 357	4 614	2 167	2 911	1 203	72 072
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 555	18 861	4 071	5	4 066	1 745	429	1 398	853	708	747	24 242
Business and repair services	2 080	5 609	3 187	—	3 187	984	229	943	691	611	371	18 991
Personal services	5 515	16 535	15 633	18	15 615	3 513	770	4 155	3 554	2 899	920	67 481
Public administration	1 095	3 262	1 888	—	1 888	803	302	1 170	679	928	252	17 410
Armed forces, at work	14	205	65	—	65	19	14	30	21	117	9	5 117
Private wage and salary workers	28 549	84 366	52 975	70	52 905	20 526	5 535	23 890	11 674	10 040	5 605	159 200
Federal government workers	784	3 320	1 139	—	1 139	557	212	860	354	805	157	39 000
State and local government workers	2 758	8 718	12 216	—	12 216	2 509	667	2 917	2 110	2 357	986	38 442
Self-employed workers	2 096	7 151	4 742	—	4 742	2 016	771	2 357	1 990	2 292	746	23 742
Unpaid family workers	151	445	328	—	328	139	49	142	173	100	65	1 729
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 064	17 347	14 717	5	14 712	4 607	1 205	5 851	2 958	3 244	1 239	70 705
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	33 606	101 225	69 274	70	69 204	24 885	6 986	29 112	15 692	17 973	7 108	409 656
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 007	14 840	12 477	11	12 466	4 532	1 211	5 689	2 826	3 332	1 187	68 722
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 735	6 422	4 508	15	4 531	2 303	554	2 353	1 271	1 542	416	33 825
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 769	7 539	6 175	—	6 175	2 737	629	2 789	1 999	1 684	339	39 706
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 625	9 251	6 175	—	6 175	2 737	629	2 789	1 999	1 684	339	39 706
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 625	9 251	6 175	—	6 175	2 737	629	2 789	1 999	1 684	339	39 706
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 689	10 570	6 731	12	6 721	2 966	755	3 168	2 007	1 713	599	53 883
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 689	10 570	6 731	12	6 721	2 966	755	3 168	2 007	1 713	599	53 883
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 222	3 645	1 295	—	1 295	338	118	400	202	247	37	7 267
\$50,000 or more	1 222	3 645	1 295	—	1 295	338	118	400	202	247	37	7 267
Median	\$15 172	\$12 456	\$11 112	\$13 004	\$11 111	\$10 352	\$11 600	\$10 800	\$10 505	\$10 685	\$12 203	\$10 951
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	32 017	97 947	65 968	58	65 910	24 241	6 536	28 219	15 447	17 270	6 989	394 532
Drive alone	28 704	78 224	50 643	53	50 590	17 716	4 305	25 267	10 787	12 819	5 311	306 529
Car, truck, or van	5 313	17 723	13 325	5	13 320	6 525	2 231	7 652	4 660	4 451	1 678	87 995
Public transportation	690	1 117	162	—	162	38	121	123	103	151	8	6 763
Bus or streetcar	132	28	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	558	1 089	158	—	158	38	121	123	103	151	8	6 763
Walked only	32	2 077	2 488	7	2 488	667	189	855	477	395	74	9 284
Other means	551	1 448	1 268	5	1 263	508	211	639	352	478	100	5 149
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.05	1.15	1.19	1.26	1.19	1.21	1.18	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	23.1	21.8	23.6	32.3	23.4	23.4	28.0	24.2	26.9	27.2	26.9	27.8
minutes	22.8	21.2	24.0	30.2	24.0	24.5	29.0	24.0	27.8	27.4	27.8	27.4
Car, truck, or van	46.8	36.3	39.0	—	39.0	25.8	41.0	54.2	32.9	48.3	65.0	81.9
Public transportation	98	216	219	—	219	93	23	99	64	66	28	1 650
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Worked inside SMSA							Richmond city (pt.), Collin County		
	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Grand Prairie (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Place of work not reported	Total	Dallas city Collin County	Coltin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Ft. Worth city (pt.), Collin County				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Workers 16 years and over	86 804	178 006	3 006	153 470	10 944	133 221	1 345 417	32 967	615	24	16 564	1 752			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	50 474	101 833	1 773	90 710	6 877	82 496	764 001	17 600	361	14	8 533	950			
Householder, wife present	31 421	61 048	1 121	45 790	5 213	48 017	430 517	11 711	186	14	5 203	609			
Householder, no wife present	8 435	17 302	316	9 034	498	14 904	115 025	2 236	90	—	1 016	223			
Other household member	8 619	21 383	336	15 684	1 166	22 706	139 351	3 633	85	—	1 881	169			
Other quarters	418	2 100	—	—	—	—	1 994	4 698	40	—	—	76			
Female	36 320	76 173	2 233	62 760	4 067	50 727	581 416	15 367	254	10	8 031	802			
Householder, husband present	26 685	54 141	1 243	41 274	2 950	41 012	352 408	2 225	50	—	3 96	29			
Householder, no husband present	8 638	22 837	243	12 156	590	13 062	126 490	2 490	49	—	1 088	240			
Other household member	26 754	50 687	990	49 308	3 426	35 584	381 964	12 617	205	—	6 812	531			
In group quarters	253	1 008	—	—	—	—	367	1 804	35	—	—	35			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	6 944	12 811	275	12 817	856	12 343	98 075	3 385	48	—	1 951	36			
20 to 24 years	15 698	30 607	432	20 148	1 300	23 338	202 927	4 619	78	—	2 513	223			
25 to 34 years	55 995	106 379	1 897	102 998	7 026	81 010	882 217	20 845	441	24	10 703	1 238			
35 to 44 years	6 213	21 362	360	14 500	1 305	12 457	129 186	2 975	48	—	1 138	214			
45 to 54 years	954	6 897	41	3 007	457	4 073	34 612	1 143	—	—	259	41			
65 years and over	46 800	68 438	1 008	59 287	2 546	47 363	575 744	13 019	373	14	7 555	1 161			
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	81 756	130 290	2 208	146 364	10 340	101 689	1 125 492	29 974	595	24	15 245	1 534			
Race not reported	2 251	34 166	613	3 328	122	22 796	151 636	1 695	—	—	659	114			
Other races	2 797	13 550	185	8 862	778	6 889	68 889	1 298	20	—	660	104			
Spanish origin ¹	3 201	20 498	250	4 806	605	12 988	92 661	1 775	20	—	975	93			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	86 390	175 151	2 978	151 650	10 932	122 179	1 339 397	32 964	615	24	16 564	1 752			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 739	37 666	718	32 925	661	24 575	231 508	6 634	4	—	4 003	467			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 558	54 146	967	54 928	2 506	42 306	427 906	9 652	289	—	10 443	672			
Technicians and related support occupations	3 469	9 054	166	6 098	263	4 032	47 614	941	42	—	450	190			
Business, clerical, and office occupations	19 191	18 827	385	16 498	969	18 091	132 749	4 770	1 190	110	1 110	386			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 098	30 254	491	30 235	2 263	20 865	268 914	4 521	137	—	2 110	386			
Service occupations	3 369	23 409	292	23 645	1 183	17 891	136 640	3 859	80	—	2 636	149			
Communications, transportation, and utility occupations	2 554	5 640	64	4 193	650	3 816	24 619	1 057	4	—	437	13			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 242	22 109	393	24 645	2 204	18 940	181 394	5 068	56	—	6 026	126			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 227	36 281	742	34 206	2 728	26 651	212 529	4 694	55	—	10 961	176			
Construction	5 801	12 329	246	12 458	939	13 841	97 991	3 919	182	—	1 661	88			
Manufacturing	20 987	44 730	574	38 461	2 236	27 826	302 878	5 517	22	—	2 786	211			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 955	11 389	373	15 321	1 110	12 222	108 600	1 454	—	—	699	18			
Wholesale trade	5 814	8 105	166	8 816	390	8 892	82 736	1 117	34	—	387	26			
Retail trade	14 738	30 718	504	26 112	1 632	22 462	221 604	5 834	118	4	3 159	168			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 210	10 622	93	8 917	400	8 155	105 440	1 755	70	—	1 060	46			
Business and repair services	6 587	12 506	296	7 132	360	6 979	67 562	1 330	34	—	2 003	26			
Personal services	4 785	6 867	103	3 406	315	4 488	40 877	934	4	—	484	—			
Professional and related services	14 784	31 779	280	20 638	1 558	17 647	219 488	8 035	70	—	3 922	1 082			
Public administration	3 741	6 924	73	6 662	256	4 188	48 053	1 177	17	—	500	20			
All other industries	2 518	4 772	144	3 727	1 736	5 119	42 683	1 832	64	—	798	20			
Armed forces, or work not reported	414	2 855	28	6 025	12	1 042	6 820	33	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	70 333	142 954	2 553	122 783	8 053	108 783	1 088 835	22 638	480	24	12 405	580			
Federal government workers	3 220	8 634	125	7 219	155	4 154	43 732	550	—	—	161	—			
State and local government workers	9 265	16 048	185	12 944	1 204	10 116	126 032	5 877	55	—	2 525	1 003			
Self-employed workers	3 789	9 953	131	9 869	1 419	8 946	82 037	3 635	63	—	1 367	169			
Unemployed workers	197	415	12	6 555	153	422	4 781	267	17	—	106	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 519	32 477	626	25 083	1 800	23 564	223 788	7 872	84	—	4 377	322			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total	84 803	172 283	2 910	149 640	10 409	124 281	1 309 005	31 706	564	24	15 976	1 687			
Less than \$3,000	13 114	31 495	508	26 456	2 000	23 457	189 636	6 944	356	—	3 287	387			
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 449	16 446	268	10 662	777	11 256	99 266	2 712	22	—	1 333	197			
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 076	20 068	246	12 316	1 065	13 033	120 337	3 366	50	—	1 901	203			
\$5,000 to \$5,999	7 587	19 554	249	13 054	960	14 064	136 669	3 485	40	—	1 737	122			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 111	31 499	488	25 355	1 797	23 363	266 284	6 520	157	—	3 508	271			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 314	22 758	382	29 130	1 765	15 681	190 284	3 526	56	—	1 842	212			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 201	11 514	143	15 714	1 029	10 306	142 664	2 101	71	—	1 003	164			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 220	11 719	319	16 925	799	17 274	130 502	2 531	87	—	1 320	261			
\$50,000 or more	1 511	1 031	48	2 677	130	2 722	30 760	500	8	—	257	29			
Median	\$11 834	\$9 855	\$11 475	\$17 078	\$10 689	\$10 208	\$11 246	\$9 425	\$12 512	\$18 837	\$9 655	\$11 282			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	82 244	162 456	2 670	147 162	9 990	122 319	1 238 814	30 516	559	24	15 622	1 619			
Drive alone	64 875	123 803	2 064	113 793	7 275	93 656	958 633	24 271	445	20	12 543	1 375			
Carpool	17 369	38 653	606	31 369	2 715	28 663	278 181	6 245	114	—	4 080	244			
Public transportation	359	1 047	26	716	36	3 586	43 289	50	—	—	6	—			
Bus or streetcar	307	8 767	26	663	39	5 281	62 074	6	—	—	6	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	2 038	5 040	159	1 970	503	30	29 125	835	6	—	631	—			
Other means	1 258	2 202	90	1 817	115	2 256	15 938	451	4	—	1 653	130			
Worked at home	905	2 387	61	1 796	298	—	20 251	1 115	46	—	439	100			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.09			
minutes	22.1	19.7	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.9	18.2	23.9	23.3	19.7	23.1			
Car, truck, or van	22.1	19.4	21.7	21.9	24.5	24.5	24.7	18.7	27.0	23.3	18.9	19.4			
Public transportation	45.9	36.8	45.0	39.9	66.2	38.8	50.0	17.2	—	—	15.0	—			
With a public transportation disability	223	914	—	502	47	305	3 342	184	15	—	79	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.											
	Remainder of Dallas County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Carroll city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Denton County	Plano city (pt. 1), Denton County
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 012	845 112	601 529	42 345	18 559	53 671	18 828	22 283	77 897	40 448	97	2
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 742	483 414	343 404	24 654	11 459	31 552	9 092	16 442	46 611	21 788	65	2
Householder, wife present	5 343	317 856	226 308	16 442	7 759	21 129	5 743	10 752	29 723	13 274	53	2
Householder, no wife present	4 270	79 028	59 952	3 078	1 615	4 687	1 056	2 455	7 105	3 213	10	—
Other household member	1 478	64 769	56 997	5 021	2 036	5 266	2 245	3 360	9 460	4 526	—	—
In group quarters	14	1 761	1 107	113	49	96	38	35	323	188	—	—
Female	6 270	361 698	258 125	17 691	7 100	22 119	9 736	15 641	31 284	18 660	32	—
Householder, husband present	100	8 675	6 572	334	226	368	184	379	612	343	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 101	104 236	80 751	3 176	1 509	5 728	1 923	3 485	7 664	3 936	22	—
Other household member	5 069	247 640	170 062	14 102	5 353	15 940	7 629	11 749	22 765	13 475	10	—
In group quarters	—	1 147	740	79	12	63	—	28	225	936	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
14 to 19 years	1 350	53 504	31 989	3 791	1 394	3 908	2 359	3 535	6 528	4 372	—	—
16 to 19 years	1 795	126 560	90 363	5 717	2 693	8 544	2 913	4 107	12 225	7 949	24	—
20 to 24 years	1 492	567 783	404 358	28 548	12 461	36 704	12 007	22 064	51 639	23 604	73	—
25 to 54 years	1 575	78 763	60 170	3 885	1 656	3 844	1 208	2 210	5 984	3 081	—	—
65 years and over	843	18 502	14 649	604	349	671	341	367	1 521	1 142	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 916	382 588	282 445	15 257	6 815	22 918	6 409	15 798	32 746	19 486	54	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 576	688 945	475 819	37 195	16 170	47 411	17 071	29 179	66 100	37 090	97	2
Black	922	122 108	91 761	3 184	1 106	3 622	1 092	2 136	7 207	2 112	—	—
Other races	514	46 059	33 949	1 966	1 283	2 638	665	968	4 590	1 246	—	—
Spanish origin	687	60 567	45 485	2 374	1 735	3 485	1 085	924	5 479	1 884	5	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 009	843 431	600 723	42 312	17 849	53 631	18 828	32 268	77 820	40 443	97	2
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 021	212 668	157 651	8 861	4 112	10 631	3 976	9 234	18 203	10 476	27	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 738	312 604	230 102	12 630	5 452	19 993	6 181	13 197	24 851	12 531	26	—
Technicians and related support occupations	259	33 092	23 110	1 702	527	2 679	544	1 750	2 870	1 413	12	—
Service occupations	1 601	97 036	69 451	4 154	1 544	5 651	3 032	4 908	8 294	4 763	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 575	88 478	63 581	2 885	1 056	3 844	1 208	2 210	5 984	3 081	—	—
Service occupations	1 886	79 995	55 681	4 195	1 673	6 097	2 004	2 665	7 080	5 261	15	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	684	3 862	2 508	166	102	362	80	163	541	1 272	5	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 586	110 988	78 449	490	3 068	7 618	2 244	6 408	12 676	5 772	19	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 542	123 494	81 123	8 780	3 242	8 755	3 302	3 391	14 301	5 324	24	—
Construction	1 527	57 204	38 248	3 465	1 400	3 232	1 361	1 897	7 961	3 179	16	—
Manufacturing	2 488	192 732	126 257	14 905	6 846	8 732	5 152	9 897	22 943	6 734	13	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utility	373	76 035	53 106	1 522	2 193	6 198	618	928	3 989	1 918	14	—
Wholesale trade	490	59 519	44 475	1 956	895	3 734	443	1 892	6 134	2 200	10	—
Retail trade	2 385	130 436	90 479	7 557	2 991	6 462	4 446	6 107	11 216	7 422	15	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	669	77 172	63 020	2 056	653	4 472	971	2 825	4 175	1 866	—	—
Business and repair services	496	49 748	37 076	2 047	756	3 249	588	1 740	4 312	1 039	—	—
Armed forces	445	25 527	19 070	1 173	294	1 636	695	713	1 946	1 180	17	—
Professional and related services	2 971	123 096	88 336	6 066	2 752	5 846	3 611	4 905	11 580	12 422	9	—
Public administration	420	28 428	21 867	1 075	1 157	1 343	718	610	1 638	1 019	—	—
All other industries	1 000	23 514	18 749	490	272	1 127	227	723	1 926	1 650	5	—
Armed forces, at work	3	1 681	806	33	710	40	—	15	77	5	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 149	707 190	503 670	35 117	13 922	46 528	14 769	27 447	65 737	25 956	97	—
Federal government workers	389	26 388	21 956	495	1 601	932	310	376	718	518	—	—
State and local government workers	2 249	64 724	43 615	652	3 847	3 680	2 475	2 875	6 440	10 410	—	—
Self-employed workers	2 036	44 406	30 781	2 612	1 090	2 311	2 102	1 470	4 740	3 579	—	—
Unpaid family workers	144	2 404	1 467	169	99	220	72	115	262	254	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 089	122 010	79 611	2 127	2 666	8 695	3 705	6 750	13 366	12 718	9	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 455	823 991	587 258	41 133	17 927	52 226	18 243	31 433	75 761	39 901	97	2
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 985	108 882	70 873	7 007	2 813	7 002	3 533	2 617	12 037	9 392	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 160	51 511	33 616	3 277	1 887	5 264	1 626	1 434	3 830	2 839	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 812	69 646	49 815	3 915	1 434	4 067	1 599	2 559	6 366	4 345	23	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 566	85 719	62 815	4 063	1 715	4 723	1 725	2 846	7 832	4 109	9	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	584	129 807	132 545	8 866	3 965	8 408	2 446	6 875	15 240	8 671	15	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	402	124 860	88 773	6 527	2 101	7 292	929	4 394	11 304	4 420	18	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	866	79 410	56 936	3 518	1 890	5 975	1 967	1 107	6 617	2 432	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	853	91 901	63 861	3 508	1 051	5 286	1 029	8 000	13 870	5 290	29	—
\$50,000 or more	227	27 212	17 456	2 756	295	1 669	275	474	1 767	511	—	—
Median	8 984	111 957	112 140	111 083	111 427	112 672	110 696	111 540	111 281	88 941	124 238	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 691	772 987	542 721	40 185	17 406	50 996	17 901	30 813	62 765	35 850	92	2
Drive alone	9 888	593 180	410 176	32 277	13 537	40 863	14 030	25 023	57 474	28 243	77	—
Carpool	2 803	179 807	132 545	7 908	4 869	10 133	3 871	5 790	15 291	7 607	15	—
Public transportation	44	37 827	36 709	52	12	237	64	102	651	127	—	—
As an operator	—	37 277	36 292	52	12	145	64	102	610	104	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	47	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	498	14 894	10 239	537	404	1 073	428	428	1 785	2 306	—	—
Other and local government workers	249	9 241	6 552	441	289	242	389	397	897	897	—	—
Worked at home	536	10 063	5 844	919	296	1 813	193	193	511	1 448	1 268	5
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.00
Average travel time per car, truck, or van	17.0	25.0	26.3	19.5	21.7	22.7	18.2	20.9	23.9	17.0	25.8	60.0
Public transportation	17.8	34.7	25.8	19.2	23.1	22.0	23.1	20.7	24.9	17.5	25.0	60.0
Walked only	17.5	38.2	38.1	40.0	30.0	34.1	31.8	44.9	43.9	34.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	90	3 438	2 533	244	16	229	71	87	258	126	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.											
	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt 1), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	40 349	17 204	2	17 202	3 893	17 593	11 031		11 031	9 824	3 583	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21 721	10 811	2	10 809	2 209	9 156	5 836		5 836	5 442	1 980	
Householder, wife present	13 220	7 092		7 090	1 587	6 787	4 262		4 262	3 828	1 241	
Householder, no wife present	3 507	748		748	236	673	491		491	565	615	
Other household member	4 526	2 049		2 049	386	1 636	1 057		1 057	1 038	604	
In group quarters	822	—		122	—	26	—		—	11	—	
Female	18 628	7 193	—	7 193	1 684	8 437	5 195		5 195	4 382	1 603	
Householder, no husband present	1 543	643		644	134	47	—		—	64	—	
Householder, no husband present	3 884	1 260		1 260	286	1 281	1 161		1 161	667	297	
Other household member	13 465	5 680		5 680	1 398	6 872	3 973		3 973	3 609	1 293	
In group quarters	936	192		192	—	200	14		14	42	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 372	1 515		1 515	295	2 056	963		963	1 076	465	
20 to 24 years	7 925	2 158		2 158	505	2 341	1 390		1 390	1 406	503	
25 to 29 years	23 531	10 568	2	10 566	2 242	10 474	6 585		6 585	5 738	2 050	
30 to 34 years	3 079	2 038		2 038	476	2 011	1 576		1 576	1 071	419	
35 to 39 years	1 462	925		925	375	721	711		711	533	146	
40 years and over	19 132	4 313	2	4 313	1 148	5 185	3 049		3 049	3 156	986	
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	36 991	14 433	2	14 431	3 871	16 403	9 213		9 213	9 341	3 225	
Black	2 112	899		1 899	50	1 390	228		228	38	244	
Other races	1 246	872		872	22	311	228		228	425	114	
Spanish origin ¹	1 879	1 320		1 320	82	708	308		308	405	140	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	40 344	17 172	2	17 170	3 893	17 593	11 031		11 031	9 824	3 583	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 449	2 632		2 632	632	3 086	2 156		2 156	1 954	710	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 505	4 292		4 290	1 072	5 142	2 972		2 972	2 782	896	
Administrative and related support occupations	2 461	862		862	216	299	219		219	241	99	
Sales occupations	4 759	3 756		3 756	519	1 956	1 230		1 230	1 110	459	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 345	2 274		2 272	437	2 865	1 413		1 413	1 433	396	
Service occupations	5 246	846		846	1 804	606	1 953		1 953	1 554	327	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 267	813		813	225	763	522		522	626	118	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 577	2 436		2 436	596	3 043	1 805		1 805	1 419	399	
Production occupations, except fabricators and laborers	5 200	2 426		2 426	742	3 308	2 224		2 224	1 759	732	
Construction	3 701	1 196		1 196	473	1 303	824		824	1 051	349	
Manufacturing	6 721	2 881	2	2 879	339	3 511	2 259		2 259	1 286	869	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 984	1 211		1 211	271	2 072	526		526	589	56	
Wholesale trade	1 190	533		533	53	410	274		274	471	75	
Retail trade	7 607	2 704		2 704	911	3 426	1 720		1 720	1 831	832	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 866	790		790	307	919	499		499	418	246	
Business and repair services	1 039	575		575	122	532	274		274	478	110	
Personal services	1 165	533		533	114	302	510		510	395	91	
Professional and related services	12 413	2 648		2 648	635	3 796	3 200		3 200	983	628	
Public administration	1 013	419		419	215	467	290		290	285	106	
All other industries	1 645	942		942	453	855	695		695	1 037	201	
Armed forces, at work	5	32		32	—	—	—		—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	25 859	13 552	2	13 550	2 594	13 119	7 020		7 020	6 368	2 535	
Federal government workers	518	185		185	60	209	123		123	118	15	
State and local government workers	10 141	1 880		1 880	564	2 271	2 361		2 361	1 541	488	
Self-employed workers	3 577	1 475		1 475	633	1 876	1 450		1 450	1 754	504	
Unpaid family workers	254	112		112	42	118	77		77	43	41	
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 719	3 567		3 567	888	4 422	2 413		2 413	2 291	934	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	38 902	16 687	2	16 685	3 707	16 888	10 460		10 460	9 442	3 501	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 390	3 923		3 923	925	112	2 125		2 125	2 478	915	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 825	1 773		1 773	484	1 742	1 052		1 052	883	395	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 022	1 021		1 021	362	2 022	1 577		1 577	1 181	416	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 100	2 100		2 100	1 808	1 647	2 008		2 008	985	368	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 209	3 032		3 032	712	2 824	2 176		2 176	1 803	703	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 157	915		915	365	2 185	1 977		1 977	830	311	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 432	1 344		1 344	237	969	576		576	532	138	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 671	1 267		1 267	198	947	596		596	554	193	
\$50,000 or more	176	551		551	76	279	173		173	155	61	
Median	\$8 924	\$9 177	\$15 439	\$9 176	\$8 360	\$8 628	\$8 788		\$8 788	\$8 361	\$8 133	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35 754	15 790	2	15 788	3 365	15 878	10 058		10 058	8 790	3 383	
Drive alone	28 164	12 605		12 605	2 849	12 633	7 648		7 648	7 419	2 709	
Carpool	7 592	3 185	2	3 183	516	3 245	2 410		2 410	3 371	674	
Public transportation	127	38		38	—	—	—		—	33	—	
Bus or streetcar	104	—		—	—	10	16		16	36	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—		—	—	—	—		—	—	—	
Walked only	2 306	619		619	142	818	428		428	365	60	
Other means	897	249		249	67	248	160		160	155	40	
Worked at home	1 163	508		508	281	639	352		352	478	100	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.13	7.00	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.16		1.16	1.09	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	17.0	16.4	99.0	16.4	19.5	17.8	16.4		16.4	17.7	18.3	
Car, truck, or van	17.5	16.7	99.0	16.7	19.5	16.1	18.2		18.2	16.3	18.3	
Public transportation	34.2	25.8		25.8	48.9	60.0	39.5		39.5	20.8	—	
With a public transportation disability	126	63		63	34	30	23		23	13	6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA			
											Living in SMSA, worked			
	Garland city (pt. 1) Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington County	Fort Worth City	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1) Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	8 022	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Collin County	Garland city (pt. 1), Collin County	24
Workers 16 years and over	34	3 549	355 730	65 387	210 574	6 723	73 046	8 022	1 315 759	31 805	615	615	24	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	34	1 946	201 478	35 979	118 644	3 930	42 905	5 087	741 165	16 778	361	14	14	
Householder, wife present	7	1 254	133 581	22 661	79 854	2 470	28 596	3 678	488 139	11 016	186	14	14	
Householder, no wife present	27	115	26 965	5 103	16 148	712	8 944	1 408	172 828	21 076	99	—	—	
Other household member	27	577	38 746	7 948	21 716	738	8 348	937	135 829	3 460	85	—	—	
In group quarters	—	—	2 186	263	946	10	467	24	4 373	12	—	—	—	
Female	15	1 603	154 252	29 408	91 910	2 793	30 141	2 945	574 594	15 022	172	254	10	
Householder, husband present	—	13	839	454	1 910	511	1 624	57	12 286	221	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	297	37 175	6 202	24 403	696	5 874	481	152 131	2 403	49	10	10	
Other household member	—	1 293	113 000	22 573	64 617	2 046	23 764	2 407	406 440	12 348	205	25	25	
In group quarters	—	—	1 238	179	280	—	—	—	3 737	33	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	—	465	29 720	7 155	14 630	454	7 481	724	96 207	3 279	48	—	—	
20 to 24 years	—	503	54 718	11 598	31 711	1 112	10 297	972	199 564	4 496	78	—	—	
25 to 54 years	34	2 016	225 920	40 914	132 841	4 795	47 042	5 136	859 499	20 064	441	24	24	
55 to 64 years	—	419	33 935	4 659	24 976	325	6 555	641	126 011	1 647	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	146	9 765	1 061	6 996	97	1 671	359	34 028	1 119	—	—	—	
With no or more years of college	—	986	141 220	28 499	82 986	2 565	27 170	1 892	564 494	12 683	373	14	14	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	34	3 191	305 349	58 795	173 992	6 021	66 941	7 448	1 098 018	28 910	595	24	24	
Black	—	244	33 142	4 033	25 123	416	3 570	109	150 220	1 632	—	—	—	
Other races	—	114	17 239	2 559	11 859	286	2 535	475	67 521	1 623	20	—	—	
Spanish origin	—	140	24 856	3 126	17 996	440	3 294	616	91 486	1 710	20	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	34	3 549	351 431	65 313	209 446	6 723	69 949	8 022	1 309 907	31 805	615	24	24	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	710	77 269	14 571	46 049	1 050	15 599	1 291	315 529	8 300	203	24	24	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	896	119 262	22 375	73 075	2 940	20 872	1 701	465 199	9 461	289	10	10	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	41	10 703	1 487	6 815	239	2 162	157	46 600	916	112	—	—	
Sales occupations	—	459	42 658	8 958	24 217	636	8 847	702	152 948	4 134	40	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	219	33 935	4 659	24 976	325	6 555	641	126 011	1 647	13	—	—	
Service occupations	—	527	40 243	7 829	23 163	216	9 085	934	136 254	3 738	4	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	118	2 490	306	1 253	45	884	649	12 078	104	—	—	—	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	—	922	61 458	12 259	43 662	1 377	19 245	1 150	150 144	4 288	54	—	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	706	63 671	11 720	38 046	1 496	12 409	1 807	205 858	4 394	55	10	10	
Construction	—	369	27 012	5 331	14 799	369	6 513	721	93 340	3 616	182	—	—	
Manufacturing	27	842	82 667	14 366	46 444	2 832	19 445	1 063	296 288	5 200	22	10	10	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	56	23 520	3 410	18 075	564	3 471	688	104 646	1 410	—	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	75	19 106	4 174	11 286	1 344	2 302	178	80 695	1 097	34	—	—	
Retail trade	—	832	65 024	13 256	37 439	735	13 574	1 264	216 062	3 710	118	4	4	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	246	21 220	3 358	14 645	59	3 239	308	104 198	1 713	70	10	10	
Business and repair services	—	110	15 158	2 627	9 489	336	2 706	196	68 154	1 286	34	—	—	
Personal services	—	91	11 029	1 979	6 836	24	2 190	262	40 252	889	4	—	—	
Other related services	—	698	61 637	11 934	38 830	327	12 346	1 268	174 255	7 865	60	—	—	
Public administration	—	106	15 549	2 162	10 828	29	2 140	144	47 023	1 199	17	—	—	
All other industries	7	194	9 689	2 716	5 035	105	1 833	1 755	40 994	1 861	74	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4 299	74	1 198	—	3 097	5	5 852	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	34	2 501	282 092	52 882	169 523	6 431	53 254	5 771	1 064 370	21 764	480	24	24	
Federal government workers	—	15	15 517	845	9 545	34	5 093	49	42 866	530	—	—	—	
State and local government workers	—	488	33 295	8 190	17 863	30	8 164	890	123 835	5 736	54	—	—	
Self-employed workers	—	504	21 539	3 222	11 101	171	6 045	1 186	79 925	3 522	63	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	41	1 287	240	542	17	488	136	4 713	253	17	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	934	67 099	15 713	36 324	645	14 417	1 564	219 833	7 750	84	—	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	34	3 467	346 090	63 335	205 566	6 578	70 611	7 612	1 280 161	30 593	564	24	24	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	915	61 949	13 136	34 077	659	14 077	1 611	199 284	2 640	53	—	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	345	35 999	5 881	17 346	445	5 366	645	66 596	2 536	50	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	389	34 497	5 652	21 598	520	6 727	834	118 478	3 596	50	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	361	35 657	5 868	22 434	810	6 385	633	134 094	3 380	60	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	303	31 458	4 259	23 640	302	1 903	262	103 262	2 668	157	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	312	49 678	9 603	28 743	1 100	12 232	1 210	185 301	3 357	56	14	14	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	138	27 855	5 180	15 871	430	6 574	670	112 267	2 027	71	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	193	29 130	4 784	17 233	149	6 174	625	126 128	2 468	77	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	61	5 917	1 072	3 959	62	824	118	29 839	499	8	—	—	
Median	\$7 259	\$8 191	\$10 509	\$10 395	\$10 526	\$11 651	\$10 396	\$10 119	\$11 192	\$9 574	\$12 512	\$18 837	—	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	34	3 349	333 009	61 524	197 105	6 587	67 793	7 188	1 209 514	29 362	559	24	24	
Drive alone	27	2 682	261 517	49 181	153 627	5 332	53 277	5 559	940 992	23 572	449	24	24	
Carpools	7	667	71 492	12 343	43 478	1 255	14 116	1 629	268 522	5 790	114	—	—	
Public transportation	—	—	5 125	70	4 487	29	539	5	42 999	50	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	3 002	46	4 288	29	539	5	42 294	6	—	—	—	
Subway or elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	60	8 223	1 849	4 428	15	1 931	435	28 121	835	6	—	—	
Other means	—	40	4 224	1 039	2 167	31	987	106	14 874	443	4	—	—	
Worked at home	—	100	1 489	905	631	1 796	298	208	201	1 115	46	—	—	
Mean per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.09	
Mean travel time to work	14.1	18.1	20.2	20.0	20.7	22.9	18.6	17.5	22.4	17.5	26.6	23.3	23.3	
Car, truck, or van	44.1	18.1	20.2	20.0	20.6	22.8	18.7	18.0	22.2	17.8	27.0	23.3	23.3	
Public transportation	—	—	37.2	35.8	36.6	47.4	35.4	35.4	38.1	17.2	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	6	1 392	206	893	15	278	33	5 222	168	15	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living in SMSA, worked—Con.												
	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remondar at Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remondar	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	16 197	1 497	13 272	827 250	588 583	78 349	510 234	41 352	18 152	53 144	18 344	31 722
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 225	909	7 269	469 121	333 005	39 123	293 882	23 868	11 134	31 140	8 754	16 231
Householder, wife present	5 386	517	4 799	307 140	218 602	27 734	190 878	15 831	7 516	20 795	3 474	10 442
Householder, no wife present	1 005	223	892	77 588	57 949	7 442	50 507	3 003	1 588	4 677	1 035	2 457
Other household member	1 829	169	1 384	82 759	55 462	9 927	51 535	4 961	5 972	1 941	5 722	2 115
In group quarters	12	—	—	1 554	992	30	962	79	49	96	30	28
Female	7 972	788	6 003	338 129	255 578	39 226	216 352	17 484	7 018	22 006	9 590	15 491
Householder, husband present	79	—	—	6 668	518	—	—	—	—	268	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 082	228	1 034	103 424	80 280	13 638	66 642	3 168	5 099	5 494	1 897	3 473
Other household member	6 759	531	4 873	244 792	168 060	24 523	143 537	13 921	5 271	15 679	7 516	11 611
In group quarters	35	—	—	1 109	720	27	493	61	12	63	—	28
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 922	36	1 273	52 722	31 489	2 452	29 057	3 726	1 376	3 852	2 333	3 483
20 to 24 years	2 471	233	1 714	124 883	89 009	11 727	79 588	5 610	2 469	8 536	4 886	4 532
25 to 34 years	10 463	1 173	7 963	554 834	395 043	54 981	340 062	27 850	12 158	36 310	11 645	21 651
35 to 64 years	1 084	214	501	76 716	58 600	7 718	50 882	3 575	1 613	3 789	1 158	2 182
65 years and over	237	41	201	18 125	14 442	14 442	14 442	1 442	642	322	322	354
With one or more years of college	7 440	1 131	3 725	375 080	276 668	44 082	232 586	14 994	6 657	22 680	6 472	15 633
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14 901	1 493	11 887	672 397	463 756	63 255	400 501	36 287	15 799	46 944	16 610	28 645
Black	439	100	893	109 243	91 844	11 620	79 538	3 111	1 089	3 607	1 082	2 239
Other races	657	104	482	45 610	33 669	3 474	30 195	1 954	2 264	2 993	652	962
Spanish origin ¹	952	93	645	59 924	45 010	4 820	40 190	2 355	1 725	3 443	1 078	911
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 197	1 497	13 272	825 633	587 832	78 248	509 584	41 324	17 442	53 104	18 344	31 707
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 684	651	3 848	208 851	154 802	25 516	129 286	8 746	4 024	10 499	3 851	9 130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 898	643	2 627	307 479	226 137	38 033	188 104	12 456	5 539	19 837	6 084	13 042
Service occupations	1 900	251	1 456	61 456	45 610	7 845	38 765	1 637	561	1 637	561	641
Sales occupations	2 359	96	1 569	94 676	67 528	6 699	61 829	4 071	1 498	5 575	3 028	4 895
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 106	357	861	180 349	125 914	29 838	106 076	6 703	3 535	11 605	2 615	6 479
Service occupations	1 927	297	1 278	78 742	54 798	6 261	48 536	2 861	645	2 192	662	1 208
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	237	10	789	3 764	2 440	121	2 319	146	70	391	73	146
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 551	143	1 032	107 128	71 133	4 314	66 819	7 337	2 997	7 337	2 991	3 438
Operations, fabricator, and laborer	1 820	123	1 386	119 669	78 380	8 385	70 977	8 823	3 134	8 823	3 134	3 789
Construction	1 995	66	1 273	54 679	36 493	2 011	34 482	3 295	1 013	3 194	1 288	1 826
Manufacturing	2 700	199	2 369	188 947	123 893	3 839	118 054	14 540	4 676	8 617	5 509	9 656
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	675	18	717	50 482	11 656	39 296	1 486	2 106	13 539	559	949
Wholesale trade	383	26	654	57 979	43 113	2 110	39 903	879	3 687	8 683	441	1 870
Retail trade	3 124	151	2 313	128 398	88 935	5 251	83 684	3 397	2 055	7 403	4 417	6 072
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	949	31	653	76 480	42 408	22 102	40 306	2 037	673	3 454	948
Business and repair services	676	89	487	48 647	36 194	3 336	32 858	1 990	754	3 195	565	1 668
Personal services	470	—	414	25 205	18 833	1 768	17 065	1 158	271	1 628	693	707
Professional and related service	3 918	109	2 805	121 814	87 453	8 865	78 585	5 983	2 291	8 281	2 815	4 257
Public administration	515	15	612	27 681	21 296	9 343	11 953	1 031	1 157	1 330	687	597
All other industries	792	20	975	22 686	18 262	4 867	13 395	468	257	1 112	193	677
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	1 617	751	101	650	28	710	40	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	12 062	533	8 665	492 134	492 860	63 521	429 339	34 287	13 535	46 041	14 407	26 927
Federal government workers	157	—	373	25 860	21 494	6 604	14 890	484	1 594	922	290	376
State and local government workers	2 520	996	2 163	63 668	42 844	6 497	36 447	3 832	1 834	3 650	2 412	2 855
Unpaid family workers	106	—	130	2 778	1 441	26	1 413	169	620	2 301	1 163	1 469
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 357	319	2 990	119 904	78 056	5 863	72 193	7 077	2 632	8 611	3 667	6 664
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 617	1 632	12 756	806 570	574 635	77 382	497 253	45 199	17 555	51 499	17 766	30 872
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 644	231	2 812	107 334	69 768	5 969	63 799	6 896	2 804	6 911	3 495	5 539
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 317	197	1 124	54 621	37 655	3 374	34 281	2 823	1 501	3 377	1 468	2 078
\$6,000 to \$9,999	546	205	346	24 840	16 447	1 452	14 995	1 283	613	1 385	543	748
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 707	108	1 505	84 659	62 084	8 779	53 305	3 766	1 685	4 498	1 665	2 790
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 408	271	2 920	182 112	131 852	19 585	112 267	8 768	3 854	10 879	4 147	6 302
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 789	109	1 698	90 099	66 882	9 829	57 059	5 983	2 721	6 259	2 444	3 257
\$25,000 to \$29,999	992	138	826	76 704	54 864	7 689	47 175	3 399	1 811	5 907	1 292	3 013
\$30,000 or more	1 274	256	839	88 864	65 703	11 350	54 353	3 396	1 640	6 083	1 163	3 862
Median	742	171	642	32 000	16 880	3 367	13 513	753	281	1 654	275	402
\$50 883	1 104	\$8 290	111 882	\$12 062	\$13 378	\$11 860	\$11 860	\$11 401	\$11 341	\$12 631	\$10 619	\$11 504
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 256	1 564	11 959	756 763	531 077	59 734	471 343	39 192	17 022	50 546	17 428	30 261
Drive alone	12 898	1 342	9 407	582 723	402 589	39 219	363 370	31 675	13 102	40 538	13 765	24 657
Carpool	2 656	222	2 552	174 040	128 488	20 515	107 973	7 517	3 920	10 008	3 663	5 604
Public transportation	6	—	37	574	36 492	17 995	18 497	52	12	221	64	102
Bus or streetcar	6	—	37	114	36 141	17 995	18 446	52	12	145	64	102
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	331	—	498	14 290	9 775	289	7 486	537	404	1 020	421	419
Other means	165	33	241	8 063	5 395	292	5 103	652	418	545	238	389
Worked at home	459	100	330	10 560	5 844	5 809	9 19	919	296	812	113	511
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.25	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	17.9	22.5	16.1	24.4	25.8	30.1	25.1	18.6	20.8	22.5	17.3	20.1
Car, truck, or van	18.0	22.7	16.5	24.1	25.2	28.7	24.8	18.7	21.2	22.7	17.4	20.2
Public transportation	15.0	—	38.2	38.1	38.2	38.1	40.0	38.0	38.2	38.2	31.8	44.9
With a public transportation disability	7.0	—	8.3	7.3	4.85	2.62	2 223	2.44	0	2.29	71	87

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Ft. Worth city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	75 953	39 184	72	2	39 110	16 472	—	16 472	3 598	16 892	9 059	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	44 989	20 972	57	2	20 920	9 392	—	9 392	2 010	8 495	4 833	—
Householder, wife present	28 480	12 754	38	2	12 715	6 479	—	6 479	1 445	6 446	3 512	—
Householder, no wife present	6 949	3 395	13	—	3 382	683	—	683	226	653	427	—
Other household member	9 230	4 361	—	—	4 361	1 908	—	1 908	359	1 540	880	—
In group quarters	310	462	—	—	462	122	—	122	—	—	14	—
Female	30 964	18 212	22	—	18 190	7 080	—	7 080	1 588	8 197	4 226	—
Householder, husband present	17 343	8 543	—	—	8 543	4 61	—	4 61	—	—	32	—
Householder, no husband present	7 603	3 853	22	—	3 831	1 231	—	1 231	286	1 232	1 016	—
Other household member	22 524	13 980	—	—	13 980	5 596	—	5 596	1 302	6 681	3 164	—
In group quarters	225	936	—	—	936	192	—	192	—	200	14	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 463	4 144	—	—	4 144	1 472	—	1 472	295	1 978	798	—
20 to 24 years	12 051	7 671	24	—	7 647	2 087	—	2 087	425	2 256	1 002	—
25 to 34 years	50 177	22 978	48	—	22 930	10 023	—	10 023	2 042	10 043	5 315	—
35 to 44 years	5 799	2 990	—	—	2 988	1 978	—	1 978	461	1 921	1 296	—
45 years and over	4 465	1 404	—	—	1 401	912	—	912	375	956	648	—
With one or more years of college	31 976	18 775	39	—	18 736	4 077	—	4 077	1 044	5 058	2 524	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	64 356	35 897	72	—	35 823	13 789	—	13 789	3 576	15 959	7 353	—
Black	7 081	2 064	—	—	2 064	1 822	—	1 822	—	1 481	502	—
Other races	4 516	1 223	—	—	1 223	861	—	861	22	283	225	—
Spanish origin*	5 402	1 801	5	—	1 796	1 287	—	1 287	59	693	287	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	75 800	39 179	72	2	39 105	16 457	—	16 457	3 598	16 892	9 059	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 789	10 323	27	—	10 296	2 540	—	2 540	600	3 017	1 769	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 394	12 366	16	—	12 250	4 196	—	4 196	1 035	5 002	2 385	—
Technicians and related support occupations	10 511	5 391	—	—	5 381	2 252	—	2 252	115	2 956	1 105	—
Sales occupations	8 081	4 691	4	—	4 687	1 708	—	1 708	482	1 896	1 005	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 587	6 178	—	—	6 178	2 236	—	2 236	437	2 807	1 117	—
Service occupations	5 463	2 954	—	—	2 954	1 235	—	1 235	573	617	303	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 355	1 185	5	—	1 180	816	—	816	225	730	506	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 521	5 213	—	—	5 211	2 379	—	2 379	503	2 864	2 119	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 815	5 278	24	—	5 273	3 467	—	3 467	662	4 477	3 179	—
Construction	7 570	3 460	13	—	3 442	1 066	—	1 066	456	1 233	686	—
Manufacturing	22 558	6 488	16	—	6 475	5 628	—	5 628	285	3 316	1 795	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 566	1 959	14	—	1 945	1 125	—	1 125	208	1 939	416	—
Retail trade	6 050	1 172	—	—	1 172	312	—	312	53	404	239	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 132	1 837	—	—	1 837	696	—	696	307	888	385	—
Business and repair services	4 281	998	—	—	998	643	—	643	122	526	312	—
Personal services	1 915	1 915	—	—	1 915	529	—	529	114	296	410	—
Professional and related services	11 489	12 125	9	—	12 116	2 955	—	2 955	595	3 714	2 671	—
Public administration	583	992	—	—	992	400	—	400	215	640	239	—
All other industries	1 717	1 516	5	—	1 511	923	—	923	403	813	588	—
Armed forces, at work	73	5	—	—	5	15	—	15	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	64 077	24 985	72	—	24 913	12 906	—	12 906	2 374	12 512	5 460	—
Federal government workers	690	512	—	—	512	166	—	166	60	197	114	—
State and local government workers	6 141	9 974	—	—	9 974	1 834	—	1 834	513	2 231	1 936	—
Self-employed workers	4 783	3 459	—	—	3 457	1 454	—	1 454	609	1 834	1 290	—
Unpaid family workers	262	254	—	—	254	112	—	112	42	118	59	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 197	10 434	9	—	10 425	3 467	—	3 467	851	4 321	2 051	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	73 884	37 558	72	2	37 476	15 914	—	15 914	3 423	16 196	8 570	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 921	9 085	—	2	9 083	3 338	—	3 338	859	3 960	1 672	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 719	3 718	5	—	3 713	1 717	—	1 717	465	1 697	856	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 783	4 234	13	—	4 231	2 038	—	2 038	371	1 959	1 031	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 761	3 965	9	—	3 956	1 634	—	1 634	333	1 728	982	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 310	7 054	13	—	7 041	2 894	—	2 894	675	2 696	783	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 410	4 278	10	—	4 269	2 010	—	2 010	322	2 076	1 040	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 318	3 216	—	—	3 216	1 282	—	1 282	159	917	471	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 997	2 553	14	—	2 539	949	—	949	167	887	521	—
\$50,000 or more	4 643	547	—	—	547	152	—	152	57	279	144	—
Median	\$11 167	\$8 927	\$13 039	\$4000	\$8 921	\$9 058	—	\$9 058	\$8 099	\$8 561	\$8 912	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	71 237	34 718	67	2	34 649	15 099	—	15 099	3 081	15 201	8 127	—
Drive alone	56 397	27 506	67	2	27 437	12 152	—	12 152	2 631	12 198	6 315	—
Carpool	14 840	7 212	—	—	7 212	2 947	—	2 947	450	3 003	1 812	—
Public transportation	631	127	—	—	127	38	—	38	20	30	20	—
Bus or streetcar	598	104	—	—	104	—	—	—	—	10	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 714	2 211	—	—	2 211	589	—	589	142	813	398	—
Other means	923	860	—	—	860	238	—	238	67	229	152	—
Wheeled home	1 448	1 266	—	—	1 263	508	—	508	281	639	352	—
Personal use private truck, or van	1 113	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.12	—	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.14	—
Mean travel time to work	23.0	21.0	25.3	60.0	16.4	15.3	—	15.3	16.7	14.8	14.8	—
Car, truck, or van	23.0	16.9	25.3	60.0	16.8	15.6	—	15.6	16.8	15.4	15.1	—
Public transportation	43.3	34.2	—	—	34.2	25.8	—	25.8	56.7	60.0	34.5	—
With a public transportation disability	244	126	—	—	126	63	—	63	34	29	17	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Grand Prairie city (incl. Tarrant County)
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										Central business district	
	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (incl. Rockwall County)	Garland city (incl. Rockwall County)	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city		
Workers 16 years and over	9 059	9 214	3 140	--	27	3 113	351 519	64 431	208 165	23 818	184 347	6 692
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 833	5 043	1 674	--	27	1 647	197 916	35 218	116 550	12 006	104 544	3 899
Householder, wife present	3 512	3 516	089	--	--	089	131 051	22 090	78 345	8 820	69 525	2 456
Householder, no wife present	427	504	487	--	--	88	76 573	5 072	15 920	1 711	14 209	705
Other household member	880	1 023	499	--	27	470	38 186	7 819	21 380	1 808	20 072	728
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	106	237	905	167	738	78
Female	4 226	4 171	1 466	--	--	1 466	153 603	29 213	91 815	11 812	80 683	2 793
Householder, husband present	32	64	13	--	--	--	2 807	441	1 910	306	1 604	51
Householder, no husband present	1 016	534	277	--	--	--	37 106	6 163	24 373	3 483	20 890	696
Other household member	3 164	3 431	1 176	--	--	1 176	112 481	22 430	64 363	8 011	56 352	2 046
In group quarters	14	42	--	--	--	--	1 209	179	969	12	957	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	798	1 016	406	--	--	406	29 399	7 039	14 966	895	13 601	444
20 to 24 years	1 002	1 280	429	--	--	429	54 254	11 549	31 430	3 192	28 238	1 105
25 to 34 years	5 315	5 366	1 790	--	--	1 763	222 612	40 211	131 091	15 909	115 182	4 781
35 to 64 years	1 296	1 019	376	--	--	376	35 381	4 612	24 203	3 090	21 113	3 319
65 years and over	648	533	139	--	--	139	9 673	1 620	6 945	732	6 213	37
With one or more years of college	2 524	2 957	930	--	--	930	139 541	28 077	82 069	12 225	69 844	2 557
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 353	8 817	2 852	--	27	2 825	301 446	57 930	171 304	20 222	151 082	5 990
Black	1 481	46	179	--	--	179	32 974	3 996	25 070	2 600	22 470	416
Other races	225	351	109	--	--	109	17 099	2 505	11 791	696	10 795	286
Spanish origin*	287	337	140	--	--	140	24 632	3 098	17 828	1 463	16 365	440
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 059	9 214	3 140	--	27	3 113	347 304	64 357	207 091	23 786	183 305	6 692
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 769	1 844	674	--	--	674	76 245	14 310	45 448	6 828	38 620	1 044
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 365	2 615	858	--	27	858	118 238	22 100	72 503	12 485	60 018	2 940
Technicians and related support occupations	263	216	41	--	--	41	10 497	1 450	6 716	846	5 870	239
Sales occupations	1 005	1 079	436	--	--	436	42 139	8 806	23 901	1 983	22 018	636
Administrative support occupations, including clerical services occupations	1 296	1 320	381	--	--	381	35 981	9 354	41 882	3 900	38 540	1 049
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 703	1 324	465	--	--	465	39 952	7 748	23 005	1 600	21 403	916
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	3 219	3 311	1 113	--	27	1 113	464 111	85 461	241 111	27 313	213 795	456
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 477	1 494	562	--	27	535	62 758	11 522	37 532	5 126	36 006	1 490
Construction	486	987	311	--	--	311	26 155	5 187	14 326	779	13 347	359
Manufacturing	1 795	1 131	675	--	27	648	81 806	14 169	45 949	6 122	44 217	2 818
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	416	485	48	--	--	48	23 044	3 357	15 783	4 574	11 209	557
Wholesale trade	239	459	61	--	--	61	18 758	4 059	11 091	833	10 256	1 344
Retail trade	1 379	1 777	719	--	--	719	64 563	13 145	37 180	2 062	35 118	735
Finance, insurance, and real estate	355	373	240	--	--	240	21 011	3 299	14 441	4 299	9 646	58
Business and repair services	251	478	104	--	--	104	15 014	2 592	9 422	922	8 500	336
Personal services	410	463	91	--	--	91	10 934	1 948	6 442	723	6 469	263
Professional and related services	2 671	1 916	612	--	--	612	61 088	11 803	36 646	2 801	33 845	327
Public administration	239	274	106	--	--	106	15 353	2 113	10 510	3 694	6 816	79
All other occupations	588	862	173	--	--	173	9 578	2 485	4 971	1 029	13 942	105
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	4 215	74	1 074	32	1 042	--
Private wage and salary workers	5 660	5 827	2 154	--	27	2 127	278 653	52 094	167 583	17 190	150 393	6 400
Federal government workers	114	107	11	--	--	11	15 261	828	9 364	3 198	6 166	34
State and local government workers	1 128	1 313	474	--	--	474	76 064	8 114	47 752	6 094	42 658	70
Self-employed workers	1 290	1 724	460	--	--	460	21 258	3 199	11 924	1 362	11 362	171
Unpaid family workers	59	43	35	--	--	35	1 283	236	542	12	530	17
At work 1 hour	2 051	2 184	895	--	--	895	66 455	15 380	35 325	1 833	34 102	638
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 570	8 846	3 074	--	27	3 047	342 019	62 443	203 218	23 570	179 648	6 547
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 672	2 402	829	--	--	829	61 487	13 030	33 831	2 164	31 665	649
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 628	1 827	647	--	--	647	79 960	5 647	47 678	1 408	46 270	441
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 309	1 490	385	--	27	358	34 190	5 612	21 399	1 934	19 465	520
\$8,000 to \$9,999	982	742	330	--	--	330	35 529	5 814	22 345	2 019	19 426	810
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 783	1 680	557	--	--	557	70 407	12 308	43 371	5 876	37 900	1 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	832	772	255	--	--	255	48 954	9 451	28 311	4 211	24 290	1 094
\$20,000 to \$24,999	471	440	151	--	--	151	27 242	4 996	15 483	2 298	13 215	428
\$25,000 to \$49,999	521	511	169	--	--	169	28 410	4 893	16 872	2 703	14 869	643
\$50,000 or more	144	181	61	--	--	61	5 810	1 062	3 868	620	2 448	62
Median	\$8 912	\$8 219	\$7 875	--	\$7 000	\$7 941	\$10 469	\$10 340	\$10 491	\$12 545	\$10 257	\$11 645
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 127	8 221	2 940	--	27	2 913	329 200	60 683	214 903	21 913	172 990	6 556
Drive alone	6 315	7 028	2 446	--	27	2 419	259 049	48 572	152 207	15 576	136 631	5 276
Carpool	1 812	1 193	494	--	--	494	70 151	12 111	62 696	6 337	56 359	1 284
Public transportation	30	36	--	--	--	--	5 102	70	4 481	1 594	2 887	29
Bus or streetcar	13	36	--	--	--	--	4 979	46	4 382	1 594	2 788	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	398	334	60	--	--	60	8 014	1 769	4 328	173	4 155	15
Other means	152	145	40	--	--	40	4 054	614	1 024	123	1 943	31
Worked at home	352	478	100	--	--	100	5 149	905	2 387	15	2 372	61
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.08	1.10	--	--	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.12
Average travel time in minutes	14.8	15.1	15.7	--	10.0	15.5	19.9	19.7	20.4	23.1	20.0	22.6
Car, truck, or van	15.7	15.7	15.7	--	40.0	15.4	19.9	20.0	20.3	20.3	20.0	21.6
Public transportation	34.5	20.8	--	--	--	--	37.3	35.8	36.6	31.8	39.2	27.4
With a public transportation disability	17	13	6	--	--	6	1 363	195	875	44	831	15

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Collin County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.															
	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County			
Workers 16 years and over	72 231	7 426	20 099	59 948	25 297	239	—	12 309	691	12 058	33 290	20 704	14 163			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	42 249	4 731	16 362	35 622	12 445	116	—	5 283	340	6 406	22 160	14 163	10 883			
Householder, wife present	11 144	3 411	11 444	27 324	8 312	74	—	3 444	232	4 446	18 200	11 983	7 999			
Householder, no wife present	4 876	408	2 129	3 080	1 420	38	—	641	27	714	1 618	856	564			
Other household member	8 259	898	2 430	5 204	2 713	4	—	1 402	81	1 226	2 328	1 364	661			
In group quarters	24	159	24	159	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—			
Female	28 982	2 695	7 737	24 326	12 852	123	—	7 026	351	5 652	11 130	6 541	3 260			
Householder, husband present	20 405	2 79	7 40	24 41	164	16	—	74	13	79	275	160	140			
Householder, no husband present	5 874	949	3 041	1 704	111	—	—	698	64	931	643	967	578			
Other household member	23 642	2 367	2 606	20 456	10 968	112	—	5 940	274	4 642	9 178	5 454	2 785			
In group quarters	61	—	109	28	14	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	7 420	698	932	4 513	2 924	2	—	1 708	26	1 188	4 058	741	485			
20 to 24 years	10 170	861	2 825	6 379	3 180	4	—	1 621	56	1 499	5 487	1 863	1 063			
25 to 34 years	46 523	4 882	13 902	43 655	15 817	217	—	7 967	493	7 140	26 899	16 951	9 251			
35 to 64 years	6 447	826	1 975	4 174	2 346	16	—	811	105	1 414	1 707	1 018	318			
65 years and over	1 671	359	465	1 227	1 030	—	—	202	11	817	191	131	131			
With one or more years of college	26 838	1 805	10 373	28 818	9 222	144	—	5 439	405	3 234	18 880	12 469	7 567			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	66 222	7 042	18 362	53 732	23 196	239	—	11 462	654	10 841	31 240	19 597	14 163			
Black	3 491	109	1 010	2 462	1 204	—	—	445	12	747	217	637	470			
Other races	2 517	475	727	1 754	897	—	—	402	25	470	833	470	300			
Spanish origin*	3 266	616	760	2 087	1 161	—	—	581	14	566	861	458	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	19 453	7 626	19 653	59 901	25 297	239	—	12 309	691	12 058	33 245	20 672	14 163			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 164	1 276	6 012	18 036	6 242	73	—	3 320	244	2 405	11 407	7 999	5 485			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 075	1 664	4 717	21 296	7 804	133	—	4 034	245	3 392	12 972	8 447	4 447			
Technicians and related support occupations	2 692	149	1 089	2 766	562	6	—	284	56	216	2 137	1 276	636			
Sales occupations	702	853	4 403	3 626	80	—	—	2 003	678	1 476	655	365	191			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 787	813	3 323	10 127	3 616	47	—	1 747	121	1 700	6 270	4 119	2 119			
Service occupations	8 107	1 107	5 068	3 406	4	—	—	1 724	79	1 385	593	411	219			
Finance, insurance, and fighting occupations	6 884	824	4 224	1 015	908	4	—	1 49	75	9	800	600	419			
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	10 965	1 471	4 317	7 834	3 388	17	—	1 597	51	1 723	2 279	2 465	1 465			
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	12 214	1 683	2 466	6 262	3 549	4	—	1 275	72	2 178	742	1 976	1 176			
Manufacturing	18 815	1 017	8 185	14 982	4 264	—	—	2 093	89	2 082	10 175	5 564	2 844			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 370	755	2 536	3 218	1 085	—	—	499	—	586	2 106	1 284	866			
Retail trade	3 203	1 251	1 795	9 287	4 898	71	—	2 596	84	2 147	4 219	2 501	1 501			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 513	308	836	5 091	1 446	28	—	784	31	603	3 543	2 651	1 549			
Business and repair services	186	164	1 050	3 419	1 095	64	—	461	89	663	2 099	1 569	822			
Personal services	2 190	262	338	1 293	773	4	—	370	—	399	502	327	207			
Professional and related services	12 312	1 260	949	9 436	6 152	48	—	3 225	334	2 545	3 151	1 990	1 169			
Public administration	2 701	144	544	1 899	947	—	—	306	—	551	938	622	422			
All other industries	1 817	1 591	1 650	2 312	1 375	14	—	427	10	924	894	626	332			
Armed forces, at work	3 067	—	446	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	5 035	5 401	16 504	48 127	17 202	145	—	9 032	230	7 795	29 677	18 536	11 566			
Federal government workers	44	44	11	989	4 091	157	—	331	26	383	3 029	2 007	1 007			
State and local government workers	8 176	890	884	5 759	4 224	32	—	1 979	309	1 904	1 468	697	636			
Self-employed workers	6 004	1 155	1 704	4 488	3 150	45	—	1 073	152	1 880	2 196	1 822	1 169			
Unemployed	488	136	1 366	2 51	229	17	—	12	—	50	22	15	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 202	1 521	3 055	10 452	6 836	50	—	3 815	122	2 849	3 199	1 858	858			
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total real earnings	69 811	7 206	19 886	58 401	24 249	226	—	11 811	653	11 559	32 800	20 453	14 163			
\$1 to \$5 999 or less	13 377	1 378	2 478	8 936	4 169	14	—	3 309	938	2 748	6 614	3 279	1 827			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 224	652	900	3 704	2 250	8	—	1 135	76	1 031	3 190	1 641	627			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 659	829	1 167	4 486	2 637	26	—	987	84	1 502	1 771	991	579			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 500	612	1 299	7 906	2 636	13	—	1 231	640	1 352	2 81	1 244	744			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 698	1 325	2 710	11 035	4 703	67	—	2 395	79	2 140	6 097	3 713	2 131			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 298	1 174	2 066	7 261	3 549	26	—	1 466	999	1 052	4 062	2 882	1 822			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 275	588	2 775	6 159	3 529	23	—	715	52	735	507	2 882	1 822			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 002	529	4 513	10 340	1 749	41	—	877	111	720	8 336	5 780	3 870			
\$50,000 or more	818	109	1 098	1 594	393	8	—	145	17	205	1 121	771	480			
Median	\$10 359	\$9 778	\$16 997	\$12 791	\$8 805	\$13 426	—	\$8 771	\$10 395	\$8 681	\$17 093	\$18 547	\$14 163			
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	67 058	6 802	17 069	57 042	22 919	183	—	11 426	558	10 752	33 790	20 530	14 163			
Drive alone	52 948	5 342	11 113	44 462	18 454	178	—	9 240	488	8 556	25 000	15 413	10 313			
Carpool	5 956	1 460	5 956	12 560	4 465	5	—	2 186	78	2 196	7 500	4 937	2 937			
Public transportation	12 112	5	292	292	50	—	—	6	—	6	299	229	229			
Bus or streetcar	5 500	—	4 111	248	6	—	—	6	—	—	229	229	229			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 902	435	944	863	827	6	—	—	—	498	36	8	—			
Other means	953	86	1 352	636	386	4	—	115	33	234	235	117	—			
Worked at home	1 796	298	—	1 115	1 115	—	—	439	100	530	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.27	1.14	1.12	1.01	—	1.12	1.08	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.16			
Mean travel time to work	18.0	16.3	17.4	16.8	16.3	14.0	—	14.0	19.3	15.3	14.0	14.0	14.0			
Car, truck, or van	18.3	16.5	38.9	26.6	14.4	21.7	—	14.1	20.1	14.2	34.6	37.9	37.9			
Public transportation	44.0	75.0	41.1	47.3	17.2	—	—	15.0	—	15.0	54.2	52.3	52.3			
With a public transportation disability	278	33	133	160	103	—	—	45	—	60	—	—	—			

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Collin County, worked—Con.											
	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County
Workers 16 years and over	2 229	18 475	2 126	54	851	213	6 269	3 073	615	—	—	615
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 507	12 596	1 598	50	638	144	3 519	2 108	451	—	—	451
Householder, wife present.....	1 358	10 525	1 257	35	583	140	2 741	1 561	347	—	—	347
Householder, no wife present.....	73	783	235	15	29	—	274	26	26	—	—	78
Other household member.....	76	1 288	235	35	26	4	411	273	78	—	—	78
In group quarters.....	72	5 879	528	4	213	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	160	14	—	—	—	83	18	—	—	—	164
Householder, husband present.....	—	160	14	—	—	—	83	18	—	—	—	164
Householder, no husband present.....	101	886	35	—	24	—	469	148	18	—	—	18
Other household member.....	621	4 833	479	4	189	69	2 184	799	146	—	—	146
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	53	688	104	15	13	4	423	185	38	—	—	38
20 to 24 years.....	185	1 678	246	—	16	30	608	275	79	—	—	79
25 to 54 years.....	1 893	15 058	1 587	31	811	124	4 903	2 462	484	—	—	484
55 to 64 years.....	98	3 930	189	8	11	42	297	142	15	—	—	15
65 years and over.....	10	121	—	—	—	13	38	9	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	1 550	10 919	680	31	625	119	3 361	1 595	352	—	—	352
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	2 063	17 534	1 936	45	846	201	5 802	2 813	566	—	—	566
Black.....	101	536	89	9	—	—	351	131	41	—	—	41
Other races.....	65	405	101	—	5	12	116	129	8	—	—	8
Spanish origin.....	45	413	77	—	17	12	102	195	43	—	—	43
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	2 213	18 459	2 126	54	851	213	6 254	3 073	615	—	—	615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 016	6 493	366	12	385	119	1 994	1 022	176	—	—	176
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	73	7 542	570	15	240	31	2 618	1 051	229	—	—	229
Technicians and related support occupations.....	81	1 195	172	—	91	—	428	170	46	—	—	46
Sales occupations.....	220	2 832	167	—	47	27	946	326	68	—	—	68
Service occupations, excluding clerical.....	584	3 335	231	18	102	—	1 115	555	115	—	—	115
Service occupations.....	132	679	131	13	81	15	428	114	25	—	—	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	21	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	137	2 328	569	6	61	22	674	481	88	—	—	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	43	3 376	458	6	84	26	504	405	97	—	—	97
Construction.....	80	1 451	253	10	25	4	321	243	128	—	—	128
Manufacturing.....	245	5 319	1 040	4	86	87	2 312	1 082	267	—	—	267
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	232	1 052	77	19	312	4	251	159	8	—	—	8
Wholesale trade.....	137	1 870	120	—	137	—	416	383	6	—	—	6
Retail trade.....	79	2 422	222	9	86	27	1 016	358	85	—	—	85
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	660	1 991	28	—	90	—	548	176	40	—	—	40
Business and repair services.....	101	1 468	71	12	51	18	262	316	8	—	—	8
Personal services.....	43	280	17	—	6	—	138	16	4	—	—	4
Professional and related services.....	187	1 803	155	—	49	46	724	197	62	—	—	62
Public administration.....	245	377	33	—	16	13	157	97	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	200	426	60	—	51	—	109	48	7	—	—	7
Armed forces, at work.....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private work and solitary workers.....	1 844	16 692	1 953	54	816	150	5 330	2 838	572	—	—	572
Government workers.....	255	379	8	—	13	159	13	4	—	—	—	4
State and local government workers.....	86	611	69	—	20	32	69	177	23	—	—	23
Self-employed workers.....	144	778	92	—	15	18	304	45	16	—	—	16
Unpaid family workers.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	61	1 797	191	6	98	—	1 000	266	108	—	—	108
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	2 211	18 242	2 056	54	851	197	6 175	3 034	590	—	—	590
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	26	1 301	209	—	39	—	811	228	77	—	—	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	29	632	69	—	59	—	434	180	35	—	—	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	154	837	128	4	18	—	489	141	34	—	—	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	102	1 142	179	—	6	—	472	260	19	—	—	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	417	3 102	477	27	59	63	1 152	604	103	—	—	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	271	2 705	414	—	180	54	711	468	127	—	—	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	257	2 625	277	4	139	21	789	395	54	—	—	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	123	4 953	871	19	323	59	1 207	587	116	—	—	116
\$50,000 or more.....	80	691	22	—	59	—	110	149	25	—	—	25
Median.....	\$21 836	\$18 184	\$14 467	\$13 795	\$23 135	\$17 809	\$13 459	\$15 671	\$15 773	—	—	\$15 773
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	2 027	18 323	2 126	54	851	213	6 127	3 069	606	—	—	606
Drive alone.....	1 402	14 011	1 577	39	669	156	4 880	2 306	396	—	—	396
Carpool.....	625	4 312	549	15	182	57	1 247	763	210	—	—	210
Public transportation.....	202	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	202	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	24	4	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	117	—	—	—	—	118	—	9	—	—	9
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.24	1.16	1.17	1.26	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.16	1.29	—	—	1.29
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	47.4	36.9	32.8	47.0	46.3	47.1	22.6	33.5	38.5	—	—	38.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	47.1	36.9	32.8	47.0	46.3	47.1	22.8	33.6	38.5	—	—	38.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	51.3	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	8	7	—	—	—	35	—	7	—	—	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Collin County, worked—Con.											
	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Porter County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	6	52	—	52	—	209	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	—	6	46	—	46	—	120	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	46	—	58	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	89	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	10	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	80	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	46	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	33	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	—	—	6	52	—	52	—	205	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	—	—	—	—	6	52	—	52	—	209	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	24	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	35	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	16	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	6	12	—	12	—	38	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	78	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	4	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	31	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	6	52	—	52	—	178	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	6	52	—	52	—	205	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	24	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	6	26	—	26	—	44	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	\$10 415	\$11 810	—	\$11 810	—	\$8 974	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	6	46	—	46	—	209	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	46	—	168	—	—
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	—	1.11	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	90.0	44.8	—	44.8	—	21.4	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	90.0	48.0	—	48.0	—	21.4	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Dallas city (pt.), Collin County, worked		
	Living in Collin County, worked—Con.													
	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.)	Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	12	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	209	467	116	222	22	200	26	103	12		1 395	601	128	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	120	282	75	182	4	178	26	89	12		1 154	352	55	
Married, wife present	58	349	64	168	4	164	20	91	12		1 015	242	34	
Householder, no wife present	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		96	25	13	
Other household member	52	33	11	14	—	14	—	8	—		143	33	8	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	
Female	89	85	41	40	18	22	—	4	—		241	249	73	
Householder, husband present	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		8	35	6	
Householder, no husband present	79	85	41	40	18	22	—	4	—		233	214	67	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	52	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—		51	37	14	
20 to 24 years	25	39	13	14	—	14	—	12	12		141	59	4	
25 to 54 years	80	367	89	183	22	161	26	69	—		1 086	477	94	
55 to 64 years	46	47	—	25	—	25	—	22	—		106	50	16	
65 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		11	8	—	
With one or more years of college	33	311	74	157	4	153	13	67	—		636	452	65	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	205	467	116	222	22	200	26	103	—		1 289	597	128	
Black	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		34	—	—	
Other races	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		12	42	4	
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		12	21	4	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	209	467	116	222	22	200	26	103	12		1 378	601	128	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	173	40	64	—	60	13	56	—		518	242	34	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	230	65	144	18	126	13	8	—		317	206	55	
Technicians and related support occupations	21	9	—	12	—	12	—	—	—		63	19	3	
Sales occupations	16	102	26	76	—	76	—	—	—		167	112	33	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	107	30	56	18	38	13	8	—		127	87	22	
Service occupations	17	22	11	—	—	—	—	11	—		122	58	17	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		4	—	4	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		219	51	9	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	38	42	—	14	—	14	—	—	—		49	40	8	
Construction	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		12	11	—	
Manufacturing	78	172	20	101	—	101	13	38	—		438	65	4	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	19	—	11	—	11	—	8	—		82	40	—	
Wholesale trade	69	14	51	18	—	51	—	4	—		82	62	17	
Retail trade	31	54	37	—	—	—	—	17	—		112	78	29	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	44	—	33	22	11	—	11	—		79	62	14	
Business and repair services	—	17	—	—	—	—	13	4	—		93	29	—	
Personal services	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—		38	16	4	
Professional and related services	19	52	22	12	—	12	—	18	—		103	126	37	
Public administration	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	3	—		81	15	—	
All other industries	24	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—		120	31	14	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		17	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	178	428	92	210	22	188	26	100	12		1 153	459	95	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		90	—	—	
State and local government workers	5	39	24	12	—	12	—	3	—		47	78	17	
Self-employed workers	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		105	64	16	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	38	39	27	—	—	—	—	12	12		146	114	43	
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	205	467	116	222	22	200	26	103	12		1 351	575	120	
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	24	40	14	18	18	18	—	—	—		153	95	17	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—		26	28	16	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		71	50	9	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12		48	13	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	70	31	39	—	39	—	—	—		221	73	31	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	46	102	25	39	4	35	—	—	—		207	57	4	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	69	—	50	—	50	—	19	—		156	30	4	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	125	24	50	—	50	13	38	—		423	158	20	
\$50,000 or more	7	48	9	26	—	26	13	—	—		44	71	4	
Median	\$8 974	\$20 481	\$15 000	\$21 151	\$4000—	\$22 148	\$50 000	\$21 149	\$9 000		\$18 441	\$17 197	\$10 296	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	209	454	103	222	22	200	26	103	12		1 122	541	68	
Drive alone	168	372	103	174	22	152	26	69	—		800	502	68	
Carpool	41	82	—	48	—	48	—	34	12		322	39	—	
Public transportation	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		35	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—		15	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		6	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		99	—	—	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		139	8	8	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	46	46	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.24	4.90		1.19	1.04	1.00	
Average travel time to work	21.4	45.7	59.4	37.3	33.6	37.7	52.5	46.8	45.0		40.7	23.5	11.6	
Car, truck, or van	21.4	44.9	57.5	37.3	33.6	37.7	52.5	46.8	45.0		39.3	24.0	12.7	
Public transportation	—	75.0	75.0	—	—	—	—	—	—		26.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		4	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dallas city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.											
	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Ft. Worth city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city
Workers 16 years and over	90	—	30	4	4	464	333	28	305	4	4	4
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	38	—	9	4	4	292	225	12	213	—	—	4
Householder, wife present	30	—	—	—	4	255	207	12	195	—	—	4
Householder, no wife present	4	—	5	4	—	12	8	—	8	—	—	—
Other household member	4	—	4	—	—	25	—	—	10	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	52	—	21	—	—	172	108	16	92	4	4	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6	—	—	—	—	29	16	—	16	—	—	—
Other household member	46	—	21	—	—	143	92	16	76	4	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2	—	12	—	—	23	6	—	6	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	14	4	10	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	68	—	18	4	4	374	285	24	261	4	4	4
35 to 44 years	16	—	—	—	—	34	24	—	24	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	4	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	53	—	8	4	—	358	277	28	249	4	4	4
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	90	—	30	4	4	460	333	28	305	4	4	4
Black	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	90	—	30	4	4	464	333	28	305	4	4	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	—	8	4	—	202	157	8	149	4	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51	—	4	—	—	147	106	20	86	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	3	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	4	—	—	—
Sales occupations	33	—	—	—	—	79	62	8	54	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	—	4	—	—	49	40	12	28	—	—	—
Service occupations	8	—	—	—	—	41	21	—	21	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	5	—	—	42	29	—	29	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	—	4	—	—	32	20	—	20	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	5	—	—	52	39	—	39	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	4	61	38	4	34	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	36	20	12	8	—	—	4
Wholesale trade	17	—	—	—	—	45	37	—	37	—	—	—
Retail trade	21	—	8	—	—	49	34	4	30	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	—	—	—	68	48	4	44	—	—	—
Business and repair services	4	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	4	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	8	—	—	—
Professional and related services	16	—	17	4	—	84	62	—	62	4	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	15	9	4	5	—	—	—
All other industries	14	—	—	—	—	17	13	—	13	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	74	—	17	—	—	4	355	265	24	241	—	4
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	13	4	—	61	33	4	29	4	—	—
Self-employed workers	16	—	—	—	—	48	35	—	35	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	—	21	—	—	71	49	—	49	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	86	—	26	4	4	444	322	28	294	4	4	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	—	18	—	—	63	37	—	37	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	—	4	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	—	4	—	—	42	28	—	28	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	—	—	—	49	41	—	41	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	—	—	—	—	26	26	4	22	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	—	—	—	—	138	108	8	100	—	—	4
\$50,000 or more	4	—	—	—	—	42	50	4	46	—	—	—
Median	\$11 593	—	\$4,000	\$26 801	\$5 000	\$20 494	\$24 321	\$22 183	\$24 730	\$7 000	\$26 801	\$26 801
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	34	—	30	—	4	464	333	28	305	4	4	4
Drive alone	34	—	30	—	4	425	303	24	279	4	4	4
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	39	30	4	26	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	46	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.05	1.08	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00
Avgn. travel time to work	11.1	—	12.3	7.0	—	15.0	25.6	26.4	33.6	25.7	20.0	40.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes	12.7	—	12.3	—	15.0	25.6	26.4	33.6	25.7	20.0	40.0
Public transportation	minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Dallas city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.												
	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County
Workers 16 years and over	4	41	74	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	32	31	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	24	20	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4	9	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	4	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	4	33	40	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4	25	40	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4	41	70	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4	41	74	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	12	25	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	9	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	4	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	4	9	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	24	58	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	4	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4	41	67	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 415	\$14 198	\$7 667	\$50000+	—	—	—	\$50000+	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4	41	74	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	4	41	65	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.00	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	35.0	29.0	17.9	15.0	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	35.0	—	29.0	17.9	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Dallas city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, wife present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, no wife present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other household member	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, husband present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other household member	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
35 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With one or more years of college	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other races	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Technicians and related support occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Federal government workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State and local government workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$5,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$6,000 to \$7,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$15 439	-	-	-
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Drive alone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Carpool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	-	-	-
Mean travel time to work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	-
Car, truck, or van	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.0	-	-	-
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a public transportation disability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dallas city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.					Living in Plano city (pt.), Collin County, worked						
	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	4	—	—	30 962	10 549	77	—	9 453	344	675
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	—	—	18 539	4 565	40	—	3 940	165	420
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	14 553	2 842	27	—	2 366	147	308
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	1 490	583	13	—	493	—	77
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	2 482	1 140	—	—	1 087	18	35
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	4	—	—	12 423	5 984	37	—	5 513	179	255
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	277	307	—	—	59	13	15
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	1 613	651	—	—	560	—	48
Other household member	—	—	4	—	—	10 505	5 232	37	—	4 880	118	197
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	28	14	—	—	14	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	2 265	1 500	—	—	1 440	—	60
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	2 873	1 203	—	—	1 081	25	87
25 to 34 years	—	—	4	—	—	24 188	7 048	77	—	6 199	285	447
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	1 330	604	—	—	566	24	14
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	286	194	—	—	167	—	27
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	4	—	—	18 986	5 170	66	—	4 497	210	397
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	4	—	—	29 108	9 864	77	—	8 859	319	609
Black	—	—	—	—	—	1 099	359	—	—	354	—	25
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	755	326	—	—	240	25	41
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	864	445	—	—	416	—	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	—	—	4	—	—	30 915	10 549	77	—	9 453	344	675
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	11 883	3 530	24	—	3 008	172	326
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	4	—	—	11 834	3 532	44	—	3 289	92	107
Professionals and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 656	227	—	—	1 181	29	28
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	5 125	1 843	27	—	1 192	13	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	4	—	—	5 053	1 462	17	—	1 340	50	55
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 412	1 590	—	—	1 477	41	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	142	106	—	—	107	—	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 863	997	9	—	854	11	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	1 726	794	—	—	758	28	88
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	1 625	692	33	—	1 301	—	95
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	7 619	1 438	—	—	6 101	23	114
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	4	—	—	1 486	349	—	—	338	—	11
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	2 368	307	—	—	264	16	27
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	5 073	2 289	22	—	2 182	33	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	2 946	697	—	—	1 666	31	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	1 953	484	—	—	439	—	27
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	627	309	—	—	302	—	7
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	5 186	3 198	22	—	2 748	231	197
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	972	397	—	—	301	—	31
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	1 060	389	—	—	348	10	31
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	4	—	—	25 727	7 348	22	—	6 814	92	420
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	497	124	—	—	29	—	29
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	2 871	2 028	22	—	1 610	231	165
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	1 586	968	16	—	870	21	61
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	81	81	17	—	64	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	5 424	3 422	28	—	3 622	22	100
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	4	—	—	30 310	10 111	77	—	9 037	330	667
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	4 467	3 025	—	—	2 865	36	124
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	1 711	995	—	—	937	28	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	1 783	829	17	—	1 718	66	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	2 106	935	13	—	835	32	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	5 264	1 826	—	—	716	28	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	3 786	790	22	—	666	29	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	4	—	—	3 485	646	—	—	579	52	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	6 997	873	25	—	689	59	100
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	901	172	—	—	122	—	50
Median	—	—	\$15 439	—	—	\$14 766	\$8 442	\$16 428	—	\$7 996	\$10 409	\$13 618
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	4	—	—	29 689	9 666	77	—	8 580	344	665
Drive alone	—	—	4	—	—	23 999	8 192	77	—	7 311	296	508
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	5 690	1 474	—	—	1 269	48	157
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	346	333	—	—	322	—	10
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	309	111	—	—	111	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	439	439	—	—	439	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.00	—	—	1.12	1.09	1.00	—	1.10	1.09	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	—	40.0	—	—	25.7	12.0	13.0	—	11.0	17.0	21.5
Car, truck, or van	—	—	40.0	—	—	25.8	12.0	13.0	—	11.0	17.0	21.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	52.1	—	—	—	13.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	41	13	—	—	11	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Plano city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.											
	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County
Workers 16 years and over	19 794	13 038	1 489	11 549	711	21	572	68	3 428	1 756	279	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 452	9 060	964	8 094	593	21	438	58	2 064	1 218	263	—
Householder, wife present	11 270	7 785	918	6 867	465	12	396	58	1 577	977	215	—
Householder, no wife present	907	536	33	503	25	—	29	—	1 98	119	—	—
Other household member	1 261	739	15	724	103	—	13	—	275	122	48	—
In group quarters	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Female	6 342	3 978	525	3 455	118	—	134	10	1 564	538	16	—
Householder, husband present	5 960	3 488	488	3 118	118	—	114	10	1 488	488	16	—
Householder, no husband present	962	619	76	543	—	—	15	—	259	69	—	—
Other household member	5 176	3 241	447	2 794	104	—	119	10	1 233	469	16	—
In group quarters	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	741	366	18	348	28	9	—	—	291	47	10	—
20 to 24 years	1 619	1 052	122	930	90	—	—	—	342	135	36	—
25 to 64 years	16 473	11 125	1 288	9 837	540	12	572	54	2 864	1 506	233	—
55 to 64 years	669	427	51	376	53	—	—	14	107	68	—	—
65 years and over	852	68	10	58	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	13 346	9 035	1 147	7 888	319	12	470	58	2 278	1 154	244	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 625	12 326	1 371	10 955	661	12	572	68	3 294	1 612	279	—
Black	740	399	87	309	21	—	—	—	204	110	34	—
Other races	429	316	31	285	29	—	—	—	50	34	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	419	263	11	252	29	—	12	—	85	30	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	19 747	13 006	1 473	11 533	711	21	572	68	3 413	1 756	279	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 111	5 492	770	4 722	185	12	305	58	1 330	729	129	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 003	5 476	590	4 886	221	—	161	—	1 505	640	94	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 371	86	—	812	79	—	58	—	118	25	37	—
Sales occupations	3 178	2 203	183	2 020	116	—	34	—	585	240	16	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 454	2 412	358	2 054	26	—	69	—	665	282	41	—
Service occupations	814	425	64	362	23	—	69	—	231	69	—	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 822	1 036	38	998	213	—	10	—	359	204	44	—
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	961	577	12	645	57	—	—	—	145	114	12	—
Construction	882	557	12	545	115	—	—	—	133	77	51	—
Manufacturing	5 876	3 537	182	3 355	250	—	77	—	501	301	656	172
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 126	719	121	598	13	—	197	—	126	71	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 010	1 354	63	1 271	68	—	75	—	282	251	36	—
Retail trade	2 739	1 736	75	1 661	95	9	59	—	633	207	12	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 197	1 673	473	2 000	39	—	59	—	329	97	—	—
Business and repair services	1 454	1 008	45	963	35	12	27	—	171	203	12	—
Personal services	304	159	14	145	—	—	—	—	135	10	—	—
Professional and related services	1 923	1 353	125	1 228	59	—	15	—	374	123	32	—
Public administration	575	447	196	251	14	—	12	13	65	24	—	—
All other industries	659	483	167	316	23	—	51	—	64	38	—	—
Armed forces, at work	47	32	16	16	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 789	11 691	1 186	10 505	611	21	560	55	3 203	1 648	263	—
Federal government workers	573	488	224	264	—	—	—	13	59	13	—	—
State and local government workers	814	440	52	388	32	—	—	—	259	71	16	—
Self-employed workers	1 618	419	27	392	68	—	—	—	107	24	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 945	1 101	42	1 059	110	—	70	—	548	116	22	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	19 580	12 875	1 476	11 399	711	21	572	68	3 598	1 735	279	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 380	719	11	708	86	—	39	—	455	81	22	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	472	381	12	369	—	—	15	—	209	67	31	—
\$6,000 to \$9,999	954	650	49	600	39	—	59	—	335	109	36	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 171	639	63	576	68	—	—	—	292	172	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	310,000 to \$14,999	202	119	103	133	21	39	10	665	331	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 670	1 519	207	1 312	147	—	90	10	391	149	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 762	1 903	186	1 717	92	—	88	13	439	278	35	—
\$30,000 to \$49,999	5 899	4 245	600	3 645	141	—	275	45	815	377	95	—
\$50,000 or more	645	432	34	398	14	—	26	—	67	12	16	—
Median	\$18 927	\$20 288	\$21 914	\$20 134	\$15 981	\$10 415	\$25 364	\$25 759	\$13 635	\$17 359	\$20 755	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	19 426	12 771	1 350	11 421	711	21	572	68	3 527	1 756	270	—
Drive alone	15 357	9 948	893	9 055	596	21	435	56	2 973	1 328	170	—
Carpool	4 069	2 823	457	2 366	115	—	137	12	554	428	100	—
Public transportation	166	166	159	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	166	166	139	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Other means	189	101	—	101	—	—	—	—	88	—	9	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons not private car, truck, or van	1 13	1 14	1 27	1 13	1 09	1 00	1 17	1 10	1 09	1 15	1 34	—
Mean travel time to work	32.3	35.9	44.8	34.7	25.6	31.4	44.8	53.8	19.1	30.5	38.8	—
Car, truck, or van	32.2	35.8	44.5	34.7	25.6	31.4	44.8	53.8	19.2	30.5	38.6	—
Public transportation	50.3	50.3	48.5	60.0	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Plano city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.												
	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	229	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	263	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Householder, wife present	215	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Householder, no wife present	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	244	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	263	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 755	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$26 801	—	\$26 801	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Drive alone	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—
Carpool	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	1.00	—	—
Mean travel time to work	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	60.0	—	—
Car, truck, or van	38.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	60.0	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Plano city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.											
	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Gorland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	326	85	167	18	149	26	48	—	608
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	245	44	127	—	127	26	48	—	585
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	212	33	113	—	113	26	40	—	491
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	33	11	14	—	14	—	8	—	42
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	81	41	40	18	22	—	—	—	23
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	81	41	40	18	22	—	—	—	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	35	13	14	—	14	—	8	—	41
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	234	58	128	18	110	26	22	—	538
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	42	—	25	—	25	—	18	—	18
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	212	57	102	—	102	13	40	—	498
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	—	326	85	167	18	149	26	48	—	546
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	—	326	85	167	18	149	26	48	—	597
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	99	23	23	—	23	13	40	—	315
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	205	62	100	18	112	13	—	—	450
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	21	9	12	—	12	—	—	—	41
Sales occupations	—	—	—	88	26	62	—	62	—	—	—	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	94	22	56	18	38	13	—	—	150
Service occupations	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	91
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Manufacturing	—	—	—	119	12	76	—	76	13	18	—	133
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	63
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	51	14	37	—	37	—	—	—	43
Retail trade	—	—	—	33	25	—	—	—	—	8	—	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	40	—	29	18	11	—	11	—	50
Business and repair services	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	69
Personal services	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	31
Professional and related services	—	—	—	33	22	—	—	—	—	11	—	47
Public administration	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	313	72	167	18	149	26	48	—	511
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
State and local government workers	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	35	27	—	—	—	—	8	—	40
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	—	326	85	167	18	149	26	48	—	608
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	40	14	18	18	—	—	8	—	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	39	—	39	—	39	—	—	—	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	48	25	23	—	23	—	—	—	75
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	116	24	110	—	110	—	29	—	326
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	48	9	26	—	26	13	—	—	38
Median	—	—	—	\$25 086	\$17 578	\$21 403	\$4,000—	\$25 324	\$50 000	\$25 517	—	\$26 420
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	313	72	167	18	149	26	48	—	454
Drive alone	—	—	—	266	72	131	18	113	26	37	—	358
Carpool	—	—	—	47	—	36	—	36	—	11	—	96
Public transportation	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	1.11	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.13	—	1.15
Average travel time to work	—	—	—	43.7	60.5	31.9	30.0	32.1	32.5	50.2	—	51.3
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	42.4	57.8	31.9	30.0	32.1	32.5	50.2	—	47.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	75.0	75.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Richardson city (pt.), Collin County, worked										Central business district Remainder	
	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district		Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	3 156	519	—	—	210	240	69	2 408	1 523	205	1 318	28
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 896	250	—	—	70	111	69	1 632	1 070	155	915	15
Householder, wife present.....	1 376	98	—	—	15	67	16	1 264	882	142	740	15
Householder, no wife present.....	209	81	—	—	30	17	34	128	28	13	15	—
Other household member.....	311	71	—	—	25	27	19	240	160	—	160	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 260	269	—	—	140	129	—	976	453	50	403	13
Householder, husband present.....	178	36	—	—	24	12	—	142	79	21	58	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 071	233	—	—	116	117	—	823	374	29	345	13
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	339	69	—	—	52	—	17	270	144	11	133	—
20 to 24 years.....	173	47	—	—	30	17	—	126	77	—	77	—
25 to 34 years.....	2 313	315	—	—	128	151	36	1 969	1 165	157	1 008	28
35 to 64 years.....	313	77	—	—	61	16	—	234	137	37	100	—
65 years and over.....	20	11	—	—	11	—	—	9	—	—	9	—
With one or more years of college.....	2 089	347	—	—	143	171	33	1 728	1 029	160	869	28
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	3 067	496	—	—	195	232	69	2 542	1 484	205	1 279	15
Black.....	19	8	—	—	8	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
Other races.....	70	15	—	—	15	—	—	55	28	—	28	13
Spanish origin.....	40	25	—	—	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	3 156	519	—	—	210	240	69	2 408	1 523	205	1 318	28
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 242	180	—	—	87	60	33	1 048	618	95	523	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 286	182	—	—	56	126	—	1 089	658	84	574	13
Technicians and related support occupations.....	150	17	—	—	17	13	—	133	65	24	61	13
Sales occupations.....	406	83	—	—	28	55	—	523	346	17	329	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	530	82	—	—	28	54	—	433	247	43	204	—
Service occupations.....	148	26	—	—	14	14	—	108	42	15	27	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	21	—	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	177	28	—	—	41	88	19	184	112	11	101	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	212	29	—	—	22	17	148	72	—	—	72	—
Construction.....	181	79	—	—	15	28	36	102	52	—	52	—
Manufacturing.....	548	12	—	—	12	—	—	507	312	7	305	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	173	17	—	—	17	17	17	156	83	24	58	—
Wholesale trade.....	291	10	—	—	10	—	—	281	225	42	183	—
Retail trade.....	501	95	—	—	54	41	—	406	202	—	202	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	284	13	—	—	13	—	—	271	208	14	194	—
Business and repair services.....	371	105	—	—	89	16	—	266	190	45	145	—
Personal services.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	13	11	—
Professional and related services.....	495	188	—	—	128	60	—	507	180	46	134	—
Public administration.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	48	14	34	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 538	271	—	—	149	70	52	2 238	1 419	192	1 227	28
Federal government workers.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	215	102	—	—	46	39	17	113	18	—	18	—
Self-employed workers.....	391	146	—	—	15	131	—	245	74	13	61	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	668	134	—	—	53	62	19	534	191	—	191	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	3 083	495	—	—	210	216	69	2 557	1 511	205	1 306	28
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	533	116	—	—	64	52	—	417	215	11	204	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	206	43	—	—	24	24	19	163	21	—	21	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	156	28	—	—	14	14	—	125	57	8	49	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	161	42	—	—	28	14	—	119	54	—	54	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	218	134	—	—	89	28	17	284	186	24	162	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	200	29	—	—	29	—	—	156	97	20	134	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	258	15	—	—	15	—	—	229	140	12	128	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	71	906	—	—	—	38	33	855	561	107	454	15
\$50,000 or more.....	246	17	—	—	17	—	—	229	180	30	150	—
Median.....	\$16 506	\$10 426	—	—	\$9 929	\$10 526	\$14 363	\$20 260	\$24 383	\$28 339	\$22 836	\$25 191
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	2 970	390	—	—	210	111	69	2 551	1 502	184	1 318	28
Drive alone.....	2 503	311	—	—	167	111	33	2 163	1 251	119	1 132	28
Carpool.....	467	79	—	—	43	—	—	388	251	65	186	—
Public transportation.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	54	29	—	—	—	29	—	25	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.10	1.13	—	—	1.11	1.00	1.53	1.10	1.11	1.25	1.09	1.00
Mean travel time to work.....	minutes. 26.8	14.4	—	—	13.4	14.6	17.4	28.7	33.9	45.8	32.0	25.4
Car, truck, or van.....	minutes. 27.0	14.8	—	—	13.4	15.8	17.4	28.8	33.7	45.5	32.0	25.4
Public transportation.....	minutes. 48.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.6	48.6	48.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Richardson city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.											
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	—	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over	15	141	--	705	196	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15	68	--	336	128	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, wife present.....	15	55	--	224	73	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, no wife present.....	--	13	--	25	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters.....	--	73	--	369	68	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
Female	--	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, husband present.....	--	--	--	30	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present.....	--	9	--	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member.....	--	64	--	528	44	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	--	13	--	86	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years.....	--	--	--	34	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years.....	15	128	--	514	119	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
35 to 64 years.....	--	--	--	71	26	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 years and over.....	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With one or more years of college.....	15	99	--	408	149	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	15	141	--	691	196	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
Black.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races.....	--	--	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	--	--	--	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	15	141	--	705	196	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	15	68	--	268	79	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	15	42	--	295	66	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technicians and related support occupations.....	--	13	--	29	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales occupations.....	--	--	--	165	42	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	15	29	--	101	41	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
Service occupations.....	--	18	--	48	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	--	--	--	10	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	--	13	--	10	45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	--	--	--	39	37	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction.....	--	--	--	36	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing.....	--	--	--	129	38	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	15	48	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade.....	--	27	--	43	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade.....	--	18	--	53	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	--	18	--	45	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services.....	--	24	--	26	26	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services.....	--	24	--	233	70	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public administration.....	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries.....	--	--	--	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers.....	15	126	--	465	185	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
Federal government workers.....	--	--	--	84	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers.....	--	--	--	156	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	--	22	--	254	67	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	15	141	--	666	196	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	--	13	--	148	41	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	--	18	--	81	48	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	--	17	--	50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	--	--	--	48	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	--	--	--	85	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	--	35	--	24	--	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	--	--	--	54	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	15	28	--	152	64	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more.....	--	13	--	36	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	\$26 801	\$20 463	--	\$10 254	\$9 059	\$15 439	--	--	\$15 439	--	--	--
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	15	141	--	669	196	15	--	--	15	--	--	--
Drive alone.....	--	100	--	629	155	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpool.....	15	41	--	40	41	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public transportation.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only.....	--	--	--	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means.....	--	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	4.00	1.17	--	1.03	1.16	1.00	--	--	1.00	--	--	--
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	60.0	45.7	--	13.4	29.0	45.0	--	--	45.0	--	--	--
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	60.0	45.7	--	13.7	29.1	45.0	--	--	45.0	--	--	--
Public transportation..... minutes.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Richardson city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.												
	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.) Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.) Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.) Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Householder, wife present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$20 453	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Drive alone.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Carpool.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of items, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Richardson city (pt.), Collin County, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Collin County, worked					
	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	25 229	14 101	72	—	2 616
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	14 835	7 975	38	—	1 544
Householder, wife present.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	11 101	5 338	17	—	1 165
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 356	743	21	—	113
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 378	1 494	—	—	286
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 394	6 526	34	—	1 052
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	15
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 575	1 011	5	—	114
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 666	5 436	29	—	923
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 872	1 341	—	—	204
20 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 284	1 926	—	—	510
25 to 34 years.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	44	16 677	8 360	72	—	1 622
35 to 44 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	2 483	1 649	—	—	245
45 to 54 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	913	625	—	—	35
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	50	7 311	3 640	25	—	791
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	22 960	12 708	72	—	2 378
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 344	837	—	—	111
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	925	556	—	—	127
Spanish origin.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 179	691	—	—	150
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	25 229	14 101	72	—	2 616
Managerial and professional specialties occupations.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	30	4 669	2 497	26	—	417
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	7 970	4 035	38	—	685
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	941	318	6	—	97
Sales occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	2 560	1 667	20	—	213
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 469	2 050	12	—	375
Service occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 450	1 759	—	—	225
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	838	798	—	—	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 648	2 294	8	—	717
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 554	2 718	—	—	513
Construction.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 010	1 529	20	—	463
Manufacturing.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	17	6 750	2 810	—	—	792
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 519	719	—	—	161
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 370	623	—	—	67
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 635	2 485	28	—	352
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	1 779	722	14	—	105
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	1 006	502	—	—	102
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	626	460	—	—	68
Professional and related services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 429	2 729	10	—	352
Public administration.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	897	550	—	—	95
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 148	972	—	—	79
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	50	19 403	9 488	49	—	2 052
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	614	368	—	—	48
State and local government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2 595	2 077	10	—	310
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 447	2 020	13	—	188
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	148	—	—	17
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 246	3 237	—	—	479
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	63	24 435	13 523	63	—	2 538
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 841	2 996	—	—	362
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 599	1 196	—	—	194
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	1 771	—	—	255
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 626	1 679	—	—	368
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 280	2 712	40	—	626
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 388	1 840	—	—	333
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	43	2 386	844	19	—	171
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	2 279	785	—	—	188
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	376	200	—	—	41
Median.....	\$20 453	—	\$20 453	—	—	—	\$22 886	\$11 008	\$8 951	\$13 217	—	\$10 460
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	43	23 842	12 795	72	—	2 606
Drive alone.....	14	—	14	—	—	—	43	17 478	9 883	67	—	1 732
Carpool.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 364	2 912	5	—	874
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	92	50	—	—	6
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	6	—	—	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	500	488	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265	238	—	—	4
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	530	530	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	—	1.00	—	—	—	1.00	1.18	1.15	1.04	—	1.23
Mean travel time to work, or van.....	15.0	—	15.0	—	—	—	17.1	27.0	15.7	35.1	—	24.3
Car, truck, or van.....	15.0	—	15.0	—	—	—	13.0	27.5	16.1	35.1	—	24.3
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	37.7	17.2	—	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	90	—	—	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Collin County, worked—Con											
	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Gardner city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	103	11 310	10 424	5 810	507	5 303	1 383	14	134	141	1 895	1 047
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	60	5 913	6 784	3 748	374	3 374	990	14	128	86	1 087	731
Householder, wife present	18	4 138	5 411	3 009	286	2 723	777	8	128	82	916	491
Householder, no wife present	6	6 463	5 771	284	24	257	81	—	—	—	68	138
Other household member	36	1 172	802	455	61	394	132	6	—	4	103	102
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	43	5 397	3 640	2 062	133	1 929	393	—	6	55	808	316
Householder, husband present	—	64	74	42	—	42	—	—	—	—	14	18
Householder, no husband present	4	888	530	273	4	269	35	—	—	—	171	51
Other household member	39	4 445	3 036	1 747	129	1 618	358	—	6	55	623	247
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	26	1 111	451	225	24	201	76	6	—	4	42	98
20 to 24 years	4	1 412	1 268	720	59	661	156	—	16	30	232	114
25 to 54 years	53	6 613	7 853	4 376	424	3 952	1 015	—	107	66	1 492	797
55 to 64 years	20	1 384	730	430	—	1 420	136	8	11	28	119	38
65 years and over	—	790	82	59	—	59	—	—	—	13	10	—
With one or more years of college	20	2 804	3 448	2 128	215	1 913	329	—	52	57	630	252
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	99	10 159	9 613	5 454	459	4 995	1 256	14	129	129	1 696	935
Black	4	722	466	230	14	216	68	—	—	—	147	21
Other races	—	429	345	126	34	92	59	—	5	12	52	91
Spanish origin ¹	4	537	438	195	34	161	48	—	5	12	17	161
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	103	11 310	10 424	5 810	507	5 303	1 383	14	134	141	1 895	1 047
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	2 046	2 046	1 242	143	1 099	162	—	12	57	884	189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27	3 285	3 723	2 207	191	2 016	326	—	33	31	809	317
Technicians and related support occupations	10	205	614	346	8	338	80	—	16	14	144	28
Sales occupations	17	434	785	441	12	429	51	—	13	27	192	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	1 384	2 730	1 430	171	1 249	205	—	4	4	442	205
Service occupations	24	1 513	630	323	54	269	102	—	10	15	137	43
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	736	23	—	—	200	19	—	—	—	4	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	12	1 231	1 281	1 288	86	1 287	38	—	38	22	265	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	2 173	1 761	750	31	1 719	408	6	41	16	296	244
Construction	—	1 046	1 351	883	68	815	138	10	25	4	148	143
Manufacturing	54	1 964	3 731	1 677	52	1 625	762	4	9	32	874	373
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	558	788	463	75	388	64	—	63	4	117	77
Wholesale trade	—	556	693	411	32	679	52	—	14	14	87	115
Retail trade	10	2 095	1 025	529	29	1 329	127	—	27	26	226	116
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	603	1 007	722	169	553	39	—	13	—	174	99
Business and repair services	—	400	552	346	11	325	36	—	—	18	65	87
Personal services	—	392	162	136	20	116	17	—	6	—	—	—
Professional and related services	39	2 348	637	395	16	379	92	—	—	42	108	88
Public administration	—	455	333	166	45	121	19	—	4	—	73	71
All other industries	—	893	145	82	19	63	37	—	—	—	20	6
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	68	7 319	9 295	5 161	442	4 719	1 314	14	126	95	1 638	947
Federal government workers	—	320	242	134	31	103	8	—	—	—	100	—
State and local government workers	35	1 722	480	206	30	176	37	—	8	—	113	88
Self-employed workers	—	1 819	385	294	4	290	24	—	—	18	37	12
Unpaid family workers	—	130	22	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	28	2 730	869	517	19	498	81	6	6	—	190	69
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	103	10 819	10 237	5 745	502	5 243	1 313	14	134	125	1 870	1 036
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	2 624	754	356	4	352	110	—	—	—	200	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24	1 978	543	277	16	1 627	267	—	—	—	124	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	1 512	651	346	82	264	94	4	—	—	124	83
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	1 297	878	547	39	508	111	—	6	—	127	87
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	1 044	514	301	90	1 211	344	6	20	59	398	256
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	989	1 908	1 040	43	997	267	—	55	44	338	164
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	654	1 490	813	55	758	185	4	17	8	308	155
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	1 587	1 464	956	162	1 467	115	—	16	14	228	135
\$50,000 or more	—	155	165	109	12	157	18	—	20	—	7	11
Median	\$9 929	\$8 456	\$14 720	\$15 155	\$17 157	\$15 085	\$13 558	\$11 710	\$18 192	\$15 216	\$14 060	\$13 576
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	103	10 014	10 349	5 744	465	5 279	1 383	14	134	141	1 890	1 043
Drive alone	73	8 011	7 095	3 911	366	3 545	949	14	130	96	1 237	758
Carpool	30	2 003	3 254	1 833	99	1 734	434	—	4	—	653	285
Public transportation	—	44	42	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	42	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	488	12	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4
Other means	—	234	21	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	—
Worked at home	—	530	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.13	1.23	1.24	1.16	1.25	1.23	1.00	1.02	1.24	1.24	1.18
Mean travel time to work	35.4	13.4	4.1	44.6	5.6	43.4	36.7	58.6	53.1	44.2	32.6	40.6
Car, truck, or van	35.4	13.7	4.1	44.5	5.6	43.5	36.7	58.6	53.1	44.2	32.6	40.7
Public transportation	—	17.5	62.0	62.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	60	22	8	—	8	7	—	—	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Collin County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	316	--	--	316	--	--	--	--	6	38	--	38
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	183	--	--	183	--	--	--	--	6	32	--	32
Householder, wife present	127	--	--	127	--	--	--	--	--	32	--	32
Householder, no wife present	36	--	--	36	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	6
Other household member	30	--	--	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	133	--	--	133	--	--	--	--	6	6	--	6
Householder, husband present	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present	18	--	--	18	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	6
Other household member	115	--	--	115	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	28	--	--	28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	43	--	--	43	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	6
25 to 34 years	231	--	--	231	--	--	--	--	--	38	--	38
35 to 64 years	14	--	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 years and over	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With one or more years of college	103	--	--	103	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	6
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	267	--	--	267	--	--	--	--	6	38	--	38
Black	41	--	--	41	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races	8	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	28	--	--	28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	316	--	--	316	--	--	--	--	6	38	--	38
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42	--	--	42	--	--	--	--	--	26	--	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120	--	--	120	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2
Technicians and related support occupations	9	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales occupations	52	--	--	52	--	--	--	--	--	26	--	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	--	--	59	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service occupations	25	--	--	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	--	--	44	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	85	--	--	85	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	12
Construction	77	--	--	77	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	6
Manufacturing	80	--	--	80	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	26	--	26
Wholesale trade	6	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	73	--	--	73	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	--	--	28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services	8	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services	4	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services	25	--	--	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public administration	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries	7	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	289	--	--	289	--	--	--	--	6	38	--	38
Federal government workers	4	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers	7	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	16	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	86	--	--	86	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	291	--	--	291	--	--	--	--	6	38	--	38
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	55	--	--	55	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999	34	--	--	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91	--	--	91	--	--	--	--	6	26	--	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	44	--	--	44	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more	4	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median	\$11 256	--	--	\$11 256	--	--	--	--	\$10 415	\$10 197	--	\$10 197
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	316	--	--	316	--	--	--	--	6	32	--	32
Drive alone	206	--	--	206	--	--	--	--	--	32	--	32
Carpool	110	--	--	110	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	6
Worked at home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	--	--	1.26	--	--	--	--	1.00	1.00	--	1.00
Mean travel time to work	38.4	--	--	38.4	--	--	--	--	90.0	39.2	--	39.2
Car, truck, or van	38.4	--	--	38.4	--	--	--	--	90.0	42.8	--	42.8
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability	7	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Collin County, worked—Con.											
	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over	—	209	—	—	209	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	120	—	—	120	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
Householder, wife present	—	58	—	—	58	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
Householder, no wife present	—	10	—	—	10	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	52	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	89	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	79	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	52	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	25	—	—	25	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	80	—	—	80	115	31	41	4	37	—	43
55 to 64 years	—	46	—	—	46	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
65 years and over	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	33	—	—	33	81	17	41	4	37	—	23
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	205	—	—	205	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
Black	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	—	209	—	—	209	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	24	—	—	24	60	17	27	4	23	—	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	35	—	—	35	21	3	14	—	14	—	4
Technicians and related support occupations	—	16	—	—	16	14	—	14	—	—	—	4
Sales occupations	—	16	—	—	16	14	—	14	—	—	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	19	—	—	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	4
Service occupations	—	22	—	—	22	14	11	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	73	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	38	—	—	38	28	—	—	—	—	—	28
Construction	—	35	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	78	—	—	78	39	8	11	—	11	—	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Wholesale trade	—	4	—	—	4	18	—	14	—	14	—	4
Retail trade	—	31	—	—	31	21	12	—	—	—	—	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	18	—	—	18	4	—	4	—	—	—	4
Business and repair services	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	12	—	—	—	7
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	14	11	—	—	—	—	3
All other industries	—	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	178	—	—	178	97	20	29	4	25	—	48
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	5	—	—	5	26	11	12	—	12	—	3
Self-employed workers	—	26	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	38	—	—	38	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	205	—	—	205	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	44	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	30	—	—	30	31	31	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	46	—	—	46	50	—	16	4	12	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	25	—	—	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$50,000 or more	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$8 974	—	—	\$8 974	\$17 389	\$10 415	\$20 139	\$15 439	\$20 207	—	\$17 985
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	209	—	—	209	123	31	41	4	37	—	51
Drive alone	—	168	—	—	168	88	31	29	4	25	—	28
Carpool	—	41	—	—	41	35	—	12	—	12	—	23
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.11	—	—	1.11	1.23	1.00	1.24	1.00	1.28	—	1.40
Mean travel time to work	—	21.4	—	—	21.4	54.9	56.6	67.0	50.0	68.8	—	44.1
Car, truck, or van	—	21.4	—	—	21.4	54.9	56.6	67.0	50.0	68.8	—	44.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

		Living inside SMSA—Con.										
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living in Remainder of Collin County, worked—Con.					Living in Dallas County, worked					
Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas City	Dallas city, Dallas County	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over												
12	724	709 790	5 505	3 18	20	3 382	944	841	682 496	494 857	67 096	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
12	506	391 997	3 637	214	10	2 280	518	615	372 837	249 646	32 481	
Male	361	243 942	2 729	81	10	1 550	232	353	232 106	168 095	22 266	
Householder, wife present	44	70 520	722	52	—	341	198	144	67 688	51 454	6 876	
Householder, no wife present	101	75 378	664	81	—	377	88	71	107	13 838	1 841	
Other householder	—	1 257	12	—	—	12	—	—	1 245	778	23	
In group quarters	—	218	318 873	1 868	104	10	1 102	426	226	309 659	225 211	34 615
Female	145	168 055	1 908	133	—	730	186	262	140 650	83 161	5 835	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other household member	210	213 702	1 172	66	—	366	164	88	94 172	74 112	12 723	
In group quarters	—	—	903	—	—	—	—	—	882	607	27	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	51	48 649	289	42	—	179	10	58	47 132	28 789	2 090
20 to 24 years	12	100	110 814	1 164	70	—	792	177	127	106 123	67 585	10 039
25 to 54 years	—	504	465 328	3 530	176	20	2 115	630	589	446 697	324 009	46 119
55 to 64 years	—	69	67 598	435	30	—	245	97	63	65 437	50 636	7 007
65 years and over	—	17	51	85	—	—	30	3	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	288	313 251	3 059	202	10	1 766	704	377	301 220	226 349	37 230
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	680	561 367	4 790	298	20	2 989	788	695	538 422	375 656	52 767
Black	12	4	105 813	400	—	—	166	88	144	102 921	67 354	11 197
Other races	12	4	43 090	315	20	—	227	68	—	41 103	31 007	3 192
Spanish origin	12	—	57 367	477	20	—	343	68	46	54 575	41 769	4 367
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	12	718	708 804	5 505	318	20	3 382	944	841	681 395	494 261	67 011
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	173	175 011	1 873	126	—	1 046	377	324	167 590	125 741	21 242
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	134	261 599	1 478	127	10	753	390	198	252 932	190 753	32 922
Technicians and related support occupations	—	81	268 009	34	—	—	109	31	24	242 031	175 529	27 031
Sales occupations	—	39	82 991	442	22	—	319	28	73	80 206	57 861	4 883
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	87	153 340	732	71	10	325	232	94	149 646	115 321	26 008
Service occupations	—	107	244 647	293	—	—	41	21	—	244 647	175 529	37 879
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	43	3 730	757	—	—	60	10	7	3 496	2 365	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	123	88 764	1 104	14	—	81	193	84 195	56 738	3 394	
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	12	138	106 543	680	51	10	461	46	112	100 849	67 589	9 879
Construction	—	83	48 265	1 044	93	—	808	38	105	44 627	30 207	1 541
Manufacturing	—	288	147 019	774	22	10	529	82	131	139 797	90 232	5 053
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	38	57 413	243	13	—	133	14	56	55 210	41 679	9 172
Wholesale trade	—	33	48 388	128	13	—	52	63	46	518	34 773	2 696
Retail trade	—	22	117 070	718	43	—	474	67	134	113 283	80 264	4 866
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	16	47 617	207	38	10	136	—	23	66 302	54 808	19 443
Business and repair services	—	10	11 094	151	30	—	109	—	12	10 145	30 409	2 840
Personal services	—	38	23 928	97	—	—	82	—	15	23 418	17 751	1 587
Professional and related services	—	54	113 772	1 514	6	10	598	720	192	110 011	70 993	15 879
Public administration	—	25	23 528	180	17	—	104	13	46	22 687	17 894	7 870
All other industries	—	89	20 910	449	56	—	359	10	29	19 608	16 051	4 116
Armed forces, of work	—	6	1 166	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 101	594	85
Private wage and salary workers	12	592	587 383	3 825	289	20	2 646	271	599	564 485	410 261	54 491
Federal government workers	—	36	20 515	34	—	—	10	—	24	19 882	16 888	5 239
State and local government workers	—	34	59 598	1 342	17	—	476	659	190	56 888	39 198	5 807
Self-employed workers	62	6	40 185	280	14	—	226	14	28	39 087	27 156	1 531
Unpaid family workers	—	—	2 289	24	—	—	24	—	—	2 254	1 354	28
12	106	110 828	746	34	—	—	454	193	65	106 810	79 941	5 310
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12	680	690 585	5 345	280	20	3 300	917	828	663 656	481 908	66 184
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	113	99 581	484	35	—	284	129	36	96 726	64 128	5 471
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	26	30 430	375	14	—	180	121	60	48 718	34 434	3 103
\$6,000 to \$9,999	—	69	64 849	512	20	—	469	115	63	64 338	45 555	3 999
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	40	76 911	592	13	—	438	48	93	73 890	55 701	8 060
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	179	159 101	1 291	84	—	854	187	166	157 507	112 639	16 960
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	132	98 603	1 002	51	10	708	123	94	123 123	84 523	15 879
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	47	58 202	383	42	—	224	70	47	55 408	40 099	6 077
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	83	66 310	616	42	10	315	147	102	63 332	47 853	8 641
\$50,000 or more	—	19	178	60	—	—	68	20	18	184	104	34 4
Median	59 000	\$12 245	\$11 283	\$12 196	\$12 899	\$22 500	\$12 481	\$10 863	\$11 825	\$11 241	\$11 386	\$12 870
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12	625	642 224	5 462	318	20	3 339	944	841	615 329	439 811	49 079
Drive alone	—	399	503 635	4 382	230	20	2 685	817	630	482 774	340 382	33 097
Carpool	12	226	138 569	1 080	88	—	654	127	211	132 555	99 429	15 982
Public transportation	—	—	36 650	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 780	30 01	17 484
Bus or streetcar	—	—	35 642	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 372	34 477	17 484
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	47	14 059	8	—	—	8	—	—	14 013	9 661	2 89
Other means	—	52	7 574	35	—	—	35	—	—	7 311	4 740	205
Worked at home	—	—	11 865	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 063	5 844	39
Persons per private car, truck, or van	4.00	1.24	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.00	1.13	1.08	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.23
Mean travel time to work	45.0	33.9	22.7	28.4	25.6	20.0	28.2	22.8	37.2	22.4	23.7	28.1
Co., truck, or van	45.0	35.1	22.1	28.5	25.6	20.0	28.2	22.8	37.2	21.8	22.9	26.0
Public transportation	—	—	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.0	38.0	34.4
With a public transportation disability	—	4	3 153	50	—	—	27	—	2	3 023	2 252	253

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dallas County, worked—Con.										Ellis County	
	Remainder	Corland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County		Remainder of Denton County
Workers 16 years and over	427 761	37 267	10 971	37 570	17 176	24 200	60 455	2 672	24	—	2 648	1 333
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	237 165	20 873	6 539	20 771	8 064	11 812	35 132	2 072	11	—	2 061	1 010
Householder, wife present	145 829	13 482	4 355	12 942	4 932	7 034	21 266	1 225	11	—	1 214	679
Householder, no wife present	44 778	2 805	873	3 475	943	2 014	5 925	484	—	—	484	199
Other household member	45 803	4 559	1 263	4 276	2 192	2 764	7 558	363	—	—	363	192
In group quarters	755	27	49	78	30	28	283	—	—	—	—	—
Female	190 596	16 394	4 432	16 799	9 112	12 388	25 323	600	13	—	587	323
Householder, husband present	4 876	297	119	270	163	280	494	32	—	—	32	—
Householder, no husband present	61 389	3 057	810	4 559	1 870	2 949	6 790	127	13	—	114	53
Other household member	123 731	13 040	3 491	11 907	7 079	9 145	17 833	441	—	—	441	270
In group quarters	580	—	12	63	—	14	186	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	26 499	3 534	1 033	3 185	2 234	2 999	5 358	90	—	—	90	87
20 to 24 years	67 546	5 105	1 507	6 119	2 776	3 311	9 720	514	11	—	503	227
25 to 54 years	277 890	24 874	7 241	24 812	10 809	15 837	39 055	1 804	13	—	1 791	902
55 to 64 years	43 629	3 194	991	2 796	1 069	1 581	4 981	195	—	—	195	84
65 years and over	11 997	560	199	598	288	283	1 341	69	—	—	69	33
With one or more years of college	189 119	13 517	3 456	15 128	5 974	11 663	25 100	1 417	13	—	1 404	378
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	323 889	32 598	9 271	32 420	15 581	21 742	50 154	2 311	24	—	2 287	1 007
Black	76 057	2 864	794	3 001	976	1 652	6 490	180	—	—	180	212
Other races	27 815	1 805	906	2 149	619	806	3 811	181	—	—	181	114
Spanish origin ^a	37 402	2 242	1 260	2 933	1 049	754	4 568	197	—	—	197	155
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	427 250	37 243	10 559	37 548	17 176	24 200	60 408	2 672	24	—	2 648	1 333
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104 499	9 939	2 258	7 497	2 568	6 882	14 065	1 050	13	—	1 037	240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	157 831	11 213	2 952	13 905	5 718	9 544	19 297	691	—	—	691	194
Technicians and related support occupations	15 540	1 431	180	1 370	417	1 196	1 575	237	—	—	237	—
Skilled occupations	52 978	2 594	1 010	4 436	2 865	3 776	6 450	240	—	—	240	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	43 629	3 194	991	2 796	1 069	1 581	4 981	195	—	—	195	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45 864	3 895	1 365	5 158	1 843	2 149	5 968	152	—	—	152	67
Farming, production, craft, and repair occupations	2 622	134	89	256	75	90	489	15	—	—	15	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53 144	4 763	1 643	4 892	2 328	2 547	5 089	119	—	—	119	282
Construction	63 650	7 704	2 212	6 240	3 192	2 584	10 961	245	11	—	234	515
Manufacturing	28 646	2 807	618	2 268	1 202	1 397	6 128	528	—	—	528	157
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85 179	12 859	2 527	6 276	4 462	6 938	16 303	1 028	13	—	1 015	593
Wholesale trade	32 507	7 290	979	7 406	465	546	7 229	69	—	—	69	114
Retail trade	32 277	1 669	466	2 687	413	1 339	4 771	101	—	—	101	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35 365	821	503	2 993	907	2 147	3 523	63	11	—	63	155
Business and repair services	27 549	1 836	429	2 326	526	1 289	3 329	62	—	—	62	41
Professional services	16 164	1 117	222	1 321	464	553	1 768	43	—	—	43	12
Professional and related services	72 166	5 702	1 859	4 904	3 329	4 057	10 166	307	—	—	307	146
Public administration	10 024	945	744	791	620	411	1 273	44	—	—	44	17
All other industries	11 925	402	174	860	187	527	1 407	48	—	—	48	26
Armed forces, at work	511	24	412	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	355 770	30 595	7 678	31 908	13 487	20 451	50 125	2 330	24	—	2 306	1 100
Federal government workers	11 649	456	937	457	256	217	571	13	—	—	13	—
State and local government workers	89 391	6 657	1 286	7 289	2 744	2 395	5 202	237	—	—	237	152
Self-employed workers	25 625	2 393	991	2 006	1 097	1 119	4 325	92	—	—	92	81
Unpaid family workers	1 326	169	99	220	72	108	232	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	65 631	6 637	1 913	6 980	3 506	5 492	11 341	396	—	—	396	174
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	415 724	36 177	10 493	36 313	16 645	23 448	58 702	2 601	24	—	2 577	1 319
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	58 657	6 441	2 260	5 639	3 403	4 613	10 242	240	—	—	240	78
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 311	1 117	222	1 383	749	813	2 133	113	—	—	113	104
\$6,000 to \$7,999	39 290	3 617	788	3 007	1 418	1 973	5 272	178	13	—	165	104
\$8,000 to \$9,999	47 641	2 706	954	3 575	1 578	2 219	6 157	269	—	—	269	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75 679	4 778	1 264	8 199	3 909	4 909	13 009	452	—	—	452	204
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58 110	5 553	1 357	5 229	2 553	3 212	8 181	508	11	—	497	167
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34 022	2 905	919	3 627	1 154	2 036	4 668	425	—	—	425	186
\$25,000 to \$49,999	39 312	2 847	835	3 672	1 212	1 025	5 015	317	—	—	317	115
\$50,000 or more	11 782	661	155	1 080	229	178	1 345	79	—	—	79	13
Median	\$11 162	\$10 751	\$10 227	\$11 459	\$10 448	\$10 963	\$10 758	\$15 195	\$7 846	—	\$15 208	\$12 755
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	390 732	35 120	10 009	35 240	16 282	22 893	55 974	2 608	24	—	2 584	1 324
Drive alone	307 285	28 673	7 871	28 857	12 820	18 925	45 146	1 834	24	—	1 810	096
Carpool	83 447	6 447	1 238	6 383	3 462	3 968	10 628	774	—	—	774	228
Public transportation	17 317	52	12	141	64	102	608	37	—	—	37	—
Bus or trolley	16 993	52	12	90	64	102	575	37	—	—	37	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9 375	537	328	996	421	395	1 675	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	5 535	639	324	961	381	216	750	27	—	—	27	0
Worked at home	5 805	919	296	812	193	551	1 448	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.22	1.00	—	1.23	1.12
Mean travel time to work	22.0	16.7	17.4	19.4	16.1	18.1	21.0	38.0	23.1	—	38.0	33.5
Car, truck, or van	22.5	16.8	17.8	19.7	16.8	17.8	21.0	38.0	23.1	—	38.0	33.7
Public transportation	41.6	40.0	30.0	32.2	31.8	44.9	42.6	48.5	—	—	48.5	—
With a public transportation disability	1 999	237	10	197	71	48	208	18	—	—	18	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dallas County, worked—Con.											
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 333	—	89	606	—	606	24	546	—	27	519
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	1 010	—	60	380	—	380	—	362	—	27	335
Householder, wife present	—	679	—	33	297	—	297	—	237	—	—	237
Householder, no wife present	—	139	—	27	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	192	—	—	51	—	51	—	125	—	—	98
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	323	—	29	226	—	226	24	184	—	—	184
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	53	—	16	68	—	68	—	55	—	—	55
Other household member	—	270	—	13	158	—	158	13	129	—	—	129
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	87	—	—	16	—	16	—	26	—	—	26
20 to 24 years	—	227	—	24	76	—	76	11	126	—	—	136
25 to 54 years	—	902	—	65	364	—	364	13	348	—	27	321
55 to 64 years	—	84	—	—	107	—	107	—	32	—	—	32
65 years and over	—	33	—	—	43	—	43	—	4	—	—	4
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	32	246	—	246	24	212	—	—	212
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	1 007	—	77	466	—	466	24	427	—	27	400
Black	—	114	—	12	109	—	109	—	56	—	—	56
Other races	—	114	—	—	31	—	31	—	63	—	—	63
Spanish origin ¹	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	63
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	1 333	—	89	606	—	606	24	546	—	27	519
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	240	—	16	181	—	181	13	188	—	—	188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	194	—	13	160	—	160	11	54	—	—	54
Technicians and related support occupations	—	120	—	—	84	—	84	—	20	—	—	20
Sales occupations	—	74	—	13	76	—	76	—	23	—	—	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	43	—	—	21	—	21	—	44	—	—	44
Service occupations	—	74	—	—	86	—	86	—	67	—	—	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	43	—	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	274	—	22	108	—	108	—	163	—	27	97
Operators, laborers, and laborers	—	35	—	38	43	—	43	—	42	—	—	42
Construction	—	157	—	34	66	—	66	—	102	—	—	102
Manufacturing	—	593	—	10	145	—	145	—	190	—	27	163
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	114	—	16	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	24	—	29	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	155	—	—	126	—	126	11	37	—	—	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	24	—	—	59	—	59	—	14	—	—	14
Business and repair services	—	41	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	12	—	—	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	146	—	—	133	—	133	—	177	—	—	177
Public administration	—	17	—	—	12	—	12	—	13	—	—	13
All other industries	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 100	—	89	387	—	387	24	388	—	27	361
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	152	—	—	102	—	102	—	112	—	—	112
Self-employed workers	—	81	—	—	105	—	105	—	46	—	—	46
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	125	—	125	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	174	—	—	101	—	101	11	93	—	—	93
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	1 319	—	89	597	—	597	24	546	—	27	519
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	78	—	—	74	—	74	11	60	—	—	60
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	101	—	—	100	—	100	—	95	—	—	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	104	—	—	98	—	98	—	79	—	27	52
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	123	—	13	76	—	76	—	64	—	—	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	382	—	39	90	—	90	13	166	—	—	166
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	146	—	—	167	—	167	—	41	—	—	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	186	—	—	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	165	—	21	79	—	79	—	41	—	—	41
\$50,000 or more	—	13	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$12 755	—	\$13 519	\$9 750	—	\$9 750	\$10 052	\$9 219	—	\$7 000	\$9 641
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 324	—	89	606	—	606	24	546	—	27	519
Drive alone	—	1 096	—	29	389	—	389	24	360	—	27	333
Carpool	—	228	—	60	217	—	217	—	186	—	—	186
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.12	—	1.69	1.26	—	1.26	1.00	1.23	—	1.00	1.24
Mean travel time to work	—	33.5	—	52.3	38.4	—	38.4	37.5	27.3	—	40.0	26.6
Car, truck, or van	—	33.7	—	52.3	38.4	—	38.4	37.5	27.3	—	40.0	26.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County, worked				
	Living in Dallas County, worked—Con.										Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County
	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.) Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	16 631	8 110	4 161	882	3 279	2 041	2 319	68	7 401	404 521	2 794	232			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	10 671	4 738	3 055	517	2 538	1 091	1 787	68	6 194	218 590	1 946	174			
Householder, wife present	7 096	2 961	2 134	440	1 694	739	1 242	37	4 018	121 948	945	52			
Householder, wife absent	1 421	550	513	37	474	134	224	—	1 034	50 889	580	52			
Other household member	2 154	1 207	403	440	368	218	321	—	1 069	45 145	421	70			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	608	—	—			
Female	5 960	3 372	1 106	365	741	950	532	—	1 407	185 921	848	58			
Householder, husband present	1 20	48	37	—	30	23	12	—	—	4 837	—	—			
Householder, no husband present	1 496	755	337	100	237	192	212	—	459	67 921	402	25			
Other household member	4 234	2 569	722	265	457	755	308	—	800	112 769	446	33			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	404	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	998	696	122	—	122	74	106	31	274	25 057	186	42			
20 to 24 years	2 537	1 321	551	188	363	355	310	—	1 068	68 631	656	60			
25 to 54 years	11 568	5 445	2 968	541	2 427	1 488	1 687	37	5 181	254 858	1 671	100			
55 to 64 years	1 308	539	442	139	303	127	200	—	352	43 513	254	30			
65 years and over	220	109	78	14	64	17	16	—	226	12 362	27	—			
With one or more years of college	6 663	2 864	2 076	588	1 488	693	1 030	—	4 755	182 252	1 616	125			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	13 821	6 687	3 408	715	2 693	1 701	2 025	22	6 693	276 248	2 222	212			
Black	1 573	803	450	118	332	173	147	—	567	97 852	367	—			
Other races	1 237	620	303	49	254	167	147	46	341	30 421	205	20			
Spanish origin ¹	1 854	924	462	51	411	228	240	46	389	40 721	266	20			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	16 566	8 096	4 121	882	3 279	2 041	2 308	68	7 476	404 055	2 794	232			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 500	296	1 185	353	832	362	657	—	2 666	100 044	1 041	96			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 606	2 821	1 538	457	1 981	725	522	—	2 118	144 646	669	71			
Operations and related support occupations	576	249	137	27	110	69	121	—	344	13 250	122	25			
Sales occupations	1 868	876	495	53	442	149	154	—	1 174	46 928	212	25			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 926	1 956	1 029	372	1 303	529	600	—	852	40 846	400	30			
Service occupations	1 290	770	194	—	194	119	207	—	408	48 343	—	124			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	40	—	—	—	11	27	—	116	2 356	41	—			
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	2 137	1 068	589	40	549	329	329	68	1 349	44 120	436	14			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 715	1 968	615	32	583	563	569	—	819	64 120	436	51			
Construction	1 650	612	588	38	580	87	363	57	787	26 276	586	61			
Manufacturing	4 482	2 237	697	23	674	866	682	—	1 719	75 616	390	12			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 748	646	528	77	451	198	376	—	860	33 113	45	—			
Wholesale trade	1 745	1 007	272	24	248	386	80	11	477	25 488	24	—			
Retail trade	2 381	1 401	202	31	371	156	202	—	620	48 107	358	14			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	921	247	459	260	199	—	115	—	501	447	153	—			
Business and repair services	623	293	156	24	132	83	91	—	579	23 790	91	19			
Personal services	322	195	67	—	67	11	49	—	163	16 586	48	—			
Professional and related services	1 494	697	443	91	352	192	167	—	998	69 044	744	6			
Public administration	575	161	278	168	110	16	120	—	262	12 866	68	17			
All other industries	745	460	231	146	85	46	68	—	710	12 622	287	37			
Armed forces, at work	65	14	40	—	40	—	—	—	125	466	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	14 687	7 323	3 454	692	2 762	1 961	1 949	68	6 315	333 847	2 085	203			
Federal government workers	674	122	391	178	213	10	151	—	377	11 825	23	—			
State and local government workers	3 765	458	151	—	151	44	112	—	161	34 553	563	46			
Self-employed workers	494	207	159	12	147	26	102	—	248	23 268	123	12			
Unpaid family workers	11	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	1 046	—	—			
At work 1 to 24 hours	2 466	1 482	503	30	473	217	264	11	1 318	63 367	317	23			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	16 310	7 961	4 110	882	3 228	1 979	2 260	68	7 490	392 760	2 690	194			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 877	210	281	69	212	203	183	31	837	58 137	276	35			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 098	545	208	17	311	311	294	—	1 204	121 216	364	29			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 100	590	226	36	190	155	125	—	426	39 371	271	9			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 884	878	472	124	348	294	240	—	514	47 783	306	13			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 199	2 060	874	176	698	469	593	23	1 719	92 737	846	66			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 580	1 203	725	102	623	300	352	—	1 068	51 460	426	30			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 762	669	479	96	383	110	484	—	1 561	26 927	145	24			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 728	650	199	49	650	199	278	11	1 079	61 179	178	19			
\$50,000 or more	136	126	160	63	97	27	23	—	154	26 000	80	—			
Median	\$12 324	\$11 304	\$14 992	\$15 744	\$14 793	\$11 032	\$15 072	\$10 287	\$18 013	\$10 719	\$11 791	\$12 977			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	16 179	8 003	3 915	784	3 131	2 013	2 248	57	6 286	352 999	2 778	232			
Drive alone	12 747	6 323	3 037	525	2 512	1 671	1 716	57	4 567	274 701	2 208	166			
Carpool	3 432	1 680	878	259	519	342	532	—	1 719	78 298	570	66			
Public transportation	233	—	216	98	118	17	—	—	296	32 610	—	—			
Bus or trolley	233	—	—	98	118	17	—	—	30	32 778	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	38	25	13	—	13	—	—	—	499	9 413	8	—			
Other means	181	82	17	—	17	11	11	—	520	3 655	8	—			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 844	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.12	1.10	1.17	4.33	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.20			
Man travel time to work	28.9	25.4	37.5	35.6	38.0	20.8	33.1	83.8	37.6	23.3	30.2	23.5			
Car, truck, or van	28.6	25.3	37.3	35.9	38.3	20.8	33.0	99.0	38.0	23.3	30.3	23.5			
Public transportation	42.1	—	44.3	49.1	40.3	15.0	—	—	29.9	37.5	—	—			
With a public transportation disability	51	—	—	—	13	15	—	—	51	2 124	35	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.										Mesquite city	
	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city		
Workers 16 years and over	10	1 750	467	335	393 950	336 408	46 745	289 663	8 742	1 871	9 225	5 401
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 226	310	236	211 054	177 058	21 238	155 800	5 387	1 385	5 906	2 310	1 381
Household wife present	688	98	107	117 484	98 984	12 971	85 939	922	259	3 660	1 375	570
Householder, no wife present	301	151	76	49 230	41 505	5 705	35 800	1 175	261	1 335	552	271
Other household member	237	61	53	43 372	36 058	2 539	33 519	1 126	251	1 175	570	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	608	511	23	36 488	27	49	10	—	—
Female	10 524	157	99	182 876	159 350	25 487	133 863	3 155	488	3 319	2 891	1 461
Householder, husband present	4	—	—	4 768	4 973	71	3 682	55	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	268	61	38	66 426	58 588	10 493	47 717	1 075	172	1 455	865	317
Other household member	256	96	61	111 069	96 388	14 268	82 120	2 027	304	1 826	1 978	111
In group quarters	—	—	—	393	359	15	344	—	12	11	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	124	—	20	24 649	20 613	1 566	19 047	560	107	288	574
20 to 24 years	—	463	85	48	66 828	56 474	7 934	48 540	1 603	242	6 542	1 006
25 to 34 years	—	194	317	250	247 738	210 522	30 690	179 832	5 752	1 302	6 640	3 285
35 to 64 years	—	142	65	17	42 625	37 698	5 111	32 387	686	207	661	437
65 years and over	—	27	—	—	12 110	11 101	1 444	9 657	141	13	94	99
With one or more years of college	10	921	379	181	176 952	151 361	25 628	125 733	3 802	722	4 597	1 929
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10	1 452	342	206	268 576	227 234	33 503	193 731	6 914	1 261	6 037	4 362
Black	—	150	88	129	95 818	83 807	10 654	73 153	1 264	972	2 472	766
Other races	—	148	37	39	25 556	23 367	2 588	22 779	544	218	574	253
Spanish origin ^a	—	208	15	23	39 652	34 433	3 486	30 948	592	245	2 030	366
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, all workers	10	1 750	467	335	393 498	336 043	46 685	289 358	8 742	1 807	9 225	5 401
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	559	217	169	96 757	83 479	14 295	69 384	2 243	466	1 718	1 155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	364	169	55	141 825	124 164	23 977	101 067	2 516	499	2 663	1 750
Technicians and related support occupations	—	51	46	—	12 812	10 501	1 291	9 310	488	44	390	154
Sales occupations	—	176	101	21	87 901	78 627	3 319	67 478	1 299	171	609	323
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	137	108	34	83 112	73 816	18 487	55 329	1 295	284	574	1 037
Service occupations	—	124	—	—	47 792	41 639	6 133	37 622	591	61	579	379
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	3	—	—	2 000	2 071	968	1 748	19	—	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	353	54	62	42 948	34 729	2 106	32 623	1 462	334	1 038	716
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	309	—	41	61 876	49 768	3 067	44 674	1 903	439	2 174	1 430
Construction	—	413	38	74	24 440	19 748	1 070	18 478	324	169	558	341
Manufacturing	—	299	41	38	73 114	56 185	3 348	52 837	3 486	519	1 748	1 292
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	25	—	20	31 409	26 170	5 869	20 301	183	321	3 350	1 174
Wholesale trade	—	24	—	—	24 789	20 907	1 879	19 028	469	139	766	345
Retail trade	—	237	31	47	66 885	58 053	3 861	54 172	1 579	283	834	1 419
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	103	—	13	40 988	37 762	13 395	24 367	355	63	445	301
Business and repair services	—	72	—	—	23 383	20 056	2 054	18 002	548	34	548	191
Personal services	—	10	—	15	16 373	14 738	1 497	13 331	152	—	339	106
Professional and related services	—	279	—	102	67 480	59 766	5 581	54 185	1 065	135	376	833
Public administration	—	25	—	26	12 577	11 695	5 192	6 503	105	130	112	181
All other industries	—	240	—	12	12 060	10 963	2 809	8 154	74	14	182	70
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	452	365	60	305	—	64	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10	1 491	159	222	325 017	274 259	37 975	236 284	7 617	1 509	8 601	4 549
Federal government workers	—	10	13	11	626	10 954	3 548	406	51	169	55	157
State and local government workers	—	162	308	76	33 410	29 404	4 176	25 228	657	119	425	285
Self-employed workers	—	87	—	24	22 851	20 845	1 046	19 799	384	74	144	210
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	1 046	946	—	746	32	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	213	54	27	61 977	52 930	4 106	48 824	1 113	158	1 108	1 251
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10	1 499	452	335	382 443	326 253	46 083	280 170	8 518	1 831	9 076	5 292
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	—	170	54	17	57 184	47 714	6 174	44 074	1 314	184	1 025	627
\$4,000 to \$5 999	—	113	58	—	30 655	26 726	2 503	24 223	460	128	466	462
\$6,000 to \$7 999	—	66	—	—	38 557	33 698	3 985	29 713	683	73	700	448
\$8,000 to \$9 999	—	243	—	—	46 988	40 533	6 298	34 055	968	207	850	549
\$10,000 to \$14 999	—	446	80	92	90 174	76 161	12 245	63 916	2 178	569	2 213	1 349
\$15,000 to \$19 999	10	319	—	49	49 885	41 320	6 368	36 688	1 368	234	1 686	817
\$20,000 to \$24 999	—	66	43	12	25 973	21 689	4 114	18 075	174	656	1 479	324
\$25,000 to \$49 999	—	155	96	63	31 436	26 745	4 755	21 990	722	182	840	258
\$50,000 or more	—	12	—	22	12 121	10 628	2 136	8 522	203	62	356	66
Median	\$15 439	\$11 619	\$11 613	\$12 042	\$13 676	\$10 576	\$11 821	\$10 373	\$11 457	\$12 045	\$13 725	\$10 395
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10	1 734	467	335	342 546	286 788	31 322	255 466	8 521	1 822	9 080	5 360
Drive alone	—	1 397	400	235	266 845	222 428	21 746	200 682	7 005	1 368	7 155	4 294
Carpool	—	337	67	100	75 811	64 360	9 576	54 784	1 516	464	1 925	1 066
Public transportation	—	3	—	—	436	436	6 298	436	52	12	103	23
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	32 102	31 310	15 003	16 307	52	12	90	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	8	—	9	9 392	9 016	289	8 727	12	27	28	23
Other means	—	8	—	—	3 623	3 164	92	3 072	157	17	42	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	5 844	5 844	39	5 805	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.13	1.08	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.20	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	30.0	28.9	27.1	25.9	27.3	26.6	28.2	24.9	28.2	28.3	21.9	19.2
Car, truck, or van	30.0	29.0	27.1	45.9	21.9	21.3	21.0	23.1	28.6	31.1	28.1	19.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	37.5	37.3	37.3	32.7	41.5	40.0	30.0	41.9	34.2
With a public transportation disability	—	12	—	23	2 971	1 833	253	1 582	43	64	21	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Ft. Worth city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	
Workers 16 years and over	8 426	23 877	1 237	13	—	1 224	588	—	588	—	44	365
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 274	14 326	965	—	—	965	473	—	473	—	28	223
Householder, wife present	2 175	7 648	551	—	—	551	260	—	260	—	12	160
Householder, no wife present	1 139	3 243	267	—	—	267	115	—	115	—	16	12
Other household member	960	3 434	147	—	—	147	98	—	98	—	—	51
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 152	9 541	272	13	—	259	115	—	115	—	16	142
Householder, husband present	2 173	7 648	551	—	—	551	260	—	260	—	12	160
Householder, no husband present	1 491	3 398	69	13	—	56	13	—	13	—	16	55
Other household member	2 587	5 959	191	—	—	191	102	—	102	—	—	87
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	825	1 682	42	—	—	42	26	—	26	—	—	8
20 to 24 years	1 496	4 465	178	—	—	178	86	—	86	—	—	48
25 to 34 years	5 377	14 860	870	13	—	857	438	—	438	—	44	226
35 to 44 years	651	2 285	105	—	—	105	25	—	25	—	—	52
45 to 54 years	77	295	42	—	—	42	13	—	13	—	—	31
65 years and over	4 463	10 078	702	13	—	689	166	—	166	—	32	145
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 634	16 134	1 023	13	—	1 010	316	—	316	—	32	225
Black	1 432	5 445	137	—	—	137	195	—	195	—	12	109
Other races	360	2 098	77	—	—	77	77	—	77	—	—	31
Spanish origin ¹	333	2 452	113	—	—	113	80	—	80	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	8 426	23 854	1 237	13	—	1 224	588	—	588	—	44	365
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	2 297	5 199	532	13	—	519	95	—	95	—	16	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 297	6 936	260	—	—	260	102	—	102	—	—	124
Technicians and related support occupations	458	997	115	—	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 274	2 240	61	—	—	61	61	—	61	—	—	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 565	3 999	84	—	—	84	41	—	41	—	—	56
Service occupations	2 728	10 022	102	—	—	102	15	—	15	—	—	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 068	3 601	203	—	—	203	61	—	61	—	12	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 115	5 242	140	—	—	140	215	—	215	—	16	39
Construction	594	2 324	262	—	—	262	70	—	70	—	12	44
Manufacturing	2 524	6 962	545	13	—	532	274	—	274	—	—	67
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	236	975	25	—	—	25	55	—	55	—	—	16
Wholesale trade	391	2 022	49	—	—	49	13	—	13	—	—	16
Retail trade	1 458	3 259	116	—	—	116	48	—	48	—	—	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	755	3 327	24	—	—	24	13	—	13	—	—	—
Business and repair services	945	1 474	49	—	—	49	31	—	31	—	—	39
Personal services	180	858	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	36
Professional and related services	1 507	3 798	133	—	—	133	84	—	84	—	—	75
Public administration	84	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
All other industries	172	585	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	15
Armed forces, of work	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 270	21 212	1 096	13	—	1 083	493	—	493	—	44	218
Federal government workers	82	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
State and local government workers	818	1 502	94	—	—	94	70	—	70	—	—	56
Self-employed workers	234	960	47	—	—	47	25	—	25	—	—	79
Unpaid family workers	22	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 572	3 845	163	—	—	163	80	—	80	—	—	77
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 205	23 248	1 208	13	—	1 195	574	—	574	—	44	365
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 342	3 572	114	—	—	114	12	—	12	—	—	36
\$4,000 to \$5,999	480	1 933	84	—	—	84	45	—	45	—	—	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999	646	2 612	133	13	—	133	71	—	71	—	—	45
\$8,000 to \$9,999	897	2 792	133	—	—	133	73	—	73	—	—	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 995	5 724	189	—	—	189	192	—	192	—	28	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 105	2 642	145	—	—	145	247	—	247	—	—	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	700	1 354	185	—	—	185	95	—	95	—	—	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999	678	1 811	116	—	—	116	26	—	26	—	—	36
\$50,000 or more	165	613	49	—	—	49	13	—	13	—	—	16
Median	\$11 351	\$10 584	\$14 566	\$7 000	—	\$14 798	\$11 583	—	\$11 583	—	\$13 203	\$8 788
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 254	22 821	1 197	13	—	1 184	588	—	588	—	44	365
Drive alone	6 834	17 761	871	13	—	858	466	—	466	—	16	210
Carpool	1 420	5 060	326	—	—	326	122	—	122	—	28	155
Public transportation	92	261	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	92	528	27	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walk or cycle	55	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	25	235	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.00	—	1.19	1.16	—	1.16	—	1.47	1.31
Mean time to work	21.9	23.7	38.4	30.0	—	38.0	39.0	—	39.0	—	35.5	40.1
Car, truck, or van	21.7	25.3	38.4	30.0	—	38.5	39.0	—	39.0	—	35.5	40.1
Public transportation	47.6	45.9	44.3	—	—	44.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	11	95	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.												
	Dallas city (pt.), Kofman County	Remainder of Kofman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	365	11	141	27	114	5 345	2 363	1 895	446	1 449		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	223	—	120	—	27	93	3 735	1 685	1 260	214	1 046	
Householder, wife present	160	—	39	—	39	2 311	989	818	181	637		
Householder, no wife present	12	—	81	—	—	649	322	244	10	234		
Other household member	51	—	81	—	27	54	755	364	198	23	175	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	142	11	21	—	—	21	1 610	678	635	232	403	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	24	24	—	24	
Householder, no husband present	55	—	10	—	—	10	690	314	241	90	151	
Other household member	87	—	11	—	—	11	863	340	370	142	228	
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	126	51	37	—	37	
20 to 24 years	48	11	65	—	—	65	759	242	299	122	177	
25 to 54 years	226	—	64	—	27	37	3 781	1 749	1 294	234	1 060	
55 to 64 years	52	—	—	—	—	12	540	264	216	76	140	
65 years and over	31	—	—	—	—	—	139	57	49	14	35	
With one or more years of college	145	11	26	—	—	26	2 602	1 106	914	307	607	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	225	11	87	—	27	60	3 756	1 626	1 409	306	1 103	
Black	109	—	32	—	—	32	1 182	544	386	112	274	
Other races	31	—	22	—	—	22	407	193	100	28	72	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	22	—	—	22	542	227	207	15	192	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, or work	365	11	141	—	27	114	5 331	2 349	1 895	446	1 449	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	—	15	—	—	15	1 504	593	553	161	392	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	124	11	21	—	—	21	1 634	671	711	245	466	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	11	—	—	11	190	89	49	13	36	
Sales occupations	68	11	10	—	—	10	614	299	234	14	220	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56	—	10	—	—	10	830	283	428	218	210	
Service occupations	54	—	22	—	—	22	234	86	70	—	70	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	—	—	—	—	12	732	375	241	40	201	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	—	71	—	27	44	1 227	624	320	—	320	
Construction	44	—	26	—	—	26	790	326	320	26	294	
Manufacturing	67	—	82	—	27	55	1 144	559	291	23	268	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	—	—	—	—	—	363	209	163	13	150	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	597	357	93	—	93	
Retail trade	77	11	—	—	—	—	612	338	206	14	197	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	—	—	—	—	—	369	61	280	191	89	
Business and repair services	39	—	—	—	—	—	197	85	66	9	53	
Personal services	36	—	—	—	—	—	111	38	53	—	53	
Professional and related services	75	—	33	—	—	33	495	223	229	43	186	
Public administration	12	—	—	—	—	—	209	100	30	30	—	
All other industries	15	—	—	—	—	—	244	51	164	97	67	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	218	11	141	—	27	114	4 696	2 039	1 729	416	1 313	
Federal government workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	164	54	53	30	23	
State and local government workers	56	—	—	—	—	—	342	213	69	69	69	
Self-employed workers	79	—	—	—	—	—	143	57	44	—	44	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	77	11	23	—	—	23	719	307	305	13	292	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	365	11	141	—	27	114	5 238	2 318	1 895	446	1 449	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36	11	12	—	—	12	402	145	151	13	138	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	45	—	22	—	—	22	234	117	127	10	107	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	45	—	38	—	27	11	293	166	70	23	47	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	—	22	—	—	22	609	177	295	87	208	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57	—	—	—	—	—	1 392	695	442	123	319	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57	—	—	—	—	—	1 003	545	324	61	263	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	259	233	165	14	151	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	—	15	—	—	15	555	188	718	70	168	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	221	95	113	38	75	
Median	\$8 788	\$4000	\$7 395	—	\$7 000	\$8 182	\$13 456	\$13 971	\$13 094	\$12 835	\$13 191	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	365	11	141	—	27	114	5 173	2 351	1 763	394	1 369	
Drive alone	210	11	83	—	—	56	3 991	1 792	1 337	237	1 045	
Carpool	155	—	58	—	—	58	1 182	559	426	102	324	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	132	52	80	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	132	52	80	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.00	1.32	—	1.00	1.43	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	40.1	5.0	34.9	—	40.0	37.7	36.5	35.9	38.1	32.0	39.9	
Car, truck, or van	40.1	5.0	34.9	—	40.0	33.7	36.4	36.0	37.5	29.1	39.6	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.2	—	45.7	53.7	40.5	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dallas city (pt 1), Dallas County, worked—Con.						Living in Garland city (pt 1), Dallas County, worked					
	Grand Prairie city (pt 1), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt 1), Dallas County	Garland city (pt 1), Collin County	Plano city (pt 1), Collin County	Richardson city (pt 1), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	354	723	46	4 149	66 804	1 006	32	10	670	80	214	64 863
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	285	505	46	3 187	37 201	727	11	10	476	41	189	35 716
Householder, wife present	179	325	26	1 896	27 394	590	—	10	404	41	135	26 240
Householder, no wife present	57	36	—	366	3 848	31	—	—	11	—	20	3 707
Other household member	49	144	20	559	5 959	106	11	—	61	—	34	5 769
In group quarters	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females	79	218	—	962	29 603	279	21	—	194	39	25	29 147
Householder, husband present	9	—	—	65	687	14	—	—	14	—	—	673
Householder, no husband present	14	121	—	349	5 571	19	—	—	10	9	—	5 510
Other household member	56	97	—	494	23 345	246	21	—	170	30	25	22 964
In group quarters	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	38	20	115	4 729	12	—	—	5	—	7	4 651
20 to 24 years	67	151	—	695	8 378	289	10	—	211	31	37	8 023
25 to 34 years	255	483	26	2 650	47 950	615	22	10	391	49	143	46 635
35 to 64 years	25	54	—	335	4 766	66	—	—	39	—	27	4 623
65 years and over	17	16	—	164	981	24	—	—	24	—	—	931
With one or more years of college	202	380	—	2 790	28 762	427	32	—	266	70	59	27 819
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	201	520	—	3 378	61 649	909	32	10	586	80	201	59 889
Black	122	130	—	517	2 778	29	—	—	16	—	13	2 725
Other races	41	73	46	254	2 377	68	—	—	68	—	—	2 249
Spanish origin ¹	49	59	46	263	3 119	90	—	—	78	—	12	2 979
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	364	723	46	4 101	66 770	1 006	32	10	670	80	214	64 838
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75	283	—	1 542	16 664	243	21	—	140	22	56	16 086
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	113	139	—	1 144	25 685	261	11	—	152	58	40	25 187
Technicians and related support occupations	17	35	—	119	3 464	73	—	—	22	38	13	3 391
Sales occupations	45	36	—	687	7 826	58	11	—	47	—	—	7 633
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51	48	—	328	14 358	130	—	—	83	20	—	14 086
Service occupations	16	62	—	254	5 453	96	—	—	98	—	—	5 311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	88	268	26	—	—	19	—	—	7 242
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59	57	46	587	9 252	277	—	—	192	85	9	8 964
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	101	182	—	490	8 948	101	—	10	65	—	26	8 774
Construction	27	117	46	296	4 510	149	11	—	138	—	—	4 243
Manufacturing	109	185	—	883	17 830	145	10	10	98	—	27	17 370
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	171	—	456	4 729	98	—	—	43	—	35	4 085
Wholesale trade	138	9	—	320	4 637	62	—	—	11	—	—	4 522
Retail trade	12	56	—	453	10 726	113	—	—	90	9	14	10 474
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	28	—	326	5 704	11	—	—	11	—	—	5 482
Business and repair services	17	29	—	336	3 788	23	11	—	—	—	12	3 721
Personal services	—	20	—	120	1 664	31	—	—	—	—	—	1 633
Professional and related services	32	9	—	353	9 829	234	—	—	152	71	11	9 464
Public administration	16	63	—	150	2 182	71	—	—	45	—	20	2 086
All other industries	16	13	—	428	1 671	69	—	—	45	—	24	1 538
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	48	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Private wage and salary workers	332	596	46	3 362	56 372	698	32	10	457	33	166	54 918
Federal government workers	—	57	—	200	1 338	11	—	—	—	—	—	11 293
State and local government workers	16	44	—	101	513	250	—	—	18	47	37	5 196
Self-employed workers	16	26	—	686	3 339	38	—	—	36	—	—	3 221
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	244	9	—	—	—	—	—	235
At work 1 to 34 hours	26	81	—	831	9 817	159	—	—	93	40	26	9 505
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	333	692	46	4 052	65 391	984	32	10	661	80	201	63 486
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	106	20	576	8 498	77	—	—	59	11	7	8 299
\$4,000 to \$9,999	29	127	—	127	3 858	32	—	—	11	9	12	3 796
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29	28	—	293	5 440	126	—	—	44	20	62	5 290
\$8,000 to \$9,999	60	77	—	294	6 705	93	—	—	93	—	—	6 562
\$10,000 to \$14,999	75	159	26	510	15 120	235	21	—	169	22	16	14 671
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	64	—	548	10 917	278	—	—	200	7	71	10 537
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	103	—	479	7 404	45	—	—	36	—	9	7 119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	126	—	176	8 811	88	11	10	10	—	17	6 304
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	399	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	928
Median	\$12 744	\$12 840	\$10 079	\$16 392	\$12 170	\$13 008	\$13 011	\$26 801	\$13 185	\$9 000	\$14 020	\$12 124
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	336	723	46	3 363	63 371	983	32	10	647	80	214	61 487
Drive alone	261	601	—	2 385	50 029	763	21	10	498	80	154	48 620
Carpool	75	122	—	978	13 342	220	11	—	148	—	60	12 867
Public transportation	17	—	—	195	1 107	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 084
Bus or streetcar	17	—	—	37	1 107	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 084
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	275	549	—	—	—	—	—	—	549
Other means	11	—	—	316	838	23	—	—	23	—	—	824
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	919	—	—	—	—	—	—	919
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	6.00	1.21	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.19	1.13
Mean travel time to work	32.6	36.4	9.0	36.0	23.9	28.9	44.5	10.0	28.0	28.9	30.2	23.5
Car, truck, or van	33	36.4	9.0	36.0	23.6	28.9	44.5	10.0	28.0	28.9	30.2	23.5
Public transportation	15.0	—	—	31.9	48.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	48.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	51	228	15	—	—	15	—	—	202

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Garland city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County
Workers 16 years and over	30 864	4 219	26 645	22 988	131	599	2 015	5 223	3 043	231	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 094	2 177	15 917	11 640	111	538	1 003	2 292	1 978	220	—	—
Married, wife present	14 338	1 846	12 492	7 619	75	429	750	1 529	1 511	185	—	—
Householder, no wife present	1 795	164	1 631	1 295	—	43	301	208	21	208	—	—
Other household member	1 961	167	1 794	2 726	36	66	259	462	259	14	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 770	2 042	10 728	11 342	20	61	92	2 931	1 065	11	—	—
Married, husband present	343	91	252	211	—	—	—	82	37	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 826	586	2 240	1 718	—	12	279	450	225	—	—	—
Other household member	8 601	1 365	6 236	9 419	20	49	643	2 399	803	11	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 115	75	1 040	2 438	—	8	159	797	134	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	3 566	318	3 248	2 831	17	89	331	634	515	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	23 750	3 456	20 294	2 219	114	445	1 403	3 559	2 145	179	—	—
35 to 44 years	1 971	332	1 639	2 119	—	57	99	192	185	38	—	—
45 to 54 years	472	38	384	381	—	—	23	41	64	14	—	—
55 to 64 years	15 536	2 512	13 024	7 621	13	269	1 067	1 939	1 374	143	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	29 110	4 019	25 091	20 544	112	599	1 900	4 826	2 798	216	—	—
Black	922	75	847	1 007	—	—	—	26	223	171	—	—
Other races	822	75	747	1 007	—	—	—	26	223	171	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 078	153	925	1 408	—	11	131	223	128	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	30 864	4 219	26 645	22 976	118	599	2 015	5 223	3 043	231	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 903	1 368	7 535	4 354	—	198	635	1 228	768	84	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 483	2 236	11 247	7 481	28	169	652	2 380	989	46	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 764	121	1 643	833	—	57	49	338	151	24	—	—
Sales occupations	3 432	345	3 087	2 475	9	45	670	468	259	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 907	1 770	6 137	4 174	19	67	233	1 174	584	22	—	—
Service occupations	1 641	238	1 403	2 933	11	12	155	452	127	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	124	124	20	—	—	—	13	15	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 001	252	3 749	3 540	27	131	293	610	641	101	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 065	121	1 944	1 131	19	52	280	560	503	—	—	—
Construction	1 850	62	1 788	1 507	—	70	140	289	387	60	—	—
Manufacturing	7 023	338	6 685	7 075	60	164	490	1 686	872	136	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 566	589	1 977	956	19	183	34	119	206	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 251	237	1 014	921	11	51	45	256	394	—	—	—
Retail trade	4 027	228	3 799	4 190	20	74	602	1 307	254	35	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 724	1 359	2 365	1 294	—	10	71	443	140	—	—	—
Business and repair services	1 129	121	1 008	1 131	—	12	67	276	111	—	—	—
Personal services	592	44	548	838	—	—	66	95	42	—	—	—
Professional and related services	4 026	498	3 528	4 026	—	24	406	525	457	—	—	—
Public administration	1 129	463	666	710	—	11	42	110	84	—	—	—
All other industries	1 047	280	767	328	—	—	52	77	54	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 076	3 589	23 487	18 102	109	564	1 750	4 676	2 641	219	—	—
Federal government workers	812	307	505	351	—	—	11	75	20	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 049	265	784	2 592	—	24	229	354	248	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 124	58	1 066	1 821	9	—	25	108	134	12	—	—
Unpaid family workers	103	—	103	122	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 473	271	2 202	4 881	28	58	255	1 041	299	12	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	30 485	4 139	26 346	22 230	131	599	1 940	5 066	3 035	217	—	—
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	2 336	187	2 149	4 434	—	18	276	1 520	276	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$5,999	1 326	112	1 214	1 869	—	—	68	352	161	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 804	221	7 583	2 464	—	30	170	519	306	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 027	450	2 577	450	—	42	181	518	349	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 711	1 047	6 667	4 523	62	116	456	1 199	601	34	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	919	499	4 419	3 122	9	39	193	797	405	39	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 309	672	3 637	1 540	51	134	185	423	477	93	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 831	629	8 202	1 536	—	155	182	340	260	40	—	—
\$50,000 or more	920	91	829	327	—	11	17	43	40	—	—	—
Median	\$14 084	\$15 259	\$13 896	\$9 945	\$14 267	\$20 013	\$12 484	\$10 530	\$13 110	\$20 771	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	29 471	3 319	26 152	21 158	131	599	1 997	5 115	3 016	231	—	—
Drive alone	22 860	2 176	20 684	17 141	100	528	1 684	3 920	2 384	177	—	—
Carpool	6 611	1 143	5 468	4 017	31	71	310	1 195	632	54	—	—
Public transportation	984	900	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 084	900	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	—	11	525	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other means	298	—	298	386	—	—	18	95	27	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	919	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.26	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.07	1.09	1.14	1.13	1.19	—	—
Average travel time to work	30.2	37.1	30.2	31.2	31.2	31.9	30.9	31.6	31.6	33.2	—	—
Car, truck, or van	30.2	33.7	29.8	31.0	31.0	39.9	30.9	31.6	31.6	33.2	—	—
Public transportation	48.5	49.5	43.9	43.9	—	—	—	48.5	48.5	50.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	55	—	55	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work-for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Garland city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	231	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	187	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	220	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	117	—
Householder, wife present	185	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	95	—
Householder, no wife present	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Other household member	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
25 to 54 years	179	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	130	—
55 to 64 years	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
65 years and over	14	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	8	—
With one or more years of college	143	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	82	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	216	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	137	—
Black	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	231	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	187	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	97	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	24	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	24	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	11	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	101	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	42	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Construction	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Manufacturing	136	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	—	46	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Retail trade	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	85	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	219	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	—	112	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	52	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	217	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	187	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	18	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	93	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Median	\$20 771	—	—	—	—	—	\$20 284	—	\$20 284	—	\$10 116	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	231	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	187	—
Drive alone	177	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	166	—
Carpool	54	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	21	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	—	—	—	—	—	1.41	—	1.41	—	1.06	—
Mean travel time to work	50.9	—	—	—	—	—	38.5	—	38.5	—	20.5	—
Car, truck, or van	50.9	—	—	—	—	—	38.5	—	38.5	—	20.5	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Garland city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.										
	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	
Workers 16 years and over	—	187	456	148	174	47	127	32	102	11	708
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	117	360	97	129	13	116	32	102	11	629
Householder, wife present	—	95	234	84	90	13	77	19	41	—	476
Householder, no wife present	—	22	89	8	15	—	15	13	61	—	85
Other household member	—	97	37	14	24	—	—	—	—	11	66
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	70	96	51	45	34	11	—	—	—	79
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	32	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other household member	—	38	86	51	35	24	11	—	—	—	68
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	13	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	11	34
20 to 24 years	—	24	42	22	20	11	9	—	—	—	18
25 to 54 years	—	130	353	74	154	36	118	23	102	—	567
55 to 64 years	—	20	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
With one or more years of college	—	82	298	77	138	26	112	13	70	—	453
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	137	437	129	174	47	127	32	102	11	666
Black	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other races	—	41	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Spanish origin	—	41	9	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	19
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	187	447	148	165	47	118	32	102	11	708
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	97	141	50	60	13	47	—	31	—	198
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	24	160	48	43	23	20	23	46	—	244
Technicians and related support occupations	—	11	88	29	9	—	9	23	27	—	100
Sales occupations	—	11	88	29	9	—	9	23	27	—	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	13	72	19	34	23	11	—	19	—	56
Service occupations	—	9	35	23	—	—	—	—	12	—	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	40	53	13	26	—	26	13	11	11	204
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	15	58	13	—	11	—	9	—	—	74
Construction	—	18	40	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	143
Manufacturing	—	46	96	61	16	—	16	—	19	—	218
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	46	19	—	—	37	9	—	—	87
Wholesale trade	—	—	42	19	—	—	—	23	—	11	18
Retail trade	—	11	93	44	39	—	39	—	10	—	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	24
Business and repair services	—	—	14	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	54
Personal services	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Professional and related services	—	85	33	10	23	23	—	—	—	—	49
Public administration	—	—	25	—	13	—	—	—	12	—	—
All other industries	—	13	31	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	79
Armed forces, at work	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	112	377	134	152	34	118	32	59	11	591
Federal government workers	—	—	34	—	22	13	9	—	12	—	9
State and local government workers	—	52	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	66
Self-employed workers	—	23	45	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	108
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	22	108	42	26	—	26	9	31	11	67
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	187	456	148	174	47	127	32	102	11	708
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	23	88	42	15	—	15	—	31	11	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	50	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	20	63	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	18	20	9	11	11	—	—	—	—	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	58	122	23	63	10	53	9	27	—	62
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	26	37	24	23	—	13	—	—	—	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	109	14	54	13	41	10	31	—	139
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	12	67	36	18	—	18	—	13	—	171
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Median	—	\$10 116	\$14 113	\$15 000	\$13 276	\$9 909	\$14 319	\$17 003	\$13 236	\$4,000—	\$19 151
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	187	433	148	151	24	127	32	102	—	643
Drive alone	—	166	278	94	123	11	112	32	29	—	436
Carpool	—	21	155	54	28	13	15	—	73	—	207
Public transportation	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	23
Bus or streetcar	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	51
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.06	1.30	1.32	1.17	1.76	1.10	1.00	1.68	—	1.23
Mean travel time to work	—	20.5	49.8	37.5	61.8	50.3	66.0	51.7	46.7	5.0	44.5
Car, truck, or van	—	20.5	50.4	37.5	65.1	60.2	66.0	51.7	46.7	—	43.0
Public transportation	—	—	40.0	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	28 301	31	--	--	31	--	--	21 604	10 690	1 305	9 385	35
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 278	31	--	--	31	--	--	12 687	6 672	779	5 893	35
Householder, wife present.....	11 598	23	--	--	23	--	--	4 297	5 264	682	4 144	22
Householder, no wife present.....	1 712	8	--	--	8	--	--	1 367	688	129	559	--
Other household member.....	2 956	--	--	--	--	--	--	2 012	718	48	670	13
In group quarters.....	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	12 023	--	--	--	--	--	--	8 917	4 018	526	3 492	--
Householder, husband present.....	154	--	--	--	--	--	--	142	38	15	23	--
Householder, no husband present.....	2 218	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 839	839	8	753	--
Other household member.....	9 651	--	--	--	--	--	--	7 078	3 141	425	2 716	--
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 010	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 442	312	14	298	--
20 to 24 years.....	4 201	--	--	--	--	--	--	2 978	1 321	100	1 021	--
25 to 34 years.....	19 183	31	--	--	31	--	--	14 707	7 753	1 018	6 735	35
35 to 64 years.....	2 529	--	--	--	--	--	--	2 156	1 193	161	1 022	--
65 years and over.....	378	--	--	--	--	--	--	321	111	12	99	--
With one or more years of college.....	8 819	8	--	--	8	--	--	7 047	3 924	649	3 275	12
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	24 741	31	--	--	31	--	--	19 091	9 660	1 157	8 503	25
Black.....	1 277	--	--	--	--	--	--	935	438	62	376	10
Other races.....	2 288	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 578	952	86	506	--
Spanish origin ¹	3 541	12	--	--	12	--	--	2 417	982	145	837	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	27 877	31	--	--	31	--	--	21 222	10 578	1 305	9 273	35
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 297	--	--	--	--	--	--	4 297	2 189	234	1 805	--
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 533	--	--	--	--	--	--	7 325	3 961	634	3 273	10
Technicians and related support occupations.....	849	--	--	--	--	--	--	688	418	61	357	--
Sales occupations.....	2 000	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 513	698	101	699	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6 384	--	--	--	--	--	--	4 914	2 845	472	2 373	10
Service occupations.....	2 680	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 932	473	92	381	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	151	--	--	--	--	--	--	86	11	--	75	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 833	31	--	--	31	--	--	3 809	2 132	101	2 031	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 793	--	--	--	--	--	--	3 973	1 812	94	1 718	--
Construction.....	2 069	31	--	--	31	--	--	1 553	928	87	871	--
Manufacturing.....	8 481	--	--	--	--	--	--	6 127	3 866	161	3 705	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 689	--	--	--	--	--	--	2 176	1 188	206	982	23
Wholesale trade.....	1 963	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 295	858	86	772	--
Retail trade.....	4 089	--	--	--	--	--	--	3 047	928	77	851	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 395	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 220	670	326	344	--
Business and repair services.....	1 236	--	--	--	--	--	--	972	433	10	423	--
Personal services.....	524	--	--	--	--	--	--	391	90	--	300	--
Professional and related services.....	3 436	--	--	--	--	--	--	2 813	855	96	759	--
Public administration.....	1 326	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 218	558	238	320	--
All other industries.....	669	--	--	--	--	--	--	410	304	68	136	--
Armed forces, at work.....	424	--	--	--	--	--	--	382	112	--	112	--
Private wage and salary workers.....	23 318	19	--	--	19	--	--	17 184	9 248	961	8 287	25
Federal government workers.....	1 507	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 310	639	128	511	--
State and local government workers.....	2 126	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 884	591	141	450	10
Self-employed workers.....	1 223	12	--	--	12	--	--	1 099	184	47	137	--
Unpaid family workers.....	2 127	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 277	28	--	28	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 977	8	--	--	8	--	--	2 880	848	101	747	13
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	27 426	31	--	--	31	--	--	20 891	10 490	1 265	9 225	35
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 529	--	--	--	--	--	--	3 123	1 713	101	1 612	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 980	8	--	--	8	--	--	1 504	--	403	403	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 389	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 791	775	59	716	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 925	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 987	980	45	935	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 378	11	--	--	11	--	--	4 684	2 704	419	2 285	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 690	12	--	--	12	--	--	3 857	2 499	300	2 199	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 995	--	--	--	--	--	--	2 166	1 338	183	1 155	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 003	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 596	982	144	838	--
\$50,000 or more.....	207	--	--	--	--	--	--	183	96	42	82	--
	\$11 223	\$12 788	--	--	\$12 788	--	--	\$11 663	\$14 125	\$15 092	\$13 956	\$12 178
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	27 111	31	--	--	31	--	--	20 484	10 494	1 223	9 271	35
Drive alone.....	20 795	--	--	--	--	--	--	15 622	7 671	730	7 141	23
Carpool.....	6 316	31	--	--	31	--	--	4 862	2 623	493	2 130	12
Public transportation.....	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	100	88	73	15	--
Bus or streetcar.....	100	--	--	--	--	--	--	100	88	73	15	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only.....	318	--	--	--	--	--	--	318	17	--	17	--
Other means.....	476	--	--	--	--	--	--	406	91	9	82	--
Worked at home.....	296	--	--	--	--	--	--	296	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	2.78	--	--	2.78	--	--	1.15	1.16	1.33	1.14	1.42
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	21.8	60.0	--	--	60.0	--	--	22.3	28.0	29.9	27.7	40.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.0	60.0	--	--	60.0	--	--	22.2	28.0	29.6	27.9	40.7
Public transportation..... minutes.....	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	33.3	33.7	34.5	30.0	--
With a public transportation disability.....	1.19	--	--	--	--	--	--	68	40	--	40	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County
	Workers 16 years and over	7 702	1 928	23	126	1 100	85	—	—	85	87	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 877	982	9	88	824	56	—	—	56	87	—	87
Householder, wife present	2 645	707	—	66	590	29	—	—	29	62	—	62
Householder, no wife present	513	86	—	12	416	27	—	—	27	25	—	25
Other household member	1 819	919	9	10	154	29	—	—	29	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 625	946	14	38	276	29	—	—	29	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	97	7	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	557	265	—	27	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	2 971	674	14	38	240	29	—	—	29	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	880	178	9	10	53	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 134	350	—	26	147	14	—	—	14	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	4 628	1 299	14	71	797	42	—	—	42	87	—	87
55 to 64 years	686	165	—	19	93	16	—	—	16	—	—	—
65 years and over	174	26	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 209	528	—	56	318	—	—	—	—	51	—	51
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 673	1 729	23	114	865	41	—	—	41	87	—	87
Black	383	70	—	—	34	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
Other races	646	129	—	10	20	31	—	—	31	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	999	196	9	10	221	31	—	—	31	12	—	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 432	1 928	23	126	1 100	85	—	—	85	87	—	87
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 458	217	14	16	146	16	—	—	16	13	—	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 132	859	9	39	515	26	—	—	26	26	—	26
Technicians and related support occupations	107	66	—	13	84	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
Sales occupations	728	233	9	10	45	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 297	560	—	16	186	16	—	—	16	—	—	—
Service occupations	1 238	190	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 044	334	—	20	266	26	—	—	26	23	—	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 500	328	—	24	297	17	—	—	17	38	—	38
Construction	327	101	—	20	177	43	—	—	43	11	—	11
Manufacturing	1 604	275	—	37	333	37	—	—	37	63	—	63
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	408	369	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	248	132	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 538	389	9	50	113	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	394	110	14	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	376	116	—	—	47	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
Personal services	222	59	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 630	213	—	—	115	16	—	—	16	—	—	—
Public administration	528	117	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	137	47	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Armed forces, at work	270	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 115	1 660	23	116	997	85	—	—	85	74	—	74
Federal government workers	568	56	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 105	148	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	815	64	—	10	26	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Unpaid family workers	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 634	282	—	10	93	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 278	1 878	23	126	1 061	85	—	—	85	87	—	87
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 968	295	9	10	136	13	—	—	13	12	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	921	101	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	679	213	—	10	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	576	242	—	10	69	30	—	—	30	14	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 257	501	—	—	209	17	—	—	17	14	—	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	813	221	14	26	284	13	—	—	13	25	—	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	497	193	—	13	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	396	104	—	41	73	12	—	—	12	23	—	23
\$50,000 or more	79	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 234	\$10 558	\$15 133	\$17 866	\$13 126	\$9 967	—	—	\$9 967	\$15 589	—	\$15 589
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 804	1 928	23	126	1 074	85	—	—	85	87	—	87
Drive alone	5 234	1 428	—	100	822	76	—	—	76	67	—	67
Carpool	1 450	499	—	26	252	59	—	—	59	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus streetcar	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	301	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	301	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	296	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.00	1.15	1.16	1.69	—	—	1.69	1.00	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	12.6	22.6	52.2	41.0	29.2	52.4	—	—	52.4	33.7	—	33.7
Car, truck, or van	12.7	22.6	52.2	41.0	29.3	52.4	—	—	52.4	33.7	—	33.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Arlington city	
	Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County		Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 481	3 994
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 417	1 848
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 188	1 153
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	337	113
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	892	582
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	3 064	2 146
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	521	341
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	2 531	1 793
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	555	437
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 029	752
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	4 303	2 577
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	357	184
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	44
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	1 700	1 029
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	5 478	3 409
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	529	207
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	674	378
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 069	660
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 439	3 994
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	748	366
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 182	1 531
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	91
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	564	474
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 470	966
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	735	541
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	944	551
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 765	969
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	431	152
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 291	1 250
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	500	257
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	668	444
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 029	897
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	131
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	251	150
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	122
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	607	337
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	33
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	221
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	5 943	3 729
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	55
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	163
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	47
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 076	817
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 319	3 904
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 111	883
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	468	342
\$6 000 to \$7 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	996	891
\$8 000 to \$9 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	895	561
\$10 000 to \$14 999	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	1 639	932
\$15 000 to \$19 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	783	533
\$20 000 to \$24 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	429	251
\$25 000 to \$49 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372	221
\$50 000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 415	—	—	—	—	\$10 159	\$9 234
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 411	3 952
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	5 047	3 122
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 364	830
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	42
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	—	65.0	—	—	—	—	19.3	17.2
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	65.0	—	—	—	—	19.3	17.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.					Living in Irving city, worked						
	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	DuSable SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Pleno city (pt.), Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	663	75	588	1 331	493	—	304	54 091	156	9	—	114
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	614	75	539	944	391	—	276	30 223	78	9	—	69
Householder, wife present	375	54	313	348	312	—	202	19 653	66	9	—	27
Householder, no wife present	177	13	164	47	—	—	49	4 607	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	62	169	79	—	25	5 755	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	62	—	—	—	—	—	28	208	12	—	—	12
Females	49	—	49	767	102	—	28	23 868	78	—	—	45
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	469	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	11	—	11	158	11	—	—	2 214	38	—	—	26
Other household member	38	—	38	609	91	—	28	17 053	40	—	—	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15	—	15	74	29	—	—	4 604	28	—	—	28
20 to 24 years	102	21	81	279	76	—	—	9 263	13	—	—	13
25 to 54 years	464	41	423	943	319	—	251	34 911	104	9	—	62
55 to 64 years	69	13	56	35	69	—	43	4 547	11	—	—	11
65 years and over	13	—	13	—	—	—	10	766	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	225	41	184	321	125	—	192	20 492	40	—	—	40
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	479	54	425	1 154	436	—	292	50 856	156	9	—	114
Black	54	—	54	17	—	—	12	612	—	—	—	—
Other races	130	21	109	126	40	—	—	2 623	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	130	21	109	156	123	—	—	3 467	34	—	—	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	632	75	557	1 331	482	—	292	54 011	156	9	—	114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	—	34	188	56	—	96	128	67	—	—	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153	—	153	434	64	—	109	21 442	68	9	—	37
Technicians and related support occupations	26	—	26	31	—	—	47	1 840	5	9	—	—
Sales occupations	41	—	41	28	21	—	47	2 330	12	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	86	—	86	375	43	—	15	13 572	47	—	—	25
Service occupations	77	—	77	103	14	—	13	4 649	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	—	133	155	105	—	74	8 601	34	—	—	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	141	21	120	441	218	—	15	8 075	27	—	—	27
Construction	138	—	138	46	95	—	15	4 096	43	9	—	34
Manufacturing	141	—	141	676	224	—	45	11 341	35	9	—	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	117	21	96	103	23	—	45	6 107	28	—	—	28
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	175	49	—	14	5 217	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	24	—	24	—	—	—	59	8 115	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	—	21	—	23	—	11	4 196	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	82	15	33	41	12	—	11	3 818	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	11	12	—	—	1 477	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	48	13	69	174	14	—	25	7 060	38	—	—	16
Public administration	61	26	35	—	14	—	58	4 421	—	—	—	—
All other industries	31	—	31	—	11	—	14	1 163	12	—	—	12
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	11	—	12	80	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	477	49	428	1 293	444	—	234	46 041	122	9	—	102
Federal government workers	107	26	81	10	25	—	70	2 228	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	27	—	27	28	24	—	—	3 811	34	—	—	12
Self-employed workers	52	—	52	—	—	—	—	2 667	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	244	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	34	—	34	164	61	—	41	8 638	23	—	—	23
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	650	75	575	1 300	465	—	304	52 488	156	9	—	114
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21	—	21	19	10	—	—	1 010	12	—	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	—	19	107	—	—	—	3 847	23	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	99	—	99	96	22	—	—	4 380	16	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42	—	42	206	67	—	—	5 710	22	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	142	—	142	446	119	—	50	13 156	40	—	—	40
\$15,000 to \$19,999	143	15	143	180	127	—	49	8 043	12	—	—	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	15	65	24	—	—	51	4 905	20	9	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	39	51	49	12	—	108	4 512	11	—	—	11
\$50,000 or more	10	—	10	—	14	—	8	1 225	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 162	\$25 109	\$13 396	\$10 294	\$15 234	—	\$21 166	\$11 550	\$10 391	\$20 453	—	\$11 458
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	663	75	588	1 331	465	—	281	51 270	156	9	—	114
Drive alone	528	49	479	1 098	298	—	188	41 256	133	9	—	91
Carpool	135	26	109	233	166	—	93	10 034	23	—	—	23
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 212	12	—	—	12
Other means	—	—	—	—	28	—	11	675	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	812	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.30	—	1.30	1.12	1.13	1.00	—	1.19
Mean travel time to work	29.6	31.9	29.3	15.4	32.6	—	32.0	19.1	39.0	40.0	—	43.0
Car, truck, or van	29.6	31.9	29.3	15.4	33.6	—	30.5	19.3	39.0	40.0	—	43.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.9	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	15	—	—	—	235	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Irving city, worked—Con.											Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County
	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County		
Workers 16 years and over	22	11	51 546	25 322	2 297	23 025	199	646	22 171	64	406	2 738	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	—	—	26 397	14 928	1 242	13 686	171	460	10 791	64	244	1 239	
Householder, wife present	—	—	18 339	9 980	951	9 029	137	365	6 492	36	111	1 116	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	4 352	2 236	178	2 058	9	7	1 719	—	21	301	
Other household member	—	—	5 510	2 608	113	2 495	25	19	2 572	28	22	296	
In group quarters	—	—	196	104	—	104	—	—	68	—	—	24	
Female	—	—	23 149	10 394	1 055	9 339	28	186	11 380	—	162	99	
Householder, husband present	—	—	45	158	—	158	—	—	117	—	—	56	
Householder, no husband present	22	—	5 962	3 096	373	2 723	15	59	2 432	—	43	317	
Other household member	—	11	16 598	7 062	669	6 393	13	115	8 685	—	92	631	
In group quarters	—	—	132	65	—	65	—	—	52	—	—	15	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	—	4 465	1 559	97	1 462	10	—	2 608	—	—	288	
20 to 24 years	—	—	8 933	4 761	254	4 507	14	50	3 662	15	28	543	
25 to 34 years	22	11	33 084	16 468	1 583	14 885	145	549	13 686	49	348	1 839	
35 to 64 years	—	—	4 298	2 293	331	1 962	30	47	1 737	—	10	181	
65 years and over	—	—	756	32	—	209	—	—	428	—	—	74	
With one or more years of college	—	—	19 500	10 379	1 177	9 202	56	266	7 749	36	140	874	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	22	11	48 423	23 874	2 185	21 689	196	622	20 681	64	385	2 601	
Black	—	—	588	388	5	183	—	—	588	—	—	42	
Other races	—	—	2 535	1 260	107	1 153	3	24	1 132	—	21	95	
Spanish origin ¹	22	—	3 301	1 551	162	1 389	3	12	1 560	15	30	130	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	22	11	51 466	25 277	2 297	22 980	199	633	22 149	64	406	2 738	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	10 334	5 059	602	4 457	37	178	4 376	38	97	549	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	20 517	10 725	1 153	9 572	25	181	8 617	11	102	856	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	1 492	841	119	721	14	29	641	—	—	28	
Sales occupations	—	—	5 699	2 220	150	2 070	12	26	3 132	11	38	260	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	—	13 126	7 545	884	6 661	13	126	4 654	—	36	542	
Service occupations	—	—	4 532	1 042	112	930	12	—	1 022	—	—	127	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	274	45	—	45	—	—	202	—	—	27	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	8 136	4 218	311	3 907	68	146	2 905	—	91	708	
Operative, laborer, and laborer	11	7	7 449	3 808	109	3 719	69	116	3 042	15	90	489	
Construction	—	—	3 827	1 951	106	1 845	25	63	1 312	15	56	405	
Manufacturing	—	11	10 681	6 018	203	5 815	108	209	3 338	25	154	829	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	5 752	3 156	691	2 465	—	158	2 298	—	13	127	
Wholesale trade	—	—	4 961	3 028	118	2 910	15	46	1 410	—	—	32	
Retail trade	—	—	7 771	2 636	73	2 763	38	40	4 534	24	16	283	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	4 118	2 146	577	1 569	10	—	1 815	—	—	147	
Business and repair services	—	—	3 732	2 057	102	1 955	45	—	1 465	—	—	60	
Personal services	—	—	1 412	517	10	507	—	—	847	—	—	26	
Professional and related services	22	—	6 814	4 107	125	2 242	13	71	4 126	—	34	203	
Public administration	—	—	1 327	740	246	494	—	25	531	—	—	31	
All other industries	—	—	1 071	461	46	415	—	11	493	—	—	183	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	80	45	—	45	—	—	13	—	—	22	
Private wage and salary workers	—	11	43 870	22 661	1 963	20 698	199	514	17 591	64	383	2 456	
Federal government workers	—	—	1 221	806	187	619	—	65	297	—	—	13	
State and local government workers	—	—	3 650	1 227	147	1 080	—	10	2 331	—	—	72	
Self-employed workers	—	—	2 561	604	—	604	—	—	1 732	—	—	170	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	244	24	—	24	—	—	220	—	—	35	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	8 316	2 753	145	2 608	16	50	5 126	—	21	350	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	22	11	49 957	24 793	2 268	22 525	199	646	21 148	64	406	2 701	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	6 694	2 015	120	1 895	13	—	4 322	—	10	334	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	11	3 744	1 349	103	1 246	—	47	2 106	15	13	214	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	—	—	4 230	2 026	225	1 955	—	25	1 945	—	—	176	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	—	5 477	2 814	148	2 666	12	47	2 271	—	11	322	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	12 542	6 767	628	6 139	66	81	4 691	24	178	735	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	7 552	4 107	381	4 344	44	209	656	25	59	461	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	—	—	4 479	2 659	274	2 385	54	127	1 286	—	90	263	
\$30,000 or more	—	—	4 156	2 522	416	2 065	—	96	1 348	—	19	171	
Median	\$9 000	\$5 000	\$11 408	\$12 512	\$15 426	\$12 265	\$14 822	\$17 372	\$9 940	\$12 927	\$13 808	\$11 495	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	22	11	48 799	24 880	2 225	22 655	199	621	20 012	64	406	2 617	
Drive alone	22	11	39 204	19 422	1 559	17 863	186	571	16 677	49	282	2 017	
Carpool	—	—	9 595	5 458	666	4 792	13	50	3 335	15	124	600	
Public transportation	—	—	122	84	50	34	—	—	38	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	84	84	50	34	—	—	38	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	1 212	162	—	162	—	—	984	—	—	66	
Walked only	—	—	601	196	22	174	—	—	25	—	—	55	
Worked at home	—	—	812	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.182	1.14	1.22	1.136	1.04	1.04	1.108	1.13	1.24	1.15	
Persons travel time—minutes	15.0	45.0	18.6	23.1	28.2	22.6	37.4	23.1	11.7	33.7	32.5	25.6	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	15.0	45.0	18.8	23.2	27.9	22.7	37.4	23.2	11.8	33.7	32.5	26.0	
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	28.9	39.4	44.6	31.8	—	—	5.8	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	235	95	—	—	—	—	121	—	—	19	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in living city, worked—Con.											
	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Elis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	187	—	—	187	40	—	40	—	24	10	—	10
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	141	—	—	141	40	—	40	—	11	10	—	10
Householder, wife present	74	—	—	74	40	—	40	—	—	10	—	10
Householder, no wife present	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Other household member	47	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	46	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	41	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	117	—	—	117	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	47	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	148	—	—	148	40	—	40	—	24	10	—	10
Black	39	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	39	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	187	—	—	187	40	—	40	—	24	10	—	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98	—	—	98	15	—	15	—	—	10	—	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	80	—	—	80	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	—	—	9	12	—	12	—	11	—	—	—
Construction	55	—	—	55	28	—	28	—	11	—	—	—
Manufacturing	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	—	—	21	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Retail trade	58	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	187	—	—	187	40	—	40	—	24	10	—	10
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	47	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	173	—	—	173	40	—	40	—	24	10	—	10
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	—	—	28	12	—	12	—	11	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	81	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	—	—	12	15	—	15	—	—	10	—	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 153	—	—	\$15 153	\$22 557	—	\$22 557	—	\$9 846	\$26 801	—	\$26 801
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	187	—	—	187	40	—	40	—	24	10	—	10
Drive alone	109	—	—	109	40	—	40	—	13	—	—	—
Carpool	78	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	11	10	—	10
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	—	—	1.35	1.00	—	1.00	—	1.52	4.00	—	4.00
Mean travel time to work	37.7	—	—	37.7	55.1	—	55.1	—	58.8	60.0	—	60.0
Car, truck, or van	37.7	—	—	37.7	55.1	—	55.1	—	58.8	60.0	—	60.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in living city, worked—Con.											
	Perkin County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.) Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.) Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.) Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	2 128	801	584	104	480	149	594
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	—	—	1 546	538	495	92	403	77	436
Householder, wife present.....	—	—	—	—	—	1 124	371	395	61	334	77	281
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	—	—	—	224	84	55	14	41	—	85
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	198	83	45	17	28	—	70
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	582	263	89	12	77	72	158
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	191	74	49	—	49	13	55
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	379	189	40	12	28	59	91
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	97	61	28	—	28	—	8
20 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	252	117	43	17	26	9	83
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	1 566	564	463	87	376	99	440
35 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	1 213	39	50	—	50	41	63
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	895	306	319	66	253	57	213
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	—	—	—	—	—	2 055	757	573	104	469	149	576
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	49	20	11	—	11	—	18
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	93	13	26	15	11	12	42
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	2 128	801	584	104	480	149	594
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	571	119	254	41	213	48	150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	746	356	196	63	123	59	125
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	127	40	11	—	9	6	43
Sales occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	291	161	78	—	49	9	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	—	—	—	326	135	107	34	73	41	45
Service occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	93	35	—	—	—	—	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	338	87	109	—	109	30	112
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	—	—	—	—	367	224	25	—	25	12	106
Construction.....	—	—	—	—	—	132	41	38	12	26	—	53
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	460	223	167	—	167	39	171
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	294	113	77	—	77	27	77
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	229	97	74	14	60	50	8
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	286	132	50	17	33	11	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	—	—	78	24	21	21	—	—	33
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	—	—	86	10	13	—	13	13	50
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	45	22	14	—	14	—	29
Professional and related services.....	—	—	—	—	—	184	45	50	—	50	9	80
Public administration.....	—	—	—	—	—	94	28	66	40	26	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	80	66	14	—	14	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	1 788	707	429	64	365	149	503
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	107	13	78	40	38	—	16
State and local government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	127	97	36	—	36	—	34
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	106	24	41	—	41	—	41
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	—	—	—	—	252	145	59	17	42	11	37
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	—	—	—	—	—	2 128	801	584	104	480	149	594
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	93	51	17	—	14	11	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	80	66	14	—	14	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	122	23	24	—	24	—	75
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	179	83	27	—	27	—	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	523	198	77	—	77	46	202
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	398	150	122	21	101	37	89
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	393	134	92	14	78	27	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	308	85	199	52	147	—	24
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	32	11	12	—	12	—	9
Median.....	—	—	—	—	—	\$15 620	\$14 257	\$20 461	\$25 000	\$19 797	\$13 387	\$13 723
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	—	—	—	—	—	2 054	787	567	104	463	149	551
Drive alone.....	—	—	—	—	—	1 737	692	483	79	404	125	437
Carpool.....	—	—	—	—	—	317	95	84	25	59	24	114
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	74	14	17	—	17	—	43
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.16	1.07	1.11	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	26.9	24.7	31.7	34.6	31.0	23.8	25.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	26.7	25.0	32.1	34.6	31.5	23.8	24.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

		Living inside SMSA—Con.										
		Living in living city, worked—Con.			Living in Mesquite city, worked							
Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	622	31 676	203	11	—	138	—	54	30 814	17 631	2 507	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	540	17 785	159	11	—	115	—	33	17 234	10 010	1 131	
Householder, wife present	374	12 739	105	11	—	73	—	21	12 649	7 529	942	
Householder, no wife present	54	1 467	12	—	—	—	—	12	1 431	919	106	
Other household member	116	3 566	42	—	—	42	—	3	3 441	1 550	83	
In group quarters	14	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	
Female	62	13 891	44	—	—	23	—	21	13 580	7 621	1 376	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	12	2 723	10	—	—	—	—	10	2 627	1 730	282	
Other household member	50	10 826	34	—	—	23	—	11	10 576	5 718	1 054	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	26	2 981	—	—	—	—	—	2 942	1 175	44	
20 to 24 years	—	127	4 546	22	—	—	—	—	4 395	2 444	370	
25 to 34 years	—	432	22 054	167	11	—	102	—	54	21 431	12 766	1 926
35 to 44 years	—	27	1 800	14	—	—	14	—	—	1 761	1 089	151
45 to 54 years	—	10	285	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	157	16
55 to 64 years	—	27	1 800	14	—	—	14	—	—	1 761	1 089	151
65 years and over	—	10	285	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	157	16
With one or more years of college	285	9 779	103	11	—	69	—	23	9 456	5 355	668	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	608	30 273	192	11	—	127	—	54	29 442	16 871	2 362	
Black	—	741	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	172	34	
Other races	14	1 162	11	—	—	—	—	—	1 142	588	121	
Spanish origin ¹	3	1 644	22	—	—	11	—	11	1 633	834	152	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	622	31 666	203	11	—	138	—	54	30 804	17 631	2 507	
Unemployed, at work	148	3 031	405	—	—	—	—	33	4 870	639	542	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	185	12 087	61	11	—	41	—	9	11 793	5 111	466	
Technicians and related support occupations	151	558	24	—	—	24	—	—	522	550	655	
Sales occupations	73	3 327	37	11	—	17	—	9	3 236	499	327	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	61	7 802	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 635	5 457	1 129	
Service occupations	—	2 703	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 636	1 397	169	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	170	6 052	87	—	—	75	—	12	5 848	3 257	219	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	119	5 732	12	—	—	12	—	—	5 596	2 767	111	
Construction	101	3 010	75	—	—	75	—	—	2 842	1 604	211	
Manufacturing	155	6 719	35	—	—	23	—	12	6 582	2 932	176	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	104	3 003	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 913	2 291	359	
Wholesale trade	58	1 915	17	—	—	17	—	—	1 864	233	61	
Retail trade	11	5 678	19	—	—	10	—	—	5 601	2 765	171	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	3 079	21	11	—	—	—	10	2 956	2 243	925	
Business and repair services	77	1 650	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 609	1 088	168	
Personal services	—	790	—	—	—	—	—	—	790	289	36	
Professional and related services	59	4 041	23	—	—	—	—	23	3 916	1 907	141	
Public administration	31	1 306	13	—	—	13	—	—	1 280	793	245	
All other industries	72	475	—	—	—	—	—	—	451	386	172	
Armed forces, at work	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	567	26 094	145	11	—	103	—	31	25 423	15 151	141	
Federal government workers	—	774	—	—	—	—	—	—	768	620	173	
State and local government workers	—	3 062	36	—	—	36	—	23	2 936	1 294	193	
Self-employed workers	55	1 629	22	—	—	22	—	—	1 574	533	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	33	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	62	4 173	22	11	—	—	—	—	4 069	1 794	150	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total real earnings	622	30 941	203	11	—	138	—	54	30 098	17 342	2 494	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	4 154	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 109	1 704	158	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	12	2 074	22	—	22	—	—	1 968	982	97	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	30	2 446	21	11	—	—	—	2 371	1 267	170	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	77	2 982	11	—	—	—	—	2 922	1 665	278	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	90	7 574	60	—	27	—	33	7 271	4 410	677	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	154	5 539	50	—	41	—	—	5 458	3 355	908	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	108	2 549	27	—	27	—	—	3 269	1 327	348	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	120	2 515	12	—	—	—	12	2 452	1 492	214	
\$50,000 or more	—	31	148	—	—	—	—	—	148	38	12	
Median	—	\$17 867	\$11 962	\$13 526	\$7 000	—	\$14 737	—	\$13 466	\$11 982	\$12 573	\$13 623
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	574	30 314	203	11	—	138	—	54	29 464	17 094	2 180
Drive alone	—	302	22 286	180	—	—	126	—	54	21 657	12 018	1 145
Carpool	—	132	8 028	23	11	—	12	—	7 807	5 078	1 035	
Public transportation	—	20	454	—	—	—	—	—	418	418	303	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	456	—	—	—	—	—	444	418	303	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	40	410	—	—	—	—	—	410	12	—	
Other means	—	58	303	—	—	—	—	—	303	105	24	
Worked at home	—	—	193	—	—	—	—	—	193	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.90	1.17	1.07	3.00	—	1.05	—	1.00	1.17	1.20	1.37
Mean travel time to work	—	43.3	23.9	34.7	20.0	—	32.7	—	42.8	23.9	27.8	31.8
Car, truck, or van	—	42.1	23.8	34.7	20.0	—	32.7	—	42.8	23.4	27.4	30.1
Public transportation	—	20.0	44.3	—	—	—	—	—	43.8	45.0	43.8	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Mesquite city, worked—Con.											
	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over	15 124	2 073	71	388	8 082	559	2 010	49	—	—	49	48
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 879	1 459	71	314	3 599	324	1 457	38	—	—	38	48
Householder, wife present.....	6 586	930	71	269	2 228	217	1 106	22	—	—	22	19
Householder, no wife present.....	6 113	114	—	—	255	42	101	—	—	—	—	12
Other household member.....	1 467	415	—	45	1 116	65	290	16	—	—	16	17
In group quarters.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 245	614	—	74	4 483	235	553	11	—	—	11	—
Householder, husband present.....	133	17	—	25	94	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 448	108	—	11	614	69	130	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	4 664	489	—	38	3 775	166	390	11	—	—	11	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	1 131	285	—	—	1 305	14	163	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	2 074	357	—	85	1 163	140	206	11	—	—	11	19
25 to 54 years.....	10 840	1 372	71	294	5 022	371	1 535	38	—	—	38	29
55 to 64 years.....	4 238	59	—	64	34	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	141	—	—	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	4 487	616	44	204	2 351	181	705	27	—	—	27	12
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	14 509	1 915	71	339	7 779	559	1 908	38	—	—	38	39
Black.....	148	—	—	12	36	—	10	11	—	—	11	—
Other races.....	467	158	—	37	267	—	92	—	—	—	92	9
Spanish origin.....	682	171	—	19	508	35	66	—	—	—	66	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	15 124	2 073	61	388	8 082	559	2 010	49	—	—	49	48
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 237	290	11	72	1 382	67	369	27	—	—	27	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 045	391	11	136	2 824	265	655	22	—	—	22	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	485	53	—	18	190	36	75	—	—	—	75	—
Sales occupations.....	1 318	104	11	23	232	80	296	11	—	—	11	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	4 242	224	—	95	4 022	149	284	11	—	—	11	—
Service occupations.....	1 228	161	—	12	967	11	88	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	17	—	12	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 038	630	15	89	1 163	132	582	22	—	—	22	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 576	584	24	67	1 734	84	316	—	—	—	—	36
Construction.....	1 493	181	—	49	606	14	388	—	—	—	—	29
Manufacturing.....	2 756	741	—	18	2 098	258	535	—	—	—	—	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 932	58	38	161	213	24	198	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	1 172	137	—	25	249	21	199	11	—	—	11	—
Retail trade.....	2 594	588	12	13	1 792	127	304	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 318	109	11	25	390	68	110	11	—	—	11	—
Business and repair services.....	1 078	38	—	54	226	27	76	—	—	—	—	10
Personal services.....	253	47	—	72	431	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	1 764	118	—	11	1 686	20	174	27	—	—	27	—
Public administration.....	548	56	—	10	348	—	73	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	214	—	—	22	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	12 978	1 925	61	355	5 840	539	1 552	22	—	—	22	36
Federal government workers.....	479	10	10	10	42	10	64	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	1 101	103	—	11	3 346	—	182	27	—	—	27	12
Self-employed workers.....	533	25	—	12	782	10	212	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	33	10	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 644	234	—	37	1 796	36	272	16	—	—	16	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 848	2 021	71	380	7 775	559	1 950	49	—	—	49	48
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 588	281	—	35	6 770	29	262	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	885	149	—	12	439	15	97	16	—	—	16	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 097	218	—	24	703	52	107	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 467	97	—	36	715	112	117	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 733	477	25	73	1 803	148	340	22	—	—	22	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 765	385	12	77	1 054	141	434	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 829	276	11	63	502	46	360	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 278	127	22	60	463	69	239	11	—	—	11	—
\$50,000 or more.....	26	11	—	95	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$12 401	\$12 239	\$19 195	\$15 462	\$10 045	\$14 324	\$15 414	\$11 162	—	—	\$11 162	\$12 247
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	14 916	2 044	71	388	7 308	559	1 998	49	—	—	49	48
Drive alone.....	10 873	617	45	305	5 618	481	1 573	38	—	—	38	48
Carpool.....	4 043	427	26	83	1 690	78	425	11	—	—	11	—
Public transportation.....	115	—	—	—	14	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	115	—	—	—	14	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	12	—	—	—	398	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	81	29	—	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.13	1.28	1.12	1.14	1.08	1.14	1.13	—	—	1.13	1.00
Mean travel time to work, on..... minutes.....	27.1	27.7	38.7	35.6	12.4	27.0	28.8	66.1	—	—	66.1	36.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	27.0	20.6	38.7	35.6	12.4	27.0	28.8	66.1	—	—	66.1	36.7
Public transportation..... minutes.....	48.2	—	—	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	41	31	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Mesquite city, worked—Con.												
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	48				74		74		131			131
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	48				13		12		79			79
Householder, wife present	19				12		12		66			66
Householder, no wife present	12											13
Other household member	17								13			
in group quarters												
Female					62		62		52			52
Householder, husband present												13
Householder, no husband present					13		13		13			
Other household member					49		49		39			39
in group quarters												
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years									13			13
20 to 24 years	19				28		28		38			38
25 to 54 years	29				21		21		80			80
55 to 64 years					25		25					
65 years and over												
With one or more years of college	12				19		19		53			53
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	39				74		74		131			131
Black												
Other races	9											
Spanish origin ¹	9											
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	48				74		74		131			131
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	12				19		19		25			25
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations												
Technicians and related support occupations												
Sales occupations												
Administrative support occupations, including clerical												
Service occupations					34		34		13			13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations												
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36				12		12		31			31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers									62			62
Construction	29				9		9		31			31
Manufacturing	9				9		9		62			62
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities												
Wholesale trade												
Retail trade					25		25		13			13
Finance, insurance, and real estate												
Business and repair services	10						9					
Personal services												
Professional and related services					31		31		17			17
Public administration									13			13
All other industries												
Armed forces, at work												
Private wage and salary workers	36				46		46		104			104
Federal government workers												
State and local government workers	12				19		19		13			13
Self-employed workers							9		14			14
Unpaid family workers												
At work 1 to 34 hours					21		21		12			12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	48				65		65		131			131
\$1 to \$3,999 or less					21		21		12			12
\$4,000 to \$5,999					19		19		13			13
\$6,000 to \$7,999					13		13		41			41
\$8,000 to \$9,999												
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36				12		12		51			51
\$15,000 to \$19,999												
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12											
\$25,000 to \$49,999									14			14
\$50,000 or more												
Median	\$12,247				\$5,211		\$5,211		\$7,976			\$7,976
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	48				74		74		131			131
Drive alone	48				74		74		60			60
Carpool									71			71
Public transportation												
Bus or streetcar												
Subway, elevated train, or railroad												
Walked only												
Other means												
Worked at home												
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00				1.00		1.00		1.41			1.41
Mean travel time to work	minutes				29.3		29.3		29.3			29.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes				29.3		29.3		29.3			29.3
Public transportation	minutes											
With a public transportation disability												

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Mesquite city, worked—Con.							Living in Richardson city (pt. 1), Dallas County, worked				
	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Ft Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	357	53	211	73	138	22	71	—	239	31 056	837	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	215	53	84	12	72	22	56	—	224	18 223	383	—
Householder, wife present.....	166	44	67	12	55	22	33	—	137	13 332	258	—
Householder, no wife present.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	1 750	65	—
Other household member.....	37	9	17	—	17	—	11	—	75	5 161	60	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	142	—	127	61	66	—	15	—	15	12 833	454	—
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—
Householder, no husband present.....	25	—	10	—	10	—	15	—	—	2 712	121	—
Other household member.....	117	—	117	61	56	—	—	—	15	9 814	317	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	26	9	17	—	17	—	—	—	25	2 571	50	—
20 to 24 years.....	33	—	33	6	27	—	—	—	15	2 947	110	—
25 to 54 years.....	298	44	161	67	94	22	71	—	186	22 599	584	—
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2 477	63	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	462	30	—
With one or more years of college.....	109	23	53	36	17	22	11	—	112	20 074	573	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	357	53	211	73	138	22	71	—	226	29 765	837	—
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	514	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	777	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	525	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	357	53	211	73	138	22	71	—	227	31 056	837	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	35	—	24	12	12	—	11	—	17	12 787	364	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	211	—	150	61	89	22	39	—	29	12 042	308	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	12	—	13	—	19	—	11	—	21	1 118	—	—
Sales occupations.....	43	—	19	—	19	10	14	—	29	4 606	94	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	156	—	131	61	10	—	25	—	9	8 818	156	—
Service occupations.....	20	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	28	3 206	47	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	20	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	11	1 033	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	38	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	925	69	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	53	14	27	—	27	—	12	—	50	1 733	39	—
Construction.....	33	24	—	—	—	—	9	—	77	1 438	81	—
Manufacturing.....	22	10	12	—	12	—	—	—	13	7 426	94	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	90	9	44	—	44	—	37	—	52	1 365	52	—
Wholesale trade.....	23	—	9	—	9	—	14	—	32	2 263	12	—
Retail trade.....	22	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	29	5 024	158	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	91	—	91	—	37	—	54	—	32	2 250	—	—
Business and repair services.....	22	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	13	1 859	25	—
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	629	18	—
Professional and related services.....	32	—	21	12	9	—	11	—	5	2 234	364	—
Public administration.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	993	13	—
All other industries.....	24	—	24	—	24	—	—	—	11	1 595	72	—
Armed forces, of work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	318	53	192	73	119	12	61	—	214	25 916	470	—
Federal government workers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	25	691	—	—
State and local government workers.....	19	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	2	592	312	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	747	55	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	33	—	22	—	22	—	11	—	28	5 539	147	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	347	53	201	73	128	22	71	—	239	30 442	837	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	18	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	28	4 560	107	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	36	—	26	—	26	10	—	—	12	1 588	97	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	549	65	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	49	9	25	13	12	—	15	—	—	2 393	109	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	122	20	91	30	61	—	11	—	37	8 023	189	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	51	—	29	—	29	—	22	—	26	4 103	105	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	45	10	12	12	—	—	23	—	67	3 352	80	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	26	14	—	—	—	—	12	—	69	6 962	86	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	972	—	—
Median.....	\$12 208	\$14 038	\$10 992	\$10 465	\$11 298	\$25 240	\$16 605	—	\$20 869	\$15 098	\$10 737	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	345	53	199	61	138	22	71	—	224	29 050	837	—
Drive alone.....	229	43	112	18	94	12	62	—	146	24 088	692	—
Carpool.....	116	10	87	43	44	10	9	—	78	4 762	145	—
Public transportation.....	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	610	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	610	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	437	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	408	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	531	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.10	1.30	1.67	1.19	1.57	1.07	—	1.30	1.11	1.10	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	40.4	34.5	40.7	35.3	43.5	45.5	42.3	—	39.7	22.9	16.9	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	39.7	34.5	39.5	30.5	43.5	45.5	42.3	—	34.6	22.7	16.9	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city
Workers 16 years and over	447	251	139	29 709	17 523	2 522	15 001	1 082	50	479	127	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	197	102	84	17 388	10 756	1 698	9 058	769	40	404	101	
Householder, wife present	166	66	26	12 717	8 242	1 477	6 765	623	20	316	82	
Householder, no wife present	12	26	27	1 639	1 024	130	894	61	20	62	19	
Other household member	19	10	31	3 032	1 490	91	1 399	85	20	66	24	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	250	149	55	12 321	6 767	824	5 943	313	10	75	26	
Householder, husband present	—	16	—	291	169	9	160	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	50	38	33	2 581	1 573	141	1 432	65	—	—	26	
Other household member	200	95	22	9 449	5 025	674	4 351	248	—	—	75	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 17 years	9	10	31	2 497	979	83	896	47	20	40	—	
18 to 24 years	65	25	20	2 756	1 700	222	1 478	72	—	52	—	
25 to 54 years	345	163	76	21 671	13 379	1 962	11 417	827	20	353	127	
55 to 64 years	28	28	12	2 222	1 253	221	1 032	124	10	34	—	
65 years and over	—	30	—	432	212	34	178	12	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	327	173	73	19 177	12 223	1 956	10 267	763	20	384	89	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	447	251	139	28 430	16 502	2 360	14 242	1 030	50	447	127	
Black	—	—	—	714	390	104	286	9	—	32	—	
Other races	—	—	—	565	531	58	473	43	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	—	505	361	66	295	28	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	447	251	139	29 709	17 523	2 522	15 001	1 082	50	479	127	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	240	77	47	12 178	7 651	1 487	6 164	527	20	254	62	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	115	128	65	11 678	7 078	839	6 239	285	20	101	39	
Technicians and related support occupations	12	46	—	1 524	996	113	983	36	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	38	13	43	4 512	2 729	219	2 510	122	10	53	24	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65	49	22	5 492	3 253	527	3 253	127	10	12	15	
Service occupations	23	24	—	2 024	852	113	739	30	—	28	14	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	93	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	12	13	2 227	1 210	71	1 137	10	60	14	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25	—	14	1 636	718	12	706	83	20	36	—	
Construction	54	—	27	1 246	633	38	595	90	—	25	—	
Manufacturing	72	22	—	7 112	3 966	158	3 808	532	10	141	12	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	54	—	1 314	941	269	672	42	—	124	—	
Wholesale trade	—	—	12	2 251	1 361	88	1 273	61	10	15	12	
Retail trade	76	27	55	4 857	2 575	119	2 456	92	20	78	23	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	2 227	1 227	784	1 443	26	—	14	15	
Business and repair services	25	—	—	1 834	1 221	93	1 128	59	—	—	—	
Personal services	18	—	—	611	324	17	307	53	—	17	—	
Professional and related services	140	179	45	4 818	2 450	300	2 160	158	10	51	10	
Public administration	—	13	—	980	725	396	329	11	10	10	14	
All other industries	62	10	—	1 464	1 090	260	830	—	—	45	—	
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	304	60	106	24 972	15 152	2 011	13 141	920	40	469	62	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	691	649	428	221	11	10	10	—	
State and local government workers	102	177	33	2 256	1 002	41	961	66	—	—	28	
Self-employed workers	41	14	—	1 680	695	62	633	85	—	—	32	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	110	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	62	73	12	5 334	2 241	149	2 092	105	—	75	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	447	251	139	29 095	17 332	2 522	14 810	1 070	50	465	127	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	31	64	12	4 416	1 881	140	1 741	86	20	28	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	54	29	1 291	614	54	724	24	—	10	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	27	14	1 484	663	75	868	56	10	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	85	—	—	2 238	1 328	151	1 177	38	—	—	26	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	134	54	—	4 769	2 914	377	2 537	151	10	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	71	—	34	3 847	2 547	288	2 259	112	10	53	12	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	27	26	3 193	2 044	300	1 744	176	10	70	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61	25	61	6 711	4 004	1 059	3 545	380	10	175	56	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	946	571	76	495	25	—	48	19	
Median	111 967	65 556	59 208	15 146	116 807	52 617	616 122	321 047	117 071	524 162	327 191	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	447	251	139	27 713	16 611	2 052	14 559	1 067	50	479	127	
Drive alone	390	203	99	23 048	13 330	1 327	12 003	931	50	381	127	
Car, truck, or van	48	57	48	4 769	2 914	377	2 537	151	10	—	98	
Public transportation	—	—	—	610	600	470	130	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	610	600	470	130	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	437	82	—	82	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	—	398	230	—	230	15	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	551	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.11	1.21	1.10	1.12	1.27	1.11	1.08	1.00	1.12	1.00	
Mean travel time to work	16.4	12.0	27.2	22.6	27.4	38.3	25.6	17.4	34.0	37.4	25.2	
Car, truck, or van	16.4	12.0	27.2	22.6	26.9	35.7	25.7	17.4	34.0	37.4	25.2	
Public transportation	—	—	—	49.3	49.8	49.7	30.3	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	89	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.											
Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denon County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	8 296	2 152	213	--	--	213	21	--	21	--	22
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 920	1 398	200	--	--	200	21	--	21	--	22
Householder, wife present	2 433	1 001	151	--	--	151	21	--	21	--	22
Householder, no wife present	395	118	37	--	--	37	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member	1 092	279	12	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	4 376	754	13	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, husband present	86	26	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present	747	170	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member	3 543	558	13	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 275	136	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	730	202	38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 54 years	5 297	1 568	163	--	--	163	21	--	21	--	22
55 to 64 years	738	194	12	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--
65 years and over	156	52	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With one or more years of college	4 392	1 306	140	--	--	140	--	--	--	--	11
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 077	2 097	201	--	--	201	21	--	21	--	22
Black	38	45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races	181	10	12	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	100	16	10	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	8 296	2 152	213	--	--	213	21	--	21	--	22
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 882	802	129	--	--	129	--	--	21	--	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 421	734	36	--	--	36	--	--	--	--	--
Technicians and related support occupations	277	67	36	--	--	36	--	--	--	--	--
Sales occupations	1 318	256	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 826	411	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service occupations	1 004	96	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	404	28	--	--	--	--	51	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	207	24	23	--	--	23	--	--	--	--	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	534	245	25	--	--	25	21	--	21	--	--
Construction	302	196	38	--	--	38	--	--	--	--	11
Manufacturing	1 923	518	140	--	--	140	21	--	21	--	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	179	70	10	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	514	278	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	1 811	258	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	763	177	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services	343	211	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services	204	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services	1 838	301	13	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
Public administration	187	23	17	--	--	17	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries	222	107	12	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	6 429	1 900	201	--	--	201	21	--	21	--	22
Federal government workers	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers	1 054	105	12	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	726	138	12	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	76	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 673	240	24	--	--	24	--	--	--	--	--
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	7 939	2 112	213	--	--	213	21	--	21	--	22
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 192	209	13	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999	567	106	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999	614	141	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	660	166	23	--	--	23	--	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 204	417	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999	854	259	74	--	--	74	--	--	21	--	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	651	242	43	--	--	43	--	--	--	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 052	434	47	--	--	47	--	--	--	--	11
\$50,000 or more	145	138	13	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
Median	\$9 808	\$15 252	\$19 648	--	--	\$19 648	\$15 439	--	\$15 439	--	\$22 900
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 269	2 110	203	--	--	203	21	--	21	--	22
Drive alone	6 350	1 879	135	--	--	135	21	--	21	--	11
Carpool	919	231	68	--	--	68	--	--	--	--	--
Public transportation	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	327	28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means	139	14	10	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home	551	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.06	1.36	--	--	1.36	1.00	--	1.00	--	1.50
Mean travel time to work	10.2	29.4	44.5	--	--	44.5	60.0	--	60.0	--	55.0
Car, truck, or van	10.7	23.8	44.5	--	--	44.5	60.0	--	60.0	--	55.0
Public transportation	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County, worked—Con.												
Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over												
—	22	—	14	—	—	14	240	100	62	13	49	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
Householder, wife present	22	—	—	—	—	—	209	100	52	13	39	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	67	39	13	26	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	24	13	—	13	
Female												
Householder, husband present	—	—	14	—	—	14	31	—	10	—	10	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	
Other household member	—	—	14	—	—	14	21	—	10	—	10	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	30	13	—	13	
25 to 34 years	22	—	14	—	—	14	124	54	22	—	22	
35 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	12	27	13	14	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	11	—	14	—	—	14	159	46	35	13	22	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22	—	14	—	—	14	240	100	62	13	49	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	—	14	—	—	14	240	100	62	13	49	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	33	10	—	10	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	10	—	10	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	24	—	—	—	
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	43	27	—	27	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	12	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	24	12	—	12	
Construction	11	—	—	—	—	—	62	25	27	—	27	
Manufacturing	11	—	—	—	—	—	48	24	12	—	12	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	10	—	10	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	18	—	—	—	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	—	—	14	—	—	14	25	—	—	—	—	
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	24	13	13	—	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	22	—	—	—	—	—	230	100	62	13	49	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
State and local government workers	—	—	14	—	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	24	—	—	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	22	—	14	—	—	14	240	100	62	13	49	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	—	14	—	—	14	52	30	12	—	12	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	9	10	—	10	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	14	—	14	
\$50,000 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	47	37	—	—	—	
Median	\$22 500	—	\$10 415	—	—	—	\$10 415	\$16 924	\$14 023	\$17 630	\$50000+	\$14 694
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22	—	14	—	—	14	240	100	62	13	49	
Drive alone	11	—	14	—	—	14	167	51	48	13	35	
Carpool	11	—	—	—	—	—	73	49	14	—	14	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.50	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.26	1.49	1.18	1.00	1.24	
Mean travel time to work	55.0	—	35.0	—	—	35.0	54.2	52.0	66.4	30.0	76.0	
Car, truck, or van	55.0	—	35.0	—	—	35.0	54.2	52.0	66.4	30.0	76.0	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County, worked— Con.			Living in Remainder of Dallas County, worked								
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dallas city Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	—	78	—	447	93 521	478	34	—	232	124	88	90 010
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	57	—	373	52 797	313	9	—	169	65	73	50 361
Householder, wife present	—	310	—	37 278	245	9	—	—	18	33	64	35 521
Householder, no wife present	—	23	—	6 247	33	—	—	—	9	15	9	5 962
Other household member	—	40	—	8 856	35	—	—	—	18	17	—	8 462
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	416
Female	—	21	—	74	40 724	165	25	—	66	59	15	39 649
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	644
Householder, no husband present	—	10	—	30	9 289	76	13	—	22	34	7	9 069
Other household member	—	11	—	44	30 244	89	12	—	44	25	8	29 438
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	367	—	—	—	—	—	357
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	14	6 717	13	—	—	13	—	—	6 486
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	13	12 848	76	—	—	18	36	22	12 210
25 to 34 years	—	68	—	397	63 743	358	34	—	190	79	55	61 431
35 to 64 years	—	10	—	23	7 866	27	—	—	9	7	7	6 221
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	2 327	4	—	—	—	—	—	2 262
With one or more years of college	—	78	—	316	43 053	292	34	—	135	82	41	41 269
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	78	—	434	87 835	443	34	—	232	93	84	84 571
Black	—	—	—	13	3 447	31	—	—	—	31	—	2 161
Other races	—	—	—	—	4 330	43	—	—	—	—	—	3 278
Spanish origin	—	—	—	17	4 330	43	—	—	12	31	—	4 088
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	78	—	447	93 349	478	34	—	232	124	88	89 858
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	45	—	240	24 641	155	9	—	64	61	19	23 628
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	10	—	102	36 164	111	25	—	44	13	29	35 072
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	18	3 389	18	—	—	3	3	18	3 389
Sales occupations	—	—	—	55	11 974	29	—	—	29	—	—	11 502
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	10	—	24	20 901	64	25	—	15	13	11	20 459
Service occupations	—	11	—	45	7 327	24	—	—	7	17	7	7 262
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	504	—	—	—	—	—	—	440
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	12	—	62	12 695	123	—	—	88	14	21	12 111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	11	—	62	11 852	65	—	—	34	19	12	11 345
Construction	—	10	—	12	6 866	79	12	—	43	—	—	6 476
Manufacturing	—	12	—	171	19 606	75	—	—	13	19	43	18 811
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	11	—	57	7 527	72	—	—	37	14	21	7 561
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	6 905	13	13	—	—	—	—	6 636
Retail trade	—	—	—	43	15 331	70	—	—	61	—	9	14 648
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	10	—	25	8 246	22	—	—	22	—	—	8 116
Business and repair services	—	—	—	45	4 933	12	—	—	12	—	—	4 893
Personal services	—	—	—	30	2 258	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 208
Professional and related services	—	25	—	14	15 128	119	—	—	9	91	11	14 696
Public administration	—	—	—	29	3 434	15	—	—	15	—	—	3 219
All other industries	—	21	—	21	2 715	9	9	—	—	—	—	2 594
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	152
Private wage and salary workers	—	68	—	394	75 795	286	34	—	170	19	63	73 101
Federal government workers	—	—	—	29	3 050	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 875
State and local government workers	—	10	—	—	7 961	147	—	—	21	105	21	7 556
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	24	6 312	30	26	—	—	—	—	6 101
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	403	15	—	—	15	—	—	377
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	10	—	72	15 317	70	—	—	44	26	—	14 729
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	78	—	433	91 137	444	34	—	210	112	88	87 716
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	13 163	12	—	—	12	—	—	12 837
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	34	5 767	8	—	—	—	—	8	5 580
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	25	6 994	13	—	—	6	—	—	6 425
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	10	—	25	8 413	51	—	—	6	13	32	8 116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	36	19 113	101	25	—	27	31	18	18 396
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	10	11 831	53	—	—	53	53	13	11 817
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	22	—	95	9 550	66	9	—	57	15	9	9 093
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	10	—	143	11 338	74	—	—	49	15	10	10 677
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 205
Median	—	\$18 175	—	\$23 572	\$12 488	\$16 121	\$12 355	—	\$20 055	\$15 565	\$9 813	\$12 402
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	78	—	334	88 109	474	34	—	228	124	88	84 726
Drive alone	—	68	—	222	70 500	406	34	—	183	112	77	67 778
Carpool	—	10	—	112	17 609	68	—	—	45	12	11	16 948
Public transportation	—	—	—	40	1 065	—	—	—	—	—	—	986
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	1 007	—	—	—	—	—	—	948
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	9	1 720	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 694
Other means	—	—	—	64	1 199	4	—	—	4	—	—	1 156
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 448	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 448
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.09	—	1.23	1.12	1.09	1.00	—	1.13	1.05	1.07	1.12
Mean travel time to work	—	47.4	—	40.9	41.3	29.2	20.0	—	31.3	25.8	32.1	20.9
Car, truck, or van	—	47.4	—	37.2	21.4	29.4	20.0	—	31.6	25.8	32.1	21.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	24.8	36.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	278

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Dallas County, worked—Con.										Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County
	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County		
Workers 16 years and over	56 419	7 501	48 918	2 148	500	2 780	1 464	1 164	25 535	670	11	-
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	32 128	4 196	27 932	1 212	397	1 836	718	670	13 400	452	11	-
Householder, wife present	3 457	3 457	20 300	307	1 361	459	403	8 292	213	11	-	-
Householder, no wife present	3 483	464	3 023	151	22	250	52	114	1 866	139	-	-
Other household member	4 754	275	4 459	169	18	265	177	153	2 986	100	-	-
In group quarters	150	-	150	-	-	-	-	-	236	-	-	-
Female	24 291	3 305	20 986	936	103	944	746	494	12 135	218	-	-
Householder, husband present	548	80	468	14	-	30	-	11	1 899	20	-	-
Householder, no husband present	5 838	762	5 076	78	22	384	84	149	2 514	35	-	-
Other household member	17 722	2 451	15 271	844	81	560	639	320	9 272	163	-	-
In group quarters	183	12	171	-	-	-	-	-	14	160	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 036	211	2 825	194	26	63	187	78	2 902	21	-	-
20 to 24 years	7 279	841	6 438	228	64	339	261	237	3 802	232	11	-
25 to 54 years	39 371	5 484	33 887	1 524	357	2 245	909	714	16 311	395	-	-
55 to 64 years	5 139	700	4 439	176	26	41	133	69	1 939	99	-	-
65 years and over	1 594	265	1 329	26	12	-	38	9	583	13	-	-
With one or more years of college	27 571	4 440	23 131	647	182	1 397	502	525	10 445	358	-	-
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	53 305	7 181	46 124	1 974	482	2 588	1 326	1 145	23 751	644	11	-
Black	1 267	163	1 104	124	-	57	65	8	640	4	-	-
Other races	1 847	157	1 690	50	18	135	73	11	1 144	22	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	2 529	203	2 326	40	4	117	20	23	1 355	4	-	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	56 345	7 476	48 869	2 136	458	2 780	1 464	1 164	25 511	670	11	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 581	2 684	12 917	488	148	2 682	282	268	6 202	262	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 831	3 497	20 334	505	81	960	433	450	8 812	203	-	-
Technicians and related support occupations	1 982	261	1 721	22	-	170	42	46	847	61	-	-
Sales occupations	7 365	577	6 788	148	55	251	202	182	3 299	103	-	-
Service occupations	14 285	2 659	11 625	325	26	539	187	222	6 389	99	-	-
Service occupations, excluding clerical	3 731	520	3 211	180	35	296	178	52	2 789	50	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 100	-	1 100	-	29	23	22	-	266	15	-	-
Production, craft, and repair occupations	7 169	534	6 635	488	107	655	191	231	3 585	166	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 911	261	5 650	475	61	504	358	177	3 859	54	11	-
Construction	3 493	117	3 376	278	59	173	100	122	2 251	70	-	-
Manufacturing	10 242	1 669	9 573	905	125	592	347	346	6 254	192	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 367	1 189	4 178	70	35	921	64	71	1 033	13	-	-
Wholesale trade	4 771	227	4 544	66	23	288	12	85	1 391	27	-	-
Retail trade	9 080	317	8 763	308	105	194	310	131	4 520	157	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 036	1 077	4 959	37	25	174	116	119	1 609	28	-	-
Business and repair services	3 889	350	3 539	60	-	164	42	38	1 200	94	-	-
Personal services	1 201	73	1 128	27	-	59	63	48	810	25	-	-
Professional and related services	8 612	1 086	7 526	322	23	144	344	133	5 118	94	-	-
Public administration	2 254	1 090	1 164	63	51	-	44	30	777	44	-	-
All other industries	1 900	481	1 419	-	12	33	122	41	546	20	-	-
Armed forces, at work	74	25	49	12	42	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	46 714	5 819	40 895	1 807	308	2 668	1 291	1 038	19 367	520	11	-
Federal government workers	2 408	500	1 908	33	102	18	46	26	242	13	-	-
State and local government workers	3 931	844	3 087	226	52	40	175	69	3 063	116	-	-
Self-employed workers	2 171	338	1 833	78	38	44	44	31	2 685	21	-	-
Unpaid family workers	195	-	195	4	-	-	-	-	178	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 432	388	7 044	275	43	294	304	139	6 242	121	-	-
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	55 213	7 413	47 800	2 104	486	2 747	1 424	1 147	24 575	656	11	-
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 364	386	5 978	343	69	205	93	80	5 453	89	-	-
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 868	232	2 636	133	33	63	165	63	1 112	239	33	-
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 013	372	3 641	186	11	207	97	117	2 114	44	-	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 224	690	4 534	150	24	154	111	111	2 342	64	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 949	1 557	10 402	370	100	465	290	188	4 973	162	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 536	1 221	7 315	522	70	493	226	307	3 033	59	11	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 133	936	5 197	191	49	632	118	113	1 857	104	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 477	1 424	6 053	144	123	535	67	104	2 052	79	-	-
\$50,000 or more	2 429	585	1 844	95	27	632	27	15	507	17	-	-
Median	\$13 420	\$16 527	\$12 949	\$12 801	\$14 945	\$18 904	\$10 179	\$13 790	\$10 090	\$12 316	\$15 439	-
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	54 471	6 758	47 713	2 096	500	2 754	1 403	1 164	22 338	656	11	-
Drive alone	42 453	4 414	38 039	1 770	383	2 382	1 122	958	18 710	478	11	-
Carpool	12 018	2 344	9 674	326	117	372	281	206	3 628	178	-	-
Public transportation	931	685	246	-	-	-	-	-	23	10	-	-
Bus or streetcar	893	685	208	-	-	-	-	-	23	10	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	361	-	361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	656	-	656	-	-	-	-	-	1 321	-	-	-
Other means	361	58	598	52	-	14	29	-	405	4	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 448	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.25	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.21	1.00	-
Mean travel time to work	23.8	27.9	23.2	22.7	28.7	27.3	19.6	27.6	12.9	26.5	15.0	-
Car, truck, or van	23.8	27.1	23.2	22.4	28.7	27.4	19.1	27.6	13.1	26.0	15.0	-
Public transportation	36.6	-	38.8	-	-	-	-	-	22.8	40	-	-
With a public transportation disability	157	-	157	5	-	-	-	-	64	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Dallas County, worked—Con.										Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	
	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County		Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	659	549	—	549	—	21	85	—	85	—	73	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	441	341	—	341	—	21	63	—	63	—	46	—
Householder, wife present	202	277	—	277	—	21	43	—	43	—	37	—
Householder, no wife present	139	12	—	12	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
Other household member	100	52	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	218	208	—	208	—	—	22	—	22	—	27	—
Householder, husband present	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	35	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	163	168	—	168	—	—	22	—	22	—	27	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	21	61	—	61	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	223	122	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
25 to 54 years	395	287	—	287	—	21	57	—	57	—	60	—
55 to 64 years	9	59	—	59	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
65 years and over	13	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
With one or more years of college	358	149	—	149	—	—	48	—	48	—	37	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	633	504	—	504	—	21	85	—	85	—	58	—
Black	4	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Other races	22	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	54	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	659	549	—	549	—	21	85	—	85	—	73	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	262	105	—	105	—	—	44	—	44	—	37	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	203	92	—	92	—	—	24	—	24	—	9	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	61	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	103	59	—	59	—	—	4	—	4	—	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39	33	—	33	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—
Service occupations	50	39	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	43	—	43	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	86	141	—	141	—	10	11	—	11	—	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	129	—	129	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	70	19	—	19	—	11	11	—	11	—	27	—
Manufacturing	192	226	—	226	—	10	11	—	11	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	27	35	—	35	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Retail trade	146	107	—	107	—	—	24	—	24	—	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
Personal services	25	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	94	62	—	62	—	—	14	—	14	—	33	—
Public administration	44	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	20	13	—	13	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	509	436	—	436	—	21	54	—	54	—	31	—
Federal government workers	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	116	70	—	70	—	—	14	—	14	—	33	—
Self-employed workers	21	43	—	43	—	—	17	—	17	—	9	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	121	94	—	94	—	—	23	—	23	—	36	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	645	549	—	549	—	21	85	—	85	—	73	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	89	54	—	54	—	—	17	—	17	—	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	56	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	49	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	64	37	—	37	—	—	12	—	12	—	24	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	162	128	—	128	—	—	20	—	20	—	21	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	74	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	104	66	—	66	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	101	—	101	—	21	22	—	22	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 136	\$13 252	—	\$13 252	—	\$26 801	\$12 881	—	\$12 881	—	\$9 958	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	645	540	—	540	—	21	85	—	85	—	73	—
Drive alone	467	434	—	434	—	—	69	—	69	—	37	—
Carpool	178	106	—	106	—	21	16	—	16	—	36	—
Public transportation	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home — car, truck, or van	1.21	1.12	—	1.12	—	3.07	1.10	—	1.10	—	1.34	—
Mean travel time to work	26.7	24.8	—	24.8	—	80.4	32.4	—	32.4	—	24.8	—
Car, truck, or van	26.3	24.9	—	24.9	—	80.4	32.4	—	32.4	—	24.8	—
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Remixer of Dallas County, worked—Con.											
	Gorland city (pt.) Rockwall County	Remixer of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remixer	Grand Prairie city (pt.) Tarrant County	Remixer of Tarrant County	Wise County		
Workers 16 years and over	—	73	1 624	651	572	124	448	143	258	11	1 132	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	46	1 189	473	421	98	323	111	240	11	945	
Householder, wife present	—	37	910	273	350	52	94	193	11	—	621	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	12	22	—	—	22	17	—	—	115	
Other household member	—	9	198	132	49	—	49	—	—	—	186	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	
Female	—	27	435	234	151	26	125	32	18	—	187	
Householder, husband present	—	—	39	12	13	—	13	14	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	27	16	26	—	16	7	—	—	57	
Other household member	—	—	27	337	196	112	26	86	11	18	101	
In group quarters	—	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	29	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	128	72	25	—	25	—	31	—	60	
20 to 24 years	—	9	199	158	41	11	30	—	—	—	200	
25 to 34 years	—	60	1 143	403	410	76	334	126	204	11	698	
35 to 44 years	—	—	130	10	80	37	43	17	23	—	164	
45 to 54 years	—	4	24	8	16	—	16	—	—	—	10	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	37	900	277	392	99	293	78	153	—	607	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	58	1 498	613	500	118	382	143	242	11	1 089	
Black	—	15	38	28	10	6	4	—	—	—	43	
Other races	—	—	89	10	26	—	62	—	16	—	—	
Spanish origin	—	—	141	24	90	—	90	11	16	—	87	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	73	1 624	651	572	124	448	143	258	11	1 079	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	37	410	153	59	59	94	42	70	—	425	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	9	653	235	275	65	210	74	69	—	305	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	99	29	51	14	37	—	19	—	116	
Sales occupations	—	—	142	403	114	10	104	28	113	—	183	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	286	93	110	41	69	46	37	—	106	
Service occupations	—	—	138	51	37	—	37	—	50	—	49	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	12	190	102	53	—	53	17	18	11	164	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	15	233	128	54	—	54	—	51	—	136	
Construction	—	27	162	44	55	—	55	14	49	11	143	
Manufacturing	—	—	281	110	58	—	58	—	62	—	214	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	234	58	80	43	37	39	57	—	59	
Wholesale trade	—	—	186	90	96	10	86	—	—	—	25	
Retail trade	—	13	312	181	73	—	73	29	29	—	159	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	69	13	35	—	35	—	21	—	96	
Business and repair services	—	—	37	24	13	—	13	—	—	—	98	
Personal services	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	
Professional and related services	—	33	118	80	38	—	38	—	—	—	138	
Public administration	—	—	139	47	108	59	49	—	31	—	25	
All other industries	—	—	73	38	16	12	4	19	—	—	99	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	
Private wage and salary workers	—	31	1 335	561	413	43	370	143	218	11	953	
Federal government workers	—	—	162	131	69	—	62	—	31	—	53	
State and local government workers	—	33	235	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	51	
Self-employed workers	—	9	91	65	22	12	10	—	4	—	75	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	11	6	—	6	—	—	—	25	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	36	244	147	57	—	57	7	33	—	217	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	73	1 582	637	544	124	420	143	258	11	1 132	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	13	141	59	63	—	59	17	—	—	164	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	90	63	27	—	27	—	—	—	38	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	74	24	20	—	20	30	—	—	74	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	24	109	40	39	—	40	27	—	—	246	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	21	285	168	47	13	34	52	18	—	196	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	15	263	142	97	20	77	24	—	—	95	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	211	77	28	49	76	21	—	—	200	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	353	69	165	38	127	26	93	11	290	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	46	20	12	12	14	—	—	—	49	
Median	—	\$9 958	\$16 405	\$13 348	\$18 818	\$22 442	\$17 387	\$13 512	\$22 123	\$26 801	\$18 340	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	73	1 523	612	510	113	397	143	258	11	937	
Drive alone	—	37	1 406	529	406	63	343	143	220	—	818	
Carpool	—	36	225	83	104	50	54	—	38	11	119	
Public transportation	—	—	49	28	10	—	28	—	—	—	41	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	49	28	10	—	28	—	—	—	41	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	26	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	134	
Other means	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.34	1.10	1.09	1.14	1.36	1.09	1.00	1.09	2.00	1.09	
Mean time to work	—	24.8	31.9	38.7	38.7	46.9	34.5	28.0	28.0	99.0	37.4	
Car, truck, or van	—	24.8	33.2	31.3	39.6	48.0	37.3	28.0	28.0	99.0	42.6	
Public transportation	—	—	38.7	—	38.7	35.0	39.7	—	—	—	21.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Denton County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Piano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	63 991	702	39	4	380	17	262	26 445	15 542	1 587	13 955	314
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	36 869	423	16	4	248	6	149	16 520	9 923	946	8 964	219
Householder, wife present	25 017	313	16	—	188	2	103	13 001	8 005	792	7 213	147
Householder, no wife present	4 567	43	—	—	23	4	16	1 498	902	94	808	47
Other household member	5 884	67	—	—	37	—	30	1 894	953	60	893	24
In group quarters	601	—	—	—	132	—	—	127	72	—	72	41
Female	27 222	279	23	—	132	11	113	9 925	5 610	641	4 969	95
Householder, husband present	25 593	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	179	17
Householder, no husband present	5 238	21	—	—	6	—	—	15	1 426	844	123	721
Other household member	20 913	212	23	—	97	11	81	8 060	4 497	501	3 996	36
In group quarters	1 178	21	—	—	21	—	—	168	90	—	90	39
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 379	53	—	—	—	—	22	1 268	546	42	504	27
20 to 24 years	10 828	126	4	—	—	—	48	3 405	1 968	112	1 656	95
25 to 54 years	42 183	493	33	4	271	17	168	20 237	12 245	1 350	10 895	186
55 to 64 years	4 114	26	2	—	20	—	—	4 214	719	70	649	6
65 years and over	1 467	4	—	—	4	—	—	1 121	64	—	53	—
With one or more years of college	32 017	288	27	4	163	11	83	14 092	8 762	1 046	7 716	183
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	59 714	662	39	4	352	17	250	25 042	14 926	1 546	13 380	267
Black	2 220	—	—	—	—	—	—	527	193	—	112	27
Other races	1 957	40	—	—	28	—	—	12 876	423	25	398	18
Spanish origin ^a	2 667	40	—	—	28	—	—	12 1 071	574	97	477	8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	63 963	702	39	4	380	17	262	26 433	15 534	1 587	13 947	310
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 859	186	4	4	74	7	97	7 195	4 796	563	4 233	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 444	170	29	—	102	8	31	10 576	6 552	1 068	5 784	85
Operatives and related support occupations	7 003	44	2	—	34	—	—	4 749	396	100	306	17
Sales occupations	7 689	66	8	—	29	—	21	2 111	1 969	72	1 699	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 852	58	19	—	29	4	6	5 847	3 545	526	3 019	33
Service occupations	11 025	58	—	—	28	—	—	2 486	637	12	511	11
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 301	53	—	—	29	—	—	25	48	—	21	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 835	160	6	—	96	—	38	4 014	2 149	38	2 111	64
Operator, transporter, and laborer	8 119	93	—	—	93	—	—	3 044	1 379	92	1 287	59
Construction	4 541	169	21	—	100	—	—	4 647	1 127	41	1 086	31
Manufacturing	13 591	63	—	—	51	—	—	12 8 777	3 821	96	3 725	109
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 158	64	—	—	25	4	35	3 045	1 599	465	1 134	6
Wholesale trade	3 943	12	4	—	8	—	—	2 708	1 842	66	1 776	15
Retail trade	10 303	78	—	4	42	—	32	3 052	1 901	91	1 817	86
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 737	45	—	—	14	—	—	1 946	1 392	339	1 053	16
Business and repair services	2 937	31	—	—	17	—	—	1 537	1 294	55	1 241	17
Personal services	1 495	18	—	—	18	—	—	324	213	19	194	—
Professional and related services	14 313	160	6	—	97	11	46	2 360	1 405	215	1 190	18
Public administration	1 656	27	—	—	10	2	15	615	433	142	291	5
All other industries	2 323	35	4	—	6	—	—	25	669	505	85	8
Armed forces, at work	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8	—	8	4
Private wage and salary workers	47 225	499	27	4	277	4	187	23 869	13 848	1 326	12 522	289
Federal government workers	932	4	—	—	4	—	—	395	292	78	214	6
State and local government workers	11 288	140	—	—	60	13	61	1 369	826	177	649	9
Self-employed workers	4 255	59	6	—	32	—	—	14 794	562	6	556	10
Unpaid family workers	291	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	14	—	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 132	94	—	—	56	4	34	2 882	1 592	154	1 438	88
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	62 213	698	39	4	380	17	258	26 024	15 353	1 569	13 784	314
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 191	66	4	—	37	4	21	2 199	1 062	64	989	79
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 860	29	—	—	—	—	—	29	1 193	609	20	589
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 507	61	—	—	26	—	—	37	1 815	612	215	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 916	71	19	—	12	—	—	40	2 160	1 223	64	1 159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 413	193	6	—	138	—	—	49	5 586	3 444	329	3 115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 867	142	—	—	87	—	—	60	4 646	364	262	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 871	70	6	—	38	4	22	3 741	2 327	252	2 075	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 423	65	4	—	61	—	—	4 015	2 602	351	2 251	51
\$50,000 or more	1 115	—	—	—	1	—	—	46	378	28	380	12
Median	\$11 049	\$12 593	\$9 632	\$15 439	\$14 059	\$15 307	\$10 134	\$15 240	\$15 657	\$17 724	\$15 413	\$13 905
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	59 202	699	39	9	386	17	259	26 062	15 358	1 545	13 813	310
Drive alone	45 605	573	33	—	330	17	187	18 921	11 022	1 057	9 965	238
Carpool	13 597	126	6	4	44	—	72	7 141	4 336	488	3 848	72
Public transportation	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	64	64	26	—
Bus or streetcar	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	64	26	26	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 243	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	110	—	106	—
Other means	1 125	3	—	—	—	—	—	287	110	4	108	4
Worked at home	2 568	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.11	1.08	2.00	1.07	1.00	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.23	1.19	1.14
Mean travel time to work	22.8	32.0	31.4	40.0	34.5	40.6	27.8	33.1	36.5	39.9	36.1	38.7
Car, truck, or van	23.4	32.1	31.4	40.0	34.5	40.6	28.1	33.1	36.5	39.9	36.1	38.8
Public transportation	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.1	52.4	52.4	38.9	—
With a public transportation disability	182	15	15	—	—	—	—	77	53	—	68	53

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Denton County, worked—Con.											
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Denton County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over	130	2 444	27	514	7 474	34 387	48	2	34 337	20	—	20
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	95	1 714	27	372	4 161	17 434	39	2	17 393	3	—	3
Householder, wife present	91	1 488	16	252	3 002	10 468	26	2	10 440	3	—	3
Householder, no wife present	4	105	8	43	443	2 787	13	—	2 774	—	—	—
Other household member	—	121	3	74	716	3 729	—	—	3 729	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	142	—	450	—	—	450	—	—	—
Female	35	730	—	142	3 313	16 953	9	—	16 944	17	—	17
Householder, husband present	—	33	—	4	51	293	—	—	6 293	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	13	127	—	18	408	3 630	9	—	3 621	—	—	—
Other household member	22	570	—	120	2 815	12 094	—	—	12 094	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	39	936	—	—	936	12	—	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	104	—	22	569	3 924	—	—	3 934	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	127	4	83	1 328	6 728	13	—	6 715	12	—	12
25 to 54 years	126	2 072	23	350	5 235	19 708	35	—	19 673	8	—	8
55 to 64 years	4	138	—	292	2 677	—	—	2	2 695	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	3	—	4	50	1 320	—	—	1 320	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	51	1 399	27	289	3 381	16 358	26	—	16 332	20	—	20
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	126	2 356	23	481	6 863	31 644	48	2	31 594	20	—	20
Black	—	33	4	23	245	1 741	—	—	1 741	—	—	—
Other races	4	55	—	10	366	1 002	—	—	1 002	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	50	—	8	427	1 522	5	—	1 517	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	130	2 444	27	514	7 474	34 382	48	2	34 332	20	—	20
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43	556	7	130	1 552	8 735	14	—	8 721	8	—	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42	968	12	221	2 576	11 041	16	—	11 025	12	—	12
Technicians and related support occupations	4	329	—	44	470	1 006	12	—	994	—	—	—
Sales occupations	7	202	12	67	535	4 346	4	—	4 342	12	—	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31	453	—	110	1 089	5 000	—	—	4 989	—	—	—
Service occupations	4	277	—	14	613	4 703	—	—	4 703	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	—	22	1 143	—	5	—	1 138	—	—	—
Service production, craft, and repair occupations	27	353	8	100	1 195	5 195	2	—	5 193	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	270	—	29	1 298	4 565	13	—	4 552	—	—	—
Construction	—	143	8	35	303	2 423	16	2	2 405	—	—	—
Manufacturing	22	387	4	178	3 656	4 849	—	—	4 849	3	—	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33	1 073	—	305	2 99	1 796	14	—	1 782	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	212	—	26	613	1 022	—	—	1 022	—	—	—
Retail trade	11	149	8	59	838	6 886	4	—	6 882	12	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	163	—	38	308	1 002	—	—	1 002	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	82	—	55	400	908	—	—	908	—	—	—
Personal services	—	14	—	7	97	1 074	—	—	1 074	—	—	—
Professional and related services	18	157	7	53	701	11 363	9	—	11 354	5	—	5
Public administration	27	30	—	4	116	935	—	—	935	—	—	—
All other industries	5	34	—	22	97	1 424	5	—	1 419	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	84	2 284	16	460	6 888	20 974	48	—	20 926	3	—	3
Federal government workers	28	37	—	12	32	486	—	—	486	—	—	—
State and local government workers	18	68	7	32	403	5 488	—	—	5 488	5	—	5
Self-employed workers	—	55	4	16	147	3 225	—	2	3 223	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	4	254	—	—	254	12	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	257	8	62	859	9 691	9	—	9 682	12	—	12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	130	2 392	27	510	7 298	33 062	48	2	33 032	8	—	8
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4	118	—	62	874	8 523	—	2	8 521	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	207	—	47	567	3 467	—	—	3 462	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	133	4	40	527	3 890	—	—	3 890	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	49	—	43	835	3 530	9	—	3 521	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	349	7	108	67	6 162	13	—	6 149	5	—	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	499	12	110	1 346	3 358	7	—	3 351	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37	456	—	88	782	1 715	—	—	1 715	3	—	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	549	—	52	755	2 707	—	—	2 704	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	11	193	—	—	98	419	—	—	419	—	—	—
Median	\$20 350	\$20 016	\$15 538	\$14 680	\$12 402	\$8 375	\$13 406	\$4000—	\$8 365	\$13 318	—	\$13 318
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	130	2 419	27	502	7 316	30 031	43	2	29 986	20	—	20
Drive alone	84	1 859	20	340	5 358	24 324	43	2	24 279	17	—	17
Car, truck, or van	46	569	7	162	1 938	5 707	—	—	5 707	3	—	3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	74	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	51	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	22	2 211	—	—	2 211	—	—	—
Other means	—	25	—	12	136	803	—	—	803	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 268	5	—	—	1 263	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.17	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.08	—	1.08
Mean travel time—minutes	43.5	32.6	51.1	39.7	25.3	13.2	26.5	60.0	13.2	69.8	—	69.8
Car, truck, or van—minutes	43.5	32.3	51.1	39.5	25.3	13.5	26.5	60.0	13.4	69.8	—	69.8
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	25.8	—	—	25.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	20	90	—	—	90	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Denton County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city
Workers 16 years and over	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	2 176	369
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1 545	292
Householder, wife present	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 165	240
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	13
Other household member	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	39
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	16	14	—	—	14	631	77
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	116	5
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	—	—	—	14	470
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	15
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	332	41
25 to 54 years	—	9	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	14	1 571	274
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	13
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	26
With one or more years of college	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	1 082	154
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	2 085	365
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	4
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	2 165	365
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	3	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	582	103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	611	98
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	98
Sales occupations	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	255	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	258	55
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	460	74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	397	77
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	302	26
Manufacturing	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	471	133
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243	30
Wholesale trade	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	43
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	261	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	30	4
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	6
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	321	9
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	41
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	44
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4
Private wage and salary workers	—	9	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	14	1 742	310
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	4
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	232	47
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	385	58
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	2 140	369
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	329	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	137	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	436	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	375	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	3	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	322	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	318	58
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Median	—	\$17 985	—	—	—	\$4000	\$9 000	—	—	\$9 000	\$14 689	\$16 194
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	2 129	369
Drive alone	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14	1 563	229
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	566	140
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.19	1.30
Mean travel time to work	91.0	—	—	—	—	34.8	45.0	—	—	45.0	39.4	47.6
Car, truck, or van	91.0	—	—	—	—	34.8	45.0	—	—	45.0	39.4	47.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Denton County, worked—Con.					Living in Dallas city (pt.), Denton County, worked						
	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Piano city (pt.), Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	919	85	834	44	844	218	1 119	70	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	661	67	594	30	562	101	928	43	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife absent	44	—	402	22	439	60	753	31	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	140	—	140	—	50	36	70	7	—	—	—	—
Other household member	43	5	38	8	73	25	112	5	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	14	—	14	—	10	10	13	—	—	—	—	—
Female	258	18	240	14	282	87	191	27	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	53	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	53	—	20	—	5	3	28	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	164	18	146	14	220	54	129	27	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	41	—	41	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	30	—	30	4	44	31	29	6	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	183	—	183	10	98	13	138	18	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	657	85	572	30	616	135	836	46	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	49	—	49	—	88	27	88	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	4	12	28	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	520	39	481	14	394	134	736	49	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	844	85	759	44	832	218	1 083	70	—	—	—	—
Black	48	—	48	—	4	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	27	—	27	—	8	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	15	—	15	—	16	—	28	21	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	916	85	831	44	840	218	1 086	70	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	52	—	180	—	233	130	253	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	302	22	280	20	191	14	348	23	—	—	—	—
Sales and related support occupations	60	—	60	—	35	4	81	5	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	115	17	98	12	88	10	107	7	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127	5	122	8	68	—	100	11	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	10	—	10	4	6	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	30	27	11	5	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	205	—	205	4	177	6	148	7	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	157	11	146	12	141	24	105	10	—	—	—	—
Construction	177	—	177	—	4	95	—	119	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	153	—	153	8	177	21	202	36	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	77	—	77	10	126	10	180	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	120	31	89	—	32	62	62	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	83	13	70	12	137	10	134	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	22	—	—	4	—	26	5	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	31	—	31	10	33	3	28	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	18	—	18	—	38	17	7	6	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	158	19	139	—	154	92	167	18	—	—	—	—
Public administration	32	—	32	—	6	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	45	—	45	—	38	68	127	5	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	3	—	3	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	761	80	681	34	637	107	827	70	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	23	—	23	—	20	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	90	5	85	—	95	82	145	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	45	—	45	10	85	29	83	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	176	—	176	14	137	56	212	5	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	919	85	834	44	868	218	1 130	70	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	128	—	128	10	128	10	128	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	79	—	79	—	35	36	53	15	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	—	16	—	32	17	35	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	67	—	67	—	60	4	64	5	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	37	126	12	203	31	134	6	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	215	17	198	4	89	27	162	4	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	79	—	79	8	155	17	222	12	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	154	20	134	4	102	7	305	21	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	18	—	18	—	12	17	34	6	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 098	\$16 251	\$15 016	\$15 000	\$13 449	\$7 294	\$20 095	\$13 004	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	872	85	787	44	844	218	924	58	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	658	67	591	36	640	164	567	53	—	—	—	—
Carpool	214	18	196	8	204	54	357	5	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	15	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	15	—	15	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	32	—	32	—	—	—	140	7	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.20	1.30	1.05	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	44.4	43.0	44.6	38.4	30.3	40.5	45.1	32.3	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	44.8	43.0	45.0	38.4	30.3	40.5	41.2	30.7	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	39.2	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Dallas city (pt.), Denton County, worked—Con.											
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	--	--	65	41	7	34	--	--	--	--	24
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	--	--	38	31	7	24	--	--	--	--	7
Householder, wife present.....	--	--	26	19	7	12	--	--	--	--	7
Householder, no wife present.....	--	--	7	7	--	7	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member.....	--	--	5	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	--	--	27	10	--	10	--	--	--	--	17
Householder, husband present.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member.....	--	--	27	10	--	10	--	--	--	--	17
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6
20 to 24 years.....	--	--	18	12	7	5	--	--	--	--	6
25 to 34 years.....	--	--	41	29	--	29	--	--	--	--	12
35 to 64 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With one or more years of college.....	--	--	49	36	7	29	--	--	--	--	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	--	--	65	41	7	34	--	--	--	--	24
Black.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	16	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	--	--	65	41	7	34	--	--	--	--	24
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	--	--	25	19	7	12	--	--	--	--	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	--	--	23	10	--	10	--	--	--	--	13
Technicians and related support occupations.....	--	--	5	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	--
Sales occupations.....	--	--	7	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	--	--	11	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	6
Service occupations.....	--	--	7	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	--	--	7	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	--	--	10	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	5
Construction.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing.....	--	--	36	24	--	24	--	--	--	--	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade.....	--	--	5	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services.....	--	--	6	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	6
Professional and related services.....	--	--	18	12	7	5	--	--	--	--	6
Public administration.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers.....	--	--	65	41	7	34	--	--	--	--	24
Federal government workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	--	--	5	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	5
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	--	--	65	41	7	34	--	--	--	--	24
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	--	--	11	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	--	--	10	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	5
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	--	--	5	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	--	--	5	5	--	5	--	--	--	--	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	--	--	6	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	--	--	6	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	--	--	12	12	7	5	--	--	--	--	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	--	--	21	14	--	14	--	--	--	--	7
\$50,000 or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	--	--	\$20 151	\$21 789	--	\$20 453	\$21 693	--	--	--	\$10 538
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	--	--	58	41	7	34	--	--	--	--	17
Drive alone.....	--	--	53	41	7	34	--	--	--	--	12
Carpool.....	--	--	5	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	5
Public transportation.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means.....	--	--	7	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	7
Worked at home.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	--	--	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	--	--	--	--	1.17
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	--	--	32.3	34.9	45.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	27.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	--	--	30.7	34.9	45.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	20.7
Public transportation..... minutes.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Dallas city (pt.), Denton County, worked—Con.												
	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.) Denton County	Plano city (pt.) Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.) Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.) Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 000	\$5 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Dallas city (pt.), Denton County, worked—Con.									
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Gorland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Car, truck, or van	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Public transportation	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
With a public transportation disability	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Dallas city (pt.), Denton County, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Denton County, worked				
	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	63 921	702	39	4
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	—	—	—	—	—	36 026	423	16	4
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	24 986	313	16	4
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	4 560	67	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	5 879	63	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	601	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	27 895	279	23	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	25 593	25	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	5 238	21	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	20 886	212	23	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	1 178	21	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	5 373	53	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	10 810	126	4	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	42 137	493	33	4
35 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	4 114	26	2	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	1 487	4	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	31 968	288	27	4
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	—	—	—	—	—	59 644	662	39	4
Black	—	—	—	—	—	2 320	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	1 957	40	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	2 646	40	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	—	—	—	—	—	63 893	702	39	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	16 834	186	4	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	22 421	170	29	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 978	46	2	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	7 682	66	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	11 841	38	19	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	6 405	34	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 296	53	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	8 828	160	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	8 109	99	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	4 541	169	21	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	13 555	63	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	5 158	64	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	3 943	12	4	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	10 303	78	—	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	3 732	45	4	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	2 903	31	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	1 489	18	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	14 295	160	6	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	1 656	27	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	2 318	35	4	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	47 155	499	27	4
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	932	4	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	11 288	140	6	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	4 253	59	6	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	291	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	13 227	94	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	—	62 143	698	39	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or lost	—	—	—	—	—	11 180	66	4	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	4 845	29	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	5 557	61	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	5 911	71	19	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	12 407	198	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	8 867	142	—	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	5 859	70	6	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	6 402	65	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	1 115	1	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	\$11 049	\$12 593	\$9 632	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	59 144	699	39	4
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	—	45 552	573	33	—
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	13 592	126	6	4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	153	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	2 243	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	1 118	3	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 263	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	1 115	1.11	1.08	2.00
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	—	22.8	32.0	31.4	40.0
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	23.4	32.1	31.4	40.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	182	15	15	—

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Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Dertion County, worked—Con.									
	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	
Workers 16 years and over	380	17	262	26 380	15 501	1 580	13 921	314	130	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	248	6	149	16 482	9 901	939	8 962	219	95	
Householder, wife present	186	103	103	12 975	7 986	727	7 201	147	91	
Householder, no wife present	23	4	16	1 491	895	94	801	4	4	
Other household member	37	—	30	1 889	940	60	888	27	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	127	72	—	72	—	—	
Female	132	11	113	9 898	5 600	641	4 959	95	35	
Householder, husband present	8	—	17	271	179	17	162	4	—	
Householder, no husband present	6	—	15	1 426	844	73	123	16	13	
Other household member	6	11	81	8 033	4 487	501	3 986	36	22	
In group quarters	21	—	—	168	90	—	90	39	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	31	—	22	1 262	546	42	504	27	—	
20 to 24 years	54	—	68	5 587	1 956	105	1 851	95	—	
25 to 34 years	271	17	168	20 196	12 216	1 530	10 868	186	126	
35 to 44 years	20	—	4	1 214	719	70	649	6	4	
45 to 54 years	4	—	—	121	64	—	51	—	—	
55 years and over	163	11	83	14 043	8 726	1 039	7 687	183	51	
With one or more years of college										
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	352	17	250	24 977	14 885	1 539	13 346	267	126	
Black	—	—	—	527	193	16	177	29	—	
Other races	28	—	12	876	423	25	398	18	4	
Spanish origin ¹	28	—	12	1 055	569	97	472	8	4	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, or work	380	17	262	26 368	15 493	1 580	13 913	310	130	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	7	97	9 170	4 777	556	4 221	91	43	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	102	8	31	10 553	6 542	768	5 774	85	42	
Technicians and related support occupations	36	4	4	1 744	891	100	791	6	4	
Sales occupations	37	—	21	4 793	2 111	142	1 949	66	46	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	4	6	5 836	3 540	526	3 014	33	31	
Service occupations	28	2	4	1 556	637	126	511	11	4	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	25	48	21	—	21	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	96	—	58	4 007	2 142	38	2 104	64	27	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	100	—	48	1 647	1 127	92	1 682	51	—	
Construction	100	—	48	1 127	411	61	1 086	39	—	
Manufacturing	51	—	12	8 141	3 797	96	3 701	109	32	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	4	35	3 045	1 599	465	1 134	6	23	
Wholesale trade	20	—	8	2 708	1 842	66	1 776	15	—	
Retail trade	42	—	32	3 052	1 901	64	1 837	86	11	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	27	1 941	1 387	339	1 048	16	14	
Business and repair services	20	—	14	1 890	1 296	55	1 241	—	—	
Personal services	17	—	—	318	213	19	194	—	—	
Professional and related services	97	11	46	2 342	1 393	208	1 185	19	18	
Public administration	2	—	15	615	433	142	291	5	3	
All other industries	6	—	25	669	505	85	420	6	2	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	8	—	8	—	4	
Private wage and salary workers	277	4	187	23 804	13 807	1 319	12 488	289	84	
Federal government workers	4	—	—	708	292	78	214	—	28	
State and local government workers	60	13	61	1 369	826	177	649	9	18	
Self-employed workers	39	—	14	794	562	6	556	10	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	18	14	—	14	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	56	4	34	2 877	1 587	154	1 433	88	16	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	380	17	258	25 999	15 312	1 562	13 750	314	130	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	37	4	21	2 188	1 047	64	1 993	79	4	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	—	37	1 183	654	20	584	12	14	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20	—	4	2 587	812	77	735	8	13	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	—	40	2 155	1 218	64	1 154	6	4	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138	—	49	5 530	3 444	329	3 115	42	11	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	73	—	60	4 951	2 946	364	2 582	53	15	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	38	—	22	2 729	2 315	245	2 070	51	27	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61	—	3	3 994	2 588	351	2 237	31	21	
\$50,000 or more	1	—	—	642	328	—	280	12	11	
Median	\$14 059	\$15 307	\$10 134	\$15 239	\$15 650	\$17 670	\$15 410	\$13 905	\$20 350	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	380	17	259	26 004	15 317	1 538	13 779	310	130	
Drive alone	336	17	187	18 868	10 981	1 050	9 931	238	84	
Carpool	44	—	72	7 136	4 336	488	3 848	72	46	
Public transportation	—	—	—	64	64	—	38	26	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	64	64	—	38	26	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	
Other means	—	—	3	280	—	4	106	4	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.00	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.23	1.19	1.14	1.28	
Mean travel time to work	34.5	40.6	27.8	34.5	36.5	36.1	36.1	38.7	43.5	
Car, truck, or van	34.5	40.6	28.1	33.1	36.5	39.5	36.2	38.8	43.5	
Public transportation	—	—	—	46.1	46.1	52.4	36.9	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	77	53	—	53	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Denton County, worked—Con.								Ellis County	
	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson (pt., Dallas County)	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt., Denton County)	Plano city (pt., Denton County)	Remainder of Denton County		
Workers 16 years and over	2 444	27	514	7 450	34 382	43	2	34 337	20	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 714	27	372	4 154	17 429	34	2	17 393	3	
Householder, wife present	1 488	16	2 995	10 463	21	21	2	10 440	8	
Householder, no wife present	105	8	32	443	2 787	13	—	2 774	—	
Other household member	121	3	74	716	3 729	—	—	3 729	—	
In group quarters	—	—	14	—	450	—	—	450	—	
Female	730	—	142	3 296	16 953	9	—	16 944	17	
Householder, husband present	33	—	4	51	293	—	—	293	—	
Householder, no husband present	127	—	18	408	3 430	9	—	3 421	—	
Other household member	570	—	120	2 798	12 094	—	—	12 094	5	
In group quarters	—	—	—	39	936	—	—	936	12	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	104	—	22	563	3 934	—	—	3 934	—	
20 to 24 years	127	4	83	1 322	6 728	13	—	6 715	12	
25 to 54 years	2 072	23	350	5 223	19 703	30	—	19 673	8	
55 to 64 years	138	—	55	292	2 697	—	2	2 695	—	
65 years and over	3	—	4	50	1 320	—	—	1 320	—	
With one or more years of college	1 399	27	289	3 368	16 358	26	—	16 332	20	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 356	23	481	6 839	31 639	43	2	31 594	20	
Black	33	4	23	245	1 741	—	—	1 741	—	
Other races	55	—	—	366	1 002	—	—	1 002	—	
Spanish origin ¹	50	—	8	416	1 517	—	—	1 517	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	2 444	27	514	7 450	34 377	43	2	34 332	20	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	150	7	158	1 548	9 453	14	—	9 439	8	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	988	12	221	2 663	11 041	16	—	11 025	12	
Technicians and related support occupations	329	—	44	470	1 006	12	—	994	—	
Sales occupations	202	12	67	4 346	4 4	4	—	4 342	12	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	457	—	110	1 665	5 689	—	—	5 689	—	
Service occupations	277	—	14	613	4 703	—	—	4 703	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	—	138	—	—	—	138	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	353	8	100	1 313	4 195	—	2	4 193	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	270	—	29	1 293	4 365	13	—	4 352	—	
Construction	143	35	3	303	2 423	—	2	2 405	—	
Manufacturing	387	4	178	3 644	4 849	16	—	4 849	3	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 073	—	29	305	1 796	14	—	1 782	—	
Wholesale trade	212	—	26	613	1 022	—	—	1 022	—	
Retail trade	149	8	59	838	6 886	4	—	6 882	12	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	163	—	53	308	1 702	—	—	1 702	—	
Business and repair services	82	—	55	448	908	—	—	908	—	
Personal services	—	—	—	91	1 074	—	—	1 074	—	
Professional and related services	157	7	53	695	11 363	9	—	11 354	5	
Public administration	30	4	116	4	925	—	—	925	—	
All other industries	34	—	22	97	1 419	—	—	1 419	—	
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	
Private wage and salary workers	2 284	16	460	6 864	32 969	43	—	20 926	3	
Federal government workers	37	—	26	32	486	—	—	486	—	
State and local government workers	38	—	38	403	9 448	—	—	9 448	5	
Self-employed workers	55	4	16	147	3 225	—	2	3 223	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	254	—	—	254	12	
At work 1 to 34 hours	257	8	62	859	9 691	9	—	9 682	12	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	2 392	27	510	7 274	33 077	43	2	33 052	8	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	56	—	362	1 842	8 521	—	—	8 521	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	56	—	27	470	3 462	—	—	3 462	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	133	4	40	527	3 890	—	—	3 890	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49	—	83	333	1 527	9	—	1 521	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	369	7	87	1 600	6 162	13	—	6 149	5	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	469	12	110	1 346	3 358	7	—	3 351	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	456	—	—	782	1 715	—	—	1 715	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	549	4	53	748	2 018	14	—	2 004	—	
\$50,000 or more	193	—	—	98	419	—	—	419	—	
Wife	\$20 016	\$15 538	\$14 680	\$12 410	\$8 26	\$14 706	\$4000—	\$8 365	\$13 318	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 419	27	502	7 299	30 031	43	2	29 986	20	
Drive alone	1 859	20	340	5 346	24 324	43	2	24 279	17	
Carpool	560	7	162	1 953	5 707	—	—	5 707	3	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	51	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	51	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	22	2 211	—	—	2 211	—	
Other means	25	—	12	129	803	—	—	803	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 263	—	—	1 263	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.17	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.112	1.08	
Mean travel time to work	32.6	51.1	39.7	25.7	13.2	26.5	40.0	13.2	69.8	
Car, truck, or van	32.3	51.1	39.5	25.4	13.5	26.5	40.0	13.4	69.8	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	25.8	—	—	25.8	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	20	90	—	—	90	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Denton County, worked—Con.										Remainder of Rockwall County	
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County		Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	3	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	16	14	—	—	14
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Other household member	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	—	—	14
In group quarters	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	14
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactures	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	3	—	9	—	—	—	8	14	—	—	14
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$13 318	—	\$17 985	—	—	—	\$4000	\$9 000	—	—	\$9 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	20	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
Drive alone	—	17	—	9	—	—	—	20	14	—	—	14
Carpool	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.08	—	1.00	—	—	—	1.00	1.00	—	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	—	69.8	—	91.0	—	—	—	34.8	45.0	—	—	45.0
Car, truck, or van	—	69.8	—	91.0	—	—	—	34.8	45.0	—	—	45.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Ellis County, worked											
	Living in Remainder of Denton County, worked—Con.										Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	
	Tarrant County	Arlington County	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA		Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	2 176	369	919	85	834	44	844	218	1 119	22 470	14	4
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 545	292	641	67	594	30	542	131	928	12 883	10	—
Householder, wife present	1 165	240	464	62	402	22	439	60	733	9 792	5	—
Householder, no wife present	203	13	140	—	140	—	50	36	70	762	—	—
Other household member	163	39	43	—	38	—	73	25	112	2 389	—	—
In group quarters	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	10	13	149	—	—
Female	631	77	258	18	240	14	282	87	191	9 587	4	4
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	116	5	53	—	53	—	58	33	28	1 445	—	—
Other household member	470	72	164	18	146	14	220	54	129	7 870	4	4
In group quarters	41	—	41	—	41	—	—	—	26	1 180	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	93	15	30	—	30	4	44	31	29	1 797	9	4
20 to 24 years	332	41	183	—	183	10	98	13	138	2 707	—	—
25 to 54 years	1 571	274	657	85	572	30	610	135	836	14 522	5	—
55 to 64 years	150	13	49	—	49	—	86	27	88	2 440	—	—
65 years and over	30	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 004	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 082	154	520	39	481	14	394	134	736	6 184	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 085	365	844	85	759	44	832	218	1 083	19 514	14	4
Black	52	—	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	1 942	—	—
Other races	39	4	27	—	27	—	8	—	7	1 014	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	34	3	15	—	15	—	16	—	28	1 490	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 165	365	916	85	831	44	840	218	1 086	22 451	14	4
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	582	103	242	52	190	4	233	130	372	3 992	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	611	98	302	22	280	20	191	14	348	6 590	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	30	—	40	—	40	—	33	—	8	1 031	—	—
Sales occupations	255	40	115	17	98	12	88	10	167	2 207	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	258	55	177	5	122	8	68	—	100	4 357	—	—
Service occupations	13	—	10	—	10	—	6	—	10	2 186	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—	—	—	—	—	30	27	11	792	—	—
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	460	74	205	—	205	4	177	6	148	3 546	4	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	387	77	117	11	146	12	141	24	105	5 345	10	—
Construction	302	26	177	—	177	4	95	—	119	1 765	5	—
Manufacturing	471	133	153	—	153	8	177	21	202	6 556	5	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	243	30	77	—	77	10	126	10	180	2 055	—	—
Wholesale trade	195	43	120	31	89	—	32	—	62	808	—	—
Retail trade	261	29	83	—	70	12	137	—	134	3 297	4	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	4	22	—	22	—	4	—	26	1 555	—	—
Business and repair services	74	—	31	—	31	10	33	—	28	816	—	—
Personal services	62	6	18	—	18	—	38	17	7	653	—	—
Professional and related services	321	9	158	19	139	4	154	92	167	3 191	—	—
Public administration	79	41	32	—	32	—	6	—	34	684	—	—
All other industries	127	44	45	—	45	—	38	68	127	1 061	—	—
Armed forces, at work	11	4	3	—	3	—	4	—	33	19	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 742	310	761	80	681	34	637	107	827	17 928	14	4
Federal government workers	47	4	23	—	23	—	20	—	64	452	—	—
State and local government workers	232	47	90	5	85	—	95	82	145	2 353	—	—
Self-employed workers	148	6	45	—	45	—	85	29	1 698	83	—	—
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	1 239	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	385	58	176	—	176	14	137	56	212	4 143	5	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 140	369	919	85	834	44	808	218	1 110	21 841	14	4
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	329	71	128	—	128	10	120	62	121	4 000	5	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	135	21	79	—	79	—	35	36	53	1 991	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	52	4	16	—	16	—	12	16	35	2 413	4	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	137	10	67	—	67	—	60	4	44	2 151	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	436	58	163	37	126	12	203	31	134	4 993	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	198	17	59	—	59	—	89	27	162	3 152	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	322	80	79	—	68	8	155	17	222	2 002	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	318	58	154	20	134	4	102	7	305	1 785	—	—
\$50,000 or more	56	18	—	—	—	—	12	17	34	254	—	—
Median	\$14 689	\$16 194	\$15 098	\$16 251	\$15 016	\$15 000	\$13 449	\$7 294	\$20 955	\$10 301	\$7 000	\$7 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 129	369	872	85	787	44	844	218	924	21 062	14	4
Drive alone	1 563	229	658	67	591	36	640	164	567	15 456	14	4
Carpool	566	140	214	18	196	8	204	54	357	5 606	—	—
Public transportation	15	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	19	38	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	589	—
Other means	32	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	140	273	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	508	—	—
Persans per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.30	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.20	1.30	1.19	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	39.4	47.6	44.4	43.0	44.6	38.4	30.3	40.5	45.1	22.6	58.9	75.0
Car, truck, or van	39.4	47.6	44.4	43.0	45.0	38.4	30.3	40.5	41.2	23.3	58.9	75.0
Public transportation	60.0	—	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	39.2	25.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—

¹Persans of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Ellis County, worked—Con.											
	Garland city (pt. 1), Collin County	Plano city (pt. 1), Collin County	Richardson city (pt. 1), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	—	—	5	5	7 453	5 759	1 237	4 522	51	124	226	30
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	5	5	4 612	3 470	450	3 020	24	114	208	12
Householder, wife present	—	—	5	—	3 866	2 957	401	2 556	24	110	168	9
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	216	200	28	172	—	—	4	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	503	300	21	279	—	—	3	21
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	27	13	—	13	—	—	—	14
Female	—	—	—	—	2 841	2 289	787	1 502	27	10	18	18
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	262	205	52	153	—	—	—	14
Other household member	—	—	—	—	2 560	2 084	735	1 349	27	10	4	18
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	5	419	242	115	127	—	—	—	18
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	978	725	184	541	5	4	64	3
25 to 54 years	—	—	5	—	5 366	4 285	871	3 414	33	96	154	9
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	571	433	67	366	13	12	8	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	119	74	—	74	—	—	12	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	2 422	1 991	487	1 504	5	29	142	5
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	5	5	6 811	5 240	1 157	4 081	51	124	218	26
Black	—	—	—	—	358	377	39	238	—	—	8	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	284	242	41	201	—	—	—	4
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	340	250	41	209	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, or work	—	—	5	5	7 449	5 759	1 237	4 522	51	124	226	30
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	1 281	984	285	699	5	41	56	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	2 923	2 504	776	1 728	46	22	23	18
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	193	133	10	163	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	621	472	70	402	24	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	2 109	1 859	696	1 163	22	22	23	18
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	495	351	33	318	—	—	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	1 405	1 072	113	959	—	—	20	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	5	5	1 337	838	20	818	—	—	41	114
Construction	—	—	—	5	757	585	89	496	—	—	5	—
Manufacturing	—	—	5	—	1 786	1 252	81	1 171	—	—	58	47
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	1 016	763	175	588	—	—	42	116
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	532	507	51	456	11	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	818	539	12	527	18	—	12	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	885	802	546	256	17	—	—	18
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	297	224	56	168	—	—	12	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	147	122	16	106	—	—	—	13
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	756	576	78	498	5	17	5	14
Public administration	—	—	—	—	300	260	74	186	—	—	—	19
All other industries	—	—	—	—	155	129	59	70	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, or work	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	5	5	6 297	4 899	1 040	3 839	51	112	207	25
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	243	218	63	155	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	566	418	103	315	—	—	—	19
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	325	212	21	201	—	—	12	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	27	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	5	834	441	57	384	10	12	23	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	5	5	7 342	5 725	1 237	4 488	51	112	226	30
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	5	743	497	101	396	—	—	12	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	396	298	35	263	5	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	502	398	72	256	—	—	—	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	651	486	112	356	—	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	1 616	1 362	428	924	30	7	—	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	1 474	1 148	147	1 001	11	49	75	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	945	780	81	699	—	—	12	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	920	748	235	513	—	—	32	63
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	115	96	16	80	—	—	4	—
Median	—	—	\$15 439	\$4000—	\$13 984	\$14 519	\$12 787	\$15 163	\$11 576	\$18 229	\$19 049	\$7 667
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	5	5	7 413	5 719	1 220	4 499	51	124	226	30
Drive alone	—	—	5	5	4 479	3 250	469	2 781	29	96	148	26
Carpool	—	—	—	—	2 934	2 469	751	1 718	22	28	78	4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	40	40	17	23	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.33	1.37	1.78	1.29	1.29	1.37	1.16	1.28	1.10	
Mean travel time to work	60.0	45.0	39.6	41.7	42.8	41.4	41.5	49.3	38.0	50.6	53.8	
Car, truck, or van	60.0	45.0	39.6	41.8	43.0	41.5	49.3	38.0	50.6	53.8		
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	26	—	—	—	

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Ellis County, worked—Con.											
	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	46	1 217	19	—	—	19	14 302	—	14 302	—	47	27
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	38	744	19	—	—	19	7 749	—	7 749	—	31	12
Householder, wife present	38	540	19	—	—	19	5 498	—	5 498	—	24	12
Householder, no wife present	—	7	—	—	—	—	532	—	532	—	—	—
Other household member	—	179	—	—	—	—	1 617	—	1 617	—	8	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—
Female	8	471	—	—	—	—	6 533	—	6 533	—	15	15
Householder, husband present	—	43	—	—	—	—	41	—	41	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 158	—	1 158	—	—	—
Other household member	8	409	—	—	—	—	5 134	—	5 134	—	15	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	180	—	180	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	159	—	—	—	—	1 353	—	1 353	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	169	—	—	—	—	1 490	—	1 490	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	38	751	19	—	—	19	8 578	—	8 578	—	37	27
35 to 44 years	—	105	—	—	—	—	1 834	—	1 834	—	10	—
45 to 54 years	—	33	—	—	—	—	847	—	847	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	5	245	19	—	—	19	3 527	—	3 527	—	15	27
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	46	1 106	19	—	—	19	12 026	—	12 026	—	47	27
Black	—	73	—	—	—	—	1 563	—	1 563	—	—	—
Other races	—	38	—	—	—	—	713	—	713	—	—	—
Other races	—	38	—	—	—	—	713	—	713	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	90	—	—	—	—	1 115	—	1 115	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	46	1 213	19	—	—	19	14 287	—	14 287	—	47	27
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	185	—	—	—	—	2 199	—	2 199	—	15	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	298	—	—	—	—	3 849	—	3 849	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	12	8	—	—	—	—	219	—	219	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	125	—	—	—	—	1 527	—	1 527	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	8	125	—	—	—	—	2 103	—	2 103	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 640	—	1 640	—	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	287	19	—	—	19	1 947	—	1 947	—	8	—
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	15	323	—	—	—	—	3 922	—	3 922	—	—	—
Construction	15	152	19	—	—	19	834	—	834	—	8	—
Manufacturing	5	417	—	—	—	—	4 545	—	4 545	—	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	95	—	—	—	—	947	—	947	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	14	—	—	—	—	264	—	264	—	—	—
Retail trade	6	243	—	—	—	—	2 404	—	2 404	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	48	—	—	—	—	653	—	653	—	—	—
Business and repair services	12	49	—	—	—	—	519	—	519	—	—	—
Personal services	—	12	—	—	—	—	504	—	504	—	—	—
Professional and related services	8	136	—	—	—	—	2 361	—	2 361	—	15	15
Public administration	—	21	—	—	—	—	372	—	372	—	—	—
All other industries	—	26	—	—	—	—	884	—	884	—	10	12
Armed forces, at work	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	46	957	19	—	—	19	11 053	—	11 053	—	32	—
Federal government workers	—	25	—	—	—	—	166	—	166	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	124	—	—	—	—	1 639	—	1 639	—	15	15
Self-employed workers	—	96	—	—	—	—	1 344	—	1 344	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	15	—	—	—	—	100	—	100	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	336	—	—	—	—	3 233	—	3 233	—	10	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	46	1 152	19	—	—	19	13 802	—	13 802	—	37	27
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8	226	—	—	—	—	3 220	—	3 220	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	93	—	—	—	—	1 559	—	1 559	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	161	—	—	—	—	1 872	—	1 872	—	8	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	101	—	—	—	—	1 461	—	1 461	—	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	197	—	—	—	—	2 328	—	2 328	—	15	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	146	—	—	—	19	1 480	—	1 480	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	105	—	—	—	—	951	—	951	—	14	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	51	—	—	—	—	792	—	792	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	15	—	—	—	—	139	—	139	—	—	—
Median	\$18 199	\$9 478	\$15 439	—	—	—	\$15 439	\$8 342	\$8 342	—	\$12 844	\$10 068
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	46	1 217	19	—	—	19	12 949	—	12 949	—	47	27
Drive alone	41	889	19	—	—	19	10 517	—	10 517	—	47	15
Carpool	5	328	—	—	—	—	2 432	—	2 432	—	—	12
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	589	—	589	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	218	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	508	—	508	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.19	1.00	—	—	1.00	1.12	—	1.12	—	1.00	1.29
Mean travel time to work	59.3	24.0	75.0	—	—	75.0	12.3	—	12.3	—	22.0	30.6
Car, truck, or van	59.3	24.0	75.0	—	—	75.0	12.5	—	12.5	—	22.0	30.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.8	—	25.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	63	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Ellis County, worked—Con.											
Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Workers 16 years and over	27	—	—	—	—	—	608	226	136	17	119
Male											
Householder, wife present	12	—	—	—	—	—	429	148	113	—	113
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	14
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	28	—	28
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female											
Householder, husband present	15	—	—	—	—	—	179	78	23	17	6
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	12
Other household member	15	—	—	—	—	—	142	66	23	17	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	8	—	8
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	27	8	—	8
25 to 34 years	27	—	—	—	—	—	490	199	91	17	76
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	2	—	2
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	25	—	25
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	27	—	—	—	—	—	174	48	55	—	55
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	27	—	—	—	—	—	570	226	109	—	109
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	10	—	10
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	17
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	18	17	17	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	27	—	—	—	—	—	608	226	136	17	119
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	—	—	—	—	—	32	24	12	—	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	82	51	17	34
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	30	25	17	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	52	26	—	26
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	16	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	—	—	—	—	142	67	47	—	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	81	50	—	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	23	23	—	23
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	55	44	—	44
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	35	8	—	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	12
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	45	8	—	8
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	—	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	12	—	12
Professional and related services	15	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Public administration	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	513	202	106	17	89
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	12	8	—	8
State and local government workers	15	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	22
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	45	16	—	16
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total weekly earnings	27	—	—	—	—	—	600	226	136	17	119
\$1 to \$4,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	21	—	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	30	6	—	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	13	14	—	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	27	23	4	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	119	41	27	17	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	63	34	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	44	8	—	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	12	22	—	22
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 068	—	—	—	—	—	\$16 215	\$15 299	\$13 988	\$10 415	\$15 421
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	27	—	—	—	—	—	593	222	136	17	119
Drive alone	15	—	—	—	—	—	365	131	73	17	56
Carpool	12	—	—	—	—	—	228	91	63	—	63
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	4	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	—	—	—	—	—	1.30	1.31	1.42	1.00	1.52
Mean travel time to work	30.6	—	—	—	—	—	45.5	46.9	41.7	45.0	41.2
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.3	47.2	41.7	45.0	41.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Ellis County, worked—Con.			Living in Hood County, worked								
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Ft. Worth city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	88	158	--	491	4 736	--	--	--	--	--	--	302
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	49	119	--	340	2 887	--	--	--	--	--	--	245
Householder, wife present.....	49	100	--	224	2 232	--	--	--	--	--	--	249
Householder, no wife present.....	--	--	--	15	221	--	--	--	--	--	--	16
Other household member.....	--	19	--	121	414	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
in group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	39	39	--	131	1 849	--	--	--	--	--	--	37
Householder, husband present.....	--	12	--	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present.....	--	13	--	15	310	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member.....	39	14	--	116	1 539	--	--	--	--	--	--	37
in group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	--	8	--	41	340	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years.....	4	4	--	101	463	--	--	--	--	--	--	17
25 to 34 years.....	64	114	--	269	2 763	--	--	--	--	--	--	170
35 to 64 years.....	--	23	--	80	762	--	--	--	--	--	--	116
65 years and over.....	--	13	--	13	408	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With one or more years of college.....	41	30	--	197	1 486	--	--	--	--	--	--	105
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	88	147	--	441	4 714	--	--	--	--	--	--	302
Black.....	--	11	--	37	37	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races.....	--	--	--	13	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	--	39	59	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	88	158	--	491	4 722	--	--	--	--	--	--	302
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	--	46	--	62	735	--	--	--	--	--	--	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	68	17	--	75	1 471	--	--	--	--	--	--	25
14 Technicians and related support occupations.....	14	--	--	37	139	--	--	--	--	--	--	13
Sales occupations.....	--	4	--	21	663	--	--	--	--	--	--	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	54	13	--	17	669	--	--	--	--	--	--	35
Service occupations.....	--	22	--	60	598	--	--	--	--	--	--	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	--	--	--	26	232	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	20	12	--	109	873	--	--	--	--	--	--	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	--	60	--	176	813	--	--	--	--	--	--	87
Construction.....	16	12	--	102	535	--	--	--	--	--	--	5
Manufacturing.....	19	88	--	96	916	--	--	--	--	--	--	255
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	25	24	--	87	246	--	--	--	--	--	--	32
Wholesale trade.....	--	4	--	37	109	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade.....	14	4	--	28	955	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	--	--	--	42	400	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services.....	--	--	--	4	114	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services.....	--	--	--	69	621	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services.....	14	18	--	12	234	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public administration.....	--	--	--	26	409	--	--	--	--	--	--	10
All other industries.....	--	--	--	26	409	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work.....	--	--	--	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers.....	88	117	--	369	3 338	--	--	--	--	--	--	240
Federal government workers.....	--	23	--	19	143	--	--	--	--	--	--	62
State and local government workers.....	--	18	--	48	540	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	--	--	--	55	673	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	--	--	--	61	970	--	--	--	--	--	--	10
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	88	150	--	474	4 561	--	--	--	--	--	--	302
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	--	11	--	92	944	--	--	--	--	--	--	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	--	--	--	25	449	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	--	--	--	66	667	--	--	--	--	--	--	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	--	--	--	17	390	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	33	18	--	74	858	--	--	--	--	--	--	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	--	25	--	52	625	--	--	--	--	--	--	80
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16	24	--	26	361	--	--	--	--	--	--	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	14	45	--	60	358	--	--	--	--	--	--	89
\$50,000 or more.....	--	--	--	35	109	--	--	--	--	--	--	13
Median.....	\$16 676	\$19 164	--	\$12 054	\$10 117	--	--	--	--	--	--	\$21 492
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	88	147	--	469	4 232	--	--	--	--	--	--	294
Drive alone.....	47	114	--	348	3 224	--	--	--	--	--	--	64
Carpool.....	41	33	--	121	1 008	--	--	--	--	--	--	230
Public transportation.....	--	--	--	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	8
Bus or streetcar.....	--	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	--	--	146	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only.....	--	--	--	22	69	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means.....	--	11	--	--	281	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home.....	138	114	--	118	1 117	--	--	--	--	--	--	2 06
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	48.7	45.1	--	46.5	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.9
Car, truck, or van.....	48.7	44.0	--	44.9	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	59.9
Public transportation.....	--	--	--	--	60.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	60.0
With a public transportation disability.....	--	--	--	--	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hood County, worked—Con.											
	Dallas city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Denton County	Plano city (pt. 1), Denton County
Workers 16 years and over	263	22	241	—	14	15	10	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	236	22	214	—	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present.....	220	22	198	—	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present.....	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	27	—	27	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	27	—	27	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	145	9	136	—	—	15	10	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	102	13	89	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	95	22	73	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	263	22	241	—	14	15	10	—	—	—	—	—
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	263	22	241	—	14	15	10	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	61	22	39	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including dental service occupations.....	25	—	16	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	90	—	90	—	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	87	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	226	—	226	—	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	32	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	211	13	198	—	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers.....	52	9	43	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	263	22	241	—	14	15	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	15	—	15	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	84	9	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	66	—	66	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	74	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$21 234	\$5000+	\$21 078	—	\$20 453	\$26 801	\$4000—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	255	22	233	—	14	15	10	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone.....	49	22	27	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool.....	206	—	206	—	14	15	10	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	2.20	1.00	2.48	—	2.00	1.00	2.00	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	60.5	89.2	57.9	—	75.0	15.0	90.0	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	60.5	89.2	57.8	—	75.0	15.0	90.0	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMASA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hood County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	3 325	35	—	—	—	—	88	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	—	1 774	26	—	—	—	—	88	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	1 255	26	—	—	—	—	84	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	314	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	1 551	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	1 274	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	281	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	362	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	1 895	—	—	—	—	—	84	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	412	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	375	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	941	9	—	—	—	—	21	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	—	—	3 303	35	—	—	—	—	88	—
Black	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	—	—	3 325	35	—	—	—	—	88	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	527	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	998	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	482	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	400	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	573	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	207	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	430	11	—	—	—	—	27	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	590	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	336	15	—	—	—	—	15	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	985	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	829	9	—	—	—	—	25	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	558	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	365	11	—	—	—	—	33	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	2 179	24	—	—	—	—	74	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	474	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	582	11	—	—	—	—	14	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	827	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	3 150	35	—	—	—	—	88	—
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	—	—	—	—	831	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	—	—	—	438	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 000 to \$7 999	—	—	—	—	357	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
\$8 000 to \$9 999	—	—	—	—	297	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
\$10 000 to \$14 999	—	—	—	—	605	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$15 000 to \$19 999	—	—	—	—	306	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$20 000 to \$24 999	—	—	—	—	110	15	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	—	—	—	—	155	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
\$50 000 or more	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median	—	—	—	—	\$7 714	\$18 199	—	—	—	—	\$12 410	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	2 857	35	—	—	—	—	88	—
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	2 505	35	—	—	—	—	88	—
Carpool	—	—	—	—	352	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	1.08	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	14.2	58	—	—	—	—	23.5	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	14.5	58.1	—	—	—	—	33.5	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Hood County, worked—Con.										
	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	986	72	799	62	737	—	115	—	1 752
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	—	734	62	568	24	544	—	104	—	1 499
Householder, wife present	—	—	638	62	482	24	458	—	94	—	1 015
Householder, no wife present	—	—	96	—	86	—	86	—	10	—	296
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	252	10	231	38	193	—	11	—	253
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	33	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	113
Other household member	—	—	219	10	198	38	160	—	11	—	140
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	55	—	37	—	37	—	23	—	122
20 to 24 years	—	—	76	—	76	20	56	—	—	—	257
25 to 34 years	—	—	614	72	490	33	457	—	52	—	1 160
35 to 64 years	—	—	219	—	179	9	170	—	40	—	109
65 years and over	—	—	22	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	4
With one or more years of college	—	—	410	67	305	8	297	—	38	—	559
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	—	986	72	799	62	737	—	115	—	1 727
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work	—	—	972	72	785	62	723	—	115	—	1 752
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	164	—	136	9	127	—	28	—	288
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	374	32	319	37	282	—	23	—	261
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	25
Sales occupations	—	—	145	22	112	8	104	—	11	—	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	219	10	197	29	168	—	12	—	129
Service occupations	—	—	25	—	25	—	25	—	—	—	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	282	24	214	16	198	—	44	—	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	127	16	101	16	101	—	10	—	420
Construction	—	—	164	19	132	16	116	—	13	—	1 208
Manufacturing	—	—	361	33	273	—	273	—	55	—	651
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	58	—	46	9	37	—	12	—	205
Wholesale trade	—	—	56	10	46	10	36	—	—	—	61
Retail trade	—	—	92	10	47	—	47	—	35	—	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	93	—	93	18	75	—	—	—	2
Business and repair services	—	—	61	—	61	—	61	—	—	—	16
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	63	—	63	—	63	—	—	—	88
Public administration	—	—	24	—	24	9	15	—	—	—	19
All other industries	—	—	103	—	103	—	103	—	—	—	56
Armed forces, at work	—	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	821	64	642	45	597	—	115	—	1 607
Federal government workers	—	—	33	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	19
State and local government workers	—	—	66	—	66	9	57	—	—	—	90
Self-employed workers	—	—	66	8	58	8	50	—	—	—	56
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	122	23	72	—	72	—	27	—	90
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	—	986	72	799	62	737	—	115	—	1 721
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	77	10	57	—	57	—	10	—	64
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	78	—	78	10	68	—	—	—	125
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	84	—	60	10	50	—	24	—	146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	239	—	229	34	195	—	10	—	297
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	222	36	156	—	156	—	30	—	223
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	146	10	123	8	115	—	13	—	257
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	103	16	73	—	73	—	14	—	484
\$50,000 or more	—	—	26	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	14
Median	—	—	\$15 059	\$17 957	\$13 884	\$10 771	\$14 527	—	\$16 752	—	\$17 294
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	958	72	771	62	709	—	115	—	1 655
Drive alone	—	—	532	41	456	18	418	—	55	—	625
Carpool	—	—	426	31	335	44	291	—	60	—	1 030
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	16	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	31
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.36	1.39	1.35	1.72	1.32	—	1.42	—	1.40
Mean travel time to work	—	—	53.7	64.6	52.6	55.9	52.4	—	54.0	—	51.7
Car, truck, or van	—	—	55.0	64.6	54.3	55.9	54.1	—	54.0	—	52.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Johnson County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	
Workers 16 years and over	26 109	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 359	1 062	55	1 007	16
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 883	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 062	800	17	783	16
Householder, wife present	11 871	—	—	—	—	—	—	870	624	10	614	—
Householder, no wife present	828	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	47	—	—	—
Other household member	2 355	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	129	7	122	—
In group quarters	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 226	—	—	—	—	—	—	297	262	38	224	—
Householder, husband present	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 723	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	63	4	59	—
Other household member	9 174	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	199	34	165	—
In group quarters	211	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 382	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	—	37	—
20 to 24 years	3 158	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	47	4	43	—
25 to 54 years	17 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 036	833	39	794	—
55 to 64 years	2 825	—	—	—	—	—	—	199	145	12	133	—
65 years and over	744	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16
With one or more years of college	7 993	—	—	—	—	—	—	641	535	22	513	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	25 011	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 334	1 062	55	1 007	16
Black	661	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	437	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	893	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	26 109	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 359	1 062	55	1 007	16
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 553	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	263	15	248	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 010	—	—	—	—	—	—	358	295	30	265	—
Technicians and related support occupations	623	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	38	—	38	—
Sales occupations	2 471	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	66	16	59	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 716	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	191	14	177	—
Service occupations	2 648	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	32	—	32	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 973	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	261	10	251	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 275	—	—	—	—	—	—	257	211	—	211	—
Construction	2 246	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	130	—	130	—
Manufacturing	7 366	—	—	—	—	—	—	682	590	—	590	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 533	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	63	10	53	16
Wholesale trade	4 923	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	40	—	40	—
Retail trade	4 139	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	73	15	58	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	49	16	33	—
Business and repair services	813	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	6	—	6	—
Personal services	385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	4 404	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	54	—	54	—
Public administration	1 073	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	14	16	—
All other industries	917	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	27	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 334	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 196	938	41	897	—
Federal government workers	766	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	57	14	43	—
State and local government workers	2 711	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	33	—	33	—
Self-employed workers	2 146	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	34	—	34	16
Unpaid family workers	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 290	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	92	—	92	16
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	25 253	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 350	1 053	55	998	16
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 870	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	62	—	62	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 108	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	24	11	13	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 542	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	28	—	28	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 623	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	29	7	23	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 284	—	—	—	—	—	—	305	228	27	201	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 956	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	254	—	254	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 587	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	255	10	245	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 950	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	162	—	162	—
\$50,000 or more	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 393	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$16 348	\$17 370	\$10 963	\$17 723	\$5 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 363	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 321	1 024	55	969	16
Drive alone	18 057	—	—	—	—	—	—	755	554	22	532	16
Carpool	6 306	—	—	—	—	—	—	566	470	33	437	—
Public transportation	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
Bus or streetcar	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	296	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	27	—
Worked at home	639	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.38	1.42	1.65	1.41	1.00
Mean travel time to work	22.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.6	60.2	50.8	60.2	60.0
Car, truck, or van	23.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.6	50.8	60.7	50.2	60.0
Public transportation	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	45.0	—	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Johnson County, worked—Con.											
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Hesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Deaton County	Dallas city (pt.), Deaton County	Plano city (pt.), Deaton County	Remainder of Deaton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over	108	84	--	--	89	59	--	--	59	327	--	327
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	96	69	--	--	81	59	--	--	59	263	--	263
Householder, wife present	80	69	--	--	81	33	--	--	33	227	--	227
Householder, no wife present	--	--	--	--	--	26	--	--	26	36	--	36
Other household member	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	26	36	--	36
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	12	15	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	64	--	64
Householder, husband present	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20	--	20
Householder, no husband present	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	44	--	44
Other household member	12	15	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	20	--	20
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	44	--	44
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	5
20 to 24 years	8	--	--	--	16	26	--	--	26	57	--	57
25 to 34 years	67	74	--	--	62	33	--	--	33	224	--	224
35 to 44 years	33	10	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	21	--	21
45 years and over	--	--	--	--	29	--	--	--	--	20	--	20
With one or more years of college	51	26	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	53	--	53
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	104	84	--	--	68	59	--	--	59	315	--	315
Black	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races	4	--	--	--	21	--	--	--	--	12	--	12
Spanish origin ¹	4	--	--	--	37	--	--	--	--	17	--	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	108	84	--	--	89	59	--	--	59	327	--	327
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	14	--	--	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	22	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	56	--	56
Trades and related support occupations	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales occupations	18	--	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	30	--	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	12	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	26	--	26
Service occupations	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	33	--	--	23	59	--	--	59	72	--	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	--	--	--	29	--	--	--	--	199	--	199
Construction	4	33	--	--	33	41	--	--	41	4	--	4
Manufacturing	41	24	--	--	27	18	--	--	18	268	--	268
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	--	27	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	18	--	18
Wholesale trade	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	--	--	--	--	18	--	--	--	--	37	--	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public administration	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	96	84	--	--	78	59	--	--	59	327	--	327
Federal government workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers	12	--	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	--	--	--	--	21	14	--	--	--	14	17	17
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	108	84	--	--	89	59	--	--	59	315	--	315
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	42	--	42
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	--	--	--	16	12	--	--	12	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	--	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	--	--	--	40	--	--	--	--	63	--	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	71	--	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31	36	--	--	--	18	--	--	--	74	--	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	38	--	38
\$50,000 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	--	15
Median	\$11 627	\$9 647	--	--	\$13 960	\$20 645	--	--	\$20 645	\$16 379	--	\$16 379
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	108	84	--	--	89	59	--	--	59	327	--	327
Drive alone	28	84	--	--	73	--	--	--	--	247	--	247
Carpool	80	--	--	--	16	59	--	--	59	80	--	80
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.88	1.00	--	--	1.14	2.34	--	--	2.34	1.19	--	1.19
Mean travel time to work, minutes	44.2	43.3	--	--	46.8	72.6	--	--	72.6	28.3	--	28.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	44.2	43.3	--	--	46.8	72.6	--	--	72.6	28.3	--	28.3
Public transportation, minutes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Johnson County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Gorland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city
Workers 16 years and over	59	15 130	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	9 130	899
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	59	7 543	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	5 852	721
Householder, wife present	59	5 553	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	4 868	589
Householder, no wife present	—	489	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	288	16
Other household member	—	1 452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	696	116
In group quarters	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	7 587	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 278	178
Householder, husband present	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Householder, no husband present	—	1 170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	470	14
Other household member	—	6 133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 763	164
In group quarters	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	1 826	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	514	81
20 to 24 years	6	2 028	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	970	91
25 to 34 years	38	8 860	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	6 764	669
35 to 64 years	15	1 796	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	794	50
65 years and over	—	620	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	8
With one or more years of college	24	4 429	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	2 842	167
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	59	14 357	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	8 842	868
Black	—	537	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	11
Other races	—	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	20
Spanish origin ¹	—	593	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	59	15 130	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	9 130	899
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	2 603	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	459	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	4 451	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 935	174
Technicians and related support occupations	—	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	291	95
Sales occupations	—	1 704	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	832	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	2 643	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 912	79
Service occupations	—	1 883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 110	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	—
Print production, craft, and repair occupations	26	2 398	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	2 040	283
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18	2 945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 856	340
Construction	26	911	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	1 046	187
Manufacturing	—	2 926	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 472	406
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	1 803	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	577	57
Wholesale trade	—	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	556	45
Retail trade	—	3 081	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	920	92
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	844	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	399	15
Business and repair services	—	479	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	313	27
Personal services	—	779	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	—
Professional and related services	15	3 305	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 018	58
Public administration	—	460	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	579	58
All other industries	—	733	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	144	12
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	59	11 114	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	7 566	781
Federal government workers	—	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	523	12
State and local government workers	—	2 014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	637	58
Self-employed workers	—	1 698	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	364	23
Unpaid family workers	—	118	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	40	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	4 043	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 087	87
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	59	14 491	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	8 934	899
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	3 801	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	957	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 536	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	490	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 859	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	615	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 544	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	975	47
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	2 181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 692	132
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	1 775	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	1 796	342
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	820	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	341	73
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	770	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	953	142
\$50,000 or more	—	205	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	115	36
Median	\$15 329	\$8 064	—	—	—	\$9 944	—	—	—	—	\$13 951	\$16 457
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	45	13 479	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	9 087	899
Drive alone	18	10 842	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	6 150	473
Carpool	27	2 637	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 937	426
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	14	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Worked at home	—	439	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.43	1.12	—	—	—	1.00	—	—	—	—	1.24	1.39
Mean travel time to work	36.6	12.8	—	—	—	50.7	—	—	—	—	33.2	44.6
Car, truck, or van	38.7	13.4	—	—	—	50.7	—	—	—	—	33.2	44.6
Public transportation	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Kaufman County, worked				
	Living in Johnson County, worked—Con.															
	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County				
Workers 16 years and over	6 646	751	5 895	72	1 513	10	1 009	13 423	32	-	-	-	12			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	4 040	401	3 639	72	1 019	10	783	7 906	32	-	-	-	12			
Householder, wife present.....	3 357	378	2 979	62	860	10	607	6 022	32	-	-	-	12			
Householder, no wife present.....	11	21	202	10	29	-	80	3 589	-	-	-	-	-			
Other household member.....	470	12	458	-	110	-	96	1 281	-	-	-	-	-			
In group quarters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-			
Female	2 606	350	2 256	-	494	-	226	5 517	-	-	-	-	-			
Householder, husband present.....	34	-	34	-	-	-	6	71	-	-	-	-	-			
Householder, no husband present.....	379	78	301	-	77	-	33	1 153	-	-	-	-	-			
Other household member.....	272	272	1 910	-	417	-	187	4 279	-	-	-	-	-			
In group quarters.....	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years.....	316	32	284	-	117	-	45	1 043	-	-	-	-	-			
20 to 24 years.....	766	101	665	-	113	-	244	1 470	8	-	-	-	-			
25 to 34 years.....	4 859	564	4 275	53	1 203	10	627	8 538	12	-	-	-	12			
35 to 64 years.....	658	54	604	19	67	-	93	1 671	12	-	-	-	-			
65 years and over.....	67	-	67	-	13	-	-	701	-	-	-	-	-			
With one or more years of college.....	2 115	347	1 768	36	524	-	367	3 730	16	-	-	-	12			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White.....	6 393	715	5 678	72	1 509	10	941	11 168	32	-	-	-	12			
Black.....	113	-	113	-	-	-	68	1 985	-	-	-	-	-			
Other races.....	140	36	104	-	4	-	-	270	-	-	-	-	-			
Spanish origin ¹	204	23	181	-	26	-	25	381	-	-	-	-	-			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work.....	6 646	751	5 895	72	1 513	10	997	13 423	32	-	-	-	12			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 202	241	961	18	524	-	203	2 239	-	-	-	-	-			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 471	364	2 107	29	261	10	122	3 533	-	-	-	-	-			
Technicians and related support occupations.....	267	21	246	-	24	-	36	394	-	-	-	-	-			
Sales occupations.....	674	43	631	19	44	-	10	35	1 134	-	-	-	-			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations.....	1 530	309	1 220	10	193	-	205	2 005	-	-	-	-	-			
Service occupations.....	468	58	410	-	184	-	63	2 057	-	-	-	-	-			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	12	304	-	-	-	-	-			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 433	69	1 364	10	315	-	207	2 407	24	-	-	-	12			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 072	19	1 053	15	429	-	196	2 683	8	-	-	-	-			
Construction.....	737	82	655	-	122	-	615	1 291	12	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing.....	2 251	70	2 181	25	790	-	145	2 868	8	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade, transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	487	140	347	-	33	-	34	1 096	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade.....	408	-	408	37	66	-	20	502	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade.....	691	7	684	-	137	-	19	1 794	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	349	94	255	-	35	-	-	624	-	-	-	-	-			
Business and repair services.....	239	10	229	10	37	-	24	440	-	-	-	-	-			
Personal services.....	46	46	-	-	60	-	37	437	-	-	-	-	-			
Professional and related services.....	900	55	845	85	118	-	62	3 026	12	-	-	-	-			
Public administration.....	432	240	192	-	89	-	-	531	-	-	-	-	-			
All other industries.....	106	53	53	-	26	-	40	684	-	-	-	-	-			
Armed forces, at work.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-			
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 484	446	5 038	72	1 229	-	901	9 468	20	-	-	-	12			
Federal government workers.....	427	201	226	-	84	-	32	272	-	-	-	-	-			
State and local government workers.....	464	104	360	-	115	-	33	2 045	12	-	-	-	-			
Self-employed workers.....	266	-	266	-	75	-	10	1 352	-	-	-	-	-			
Unpaid family workers.....	5	-	5	-	10	-	-	86	-	-	-	-	-			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	805	22	783	-	195	-	39	2 338	-	-	-	-	-			
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings.....	6 516	751	5 765	72	1 447	10	987	12 821	32	-	-	-	12			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	672	44	628	-	197	-	145	1 918	-	-	-	-	-			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	342	30	312	-	100	-	28	1 021	-	-	-	-	-			
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	512	60	452	-	92	-	44	1 607	-	-	-	-	-			
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	856	76	780	-	122	-	54	3 325	-	-	-	-	-			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 308	124	1 184	-	232	-	2	6 639	4	-	-	-	-			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 102	157	945	43	309	10	197	1 678	-	-	-	-	-			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	979	205	774	10	279	-	196	2 206	12	-	-	-	-			
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	446	53	393	19	146	-	21	1 067	-	-	-	-	-			
\$50,000 or more.....	79	-	79	-	26	-	26	1 600	-	-	-	-	12			
Median.....	\$12 804	\$15 936	\$12 424	\$18 678	\$15 114	\$15 439	\$18 148	\$10 644	\$22 789	-	-	-	\$26 801			
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van.....	6 603	751	5 852	72	1 513	10	882	12 482	26	-	-	-	12			
Drive alone.....	4 640	419	4 221	72	965	10	399	8 701	16	-	-	-	12			
Carpool.....	1 963	332	1 631	-	548	-	-	3 781	-	-	-	-	-			
Public transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	34	-	-	-	-			
Bus or streetcar.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96	17	-	-	-	-			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Walked only.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	388	-	-	-	-			
Other means.....	4	-	4	-	17	-	-	167	-	-	-	-	-			
Worked at home.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	352	-	-	-	-	-			
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.21	1.39	1.19	1.00	1.28	1.00	1.56	1.21	1.27	-	-	-	1.00			
Average travel time to work..... minutes.....	31.6	35.2	31.2	50.6	32.4	5.0	43.4	26.0	70.9	-	-	-	99.0			
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	31.6	35.2	31.2	50.6	32.4	5.0	42.0	26.6	68.1	-	-	-	99.0			
Public transportation..... minutes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.2	34.0	-	-	-	-	-			
With a public transportation disability.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.0	-	-	-	-	-			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Kaufman County, worked—Con.				
	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County			
Workers 16 years and over	12	8	4 832	3 343	526	2 817	413	30	106	431	123	386			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	12	8	3 486	2 324	255	1 999	341	30	106	259	75	273			
Householder, wife present.....	12	8	2 712	1 911	329	1 632	290	17	53	164	54	222			
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	207	88	—	88	20	—	15	62	21	1			
Other household member.....	—	—	489	325	46	279	31	13	38	33	—	49			
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	—	—	1 424	1 019	201	818	72	—	—	172	48	113			
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	59	19	8	11	8	—	—	3	8	8			
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	206	162	20	142	20	—	—	4	20	18			
Other household member.....	—	—	1 179	838	173	665	43	—	—	165	28	105			
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	259	137	19	118	15	—	—	33	—	74			
20 to 24 years.....	—	8	488	349	52	297	15	—	44	51	9	20			
25 to 34 years.....	—	—	3 566	2 476	395	2 081	366	30	50	295	89	260			
35 to 44 years.....	12	—	447	334	60	274	17	—	12	35	25	24			
45 to 54 years.....	—	—	72	47	—	47	—	—	—	17	—	8			
55 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
With one or more years of college.....	—	4	1 502	1 049	203	846	134	13	13	136	25	137			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White.....	12	8	4 251	2 987	497	2 490	355	30	106	328	85	360			
Black.....	—	—	505	299	16	283	56	—	—	86	38	26			
Other races.....	—	—	76	57	13	44	2	—	—	17	—	—			
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	94	55	13	42	—	—	—	17	19	3			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work.....	12	8	4 832	3 343	526	2 817	413	30	106	431	123	386			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	—	721	525	141	384	32	—	17	23	12	112			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	—	321	1 013	225	788	93	—	—	119	13	83			
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	131	34	37	34	63	—	—	—	—	—			
Sales occupations.....	—	—	239	182	17	165	21	—	—	15	4	12			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	951	734	174	560	72	—	—	65	9	71			
Service occupations.....	—	—	366	223	63	177	53	—	—	63	40	40			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	31	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	12	—	1 237	830	64	766	140	30	26	110	7	94			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	—	1 134	740	50	690	115	—	—	63	116	66			
Construction.....	—	8	642	355	34	321	83	—	50	57	—	87			
Manufacturing.....	—	8	1 173	683	16	667	131	26	10	166	68	69			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	770	624	160	464	43	—	34	34	27	8			
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	317	288	3	285	—	—	—	—	—	29			
Retail trade.....	—	—	490	250	6	244	82	—	—	80	—	78			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	239	194	112	82	—	—	12	6	—	27			
Business and repair services.....	—	—	245	199	17	182	17	—	—	8	—	19			
Personal services.....	—	—	50	41	16	25	9	—	—	—	—	—			
Professional and related services.....	12	—	488	429	22	407	2	—	—	45	9	12			
Public administration.....	—	—	289	185	79	106	44	4	—	35	—	19			
All other industries.....	—	—	129	95	61	34	—	—	—	—	—	19			
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	8	4 046	2 826	444	2 382	314	26	106	355	96	323			
Federal government workers.....	—	—	138	109	30	79	14	—	—	11	—	—			
State and local government workers.....	12	—	440	306	49	257	46	—	—	45	27	16			
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	181	86	3	83	39	—	—	20	—	36			
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	—	353	246	11	235	10	—	—	55	—	42			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings.....	12	8	4 730	3 272	321	2 751	413	30	106	400	123	386			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	—	275	202	16	186	18	—	—	10	—	45			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	4	252	144	8	136	22	—	48	—	38			
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	330	240	40	200	38	—	—	13	—	30			
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	390	271	34	237	14	—	—	19	59	27			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	4	165	828	127	701	126	—	83	41	87			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	30	575	94	575	64	4	59	87	19	56			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12	—	765	541	97	444	56	13	8	49	32	66			
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	628	448	137	311	52	13	24	32	4	55			
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	31	23	2	21	—	—	—	8	—	—			
Median.....	\$20 453	\$8 000	\$14 703	\$14 566	\$17 642	\$14 137	\$14 317	\$23 874	\$17 298	\$13 927	\$13 829	\$13 740			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van.....	12	4	4 811	3 339	522	2 817	413	30	106	414	123	386			
Drive alone.....	—	4	2 704	1 719	154	1 565	303	13	54	241	61	313			
Carpool.....	12	—	2 107	1 620	368	1 252	110	17	52	173	62	73			
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Worked at home.....	—	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	2.00	1.00	1.35	1.41	1.70	1.36	1.16	1.70	1.44	1.31	1.38	1.13			
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	45.0	67.5	47.3	49.7	45.9	50.4	46.3	65.2	62.9	31.1	52.6	37.9			
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	45.0	45.0	47.3	49.7	46.1	50.4	46.3	65.2	62.9	31.2	52.6	37.9			
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	30.0	30.0	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of items, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Kaufman County, worked—Con.												
	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Remainder of Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	102	—	102	—	16	8 218	—	8 218
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	—	40	—	40	—	16	4 272	—	4 272
Householder, wife present.....	—	—	—	—	52	—	52	—	16	3 096	—	3 096
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	378	—	378
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	784	—	784
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14
Female	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	—	—	3 946	—	3 946
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	52
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	930	—	930
Other household member.....	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	—	—	2 970	—	2 970
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	772	—	772
20 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	910	—	910
25 to 54 years.....	—	—	—	—	68	—	68	—	16	4 760	—	4 760
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	1 175	—	1 175
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	601	—	601
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	2 173	—	2 173
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	—	—	—	—	55	—	55	—	—	6 656	—	6 656
Black.....	—	—	—	—	47	—	47	—	16	1 368	—	1 368
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	194
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	287	—	287
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	—	—	—	—	102	—	102	—	16	8 218	—	8 218
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	1 493	—	1 493
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 199	—	2 199
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	263	—	263
Sales occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	895	—	895
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 041	—	1 041
Service occupations.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	1 611	—	1 611
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	473	—	473
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	—	—	—	35	—	35	—	—	1 083	—	1 083
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	—	—	—	49	—	49	—	16	3 359	—	3 359
Construction.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	602	—	602
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	56	—	56	—	—	1 587	—	1 587
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	16	402	—	402
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	171
Retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 244	—	1 244
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	385	—	385
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	—	192
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	370	—	370
Professional and related services.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	—	2 500
Public administration.....	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	210	—	210
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	555	—	555
Armed forces, all work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	—	—	—	96	—	96	—	16	5 099	—	5 099
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	102
State and local government workers.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	1 790	—	1 790
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 168	—	1 168
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	59
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	—	—	—	31	—	31	—	—	1 893	—	1 893
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	—	—	—	—	94	—	94	—	16	7 749	—	7 749
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	1 546	—	1 546
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	746	—	746
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	1 247	—	1 247
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	—	—	873	—	873
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	1 613	—	1 613
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	16	750	—	750
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	429	—	429
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	416	—	416
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	—	129
Median.....	—	—	—	—	\$9 429	—	\$9 429	—	\$15 439	\$8 769	—	\$8 769
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	—	—	—	—	102	—	102	—	16	7 302	—	7 302
Drive alone.....	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	16	5 780	—	5 780
Carpool.....	—	—	—	—	76	—	76	—	—	1 522	—	1 522
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	30
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	388	—	388
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	146
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	—	352
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	—	—	—	—	1.83	—	1.83	—	1.00	1.13	—	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	40.1	—	40.1	—	2.0	12.3	—	12.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	40.1	—	40.1	—	2.0	12.4	—	12.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.5	—	34.5
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Kaufman County, worked—Con.												
	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Gorland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over	—	153	—	—	153	70	30	4	—	4	4	32
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	67	—	—	67	51	24	4	—	4	4	19
Householder, wife present	—	67	—	—	67	47	24	4	—	4	—	19
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	86	—	—	86	19	6	—	—	—	—	13
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	69	—	—	69	19	6	—	—	—	—	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	45	—	—	45	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	102	—	—	102	14	6	—	—	—	4	4
55 to 64 years	—	6	—	—	6	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	28
With one or more years of college	—	10	—	—	10	23	8	—	—	—	—	15
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	112	—	—	112	62	22	4	—	4	4	32
Black	—	41	—	—	41	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	153	—	—	153	70	30	4	—	4	4	32
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	7	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	65	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	14	—	—	14	14	6	4	—	4	4	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	67	—	—	67	28	24	—	—	—	—	4
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	20	16	4	—	4	—	—
Manufacturing	—	60	—	—	60	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	14	—	—	14	8	8	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	54	—	—	54	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	4	28
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	153	—	—	153	38	30	4	—	4	—	4
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	4
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	55	—	—	55	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	138	—	—	138	62	22	4	—	4	4	32
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	82	—	—	82	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	6	—	—	6	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	26	—	—	26	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median	—	\$4000	—	—	\$4000	\$8 667	\$6 625	\$5 000	—	\$5 000	\$10 415	\$10 171
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	153	—	—	153	70	30	4	—	4	4	32
Drive alone	—	125	—	—	125	34	30	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	28	—	—	28	36	—	4	—	—	—	32
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.10	—	—	1.10	1.37	1.00	4.00	—	4.00	1.00	2.00
Mean travel time to work	—	30.1	—	—	30.1	47.1	56.0	90.0	—	90.0	60.0	31.9
Car, truck, or van	—	30.1	—	—	30.1	47.1	56.0	90.0	—	90.0	60.0	31.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Kaufman County, worked—Con.		Living in Parker County, worked									
	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Gordland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	—	429	15 973	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 362	1 210	46
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	256	10 052	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 210	1 064	39
Householder, wife present	—	197	7 897	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 071	939	39
Householder, no wife present	—	59	1 688	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	65	—
Other household member	—	—	1 463	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	60	—
In group quarters	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	173	5 921	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	146	7
Householder, husband present	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Householder, no husband present	—	44	844	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Other household member	—	129	4 984	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	131	7
In group quarters	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	33	1 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	54	1 875	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	96	—
25 to 34 years	—	314	10 498	—	—	—	—	—	—	995	896	39
35 to 44 years	—	10	1 792	—	—	—	—	—	—	240	218	7
45 to 54 years	—	36	548	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	93	5 434	—	—	—	—	—	—	539	494	22
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	370	15 506	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 362	1 210	46
Black	—	59	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	423	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	412	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	429	15 886	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 362	1 210	46
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	97	3 561	—	—	—	—	—	—	318	318	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	99	4 297	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	167	7
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	396	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	—
Service occupations	—	59	1 415	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	27	2 486	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	126	7
Service occupations	—	44	1 803	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	10	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	642	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	88	2 969	—	—	—	—	—	—	462	430	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	93	3 114	—	—	—	—	—	—	355	285	—
Construction	—	85	1 685	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	32	24
Manufacturing	—	90	3 526	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 064	1 035	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	6	1 151	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	72	—
Wholesale trade	—	13	715	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Retail trade	—	84	2 627	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	28	643	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	747	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	19	—
Personal services	—	—	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	86	2 380	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Public administration	—	29	841	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	18	—
All other industries	—	8	987	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	15	15
Armed forces, at work	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	269	11 095	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 186	1 060	39
Federal government workers	—	20	731	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	142	—
State and local government workers	—	78	2 084	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	7	7
Self-employed workers	—	62	2 010	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	133	2 767	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	34	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	421	15 470	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 334	1 182	46
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	—	117	2 871	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	44	1 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	61	1 464	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	46	1 302	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	90	3 191	—	—	—	—	—	—	269	219	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	20	2 229	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	296	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	35	1 531	—	—	—	—	—	—	296	338	—
\$25,000 to \$47,999	—	4	1 310	—	—	—	—	—	—	280	265	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	254	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Median	—	\$7 623	\$10 865	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$19 174	\$19 508	\$15 199
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	405	14 877	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 314	1 179	46
Drive alone	—	293	11 233	—	—	—	—	—	—	632	549	39
Carpool	—	112	3 644	—	—	—	—	—	—	662	630	7
Public transportation	—	13	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—
Bus or streetcar	—	13	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	3	347	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
Other means	—	8	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	—
Worked at home	—	—	478	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.17	1.17	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.50	1.56	1.08
Mean travel time to work	—	32.2	26.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.7	42.7	49.6
Car, truck, or van	—	31.9	26.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.3	42.9	49.6
Public transportation	—	30.0	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Parker County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over	1 164	--	27	55	--	--	70	10	--	--	10	--
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 025	--	27	49	--	--	70	10	--	--	10	--
Householder, wife present.....	900	--	27	49	--	--	56	4	--	--	4	--
Householder, no wife present.....	65	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member.....	60	--	--	--	--	--	14	6	--	--	6	--
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	139	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, husband present.....	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present.....	124	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other household member.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years.....	96	--	--	19	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years.....	857	--	27	36	--	--	36	6	--	--	6	--
35 to 44 years.....	211	--	--	--	--	--	22	4	--	--	4	--
45 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With one or more years of college.....	472	--	--	18	--	--	27	6	--	--	6	--
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	1 164	--	27	55	--	--	70	10	--	--	10	--
Black.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work.....	1 164	--	27	55	--	--	70	10	--	--	10	--
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	303	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	160	--	--	6	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--
Technicians and related support occupations.....	39	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales occupations.....	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	119	--	--	6	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--
Service occupations.....	10	--	--	4	--	--	14	--	--	--	--	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	436	--	4	4	--	--	28	10	--	--	10	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	285	--	23	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction.....	8	--	--	15	--	--	15	10	--	--	10	--
Manufacturing.....	1 035	--	--	13	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	72	--	10	28	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade.....	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	19	--	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal services.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public administration.....	18	--	4	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 021	--	23	55	--	--	48	10	--	--	10	--
Federal government workers.....	143	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	34	--	--	--	--	--	8	6	--	--	6	--
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	1 136	--	27	55	--	--	70	10	--	--	10	--
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	44	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	219	--	--	33	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	265	--	27	33	--	--	6	4	--	--	4	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	296	--	--	16	--	--	26	6	--	--	6	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	265	--	--	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more.....	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	\$20 021	--	\$15 439	\$12 328	--	--	\$20 715	\$20 128	--	--	\$20 128	--
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 133	--	27	51	--	--	57	10	--	--	10	--
Drive alone.....	510	--	10	36	--	--	57	--	--	--	--	--
Carpool.....	623	--	17	15	--	--	--	10	--	--	10	--
Public transportation.....	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar.....	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--
Other means.....	13	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.58	--	1.51	1.17	--	--	1.00	3.00	--	--	3.00	--
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	42.5	--	83.1	78.2	--	--	58.0	72.0	--	--	72.0	--
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	42.6	--	83.1	80.8	--	--	67.8	72.0	--	--	72.0	--
Public transportation..... minutes.....	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Parker County, worked—Con											
Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	132	26	—	—	8 297	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	—	104	26	—	—	4 447	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	—	—	93	26	—	—	3 103	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	444	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	11	—	—	—	900	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	28	—	—	—	3 850	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	585	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	28	—	—	—	3 183	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	947	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	21	—	—	—	1 095	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	89	26	—	—	4 812	—	—	—	—
35 to 64 years	—	—	22	—	—	—	940	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	503	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	37	—	—	—	2 626	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	—	132	15	—	—	7 925	—	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	11	—	—	351	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	318	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	—	132	26	—	—	8 297	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	25	—	—	—	591	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	28	—	—	—	2 376	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	941	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	28	—	—	—	1 231	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	19	—	—	—	536	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	18	15	—	—	1 184	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	42	11	—	—	1 381	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	53	15	—	—	896	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 012	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	22	11	—	—	521	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	11	—	—	—	1 609	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	422	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	364	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 764	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	15	—	—	—	251	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	18	—	—	—	706	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	66	26	—	—	5 122	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 410	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	39	—	—	—	1 615	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	11	—	—	—	2 012	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	—	132	26	—	—	7 929	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	20	—	—	—	2 724	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	18	—	—	—	809	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	975	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	28	—	—	—	830	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	41	15	—	—	1 529	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	13	—	—	—	691	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	12	—	—	—	399	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$10 000	\$13 864	—	—	\$8 016	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	105	26	—	—	7 318	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	—	—	62	15	—	—	4 257	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	43	11	—	—	1 061	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	27	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	27	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	334	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	145	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	478	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.42	1.51	—	—	1.09	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	—	—	45.3	49.0	—	—	12.9	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	—	—	42.4	49.0	—	—	13.4	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	56.7	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Rockwall County, worked			
	Living in Parker County, worked—Con.									Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County
	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County						
Workers 16 years and over	6 005	248	4 074	465	3 609	23	1 680	141	1 271	6 086	97	--		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	4 145	226	2 723	207	2 516	23	1 173	110	853	3 453	73	--		
Householder, wife present.....	3 524	201	2 417	175	2 237	23	888	66	658	2 441	62	--		
Householder, no wife present.....	171	119	6	6	113	--	53	8	54	240	11	--		
Other household member.....	450	25	192	26	166	--	232	22	161	572	11	--		
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	--	--	--		
Female	1 860	22	1 351	258	1 093	--	487	31	418	2 633	24	--		
Householder, husband present.....	11	12	7	7	7	--	4	--	4	24	--	--		
Householder, no husband present.....	24	12	187	45	142	--	45	--	27	385	12	--		
Other household member.....	1 605	10	1 157	213	944	--	438	31	391	2 224	12	--		
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years.....	287	12	133	15	118	--	142	20	109	523	4	--		
20 to 24 years.....	630	2	438	72	366	--	190	8	88	563	16	--		
25 to 34 years.....	4 473	222	3 054	300	2 754	23	1 174	97	900	4 122	57	--		
35 to 44 years.....	570	12	417	78	339	--	141	16	82	708	20	--		
45 to 64 years.....	45	--	32	--	32	--	13	--	50	170	--	--		
65 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
With one or more years of college.....	2 203	93	1 640	230	1 410	--	470	23	293	2 272	41	--		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	5 921	218	4 029	465	3 564	23	1 651	141	1 186	5 856	97	--		
Black.....	23	12	11	--	11	--	--	--	18	179	--	--		
Other races.....	61	18	34	--	34	--	--	--	9	67	--	--		
Spanish origin ¹	94	18	52	--	52	--	24	--	67	105	21	--		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work.....	5 918	248	4 049	465	3 584	23	1 598	141	1 245	6 077	97	--		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 094	24	824	21	89	--	21	11	147	1 041	47	--		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	681	24	1 246	267	979	--	411	20	302	2 305	9	--		
Technicians and related support occupations.....	153	8	133	9	124	--	12	--	68	135	4	--		
Sales occupations.....	463	24	346	40	303	--	113	9	103	583	13	--		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 065	12	767	218	549	--	286	11	101	1 253	5	--		
Service occupations.....	537	--	326	54	272	--	211	13	70	559	5	--		
Food, drink, and lodging occupations.....	44	--	34	--	44	--	17	14	33	70	--	--		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 221	98	765	48	717	23	335	58	315	980	14	--		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 310	97	824	7	817	--	389	15	358	684	20	--		
Construction.....	626	65	393	29	364	--	168	23	238	444	5	--		
Manufacturing.....	415	104	842	44	798	23	446	33	268	1 311	41	--		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	479	36	349	62	287	--	94	--	110	420	4	--		
Wholesale trade.....	303	--	220	10	210	--	83	--	45	426	--	--		
Retail trade.....	974	--	655	39	546	--	369	20	123	1 070	12	--		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	291	4	244	45	199	--	43	--	21	657	15	--		
Business and repair services.....	300	--	237	18	219	--	63	--	49	286	--	--		
Personal services.....	20	--	11	--	9	--	3	--	190	43	--	--		
Professional and related services.....	773	25	558	66	492	--	194	19	167	854	13	--		
Public administration.....	540	14	442	152	290	--	84	--	22	219	5	--		
All other industries.....	179	--	148	--	148	--	45	--	46	157	200	2		
Armed forces, at work.....	87	--	25	--	25	--	--	--	26	9	--	--		
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 546	184	3 056	239	2 817	23	1 283	139	1 044	4 690	77	--		
Federal government workers.....	477	--	342	141	201	--	135	--	29	151	--	--		
State and local government workers.....	619	20	421	76	345	--	2	--	85	544	18	--		
Self-employed workers.....	353	44	255	9	246	--	60	--	113	648	2	--		
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	10	--	10	--	--	--	3	53	--	--		
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	666	44	446	4	442	--	176	30	247	1 137	26	--		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings.....	5 898	230	4 029	461	3 568	23	1 616	141	1 257	5 996	97	--		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	999	12	424	30	404	--	163	38	210	1 446	2	--		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	473	23	226	22	204	--	124	4	95	400	2	--		
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	430	--	311	78	233	--	229	24	121	445	8	--		
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	424	--	280	20	260	--	117	--	561	324	32	--		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 305	86	908	141	767	--	311	32	223	1 161	23	--		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 669	54	755	48	707	--	360	23	92	929	15	--		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	758	6	570	88	482	--	182	7	570	688	8	--		
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	613	28	441	39	402	--	125	13	191	592	--	--		
\$50,000 or more.....	123	14	94	5	89	--	26	--	33	333	15	--		
Median.....	\$13 541	\$13 853	\$13 828	\$12 613	\$14 059	\$26 801	\$12 492	\$10 461	\$9 985	\$11 815	\$10 653	--		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van.....	5 963	248	4 036	465	3 571	23	1 656	141	1 141	5 840	97	--		
Drive alone.....	131	2	859	256	2 499	--	1 157	98	59	726	68	--		
Carpool.....	1 814	115	1 177	209	968	23	419	43	415	1 403	29	--		
Public transportation.....	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	74	8	--	--		
Bus or trolleycar.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	74	8	--	--		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Walked only.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	20	60	--	--		
Other means.....	38	--	38	--	38	--	--	--	78	78	--	--		
Worked at home.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100	--	--	--		
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.21	1.38	1.20	1.33	1.18	2.00	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.21	1.27	--		
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	37.4	39.5	39.0	38.0	37.5	30.0	37.3	35.4	34.4	36.2	30.2	--		
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	37.5	39.8	39.1	38.0	37.2	30.0	35.4	34.0	26.9	30.2	--	--		
Public transportation..... minutes.....	40.0	--	4	--	40.0	--	--	--	56.8	65.0	--	--		
With a public transportation disability.....	55	--	4	--	4	--	51	--	--	12	--	--		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rockwall County, worked—Con.											
	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city
Workers 16 years and over	—	42	17	38	3 607	2 232	452	1 780	747	26	64	275
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	34	17	26	2 135	1 345	210	1 135	430	26	53	118
Householder, wife present	—	20	17	21	1 784	1 139	184	955	347	10	51	100
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	145	86	20	66	29	16	2	10
Other household member	—	—	—	—	5	206	6	114	54	—	—	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	12	—	12	1 472	887	242	645	317	—	11	157
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Householder, no husband present	—	12	—	—	166	110	28	82	40	—	—	12
Other household member	—	—	—	—	12	2 295	777	214	563	277	—	134
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	4	—	—	191	97	18	79	46	—	—	44
20 to 24 years	—	4	—	12	298	240	47	193	42	—	—	8
25 to 54 years	—	34	17	6	2 696	1 617	352	1 265	573	16	64	207
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	20	385	260	35	225	71	10	—	12
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	37	18	—	18	15	—	—	4
With one or more years of college	—	28	—	13	1 490	952	192	760	268	—	46	119
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	42	17	38	3 505	2 160	433	1 727	721	26	64	275
Black	—	—	—	—	93	65	19	46	24	—	—	23
Other races	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	7	2	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	21	17	11	—	11	2	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	42	17	38	3 607	2 232	452	1 780	747	26	64	275
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	27	12	8	883	530	165	365	171	—	20	94
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	9	—	—	1 522	1 049	217	832	268	—	32	101
Teachers and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	101	50	19	39	24	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	527	335	15	320	141	—	10	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	5	—	—	894	656	183	473	101	—	9	79
Service occupations	—	5	5	—	112	109	16	93	45	—	—	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4	—	12	2 661	1 417	54	343	152	16	29	29
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	—	4	—	6	322	224	—	124	130	10	10	6
Construction	—	2	—	3	254	169	38	131	45	—	—	17
Manufacturing	—	4	12	25	882	438	47	391	296	10	22	65
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	4	—	—	335	250	60	190	21	—	21	60
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	359	225	12	213	60	—	11	—
Retail trade	—	12	—	—	452	242	—	242	118	16	8	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	—	—	430	317	157	160	89	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	196	159	15	144	14	—	—	8
Personal services	—	—	—	—	112	54	—	54	15	—	—	27
Professional and related services	—	5	—	8	421	246	52	194	85	—	—	77
Public administration	—	5	—	—	104	80	48	32	4	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	2	62	52	23	29	—	—	—	6
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	37	12	28	3 088	1 875	390	1 485	680	26	60	227
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	116	112	42	70	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	5	5	8	138	54	12	42	37	—	—	24
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	2	247	173	8	165	30	—	—	24
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	6	—	20	380	231	34	197	80	—	—	57
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	42	17	38	3 544	2 206	448	1 758	730	26	64	275
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	2	—	—	353	165	42	123	116	—	—	85
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	2	—	—	162	59	—	59	40	—	—	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	4	—	4	177	4	29	99	26	—	—	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	12	—	20	320	237	58	179	50	—	—	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	9	—	9	751	480	86	394	155	17	—	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	12	3	725	34	136	336	156	10	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	392	269	73	196	82	—	—	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	439	308	80	228	77	16	—	14
\$50,000 or more	—	15	—	—	245	153	9	144	28	—	—	13
Median	—	\$11 221	\$15 229	\$9 300	\$15 089	\$15 299	\$15 475	\$15 263	\$14 019	\$25 567	\$17 073	\$11 236
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	42	17	38	3 561	2 195	422	1 773	738	26	64	275
Drive alone	—	42	12	24	2 495	1 460	207	1 253	560	16	31	246
Carpool	—	—	5	14	1 066	735	215	520	178	10	33	29
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	38	29	22	7	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.17	1.93	1.20	1.23	1.43	1.19	1.15	1.34	1.37	1.06
Mean travel time to work	—	30.2	46.5	22.9	36.0	39.2	44.3	37.9	26.3	60.0	57.2	23.2
Car, truck, or van	—	30.2	46.5	22.9	35.7	38.7	42.0	37.9	26.4	60.0	57.2	23.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	65.0	65.0	65.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rockwall County, worked—Con.											
	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	137	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	80	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102
Householder, wife present	62	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
Householder, no wife present	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Other household member	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	57	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
Householder, husband present	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
Householder, no husband present	57	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Other household member	-	39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
25 to 54 years	115	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115
55 to 64 years	18	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With one or more years of college	64	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	137	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131
Black	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Other races	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	137	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Technicians and related support occupations	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations	13	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Administrative support occupations, including detail	20	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
Service occupations	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	-	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Construction	15	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Manufacturing	43	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Wholesale trade	18	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
Retail trade	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Business and repair services	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Personal services	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Professional and related services	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Public administration	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
All other industries	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	111	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101
Federal government workers	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
State and local government workers	16	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Self-employed workers	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	137	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
\$50,000 or more	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Median	\$15 547	\$13 745	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$10 183
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	137	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	135
Drive alone	101	81	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
Carpool	36	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.30
Mean travel time to work	39.5	44.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.9
Car, truck, or van	39.5	44.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29.9
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a public transportation disability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rockwall County, worked—Con.											
	Dallas city (pt.) Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.) Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.) Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	—	135	—	2 205	—	—	2 205	42	10	19	11	8
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	102	—	1 112	—	—	1 112	31	10	8	—	8
Householder, wife present.....	—	50	—	714	—	—	714	31	10	8	—	8
Householder, no wife present.....	—	17	—	75	—	—	75	19	4	—	—	—
Other household member.....	—	35	—	320	—	—	320	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	33	—	1 093	—	—	1 093	11	—	11	11	—
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	12	—	195	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	—	21	—	865	—	—	865	11	—	11	11	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	—	328	—	—	328	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	—	16	—	223	—	—	223	10	6	4	—	4
25 to 54 years.....	—	115	—	1 233	—	—	1 233	21	4	4	—	4
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	—	292	—	—	292	11	—	—	11	—
65 years and over.....	—	4	—	129	—	—	129	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	—	47	—	681	—	—	681	13	4	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	—	131	—	2 081	—	—	2 081	42	10	19	11	8
Black.....	—	4	—	82	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	42	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	67	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	—	135	—	2 205	—	—	2 205	33	10	19	11	8
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	55	—	455	—	—	455	6	6	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	—	—	755	—	—	755	19	4	11	11	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	30	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	—	—	—	386	—	—	386	4	4	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	—	339	—	—	339	15	—	—	11	—
Service occupations.....	—	4	—	334	—	—	334	4	—	4	—	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	94	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	—	—	273	—	—	273	4	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	28	—	294	—	—	294	—	—	—	—	—
Construction.....	—	18	—	161	—	—	161	6	6	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	—	37	—	347	—	—	347	4	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	14	—	48	—	—	48	19	—	19	11	8
Wholesale trade.....	—	24	—	43	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	—	9	—	597	—	—	597	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	—	208	—	—	208	4	4	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	—	90	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services.....	—	4	—	74	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	—	12	—	408	—	—	408	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration.....	—	17	—	93	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	—	—	—	136	—	—	136	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	101	—	1 408	—	—	1 408	16	4	8	—	8
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	20	—	11	11	—
State and local government workers.....	—	—	—	359	—	—	359	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	5	—	388	—	—	388	6	6	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	35	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	16	—	709	—	—	709	6	6	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	—	135	—	2 158	—	—	2 158	42	10	19	11	8
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	40	—	663	—	—	663	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	—	236	—	—	236	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	256	—	—	256	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	4	—	188	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	39	—	—	39	4	—	4	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	—	168	—	—	168	21	6	11	11	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	108	—	—	108	13	—	—	—	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	12	—	141	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	15	—	54	—	—	54	4	4	—	—	—
Median.....	—	\$10 183	—	\$7 406	—	—	\$7 406	\$18 544	\$18 647	\$16 568	\$15 439	\$17 500
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	—	135	—	2 005	—	—	2 005	42	10	19	11	8
Drive alone.....	—	74	—	1 779	—	—	1 779	21	4	8	8	—
Carpool.....	—	61	—	226	—	—	226	21	6	11	11	—
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	60	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	40	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	100	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	—	1.30	—	1.07	—	—	1.07	1.42	1.43	1.63	3.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work.....	—	29.9	—	10.7	—	—	10.7	56.4	72.0	38.7	45.0	30.0
Car, truck, or van.....	—	29.9	—	10.4	—	—	10.4	56.4	72.0	38.7	45.0	30.0
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rockwall County, worked—Con.				Living in Tarrant County, worked							
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Ft. Worth city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	4	9	—	266	383 228	158	15	—	72	11	60	65 564
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4	9	—	232	230 197	158	15	—	72	11	60	44 448
Householder, wife present	4	9	—	177	146 950	140	15	—	72	11	42	32 893
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 117
Other household member	—	—	—	40	8 988	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 267
In group quarters	—	—	—	4	2 275	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 171
Female	—	—	—	34	163 031	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 116
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	3 194	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 331
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	40 492	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 692
Other household member	—	—	—	28	118 153	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 869
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	1 192	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	29 559	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 925
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	41	60 213	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 025
25 to 34 years	4	9	—	176	244 849	150	15	—	64	11	60	46 757
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	49	38 854	8	—	—	8	—	—	6 358
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	9 753	—	—	—	—	—	—	499
With one or more years of college	—	9	—	158	161 011	57	—	—	32	11	14	34 023
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4	9	—	259	330 148	119	15	—	44	—	60	59 603
Black	—	—	—	7	35 000	28	—	—	28	—	—	3 557
Other races	—	—	—	7	18 080	11	—	—	7	11	—	2 404
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	7	25 445	11	—	—	—	11	—	2 925
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4	—	—	266	378 758	158	15	—	72	11	60	65 111
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	120	98 459	42	—	—	17	11	14	18 698
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	73	131 011	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 067
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	15	13 333	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 874
Sales occupations	—	—	—	52	43 911	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 911
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	—	6	73 684	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 782
Service occupations	—	—	—	4	40 350	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 911
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	2 469	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	56	51 858	88	15	—	27	—	46	10 253
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	13	64 561	28	—	—	28	—	—	9 179
Construction	—	—	—	47	26 912	76	15	—	26	—	35	4 047
Manufacturing	—	—	—	126	96 124	45	—	—	23	11	11	24 698
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	7	30 317	14	—	—	14	—	—	10 314
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	13	20 437	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 605
Retail trade	—	—	—	39	64 087	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 977
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	16	22 381	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 018
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	17 108	9	—	—	9	—	—	3 526
Personal services	—	—	—	—	11 070	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 502
Professional and related services	—	—	—	8	62 612	14	—	—	—	—	14	4 564
Public administration	—	—	—	4	16 134	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 631
All other industries	—	—	—	6	9 576	6	—	—	—	—	—	1 079
Armed forces, at work	—	9	—	—	4 470	—	—	—	—	—	—	453
Private wage and salary workers	4	—	—	251	307 575	127	15	—	58	11	43	57 574
Federal government workers	—	9	—	—	17 464	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 048
State and local government workers	—	—	—	4	35 729	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 704
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	11	21 242	31	—	—	14	—	17	1 226
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	1 218	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	10	67 146	43	—	—	26	—	17	5 030
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4	9	—	266	373 658	158	15	—	72	11	60	64 882
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	62 122	14	—	—	14	—	—	4 235
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	30 571	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 450
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	18	36 161	14	—	—	—	—	14	4 083
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	20	37 151	29	15	—	14	—	—	4 948
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	50	76 591	12	—	—	12	—	—	13 738
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	—	—	26	56 545	30	—	—	8	11	11	13 613
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	32	82 831	33	—	—	15	—	18	10 065
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	107	35 281	26	—	—	9	—	17	10 550
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	13	6 405	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 180
Median	\$15 439	\$20 453	—	\$22 687	\$10 976	\$16 305	\$9 000	—	\$12 911	\$15 439	\$20 976	\$15 799
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4	9	—	266	339 224	143	15	—	57	11	60	63 328
Drive alone	—	—	—	188	279 641	125	15	—	43	11	44	54 640
Carpool	—	—	—	78	79 583	78	15	—	49	18	18	8 788
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	6 295	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 452
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	6 120	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 400
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	8 199	—	—	—	—	—	—	196
Other means	—	—	—	—	4 369	15	—	—	15	—	—	388
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	5 149	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.00	—	1.22	1.14	1.43	2.00	—	1.14	1.00	1.92	1.21
Mean travel time to work, minutes	60.0	75.0	—	35.7	20.6	73.5	99.0	—	68.1	45.0	78.8	31.4
Car, truck, or van, minutes	60.0	75.0	—	35.7	20.6	70.8	99.0	—	60.0	45.0	78.8	31.3
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	—	—	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	16	1 412	—	—	—	—	—	—	165

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Tarrant County, worked—Con.												
	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County
Workers 16 years and over	43 190	5 066	38 124	418	6 658	11 644	182	423	3 049	1 062	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 717	3 109	26 608	367	4 139	7 449	130	325	2 321	792	—	—
Householder, wife present	22 524	2 356	20 168	268	2 773	5 309	113	251	1 655	581	—	—
Householder, no wife present	4 007	351	3 656	39	606	1 042	12	35	286	114	—	—
Other household member	3 057	395	2 662	49	670	1 094	5	29	353	114	—	—
In group quarters	129	7	122	11	—	—	—	—	27	12	—	—
Female	13 473	1 957	11 516	51	2 519	4 195	52	98	728	270	—	—
Householder, husband present	325	54	271	—	107	65	—	12	22	18	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 782	567	3 195	—	686	965	11	17	210	45	—	—
Other household member	9 343	1 316	8 027	29	1 726	3 165	41	69	496	207	—	—
In group quarters	23	—	23	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9 826	95	805	—	325	510	—	39	108	82	—	—
20 to 24 years	6 092	698	5 394	102	1 150	2 125	14	29	513	219	—	—
25 to 54 years	31 247	3 881	27 366	231	4 514	8 089	168	309	2 199	719	—	—
55 to 64 years	4 674	339	4 335	85	541	814	—	17	207	42	—	—
65 years and over	257	33	224	—	125	66	—	29	22	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	23 854	3 308	20 546	207	3 026	5 258	82	183	1 413	503	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	39 248	4 636	34 612	343	6 022	10 695	166	342	2 787	941	—	—
Black	2 479	292	2 187	49	286	565	16	51	111	89	—	—
Other races	1 663	138	1 325	26	350	384	—	30	151	32	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 893	257	1 636	26	457	443	—	28	78	39	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	43 075	5 066	38 009	418	6 360	11 626	182	423	3 027	1 062	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 037	2 074	11 963	126	1 652	3 937	35	86	795	286	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 252	2 165	13 087	181	2 472	4 986	75	177	924	233	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	2 530	208	2 322	26	322	819	11	33	133	108	—	—
Sales occupations	3 417	336	3 081	99	463	880	41	95	416	27	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 305	1 621	7 684	85	1 687	3 277	23	49	697	223	—	—
Service occupations	6 401	255	1 146	—	264	1 114	—	—	132	77	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	11	27	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 560	263	6 297	54	1 152	1 766	57	84	578	277	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 817	301	5 516	57	812	1 775	15	116	587	369	—	—
Construction	2 302	160	2 142	76	381	655	—	43	590	302	—	—
Manufacturing	19 826	301	19 525	105	1 955	1 714	16	112	970	220	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 528	1 331	3 197	33	1 023	4 484	15	—	231	78	—	—
Wholesale trade	3 182	245	2 937	64	391	688	14	71	195	38	—	—
Retail trade	3 162	209	2 953	76	881	1 232	69	81	476	98	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 195	629	1 566	16	118	596	9	37	47	22	—	—
Business and repair services	2 309	252	2 057	33	286	736	13	50	99	10	—	—
Personal services	85	25	242	—	49	274	—	4	23	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 753	477	2 276	15	620	631	46	29	270	207	—	—
Public administration	1 757	871	886	—	378	449	—	—	47	13	—	—
All other industries	736	308	428	—	78	167	—	—	98	37	—	—
Armed forces, at work	115	—	115	—	298	18	—	—	22	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	38 024	3 840	34 184	405	5 432	10 446	147	423	2 697	852	—	—
Federal government workers	2 969	874	2 095	—	621	413	—	—	45	9	—	—
State and local government workers	1 384	256	1 128	13	518	564	35	—	188	98	—	—
Self-employed workers	799	96	703	—	87	221	—	—	119	106	—	—
Unpaid family workers	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 607	236	2 371	45	685	1 253	31	98	311	194	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	42 803	5 056	37 747	402	6 551	11 508	182	423	3 013	1 048	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 232	249	1 983	33	524	1 096	14	45	291	172	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	170	129	191	181	527	—	1	110	73	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 411	284	2 127	14	573	889	22	29	145	65	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 998	342	2 556	26	710	1 002	5	26	301	41	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 871	1 185	7 686	140	1 621	2 255	40	77	238	238	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 799	794	9 005	43	1 127	1 983	20	128	513	252	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	626	842	6 384	28	781	380	52	56	342	56	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 288	1 012	6 276	86	799	1 871	29	32	515	87	—	—
\$50,000 or more	284	178	506	20	115	202	—	—	56	24	—	—
Median	\$16 409	\$16 531	\$16 394	\$13 730	\$12 809	\$14 952	\$17 184	\$15 617	\$14 217	\$13 191	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	41 426	4 763	36 663	418	6 490	11 405	177	423	2 989	1 025	—	—
One alone	27 943	2 750	25 193	279	4 945	8 744	156	299	2 174	683	—	—
Carpool	13 483	2 013	11 470	139	1 545	2 661	21	124	815	342	—	—
Public transportation	1 349	259	1 090	—	80	—	—	—	23	16	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 322	259	1 063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	96	—	96	—	76	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	319	44	275	—	92	135	5	—	37	21	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.36	1.23	1.29	1.16	1.15	1.06	1.25	1.20	1.25	—	—
Mean travel time to work	33.0	38.3	32.3	44.3	24.1	26.6	35.3	44.5	40.2	37.5	—	—
Car, truck, or van	32.0	37.5	32.2	44.5	24.5	26.5	35.6	44.5	40.0	37.5	—	—
Public transportation	39.3	45.4	37.8	—	—	—	—	—	61.3	40.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	117	9	108	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Tarrant County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	1 062	388	—	388	82	1 534	21	—	21	656	13	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	792	287	—	287	73	977	21	—	21	431	13	—
Householder, wife present	581	220	—	220	38	765	11	—	11	266	13	—
Householder, no wife present	85	12	—	12	21	131	—	—	—	52	—	—
Other household member	114	55	—	55	14	81	10	—	10	113	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	270	101	—	101	9	557	—	—	—	225	—	—
Householder, husband present	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Householder, no husband present	45	—	—	—	9	46	—	—	—	27	—	—
Other household member	207	101	—	101	—	511	—	—	—	185	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	82	19	—	19	14	152	10	—	10	45	—	—
20 to 24 years	219	90	—	90	36	189	—	—	—	162	—	—
25 to 34 years	719	243	—	243	20	1 030	11	—	11	340	13	—
35 to 44 years	42	24	—	24	12	100	—	—	—	79	—	—
45 years and over	—	12	—	12	—	43	—	—	—	30	—	—
With one or more years of college	503	93	—	93	42	564	11	—	11	241	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	941	366	—	366	82	1 393	21	—	21	631	13	—
Black	89	—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	25	—	—
Other races	32	22	—	22	—	36	—	—	—	61	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	39	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	19	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 062	388	—	388	82	1 534	21	—	21	656	13	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	286	90	—	90	33	371	11	—	11	183	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	233	85	—	85	39	332	—	—	—	172	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	108	33	—	33	33	153	—	—	—	112	—	—
Sales occupations	27	19	—	19	—	186	—	—	—	39	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	98	33	—	33	9	131	—	—	—	61	—	—
Service occupations	77	13	—	13	13	133	—	—	—	151	—	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	13	—	13	—	59	—	—	—	52	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	277	51	—	51	28	400	—	—	—	91	13	—
Construction, fabricators, and laborers	162	136	—	136	12	221	10	—	10	92	—	—
Construction	309	54	—	54	41	244	—	—	—	58	13	—
Manufacturing	220	163	—	163	—	363	—	—	—	100	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	78	36	—	36	12	93	—	—	—	39	—	—
Wholesale trade	38	—	—	—	—	60	10	—	10	48	—	—
Retail trade	98	12	—	12	—	234	—	—	—	124	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	19	—	19	—	44	—	—	—	21	—	—
Business and repair services	10	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	43	—	—
Personal services	30	13	—	13	—	17	—	—	—	8	—	—
Professional and related services	207	65	—	65	9	394	11	—	11	121	—	—
Public administration	13	11	—	11	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—
All other industries	37	13	—	13	20	59	—	—	—	75	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	852	327	—	327	70	1 196	21	—	21	536	13	—
Federal government workers	9	—	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	6	—	—
State and local government workers	95	35	—	35	—	202	—	—	—	68	—	—
Self-employed workers	106	26	—	26	—	125	—	—	—	52	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	194	—	—	—	13	257	21	—	21	123	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 048	376	—	376	82	1 487	10	—	10	656	13	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	172	19	—	19	8	148	—	—	—	159	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	73	—	—	—	9	161	10	—	10	19	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	65	54	—	54	16	99	—	—	—	84	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	41	14	—	14	14	171	—	—	—	79	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	238	93	—	93	—	400	—	—	—	124	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	252	74	—	74	12	270	—	—	—	65	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	96	48	—	48	25	54	—	—	—	14	13	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	54	—	54	—	96	—	—	—	89	—	—
\$50,000 or more	24	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	23	—	—
Median	\$13 191	\$15 384	—	\$15 384	\$9 429	\$11 400	\$5 000	—	\$5 000	\$9 671	\$20 453	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 025	377	—	377	74	1 494	11	—	11	642	13	—
Drive alone	683	249	—	249	46	1 199	11	—	11	546	—	—
Carpool	342	128	—	128	28	295	—	—	—	96	13	—
Public transportation	16	—	—	—	10	14	—	—	—	10	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	13	10	—	10	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	21	11	—	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.24	—	1.24	1.30	1.13	1.60	—	1.60	1.09	6.00	—
Mean travel time to work	37.5	38.2	—	38.2	30.2	29.0	53.3	—	53.3	34.2	45.0	—
Car, truck, or van	37.5	38.4	—	38.4	55.1	29.0	99.0	—	99.0	34.2	45.0	—
Public transportation	40.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Tarrant County, worked—Con.											
	Garland city (pt.) Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.) Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County		
Workers 16 years and over	—	13	313 440	54 310	189 835	21 422	168 413	4 376	64 919	310	4 527	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	13	172 754	28 888	104 265	10 707	93 558	2 586	37 015	243	3 944	
Householder, wife present	—	13	111 863	17 743	68 464	7 666	60 798	1 517	24 139	160	2 801	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	24 435	4 493	14 884	1 653	13 231	557	4 501	13	469	
Other household member	—	—	34 364	6 652	20 076	1 271	18 805	502	7 473	30	601	
In group quarters	—	—	2 092	237	891	167	724	10	954	—	73	
Female	—	—	140 686	25 427	85 570	10 715	74 855	1 790	27 904	67	583	
Householder, husband present	—	—	2 426	373	852	93	759	28	1 000	—	70	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	34 674	5 362	23 363	3 260	20 103	504	5 445	20	181	
Other household member	—	—	102 239	19 488	59 468	7 137	52 331	1 258	22 025	41	402	
In group quarters	—	—	1 147	179	907	12	895	—	61	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	27 306	4 221	13 802	848	12 954	366	6 917	6	212	
20 to 24 years	—	—	49 436	10 040	29 250	2 811	26 439	736	9 240	56	586	
25 to 54 years	—	13	195 322	33 190	117 797	14 254	103 543	3 087	41 248	244	3 134	
55 to 64 years	—	—	32 227	3 982	22 623	2 291	19 302	173	5 779	4	407	
65 years and over	—	—	9 149	977	6 693	718	5 975	14	1 565	—	108	
With one or more years of college	—	—	125 306	24 590	74 815	10 966	63 849	1 760	24 141	171	2 495	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	13	266 701	49 305	154 127	18 046	136 081	4 014	59 255	278	4 137	
Black	—	—	31 173	3 162	24 438	2 482	21 956	243	3 330	23	168	
Other races	—	—	15 566	1 843	11 270	894	10 376	119	2 334	9	222	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	22 334	2 123	17 047	1 372	15 675	212	2 952	17	140	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	13	309 423	54 254	188 855	21 390	167 465	4 376	61 938	310	4 294	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	68 751	12 760	41 576	6 066	35 510	647	13 768	94	1 502	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	106 039	18 817	66 022	11 272	54 750	2 075	19 125	74	971	
Administrative and related support occupations	—	—	9 291	1 181	5 940	829	5 278	156	1 874	—	337	
Sales occupations	—	—	38 203	7 506	21 304	1 705	20 199	462	8 331	49	444	
Technical support occupations, including clerical	—	—	10 345	1 120	5 558	580	4 978	1 457	6 980	25	190	
Service occupations	—	—	37 118	6 880	21 948	1 475	20 473	63	9 197	14	194	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	2 242	254	1 153	68	1 085	34	801	23	165	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	6 578	1 109	3 681	1 040	2 639	937	9 157	61	810	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	54 691	8 955	34 466	1 449	33 017	900	10 370	30	652	
Construction	—	13	22 031	4 183	12 135	794	11 341	252	5 461	37	813	
Manufacturing	—	—	70 485	11 160	41 088	1 591	39 497	1 852	16 385	50	575	
Transportation, communications, and real estate	—	—	19 488	2 545	14 187	4 256	9 931	324	6 232	43	621	
Wholesale trade	—	—	15 666	2 928	9 830	742	9 088	915	1 993	10	240	
Retail trade	—	—	59 589	11 318	35 196	1 972	33 224	553	12 522	53	381	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	19 250	3 025	13 162	4 305	8 859	98	5 005	7	148	
Business and repair services	—	—	13 494	2 272	8 583	870	7 713	220	2 419	—	219	
Personal services	—	—	10 350	1 735	6 604	363	6 241	13	3 998	—	46	
Professional and related services	—	—	57 140	11 043	34 299	2 562	31 637	121	11 577	87	588	
Public administration	—	—	13 460	1 828	9 264	3 107	6 157	9	3 259	—	93	
All other industries	—	—	8 270	2 217	4 407	830	3 577	59	5 387	23	370	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4 017	54	32	960	32	948	—	—	233	
Private wage and salary workers	—	13	246 648	43 069	152 678	15 585	137 093	4 178	46 723	211	3 558	
Federal government workers	—	—	13 374	758	8 091	2 652	5 439	20	4 585	10	357	
State and local government workers	—	—	32 575	5 071	17 490	2 640	14 850	26	7 558	50	178	
Self-employed workers	—	—	19 640	2 863	11 045	533	10 512	135	5 297	36	434	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	1 203	199	531	12	519	17	456	3	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	61 408	13 799	33 785	1 777	32 008	407	13 417	57	777	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	13	304 660	52 497	185 123	21 187	163 936	4 293	62 747	286	4 490	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	57 315	11 614	32 089	2 011	30 078	436	13 176	52	649	
\$4,000 to \$9,999	—	—	27 800	4 887	17 718	1 333	15 385	310	6 985	49	156	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	31 738	4 974	20 123	1 746	18 307	365	6 266	—	165	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	31 820	4 849	20 462	2 689	17 773	516	5 993	15	193	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	14 000	2 499	9 524	493	9 031	1 202	11 610	45	538	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	—	—	42 142	7 619	25 425	3 648	21 357	718	8 780	87	738	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	—	13	22 463	4 094	13 446	1 872	11 174	276	5 047	—	581	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	24 233	3 763	14 700	3 292	12 308	454	5 236	29	1 020	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5 110	1 073	3 467	522	2 915	16	754	10	331	
Median	—	—	\$20 453	\$10 191	\$9 969	\$10 258	\$12 321	\$10 030	\$11 579	\$10 015	\$12 420	\$17 500
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	13	291 807	50 686	139 919	19 615	125 374	4 268	59 864	310	3 680	
Drive alone	—	—	232 091	41 085	176 694	14 168	152 446	3 452	47 940	231	2 411	
Carpool	—	13	59 716	9 601	37 275	5 447	31 828	816	11 924	79	1 269	
Public transportation	—	—	4 803	57	4 236	1 496	2 740	12	4 98	—	135	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	3 480	33	3 137	1 496	2 641	12	4 98	—	93	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	7 964	1 744	4 303	173	4 130	15	1 902	—	273	
Other means	—	—	3 717	918	1 920	123	1 797	20	859	—	439	
Worked at home	—	—	5 149	905	2 287	15	2 372	61	796	61	796	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	6.00	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.26
Mean travel time to work	—	—	45.0	18.1	17.7	18.7	21.5	18.4	21.8	16.6	44.2	45.3
Car, truck, or van	—	—	45.0	18.0	18.6	21.0	18.2	21.7	24.7	16.6	44.2	44.3
Public transportation	—	—	36.7	26.8	35.0	30.7	38.9	45.0	43.7	—	56.4	56.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	1 247	172	852	44	808	—	223	—	62	62

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arlington city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	79 640	54	—	—	36	—	18	21 979	13 980	2 562	11 418	146
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	45 560	54	—	—	36	—	18	14 418	9 337	1 533	7 814	111
Householder, wife present	30 082	36	—	—	36	—	18	10 450	7 137	1 162	5 975	78
Householder, no wife present	7 362	18	—	—	—	—	18	2 214	2 272	1 172	1 100	12
Other household member	7 798	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 641	831	172	659	10
In group quarters	418	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	87	7	80	11
Female	33 980	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 561	4 653	1 049	3 604	35
Householder, husband present	1 157	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	14	—	74	—
Householder, no husband present	8 107	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 246	1 419	325	1 094	13
Other household member	24 973	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 095	3 137	724	2 413	18
In group quarters	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	23	—	23	22
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 396	—	—	—	—	—	—	553	269	46	223	48
20 to 24 years	14 422	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 916	2 322	444	1 818	48
25 to 34 years	52 237	54	—	—	36	—	18	15 791	10 103	1 858	8 245	74
35 to 64 years	5 725	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 620	1 261	202	1 059	24
65 years and over	860	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	25	12	18	—
With one or more years of college	42 942	24	—	—	24	—	—	13 017	9 033	1 864	7 169	86
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	75 135	54	—	—	36	—	18	20 551	13 146	2 396	10 750	146
Black	14 964	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 548	330	92	878	—
Other races	2 561	—	—	—	—	—	—	880	504	74	430	—
Spanish origin ¹	2 858	—	—	—	—	—	—	911	588	127	461	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	79 277	54	—	—	36	—	18	21 492	13 927	2 562	11 365	144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 747	9	—	—	9	—	—	7 254	5 216	1 014	4 202	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 004	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 590	5 458	1 261	4 197	36
Technicians and related support occupations	7 772	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 453	950	182	822	19
Sales occupations	10 041	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 115	1 433	235	1 198	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 891	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 922	3 075	898	2 177	24
Service occupations	6 560	—	—	—	—	—	—	425	424	21	364	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	340	45	—	—	27	—	18	2 819	1 647	111	1 536	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 111	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 235	1 174	111	1 174	22
Construction	5 183	30	—	—	12	—	18	1 019	510	42	468	28
Manufacturing	19 344	15	—	—	15	—	—	6 931	4 631	229	4 402	37
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 031	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 740	1 466	576	890	—
Wholesale trade	5 218	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 488	1 230	112	1 118	—
Retail trade	13 848	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 504	1 388	136	2 52	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 747	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 338	1 049	490	559	—
Business and repair services	3 615	9	—	—	9	—	—	1 260	843	112	731	33
Personal services	1 668	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	103	26	77	—
Professional and related services	13 834	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 098	1 378	233	1 148	15
Public administration	3 313	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 792	869	400	469	—
All other industries	2 276	—	—	—	—	—	—	620	460	209	251	—
Armed forces, at work	383	—	—	—	—	—	—	287	53	—	33	—
Private wage and salary workers	64 367	54	—	—	36	—	18	18 823	12 046	2 102	9 944	146
Federal government workers	2 978	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 617	079	370	709	37
State and local government workers	8 778	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 187	611	74	537	—
Self-employed workers	3 320	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	244	16	228	—
Unpaid family workers	197	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 349	12	—	—	12	—	—	1 561	784	105	679	33
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	77 829	54	—	—	36	—	18	21 770	13 908	2 552	11 356	146
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 301	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 280	714	131	583	21
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 933	—	—	—	—	—	—	836	455	58	397	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 236	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 554	839	100	689	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 016	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 707	860	151	709	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 615	12	—	—	12	—	—	5 024	3 054	712	2 342	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 308	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 276	2 644	414	1 630	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 617	33	—	—	15	—	18	3 210	2 252	434	1 818	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 201	9	—	—	9	—	—	3 494	2 453	466	1 967	11
\$50,000 or more	1 312	—	—	—	—	—	—	389	237	36	201	—
Median	\$11 793	\$21 322	—	—	\$21 353	—	\$20 453	\$15 403	\$16 297	\$15 679	\$16 394	\$12 067
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	75 698	39	—	—	21	—	18	21 902	13 621	2 417	11 204	146
Drive alone	59 640	21	—	—	21	—	—	15 310	9 110	1 291	7 819	89
Carpool	16 058	18	—	—	—	—	18	6 192	4 511	1 126	3 385	57
Public transportation	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	246	132	114	—
Bus or streetcar	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	234	132	102	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 707	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	13	—	13	—
Other means	1 021	15	—	—	15	—	—	206	100	13	87	—
Worked at home	905	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.30	—	—	1.00	—	2.00	1.20	1.25	1.42	1.21	1.37
Mean travel time to work, in minutes	21.8	80.8	—	—	76.3	—	90.0	32.7	35.6	38.2	35.1	48.4
Car, truck, or van, in minutes	22.1	73.8	—	—	60.0	—	90.0	32.6	35.4	37.6	35.0	48.4
Public transportation, in minutes	49.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.0	51.0	48.0	54.4	—
With a public transportation disability	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	35	6	35	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arlington city, worked—Con.											
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over	4 015	2 638	55	113	1 032	124	—	—	124	99	—	99
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 394	1 623	55	70	838	112	—	—	112	69	—	69
Householder, wife present	1 457	1 058	—	45	592	99	—	—	99	56	—	56
Householder, no wife present	510	255	—	13	152	23	—	—	23	—	—	23
Other household member	427	270	—	12	91	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 621	1 015	—	43	194	12	—	—	12	30	—	30
Householder, husband present	79	—	—	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	457	318	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	52
Other household member	1 085	697	—	31	132	12	—	—	12	30	—	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	158	81	—	12	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	851	491	—	—	204	23	—	—	23	24	—	24
25 to 34 years	2 728	1 981	55	90	760	90	—	—	90	73	—	73
35 to 44 years	214	85	—	11	25	11	—	—	11	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 832	1 440	41	60	525	86	—	—	86	21	—	21
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 674	2 450	55	113	967	124	—	—	124	99	—	99
Black	109	101	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	232	87	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	287	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	3 812	2 629	55	113	1 010	124	—	—	124	99	—	99
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	989	662	15	24	335	68	—	—	68	21	—	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	572	1 163	27	56	278	22	—	—	22	12	—	12
Technicians and related support occupations	209	214	—	24	146	22	—	—	22	—	—	—
Sales occupations	275	210	27	24	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 088	739	—	20	76	—	—	—	—	12	—	12
Service occupations	138	173	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	613	345	13	11	175	20	—	—	20	13	—	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	492	335	—	22	189	14	—	—	14	53	—	53
Construction	158	130	—	—	193	34	—	—	34	13	—	13
Manufacturing	1 320	551	—	57	335	34	—	—	34	30	—	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	432	780	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	22	—	22
Wholesale trade	233	177	14	12	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	607	210	13	24	229	22	—	—	22	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	198	—	7	12	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
Business and repair services	174	158	13	13	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	36	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Professional and related services	460	173	15	—	57	12	—	—	12	10	—	10
Public administration	286	102	—	—	36	9	—	—	9	11	—	11
All other industries	34	88	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work	203	9	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 231	2 341	40	113	902	86	—	—	86	78	—	78
Federal government workers	423	70	—	—	45	9	—	—	9	—	—	—
State and local government workers	301	190	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21
Self-employed workers	60	33	—	—	15	31	—	—	31	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	397	218	—	25	104	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 943	2 587	55	113	1 018	124	—	—	124	99	—	99
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	263	185	—	12	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	203	90	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$9,999	430	293	—	13	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	110	215	—	—	97	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 110	584	13	7	207	58	—	—	58	35	—	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	95	445	14	23	149	40	—	—	40	11	—	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	460	266	13	23	168	14	—	—	14	10	—	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	316	494	15	35	170	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
\$50,000 or more	44	75	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 892	\$14 831	\$20 129	\$20 233	\$15 130	\$13 891	—	—	\$13 891	\$11 807	—	\$11 807
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 953	2 582	55	113	1 032	124	—	—	124	88	—	88
Drive alone	3 160	2 004	55	81	811	83	—	—	83	45	—	45
Carpool	793	578	—	32	221	41	—	—	41	43	—	43
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	62	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
Worked at home	1.2	1.14	1.00	1.24	1.14	1.20	—	—	1.20	1.41	—	1.41
Persons per private car, truck, or van	21.0	31.6	36.3	37.8	39.8	47.3	—	—	47.3	69.4	—	69.4
Car, truck, or van	21.0	31.6	36.3	37.8	39.8	47.3	—	—	47.3	51.8	—	51.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arlington city, worked—Con.											
	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Forker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city
Workers 16 years and over	38	79	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	57 244	40 264
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	38	58	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	30 888	19 941
Householder, wife present	24	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 381	11 597
Householder, no wife present	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 093	3 588
Other household member	14	11	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	6 109	4 530
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	305	226
Female	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 356	20 323
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	477	3 118
Householder, no husband present	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 849	4 293
Other household member	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 827	15 533
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	179
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	11	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5 822	4 923
20 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 443	7 830
25 to 34 years	12	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36 136	23 982
35 to 44 years	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 082	2 876
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	761	653
With one or more years of college	12	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 751	19 772
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	38	69	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	54 177	38 069
Black	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 386	891
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 681	1 304
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 947	1 376
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	38	79	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	57 168	40 251
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 362	10 013
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 368	15 013
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 577	1 000
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 926	5 988
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 845	8 120
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 085	5 250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	167
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 404	4 190
Operators, transporters, and laborers	12	21	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7 737	6 418
Construction	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 062	2 685
Manufacturing	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 297	7 374
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 234	2 621
Wholesale trade	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	3 520	2 169
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 322	8 902
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 396	2 434
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 346	1 609
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 454	1 222
Professional and related services	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 692	9 607
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 200	1 416
All other industries	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 644	1 412
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	13
Private wage and salary workers	26	58	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	45 234	30 917
Federal government workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 340	471
State and local government workers	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 549	6 334
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 924	2 366
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	176
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	12 754	10 950
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	38	79	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	55 642	38 913
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 010	9 435
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5 087	3 879
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 940	3 829
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 283	3 641
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 440	6 795
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 599	5 098
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 338	2 600
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 682	2 962
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	723	474
Median	\$16 527	\$12 155	\$5 000	—	\$5 000	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 496	\$9 271
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	38	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53 815	36 959
Drive alone	24	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44 084	30 653
Carpool	14	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 731	6 306
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	64
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	1 672	1 672
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	789	704
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	905	905
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	62.1	37.4	3.0	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	—	17.4	14.5
Car, truck, or van	62.1	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.6	14.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.9	22.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	111

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male..... 6 296 1 809 5 287 1 458 3 193 13 877 91 327 22 -- -- -- 22
 Householder, wife present..... 4 625 860 3 765 844 2 315 13 595 55 899 22 -- -- -- 22
 Householder, no wife present..... 718 74 644 351 436 -- 173 15 510 -- -- -- -- --
 Other household member..... 907 75 832 253 419 109 109 18 665 109 -- -- -- -- --
 In group quarters..... 46 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- 1 853 -- -- -- -- --

Female..... 3 450 670 2 780 1 192 1 391 -- 167 69 715 -- -- -- -- 22
 Householder, husband present..... 123 28 94 24 12 -- 1 194 -- -- -- -- --
 Householder, no husband present..... 886 110 776 312 358 -- 18 20 978 -- -- -- -- --
 Other household member..... 2 417 532 1 885 856 1 021 -- 14 46 421 -- -- -- -- --
 In group quarters..... 24 -- -- 24 -- -- -- -- 922 -- -- -- -- --

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years..... 356 34 322 275 268 -- 76 11 227 -- -- -- -- --
 20 to 24 years..... 1 460 192 1 268 532 621 -- 111 27 164 -- -- -- -- --
 25 to 54 years..... 7 172 1 340 5 832 1 799 3 183 13 706 96 814 14 -- -- -- 14
 55 to 64 years..... 712 100 612 44 450 -- 112 19 623 8 -- -- -- 8
 65 years and over..... 13 46 33 -- -- -- 39 6 214 39 -- -- -- -- --
 With one or more years of college..... 6 440 1 307 5 133 1 158 2 381 -- 660 63 264 8 -- -- -- 8

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White..... 9 091 1 535 7 556 2 522 4 495 13 1 032 119 264 8 -- -- -- 8
 Black..... 387 60 327 84 24 -- 27 11 29 114 -- -- -- -- --
 Other races..... 268 84 184 44 65 -- -- 12 067 -- -- -- -- --
 Spanish origin¹..... 356 62 294 152 63 -- -- 18 033 -- -- -- -- --

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, of work..... 9 720 1 679 8 041 2 650 4 547 13 1 034 158 471 22 -- -- -- 22
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations..... 3 633 833 2 800 860 1 310 -- 257 34 821 8 -- -- -- 8
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations..... 3 520 674 2 846 1 340 1 495 -- 128 49 783 -- -- -- -- --
 Trades and related support occupations..... 70 384 314 93 215 -- 4 477 81 -- -- -- -- --
 Sales occupations..... 1 066 75 991 247 625 -- 257 17 001 -- -- -- -- --
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical..... 2 070 529 1 541 1 000 255 -- 50 28 055 -- -- -- -- --
 Service occupations..... 29 521 231 51 234 -- 38 23 664 -- -- -- -- --
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations..... 11 -- -- -- 14 -- -- 1 178 -- -- -- -- --
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations..... 1 083 100 983 279 852 -- 128 19 821 -- -- -- -- --
 Mechanics, fabricators, and laborers..... 827 43 890 574 442 13 146 32 204 14 -- -- -- 14
 Construction..... 827 91 736 143 407 -- 117 10 603 -- -- -- -- --
 Manufacturing..... 1 951 311 1 620 1 151 1 821 -- 198 40 633 8 -- -- -- 8
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities..... 1 216 382 834 211 186 13 209 10 572 14 -- -- -- 14
 Wholesale trade..... 577 29 548 556 218 -- 97 7 065 -- -- -- -- --
 Retail trade..... 1 478 135 1 343 290 652 -- 58 27 983 -- -- -- -- --
 Finance, insurance, and real estate..... 779 292 487 41 142 -- 36 9 523 -- -- -- -- --
 Business and repair services..... 353 37 316 141 265 -- 26 6 748 -- -- -- -- --
 Personal services..... 130 -- 130 -- 102 -- 11 6 239 -- -- -- -- --
 Professional and related services..... 1 401 278 1 124 96 588 -- 160 29 315 -- -- -- -- --
 Public administration..... 613 203 410 61 162 -- 24 6 308 -- -- -- -- --
 All other industries..... 194 86 108 12 26 -- 69 3 912 -- -- -- -- --
 Armed forces, of work..... 26 -- -- 26 -- 37 -- 10 2 571 -- -- -- -- --
 Private wage and salary workers..... 8 028 1 277 6 751 2 551 3 738 -- 887 128 998 8 -- -- -- 8
 Federal government workers..... 768 287 421 20 141 -- 42 7 836 -- -- -- -- --
 State and local government workers..... 702 88 614 26 427 -- 49 14 743 -- -- -- -- --
 Self-employed workers..... 238 47 211 53 267 -- 66 9 074 14 -- -- -- 14
 Unpaid family workers..... 10 -- -- 10 -- 11 -- 391 -- -- -- -- --
 At work 1 to 34 hours..... 991 27 944 223 590 -- 118 29 523 -- -- -- -- --

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings..... 9 642 1 679 7 963 2 613 4 474 13 1 035 156 591 22 -- -- -- 22
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less..... 719 36 758 320 461 -- 127 28 161 14 -- -- -- 14
 \$4,000 to \$5,999..... 794 76 746 643 171 318 -- 83 14 521 -- -- -- -- --
 \$6,000 to \$7,999..... 545 66 479 466 261 305 -- 26 18 105 -- -- -- -- --
 \$8,000 to \$9,999..... 869 128 741 388 385 -- 34 17 844 -- -- -- -- --
 \$10,000 to \$14,999..... 2 186 405 1 781 659 800 -- 126 33 060 -- -- -- -- --
 \$15,000 to \$19,999..... 1 513 278 1 235 457 712 -- 136 29 889 -- -- -- -- --
 \$20,000 to \$24,999..... 1 021 249 772 123 594 -- 116 10 433 -- -- -- -- --
 \$25,000 to \$49,999..... 1 583 312 1 271 238 879 -- 296 10 735 -- -- -- -- --
 \$50,000 or more..... 213 39 154 16 29 -- 9 2 843 -- -- -- -- --
 Median..... \$14 066 \$16 345 \$13 461 \$10 855 \$14 720 \$26 801 \$19 328 \$9 962 \$4000 -- -- -- \$4000 --

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van..... 9 673 1 669 8 004 2 650 4 533 13 860 146 851 22 -- -- -- 22
 Drive alone..... 7 619 1 245 6 374 2 152 3 660 13 644 112 815 22 -- -- -- 22
 Carpool..... 2 054 424 1 630 498 873 -- 216 34 036 -- -- -- -- --
 Public transportation..... 39 10 29 -- -- -- 16 5 599 -- -- -- -- --
 Bus or streetcar..... 39 10 29 -- -- -- -- 5 261 -- -- -- -- --
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad..... -- -- -- -- -- -- 84 4 527 -- -- -- -- --
 Other means..... 34 -- -- 34 -- 51 -- 84 1 918 -- -- -- -- --
 Walked only..... -- -- -- -- -- -- 84 2 187 -- -- -- -- --
 Worked at home..... -- -- -- -- -- -- -- 9 1 -- -- -- -- --
 Persons per private car, truck, or van..... 1.14 1.18 1.13 1.11 1.12 1.00 1.17 1.15 1.00 -- -- -- 1.00
 Mean travel time to work..... minutes..... 26.4 26.7 26.4 18.6 21.5 85.0 36.5 19.3 60.0 -- -- -- 60.0
 Car, truck, or van..... minutes..... 26.3 26.7 26.3 18.6 21.5 85.0 37.8 19.0 60.0 -- -- -- 60.0
 Public transportation..... minutes..... 58.6 30.0 68.5 -- -- 9 -- 30.0 36.6 -- -- -- 36.6
 With a public transportation disability..... 29.3 -- 29 -- 9 -- -- 9 816 -- -- -- -- --

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arlington city, worked—Con.					Living in Fort Worth city, worked						
	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	9 746	1 679	8 067	2 650	4 584	13	1 044	161 042	22	--	--	22
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 296	1 809	5 287	1 458	3 193	13	877	91 327	22	--	--	22
Householder, wife present	4 625	860	3 765	844	2 315	13	595	55 899	22	--	--	22
Householder, no wife present	718	74	644	351	436	--	173	15 510	--	--	--	--
Other household member	907	75	832	253	419	--	109	18 665	--	--	--	--
In group quarters	46	--	--	10	23	--	--	1 853	--	--	--	--
Female	3 450	670	2 780	1 192	1 391	--	167	69 715	--	--	--	--
Householder, husband present	123	28	94	24	12	--	1	1 974	--	--	--	--
Householder, no husband present	886	110	776	312	358	--	18	20 978	--	--	--	--
Other household member	2 417	532	1 885	856	1 021	--	14	46 421	--	--	--	--
In group quarters	24	--	24	--	--	--	--	922	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	356	34	322	275	268	--	76	11 227	--	--	--	--
20 to 24 years	1 460	192	1 268	532	621	--	111	27 164	--	--	--	--
25 to 54 years	7 172	1 340	5 832	1 799	3 183	13	706	96 814	14	--	--	14
55 to 64 years	712	100	612	44	450	--	112	19 623	8	--	--	8
65 years and over	13	46	33	--	--	--	39	6 214	39	--	--	--
With one or more years of college	6 440	1 307	5 133	1 158	2 381	--	660	63 264	8	--	--	8
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 091	1 535	7 556	2 522	4 495	13	1 032	119 264	8	--	--	8
Black	387	60	327	84	24	--	27	11 29 114	14	--	--	14
Other races	268	84	184	44	65	--	--	12 067	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	356	62	294	152	63	--	--	18 033	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	9 720	1 679	8 041	2 650	4 547	13	1 034	158 471	22	--	--	22
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 633	833	2 800	860	1 310	--	257	34 821	8	--	--	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 520	674	2 846	1 340	1 495	--	128	49 783	--	--	--	--
Trades and related support occupations	70	384	314	93	215	--	4	4 777	81	--	--	--
Sales occupations	1 066	75	991	247	625	--	257	17 001	--	--	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 070	529	1 541	1 000	255	--	50	28 055	--	--	--	--
Service occupations	29	521	231	51	234	--	38	23 664	--	--	--	--
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	--	--	--	14	--	1	1 178	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 083	100	983	279	852	--	128	19 821	--	--	--	--
Mechanics, fabricators, and laborers	827	43	890	574	442	13	146	32 204	14	--	--	14
Construction	827	91	736	143	407	--	117	10 603	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing	1 951	311	1 620	1 151	1 821	--	198	40 633	8	--	--	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 216	382	834	211	186	13	209	10 572	14	--	--	14
Wholesale trade	577	29	548	556	218	--	97	7 065	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	1 478	135	1 343	290	652	--	58	27 983	--	--	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	779	292	487	41	142	--	36	9 523	--	--	--	--
Business and repair services	353	37	316	141	265	--	26	6 748	--	--	--	--
Personal services	130	--	130	--	102	--	11	6 239	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services	1 401	278	1 124	96	588	--	160	29 315	--	--	--	--
Public administration	613	203	410	61	162	--	24	6 308	--	--	--	--
All other industries	194	86	108	12	26	--	69	3 912	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, of work	26	--	--	26	--	--	10	2 571	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	8 028	1 277	6 751	2 551	3 738	--	887	128 998	8	--	--	8
Federal government workers	768	287	421	20	141	--	42	7 836	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers	702	88	614	26	427	--	49	14 743	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers	238	47	211	53	267	--	66	9 074	14	--	--	14
Unpaid family workers	10	--	10	--	11	--	--	391	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	991	27	944	223	590	--	118	29 523	--	--	--	--
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 642	1 679	7 963	2 613	4 474	13	1 035	156 591	22	--	--	22
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	719	36	758	320	461	--	127	28 161	14	--	--	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	794	76	643	171	318	--	83	14 521	--	--	--	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999	545	66	479	466	261	--	26	18 105	--	--	--	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999	869	128	741	388	385	--	34	17 844	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 186	405	1 781	659	800	--	126	33 060	--	--	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 513	278	1 235	457	712	--	136	29 889	--	--	--	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 021	249	772	123	594	--	116	10 433	--	--	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 583	312	1 271	238	879	--	296	10 735	--	--	--	--
\$50,000 or more	213	39	154	16	29	--	9	2 843	--	--	--	--
Median	\$14 066	\$16 345	\$13 461	\$10 855	\$14 720	\$26 801	\$19 328	\$9 962	\$4000	--	--	\$4000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9 673	1 669	8 004	2 650	4 533	13	860	146 851	22	--	--	22
Drive alone	7 619	1 245	6 374	2 152	3 660	13	64					

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fort Worth city, worked—Con.											
	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand business district (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	12 906	10 458	828	9 630	121	657	1 164	21	134	351
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	9 449	7 568	550	7 018	121	503	825	12	107	313
Householder, wife present	—	—	6 441	5 141	375	4 766	69	364	598	—	84	185
Householder, no wife present	—	—	1 579	1 383	61	1 301	13	44	84	12	12	31
Other household member	—	—	1 375	1 042	92	1 209	39	95	143	—	11	85
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	3 457	2 890	278	2 612	—	154	339	9	27	38
Householder, husband present	—	—	54	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	1 110	991	81	910	—	31	45	—	17	26
Other household member	—	—	2 226	1 877	197	1 633	—	110	287	9	10	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	248	176	17	159	—	22	39	—	11	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	2 095	1 691	98	1 593	26	51	239	9	25	54
25 to 54 years	—	—	8 720	7 121	648	6 473	65	494	706	12	69	253
55 to 64 years	—	—	1 472	1 265	53	1 212	30	66	167	—	17	—
65 years and over	—	—	171	105	12	93	—	24	13	—	29	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	6 693	5 630	494	5 136	20	276	568	21	17	161
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	9 695	8 048	585	7 463	46	503	805	21	65	207
Black	—	—	2 438	1 844	179	1 665	49	117	274	—	51	103
Other races	—	—	773	566	64	502	26	37	85	—	18	41
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	1 030	762	80	682	26	50	109	—	28	55
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	—	—	12 842	10 431	828	9 603	121	620	1 164	21	134	351
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	3 816	3 389	374	3 015	—	157	201	—	—	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	3 754	2 898	254	2 644	—	213	423	21	40	97
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	666	562	16	546	—	37	67	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	686	397	—	397	—	50	48	95	12	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	2 402	1 899	238	1 701	—	12	128	261	17	44
Service occupations	—	—	548	402	73	329	—	—	121	—	—	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	2 231	1 777	49	1 728	39	132	175	—	31	11
Manufacturing	—	—	2 449	1 965	78	1 887	20	118	211	—	63	72
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	918	582	78	504	48	56	112	—	25	95
Wholesale trade	—	—	7 609	7 061	16	7 045	33	195	235	—	27	58
Retail trade	—	—	1 200	674	225	469	—	102	416	—	12	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	403	255	15	240	26	19	51	—	24	28
Business and repair services	—	—	683	496	—	467	14	45	57	12	29	59
Personal services	—	—	247	172	76	146	—	9	31	9	12	23
Professional and related services	—	—	443	261	21	275	—	74	73	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	660	68	—	622	—	79	23	—	17	69
All other industries	—	—	441	370	149	221	—	38	33	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work	—	—	149	74	41	333	—	12	52	—	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	11 212	9 060	503	8 557	108	557	1 041	21	134	291
Federal government workers	—	—	982	903	185	718	—	46	33	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	469	226	109	217	13	54	71	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	223	169	91	138	—	—	19	—	—	35
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	1 091	746	76	670	12	58	166	—	45	64
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	12 775	10 387	828	9 559	105	645	1 132	21	134	351
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	1 068	789	45	746	12	93	89	—	21	64
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	513	416	46	346	—	35	62	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	835	647	91	556	14	13	115	9	—	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	866	627	88	539	13	86	107	—	10	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	2 731	2 094	174	1 918	23	150	310	12	46	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	893	651	93	528	13	104	195	—	57	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	1 839	1 596	88	1 508	10	73	132	—	—	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	1 750	1 495	138	1 357	10	91	114	—	—	40
\$50,000 or more	—	—	180	152	41	111	20	—	8	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$15 427	\$15 658	\$13 009	\$15 971	\$12 418	\$12 669	\$12 543	\$10 086	\$13 427	\$12 090
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	11 875	9 528	695	8 833	121	643	1 100	21	134	328
Drive alone	—	—	8 084	6 414	483	5 931	79	423	843	—	64	265
Carpool	—	—	3 791	3 114	212	2 902	42	280	257	21	74	46
Public transportation	—	—	919	841	115	726	—	—	55	—	—	23
Bus or streetcar	—	—	904	826	115	711	—	—	55	—	—	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	95	72	18	54	—	14	9	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.27	1.14	2.00	1.69	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	—	31.8	30.3	40.7	29.4	39.0	35.0	35.5	35.0	51.9	47.3
Car, truck, or van	—	—	31.1	29.5	38.8	28.8	39.0	34.8	34.7	35.0	51.9	46.3
Public transportation	—	—	40.0	38.7	45.7	37.5	—	—	51.7	—	—	41.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	32	23	9	14	—	—	9	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data or estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	249	—	—	249	88	—	88	30	629	11	11
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	208	—	—	208	50	—	50	21	463	11	11
Householder, wife present	154	—	—	154	50	—	50	21	341	11	11
Householder, no wife present	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	69	—	—
Other household member	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
In group quarters	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	41	—	—	41	38	—	38	9	166	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	9	13	—	—
Other household member	25	—	—	25	38	—	38	—	153	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
20 to 24 years	33	—	—	33	24	—	24	22	96	—	—
25 to 54 years	211	—	—	211	37	—	37	8	425	11	11
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	64	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	30	—	—
With one or more years of college	119	—	—	119	47	—	47	30	287	11	11
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	175	—	—	175	88	—	88	30	518	11	11
Black	53	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	95	—	—
Other races	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	48	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	249	—	—	249	88	—	88	30	629	11	11
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55	—	—	55	14	—	14	21	169	11	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	—	—	23	24	—	24	9	131	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	13	—	—	13	24	—	24	—	13	—	—
Sales occupations	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	66	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	9	52	—	—
Service occupations	95	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	—	—	16	27	—	27	—	131	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60	—	—	60	23	—	23	—	104	—	—
Construction	100	—	—	100	15	—	15	13	80	—	—
Manufacturing	43	—	—	43	9	—	9	—	157	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	—	—	13	14	—	14	—	21	—	—
Wholesale trade	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	83	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Professional and related services	83	—	—	83	38	—	38	9	183	11	11
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	206	—	—	206	74	—	74	30	483	11	11
Federal government workers	29	—	—	29	14	—	14	—	100	—	—
State and local government workers	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	61	—	—	61	—	—	—	13	107	11	11
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	235	—	—	235	88	—	88	30	619	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	49	—	—	49	—	—	—	8	35	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	—	—	11	12	—	12	—	195	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	82	—	—	82	24	—	24	—	107	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	—	13	15	—	15	13	28	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	—	—	24	23	—	23	—	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—
Median	\$15 047	—	—	\$15 047	\$18 349	—	\$18 349	\$5 556	\$11 471	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	240	—	—	240	88	—	88	22	616	11	11
Drive alone	161	—	—	161	74	—	74	22	432	11	11
Carpool	79	—	—	79	14	—	14	—	184	—	—
Public transportation	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car, per private car, truck, or van	1.27	—	—	1.27	1.15	—	1.15	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	48.5	—	—	48.5	46.0	—	46.0	40.8	31.9	99.0	99.0
Car, truck, or van	48.9	—	—	48.9	46.0	—	46.0	53.9	32.5	99.0	99.0
Public transportation	40.0	—	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.													
Living in Fort Worth city, worked—Con.													
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Parlier County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County
Workers 16 years and over													
	315	13	—	—	—	13	146 616	5 993	124 279	13 109	111 170	460	15 884
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male													
Householder, wife present	189	13	—	—	—	13	80 760	3 903	45 662	6 514	59 148	370	10 825
Householder, no wife present	95	13	—	—	—	13	48 691	2 523	39 577	4 178	35 399	158	6 433
Other household member	31	—	—	—	—	—	13 783	483	11 421	1 343	8 780	1	1 811
In group quarters	63	—	—	—	—	—	16 499	886	13 819	826	12 993	144	1 650
	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 857	11	845	167	748	—	931
	—	—	—	—	—	—	48 584	2 990	58 617	6 595	52 922	90	5 959
Female													
Householder, husband present	126	—	—	—	—	—	2 773	23	1 187	184	1 003	—	63
Householder, no husband present	14	—	—	—	—	—	19 806	585	17 623	2 312	15 511	11	1 387
Other household member	112	—	—	—	—	—	43 855	1 482	38 774	4 067	34 537	79	3 570
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	922	—	883	12	871	—	39
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	21	—	—	—	—	—	10 919	454	9 238	507	8 731	30	1 197
20 to 24 years	104	—	—	—	—	—	24 769	989	20 541	1 787	18 754	56	3 183
25 to 34 years	138	13	—	—	—	13	87 095	3 909	73 182	8 509	64 673	296	9 708
35 to 64 years	52	—	—	—	—	—	17 352	540	15 760	1 786	13 974	68	1 464
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 001	101	5 558	520	5 038	10	332
With one or more years of college	165	—	—	—	—	—	55 790	2 033	47 928	6 537	41 391	149	5 680
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	301	13	—	—	—	13	108 294	3 684	92 380	10 273	82 107	334	11 896
Black	14	—	—	—	—	—	27 074	1 881	22 289	2 129	20 160	113	2 791
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 248	428	9 610	707	8 903	13	1 197
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 917	573	14 717	1 103	13 614	13	1 614
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	315	13	—	—	—	13	144 109	5 978	124 045	13 077	110 968	460	13 626
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	100	—	—	—	—	—	30 580	1 018	26 787	3 436	23 351	—	2 709
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	118	—	—	—	—	—	65 692	1 347	41 223	6 853	34 370	142	2 980
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	—	—	—	—	3 999	108	3 485	371	3 114	—	406
Sales occupations	85	—	—	—	—	—	16 122	597	14 291	1 082	13 209	51	1 183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations	26	—	—	—	—	—	12 571	540	11 071	500	10 047	69	1 464
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	—	—	—	—	—	20 024	895	17 320	1 053	16 267	97	1 800
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	—	—	—	—	—	10 444	35	922	56	866	—	87
Production, craft, and repair occupations	26	13	—	—	—	13	17 214	1 035	15 374	577	12 647	152	2 574
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	—	—	—	—	—	29 518	1 632	24 319	1 102	23 217	91	3 476
Construction	—	13	—	—	—	13	9 427	745	7 159	478	6 681	39	1 484
Manufacturing	25	—	—	—	—	—	32 765	1 716	26 092	1 028	25 064	183	4 774
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48	—	—	—	—	—	9 054	293	8 101	2 377	5 724	—	630
Wholesale trade	63	—	—	—	—	—	6 573	361	5 867	507	5 360	118	227
Retail trade	8	—	—	—	—	—	27 108	950	23 774	1 186	22 588	82	2 302
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	—	—	—	—	—	6 268	309	5 557	616	4 941	25	377
Business and repair services	68	—	—	—	—	—	14 123	361	13 521	264	12 257	—	460
Professional and related services	23	—	—	—	—	—	26 216	632	23 395	1 382	23 013	23	2 189
Public administration	23	—	—	—	—	—	5 867	141	5 042	1 722	3 320	—	584
All other industries	23	—	—	—	—	—	3 665	247	3 161	514	2 647	13	244
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 507	15	234	32	202	—	258
Private wage and salary workers	247	13	—	—	—	13	116 584	5 312	99 965	9 681	90 284	460	10 847
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 654	108	3 880	1 400	2 480	—	2 856
State and local government workers	41	—	—	—	—	—	3 925	116	3 609	1 450	10 090	—	1 512
Self-employed workers	23	—	—	—	—	—	8 731	178	7 926	369	7 557	—	627
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	391	—	359	—	359	—	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	57	—	—	—	—	—	28 132	1 143	24 583	1 241	23 342	13	2 393
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	315	13	—	—	—	13	142 355	5 784	120 733	12 939	107 794	447	15 391
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	67	—	—	—	—	—	26 877	869	23 434	1 365	22 069	15	2 539
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	13 840	653	12 055	928	11 137	21	1 313
\$6,000 to \$7,999	69	—	—	—	—	—	17 142	609	14 571	1 272	13 299	30	1 932
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	—	—	—	—	—	16 853	886	14 354	1 783	12 571	42	1 771
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	—	—	—	—	—	30 939	1	29 924	1 015	29 339	129	3 355
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41	—	—	—	—	—	17 587	1 039	14 348	2 057	12 291	127	2 073
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 514	245	7 716	994	5 722	48	1 205
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	13	—	—	—	13	8 514	245	7 716	994	5 722	48	1 205
\$50,000 or more	23	—	—	—	—	—	2 593	54	2 421	327	2 094	—	118
Median	58 697	\$20 453	—	—	—	\$20 453	\$9 581	\$10 741	\$9 436	\$11 395	\$9 178	\$14 720	\$10 115
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	301	13	—	—	—	13	133 500	5 914	112 275	11 410	100 865	451	14 860
Drive alone	239	—	—	—	—	—	103 648	4 289	88 101	8 453	79 648	384	10 894
Carpool	62	13	—	—	—	13	29 832	1 625	24 174	2 957	21 717	67	3 966
Public transportation	14	—	—	—	—	—	4 317	33	4 101	1 439	2 662	—	783
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 314	33	4 018	1 439	2 579	—	783
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 489	—	4 058	159	3 899	—	431
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 823	46	1 458	84	1 372	9	310
Worried at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 387	—	2 387	15	2 372	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	6.00	—	—	—	—	6.00	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	34.2	45.0	—	—	—	—	45.0	18.0	27.3	17.1	19.8	16.8	32.5
Car, truck, or van	34.4	45.0	—	—	—	—	45.0	17.7	16.7	18.7	18.1	17.7	32.3
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	35.9	30.0	35.6	30.6	38.3	—	40.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	784	10	714	40	674	—	60

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living inside SMSA—Con.											
		Living in Fort Worth city, worked—Con.		Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County, worked									
		Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over		163	1 742	2 474	14	—	—	14	—	—	1 603	765	162
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male		141	1 544	1 416	14	—	—	14	—	—	945	504	137
Householder, wife present		81	995	868	14	—	—	14	—	—	619	350	83
Householder, no wife present		13	229	258	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	38	12
Other household member		47	258	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	189	116	42
In group quarters		—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female		22	196	1 058	—	—	—	—	—	—	658	261	25
Householder, husband present		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present		10	79	216	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	52	12
Other household member		12	117	842	—	—	—	—	—	—	559	209	13
In group quarters		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years		—	63	230	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	14	—
20 to 24 years		—	326	356	—	—	—	—	—	—	284	84	—
25 to 54 years		142	1 171	1 577	14	—	—	14	—	—	962	541	149
55 to 64 years		—	154	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	126	13
65 years and over		—	28	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
With one or more years of college		114	863	941	—	—	—	—	—	—	738	357	67
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White		131	1 486	1 910	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 327	660	147
Black		23	105	402	14	—	—	14	—	—	161	58	15
Other races		9	151	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	47	—
Spanish origin ¹		17	122	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	47	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work		163	1 647	2 446	14	—	—	14	—	—	1 589	765	162
Managerial and professional specialty occupations		47	584	580	—	—	—	—	—	—	427	233	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations		32	313	829	—	—	—	—	—	—	553	322	55
Technicians and related support occupations		30	85	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	54	—
Sales occupations		32	160	311	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	81	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical		—	63	433	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	187	55
Service occupations		14	241	241	—	—	—	—	—	—	433	13	13
Forming, fereshy, and fishing occupations		23	101	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations		37	312	340	—	—	—	—	—	—	226	82	13
Construction, fabrications, and laborers		10	275	10	14	—	—	14	—	—	240	115	240
Construction		37	400	171	14	—	—	14	—	—	84	9	—
Manufacturing		12	202	566	—	—	—	—	—	—	293	188	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities		10	239	299	—	—	—	—	—	—	277	155	31
Wholesale trade		—	48	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	83	13
Retail trade		34	190	403	—	—	—	—	—	—	205	39	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate		—	40	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	47	27
Business and repair services		—	60	271	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	158	39
Personal services		—	35	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Professional and related services		47	262	256	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	49	1
Public administration		—	24	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	25	25
All other industries		23	147	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	12	12
Armed forces, at work		—	95	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Private wage and salary workers		130	1 392	2 090	14	—	—	14	—	—	1 327	694	137
Federal government workers		—	142	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	59	25
State and local government workers		10	61	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	—	—
Self-employed workers		23	147	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	10	—
Unpaid family workers		—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours		51	336	479	14	—	—	14	—	—	217	66	—
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings		139	1 730	2 391	14	—	—	14	—	—	1 580	765	162
\$1 to \$3,999 or less		43	298	374	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	23	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999		37	128	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	41	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999		—	116	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	25	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999		—	107	235	14	—	—	14	—	—	209	134	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999		—	200	394	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	148	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999		47	274	325	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	138	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999		—	237	337	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	90	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999		12	296	291	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	154	25
\$50,000 or more		—	74	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	12	—
Median		\$5 432	\$15 214	\$11 663	\$9 000	—	—	\$9 000	—	—	\$12 766	\$15 299	\$16 186
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van		163	1 440	2 193	14	—	—	14	—	—	1 497	751	162
Drive alone		102	812	1 694	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 150	575	91
Carpool		61	628	499	14	—	—	14	—	—	347	176	71
Public transportation		—	60	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar		—	34	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only		—	149	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—
Other means		—	93	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	14	—
Worked at home		—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van		1.35	1.36	1.15	2.00	—	—	2.00	—	—	1.15	1.15	1.35
Mean travel time to work		51.0	48.2	22.4	60.0	—	—	60.0	—	—	41.7	31.4	41.1
Car, truck, or van		51.0	50.7	22.7	60.0	—	—	60.0	—	—	24.9	31.5	41.1
Public transportation		—	58.8	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability		—	20.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Tarrant County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder	Garland city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt. 1), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt. 1), Denton County	Plano city (pt. 1), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County
Workers 16 years and over	603	—	578	196	16	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	367	—	279	120	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	267	—	185	56	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	26	—	70	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	74	—	24	35	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	236	—	299	76	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	40	—	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	196	—	258	70	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14	—	64	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	84	—	136	58	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	392	—	276	99	16	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 64 years	113	—	85	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	290	—	209	130	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	513	—	461	158	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Black	43	—	49	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	47	—	68	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	47	—	88	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	603	—	564	196	16	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	167	—	125	43	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	267	—	182	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	54	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	81	—	60	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	132	—	91	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	101	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	—	94	16	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	100	—	62	63	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	9	—	59	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	188	—	63	—	16	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	124	—	54	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	70	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	39	—	110	50	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	119	—	16	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	34	—	181	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	559	—	399	168	16	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	34	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	126	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	10	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	66	—	115	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	603	—	555	196	16	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23	—	92	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	—	40	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23	—	29	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	110	—	57	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	120	—	130	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	95	—	71	31	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	63	—	35	55	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	129	—	129	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 851	—	\$9 912	\$10 501	\$20 453	—	\$20 829	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	589	—	486	196	16	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	484	—	366	171	16	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool	105	—	120	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	—	1.17	1.07	1.00	—	1.37	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	28.7	—	16.3	21.2	45.0	—	25.4	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	28.8	—	15.4	21.2	45.0	—	25.4	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, wife present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, no wife present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other household member	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, husband present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other household member	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 54 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With one or more years of college	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other races	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technicians and related support occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armed forces, of work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal government workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State and local government workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$5,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$6,000 to \$7,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drive alone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpool	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean travel time to work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Car, truck, or van	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a public transportation disability	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County, worked—Con.							Living in Remainder of Tarrant County, worked				
	Tarrant County	Arlington City	Fort Worth City	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County
Workers 16 years and over	857	564	--	--	--	250	43	--	33	140 072	68	15
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	457	264	--	--	--	162	31	--	33	81 794	68	15
Householder, wife present.....	235	151	--	--	--	53	31	--	33	40 101	68	15
Householder, no wife present.....	121	46	--	--	--	75	--	--	--	7 754	--	--
Other household member.....	101	67	--	--	--	34	--	--	--	13 935	--	--
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	--
Female	400	300	--	--	--	88	12	--	--	58 278	--	--
Householder, husband present.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 148	--	--
Householder, no husband present.....	117	76	--	--	--	41	--	--	--	11 191	--	--
Other household member.....	283	224	--	--	--	47	12	--	--	45 917	--	--
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	22	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	125	104	--	--	--	15	6	--	--	11 706	--	--
20 to 24 years.....	72	53	--	--	--	19	--	--	--	18 271	--	--
25 to 34 years.....	601	373	--	--	--	201	27	--	33	94 221	68	15
35 to 44 years.....	49	34	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	13 222	--	--
45 to 54 years.....	10	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	2 652	--	--
55 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With one or more years of college.....	203	159	--	--	--	44	--	--	8	53 864	25	--
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	583	347	--	--	--	199	37	--	33	133 839	57	15
Black.....	227	193	--	--	--	28	6	--	--	2 943	--	--
Other races.....	24	47	--	--	--	23	--	--	--	3 290	11	--
Spanish origin ¹	47	24	--	--	--	23	--	--	--	4 351	11	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	843	550	--	--	--	250	43	--	33	138 564	68	15
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	153	121	--	--	--	25	7	--	17	30 341	--	--
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	276	187	--	--	--	83	6	--	--	50 395	--	--
Technicians and related support occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5 449	--	--
Sales occupations.....	153	110	--	--	--	43	--	--	--	16 641	--	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	123	77	--	--	--	40	6	--	--	28 305	--	--
Service occupations.....	98	63	--	--	--	15	20	--	--	12 595	--	--
Forming, fitting, and finishing occupations.....	34	68	--	--	--	34	--	--	--	1 056	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	114	63	--	--	--	36	10	--	16	22 357	43	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	168	111	--	--	--	57	--	--	--	21 620	--	--
Construction.....	73	59	--	--	--	--	14	--	10	10 955	32	15
Manufacturing.....	273	146	--	--	--	121	6	--	--	35 561	22	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	22	10	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	13 665	--	--
Wholesale trade.....	47	32	--	--	--	15	--	--	9	7 997	--	--
Retail trade.....	198	136	--	--	--	55	7	--	--	23 853	--	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8 244	--	--
Business and repair services.....	53	43	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	6 474	--	--
Personal services.....	61	48	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	3 089	--	--
Professional and related services.....	19	13	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	19 207	14	--
Public administration.....	97	63	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	6 260	--	--
All other industries.....	7	--	--	--	--	34	--	--	--	3 259	--	--
Armed forces, of work.....	14	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1 508	--	--
Private wage and salary workers.....	749	517	--	--	--	189	43	--	25	112 120	51	15
Federal government workers.....	22	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	6 539	--	--
State and local government workers.....	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12 049	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	69	20	--	--	--	49	--	--	--	8 746	17	--
Unpaid family workers.....	12	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	818	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	248	179	--	--	--	69	--	--	--	22 795	17	--
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	797	516	--	--	--	238	43	--	33	156 847	68	15
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	217	163	--	--	--	40	12	--	--	21 286	--	--
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	115	96	--	--	--	19	--	--	--	9 894	--	--
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	66	66	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11 332	14	--
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12 056	15	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	108	24	--	--	--	74	10	--	--	27 522	--	--
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	61	48	--	--	--	13	--	--	16	23 033	22	--
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	125	59	--	--	--	52	14	--	--	14 442	--	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	93	48	--	--	--	38	7	--	--	9 156	17	--
\$50,000 or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2 236	--	--
Median.....	\$8 083	\$5 979	--	--	--	\$13 463	\$14 637	--	\$25 696	\$12 026	\$15 730	\$9 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	682	477	--	--	--	162	43	--	24	134 482	48	15
Drive alone.....	544	361	--	--	--	146	37	--	8	105 512	22	--
Carpool.....	138	116	--	--	--	16	6	--	16	28 970	46	15
Public transportation.....	12	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	615	--	--
Bus or streetcar.....	12	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	574	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	75	60	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	1 806	--	--
Walked only.....	27	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	1 373	--	--
Other means.....	61	--	--	--	--	61	--	--	--	1 796	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.16	--	--	--	1.05	1.08	--	2.00	1.14	1.67	2.00
Mean travel time to work.....	17.2	18.8	--	--	--	12.8	23.6	--	26.8	21.4	74.8	99.0
Car, truck, or van.....	17.2	18.8	--	--	--	10.7	23.6	--	13.3	21.5	14.7	99.0
Public transportation.....	45.0	--	--	--	--	45.0	--	--	--	38.7	--	--
With a public transportation disability.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	41.2	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Mesquite city
	Living in Remainder of Tarrant County, worked—Con.												
	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city, Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Irving city		
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	11	42	29 076	17 987	1 514	16 473	151	1 408	7 646	90	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	—	—	11	42	19 636	12 318	999	11 409	135	963	4 861	63	
Householder, wife present	—	—	11	42	15 383	9 896	736	9 160	121	767	3 557	58	
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	2 187	1 314	85	1 229	—	72	674	—	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	2 062	1 108	68	1 020	—	124	646	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	
Female	—	—	—	—	9 440	5 669	605	5 064	16	445	2 785	27	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	4 815	2 828	54	1 28	—	15	38	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	2 216	1 320	169	1 151	—	157	596	11	
Other household member	—	—	—	—	6 989	4 167	382	3 785	16	273	2 131	16	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	1 019	441	32	409	—	84	403	—	
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	2 720	1 995	156	1 839	28	112	1 337	5	
25 to 34 years	—	11	—	42	21 284	13 482	1 226	12 256	92	1 016	5 303	85	
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	2 831	1 942	91	1 851	31	176	550	—	
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	212	127	9	118	—	20	53	—	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	11	—	14	13 575	8 834	883	7 951	101	709	3 120	20	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	—	—	—	42	28 030	17 394	1 508	15 886	151	1 384	7 282	90	
Black	—	—	—	—	410	247	6	241	—	11	152	—	
Other races	—	—	11	—	636	346	—	346	—	13	212	—	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	11	—	828	496	50	446	—	32	277	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	—	—	11	42	28 988	17 952	1 514	16 438	151	1 364	7 637	90	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	11	14	7 131	5 199	620	4 579	53	381	1 091	20	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	11 170	6 574	595	5 979	83	505	3 351	27	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	640	360	64	700	14	45	538	—	
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	2 452	1 506	101	1 405	49	80	558	2	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	7 048	4 104	430	3 674	20	380	2 255	14	
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	1 455	565	112	455	—	25	791	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	28	4 977	3 054	90	2 964	—	313	1 236	28	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	4 237	2 463	97	2 463	15	140	1 168	15	
Construction	—	—	—	17	2 026	1 201	40	1 161	—	108	413	—	
Manufacturing	—	—	—	11	9 865	7 946	56	7 890	35	377	928	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	6 097	2 233	499	1 734	33	435	3 220	15	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	2 404	1 614	105	1 509	38	445	1 277	—	
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	2 585	1 268	73	1 195	29	119	915	44	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	1 366	927	236	691	16	26	367	—	
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	1 605	1 012	80	932	—	46	461	—	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	349	154	—	154	—	—	191	—	
Professional and related services	—	—	—	14	1 569	914	82	832	—	368	1 000	31	
Public administration	—	—	—	—	844	493	297	196	—	38	302	—	
All other industries	—	—	—	—	278	190	46	144	—	12	27	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	88	35	—	35	—	44	9	—	
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	11	25	26 212	16 222	1 098	15 134	151	1 245	6 892	70	
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	360	228	—	634	—	122	310	—	
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	874	449	73	376	—	37	275	20	
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	618	376	49	327	—	4	169	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	17	2 161	1 011	55	956	—	115	833	31	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	—	—	11	42	28 757	17 743	1 514	16 229	151	1 408	7 593	90	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	1 730	706	73	633	—	76	780	14	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	993	482	29	493	—	113	348	—	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	1 562	903	43	857	—	525	39	13	
\$10,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	2 186	1 277	79	1 198	—	45	668	5	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	5 697	3 575	269	3 306	68	231	1 353	15	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	11	6 090	4 046	244	4 802	18	137	1 517	23	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	4 804	3 288	293	2 995	—	213	1 127	23	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	5 108	3 186	383	2 803	65	275	1 258	14	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	687	263	101	182	—	22	59	—	
Median	—	\$15 439	—	\$17 706	\$16 411	\$16 925	\$20 247	\$16 732	\$16 769	\$17 309	\$15 340	\$14 104	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	11	42	28 454	17 526	1 489	16 037	151	1 408	7 527	85	
Drive alone	—	—	11	42	19 996	11 844	885	10 959	111	996	5 726	85	
Carpool	—	—	—	31	8 458	5 682	604	5 078	40	412	1 801	—	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	287	262	12	250	—	25	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	262	262	12	250	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	78	66	—	66	—	—	12	—	
Other means	—	—	—	—	257	133	13	120	—	—	82	5	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Means per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.88	—	1.21	1.24	1.35	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.15	1.00	
Mean travel time to work	—	45.0	73.9	—	30.7	32.4	37.0	32.2	44.5	31.1	23.7	33.0	
Car, truck, or van	—	45.0	73.9	—	30.7	32.7	36.7	32.3	44.5	31.1	23.7	34.1	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	29.9	30.4	15.0	31.1	—	25.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	98	59	—	59	—	—	23	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Tarrant County, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Richardson city (pt.) Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County
Workers 16 years and over	176	1 618	689	—	—	689	201	—	201	14	826	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	148	1 128	472	—	—	472	168	—	168	14	456	—
Householder, wife present	122	862	338	—	—	338	114	—	114	14	391	—
Householder, no wife present	10	103	48	—	—	48	12	—	12	—	48	—
Other household member	16	163	86	—	—	86	42	—	42	—	17	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	28	490	217	—	—	217	33	—	33	—	370	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	13	29	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	21	—
Other household member	28	358	170	—	—	170	33	—	33	—	349	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	16	75	77	—	—	77	19	—	19	14	107	—
20 to 24 years	4	249	163	—	—	163	40	—	40	—	93	—
25 to 34 years	150	1 156	418	—	—	418	133	—	133	—	537	—
35 to 44 years	6	126	31	—	—	31	9	—	9	—	56	—
45 years and over	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
With one or more years of college	106	685	298	—	—	298	25	—	25	—	246	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	164	1 565	642	—	—	642	179	—	179	14	806	—
Black	—	—	36	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	12	53	11	—	—	11	22	—	22	—	20	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	23	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	52	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	176	1 618	689	—	—	689	201	—	201	14	826	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	345	143	—	—	143	55	—	55	—	181	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81	549	188	—	—	188	49	—	49	—	189	—
Technicians and related support occupations	71	77	73	—	—	73	9	—	9	—	2	—
Sales occupations	48	209	17	—	—	17	19	—	19	—	100	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	263	98	—	—	98	21	—	21	—	67	—
Service occupations	—	74	61	—	—	61	13	—	13	—	121	—
Commerical, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	27	—	—	27	13	—	13	—	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	304	162	—	—	162	11	—	11	14	224	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	326	88	—	—	88	60	—	60	—	96	—
Construction	18	286	175	—	—	175	28	—	28	14	153	—
Manufacturing	28	551	143	—	—	143	124	—	124	—	169	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	161	65	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	61	—
Wholesale trade	35	145	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	29	—
Retail trade	28	182	76	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	151	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	12	9	—	—	9	19	—	19	—	11	—
Business and repair services	37	73	110	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	11	—
Personal services	4	30	4	—	—	4	30	—	30	—	—	—
Professional and related services	12	144	112	—	—	112	17	—	17	—	190	—
Public administration	—	11	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	26	—
All other industries	—	29	37	—	—	37	13	—	13	—	15	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	176	1 456	562	—	—	562	175	—	175	14	655	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
State and local government workers	—	93	66	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	81	—
Self-employed workers	—	69	61	—	—	61	26	—	26	—	79	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	28	143	121	—	—	121	—	—	—	—	150	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	176	1 596	689	—	—	689	189	—	189	14	789	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	142	1,142	422	—	—	422	123	—	123	19	1,022	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	40	36	—	—	36	19	—	19	—	86	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	69	46	—	—	46	22	—	22	14	49	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16	175	29	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	89	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	431	169	—	—	169	46	—	46	—	199	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48	303	130	—	—	130	39	—	39	—	153	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	120	69	—	—	69	49	—	49	—	26	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	293	63	—	—	63	20	—	20	—	70	—
\$50,000 or more	3	23	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	11	—
Median	\$15 706	\$14 017	\$12 750	—	—	\$12 750	\$15 700	—	\$15 700	\$7 000	\$11 141	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	176	1 581	661	—	—	661	201	—	201	14	799	—
Drive alone	158	1 076	439	—	—	439	130	—	130	70	92	—
Carpool	18	505	222	—	—	222	71	—	71	14	92	—
Public transportation	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	—
Bus or trolleycar	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	37	21	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	17	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.24	1.25	—	—	1.25	1.21	—	1.21	3.00	1.08	—
Mean travel time to work	43.1	39.2	31.8	—	—	31.8	29.2	—	29.2	38.0	26.0	—
Car, truck, or van	43.1	39.2	31.5	—	—	31.5	29.2	—	29.2	38.0	26.0	—
Public transportation	—	—	40.0	—	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	28	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Tarrant County, worked—Con.									Central business district	Remainder	
	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt.), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city			Fort Worth city
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	341	—	—	—	—	108 723	7 489	55 810	6 634	49 176
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	242	—	—	—	—	60 649	4 780	32 307	3 184	29 123
Householder, wife present	—	—	171	—	—	—	—	24 256	3 472	24 262	2 628	21 633
Householder, no wife present	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	5 438	376	2 745	236	2 509
Other household member	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	11 655	932	5 300	320	4 980
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	48 074	2 709	23 503	3 450	20 053
Householder, husband present	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	876	52	522	—	94
Householder, no husband present	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	8 902	408	4 654	838	3 816
Other household member	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	38 274	2 249	18 327	2 518	15 809
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	10 440	740	4 208	307	3 901
20 to 24 years	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	14 152	1 168	7 249	832	6 417
25 to 34 years	—	—	202	—	—	—	—	71 490	4 926	37 443	4 405	33 038
35 to 44 years	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	10 264	532	5 821	905	4 916
45 to 64 years	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	2 377	123	1 089	165	904
65 years and over	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	39 562	2 626	20 447	3 122	17 325
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	330	—	—	—	—	103 647	7 205	52 656	6 238	46 418
Black	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	2 486	197	1 742	293	1 469
Other races	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	2 590	87	1 392	103	1 289
Spanish origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 423	150	1 974	207	1 767
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	341	—	—	—	—	107 303	7 475	55 090	6 634	48 456
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	22 656	1 608	11 156	1 797	9 359
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	38 703	2 270	21 279	3 745	17 534
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 895	1 68	9 251	2 191	7 054
Sales occupations	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14 002	811	6 547	548	5 999
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	21 006	2 191	12 541	2 856	9 685
Service occupations	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	10 911	472	4 078	393	3 524
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	972	52	220	12	208
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	16 813	1 279	9 133	383	8 750
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	17 248	1 594	9 324	204	8 099
Construction	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	8 469	654	4 145	225	3 924
Manufacturing	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	25 150	1 924	13 045	432	12 613
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	7 408	621	4 670	1 497	3 373
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 526	366	3 386	206	3 180
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 961	1 330	9 944	651	9 293
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 800	368	3 807	1 208	2 599
Business and repair services	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	4 877	311	2 473	202	2 271
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 693	104	9 153	99	1 054
Professional and related services	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	17 212	991	7 402	702	6 700
Public administration	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	5 393	271	3 609	1 182	2 427
All other industries	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	2 864	495	1 052	230	822
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	420	14	720	—	720
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	289	—	—	—	—	84 081	6 323	44 685	4 637	40 058
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 158	77	3 503	965	2 538
State and local government workers	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	10 965	767	4 579	893	3 686
Self-employed workers	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	7 916	299	2 881	137	2 748
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	23	162	12	150
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	20 274	1 527	8 211	489	7 722
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	341	—	—	—	—	105 866	7 284	54 748	6 549	48 179
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	19 211	1 147	7 861	610	7 251
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 758	459	3 944	329	3 615
\$6 000 to \$7 999	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9 410	470	4 395	205	4 442
\$8 000 to \$9 999	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	9 672	510	5 239	778	4 461
\$10 000 to \$14 999	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	21 292	1 530	11 968	1 549	10 419
\$15 000 to \$19 999	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	19 335	1 434	8 535	1 204	7 089
\$20 000 to \$24 999	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	9 486	890	5 309	629	4 680
\$25 000 to \$49 999	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	9 708	699	5 592	837	4 755
\$50 000 or more	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	1 534	145	634	166	467
Median	—	—	\$10 391	—	—	—	—	\$10 959	\$12 995	\$11 701	\$13 362	\$11 490
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	341	—	—	—	—	103 810	7 336	55 041	6 536	48 505
Drive alone	—	—	307	—	—	—	—	83 795	5 782	43 894	4 470	39 424
Carpool	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	20 015	1 554	11 147	2 066	9 081
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	311	—	—	—	49
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	295	—	80	47	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 728	12	245	14	231
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 078	141	428	37	391
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	796	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.06	—	—	—	—	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.22	1.11
Mean travel time to work	—	—	34.1	—	—	—	—	18.7	26.6	20.9	23.6	20.5
Car, truck, or van	—	—	34.1	—	—	—	—	18.8	26.4	20.9	23.6	20.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.1	—	42.1	34.5	49.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	51	109	47	103

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Tarrant County, worked—Con.				Living in Wise County, worked							
	Grand Prairie city (pt.) Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County
Workers 16 years and over	1 016	44 408	134	1 708	9 825	—	—	—	—	—	—	540
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	596	22 966	89	1 488	6 116	—	—	—	—	—	—	464
Householder, wife present	462	15 360	66	1 178	4 661	—	—	—	—	—	—	388
Householder, no wife present	63	2 254	6	67	646	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Other household member	71	5 352	23	234	1 009	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
In group quarters	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	420	21 442	45	220	3 709	—	—	—	—	—	—	76
Householder, husband present	4	298	6	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Householder, no husband present	14	3 700	10	84	512	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Other household member	276	17 422	29	136	3 146	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
In group quarters	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	46	5 446	6	73	742	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	129	5 406	35	149	1 094	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
25 to 34 years	791	28 330	89	1 277	6 491	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
35 to 44 years	46	3 865	4	168	1 073	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
45 to 54 years	4	1 161	—	41	425	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	409	16 080	57	964	2 298	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	959	42 827	134	1 586	9 288	—	—	—	—	—	—	525
Black	18	509	—	51	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Other races	39	1 072	—	71	423	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	24	1 275	—	18	580	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 016	43 722	134	1 580	9 813	—	—	—	—	—	—	540
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	153	9 742	47	441	1 508	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	510	14 644	42	400	2 243	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Technicians and related support occupations	63	1 273	—	166	217	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Service occupations	123	1 271	—	177	864	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	326	6 848	25	77	1 162	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Service occupations	18	6 143	—	94	1 135	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	160	6 241	38	354	1 968	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	178	6 252	7	235	2 339	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70	3 556	—	280	783	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
Construction	397	9 784	38	275	2 009	—	—	—	—	—	—	151
Manufacturing	101	1 816	20	373	929	—	—	—	—	—	—	256
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	226	1 548	10	86	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	94
Wholesale trade	126	9 561	19	133	1 433	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Retail trade	17	2 608	7	72	383	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	789	—	104	345	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Business and repair services	1	1 456	—	293	293	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Personal services	25	8 794	40	166	1 446	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Professional and related services	—	1 513	—	37	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Public administration	—	1 317	—	154	1 615	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
All other industries	—	686	—	128	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	978	32 095	81	1 254	7 207	—	—	—	—	—	—	476
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 578	10	165	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Federal government workers	—	5 119	40	68	1 084	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
State and local government workers	33	4 703	—	221	1 284	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Self-employed workers	5	413	—	43	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	102	10 454	6	323	1 630	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
At work 1 to 34 hours												
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	995	42 839	134	1 492	9 382	—	—	—	—	—	—	538
\$1 to \$5,999	59	1 144	—	234	1 389	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
\$4,000 to \$5,999	99	4 256	12	44	707	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	74	4 029	23	23	967	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	86	3 837	15	50	854	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	349	7 445	47	234	1 633	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	141	5 995	40	312	1 576	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	53	3 224	—	228	1 000	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	134	3 283	1	419	712	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
\$50,000 or more	—	616	—	10	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 881	\$9 559	\$12 663	\$19 146	\$10 795	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$19 396
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 005	40 428	134	1 356	8 966	—	—	—	—	—	—	540
Drive alone	770	33 349	—	947	6 299	—	—	—	—	—	—	241
Carpool	235	7 079	18	409	2 465	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	215	—	59	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	215	—	59	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 471	—	40	435	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	11	498	—	253	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	1 796	—	—	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.10	1.07	1.22	1.19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.37
Mean travel time to work	26.9	14.4	32.0	46.5	23.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.7
Car, truck, or van	26.7	14.4	32.0	42.2	23.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	47.9	—	61.2	66.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	154	—	30	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Wise County, worked—Con.											
	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Central business district	Remainder	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County	Inving city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt.), Dallas County	Remainder of Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Denton County	Plano city (pt.), Denton County	
Workers 16 years and over	421	33	388	—	10	85	—	10	14	360	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	368	17	351	—	4	68	—	10	14	135	—	—
Householder, wife present	305	17	288	—	4	68	—	10	1	77	—	—
Householder, no wife present	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Other household member	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	53	16	37	—	6	17	—	—	—	225	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	53	16	37	—	6	17	—	—	—	53	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
14 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	28	—	28	—	—	12	—	—	—	105	—	—
25 to 34 years	339	33	306	—	10	73	—	10	13	205	—	—
35 to 44 years	41	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
45 to 54 years	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
65 years and over	118	—	118	—	—	25	—	10	13	120	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	407	33	374	—	10	85	—	10	13	347	—	—
Black	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	421	33	388	—	10	85	—	10	14	360	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	—	74	—	—	5	—	10	13	76	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44	16	28	—	—	6	35	—	6	72	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	4	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	—	—
Sales occupations	7	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	16	17	—	6	10	—	—	—	62	—	—
Service occupations	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	121	17	104	—	—	21	—	—	1	46	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153	—	153	—	4	24	—	—	—	68	—	—
Construction	50	4	46	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Manufacturing	276	—	276	—	—	24	—	—	—	106	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	58	29	29	—	—	36	—	—	—	8	—	—
Wholesale trade	37	—	37	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	—
Retail trade	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Business and repair services	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186	—	—
Public administration	17	—	17	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	382	33	349	—	10	60	—	10	14	169	—	—
Federal government workers	20	—	20	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	1	25	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	417	33	384	—	10	85	—	10	14	341	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	1	73	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	16	52	—	10	—	—	—	—	85	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	109	—	109	—	—	57	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	123	—	123	—	—	5	—	—	13	2	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	85	17	68	—	—	18	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$19 967	\$25 083	\$19 934	—	\$10 415	\$17 358	—	\$26 801	\$20 408	\$8 613	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	421	33	388	—	10	85	—	10	14	360	—	—
Drive alone	248	—	248	—	—	41	—	—	—	250	—	—
Carpool	173	33	140	—	10	44	—	—	14	110	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	2.64	1.29	—	2.31	1.42	—	1.00	2.05	1.23	—	—
Mean travel time to work	59.4	52.7	60.0	—	69.0	54.6	—	75.0	80.7	40.5	—	—
Car, truck, or van	59.4	52.7	60.0	—	69.0	54.6	—	75.0	80.7	40.5	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Wise County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Forker County	Rockwall County	Dallas city (pt.), Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Householder, wife present	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Householder, no wife present	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other household member	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—	—
Householder, husband present	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Householder, no husband present	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Other household member	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
20 to 24 years	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—
25 to 34 years	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 64 years	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	347	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—
Black	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Service occupations	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Construction	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Wholesale trade	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Retail trade	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Self-employed workers	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	341	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Median	\$8 613	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 200	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	—	—
Drive alone	250	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—
Carpool	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	—	—
Mean travel time to work	40.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.2	—	—
Car, truck, or van	40.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.2	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Wise County, worked—Con.											
	Garland city (part.) Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Central business district	Remainder	Grand Prairie city (part.) Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	—	—	1 964	41	1 350	701	1 249	14	559	6 867	239
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	—	1 322	34	931	79	852	14	343	4 157	159
Householder, wife present	—	—	1 102	28	781	71	710	14	279	3 066	119
Householder, no wife present	—	—	37	—	37	4	33	—	64	351	—
Other household member	—	—	183	6	113	4	109	—	67	740	40
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	642	7	419	22	397	—	216	2 710	80
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	48	3	27	—	—	—	21	54	41
Other household member	—	—	594	4	398	22	376	—	192	2 245	51
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	112	—	49	—	49	—	63	610	16
20 to 24 years	—	—	177	—	—	—	140	—	37	772	27
25 to 34 years	—	—	1 408	41	1 000	93	813	8	353	4 359	154
35 to 64 years	—	—	214	—	127	8	119	—	87	779	72
65 years and over	—	—	53	—	28	—	28	6	19	347	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	514	8	386	43	343	—	120	1 477	84
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	—	1 949	41	1 350	101	1 249	14	544	6 373	236
Black	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	408
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	39	—	31	—	31	—	8	541	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	—	1 952	41	1 338	101	1 237	14	559	6 867	239
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	289	7	207	14	193	—	75	1 051	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	912	3	599	20	579	6	104	3 161	31
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	43	—	37	7	30	—	6	145	—
Sales occupations	—	—	208	154	3	154	—	—	51	624	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	261	—	208	13	195	6	47	777	15
Service occupations	—	—	112	—	40	13	27	—	72	877	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	—	15	547	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	504	9	408	46	362	8	79	1 264	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	496	22	260	8	252	—	214	1 582	95
Construction	—	—	168	6	113	20	93	—	49	562	26
Manufacturing	—	—	734	21	500	4	496	—	913	205	90
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	113	—	71	19	52	—	42	702	49
Wholesale trade	—	—	156	—	144	18	126	6	6	140	—
Retail trade	—	—	235	7	148	—	148	—	80	1 158	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	62	—	62	14	48	—	—	301	15
Business and repair services	—	—	132	—	115	—	115	—	17	186	—
Personal services	—	—	48	12	36	—	36	—	24	245	—
Professional and related services	—	—	179	7	101	8	93	—	71	1 062	13
Public administration	—	—	38	—	38	18	20	—	63	144	—
All other industries	—	—	87	34	48	—	34	—	53	454	30
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	1 648	35	1 180	64	1 116	14	419	4 864	210
Federal government workers	—	—	38	—	38	15	23	—	—	34	—
State and local government workers	—	—	119	6	58	22	36	—	55	756	13
Self-employed workers	—	—	159	—	74	—	74	—	85	1 080	16
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	209	3	132	—	132	—	74	1 355	22
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	—	1 920	41	1 341	92	1 249	14	524	6 471	239
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	—	—	255	5	141	4	137	—	109	1 395	41
\$4,000 to \$5 999	—	—	120	—	69	4	65	—	51	563	6
\$6,000 to \$7 999	—	—	114	—	89	4	85	—	25	788	35
\$8,000 to \$9 999	—	—	163	—	124	—	124	—	51	989	13
\$10,000 to \$14 999	—	—	491	—	354	18	338	—	135	999	28
\$15,000 to \$19 999	—	—	373	36	249	14	235	—	88	1 027	54
\$20,000 to \$24 999	—	—	274	—	205	48	157	—	63	864	29
\$25,000 to \$49 999	—	—	116	—	96	—	96	6	14	472	33
\$50,000 or more	—	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	82	—
Median	—	—	\$12 591	\$15 363	\$12 964	\$20 030	\$12 597	\$24 005	\$10 962	\$9 685	\$14 107
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	1 918	41	1 336	101	1 235	14	527	6 054	239
Drive alone	—	—	1 025	20	708	84	624	14	283	4 639	189
Carpool	—	—	893	21	628	611	611	—	244	1 215	50
Public transportation	—	—	34	—	14	—	14	—	20	5	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	435	—
Other means	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	75	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.37	1.57	1.37	1.09	1.40	1.00	1.35	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work—minutes	—	—	43.5	72.4	70.8	46.3	45.3	57.9	35.6	42.8	32.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	—	—	43.5	72.4	45.9	45.3	45.9	57.9	34.9	43.4	32.3
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	64.9	—	80.0	—	80.0	—	54.3	75.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	10	—	6	—	6	—	4	22	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living outside SMSA, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Collin County	Dallas city (pt.), Collin County	Garland city (pt.), Collin County	Plano city (pt.), Collin County	Richardson city (pt.), Collin County	Remainder of Collin County	Dallas County	Dallas city (pt.), Dallas County	Garland city (pt.), Dallas County	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Dallas County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
Workers 16 years and over	29 658	1 162	--	--	367	55	740	17 862	12 946	993	407
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	22 836	822	--	--	308	41	473	14 293	10 399	786	325
Householder, wife present	16 778	615	--	--	224	41	330	10 716	7 706	611	243
Householder, no wife present	2 203	26	--	--	11	--	15	1 370	1 170	110	49
Other household member	3 533	183	--	--	73	--	94	2 030	1 535	66	55
In group quarters	325	28	--	--	14	--	14	177	115	34	--
Female	6 822	340	--	--	59	--	14	3 569	2 547	207	82
Householder, husband present	4 122	246	--	--	19	--	--	4 71	54	10	--
Householder, no husband present	1 109	87	--	--	6	14	67	612	471	8	--
Other household member	5 524	249	--	--	53	--	--	196	2 648	2 002	171
In group quarters	67	--	--	--	5	--	--	38	20	18	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 868	106	--	--	29	--	77	782	500	65	18
20 to 24 years	3 363	123	--	--	42	--	81	1 757	1 354	107	22
25 to 54 years	20 658	781	--	--	240	55	486	12 449	9 315	698	305
55 to 64 years	3 175	128	--	--	54	--	74	2 047	1 570	110	49
65 years and over	584	24	--	--	2	--	22	327	207	13	13
With one or more years of college	11 250	336	--	--	115	30	191	7 508	5 777	263	158
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	27 474	1 064	--	--	344	41	679	16 548	12 063	908	371
Black	1 416	63	--	--	20	14	29	865	603	73	17
Other races	768	35	--	--	3	--	32	449	280	12	19
Spanish origin ¹	1 175	65	--	--	23	--	42	643	475	19	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	29 485	1 159	--	--	367	55	737	17 798	12 891	988	407
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 979	244	--	--	53	18	173	3 817	2 849	115	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 707	191	--	--	45	29	117	5 125	3 963	174	113
Technicians and related support occupations	1 014	25	--	--	17	--	8	638	415	20	21
Sales occupations	3 429	56	--	--	27	--	32	2 358	1 923	83	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 102	264	--	--	4	4	77	229	1 625	75	45
Service occupations	2 384	121	--	--	29	2	90	1 253	943	99	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	337	17	--	--	1	--	17	98	68	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 387	286	--	--	3	184	3	2 527	3 467	347	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 691	300	--	--	141	3	156	3 825	2 541	257	108
Construction	4 451	303	--	--	149	--	154	2 525	1 755	170	27
Manufacturing	6 590	317	--	--	86	12	219	3 785	2 364	365	170
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 954	44	--	--	24	--	20	2 878	2 174	36	87
Wholesale trade	2 041	20	--	--	4	--	16	1 540	1 362	17	16
Retail trade	3 542	124	--	--	25	17	72	2 038	1 544	160	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 242	42	--	--	15	16	72	732	612	19	--
Business and repair services	1 428	44	--	--	29	6	9	1 121	882	57	2
Personal services	1 625	46	--	--	14	--	32	322	237	15	23
Professional and related services	2 893	44	--	--	16	--	166	1 282	883	63	31
Public administration	1 030	18	--	--	5	5	8	747	591	44	--
All other industries	1 489	31	--	--	6	--	25	828	487	22	15
Armed forces, at work	3 173	3	--	--	--	--	3	64	55	5	--
Private wage and salary workers	24 465	874	--	--	343	47	484	15 056	10 810	830	387
Federal government workers	866	20	--	--	4	--	16	528	462	11	7
State and local government workers	2 197	141	--	--	15	--	131	1 056	711	112	13
Self-employed workers	2 062	113	--	--	5	3	95	1 196	937	32	20
Unpaid family workers	3 688	14	--	--	--	--	14	26	26	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 55	122	--	--	20	3	99	2 106	1 555	140	34
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	28 844	1 113	--	--	359	55	699	17 421	12 623	974	382
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 503	204	--	--	31	--	173	1 548	1 105	111	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 859	130	--	--	16	--	52	890	628	57	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 809	130	--	--	61	--	69	806	588	84	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 175	105	--	--	30	14	61	1 060	731	87	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 317	294	--	--	100	--	100	2 238	2 354	197	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 983	169	--	--	54	3	112	3 404	2 191	210	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 921	74	--	--	11	23	40	2 706	2 072	119	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 374	63	--	--	6	--	14	3 057	2 487	102	39
\$50,000 or more	1 997	22	--	--	10	12	--	712	576	3	14
Median	\$14 811	\$10 730	--	--	\$11 503	\$21 615	\$10 156	\$16 343	\$16 730	\$13 360	\$16 823
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	27 300	1 154	--	--	367	55	732	16 224	11 644	993	384
Drive alone	17 641	699	--	--	185	33	461	10 457	7 587	602	235
Carpool	9 659	455	--	--	182	22	251	5 767	4 057	391	149
Public transportation	290	--	--	--	--	--	--	253	217	--	--
Bus or streetcar	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	163	151	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	16	--	--	--
Walked only	1 004	--	--	--	--	--	--	604	464	--	--
Other means	1 064	8	--	--	--	--	8	781	621	--	23
Worked at home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.31	--	--	1.40	1.33	1.26	1.27	1.27	1.30	1.33
Mean travel time to work	47.1	41.3	--	--	58.0	41.2	33.1	51.9	50.7	57.5	59.4
Car, truck, or van	47.9	41.5	--	--	58.0	41.2	33.3	51.5	52.8	57.5	62.9
Public transportation	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	29.9	28.6	--	--
With a public transportation disability	120	16	--	--	9	--	7	68	48	--	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Living city	Mesquite city	Richardson city (pt., Dallas County)	Remainder of Dallas County	Denton County	Dallas city (pt., Denton County)	Plano city (pt., Denton County)	Remainder of Denton County	Ellis County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work									
Workers 16 years and over	527	484	561	1 944	1 264	25	—	1 239	732
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	412	338	411	1 622	816	15	—	801	619
Householder, wife present	334	269	310	1 243	520	15	—	505	413
Householder, no wife present	10	21	38	156	125	—	—	125	65
Other household member	68	40	56	210	165	—	—	165	141
In group quarters	—	—	7	13	6	—	—	6	—
Female	115	146	150	322	448	10	—	438	113
Householder, husband present	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	34	26	12	41	53	—	—	53	29
Other household member	81	113	138	261	395	10	—	385	84
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	56	26	52	65	228	—	—	228	43
20 to 24 years	18	27	55	174	278	—	—	278	71
25 to 34 years	394	362	413	1 462	656	25	—	601	545
35 to 64 years	55	50	28	185	91	—	—	91	50
65 years and over	4	19	13	58	41	—	—	41	13
With one or more years of college	238	137	165	770	411	15	—	396	238
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	467	461	534	1 744	1 193	25	—	1 168	644
Black	15	10	21	126	48	—	—	48	77
Other races	45	13	6	74	23	—	—	23	11
Spanish origin ¹	42	7	13	77	83	—	—	83	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	527	484	561	1 940	1 264	25	—	1 239	715
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	132	125	94	414	153	—	—	153	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	156	97	165	457	265	10	—	259	96
Technicians and related support occupations	22	13	33	114	16	—	—	16	10
Sales occupations	76	4	13	213	17	—	—	17	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58	80	119	130	172	10	—	167	38
Service occupations	35	38	27	84	206	15	—	191	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	—	6	87	—	—	87	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	62	104	180	393	366	—	—	366	257
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	113	78	586	187	—	—	187	186
Construction	38	73	71	391	259	—	—	259	130
Manufacturing	115	165	241	385	246	—	—	246	253
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	89	59	10	423	39	—	—	39	86
Wholesale trade	37	2	22	84	28	10	—	18	21
Retail trade	39	27	35	197	141	—	—	141	84
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	23	17	43	29	—	—	29	34
Business and repair services	54	23	72	31	41	—	—	41	12
Personal services	2	4	—	3	29	15	—	14	—
Professional and related services	101	65	28	91	297	—	—	297	53
Public administration	13	31	13	55	21	—	—	21	19
All other industries	15	34	46	209	134	—	—	134	19
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	487	362	520	1 660	971	25	—	946	646
Federal government workers	—	20	—	28	6	—	—	6	19
State and local government workers	30	63	20	63	167	—	—	167	46
Self-employed workers	10	21	157	120	—	—	—	120	21
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	84	38	86	169	294	—	—	294	100
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	527	477	561	1 877	1 251	25	—	1 226	693
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	91	38	78	116	307	—	—	307	115
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	30	32	110	112	—	—	112	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2	5	22	81	111	10	—	101	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	7	16	71	144	—	—	144	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999	86	97	106	366	168	—	—	168	138
\$15,000 to \$19,999	127	133	137	494	142	—	—	142	111
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68	75	84	199	116	—	—	116	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999	103	39	36	336	147	15	—	132	78
\$50,000 or more	15	4	—	104	4	—	—	4	24
Median	\$16 497	\$15 197	\$14 129	\$16 488	\$9 326	\$25 499	—	\$9 292	\$11 913
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	450	473	552	1 728	1 326	25	—	1 107	691
Drive alone	225	265	346	1 077	737	10	—	727	453
Carpool	125	208	186	651	395	15	—	380	238
Public transportation	16	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolleycar	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	53	7	9	71	95	—	—	95	30
Other means	8	4	—	125	37	—	—	37	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.40	1.26	1.30	1.26	1.43	—	1.26	1.27
Mean travel time to work	43.9	51.6	56.7	56.7	36.8	27.0	—	36.0	40.1
Car, truck, or van	49.7	52.2	57.6	57.6	38.1	27.0	—	38.4	41.0
Public transportation	5.0	—	—	64.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.								
	Grand Prairie city (pt.), Ellis County	Remainder of Ellis County	Hood County	Johnson County	Kaufman County	Dallas city (pt.), Kaufman County	Remainder of Kaufman County	Parker County	Rockwall County
Workers 16 years and over	2	730	295	701	1 972	—	1 972	610	443
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2	617	199	461	1 003	—	1 003	399	306
Householder, wife present	2	411	142	341	750	—	750	312	172
Householder, no wife present	—	65	10	20	64	—	64	61	27
Other household member	—	141	47	89	177	—	177	15	107
In group quarters	—	—	—	11	12	—	12	—	11
Female	—	113	96	240	969	—	969	211	137
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	29	—	49	145	—	145	33	26
Other household member	—	64	96	191	809	—	809	178	117
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	43	—	78	165	—	165	60	59
20 to 24 years	—	71	80	85	194	—	194	126	74
25 to 34 years	2	543	200	431	1 270	—	1 270	372	260
35 to 44 years	—	60	15	90	280	—	280	52	43
45 years and over	—	13	—	17	63	—	63	—	7
With one or more years of college	2	236	104	127	525	—	525	199	36
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2	642	295	664	1 860	—	1 860	524	373
Black	—	77	—	9	109	—	109	12	65
Other races	—	11	—	28	3	—	3	74	5
Spanish origin ¹	—	33	23	15	21	—	21	68	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2	713	295	701	1 972	—	1 972	610	443
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	92	—	32	69	—	69	110	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	94	37	140	587	—	587	167	38
Technicians and related support occupations	—	10	—	22	66	—	66	23	15
Sales occupations	—	37	—	48	225	—	225	31	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	36	—	58	296	—	296	113	20
Service occupations	—	69	33	76	250	—	250	10	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	—	83	15	—	15	16	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	257	93	179	286	—	286	88	129
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	186	100	204	446	—	446	215	171
Construction	—	130	17	70	138	—	138	64	58
Manufacturing	—	251	54	195	464	—	464	165	194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	86	63	133	110	—	110	4	8
Wholesale trade	—	21	—	6	35	—	35	12	14
Retail trade	—	84	71	341	341	—	341	54	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	34	—	31	114	—	114	45	6
Business and repair services	—	12	—	27	23	—	23	—	6
Personal services	—	6	—	4	100	—	100	23	20
Professional and related services	—	53	40	82	529	—	529	67	16
Public administration	—	19	—	7	11	—	11	—	11
All other industries	—	19	50	42	107	—	107	175	28
Armed forces, at work	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2	644	220	607	1 360	—	1 360	541	381
Federal government workers	—	19	—	12	9	—	9	11	—
State and local government workers	—	46	—	51	40	—	425	28	12
Self-employed workers	—	21	24	42	160	—	160	30	44
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	6	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	100	37	101	362	—	362	107	39
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2	691	284	692	1 890	—	1 890	596	427
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	115	66	152	453	—	453	84	84
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	56	19	45	196	—	196	55	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	33	11	66	268	—	268	91	31
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	30	76	83	226	—	226	36	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	138	37	128	393	—	393	123	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	109	28	109	145	—	145	58	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	42	10	52	105	—	105	17	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	7	31	60	75	—	75	43	4
\$50,000 or more	—	24	—	29	29	—	29	14	—
	\$15 439	\$11 877	\$14 115	\$10 077	\$8 248	—	\$8 248	\$10 927	\$10 186
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2	689	284	677	1 931	—	1 931	569	443
Drive alone	—	453	218	431	1 333	—	1 333	283	263
Carpool	—	236	66	242	598	—	598	208	180
Public transportation	—	11	—	3	3	—	3	—	—
Bus or director	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	30	—	5	30	—	30	31	—
Other means	—	11	—	19	8	—	8	10	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	7.00	1.27	1.17	1.26	1.23	—	1.23	1.26	1.33
Mean travel time to work	99.0	39.9	48.7	32.7	31.1	—	31.1	25.0	36.1
Car, truck, or van	99.0	40.8	49.4	32.8	31.3	—	31.3	25.7	36.1
Public transportation	—	—	30.0	—	90.0	—	90.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	1	6	—	6	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.								
	Dallas city (pt. 1), Rockwall County	Garland city (pt. 1), Rockwall County	Remainder of Rockwall County	Tarrant County	Arlington city	Fort Worth city	Grand Prairie city (pt. 1), Tarrant County	Remainder of Tarrant County	Wise County
Workers 16 years and over	—	7	436	4 211	956	2 409	31	815	406
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	—	7	299	3 562	761	2 114	31	656	356
Householder, wife present.....	—	7	165	2 530	571	1 509	14	436	267
Householder, no wife present.....	—	—	27	1 024	225	722	—	172	40
Other household member.....	—	—	107	390	129	336	10	85	49
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	80	26	41	—	13	—
Female	—	—	137	649	195	295	—	159	50
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	32	13	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	20	69	39	30	—	—	12
Other household member.....	—	—	117	519	143	254	—	122	38
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	29	—	11	—	18	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	59	321	116	134	10	61	26
20 to 24 years.....	—	—	74	464	49	281	7	127	111
25 to 34 years.....	—	7	253	2 980	703	1 750	8	519	254
35 to 64 years.....	—	—	43	354	47	193	6	108	15
65 years and over.....	—	—	7	92	41	51	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	36	1 679	422	917	8	332	87
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White.....	—	7	366	3 903	865	2 288	31	719	406
Black.....	—	—	65	168	37	53	—	78	—
Other races.....	—	—	5	140	54	68	—	18	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	224	28	168	—	28	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work.....	—	7	436	4 127	956	2 355	31	785	401
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	—	36	1 024	261	801	6	156	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	—	38	1 024	235	722	—	197	37
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	206	37	99	—	70	8
Sales occupations.....	—	—	23	519	314	316	—	51	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	—	15	299	152	157	—	76	29
Service occupations.....	—	—	62	291	81	158	—	52	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	7	26	14	12	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	7	122	849	147	498	19	185	174
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	—	171	913	198	514	6	195	144
Construction.....	—	—	58	857	144	473	10	230	30
Manufacturing.....	—	—	194	881	197	495	14	175	46
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	8	476	53	292	7	124	113
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	114	348	115	195	—	38	17
Retail trade.....	—	—	113	461	111	279	—	71	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	6	209	59	124	—	26	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	6	144	35	67	—	42	10
Personal services.....	—	—	—	95	31	64	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	—	—	16	349	131	184	—	34	—
Public administration.....	—	—	—	196	49	118	—	29	8
All other industries.....	—	7	21	111	31	64	—	164	16
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	84	—	54	—	30	5
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	7	374	3 439	788	1 940	31	680	370
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	256	17	181	—	58	5
State and local government workers.....	—	—	12	230	64	111	—	36	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	44	281	63	177	—	41	31
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	—	39	644	133	389	7	115	43
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings.....	—	7	420	4 071	892	2 348	31	800	406
\$1 to \$3 999 or less.....	—	—	86	462	106	246	100	10	33
\$4 000 to \$5 999.....	—	—	48	269	36	133	—	42	3
\$6 000 to \$7 999.....	—	—	31	307	40	68	—	—	35
\$8 000 to \$9 999.....	—	—	7	168	89	89	—	25	21
\$10 000 to \$14 999.....	—	—	146	761	221	369	7	164	91
\$15 000 to \$19 999.....	—	—	57	724	152	432	6	134	36
\$20 000 to \$24 999.....	—	—	17	613	184	328	—	99	2
\$25 000 to \$49 999.....	—	—	4	720	91	461	6	162	96
\$50 000 or more.....	—	—	107	107	10	91	—	6	9
Median.....	—	\$9 000	\$10 251	\$15 663	\$14 700	\$16 250	\$13 548	\$15 027	\$17 489
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van.....	—	7	436	3 809	841	2 202	31	735	386
Drive alone.....	—	—	263	2 468	629	1 426	10	429	217
Carpool.....	—	7	173	232	212	782	21	306	169
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	23	—	6	—	17	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	209	80	100	—	29	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	170	35	101	—	34	20
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	—	4.00	1.32	1.28	1.20	1.28	2.17	1.35	1.44
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	—	60.0	35.7	47.5	48.5	48.5	72.4	48.3	42.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	—	60.0	35.7	47.5	48.5	48.5	72.4	49.7	43.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	19.1	—	45.0	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	29	11	18	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city (pt.)	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city (pt.)	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	69 324	60 215	29 670	30 545	9 109	4 985	57 385	50 867	34 644	16 223	6 518
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	41 008	35 588	17 140	18 448	5 900	3 046	31 838	28 127	19 251	8 876	3 711
Householder, wife present	27 389	23 615	10 240	13 175	3 174	1 910	19 457	17 000	11 797	5 203	2 457
Householder, no wife present	4 245	3 673	2 496	1 377	572	286	3 625	3 020	2 129	891	385
Other household member	9 257	8 140	4 288	3 832	1 117	836	8 008	7 957	5 615	2 696	860
In group quarters	197	146	47	10	37	14	150	150	64	86	—
Female	28 236	24 627	12 530	12 097	3 409	1 939	25 547	22 740	15 398	7 347	2 807
Householder, husband present	19 885	18 945	9 271	8 627	2 571	1 580	18 931	17 800	12 556	5 566	1 983
Householder, no husband present	5 355	4 699	2 674	1 825	656	399	4 865	4 376	3 109	1 267	489
Other household member	21 721	18 915	9 156	9 759	2 806	1 492	19 623	17 448	11 792	5 656	2 175
In group quarters	175	165	20	10	54	10	179	159	91	68	20
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 17 years	5 304	4 404	2 290	2 314	700	548	4 791	4 215	2 573	1 642	574
20 to 24 years	8 146	7 070	4 424	2 646	1 076	645	7 489	6 750	4 295	1 855	759
25 to 34 years	46 353	40 179	18 461	21 718	6 174	2 996	36 936	32 663	22 885	10 378	4 273
35 to 54 years	7 638	6 718	3 613	3 165	860	554	6 661	5 966	4 104	1 862	695
55 and over	1 880	1 584	802	702	299	222	1 508	1 273	687	356	235
With one or more years of college	30 872	27 774	11 617	15 977	5 738	2 162	22 870	20 892	13 955	6 937	1 978
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	66 447	57 535	27 422	29 913	6 912	4 705	54 810	48 487	32 781	15 706	6 323
Black	1 691	1 573	1 217	356	118	90	1 671	1 507	1 166	341	164
Other races	1 186	1 107	831	276	79	190	904	793	697	176	31
Spanish origin ¹	1 289	1 218	844	374	71	175	1 073	1 046	788	258	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	69 230	60 133	29 637	30 496	9 097	4 958	57 311	50 793	34 570	16 223	6 518
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 039	18 644	7 422	11 222	2 395	1 287	14 618	13 294	8 775	4 519	1 324
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 726	18 145	8 410	9 755	2 561	1 670	17 254	15 326	10 648	4 878	1 728
Technicians and related support occupations	3 100	2 714	1 299	1 415	386	276	2 716	2 012	1 613	599	154
Sales occupations	6 251	5 432	2 258	3 174	819	517	5 034	4 424	2 827	1 597	610
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 375	10 176	4 632	5 543	1 547	1 004	10 654	9 080	6 208	2 882	964
Service occupations	7 470	6 184	3 350	2 834	1 004	631	6 336	5 482	3 330	1 152	854
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 193	1 206	80	246	149	14	444	386	171	215	58
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	8 649	7 919	3 394	3 239	1 176	628	8 628	8 269	4 082	1 742	617
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 144	9 495	6 450	3 045	1 649	931	10 431	9 216	6 749	2 467	1 415
Construction	3 625	3 171	1 512	1 599	454	286	3 457	2 920	1 982	938	497
Manufacturing	25 292	21 922	11 911	10 011	3 370	1 648	21 276	19 024	14 469	4 535	2 252
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 128	3 485	1 506	1 979	643	547	2 773	1 854	1 119	757	417
Wholesale trade	2 220	2 013	919	1 094	207	279	1 370	2 269	807	462	101
Retail trade	9 627	8 347	3 813	4 534	1 280	863	6 508	7 472	4 896	2 576	1 036
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 075	2 702	1 154	1 548	373	231	2 993	2 058	1 310	748	335
Business and repair services	3 317	2 908	1 289	1 619	409	215	2 346	2 176	1 567	609	170
Personal services	2 257	1 967	570	497	190	68	2 057	916	631	285	141
Professional and related services	13 291	11 371	5 519	6 052	1 720	832	11 783	10 464	6 045	4 419	1 319
Public administration	1 102	1 843	1 017	826	259	93	1 800	1 620	1 165	455	180
All other industries	1 296	1 104	447	657	192	76	1 088	1 018	559	459	70
Armed forces, at work	4	82	38	49	12	7	74	74	74	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	55 603	46 332	24 085	24 247	7 271	4 044	45 726	40 544	29 675	10 869	5 182
Federal government workers	1 140	1 019	558	461	121	93	1 025	963	771	192	62
State and local government workers	6 778	7 171	3 516	3 655	1 007	545	6 998	6 282	2 772	3 510	716
Self-employed	4 099	3 428	1 395	2 033	621	271	3 884	3 868	1 920	548	316
Unpaid family workers	304	265	116	149	39	32	252	210	106	104	42
At work 1 1/2 hours	14 346	12 618	5 969	6 649	1 818	1 058	12 866	11 075	6 880	4 195	1 531
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	67 356	58 476	28 719	29 757	8 880	4 601	55 916	49 589	33 845	15 744	6 327
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 519	9 259	4 452	4 807	1 240	778	9 761	8 571	5 086	3 485	1 190
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 468	11 293	6 044	6 424	1 713	1 034	12 073	10 583	6 207	3 066	490
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 380	4 739	2 582	2 852	841	462	4 873	4 142	2 089	1 255	476
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 215	5 287	3 308	3 038	972	535	5 966	5 285	3 747	1 518	681
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 082	8 843	5 099	4 724	1 176	603	11 068	10 464	6 045	3 442	1 157
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 694	8 280	4 031	4 186	1 477	692	8 407	7 301	5 264	2 057	1 106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 681	5 561	2 792	3 069	820	404	4 562	4 014	3 007	1 007	549
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 082	8 843	5 099	4 724	1 176	603	11 068	10 464	6 045	3 442	1 157
\$50,000 or more	1 688	1 590	530	1 240	178	136	1 006	886	681	205	120
Median	\$12 362	\$12 346	\$11 003	\$14 553	\$12 464	\$12 633	\$10 970	\$10 962	\$11 270	\$10 438	\$11 039
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	63 814	55 349	27 182	28 167	8 465	4 554	53 344	47 352	32 547	14 805	5 992
Drive alone	49 406	43 056	20 718	22 338	6 350	3 630	47 745	38 016	25 738	12 299	4 729
Carpool	14 408	12 293	6 464	5 829	1 815	924	10 599	9 336	6 807	2 506	1 263
Public transportation	3 932	3 204	203	181	15	49	1 103	283	270	192	78
Bus or streetcar	292	274	56	61	1	50	238	238	167	71	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	836	826	312	474	23	48	865	865	32	22	—
Walked only	2 412	2 056	1 481	575	387	129	2 108	1 820	1 381	439	288
Other means	735	606	219	387	129	136	560	425	259	166	135
Worked at home	1 090	1 020	265	265	—	—	1 090	1 020	265	265	90
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.13
Mean travel time to work	24.5	24.3	21.0	27.6	25.3	28.9	19.2	19.3	19.6	18.8	18.2
Or, travel time to work	23.6	23.5	20.6	25.6	25.8	28.3	19.5	19.4	19.3	18.6	18.6
Public transportation	76.4	77.4	70.7	72.5	59.7	60.2	92.9	93.7	90.0	104.0	115.0
With a public transportation disability	174	160	72	88	14	3	156	153	94	59	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA													Living in Fairfile County (pt.), worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked																	
	Inside SMSA	Fairfile County (pt.)	Danbury city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfile County (pt.)	Danbury city	Central business district						
Workers 10 years and over	45 139	40 372	27 580	4 563	23 017	12 792	4 767	19 200	38 485	37 774	25 854	4 419						
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																		
Male	23 706	21 175	14 442	2 451	11 991	6 733	2 531	14 336	20 020	19 583	13 419	2 367						
Householder, wife present	14 003	12 347	8 532	1 529	7 003	3 815	1 456	11 476	11 579	11 278	7 835	1 487						
Householder, no wife present	2 743	2 488	1 787	309	1 478	701	255	1 216	2 485	2 364	1 706	292						
Other household member	6 829	6 209	4 073	613	3 460	2 136	620	1 592	5 960	5 861	3 828	568						
In group quarters	21	13	—	—	50	81	—	52	94	92	10	45						
Female	13 433	19 197	13 138	2 112	11 026	6 059	2 236	4 864	18 465	18 187	12 435	2 052						
Householder, husband present	7 08	6 18	371	51	320	247	90	342	596	584	342	36						
Householder, no husband present	4 004	3 579	2 624	484	2 140	955	425	952	3 486	3 380	2 462	460						
Other household member	16 571	14 860	10 059	1 577	8 482	4 801	1 711	3 658	14 243	14 089	9 544	1 550						
In group quarters	150	140	84	—	84	56	10	10	12	140	140	84						
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
14 to 19 years	4 329	3 875	2 409	401	2 008	1 466	454	407	3 703	3 674	2 245	385						
20 to 24 years	5 794	5 221	3 881	449	4 332	3 340	573	477	5 004	4 912	3 691	434						
25 to 34 years	28 348	25 325	17 241	2 905	14 336	8 084	3 023	15 029	23 996	23 526	16 050	2 805						
35 to 64 years	5 270	4 740	3 311	522	2 780	2 459	500	1 814	4 645	4 649	2 516	376						
65 years and over	1 398	1 181	738	219	519	443	217	263	1 147	1 097	699	219						
With one or more years of college	16 587	15 137	9 922	1 687	8 235	5 215	1 450	12 123	14 290	14 009	9 104	1 616						
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																		
White	43 031	38 408	25 981	4 438	21 543	12 427	4 623	18 711	36 507	35 857	24 284	4 294						
Black	1 344	1 228	1 014	96	918	214	116	257	1 268	1 207	1 005	96						
Other races	764	736	585	29	585	151	28	232	710	710	585	29						
Spanish origin ¹	901	888	691	117	574	197	13	213	852	852	678	117						
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																		
Employed, at work	45 098	40 331	27 539	4 528	23 011	12 792	4 767	19 174	38 444	37 733	25 813	4 384						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 456	9 496	6 000	961	5 019	3 496	960	9 296	8 976	8 809	5 129	955						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 879	12 606	8 640	1 741	6 899	3 966	1 273	5 777	12 002	11 822	8 109	1 896						
Technicians and related support occupations	1 588	1 501	1 253	98	1 155	248	67	216	1 383	1 368	1 140	98						
Sales occupations	4 096	3 608	2 275	497	1 778	333	488	1 436	3 589	3 462	2 184	497						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations, including detail	5 270	4 740	3 311	522	2 780	2 459	500	1 814	4 645	4 649	2 516	376						
Service occupations	5 508	4 812	3 084	752	2 332	1 728	696	1 251	4 733	4 723	3 017	752						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	364	306	114	58	114	58	58	95	274	274	103	103						
Production, craft, and repair occupations	5 448	5 137	3 670	410	3 153	1 992	588	2 184	4 866	4 712	3 287	379						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 044	7 954	5 937	644	5 293	2 017	1 090	1 169	7 993	7 405	5 598	602						
Construction	2 201	1 971	1 278	91	1 187	693	230	1 187	1 515	1 482	1 243	91						
Manufacturing	16 450	14 837	11 451	866	10 585	3 386	1 613	7 374	13 863	13 559	10 496	790						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 786	1 493	910	380	580	383	303	717	1 427	1 363	851	336						
Wholesale trade	1 090	1 018	607	115	492	411	72	851	974	963	593	115						
Retail trade	7 017	6 176	4 033	397	2 792	2 143	841	1 747	5 987	5 835	3 780	712						
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 842	1 628	987	486	641	501	214	602	1 578	1 560	943	473						
Business and repair services	1 808	1 672	1 169	79	772	503	136	1 294	1 566	1 555	1 081	382						
Personal services	948	818	567	142	425	251	130	241	772	772	581	142						
Professional and related services	9 521	8 462	5 114	758	4 356	3 368	1 039	2 938	8 226	8 108	4 922	747						
Public administration	1 476	1 357	946	539	407	411	119	533	1 319	1 319	933	539						
All other industries	949	879	477	63	414	402	70	271	817	817	450	63						
Armed forces, at work	41	41	41	45	4	—	—	—	26	41	41	35						
Private wage and salary workers	35 520	31 804	23 355	3 270	20 085	6 449	3 716	16 039	30 136	29 508	21 729	3 126						
Federal government workers	756	711	549	206	343	162	45	291	685	685	536	206						
State and local government workers	5 915	5 392	2 425	79	2 648	1 627	528	2 037	4 929	4 829	2 315	79						
Self-employed workers	3 018	2 575	1 546	271	875	1 429	443	811	2 525	2 506	1 124	271						
Unpaid family workers	249	210	106	25	81	104	39	23	210	198	94	25						
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 116	9 904	6 146	1 172	4 974	3 758	1 212	2 262	9 698	9 574	5 915	1 135						
EARNINGS IN 1979																		
Total with earnings	43 793	39 210	26 833	4 469	22 344	12 377	4 583	18 962	37 341	36 649	25 134	4 345						
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 520	7 643	4 579	947	3 632	3 064	877	1 221	7 457	7 330	4 382	910						
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 367	6 622	4 276	794	3 461	2 841	401	584	6 007	5 884	3 605	348						
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 153	3 769	2 420	327	2 293	1 149	384	765	3 451	3 401	2 542	316						
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 864	4 298	3 120	312	2 808	1 178	546	981	4 050	4 020	2 928	297						
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 466	2 175	1 670	115	1 317	587	207	389	2 098	2 098	1 487	611						
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 183	5 423	3 983	830	3 153	1 440	760	2 149	5 050	4 960	3 654	800						
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 071	2 755	2 135	513	1 622	620	316	3 206	2 607	2 521	1 962	488						
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 446	1 346	1 146	188	809	300	103	2 839	2 839	2 839	2 152	687						
\$50,000 or more	724	616	427	61	629	189	108	908	600	584	395	15						
Median	\$10 325	\$10 326	\$10 559	\$11 258	\$10 437	\$9 858	\$10 313	\$20 567	\$10 214	\$10 171	\$10 402	\$11 232						
JOURNEY TO WORK																		
Private car, truck, or van	41 215	36 965	25 568	4 312	21 256	11 397	4 250	18 045	35 087	34 390	23 842	4 168						
Drive alone	33 848	30 343	20 798	3 461	17 390	9 552	3 505	11 885	29 084	28 428	19 533	3 354						
Carpool	7 367	6 622	4 770	851	3 866	1 845	745	6 160	6 003	5 967	4 289	814						
Public transportation	225	212	145	—	145	67	13	945	212	212	145	—						
Bus or streetcar	191	191	131	—	131	60	—	151	191	191	131	—						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	34	21	14	—	14	7	—	750	21	21	14	—						
Walked	2 094	1 806	1 367	212	1 155	439	288	126	1 783	1 783	1 367	212						
Other	5 195	392	2 425	79	206	1 648	124	84	389	389	235	79						
Worked at home	1 090	1 000	265	10	255	735	90	90	1 000	1 000	265	10						
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.26	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11						
Mean travel time to work	14.8	14.9	15.0	13.9	15.3	14.7	13.8	14.5	14.3	14.0	14.0	13.4						
Car, truck, or van	15.1	14.7	15.2	14.7	15.0	14.7	14.0	15.2	14.3	14.1	14.1	13.7						
Public transportation	24.9	28.7	23.4	—	23.4	40.2	15.0	59.8	28.7	28.7	23.4	—						
With a public transportation disability	115	115	56	23	33	59	—	86	101	101	56	23						

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fairfield County (pt.), worked—Con.						Living in Danbury city, worked					
	Remainder Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city	Central business district	Remainder	Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	21 425	11 920	711	17 156	20 911	20 683	17 544	3 097	14 447	3 139	228	6 299
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 052	6 144	437	12 613	10 938	10 865	9 040	1 721	7 319	1 825	123	4 750
Householder, wife present.....	6 348	3 443	301	10 307	6 093	6 011	5 069	1 026	4 043	942	82	3 551
Householder, no wife present.....	1 414	644	37	1 645	1 586	1 546	1 344	254	1 090	242	—	595
Other household member.....	3 240	2 033	99	1 409	3 259	3 218	2 577	441	2 136	441	41	612
In group quarters.....	50	44	—	52	50	50	50	—	50	—	—	52
Female	10 363	5 756	274	4 343	9 973	9 818	8 504	1 376	7 128	1 314	105	1 549
Householder, husband present.....	309	237	14	217	291	277	266	12	254	31	14	65
Householder, no husband present.....	2 002	918	106	823	2 198	2 153	1 918	369	1 549	235	45	428
Other household member.....	7 988	4 545	154	3 291	7 350	7 304	6 256	995	5 261	1 044	46	1 044
In group quarters.....	84	56	—	12	84	84	84	—	84	—	—	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	1 860	1 429	29	336	1 965	1 965	1 489	316	1 373	276	—	109
20 to 24 years.....	3 257	1 221	92	1 460	3 170	3 126	2 618	305	2 213	508	44	885
25 to 54 years.....	13 245	7 476	470	13 500	12 488	12 340	10 338	1 838	8 500	2 022	148	4 549
55 to 64 years.....	2 571	1 111	70	1 225	2 427	2 413	2 387	458	2 383	276	18	635
65 years and over.....	480	398	50	235	667	639	562	184	378	77	28	121
With one or more years of college.....	7 488	4 905	281	10 892	6 705	6 634	5 474	941	4 533	710	71	3 627
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	19 970	11 593	650	16 734	19 327	19 147	16 125	2 985	13 140	3 022	180	6 103
Black.....	909	202	61	215	1 017	969	905	83	822	64	48	110
Other races.....	565	125	—	207	567	567	514	29	485	53	—	86
Spanish origin ¹	561	174	—	191	608	608	553	82	471	55	—	61
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	21 429	11 920	711	17 142	20 905	20 677	17 538	3 097	14 411	3 139	228	6 299
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 574	3 280	167	8 480	4 238	4 170	3 226	627	2 599	944	5	2 081
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 413	3 723	170	4 626	5 901	5 856	5 081	1 029	4 052	773	47	1 696
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 042	228	15	1 072	832	832	755	53	702	77	—	346
Sales occupations.....	1 687	1 278	77	1 240	1 558	1 521	1 380	334	1 046	141	37	461
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 184	2 117	104	2 114	2 251	2 217	2 304	448	2 056	276	18	889
Service occupations.....	2 265	1 685	31	1 052	2 613	2 613	2 311	659	1 652	302	—	488
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	103	171	—	46	171	171	56	56	106	15	—	9
Construction, production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 078	1 155	155	1 668	2 509	2 475	2 379	280	2 099	280	—	89
Operators, fabricators, and mechanics.....	4 976	1 807	188	1 049	5 890	5 222	4 485	502	3 983	737	78	559
Construction.....	1 152	639	33	1 004	984	912	75	837	72	—	—	409
Manufacturing.....	9 736	3 063	304	6 707	8 720	8 621	7 341	519	6 228	1 830	99	2 380
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	521	512	64	1 002	672	658	486	219	667	172	14	39
Wholesale trade.....	478	370	11	760	479	479	396	68	322	83	—	315
Retail trade.....	3 068	2 055	152	1 559	2 962	2 902	2 441	557	1 884	461	80	535
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	470	617	18	926	700	700	632	320	312	68	18	318
Business and repair services.....	699	474	11	1 149	768	768	670	236	434	98	—	419
Personal services.....	475	251	146	227	436	436	378	92	286	58	—	335
Professional and related services.....	1 379	3 186	116	2 556	4 051	4 014	3 264	472	2 792	550	37	1 004
Public administration.....	394	386	—	431	784	784	733	476	257	51	—	160
All other industries.....	387	367	—	221	331	331	285	63	222	46	—	70
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	18 603	7 779	628	14 531	16 908	16 705	14 415	2 059	12 256	2 490	203	5 246
Federal government workers.....	330	149	—	241	364	364	306	100	206	58	—	121
State and local government workers.....	2 306	2 554	52	2 117	2 526	2 526	1 890	713	1 177	636	17	638
Self-employed workers.....	853	1 382	19	644	1 008	1 000	869	200	669	131	8	291
Unpaid family workers.....	69	104	12	23	88	88	64	25	39	2	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 780	3 659	124	1 940	4 781	4 744	4 057	814	3 243	687	37	736
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 789	11 515	692	16 925	20 299	20 090	17 003	3 038	13 965	3 087	209	6 223
\$1 to \$1,999 or less.....	3 472	2 948	121	1 087	3 614	3 587	3 058	642	2 416	579	27	505
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	1 229	653	49	611	1 091	1 085	1 459	243	1 209	263	—	320
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 226	1 059	31	648	2 242	2 247	1 860	237	1 623	387	15	307
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 631	1 092	30	649	2 616	2 600	2 229	231	1 998	371	16	418
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 085	2 641	146	2 082	4 509	4 509	3 619	589	3 021	861	34	948
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 854	1 306	135	2 495	2 872	2 810	2 438	566	1 872	372	62	862
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 494	539	86	892	1 498	1 488	1 270	349	921	196	30	1 108
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 620	842	76	5 027	1 640	1 640	1 191	219	1 058	13	601	
\$50,000 or more.....	380	189	16	865	191	191	165	15	150	26	—	148
Median.....	\$10 250	\$9 607	\$13 505	\$20 864	\$9 970	\$9 943	\$9 914	\$11 041	\$9 736	\$10 070	\$15 023	\$18 222
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	19 674	10 548	697	16 096	19 028	18 800	15 681	2 870	12 811	3 119	228	5 896
Drive alone.....	13 479	8 895	656	10 639	15 176	14 942	12 650	2 252	10 398	2 312	214	3 749
With someone.....	3 495	653	41	5 457	3 852	3 858	3 031	618	2 417	807	14	2 147
Public transportation.....	145	67	—	189	119	119	119	—	119	—	—	357
Bus or streetcar.....	131	60	—	136	105	105	105	—	105	—	—	270
Trolley.....	14	6	—	53	14	14	14	—	14	—	—	84
Walked only.....	1 155	414	—	104	1 296	1 296	1 296	201	1 095	—	—	46
On foot.....	155	154	—	16	203	203	183	16	167	20	—	287
Worked at home.....	255	735	—	—	265	265	265	10	255	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.09	1.03	1.26	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.17	1.03	1.29
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.1	14.2	26.2	45.2	13.1	12.9	12.1	11.1	12.4	17.2	27.5	44.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14.2	14.1	26.2	45.2	13.1	12.9	12.2	11.4	12.4	17.3	27.5	42.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	23.4	40.2	—	91.0	22.0	22.0	22.0	—	22.0	—	—	91.6
With a public transportation disability.....	33	45	—	56	45	45	32	13	19	—	—	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.), worked						Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked					
	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city	
Workers 16 years and over	17 574	17 091	8 310	1 322	6 988	8 781	483	10 857	6 654	2 598	1 726	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 022	8 718	4 379	646	2 733	4 339	314	8 063	3 586	1 592	1 023	
Householder, wife present	5 486	5 267	2 766	461	2 305	2 501	219	6 756	2 424	1 069	697	
Householder, no wife present	2 701	2 643	362	38	324	402	37	510	256	138	81	
Other household member	801	843	1 251	147	1 104	1 392	58	797	386	389	245	
In group quarters	44	44	—	—	—	44	—	—	37	37	—	
Female	8 542	8 373	3 931	676	3 255	4 442	169	2 794	2 968	1 006	703	
Householder, husband present	442	305	24	24	115	34	20	112	152	34	20	
Householder, no husband present	1 288	1 227	544	91	453	683	61	395	518	189	162	
Other household member	6 893	6 785	2 288	561	2 727	3 497	108	2 247	2 328	771	515	
In group quarters	36	36	—	—	—	36	—	—	10	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 738	1 709	556	69	487	1 153	29	227	626	201	164	
20 to 24 years	1 834	1 786	1 073	129	944	1 138	48	375	790	309	719	
25 to 54 years	11 508	11 186	5 712	967	4 745	5 474	322	8 951	4 352	1 799	1 191	
55 to 64 years	2 014	1 952	832	122	710	1 120	62	990	635	205	142	
65 years and over	480	458	137	25	102	321	22	144	231	84	39	
With one or more years of college	7 585	7 375	3 630	675	2 955	3 745	210	7 265	2 297	1 128	818	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	17 180	16 710	8 139	1 309	6 830	8 571	470	10 631	6 524	2 551	1 717	
Black	221	228	100	13	13	27	13	76	105	76	9	
Other races	143	143	71	—	71	72	—	121	54	26	—	
Spanish origin ^a	244	244	125	35	90	119	—	130	49	36	13	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 539	17 056	8 275	1 287	6 988	8 781	483	10 843	6 654	2 598	1 726	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 738	4 639	2 303	328	1 975	2 336	99	5 776	1 480	687	471	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 101	5 978	3 028	667	2 361	2 950	123	2 930	1 877	774	531	
Technical and related support occupations	350	350	380	45	380	45	—	350	205	133	76	
Sales occupations	1 981	1 941	804	163	641	1 137	40	779	557	146	91	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 569	3 501	1 839	459	1 380	1 662	68	1 425	1 115	495	327	
Service occupations	2 703	2 089	1 034	193	816	1 173	110	1 775	1 107	406	271	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	203	203	47	—	47	156	—	37	90	32	11	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 084	1 964	1 078	99	979	886	120	1 046	981	446	307	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 293	2 180	1 044	104	1 014	1 070	110	1 451	549	399	283	
Construction	931	898	331	16	315	547	33	595	286	89	35	
Manufacturing	5 143	4 938	3 155	271	2 884	1 783	205	4 327	2 587	1 278	955	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	755	705	365	111	254	340	50	1 010	369	130	59	
Wholesale trade	495	484	197	47	150	287	11	445	116	53	14	
Retail trade	3 025	2 933	1 339	155	1 184	1 594	92	1 024	1 030	341	253	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	860	860	311	153	158	549	—	608	264	88	44	
Business and repair services	1 798	1 787	435	146	265	376	11	730	442	117	88	
Personal services	336	336	143	50	93	193	—	132	176	46	46	
Professional and related services	4 177	4 094	1 658	275	1 383	2 436	81	1 293	1 580	378	232	
Public administration	535	535	200	63	137	335	—	271	157	38	13	
All other industries	486	486	165	—	165	321	—	151	132	62	27	
Armed forces, at work	35	35	35	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	13 228	12 803	7 314	1 047	6 247	5 489	425	9 285	5 384	2 296	1 626	
Federal government workers	321	321	210	106	124	91	—	120	71	26	13	
State and local government workers	2 386	2 351	481	78	403	1 870	35	1 089	667	195	53	
Self-employed workers	1 517	1 506	255	71	184	1 251	11	353	493	69	22	
Unpaid family workers	1 222	1 104	—	—	30	80	12	10	39	12	12	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 917	4 830	1 858	321	1 537	2 972	87	1 204	1 418	330	231	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 042	16 559	8 131	1 307	6 824	8 428	483	10 702	6 452	2 561	1 499	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 837	3 743	1 324	268	1 056	2 419	94	582	1 069	313	197	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 300	1 263	625	107	518	638	37	285	447	95	87	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	1 472	1 435	682	133	79	134	16	343	521	168	78	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 434	1 420	699	66	633	721	14	431	754	278	192	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 567	3 453	1 673	313	1 360	1 780	114	1 188	1 332	589	383	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 210	1 199	524	102	632	933	43	1 088	399	188	139	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 109	1 053	712	139	573	341	56	1 784	464	234	153	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 793	1 730	970	101	869	760	63	3 741	613	389	248	
\$50,000 or more	609	593	292	20	163	163	16	717	124	32	32	
Median	\$10 551	\$10 487	\$11 704	\$11 603	\$11 726	\$9 345	\$13 059	\$22 150	\$11 075	\$13 171	\$13 461	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 059	15 590	8 161	1 298	6 863	7 429	469	10 200	6 128	2 575	1 726	
Drive alone	13 908	13 466	6 883	1 022	5 781	6 583	442	6 890	4 764	1 915	1 258	
Carpool	2 151	2 124	1 278	196	1 082	846	27	3 310	1 364	660	468	
Public transportation	53	54	26	—	26	67	—	532	62	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	8	8	26	—	26	60	—	66	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked alone	487	487	71	11	60	416	—	58	311	23	—	
Other means	200	186	52	13	39	134	14	67	112	—	—	
Worked at home	735	735	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.07	1.04	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	15.7	15.4	17.8	18.8	17.6	13.0	25.6	45.3	18.0	27.7	30.8	
Car, truck, or van	15.6	15.3	17.7	18.9	17.5	12.7	25.6	43.3	18.5	27.9	30.8	
Public transportation	37.3	37.3	30.0	—	30.0	40.2	—	90.6	15.0	—	—	
With a transportation disability	36	36	24	10	14	32	—	29	14	14	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Danbury city	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)						
Workers 16 years and over	144	1 582	872	4 056	2 044	12 246	10 495	7 064	3 431	1 751
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	84	939	549	2 094	1 523	8 132	6 952	4 809	2 143	1 180
Householder, wife present	47	655	372	1 355	1 169	5 454	4 633	3 265	1 388	801
Householder, no wife present	12	64	57	218	171	662	532	342	190	130
Other household member	25	220	103	521	183	1 997	1 748	1 188	560	249
In group quarters	—	—	37	—	—	19	14	5	—	—
Female	60	643	303	1 962	521	4 114	3 543	2 255	1 288	571
Householder, husband present	15	11	10	33	76	132	30	29	139	33
Householder, no husband present	24	138	37	319	129	861	797	485	312	64
Other household member	21	494	256	1 557	367	3 052	2 588	2 588	855	464
In group quarters	—	—	—	10	—	29	19	7	12	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	16	148	37	481	271	462	340	164	176	122
20 to 24 years	15	119	35	425	247	1 495	1 529	1 014	515	166
25 to 34 years	100	1 091	608	2 553	1 509	8 588	7 338	5 044	2 294	1 250
35 to 44 years	13	129	63	430	189	1 391	1 196	793	403	195
45 years and over	—	39	45	167	—	130	49	92	43	18
With one or more years of college	71	747	310	1 169	1 231	6 283	5 755	4 033	1 722	578
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	144	1 573	834	3 973	1 977	11 779	10 079	6 800	3 279	1 700
Black	—	9	35	12	42	35	327	279	127	48
Other races	—	28	26	28	25	160	137	112	25	3
Spanish origin	—	13	23	13	22	172	158	97	61	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	144	1 582	872	4 056	2 032	12 213	10 462	7 031	3 431	1 751
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	445	216	793	836	4 162	3 798	2 775	1 023	364
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45	486	243	1 103	551	3 375	2 920	2 008	912	455
Technicians and related support occupations	100	1 133	72	1 444	72	578	360	511	151	61
Sales occupations	—	91	55	411	198	938	816	552	264	122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	282	168	620	209	1 859	1 593	1 096	497	266
Service occupations	—	67	43	195	65	858	246	303	188	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	21	58	49	80	80	57	23	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	276	139	535	297	2 181	1 732	1 133	599	449
Operators, cleaners, and laborers	42	422	210	902	324	1 587	812	2 647	450	325
Construction	—	35	54	197	124	1 216	949	704	245	267
Manufacturing	76	879	323	1 309	667	4 826	4 187	3 038	1 149	639
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	59	71	239	183	477	363	209	154	114
Wholesale trade	—	14	41	61	61	280	251	200	51	29
Retail trade	29	224	88	489	188	1 491	1 296	833	433	195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	31	24	196	76	551	430	323	107	121
Business and repair services	—	73	29	145	105	538	398	304	106	34
Personal services	—	46	—	130	14	109	98	64	34	11
Professional and related services	11	181	182	921	382	2 262	1 982	931	1 051	280
Public administration	—	13	25	119	102	324	263	219	44	61
All other industries	—	27	35	70	50	339	139	82	57	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	13	33	3	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	144	1 482	670	3 088	1 508	10 206	8 740	6 320	2 420	1 466
Federal government workers	—	13	13	45	30	629	252	320	—	—
State and local government workers	—	53	142	472	320	1 402	1 210	348	862	192
Self-employed workers	—	22	47	424	166	366	293	174	119	73
Unpaid family workers	—	12	—	27	3	3	—	—	—	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	37	194	99	1 088	322	1 490	1 171	734	437	319
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	144	1 555	842	3 891	2 037	12 123	10 379	7 812	3 367	1 744
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	37	1 600	116	756	134	1 241	928	507	421	313
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	87	8	352	78	629	580	385	155	89
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	67	90	353	90	737	645	469	176	92
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	177	86	516	132	1 122	987	647	340	135
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	370	206	743	402	2 573	2 307	1 412	895	266
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	299	134	625	244	1 876	1 261	816	457	202
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	128	81	230	314	1 491	1 259	872	387	232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	248	141	224	498	1 824	1 565	1 205	360	259
\$50,000 or more	—	19	13	62	22	282	254	124	16	12
Median	\$13 139	\$13 467	\$12 658	\$9 878	\$17 100	\$14 342	\$14 332	\$15 244	\$12 766	\$14 415
COMMUTE TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	144	1 582	849	3 553	1 949	12 129	10 387	6 979	3 408	1 742
Drive alone	107	1 151	657	2 849	1 246	8 897	7 673	4 929	2 744	1 224
Carpool	37	431	192	704	703	3 232	2 714	2 050	664	518
Public transportation	—	—	19	15	56	58	47	58	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	15	15	47	36	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	23	11	11	11	—	—
Walked only	—	—	23	288	117	14	14	14	14	14
Other means	—	—	—	112	17	45	36	24	12	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.26	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.13	1.21
Mean travel time to work	21.2	31.1	21.6	11.6	47.5	35.0	35.9	37.0	33.4	29.9
Car, truck, or van	27.2	31.1	22.1	11.6	47.3	34.9	35.8	37.0	33.1	29.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	15.0	70.1	52.1	50.2	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	14	—	—	31	38	38	—	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA				Outside SMSA
	Total	Pittsylvania County		Place of work not reported	Total	Pittsylvania County		Living in SMSA, worked		Outside SMSA			
		DaVelle city				Inside SMSA	Pittsylvania County	DaVelle city					
Workers 16 years and over	49 658	29 340	20 318	4 501	42 176	11 572	30 604	38 563	10 702	27 861	6 594		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	27 632	16 943	10 628	2 429	23 486	7 214	16 272	21 145	6 641	14 504	4 059		
Householder, wife present	19 659	11 978	7 081	1 452	16 355	5 282	11 073	14 252	4 976	9 776	2 855		
Householder, no wife present	2 054	1 464	1 220	207	2 306	547	1 759	2 083	530	1 553	374		
Other household member	5 923	5 507	2 326	770	4 767	1 485	3 482	4 255	1 125	3 100	808		
In group quarters	22 775	14 638	9 638	2 072	18 580	6 588	11 992	17 418	4 061	13 357	2 585		
Female	77 225	12 397	9 628	2 072	88 590	4 358	14 332	17 418	4 061	13 357	2 585		
Householder, no husband present	1 154	71	63	71	89	95	269	305	290	65	42		
Householder, no husband present	4 493	2 006	2 487	359	4 108	783	3 325	3 861	731	3 130	473		
Other household member	16 742	10 237	6 505	1 462	14 076	3 486	10 990	13 083	3 241	9 842	2 017		
In group quarters	105	—	105	—	112	—	112	105	—	105	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 471	1 544	927	349	1 998	375	1 623	1 698	345	1 553	226		
20 to 24 years	6 983	4 243	2 740	712	4 222	5 798	1 424	4 356	5 296	3 648	975		
25 to 54 years	31 650	18 810	12 650	2 379	26 379	7 504	19 204	24 382	6 925	17 457	4 699		
55 to 64 years	6 818	3 811	3 207	710	6 169	1 622	4 547	5 527	1 452	4 075	581		
65 years and over	1 926	1 132	794	351	1 923	649	874	1 440	632	808	115		
With one or more years of college	11 396	5 273	6 123	647	10 539	2 825	7 714	9 544	2 602	7 042	1 105		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	36 703	21 859	14 844	2 616	32 171	8 923	23 294	29 700	8 312	21 388	4 387		
Black	12 836	7 491	5 405	1 885	9 840	2 615	7 225	8 744	2 356	6 388	2 207		
Other races	119	50	64	—	119	34	85	119	34	85	—		
Spanish origin ^a	210	106	104	24	187	25	162	174	25	149	12		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed at work	49 629	29 311	20 318	4 472	42 176	11 572	30 604	38 563	10 702	27 861	6 594		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 741	2 923	3 818	433	6 232	1 705	4 527	5 786	1 581	4 205	522		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 883	5 815	5 068	806	9 613	2 079	7 534	8 891	931	6 960	184		
Administrative and related support occupations	481	281	246	54	451	151	300	462	136	326	44		
Sales occupations	3 989	2 112	1 877	376	3 264	713	2 551	3 264	719	2 545	349		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 840	1 222	2 638	189	1 522	1 389	1 365	4 831	1 078	3 753	653		
Service occupations	2 758	2 158	3 239	207	2 122	2 027	1 097	2 626	697	1 929	211		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 768	3 656	2 927	376	5 145	1 389	3 756	1 530	1 354	1 176	29		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 678	4 358	5 203	757	5 489	4 498	4 391	4 855	3 332	5 523	1 266		
Operative	17 508	11 801	5 707	1 646	14 689	10 369	4 320	12 075	3 647	8 428	1 647		
Construction	2 575	1 626	749	350	1 994	721	1 273	1 710	616	1 094	515		
Manufacturing	21 559	13 880	6 629	1 700	17 105	4 440	12 665	15 351	3 994	11 357	4 458		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 323	1 288	1 035	261	1 899	614	1 483	1 726	581	1 345	330		
Wholesale trade	1 501	935	614	115	1 405	226	1 179	1 320	226	1 094	116		
Retail trade	1 729	3 537	3 192	664	6 109	2 283	4 826	5 700	1 171	4 529	365		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 627	756	871	157	1 459	272	1 187	1 362	258	1 104	108		
Business and repair services	6 096	636	460	166	5 263	663	4 600	667	269	598	104		
Personal services	1 853	772	1 081	166	1 776	442	1 334	1 623	428	1 195	64		
Professional and related services	6 162	3 370	3 592	609	6 481	1 712	4 769	6 008	1 626	4 382	845		
Public administration	1 360	408	502	141	1 203	378	825	1 134	355	779	75		
All other industries	2 044	1 703	341	178	1 813	1 413	400	1 762	—	1 378	384		
Armed forces, at work	29	29	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	39 748	23 271	16 477	3 240	33 573	7 778	25 795	30 452	7 062	23 390	6 056		
Federal government workers	628	453	375	127	704	244	460	659	244	415	42		
State and local government workers	8 706	3 161	2 545	691	5 027	1 750	3 277	4 683	1 638	3 045	332		
Self-employed workers	3 131	2 254	877	408	2 640	655	1 985	2 581	638	1 943	142		
Unpaid family workers	245	201	44	35	212	145	67	188	145	43	22		
At work 1 year	9 101	5 173	3 288	945	7 772	2 448	5 324	7 251	2 291	4 960	905		
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	48 092	28 327	19 745	4 066	41 140	11 270	29 870	37 580	10 406	27 174	6 446		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 053	5 242	3 851	1 062	7 665	2 386	5 279	7 196	2 301	4 897	833		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 092	3 064	1 988	576	4 644	1 298	2 766	3 798	1 231	2 565	680		
\$6,000 to \$9,999	6 296	3 753	2 391	631	5 481	1 070	3 981	5 294	1 975	3 199	634		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 046	4 588	2 458	691	6 025	1 478	4 547	5 502	1 377	4 125	853		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 667	6 290	4 377	592	6 275	2 622	7 103	8 783	2 274	6 489	799		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 062	5 958	2 991	371	5 084	3 421	1 663	5 297	998	4 299	1 511		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 119	1 812	807	165	2 086	552	1 434	1 721	567	1 154	314		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 944	1 378	1 066	84	1 555	519	1 036	1 420	483	937	359		
\$50,000 or more	664	242	392	54	564	641	403	539	149	390	30		
Median	\$9 023	\$8 917	\$9 219	\$7 681	\$9 291	\$9 192	\$9 324	\$9 164	\$9 011	\$9 215	\$9 116		
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	44 984	26 833	18 151	4 149	37 940	9 766	28 174	34 433	8 918	25 515	6 402		
Drive alone	31 782	17 839	11 833	2 522	28 131	7 067	21 064	25 883	6 257	19 258	3 075		
Carpool	13 202	8 994	6 318	1 627	9 809	2 699	7 110	8 550	2 661	6 267	1 332		
Public transportation	1 142	424	718	119	932	78	894	922	78	844	101		
Bus or streetcar	977	413	564	99	871	71	760	781	71	710	97		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	1 910	770	1 140	164	1 738	575	1 163	1 706	563	1 143	40		
Other means	408	306	102	69	312	146	166	288	136	152	51		
Worked at home	1 214	1 007	207	121	1 214	1 007	—	1 214	1 007	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 21	1 25	1 15	1 20	1 17	1 18	1 16	1 16	1 17	1 16	1 45		
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19	17	22.5	18.5	18.1	17.8	18.2	16.8	16.8	16.8	34.5		
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19	17.2	15.5	22.4	18.2	18.5	18.1	16.8	17.4	16.5	34.2		
Public transportation—minutes	31.8	41.1	26.1	37.1	28.5	28.9	28.7	27.8	27.4	27.4	65.8		
With a public transportation disability	26.8	22.6	19.5	28.3	16.9	8.1	8.8	16.9	8.1	8.8	16		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Pittsylvania County, worked				Living in Danville city, worked				Outside SMSA	Pittsylvania County	Danville city	
	Inside SMSA	Pittsylvania County	Danville city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pittsylvania County	Danville city	Outside SMSA				
Workers 16 years and over	20 721	9 465	11 256	5 416	17 842	1 237	16 605	1 178	3 613	870	2 743	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 872	5 820	6 052	3 295	9 273	821	8 452	784	2 361	573	1 768	
Householder, wife present	8 557	4 341	4 216	2 368	6 195	635	5 560	487	1 603	406	1 197	
Householder, no wife present	1 016	459	557	283	1 067	71	996	91	223	17	206	
Other household member	2 299	1 020	630	1 279	1 956	115	1 841	182	512	156	362	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	14	55	—	—	3	—	3	
Female	8 849	3 645	5 204	2 121	8 569	416	8 153	414	1 272	297	975	
Householder, husband present	110	49	25	61	45	29	15	30	7	2	25	
Householder, no husband present	1 487	594	893	325	2 374	137	2 237	148	247	52	195	
Other household member	7 252	3 002	4 250	1 771	5 831	239	5 592	246	993	245	748	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	105	—	105	—	7	—	7	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 088	545	743	194	810	—	810	30	100	30	70	
20 to 24 years	2 959	1 186	1 773	2 337	1 627	162	2 175	237	662	74	408	
25 to 54 years	13 211	6 004	7 207	3 908	11 171	921	10 250	791	2 326	579	1 747	
55 to 64 years	2 648	1 312	1 336	474	2 879	140	2 739	107	642	170	472	
65 years and over	4 214	2 101	2 113	713	5 430	501	4 929	392	895	223	672	
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 439	7 505	8 934	3 598	13 261	807	12 454	789	2 517	611	1 906	
Black	4 232	1 940	2 292	1 018	4 512	116	4 096	389	1 096	259	837	
Other races	50	20	30	—	69	14	55	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	70	11	59	12	104	14	90	—	13	—	13	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	20 721	9 465	11 256	5 416	17 842	1 237	16 605	1 178	3 613	870	2 743	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 394	1 202	1 192	318	3 392	379	3 013	204	446	124	322	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 320	1 747	2 573	986	4 571	184	4 387	198	722	148	574	
Food service and related support occupations	400	236	400	146	414	14	400	14	161	14	147	
Sales occupations	1 665	709	956	267	1 599	80	1 589	92	280	52	218	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 369	1 391	1 979	571	2 462	100	2 362	82	291	79	212	
Service occupations	2 031	1 002	1 029	361	2 127	75	2 052	75	413	64	336	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 269	978	1 110	177	80	14	66	12	35	35	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 726	1 164	1 562	577	2 129	168	1 961	289	634	166	468	
Operators, tenders, and laborers	7 950	2 950	4 000	2 254	7 977	417	7 560	417	1 346	322	1 041	
Construction	1 163	565	598	394	547	51	496	51	121	208	179	
Manufacturing	8 818	3 277	5 541	3 781	6 533	717	5 816	677	1 754	446	1 308	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	821	371	500	239	905	60	845	71	173	35	138	
Wholesale trade	777	276	501	71	543	—	543	—	45	—	85	
Retail trade	2 817	1 112	1 705	286	2 883	59	2 824	79	409	112	297	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	567	238	299	87	799	20	775	21	97	14	83	
Business and repair services	455	269	186	81	412	23	389	23	65	—	65	
Personal services	624	414	210	51	999	14	985	13	153	14	139	
Professional and related services	2 690	1 390	1 300	287	3 318	256	3 062	256	473	58	387	
Public administration	490	289	201	77	644	66	578	8	69	23	46	
All other industries	1 499	1 364	135	42	2 631	14	2 617	14	62	51	35	
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	15 544	6 187	9 757	5 018	14 508	875	13 633	1 038	3 121	716	2 405	
Federal government workers	308	187	121	30	351	57	294	12	45	—	45	
State and local government workers	2 452	1 369	1 083	266	2 231	269	1 962	66	344	112	232	
Self-employed workers, and laborers	1 862	1 078	285	80	2 119	36	2 083	36	24	—	24	
Unpaid family workers	155	145	10	22	33	—	33	—	—	—	24	
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 793	2 182	1 611	688	3 458	109	3 349	217	521	157	364	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 160	9 194	10 966	5 297	17 420	1 212	16 208	1 149	3 560	864	2 696	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 810	2 149	1 661	647	3 388	152	3 236	186	467	85	382	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 540	5 801	7 739	2 687	12 343	824	11 519	690	2 248	442	1 806	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 288	1 111	1 177	1 511	2 087	88	2 000	87	337	95	253	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 230	1 299	1 931	724	2 252	78	2 174	129	523	101	422	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 635	1 939	2 696	1 114	3 548	355	3 193	355	942	328	614	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 001	418	583	252	720	149	571	62	365	85	280	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	187	70	117	40	173	113	60	175	135	36	99	
\$50,000 or more	187	149	38	20	35	352	19	25	12	13	13	
Median	\$9 122	\$8 647	\$9 439	\$8 941	\$9 224	\$12 175	\$9 014	\$10 125	\$10 558	\$10 740	\$10 430	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 562	7 695	10 867	5 272	15 871	1 223	14 648	1 130	3 507	848	2 659	
Drive alone	13 540	5 801	7 739	2 687	12 343	824	11 519	690	2 248	442	1 806	
Carpool	5 022	1 894	3 285	3 285	3 288	399	3 129	440	1 259	406	853	
Public transportation	294	78	216	86	628	—	628	—	15	—	15	
Bus or streetcar	287	71	216	86	628	—	628	—	15	—	15	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	635	549	86	23	1 071	14	1 057	17	32	12	20	
Other means	223	136	87	35	65	—	65	16	24	10	14	
Worked at home	1 007	—	—	—	2 007	—	2 007	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.48	1.14	1.24	1.13	1.32	1.27	1.37	1.24	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19.3	16.2	21.6	33.2	14.0	20.5	13.5	40.7	32.3	29.7	33.1	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.5	16.9	21.3	32.8	13.6	20.7	13.0	40.6	32.3	29.9	33.1	
Public transportation—minutes	35.6	26.9	38.8	60.0	23.5	23.5	23.5	99.0	49.8	49.8	49.8	
With a public transportation disability	11.4	81	33	16	55	—	55	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA	
	Total	County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Rock Island city	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Devoport city	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Place of work not reported	Total	County, Ill.
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	166 589	22 911	71 497	20 945	19 360	31 192	72 181	45 938	26 243	12 892	159 670	15 568
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
Householder, wife present	96 793	14 042	40 719	11 643	10 496	18 592	42 032	26 324	15 708	7 652	94 229	8 882
Householder, no wife present	163 098	10 623	27 407	7 795	6 552	12 753	28 369	16 730	11 639	4 573	65 437	6 343
Other household member	13 330	2 089	7 816	1 922	1 864	2 260	6 487	1 495	1 495	12 351	12 351	1 177
In group quarters	16 744	2 089	7 440	1 838	2 106	3 498	7 213	4 639	2 574	594	15 897	1 573
Female												
Householder, husband present	69 796	8 849	30 778	7 302	8 654	12 512	30 149	19 540	10 535	5 240	65 441	6 686
Householder, no husband present	1 530	178	505	127	146	232	847	540	307	87	444	29
Other household member	15 520	1 570	7 297	2 470	2 263	2 264	6 653	5 049	1 604	1 061	14 519	1 184
In group quarters	52 849	7 121	22 645	6 655	5 884	10 106	22 303	13 679	8 624	4 019	48 855	5 354
	677	—	331	50	271	10	346	346	—	—	12	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13 759	1 900	6 033	1 552	1 605	2 876	5 826	3 423	2 403	1 166	12 932	1 639
20 to 24 years	24 858	2 549	11 282	3 801	3 370	4 111	11 007	7 752	3 255	1 991	23 511	1 891
25 to 54 years	103 620	14 631	42 980	12 125	10 659	20 196	46 009	28 542	17 467	7 849	100 448	8 861
55 to 64 years	19 948	2 925	8 880	2 567	2 990	3 323	7 553	5 520	2 853	1 452	18 230	2 404
65 years and over	4 984	886	2 322	900	736	686	1 776	1 201	575	304	4 549	773
With one or more years of college	59 027	6 466	24 230	8 193	7 467	8 570	28 331	18 325	10 006	3 796	56 448	4 336
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	159 134	22 598	67 341	20 269	17 211	29 861	69 195	43 289	25 904	12 063	153 038	15 331
Black	5 072	202	2 730	217	1 760	753	2 140	2 014	126	699	4 367	152
Other races	2 383	111	1 426	459	389	578	846	635	211	131	2 365	85
Spanish origin ¹	3 759	156	2 325	766	535	1 024	1 278	955	323	241	3 520	85
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	165 951	22 906	71 356	20 922	19 339	31 085	71 689	45 544	26 145	12 816	159 105	15 563
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 897	4 122	14 523	4 730	4 385	5 068	16 252	10 324	5 928	2 239	33 311	2 914
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50 160	5 987	21 972	7 259	6 070	8 643	22 201	14 022	8 179	3 770	47 260	4 778
Technicians and related support occupations	4 473	528	2 123	753	563	607	1 822	1 082	740	244	4 224	266
Sales occupations	16 716	2 067	6 659	2 289	1 846	2 724	7 990	5 032	2 958	1 621	15 478	1 487
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 626	2 925	8 880	2 567	2 990	3 323	7 553	5 520	2 853	1 452	18 230	2 404
Service occupations	22 114	2 937	10 096	2 524	2 265	4 007	9 081	6 377	2 704	2 076	20 478	2 380
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 279	962	800	69	65	666	1 497	321	1 176	239	4 060	874
Production, craft, and repair occupations	20 922	3 905	11 304	2 345	1 925	4 639	19 925	11 713	3 452	2 097	20 806	2 097
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33 512	4 748	15 331	4 005	3 595	7 131	13 433	8 727	4 705	2 795	33 417	2 460
Construction	7 749	1 196	3 080	905	709	1 466	3 433	2 186	1 057	812	7 190	838
Manufacturing	46 835	6 488	21 224	6 359	4 648	10 217	19 123	11 548	7 575	3 453	46 700	3 147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 967	1 619	4 807	1 343	303	2 161	4 541	2 917	1 604	718	10 354	965
Wholesale trade	9 286	1 353	3 610	1 158	766	1 686	4 323	2 583	1 740	681	8 816	680
Retail trade	27 389	3 528	11 845	3 627	2 974	5 244	12 016	7 905	4 411	2 018	25 956	2 956
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 932	956	3 374	1 108	899	1 372	3 622	2 269	1 333	531	7 624	726
Business and repair services	4 624	511	1 827	511	512	804	2 286	1 601	685	273	4 559	347
Personal services	4 849	573	2 185	654	659	892	2 091	1 534	557	383	5 118	499
Professional and related services	28 618	3 521	12 489	3 563	4 322	4 508	15 588	8 589	4 049	2 040	26 728	2 895
Public administration	11 394	753	2 584	1 455	2 221	1 654	3 357	3 714	1 643	786	10 859	341
All other industries	6 308	2 428	1 681	249	351	1 081	2 199	678	1 521	435	5 801	2 169
Armed forces, at work	638	5	141	13	21	107	492	394	98	76	565	5
Private work and solitary workers	129 018	17 199	56 129	16 524	14 363	25 242	55 690	35 933	19 757	10 194	124 439	11 047
Federal government workers	10 484	683	4 468	1 247	1 723	1 498	5 333	3 602	1 731	682	11 014	234
State and local government workers	15 781	2 034	7 823	2 162	2 404	2 624	6 262	4 422	2 203	1 042	17 651	1 661
Self-employed workers	10 484	2 896	3 557	939	828	1 490	4 231	2 057	2 174	714	10 037	2 527
Unpaid family workers	622	99	220	73	45	102	303	144	159	41	587	102
At work 1 to 34 hours	36 918	5 226	16 064	5 059	4 455	6 550	15 628	9 956	5 672	3 067	34 277	4 316
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings												
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28 603	4 173	12 470	3 588	3 778	5 104	11 960	7 709	4 251	2 188	26 700	3 593
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 938	3 385	5 172	1 670	1 408	2 078	5 853	3 518	1 853	1 009	13 854	1 715
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 341	904	4 677	1 405	2 026	2 026	6 160	3 160	1 600	919	10 487	1 498
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 991	593	5 135	1 401	1 452	2 280	5 263	3 643	1 620	852	11 568	1 198
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 000	2 464	13 404	3 411	3 526	4 303	17 713	8 988	4 598	2 097	29 806	2 984
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28 346	3 672	12 313	3 623	3 342	5 748	11 961	6 777	4 284	1 928	28 028	2 301
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 504	2 885	8 916	2 510	913	4 493	9 038	5 396	3 707	1 550	20 664	2 283
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 000	2 464	8 263	2 482	2 482	3 648	3 923	2 482	1 254	592	19 809	2 941
\$50,000 or more	2 564	304	1 096	392	418	286	1 164	620	544	178	2 692	178
Median	\$12 808	\$12 223	\$12 859	\$12 755	\$11 768	\$13 941	\$12 962	\$12 222	\$14 875	\$12 298	\$13 183	\$10 150
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	115 097	19 758	65 280	19 416	16 960	28 904	66 059	42 090	23 969	9 683	115 277	12 560
Drive alone	171 894	15 134	51 876	15 663	13 088	23 125	50 884	32 376	18 508	5 885	148 838	10 346
Carpool	38 203	4 624	13 404	3 753	3 872	5 779	15 715	9 714	5 753	2 98	38 419	2 214
Public transportation	2 465	13	1 401	517	742	342	851	765	86	230	2 227	33
Bus or streetcar	2 257	13	1 469	517	616	336	775	689	86	173	2 477	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 474	1 478	2 899	656	215	1 028	3 097	2 187	1 910	783	6 984	1 357
Other	1 429	121	783	121	264	366	632	514	258	194	1 457	1 030
Worked at home	3 924	4 448	934	185	177	522	1 542	522	1 020	—	3 924	1 448
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.10
Mean travel time to work, — minutes	17.3	19.3	16.9	15.6	16.0	18.4	17.1	16.6	18.0	19.1	18.1	13.0
Car, truck, or van, — minutes	17.6	20.0	15.4	16.0	16.0	18.4	17.1	16.6	18.4	19.1	18.4	12.6
Public transportation, — minutes	29.7	50.0	30.3	32.2	28.8	30.2	28.2	28.1	29.3	39.1	30.3	41.6
With a public transportation disability	387	105	295	102	79	114	187	136	51	31	579	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.						Living inside SMSA				Control business district	
	SMSA's						Living in SMSA, worked					
	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Rock Island city	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.		Moline city
Workers 16 years and over	79 656	25 577	25 129	28 950	64 446	44 644	19 802	149 001	14 198	74 657	24 515	3 129
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	47 144	13 704	15 303	18 137	38 203	25 076	13 127	85 877	8 008	43 170	12 837	1 442
Householder, wife present.....	33 258	9 454	10 712	13 092	25 816	16 888	8 928	59 124	5 743	30 152	8 762	973
Householder, no wife present.....	6 024	1 768	2 021	2 229	5 410	3 629	1 781	11 280	841	5 498	1 725	162
Other household member.....	7 599	2 427	2 408	2 816	6 725	4 344	2 381	14 700	1 424	7 076	2 307	302
In group quarters.....	263	55	122	103	255	215	37	473	74	244	48	—
Female	32 312	11 873	9 826	10 813	26 243	19 368	6 675	63 124	6 190	31 487	11 678	1 687
Householder, husband present.....	700	247	262	241	618	453	165	1 378	117	675	247	53
Householder, no husband present.....	8 049	2 623	2 755	2 491	5 265	2 266	1 000	14 152	1 119	7 999	2 597	321
Other household member.....	23 469	8 964	6 226	7 882	20 022	14 512	5 510	47 016	4 942	22 458	8 795	1 300
In group quarters.....	274	39	423	337	337	337	—	578	12	255	39	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	5 981	2 481	1 642	1 858	5 312	3 336	1 976	12 403	1 539	5 750	2 427	211
20 to 24 years.....	11 582	4 076	3 815	3 691	10 098	4 993	2 545	22 079	1 633	10 970	3 965	510
25 to 34 years.....	50 894	15 385	15 815	19 653	40 493	27 723	12 910	97 634	8 345	44 848	14 588	1 935
35 to 44 years.....	5 183	2 859	3 080	3 244	6 445	4 710	1 933	17 425	2 243	8 172	2 759	281
45 to 54 years.....	2 016	776	736	504	1 760	1 382	378	4 460	738	1 997	776	192
65 years and over.....	28 212	9 682	8 981	9 549	23 900	17 661	6 239	53 324	3 876	26 808	9 393	1 440
With one or more years of college.....												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	75 569	24 560	23 538	27 471	62 138	42 918	19 220	142 569	13 963	70 678	23 508	2 988
Black.....	2 636	543	1 064	1 029	1 579	1 167	412	4 240	152	2 564	543	66
Other races.....	1 451	474	527	450	729	559	170	2 172	83	1 415	464	75
Spanish origin.....	2 204	667	691	846	1 231	829	402	3 384	68	2 154	651	116
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, work	79 146	25 549	25 078	28 519	64 396	44 607	19 789	148 469	14 923	74 180	24 487	3 129
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	16 956	5 758	5 608	6 554	13 154	10 415	3 026	31 054	2 126	16 254	5 647	879
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	24 004	9 377	9 193	10 033	18 479	13 564	4 915	45 323	3 841	22 983	7 123	1 029
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 453	976	628	849	1 705	1 358	347	4 086	239	2 267	613	102
Sales occupations.....	4 424	1 384	1 343	1 491	2 424	1 819	649	6 449	1 429	3 132	902	202
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	11 611	5 027	4 524	5 860	9 981	7 183	2 798	26 307	2 133	14 487	4 908	1 197
Service occupations.....	9 466	3 095	3 173	3 234	6 152	4 026	1 256	19 712	2 213	9 161	3 007	227
Food, drink, and lodging occupations.....	6 455	2 197	2 188	2 388	4 425	3 258	1 167	12 438	1 836	734	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9 645	2 995	3 117	3 887	9 657	6 094	1 343	18 249	1 571	8 560	2 399	213
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	17 723	4 665	6 545	6 513	13 234	10 324	5 392	29 710	1 126	15 888	4 296	281
Construction	3 342	1 021	1 116	1 205	3 010	1 926	1 084	6 278	758	2 914	895	136
Manufacturing.....	24 243	8 535	8 029	7 679	19 310	11 345	7 965	42 131	2 730	22 199	7 994	899
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	5 317	853	2 344	2 420	4 072	3 221	851	9 300	880	4 442	825	234
Wholesale trade.....	4 505	1 385	1 558	1 562	3 631	2 753	878	8 304	590	4 240	1 340	145
Retail trade.....	11 909	5 672	3 023	3 214	11 091	7 919	3 172	24 794	2 672	11 531	5 560	399
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 662	1 374	1 648	620	2 186	2 378	858	7 312	633	3 504	1 354	516
Business and repair services.....	2 032	783	622	647	1 230	710	470	4 195	319	1 867	738	136
Personal services.....	995	453	453	727	2 044	1 529	825	10 052	489	5 932	879	289
Professional and related services.....	12 000	4 552	4 427	3 021	11 833	9 551	2 282	25 788	2 657	11 652	4 449	321
Public administration.....	8 647	476	1 473	6 696	11 871	6 609	262	10 373	337	8 240	2 464	180
All other industries.....	1 514	303	1 875	1 026	2 118	706	412	5 289	2 129	1 439	279	28
Armed forces, of work.....	50	28	51	431	50	37	13	532	5	478	28	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	60 266	21 933	20 630	17 703	53 126	37 007	16 119	115 094	9 872	56 029	20 938	2 553
Federal government workers.....	8 896	238	1 132	7 526	964	814	170	9 611	226	8 427	238	138
State and local government workers.....	4 812	2 434	2 296	2 082	4 023	4 113	610	19 774	547	6 425	2 389	299
Self-employed workers.....	3 508	927	1 024	1 557	4 002	2 235	1 767	9 748	2 453	3 409	906	128
Unpaid family workers.....	174	45	47	52	311	175	136	574	98	147	45	11
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	15 479	5 750	4 941	4 788	14 482	10 362	4 120	32 986	4 019	14 947	5 661	714
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	78 151	25 679	24 482	28 390	63 061	43 432	19 429	145 849	13 868	74 238	24 028	3 058
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	12 048	3 778	3 785	3 785	7 785	5 375	3 387	25 707	9 333	11 998	4 583	551
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 752	1 939	1 528	1 289	3 236	3 822	1 414	10 710	1 063	4 490	1 910	260
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	4 810	1 659	1 554	2 643	4 179	3 274	905	10 057	1 360	4 661	1 548	180
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	5 869	1 937	1 928	1 987	4 521	3 934	1 227	9 953	1 075	5 531	1 871	244
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12 574	4 062	3 781	4 704	10 048	7 709	2 339	24 120	2 734	11 945	3 925	581
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	14 771	4 114	4 653	5 876	10 568	7 478	3 478	25 533	2 054	13 991	3 875	436
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11 275	3 160	3 675	2 460	8 164	6 834	2 272	18 634	1 114	10 211	3 915	269
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	10 910	3 122	3 295	4 493	7 904	4 622	2 382	17 832	901	9 917	2 950	428
\$50,000 or more.....	1 165	455	335	375	1 049	820	229	2 830	160	1 151	451	102
Median.....	\$14 482	\$12 474	\$15 011	\$15 439	\$12 928	\$11 898	\$15 582	\$12 781	\$10 034	\$14 034	\$12 222	\$11 983
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	74 095	24 078	25 372	27 045	58 622	41 021	17 591	135 016	11 232	69 246	23 057	2 890
Drive.....	54 909	17 632	19 551	21 033	44 913	31 927	12 986	105 077	9 333	53 887	18 747	2 268
Carpool.....	17 496	4 642	5 340	4 994	13 709	9 104	4 605	29 539	1 899	15 659	4 291	622
Public transportation.....	1 453	467	642	344	942	734	208	2 235	28	1 415	467	122
Bus or streetcar.....	467	355	344	364	869	808	208	2 084	28	1 317	467	122
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	525	535	1 075	846	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	719	312	263	166	—	—	—	6 462	1 325	2 413	535	80
Worked at home.....	934	185	177	572	1 742	1 542	522	1 344	1 448	934	185	17
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.13
Persons per public transportation.....	18.1	17.5	18.1	17.5	18.1	17.5	20.1	16.5	11.9	17.6	16.4	16.8
Car, truck, or van.....	19.3	17.7	19.1	20.9	18.3	17.5	20.1	16.8	11.9	17.6	16.4	16.8
Public transportation.....	27.8	24.9	27.0	33.3	33.8	31.2	43.0	28.7	45.4	27.4	24.9	23.2
With a public transportation disability.....	36.2	14.2	81	139	156	123	33	55.4	5.6	35.2	138	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Remainder	Rock Island city	Central business district	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Central business district	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Remainder of SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	21 386	23 785	4 631	19 154	26 357	60 146	42 369	6 546	35 823	17 777	4 696
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	11 395	14 345	2 277	12 068	15 988	34 499	23 277	3 412	19 865	11 422	3 264
Householder, wife present	7 789	9 994	1 621	8 373	11 394	23 228	15 536	2 185	13 351	7 692	2 395
Householder, no wife present	1 538	1 930	314	1 616	2 043	5 041	3 484	544	2 940	1 557	372
Other household member	2 005	2 005	339	1 620	2 510	4 201	4 056	614	3 462	2 145	450
In group quarters	4	162	3	159	39	229	201	69	132	28	47
Female	9 991	9 440	2 354	7 086	10 369	25 447	19 092	3 134	15 958	6 355	1 432
Householder, no husband present	1 944	2 18	149	699	1 010	2 149	1 464	138	1 366	646	65
Householder, no husband present	2 276	2 705	719	1 986	2 597	5 134	4 183	736	3 447	951	287
Other household member	7 495	6 310	1 557	4 753	7 553	19 416	14 154	2 276	11 879	5 262	1 034
In group quarters	26	207	9	198	9	311	14	297	14	297	46
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 215	1 556	288	1 268	1 767	5 114	3 284	587	2 697	1 630	190
20 to 24 years	2 466	3 480	485	2 995	3 325	9 476	5 476	1 111	1 067	6 044	2 365
25 to 34 years	12 653	14 843	2 717	12 126	17 717	37 441	26 057	3 614	22 443	11 384	3 137
35 to 44 years	2 643	2 973	2 703	2 290	3 263	6 390	4 563	858	3 705	1 822	499
45 years and over	584	733	258	475	488	225	354	420	354	371	90
With one or more years of college	7 953	8 520	1 894	6 626	8 895	22 640	16 869	2 845	14 024	5 771	1 907
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	20 520	22 208	4 371	17 837	24 842	57 928	40 708	6 299	34 409	17 220	4 502
Black	477	1 064	220	844	957	1 544	132	138	994	412	114
Other races	389	513	40	473	438	674	529	109	420	145	80
Spanish origin ^a	535	677	39	638	826	1 162	785	222	563	377	134
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	21 358	23 767	4 631	19 136	25 526	60 096	42 332	6 546	35 786	17 764	4 666
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 768	4 762	1 079	3 683	5 845	12 747	9 930	1 631	8 319	2 797	1 031
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 797	6 797	2 234	4 563	7 238	17 828	13 131	2 569	10 562	4 997	1 158
Mechanical and related support occupations	1 210	888	127	761	1 040	2 580	1 257	136	1 121	323	133
Service occupations	3 073	1 949	555	1 394	1 377	6 561	4 852	737	4 115	1 709	456
Healthcare support occupations, including dental	2 443	2 973	1 552	1 420	1 919	7 087	6 032	1 055	7 667	3 467	559
Sales occupations	7 280	3 060	604	2 456	3 094	6 338	6 119	1 146	5 173	2 019	326
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	46	11	35	673	3 369	240	32	208	1 129	101
Construction, communications, and other public utilities	2 016	2 967	217	2 094	2 184	5 174	3 118	453	656	4 857	1 455
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 015	6 135	427	5 708	5 457	11 696	7 199	512	6 687	4 497	1 007
Unemployed	2 028	1 018	0	0	830	1 050	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	1 037	1 037	129	908	982	2 606	1 720	139	1 581	886	659
Manufacturing	759	6 236	317	7 309	6 579	17 202	10 418	515	9 903	6 784	1 251
Finance, insurance, and real estate	591	2 224	667	1 557	1 593	3 778	3 043	859	2 184	735	469
Wholesale trade	1 195	1 473	171	1 302	1 427	3 466	2 629	164	2 465	837	301
Retail trade	5 161	2 930	752	2 178	3 041	10 591	7 660	1 403	6 257	2 931	391
Business, insurance, and real estate	838	1 539	0	1 199	400	1 175	2 300	891	1 429	855	89
Business and repair services	602	585	108	477	544	2 009	1 613	536	1 077	396	156
Personal services	454	650	45	605	713	973	402	154	1 278	541	61
Professional and related services	4 128	4 336	650	3 686	5 067	11 479	9 295	766	6 529	2 184	790
Public administration	284	1 188	620	568	6 588	1 796	1 548	944	604	248	235
All other industries	251	179	33	148	981	2 021	654	175	479	1 367	284
Armed forces, at work	20	18	0	18	631	50	37	0	37	13	30
Private wage and salary workers	18 385	19 713	3 268	16 445	15 378	49 193	34 961	4 968	29 993	14 232	3 730
Federal government workers	100	769	259	510	7 420	956	786	132	654	170	191
State and local government workers	2 089	2 252	880	1 372	1 985	5 802	4 304	1 044	3 260	1 498	546
Self-employed workers	778	1 012	211	799	1 492	3 086	2 145	359	1 786	1 741	222
Unpaid family workers	34	41	13	28	81	309	173	43	130	136	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 947	4 760	725	4 035	4 526	14 020	10 053	1 717	8 336	3 967	865
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings:	20 970	23 347	4 570	18 777	25 820	58 786	41 382	6 318	35 064	17 044	4 609
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 032	3 453	659	2 794	3 562	10 697	7 535	1 384	6 351	3 162	713
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 643	1 648	1 261	1 087	1 232	3 057	2 172	377	2 926	1 347	214
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 368	1 508	351	1 157	1 405	4 036	3 168	470	2 698	868	365
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 627	1 801	567	1 234	1 859	4 347	3 266	699	2 570	1 081	186
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 444	3 549	272	2 677	4 121	9 118	7 289	1 152	6 136	2 952	545
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 439	4 544	754	3 790	5 172	9 888	6 993	862	6 131	2 895	885
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 646	2 761	436	2 206	3 625	7 309	4 425	562	3 863	2 884	720
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 222	3 038	632	2 396	3 238	6 142	4 224	483	3 741	2 792	500
\$50,000 or more	349	335	138	197	365	997	772	193	579	225	78
Median	\$12 263	\$14 834	\$11 531	\$15 411	\$15 120	\$12 333	\$11 618	\$10 223	\$11 919	\$15 114	\$15 135
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	20 147	21 712	4 135	17 577	24 497	54 538	38 824	5 840	32 984	15 714	4 398
Drive alone	16 478	16 831	3 068	13 763	18 010	42 557	30 469	4 249	26 220	12 088	3 362
With someone	3 669	4 881	1 067	3 814	6 487	11 981	8 355	6 741	5 991	3 626	1 036
Public transportation	345	618	284	334	330	792	708	302	406	84	—
Bus or streetcar	345	520	236	284	330	739	655	291	384	84	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	455	1 055	136	919	823	2 724	1 916	329	1 567	808	229
Other means	271	223	76	147	135	500	399	38	381	151	69
Worked at home	168	177	—	177	177	542	522	37	485	1 020	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.24
Mean travel time to work	16.4	17.6	17.0	17.8	18.6	16.3	16.0	16.8	15.9	17.0	37.3
16.4 or less	15.4	17.9	17.2	18.1	19.1	16.1	16.1	16.5	15.6	17.5	38.4
16.5 to 17.9	25.4	25.6	26.3	31.7	34.5	30.4	30.8	24.5	35.5	27.0	20.0
With a public transportation disability	138	79	—	79	135	146	119	56	63	27	2

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Central business district	Remainder	Rock Island city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city
Male	12 047	7 673	3 746	1 029	70	959	1 219	61	1 158	1 498	628	364
Householder, wife present.....	9 250	4 683	2 197	638	70	788	1 048	53	1 251	980	197	94
Householder, no wife present.....	1 148	807	285	67	—	67	77	—	77	141	56	—
Other household member.....	1 779	1 383	304	104	—	104	94	8	86	106	92	52
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 649	6 013	1 559	623	118	505	333	58	275	603	77	51
Householder, husband present.....	148	117	27	8	—	8	5	—	5	14	4	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 335	1 079	236	52	12	40	51	4	13	47	20	17
Other household member.....	6 166	4 817	1 296	563	106	457	277	54	223	456	53	30
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 681	1 495	177	88	—	88	35	4	31	54	9	9
20 to 24 years.....	2 286	1 555	637	229	5	178	211	21	190	197	94	74
25 to 34 years.....	12 417	7 750	4 108	1 229	132	1 097	1 177	79	1 098	1 702	559	324
35 to 44 years.....	2 570	2 178	349	106	5	101	109	15	94	134	43	8
45 to 54 years.....	742	708	34	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	14	—
55 years and over.....	5 690	3 670	1 770	625	72	553	470	33	437	675	250	130
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	19 400	13 483	5 220	1 627	188	1 439	1 535	119	1 416	2 058	697	411
Black.....	185	139	42	20	—	5	—	—	—	22	4	—
Other races.....	111	64	43	5	—	5	17	—	17	21	4	4
Spanish origin ¹	114	49	56	5	—	5	23	—	23	28	9	4

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, of work.....	19 691	13 681	5 305	1 652	188	1 464	1 552	119	1 433	2 101	705	415
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 564	2 485	952	328	61	287	208	30	177	456	107	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	5 227	3 660	1 467	604	114	490	324	65	259	539	100	60
Sales and related support occupations.....	465	204	250	88	10	78	67	10	57	95	11	3
Service occupations.....	1 391	1 112	372	111	11	114	117	10	117	104	42	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 950	2 058	645	365	94	271	140	55	85	340	47	15
Food service occupations.....	499	2 113	360	107	—	107	62	6	56	191	26	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	859	1 822	367	107	—	107	62	6	6	29	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 546	1 520	881	243	6	237	271	11	260	367	145	107
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3 996	2 079	1 610	360	13	343	681	7	674	567	307	170
Construction.....	951	714	197	57	6	51	52	3	49	88	40	11
Manufacturing.....	5 511	2 633	2 453	850	63	787	894	16	878	709	425	229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 328	850	414	26	18	8	120	31	89	268	64	60
Retail trade.....	1 188	581	528	123	22	101	187	4	183	218	79	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 121	2 598	487	214	6	208	59	4	55	214	36	29
Business and repair services.....	817	607	199	91	28	63	60	41	19	48	11	11
Professional and related services.....	432	310	106	46	6	40	40	—	40	60	9	—
Personal services.....	219	466	44	24	3	21	14	4	2	4	—	—
Public administration.....	3 027	2 521	481	169	10	159	65	6	59	247	25	5
All other industries.....	2 136	2 075	61	15	11	4	12	—	12	34	—	—
Armed forces, of work.....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	14 637	9 463	4 507	1 476	155	1 321	1 430	102	1 329	1 601	667	401
Federal government workers.....	610	228	378	24	14	10	55	12	43	299	4	—
State and local government workers.....	1 782	1 490	262	111	19	92	48	6	42	103	30	10
Self-employed workers.....	2 575	2 427	144	31	—	31	19	—	19	94	4	4
Unpaid family workers.....	72	78	14	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 490	3 885	581	177	4	173	173	11	162	231	24	15

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....	19 234	13 365	5 164	1 610	188	1 422	1 508	119	1 389	2 046	780	415
\$4 \$3,999 or less.....	3 744	3 305	1 042	218	42	357	45	5	60	146	61	60
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 180	1 038	1 288	56	11	45	28	11	47	144	14	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 575	1 308	232	87	3	87	50	3	47	95	35	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 887	956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 346	2 641	631	199	27	172	180	27	153	252	74	65
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 169	1 926	1 010	360	33	327	309	17	292	344	223	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 429	1 080	1 173	300	17	183	468	10	458	505	176	84
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 133	855	1 155	340	37	303	326	26	300	489	123	76
\$50,000 or more.....	271	148	114	56	8	48	21	4	17	37	9	4
Median.....	\$12 118	\$9 957	\$19 094	\$16 655	\$15 107	\$16 833	\$20 411	\$14 342	\$20 555	\$20 052	\$18 624	\$17 513

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	16 722	10 745	5 272	1 637	188	1 449	1 548	119	1 409	2 087	705	415
Drive alone.....	12 928	9 015	3 407	1 073	108	965	903	82	821	1 431	506	271
Carpool.....	3 794	1 730	1 865	564	80	484	645	37	608	656	199	144
Public transportation.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walk only.....	1 329	1 325	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	188	159	29	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Worked at home.....	1 448	1 448	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.09	1.27	1.36	1.37	1.25	1.34	1.23	1.35	1.24	1.22	1.29
Walk only travel time to work.....	17.5	17.7	30.6	29.0	32.0	28.6	35.7	35.9	35.4	34.2	36.2	40.0
Car, truck, or van.....	18.5	11.3	30.6	29.0	32.0	28.6	35.5	35.9	35.5	28.3	36.2	40.0
Public transportation.....	61.1	61.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	101	56	29	13	—	13	13	—	13	3	16	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Henry County, Ill., worked—Con.				Living in Rock Island County, Ill., worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of County, Iowa	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Central business district	Remainder	Rock Island city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	40	375	290	1 280	64 259	467	57 086	19 692	2 346	17 346	18 852	3 799
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	30	334	264	905	36 378	290	31 434	9 897	1 068	8 829	10 780	1 873
Householder, wife present	30	282	168	710	23 028	250	21 155	6 523	659	5 864	7 219	1 212
Householder, no wife present	—	—	56	56	5 022	22	4 305	1 400	133	1 267	1 527	261
Other household member	—	52	40	139	6 470	18	5 763	1 941	276	1 665	1 875	300
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	33	—	33	159	39
Female	10	41	26	375	27 981	177	25 652	9 795	1 278	8 517	8 072	1 926
Householder, husband present	10	4	16	16	476	—	438	168	29	139	157	55
Householder, no husband present	10	4	7	7	74	—	6 264	2 187	274	1 914	2 288	574
Other household member	—	30	23	285	20 535	125	18 706	7 414	973	6 441	5 420	1 288
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	265	12	242	26	—	26	207	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	9	—	53	5 403	31	5 200	2 208	198	2 010	1 457	267
20 to 24 years	—	7	20	107	10 414	78	8 642	3 105	339	2 766	2 961	533
25 to 54 years	40	284	235	923	38 852	263	34 034	11 181	1 381	9 800	11 129	2 106
55 to 64 years	—	8	35	126	8 059	65	7 368	2 449	236	2 213	2 662	647
65 years and over	—	—	—	61	2 031	30	1 842	749	192	557	643	246
With one or more years of college	18	112	120	365	21 997	186	19 272	7 139	1 024	6 115	6 506	1 494
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	40	371	286	1 263	60 853	435	54 010	18 858	2 230	16 628	17 554	3 565
Black	—	—	4	17	2 225	13	1 930	444	66	378	895	207
Other races	—	—	—	—	11 281	19	1 146	390	50	340	403	37
Spanish origin	—	4	5	13	2 084	19	1 866	597	116	481	599	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	40	375	290	1 280	64 244	467	56 971	19 692	2 346	17 346	18 852	3 799
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	57	40	189	11 019	108	9 860	3 280	453	3 750	3 748	867
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	54	40	231	19 915	161	18 014	7 313	1 131	6 182	5 559	1 845
Technicians and related support occupations	—	3	—	8	45	1 911	671	671	69	602	448	97
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	5 830	34	5 344	2 757	189	3 561	411	464
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	15	32	140	12 126	75	11 039	3 888	875	3 013	3 550	1 283
Service occupations	—	13	13	106	8 890	10	6 269	2 681	189	2 492	2 873	560
Farming, fishing, and logging occupations	—	—	—	—	2	—	636	15	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	81	38	324	7 609	51	6 152	1 831	152	1 679	2 094	211
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	170	137	311	13 776	35	11 976	3 572	237	3 335	4 549	316
Construction	—	11	29	143	11	29	2 512	731	90	641	700	113
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30	30	4	66	4 221	30	3 888	678	176	502	628	256
Wholesale trade	4	5	16	60	3 255	17	3 010	919	60	859	883	82
Retail trade	6	23	7	33	10 781	74	9 898	4 738	343	4 095	2 383	686
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	37	3 134	26	2 916	1 124	411	3 113	1 294	944
Business and repair services	—	7	9	27	1 674	17	1 674	642	97	591	545	72
Personal services	—	—	—	8	926	14	1 027	526	93	433	594	39
Professional and related services	5	20	20	103	11 160	127	10 111	3 830	283	3 547	3 885	524
Public administration	—	—	—	60	4 858	11	4 784	376	153	223	1 005	346
All other industries	—	—	—	188	1 422	41	1 266	240	17	223	147	33
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	115	—	115	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	30	371	266	1 007	50 563	386	43 948	16 625	1 827	14 798	15 370	2 597
Federal government workers	—	—	—	47	4 180	14	4 050	169	124	45	477	85
State and local government workers	10	20	134	48	6 158	48	5 845	2 051	268	1 793	2 036	809
Self-employed workers	—	4	—	85	3 262	13	3 070	812	116	696	928	195
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	7	196	20	153	35	11	41	24	15
4-work 1 to 34 hours	—	15	9	242	14 369	121	13 309	5 151	634	4 517	4 407	657
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	40	375	290	1 272	63 029	458	55 883	19 286	2 293	16 993	18 427	3 743
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	6	11	6	11	11 116	405	9 805	4 180	323	3 750	3 182	605
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	9	5	47	4 564	25	4 055	1 686	224	1 462	1 304	303
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	25	9	78	2 203	52	3 392	1 281	180	1 011	1 247	270
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	21	12	21	1 048	19	4 319	1 499	165	1 334	1 539	475
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	65	9	257	10 212	72	8 850	3 176	434	2 742	2 668	692
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	205	114	267	11 582	118	10 647	2 934	314	2 618	2 550	587
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20	64	92	190	8 063	19	6 992	2 204	133	2 051	1 527	381
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	76	47	162	7 585	35	6 574	1 996	275	1 721	1 357	348
\$50,000 or more	—	4	—	4	456	42	468	328	94	254	301	121
Median	\$20 000	\$17 410	\$19 932	\$14 641	\$12 937	\$12 474	\$12 597	\$11 388	\$11 062	\$11 208	\$13 238	\$11 184
TOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	40	375	290	1 229	58 939	442	51 854	18 254	2 107	16 147	16 843	3 339
One alone	34	327	235	846	46 793	295	41 176	15 108	1 722	13 386	13 288	2 509
Carpool	6	138	55	383	12 146	147	10 680	3 146	385	2 761	3 575	830
Wife transportation	—	—	—	—	8 442	19	5 315	467	122	3 841	3 611	448
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	13 567	19	13 567	467	122	3 465	488	223
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	33	2 406	—	2 394	535	80	455	1 039	134
Other means	—	—	—	18	538	6	585	251	20	231	213	76
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	934	—	934	185	17	168	177	—
Average per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.31	1.14	1.26	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.16
Hours in time to work	29.3	41.2	30.8	39.7	41.2	26.6	38.6	15.5	14.8	14.8	14.8	16.5
Car, truck, or van	29.3	41.2	30.8	40.9	16.5	23.1	15.6	14.7	14.3	14.7	15.7	16.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	28.7	38.0	27.0	24.9	23.2	25.5	25.5	19.5
Wife a public transportation disability	16	—	—	—	276	—	263	110	—	110	53	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Moline city, worked				
	Living in Rock Island County, Ill., worked—Con.														
	Remainder County, Ill.	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city			
Workers 16 years and over	15 053	18 542	6 806	4 730	944	3 786	2 076	1 522	18 794	120	16 649	9 350			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	8 987	10 757	4 654	3 108	555	2 553	1 546	998	10 444	55	9 108	4 750			
Householder, wife present	5 907	7 393	3 253	2 136	385	1 751	1 117	737	7 028	24	6 061	3 115			
Householder, no wife present	1 266	1 378	695	497	98	399	198	112	1 227	18	1 158	834			
Other household member	1 575	1 947	689	475	72	403	214	147	1 630	18	1 488	888			
In group quarters	159	39	17	—	—	—	17	42	61	—	44	13			
Female	6 146	7 785	2 152	1 622	389	1 233	530	524	8 348	65	7 541	4 600			
Householder, husband present	3 112	3 88	1 38	—	—	—	12	9	4 17	—	3 17	1 94			
Householder, no husband present	1 714	1 791	399	335	71	264	64	114	2 303	28	1 980	1 143			
Other household member	4 132	5 672	1 704	1 286	318	932	454	388	5 968	25	5 419	3 342			
In group quarters	198	9	11	11	—	11	—	13	50	12	38	26			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	1 190	1 535	172	36	12	24	136	53	1 397	12	1 319	1 003			
20 to 24 years	688	2 576	282	1 041	197	844	253	292	3 350	27	2 839	1 489			
25 to 34 years	9 023	11 724	4 555	3 043	498	2 545	1 512	934	10 866	66	9 617	4 982			
35 to 64 years	2 015	2 257	626	451	165	286	175	214	2 389	15	2 194	1 357			
65 years and over	397	450	159	159	72	87	—	29	792	—	680	342			
With one or more years of college	5 012	5 627	2 539	1 895	379	1 516	644	696	7 437	54	6 492	3 650			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	13 989	17 598	6 408	4 464	917	3 547	1 944	1 423	18 207	120	16 096	9 046			
Black	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200			
Other races	376	353	116	66	27	39	50	56	386	—	364	210			
Spanish origin*	560	670	199	116	41	75	83	84	640	—	602	312			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	15 053	18 427	6 806	4 730	944	3 786	2 076	1 522	18 794	120	16 636	9 350			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 881	3 879	1 297	1 000	234	766	297	1 297	4 381	36	3 928	2 341			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 714	5 142	1 796	1 324	364	960	472	388	6 599	72	5 874	3 437			
Operative and related support occupations	5 899	7 492	2 809	1 850	489	1 500	860	589	7 253	53	6 661	3 719			
Sales occupations	1 096	1 049	515	425	108	317	90	179	2 008	30	1 787	1 283			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 267	3 601	1 012	710	217	493	302	176	3 907	42	3 518	1 813			
Service occupations	2 321	2 715	521	405	139	285	108	128	2 873	12	2 613	1 519			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	609	21	10	—	11	35	—	—	—	39	11			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 883	2 227	1 406	956	118	838	450	254	2 087	—	1 700	879			
On-call, laborers, and laborers	4 243	3 857	1 245	1 122	129	927	718	318	3 555	25	3 079	1 456			
Construction	587	687	350	216	34	182	134	183	736	—	621	343			
Manufacturing	5 486	4 759	2 816	1 602	78	1 524	1 214	424	5 691	—	4 836	2 340			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 125	1 082	803	726	298	428	77	114	1 174	—	969	452			
Wholesale trade	801	1 008	426	345	54	291	83	126	1 063	12	952	452			
Retail trade	1 897	2 537	849	582	227	355	267	124	3 099	40	2 839	2 290			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	300	496	192	107	62	162	85	20	2 005	26	1 880	583			
Business and repair services	318	441	215	201	80	121	92	33	449	13	413	211			
Personal services	555	707	85	57	20	37	28	48	582	—	536	293			
Professional and related services	3 361	2 426	892	747	71	676	145	341	3 209	24	2 893	1 953			
Public administration	459	3 403	43	63	11	52	—	49	1 350	—	1 266	790			
All other industries	114	879	115	84	26	58	31	58	223	18	161	102			
Armed forces, at work	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—			
Private wage and salary workers	12 773	11 973	6 209	4 279	873	3 406	1 930	1 190	16 835	96	12 926	7 377			
Federal government workers	292	3 404	130	130	11	119	—	—	6	1 214	—	1 611			
State and local government workers	1 227	1 758	265	194	—	194	71	206	1 840	24	1 748	1 213			
Self-employed workers	733	1 330	179	104	46	58	75	66	856	—	779	582			
Unpaid family workers	28	77	23	23	14	9	—	—	49	—	25	25			
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 550	3 951	939	741	225	516	198	313	4 467	25	4 088	2 691			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	14 729	18 125	6 488	4 634	930	3 704	2 054	1 469	18 430	120	16 336	9 136			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 578	3 041	620	443	132	311	177	257	3 163	13	2 928	2 091			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 001	1 065	484	364	93	271	120	114	1 446	12	1 216	841			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	977	1 264	539	309	42	267	50	29	1 213	14	1 083	651			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 064	1 281	410	291	45	248	119	58	1 307	15	1 188	600			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 976	3 006	1 290	951	228	723	339	213	3 107	24	2 753	1 560			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	733	1 330	1 417	1 038	172	563	379	219	3 083	30	2 779	1 310			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 211	2 234	1 037	615	125	490	422	211	2 248	—	1 989	945			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 779	2 451	976	651	68	463	425	138	2 225	12	1 961	926			
\$50,000 or more	180	230	95	75	22	23	54	13	323	—	280	202			
Median	\$14 226	\$13 701	\$15 449	\$14 692	\$12 897	\$15 121	\$17 527	\$15 005	\$12 905	\$10 893	\$12 735	\$10 880			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	13 524	16 739	6 641	4 578	885	3 693	2 063	1 372	17 490	120	15 357	8 282			
Drive alone	10 779	12 780	5 322	3 731	674	3 057	1 591	1 015	14 064	64	12 320	7 053			
Carpool	2 745	3 959	1 319	847	211	656	472	357	3 426	56	3 037	1 229			
Public transportation	313	287	108	108	48	261	108	48	341	—	351	293			
Bus or streetcar	263	287	108	108	48	—	—	—	461	—	461	293			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	902	823	10	10	—	—	—	120	498	—	498	473			
Other means	137	121	—	34	11	23	13	30	168	—	185	117			
Worked at home	177	572	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	185	165			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.12	1.38	1.12	1.06			
Mean travel time to work	15.4	16.3	23.4	23.3	22.1	23.6	23.7	35.9	15.1	22.1	14.3	11.4			
Car, truck, or van	15.6	16.6	23.0	22.7	21.1	23.1	23.7	36.5	15.0	22.1	14.1	11.3			
Public transportation	30.3	33.1	48.2	48.2	39.8	55.0	—	—	31.1	—	31.1	23.3			
With a public transportation disability	53	100	13	13	13	—	—	2	87	—	87	81			

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.																	
Living in Moline city, worked—Con.																	
SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Central business district		Rock Island city		Central business district		Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.		Scott County, Iowa		Davenport city		Central business district		Remainder of Scott County, Iowa		Outside SMSA
	Remainder				Remainder								Remainder				
Workers 16 years and over	1 210	8 140	3 597	629	2 968	3 702	2 025	1 436	256	1 180	589						349
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																	
Male	504	4 246	2 198	345	1 853	2 160	1 283	883	142	741	400						175
Householder, wife present	319	2 796	1 478	207	1 271	1 476	943	683	85	598	260						127
Householder, no wife present	76	712	329	74	255	398	199	118	44	74	61						11
Other household member	109	725	378	64	314	286	124	82	13	69	22						42
In group quarters	13	13	13	—	13	18	17	—	—	—	—						17
Female	706	3 894	1 399	284	1 115	1 542	742	553	114	439	189						174
Householder, husband present	18	71	13	—	13	12	13	13	—	13	—						—
Householder, no husband present	163	980	383	98	285	454	195	158	44	114	69						37
Other household member	325	2 817	991	186	805	1 076	534	387	70	312	152						105
In group quarters	—	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																	
16 to 19 years	105	898	211	16	195	1 205	66	10	—	10	56						13
20 to 24 years	120	1 369	690	165	525	660	484	366	81	285	118						134
25 to 54 years	675	4 307	2 157	335	1 822	2 478	1 183	820	127	693	363						177
55 to 64 years	156	1 201	469	86	383	368	180	128	—	128	52						25
65 years and over	154	365	70	27	43	91	112	112	48	64	—						—
With one or more years of college	522	3 128	1 405	155	1 250	1 437	891	671	147	524	220						199
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																	
White	1 144	7 902	3 484	629	2 855	3 566	1 991	1 402	256	1 146	589						295
Black	28	66	41	—	41	54	12	12	—	12	—						16
Other races	38	172	72	—	72	82	22	22	—	22	—						38
Spanish origin ¹	96	216	151	—	151	139	38	38	15	23	—						38
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																	
Employed, at work	1 210	8 140	3 597	629	2 968	3 689	2 025	1 436	256	1 180	589						349
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	338	2 003	718	101	617	869	379	293	93	200	86						82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	606	2 831	1 094	330	764	1 343	653	459	116	364	194						108
Technicians and related support occupations	31	310	126	12	114	102	115	95	25	70	20						—
Sales occupations	105	1 178	271	53	218	233	191	164	35	129	27						56
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	452	2 351	693	163	439	545	1 083	347	200	544	167						97
Service occupations	111	1 115	447	50	397	353	119	108	20	88	11						54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	831	464	77	387	537	37	284	—	284	103						51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	117	1 349	874	71	803	739	476	292	27	265	184						54
Construction	48	295	159	58	101	119	115	77	—	77	38						—
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	269	2 071	1 276	78	1 198	1 220	855	528	45	483	327						125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	117	316	376	73	303	263	205	177	41	136	28						44
Wholesale trade	23	429	207	14	193	190	99	69	15	54	30						27
Retail trade	236	2 054	433	92	341	316	220	151	38	113	69						47
Finance, insurance, and real estate	169	414	208	182	26	89	99	76	30	46	23						—
Business and repair services	33	238	89	25	36	53	36	48	18	18	12						13
Personal services	41	251	103	11	92	140	66	34	20	20	12						—
Professional and related services	174	1 779	596	45	551	344	292	241	35	206	51						87
Public administration	100	190	136	51	85	910	14	14	—	14	—						11
All other industries	—	102	14	—	14	45	44	33	14	19	11						14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—						—
Private wage and salary workers	882	6 495	3 160	471	2 689	2 389	1 813	1 309	221	1 088	504						278
Federal government workers	108	45	55	38	17	953	53	53	—	53	—						11
State and local government workers	158	1 055	1 300	82	110	465	68	28	54	28	40						20
Self-employed workers	51	531	130	38	92	67	77	32	21	11	45						69
Unpaid family workers	11	14	—	—	—	10	14	14	—	14	—						—
At work 1 to 34 hours	433	2 258	738	96	642	659	354	286	69	217	68						113
EARNINGS IN 1979																	
Total with earnings	1 176	7 960	3 531	629	2 902	3 669	1 974	1 392	242	1 150	582						337
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	263	1 828	442	74	368	395	222	196	56	142	24						111
\$4,000 to \$5,999	150	621	226	34	202	218	116	103	20	84	17						20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	107	554	264	67	197	163	128	99	32	67	29						35
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45	333	133	129	204	255	104	48	80	38	16						—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	222	1 338	534	115	441	330	243	303	84	330	84						30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	141	1 169	657	60	597	966	418	289	45	244	129						22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	126	819	336	72	464	508	259	151	—	151	68						56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	75	851	450	69	381	385	252	157	—	157	93						38
\$50,000 or more	49	153	57	9	48	21	43	26	15	11	17						12
Median	\$10 383	\$10 969	\$14 209	\$10 310	\$15 225	\$15 894	\$14 685	\$13 225	\$10 839	\$14 551	\$16 800						\$8 385
JOURNEY TO WORK																	
Private car, truck, or van	1 043	7 239	3 454	556	2 898	3 621	2 013	1 424	256	1 168	589						271
Drive alone	824	6 229	2 691	391	2 300	2 576	1 680	1 184	233	953	494						48
Carpool	199	1 010	763	165	598	1 045	333	238	23	215	95						43
Public transportation	62	231	101	52	49	67	—	—	—	—	—						—
Bus or streetcar	62	231	101	52	49	67	—	—	—	—	—						—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						—
Walked only	68	405	11	—	11	14	—	—	—	—	—						67
Other means	20	97	31	21	10	—	—	—	—	—	—						11
Worked at home	17	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.22	1.12	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.11	1.10						1.09
Mean travel time to work	10.2	11.6	11.8	17.4	11.4	18.0	21.6	21.2	22.5	21.0	22.3						35.5
Car, truck, or van	10.0	11.5	12.3	18.6	11.5	21.6	21.6	21.1	22.5	21.1	22.3						36.1
Public transportation	14.1	25.7	36.4	31.7	41.3	57.4	—	—	—	—	—						—
With a public transportation disability	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rock Island city, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Central business district	Remainder	Rock Island city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city
Workers 16 years and over	17 379	81	15 062	2 961	335	2 626	8 944	2 247	6 697	3 157	2 236	1 678
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 353	59	7 819	1 405	190	1 215	4 531	1 100	3 431	1 883	1 475	1 018
Householder, wife present	6 037	59	5 015	871	120	751	2 939	794	2 145	1 205	963	663
Householder, no wife present	1 373	—	1 162	265	27	225	607	132	473	211	157	157
Other household member	1 825	—	1 524	272	43	229	867	174	693	385	301	198
In group quarters	118	—	118	—	—	—	118	—	118	—	—	—
Female	8 026	22	7 243	1 556	145	1 411	4 413	1 147	3 266	1 274	761	660
Householder, husband present	135	—	110	39	11	28	59	25	34	12	25	13
Householder, no husband present	2 367	10	2 235	381	41	340	1 430	389	1 041	424	122	113
Other household member	5 309	12	4 694	1 136	93	643	2 729	724	2 005	829	603	523
In group quarters	215	—	204	—	—	—	195	9	186	9	11	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 397	—	1 321	244	10	254	857	225	632	200	76	16
20 to 24 years	2 979	11	2 480	464	67	397	1 440	229	1 211	476	488	408
25 to 34 years	9 691	58	8 228	1 824	221	1 603	4 633	1 176	3 457	1 771	1 405	1 017
35 to 64 years	2 483	12	2 442	371	37	334	1 336	401	1 095	535	229	199
65 years and over	629	—	591	38	—	38	478	176	302	75	38	38
With one or more years of college	6 763	45	5 919	1 279	229	1 050	3 439	1 003	2 436	1 201	799	662
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 634	62	13 579	2 674	297	2 377	8 033	2 076	5 957	2 872	1 993	1 525
Black	1 366	—	1 151	209	38	171	723	144	579	219	215	133
Other races	379	19	332	78	—	78	188	27	161	66	28	20
Spanish origin ^a	481	19	407	84	4	78	251	11	240	74	55	47
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 369	81	15 052	2 961	335	2 626	8 944	2 247	6 697	3 147	2 236	1 678
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 996	35	3 464	666	103	543	2 064	2 640	1 444	754	469	410
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 467	10	4 648	1 073	122	951	3 876	1 035	1 841	919	589	518
Technicians and related support occupations	518	—	439	108	12	96	235	43	192	96	79	51
Sales occupations	1 488	—	1 295	337	110	337	836	317	519	110	195	195
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	2 483	12	2 442	371	37	334	1 336	401	1 095	535	229	199
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 863	19	2 408	407	27	380	1 840	383	1 457	361	236	193
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	566	17	469	53	10	171	147	82	658	26	314	10
Manufacturing	4 276	22	3 484	1 160	113	1 043	2 977	1 128	1 279	119	80	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 171	—	907	100	28	72	704	268	436	103	264	253
Wholesale trade	687	—	560	81	—	81	350	48	302	129	127	117
Retail trade	2 703	—	2 303	428	55	573	1 376	439	937	299	381	299
Finance, insurance, and real estate	855	—	805	83	46	37	675	47	204	47	50	9
Business and repair services	468	—	405	87	21	66	189	37	152	129	63	51
Personal services	1 918	—	1 645	43	—	43	180	10	389	10	389	66
Professional and related services	3 864	12	3 438	649	34	615	2 602	412	1 190	417	181	144
Public administration	1 998	—	1 953	33	28	5	739	401	338	1 181	45	45
All other industries	265	11	220	44	—	44	91	33	58	85	34	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 897	81	10 887	2 552	234	2 318	6 591	1 479	5 112	1 744	1 929	1 415
Federal government workers	1 560	—	1 497	46	—	46	317	79	238	1 164	63	63
State and local government workers	2 129	—	2 043	324	61	263	1 169	546	872	201	161	147
Self-employed workers	773	—	699	59	24	35	592	130	466	462	48	44
Unpaid family workers	45	—	36	10	—	10	26	13	13	—	9	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 922	—	3 660	671	40	631	2 613	475	2 138	376	262	236
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 055	81	14 762	2 930	335	2 595	8 709	2 211	6 498	3 123	2 212	1 669
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 308	—	3 048	627	51	576	2 027	388	1 639	594	260	185
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 218	—	1 094	220	16	204	764	146	559	170	124	94
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 121	10	1 030	150	35	115	678	130	548	202	81	81
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 328	—	1 121	162	16	146	736	268	466	283	207	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 039	29	2 788	594	54	560	1 344	430	912	450	372	424
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 039	29	2 489	589	70	519	1 326	299	1 027	583	512	398
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 726	11	1 482	256	46	256	845	159	686	381	233	154
\$25,000 to \$49,999	744	19	744	275	68	207	793	241	552	476	185	104
\$50,000 or more	407	12	357	57	45	12	196	89	107	104	38	38
Median	\$11 976	\$20 542	\$11 652	\$12 071	\$15 813	\$11 778	\$10 394	\$10 957	\$10 134	\$14 806	\$13 352	\$12 820
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 308	62	13 117	2 846	323	2 523	7 276	1 872	5 404	2 995	2 129	1 584
Drive alone	11 813	52	10 169	2 320	273	2 120	5 876	1 481	4 195	2 100	1 592	1 195
Carpool	3 495	10	2 948	453	50	403	1 600	391	1 209	895	537	389
Public transportation	639	19	536	32	12	20	374	196	178	130	84	84
Bus or streetcar	570	19	467	32	12	20	305	171	134	130	84	84
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 016	—	1 006	39	—	39	957	136	821	10	10	10
Other means	239	—	226	44	—	44	160	44	117	22	13	—
Worked at home	177	—	177	—	—	—	177	—	177	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	15.3	31.2	14.2	16.0	14.6	16.2	11.9	13.1	11.5	18.9	22.1	21.5
Median travel time to work	29.1	34.3	29.1	34.3	17.1	13.1	12.8	11.7	11.9	21.4	20.3	20.3
Public transportation	26.1	38.0	22.9	37.8	55.0	27.5	18.7	16.2	21.5	31.1	44.2	44.2
With a public transportation disability	79	—	66	—	—	—	53	—	53	13	13	13

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Rock Island city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill., worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Central business district	Remainder	Rock Island city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	388	1 290	558	421	28 186	266	25 375	7 381	801	6 580	6 311	923	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	232	786	457	247	16 579	176	14 507	3 742	374	3 368	4 051	428	
Householder, wife present	173	493	230	167	11 573	109	10 059	2 337	202	2 117	2 002	211	
Householder, no wife present	25	132	54	24	1 922	9	1 628	350	30	320	591	55	
Other household member	34	164	103	27	3 015	—	2 751	835	124	711	630	62	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	
Female	156	504	101	174	11 607	90	10 868	3 639	427	3 212	2 260	495	
Householder, husband present	—	13	12	—	214	—	214	40	—	40	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	15	98	9	23	2 135	2	2 051	643	72	59	475	61	
Other household member	141	382	80	138	9 258	88	8 603	2 936	355	2 581	1 700	378	
In group quarters	—	11	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	12	4	60	25	2 609	19	2 560	941	83	858	389	26	
20 to 24 years	46	362	80	73	3 685	40	3 283	1 152	152	1 000	831	139	
25 to 34 years	172	845	388	231	18 225	139	16 189	4 375	485	3 890	4 339	595	
35 to 64 years	134	65	30	81	2 987	38	2 732	721	43	678	657	120	
65 years and over	24	14	—	11	610	30	571	192	38	154	95	43	
With one or more years of college	120	542	137	269	7 797	87	6 861	2 210	273	1 937	1 662	336	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	377	1 148	468	421	27 012	253	24 335	7 138	789	6 349	6 037	860	
Black	—	133	82	—	956	13	596	141	—	141	131	63	
Other races	11	9	8	—	516	—	450	102	12	90	143	—	
Spanish origin ¹	26	21	8	14	963	—	857	203	16	187	197	28	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, all work	388	1 290	558	421	28 094	266	25 263	7 381	801	6 580	6 311	923	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	315	87	44	4 973	37	4 515	1 293	196	1 097	966	146	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	162	356	71	88	7 905	79	7 272	2 803	403	2 400	1 589	480	
Technicians and related support occupations	14	37	28	18	713	33	603	222	26	196	87	42	
Sales occupations	69	126	43	43	2 426	11	2 404	1 334	134	82	305	73	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	79	193	43	45	4 758	33	4 375	1 447	295	1 152	1 048	343	
Service occupations	47	146	43	36	3 886	69	3 645	1 058	61	497	586	127	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	—	56	12	4	—	—	4	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	185	100	51	3 795	34	3 056	731	54	677	893	52	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	278	257	57	6 155	35	6 221	1 492	87	1 405	2 262	118	
Construction	15	25	40	20	212	27	1 028	335	32	303	244	37	
Manufacturing	11	437	322	67	9 310	52	8 069	2 388	241	2 147	2 944	161	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	144	109	11	11	1 876	30	1 512	145	31	114	548	162	
Wholesale trade	8	109	10	41	1 505	5	1 298	386	37	349	376	20	
Retail trade	140	159	82	38	4 779	15	4 516	1 720	52	1 768	1 774	155	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	9	41	11	1 274	—	1 231	458	196	262	411	291	
Business and repair services	2	24	12	9	779	66	664	284	41	43	241	113	
Personal services	—	8	—	35	828	14	783	190	52	128	93	18	
Professional and related services	32	353	29	143	4 087	91	3 810	1 228	75	1 153	687	67	
Public administration	11	34	11	25	1 510	11	1 495	53	25	28	130	94	
All other industries	—	23	11	—	934	12	885	94	17	77	42	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	92	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	364	1 051	514	314	22 831	209	20 155	6 696	711	5 985	5 619	647	
Federal government workers	—	52	16	—	1 406	—	1 392	—	—	—	105	—	
State and local government workers	—	147	14	91	2 214	24	2 154	514	49	465	366	181	
Unpaid family workers	13	31	30	—	1 633	13	1 592	171	41	130	206	27	
At work 1 to 34 hours	80	156	26	88	5 980	96	5 561	1 789	161	1 628	856	86	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	386	1 281	543	396	27 544	257	24 785	7 220	782	6 438	6 232	903	
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	14	75	75	79	4 645	7	4 259	1 464	138	1 226	113	142	
\$4 000 to \$5 999	50	59	15	57	1 900	13	1 745	625	58	567	304	64	
\$6 000 to \$7 999	8	8	—	—	815	28	1 634	470	20	323	205	73	
\$8 000 to \$9 999	22	155	30	12	2 113	4	2 010	737	106	631	470	78	
\$10 000 to \$14 999	104	319	149	89	4 945	48	3 509	1 022	178	844	768	145	
\$15 000 to \$19 999	50	348	114	66	3 685	59	4 616	1 325	105	930	1 567	228	
\$20 000 to \$24 999	65	89	79	44	3 089	23	3 521	1 003	27	976	1 173	112	
\$25 000 to \$49 999	41	63	81	29	3 612	4	3 069	795	132	663	884	38	
\$50 000 or more	12	26	11	11	1 510	—	1 212	69	49	69	48	23	
Median	\$13 289	\$12 674	\$15 074	\$11 780	\$13 870	\$10 391	\$13 252	\$11 186	\$11 013	\$11 216	\$16 329	\$12 836	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	340	1 244	545	406	26 141	260	23 382	7 126	741	6 385	6 133	911	
Drive alone	207	988	397	283	20 916	179	18 687	5 662	625	5 037	4 921	637	
Carpool	133	256	148	123	5 225	81	4 695	1 464	116	1 348	1 212	274	
Public transportation	—	36	—	—	348	—	348	142	—	142	86	—	
Bus or streetcar	48	36	—	—	336	—	312	142	48	94	80	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	—	15	892	—	892	23	12	11	70	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	239	—	239	—	—	90	22	12	
Other means	—	13	—	—	572	—	572	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	126	1 113	117	124	11 212	118	11 172	1 12	1 409	1 183	1 12	221	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.9	21.9	24.1	37.8	1.8	21.9	17.0	18.3	21.9	17.9	19.0	21.5	
Car, truck, or van	17.1	21.2	24.3	38.9	11.2	22.2	17.4	18.2	20.9	17.9	19.0	21.5	
Public transportation	39.8	50.0	—	—	30.2	—	27.8	25.4	27.0	24.6	42.2	—	
With a public transportation disability	15	—	—	—	110	—	110	23	—	23	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.										Living in Scott County, Iowa, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill., worked—Con.					Living in Scott County, Iowa, worked									
	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Iowa	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city				
Workers 16 years and over	5 388	11 683	2 545	1 616	300	1 316	929	752	64 946	45	12 266	3 171			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	3 623	6 714	1 896	1 207	181	1 026	689	576	37 452	45	7 990	1 911			
Householder, wife present	2 491	4 720	1 347	790	127	663	557	439	25 366	11	5 860	1 381			
Householder, no wife present	556	687	265	223	29	193	67	77	5 410	12	1 108	298			
Other household member	568	1 286	284	195	25	170	69	60	6 451	22	1 009	262			
In group quarters	78	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	—	13	10			
Female	1 765	4 969	649	409	119	290	240	176	27 494	45	4 276	1 260			
Householder, husband present	55	89	—	—	—	—	—	9	754	—	210	71			
Householder, no husband present	388	913	82	64	12	64	22	6	11 322	—	1 397	358			
Other household member	1 312	3 967	567	345	107	258	222	145	20 315	—	2 656	818			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	363	1 230	30	10	—	10	20	15	5 319	13	273	131			
20 to 24 years	692	1 340	322	267	70	197	55	85	9 779	—	1 691	631			
25 to 54 years	3 744	7 475	1 967	1 206	199	1 007	771	526	41 365	32	9 006	2 178			
55 to 64 years	537	1 354	217	124	—	93	93	108	6 795	—	1 315	204			
65 years and over	52	284	9	9	—	9	—	18	1 687	—	121	27			
With one or more years of college	1 326	2 989	849	562	112	450	287	228	25 637	20	5 746	1 629			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	5 177	11 160	2 424	1 537	284	1 253	887	707	62 316	45	11 448	3 023			
Black	68	318	55	55	—	55	—	27	1 850	—	592	79			
Other races	143	205	66	24	16	8	42	18	780	—	226	69			
Spanish origin	169	457	106	31	—	31	75	32	1 186	—	232	49			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	5 388	11 591	2 545	1 616	300	1 316	929	752	64 534	45	11 904	3 143			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	820	2 256	421	297	46	216	124	147	14 751	33	3 395	1 029			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 109	2 880	554	347	86	261	192	152	20 034	—	4 102	1 296			
Technicians and related support occupations	45	294	75	75	32	63	32	33	1 706	—	406	153			
Sales occupations	359	706	129	66	4	62	63	78	6 897	—	893	298			
Service occupations, including clerical	1 101	1 980	350	238	66	112	81	81	8 238	—	2 033	644			
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	459	2 001	166	92	41	51	74	18	8 323	—	532	219			
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	555	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	436	29			
Production, crafts, and repair occupations	823	1 419	206	158	458	361	247	152	10 532	—	1 467	525			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 144	2 467	699	422	38	384	277	208	11 938	12	2 302	364			
Construction	207	449	155	99	19	80	56	133	2 815	—	599	107			
Manufacturing	2 876	2 737	1 191	626	22	604	565	232	17 341	23	3 357	1 256			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	386	619	334	296	113	183	38	59	3 751	—	840	121			
Wholesale trade	306	586	202	159	31	128	43	56	3 861	—	902	298			
Retail trade	619	1 922	248	132	49	383	116	59	10 892	—	1 186	608			
Rent, insurance, and real estate	120	362	43	22	15	7	21	20	3 363	—	389	139			
Business and repair services	102	259	114	114	35	79	—	9	2 067	—	287	50			
Personal services	74	501	31	15	—	15	16	5	1 960	—	811	39			
Professional and related services	620	1 695	186	121	4	117	45	111	4 401	9	1 020	450			
Public administration	36	1 312	4	4	—	4	—	24	4 854	—	3 121	51			
All other industries	42	749	37	28	12	16	9	44	2 031	13	112	24			
Armed forces, at work	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	362	28			
Private wage and salary workers	4 972	7 840	2 467	1 555	288	1 267	912	598	49 894	23	7 554	2 837			
Federal government workers	37	1 287	14	14	—	14	—	33	4 821	—	3 999	45			
State and local government workers	185	1 274	38	19	—	19	17	66	6 034	9	1 158	276			
Self-employed workers	179	1 215	28	28	12	16	—	55	3 911	13	519	63			
Unpaid family workers	15	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	—	14	17			
At work 1 to 34 hours	770	2 916	323	219	76	143	104	112	14 127	13	1 057	333			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	5 329	11 333	2 502	1 573	300	1 273	929	736	63 586	45	12 148	3 132			
\$4 to \$3,999 or less	271	2 252	138	60	32	28	78	73	10 842	13	670	188			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	544	816	142	93	43	45	44	44	4 966	—	477	163			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	232	899	150	129	10	119	21	37	4 279	—	357	180			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	392	803	99	66	11	55	33	30	4 818	—	914	278			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 101	1 719	388	261	40	221	127	64	8 242	—	1 462	550			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 339	2 014	487	351	77	274	136	224	10 782	—	2 534	581			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 061	1 345	545	310	60	250	235	131	8 142	—	2 048	611			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	265	359	59	293	27	263	249	71	8 114	11	2 482	614			
\$50,000 or more	25	95	14	—	8	6	31	1	1 081	—	186	57			
Median	\$16 778	\$12 166	\$18 056	\$17 000	\$15 620	\$17 451	\$20 369	\$16 454	\$12 832	\$11 431	\$16 349	\$16 412			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	5 222	10 123	2 499	1 570	289	1 281	929	695	59 355	45	12 118	3 146			
Drive alone	4 284	8 104	2 050	1 350	234	1 116	700	504	45 756	23	9 004	2 565			
Carpool	938	2 019	449	265	55	165	229	191	13 599	22	3 114	581			
Public transportation	86	90	24	24	—	24	—	—	784	—	100	—			
Bus or streetcar	80	90	24	24	—	24	—	—	708	—	77	—			
Walked only	70	799	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 227	—	13	—			
Other means	10	99	22	22	11	11	—	19	538	—	35	25			
Worked at home	—	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 542	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.41	1.16	1.11			
Mean travel time to work	18.9	14.9	26.0	24.2	27.0	24.5	24.2	35.1	16.4	43.2	21.6	20.2			
Car, truck, or van	18.6	15.8	25.6	26.5	24.7	26.9	24.2	34.1	16.6	43.2	21.4	20.1			
Public transportation	42.2	17.8	62.5	62.5	24.7	16.6	—	—	38.4	—	33.8	—			
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	177	—	60	15			

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Outside SMSA
	Living in Scott County, Iowa, within—Con.												
	Central business district	Remainder	Rock Island city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa		
Workers 16 years and over	595	2 576	3 381	713	2 668	5 714	52 335	37 224	5 562	31 662	15 411	1 894	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	304	1 637	2 346	343	2 003	3 733	29 417	19 805	2 827	16 978	9 612	1 361	
Householder, wife present	244	1 107	1 727	256	1 471	2 752	19 495	13 088	1 770	11 318	6 407	948	
Householder, no wife present	34	224	326	33	273	524	4 290	2 987	446	2 541	1 303	204	
Other household member	26	236	290	31	259	457	4 460	3 529	342	2 988	1 891	204	
In group quarters.....	—	10	3	3	—	—	212	201	69	132	11	5	
Female	291	929	1 035	370	665	1 981	23 218	17 419	2 735	14 684	5 799	533	
Householder, no husband present	34	27	52	14	62	84	454	318	108	416	188	34	
Householder, no husband present	33	365	366	141	225	673	4 715	3 831	655	3 176	884	99	
Other household member	221	597	613	215	398	1 225	17 659	12 874	1 958	10 916	4 785	361	
In group quarters.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	600	300	14	286	—	33	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	13	118	64	17	47	178	4 933	3 239	575	2 664	1 694	84	
20 to 24 years.....	10	511	508	131	377	552	8 088	5 996	870	5 126	2 092	389	
25 to 54 years.....	422	1 756	2 537	532	2 005	4 291	32 327	22 690	3 076	19 614	9 637	1 270	
35 to 44 years.....	40	1 664	2 027	21	181	669	5 721	4 104	693	3 411	1 617	1 571	
45 years and over.....	38	27	70	12	58	24	1 566	1 195	348	847	371	37	
With one or more years of college.....	344	1 285	1 544	367	1 177	2 593	19 851	14 844	2 448	12 396	5 007	846	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	570	2 453	3 119	687	2 432	5 306	50 823	35 835	5 342	30 491	14 990	1 816	
Black.....	—	79	119	13	156	344	1 258	844	138	794	334	54	
Other races.....	25	44	93	13	80	64	554	459	82	377	95	24	
Spanish origin ^a	—	49	55	—	55	128	954	665	181	484	289	37	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed at work.....	595	2 548	3 363	713	2 650	5 398	52 585	37 187	5 542	31 625	15 398	1 864	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	194	838	806	182	624	1 560	11 323	8 785	1 389	7 496	2 438	389	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	281	922	914	324	590	1 982	15 952	11 847	2 199	9 548	4 185	532	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	22	130	73	20	52	100	600	403	106	288	131	64	
Sales occupations.....	33	365	271	90	181	224	6 004	4 385	623	3 762	1 611	241	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	228	427	570	214	356	1 578	6 628	6 297	1 479	4 818	2 331	233	
Service occupations.....	38	397	381	87	188	679	9 915	9 155	1 878	11 881	5 189	91	
Forming, fabricating, and finishing occupations.....	—	—	11	11	—	35	348	230	32	198	118	9	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	55	279	402	54	567	400	6 567	4 430	512	3 918	1 637	400	
Armed forces, officers, and laborers.....	27	337	905	104	801	1 033	6 348	5 982	392	5 590	3 642	377	
Construction.....	40	67	285	13	272	202	2 216	1 493	105	1 388	573	333	
Manufacturing.....	213	1 043	990	45	945	1 111	13 961	8 587	437	8 150	5 274	434	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	40	81	476	133	343	243	9 111	2 257	551	1 726	654	269	
Wholesale trade.....	63	255	403	85	318	201	2 959	2 221	106	2 115	738	113	
Retail trade.....	50	558	288	62	226	290	9 706	7 049	1 170	5 879	2 657	172	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	77	62	185	154	31	45	972	2 202	846	1 356	770	32	
Business and repair services.....	33	17	154	35	119	83	1 870	1 405	456	949	375	9	
Personal services.....	39	—	42	2	40	40	7 889	1 375	134	1 241	504	56	
Professional and related services.....	28	424	386	120	262	194	10 562	6 543	695	7 848	2 019	264	
Public administration.....	12	39	134	64	70	2 936	1 736	1 485	933	552	248	126	
All other industries.....	—	24	20	—	20	68	1 903	570	149	421	1 336	38	
Armed forces.....	—	28	18	—	18	316	50	37	19	37	13	30	
Private wage and salary workers.....	571	2 246	2 913	570	2 343	1 804	42 317	30 281	4 065	26 216	12 036	1 533	
Federal government workers.....	—	45	237	62	175	3 717	822	656	121	535	166	84	
State and local government workers.....	12	214	168	65	103	124	5 507	4 100	1 034	3 066	1 407	206	
Self-employed workers.....	12	51	63	16	47	69	7 033	2 037	344	1 224	646	71	
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	286	150	29	121	136	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	76	257	380	57	323	344	13 057	9 297	1 492	7 805	3 760	310	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	577	2 555	3 367	708	2 659	5 649	51 393	36 333	5 348	30 985	15 040	1 868	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	75	108	206	50	156	381	10 599	7 080	1 046	6 034	2 979	629	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	48	236	116	47	69	123	4 559	3 337	641	2 696	1 222	53	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	30	180	211	33	246	242	6 242	4 826	354	3 541	1 818	64	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	32	130	201	76	125	435	3 904	2 954	653	2 091	950	55	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	120	430	710	153	548	1 213	8 077	6 278	906	5 367	1 804	372	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	87	494	855	109	485	1 365	5 160	3 686	5 160	2 299	1 039	308	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	190	412	649	83	566	886	6 076	7 776	417	3 309	2 270	299	
\$30,000 to \$34,999.....	116	498	585	58	527	869	5 915	3 397	513	3 182	2 318	356	
\$35,000 or more.....	50	67	135	13	82	178	696	530	197	230	197	20	
Median.....	\$15 592	\$16 564	\$16 420	\$12 892	\$17 362	\$16 279	\$11 752	\$11 184	\$9 743	\$11 418	\$14 125	\$15 578	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	595	2 551	3 301	677	2 624	5 671	47 192	33 831	4 915	28 916	13 361	1 797	
Drive alone.....	438	2 127	2 640	477	2 163	3 799	36 729	26 467	3 541	22 926	10 242	1 171	
With one or more passengers.....	157	144	661	200	461	872	10 463	7 364	1 374	5 990	3 099	626	
Public transportation.....	—	—	57	26	21	43	684	456	254	346	84	8	
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	34	13	21	43	631	547	243	304	84	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	—	—	13	—	13	—	2 714	1 906	329	1 577	808	76	
Other means.....	—	25	10	—	10	—	503	365	27	338	138	21	
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 842	372	485	37	1 020	87	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.22	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.28	
Mean travel time to work.....	20.8	20.0	21.1	18.3	21.8	22.6	15.3	14.8	15.8	14.6	15.8	36.1	
Car, truck, or van.....	20.8	20.0	20.9	18.7	21.4	22.4	15.3	14.9	15.5	14.8	16.3	38.7	
Public transportation.....	—	—	26.1	10.4	33.0	44.0	27.6	27.6	21.7	32.1	27.0	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	—	15	13	—	13	32	117	90	27	63	27	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Davenport city, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Central business district	Remainder	Rock Island city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	
Workers 16 years and over	41 151	25	7 969	1 872	446	1 426	2 258	475	1 783	3 839	33 157	27 914	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	23 205	25	5 243	1 148	215	933	1 570	208	1 362	2 525	17 937	14 273	
Householder, wife present	14 826	12	3 592	785	183	602	1 113	130	1 063	1 695	11 233	8 800	
Householder, no wife present	4 007	13	790	154	179	251	319	38	218	464	3 140	2 172	
Other household member	4 095	13	3 769	169	18	151	197	16	181	364	3 352	2 709	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	17 946	—	2 726	724	231	493	688	267	421	1 314	15 220	13 641	
Householder, husband present	503	—	157	74	24	47	24	24	24	62	346	322	
Householder, no husband present	4 634	—	1 057	260	10	250	283	125	158	514	3 577	3 247	
Other household member	12 496	—	1 499	380	184	196	381	142	239	738	10 997	9 772	
In group quarters	313	—	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	300	300	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 083	13	212	55	13	42	19	—	—	19	138	2 858	2 527
20 to 24 years	6 897	—	1 213	414	103	311	364	102	262	435	6 684	4 776	
25 to 34 years	25 494	12	5 716	2 097	319	978	1 687	340	1 307	2 732	19 766	16 274	
35 to 44 years	4 557	—	714	94	11	136	—	21	115	104	3 816	3 342	
45 years and over	1 120	—	87	11	—	11	52	12	24	24	1 033	995	
With one or more years of college	16 507	—	3 662	964	251	713	983	205	778	1 715	12 845	10 947	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	38 858	25	7 228	1 752	436	1 316	2 035	462	1 573	3 441	31 605	26 663	
Black	1 724	—	582	79	—	79	169	13	156	334	1 142	866	
Other races	569	—	159	41	10	31	54	—	54	64	410	385	
Spanish origin ¹	896	—	187	31	—	31	41	—	41	115	709	580	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, all work	40 829	25	7 684	1 857	446	1 411	2 258	475	1 783	3 569	33 120	27 877	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 262	13	1 063	307	145	362	510	116	399	767	6 267	6 415	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 732	—	2 675	143	192	531	605	176	409	1 327	10 057	8 641	
Technicians and related support occupations	993	—	157	68	15	53	19	—	19	70	836	703	
Sales occupations	4 645	—	600	297	115	221	191	55	145	173	3 984	3 323	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 335	—	1 918	443	166	277	391	146	245	1 084	4 117	4 445	
Service occupations	5 798	—	419	175	38	137	102	28	74	142	3 379	4 937	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 981	—	840	190	44	146	351	37	314	299	4 251	3 909	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 779	12	1 745	242	27	215	679	87	592	824	6 022	4 371	
Manufacturing	7 713	—	408	89	40	49	163	—	163	156	3 305	1 050	
Construction	10 350	12	2 080	743	151	512	663	16	647	674	8 258	5 976	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 399	—	610	92	40	52	319	106	213	199	1 789	1 621	
Wholesale trade	2 336	—	508	159	34	125	249	46	203	100	1 828	1 472	
Retail trade	7 181	—	621	319	28	291	16	33	128	141	5 560	5 833	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 118	—	226	76	41	55	120	89	31	30	1 892	1 600	
Business and repair services	1 440	—	236	48	33	15	121	31	90	67	204	1 023	
Personal services	598	—	79	39	39	—	—	—	40	40	380	300	
Professional and related services	7 840	—	685	243	28	215	315	90	225	127	7 155	6 100	
Public administration	3 395	—	1 171	39	12	27	89	64	25	243	2 224	1 008	
All other industries	598	13	60	10	—	10	18	—	18	32	525	440	
Armed forces, at work	322	—	285	15	—	—	—	—	—	270	37	37	
Private wage and salary workers	32 064	12	4 784	1 720	422	1 298	1 956	349	1 607	1 108	27 268	22 614	
Federal government workers	3 287	—	742	52	—	52	125	45	60	2 585	345	302	
State and local government workers	7 850	—	1 299	93	12	81	154	65	69	113	3 445	2 442	
Self-employed workers	1 852	13	103	27	12	15	43	16	27	33	1 736	1 604	
Unpaid family workers	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	144	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 945	13	660	185	76	109	271	46	225	204	8 272	7 507	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	40 265	25	7 886	1 854	428	1 426	2 246	472	1 774	3 786	32 354	27 200	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 902	13	446	101	75	26	119	33	86	276	6 373	5 890	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 260	—	314	122	23	99	174	47	89	88	5 616	4 246	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 873	—	442	93	—	93	178	68	110	171	2 431	2 232	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 333	—	534	180	36	146	180	63	67	324	2 699	2 244	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 354	—	1 085	385	105	280	490	100	389	1 010	4 557	4 812	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 908	—	1 609	342	65	277	489	70	419	778	5 299	4 248	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 763	—	1 299	351	64	287	371	58	313	377	4 464	3 442	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 303	—	1 135	256	60	196	365	32	333	514	3 168	2 260	
\$50,000 or more	569	—	72	24	—	24	—	—	48	48	497	466	
Median	\$12 080	\$4,000—	\$15 376	\$15 490	\$13 384	\$15 970	\$15 755	\$10 870	\$16 665	\$15 105	\$11 183	\$10 453	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	37 709	25	7 833	1 859	446	1 413	2 178	439	1 739	3 796	29 851	24 556	
Drive alone	29 057	12	5 944	1 533	322	1 231	1 754	277	1 477	2 837	22 141	19 220	
Carpool	8 612	13	1 889	300	126	182	424	162	262	1 159	6 710	5 330	
Public transportation	702	—	100	—	—	—	57	36	21	43	602	579	
Bus or streetcar	626	—	77	—	—	—	34	13	21	43	569	526	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 888	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 875	1 863	
Other means	520	—	23	13	—	13	10	—	10	23	507	466	
Worked at home	522	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	522	522	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.53	1.15	1.10	1.18	1.08	1.11	1.23	1.09	1.20	1.14	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	15.8	60.0	21.4	21.1	22.2	22.1	20.1	16.3	21.2	21.8	14.4	13.2	
in minutes	15.9	60.0	21.2	22.0	22.0	22.0	19.8	16.4	20.6	21.6	14.5	13.3	
Public transportation	28.1	—	33.8	—	—	—	26.1	10.4	53.0	44.0	27.2	27.3	
With a public transportation disability	126	—	36	15	—	15	—	—	—	21	90	90	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Davenport city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Scott County, Iowa, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	4 309	23 605	5 243	1 116	23 795	20	4 297	1 299	149	1 150
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 170	12 103	3 664	855	14 247	20	2 747	763	89	674
Householder, wife present	1 303	7 497	2 433	554	10 540	11	2 267	596	61	535
Householder, no wife present	359	2 204	577	156	1 351	—	201	74	20	54
Other household member	459	2 270	643	141	2 356	9	279	93	8	85
In group quarters	69	132	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 139	11 502	1 579	260	9 548	—	1 550	536	60	476
Householder, husband present	241	1 524	523	24	2 511	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	565	2 682	330	62	1 478	—	340	98	23	75
Other household member	1 482	8 290	1 225	155	7 819	—	1 157	438	37	401
In group quarters	14	286	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	491	2 036	331	77	2 236	—	161	76	—	76
20 to 24 years and related support occupations	671	4 105	908	234	2 862	—	478	217	17	200
25 to 34 years	2 278	13 996	3 492	798	15 871	20	3 290	881	103	778
35 to 44 years	620	2 722	474	57	2 239	—	334	109	29	80
45 to 64 years	249	746	38	—	567	—	34	—	—	16
65 years and over	1 885	9 062	1 898	602	9 130	20	2 104	665	93	572
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 093	22 570	4 942	1 038	23 458	20	4 220	1 271	134	1 137
Black	138	728	54	274	126	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	78	307	25	24	211	—	67	28	15	13
Spanish origin ^a	166	414	129	14	290	—	45	18	—	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, or work	4 309	23 568	5 243	1 094	23 705	20	4 220	1 284	149	1 137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 046	5 369	852	253	5 489	20	1 413	522	46	476
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 700	6 941	1 416	342	7 302	—	1 427	463	92	371
Technical and related support occupations	2 111	8 647	1 833	467	8 113	—	1 718	249	8	77
Sales occupations	522	2 801	481	154	2 493	—	248	166	22	144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 122	3 493	802	138	4 096	—	885	212	62	150
Service occupations	6 088	31 442	6 468	1 442	25 225	—	5 242	1 44	44	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	188	50	—	1 117	—	23	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	375	2 934	832	296	3 113	—	487	135	11	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	309	4 068	1 451	172	4 139	—	553	112	—	122
Construction	55	995	213	102	1 102	—	191	18	—	18
Manufacturing	332	5 564	2 362	281	6 991	11	1 277	513	62	451
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	349	1 272	168	189	1 352	—	230	29	—	29
Wholesale trade	77	1 395	356	65	1 525	—	394	139	—	110
Retail trade	1 059	4 774	727	54	3 711	—	565	289	22	267
Finance, insurance, and real estate	659	941	292	24	1 243	—	163	63	36	27
Business and repair services	211	702	181	48	531	—	51	2	—	2
Personal services	119	1 115	146	—	501	—	2	—	—	—
Professional and related services	623	6 077	555	137	3 761	9	345	207	—	207
Public administration	712	396	116	96	1 459	—	950	102	—	102
All other industries	103	337	85	—	1 433	—	52	14	—	14
Armed forces, or work	—	37	—	—	90	—	77	13	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	3 159	19 455	4 654	826	17 830	11	2 770	1 117	149	968
Federal government workers	97	405	43	70	534	—	1 257	13	—	13
State and local government workers	747	2 303	414	138	2 230	9	178	133	—	133
Self-employed workers	277	1 127	132	32	2 042	—	92	36	—	36
Unpaid family workers	29	115	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 254	6 253	765	168	5 182	—	397	148	—	148
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 114	23 086	5 154	1 093	23 321	20	4 262	1 278	149	1 129
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	897	4 983	513	161	9 940	—	274	82	—	82
\$4,000 to \$5,999	482	2 134	330	42	1 706	—	93	46	9	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	259	1 922	96	19	1 926	—	66	85	87	87
\$8,000 to \$9,999	493	1 751	455	22	1 485	—	280	98	12	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	689	4 123	645	241	3 208	9	579	165	15	150
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	1 959	1 051	74	4 674	—	925	239	—	239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	270	2 172	1 022	196	3 379	—	747	160	35	125
\$25,000 to \$49,999	303	1 957	908	188	3 811	11	1 053	358	56	302
\$50,000 or more	151	315	20	31	512	—	116	45	—	45
Median	\$9 493	\$10 647	\$16 653	\$14 540	\$14 820	\$25 263	\$18 505	\$17 997	\$21 926	\$17 407
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	3 688	20 968	5 195	1 062	21 646	20	4 285	1 287	149	1 138
Drive alone	2 672	16 654	3 815	618	16 659	11	3 060	1 012	116	896
Carpool	1 016	4 314	1 380	444	4 987	9	1 225	275	33	242
Public transportation	241	338	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	230	296	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	316	1 547	12	54	839	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	27	267	13	—	207	—	12	12	—	12
Worked at home	—	485	—	—	620	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.36	1.14	1.29	1.19	1.13	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work	14.3	13.0	20.6	42.3	14.4	22.3	21.9	17.4	16.5	17.5
Car, truck, or van	13.7	13.1	20.6	44.0	11.7	22.3	21.9	17.5	16.5	17.6
Public transportation	21.2	31.7	23.5	—	30.7	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	27	63	—	—	57	—	24	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Remainder of Scott County, Iowa, worked—Con.										
	Rock Island city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa		
Workers 16 years and over	1 123	238	885	1 875	19 478	9 310	1 253	8 057	10 168	778	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	776	135	641	1 208	11 480	5 532	657	4 875	5 948	594	
Householder, wife present	614	106	508	1 057	8 262	4 288	467	3 821	3 974	574	
Householder, no wife present	49	14	59	5	1 150	454	87	337	726	46	
Other household member	93	15	78	93	2 068	820	103	717	1 248	63	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	347	103	244	667	7 998	3 778	596	3 182	2 773	273	
Householder, husband present	32	14	18	21	1 998	92	30	62	106	30	
Householder, no husband present	83	16	67	159	1 138	584	90	494	645	37	
Other household member	232	73	159	487	6 662	3 102	476	2 626	3 560	206	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	45	17	28	40	2 075	712	84	628	1 363	57	
20 to 24 years	146	29	115	117	2 404	1 220	199	1 021	1 184	155	
25 to 34 years	850	192	658	1 559	12 561	4 616	798	5 618	6 145	472	
35 to 44 years	66	—	66	159	1 905	762	73	689	1 143	94	
45 to 54 years	18	—	18	—	533	200	99	101	133	—	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	561	162	399	878	7 006	3 897	563	3 334	3 109	244	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 084	225	859	1 865	19 218	9 170	1 249	7 921	10 048	778	
Black	39	13	26	14	146	66	6	66	50	—	
Other races	18	—	18	—	144	74	4	70	70	—	
Spanish origin ¹	14	—	14	13	245	85	15	70	160	23	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	1 105	238	867	1 829	19 465	9 310	1 253	8 057	10 155	770	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	296	66	230	456	4 056	2 470	312	2 122	2 586	129	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	309	128	181	655	5 875	3 106	499	2 607	2 769	197	
Technicians and related support occupations	54	20	34	110	464	362	41	321	107	17	
Sales occupations	76	42	51	200	51	101	96	101	177	17	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	68	111	494	3 211	1 682	357	1 325	1 529	105	
Service occupations	23	10	13	46	2 412	976	169	807	436	61	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	1 094	23	16	10	668	9	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	251	17	234	301	2 426	1 121	137	984	305	169	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	226	17	209	209	3 602	1 611	89	1 522	991	205	
Construction	122	13	109	51	911	443	50	393	468	120	
Manufacturing	377	29	298	437	5 703	2 691	105	2 586	3 012	153	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	127	27	130	44	1 122	636	182	546	486	118	
Wholesale trade	154	39	115	101	1 131	749	29	720	382	48	
Retail trade	127	29	98	146	1 146	1 216	111	1 105	1 900	116	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	65	—	35	1 080	602	187	415	478	11	
Business and repair services	33	4	29	16	576	382	135	247	194	28	
Personal services	2	2	—	499	15	141	12	15	121	5	
Professional and related services	71	30	41	67	3 407	1 943	172	1 771	1 464	109	
Public administration	45	—	45	893	509	377	221	156	152	30	
All other industries	2	—	2	36	1 381	130	46	84	251	38	
Armed forces, at work	18	—	18	46	13	—	—	—	13	8	
Private wage and salary workers	957	221	736	696	15 049	6 667	906	6 761	7 393	657	
Federal government workers	112	17	95	132	277	154	24	130	143	121	
State and local government workers	34	—	34	2 043	1 050	287	763	763	382	147	
Self-employed workers	20	—	20	36	1 967	433	36	397	534	39	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	142	6	—	—	136	6	
At work 1 to 34 hours	109	11	98	140	4 785	1 790	238	1 552	2 995	142	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 121	236	885	1 863	19 039	9 133	1 234	7 899	9 906	775	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	87	17	105	3 667	149	220	149	1 051	2 123	101	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	—	12	35	1 613	717	159	562	892	11	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31	10	23	75	1 211	592	108	484	619	39	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	71	13	58	111	1 205	710	160	550	495	33	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	233	52	159	203	2 620	461	217	1 244	1 159	81	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	196	80	116	490	2 949	598	167	1 431	351	179	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	278	25	253	309	2 652	1 084	147	1 137	348	103	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	220	26	194	475	2 747	337	112	1 225	410	168	
\$50,000 or more	13	13	—	60	396	230	15	215	166	66	
Median	\$18 427	\$16 098	\$20 054	\$18 798	\$13 109	\$14 452	\$10 674	\$15 144	\$11 696	\$16 328	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 123	238	885	1 875	17 341	9 175	1 227	7 948	8 166	735	
Drive alone	886	200	686	1 162	13 588	7 141	869	6 272	6 447	611	
Carpool	237	38	199	713	3 753	2 034	358	1 676	1 719	182	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	82	21	13	8	61	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	82	21	13	8	61	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	839	45	13	30	796	22	
Other means	—	—	—	—	196	71	—	—	125	13	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 020	—	—	—	1 020	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.27	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	23.0	23.0	23.0	24.3	19.6	19.6	21.0	13.0	19.5	25.7	
Car, truck, or van	23.0	23.0	23.0	24.3	16.7	19.5	21.0	19.3	13.5	19.5	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	30.7	37.6	30.0	50.0	28.3	—	
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	11	27	—	—	—	27	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Henry County, Ill.	Rock Island County, Ill.	Moline city	Rock Island city	Remainder of Rock Island County, Ill.	Scott County, Iowa	Davenport city	Remainder of Scott County, Iowa
Workers 16 years and over	10 669	1 370	4 999	1 062	1 344	2 593	4 300	2 275	2 025
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	8 352	874	3 974	867	958	2 149	3 504	1 799	1 705
Householder, wife present	6 313	619	3 106	692	718	1 696	2 588	1 352	1 236
Householder, no wife present	1 771	76	326	43	192	369	369	145	224
Other household member	1 197	150	523	120	149	254	554	288	236
In group quarters	71	19	19	12	—	7	23	14	9
Female	2 317	496	1 025	195	386	444	796	476	320
Householder, husband present	146	9	25	2	4	25	32	9	23
Householder, no husband present	367	65	170	26	50	94	132	83	49
Other household member	1 839	422	811	169	313	329	606	358	248
In group quarters	45	—	—	—	19	—	26	26	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	529	100	231	54	86	91	198	52	146
20 to 24 years	1 432	298	612	111	135	366	562	382	180
25 to 34 years	7 814	816	3 746	797	1 013	1 936	3 252	1 666	1 586
35 to 44 years	805	161	391	100	107	184	233	147	106
45 years and over	89	35	19	3	3	16	35	28	7
With one or more years of college	3 124	460	1 404	289	461	654	1 260	792	468
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	10 469	1 368	4 891	1 052	1 330	2 509	4 210	2 210	2 000
Black	107	—	72	—	—	—	35	35	—
Other races	93	2	36	10	14	12	55	30	25
Spanish origin ¹	136	17	50	16	14	20	69	44	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	10 636	1 370	4 966	1 062	1 311	2 593	4 300	2 275	2 025
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 684	288	702	151	242	309	694	465	229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 028	357	1 020	254	396	370	651	433	218
Technicians and related support occupations	1 738	271	186	64	62	125	125	125	125
Sales occupations	639	177	210	47	92	47	232	177	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 051	133	624	119	264	241	294	161	133
Service occupations	1 221	167	285	61	140	57	314	107	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	121	28	29	4	—	25	54	26	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 330	186	1 095	196	206	693	1 049	531	518
Operators, laborers, and laborers	3 707	334	1 835	369	410	1 056	1 538	643	895
Construction	912	79	428	79	223	126	404	206	198
Manufacturing	4 569	417	2 044	541	403	1 100	2 108	927	1 181
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 054	85	675	28	420	327	294	176	116
Wholesale trade	612	92	365	45	85	125	165	124	61
Retail trade	1 162	284	378	112	93	173	500	259	241
Finance, insurance, and real estate	312	39	158	20	109	20	61	38	33
Business and repair services	364	45	165	45	37	83	171	97	74
Personal services	113	19	23	6	3	14	71	57	14
Professional and related services	640	238	348	103	91	154	354	284	89
Public administration	486	4	407	12	285	110	75	61	14
All other industries	212	40	75	24	6	45	97	52	45
Armed forces, at work	33	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 345	1 175	4 237	995	617	2 325	3 933	2 046	1 887
Federal government workers	503	6	469	—	363	106	28	28	109
State and local government workers	519	111	187	46	44	97	221	121	112
Self-employed workers	289	74	99	21	14	66	116	90	26
Unpaid family workers	13	4	7	—	—	1	2	2	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 291	297	532	89	181	262	462	309	153
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	10 571	1 340	4 956	1 051	1 335	2 570	4 275	2 250	2 025
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	998	186	447	101	125	221	345	140	225
\$4,000 to \$5,999	436	115	162	29	76	57	179	112	67
\$6,000 to \$7,999	380	61	138	49	30	63	143	103	57
\$8,000 to \$9,999	615	123	318	63	127	128	174	132	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 486	250	629	137	189	303	607	420	187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 495	247	1 180	239	307	368	1 048	585	583
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 030	169	1 064	245	204	615	797	409	388
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 977	94	993	172	257	254	860	364	492
\$50,000 or more	84	18	14	—	—	10	52	48	4
Median	\$17 132	\$11 692	\$17 837	\$17 355	\$16 234	\$18 982	\$17 688	\$16 777	\$18 516
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	10 261	1 328	4 849	1 041	1 260	2 548	4 084	2 207	1 877
Drive alone	6 381	1 013	3 012	670	801	1 541	2 356	1 257	899
Carpool	3 880	315	1 837	371	459	1 007	1 728	749	978
Public transportation	193	5	38	—	14	14	150	26	124
Bus or streetcar	193	5	38	—	24	14	150	26	124
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	122	32	48	—	—	20	22	48	30
Other means	93	5	70	21	40	9	18	12	6
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.15	1.30	1.27	1.28	1.31	1.37	1.26	1.53
Mean travel time to work	39.7	28.7	40.7	39.4	39.4	39.1	42.0	41.1	41.9
Car, truck, or van	39.8	29.3	40.8	45.4	39.7	39.5	42.0	42.4	41.5
Public transportation	49.2	20.0	42.6	—	—	—	51.9	42.3	53.9
With a public transportation disability	25	5	4	4	2	4	10	4	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living inside SMSA										Place of work not reported
	Total	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Montgomery County (pt.), Dayton city	Katharine city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	
Workers 16 years and over	347 126	55 229	2 091	53 138	38 799	237 746	72 071	29 334	136 341	15 352	24 680
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	201 214	33 104	1 549	31 555	23 024	135 672	38 719	16 496	80 457	9 414	14 481
Householder, wife present	135 811	22 909	844	22 045	16 940	88 859	20 997	11 257	56 605	7 103	8 274
Householder, no wife present	26 074	3 642	26	6 616	2 225	19 622	8 082	2 124	9 416	585	2 317
Other household member	37 197	5 589	42	5 427	3 844	26 139	8 768	3 106	14 265	1 625	3 226
In group quarters	2 132	964	637	327	15	1 052	9 872	19	1 171	101	694
Female	145 912	22 125	542	21 583	15 775	102 074	33 352	12 838	55 884	5 938	9 209
Householder, wife present	43 248	7 428	—	35 429	25 329	142 929	35 919	1 014	55 829	12 556	22 625
Householder, no husband present	35 689	3 936	—	3 936	2 792	27 920	12 195	3 617	12 108	1 041	2 593
Other household member	104 953	17 003	287	16 716	12 631	70 556	19 485	8 622	42 209	4 763	6 438
In group quarters	1 428	748	255	493	—	669	658	—	11	11	293
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	24 893	4 560	379	4 181	2 820	16 337	4 711	1 841	9 785	1 176	2 224
20 to 24 years	48 967	8 264	526	7 738	5 124	33 603	8 326	3 996	16 281	1 974	3 841
25 to 29 years	226 233	36 367	1 866	35 181	25 122	154 907	43 399	18 145	93 383	9 837	15 104
30 to 34 years	38 670	5 083	—	5 083	4 651	27 162	8 450	4 426	14 286	1 734	2 291
35 to 44 years	8 363	957	—	957	1 080	5 737	2 185	926	2 626	618	618
45 to 64 years and over	127 018	22 922	1 151	21 771	9 302	91 801	24 159	14 155	53 487	2 993	7 679
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	309 247	51 210	1 769	49 441	38 096	204 693	48 407	29 110	127 176	15 248	20 276
Black	35 240	3 211	307	2 909	3 385	31 285	40	23 587	4 087	10 740	3 641
Other	2 639	803	15	768	134	1 668	406	184	1 078	34	155
Spanish origin ¹	1 826	295	21	274	92	1 411	556	113	742	28	156
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	338 765	51 013	301	50 712	38 750	233 640	49 224	29 175	134 561	15 342	22 759
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	81 723	13 946	59	13 887	6 871	58 579	12 609	9 103	36 367	2 327	4 346
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120 226	15 259	207	15 052	10 785	74 836	21 514	10 280	42 842	3 346	7 098
Technicians and related support occupations	30 741	5 041	30	4 941	2 441	14 027	5 178	4 612	10 788	441	894
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 747	4 633	117	4 516	3 481	24 896	7 179	3 711	15 468	1 185	3 361
Service occupations	58 620	8 725	—	8 663	6 444	41 892	11 667	5 462	22 762	1 860	3 443
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	43 949	7 132	30	7 103	4 801	34 754	8 638	3 133	14 586	1 024	1 812
Operating, fabricating, and fishing occupations	14 680	2 123	—	2 123	1 635	11 691	3 167	1 146	942	356	542
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40 604	6 425	—	6 425	5 340	26 300	6 802	2 939	16 539	2 539	2 767
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	10 480	1 627	—	1 627	1 043	10 943	2 415	1 129	6 427	381	4 437
Construction	14 680	2 425	—	2 425	1 737	9 792	2 125	1 199	6 248	884	1 181
Manufacturing	93 981	10 932	27	10 905	16 394	61 242	16 329	6 825	38 088	5 413	5 940
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 499	2 791	14	2 777	1 816	12 029	3 923	1 374	6 732	863	594
Wholesale trade	12 877	1 572	24	1 548	800	9 400	2 545	1 170	5 685	605	626
Retail trade	57 099	8 017	130	7 887	5 869	40 814	10 863	5 220	24 731	2 399	3 799
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 274	2 226	26	2 226	1 302	12 147	2 998	1 943	7 706	599	898
Business repair services	15 288	2 368	10	2 358	1 059	11 468	3 789	1 538	6 141	399	1 000
Personal services	8 904	1 115	—	1 115	820	6 646	2 752	1 513	3 379	323	665
Professional and related services	69 732	11 917	87	11 830	5 446	49 716	17 301	7 296	25 379	2 393	4 178
Public administration	24 238	6 162	9	6 153	1 495	16 263	4 120	1 489	8 454	1 632	1 632
All other industries	8 193	1 646	—	1 646	1 512	3 883	1 889	476	2 188	1 152	576
Armed forces, at work	8 361	4 216	1 790	2 426	49	4 066	2 147	159	4 510	10	1 321
Private wage and salary workers	261 588	34 703	265	34 438	31 790	183 380	53 041	23 792	107 646	11 715	17 421
Federal government workers	30 923	10 727	1 799	8 928	1 070	18 821	4 719	1 672	9 280	315	2 875
State and local government workers	37 479	6 800	27	6 773	3 496	25 416	9 623	3 002	12 791	1 767	2 448
Self-employed workers	16 163	2 764	—	2 764	2 334	9 600	1 943	1 279	6 378	1 467	1 306
Unpaid family workers	961	235	—	235	109	529	88	48	396	36	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	71 813	12 001	251	11 750	6 330	49 057	16 299	6 537	26 281	3 125	5 145
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	937 887	53 875	2 045	51 830	37 799	231 225	49 603	26 467	122 955	14 994	22 818
\$1 to \$3,999	57 266	10 223	394	9 829	6 545	37 724	12 957	4 623	20 744	2 834	4 212
\$4,000 to \$5,999	76 325	4 151	316	3 835	2 934	18 450	6 659	2 041	10 330	1 180	2 029
\$6,000 to \$7,999	82 279	4 467	286	4 181	3 245	24 699	8 499	2 919	12 061	1 199	2 024
\$8,000 to \$9,999	65 822	4 123	115	4 008	3 505	20 468	8 245	2 961	9 962	1 326	2 097
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29 427	1 416	367	9 049	1 851	45 039	15 065	5 781	24 253	3 221	4 053
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53 622	6 230	216	6 014	3 743	36 623	13 979	4 641	24 944	3 166	3 734
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33 638	5 554	188	5 366	3 444	23 141	8 385	3 008	14 748	1 499	2 252
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38 003	7 121	151	6 970	3 228	26 491	9 261	4 092	19 138	1 263	2 398
\$50,000 or more	4 589	1 420	11	1 408	52	3 459	1 153	517	2 763	165	329
Median	\$11 571	\$11 670	\$8 461	\$11 796	\$11 092	\$11 663	\$9 865	\$12 374	\$12 970	\$11 276	\$10 897
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	257 443	51 199	1 825	49 374	35 545	217 109	40 034	27 313	129 762	13 590	22 241
Drive alone	317 897	42 144	1 824	49 320	28 147	176 986	47 041	23 080	106 865	10 620	18 121
Carpool	59 546	9 055	471	8 584	1 398	40 123	12 993	4 233	22 897	2 970	4 120
Bus	4 299	241	19	230	138	864	6 563	681	6 200	68	316
Bus or streetcar	8 889	240	49	1 914	734	8 479	6 439	681	1 359	36	717
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 293	—	—	—	—	23	12	—	—	—	12
Walked	12 281	2 136	140	1 996	1 907	7 752	4 289	758	2 405	784	921
Other means	2 795	6 604	44	560	2 82	5 730	2 056	206	888	159	170
Worked at home	5 508	1 029	12	1 017	927	2 771	529	376	1 866	78	111
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 111	1 10	1 16	1 10	1 13	1 11	1 13	1 09	1 11	1 14	1 11
Mean travel time to work	19 2	19 3	13 4	19 3	19 3	19 4	18 4	18 4	20 1	23 3	20 6
Car, truck, or van	19 5	20 0	12 9	20 3	17 8	19 4	18 2	18 4	20 2	24 3	20 7
Public transportation	25 5	27 5	31 8	25 9	26 9	27 6	27 1	27 7	26 6	25 4	29 1
With a public transportation disability	1 330	107	11	96	6	1 128	330	154	624	32	144

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA										Living inside SMSA	
	Total	Dayton city (pt.)		Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Mont- gomery County	Dayton city (pt.)		Remainder of Mont- gomery County	Preble County	Living in SMSA, worked outside SMSA	
		Greene County	Greene County				Mont- gomery County	Kettering city			Greene County	Inside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	337 964	52 959	178	52 781	34 004	242 466	134 103	22 821	85 542	8 535	305 735	45 857
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	197 283	32 282	122	32 160	19 570	140 477	81 434	12 245	46 998	4 745	174 389	27 737
Householder, wife present	136 491	23 056	71	22 985	14 072	96 202	55 997	9 632	31 573	3 161	118 582	19 506
Householder, no wife present	24 623	4 122	14	4 108	1 959	11 112	11 402	1 423	5 287	430	22 666	3 720
Other household member	31 368	4 792	37	4 755	3 505	25 357	13 292	2 159	9 906	1 154	31 926	4 232
In group quarters	1 304	312	—	312	—	743	31	—	732	—	215	949
Female	140 681	20 677	56	20 621	14 425	101 789	52 649	10 576	38 544	3 790	131 346	18 130
Householder, husband present	3 610	598	—	598	563	2 681	1 707	1 541	692	678	3 193	475
Householder, no husband present	8 460	1 760	10	1 750	2 476	25 859	15 646	2 504	7 878	3 888	32 162	4 205
Other household member	102 053	14 969	46	14 923	11 617	72 528	35 063	7 766	29 699	2 939	94 777	13 065
In group quarters	1 130	385	—	385	34	700	589	14	97	11	1 054	385
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	23 170	3 747	11	3 736	2 718	15 934	6 116	1 770	8 048	771	21 710	3 383
20 to 24 years	46 502	7 259	28	7 231	4 865	33 232	18 915	2 744	11 273	1 146	42 475	6 379
25 to 29 years	222 547	35 755	128	35 627	21 381	160 270	89 825	15 036	55 409	5 141	199 200	30 609
30 to 34 years	37 969	5 281	11	5 270	4 078	27 607	16 277	2 808	8 522	1 003	34 863	4 414
35 to 64 years	7 776	917	—	917	952	5 423	3 070	463	1 990	474	7 487	672
With one or more years of college	123 596	25 230	76	25 154	7 979	88 502	50 747	9 339	28 416	1 885	113 146	22 307
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	303 156	46 627	166	46 461	33 223	214 874	113 190	21 407	80 277	8 432	272 433	40 198
Black	22 349	5 211	12	5 199	2 695	26 130	20 047	1 329	4 785	99	21 461	4 870
Other races	2 459	821	—	821	172	1 462	866	85	511	4	2 327	789
Spanish origin ¹	1 876	395	—	395	127	1 550	816	48	486	4	1 636	321
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	330 599	46 246	178	46 068	34 004	241 816	133 582	22 770	85 464	8 533	298 987	39 645
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103 164	14 669	35	14 634	6 124	57 845	33 073	6 053	18 719	1 526	73 333	12 850
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	101 190	15 122	72	15 050	8 842	75 513	40 997	7 131	27 490	1 216	93 982	12 877
Technicians and related support occupations	18 176	2 379	—	2 379	1 788	5 617	3 062	517	1 132	69	10 491	1 786
Service occupations	30 634	3 179	38	3 141	2 726	24 085	9 904	3 088	11 093	644	28 563	2 827
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59 280	9 778	34	9 744	5 355	42 990	25 221	3 323	14 146	957	53 998	8 764
Service occupations	22 589	2 771	—	2 771	2 589	15 333	7 914	14 731	3 000	12 799	3 000	12 799
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 517	1 209	—	1 209	918	1 536	461	134	941	155	4 105	1 080
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41 056	5 665	27	5 638	4 548	30 788	17 096	2 564	11 128	1 854	35 000	3 593
Operator, fabricator, and laborer	52 451	5 282	—	5 282	9 419	45 965	23 329	3 589	15 087	6 244	54 541	4 000
Construction	14 295	1 682	5	1 677	1 568	10 627	5 460	549	4 998	418	12 156	1 542
Manufacturing	94 210	4 177	17	4 160	15 127	72 400	43 445	6 322	22 633	2 506	82 602	3 435
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 516	1 181	10	1 171	1 015	11 946	6 496	532	4 718	314	14 456	966
Wholesale trade	11 961	701	12	709	860	9 959	5 985	638	3 316	371	10 762	695
Retail trade	53 947	6 285	35	6 250	5 201	41 045	18 886	5 041	21 616	4 176	50 481	5 598
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 808	1 733	4	1 729	1 076	12 669	6 374	1 348	4 947	300	14 737	1 600
Business and repair services	15 064	2 079	31	2 048	819	11 617	6 076	564	4 747	249	14 541	2 042
Personal services	8 302	914	14	900	698	6 467	2 978	724	2 965	223	7 896	837
Professional and related services	66 628	11 233	20	11 213	5 242	48 990	30 135	5 472	13 113	1 433	63 051	10 240
Armed forces	25 780	14 237	10	14 227	925	10 412	7 372	734	2 106	208	22 054	11 376
All other industries	7 888	1 634	14	1 620	1 473	3 774	1 473	413	1 888	107	7 105	1 247
Armed forces, at work	7 365	6 713	—	6 713	—	6 570	521	51	78	2	6 748	6 192
Private wage and salary workers	254 940	21 714	148	21 566	28 005	199 380	109 434	19 216	70 533	5 786	230 037	18 933
Federal government workers	31 940	2 833	10	2 823	439	9 337	5 360	555	1 672	191	27 177	18 231
State and local government workers	35 092	6 961	20	6 941	3 296	23 578	13 620	1 882	8 076	257	33 401	4 612
Self-employed workers	15 025	2 232	—	2 232	1 067	9 414	5 333	1 068	4 815	292	14 196	2 049
Unpaid family workers	9 279	219	—	219	97	576	156	100	298	69	884	192
At work 1 to 34 hours	68 036	10 703	65	10 638	6 929	48 094	21 577	5 904	20 613	2 310	64 075	9 813
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	329 783	51 739	147	51 592	33 019	236 737	131 330	22 172	83 235	2 081	297 990	44 745
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	54 224	8 831	35	8 796	6 071	37 261	16 379	4 135	16 547	2 868	50 988	8 094
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25 233	3 744	2	3 742	2 811	17 845	8 720	1 664	7 461	855	23 676	3 423
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27 189	3 799	31	3 768	3 275	19 159	10 225	1 721	7 202	680	25 403	3 298
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 785	3 972	12	3 960	3 111	19 874	11 522	1 616	7 366	775	25 791	3 568
\$10,000 to \$14,999	64 741	9 941	14	9 927	4 029	46 846	26 035	3 603	15 208	925	59 181	8 317
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53 645	6 699	31	6 668	5 353	39 493	24 341	3 660	18 265	1 045	46 460	6 360
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34 539	5 429	16	5 413	2 028	26 349	15 482	2 651	8 216	335	29 350	3 460
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38 219	7 762	3	7 759	1 584	28 294	16 446	4 605	8 573	373	33 234	6 609
\$50,000 or more	7 298	1 025	—	1 025	3 077	1 945	1 400	110	1 047	91	6 025	396
Median	\$11 865	\$12 178	\$8 417	\$12 186	\$10 486	\$12 414	\$13 151	\$12 238	\$10 874	\$7 399	\$11 528	\$11 674
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Palette car, truck, or van	310 100	49 101	166	48 935	30 954	223 186	121 504	21 389	80 293	6 859	278 544	42 177
Drive alone	249 426	38 347	112	38 235	24 485	181 008	96 041	18 252	66 715	5 886	226 182	33 575
Carpool	60 674	10 754	54	10 700	6 469	42 178	25 463	3 137	13 578	273	52 362	8 602
Public transportation	6 339	716	—	716	313	2 712	1 152	239	526	36	5 456	681
Bus or streetcar	8 170	292	—	292	76	7 777	7 020	231	526	25	8 052	260
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 179	11	—	11	—	6 935	3 787	145	410	91	6 025	391
Other means	2 610	582	—	582	240	1 655	804	238	613	133	2 428	538
Worked at home	11 407	1 029	12	1 017	927	2 771	529	376	1 866	781	5 508	1 029
Private motor car, truck, or van	14 112	1 14	119	1 14	1 14	1 13	1 13	1 08	1 13	11	13	113
Mean travel time to work	minutes	20.1	19.0	28.2	19.4	20.7	22.2	18.3	19.0	14.4	18.4	17.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes	19.9	19.5	28.2	19.4	16.7	20.4	18.3	19.3	15.2	18.6	17.9
Public transportation	minutes	27.4	32.5	—	32.5	15.6	27.4	25.5	48.4	30.8	44.3	32.3
With a public transportation disability	1 278	109	—	109	61	1 080	485	167	428	28	1 169	85

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data on estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											
Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Montgomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over											
121	45 736	29 369	222 713	123 333	25 688	97 645	21 903	77 477	7 796	17 311	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	83	27 644	16 390	126 004	73 288	13 515	59 773	11 566	41 150	4 268	12 344
In group quarters	46	19 460	11 203	58 552	49 336	8 885	40 651	8 261	26 955	2 821	8 552
Householder, no wife present	3	3 720	1 714	16 849	10 681	2 688	8 213	3 463	4 842	363	1 091
Other household member	37	4 195	2 958	23 552	12 352	2 106	10 246	2 139	9 161	1 084	2 045
In group quarters	19	269	15	511	719	56	56	663	20	—	253
Female	38	18 092	12 979	96 709	50 045	12 173	37 872	10 337	36 327	3 528	4 967
Householder, husband present	10	475	280	2 552	1 453	340	1 113	292	807	46	214
Householder, no husband present	10	1 495	1 270	24 351	11 644	3 820	11 124	2 468	7 339	924	1 924
Other household member	28	13 037	10 417	68 540	33 084	8 002	25 082	7 563	27 913	2 735	3 738
In group quarters	—	385	12	646	564	11	553	14	68	11	81
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	11	3 372	2 369	15 223	5 781	1 133	4 648	1 770	7 672	735	959
20 to 24 years	14	6 565	4 117	30 760	17 596	3 436	14 160	2 637	10 527	1 019	2 151
25 to 54 years	96	30 513	18 320	145 818	81 689	19 665	67 727	14 310	49 619	4 647	11 927
55 to 64 years	—	4 414	3 638	25 874	15 272	3 260	12 012	2 730	7 977	937	1 616
65 years and over	—	872	919	5 238	2 995	897	2 098	456	1 787	458	2 598
With one or more years of college	52	22 255	6 965	82 187	47 112	11 490	35 622	9 007	26 068	1 687	5 252
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	121	40 077	28 647	195 861	102 886	21 381	81 505	20 542	72 433	7 727	16 538
Black	—	4 870	564	25 476	19 643	4 215	15 428	1 276	4 557	65	616
Other races	—	789	158	1 376	804	92	712	45	467	4	157
Spanish origin ¹	—	321	101	1 210	747	139	608	48	415	4	34
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	121	39 544	29 369	222 159	122 843	25 688	97 155	21 855	77 461	7 794	17 019
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28	11 214	5 472	53 441	28 681	5 238	22 147	5 828	17 136	1 370	4 044
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48	18 829	7 999	70 499	38 081	10 412	27 659	6 971	25 447	4 707	14 146
Technicians and related support occupations	—	1 786	459	7 949	5 324	746	4 578	703	1 922	97	574
24 occupations	24	2 027	2 027	10 980	7 178	1 988	7 885	3 018	4 899	219	2 819
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	8 240	6 913	39 860	23 584	7 678	15 906	3 230	13 046	891	1 549
Service occupations	—	5 265	3 854	28 936	14 154	2 584	11 570	3 268	11 414	971	1 421
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1	1 080	401	805	484	—	884	—	884	—	348
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	3 371	627	26 764	14 915	2 111	12 804	2 388	9 561	1 161	2 817
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	3 977	7 612	40 918	24 628	3 067	21 561	3 276	13 014	2 011	4 403
Construction	—	1 342	1 374	9 074	4 537	362	4 175	536	4 004	—	366
Manufacturing	7	3 433	12 400	44 416	38 958	2 308	33 750	5 938	19 520	2 711	5 439
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	956	881	12 289	7 496	2 684	4 812	484	4 309	320	1 469
Wholesale trade	12	685	682	9 064	5 455	944	6 514	602	3 007	361	799
Retail trade	35	5 543	4 725	38 855	14 730	3 953	11 785	4 991	19 114	1 303	2 819
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 600	1 010	11 818	5 972	3 383	2 589	1 285	4 544	209	639
Business and repair services	34	2 070	736	10 624	6 059	3 305	4 304	947	4 068	203	621
Personal services	—	837	648	6 207	3 088	—	6 207	648	204	348	348
Professional and related services	14	10 226	4 725	46 778	28 874	5 374	23 500	5 300	12 604	1 308	2 503
Public administration	12	11 376	827	9 663	7 147	2 672	4 475	641	1 875	188	582
All other industries	14	1 458	1 301	3 371	1 203	1 868	1 017	377	761	941	512
Armed forces, at work	—	6 192	—	554	490	—	490	48	16	2	292
Private wage and salary workers	107	18 866	23 985	181 844	99 818	19 356	80 462	18 468	63 558	5 235	14 130
Federal government workers	—	18 231	340	8 510	6 753	691	4 062	465	1 292	116	841
State and local government workers	—	6 398	2 980	22 891	13 316	5 179	8 137	1 011	7 764	1 118	1 630
Self-employed workers	—	2 049	1 957	8 932	3 308	452	2 856	1 059	5 565	1 258	643
Unpaid family workers	—	192	87	1 336	87	10	128	10	69	4	117
At work 1 to 34 hours	51	9 762	6 291	45 857	20 459	3 341	17 118	5 848	19 550	2 114	2 593
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total weekly earnings	95	44 650	28 495	217 197	120 677	25 236	95 441	21 266	75 254	7 553	17 079
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	8	5 059	5 480	35 603	15 707	2 963	12 744	4 103	15 693	1 911	2 128
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2	3 421	2 461	17 028	8 350	1 448	6 902	1 641	6 737	738	940
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	3 704	2 927	18 110	9 651	1 372	7 279	1 693	6 766	684	1 208
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	2 900	1 959	12 856	6 526	1 018	6 277	1 552	6 189	519	1 348
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8 317	6 402	41 587	24 198	5 280	18 918	3 437	13 952	1 675	3 593
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10	6 250	4 473	35 589	22 166	3 781	18 385	2 642	10 781	1 060	3 066
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	2 007	2 067	12 604	6 498	1 065	7 274	6 629	3 319	256	735
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	6 609	1 344	24 917	14 363	3 412	10 951	3 316	7 998	364	2 271
\$50,000 or more	—	386	327	3 223	1 854	502	1 352	371	2 238	89	245
Median	\$6 875	\$11 688	\$10 271	\$11 640	\$12 782	\$12 548	\$12 648	\$11 942	\$10 480	\$9 244	\$13 306
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	109	71 068	26 397	203 834	111 020	21 439	89 581	20 471	72 343	6 136	16 658
Bus	71	33 604	21 147	166 478	88 539	15 859	67 559	17 988	57 578	4 131	10 385
Carpool	38	8 564	5 256	37 356	22 681	6 054	16 627	2 891	11 784	1 148	3 064
Public transportation	—	281	75	7 837	7 067	3 956	3 131	239	506	25	138
Bus or streetcar	—	75	75	7 692	7 067	3 956	3 131	239	506	25	138
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 832	1 756	6 728	3 983	159	3 854	579	2 166	770	770
Other means	—	338	214	1 548	589	134	580	238	599	125	200
Worked at home	12	1 017	928	2 771	522	—	529	376	1 866	788	1 200
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.11
Persons per transit time to work	20.9	17.4	16.4	19.3	20.7	22.0	20.0	17.5	17.5	17.4	18.3
Car, truck, or van	20.9	17.9	14.6	19.4	20.8	21.9	20.5	17.9	20.4	19.1	33.5
Public transportation	—	32.3	15.0	27.4	26.5	23.5	30.3	48.7	40.9	30.0	21.5
With a public transportation disability	—	85	5	1 014	454	35	399	164	319	19	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Greene County, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County
Workers 16 years and over	47 751	29 156	97	29 059	204	18 379	10 714	1 987	8 727	2 577	5 088
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	28 425	16 316	59	16 257	136	11 961	7 137	1 153	5 974	1 617	3 217
Householder, wife present	20 109	10 929	36	10 893	86	9 082	5 520	902	4 618	1 341	2 221
Householder, no wife present	3 236	2 176	—	2 176	14	1 046	652	99	553	79	315
Other household member	4 787	2 942	—	2 919	36	2 839	931	152	197	681	—
In group quarters	293	269	—	269	—	24	34	—	24	—	—
Female	19 326	12 840	38	12 802	68	6 418	3 587	834	2 753	960	1 871
Householder, husband present	13 881	8 881	—	8 881	—	7 586	4 611	61	3 210	11	24
Householder, no husband present	3 516	2 430	10	2 420	—	1 086	638	167	471	98	350
Other household member	15 017	9 744	28	9 716	68	5 205	2 908	656	2 252	828	1 469
In group quarters	406	385	—	385	—	21	—	—	—	—	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 732	2 670	11	2 659	—	1 062	406	17	389	240	416
20 to 24 years	6 669	4 241	14	4 227	50	2 778	1 461	296	1 165	220	472
25 to 34 years	32 017	18 702	72	18 630	124	13 179	7 803	1 479	6 324	1 903	3 473
35 to 64 years	4 492	2 869	—	2 869	30	1 593	971	155	816	203	419
65 years and over	841	674	—	674	—	367	73	40	33	11	83
With one or more years of college	19 805	12 485	28	12 457	111	7 197	4 389	961	3 428	888	1 920
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	44 401	26 428	97	26 331	183	17 778	10 325	1 926	8 399	2 564	4 889
Black	2 633	2 191	—	2 191	—	431	302	61	241	30	129
Other races	717	537	—	537	10	170	87	—	87	13	70
Spanish origin	229	150	—	150	—	79	47	—	47	—	32
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	44 720	26 785	97	26 188	204	18 219	10 590	1 987	8 603	2 541	5 088
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 280	7 409	18	7 395	81	4 778	2 888	589	2 299	632	1 258
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 568	8 182	48	8 134	25	5 361	3 197	725	2 472	633	1 531
Technical and related support occupations	1 646	846	—	846	—	775	536	42	115	69	150
Sales occupations	3 894	2 394	24	2 370	10	1 490	662	118	544	274	554
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 028	4 913	24	4 889	—	3 115	1 998	492	1 506	290	827
Service occupations	4 123	2 423	—	2 423	—	1 277	513	431	392	132	319
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 015	990	—	990	12	13	—	—	4	—	9
Production, craft, and repair occupations	5 497	2 443	12	2 431	27	3 087	1 615	263	1 343	443	90
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 188	1 580	23	1 515	—	3 463	2 373	348	2 025	494	796
Construction	1 868	838	—	838	12	1 018	555	68	487	86	377
Manufacturing	9 733	3 007	2	3 005	68	6 646	4 051	623	3 428	964	1 631
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 095	814	10	804	15	620	330	226	604	101	350
Wholesale trade	1 243	513	12	501	—	620	392	62	350	81	257
Retail trade	6 957	4 433	35	4 398	10	2 514	942	157	785	495	1 077
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 995	1 272	24	1 272	—	723	463	235	208	108	172
Business and repair services	2 158	1 272	24	1 248	28	658	402	69	333	107	349
Personal services	976	701	—	701	—	275	101	6	95	86	88
Professional and related services	10 642	7 658	—	7 658	57	2 927	1 890	463	1 447	553	836
Public administration	5 610	4 473	—	4 473	29	1 108	954	104	850	58	96
All other industries	1 443	1 304	14	1 290	—	139	30	14	16	54	55
Armed forces, at work	3 031	2 871	—	2 871	—	160	124	—	124	36	—
Private wage and salary workers	30 305	14 641	97	14 544	119	15 533	8 871	1 717	7 154	2 257	4 405
Federal government workers	8 950	7 649	—	7 649	—	1 301	1 065	16	1 049	90	146
State and local government workers	5 936	4 804	—	4 804	60	1 072	649	246	403	113	210
Self-employed workers	2 533	1 870	—	1 870	25	458	129	8	121	108	221
Unpaid family workers	1 195	192	—	192	—	192	—	—	—	9	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 513	7 806	37	7 769	33	2 674	1 219	169	1 050	578	877
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	46 618	28 257	85	28 172	204	18 145	10 647	1 987	8 660	2 473	5 025
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 692	6 659	35	6 624	14	2 019	932	126	806	320	767
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 515	2 526	2	2 524	23	966	569	88	481	92	305
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 327	1 684	—	1 684	—	603	243	60	165	30	104
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 468	2 180	12	2 168	22	2 166	752	186	566	152	362
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 128	4 836	—	4 836	90	3 202	2 010	157	1 553	288	604
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 299	3 090	—	3 090	23	2 714	2 354	344	1 899	320	1 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 971	2 309	12	2 297	4	2 658	1 499	287	1 212	478	681
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 206	3 239	—	3 239	—	2 932	1 704	290	1 414	637	611
\$50,000 or more	9 527	2 931	—	2 931	13	1 223	126	29	127	54	43
Median	\$11 887	\$10 165	\$6 458	\$10 187	\$11 585	\$15 330	\$15 403	\$14 628	\$15 527	\$18 709	\$13 698
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	44 161	25 735	85	25 650	204	18 210	10 608	1 937	8 671	2 577	5 025
Drive alone	36 524	21 151	71	21 080	177	15 184	8 809	1 457	7 352	2 241	4 134
Car, truck, or van	7 537	4 584	14	4 570	27	3 026	1 799	480	1 319	336	891
Public transportation	1 63	143	—	143	—	20	20	—	20	—	—
Bus or streetcar	153	133	—	133	—	20	20	—	20	—	—
Subway, elevated track, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 867	1 796	—	1 796	—	71	32	—	32	—	39
Other means	531	453	—	453	—	78	54	—	54	—	24
Worked at home	1 029	1 029	12	1 017	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.09	1.07	1.10
Mean travel time to work	18.5	13.7	22.0	13.7	48.4	25.5	25.6	25.8	25.6	21.6	27.4
Car, truck, or van	19.1	14.2	22.0	14.2	48.4	25.6	25.7	25.5	25.7	21.6	27.5
Public transportation	30.6	28.6	—	28.6	—	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	96	57	—	57	—	39	6	—	8	16	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Greene County, worked—Con.		Living in Dayton city (pt.), Greene County, worked									
	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Mont- gomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Mont- gomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city
Workers 16 years and over	12	3 052	1 090	928	12	916	—	162	55	—	55	38
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12	2 029	843	788	—	788	—	85	31	—	31	24
Householder, wife present.....	12	1 540	765	718	—	718	—	47	23	—	23	24
Householder, no wife present.....	—	114	26	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	—	359	42	34	—	34	—	8	8	—	8	—
In group quarters.....	—	36	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12	1 023	247	140	12	128	—	107	24	—	24	14
Householder, husband present.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member.....	—	780	235	128	12	116	—	107	24	—	24	14
In group quarters.....	—	59	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	179	65	57	—	57	—	8	8	—	8	—
20 to 24 years.....	—	563	107	107	—	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	12	1 988	918	764	12	752	—	154	47	—	47	38
35 to 64 years.....	—	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	12	1 219	833	756	—	756	—	77	20	—	20	24
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	12	2 834	1 042	880	12	868	—	162	55	—	55	38
Black.....	—	181	48	48	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12	2 955	269	154	12	142	—	115	32	—	32	14
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	12	698	51	33	—	33	—	18	8	—	8	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	812	196	99	12	87	—	97	24	—	24	14
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	146	30	17	—	17	—	13	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	—	106	49	23	12	47	—	47	24	—	24	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	259	60	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations.....	—	246	22	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	459	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guardians, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	649	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	12	512	27	7	—	7	—	20	8	—	8	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	454	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
Wholesale trade.....	—	152	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	—	508	119	93	12	81	—	26	16	—	16	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	120	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services.....	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	—	479	66	45	—	45	—	21	8	—	8	—
Public administration.....	—	211	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries.....	—	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	97	821	774	—	774	—	47	23	—	23	24
Private wage and salary workers.....	12	2 181	241	134	12	122	—	107	24	—	24	14
Federal government workers.....	—	315	830	783	—	783	—	47	23	—	23	24
State and local government workers.....	—	412	19	11	—	11	—	8	8	—	8	—
Self-employed workers.....	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	544	179	145	12	133	—	34	8	—	8	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	12	2 971	1 056	904	—	904	—	182	55	—	55	38
\$1 to \$3 999 or less.....	—	591	147	113	—	113	—	34	8	—	8	—
\$4 000 to \$5 999.....	—	157	108	67	—	67	—	41	16	—	16	14
\$6 000 to \$7 999.....	—	137	30	10	—	10	—	20	8	—	8	—
\$8 000 to \$9 999.....	—	294	48	28	—	28	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$10 000 to \$14 999.....	—	600	210	210	—	210	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15 000 to \$19 999.....	—	474	201	190	—	190	—	11	11	—	11	—
\$20 000 to \$24 999.....	12	268	161	147	—	147	—	14	—	—	—	14
\$25 000 to \$49 999.....	—	423	151	129	—	129	—	72	12	—	12	10
\$50 000 or more.....	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$15 439	\$12 051	\$14 498	\$15 253	—	\$15 253	—	\$6 100	\$6 875	—	\$6 875	\$21 227
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	12	2 935	947	793	—	793	—	154	47	—	47	38
Drive alone.....	12	2 394	764	649	—	649	—	115	36	—	36	10
Carpool.....	—	541	183	144	—	144	—	39	11	—	11	28
Public transportation.....	—	30	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	30	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	71	66	58	—	58	—	8	8	—	8	—
Other means.....	—	16	37	37	12	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.11	—	1.11	—	1.14	1.13	—	1.13	1.58
Mean travel time to work.....	70.0	34	34	32.4	12.1	32.4	—	20.8	19.1	—	19.1	23.9
Car, truck, or van.....	70.0	35.4	35.2	31.5	—	31.5	—	21.6	21.5	—	21.5	23.9
Public transportation.....	—	13.3	28.9	28.9	—	28.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dayton city (pt.), Greene County, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Greene County, worked								
	Remainder of Mont- gomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Mont- gomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Mont- gomery County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	69	—	76	46 661	28 228	85	28 143	204	18 217	10 659	1 987	8 672
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	24	27 582	15 528	59	15 469	136	11 906	7 096	1 153	5 943
Householder, wife present	—	—	14	19 344	10 211	36	10 175	86	9 035	5 497	902	4 595
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	3 210	2 150	—	2 150	14	1 046	652	99	553
Other household member	—	—	—	4 745	2 908	—	2 885	36	1 801	923	152	771
In group quarters	—	—	10	283	259	—	259	—	24	24	—	24
Female	69	—	52	19 679	12 700	26	12 674	68	6 311	3 563	834	2 729
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	3 861	2 881	—	2 881	—	1 106	61	11	30
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	3 516	2 430	10	2 420	—	1 086	368	167	471
Other household member	69	—	40	14 782	9 616	16	9 600	68	5 098	2 884	656	2 228
In group quarters	—	—	12	394	378	—	378	—	29	21	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	25	3 667	2 613	11	2 602	—	1 054	398	17	381
20 to 24 years	—	—	26	6 562	4 134	4	4 120	50	2 378	1 461	296	1 665
25 to 54 years	69	—	25	31 099	17 938	60	17 878	124	13 025	7 756	1 479	6 277
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	4 492	2 869	—	2 869	30	1 593	971	155	816
65 years and over	—	—	—	841	674	—	674	—	167	73	40	33
With one or more years of college	33	—	41	18 972	11 729	28	11 703	111	7 120	4 369	961	3 408
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	69	—	58	43 359	25 548	85	25 463	183	17 616	10 270	1 926	8 344
Black	—	—	13	2 585	2 143	—	2 143	11	431	302	61	241
Other races	—	—	—	717	537	—	537	10	170	87	—	87
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	229	150	—	150	—	79	47	—	47
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	69	—	32	44 451	26 131	85	26 046	204	18 104	10 558	1 987	8 571
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10	—	8	12 229	7 376	14	7 362	81	4 260	2 880	599	2 291
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59	—	11	13 372	8 088	36	8 047	25	5 264	3 173	725	2 448
Technicians and related support occupations	13	—	6	1 958	1 058	15	1 058	137	743	537	115	308
Sales occupations	23	—	11	3 788	2 335	12	2 323	10	1 443	838	118	520
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	—	13	7 968	4 890	24	4 866	46	3 079	1 998	492	1 506
Service occupations	—	—	—	1 001	471	—	471	—	1 317	512	62	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	1 015	990	—	990	12	13	4	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	5 497	2 443	12	2 431	27	3 027	1 615	263	1 352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	6 860	3 198	23	3 115	39	3 643	2 573	348	1 487
Construction	—	—	—	1 868	838	—	838	12	1 018	555	68	487
Manufacturing	12	—	—	9 706	3 000	2	2 998	68	6 676	4 043	623	3 420
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	2 081	814	10	804	—	2 267	830	226	604
Wholesale trade	24	—	—	1 295	513	12	501	—	706	392	42	350
Retail trade	10	—	11	6 838	4 340	23	4 317	10	2 488	926	157	769
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	1 919	1 272	—	1 272	—	723	443	235	208
Business and repair services	10	—	—	2 148	1 272	24	1 246	28	868	402	49	333
Personal services	—	—	—	976	701	—	701	—	275	101	6	95
Professional and related services	13	—	21	10 576	7 613	57	7 613	57	2 906	1 882	443	1 439
Public administration	—	—	—	5 601	4 464	—	4 464	29	1 108	954	104	850
All other industries	—	—	—	1 443	1 304	14	1 290	—	139	30	14	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4 210	2 097	—	2 097	—	113	101	—	91
Private wage and salary workers	69	—	24	30 064	14 507	85	14 422	119	15 426	8 847	1 717	7 130
Federal government workers	—	—	—	8 120	6 866	—	6 866	—	1 254	1 042	16	1 026
State and local government workers	—	—	—	8 517	7 793	—	7 793	60	1 064	641	246	395
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	2 353	1 670	—	1 670	25	1 870	829	6	121
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	207	192	—	192	—	15	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	26	—	24	10 334	7 661	25	7 636	33	2 640	1 211	169	1 042
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	59	—	76	45 562	27 353	85	27 268	204	17 993	10 592	1 987	8 605
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26	—	54	8 545	6 546	35	6 511	14	1 985	924	126	798
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	—	—	3 407	2 499	2	2 457	23	925	553	86	445
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	2 762	2 499	26	2 479	—	1 245	1 293	—	1 293
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	8	3 020	2 142	12	2 130	22	1 256	752	186	566
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	14	7 918	4 626	—	4 626	90	3 202	2 010	457	1 553
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	7 096	3 600	—	3 600	50	3 363	2 282	290	1 992
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	4 810	2 162	12	2 150	4	2 644	1 499	287	1 212
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	6 055	3 110	—	3 110	15	2 930	692	290	1 402
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	991	527	—	527	19	223	126	29	91
Median	—	—	—	\$11 830	\$10 009	\$6 458	\$10 031	\$11 585	\$15 361	\$15 412	\$14 628	\$15 540
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	69	—	58	43 214	24 942	85	24 857	204	18 056	10 561	1 937	8 624
Drive alone	69	—	44	35 760	20 502	71	20 431	177	15 069	8 773	1 457	7 316
Carpool	—	—	14	7 454	4 440	14	4 426	27	2 987	1 788	480	1 308
Public transportation	—	—	8	135	115	—	115	—	20	20	—	20
Bus or streetcar	—	—	8	135	115	—	115	—	20	20	—	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	10	1 801	1 738	—	1 738	—	63	24	—	24
Other means	—	—	—	494	416	—	416	—	78	54	30	24
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 017	1 017	—	1 017	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.14	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.09
Mean travel time to work	20.4	—	32.8	18.6	13.7	22.0	13.7	48.4	25.6	25.7	25.8	25.6
Car, truck, or van	20.4	—	39.0	19.2	14.3	22.0	14.3	48.4	25.6	25.7	25.5	25.7
Public transportation	—	—	10.6	31.0	28.6	—	28.6	—	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	96	57	—	57	—	39	8	—	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Remainder of Greene County, worked—Con.											Living in Miami County, worked						
	Remainder of Montgomery County			Preble County			Outside SMSA			Inside SMSA		Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Central business district
	Kettering city																	
Workers 16 years and over	2 539	5 019	12	2 976	33 916	545	—	545	26 951	6 408	3 229	599						
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																		
Male	1 593	3 217	12	2 005	19 534	451	—	451	14 644	4 427	2 385	396						
Householder, wife present.....	1 317	2 221	12	1 526	14 425	368	—	368	10 558	3 099	1 973	315						
Householder, no wife present.....	79	315	—	114	1 808	20	—	20	1 417	349	207	48						
Other household member.....	197	681	—	339	3 288	73	—	73	2 654	569	206	33						
in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—						
Female	1 802	946	—	971	14 382	94	—	94	12 307	1 981	844	203						
Householder, husband present.....	31	314	—	8	314	12	—	12	251	151	158	15						
Householder, no husband present.....	98	350	—	176	2 885	19	—	19	2 111	1 131	588	51						
Other household member.....	814	1 402	—	740	11 583	63	—	63	9 945	1 575	686	152						
in group quarters.....	—	21	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
16 to 19 years.....	240	416	—	154	2 487	17	—	17	2 191	279	67	11						
20 to 24 years.....	520	697	—	537	4 357	39	—	39	3 669	649	266	39						
25 to 34 years.....	1 865	3 404	12	1 963	22 035	457	—	457	16 739	4 827	2 503	484						
35 to 64 years.....	203	419	—	278	4 052	32	—	32	3 461	559	349	65						
65 years and over.....	11	83	—	44	985	—	—	—	891	94	44	—						
With one or more years of college.....	664	1 887	12	1 178	8 195	316	—	316	6 010	1 857	1 000	212						
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																		
White.....	2 526	4 820	12	2 776	33 356	545	—	545	26 407	6 392	3 222	599						
Black.....	—	129	—	163	449	—	—	—	433	16	7	—						
Other races.....	13	70	—	37	111	—	—	—	111	—	—	—						
Spanish origin.....	—	32	—	—	92	—	—	—	83	9	9	—						
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																		
Employed, at work.....	2 527	5 019	12	2 923	33 888	517	—	517	26 951	6 408	3 229	599						
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	432	248	12	690	6 122	209	—	209	4 762	1 151	644	193						
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	619	1 472	—	801	9 527	180	—	180	7 528	1 819	907	189						
Technicians and related support occupations.....	157	137	—	146	835	40	—	40	2 298	200	154	4						
Sales occupations.....	274	331	—	396	2 852	40	—	40	2 298	664	200	69						
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	276	804	—	299	5 830	140	—	140	4 685	1 050	553	116						
Service occupations.....	339	523	—	323	4 304	3	—	3	3 245	3	558	82						
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	9	—	7	24	3	—	3	273	48	25	—						
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	443	969	—	459	4 651	98	—	98	3 194	1 347	706	120						
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	494	739	—	624	6 549	24	—	24	6 049	1 483	843	97						
Construction.....	86	377	—	264	148	15	—	15	1 037	364	203	—						
Manufacturing.....	964	1 619	12	512	14 354	22	—	22	11 416	2 904	1 670	224						
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	87	350	—	454	1 489	—	—	—	841	648	255	105						
Wholesale trade.....	81	233	—	152	989	13	—	13	646	330	256	43						
Retail trade.....	495	1 067	—	497	5 203	42	—	42	4 498	663	141	53						
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	108	172	—	97	1 182	19	—	19	967	196	100	49						
Business and repair services.....	107	339	—	120	917	12	—	12	728	277	173	49						
Personal services.....	86	88	—	39	755	3	—	3	648	104	—	—						
Professional and related services.....	401	623	—	458	4 903	26	—	26	4 213	664	279	14						
Public administration.....	38	96	—	211	1 314	349	—	349	788	477	115	62						
All other industries.....	54	55	—	119	1 364	16	—	16	1 269	79	25	—						
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	53	28	28	—	—	28	—	—	—						
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 243	4 336	12	2 157	27 586	126	—	126	21 916	5 772	2 961	531						
Federal government workers.....	66	146	—	271	875	390	—	390	350	135	61	18						
State and local government workers.....	113	310	—	404	3 088	26	—	26	2 749	313	151	50						
Self-employed workers.....	108	221	—	128	2 021	3	—	3	1 849	189	56	—						
Unpaid family workers.....	9	6	—	16	106	8	—	8	—	—	—	—						
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	578	851	—	520	6 842	31	—	31	5 978	833	208	43						
EARNINGS IN 1979																		
Total with earnings.....	2 458	4 966	12	2 895	32 997	545	—	545	26 111	6 329	3 210	599						
\$20,000 or less.....	320	641	—	320	915	17	—	17	5 258	560	248	16						
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	78	294	—	157	2 621	6	—	6	2 361	254	75	15						
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	132	340	—	337	3 048	32	—	32	2 641	370	131	19						
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	152	352	—	286	3 945	33	—	33	2 979	333	181	37						
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	288	904	—	286	7 176	71	—	71	5 841	1 264	697	161						
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	320	1 000	12	474	6 411	67	—	67	6 027	1 262	808	76						
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	464	681	—	268	3 963	125	—	125	1 907	577	257	125						
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	627	611	—	425	2 601	181	—	181	1 187	1 233	650	150						
\$50,000 or more.....	54	54	—	54	321	27	—	27	280	11	13	—						
Median.....	\$18 617	\$13 900	\$15 439	\$12 319	\$21 976	\$21 010	—	\$21 010	\$10 116	\$15 896	\$17 124	\$18 086						
JOURNEY TO WORK																		
Private car, truck, or van.....	2 539	4 956	12	2 877	30 869	545	—	545	23 979	6 333	3 174	549						
Drive alone.....	2 231	4 045	12	2 503	24 347	356	—	356	19 158	4 911	2 447	305						
Carpool.....	308	891	—	527	6 432	189	—	189	4 821	1 422	727	244						
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	22	119	22	—	22	75	44	39	—						
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	22	119	—	—	—	75	44	39	—						
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Walked only.....	—	39	—	61	1 756	—	—	—	1 756	—	—	—						
Other means.....	—	24	—	16	245	—	—	—	214	31	11	11						
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	927	—	—	—	927	—	—	—						
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.07	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.13	1.24	—	1.24	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.31						
Mean travel time to work.....	21.5	27.0	70.0	34.6	16.6	16.6	—	16.6	12.7	27.8	31.8	33.6						
Car, truck, or van.....	21.5	27.6	70.0	35.6	16.7	36.6	—	36.6	13.1	28.3	31.6	32.7						
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	14.5	26.1	—	—	—	15.0	46.7	46.7	45.0						
With a public transportation disability.....	16	15	—	—	61	—	—	—	31	—	—	—						

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Miami County, worked—Con.					Living in Montgomery County, worked						
	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Pruble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County
Workers 16 years and over	2 630	187	2 992	12	1 994	213 857	16 078	24	16 054	2 201	195 078	107 891
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 989	152	1 890	12	1 535	120 365	10 890	24	10 866	1 601	107 577	62 694
Householder, wife present	1 152	119	1 385	12	1 119	79 517	8 182	11	8 165	1 025	70 123	41 073
Householder, no wife present	159	—	162	—	144	17 216	1 208	—	1 500	278	15 426	9 798
Other household member	173	—	343	12	272	22 725	1 500	14	1 194	268	21 121	11 128
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	907	907	—	—	—	907	907
Female	641	25	1 102	—	459	92 492	5 188	—	5 188	600	87 501	45 197
Householder, husband present	417	—	51	—	18	2 588	182	—	182	29	2 377	1 398
Householder, no husband present	141	—	191	—	84	25 381	1 756	—	1 756	155	23 964	14 688
Other household member	534	35	854	—	357	64 886	3 250	—	3 250	404	61 105	29 147
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	637	—	—	—	12	625	564
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	56	25	187	—	105	14 692	696	—	696	178	13 783	5 268
20 to 24 years	157	—	383	—	227	30 177	2 271	—	2 271	389	27 446	15 764
25 to 34 years	2 019	147	2 177	12	1 269	121 689	11 400	24	11 376	1 459	125 495	70 252
35 to 44 years	284	15	195	—	258	25 022	1 513	—	1 513	147	23 415	13 749
45 to 54 years	44	—	50	—	40	5 176	198	—	198	28	4 939	2 858
65 years and over	788	64	793	12	490	83 017	9 471	24	9 447	840	72 468	41 376
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 623	187	2 983	12	1 967	184 544	13 147	24	13 123	2 044	168 876	87 865
Black	—	—	9	—	27	27 846	2 679	—	2 679	120	25 024	19 329
Other race	9	—	—	—	84	1 467	252	—	252	57	1 178	697
Spanish origin	7	—	—	—	—	1 289	171	—	171	18	1 100	674
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 630	187	2 992	12	1 973	210 175	12 785	24	12 761	2 201	194 689	107 925
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	473	32	453	—	411	53 243	5 197	14	5 183	627	47 240	26 900
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	718	51	861	—	346	67 742	4 966	—	4 506	446	62 749	33 692
Administrative and related support occupations	150	14	164	—	145	8 800	683	—	683	99	8 628	4 882
Technicians and related support occupations	131	25	339	—	173	21 068	433	—	433	119	20 417	8 288
Sales occupations	437	12	440	—	157	38 874	3 211	—	3 211	228	35 477	20 822
Service occupations	44	—	44	—	28	941	1 139	—	1 139	159	76 753	13 337
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	—	23	—	31	1 423	87	—	87	20	1 316	353
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	586	46	595	12	288	23 237	1 041	10	1 031	401	21 770	12 235
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	746	47	595	—	854	36 469	815	—	815	34	874	20 688
Construction	235	—	131	—	198	8 204	466	—	466	320	7 510	3 645
Manufacturing	1 446	122	1 112	12	1 012	55 097	395	—	395	992	53 449	32 413
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	150	—	393	—	113	10 365	152	—	152	40	10 173	6 319
Wholesale trade	193	—	94	—	90	8 094	169	—	169	16	7 895	4 768
Retail trade	88	—	522	—	186	36 714	1 123	—	1 123	213	35 322	13 554
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	12	84	—	37	11 919	309	—	309	43	10 830	5 376
Business and repair services	124	—	104	—	17	10 321	800	10	810	8	9 513	6 075
Personal services	—	25	79	—	—	5 975	133	—	133	—	5 806	2 737
Professional and related services	265	13	385	—	221	45 904	2 551	14	2 537	455	42 801	26 485
Public administration	53	15	47	—	24	14 893	6 515	10	6 515	10	8 337	8 075
All other industries	25	—	41	—	75	3 309	152	—	152	32	3 125	1 146
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	21	3 682	3 793	—	3 793	—	3 689	366
Private wage and salary workers	2 430	159	2 652	12	1 679	164 501	4 183	94	4 173	1 937	157 984	88 627
Federal government workers	43	15	59	—	62	17 158	10 137	—	10 137	10	7 011	5 581
State and local government workers	101	—	162	—	157	23 168	1 282	14	1 568	171	21 323	12 439
Self-employed workers	56	13	100	—	96	8 528	176	—	176	63	8 238	3 106
Unpaid family workers	13	—	19	—	—	502	18	—	18	—	502	138
At work 1 to 34 hours	165	13	612	—	219	44 453	1 976	14	1 962	280	42 081	18 935
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 611	187	2 932	12	1 994	208 411	15 865	10	15 855	2 167	189 895	105 321
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	152	13	459	—	162	34 230	1 414	—	1 414	203	32 531	14 509
\$4,000 to \$5,999	60	—	192	—	117	16 759	891	—	891	73	15 239	7 694
\$6,000 to \$7,999	92	—	225	—	117	17 828	1 167	—	1 169	28	16 639	8 232
\$8,000 to \$9,999	94	10	179	—	289	18 482	1 344	—	1 344	213	16 863	9 944
\$10,000 to \$14,999	536	11	556	—	552	40 722	3 389	—	3 389	667	36 555	21 187
\$15,000 to \$19,999	173	4	450	12	284	23 156	2 477	15	2 467	393	20 427	12 625
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42	25	349	—	154	20 481	1 916	—	1 916	156	18 397	11 019
\$25,000 to \$49,999	500	99	484	—	266	23 669	3 170	—	3 170	142	20 303	11 771
\$50,000 or more	13	28	95	—	3	3 084	95	—	95	24	2 955	1 715
Median	\$17 007	\$25 158	\$13 196	\$15 439	\$11 958	\$11 604	\$14 427	\$15 439	\$14 417	\$11 685	\$11 394	\$12 715
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 625	187	2 972	12	1 929	194 972	15 819	24	15 795	2 201	176 462	95 758
Drive alone	2 142	134	2 330	12	1 570	158 953	12 050	—	12 050	1 802	144 359	76 133
Carpool	483	53	642	—	359	36 379	3 769	24	3 745	399	32 103	19 625
Public transportation	13	—	13	—	13	906	36	—	36	—	906	7 022
Bus or streetcar	5	—	—	—	5	7 755	127	—	127	—	7 628	6 891
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	—	—	—	8	11	31	—	31	—	7	25
Walked only	—	—	—	—	52	6 693	16	—	16	—	6 657	3 951
Other means	—	—	20	—	—	1 515	85	—	85	—	1 420	630
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	2 771	—	—	—	—	2 771	529
Remainder of private car, truck, or van	1 111	118	113	1.00	1.13	11 111	1.15	2.00	1.15	1.11	11 111	1.12
Mean travel time to work	31.4	38.9	24.4	70.0	31.1	18.7	23.2	17.1	23.2	27.6	18.2	19.6
Car, truck, or van	31.3	38.9	24.1	70.0	31.1	18.7	23.1	17.1	23.1	27.6	18.2	19.6
Public transportation	60.0	—	—	—	26.9	34.4	36.2	—	36.2	—	27.3	26.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	996	28	—	28	—	968	419

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Montgomery County, worked—Con.					Living in Dayton city (pt. 1), Montgomery County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt. 1), Montgomery County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County
Workers 16 years and over	22 794	85 097	19 049	68 138	500	8 008	64 957	5 733	14	5 719	387	58 823
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 735	50 959	9 715	35 168	297	6 020	34 573	3 704	14	3 690	260	30 597
Householder, wife present	1 405	33 630	6 490	22 560	157	4 110	19 168	2 442	—	2 742	133	16 292
Householder, no wife present	7 923	7 477	1 263	4 365	12	7 299	7 200	748	—	500	74	6 737
Other household member	1 955	9 223	1 942	8 051	128	1 051	7 468	514	14	500	5	6 889
In group quarters	56	639	20	192	20	130	200	737	—	—	—	737
Female	11 059	34 138	9 334	32 970	203	1 988	30 384	2 029	—	2 029	107	28 226
Householder, husband present	1 325	21 073	258	721	—	1 333	869	72	—	72	—	796
Householder, no husband present	3 598	10 490	2 370	4 926	127	1 785	4 465	823	—	823	50	10 299
Other household member	7 125	22 022	6 692	25 266	127	3 668	17 704	1 134	—	1 134	43	16 516
In group quarters	12	553	14	47	—	22	626	—	—	—	12	614
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 101	4 167	1 505	7 010	35	365	4 128	247	—	247	—	3 881
20 to 24 years	3 087	12 677	2 413	9 269	71	1 239	12 007	1 123	—	1 123	76	10 796
25 to 34 years	14 791	53 458	12 192	43 051	368	5 759	38 957	3 823	14	3 809	253	34 809
35 to 64 years	2 960	10 789	2 494	7 172	15	5 548	7 909	450	—	450	38	7 421
65 years and over	852	2 006	445	1 636	11	975	1 946	90	—	90	—	1 856
With one or more years of college	10 200	31 176	8 014	23 078	238	3 575	21 977	2 831	14	2 817	137	18 998
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	18 548	69 317	17 701	63 310	477	7 505	44 042	3 990	14	3 976	290	39 751
Black	4 154	15 175	1 276	4 419	23	3 85	20 546	1 606	—	1 606	69	18 848
Other races	9	62	—	409	7	118	369	137	—	137	8	724
Spanish origin*	139	535	48	378	—	32	494	98	—	98	8	388
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22 794	84 731	19 037	68 127	500	7 834	63 018	4 012	14	3 998	367	58 605
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 437	26 253	4 125	15 192	281	5 284	11 408	1 244	—	1 244	60	10 923
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 969	24 223	6 266	22 771	61	2 043	19 083	1 609	—	1 609	54	18 220
Technicians and related support occupations	6 251	3 961	616	1 637	4	329	2 580	322	—	322	23	2 235
Service occupations	1 491	7 917	1 461	6 455	8	1 716	11 116	1 116	—	1 116	7	9 999
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 021	13 771	2 924	11 671	18	589	12 887	1 171	—	1 171	28	11 388
Service occupations, except clerical	2 518	10 939	2 902	10 399	35	537	12 329	629	—	629	12	11 688
Manufacturing, construction, and fishing occupations	55	639	20	360	6	34	60	63	—	63	—	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 651	10 854	1 895	7 640	45	231	5 963	208	—	208	123	5 632
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 519	18 369	2 702	11 286	178	5 129	13 089	259	—	259	118	12 689
Construction	287	3 378	450	3 395	8	617	2 071	71	—	71	78	1 922
Manufacturing	4 192	28 221	4 799	16 237	261	2 159	14 882	74	—	74	225	14 560
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 338	3 981	375	3 479	55	600	3 351	55	—	55	17	3 279
Wholesale trade	842	3 926	521	2 806	14	455	2 305	36	—	36	—	2 269
Retail trade	2 715	10 839	4 475	17 293	56	1 481	9 710	367	—	367	12	9 331
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 089	2 287	1 165	4 289	17	290	2 754	105	—	105	—	2 649
Business and repair services	1 187	3 800	836	3 598	36	436	3 450	266	—	266	—	3 184
Personal services	4 622	2 135	613	2 456	36	504	31 494	31	—	31	—	30 184
Professional and related services	4 864	21 621	4 899	11 417	97	1 104	15 720	1 007	14	993	35	14 678
Public administration	2 506	3 589	564	1 718	11	256	5 534	907	—	907	—	3 616
All other industries	172	974	360	639	2	232	747	73	—	73	—	674
Armed forces, at work	—	366	12	11	—	174	1 939	1 721	—	1 721	—	218
Private wage and salary workers	16 851	69 776	15 966	55 391	397	6 657	47 821	1 390	—	1 390	367	46 041
Federal government workers	457	4 924	360	1 070	—	407	6 694	3 706	—	3 706	—	2 988
State and local government workers	4 832	7 607	1 694	4 190	92	576	4 664	596	14	582	—	8 039
Self-employed workers	4 446	2 682	938	4 214	11	341	1 762	41	—	41	—	1 721
Unpaid family workers	10	128	—	273	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	34
All work 1 to 34 hours	3 125	15 810	5 253	17 893	116	1 161	14 568	753	14	739	69	13 746
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	22 342	82 979	18 516	66 058	484	7 892	62 994	5 631	—	5 631	367	58 982
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 821	11 688	3 726	14 256	82	1 716	55 589	559	—	559	49	10 811
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 337	6 357	1 549	6 494	58	423	6 026	477	—	477	19	5 530
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 291	6 520	1 536	6 126	—	596	6 767	634	—	634	52	6 111
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 367	7 577	1 390	5 529	—	619	6 676	613	—	613	39	6 033
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 240	10 567	3 130	12 238	111	1 551	13 641	487	—	487	114	12 018
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 620	15 531	2 306	9 104	105	1 537	9 607	709	—	709	44	8 854
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 385	8 634	1 981	5 397	12	1 112	4 951	664	—	664	50	4 231
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 908	8 863	2 541	5 991	54	1 134	2 901	477	—	477	—	2 424
\$50,000 or more	—	473	1 242	317	923	11	144	11	—	11	—	144
Median	\$12 147	\$12 323	\$11 234	\$10 169	\$11 320	\$14 912	\$9 935	\$11 270	—	\$11 270	\$10 661	\$9 765
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	18 651	77 107	17 617	63 087	490	7 567	54 062	5 563	14	5 549	367	48 098
Drive alone	13 441	62 692	15 135	53 091	392	6 005	43 900	3 900	—	3 900	313	37 556
Carpool	5 210	14 415	2 482	9 996	108	1 262	11 871	1 663	14	1 649	54	10 142
Public transportation	3 897	3 126	239	506	—	84	5 962	116	—	116	—	5 846
Bus or streetcar	3 844	3 047	231	500	—	84	5 900	116	—	116	—	5 784
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	151	3 792	579	2 127	—	182	3 159	15	—	15	—	3 064
Other means	87	543	238	552	10	175	385	39	—	39	—	546
Worked at home	—	529	376	1 866	—	—	519	—	—	—	—	529
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.10	1.14	1.21	2.00	1.20	1.08	1.13
Average travel time to work, minutes	21.1	19.2	16.3	21.6	35.5	28.0	21.3	15.0	21.3	15.0	31.3	17.2
Car, truck, or van	20.8	19.2	16.4	16.5	28.3	25.5	17.7	21.1	15.0	21.1	13.0	17.2
Public transportation	23.2	30.2	48.4	30.9	—	24.4	26.8	34.0	—	26.7	—	26.7
With a public transportation disability	31	388	151	398	—	11	279	12	—	12	—	267

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County, worked—Con.						Living in Kettering city, worked					
	Dayton city (pt.), Mont- gomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Mont- gomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County
Workers 16 years and over	44 317	9 584	34 733	3 610	10 896	34	1 208	27 057	1 730	—	1 730	113
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 983	4 373	18 610	1 841	5 773	12	967	15 113	1 124	—	1 124	70
Householder, wife present.....	11 994	2 003	9 991	1 116	3 183	—	482	10 321	799	—	799	50
Householder, no wife present.....	5 170	1 252	3 918	367	1 141	—	99	1 978	150	—	150	20
Other household member.....	5 133	1 062	4 071	347	1 409	12	266	2 805	165	—	165	—
In group quarters.....	686	56	630	11	40	—	120	9	—	—	—	—
Female	21 334	5 211	16 123	1 769	5 123	22	241	11 944	606	—	606	43
Householder, husband present.....	646	128	518	50	101	—	40	336	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	7 966	2 065	5 901	599	1 734	11	34	3 306	157	—	157	—
Other household member.....	12 158	3 007	9 151	1 106	3 252	11	145	8 302	449	—	449	43
In group quarters.....	554	11	553	14	36	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 906	597	2 309	122	853	—	89	1 691	68	—	68	—
20 to 24 years.....	8 072	1 640	6 432	584	2 140	12	293	3 753	286	—	286	31
25 to 34 years.....	26 218	5 700	20 518	2 311	6 340	22	733	16 666	1 444	—	1 444	82
35 to 44 years.....	5 705	1 202	4 503	495	1 721	—	80	4 995	232	—	232	—
45 years and over.....	1 416	445	971	98	342	—	13	852	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	14 769	3 727	11 042	1 014	3 215	11	521	13 067	1 080	—	1 080	81
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	29 059	6 184	22 875	2 634	8 058	11	973	26 887	1 720	—	1 720	113
Black.....	15 046	3 384	11 662	976	2 826	23	209	40	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	212	16	196	—	12	—	26	130	10	—	10	—
Spanish origin ¹	279	56	223	24	85	—	8	101	12	—	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	44 122	9 584	34 538	3 598	10 885	34	1 138	26 909	1 605	—	1 605	113
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8 123	2 139	5 984	391	1 579	11	301	8 949	636	—	636	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	14 077	4 209	9 868	956	3 187	—	275	9 255	515	—	515	12
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 963	178	1 785	60	212	—	34	1 070	176	—	176	—
Sales occupations.....	2 947	654	2 293	50	1 149	—	171	3 240	53	—	53	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 705	3 377	2 328	395	1 147	—	80	4 995	286	—	286	12
Service occupations.....	8 754	1 550	7 204	820	2 114	—	117	2 625	143	—	143	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	3 668	—	3 668	23	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9 201	573	8 628	500	1 147	—	197	2 797	203	—	203	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	9 101	1 113	7 988	908	2 680	23	248	3 104	108	—	108	20
Construction.....	1 335	86	1 249	47	540	—	98	1 034	67	—	67	27
Manufacturing.....	10 054	1 340	8 714	1 272	3 234	—	233	6 355	106	—	106	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 562	815	1 747	28	489	—	133	1 725	11	—	11	—
Wholesale trade.....	1 744	285	1 459	112	413	—	37	997	14	—	14	—
Retail trade.....	1 983	1 389	4 594	970	2 438	—	275	4 940	196	—	196	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9 967	1 098	8 869	176	506	—	29	1 832	34	—	34	—
Business and repair services.....	2 389	568	1 821	166	629	—	39	1 421	173	—	173	—
Personal services.....	1 610	411	1 199	214	619	—	35	432	12	—	12	—
Professional and related services.....	12 675	1 988	10 687	518	1 485	—	180	6 443	425	—	425	41
Public administration.....	3 309	1 534	1 775	107	200	11	51	1 578	567	—	567	—
All other industries.....	484	70	424	48	132	—	30	402	—	—	—	12
Armed forces, at work.....	195	—	195	12	11	—	70	148	125	—	125	—
Private government and salary workers.....	33 049	6 257	26 792	3 307	6 685	23	974	21 561	715	—	715	56
Federal government workers.....	2 754	372	2 382	102	313	—	99	1 535	726	—	726	—
State and local government workers.....	7 123	2 882	4 241	113	803	—	81	2 764	270	—	270	41
Self-employed workers.....	1 374	73	1 301	88	259	—	43	1 147	19	—	19	—
Unpaid family workers.....	17	—	17	—	—	—	11	88	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	10 284	1 647	8 637	819	2 643	—	288	6 060	288	—	288	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	42 870	9 331	33 539	3 516	10 576	34	1 175	26 509	1 712	—	1 712	113
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	8 229	1 606	6 623	626	1 956	12	219	4 333	192	—	192	—
\$4,000 to \$7,999.....	3 999	613	3 386	303	643	—	92	1 797	102	—	102	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 530	1 132	3 398	341	1 240	—	96	1 952	97	—	97	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 886	1 410	1 476	326	1 221	—	114	2 082	93	—	93	—
\$20,000 to \$14,999.....	2 886	1 410	1 476	326	1 221	—	114	2 082	93	—	93	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 970	1 349	5 621	499	1 385	—	212	3 678	252	—	252	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 988	767	2 221	383	866	—	32	2 710	120	—	120	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 231	453	1 298	386	300	—	37	3 771	450	—	450	12
\$50,000 or more.....	126	12	114	8	10	—	—	716	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$9 770	\$9 859	\$9 737	\$10 727	\$9 481	\$10 163	\$10 828	\$12 312	\$14 398	—	\$14 398	\$12 118
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	34 294	6 628	27 666	3 328	10 476	34	1 065	25 203	1 730	—	1 730	113
Drive alone.....	26 595	4 672	21 923	2 882	8 479	22	927	21 439	1 513	—	1 513	113
Car-pool.....	2 699	519	2 180	446	1 997	—	138	3 764	217	—	217	—
Public transportation.....	5 347	2 762	2 585	206	293	—	13	642	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	5 251	2 721	2 530	198	293	—	13	642	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	3 700	159	3 541	30	74	—	—	59	61	—	61	—
Other means.....	347	35	312	46	53	—	—	175	71	—	71	—
Worked at home.....	529	—	529	—	—	—	—	376	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.08	1.11	1.31	1.08	1.09	1.08	—	1.08	1.00
Mean travel time to work.....	16.5	17.6	16.1	21.5	20.8	46.6	36.8	17.6	23.6	—	23.6	41.9
Car, truck, or van.....	16.2	15.9	15.9	19.8	20.2	46.9	39.0	17.5	22.6	—	22.6	41.9
Public transportation.....	25.2	21.4	24.4	50.2	36.2	—	30.0	30.1	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	159	31	128	51	57	—	—	154	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, worked				
	Living in Kettering city, worked—Con.															
	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County				
Workers 16 years and over	25 202	11 636	2 541	9 095	8 209	5 357	12	680	121 843	8 615	10	8 605				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	13 919	7 141	1 355	5 784	3 836	2 942	—	559	70 679	6 062	10	6 052				
Householder, wife present	9 472	5 149	856	4 293	2 415	1 908	—	380	50 028	4 641	10	4 641				
Householder, no wife present	1 758	975	351	638	453	368	—	52	6 038	282	—	2 882				
Other household member	2 680	1 017	148	869	957	666	—	127	15 621	529	—	529				
In group quarters	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—				
Female	11 283	4 495	1 186	3 309	4 373	2 415	12	121	51 164	2 553	—	2 553				
Householder, husband present	336	130	40	70	117	89	—	11	1 383	110	—	110				
Householder, no husband present	3 149	1 498	401	1 097	1 052	599	—	21	10 890	776	—	776				
Other household member	7 798	2 867	725	2 142	3 204	1 727	12	89	38 880	1 647	—	1 647				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	1 623	308	73	235	906	409	—	21	8 873	381	—	381				
20 to 24 years	3 436	1 572	306	1 266	965	899	—	121	14 417	862	—	862				
25 to 34 years	15 428	7 306	1 663	5 643	4 919	3 203	12	483	83 089	6 433	10	6 423				
35 to 64 years	3 863	1 913	373	1 541	1 191	739	—	42	13 866	831	—	831				
65 years and over	852	537	126	411	228	87	—	13	2 378	108	—	108				
With one or more years of college	11 894	5 736	1 351	4 385	3 671	2 487	12	442	47 973	5 560	10	5 550				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	25 042	11 514	2 517	8 997	8 171	5 357	12	660	113 615	7 437	10	7 427				
Black	40	22	—	22	18	—	—	—	7 260	1 073	—	1 073				
Other races	120	100	24	76	20	—	—	20	968	105	—	105				
Spanish origin ¹	89	39	9	30	24	26	—	—	694	61	—	61				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed at work	25 179	11 613	2 541	9 072	8 209	5 357	12	669	120 248	7 168	10	7 158				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 232	3 994	813	3 081	2 559	1 679	12	284	32 886	3 317	—	3 317				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 898	3 888	1 078	2 810	2 703	1 817	—	186	38 524	2 382	—	2 382				
Technicians and related support occupations	8 894	400	34	406	267	187	—	22	4 150	364	—	364				
Sales occupations	3 187	1 146	263	883	1 230	811	—	97	13 132	264	—	264				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 277	2 302	190	1 521	1 305	1 119	—	67	21 262	1 754	—	1 754				
Service occupations	2 482	713	104	553	1 322	447	—	42	13 087	367	—	367				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—				
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	2 572	1 418	184	1 234	588	566	—	70	14 507	630	10	620				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 976	1 600	206	1 394	836	540	—	87	20 276	448	—	448				
Construction	940	433	35	398	206	301	—	21	5 199	328	—	328				
Manufacturing	6 228	3 765	422	3 343	1 531	1 112	—	112	33 860	215	—	215				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 264	705	359	366	211	348	—	30	5 739	86	—	86				
Wholesale trade	983	523	100	423	196	264	—	47	4 792	119	—	119				
Retail trade	4 732	1 257	255	1 002	231	1 244	—	73	22 064	560	—	560				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 798	731	416	315	478	589	—	19	6 613	170	—	170				
Business and repair services	1 248	413	138	275	449	386	—	42	5 450	381	10	371				
Professional services	2 590	1 233	24	99	241	156	—	15	10 649	79	—	79				
Professional and related services	6 165	2 920	633	2 287	2 349	896	12	231	23 541	1 119	—	1 119				
Public administration	1 011	645	168	477	212	268	—	44	7 781	4 041	—	4 041				
All other industries	390	98	11	67	229	63	—	35	2 160	79	—	79				
Armed forces, at work	23	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	1 595	1 447	—	1 447				
Private wage and salary workers	20 790	9 877	2 080	7 797	6 241	4 672	—	477	95 119	2 078	10	2 068				
Federal government workers	809	389	49	540	81	139	—	54	8 929	5 705	—	5 705				
State and local government workers	2 403	826	344	482	1 193	393	12	137	11 756	716	—	716				
Self-employed workers	1 112	325	68	257	623	164	—	12	5 619	116	—	116				
Unpaid family workers	88	19	—	19	69	—	—	—	380	—	—	—				
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 772	1 649	319	1 330	2 897	1 226	—	156	23 825	935	—	935				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	24 672	11 415	2 485	8 930	7 959	5 298	12	658	118 908	8 522	10	8 512				
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	19 801	8 934	1 911	252	939	2 161	809	—	44	14 446	633	—	633			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 671	1 41	365	141	424	261	—	42	14 943	6 637	—	6 637				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 855	677	169	508	711	467	—	50	9 079	438	—	438				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 977	906	212	694	669	462	12	78	6 915	338	—	338				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 978	2 477	587	1 890	1 255	244	—	57	21 831	1 494	—	1 494				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 407	1 789	317	1 472	901	717	—	126	19 871	1 516	10	1 506				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 590	1 434	302	1 132	712	444	—	156	12 820	1 132	—	1 132				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 309	1 895	389	1 596	694	330	—	87	16 997	2 283	—	2 283				
\$50,000 or more	716	391	116	275	164	161	—	18	2 213	84	—	84				
Median	\$12 172	\$14 685	\$13 617	\$15 024	\$9 242	\$11 673	\$9 000	\$16 888	\$12 806	\$16 957	\$15 439	\$16 957				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	23 348	10 926	2 078	8 848	7 144	5 278	12	600	115 707	8 526	10	8 516				
Drive alone	19 801	8 934	1 583	7 351	6 272	4 495	12	419	94 963	6 637	—	6 637				
Carpool	3 547	1 992	495	1 497	772	783	—	181	20 744	1 889	10	1 879				
Public transportation	6 462	599	444	155	14	29	—	19	1 302	22	—	22				
Bus or trolleycar	6 462	599	444	155	14	29	—	19	1 265	11	—	11				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	661	83	—	83	540	38	—	52	2 213	21	—	21				
Other means	175	19	—	19	135	75	—	5	755	46	—	46				
Worked at home	376	—	—	—	376	—	—	—	1 866	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.06	1.09	1.00	1.20	1.11	1.14	2.00	1.14				
Mean travel time to work	17.0	20.4	22.9	19.8	10.1	19.8	50.0	41.0	19.3	24.4	20.0	24.4				
Co., truck, or van	20.0	17.0	22.0	19.5	10.2	19.8	50.0	46.1	19.3	24.4	20.0	24.4				
Public transportation	30.1	29.7	27.6	35.8	60.0	23.8	—	25.0	29.1	47.5	—	47.5				
With a public transportation disability	154	60	—	60	55	39	—	—	563	16	—	16				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, worked—Con.										Living in Preble County, worked			
	Miami County	Mont- gomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Mont- gomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Mont- gomery County	Preble County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County		
													1 221	111 053
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	1 271	63 061	32 570	6 007	26 563	4 038	26 453	285	4 494	6 065	70			
Householder, wife present	872	44 358	23 930	4 594	19 336	2 959	17 469	157	3 248	4 531	37			
Householder, no wife present	64	4 950	3 653	718	2 935	441	2 656	12	578	1 088	0			
Other household member	215	11 592	4 978	695	4 283	638	5 976	116	658	1 126	9			
In group quarters	—	61	—	—	—	—	52	—	10	—	—			
Female	450	47 992	19 368	4 652	14 706	3 192	25 432	169	1 626	4 146	8			
Householder, husband present	29	2 444	622	137	485	91	531	—	82	64	—			
Householder, no husband present	103	9 946	4 624	1 132	2 492	719	4 603	65	410	780	—			
Other household member	318	36 791	14 122	3 393	10 729	2 382	20 287	104	1 134	3 291	8			
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	178	8 279	2 054	8 431	1 623	477	5 748	35	255	799	—			
20 to 24 years	282	13 214	6 120	1 141	4 979	864	6 230	59	825	1 272	28			
25 to 34 years	1 124	75 198	36 728	7 431	29 297	4 962	33 508	334	4 543	6 426	50			
35 to 64 years	109	12 131	6 146	1 385	4 745	898	5 192	15	228	1 209	—			
65 years and over	28	2 231	905	283	2 464	119	2 007	11	71	485	—			
With one or more years of college	622	41 576	20 871	5 122	15 749	3 329	17 376	215	2 612	2 129	35			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	1 641	104 083	47 292	9 847	37 445	6 896	49 895	454	5 872	10 132	78			
Black	51	6 136	4 261	770	3 491	282	1 593	—	176	47	—			
Other races	29	834	385	52	333	52	397	—	72	32	—			
Spanish origin ¹	10	623	356	74	282	—	267	—	24	26	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	1 721	110 905	51 790	10 669	41 121	7 230	51 885	454	6 027	10 204	78			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	496	28 915	14 783	3 585	11 198	2 198	11 934	158	1 809	1 688	35			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	380	35 701	15 727	4 182	11 565	2 507	10 467	61	1 382	2 145	9			
Technicians and related support occupations	76	3 706	2 179	499	1 770	289	1 238	4	273	210	9			
Sales occupations	116	12 693	4 195	880	3 315	993	3 603	39	657	739	—			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	188	19 022	9 353	2 873	8 000	1 223	8 728	18	482	1 396	—			
Service occupations	97	12 588	3 390	803	3 162	760	7 838	35	118	179	—			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	266	13 566	6 916	894	6 022	807	5 843	45	964	1 595	11			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	462	19 211	10 187	1 200	8 987	958	8 066	155	1 987	2 754	23			
Construction	215	4 648	1 897	166	1 731	197	2 554	8	498	566	23			
Manufacturing	746	32 661	18 594	2 430	16 164	2 176	11 891	238	1 850	3 418	11			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	5 630	3 052	1 184	1 868	136	2 442	—	437	507	—			
Wholesale trade	16	6 643	2 501	457	2 044	213	1 929	14	371	456	—			
Retail trade	189	21 259	6 314	1 071	12 543	1 334	13 611	56	1 133	1 601	—			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	6 383	2 678	1 575	1 103	511	3 194	17	242	361	—			
Business and repair services	40	4 969	2 185	481	704	221	2 583	—	325	271	—			
Personal services	189	21 004	10 047	1 167	837	158	1 781	36	1 120	1 507	—			
Professional and related services	379	21 958	10 890	2 243	8 647	2 032	9 036	85	693	1 602	5			
Public administration	10	3 730	2 121	804	1 317	189	1 420	—	161	237	39			
All other industries	20	2 061	554	91	463	63	444	—	167	989	—			
Armed forces, at work	—	148	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—			
Private wage and salary workers	1 514	91 153	43 701	8 514	35 187	6 418	41 034	374	5 206	7 405	23			
Federal government workers	10	1 214	2 238	236	2 002	177	999	—	234	234	55			
State and local government workers	130	10 881	4 494	1 636	6 884	386	6 058	39	358	299	—			
Self-employed workers	67	5 425	1 407	303	1 104	227	3 791	11	286	1 294	—			
Unpaid family workers	—	380	102	10	92	22	256	—	16	69	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	211	22 563	7 002	1 159	5 843	1 537	14 024	116	717	2 267	—			
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	1 487	108 261	51 036	10 526	40 510	7 041	50 184	438	6 059	9 964	78			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	154	17 559	5 089	963	4 126	976	11 491	70	1 513	2 151	4			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38	4 500	1 301	279	1 351	314	4 884	50	308	590	—			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	234	8 407	3 504	890	2 614	484	4 419	—	450	719	—			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	174	4 053	3 752	745	2 007	365	3 065	50	421	836	—			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	487	19 559	6 999	2 089	6 271	1 271	8 589	89	1 222	2 155	21			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	330	17 920	10 012	1 574	6 438	906	7 002	105	1 199	1 516	13			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	106	11 570	6 597	1 316	5 281	886	4 087	13	224	925	10			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	130	14 570	8 055	2 086	6 969	1 461	5 054	54	910	758	19			
\$50,000 or more	34	2 095	1 198	345	853	145	752	—	126	93	—			
Median	\$11 889	\$12 492	\$15 118	\$15 135	\$15 115	\$14 337	\$10 154	\$11 806	\$15 383	\$10 763	\$15 889			
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	1 721	105 016	50 538	9 945	40 593	7 145	47 333	444	5 902	8 542	78			
Drive alone	1 376	86 622	40 624	7 186	33 114	5 881	40 117	348	4 859	6 628	18			
Carpool	345	18 414	9 934	2 759	7 775	1 264	7 216	96	943	1 914	60			
Public transportation	—	280	1 077	691	386	19	184	—	52	25	—			
Bus or trolley	—	—	1 041	679	362	19	184	—	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	—	2 192	168	—	168	9	2 015	—	10	71	—			
Other means	—	699	155	33	122	57	487	—	91	134	—			
Worked at home	—	1 866	—	—	—	—	1 866	—	—	781	—			
Persans per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.80			
Mean travel time to work	26.0	18.7	22.0	23.9	21.6	20.9	15.5	26.0	34.0	20.2	31.0			
Car, truck, or van	26.0	18.9	21.9	23.7	21.5	21.0	15.3	26.3	34.0	21.3	31.0			
Public transportation	—	28.8	29.8	27.6	33.8	20.0	22.5	—	22.7	30.0	—			
With a public transportation disability	—	54.7	20.0	—	20.0	45	30.2	—	11	26	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Preble County, worked—Con.										
	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton (city) Montgomery County	Central business district	Remainder	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County		
Workers 16 years and over	78	13	2 848	1 499	308	1 191	90	1 259	7 272	4 257	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	70	9	2 039	1 082	231	851	82	875	3 947	2 760	
Householder, no wife present	37	4	1 838	971	215	756	78	856	2 186	1 541	
Householder, no wife present	24	5	28	24	—	24	4	—	351	104	
Other household member	9	—	173	87	16	71	—	86	944	383	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	8	4	809	417	77	340	8	384	3 325	1 497	
Householder, husband present	—	—	18	14	4	10	—	4	46	55	
Householder, no husband present	—	4	116	40	4	56	—	56	660	209	
Other household member	8	—	675	343	69	274	8	324	2 608	1 233	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	99	40	4	36	—	59	700	310	
20 to 24 years	28	9	287	150	14	91	—	178	948	527	
25 to 54 years	50	4	2 117	1 131	205	926	48	918	4 255	2 971	
55 to 64 years	—	—	307	203	80	123	18	86	922	432	
65 years and over	—	—	38	20	5	15	—	18	447	77	
With one or more years of college	35	4	665	347	117	230	41	277	1 425	709	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	78	13	2 815	1 474	308	1 166	90	1 251	7 226	4 232	
Black	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	23	8	
Other races	—	—	28	20	—	20	—	—	4	2	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	22	17	—	17	—	5	4	2	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	78	13	2 843	1 499	308	1 191	90	1 254	7 270	4 257	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	472	227	32	132	—	—	1 177	541	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9	—	590	285	29	256	21	284	1 546	945	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	108	51	6	45	4	53	93	83	
Sales occupations	—	—	23	23	4	19	123	580	318	518	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	223	212	19	192	4	108	873	544	
Service occupations	—	—	343	101	4	98	16	125	936	501	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	2	2	—	2	4	19	26	19	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	5	620	359	77	282	4	257	939	839	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	4	894	524	103	421	33	337	1 853	1 405	
Construction	23	5	180	82	7	75	—	98	358	264	
Manufacturing	11	4	4 417	824	169	655	53	540	9 986	1 772	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	92	15	77	8	87	320	282	282	
Wholesale trade	—	—	109	59	14	45	—	50	347	102	
Retail trade	4	—	356	113	40	73	21	222	247	644	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	69	53	10	43	—	16	292	213	
Business and repair services	—	—	68	47	—	47	4	17	203	78	
Personal services	—	—	22	4	—	4	—	18	104	104	
Professional and related services	5	—	386	220	53	167	—	166	699	699	
Public administration	39	—	21	3	—	3	4	14	177	61	
All other industries	—	—	28	2	—	2	—	26	961	86	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	
Private wage and salary workers	23	13	2 555	1 359	257	1 102	86	1 110	4 814	3 613	
Federal government workers	—	—	63	46	—	46	—	17	52	116	
State and local government workers	—	—	183	77	51	26	4	102	1 026	485	
Self-employed workers	—	—	47	17	—	17	—	30	1 247	98	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	4	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	269	97	4	93	4	168	1 998	669	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	78	13	2 828	1 499	308	1 191	90	1 239	7 045	4 232	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4	—	313	98	98	211	4	4	597	297	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	71	12	8	4	—	—	239	74	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	81	28	2	26	—	53	638	380	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	—	174	68	28	40	—	106	651	392	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	4	566	304	42	264	8	254	1 564	898	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	—	572	333	101	232	12	222	921	771	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	—	618	418	63	355	17	27	307	302	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	—	429	238	64	174	39	152	310	448	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	89	51	
Median	\$15 889	\$4 750	\$16 433	\$18 217	\$18 192	\$18 212	\$23 528	\$13 350	\$9 012	\$12 999	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	78	13	2 829	1 480	302	1 178	90	1 259	5 622	4 227	
One alone	5	—	2 024	1 050	182	708	70	708	4 182	3 325	
Carpool	60	9	805	530	120	410	20	255	1 040	902	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	10	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	799	10	
Other means	—	—	19	19	6	13	—	—	115	9	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	781	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.80	1.53	1.19	1.25	1.30	1.24	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.13	
Persons per truck to work	51.0	32.7	38.2	41.7	41.5	38.7	32.7	32.7	11.9	11.9	
Car, truck, or van	minutes	51.0	32.7	38.2	41.6	42.4	41.4	58.7	32.7	12.6	
Public transportation	minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	
minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	7	7	4	3	—	—	19	6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA		Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County
	Greene County	Dayton city (pt.), Greene County	Remainder of Greene County	Miami County	Montgomery County	Dayton city (pt.), Montgomery County	Kettering city	Remainder of Montgomery County	Preble County	
Workers 16 years and over	32 229	7 102	57	7 045	4 635	19 753	10 770	918	8 065	739
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	22 894	4 555	35	4 516	3 189	14 673	8 146	679	5 848	477
Householder, wife present	17 929	3 550	29	3 525	2 369	11 658	6 461	527	4 618	348
Householder, no wife present	1 957	402	14	388	245	1 243	721	77	445	67
Other household member	2 882	560	—	580	575	1 705	940	20	745	70
In group quarters	146	43	—	43	28	75	24	11	40	—
Female	9 333	2 547	18	2 529	1 446	5 080	2 624	239	2 217	262
Householder, husband present	257	88	—	88	18	1 581	88	—	63	—
Householder, no husband present	1 722	555	—	555	206	2 887	832	86	539	36
Other household member	7 276	1 904	18	1 886	1 200	3 968	1 979	203	1 786	204
In group quarters	76	—	—	—	22	54	25	—	29	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 17 years	1 460	364	—	364	349	711	335	—	376	36
20 to 24 years	4 027	680	14	666	748	2 472	1 219	107	1 146	127
25 to 34 years	23 347	5 144	32	5 114	6 055	14 652	8 136	726	5 790	494
35 to 44 years	3 106	867	11	856	400	1 783	1 005	78	650	66
45 to 54 years	289	45	—	45	43	185	75	7	103	16
65 years and over	289	45	—	45	43	185	75	7	103	16
With one or more years of college	10 450	2 923	24	2 899	1 014	6 315	3 635	332	2 348	198
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	30 723	6 429	45	6 384	4 576	19 013	10 304	865	7 844	705
Black	1 374	641	12	629	45	654	404	53	197	34
Other races	132	52	—	52	14	84	42	—	24	—
Spanish origin ¹	240	74	—	74	26	140	69	—	71	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, all work	31 612	6 581	57	6 524	4 635	19 657	10 739	915	8 003	739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 819	2 819	—	2 819	2 024	8 292	4 392	—	4 183	358
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 208	2 245	24	2 221	843	5 014	2 811	160	2 043	106
Technicians and related support occupations	1 285	379	—	379	102	789	443	17	329	15
Sales occupations	2 957	538	14	524	337	1 995	931	61	814	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 852	1 514	10	1 504	442	2 830	1 637	93	1 100	66
Service occupations	2 195	534	—	534	299	1 233	577	71	585	129
Food service, laundry, and fishing occupations	2 072	429	—	429	139	135	137	52	63	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 056	972	5	967	921	4 024	2 181	176	1 657	139
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 910	882	21	861	807	5 047	2 701	273	2 073	174
Construction	2 139	340	5	335	194	1 553	923	393	384	313
Manufacturing	11 608	742	15	727	7 984	4 487	3 884	383	3 173	275
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 060	215	—	215	134	1 657	1 000	48	609	54
Wholesale trade	1 179	96	—	96	198	875	530	36	309	10
Retail trade	3 466	687	—	687	476	2 190	838	50	1 022	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 071	133	4	129	66	851	402	63	284	21
Business and repair services	1 397	275	3	272	993	83	467	496	30	10
Personal services	406	77	14	63	50	260	136	—	126	19
Professional and related services	3 777	993	6	987	517	2 142	1 261	172	709	125
Public administration	3 726	2 861	10	2 851	749	1 749	425	93	231	18
All other industries	783	162	—	162	172	403	270	6	127	46
Armed forces, all work	617	521	—	521	—	96	31	3	62	—
Private wage and salary workers	24 931	2 741	41	2 700	4 100	17 539	9 616	748	7 175	551
Federal government workers	4 723	3 602	10	3 592	79	1 027	607	90	330	15
State and local government workers	1 691	549	6	543	316	687	304	71	312	139
Self-employed workers	829	183	—	183	130	482	225	9	248	34
Unpaid family workers	55	27	—	27	18	18	18	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 961	890	14	876	638	2 237	1 118	56	1 063	196
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	31 793	6 994	52	6 942	4 324	19 540	10 653	906	7 981	735
\$1 to \$3 999	3 737	737	—	737	537	1 798	872	854	382	150
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 539	321	—	321	350	817	370	23	424	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 736	288	10	278	330	1 048	574	28	436	70
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 052	404	—	404	404	1 398	627	64	547	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 560	624	14	6 10	427	3 259	1 837	166	1 256	250
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 263	379	21	3 58	880	3 904	2 195	245	1 464	100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 069	189	4	1 85	1 989	1 745	1 069	140	1 166	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 985	1 153	3	1 150	240	3 577	2 083	159	1 335	15
\$50,000 or more	233	19	—	19	19	194	19	—	19	—
Median	\$15 442	\$15 314	\$15 232	\$15 315	\$11 263	\$16 699	\$16 530	\$17 136	\$16 268	\$10 369
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	31 556	6 924	57	6 867	4 557	19 352	10 484	918	7 950	723
Drive alone	23 244	4 772	41	4 731	3 244	14 370	7 702	672	6 156	598
Carpool	8 312	2 152	16	2 136	2 313	4 822	2 782	246	1 794	125
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	118	32	—	32	1	85	65	—	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Walked only	36	102	—	102	51	209	131	—	78	8
Other means	185	44	—	44	26	107	90	—	17	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.38	1.22	1.16	1.22	1.18	1.17	1.18	—	1.15	1.30
Mean travel time to work	28.7	28.7	42.1	28.5	36.4	39.6	38.6	—	31.8	25.1
Car, truck, or van	33.6	28.9	42.1	28.8	28.7	36.7	40.1	—	38.6	32.1
Public transportation	33.5	33.8	—	33.8	60.0	27.8	28.8	—	24.5	90.0
With a public transportation disability	109	24	—	24	10	66	51	—	15	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA			
	Total	Volusia County		Daytona Beach city	Remainder of Volusia County	Total	Volusia County		Daytona Beach city	Remainder of Volusia County	Inside SMSA	Volusia County		Daytona Beach city
		Daytona Beach city	Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	Remainder of Volusia County		Daytona Beach city	Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	Remainder of Volusia County		Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	
Workers 16 years and over	93 064	93 064	19 916	73 148	8 342	82 282	82 282	32 381	49 901	78 009	78 009	21 142		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	52 052	52 052	10 676	41 376	4 844	45 297	45 297	17 379	27 918	42 196	42 196	16 445		
Householder, wife present	32 411	32 411	5 104	27 307	2 432	28 707	28 707	10 213	18 494	26 665	26 665	9 674		
Householder, wife absent	7 704	7 704	2 457	5 247	613	6 895	6 895	3 317	3 578	6 302	6 302	3 092		
Other household member	11 260	11 260	2 215	9 045	1 557	9 521	9 521	3 852	5 669	8 805	8 805	3 676		
In group quarters	47 872	47 872	219	47 653	3 488	44 374	44 374	129	245	38 349	38 349	13 677		
Female	41 012	41 012	9 240	31 772	3 498	36 985	36 985	15 002	21 983	35 813	35 813	14 697		
Householder, husband present	1 273	1 273	210	1 054	17	1 237	1 237	414	823	8 190	8 190	414		
Householder, no husband present	10 793	10 793	3 430	7 363	884	9 735	9 735	4 302	5 433	9 473	9 473	4 172		
Other household member	28 856	28 856	5 468	23 388	2 597	25 752	25 752	10 197	15 555	24 889	24 889	10 002		
In group quarters	290	290	123	167	17	261	261	89	172	261	261	89		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	7 468	7 468	1 730	5 738	783	6 509	6 509	2 566	3 943	6 281	6 281	2 443		
20 to 24 years	13 093	13 093	3 726	9 367	1 341	11 518	11 518	5 241	6 277	10 863	10 863	4 978		
25 to 54 years	56 386	56 386	10 946	45 440	4 742	50 008	50 008	19 580	30 428	47 249	47 249	18 810		
55 to 64 years	12 108	12 108	2 580	9 528	294	10 753	10 753	5 787	4 966	10 187	10 187	3 394		
65 years and over	4 029	4 029	934	3 095	482	3 494	3 494	1 333	2 161	3 429	3 429	1 317		
With one or more years of college	35 169	35 169	8 200	26 889	2 499	31 493	31 493	14 038	17 455	30 024	30 024	13 483		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	82 176	82 176	13 822	68 354	6 839	72 875	72 875	27 946	44 929	69 064	69 064	26 802		
Black	9 740	9 740	3 771	5 969	1 471	8 408	8 408	4 406	4 002	7 946	7 946	3 911		
Other races	1 148	1 148	323	825	22	999	999	429	570	999	999	429		
Spanish origin	1 465	1 465	375	1 090	90	1 264	1 264	440	824	1 236	1 236	416		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	92 964	92 964	19 910	73 054	8 329	82 212	82 212	32 347	49 865	77 959	77 959	31 116		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 489	21 489	4 400	17 089	1 478	19 337	19 337	6 478	12 859	18 411	18 411	8 263		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 265	28 265	6 488	22 777	2 467	24 906	24 906	10 722	14 174	23 900	23 900	10 409		
Technicians and related support occupations	2 284	2 284	547	2 317	210	2 438	2 438	1 170	1 268	2 326	2 326	1 050		
Sales occupations	11 224	11 224	2 186	9 038	1 024	10 170	10 170	3 976	6 194	6 649	6 649	3 807		
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17 177	17 177	3 528	13 649	1 222	16 296	16 296	6 986	9 310	12 623	12 623	5 925		
Service occupations	16 609	16 609	5 377	11 232	1 593	14 753	14 753	7 368	7 385	14 455	14 455	5 799		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 984	3 984	312	3 672	448	4 208	4 208	2 799	1 409	2 493	2 493	1 091		
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations	12 332	12 332	1 937	10 380	1 310	10 616	10 616	3 333	7 283	9 452	9 452	3 999		
Operators, laborers, and laborers	11 175	11 175	2 177	8 998	1 032	9 892	9 892	4 533	5 459	9 158	9 158	3 225		
Construction	8 427	8 427	1 315	7 112	805	7 605	7 605	3 846	3 759	6 703	6 703	1 624		
Manufacturing	10 082	10 082	1 410	8 672	957	8 505	8 505	4 004	5 101	9 735	9 735	3 261		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 309	5 309	1 069	4 220	531	4 516	4 516	1 880	2 636	4 095	4 095	1 745		
Wholesale trade	2 702	2 702	527	2 109	411	2 210	2 210	852	1 358	2 077	2 077	794		
Retail trade	21 241	21 241	4 882	16 359	1 767	19 093	19 093	8 656	10 437	18 507	18 507	8 418		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 413	6 413	1 092	5 321	579	5 704	5 704	2 106	3 688	5 482	5 482	1 977		
Business and repair services	3 896	3 896	804	3 092	319	3 424	3 424	1 519	1 895	3 205	3 205	1 401		
Personal care and services	6 564	6 564	2 592	3 972	473	6 881	6 881	2 568	4 313	5 864	5 864	2 740		
Professional and related services	18 419	18 419	4 618	13 801	1 421	16 412	16 412	6 961	9 451	15 338	15 338	6 808		
Public administration	4 984	4 984	775	4 209	501	4 340	4 340	1 516	2 824	4 212	4 212	1 501		
All other	4 927	4 927	740	4 187	545	4 422	4 422	869	3 553	4 039	4 039	807		
Armed forces, at work	100	100	6	94	13	70	70	34	36	50	50	26		
Private wage and salary workers	69 725	69 725	15 203	54 522	6 380	61 264	61 264	25 411	35 853	57 888	57 888	24 355		
Federal government workers	1 737	1 737	427	1 310	320	1 243	1 243	552	691	1 141	1 141	532		
State and local government workers	12 163	12 163	2 665	9 498	1 137	9 888	9 888	3 337	7 165	10 263	10 263	4 156		
Self-employed workers	8 580	8 580	1 571	7 009	593	7 846	7 846	2 072	5 774	7 484	7 484	2 301		
Unpaid family workers	619	619	61	558	61	592	592	116	476	533	533	98		
At work 15 to 34 hours	21 124	21 124	5 123	16 001	2 244	18 700	18 700	6 871	11 829	17 904	17 904	6 577		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	89 229	89 229	19 144	70 135	7 576	79 215	79 215	31 501	47 714	75 115	75 115	30 308		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20 287	20 287	5 099	15 188	1 992	18 134	18 134	8 854	9 280	17 416	17 416	6 598		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 013	19 013	4 722	14 291	1 868	17 145	17 145	7 925	9 220	16 232	16 232	6 149		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 061	12 061	2 970	9 091	1 050	10 748	10 748	4 469	6 279	10 270	10 270	4 349		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 107	10 107	2 327	7 780	970	8 776	8 776	3 366	5 410	8 325	8 325	3 245		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 508	17 508	3 314	14 194	1 177	15 989	15 989	6 645	9 344	15 076	15 076	6 410		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 476	8 476	1 383	7 093	717	7 049	7 049	2 766	4 273	6 584	6 584	2 478		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 615	4 615	665	3 950	363	3 867	3 867	1 640	2 227	3 352	3 352	1 478		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 643	4 643	593	4 050	379	4 464	4 464	1 913	2 551	3 816	3 816	1 870		
\$50,000 or more	1 281	1 281	162	1 119	106	1 090	1 090	382	708	1 051	1 051	376		
Median	\$8 394	\$8 394	\$7 180	\$8 815	\$7 855	\$8 309	\$8 309	\$8 500	\$8 191	\$8 203	\$8 203	\$8 433		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	81 970	81 970	16 188	65 782	7 558	72 154	72 154	28 669	43 485	68 165	68 165	27 538		
One or more taxicabs	63 742	63 742	12 388	51 354	5 748	56 330	56 330	22 891	33 439	53 812	53 812	22 245		
Carpool	18 228	18 228	3 832	14 426	1 810	15 824	15 824	5 778	10 046	14 353	14 353	5 293		
Public transportation	1 265	1 265	739	526	90	1 108	1 108	642	466	1 084	1 084	642		
By or on streetcar	1 016	1 016	611	405	75	912	912	575	337	888	888	575		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	4 183	4 183	1 611	2 572	352	3 806	3 806	1 448	2 358	3 678	3 678	1 389		
Other means	3 796	3 796	623	3 173	344	3 344	3 344	1 199	2 145	3 152	3 152	1 199		
Mean time of home	1 850	1 850	423	1 427	—	1 850	1 850	423	1 427	1 850	1 850	423		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.11		
Mean travel time to work	17.9	17.9	16.6	18.2	20.7	17.1	17.1	18.0	16.5	15.9	15.9	17.0		
15 to 19 minutes	18.2	18.2	16.1	18.2	21.5	18.2	18.2	17.3	18.6	16.1	16.1	17.4		
20 to 24 minutes	34.3	34.3	38.0	29.1	35.4	36.2	36.2	32.8	40.7	35.0	35.0	32.8		
25 to 29 minutes	42.3	42.3	11.0	31.3	15.9	29.0	29.0	15.5	13.5	25.2	25.2	13.9		

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data on estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Volusia County, worked					Outside SMSA		
	Control business district	Remainder	Remainder of Volusia County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	Control business district	Remainder	Remainder of Volusia County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 293	27 849	46 847	6 713	78 009	78 009	31 142	3 293	27 849	46 847	6 713
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 739	14 726	25 731	5 012	42 196	42 196	16 465	1 739	14 726	25 731	5 012
Householder, wife present	1 062	8 612	16 991	3 114	26 665	26 665	9 674	1 062	8 612	16 991	3 114
Householder, no wife present	702	3 900	3 277	1 716	6 377	6 377	3 092	702	3 900	3 277	1 716
Other household member	287	3 299	5 219	898	8 805	8 805	3 586	287	3 299	5 219	898
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	349	349	113	—	—	—	—
Female	1 554	13 123	21 116	1 701	35 813	35 813	14 677	1 554	13 123	21 116	1 701
Householder, husband present	18	396	776	66	1 190	1 190	414	18	396	776	66
Householder, no husband present	401	3 771	5 301	436	9 473	9 473	4 172	401	3 771	5 301	436
Other household member	1 135	8 867	14 887	1 187	24 689	24 689	10 002	1 135	8 867	14 887	1 187
In group quarters	—	89	172	12	261	261	89	—	89	172	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	196	2 247	3 838	404	6 281	6 281	2 443	196	2 247	3 838	404
20 to 24 years	498	4 480	5 885	889	10 863	10 863	4 978	498	4 480	5 885	889
25 to 34 years	2 015	16 795	28 439	3 375	47 249	47 249	18 810	2 015	16 795	28 439	3 375
35 to 44 years	383	3 211	6 193	927	10 187	10 187	3 592	383	3 211	6 193	927
45 years and over	201	1 116	2 112	118	3 429	3 429	1 317	201	1 116	2 112	118
With one or more years of college	1 346	12 137	16 541	2 446	30 024	30 024	13 483	1 346	12 137	16 541	2 446
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 976	23 826	42 262	6 273	69 064	69 064	26 802	2 976	23 826	42 262	6 273
Black	304	3 607	4 035	323	7 946	7 946	3 911	304	3 607	4 035	323
Other races	13	416	570	117	999	999	429	13	416	570	117
Spanish origin ^a	45	371	820	139	1 236	1 236	416	45	371	820	139
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 293	27 823	46 843	6 676	77 959	77 959	31 116	3 293	27 823	46 843	6 676
Nonemployed and professional specialty occupations	828	7 435	10 148	1 600	18 411	18 411	8 263	828	7 435	10 148	1 600
Technical, administrative, and administrative support occupations	1 535	8 674	13 581	1 808	23 990	23 990	10 469	1 535	8 674	13 581	1 808
Technicians and related support occupations	129	921	1 276	328	2 326	2 326	1 030	129	921	1 276	328
Sales occupations	514	3 293	5 842	557	6 649	6 649	3 067	514	3 293	5 842	557
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	492	3 660	6 943	923	10 187	10 187	4 532	460	3 514	6 593	927
Service occupations	380	5 419	8 656	561	14 455	14 455	5 799	380	5 419	8 656	561
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	299	299	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	313	778	6 361	1 570	2 352	2 352	9 371	313	778	6 361	1 570
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	237	3 018	5 903	985	9 158	9 158	3 255	237	3 018	5 903	985
Construction	104	1 520	5 079	919	6 703	6 703	1 624	104	1 520	5 079	919
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	84	3 177	6 474	1 190	7 935	7 935	3 261	84	3 177	6 474	1 190
Transportation, wholesale trade, and retail trade	543	1 222	2 330	683	4 095	4 095	1 765	543	1 222	2 330	683
Wholesale trade	67	727	1 283	214	2 077	2 077	794	67	727	1 283	214
Retail trade	938	7 480	10 089	967	18 607	18 607	8 418	938	7 480	10 089	967
Finance, insurance, and real estate	486	491	3 505	352	5 482	5 482	1 977	486	491	3 505	352
Business and repair services	154	247	1 804	372	3 205	3 205	1 401	154	247	1 804	372
Personal services	160	1 660	3 193	625	8 866	8 866	2 746	160	1 660	3 193	625
Professional and related services	460	6 348	9 030	1 160	15 838	15 838	6 808	460	6 348	9 030	1 160
Public administration	322	1 179	2 711	271	4 212	4 212	1 501	322	1 179	2 711	271
All other industries	35	772	3 222	323	4 039	4 039	807	35	772	3 222	323
Armed forces, at work	—	26	24	37	50	50	26	—	26	24	37
Private wage and salary workers	2 559	21 796	33 533	5 457	57 888	57 888	24 355	2 559	21 796	33 533	5 457
Federal government workers	45	487	609	276	1 411	1 411	532	45	487	609	276
State and local government workers	512	6 444	8 637	1 063	14 963	14 963	4 156	512	6 444	8 637	1 063
Self-employed workers	140	1 861	5 483	503	7 484	7 484	2 001	140	1 861	5 483	503
Unpaid family workers	37	61	435	25	533	533	98	37	61	435	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	401	6 176	11 327	976	17 904	17 904	6 577	401	6 176	11 327	976
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 199	27 109	44 807	6 588	75 115	75 115	30 308	3 199	27 109	44 807	6 588
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	493	6 105	10 818	879	17 416	17 416	6 598	493	6 105	10 818	879
\$4,000 to \$9,999	725	3 229	5 454	624	9 075	9 075	3 272	725	3 229	5 454	624
\$6,000 to \$7,999	348	3 881	5 921	741	10 270	10 270	4 349	348	3 881	5 921	741
\$8,000 to \$9,999	461	2 904	5 080	812	11 075	11 075	3 245	461	2 904	5 080	812
\$10,000 to \$14,999	254	1 224	8 666	1 255	15 376	15 376	4 410	254	1 224	8 666	1 255
\$15,000 to \$19,999	299	2 179	4 106	1 175	6 584	6 584	2 478	299	2 179	4 106	1 175
\$20,000 to \$24,999	254	1 224	2 074	700	5 552	5 552	1 478	254	1 224	2 074	700
\$25,000 to \$49,999	339	1 231	1 946	448	3 816	3 816	1 870	339	1 231	1 946	448
\$50,000 or more	28	348	675	124	1 031	1 031	376	28	348	675	124
Median	\$10 100	\$8 234	\$8 056	\$11 212	\$8 203	\$8 203	\$8 533	\$10 100	\$8 234	\$8 056	\$11 212
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 939	24 599	40 627	6 247	68 165	68 165	27 538	2 939	24 599	40 627	6 247
Driver alone	2 480	19 765	31 567	4 182	53 812	53 812	27 245	2 480	19 765	31 567	4 182
Carpool	459	4 834	9 060	2 065	14 353	14 353	5 293	459	4 834	9 060	2 065
Public transportation	53	589	442	91	1 084	1 084	642	53	589	442	91
Bus or motorcade	53	522	313	53	888	888	575	53	522	313	53
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	142	1 247	2 289	153	3 678	3 678	1 389	142	1 247	2 289	153
Other mode	150	1 000	2 282	122	10 923	10 923	1 500	150	1 000	2 282	122
Worked at home	9	414	1 427	—	1 850	1 850	423	9	414	1 427	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.25	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.25
Mean travel time in minutes	16.4	17.1	15.2	36.6	15.9	15.9	17.0	16.4	17.1	15.2	36.6
15 to 19 minutes	16.4	13.4	37.5	37.5	16.1	16.1	32.8	16.4	13.4	37.5	37.5
Public transportation	26.2	33.4	38.2	24.7	35.0	35.0	32.8	26.2	33.4	38.2	24.7
With a public transportation disability	40	99	113	12	252	252	139	40	99	113	12

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Volusia County, worked		
	Living in Daytona Beach city, worked						Remainder of Volusia County	Outside SMSA	Living in Remainder of Volusia County, worked	
	Inside SMSA	Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Volusia County			Inside SMSA	Volusia County
Workers 16 years and over	17 127	17 127	12 620	1 054	11 566	4 507	803	60 882	60 882	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 954	8 954	6 485	603	5 882	2 469	578	33 242	33 242	
Household wife present	4 417	4 417	3 054	279	2 736	1 363	248	22 248	22 248	
Householder, no wife present	2 073	2 073	1 624	191	1 433	449	120	4 304	4 304	
Other household member	2 513	2 513	1 674	154	1 540	657	126	6 454	6 454	
In group quarters	113	113	113	—	—	—	—	236	236	
Female	8 173	8 173	6 135	451	5 684	2 038	225	27 640	27 640	
Householder, husband present	2 199	2 199	1 868	218	1 448	533	971	9 711	9 711	
Householder, no husband present	3 076	3 076	2 338	122	2 216	738	107	6 987	6 987	
Other household member	4 772	4 772	3 542	311	3 231	1 230	117	20 117	20 117	
In group quarters	106	106	89	—	89	17	—	155	155	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 467	1 467	1 116	52	1 064	351	54	4 814	4 814	
20 to 24 years	3 138	3 138	2 401	204	2 197	737	179	7 725	7 725	
25 to 34 years	9 433	9 433	6 916	6 095	6 095	2 762	606	37 616	37 616	
35 to 44 years	2 271	2 271	1 738	146	1 592	533	58	7 916	7 916	
45 years and over	818	818	694	76	618	124	26	2 611	2 611	
With one or more years of college	7 144	7 144	5 393	487	4 906	1 751	474	22 880	22 880	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	12 268	12 268	8 983	784	8 199	3 285	596	56 796	56 796	
Black	4 573	4 573	3 443	270	3 173	1 130	170	3 373	3 373	
Other races	286	286	194	—	194	92	37	713	713	
Spanish origin ¹	316	316	265	30	235	51	25	920	920	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	17 121	17 121	12 614	1 054	11 560	4 507	803	60 838	60 838	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 739	1 739	1 264	265	2 511	833	147	6 472	6 472	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 937	4 937	3 781	394	3 387	1 156	226	19 053	19 053	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 433	2 433	2 293	20	2 773	140	53	1 893	1 893	
Sales occupations	2 043	2 043	1 468	150	1 318	725	13	7 606	7 606	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 461	2 461	2 020	224	1 796	441	53	9 554	9 554	
Service occupations	4 692	4 692	3 326	260	3 066	1 366	61	9 763	9 763	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	243	243	243	—	—	—	—	250	250	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 617	1 617	1 084	52	1 032	534	24	7 835	7 835	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 893	1 893	1 371	83	1 288	522	34	7 265	7 265	
Construction	1 071	1 071	724	39	633	347	101	5 632	5 632	
Manufacturing	1 236	1 236	930	35	895	425	69	6 699	6 699	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	868	868	552	153	399	399	15	4 327	4 327	
Wholesale trade	478	478	320	158	42	278	158	1 599	1 599	
Retail trade	4 457	4 457	3 186	358	2 860	1 731	49	14 050	14 050	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	882	882	697	70	627	185	40	4 600	4 600	
Business and repair services	716	716	530	36	494	186	31	3 489	3 489	
Personal services	2 526	2 526	1 750	560	1 191	576	56	3 540	3 540	
Professional and related services	3 854	3 854	3 013	180	2 833	1 041	348	11 984	11 984	
Public administration	617	617	501	92	409	116	44	3 595	3 595	
All other industries	616	616	411	25	386	205	45	3 423	3 423	
Armed forces, of work	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	44	44	
Private wage and salary workers	13 084	13 084	9 562	806	8 756	3 522	667	44 804	44 804	
Federal government workers	282	282	245	45	200	37	31	859	859	
State and local government workers	2 298	2 298	1 730	160	1 570	568	87	8 665	8 665	
Self-employed workers	1 412	1 412	1 058	43	1 015	354	18	6 072	6 072	
Unpaid family workers	51	51	25	—	25	—	—	482	482	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 295	4 295	3 296	217	3 079	999	155	13 609	13 609	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	16 528	16 528	12 270	1 042	11 228	4 258	771	58 287	58 287	
\$0 to \$3,999 or less	4 382	4 382	3 340	3 122	3 122	1 042	163	13 034	13 034	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 409	2 409	1 785	79	1 706	624	54	6 616	6 616	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 526	2 526	1 851	158	1 693	675	113	7 744	7 744	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 840	1 840	1 277	86	1 191	563	68	6 485	6 485	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 933	2 933	2 212	246	1 966	723	132	12 143	12 143	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 241	1 241	818	99	720	423	47	5 343	5 343	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	322	322	229	79	320	77	3	1 080	1 080	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	536	536	461	74	387	245	44	3 280	3 280	
\$50,000 or more	139	139	127	11	116	72	13	912	912	
Median	\$7 166	\$7 166	\$7 091	\$9 535	\$6 929	\$7 372	\$8 867	\$8 586	\$8 586	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	13 814	13 814	9 810	782	9 028	4 004	669	54 351	54 351	
Drive alone	10 686	10 686	7 659	607	6 757	3 024	432	43 126	43 126	
Carpool	3 128	3 128	1 951	75	1 876	1 177	237	11 225	11 225	
Public transportation	674	674	433	14	419	241	27	410	410	
Bus or streetcar	667	667	366	14	352	221	14	281	281	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 341	1 341	1 315	142	1 173	26	87	2 337	2 337	
Walked only	875	875	639	107	532	236	20	2 357	2 357	
Other means	423	423	423	9	414	—	—	1 427	1 427	
Worked at home	139	139	139	—	—	—	—	139	139	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.06	1.12	1.19	1.27	1.13	1.13	
Travel time to work	15.6	15.6	14.0	11.7	13.2	20.3	31.1	16.0	16.0	
Car, truck, or van	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	minutes.....	
Public transportation	39.8	39.8	34.0	20.0	34.4	50.2	12.4	27.2	27.2	
With a public transportation disability	60	60	60	—	—	—	—	192	192	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Volusia County, worked—Con.								
	Daytona Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Volusia County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Volusia County	Daytona Beach city	Remainder of Volusia County
Workers 16 years and over	18 522	2 239	16 283	42 360	5 910	4 273	4 273	1 239	3 034
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	9 980	1 136	8 844	23 262	4 434	3 101	3 101	914	2 187
Householder, wife present	6 620	804	5 816	15 628	3 052	2 042	2 042	539	1 503
Householder, no wife present	1 468	199	1 269	2 836	594	318	318	93	225
Other household member	1 892	133	1 759	4 562	772	716	716	266	450
In group quarters	—	—	—	236	11	25	25	—	9
Female	8 542	1 103	7 439	19 098	1 476	1 172	1 172	325	847
Householder, husband present	—	—	248	—	—	72	72	47	—
Householder, no husband present	1 834	279	1 555	4 563	328	262	262	130	332
Other household member	6 460	824	5 636	13 657	1 070	863	863	195	668
In group quarters	—	—	—	155	12	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 327	144	1 183	3 487	350	228	228	123	105
20 to 24 years	2 577	294	2 283	5 148	710	655	655	263	392
25 to 54 years	12 139	1 430	10 700	25 677	3 889	2 759	2 759	770	1 989
55 to 64 years	1 856	237	1 619	6 260	869	568	568	67	499
65 years and over	623	125	498	1 988	92	65	65	16	49
With one or more years of college	8 090	859	7 231	14 790	1 972	1 469	1 469	555	914
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	17 819	2 192	15 627	38 977	5 677	3 811	3 811	1 464	2 667
Black	468	34	434	2 905	153	462	462	95	367
Other races	235	13	222	478	80	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	151	15	136	769	114	28	28	24	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	18 502	2 239	16 263	42 336	5 873	4 253	4 253	1 231	3 022
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 357	563	4 794	9 315	1 242	926	926	379	547
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 628	1 141	5 487	12 425	1 582	916	916	323	593
Technician and related support occupations	757	109	648	1 356	275	112	112	57	127
Skilled occupations	2 339	364	1 975	5 267	537	521	521	169	352
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 473	368	1 844	6 266	647	283	283	188	377
Service occupations	2 473	120	2 353	7 250	500	298	298	69	229
Forming, firefiring, and fishing occupations	153	—	153	2 097	128	215	215	—	215
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 007	261	1 746	5 381	1 423	1 114	1 114	262	902
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 884	154	1 730	5 381	951	734	734	198	536
Construction	900	65	835	4 732	818	902	902	222	680
Manufacturing	2 331	49	2 282	4 368	1 148	570	570	143	427
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 213	390	823	2 014	638	421	421	115	308
Wholesale trade	474	25	449	1 125	202	133	133	58	75
Retail trade	5 232	612	4 620	8 818	918	586	586	238	348
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 280	416	864	3 320	312	222	222	39	183
Business and repair services	871	118	753	1 618	341	219	219	128	91
Personal services	1 010	44	966	2 530	179	115	115	58	57
Professional and related services	3 795	280	3 515	8 189	812	574	574	153	421
Public administration	1 000	230	770	2 595	127	128	128	15	113
All other industries	396	10	386	3 027	178	383	383	62	321
Armed forces, of work	20	—	20	24	37	20	20	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	14 793	1 753	13 040	30 011	4 790	3 376	3 376	1 056	2 320
Federal government workers	287	—	287	572	245	102	102	20	82
State and local government workers	2 426	352	2 074	6 239	374	374	374	75	299
Self-employed workers	943	77	866	2 545	485	362	362	70	492
Unpaid family workers	73	37	36	409	25	59	59	18	41
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 281	184	3 097	10 328	821	796	796	294	502
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	18 038	2 157	15 881	40 549	5 817	4 100	4 100	1 193	2 907
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 258	275	2 983	9 776	716	718	718	256	462
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 419	196	3 223	4 297	400	343	343	261	82
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 498	220	2 188	5 246	628	478	478	120	158
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 968	255	1 713	4 517	484	451	451	121	330
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 160	154	1 006	7 945	1 123	913	913	253	627
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 680	208	1 472	3 683	1 118	465	465	98	367
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 049	175	904	1 951	623	315	315	132	183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	469	265	1 144	1 871	378	434	434	378	235
\$50,000 or more	209	16	202	463	111	39	39	6	33
Median	\$9 569	\$10 305	\$9 455	\$8 157	\$11 665	\$10 208	\$10 208	\$10 246	\$10 195
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	17 728	2 157	15 571	36 623	5 578	3 989	3 989	1 131	2 858
Drive alone	14 386	1 773	12 613	28 760	3 750	2 618	2 618	646	1 872
Carpool	3 42	384	2 958	7 863	1 828	1 471	1 471	485	986
Public transportation	209	39	170	—	201	64	64	24	24
Bus or streetcar	209	39	170	—	72	39	39	—	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	74	—	74	2 263	66	128	128	59	69
Other means	511	43	468	1 846	—	182	182	49	83
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 427	1 427	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	—	1.11	1.13	1.25	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.26
Mean travel time to work	18.9	18.6	19.0	14.7	31.4	37.7	37.7	43.2	35.4
Car, truck, or van	18.8	18.8	18.9	15.2	31.9	38.3	38.3	44.7	35.4
Public transportation	26.5	28.5	31.0	—	49	87.8	87.8	—	87.8
With a public transportation disability	79	40	39	113	12	38	38	16	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Macon County	Decatur city	Remainder of Macon County		Total	Macon County	Decatur city	Remainder of Macon County	Living in SMSA, Macon County, Decatur city		
										Inside SMSA	Macon County	Decatur city
Workers 16 years and over	55 071	55 071	39 306	15 765	4 398	55 950	55 950	48 347	7 603	47 961	47 961	41 504
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	32 078	32 078	22 315	9 763	2 752	33 816	33 816	29 409	4 407	27 178	27 178	23 643
Householder, wife present	23 035	23 035	15 309	7 726	651	25 457	25 457	22 371	3 086	19 950	19 950	17 543
Householder, no wife present	4 147	4 147	3 397	752	1 101	3 388	3 388	3 382	5	2 956	2 956	2 570
Other household member	4 805	4 801	3 516	1 285	591	4 529	4 529	3 669	860	3 866	3 866	3 118
In group quarters	95	95	95	0	0	14	102	102	67	35	35	52
Female	22 993	22 993	16 991	6 002	1 646	22 134	22 134	18 938	3 196	20 783	20 783	17 861
Householder, husband present	347	347	284	63	42	296	296	268	28	288	288	264
Householder, no husband present	5 247	5 247	4 423	824	449	4 910	4 910	4 414	496	4 651	4 651	4 213
Other household member	17 146	17 146	12 031	5 115	1 138	16 688	16 688	14 210	2 472	16 621	16 621	13 161
In group quarters	253	253	253	0	17	240	240	240	0	223	223	223
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 018	4 018	2 901	1 117	279	3 850	3 850	3 518	332	3 592	3 592	2 800
20 to 24 years	7 577	7 577	5 696	1 881	738	7 423	7 423	6 324	1 099	6 430	6 430	5 437
25 to 34 years	34 722	34 722	23 817	10 905	2 732	35 946	35 946	31 384	4 562	30 215	30 215	26 468
35 to 44 years	9 948	9 948	7 861	2 087	596	9 366	9 366	8 128	1 238	8 575	8 575	7 431
65 years and over	1 806	1 806	1 531	275	191	1 658	1 658	1 423	235	1 567	1 567	1 360
With one or more years of college	17 843	17 843	13 511	4 332	1 175	17 589	17 589	15 280	2 309	15 611	15 611	13 693
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	50 862	50 862	35 227	15 635	3 963	52 204	52 204	44 731	7 473	44 367	44 367	38 034
Black	3 839	3 839	3 794	45	416	3 404	3 404	3 288	116	3 289	3 289	3 179
Other races	370	370	285	85	19	342	342	328	14	305	305	291
Spanish origin*	211	211	157	54	8	235	235	228	7	201	201	171
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	55 013	55 013	39 248	15 765	4 398	55 894	55 894	48 303	7 591	47 915	47 915	41 500
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 697	11 697	8 724	2 973	943	11 055	11 055	9 307	1 748	10 063	10 063	8 470
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 241	16 241	12 076	4 165	1 968	15 968	15 968	13 852	2 116	14 587	14 587	12 768
Technicians and related support occupations	2 155	2 155	1 653	502	124	2 089	2 089	1 891	198	1 877	1 877	1 736
Sales occupations	6 657	6 657	4 207	2 450	535	6 365	6 365	5 173	1 190	7 254	7 254	6 854
Service occupations	8 429	8 429	6 216	2 213	419	8 516	8 516	7 116	1 400	7 556	7 556	6 118
Service occupations, including clerical	7 445	7 445	5 654	1 791	661	6 910	6 910	6 007	903	6 517	6 517	5 716
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	59	59	0	59	694	694	694	0	659	659	659
Production, craft, and repair occupations	7 447	7 447	4 974	2 473	582	7 965	7 965	6 908	1 057	6 205	6 205	5 403
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 249	11 249	7 590	3 659	1 017	13 102	13 102	11 965	1 137	9 746	9 746	8 858
Construction	2 809	2 809	1 683	1 126	273	2 678	2 678	2 068	610	960	960	1 488
Manufacturing	15 632	15 632	10 907	4 725	1 147	18 134	18 134	16 565	1 569	13 978	13 978	12 708
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 076	5 076	3 494	1 582	389	4 942	4 942	4 521	421	4 209	4 209	3 839
Wholesale trade	1 988	1 988	1 461	527	252	1 914	1 914	1 632	282	1 617	1 617	1 377
Retail trade	9 122	9 122	6 638	2 524	756	8 761	8 761	6 912	1 849	8 161	8 161	6 373
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 806	2 806	2 126	680	205	2 787	2 787	2 559	228	2 535	2 535	2 330
Business and repair services	1 556	1 556	1 149	407	188	1 557	1 557	1 346	211	1 354	1 354	1 187
Personal services	1 725	1 725	1 329	396	163	1 706	1 706	1 377	329	1 628	1 628	1 289
Professional and related services	10 930	10 930	8 325	2 605	770	10 522	10 522	9 349	1 173	9 813	9 813	8 408
Public administration	1 879	1 879	1 554	325	112	1 729	1 729	1 584	145	1 586	1 586	1 498
All other industries	1 450	1 450	992	458	143	1 294	1 294	540	754	1 174	1 174	491
Armed forces, at work	58	58	58	0	—	56	56	44	12	46	46	34
Private wage and salary workers	44 839	44 839	32 228	12 611	3 486	46 554	46 554	41 095	5 459	39 223	39 223	34 676
Federal government workers	1 036	1 036	800	236	96	949	949	835	114	863	863	761
State and local government workers	5 630	5 630	4 180	1 450	398	5 268	5 268	4 364	904	4 892	4 892	4 119
Self-employed workers	3 340	3 340	1 952	1 408	404	2 933	2 933	1 907	1 026	2 769	2 769	1 806
Unpaid family workers	236	236	146	90	20	206	206	146	60	193	193	142
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 617	11 617	8 453	3 164	940	11 132	11 132	8 975	2 157	10 309	10 309	8 342
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	53 675	53 675	38 268	15 407	4 158	54 759	54 759	47 398	7 361	46 852	46 852	40 514
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 204	9 204	6 734	2 470	742	8 841	8 841	7 040	1 801	8 198	8 198	6 573
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 926	3 926	2 906	1 020	306	3 726	3 726	3 049	676	3 493	3 493	2 888
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 122	4 122	3 060	1 062	241	4 079	4 079	3 604	475	3 740	3 740	3 301
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 031	4 031	2 824	1 157	365	3 902	3 902	3 372	530	3 222	3 222	2 802
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 291	9 291	6 859	2 432	773	9 315	9 315	8 058	1 257	8 072	8 072	7 022
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 220	10 220	7 136	3 084	728	11 670	11 670	10 576	1 094	8 959	8 959	8 154
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 936	5 936	4 339	2 087	417	6 454	6 454	5 831	623	5 144	5 144	4 686
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 229	5 229	4 073	1 856	537	5 892	5 892	5 115	777	4 781	4 781	4 161
\$50,000 or more	1 047	1 047	804	243	149	880	880	754	126	847	847	725
Median	\$12 543	\$12 543	\$12 132	\$13 628	\$12 959	\$13 286	\$13 286	\$13 829	\$10 553	\$12 257	\$12 257	\$12 716
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	50 943	50 943	36 251	14 692	4 087	51 685	51 685	45 017	6 668	44 239	44 239	38 693
Other alone	40 993	40 993	29 279	11 714	3 233	39 838	39 838	34 370	5 468	35 921	35 921	31 188
Carpool	9 950	9 950	6 972	2 978	584	11 847	11 847	10 647	1 200	8 318	8 318	7 495
Public transportation	656	656	619	37	69	1 032	1 032	999	33	573	573	560
Bus or streetcar	619	619	588	35	35	997	997	964	33	538	538	526
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 899	1 899	1 508	391	192	1 678	1 678	1 366	312	1 648	1 648	1 340
Other means	594	594	507	87	50	576	576	458	118	522	522	424
Worked at home	979	979	507	472	—	979	979	507	472	979	979	507
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.7	15.7	14.7	18.5	17.3	18.4	18.4	18.6	17.6	14.3	14.3	14.4
Car, truck, or van, — minutes	15.9	15.9	14.8	18.6	17.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.9	14.4	14.4	14.5
Public transportation, — minutes	22.9	22.9	22.7	26.4	35.9	38.9	38.9	38.7	44.7	21.2	21.2	21.5
With a public transportation disability	196	196	153	43	8	189	189	177	12	166	166	151

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Mecon County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecon County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Mecon County	Decatur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mecon County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	6 750	34 754	6 457	2 712	47 961	47 961	41 504	6 750	34 754	6 457	2 712	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 515	20 128	3 535	2 148	27 178	27 178	23 443	3 515	20 128	3 535	2 148	
Householder, wife present	2 637	14 906	2 407	1 434	19 950	19 950	17 543	2 637	14 906	2 407	1 434	
Householder, no wife present	3 376	2 554	380	241	3 310	3 310	2 930	3 376	2 554	380	241	
Other household member	502	6 616	748	344	3 866	3 866	3 118	502	6 616	748	344	
In group quarters	—	—	—	29	22	22	52	—	—	—	29	
Female	3 235	14 626	2 922	564	30 783	30 783	17 861	3 235	14 626	2 922	564	
Householder, husband present	40	204	24	17	288	288	264	40	204	24	17	
Householder, no husband present	745	3 488	438	147	4 651	4 651	4 213	745	3 488	438	147	
Other household member	2 450	10 731	2 460	387	15 621	15 621	13 161	2 450	10 731	2 460	387	
In group quarters	—	223	—	13	223	223	223	—	223	—	13	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	354	2 454	784	147	3 592	3 592	2 808	354	2 454	784	147	
20 to 24 years	859	4 578	993	409	6 430	6 430	5 437	859	4 578	993	409	
25 to 34 years	4 139	22 329	3 747	1 715	30 215	30 215	26 468	4 139	22 329	3 747	1 715	
35 to 64 years	1 151	4 280	324	137	6 157	6 157	4 431	1 151	4 280	324	137	
65 years and over	247	1 113	207	48	1 567	1 567	1 360	247	1 113	207	48	
With one or more years of college	2 304	11 389	1 918	1 057	15 611	15 611	13 693	2 304	11 389	1 918	1 057	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 311	31 723	6 333	2 532	44 367	44 367	38 034	6 311	31 723	6 333	2 532	
Black	421	2 758	110	134	3 289	3 289	3 179	421	2 758	110	134	
Other races	18	273	14	46	305	305	291	18	273	14	46	
Spanish origin ^a	40	161	—	2	201	201	201	40	161	—	2	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, work	6 736	34 734	6 445	2 700	47 915	47 915	41 470	6 736	34 734	6 445	2 700	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 202	7 358	1 491	703	10 051	10 051	8 540	1 202	7 358	1 491	703	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 102	9 406	518	518	14 387	14 387	12 708	3 102	9 406	518	518	
Technicians and related support occupations	120	1 616	141	146	1 877	1 877	1 736	120	1 616	141	144	
Sales occupations	1 028	2 826	1 100	152	4 954	4 954	4 854	1 028	2 826	1 100	152	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 144	15 438	333	333	12 526	12 526	11 564	5 144	15 438	333	333	
Service occupations	715	5 001	801	267	6 517	6 517	5 716	715	5 001	801	267	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	187	584	66	66	639	639	625	187	584	66	66	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	604	4 799	802	460	6 205	6 205	4 403	604	4 799	802	460	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 075	7 783	888	486	9 746	9 746	8 658	1 075	7 783	888	486	
Construction	207	1 281	472	576	1 940	1 940	1 488	207	1 281	472	576	
Manufacturing	1 074	11 716	1 188	507	13 978	13 978	12 790	1 074	11 716	1 188	507	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 144	2 695	370	478	4 209	4 209	3 839	1 144	2 695	370	478	
Wholesale trade	221	1 156	240	119	1 617	1 617	1 377	221	1 156	240	119	
Retail trade	1 476	4 897	1 788	245	8 161	8 161	6 373	1 476	4 897	1 788	245	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	158	1 672	205	66	2 535	2 535	2 330	158	1 672	205	66	
Business and repair services	480	1 007	167	14	1 356	1 356	1 187	480	1 007	167	14	
Personal services	29	996	34	259	3 286	3 286	2 993	29	996	34	259	
Professional and related services	986	7 822	1 005	347	9 813	9 813	8 808	986	7 822	1 005	347	
Public administration	442	1 056	883	181	1 586	1 586	1 498	442	1 056	883	181	
All other industries	55	436	683	133	1 174	1 174	491	55	436	683	133	
Armed forces, at work	14	20	12	12	46	46	34	14	20	12	12	
Private wage and salary workers	5 324	29 352	4 547	2 130	39 223	39 223	34 676	5 324	29 352	4 547	2 130	
Federal government workers	295	466	122	25	883	883	761	295	466	122	25	
State and local government workers	846	3 273	774	347	4 893	4 893	4 119	846	3 273	774	347	
Self-employed workers	271	1 535	963	187	2 769	2 769	1 806	271	1 535	963	187	
Unpaid family workers	14	128	51	23	193	193	142	14	128	51	23	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 347	6 995	1 967	368	10 309	10 309	8 342	1 347	6 995	1 967	368	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 596	34 020	6 238	2 665	46 852	46 852	40 614	6 596	34 020	6 238	2 665	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	909	5 664	1 625	264	8 198	8 198	6 573	909	5 664	1 625	264	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	499	2 229	150	61	3 949	3 949	3 289	499	2 229	150	61	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	689	2 612	459	121	3 760	3 760	3 301	689	2 612	459	121	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	479	2 625	418	144	3 522	3 522	3 004	479	2 625	418	144	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 200	6 930	805	333	8 072	8 072	6 702	1 200	6 930	805	333	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	542	4 144	478	145	5 164	5 164	4 686	542	4 144	478	145	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	610	3 351	420	611	4 781	4 781	4 161	610	3 351	420	611	
\$50,000 or more	182	543	122	51	847	847	725	182	543	122	51	
Median	\$11 677	\$12 973	\$9 789	\$16 545	\$12 257	\$12 257	\$12 716	\$11 677	\$12 973	\$9 789	\$16 545	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 348	32 345	5 546	2 617	44 239	44 239	38 693	6 348	32 345	5 546	2 617	
Drive alone	5 190	26 008	4 723	1 569	35 921	35 921	31 198	5 190	26 008	4 723	1 569	
Carpool	1 158	6 337	823	1 048	8 318	8 318	7 495	1 158	6 337	823	1 048	
Public transportation	232	328	13	14	573	573	560	232	328	13	14	
Car, truck, or van	222	303	13	14	538	538	525	222	303	13	14	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	140	1 200	308	59	1 648	1 648	1 340	140	1 200	308	59	
Other means	374	374	118	22	572	572	504	374	374	118	22	
Worked at home	—	507	472	—	979	979	507	—	507	472	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.33	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.33	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	14.4	14.4	13.5	38.2	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	13.5	38.2	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	14.2	14.6	13.8	39.2	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.2	14.6	13.8	39.0	
Public transportation, minutes	18.3	23.8	5.0	30.0	21.2	21.2	21.5	18.3	23.8	5.0	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	32	119	15	22	166	166	151	32	119	15	22	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Macon County, worked		
	Living in Decatur city, worked						Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Macon County
	Inside SMSA	Macon County	Decatur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Macon County			
Workers 16 years and over	34 649	34 649	31 990	5 415	26 575	2 659	1 706	13 312	13 312
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	19 163	19 163	17 678	2 898	14 780	1 485	1 382	8 015	8 015
Householder, wife present	13 431	13 431	12 596	2 087	10 509	835	869	6 519	6 519
Householder, no wife present	2 773	2 773	2 505	532	2 171	259	257	537	537
Other household member	2 907	2 907	2 577	479	2 048	380	225	959	959
In group quarters	52	52	52	—	2 048	—	29	—	—
Female	15 486	15 486	14 312	2 517	11 795	1 174	324	5 297	5 297
Householder, husband present	235	235	222	45	177	13	11	53	53
Householder, no husband present	3 941	3 941	3 725	674	3 051	286	83	690	690
Other household member	11 067	11 067	10 122	1 798	8 344	925	220	4 554	4 554
In group quarters	223	223	223	—	223	—	13	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 602	2 602	2 238	284	1 954	364	87	990	990
20 to 24 years	4 919	4 919	4 378	583	3 695	541	269	1 511	1 511
25 to 34 years	20 760	20 760	19 200	3 189	16 301	1 470	1 112	9 255	9 255
35 to 64 years	4 834	4 834	4 590	1 021	3 569	244	190	1 323	1 323
65 years and over	1 334	1 334	1 294	238	1 056	40	48	233	233
With one or more years of college	11 898	11 898	11 000	1 933	9 067	898	793	3 713	3 713
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	31 175	31 175	28 636	4 985	23 651	2 539	1 530	13 192	13 192
Black	3 264	3 264	3 134	416	2 718	110	134	45	45
Other races	230	230	220	14	206	10	42	75	75
Spanish origin ¹	157	157	157	25	132	—	—	44	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	34 603	34 603	31 956	5 401	26 555	2 647	1 694	13 312	13 312
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 842	6 512	6 831	5 401	5 878	681	514	2 339	2 339
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 430	10 930	10 013	2 555	7 458	917	3 657	3 657	3 657
Technicians and related support occupations	1 494	1 434	1 310	2 105	1 205	124	113	443	443
Sales occupations	2 060	2 060	1 930	3 130	2 273	563	144	2 611	2 611
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical	5 803	5 803	5 573	1 593	3 980	230	140	1 953	1 953
Service occupations	5 025	5 025	4 739	594	4 145	286	145	1 492	1 492
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	163	163	164	35	164	35	30	620	620
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 226	4 226	3 853	443	3 410	373	403	1 979	1 979
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 721	6 721	6 356	796	5 560	365	796	3 025	3 025
Construction	1 214	1 214	1 071	135	886	193	338	746	746
Manufacturing	9 845	9 845	9 177	842	6 855	668	291	1 433	1 433
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 892	2 892	2 742	106	1 816	156	143	717	717
Wholesale trade	1 242	1 242	1 164	78	799	965	78	375	375
Retail trade	5 957	5 957	5 087	1 159	3 928	870	1 177	2 204	2 204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 935	1 935	1 872	556	1 316	63	55	600	600
Business and repair services	985	985	907	143	764	78	12	369	369
Personal services	1 189	1 189	1 092	229	665	197	127	339	339
Professional and related services	7 564	7 564	7 217	802	6 415	347	802	2 249	2 249
Public administration	1 319	1 319	1 266	363	903	53	126	267	267
All other industries	461	461	411	47	364	59	97	713	713
Armed forces, at work	46	46	46	14	20	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	28 499	28 499	26 327	4 226	22 101	2 172	1 356	10 724	10 724
Federal government workers	703	703	635	253	362	206	23	180	180
State and local government workers	3 666	3 666	3 351	663	2 665	315	111	1 227	1 227
Self-employed workers	1 658	1 658	1 554	237	1 317	104	100	1 111	1 111
Unpaid family workers	1 238	1 238	1 123	174	109	—	23	70	70
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 529	7 529	6 871	1 087	5 784	658	248	2 780	2 780
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	33 811	33 811	31 237	5 273	25 964	2 574	1 678	13 043	13 043
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 028	6 028	5 446	749	4 697	582	186	2 170	2 170
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 654	2 654	2 376	1 807	2 176	992	291	949	949
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 829	2 829	2 623	558	2 065	206	75	931	931
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 524	2 524	2 409	554	2 055	125	67	988	988
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 066	6 066	5 582	1 033	4 549	484	263	2 006	2 006
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 378	6 378	5 953	893	5 060	425	241	2 381	2 381
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 380	3 380	3 167	411	2 776	161	153	1 784	1 784
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 252	3 252	3 010	522	2 488	242	433	1 529	1 529
\$50,000 or more	690	690	649	182	467	41	33	157	157
Median	\$11 888	\$11 888	\$12 001	\$11 496	\$12 121	\$10 717	\$16 846	\$13 494	\$13 494
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	31 929	31 929	29 319	5 017	24 302	2 610	1 652	12 310	12 310
Drive alone	25 972	25 972	23 790	4 147	19 643	2 182	1 422	9 849	9 849
Carpool	5 957	5 957	5 529	879	4 659	428	662	2 361	2 361
Public transportation	538	538	529	232	297	9	14	35	35
Bus or streetcar	503	503	494	222	272	2	9	35	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 301	1 301	1 299	140	1 159	2	40	347	347
Other means	374	374	336	26	310	38	148	148	148
Worked at home	507	507	507	—	507	—	—	472	472
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.33	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	13.3	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.1	16.0	39.5	16.9	16.9
Car, truck, or van	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	16.0	40.4	17.1	17.1
Public transportation	20.9	20.9	21.2	18.3	23.5	5.0	30.0	24.4	24.4
With a public transportation disability	133	133	122	32	90	11	12	33	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Macon County, worked—Con.									
	Decatur city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Macon County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Macon County	Decatur city	Remainder of Macon County	
Workers 16 years and over	9 514	1 335	8 179	3 798	1 006	7 989	7 989	6 843	1 146	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 965	417	5 348	2 050	766	6 638	6 638	5 764	872	
Householder, wife present	4 947	550	4 397	1 572	565	5 507	5 507	4 828	679	
Householder, no wife present	427	44	383	110	82	418	418	372	46	
Other household member	591	23	568	368	119	663	663	551	112	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	—	
Female	3 549	718	2 831	1 748	240	1 351	1 351	1 077	275	
Householder, husband present	42	27	15	11	4	4	4	4	4	
Householder, no husband present	488	71	417	202	67	259	259	201	58	
Other household member	3 019	632	2 387	1 535	167	1 067	1 067	855	212	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	570	70	500	420	60	258	258	210	48	
20 to 24 years	1 059	176	883	452	140	993	993	887	106	
25 to 54 years	6 978	950	6 028	2 277	663	5 731	5 731	4 916	815	
55 to 64 years	841	130	711	482	143	916	916	767	149	
65 years and over	46	37	9	167	—	91	91	63	28	
With one or more years of college	2 493	371	2 322	1 020	264	1 978	1 978	1 587	391	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	9 398	1 326	8 072	3 794	1 002	7 837	7 837	6 697	1 140	
Black	45	15	40	—	—	115	115	109	6	
Other races	71	4	67	4	4	37	37	37	—	
Spanish origin	44	15	29	—	2	34	34	27	7	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	9 514	1 335	8 179	3 798	1 006	7 979	7 979	6 833	1 146	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 729	224	1 505	810	189	1 004	1 004	747	257	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 495	547	2 148	962	151	1 381	1 381	1 144	237	
Technicians and related support occupations	676	15	661	17	31	212	212	155	57	
Sales occupations	724	171	553	337	88	409	409	319	90	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 545	361	1 184	408	82	760	760	670	90	
Service occupations	1 056	121	935	393	122	393	393	319	102	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61	3	58	85	55	85	85	39	46	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 550	161	1 389	429	257	1 760	1 760	1 505	255	
Operators, laborers, and laborers	2 203	239	2 223	580	251	3 356	3 356	3 107	249	
Construction	467	72	395	278	719	718	718	800	138	
Manufacturing	3 613	232	3 381	1 220	216	4 156	4 156	3 775	381	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 097	218	879	520	135	733	733	682	51	
Wholesale trade	213	22	191	81	22	297	297	255	42	
Retail trade	1 286	317	969	418	68	600	600	439	161	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	458	102	356	142	31	252	252	229	23	
Business and repair services	678	131	547	243	89	203	203	159	44	
Personal services	197	64	133	62	15	48	48	38	10	
Professional and related services	1 591	184	1 407	145	157	709	709	541	168	
Public administration	232	79	153	35	55	143	143	86	57	
All other industries	80	8	72	633	36	120	120	49	71	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	8 349	1 098	7 251	2 375	774	7 331	7 331	6 419	912	
Federal government workers	126	42	84	54	2	86	86	74	12	
State and local government workers	768	161	607	457	143	395	395	245	150	
Self-employed workers	252	34	218	89	87	164	164	101	63	
Unpaid family workers	19	—	19	51	—	13	13	4	9	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 471	260	1 211	612	120	823	823	633	190	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	9 237	1 321	8 056	3 664	967	7 907	7 907	6 784	1 123	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 127	160	967	1 043	78	643	643	467	176	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 510	88	1 422	385	57	577	577	436	21	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	56,000	1,999	54,001	2,533	131	319	319	239	16	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	495	225	570	293	77	380	380	325	108	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 640	267	1 173	566	163	1 243	1 243	1 036	207	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 100	199	1 070	311	120	2 711	2 711	2 422	289	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 499	131	1 368	285	158	1 290	1 290	1 145	145	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 151	88	1 063	378	178	1 111	1 111	954	157	
\$50,000 or more	267	76	191	81	24	83	83	29	4	
Median	\$15 366	\$12 434	\$15 657	\$9 031	\$16 041	\$16 598	\$16 598	\$16 764	\$15 381	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	9 374	1 331	8 043	2 936	965	7 446	7 446	6 324	1 122	
Drive alone	7 408	1 043	6 365	2 541	579	3 917	3 917	3 172	745	
Carpool	1 966	288	1 678	395	386	3 529	3 529	3 152	377	
Public transportation	31	—	31	—	—	459	459	259	20	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	459	459	439	20	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	41	—	41	306	19	30	30	26	4	
Other means	68	4	64	80	22	54	54	54	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	472	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.08	1.33	1.47	1.47	1.51	1.27	
Mean travel time to work	18.8	19.3	18.7	11.4	36.0	42.7	42.7	43.4	39.0	
Car, truck, or van	18.8	19.3	18.7	11.8	37.1	41.7	41.7	42.2	38.5	
Public transportation	26.9	—	26.9	5.0	—	61.0	61.0	60.6	70.5	
With a public transportation disability	29	—	29	4	10	23	23	21	2	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA															
	Arvada city (pt. 1, Adams County)		Aurora city (pt. 1, Adams County)		West- minster city (pt. 1, Adams County)		Remainder of Adams County		Aurora city (pt. 1, Arapahoe County)		Remainder of Arapahoe County		Boulder County		Remainder of Boulder County	
	Total	Adams County	Total	Adams County	Total	Adams County	Total	Adams County	Total	Arapahoe County	Total	Arapahoe County	Total	Boulder County	Total	Remainder of Boulder County
Workers 16 years and over	808 019	119 003	624	15 180	16 010	87 189	151 121	70 336	80 785	95 409	39 728	55 681				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	461 408	68 097	378	8 557	8 966	50 196	87 997	39 429	48 588	56 347	22 698	33 649				
Householder, wife present	277 278	44 435	266	4 646	4 666	33 837	58 100	25 637	32 943	30 876	8 576	22 300				
Householder, no wife present	89 574	10 468	19	1 614	1 696	16 896	26 689	6 734	8 668	11 044	6 084	5 350				
Other household member	89 014	12 769	93	1 594	1 686	9 416	14 945	5 997	6 968	10 765	7 089	6 986				
In group quarters	5 792	425	—	378	7	407	603	1 061	—	—	2 962	4 049				
Female	346 611	50 906	246	6 624	7 044	36 993	63 124	30 907	32 117	39 062	17 030	22 032				
Householder, husband present	9 238	1 073	4	123	163	783	1 508	660	848	1 478	823	853				
Householder, no husband present	97 552	11 593	37	2 052	1 890	7 574	10 508	8 025	8 033	9 755	5 528	4 227				
Other household member	236 749	38 034	205	4 254	4 991	28 384	45 375	22 657	23 318	26 910	9 730	17 180				
In group quarters	3 052	206	—	194	—	52	183	165	18	919	919	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	57 639	9 760	52	1 198	1 333	7 177	10 929	4 846	6 083	7 281	3 192	4 089				
20 to 24 years	118 594	20 126	52	3 320	2 736	14 018	18 997	9 418	9 579	16 760	9 467	7 293				
25 to 34 years	541 142	78 115	471	9 204	10 680	57 760	105 696	50 839	54 857	63 186	23 884	39 302				
35 to 64 years	100 211	14 562	49	1 298	1 166	7 089	13 105	4 549	5 552	6 496	2 447	4 049				
65 years and over	16 521	1 440	—	200	95	1 145	2 394	680	1 714	1 686	738	948				
With one or more years of college	400 007	37 006	231	4 919	6 065	25 791	83 352	37 501	45 851	57 011	29 440	27 571				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	729 407	107 587	526	12 405	14 828	79 628	141 482	63 730	77 752	91 016	37 823	53 193				
Black	34 953	2 773	—	1 791	1 126	856	4 677	1 791	866	841	477	364				
Other races	43 659	8 643	98	784	1 056	6 705	4 962	2 795	2 167	3 552	1 428	2 124				
Spanish origin ^a	68 343	15 688	125	924	1 815	12 824	5 687	2 720	2 967	4 289	1 418	2 871				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	797 107	117 342	621	13 722	15 978	87 021	147 266	66 662	80 504	95 227	39 645	55 582				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	222 787	19 361	147	1 990	3 416	13 808	47 199	18 960	28 239	30 163	14 387	15 776				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	275 661	38 887	187	4 774	5 096	28 230	54 936	27 197	27 739	29 810	12 725	17 086				
Technicians and related support occupations	33 396	3 748	22	413	555	2 758	6 200	3 241	2 959	5 425	2 580	2 845				
Sales occupations	88 451	10 759	64	1 125	1 649	7 921	19 771	8 751	11 000	9 777	4 028	5 749				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74 123	9 562	49	1 386	1 531	8 045	19 365	8 356	10 536	11 536	4 256	5 469				
Service occupations	95 375	14 293	95	2 431	3 538	10 229	25 757	5 505	8 252	10 172	5 370	5 342				
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 793	1 726	6	168	104	1 448	995	274	721	1 433	276	1 137				
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	94 887	19 238	92	2 925	3 738	19 138	35 885	7 011	8 274	11 011	3 274	4 683				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	99 309	23 337	94	2 448	2 627	18 168	32 994	5 815	7 179	11 626	3 643	7 983				
Construction	56 001	9 707	67	921	1 126	7 593	10 274	4 089	6 185	6 272	1 884	4 388				
Manufacturing	124 990	22 807	153	2 020	3 045	13 809	19 471	7 349	11 122	12 304	6 195	15 109				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	60 389	13 449	44	1 463	1 817	10 125	12 771	7 604	5 167	4 923	1 467	3 456				
Wholesale trade	43 838	8 281	18	737	1 010	6 516	8 878	3 755	5 123	3 810	1 048	2 762				
Retail trade	131 773	20 986	92	2 872	2 766	15 253	25 016	11 670	13 346	15 845	8 467	8 486				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62 604	6 372	38	882	1 045	4 007	5 396	7 166	8 230	5 105	2 192	2 913				
Business and repair services	43 837	6 194	22	766	869	4 520	8 568	4 044	4 524	5 101	1 956	2 554				
Personal services	22 569	3 427	19	619	437	2 352	2 619	1 742	1 877	2 256	6 689	6 466				
Professional and related services	157 007	15 543	107	2 112	2 173	11 511	27 811	11 896	15 915	22 737	13 145	9 592				
Public administration	48 377	5 891	41	923	830	4 097	7 888	4 650	5 238	4 977	2 347	2 630				
All other industries	36 722	4 685	20	427	540	3 098	7 574	2 797	4 777	3 519	1 683	2 436				
Armed forces, at work	10 912	1 661	3	1 458	3 32	1 468	3 855	3 574	281	182	83	99				
Unemployed	612 579	95 706	478	11 056	13 132	71 400	116 379	64 492	68 257	64 492	26 341	42 362				
Federal government workers	50 626	6 588	51	2 683	632	3 218	10 931	8 310	6 621	4 191	959	2 232				
State and local government workers	165 529	27 732	145	3 082	3 588	16 070	25 442	13 988	15 465	8 405	8 605	8 486				
Self-employed workers	47 924	5 046	29	413	676	3 928	8 909	3 087	5 822	4 798	2 423	4 655				
Unpaid family workers	3 185	419	2	26	62	329	554	249	305	414	110	304				
At work 1 to 34 hours	160 504	21 054	97	2 244	2 670	15 543	28 056	11 896	16 160	24 795	13 131	11 664				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	788 411	115 956	607	14 786	15 515	85 048	147 745	68 739	79 026	93 348	38 938	54 410				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	127 521	18 260	69	2 428	2 290	13 473	21 811	9 519	12 292	19 449	10 000	9 449				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	59 547	6 463	43	1 043	1 066	6 370	9 249	4 249	5 877	6 419	3 249	3 765				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	64 141	9 936	37	1 876	1 305	6 718	10 929	4 970	5 999	8 296	3 791	4 505				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	72 887	11 748	49	2 095	1 643	8 161	12 876	6 596	8 280	7 187	2 967	4 650				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	108 799	15 329	69	3 084	2 447	10 864	16 447	8 044	10 545	13 719	5 019	9 889				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	117 883	20 509	108	2 013	2 643	15 624	21 274	11 417	9 857	12 183	3 906	8 277				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	81 079	12 532	98	975	2 199	9 640	16 138	8 228	9 110	8 863	2 700	5 983				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	188 256	8 202	62	1 356	6 166	35 676	51 646	16 466	18 531	15 882	5 852	6 822				
\$50,000 or more	18 488	776	7	26	214	9 249	5 508	1 062	4 446	1 856	655	1 201				
Median	\$11 726	\$11 375	\$13 563	\$9 899	\$11 872	\$11 639	\$12 980	\$12 699	\$13 272	\$10 664	\$8 828	\$11 961				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	691 266	107 968	603	12 812	14 864	80 089	134 803	63 024	71 779	76 186	26 838	49 348				
Drive alone	528 273	79 236	471	9 818	10 459	59 088	106 541	48 559	59 288	60 730	20 740	35 970				
With driver	162 993	27 732	132	3 003	3 405	21 001	29 247	14 465	13 777	19 506	6 078	12 378				
Public transportation	49 111	4 317	3	1 068	689	2 557	6 492	3 204	3 288	6 087	4 091	1 996				
Bus or streetcar	48 319	4 262	3	1 055	678	2 526	6 386	3 133	3 253	5 993	4 059	1 954				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only</																

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.										Worked inside SMSA	
	Denver County	Denver City	Douglas County	Golden County	Jefferson County	Jefferson (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Place of work not reported	Total	Adams County
Workers 16 years and over	243 383	243 283	11 663	1 115	186 305	42 513	58 208	9 348	76 236	65 660	750 620	74 368
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	133 200	133 200	7 365	687	107 715	24 480	32 884	5 402	64 949	39 926	426 435	42 986
Householder, wife present	64 580	64 580	5 492	421	73 324	17 220	20 983	4 101	31 200	19 840	262 143	27 676
Householder, no wife present	37 092	37 092	4 915	160	15 636	3 147	5 519	273	7 929	8 609	81 370	6 795
Other household member	28 470	28 470	1 165	106	18 484	4 086	6 343	628	7 427	10 549	78 623	8 123
In group quarters	058	058	13	1	271	27	39	2	695	1 618	2 719	392
Female	110 183	110 183	4 298	428	78 590	18 033	25 324	3 946	31 287	25 734	324 185	31 382
Householder, husband present	3 143	3 143	166	16	854	423	645	94	292	5 926	68 646	6 148
Householder, no husband present	41 812	41 812	2 277	63	17 844	3 830	6 886	6 111	6 917	6 850	91 074	6 943
Other household member	63 699	63 699	3 710	349	58 492	13 951	17 953	3 241	23 567	17 812	221 782	23 563
In group quarters	1 529	1 529	15	—	200	49	40	—	1 117	1 117	2 610	196
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15 349	15 349	989	188	29 552	3 299	4 204	389	5 400	6 020	52 178	6 396
20 to 24 years	38 676	38 676	1 001	98	22 936	5 023	7 864	1 222	8 825	11 081	107 565	11 273
25 to 54 years	154 300	154 300	8 703	857	130 285	30 005	38 790	7 530	53 960	41 069	507 212	49 331
55 years and over	27 232	27 232	836	94	16 798	3 451	6 383	777	6 587	5 926	69 664	6 148
With one or more years of college	7 826	7 826	162	19	2 994	535	965	30	1 464	1 564	15 001	1 222
16 to 19 years and over	120 368	120 368	6 548	574	95 148	19 371	29 082	4 831	41 864	29 195	375 373	27 682
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	196 188	196 188	11 539	1 099	180 496	41 430	55 975	8 917	74 174	57 187	679 939	67 372
Black	23 993	23 993	11	7	651	67	205	72	307	3 916	31 003	2 036
Other races	21 202	21 202	133	9	5 158	1 016	2 028	359	1 755	4 557	39 678	4 960
Spanish origin ^a	34 070	34 070	213	25	8 271	1 973	3 136	609	2 553	6 766	62 598	8 429
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	238 471	238 471	11 642	1 115	186 044	42 480	58 094	9 336	76 134	63 308	742 062	72 875
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	65 416	65 416	3 364	294	56 790	11 562	17 592	2 204	25 232	15 031	207 921	15 763
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 271	81 271	4 138	333	66 286	15 146	21 920	3 098	25 822	20 836	257 763	22 048
Technicians and related support occupations	9 243	9 243	671	43	8 066	1 871	2 465	437	3 293	2 416	31 332	2 073
Service occupations	24 671	24 671	1 694	141	21 838	5 069	7 065	1 099	9 075	8 093	81 308	7 914
Professional, scientific, and repair occupations, including dental	17 332	17 332	837	49	13 829	2 876	3 924	562	4 438	3 647	46 127	4 163
Service occupations	34 966	34 966	1 880	147	18 420	4 176	5 795	831	7 618	8 544	87 403	9 429
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21 713	21 713	207	35	484	263	376	44	801	799	9 202	1 418
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	24 602	24 602	2 400	243	23 931	7 942	6 347	1 399	8 182	8 083	81 163	7 143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 505	30 505	1 981	153	19 713	5 250	5 454	1 260	7 749	9 515	92 048	13 058
Construction	14 033	14 033	1 481	78	14 156	3 202	4 140	632	6 182	5 854	50 781	5 872
Manufacturing	29 966	29 966	1 689	188	29 552	7 488	7 587	2 026	12 464	9 347	118 959	13 033
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 572	21 572	1 175	97	15 402	3 969	4 669	1 012	5 752	5 341	65 479	7 500
Wholesale trade	11 667	11 667	667	50	10 485	2 964	3 093	604	3 824	3 979	40 502	4 848
Retail trade	38 955	38 955	1 668	210	29 093	6 725	9 422	1 513	11 433	11 280	121 669	13 750
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 732	19 732	968	35	14 996	2 551	4 904	674	6 127	4 456	58 387	3 242
Business and repair services	13 911	13 911	412	30	10 212	2 053	3 456	381	4 362	3 974	40 383	3 556
Food and kindred government workers	8 187	8 187	235	22	4 223	990	1 374	197	1 820	1 820	17 699	5 775
Professional and related services	55 679	55 679	2 119	192	32 926	7 596	10 110	1 405	13 815	11 138	146 589	12 222
Public administration	14 175	14 175	404	102	14 940	2 612	6 273	496	5 559	3 226	43 966	3 738
All other industries	9 963	9 963	824	111	10 046	1 600	3 066	411	4 939	3 054	32 655	3 183
Armed forces, at work	4 912	4 912	41	—	261	33	114	12	102	2 352	6 558	1 493
Private firms and salary workers	181 061	181 061	8 833	740	140 797	33 448	42 323	7 713	57 313	49 351	570 105	55 466
Federal government workers	16 135	16 135	260	58	12 463	958	5 755	392	4 358	5 002	46 207	5 451
State and local government workers	17 797	17 797	192	119	16 498	1 912	6 504	647	6 504	6 489	61 859	6 182
Self-employed workers	13 362	13 362	1 241	107	11 783	2 314	3 625	351	4 591	4 476	43 542	4 065
Unpaid family workers	1 028	1 028	30	11	729	81	203	25	420	342	2 776	405
At work 1 to 34 hours	48 741	48 741	2 443	213	35 202	8 092	10 486	1 353	15 271	12 964	148 429	14 901
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	236 372	236 372	11 467	1 102	182 401	41 788	57 004	9 206	74 403	61 869	734 511	72 048
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	38 821	38 821	1 885	211	27 084	6 530	8 397	963	11 894	11 533	116 380	12 057
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 341	21 341	1 090	61	11 991	2 311	3 149	361	4 641	5 471	43 465	3 923
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21 796	21 796	690	27	12 427	2 876	4 232	518	4 191	4 917	40 667	6 206
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 381	25 381	631	90	14 659	3 107	4 576	722	6 159	6 977	45 156	6 655
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 004	24 004	524	219	23 640	5 074	6 848	1 023	8 752	11 020	83 844	14 163
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34 520	34 520	1 535	223	27 434	6 168	8 247	1 160	11 064	8 529	111 093	11 683
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 109	19 109	1 419	119	23 079	6 074	6 548	1 371	9 088	6 246	75 736	7 730
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 799	17 799	2 205	113	17 547	6 056	8 355	923	12 013	6 328	83 045	6 683
\$50,000 or more	4 580	4 580	643	25	5 100	718	1 596	78	2 713	1 445	45 190	1 118
Median	\$10 696	\$10 696	\$16 168	\$12 881	\$13 452	\$15 445	\$12 885	\$14 730	\$13 793	\$10 985	\$11 809	\$11 438
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	192 538	192 538	10 620	936	168 215	39 172	51 753	8 630	68 660	56 106	645 561	67 845
Drive alone	147 218	147 218	8 023	555	129 414	29 732	40 003	6 379	53 305	43 467	491 655	52 903
Carpool	45 320	45 320	2 597	381	38 801	9 440	11 753	2 251	15 357	12 639	151 936	14 942
Public transportation	24 257	24 257	223	12	7 723	1 600	2 782	455	2 886	4 072	45 156	740
Bus or streetcar	23 776	23 776	223	12	7 723	1 556	2 499	451	2 862	3 944	44 492	707
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	46	46	—	—	26	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	17 661	17 661	301	114	4 318	764	1 381	146	2 127	4 214	33 676	2 977
Wheeled or non-wheeled	4 685	4 685	36	26	2 301	360	618	75	929	1 263	12 983	1 003
Worked at home	4 242	4 242	359	17	3 748	617	1 363	142	1 626	1 626	15 974	1 803
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.29	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 20.3	minutes: 20.3	minutes: 28.7	minutes: 39.5	minutes: 23.8	minutes: 23.4	minutes: 26.5	minutes: 25.5	minutes: 22.9	minutes: 22.2	minutes: 20.1	minutes: 20.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 18.4	minutes: 18.4	minutes: 22.8	minutes: 42.7	minutes: 23.2	minutes: 22.8	minutes: 25.8	minutes: 21.8	minutes: 21.8	minutes: 21.8	minutes: 18.8	minutes: 18.8
Public transportation	minutes: 32.6	minutes: 32.6	minutes: 55.2	minutes: 64.9	minutes: 42.9	minutes: 43.2	minutes: 40.2	minutes: 40.5	minutes: 45.9	minutes: 36.0	minutes: 37.4	minutes: 42.8
With a public transportation disability	minutes: 7.79	minutes: 7.79	minutes: 6.3	minutes: —	minutes: 9.70	minutes: 24.4	minutes: 26.3	minutes: 41	minutes: 42.2	minutes: 48.8	minutes: 3 881	minutes: 28.5

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.											
	Arvado city (pt. 1), Adams County	Aurora city (pt. 1), Adams County	Westminster city, Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt. 2), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city
Workers 16 years and over	329	10 253	8 887	54 899	110 200	38 556	71 644	84 145	48 063	36 082	362 982	362 982
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	246	6 155	4 415	32 170	62 319	21 674	40 645	48 178	27 395	20 783	208 489	208 489
Householder, wife present	130	3 857	2 827	20 362	33 409	12 462	25 767	26 745	14 081	12 658	128 275	128 275
Householder, no wife present	47	976	717	5 055	10 461	3 065	6 703	6 645	3 407	3 407	43 439	43 439
Other household member	69	1 002	859	6 193	11 981	3 975	8 006	8 006	6 519	4 447	35 356	35 356
In group quarters	—	—	—	220	1 568	1 554	14	810	732	732	239	239
Female	83	4 098	4 472	22 729	47 881	16 882	30 999	35 967	20 666	15 299	154 493	154 493
Householder, husband present	2	146	90	20 460	41 145	351	794	1 268	841	477	4 235	4 235
Householder, no husband present	12	1 272	898	4 283	11 998	3 198	7 793	8 895	5 777	3 418	51 495	51 495
Other household member	69	2 526	3 576	17 374	34 673	12 401	22 272	24 948	13 207	11 741	97 799	97 799
In group quarters	—	—	—	42	465	312	153	218	843	18	964	964
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	21	785	948	4 642	10 774	4 766	6 008	7 708	3 845	3 162	17 611	17 611
20 to 24 years	81	1 346	1 506	8 340	16 348	6 188	10 180	14 940	9 177	7 563	49 848	49 848
25 to 54 years	23	7 106	5 562	36 480	72 417	24 888	47 836	55 293	31 280	24 019	249 527	249 527
55 to 64 years	44	834	763	4 505	8 674	2 219	4 455	5 448	3 006	2 442	37 855	37 855
65 years and over	—	182	108	932	1 967	495	1 472	1 457	755	702	8 141	8 141
With one or more years of college	120	4 736	3 470	19 356	54 457	17 702	36 755	47 243	31 039	16 204	185 340	185 340
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	282	8 969	8 415	49 706	102 033	34 264	67 769	79 820	45 494	34 326	317 603	317 603
Black	—	799	87	1 150	4 006	2 605	1 401	803	669	134	22 462	22 462
Other races	47	485	47	4 043	1 687	1 487	2 474	3 522	1 637	1 637	22 462	22 462
Spanish origin	41	693	770	6 925	5 728	2 180	3 548	4 565	2 299	2 266	36 868	36 868
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work force	329	8 867	8 887	54 792	104 544	32 989	71 555	84 028	47 946	36 082	361 893	361 893
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	2 251	2 114	11 338	29 846	8 798	21 000	21 292	15 442	8 066	104 364	104 364
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	102	2 858	2 694	16 390	38 000	12 300	25 700	26 355	16 557	10 078	131 609	131 609
Technicians and related support occupations	13	399	332	1 333	3 501	995	2 506	4 890	3 079	1 811	15 929	15 929
Other occupations	11	476	465	1 487	3 546	1 017	2 529	4 836	3 112	1 836	24 537	24 537
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43	1 727	1 307	8 980	19 251	5 893	13 358	13 358	8 467	5 066	80 070	80 070
Service occupations	6	137	117	6 519	13 455	5 369	8 086	9 864	6 047	3 817	39 762	39 762
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	242	259	8 639	17 425	275	2 475	2 475	1 475	1 475	4 867	4 867
Production occupations, craft, and repair occupations	47	242	1 239	6 615	13 153	4 006	9 147	10 343	6 745	5 688	39 639	39 639
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97	1 067	1 036	10 858	8 903	2 267	6 636	11 502	4 237	6 565	45 032	45 032
Construction	60	728	552	4 332	10 243	3 017	7 226	8 223	2 977	2 946	19 762	19 762
Manufacturing	76	549	655	10 753	13 548	2 544	11 004	12 333	9 348	11 945	51 804	51 804
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	627	330	6 536	4 474	967	3 707	3 529	1 894	1 635	44 958	44 958
Wholesale trade	15	538	170	4 105	4 709	783	3 926	4 045	1 701	1 338	24 271	24 271
Retail trade	38	1 885	1 919	7 940	8 832	1 328	14 472	8 728	5 744	49	805	49 805
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	452	664	2 497	10 511	3 224	7 287	4 058	2 748	1 310	31 568	31 568
Business and repair services	74	524	318	2 040	5 842	1 371	4 471	3 983	2 456	527	20 845	20 845
Personal services	29	299	299	1 333	7 722	1 096	6 626	6 892	6 286	3 608	33 576	33 576
Professional and related services	5	1 853	2 490	7 874	19 766	6 577	13 189	19 661	14 067	5 594	71 507	71 507
Public administration	11	127	229	2 371	5 996	3 858	2 138	4 032	2 816	2 716	20 522	20 522
All other industries	14	265	272	2 432	4 373	720	3 653	4 680	705	1 925	16 043	16 043
Armed forces, of work force	—	1 386	—	1 067	5 656	5 567	89	117	117	—	1 089	1 089
Private wage and salary workers	278	5 482	6 670	43 066	82 088	23 116	58 972	61 095	33 271	27 824	287 853	287 853
Federal government workers	—	3 833	61	1 557	10 168	9 134	1 034	6 236	3 322	904	16 484	16 484
State and local government workers	13	434	1 548	6 986	10 529	4 061	6 466	12 941	9 261	3 680	40 695	40 695
Self-employed workers	38	450	569	3 088	6 928	2 051	4 877	6 538	3 112	3 426	16 727	16 727
Unpaid family workers	—	84	39	282	84	39	282	84	39	282	84	84
At work 1 to 34 hours	69	1 572	2 393	10 867	23 647	8 688	14 959	22 157	13 706	8 451	59 579	59 579
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	317	9 964	8 615	53 472	107 618	37 505	70 113	85 318	47 151	35 167	356 005	356 005
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11	442	514	8 789	19 240	7 499	11 740	17 604	11 424	7 204	45 846	45 846
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	770	880	4 116	8 085	3 058	5 027	5 115	4 442	3 073	24 740	24 740
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	885	798	4 486	9 505	3 645	5 860	6 029	4 532	4 047	27 642	27 642
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58	940	858	4 899	10 899	4 139	6 468	7 095	5 365	4 645	33 445	33 445
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72	2 001	1 535	10 849	21 376	7 219	14 157	15 022	9 999	7 023	76 108	76 108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	1 663	1 071	8 919	14 448	4 542	9 906	10 410	5 618	4 792	58 588	58 588
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	900	812	5 970	9 900	3 257	6 624	4 181	2 723	2 325	39 065	39 065
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	1 203	810	4 660	11 979	3 377	8 602	8 357	5 562	2 795	41 950	41 950
\$50,000 or more	17	140	133	828	2 857	562	2 295	2 295	885	457	9 421	9 421
Median	\$10 895	\$11 817	\$10 116	\$11 389	\$11 091	\$10 099	\$11 688	\$10 184	\$10 265	\$10 095	\$12 597	\$12 597
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	299	8 896	8 138	50 512	98 648	33 088	65 560	66 233	36 992	31 641	301 976	301 976
Drive alone	70	2 982	2 728	15 400	27 628	9 450	22 323	21 040	10 855	22 688	225 964	225 964
Carpool	—	10 914	7 394	11 234	20 666	7 429	13 237	17 193	9 240	9 933	76 012	76 012
Public transportation	—	233	79	428	1 966	1 029	937	3 759	3 251	508	36 696	36 696
Bus, streetcar	—	223	69	428	1 936	1 014	924	3 759	3 195	508	36 166	36 166
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	79	428	1 966	1 029	937	3 759	3 251	508	36 696	36 696
Walked	—	17	773	367	1 861	5 020	2 902	2 128	6 536	4 918	1 617	1 617
Worked out	13	181	139	1 861	5 020	2 902	2 128	6 536	4 918	1 617	1 617	
Worked at home	—	166	238	1 399	3 019	963	2 056	2 786	2 047	1 539	4 242	4 242
Means for private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	26.1	19.8	18.1	20.6	20.1	18.7	20.7	18.7	18.3	19.3	23.9	23.9
Car, truck, or van	24.3	19.3	18.1	20.6	20.1	18.7	20.7	18.7	18.3	19.3	23.9	23.9
Public transportation	—	36.6	36.8	47.3	39.2	37.6	41.0	30.6	29.3	39.0	37.7	37.7
With a public transportation disability	—	42	49	192	373	161	212	294	174	120	2 077	2 077

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										Living inside SMSA					
	Douglas County	Gipin County	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Lakewood city	West- minster city (pt. I.)	Remainder of Jefferson County	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt. I.)	Aurora city (pt. I.)	West- minster city (pt. I.)	Living in SMSA, worked			
													Arvada city (pt. I.)	Aurora city (pt. I.)	West- minster city (pt. I.)	
Workers 16 years and over	5 487	332	113 106	14 515	45 367	1 442	51 782	729 306	71 955	329	10 102	8 705				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male																
Householder, wife present	3 230	174	61 059	7 345	22 755	654	30 305	410 980	41 388	246	4 076	4 282				
Householder, no wife present	2 033	103	39 910	4 552	13 953	299	14 014	250 899	26 465	130	2 193	2 310				
Other household member	417	42	10 479	1 194	4 107	134	5 044	79 759	6 637	47	959	717				
Other household member	775	29	11 393	1 501	4 614	167	5 150	76 275	7 837	69	1 002	856				
In group quarters	137	—	—	96	81	—	100	4 047	375	—	—	320				
Female																
Householder, husband present	2 257	158	52 047	7 170	22 612	788	21 477	318 326	30 567	83	4 076	4 423				
Householder, no husband present	5	46	5 322	124	549	26	623	8 558	465	2	146	90				
Other household member	358	24	11 766	1 566	5 112	75	5 013	90 091	6 852	12	1 261	799				
Other household member	1 853	129	38 835	5 472	16 728	687	15 748	217 151	22 854	69	2 515	3 534				
In group quarters	—	—	124	8	23	—	93	2 526	196	—	154	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	642	16	9 732	1 675	4 275	249	3 533	50 992	6 206	21	785	943				
20 to 24 years	633	43	14 640	1 711	5 818	207	6 724	104 977	10 975	81	332	1 494				
25 to 34 years	3 524	208	76 912	6 675	30 024	904	36 309	491 200	47 676	183	6 993	5 399				
35 to 44 years	332	46	9 963	1 187	4 347	75	4 254	67 229	5 918	44	810	761				
45 to 54 years	156	19	2 039	267	903	—	7 862	14 788	1 180	—	162	108				
55 years and over	2 364	172	56 015	6 210	23 520	631	25 654	363 360	26 936	120	4 660	3 382				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	5 307	327	107 477	14 044	42 822	1 386	49 225	660 023	65 193	282	8 857	8 233				
Black	222	—	2 694	28	498	38	920	30 715	2 021	—	788	81				
Other races	180	5	3 933	443	1 855	32	1 613	38 588	4 737	47	457	385				
Spanish origin ^a	235	7	6 766	701	3 187	42	2 836	60 775	8 095	41	661	753				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, at work	5 487	332	112 903	14 476	45 305	1 442	51 680	721 078	70 476	329	9 730	8 705				
Professional and managerial specialties	1 179	109	33 406	3 912	14 422	340	14 732	203 737	15 417	58	2 200	2 274				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 642	103	37 730	4 585	17 280	557	15 208	252 251	21 543	102	2 834	2 634				
Services and related support occupations	2 222	68	76 912	6 675	30 024	904	36 309	491 200	47 676	183	6 993	5 399				
Technical occupations	762	83	15 479	2 223	6 182	298	2 806	39 529	2 069	39	1 325	1 236				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	742	14	19 256	2 223	9 073	234	5 807	142 648	11 844	43	1 724	1 291				
Services occupations	1 480	54	56 660	4 452	19 842	664	15 402	248 619	15 722	6	1 387	1 045				
Finance, forestry, and fishing occupations	173	5	1 310	120	6 538	413	6 771	6 538	1 325	19	62	85				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 012	46	13 561	1 607	4 292	216	7 446	84 670	10 676	47	1 219	1 183				
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	754	42	12 780	2 050	3 091	89	7 243	107 464	12 343	92	1 018	1 018				
Construction	1 132	13	8 536	1 246	2 363	208	4 719	47 825	5 543	60	704	534				
Manufacturing	723	31	18 123	1 544	3 169	324	13 084	114 274	12 569	76	538	1 608				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	226	22	4 570	755	1 881	56	1 878	62 784	7 213	7	622	328				
Wholesale trade	205	—	3 424	447	936	29	2 012	39 110	4 664	15	534	158				
Retail trade	833	126	20 721	3 474	9 482	464	7 301	119 200	13 460	38	1 875	1 903				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	6	8 812	1 324	4 502	46	4 940	57 639	3 119	79	447	622				
Business and repair services	190	14	9 975	709	2 224	53	2 989	38 620	5 907	37	586	763				
Personal services	177	4	3 202	504	1 341	67	1 290	20 691	1 906	5	299	295				
Professional and related services	1 041	40	22 352	3 368	9 156	134	9 524	144 125	11 907	5	1 831	2 453				
Public administration	754	42	11 414	555	7 961	14	2 864	44 741	3 631	11	1 093	224				
All other industries	362	40	5 774	548	2 290	47	3 059	31 383	2 907	14	264	272				
Armed forces, at work	—	—	203	39	62	—	102	8 228	1 479	—	1 372	—				
Private wage and salary workers	3 746	162	79 495	10 299	28 386	1 168	39 842	552 907	53 521	278	5 349	6 514				
Federal government workers	48	4	10 614	352	8 029	—	2 005	44 786	5 314	—	—	785	61			
State and local government workers	943	75	13 826	2 467	5 579	101	5 679	86 485	8 772	13	434	1 532				
Self-employed workers	744	78	8 462	1 296	2 642	165	4 059	42 383	3 954	48	540	590				
Unpaid family workers	6	11	509	101	198	8	202	2 745	394	8	39	44				
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 614	91	26 440	4 046	10 810	417	11 167	145 128	14 508	69	1 572	2 351				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	5 519	319	116 564	14 112	44 368	1 415	50 649	713 741	70 039	317	9 813	8 433				
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 175	99	21 169	3 705	8 633	498	8 423	114 008	11 683	64	1 460	1 734				
\$4 000 to \$5 999	429	33	7 820	1 033	3 633	106	3 043	53 162	5 616	13	767	862				
\$6 000 to \$9 999	350	14	6 321	1 157	3 433	140	3 181	40 644	4 917	37	623	763				
\$10 000 to \$14 999	431	25	9 425	1 163	3 991	67	4 168	66 198	6 505	26	921	824				
\$15 000 to \$19 999	1 105	72	20 684	2 262	8 540	253	9 609	145 055	13 964	72	1 978	1 492				
\$20 000 to \$24 999	350	14	6 321	1 157	3 433	140	3 181	40 644	4 917	37	623	763				
\$25 000 to \$29 999	471	11	12 026	1 509	3 870	112	4 535	72 950	7 493	48	887	785				
\$30 000 to \$49 999	459	17	13 600	1 188	5 840	103	6 469	79 755	6 471	10	1 160	780				
\$50 000 or more	165	2	2 325	299	929	39	1 104	16 529	1 086	17	160	122				
Median	\$10 879	\$9 080	\$11 605	\$9 997	\$11 060	\$9 230	\$12 712	\$11 743	\$11 409	\$10 895	\$11 771	\$10 080				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	4 805	219	101 835	12 881	40 914	1 253	46 787	624 179	65 486	299	8 756	7 961				
Drive alone	3 619	167	79 950	10 917	32 788	1 023	35 222	478 486	51 208	229	6 896	6 303				
Carpool	1 186	52	21 885	1 964	8 126	230	11 565	145 693	14 278	70	1 860	1 658				
Public transportation	224	—	3 148	469	1 448	—	1 448	14 692	739	—	103	79				
Bus or streetcar	11	—	5 966	145	1 476	4	669	44 136	2 703	—	—	223	79			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	88	3 900	680	1 278	32	1 002	32 942	2 950	17	766	302				
Worked only	92	3	1 653	188	666	11	788	11 519	1 800	3	181	125				
Other means	359	17	3 748	617	1 363	142	1 626	15 974	983	13	166	238				
Reason for private car, truck, or van	1 116	115	11 319	1 129	11 312	11	1 116	11 1								

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (in Arapahoe County)	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	52 819	108 250	37 955	70 295	79 022	46 774	7 766	39 008	32 248	354 091	354 091	54 432
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	30 834	60 926	21 271	39 655	44 855	26 568	3 605	22 963	18 287	201 448	201 448	29 433
Householder, wife present	19 931	37 563	12 161	25 202	24 287	13 425	1 837	11 588	10 862	123 210	123 210	18 596
Householder, no wife present	4 914	10 257	6 552	6 672	9 285	6 012	972	5 072	3 722	43 072	43 072	6 506
Other household member	5 941	11 794	2 558	7 903	10 504	5 140	735	5 575	4 944	34 238	34 238	3 841
In group quarters	48	1 247	547	740	770	821	66	655	58	108	108	24 999
Female	21 985	47 324	16 684	30 640	34 167	20 206	4 161	16 045	13 961	152 643	152 643	24 999
Householder, husband present	427	1 128	351	677	719	730	636	181	655	394	4 166	4 166
Householder, no husband present	4 780	11 509	7 368	7 712	8 583	5 713	1 220	4 493	2 870	51 122	51 122	9 412
Other household member	16 736	34 549	12 244	22 005	23 499	12 814	2 721	10 093	10 685	96 446	96 446	14 836
In group quarters	42	447	146	246	855	843	39	804	12	909	909	53
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 457	10 677	4 458	5 989	6 663	3 780	415	3 345	2 883	17 258	17 258	1 664
20 to 24 years	8 068	16 098	6 115	9 983	14 181	8 995	1 263	7 732	5 186	48 853	48 853	7 377
25 to 34 years	35 101	70 954	24 474	46 480	51 676	30 340	5 653	24 687	21 336	242 660	242 660	38 141
35 to 44 years	4 303	8 973	3 094	6 379	5 094	2 986	324	2 582	2 188	37 263	37 263	3 004
45 years and over	890	1 948	484	1 464	1 408	753	111	642	655	8 057	8 057	1 246
With one or more years of college	17 774	53 452	17 410	36 042	45 189	30 444	4 556	24 988	14 745	180 658	180 658	21 940
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	47 821	100 144	33 674	66 470	75 081	44 274	7 459	36 815	30 807	309 276	309 276	47 823
Black	1 150	3 980	2 605	1 375	802	668	73	595	134	22 232	22 232	3 367
Other races	3 848	4 126	1 676	2 450	3 139	1 832	234	1 598	1 307	22 583	22 583	3 242
Spanish origin*	6 636	5 665	2 153	3 512	3 890	2 180	216	1 964	1 710	36 317	36 317	4 796
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	52 712	102 610	32 404	70 206	78 905	46 657	7 766	38 891	32 248	353 245	353 245	54 351
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	10 885	29 249	11 638	20 611	23 159	15 044	2 622	12 422	8 115	101 911	101 911	19 511
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 973	37 498	12 189	25 309	25 417	16 215	3 277	12 989	9 202	129 033	129 033	24 629
Technicians and related support occupations	1 300	3 309	1 417	2 416	4 617	3 036	462	2 574	1 581	15 313	15 313	2 052
Sales occupations	5 887	15 039	5 356	9 683	8 652	4 918	861	6 057	2 984	34 562	34 562	4 709
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 270	13 259	5 294	9 765	9 462	5 599	1 073	4 886	4 303	39 220	39 220	4 126
Service occupations	1 159	1 189	493	931	1 177	208	27	1 179	799	37 263	37 263	4 266
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 225	12 257	3 854	8 400	9 359	4 417	4 077	6 878	3 768	37 966	37 966	3 244
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 200	8 730	2 180	6 550	10 337	4 752	413	4 339	5 485	43 669	43 669	3 224
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 245	9 967	2 905	7 062	4 574	2 145	193	1 922	2 229	18 642	18 642	1 323
Construction	10 347	13 318	4 658	10 860	19 520	8 850	705	8 145	10 670	50 489	50 489	6 298
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 256	4 512	937	3 575	3 317	1 802	339	1 463	1 515	43 217	43 217	1 774
Wholesale trade	3 957	4 382	778	3 804	2 795	1 654	88	1 566	1 141	23 548	23 548	1 288
Retail trade	9 644	21 469	8 878	12 991	13 760	8 584	1 544	7 040	5 176	49 016	49 016	5 538
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 971	1 398	3 187	7 201	3 964	2 725	1 027	1 698	1 239	31 084	31 084	8 405
Business and repair services	2 630	5 689	3 354	4 335	3 832	2 407	420	1 987	2 325	20 262	20 262	2 688
Personal services	1 312	2 671	1 094	1 577	2 006	1 664	173	1 627	1 199	842	842	17 862
Professional and related services	7 618	19 488	6 505	12 983	18 945	13 845	2 329	11 516	5 100	70 646	70 646	6 447
Public administration	2 303	5 879	3 796	2 983	3 803	2 796	849	947	1 007	19 951	19 951	4 388
All other industries	2 429	4 447	712	3 735	2 389	685	99	586	1 704	15 651	15 651	6 038
Armed forces, at work	107	5 640	5 551	89	117	117	—	117	—	846	846	81
Private wage and salary workers	41 380	80 484	22 671	57 813	56 884	32 152	5 626	26 526	24 732	280 667	280 667	43 807
Federal government workers	1 468	10 083	9 070	1 013	3 023	2 310	556	774	1 173	15 969	15 969	1 617
State and local government workers	6 951	10 395	6 548	4 931	6 548	4 164	863	8 284	3 382	20 619	20 619	2 806
Self-employed workers	2 907	6 809	2 077	4 922	6 232	3 059	685	2 374	3 713	16 221	16 221	6 150
Unpaid family workers	2 71	479	186	293	335	87	17	70	107	1 017	1 017	52
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 516	23 330	8 574	14 756	21 313	13 539	2 156	11 383	7 248	58 394	58 394	6 162
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	51 476	105 681	36 917	68 764	77 350	45 915	7 861	38 354	31 433	347 282	347 282	53 815
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 425	18 992	7 595	11 977	17 029	10 324	1 571	8 753	6 705	44 243	44 243	4 733
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 749	20 929	8 030	14 931	17 425	10 644	1 867	9 560	7 420	48 337	48 337	5 062
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 314	9 345	3 633	5 312	7 025	4 449	818	3 331	3 046	27 232	27 232	3 910
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 734	10 494	4 069	6 405	6 667	3 390	609	2 787	2 377	32 872	32 872	4 697
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 743	12 193	4 529	14 913	14 030	9 724	1 609	6 555	6 306	40 215	40 215	5 410
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 506	14 442	4 472	6 470	5 594	5 434	687	4 741	3 670	57 059	57 059	8 489
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 743	9 171	3 123	6 046	6 444	4 066	501	3 565	2 378	37 765	37 765	5 299
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 521	11 676	4 249	6 238	6 327	798	320	2 820	2 015	47 415	47 415	9 999
\$50,000 or more	807	2 787	549	2 048	1 229	820	232	588	409	8 991	8 991	2 096
Median	\$11 574	\$11 640	\$10 051	\$11 633	\$10 099	\$10 182	\$9 722	\$10 270	\$10 003	\$12 508	\$12 508	\$14 427
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	48 470	96 876	32 593	64 283	63 331	35 388	5 891	29 497	27 943	294 388	294 388	35 342
Drive alone	37 780	76 216	25 328	51 432	47 657	26 594	4 241	21 953	21 063	220 817	220 817	27 073
Carpool	20 116	49 920	16 011	4 931	15 674	8 794	1 250	6 860	6 860	73 557	73 557	12 269
Public transportation	424	1 936	1 007	929	3 370	3 238	584	2 654	492	36 301	36 301	17 003
Bus or streetcar	401	1 923	1 007	929	3 372	3 186	584	2 602	486	35 863	35 863	16 923
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	16
Walked only	1 865	—	4 936	2 857	2 079	6 411	4 859	898	3 961	1 552	14 521	14 521
Walked with a cart, or rickshaw, or rickshaw	6 951	—	535	6 388	2 042	2 042	643	2 683	2 683	4 639	4 639	511
Worked at home	1 399	3 019	963	2 056	2 786	1 247	82	1 165	1 559	4 242	4 242	29
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.24
Mean travel time to work	19.8	19.4	18.1	20.1	17.8	17.8	16.9	18.0	17.8	24.2	24.2	29.6
Car, truck, or van	20.0	19.5	18.2	20.2	17.7	17.6	17.9	18.4	17.9	27.8	27.8	26.1
Public transportation	47.5	39.9	37.9	41.2	30.7	29.3	26.3	30.0	39.4	37.6	37.6	37.0
With a public transportation disability	188	35	161	198	282	162	13	149	120	2 036	2 036	200

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Adams County, worked					
	Remainder	Douglas County	Glenn County	Jefferson County	Arvado city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvado city (pt.), Adams County
Workers 16 years and over	299 659	5 067	309	110 612	14 343	44 889	1 416	49 964	13 053	107 868	41 476	123
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	172 015	2 959	155	59 249	7 210	22 435	633	28 971	10 502	61 013	21 449	73
Householder, wife present	104 614	1 820	89	37 622	4 456	13 720	371	19 075	6 469	40 118	13 321	35
Householder, no wife present	35 986	395	37	10 291	1 183	4 085	134	4 889	1 716	9 084	2 541	10
Other household member	30 397	731	29	11 111	1 571	4 575	128	4 907	2 300	10 884	5 581	28
In group quarters	0 18	13	—	225	70	55	—	100	127	350	536	—
Female	127 644	2 108	154	51 363	7 133	22 454	783	20 993	2 551	46 855	20 027	50
Householder, husband present	46 466	46	5	1 318	124	544	26	121	81	985	336	2
Householder, no husband present	41 710	352	24	11 658	1 549	5 283	75	4 951	611	10 698	3 778	12
Other household member	81 610	1 710	125	38 268	5 452	16 801	682	15 333	1 806	34 974	15 717	36
In group quarters	856	—	—	119	8	23	—	88	13	206	196	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
14 to 19 years	15 594	575	16	9 597	1 644	4 252	249	3 452	627	8 675	4 755	21
20 to 24 years	41 476	613	38	14 219	1 698	5 779	207	6 535	2 536	17 973	6 728	41
25 to 34 years	204 519	3 236	190	74 928	9 547	29 632	878	34 871	8 753	71 199	25 909	59
35 to 44 years	31 259	487	46	4 536	1 182	4 536	75	4 250	968	16 464	6 464	2
65 years and over	6 811	156	19	2 020	267	890	7	856	169	1 235	740	—
With one or more years of college	148 718	2 241	154	54 730	6 148	23 275	625	24 682	7 452	33 789	12 299	11
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	261 453	4 959	304	105 066	13 881	42 358	1 360	47 467	12 197	97 682	37 967	109
Black	18 865	—	—	1 676	28	690	34	924	322	2 398	666	—
Other races	19 341	108	5	3 870	434	1 841	22	1 573	534	7 788	2 843	14
Spanish origin ¹	31 521	151	5	6 656	692	3 176	42	2 746	802	14 181	5 558	20
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	298 894	5 067	309	110 466	14 330	44 839	1 416	49 881	12 721	106 383	40 618	123
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	82 794	1 135	109	32 757	3 843	14 260	336	14 218	4 019	17 750	7 201	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	104 424	1 568	99	37 073	4 377	17 120	555	14 621	2 574	35 898	12 539	44
Technicians and related support occupations	13 261	125	6	4 859	339	2 008	25	2 487	465	5 110	779	—
Sales occupations	29 853	754	83	13 287	2 223	6 127	298	4 639	1 284	9 314	4 744	6
Service occupations	48 979	887	10	21 927	2 885	23 097	239	23 495	749	65 716	23 034	38
Service occupations	35 094	675	52	13 933	2 198	5 783	221	5 731	1 058	12 948	6 731	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 317	159	5	272	115	413	6	738	252	1 546	687	—
Construction, production, craft, and repair occupations	891	13	—	13 092	1 882	2 024	219	7 068	1 127	17 488	6 624	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40 346	639	17	12 374	2 015	3 039	83	7 237	1 685	20 763	7 416	29
Construction	17 418	951	13	8 135	1 213	2 288	192	4 442	2 322	8 191	2 783	25
Manufacturing	45 901	720	19	17 659	1 515	3 120	323	12 681	1 369	20 973	6 699	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31 943	192	20	4 313	755	1 850	56	1 632	264	12 305	3 409	7
Wholesale trade	21 760	201	—	3 320	409	927	29	1 955	749	7 506	2 108	—
Retail trade	43 478	765	128	20 402	3 470	9 422	462	7 048	1 293	19 333	9 232	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22 479	393	6	8 693	1 304	4 478	46	2 850	509	5 842	1 833	13
Business and repair services	17 774	158	6	5 874	702	2 207	49	2 916	557	5 588	929	14
Personal services	8 736	152	4	2 190	504	1 337	67	1 282	219	3 114	445	—
Professional and related services	64 299	955	40	22 104	3 352	9 239	131	9 382	1 744	14 177	7 107	17
Public administration	15 463	212	38	11 227	544	7 859	14	2 810	410	5 568	1 999	11
All other industries	9 643	313	35	5 569	542	2 117	47	2 863	2 285	3 986	2 074	2
Armed forces, at work	765	—	—	146	13	50	—	83	332	1 485	858	—
Private wage and salary workers	236 860	3 394	145	77 812	10 173	28 087	1 149	38 403	10 321	86 568	30 634	96
Federal government workers	9 852	48	—	10 349	326	8 125	—	1 898	838	6 102	2 220	—
State and local government workers	11 211	976	47	21 065	1 929	7 953	90	5 561	721	11 586	3 524	13
Self-employed workers	14 671	690	78	8 299	296	2 936	161	3 906	1 065	4 167	2 762	14
Unpaid family workers	965	6	11	503	101	196	8	196	98	309	307	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	52 232	1 448	82	26 053	4 022	10 768	401	10 884	2 412	18 829	7 049	34
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	293 467	4 943	300	108 146	13 940	43 895	1 389	48 922	12 801	105 547	40 183	111
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	39 510	1 069	99	20 893	3 686	8 576	406	8 225	1 980	16 251	8 803	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 006	377	33	7 603	1 124	3 605	106	4 714	1 064	10 716	4 445	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 232	337	14	8 200	1 127	3 436	140	3 497	960	9 235	3 869	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28 175	373	25	9 262	1 154	3 972	84	4 052	777	10 768	3 921	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 218	176	10	2 637	2 027	2 832	23	2 925	2 122	6 433	2 402	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48 570	666	29	14 750	1 804	5 377	167	7 399	1 890	18 673	5 827	21
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31 466	441	9	11 657	1 470	3 816	95	6 276	1 883	11 110	3 465	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31 16	12	—	423	1 175	1 465	93	1 344	3 322	7 322	2 432	—
\$50,000 or more	6 895	165	2	2 069	263	929	39	1 018	514	446	314	5
Median	\$12 210	\$10 902	\$8 320	\$11 523	\$9 948	\$11 020	\$9 012	\$12 588	\$15 316	\$11 406	\$9 829	\$7 727
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	259 246	4 396	196	99 506	12 739	40 467	1 227	45 073	10 981	97 791	36 021	119
Drive alone	197 758	3 420	149	78 461	10 830	32 516	997	34 138	6 784	72 820	28 419	95
Carpool	976	10	47	21 065	1 929	7 953	230	10 971	2 452	24 971	7 602	24
Public transportation	19 298	10	5	974	149	1 142	4	679	342	3 971	256	—
Bus or streetcar	18 943	10	5	960	145	1 142	4	639	341	3 941	256	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Walked only	12 974	221	88	3 815	666	2 251	32	1 866	957	3 119	2 738	4
Other means	4 139	81	3	1 569	222	646	10	1 11	720	773	1 568	—
Worked at home	4 213	359	17	1 628	617	3 363	142	1 626	553	—	1 803	803
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.16	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time in minutes	23.2	19.8	11.8	19.8	16.4	19.3	16.6	21.4	14.1	22.5	15.3	26.0
Co. car, truck, or van	23.1	19.8	11.7	19.7	16.7	19.7	16.2	21.2	14.2	23.7	16.4	28.7
Public transportation	38.1	60.0	17.2	41.7	24.7	42.9	40.0	43.5	38.0	41.3	36.3	—
With a public transportation disability	1 836	2	—	845	107	410	15	313	32	540	205	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											Denver County
	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.) Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	
Workers 16 years and over	3 356	5 195	32 802	7 184	4 143	3 641	4 296	1 427	199	1 228	2 869	46 686
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 011	2 285	17 060	4 419	2 188	2 231	2 693	1 021	145	876	1 672	27 434
Householder, wife present	1 037	1 344	10 905	2 855	1 320	1 535	1 702	701	70	631	1 011	19 642
Householder, no wife present	85	58	684	199	294	479	151	50	10	50	101	4 497
Other household member	325	558	5 648	880	478	402	502	169	25	144	333	4 091
— in group quarters	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 345	2 910	15 722	2 765	1 955	810	1 603	406	54	352	1 197	19 252
Householder, husband present	46	52	236	70	41	79	47	14	—	14	33	427
Householder, no husband present	311	491	2 964	640	421	219	389	112	5	107	277	5 059
Other household member	834	2 367	12 480	2 055	1 493	562	1 158	271	49	222	887	13 765
— in group quarters	154	—	42	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	324	714	3 695	492	368	124	342	96	35	61	246	2 467
20 to 24 years	674	908	5 105	1 306	804	502	582	202	26	176	650	7 561
25 to 34 years	2 045	3 157	20 648	4 741	2 381	2 284	2 854	1 011	127	884	1 843	32 299
35 to 64 years	278	361	2 703	571	350	221	230	111	11	100	119	2 010
65 years and over	35	55	650	74	40	34	18	7	—	7	11	349
With one or more years of college	1 090	1 736	9 402	2 364	1 312	1 052	1 566	599	84	515	937	15 014
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 872	4 914	30 072	6 508	3 774	2 734	3 933	1 293	195	1 098	2 640	41 579
Black	260	67	339	344	245	99	43	37	—	37	6	1 243
Other races	224	214	2 391	322	124	208	320	97	4	93	223	3 864
Spanish origin	296	550	4 692	727	334	393	457	164	24	140	293	6 561
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	2 548	5 195	32 752	6 820	3 794	3 026	4 265	1 396	199	1 797	2 869	46 465
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	394	1 156	394	1 093	510	270	510	230	26	241	440	7 342
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	762	1 631	10 102	2 168	1 290	878	1 222	429	94	335	794	17 480
Technicians and related support occupations	69	126	585	135	121	194	411	139	12	127	272	1 649
Sales occupations	227	651	3 660	693	500	293	500	129	28	100	166	3 095
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	486	554	5 658	1 165	669	461	517	161	54	107	176	1 696
Service occupations	503	1 115	5 113	1 034	770	264	304	93	19	74	211	4 082
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	32	58	129	42	65	46	65	12	—	12	44	121
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	387	552	4 647	1 394	725	769	1 078	390	52	388	7 710	9 386
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	450	683	6 254	1 002	463	539	894	202	8	194	692	9 610
Construction	230	251	2 277	1 134	439	695	213	68	21	47	145	2 941
Manufacturing	167	860	5 665	905	307	598	2 165	399	15	384	1 766	9 946
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	173	157	3 072	273	98	175	227	171	29	142	56	7 994
Wholesale trade	168	101	1 839	246	49	197	177	88	—	88	89	4 621
Retail trade	2 633	1 283	7 301	1 367	1 098	267	375	221	61	160	216	3 550
Finance, insurance, and real estate	115	411	1 265	404	244	160	91	45	—	45	46	2 972
Business and repair services	156	212	1 457	302	128	174	224	106	—	106	118	2 806
Personal services	124	213	1 108	241	179	67	45	5	—	5	2	1 212
Professional and related services	526	1 410	5 151	952	595	357	274	125	19	104	470	14 970
Public administration	171	131	1 686	660	539	121	179	104	49	55	75	2 287
All other industries	85	166	1 021	136	118	198	77	24	—	24	3	1 239
Armed forces, of work	808	—	50	364	349	15	31	—	—	—	—	221
Private wage and salary workers	1 679	3 934	24 925	5 440	2 831	2 609	3 690	1 134	125	1 009	2 556	39 830
Federal government workers	1 354	35	831	1 021	909	112	169	137	48	89	52	2 247
State and local government workers	849	4	583	589	360	229	263	116	13	103	147	3 327
Self-employed workers	184	349	2 215	134	43	91	170	40	13	27	130	1 031
Unpaid family workers	36	28	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	554	1 691	8 168	1 322	898	424	434	147	46	101	287	5 356
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 269	4 986	31 817	7 012	4 027	2 985	4 200	1 406	188	1 218	2 794	46 019
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	590	1 285	6 914	1 728	761	217	573	152	32	120	261	4 875
\$4,000 to \$5,999	341	577	2 893	463	319	149	62	62	19	63	80	2 895
\$6,000 to \$7,999	436	500	2 900	720	549	171	312	61	14	47	251	3 726
\$8,000 to \$9,999	385	557	2 983	840	486	354	459	144	17	127	145	4 663
\$10,000 to \$14,999	801	1 238	6 072	1 690	1 070	500	1 010	285	33	252	725	11 024
\$15,000 to \$19,999	350	582	4 964	1 239	596	643	670	259	9	250	411	9 681
\$20,000 to \$24,999	200	365	1 889	216	264	392	553	267	14	14	253	2 866
\$25,000 to \$49,999	154	361	916	411	167	244	261	133	45	88	128	3 577
\$50,000 or more	12	21	276	15	15	—	23	5	—	5	18	254
Median	\$9 390	\$8 470	\$10 115	\$11 049	\$9 582	\$13 220	\$11 539	\$14 481	\$11 395	\$15 000	\$10 691	\$12 787
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 419	4 513	28 970	6 801	3 873	2 928	4 202	1 386	181	1 205	2 816	42 798
One alone	1 744	3 620	23 160	4 898	2 913	1 985	2 671	927	137	860	1 934	30 342
Carpool	675	893	5 810	1 903	960	943	1 331	449	44	405	882	12 456
Public transportation	55	53	148	216	159	57	39	29	11	18	10	3 374
Bus or streetcar	55	53	148	216	159	57	39	29	11	18	10	3 374
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	650	286	1 798	115	93	22	18	12	—	18	18	1 877
Other means	66	105	487	52	52	34	37	17	7	5	25	327
Worked at home	166	238	1 399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.19	1.16	1.24	1.21	1.22	1.16	1.23	1.21	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.3	14.1	15.3	27.8	22.1	35.6	26.6	33.5	32.1	33.8	23.7	26.6
Car, truck, or van	18.2	13.9	15.6	27.8	22.4	35.6	26.6	33.5	32.1	33.8	23.7	26.6
Public transportation	29.4	34.5	39.5	40.9	34.0	60.4	53.8	51.7	38.2	60.0	60.0	41.6
With a public transportation disability	17	36	152	17	6	11	5	13	—	13	22	226

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arvado city (pt.), Adams County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvado city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	490	115	21	—	43	51	21	8	13	18	2	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	291	54	9	—	23	22	19	6	13	13	2	—
Householder, wife present	220	42	7	—	11	22	19	6	13	7	2	—
Householder, no wife present	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	61	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	199	61	12	—	20	29	2	2	—	5	—	—
Householder, husband present	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	33	15	6	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	162	44	4	—	17	23	2	2	—	5	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	40	18	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	2	—	—
20 to 24 years	378	85	19	—	24	42	21	8	13	12	2	—
25 to 54 years	41	5	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	186	48	11	—	9	28	8	3	5	6	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	420	102	21	—	40	41	21	8	13	13	2	—
Black	70	13	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other races	111	24	—	—	10	14	3	3	—	5	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	487	115	21	—	43	51	21	8	13	18	2	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	120	48	7	—	13	33	5	5	4	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	30	14	—	16	—	3	—	3	3	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Sales occupations	53	7	—	—	7	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	23	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	65	24	—	—	11	—	8	3	5	4	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	4	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	4	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	2	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	6	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	5	—	—
Construction	9	9	9	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Manufacturing	122	26	—	—	11	15	5	—	—	12	2	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	12	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	72	17	—	—	9	8	5	—	5	2	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32	12	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	9	3	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—
Professional and related services	72	29	—	—	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	35	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—
All other industries	17	7	2	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	375	95	17	—	39	39	13	—	13	18	2	—
Federal government workers	46	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	49	14	2	—	4	8	3	3	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	18	6	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	75	38	8	—	19	11	—	—	—	4	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	473	104	17	—	36	51	21	8	13	18	2	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	31	19	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	11	—	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	19	6	—	4	9	5	5	—	8	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	91	18	4	—	3	11	3	3	—	2	2	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	11	2	—	4	5	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 039	\$13 937	\$17 675	—	\$10 000	\$13 886	\$15 644	\$13 318	\$25 567	\$11 120	\$15 439	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	472	111	17	—	43	51	21	8	13	18	2	—
Drive alone	366	94	17	—	36	41	11	3	8	10	2	—
Carpool	106	17	—	—	7	10	10	5	5	8	—	—
Public transportation	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.11	1.00	—	1.14	1.13	1.21	1.45	1.24	1.29	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work, minutes	22.9	21.3	24.8	—	18.9	21.9	27.4	30.0	25.8	26.1	20.0	—
Car, truck, or van, minutes	22.8	21.9	29.4	—	18.9	21.9	27.4	30.0	25.8	26.1	20.0	—
Public transportation, minutes	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	5	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Arvado city (pt.), Adams County, worked—Con.									
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Central business district								
	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County
Workers 16 years and over	2	16	221	221	35	186	—	—	115
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2	11	142	142	26	116	—	—	63
Householder, wife present	2	10	109	109	14	95	—	—	43
Householder, no wife present	—	—	10	10	7	7	—	—	—
Other household member	—	6	23	23	9	14	—	—	20
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5	—	79	79	9	70	—	—	52
Householder, husband present	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	10
Other household member	—	—	69	69	9	60	—	—	42
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	2	13	13	8	5	—	—	7
20 to 24 years	—	—	4	4	2	15	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	2	10	168	168	21	147	—	—	92
35 to 64 years	—	—	23	23	4	19	—	—	13
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	6	87	87	15	72	—	—	37
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2	11	192	192	27	165	—	—	92
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	5	29	29	8	21	—	—	23
Spanish origin ¹	—	5	48	48	8	40	—	—	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2	16	218	218	32	186	—	—	115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2	2	47	47	12	35	—	—	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	3	71	71	14	57	—	—	42
Technicians and related support occupations	—	3	11	11	—	11	—	—	5
Sales occupations	—	—	24	24	7	17	—	—	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	36	36	7	29	—	—	18
Service occupations	—	—	23	23	—	23	—	—	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
Construction	—	2	43	43	6	37	—	—	18
Manufacturing	—	5	34	34	—	34	—	—	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2	10	54	54	4	50	—	—	30
Wholesale trade	—	—	26	26	3	23	—	—	11
Retail trade	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2	30	30	30	7	23	—	—	18
Business and repair services	—	—	20	20	7	13	—	—	3
Personal services	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	3
Professional and related services	—	—	31	31	—	31	—	—	12
Public administration	—	—	11	11	2	9	—	—	14
All other industries	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	7
Armed forces, at work	—	—	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2	16	170	170	27	143	—	—	79
Federal government workers	—	—	27	27	8	19	—	—	14
State and local government workers	—	—	18	18	—	18	—	—	16
Self-employed workers	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	6
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	4	17	17	—	17	—	—	16
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2	16	215	215	35	186	—	—	115
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	6	15	15	5	15	—	—	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	11	11	8	3	—	—	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	20	20	—	20	—	—	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	10	10	6	4	—	—	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	8	43	43	8	35	—	—	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	—	48	48	3	45	—	—	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	2	52	52	3	49	—	—	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	16	16	7	9	—	—	8
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 439	\$10 578	\$15 628	\$15 628	\$11 667	\$16 049	—	—	\$11 843
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2	16	213	213	35	178	—	—	109
Drive alone	2	8	163	163	30	133	—	—	88
Carpool	—	8	50	50	5	45	—	—	21
Public transportation	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	6
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.33	1.16	1.16	1.08	1.18	—	—	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.0	26.9	24.7	24.7	27.0	24.3	—	—	19.9
Car, truck, or van	20.0	26.9	24.3	24.3	27.0	23.8	—	—	19.3
Public transportation	—	—	60.0	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Aravado city (pt.), Adams County, worked—Con.				Living in Aravara city (pt.), Adams County, worked					
	Aravado city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Aravado city (pt.), Adams County	Aravara city (pt.), Adams County	2 518
Workers 16 years and over	30	23	5	57	9	13 785	3 157	—	—	2 518
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	11	16	—	36	6	7 731	1 890	—	—	1 416
Householder, wife present	11	13	—	19	6	4 295	919	—	—	643
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	17	—	1 759	336	—	—	234
Other household member	—	—	—	3	—	1 357	315	—	—	229
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	320	320	—	—	320
Female	19	7	5	21	3	6 054	1 267	—	—	1 102
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	110	41	—	—	41
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	3	—	1 927	309	—	—	265
Other household member	—	—	—	7	—	3 653	735	—	—	642
In group quarters	—	—	—	2	—	154	154	—	—	154
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2	3	—	2	—	1 061	319	—	—	270
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	3	—	3 923	723	—	—	547
25 to 54 years	25	16	2	49	6	8 503	1 839	—	—	1 454
55 to 64 years	3	4	3	3	—	1 142	233	—	—	212
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	156	43	—	—	35
With one or more years of college	11	7	—	19	3	4 499	1 013	—	—	864
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	30	14	5	43	9	11 545	2 645	—	—	2 121
Black	—	—	—	—	—	1 514	314	—	—	238
Other races	—	9	—	14	—	726	198	—	—	159
Spanish origin ¹	5	9	—	17	—	892	235	—	—	173
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	30	23	5	57	9	12 458	2 337	—	—	1 717
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	8	—	8	3	1 826	371	—	—	295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	9	—	24	3	4 392	692	—	—	541
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	5	—	374	34	—	—	165
Sales occupations	3	9	2	5	—	995	217	—	—	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	—	4	—	3 023	441	—	—	246
Service occupations	6	—	—	2	—	2 189	488	—	—	414
Forming, fitting, and finishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	128	23	—	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	—	—	10	3	1 759	283	—	—	203
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	3	3	12	3	2 164	480	—	—	252
Construction	5	—	—	5	—	792	154	—	—	98
Manufacturing	11	3	3	13	3	1 838	187	—	—	107
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	—	—	4	—	1 333	204	—	—	58
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	3	—	683	166	—	—	89
Retail trade	—	9	2	7	—	2 632	565	—	—	461
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	798	86	—	—	88
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	717	152	—	—	126
Personal services	3	—	—	—	—	533	121	—	—	121
Professional and related services	—	—	—	12	3	1 919	450	—	—	395
Public administration	4	7	—	3	—	863	178	—	—	108
All other industries	—	4	—	—	3	350	72	—	—	66
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	1 327	820	—	—	801
Private wage and salary workers	14	12	5	48	9	9 993	1 590	—	—	1 112
Federal government workers	4	7	—	3	—	2 033	1 287	—	—	1 158
State and local government workers	7	4	—	4	—	893	102	—	—	79
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	3	—	370	161	—	—	152
Unpaid family workers	2	—	—	—	—	26	17	—	—	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	3	2	11	6	2 466	562	—	—	438
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	30	23	5	57	9	13 458	3 084	—	—	2 445
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2	3	2	4	3	2 093	529	—	—	460
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2	—	—	2	—	1 124	375	—	—	310
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3	—	—	3	—	1 731	438	—	—	397
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	—	—	9	—	1 774	375	—	—	300
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	11	—	13	—	3 379	784	—	—	628
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	7	3	6	3	1 857	344	—	—	219
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	14	3	893	114	—	—	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	8	—	581	113	—	—	66
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	26	12	—	—	12
Median	\$8 750	\$12 383	\$15 123	\$14 679	\$16 902	\$10 006	\$9 067	—	—	\$8 370
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	220	23	5	6	11 629	2 220	—	—	—	1 581
Drive alone	19	19	5	45	6	8 891	1 655	—	—	1 216
Carpool	11	4	—	6	—	2 738	565	—	—	345
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	1 011	55	—	—	55
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	998	55	—	—	55
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	166	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	3	812	650	—	—	650
Other means	—	—	—	6	—	167	66	—	—	66
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	166	166	—	—	166
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.10	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.15	1.16	—	—	1.15
Mean travel time to work	13.7	28.3	16.0	20.1	35.0	20.7	13.7	—	—	11.8
Car, truck, or van	13.7	28.3	16.0	18.9	50.0	19.9	14.9	—	—	11.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	39.4	29.4	—	—	29.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	62	17	—	—	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Adams County, worked—Con.									
	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	14	625	3 337	2 750	587	56	24	17	7	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14	460	1 723	1 343	380	49	17	10	7	
Householder, wife present	6	270	993	761	232	16	—	—	—	
Householder, no wife present	—	112	399	306	93	18	10	10	—	
Other household member	8	78	331	276	55	15	7	—	7	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	165	1 614	1 407	207	7	7	7	7	
Householder, husband present	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	44	345	263	82	—	—	—	—	
Other household member	—	121	1 242	1 117	125	7	7	7	7	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	8	41	380	334	46	7	7	7	7	
20 to 24 years	—	176	719	565	154	8	—	—	—	
25 to 54 years	6	379	1 949	1 612	337	41	17	10	7	
55 to 64 years	—	21	247	204	43	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	—	8	42	35	7	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	—	149	1 049	847	202	16	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	14	510	2 961	2 442	499	33	17	17	7	
Black	—	76	298	230	68	7	7	—	7	
Other races	—	39	78	58	20	16	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	8	54	177	160	17	16	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	14	606	3 021	2 443	578	56	24	17	7	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	76	385	307	78	7	—	—	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	151	1 100	849	231	—	—	—	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	103	68	35	—	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	—	52	394	374	20	—	—	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	99	603	427	176	—	—	—	—	
Service occupations	—	74	712	654	58	23	7	7	7	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	55	29	26	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	6	85	304	365	19	10	10	10	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	220	370	280	90	7	7	7	7	
Construction	6	50	273	203	70	10	10	10	10	
Manufacturing	—	89	255	143	112	23	7	7	7	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	146	96	65	31	—	—	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	77	13	6	7	—	—	—	—	
Retail trade	—	104	893	856	37	7	7	7	7	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	228	166	62	—	—	—	—	
Business and repair services	8	18	110	60	50	16	—	—	—	
Personal services	—	—	177	162	15	—	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	—	55	590	441	109	—	—	—	—	
Public administration	—	70	48	266	48	—	—	—	—	
All other industries	—	6	112	75	37	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	19	316	307	9	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	14	464	2 382	1 888	494	49	17	17	7	
Federal government workers	—	129	594	551	43	—	—	—	7	
State and local government workers	—	23	325	275	50	7	7	7	7	
Self-employed workers	—	9	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	110	850	780	70	7	7	7	7	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	14	625	3 227	2 646	581	56	24	17	7	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8	61	708	639	69	23	7	7	7	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	59	281	281	58	—	—	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6	41	494	437	57	—	—	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	75	457	358	99	—	—	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	156	706	537	169	7	7	7	7	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	125	281	197	84	9	—	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	61	183	134	49	7	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	47	101	75	26	10	10	10	10	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$4,000—	\$11 891	\$8 536	\$7 936	\$10 703	\$13 224	\$13 049	\$25 446	\$10 415	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	14	625	3 104	2 529	575	56	24	17	7	
Drive alone	—	439	2 409	2 007	402	23	7	7	7	
Carpool	14	186	695	522	173	33	17	10	7	
Public transportation	—	6	122	116	6	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	122	116	6	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	93	93	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.21	1.14	1.12	1.20	1.74	1.73	1.65	2.00	
Mean travel time to work	30.0	22.6	18.5	16.7	27.3	30.7	26.0	30.6	15.0	
Car, truck, or van	30.0	22.6	18.3	16.4	26.8	30.7	26.0	30.6	15.0	
Public transportation	—	—	32.4	30.2	75.0	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	17	6	11	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Adams County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	10
Workers 16 years and over	32	6 925	6 925	757	6 168	43	—	267	10	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	32	3 801	3 801	330	3 471	36	—	232	6	
Householder, wife present	16	2 249	2 249	159	2 090	15	—	103	6	
Householder, no wife present	8	936	936	136	800	12	—	58	—	
Other household member	8	616	616	35	581	9	—	71	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	—	3 124	3 124	427	2 697	7	—	35	4	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	7	42	35	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	1 257	1 257	164	1 093	7	—	9	4	
Other household member	—	1 825	1 825	256	1 569	—	—	26	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	322	322	35	287	7	—	26	—	
20 to 24 years	8	1 408	1 408	102	1 306	20	—	45	—	
25 to 54 years	24	4 496	4 496	540	3 956	16	—	162	4	
55 to 64 years	—	635	635	74	561	—	—	27	6	
65 years and over	—	64	64	6	58	—	—	7	—	
With one or more years of college	16	2 335	2 335	355	1 980	7	—	79	10	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	16	5 661	5 661	586	5 075	43	—	202	6	
Black	—	834	834	38	796	—	—	61	—	
Other races	—	430	430	83	347	—	—	4	4	
Spanish origin ¹	16	454	454	48	406	—	—	10	4	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	32	6 734	6 734	757	5 977	43	—	267	10	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7	1 052	1 052	82	970	—	—	11	—	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	2 558	2 558	443	2 115	7	—	35	6	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	216	216	193	21	—	—	6	6	
Sales occupations	—	378	378	32	346	—	—	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 964	1 964	388	1 576	7	—	8	—	
Service occupations	16	917	917	843	77	—	—	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	39	39	4	35	6	—	5	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	935	935	55	880	24	—	95	4	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 233	1 233	99	1 134	6	—	68	—	
Construction	—	288	288	20	268	22	—	49	—	
Manufacturing	16	1 324	1 324	136	1 188	—	—	19	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 018	1 018	215	803	—	—	45	—	
Wholesale trade	—	475	475	47	428	8	—	21	—	
Retail trade	—	1 103	1 103	64	1 039	13	—	51	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	482	482	108	374	—	—	15	—	
Business and repair services	16	424	424	24	400	—	—	—	—	
Personal services	—	226	226	57	169	—	—	9	4	
Professional and related services	—	889	889	44	845	—	—	30	—	
Public administration	—	339	339	68	271	—	—	32	6	
All other industries	—	166	166	21	145	—	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	191	191	—	191	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	32	5 731	5 731	606	5 125	43	—	198	4	
Federal government workers	—	588	588	107	481	—	—	34	6	
State and local government workers	—	447	447	39	408	—	—	12	—	
Self-employed workers	—	150	150	—	150	—	—	23	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	9	5	4	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	963	963	46	917	9	—	75	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	32	6 791	6 791	750	6 041	43	—	257	10	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16	779	779	65	714	7	—	47	4	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	435	435	61	374	9	—	16	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	789	789	87	702	—	—	17	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	898	898	82	816	—	—	44	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 798	1 798	260	1 538	14	—	70	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	1 191	1 191	128	1 063	6	—	26	6	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	545	545	71	474	7	—	37	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	350	350	40	310	—	—	7	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$9 500	\$10 929	\$10 929	\$10 970	\$10 918	\$11 347	—	\$10 514	\$15 123	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	32	5 951	5 951	477	5 474	43	—	255	10	
Drive alone	16	4 561	4 561	349	4 212	29	—	214	10	
Carpool	16	1 390	1 390	128	1 262	14	—	41	—	
Public transportation	—	829	829	253	576	—	—	26	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	816	816	253	563	—	—	5	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	69	69	8	61	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	76	76	19	57	—	—	7	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.75	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.23	—	1.11	1.00	
Mean travel time to work	34.2	24.2	24.2	30.9	23.3	35.8	—	31.8	29.0	
Car, truck, or van	34.2	21.9	21.9	24.2	21.7	35.8	—	30.5	29.0	
Public transportation	—	41.5	41.5	44.7	40.1	—	—	60.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Adams County, worked—Con.				Living in Westminster city (pt.), Adams County, worked							
	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County
Workers 16 years and over	110	—	147	132	14 266	5 313	45	122	2 063	3 083	505	179
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	84	—	142	119	7 901	2 727	45	75	880	1 727	371	135
Householder, wife present.....	36	—	61	65	5 108	1 675	14	44	519	1 098	241	74
Householder, no wife present.....	17	—	35	33	1 374	491	18	6	302	165	45	15
Other household member.....	31	—	40	19	1 419	561	13	25	186	327	85	46
In group quarters.....	26	—	5	13	6 365	2 586	—	47	1 183	1 356	134	44
Female	26	—	5	13	6 365	2 586	—	47	1 183	1 356	134	44
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	121	22	—	—	10	12	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	5	—	—	—	71	481	—	—	167	309	45	21
Other household member.....	21	—	5	6	4 535	2 083	—	42	1 006	1 035	89	23
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	9	—	17	4	1 181	589	6	19	278	286	21	10
20 to 24 years.....	25	—	20	61	2 343	811	17	—	291	503	91	43
25 to 24 years.....	63	—	60	60	9 996	3 462	22	99	1 292	2 055	350	90
55 to 64 years.....	6	—	15	7	1 056	398	—	10	167	221	43	28
65 years and over.....	7	—	—	—	90	53	—	—	35	18	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	34	—	35	51	5 485	2 035	—	40	739	1 256	237	85
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	98	—	98	106	13 167	4 948	45	122	1 940	2 841	462	161
Black.....	12	—	49	26	122	45	—	—	24	21	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	977	320	—	—	99	221	43	18
Spanish origin.....	—	—	6	—	1 606	616	—	13	240	363	76	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	110	—	147	122	14 234	5 313	45	122	2 063	3 083	505	179
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1	—	1	2	1 237	262	—	17	490	750	90	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	8	—	21	37	5 170	1 773	—	51	698	1 024	186	73
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	15	—	538	120	—	21	27	51	9	—
Sales occupations.....	6	—	24	6	494	694	—	30	321	342	54	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	8	—	6	13	1 138	599	—	—	350	609	80	38
Service occupations.....	—	—	28	11	1 366	798	—	42	409	347	29	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	5	—	—	—	159	481	—	—	54	13	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	49	—	46	16	2 233	667	24	12	168	463	113	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	20	—	48	29	2 230	766	16	—	264	486	79	35
Construction.....	28	—	17	6	921	242	10	—	89	143	131	49
Manufacturing.....	6	—	43	21	3 048	1 090	13	318	760	71	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	15	31	1 624	445	7	—	54	384	27	—
Wholesale trade.....	15	—	6	—	885	213	—	8	55	150	44	13
Retail trade.....	23	—	28	18	2 477	1 155	15	62	514	564	99	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	—	13	—	914	360	5	4	142	209	6	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	15	4	720	266	8	16	96	146	4	—
Personal services.....	—	—	20	10	664	188	—	—	67	94	7	—
Professional and related services.....	30	—	11	—	1 970	968	—	5	548	415	39	9
Public administration.....	8	—	18	—	783	234	—	15	67	152	61	53
All other industries.....	—	—	18	—	497	179	—	—	86	93	17	—
Armed forces, of work.....	—	—	10	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	79	—	115	116	11 619	3 997	45	88	1 421	2 443	416	117
Federal government workers.....	8	—	20	10	664	188	—	15	17	76	62	6
State and local government workers.....	—	—	12	6	410	804	—	—	333	471	27	—
Self-employed workers.....	23	—	—	—	582	353	—	—	275	78	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	11	15	17	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	—	28	8	2 392	1 322	14	48	768	492	50	9
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	110	—	137	132	13 929	5 077	37	122	1 948	2 970	497	179
\$1 to \$2,999 or less.....	21	—	29	47	1 001	6	6	35	561	399	21	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	11	—	5	15	936	454	—	13	244	197	6	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	—	13	231	487	9	13	180	285	23	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	24	—	20	10	4 659	427	—	29	209	209	99	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	37	—	33	11	2 767	830	—	6	249	575	131	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	20	18	2 503	845	17	9	192	627	117	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7	—	37	—	1 654	511	5	17	128	366	99	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	7	—	2 114	458	—	15	170	273	41	16
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	174	54	—	—	15	26	41	—
Median.....	\$9 083	—	\$12 742	\$6 615	\$11 938	\$10 695	\$15 513	\$8 000	\$7 676	\$12 995	\$13 352	\$13 644
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	105	—	140	115	12 858	4 585	45	122	1 529	2 899	486	148
Bike alone.....	91	—	113	92	9 723	3 771	21	103	1 300	2 387	334	116
Carpool.....	14	—	27	23	3 135	784	24	19	229	502	152	54
Public transportation.....	5	—	7	6	606	39	—	11	28	11	11	11
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	606	39	—	—	11	28	11	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	10	404	375	—	—	231	144	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	7	—	160	76	—	—	54	22	8	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	238	238	—	—	238	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.10	—	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.36	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.22	1.23
Mean travel time to work.....	30.5	—	33.0	43.7	42.7	44.7	15.5	27.9	11.5	16.1	34.6	40.2
Car, truck, or van.....	29.1	—	31.6	45.4	44.9	44.9	15.3	27.9	11.4	15.9	35.4	38.3
Public transportation.....	60.0	—	45.0	—	41	—	—	—	20.5	54.5	70.0	70.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	84	7	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Westminster city (pt.), Adams County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Annapolis County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gipin County
Workers 16 years and over	326	759	252	16	236	507	5 936	5 936	936	5 000	-	-
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	236	439	149	16	133	290	3 444	3 444	395	3 049	-	-
Householder, wife present	167	277	105	-	105	172	2 330	2 330	297	2 033	-	-
Householder, no wife present	30	62	24	16	8	58	611	611	35	556	-	-
Other household member	39	60	20	-	20	60	503	503	43	467	-	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	90	320	103	-	103	217	2 492	2 492	541	1 951	-	-
Householder, husband present	-	-	-	-	-	-	79	79	14	65	-	-
Householder, no husband present	24	108	29	-	29	79	821	821	197	624	-	-
Other household member	66	212	74	-	74	138	1 592	1 592	330	1 262	-	-
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	11	103	14	-	14	89	283	283	27	256	-	-
20 to 24 years	48	151	35	-	35	116	960	960	168	792	-	-
25 to 47 years	252	474	184	11	173	288	4 187	4 187	642	3 545	-	-
55 to 64 years	15	33	19	5	14	477	477	477	93	384	-	-
65 years and over	152	266	96	-	96	170	29	29	6	23	-	-
With one or more years of college	15	266	96	-	96	170	2 326	2 326	351	1 975	-	-
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	301	709	229	16	213	480	5 416	5 416	857	4 559	-	-
Black	-	18	18	-	18	-	39	39	-	39	-	-
Other races	25	32	5	-	5	27	481	481	79	402	-	-
Spanish origin	43	73	27	-	27	46	631	631	117	514	-	-
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	326	746	239	16	223	507	5 922	5 922	922	5 000	-	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	155	45	-	45	110	1 268	1 268	227	1 041	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	113	214	92	-	92	122	2 354	2 354	471	1 883	-	-
Technicians and related support occupations	42	46	13	-	13	33	249	249	52	197	-	-
Sales occupations	29	95	61	-	61	34	391	391	61	330	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42	73	18	-	18	55	714	714	358	358	-	-
Service occupations	16	54	40	-	40	14	322	322	45	277	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	179	51	31	16	31	128	968	968	83	885	-	-
Operators, laborers, and helpers	44	144	11	-	11	133	959	959	96	863	-	-
Construction	82	32	11	11	-	21	357	357	26	331	-	-
Manufacturing	67	391	66	5	61	325	1 070	1 070	93	977	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	26	19	-	19	7	1 052	1 052	222	830	-	-
Wholesale trade	31	40	-	-	40	521	521	34	487	487	-	-
Retail trade	48	56	19	-	19	37	796	796	81	715	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	35	32	-	32	3	397	397	174	223	-	-
Business and repair services	4	7	-	-	7	367	367	8	359	359	-	-
Personal services	6	40	40	-	40	149	149	25	124	124	-	-
Professional and related services	30	63	20	20	43	641	641	91	550	550	-	-
Public administration	8	49	32	-	32	17	347	347	54	293	-	-
All other industries	17	7	-	-	7	225	225	114	111	111	-	-
Armed forces, of work	-	13	13	-	13	-	14	14	-	14	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	299	632	193	16	177	439	5 086	5 086	771	4 315	-	-
Federal government workers	-	30	30	-	30	-	317	317	141	176	-	-
State and local government workers	27	62	29	-	29	33	398	398	7	391	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	35	-	-	35	155	155	17	118	118	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	41	64	11	-	11	53	646	646	63	583	-	-
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	318	736	247	16	231	489	5 893	5 893	920	4 973	-	-
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11	110	10	-	10	100	567	567	49	518	-	-
\$4,000 to \$5,999	-	65	23	11	12	42	303	303	25	278	-	-
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	16	9	-	9	42	511	511	32	479	-	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49	58	18	-	18	40	650	650	85	565	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	170	60	60	110	248	1 748	1 748	231	1 517	-	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	64	123	56	-	56	67	1 163	1 163	184	979	-	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43	103	31	-	31	72	831	831	95	736	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	29	11	5	13	59	539	539	119	420	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	9	9	-	9	-	81	81	13	68	-	-
Median	\$13 244	\$11 440	\$13 676	\$5 455	\$13 991	\$10 528	\$13 246	\$13 246	\$13 540	\$13 180	-	-
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	318	759	252	16	236	507	5 346	5 346	616	4 730	-	-
Drive alone	220	558	178	16	162	380	3 770	3 770	447	3 323	-	-
Carpool	98	201	74	-	74	127	1 576	1 576	169	1 407	-	-
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	523	523	315	208	-	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	-	-	-	523	523	315	208	-	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	-	22	-	-
Walked only	8	-	-	-	-	-	45	45	5	40	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.17	1.18	1.00	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.19	-	-
Mean travel time to work	34.0	24.2	28.9	36.9	28.4	21.9	27.7	27.7	30.6	27.2	-	-
Car, truck, or van	34.0	24.2	28.9	36.9	28.4	21.9	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.5	-	-
Public transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.6	40.6	38.6	41	-	-
With a public transportation disability	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.6	47.6	6	41	-	-

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Westminster city (pt.), Adams County, work—Con.					Living in Remainder of Adams County, worked						
	Arvado city (pt.), Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvado city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	West- minster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County
Workers 16 years and over	1 753	390	413	140	810	197	79 327	32 891	57	716	3 075	29 043
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	920	148	224	58	490	144	45 090	16 778	19	520	1 368	14 871
Householder, wife present	468	56	134	26	351	107	30 795	5 585	12	358	658	5 515
Householder, no wife present	190	26	40	7	72	36	6 218	2 414	—	99	218	2 097
Other household member	145	54	48	25	63	17	8 047	3 663	7	71	342	3 464
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	833	242	189	82	320	53	34 327	16 113	38	196	1 707	14 172
Householder, husband present	254	66	—	—	14	11	750	271	—	5	42	224
Householder, no husband present	264	86	83	—	85	7	7 019	2 993	41	41	321	2 205
Other household member	559	150	106	82	221	42	26 416	12 827	32	150	1 344	11 301
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	42	—	—	—	42
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	185	96	24	32	33	5	6 393	3 829	15	35	431	3 360
20 to 24 years	330	73	71	44	142	39	12 676	5 187	24	127	610	4 426
25 to 34 years	207	207	90	53	375	136	52 722	20 523	18	498	1 635	18 172
35 to 44 years	105	14	20	11	60	17	6 547	2 708	—	56	191	2 466
45 years and over	8	—	—	—	—	—	989	644	—	—	20	624
With one or more years of college	621	103	168	57	293	92	23 619	9 143	—	186	988	7 969
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 632	358	384	133	757	180	72 550	30 272	43	629	2 920	26 680
Black	20	5	8	7	—	4	762	307	—	22	43	242
Other	101	27	21	—	53	13	6 015	2 312	14	65	112	1 121
Spanish origin ¹	210	25	55	15	115	18	11 572	4 683	20	110	292	4 261
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 748	390	408	140	810	197	79 204	32 853	57	709	3 075	29 012
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	90	—	93	45	36	152	647	5 505	82	658	6	4 780
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	643	134	151	64	294	31	26 187	10 064	30	190	917	8 927
Technicians and related support occupations	72	6	29	37	—	—	2 579	623	—	14	99	510
Sales occupations	259	6	101	38	101	26	8 072	3 826	6	63	323	3 366
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	312	49	81	26	156	5	5 536	5 615	24	144	495	4 952
Service occupations	163	87	30	8	38	32	9 318	5 421	—	47	673	4 681
Printing, publishing, and mailing occupations	—	—	12	—	—	—	114	014	9	21	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	286	30	72	11	173	81	13 424	4 670	14	183	378	4 095
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	426	49	54	12	167	17	16 294	6 164	13	198	408	5 845
Construction	159	—	74	—	80	36	6 421	2 978	6	5	132	1 586
Manufactures	282	36	25	24	341	12	15 965	5 396	6	48	531	4 810
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	74	13	31	—	30	37	9 307	2 756	—	115	103	2 538
Wholesale trade	67	15	5	7	40	10	5 926	1 725	—	71	46	1 608
Retail trade	371	151	70	43	107	34	13 952	7 495	—	110	760	6 625
Finance, insurance, and real estate	116	51	43	5	17	9	4 098	1 373	27	23	267	1 056
Business and repair services	25	74	6	18	27	11	4 121	1 503	6	14	604	1 063
Personal services	39	11	—	13	15	8	2 177	1 160	—	3	119	1 038
Professional and related services	259	74	84	15	86	25	10 216	5 660	—	126	848	4 866
Public administration	92	—	51	10	31	—	3 889	1 587	11	48	64	1 464
All other industries	69	14	19	—	36	15	3 122	1 816	—	19	77	1 720
Armed forces, at work	5	—	5	—	—	—	123	38	—	7	—	31
Private wage and salary workers	1 488	342	288	124	734	166	64 581	24 952	34	479	2 460	21 979
Federal government workers	87	8	73	6	73	6	2 949	825	—	181	18	626
State and local government workers	119	27	26	16	50	5	8 106	4 631	11	24	512	4 084
Self-employed workers	59	13	26	—	20	20	3 397	2 242	12	32	74	1 284
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	241	—	—	—	230
At work 1 to 34 hours	310	124	82	19	85	33	13 896	8 525	12	68	890	7 555
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 726	390	391	140	805	191	77 687	31 918	57	702	2 988	28 171
\$1 to \$3 999	117	43	43	42	42	42	12 138	8 256	8	42	78	6 448
\$4,000 to \$5,999	108	42	42	—	24	—	5 604	2 984	13	18	323	2 630
\$6,000 to \$7,999	141	24	18	36	63	—	6 245	2 942	24	26	318	2 574
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42	15	61	61	18	16	4 936	1 919	—	4	46	344
\$10,000 to \$14,999	388	81	80	39	188	25	17 096	6 084	—	167	485	5 452
\$15,000 to \$19,999	255	21	63	5	166	19	14 422	4 620	—	122	387	4 111
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	29	29	—	88	20	7 850	2 929	6	135	330	4 434
\$25,000 to \$49,999	147	6	5	—	87	63	5 484	1 851	—	73	187	1 591
\$50,000 or more	30	18	7	—	24	24	441	243	—	6	6	237
Median	\$10 972	\$8 571	\$11 496	\$7 556	\$13 023	\$17 641	\$11 650	\$9 784	\$6 625	\$14 111	\$8 843	\$9 807
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 682	390	385	126	781	147	72 832	29 105	57	716	2 927	25 405
Drive alone	1 250	334	276	76	564	77	53 840	23 059	57	425	2 284	20 293
Carpool	432	56	109	50	217	70	18 992	6 046	—	291	643	5 112
Public transportation	32	—	28	—	28	—	135	161	—	15	42	120
Bus or streetcar	33	—	28	—	5	4	2 334	162	—	—	—	120
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7	—	—	7	—	18	1 899	1 709	—	—	55	1 654
Other means	31	—	—	7	24	17	846	516	—	—	51	465
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 399	1 399	—	—	—	1 399
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.08	1.20	1.25	1.19	1.46	1.17	1.13	1.00	1.31	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	13.9	13.5	13.4	9.3	24.7	38.1	22.7	18.5	34.8	30.8	15.5	15.0
Car, truck, or van	23.1	13.9	33.9	9.5	24.5	43.0	22.5	15.3	34.8	30.8	15.0	15.4
Public transportation	49.1	—	47.1	—	60.0	22.7	41.9	36.6	—	—	36.2	36.0
With a public transportation disability	30	—	18	—	12	—	391	178	—	—	28	152

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Remainder of Adams County, worked—Con.													
	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Other of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	3 321	1 206	2 115	3 463	1 149	166	983	2 314	33 604	33 604	4 514	29 090		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	2 306	704	1 602	2 192	853	119	734	1 339	20 647	20 647	2 138	17 999		
Householder, wife present	1 602	479	1 123	1 412	594	70	524	- 816	14 354	14 354	1 587	12 767		
Householder, no wife present	240	69	177	379	117	24	243	262	2 730	2 730	307	2 423		
Other household member	464	156	308	401	142	25	157	259	2 949	2 949	236	2 713		
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	2	12		
Female	1 015	502	513	1 271	296	47	249	975	13 587	13 587	2 376	11 181		
Householder, husband present	43	14	29	47	14	-	14	33	304	304	51	253		
Householder, no husband present	250	137	113	281	83	5	78	198	2 973	2 973	609	2 364		
Other household member	722	351	371	934	199	42	148	744	10 279	10 279	1 716	8 563		
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	1	1	-	-		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	91	24	67	230	75	28	47	155	1 849	1 849	197	1 652		
20 to 24 years	496	196	300	689	167	26	141	522	5 176	5 176	694	4 482		
25 to 54 years	2 421	863	1 558	2 329	808	106	702	1 521	23 448	23 448	3 200	20 248		
55 to 64 years	281	118	163	197	92	18	105	275	2 875	2 875	355	2 520		
65 years and over	32	5	27	18	7	-	7	11	256	256	68	188		
With one or more years of college	1 070	377	693	1 278	503	84	419	775	10 266	10 266	1 550	8 716		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	3 064	1 143	1 921	3 178	1 045	162	883	2 133	30 310	30 310	4 054	26 256		
Black	46	15	31	18	12	-	12	6	370	370	27	343		
Other races	211	48	163	267	92	4	88	175	2 924	2 924	433	2 491		
Spanish origin ¹	471	138	333	363	137	24	113	226	5 428	5 428	711	4 717		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	3 273	1 164	2 109	3 445	1 131	166	965	2 314	33 591	33 591	4 514	29 077		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	613	252	361	544	233	26	197	331	5 015	5 015	835	4 180		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	879	348	531	1 006	337	94	649	1 497	12 497	12 497	2 375	10 122		
Technicians and related support occupations	161	44	117	362	126	12	114	236	1 173	1 173	134	1 039		
Sales occupations	241	100	141	200	68	29	40	132	2 242	2 242	281	1 961		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	477	202	275	444	144	54	89	342	4 982	4 982	1 040	3 942		
Service occupations	285	100	185	223	46	12	34	177	2 820	2 820	300	2 520		
Forestry, fishing, and fishing occupations	66	28	38	56	12	-	12	44	131	131	13	118		
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	848	288	560	878	329	24	303	549	5 744	5 744	380	5 364		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	553	148	405	738	184	8	176	554	7 384	7 384	624	6 760		
Construction	725	187	538	171	47	-	47	124	2 267	2 267	160	2 107		
Manufacturing	579	160	419	1 739	324	10	314	415	6 701	6 701	591	6 110		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	150	33	117	201	152	29	123	49	5 998	5 998	1 339	4 659		
Wholesale trade	189	30	159	137	88	-	88	49	6 620	6 620	234	6 386		
Retail trade	390	191	199	506	195	54	141	313	4 345	4 345	429	3 916		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	170	78	92	56	13	-	13	43	2 073	2 073	498	1 575		
Food and repair services	188	68	120	197	106	-	106	91	2 006	2 006	196	1 810		
Personal services	55	17	38	27	5	5	5	22	837	837	91	746		
Professional and related services	363	145	218	211	105	19	86	106	3 409	3 409	283	3 121		
Public administration	277	212	65	130	72	49	23	58	1 590	1 590	228	1 367		
All other industries	187	43	144	70	24	-	24	46	845	845	265	580		
Armed forces, at work	48	42	6	18	18	-	-	-	13	13	-	-		
Private wage and salary workers	2 629	826	1 803	2 991	922	92	830	2 069	28 843	28 843	3 657	25 186		
Federal government workers	340	291	69	139	107	48	59	32	1 315	1 315	559	756		
State and local government workers	234	82	152	194	80	13	67	114	2 664	2 664	229	2 435		
Self-employed workers	98	7	91	135	40	13	27	95	740	740	69	671		
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	4	42	42	-	-		
At work 1 to 34 hours	422	109	313	359	129	39	90	230	3 730	3 730	368	3 362		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	3 267	1 194	2 073	3 390	1 133	155	978	2 257	33 120	33 120	4 480	28 640		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	249	112	137	243	135	25	110	299	3 496	3 496	385	3 111		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	203	84	120	274	51	8	51	215	1 732	1 732	137	1 595		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	268	105	98	243	37	14	23	206	2 406	2 406	335	2 071		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	279	78	201	401	126	17	109	275	3 105	3 105	435	2 670		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	648	241	407	825	218	34	185	405	7 935	7 935	1 137	6 798		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	838	343	495	536	201	9	192	335	7 279	7 279	849	6 430		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	414	114	300	441	236	14	222	205	4 314	4 314	680	3 634		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	261	61	222	187	222	30	177	115	2 472	2 472	392	2 080		
\$50,000 or more	7	7	-	14	5	-	9	-	167	167	35	132		
Median	\$14 044	\$13 704	\$14 244	\$11 549	\$14 724	\$11 555	\$15 199	\$10 716	\$13 207	\$13 207	\$13 304	\$13 191		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	3 190	1 168	2 022	3 369	1 108	148	960	2 261	31 288	31 288	4 301	27 887		
Drive alone	2 194	789	1 355	2 280	750	114	636	1 530	21 848	21 848	2 160	19 688		
Carpool	1 046	379	667	1 089	358	34	724	731	9 440	9 440	1 241	8 199		
Public transportation	83	32	51	39	29	11	18	10	2 019	2 019	1 077	942		
Bus or streetcar	83	32	51	39	29	11	18	10	2 002	2 002	1 077	925		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Walked only	22	-	22	18	-	-	-	18	96	96	17	79		
Other means	26	6	20	37	12	7	5	25	201	201	19	182		
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.14	1.23	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.26	1.19		
Mean travel time to work	35.9	31.7	38.3	27.1	34.7	31.8	35.2	23.3	26.9	26.9	30.0	26.4		
Car, truck, or van	35.9	31.7	38.3	26.8	34.6	32.4	34.8	23.4	26.0	26.0	27.9	25.7		
Public transportation	49.7	35.5	58.6	53.8	51.7	38.2	60.0	60.0	41.6	41.6	37.2	46.7		
With a public transportation disability	-	-	-	58	13	-	13	22	151	151	21	130		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Arapahoe County, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Adams County, worked—Con.															
	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.)	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Adams County	Aurora city (pt.)	Aurora city (pt.)			
Workers 16 years and over	70	—	5 978	1 136	1 384	215	3 243	1 851	137 309	8 582	25	4 290				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male	70	—	3 697	666	864	90	2 077	1 532	79 126	5 327	25	2 257				
Householder, wife present	59	—	2 688	450	550	55	1 481	1 016	52 691	2 472	25	1 156				
Householder, no wife present	7	—	688	112	109	14	213	168	13 467	755	—	296				
Other household member	4	—	566	150	135	21	260	339	13 011	781	—	368				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	957	—	—				
Female	—	—	2 281	470	520	125	1 166	319	58 183	3 255	—	2 033				
Householder, husband present	—	—	85	26	17	13	29	8	1 430	141	—	87				
Householder, no husband present	—	—	542	156	116	11	259	61	14 892	1 015	—	471				
Other household member	—	—	1 654	288	387	101	878	250	41 678	2 099	—	1 275				
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	—	—	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	—	—	394	110	73	48	163	69	9 891	469	—	336				
20 to 24 years	13	—	1 115	221	353	25	516	335	17 052	927	—	390				
25 to 34 years	51	—	3 950	718	824	119	2 289	1 284	95 354	6 405	13	3 164				
35 to 44 years	—	—	480	83	126	23	248	128	11 818	665	12	298				
45 to 54 years	—	—	39	4	8	—	27	35	2 184	116	—	100				
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
With one or more years of college	6	—	1 856	376	571	54	855	633	76 292	4 465	25	2 315				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	68	—	5 658	1 056	1 325	209	3 068	1 743	128 863	7 896	25	4 002				
Black	—	—	21	—	8	6	—	—	4 184	355	—	163				
Other races	2	—	299	80	51	—	168	89	4 262	331	—	125				
Spanish origin ¹	2	—	625	122	105	10	388	245	4 957	382	13	184				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, all	70	—	5 972	1 136	1 384	215	3 237	1 816	133 856	8 052	25	3 807				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	975	209	254	353	432	262	43 654	2 472	—	1 156				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	1 741	298	532	117	794	492	49 982	2 586	—	1 368				
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	258	44	67	7	140	44	6 510	242	—	131				
Sales occupations	—	—	563	111	175	17	324	164	17 524	116	—	324				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	920	143	287	48	442	92	28 848	1 625	—	912				
Service occupations	—	—	569	134	98	28	309	110	14 147	777	—	566				
Armed forces and fishing occupations	—	—	47	5	5	—	45	6	424	46	—	87				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	—	1 214	182	282	43	707	666	13 653	1 108	—	397				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	—	1 426	288	161	17	960	349	11 592	1 056	—	307				
Construction	43	—	837	173	169	41	454	482	6 897	640	—	283				
Manufacturing	21	—	1 529	184	149	34	2 112	703	17 865	1 023	—	226				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	302	83	86	9	124	193	11 583	992	—	327				
Wholesale trade	6	—	249	29	41	—	179	83	984	589	—	167				
Retail trade	—	—	1 216	317	376	91	432	203	22 649	1 290	—	914				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	426	141	107	18	160	61	14 150	524	13	208				
Business and repair services	—	—	233	52	61	6	94	62	6 656	405	—	170				
Personal services	—	—	98	20	40	—	38	8	3 383	159	—	131				
Professional and related services	—	—	573	94	146	12	321	170	25 631	1 314	—	719				
Public administration	—	—	305	17	158	—	130	27	7 250	617	—	499				
All other industries	—	—	204	76	31	4	93	324	6 808	419	12	163				
Armed forces, at work	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	35	3 453	530	—	483				
Private wage and salary workers	64	—	5 102	1 012	1 068	188	2 834	1 480	105 901	5 776	13	2 341				
Federal government workers	—	—	310	24	204	82	62	93	9 951	1 746	—	1 540				
State and local government workers	—	—	383	89	83	27	184	131	12 964	650	—	162				
Self-employed workers	6	—	176	11	29	—	136	135	8 050	351	12	199				
Unpaid family workers	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	443	59	—	48				
At work 1 to 34 hours	9	—	851	189	152	83	447	321	25 600	1 063	—	776				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	70	—	5 922	1 124	1 368	215	3 215	1 793	134 521	8 351	25	4 111				
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	6	—	677	135	152	29	327	197	19 122	1 068	—	445				
\$4,000 to \$5 999	—	—	432	80	105	38	209	120	8 435	539	—	307				
\$6,000 to \$7 999	—	—	451	109	60	19	263	98	9 913	534	—	233				
\$8,000 to \$9 999	—	—	399	99	152	61	289	85	11 537	378	—	395				
\$10,000 to \$14 999	27	—	1 377	253	412	40	672	410	25 627	1 539	13	617				
\$15,000 to \$19 999	19	—	1 330	212	222	45	651	343	19 516	1 400	—	702				
\$20,000 to \$24 999	—	—	782	105	117	15	549	321	16 752	1 046	—	420				
\$25,000 to \$49 999	—	—	464	78	142	6	238	206	19 991	1 478	—	757				
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3 038	203	—	44				
Median	15	—	112 378	\$11 237	\$11 909	\$7 421	\$13 422	\$14 725	\$13 010	\$15 004	\$14 666	\$13 487				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	70	—	5 810	1 107	1 344	215	3 144	1 697	122 507	8 269	12	4 115				
Drive alone	62	—	4 447	958	1 037	187	2 265	1 033	96 599	6 494	12	3 425				
Carpool	—	—	1 363	149	307	28	879	664	25 548	1 775	—	690				
Public transportation	—	—	48	6	34	—	8	5	3 028	48	—	42				
Bus or streetcar	—	—	48	6	34	—	8	5	5 961	101	—	42				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
Walked only	—	—	54	—	—	—	54	33	4 331	108	13	77				
Other means	—	—	66	23	6	—	37	116	1 444	104	—	56				
Worked at home	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	3 019	—	—	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	—	1.65	1.08	1.14	1.07	1.18	1.31	1.13	1.14	1.00	1.10				
Mean travel time to work, minutes	55.3	—	27.7	24.3	32.1	14.3	27.3	17.8	41.1	22.0	17.3	37.0				
Car, truck, or van, minutes	55.3	—	27.9	24.0	32.1	14.3	28.3	18.0	41.4	22.6	35.0	17.0				
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	45.7	35.0	51.3	—	30.0	90.0	43.4	40.8	—	21.9				
With a public transportation disability	2	—	25	7	—	—	—	—	560	—	—	131				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Arapahoe County, worked—Con.												
	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	
Workers 16 years and over	243	4 024	57 886	21 219	36 647	607	369	109	260	238	64 295	64 295	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	176	2 869	39 901	11 406	19 895	388	209	55	154	179	38 163	38 163	
Householder, wife present	135	2 038	19 135	6 391	12 744	257	137	40	97	120	26 763	26 763	
Householder, no wife present	41	459	4 845	3 059	7 786	359	77	49	24	18	6 251	6 251	
Other household member	—	372	6 364	2 272	4 092	54	23	—	23	31	5 149	5 149	
In group quarters	—	—	267	957	913	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	67	1 155	26 985	9 813	16 772	219	160	54	106	59	26 132	26 132	
Householder, husband present	—	54	628	182	446	25	—	—	—	25	573	573	
Householder, no husband present	30	314	5 288	1 784	3 504	14	—	—	—	14	8 067	8 067	
Other household member	37	787	20 494	7 492	12 812	180	160	54	106	20	17 484	17 484	
In group quarters	—	—	175	165	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	133	6 967	3 301	3 666	48	36	22	14	12	2 198	2 198	
20 to 24 years	38	499	7 461	2 857	4 604	87	57	—	57	30	7 736	7 736	
25 to 54 years	169	3 057	37 720	13 773	23 947	433	264	87	177	169	47 626	47 626	
55 to 64 years	36	319	4 548	1 048	3 500	25	12	—	12	13	5 933	5 933	
65 years and over	—	16	1 190	240	950	14	—	—	—	—	802	802	
With one or more years of college	176	2 089	28 702	9 692	19 010	377	215	53	162	162	39 212	39 212	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	214	3 655	54 865	19 530	35 335	576	338	78	260	238	59 987	59 987	
Black	—	192	1 247	914	333	7	7	—	—	—	2 359	2 359	
Other races	29	177	1 774	775	999	24	24	24	—	—	1 949	1 949	
Spanish origin ^a	11	174	2 086	912	1 174	36	24	24	—	12	2 258	2 258	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	243	3 977	55 423	18 786	36 357	367	369	109	260	238	63 870	63 870	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	148	143	16 073	5 143	10 930	248	106	24	82	142	22 468	22 468	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31	1 187	21 052	7 346	13 706	186	167	47	121	18	24 522	24 522	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	111	1 580	509	1 071	55	55	10	45	—	3 472	3 472	
Sales occupations	31	363	9 088	3 458	5 630	44	34	22	12	10	7 067	7 067	
Service occupations	36	488	13 364	4 925	8 439	79	15	64	8	13	16 943	16 943	
Service occupations	—	200	7 909	3 367	4 542	49	35	—	35	14	10 077	10 077	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	40	649	88	561	—	—	—	—	—	1 094	1 094	
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	41	670	41 505	1 798	39 707	72	38	38	—	34	6 076	6 076	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	737	4 235	1 044	3 191	52	22	—	22	30	5 648	5 648	
Construction	30	327	4 321	1 188	3 133	44	23	14	9	21	3 229	3 229	
Manufacturing	39	838	6 346	1 352	5 012	83	25	25	58	8	8 934	8 934	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17	359	4 199	471	3 728	48	48	22	26	—	7 979	7 979	
Wholesale trade	—	422	2 247	470	2 006	27	9	—	9	18	4 642	4 642	
Retail trade	24	279	12 570	4 429	8 141	48	48	22	26	—	7 979	7 979	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	665	6 199	2 048	4 101	44	36	15	21	8	6 975	6 975	
Business and repair services	—	235	3 186	888	2 298	109	46	—	46	63	3 504	3 504	
Personal services	—	28	1 149	1 048	1 107	11	11	—	11	—	1 346	1 346	
Professional and related services	122	473	11 301	3 992	7 309	165	107	28	79	58	12 068	12 068	
Public administration	—	118	3 010	1 809	2 201	30	30	19	11	—	3 071	3 071	
All other industries	11	233	2 276	385	1 891	12	12	—	12	—	3 849	3 849	
Armed forces, at work	—	47	2 463	2 433	30	—	—	—	—	—	425	425	
Private wage and salary workers	140	3 282	41 741	13 099	28 642	464	271	62	209	193	53 386	53 386	
Federal government workers	—	206	4 420	3 891	5 299	48	48	26	22	—	3 242	3 242	
State and local government workers	103	385	4 925	2 584	3 341	76	50	21	29	8	5 259	5 259	
Self-employed workers	—	140	5 021	1 532	3 489	19	—	—	—	19	2 303	2 303	
Unpaid family workers	—	11	279	113	166	—	—	—	—	—	105	105	
At work 1 to 34 hours	10	277	14 884	5 729	9 155	127	82	33	49	45	8 200	8 200	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	243	3 972	56 158	20 558	35 600	581	358	109	249	223	63 572	63 572	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	181	12 455	5 325	7 130	87	48	22	26	39	5 824	5 824	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	26	2 199	1 072	1 127	20	17	—	17	—	1 346	1 346	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	271	4 916	1 837	3 079	22	22	10	12	—	4 117	4 117	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	53	641	3 038	1 927	3 111	90	25	45	20	5 346	5 346	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	856	9 991	3 134	6 857	80	27	20	24	33	11 126	11 126	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	55	373	6 712	2 296	4 416	54	54	13	41	—	10 343	10 343	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42	647	4 781	1 828	2 953	97	61	—	61	36	7 873	7 873	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	634	8 599	2 199	6 391	192	192	32	40	19	10 492	10 492	
\$50,000 or more	—	147	1 834	340	1 494	4	4	—	4	—	2 851	2 851	
Median	\$20 690	\$15 642	\$10 492	\$9 500	\$11 053	\$15 875	\$15 867	\$9 800	\$17 237	\$14 930	\$14 985	\$14 985	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	243	3 899	49 451	17 659	31 792	537	323	87	236	214	58 436	58 436	
Drive alone	133	2 924	40 460	14 143	26 317	460	246	48	198	214	45 310	45 310	
Carpool	110	975	9 991	3 516	6 475	77	77	39	38	—	13 126	13 126	
Public transportation	—	59	601	275	326	48	24	—	24	24	5 161	5 161	
Bus or streetcar	—	59	588	275	313	48	24	—	24	24	5 127	5 127	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	18	3 891	2 003	1 888	—	22	—	22	—	310	310	
Other means	—	48	3 019	963	2 056	—	—	—	—	—	388	388	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.16	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.15	1.31	1.10	1.00	1.14	1.14	
Mean travel time to work, or minutes	34.3	28.0	25.1	14.6	15.4	42.3	38.8	31.5	41.9	47.8	26.8	26.8	
Standard deviation, or minutes	34.3	27.6	35.3	14.7	15.5	40.5	39.9	38.2	40.5	42.5	25.3	25.3	
Public transportation, minutes	—	57.6	34.4	34.5	34.1	75.1	55.0	—	55.0	95.3	44.0	44.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	154	71	83	9	9	—	9	—	348	348	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County, worked		
	Living in Arapahoe County, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	
	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Golden County	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Lakewood city	West- minster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County				
Workers 16 years and over	9 351	54 944	757	—	5 182	306	2 335	25	2 516	1 923	64 160	6 221		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	5 781	32 382	461	—	3 486	259	1 464	12	1 760	1 402	35 359	3 657		
Householder, wife present	4 275	22 486	274	—	2 471	192	1 052	—	1 227	1 082	23 153	2 547		
Householder, no wife present	907	5 344	55	—	484	10	224	—	238	268	6 133	548		
Other household member	599	5 550	132	—	531	48	188	—	295	256	5 096	542		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—		
Female	3 570	22 562	296	—	1 696	56	871	13	756	321	28 801	2 564		
Householder, husband present	148	425	—	—	63	—	10	—	53	47	628	141		
Householder, no husband present	145	6 922	183	—	407	22	183	—	202	61	7 387	839		
Other household member	2 277	15 207	195	—	1 226	34	678	13	501	260	20 411	1 586		
In group quarters	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	130	2 068	50	—	159	29	62	—	68	37	4 451	345		
20 to 24 years	1 033	6 703	136	—	705	240	277	12	392	278	8 496	612		
25 to 54 years	6 967	40 659	478	—	3 762	240	1 719	13	1 730	1 497	46 495	4 665		
55 to 64 years	1 031	4 902	93	—	554	13	227	—	314	120	4 082	505		
65 years and over	190	612	—	—	62	—	50	—	12	11	636	94		
With one or more years of college	6 525	32 687	373	—	3 023	146	1 411	25	1 441	1 253	34 388	3 279		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	8 665	51 322	723	—	4 816	306	2 165	25	2 320	1 795	58 332	5 646		
Black	353	2 006	—	—	216	—	90	—	126	65	3 411	313		
Other races	333	1 616	34	—	150	—	80	—	70	63	2 417	262		
Spanish origin ^a	371	1 887	14	—	181	24	98	—	59	41	2 416	248		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, of work	9 341	54 529	757	—	5 147	306	2 335	25	2 481	1 815	60 970	5 732		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 377	18 091	192	—	2 203	131	1 131	25	967	151	17 387	1 645		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 847	20 655	184	—	1 472	62	795	—	615	421	24 890	1 898		
Technicians and related support occupations	2 710	3 202	14	—	247	10	96	—	145	127	9 221	167		
Service occupations	862	6 205	62	—	542	33	225	—	185	245	161	472		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 715	11 248	106	—	683	19	375	—	289	49	14 208	1 258		
Service occupations	145	4 952	44	—	23	9	99	—	163	184	6 390	649		
Police, fire, and fishing occupations	11	93	—	—	20	—	9	—	34	23	34	39		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	520	5 531	165	—	752	107	244	—	401	389	6 787	801		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	441	5 207	172	—	429	34	117	—	338	126	5 293	384		
Construction	173	3 056	107	—	556	92	57	—	347	315	3 577	371		
Manufacturing	902	6 012	229	—	1 172	52	234	13	873	151	6 679	471		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 594	6 679	23	—	262	—	112	—	150	254	6 917	757		
Wholesale trade	529	4 313	53	—	197	262	—	—	127	172	4 408	378		
Retail trade	692	7 287	191	—	641	37	388	12	294	207	10 727	1 045		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 674	5 101	36	—	422	12	282	—	128	112	6 599	322		
Business and repair services	327	3 377	50	—	402	16	176	—	210	99	3 647	266		
Personal services	105	1 241	50	—	76	9	—	—	45	61	1 200	100		
Professional and related services	1 121	10 947	85	—	698	57	426	—	215	241	10 977	240		
Public administration	764	2 307	43	—	479	9	377	—	93	47	2 282	437		
All other industries	1 460	2 189	10	—	742	31	144	—	67	212	4 496	299		
Armed forces, of work	10	415	—	—	35	—	—	—	35	108	3 190	489		
Private wage and salary workers	7 702	45 484	609	—	3 925	264	1 573	25	2 063	1 598	47 609	3 877		
Federal government workers	1 097	2 145	34	—	495	—	393	—	102	203	7 530	1 541		
State and local government workers	219	5 040	104	—	450	42	243	—	165	46	6 016	476		
Self-employed workers	319	1 984	44	—	312	—	126	—	186	76	2 782	279		
Unpaid family workers	14	91	—	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	323	48		
At work 1 to 34 hours	749	8 071	89	—	617	44	269	—	304	218	10 890	826		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	9 261	54 311	739	—	5 130	306	2 300	25	2 499	1 911	62 818	6 028		
\$1 to \$2,999	542	5 282	53	—	54	167	25	—	258	67	8 778	679		
\$3,000 to \$5,999	295	2 960	48	—	249	15	187	13	34	105	3 477	404		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	351	3 766	60	—	264	12	82	—	12	58	4 992	424		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	643	4 703	36	—	412	12	118	—	161	140	6 598	578		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 914	11 357	229	—	1 020	18	541	—	461	271	13 010	1 021		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 470	8 373	139	—	868	80	407	—	381	264	10 516	1 289		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	643	6 457	114	—	416	56	249	—	216	118	7 577	837		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 223	8 469	46	—	1 038	45	484	—	509	518	7 666	1 025		
\$50,000 or more	607	2 244	14	—	132	14	65	—	133	107	3 254	384		
Median	\$17 645	\$14 433	\$13 270	—	\$16 199	\$17 119	\$15 497	\$5 923	\$16 998	\$17 522	\$12 691	\$14 635		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	6 697	51 739	757	—	5 057	306	2 283	25	2 443	1 550	57 474	5 985		
Drive alone	3 343	40 947	513	—	3 722	266	1 764	25	1 667	1 057	44 260	4 705		
Carpool	2 354	10 772	244	—	1 335	40	519	—	776	493	13 214	1 280		
Public transportation	2 571	2 590	—	—	97	—	52	—	45	62	2 577	837		
Bus or streetcar	2 571	2 590	—	—	97	—	52	—	45	14	934	67		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—		
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	2 198	95		
Other means	83	305	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	162	588	74		
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	963	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.13	1.24	—	1.17	1.07	1.14	1.00	1.22	1.23	1.14	1.14		
Mean travel time to work	36.0	34.0	29.9	—	31.3	34.5	32.0	32.0	30.2	40.5	22.4	40.0		
Car, truck, or van	32.5	31.4	26.9	—	31.0	34.1	31.4	32.2	30.1	42.3	21.8	20.4		
Public transportation	46.1	42.0	—	—	52.0	—	60.6	—	42.1	21.9	43.9	26.4		
Walk a public transportation disability	18	350	—	—	38	—	28	—	10	—	248	11		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County, worked—Con.											
	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County
Workers 16 years and over	3 698	157	2 366	24 879	16 311	6 568	312	194	52	142	118
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Males	1 879	105	1 673	13 619	9 492	3 927	199	94	20	74	105
Householder, wife present	1 294	81	1 172	7 958	5 224	2 354	138	71	20	51	67
Householder, no wife present	232	24	336	2 193	1 539	654	26	12	—	12	14
Other household member	353	24	165	2 511	1 972	539	35	11	—	11	24
In group quarters	—	—	—	957	957	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 819	52	698	11 260	6 819	2 641	113	100	32	68	13
Householder, husband present	87	54	190	54	190	—	13	—	—	—	13
Householder, no husband present	638	15	184	2 072	1 499	573	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	1 094	37	455	8 833	6 824	2 009	100	100	32	68	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	165	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	32	3 263	3 073	190	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	327	21	264	3 540	2 530	1 030	69	45	—	45	24
25 to 54 years	2 733	100	1 832	16 525	11 583	4 942	218	137	52	85	81
55 to 64 years	247	36	227	1 228	877	351	25	12	—	12	13
65 years and over	78	—	16	303	228	75	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 998	107	1 174	12 011	8 075	4 026	223	141	32	109	82
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 466	128	2 072	22 905	16 733	6 172	281	163	21	142	118
Black	151	—	162	1 101	887	214	7	7	—	—	—
Other races	101	29	132	873	691	182	24	24	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	155	11	82	894	758	136	24	24	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 256	157	2 319	22 547	16 009	6 538	312	194	52	142	118
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	941	92	632	6 147	4 003	2 144	165	88	18	70	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 178	31	689	9 008	6 369	2 639	71	61	10	51	10
Professionals and related support occupations	109	—	58	797	499	298	38	10	—	28	10
Sales occupations	277	31	165	3 908	3 016	887	22	12	—	12	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	466	46	298	4 508	3 394	1 114	11	11	—	11	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	11	123	3 507	3 064	443	21	21	—	21	—
Service occupations, craft, and repair occupations	513	—	22	124	88	36	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	370	—	233	1 462	1 042	420	43	20	—	24	—
Construction	229	12	433	1 438	993	445	12	—	—	—	12
Manufacturing	227	—	144	1 679	937	742	9	9	—	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	177	23	471	1 841	1 015	826	47	12	—	12	35
Wholesale trade	295	—	462	879	391	488	34	22	11	11	12
Retail trade	80	—	298	719	416	303	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	845	17	183	5 664	4 813	851	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	196	24	102	2 814	1 778	1 036	10	10	—	10	—
Personal services	140	—	122	1 385	836	549	68	29	—	29	39
Professional and related services	108	—	12	826	731	95	11	11	—	11	—
Public administration	671	82	287	4 352	3 262	1 090	97	65	28	37	32
All other industries	375	—	92	1 695	1 517	178	24	24	—	24	—
Armed forces, at work	142	11	146	493	313	380	12	12	—	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 007	79	1 791	16 633	11 073	5 560	217	118	11	107	99
Federal government workers	1 349	—	192	3 588	3 444	124	42	42	20	22	—
State and local government workers	141	78	257	2 934	2 268	666	34	21	—	13	—
Self-employed workers	164	—	115	1 631	1 413	218	19	—	—	—	19
Unpaid family workers	37	—	11	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	680	10	136	5 939	5 200	739	47	34	11	23	13
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 530	157	2 341	24 173	17 706	6 467	286	183	52	131	103
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	609	—	70	5 468	4 907	561	13	—	—	—	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	268	10	178	1 872	1 495	377	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	220	26	178	1 942	1 570	372	22	22	10	12	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	382	—	196	2 414	1 771	643	32	32	11	21	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	487	36	458	4 194	2 747	1 447	72	19	7	12	53
\$15,000 to \$19,999	605	12	412	3 180	2 004	1 176	35	35	13	22	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	355	42	440	2 417	1 463	954	44	32	—	32	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	200	31	417	1 563	864	699	68	43	—	43	25
\$50,000 or more	20	—	51	259	186	73	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 519	\$17 434	\$16 376	\$10 303	\$8 995	\$14 098	\$15 444	\$17 225	\$13 214	\$19 554	\$12 900
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 523	157	2 305	21 266	14 824	6 442	302	194	52	142	108
Drive alone	2 971	108	1 626	17 048	12 051	4 997	238	130	13	117	108
Carpool	552	49	679	4 218	2 773	1 445	64	64	39	25	—
Public transportation	42	—	25	240	227	13	10	—	—	—	10
Bus or streetcar	42	—	25	240	227	13	10	—	—	—	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	77	—	18	2 031	2 003	28	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	56	—	18	379	294	85	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	963	963	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.21	1.20	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.23	1.66	1.12	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.2	33.4	27.5	15.3	12.9	21.7	42.5	39.8	37.0	40.9	47.0
Car, truck, or van	15.2	33.4	27.5	15.6	13.0	21.7	41.0	39.8	37.0	40.9	43.0
Public transportation	21.9	—	34.0	33.4	33.0	41.0	90.0	—	—	—	90.0
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	66	60	6	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County, worked—Con.											
	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Clipin County	Jefferson County	Arvado city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	
Workers 16 years and over	30 921	30 921	4 305	26 616	102	—	1 725	148	796	25	756	804
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 626	16 626	2 260	14 366	73	—	1 185	126	514	12	533	670
Householder, wife present	11 566	11 566	4 496	10 070	63	—	881	87	398	—	396	462
Householder, no wife present	3 237	3 237	499	2 738	10	—	175	19	55	12	52	63
Other household member	1 823	1 823	265	1 558	10	—	129	20	60	—	81	81
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	14 295	14 295	2 045	12 250	29	—	540	22	282	13	223	134
Householder, husband present	4 284	4 284	68	216	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Householder, no husband present	4 346	4 346	604	3 742	—	—	142	—	50	—	92	40
Other household member	9 665	9 665	1 373	8 292	29	—	398	22	232	13	131	94
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	789	789	46	743	—	—	54	29	25	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	3 979	3 979	699	3 370	56	—	220	—	97	12	111	82
25 to 34 years	23 691	23 691	3 161	20 530	26	—	1 370	119	627	13	611	669
35 to 44 years	2 230	2 233	414	1 819	20	—	71	—	37	—	30	53
45 to 54 years	229	229	75	154	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	17 706	17 706	2 740	14 966	—	—	1 019	63	484	25	447	523
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 866	27 866	3 805	24 061	102	—	1 522	148	710	25	649	723
Black	1 870	1 870	301	1 569	—	—	120	—	51	—	69	33
Other races	1 185	1 185	199	986	—	—	73	—	35	—	38	48
Spanish origin	1 170	1 170	239	931	—	—	80	24	56	—	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	30 562	30 562	4 305	26 257	102	—	1 715	148	796	25	746	714
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 561	8 561	1 608	7 243	—	—	559	25	288	25	221	312
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 281	13 281	2 104	11 177	—	—	588	30	347	—	211	148
Technicians and related support occupations	1 791	1 791	116	1 675	—	—	128	10	62	—	56	38
Sales occupations	3 134	3 134	409	2 725	26	—	203	20	136	—	47	98
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 538	6 538	539	6 077	—	—	237	19	149	—	30	13
Service occupations	2 513	2 511	72	2 439	33	—	69	9	34	—	26	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	53	11	42	—	—	11	11	—	—	158	133
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2 928	2 928	244	2 684	—	—	292	59	95	—	130	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 938	2 938	246	2 692	25	—	196	34	32	—	130	24
Construction	51	287	51	236	10	—	221	35	56	—	130	113
Manufacturing	3 762	3 762	624	3 138	—	—	358	28	80	13	237	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 169	5 169	871	4 298	—	—	78	—	37	—	41	144
Wholesale trade	2 274	2 274	126	2 148	—	—	27	—	23	—	14	79
Retail trade	3 723	3 723	283	3 440	49	—	146	11	170	12	95	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 371	3 371	832	2 539	—	—	72	—	48	—	24	82
Business and repair services	1 836	1 836	171	1 665	—	—	96	9	23	—	64	26
Personal services	650	650	21	629	—	—	54	—	5	—	45	37
Professional and related services	5 295	5 295	399	4 896	11	—	182	35	81	—	106	126
Public administration	1 823	1 823	427	1 396	22	—	251	9	204	—	38	7
All other industries	1 372	1 372	488	884	—	—	120	21	65	—	34	37
Armed forces, of work	359	359	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	90
Private wage and salary workers	25 531	25 531	3 490	22 041	80	—	1 278	502	25	616	622	622
Federal government workers	2 152	2 152	589	1 563	—	—	227	—	205	—	22	145
State and local government workers	2 419	2 419	98	2 320	22	—	131	20	65	—	46	26
Self-employed workers	757	757	98	659	—	—	24	—	24	—	72	11
Unpaid family workers	62	62	14	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 859	3 859	280	3 579	39	—	180	16	114	—	50	111
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	30 532	30 532	4 268	26 264	84	—	1 715	148	784	25	756	804
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 462	2 462	204	2 258	—	—	156	25	47	—	74	74
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 550	1 550	134	1 416	—	—	131	15	93	13	100	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 032	2 032	141	1 891	—	—	72	—	32	—	28	31
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 809	2 809	318	2 491	11	—	34	—	33	—	21	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 310	1 310	88	1 222	—	—	37	—	188	—	183	116
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 902	5 902	863	5 039	37	—	533	30	159	—	144	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 951	3 951	619	3 332	16	—	312	45	35	—	212	97
\$25,000 to \$49,999	520	520	800	3 095	—	—	293	23	154	—	84	279
\$50,000 or more	3 559	3 559	101	458	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	29
Median	\$14 080	\$14 080	\$16 097	\$13 676	\$17 113	—	\$15 703	\$18 712	\$14 628	\$5 923	\$16 748	\$20 122
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	28 117	28 117	2 998	25 119	102	—	1 702	148	783	25	746	702
Drive alone	20 954	20 954	1 757	19 197	102	—	1 213	108	588	25	492	501
Carpool	7 163	7 163	241	6 922	—	—	489	40	195	—	254	201
Public transportation	2 617	2 617	1 296	1 321	—	—	23	—	13	—	10	48
Bus or streetcar	2 594	2 594	1 296	1 298	—	—	23	—	13	—	10	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	72	72	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Other means	115	115	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transit per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.30	1.15	1.00	—	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.00	1.23	1.20
Mean travel time to work	27.2	27.2	36.8	25.7	29.2	—	36.4	38.0	38.3	32.2	34.3	46.1
Median	25.7	25.7	24.8	29.2	24.8	—	35.9	38.0	37.4	32.2	34.0	46.9
Public transportation	44.9	44.9	46.5	43.3	—	—	77.0	—	90.0	—	60.0	22.4
With a public transportation disability	161	161	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Central business district	
	Living in Remainder of Arapahoe County, worked										Boulder County		Boulder County
	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	West- minster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County			
Workers 16 years and over	73 149	2 361	25	592	86	1 658	33 007	2 908	30 099	295	175	57	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Males	43 767	1 670	25	378	71	1 196	17 682	1 714	15 968	189	115	35	
Householder, wife present	9 538	1 244	25	299	54	866	11 177	1 167	10 010	119	66	20	
Householder, no wife present	2 316	1 287	—	64	15	123	2 652	247	2 405	51	37	15	
Household member	7 915	239	—	60	17	207	3 553	300	3 253	19	12	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Females	29 382	691	—	214	15	462	15 325	1 194	14 131	106	60	22	
Householder, husband present	802	—	—	—	—	—	358	51	457	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	7 495	178	—	33	15	130	3 216	285	2 931	14	—	—	
Other household member	21 067	513	—	161	—	332	11 661	658	10 803	80	60	22	
In group quarters	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	5 440	124	—	23	—	101	3 704	228	3 476	48	36	22	
20 to 24 years	8 556	315	—	12	—	17	235	301	3 574	18	12	—	
25 to 54 years	49 869	1 740	13	433	69	1 225	21 195	2 190	19 005	215	127	35	
55 to 64 years	7 756	166	12	51	—	97	3 320	151	3 169	28	—	—	
65 years and over	1 548	—	—	22	—	—	867	12	1 536	14	—	—	
With one or more years of college	41 904	1 326	25	317	69	91	16 601	1 617	14 984	154	74	21	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	70 531	2 250	25	556	86	1 583	31 960	2 797	29 163	295	175	57	
Black	473	42	—	12	—	30	146	27	119	—	—	—	
Other races	1 845	69	—	24	—	45	901	84	817	—	—	—	
Spanish origin ^a	2 541	134	13	29	—	92	1 192	154	1 038	12	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	72 886	2 320	25	551	86	1 658	32 876	2 777	30 099	295	175	57	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 269	807	25	215	56	511	9 926	1 110	8 816	83	18	6	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 092	686	—	190	—	498	12 044	977	11 067	115	107	37	
Technicians and related support occupations	7 689	246	—	68	—	199	763	70	713	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	9 763	246	—	48	—	198	5 185	442	4 743	22	22	22	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 640	367	—	120	—	247	6 076	465	5 611	76	68	15	
Service occupations	12 567	128	—	77	—	271	7 022	303	6 709	77	—	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 603	18	—	—	—	18	525	—	525	29	14	14	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 269	367	—	27	30	256	3 182	267	2 895	29	14	14	
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	6 299	372	—	68	—	304	797	334	2 746	40	26	22	
Construction	5 320	269	—	56	30	183	2 642	251	2 391	35	14	14	
Manufacturing	11 186	432	—	49	16	367	4 503	317	4 186	36	13	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 666	235	—	32	—	203	1 120	80	1 040	—	—	—	
Wholesale trade	5 576	211	—	87	—	124	1 757	54	1 703	27	9	—	
Retail trade	11 922	245	—	69	—	176	6 906	626	6 280	48	48	22	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 551	202	13	12	—	177	3 335	270	3 065	34	26	15	
Business and repair services	4 009	143	—	30	—	113	1 801	52	1 749	41	17	—	
Personal services	7 722	39	—	23	—	116	965	33	932	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	14 654	274	—	48	40	186	6 949	730	6 219	68	42	—	
Public administration	2 968	150	—	123	—	26	1 315	292	1 023	6	6	6	
All other industries	4 312	120	12	21	—	87	1 583	72	1 511	—	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	263	41	—	41	—	—	131	131	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	58 292	1 899	13	334	61	1 491	25 108	2 026	23 082	247	153	51	
Federal government workers	2 421	205	—	191	—	14	852	447	405	6	6	6	
State and local government workers	6 948	174	—	21	25	128	3 491	319	3 175	42	16	—	
Self-employed workers	5 268	72	12	35	—	35	3 390	119	3 271	—	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	220	21	—	11	—	—	166	—	166	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 710	237	—	96	—	141	8 945	529	8 416	80	48	22	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	71 713	2 323	25	581	86	1 631	31 985	2 852	29 133	295	175	57	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 944	147	—	36	—	111	6 987	418	6 569	74	48	22	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 458	135	—	39	—	96	2 452	177	2 275	—	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 521	110	—	12	—	102	2 974	267	2 707	—	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 639	158	—	13	—	145	2 624	156	2 468	58	38	14	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 617	528	13	130	17	298	23 412	387	4 907	8	8	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 500	371	—	97	13	167	6 739	292	6 440	19	8	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 175	259	—	52	—	207	2 364	365	1 999	53	29	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 325	453	—	74	56	224	4 183	636	3 547	79	21	—	
\$50,000 or more	4 134	132	12	24	—	96	1 575	154	1 421	4	4	—	
Median	\$13 346	\$15 543	\$14 666	\$17 478	\$25 717	\$14 498	\$10 648	\$15 283	\$10 388	\$16 729	\$10 759	\$8 929	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	65 033	2 284	12	592	86	1 594	28 185	2 835	25 350	235	129	35	
Drive alone	55 699	1 789	12	454	25	1 298	23 412	2 092	21 320	222	116	35	
Car, truck, or van	12 334	495	—	138	61	296	4 773	743	4 030	13	13	—	
Public transportation	34	34	—	—	—	34	361	48	313	38	24	—	
Bus or streetcar	3 027	34	—	—	—	34	348	48	300	38	24	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 133	13	13	—	—	—	1 860	—	1 860	22	22	—	
Other means	876	30	—	—	—	30	545	25	520	—	—	—	
Worked at home	2 056	—	—	—	—	—	2 056	—	2 056	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.00	1.15	1.63	1.11	1.10	1.17	1.09	1.03	1.05	1.00	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	21.6	28.7	17.3	27.8	36.3	28.9	14.9	24.5	13.9	42.1	37.6	26.4	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	21.0	28.2	35.0	27.8	36.0	27.8	15.0	24.1	14.0	40.9	40.0	39.9	
Public transportation—minutes	42.9	—	—	—	—	75.0	35.1	41.4	34.2	71.2	55.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	31.0	—	—	—	—	—	88	11	77	9	—	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Arapahoe County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	
Workers 16 years and over	118	120	33 374	33 374	5 046	28 328	655	—	—	3 457
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	80	74	21 537	21 537	3 521	18 016	388	—	—	2 301
Householder, wife present	46	53	15 197	15 197	2 779	12 418	211	—	—	1 590
Householder, no wife present	22	14	3 014	3 014	408	2 606	152	—	—	355
Other household member	12	7	3 326	3 326	334	2 992	122	—	—	355
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	38	46	11 837	11 837	1 525	10 312	267	—	—	1 156
Householder, husband present	12	17	2 889	2 889	380	2 097	—	—	—	880
Householder, no husband present	—	14	3 721	3 721	541	3 180	101	—	—	265
Other household member	38	20	7 819	7 819	904	6 915	166	—	—	828
In group quarters	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	14	12	1 409	1 409	84	1 325	50	—	—	105
20 to 24 years	12	6	3 757	3 757	424	3 333	80	—	—	485
25 to 54 years	92	88	23 935	23 935	3 806	20 129	452	—	—	2 332
55 to 64 years	—	—	3 700	3 700	617	3 083	73	—	—	483
65 years and over	—	14	573	573	115	458	—	—	—	52
With one or more years of college	53	80	21 506	21 506	3 785	17 721	713	—	—	2 004
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	118	120	32 121	32 121	4 860	27 261	621	—	—	3 284
Black	—	—	489	489	52	437	—	—	—	96
Other races	—	—	764	764	134	630	34	—	—	77
Spanish origin ¹	—	12	1 088	1 088	132	956	14	—	—	101
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	118	120	33 308	33 308	5 036	28 272	655	—	—	3 432
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	65	13 617	13 617	2 769	10 848	192	—	—	644
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	70	8	11 221	11 221	1 743	9 478	140	—	—	684
Technicians and related support occupations	17	—	1 681	1 681	154	1 527	14	—	—	119
Sales occupations	—	—	3 933	3 933	453	3 480	38	—	—	339
Service occupations, including clerical	53	8	5 607	5 607	471	5 136	41	—	—	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	14	2 586	2 586	73	2 513	11	—	—	202
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	51	51	—	51	—	—	—	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	15	3 123	3 123	237	2 886	165	—	—	165
Construction	—	21	1 942	1 942	122	1 820	97	—	—	233
Manufacturing	13	23	5 172	5 172	278	4 894	229	—	—	814
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	3 104	3 104	723	2 381	23	—	—	184
Wholesale trade	9	18	2 368	2 368	203	2 165	53	—	—	160
Retail trade	26	—	4 256	4 256	409	3 847	72	—	—	395
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	8	3 604	3 604	642	2 962	26	—	—	330
Business and repair services	17	24	1 668	1 668	154	1 514	50	—	—	306
Personal services	—	—	696	696	74	622	22	—	—	22
Professional and related services	42	26	6 773	6 773	722	6 051	71	—	—	516
Public administration	—	—	1 248	1 248	337	911	24	—	—	238
All other industries	—	—	2 477	2 477	1 172	1 305	10	—	—	122
Armed forces, at work	—	—	66	66	10	56	—	—	—	25
Private wage and salary workers	102	94	27 855	27 855	4 212	23 643	529	—	—	2 654
Federal government workers	—	—	1 090	1 090	508	582	—	—	—	268
State and local government workers	16	26	2 840	2 840	105	2 735	82	—	—	319
Self-employed workers	—	—	1 546	1 546	221	1 325	44	—	—	216
Unpaid family workers	—	—	43	43	—	43	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	26	32	4 961	4 961	469	4 492	50	—	—	457
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	118	120	33 040	33 040	4 593	28 047	655	—	—	3 415
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	26	26	3 362	3 362	338	3 024	53	—	—	321
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	1 756	1 756	165	1 544	61	—	—	318
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	2 085	2 085	210	1 875	60	—	—	192
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24	20	2 537	2 537	325	2 212	25	—	—	237
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	5 899	5 899	826	5 073	219	—	—	639
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19	—	4 441	4 441	607	3 834	102	—	—	535
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	24	3 922	3 922	597	3 325	98	—	—	479
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	50	6 797	6 797	1 423	5 374	36	—	—	777
\$50,000 or more	4	—	2 292	2 292	506	1 786	14	—	—	117
Median	\$15 192	\$22 536	\$15 829	\$15 829	\$20 195	\$15 292	\$12 604	—	—	\$16 529
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	94	106	30 319	30 319	3 699	26 620	655	—	—	3 355
Drive alone	81	106	24 356	24 356	2 586	21 770	411	—	—	2 509
Carpool	13	—	5 963	5 963	1 113	4 850	244	—	—	846
Public transportation	24	14	2 544	2 544	1 275	1 269	74	—	—	74
Bus or streetcar	24	14	2 533	2 533	1 275	1 258	—	—	—	74
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	238	238	—	238	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	273	273	72	201	—	—	—	28
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.00	1.12	1.12	1.22	1.11	1.29	—	—	1.16
Mean travel time to work	43.1	48.6	35.3	35.3	26.3	24.7	26.5	—	—	28.7
Car, truck, or van	42.0	42.0	25.0	25.0	31.9	24.9	26.5	—	—	28.5
Public transportation	55.0	99.0	43.2	43.2	45.6	40.7	—	—	—	44.3
With a public transportation disability	9	—	187	187	18	169	—	—	—	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Arapahoe County, worked—Con.				Living in Boulder County, worked					
	Arvado city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvado city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	
Workers 16 years and over	158	1 539	—	1 760	1 119	85 662	3 328	24	137	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	124	950	—	1 227	932	49 995	2 286	24	107	
Householder, wife present	105	654	—	831	620	27 782	1 625	5	94	
Householder, no wife present	19	169	—	186	117	11 201	360	5	5	
Other household member	19	127	—	210	119	10 201	294	14	14	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	885	7	—	—	
Female	34	589	—	533	187	35 667	1 042	—	30	
Householder, husband present	—	53	—	10	—	1 350	—	—	80	
Householder, no husband present	22	133	—	110	21	9 024	266	—	10	
Other household member	12	446	—	370	166	24 428	696	—	20	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	865	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	37	—	68	37	6 600	121	—	7	
20 to 24 years	24	180	—	281	196	14 760	633	14	8	
25 to 34 years	121	1 092	—	1 119	808	56 970	2 512	10	122	
35 to 64 years	13	190	—	280	67	5 879	224	—	—	
65 years and over	—	40	—	12	—	1 453	38	—	—	
With one or more years of college	83	927	—	994	730	51 300	1 977	19	98	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	158	1 455	—	1 671	1 072	81 838	3 185	24	137	
Black	—	39	—	57	32	2 749	28	—	—	
Other races	—	45	—	32	15	3 075	115	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	—	42	—	59	30	3 748	183	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	158	1 539	—	1 735	1 101	85 564	3 328	24	137	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	843	—	743	347	27 290	1 278	5	53	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32	448	—	404	272	27 060	938	14	62	
Technicians and related support occupations	34	266	—	266	89	4 876	216	—	57	
Sales occupations	13	188	—	138	147	8 674	338	14	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19	226	—	181	36	13 510	394	—	5	
Service occupations	65	45	—	65	90	9 476	158	—	—	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9	—	9	34	1 220	23	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	149	—	243	105	9 892	454	—	15	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	208	—	208	108	10 407	477	5	—	
Construction	—	61	—	202	5	2 240	202	—	—	
Manufacturing	24	154	—	636	120	19 559	1 000	—	12	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	75	—	109	110	4 547	402	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	67	—	113	3	3 256	302	14	17	
Retail trade	26	218	—	151	125	14 310	386	5	7	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	234	—	104	80	4 659	111	—	—	
Business and repair services	7	153	—	146	33	4 086	134	—	8	
Personal services	—	—	—	22	2	2 011	12	—	—	
Professional and related services	22	345	—	149	105	20 738	587	31	—	
Public administration	—	173	—	40	40	4 530	196	—	57	
All other industries	10	79	—	33	175	2 831	74	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	25	18	98	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	136	1 071	—	1 447	976	61 466	2 541	24	48	
Federal government workers	—	188	—	80	58	3 717	137	—	84	
State and local government workers	22	178	—	119	20	13 510	518	—	5	
Self-employed workers	—	102	—	114	65	6 638	127	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	361	5	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	28	155	—	254	107	22 417	363	5	7	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	158	1 514	—	1 743	1 107	84 008	3 262	24	137	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19	120	—	182	175	17 666	315	14	13	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	94	—	24	80	7 383	142	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	50	—	50	8	7 645	241	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	85	—	86	9	6 796	209	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	343	—	278	155	14 807	539	10	32	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	50	248	—	237	155	10 939	558	—	34	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	194	—	274	121	7 775	517	—	5	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	330	—	425	239	9 382	636	—	53	
\$50,000 or more	14	50	—	53	14	1 375	105	—	—	
Median	\$16 274	\$16 023	—	\$17 131	\$16 015	\$10 595	\$16 318	\$4000—	\$18 029	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	158	1 500	—	1 697	848	68 182	3 220	24	132	
Drive alone	158	1 176	—	1 175	556	50 784	2 294	19	106	
Carpool	—	324	—	522	292	17 398	926	5	26	
Public transportation	—	59	—	59	14	5 484	80	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	5	14	4 503	57	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	133	6 443	21	—	5	
Other means	—	—	—	28	124	2 767	7	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	2 786	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.13	—	1.21	1.26	1.16	1.20	1.12	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	31.2	28.8	—	28.4	36.5	19.9	28.2	48.1	30.5	
Car, truck, or van	31.2	28.2	—	28.4	39.1	19.4	27.9	48.1	31.3	
Public transportation	—	50.8	—	50.8	37.0	35.1	46.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	28	—	—	—	268	13	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Boulder County, worked—Con.									
Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	546	2 621	722	284	438	69 424	42 777	7 018	35 759
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	332	1 823	530	194	336	38 647	23 888	3 108	20 780
Householder, wife present	242	1 284	327	75	252	20 265	11 574	1 512	10 062
Householder, no wife present	310	315	100	50	50	8 283	5 314	840	4 450
Other household member	43	224	103	69	34	6 019	6 019	696	5 323
In group quarters	7	—	—	—	—	777	721	66	655
Female	214	798	192	90	102	30 777	18 889	3 910	14 979
Householder, husband present	—	80	23	17	6	1 097	781	181	600
Householder, no husband present	53	203	19	13	6	7 774	5 385	1 167	4 218
Other household member	161	515	150	60	90	21 073	11 902	2 523	9 379
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	833	821	39	782
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	27	87	41	41	—	6 124	3 605	358	3 247
20 to 24 years	60	351	120	31	89	12 564	8 343	1 221	7 122
25 to 34 years	408	1 972	544	212	332	44 789	27 439	5 049	22 390
35 to 44 years	37	187	17	11	—	4 416	2 658	293	2 365
45 years and over	14	24	—	—	—	1 331	732	97	635
With one or more years of college	358	1 502	497	221	276	40 550	28 254	5 031	23 223
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	528	2 496	697	259	438	66 281	40 640	6 781	33 859
Black	4	24	—	—	—	622	538	54	484
Other races	14	101	25	25	—	2 521	1 599	183	1 416
Spanish origin	20	163	28	17	11	2 987	1 781	132	1 649
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	546	2 621	710	272	438	69 344	42 697	7 018	35 679
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	262	958	265	130	205	20 672	13 852	2 392	11 460
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	152	710	162	73	83	22 523	14 798	2 886	11 912
Technicians and related support occupations	47	112	35	15	20	3 790	2 609	383	2 226
Sales occupations	49	275	76	31	37	7 156	4 572	783	3 789
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37	187	17	11	12	11 477	7 417	1 217	6 200
Service occupations	31	120	25	7	—	8 926	5 713	1 018	4 695
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	29	22	22	—	1 063	1 177	27	150
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	397	60	34	136	3 866	2 700	336	3 376
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	59	413	66	—	66	8 592	4 291	405	3 886
Construction	23	201	162	41	121	3 949	1 958	146	1 812
Manufacturing	84	904	178	28	148	15 350	7 846	674	7 172
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83	314	—	—	19	2 771	1 453	279	1 174
Wholesale trade	14	144	25	—	25	2 362	1 483	88	1 395
Retail trade	90	284	77	57	20	12 718	8 091	1 416	6 675
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	93	104	71	33	3 738	2 583	987	1 596
Business and repair services	27	99	17	12	5	4 416	2 190	393	1 797
Personal services	6	12	6	6	6	1 848	1 090	109	981
Professional and related services	187	364	114	57	17	7 780	13 068	2 259	10 809
Public administration	7	132	10	6	4	2 214	2 317	509	1 808
All other industries	—	74	—	—	—	2 178	618	99	519
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	12	—	80	80	—	80
Private wage and salary workers	392	2 077	553	167	386	49 126	29 367	5 291	24 076
Federal government workers	—	53	22	18	4	4 428	1 814	251	1 563
State and local government workers	113	403	62	38	24	11 022	6 763	1 043	5 719
Self-employed workers	36	91	85	61	24	5 930	2 966	672	2 294
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	318	87	17	70
At work 1 to 34 hours	70	281	91	48	43	20 148	12 968	2 033	10 935
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	521	2 580	710	272	438	67 957	41 993	6 857	35 136
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	47	241	82	58	24	15 872	9 854	1 491	8 363
\$4,000 to \$5,999	348	1 223	392	123	16	6 484	4 219	639	3 380
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28	213	52	19	33	6 741	4 172	782	3 390
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33	176	30	19	11	5 745	3 090	250	2 540
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102	425	212	96	116	11 958	9 008	1 287	5 721
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100	424	170	66	104	8 048	4 742	637	4 105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	483	79	12	67	5 310	3 493	441	3 052
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99	464	57	4	53	6 664	4 657	423	4 034
\$50,000 or more	44	61	6	6	6	1 135	758	227	531
Median	\$16 222	\$16 340	\$13 559	\$11 512	\$15 356	\$9 699	\$9 726	\$9 194	\$9 902
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	527	2 537	678	257	421	54 215	31 726	5 223	26 503
Drive alone	1 821	456	254	202	41	11 564	22 921	4 138	19 783
Carpool	179	716	222	55	167	13 059	7 805	1 085	6 720
Public transportation	12	68	44	27	17	3 481	3 056	542	2 514
Bus or streetcar	12	45	44	27	17	2 423	3 004	542	2 482
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7	16	—	—	—	6 302	4 776	876	3 900
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	2 640	1 972	275	1 697
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	2 788	1 247	82	1 165
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.19	1.23	1.15	1.28	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.16
Average travel time to work	28.2	28.4	49.1	45.2	51.6	16.0	16.4	15.7	16.4
Car, truck, or van	25.5	25.5	42.1	50.8	51.7	15.0	15.0	14.0	15.0
Public transportation	55.0	44.4	73.7	74.6	72.4	28.8	28.1	25.8	28.6
With a public transportation disability	—	13	—	—	—	238	140	13	127

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Boulder County, worked—Con.									
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County
	Workers 16 years and over	26 647	8 522	8 522	1 820	6 702	12	7	3 647
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	14 759	6 045	6 045	1 141	4 904	5	3	2 479	301
Householder, wife present	8 691	4 018	4 018	679	3 339	5	—	1 542	149
Householder, no wife present	2 709	924	924	206	718	—	—	440	86
Other household member	3 301	1 048	1 048	242	806	—	—	433	3
In group quarters	11 588	55	55	14	41	—	—	44	18
Female	11 688	2 477	2 477	679	1 798	7	4	1 168	200
Householder, husband present	316	110	110	42	78	—	—	40	—
Householder, no husband present	2 389	675	675	146	509	—	—	290	58
Other household member	9 171	1 668	1 668	481	1 187	7	4	850	134
In group quarters	12	24	24	—	—	—	—	8	8
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 519	188	188	48	140	—	—	126	52
20 to 24 years	4 221	1 094	1 094	254	840	—	3	546	61
25 to 34 years	17 350	6 389	6 389	1 295	5 094	12	4	2 720	344
35 to 44 years	1 958	784	784	207	577	—	—	238	44
45 to 54 years	599	67	67	16	51	—	—	17	—
55 years and over	12 296	5 971	5 971	1 478	4 493	7	—	2 298	324
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	25 641	8 184	8 184	1 750	6 434	12	7	3 472	470
Black	84	72	72	10	62	—	—	27	—
Other races	922	266	266	60	206	—	—	148	31
Spanish origin ¹	1 206	383	383	80	303	—	—	167	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	26 647	8 516	8 516	1 820	6 696	12	7	3 647	501
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 820	3 621	3 621	544	2 667	7	4	1 443	238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 725	2 464	2 464	565	1 899	—	—	973	63
Technicians and related support occupations	1 181	621	621	136	465	—	—	214	6
Sales occupations	2 584	836	836	96	636	—	—	268	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 047	1 007	1 007	323	674	—	—	491	20
Service occupations	3 213	432	432	62	370	—	—	154	41
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	886	76	76	20	56	—	—	36	—
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	3 250	432	432	88	344	5	3	481	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 301	912	912	97	815	—	—	360	63
Construction	1 991	521	521	43	478	—	3	381	66
Manufacturing	7 504	1 934	1 934	114	1 820	5	—	1 093	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 318	1 027	1 027	394	633	—	4	124	20
Wholesale trade	879	543	543	47	496	—	—	124	37
Retail trade	4 627	763	763	92	671	—	—	366	140
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 155	530	530	211	319	—	—	176	33
Business and repair services	1 226	308	308	87	221	—	—	211	12
Personal services	778	90	90	25	65	—	—	35	13
Professional and related services	4 712	1 687	1 687	526	1 161	7	7	561	125
Public administration	897	720	720	142	578	—	—	390	13
All other industries	1 560	393	393	139	254	—	—	186	14
Armed forces, at work	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 759	6 474	6 474	1 197	5 277	5	4	2 763	396
Federal government workers	614	687	687	149	538	—	—	443	6
State and local government workers	3 079	1 024	1 024	427	597	7	—	277	68
Self-employed workers	2 964	299	299	47	252	—	3	164	31
Unpaid family workers	231	38	38	—	38	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 180	1 232	1 232	407	825	—	—	583	73
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	25 964	8 456	8 456	1 814	6 642	12	7	3 604	501
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 018	1 035	1 035	257	778	—	—	362	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 265	471	471	349	349	—	3	251	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 569	563	563	367	367	—	—	178	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 655	513	513	318	415	—	—	299	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 250	2 796	2 796	280	1 016	12	4	784	114
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 306	1 515	1 515	279	1 236	—	—	668	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 817	1 438	1 438	189	1 249	—	—	411	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 007	1 471	1 471	421	1 029	—	—	574	71
\$50,000 or more	377	51	51	213	—	—	—	65	—
Median	\$9 605	\$16 186	\$16 186	\$15 746	\$16 288	\$10 415	\$10 086	\$14 249	\$11 859
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	22 489	6 725	6 725	900	5 825	12	7	3 325	497
Drive alone	17 235	4 632	4 632	620	4 012	—	7	2 239	381
Carpool	5 254	2 093	2 093	280	1 813	12	—	1 086	116
Public transportation	425	1 614	1 614	845	769	—	—	265	4
Bus or streetcar	419	1 614	1 614	845	769	—	—	265	4
Tram, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 526	95	95	42	53	—	—	25	—
Other means	668	88	88	33	55	—	—	32	—
Worked at home	1 539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persens per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.22	2.82	1.00	1.24	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.5	39.4	39.4	42.3	38.6	28.2	20.0	32.8	29.2
Car, truck, or van	15.5	36.4	36.4	35.7	36.4	53.8	20.0	31.1	29.3
Public transportation	23.4	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	—	—	55.6	20.0
With a public transportation disability	98	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Boulder County, worked—Con.				Living in Boulder city, worked							
	Lakewood city	Westminster city (p. 1, Jefferson County)	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvado city (p. 1, Adams County)	Aurora city (p. 1, Adams County)	Westminster city (p. 1, Adams County)	Remainder of Adams County	Arapogoe County	Aurora city (p. 1, Arapogoe County)
Workers 16 years and over	710	166	2 270	2 587	36 236	660	19	17	141	483	259	126
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	476	101	1 601	1 928	20 443	426	19	11	63	333	178	90
Householder, wife present	57	1070	1 145	1 145	7 739	234	—	11	46	177	31	64
Householder, no wife present	91	30	273	291	5 457	73	5	—	5	63	61	27
Other household member	99	14	472	495	6 195	112	14	—	7	93	86	57
In group quarters	20	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	234	65	669	659	15 793	234	—	6	78	150	81	36
Householder, husband present	6	7	27	32	820	43	—	—	43	23	17	17
Householder, no husband present	62	11	159	172	5 120	104	—	4	58	58	13	13
Other household member	166	47	483	419	8 988	87	—	—	38	49	45	6
In group quarters	—	—	26	26	865	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	19	7	48	159	2 959	7	—	—	7	—	22	22
20 to 24 years	99	5	381	583	8 410	137	14	—	45	78	51	15
25 to 54 years	559	147	1 670	1 467	21 929	453	5	17	65	366	180	89
55 years and over	33	7	154	159	2 254	63	—	—	24	39	6	—
65 years and over	—	—	19	19	684	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	572	117	1 285	1 569	26 775	564	19	17	120	408	239	120
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	694	166	2 142	2 460	34 573	652	19	17	141	475	259	126
Black	8	—	19	12	112	8	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other races	—	—	109	115	2 421	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	11	—	156	128	1 247	19	—	—	—	19	12	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	710	166	2 270	2 526	36 176	660	19	17	141	483	259	126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	338	77	790	848	15 248	385	5	17	84	279	114	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	279	65	567	536	11 687	123	14	—	43	66	56	33
Technicians and related support occupations	70	11	127	187	2 291	44	—	—	17	27	15	15
Sales occupations	13	13	133	146	3 426	40	14	—	12	14	35	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123	41	307	135	5 772	39	—	—	14	25	6	6
Service occupations	14	—	99	155	4 932	13	—	—	7	6	7	—
Food service, retail, and fishing occupations	7	—	24	22	240	—	—	—	11	22	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	72	24	488	543	2 799	60	—	—	60	34	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	290	372	3 270	68	—	—	—	61	26	—
Construction	53	7	233	429	506	41	—	—	—	41	56	15
Manufacturing	68	85	914	386	5 747	—	—	—	13	173	49	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	9	75	217	1 281	73	—	—	42	31	—	—
Wholesale trade	7	14	66	84	6 739	25	14	—	11	19	34	24
Retail trade	63	13	150	268	6 739	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	—	79	53	2 009	17	—	—	—	17	44	28
Business and repair services	13	—	186	128	1 807	34	—	—	14	20	12	12
Personal services	15	—	7	20	871	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	120	—	316	526	12 096	206	5	6	46	149	50	24
Public administration	284	—	113	91	2 185	25	—	—	7	18	6	6
All other industries	25	16	131	324	898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	61	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	289	150	1 928	1 946	23 957	407	19	11	76	301	180	72
Federal government workers	294	—	145	152	1 747	17	—	—	6	11	6	6
State and local government workers	83	—	126	241	7 940	193	—	—	53	140	30	24
Self-employed workers	44	16	73	219	2 489	43	—	—	12	31	43	24
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	29	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	128	42	340	578	12 000	24	—	—	14	10	77	34
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	694	166	2 243	2 513	35 628	648	19	17	134	478	259	126
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	35	23	149	155	1 401	55	14	6	20	15	63	46
\$4 000 to \$5 999	85	11	84	150	4 051	45	—	—	19	26	22	6
\$6 000 to \$7 999	21	5	146	127	3 556	36	—	—	—	36	19	—
\$8 000 to \$9 999	47	12	67	154	2 677	59	—	—	—	54	11	—
\$10 000 to \$14 999	114	37	521	601	1 112	5	—	—	10	97	90	68
\$15 000 to \$19 999	111	36	435	341	3 567	113	20	—	20	93	38	6
\$20 000 to \$24 999	78	24	275	288	2 567	77	—	—	19	58	—	—
\$25 000 to \$49 999	183	15	305	385	3 537	151	—	11	46	94	10	—
\$50 000 or more	—	—	52	38	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 872	\$15 488	\$14 257	\$12 970	\$8 796	\$15 558	\$4000—	\$25 700	\$19 360	\$15 226	\$10 449	\$10 263
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	582	166	2 080	2 288	24 470	617	19	17	136	445	219	99
Drive alone	391	123	1 344	1 361	19 021	407	14	17	69	307	106	64
Carpool	191	43	736	927	5 449	210	5	—	67	138	113	35
Public transportation	139	—	136	142	1 988	5	—	—	5	42	38	27
Bus or streetcar	119	—	142	85	3 685	38	—	—	5	33	40	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	—	100	1 208	4 874	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	4	—	23	101	1 908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.16	1.27	1.31	1.14	1.25	1.15	1.00	1.40	1.22	1.40	1.24
Mean travel time to work	44.0	22.3	30.8	38.4	27.2	31.7	41.3	19.1	67.2	43.8	57.4	53.9
Car, truck, or van	39.3	22.3	29.7	37.9	16.5	30.1	41.1	19.1	26.2	31.3	54.1	48.2
Public transportation	66.8	—	47.3	47.8	34.3	62.2	—	—	55.0	63.2	75.1	74.6
Walk or public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Boulder city, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Annapoche County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County
Workers 16 years and over	133	30 688	27 243	4 596	22 647	3 445	3 269	3 269	961	2 308	7	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	88	16 736	14 616	1 928	12 688	2 120	2 146	2 146	605	1 541	—	—
Householder, wife present	25	6 531	5 512	770	4 742	819	1 002	1 002	252	750	—	—
Householder, no wife present	34	4 486	3 944	592	3 352	542	515	515	131	384	—	—
Other household member	29	5 153	4 439	592	3 939	714	574	574	574	208	366	—
In group quarters	—	766	727	66	655	45	55	55	14	41	—	—
Females	45	13 952	12 627	2 668	9 959	1 325	1 123	1 123	356	767	7	—
Householder, husband present	6	596	648	161	648	61	61	61	61	61	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	4 484	4 001	960	3 041	483	388	388	123	265	—	—
Other household member	39	7 961	7 215	1 527	5 688	746	650	650	233	417	7	—
In group quarters	—	633	621	39	762	12	24	24	—	24	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	2 823	2 630	232	2 398	193	73	73	41	32	—	—
20 to 24 years	36	7 244	6 386	856	5 430	858	715	715	226	489	—	—
25 to 34 years	91	18 087	15 913	3 195	12 718	2 174	2 212	2 212	626	1 586	7	—
35 to 44 years	6	8 877	1 707	155	1 552	170	242	242	62	180	—	—
45 and over	6	552	607	58	549	50	27	27	6	6	—	—
With one or more years of college	119	22 086	19 664	3 489	16 175	2 422	2 719	2 719	839	1 880	7	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	133	29 191	25 822	4 426	21 396	3 369	3 168	3 168	929	2 239	7	—
Black	—	357	333	34	333	20	38	38	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	1 140	1 084	136	948	56	63	63	32	31	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	1 101	1 037	71	966	64	97	97	43	54	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	133	30 628	27 183	4 596	22 587	3 445	3 269	3 269	961	2 308	7	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50	10 299	9 091	1 573	7 518	1 208	1 703	1 703	534	1 169	7	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	10 326	9 481	1 761	7 720	845	853	853	263	590	—	—
Crafts and related support occupations	23	6 458	6 102	1 106	4 582	648	648	648	166	482	—	—
Sales occupations	23	3 217	3 094	454	2 440	123	251	251	46	205	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	5 199	4 729	1 111	3 618	470	354	354	155	199	—	—
Service occupations	24	2 805	4 411	881	1 680	830	1 166	1 166	166	466	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	144	83	13	70	61	46	46	20	26	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	2 351	1 803	123	1 680	548	211	211	18	193	—	—
Service occupations, and laborers	26	2 863	2 318	296	2 018	480	290	290	70	212	—	—
Construction	41	1 300	1 049	81	968	251	144	144	8	136	—	—
Manufacturing	32	4 670	3 430	397	3 033	1 240	545	545	77	468	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	847	704	111	593	143	308	308	116	192	—	—
Wholesale trade	6	742	592	21	571	150	140	140	21	119	—	—
Retail trade	12	6 262	5 800	1 046	4 754	462	246	246	74	172	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	1 722	1 635	584	1 051	378	183	183	109	74	—	—
Business and repair services	19	1 550	1 386	308	1 078	164	124	124	38	88	—	—
Personal services	—	811	781	126	655	30	60	60	25	35	—	—
Professional and related services	26	10 647	10 007	1 614	8 393	640	880	880	291	589	—	—
Public administration	—	1 482	1 369	243	1 156	113	396	396	89	307	—	—
All other industries	—	595	430	65	365	165	243	243	113	130	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	60	60	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	108	20 184	17 480	3 549	13 931	2 704	2 281	2 281	582	1 699	—	—
Federal government workers	—	1 155	1 136	123	1 013	19	317	317	83	234	—	—
State and local government workers	6	6 995	6 420	480	5 940	575	574	574	283	291	7	—
Self-employed workers	19	2 274	2 137	434	1 703	137	74	74	13	61	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	80	70	10	80	10	23	23	—	23	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	43	10 844	10 034	1 809	8 545	810	809	809	326	483	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	133	30 120	26 692	4 474	22 218	3 428	3 252	3 252	961	2 291	7	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17	8 271	7 735	1 003	6 732	536	595	595	220	375	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	3 312	3 245	689	2 556	267	298	298	97	201	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17	8 299	8 281	689	5 522	269	269	269	62	199	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	3 239	1 900	269	1 631	429	195	195	41	154	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	5 056	4 150	854	3 296	906	508	508	136	372	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	2 768	2 318	282	2 038	360	395	395	134	241	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	1 940	1 669	300	1 369	271	421	421	41	380	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	2 644	2 388	319	2 069	256	480	480	202	278	—	—
\$50,000 or more	6	370	376	106	270	99	99	99	28	71	—	—
Median	\$10 567	\$8 067	\$7 677	\$7 975	\$7 605	\$10 352	\$12 280	\$12 280	\$11 807	\$12 461	\$10 415	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	120	20 266	17 203	3 000	14 203	3 063	2 215	2 215	404	1 811	7	—
Drive alone	42	16 247	14 031	2 491	11 540	2 216	1 528	1 528	267	1 261	—	—
Carpool	78	4 019	3 172	509	2 663	847	687	687	137	550	7	—
Public transportation	13	2 581	2 347	373	1 974	234	907	907	482	425	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	2 529	2 295	373	1 922	234	907	907	482	425	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	4 777	4 680	876	3 804	97	82	82	42	40	—	—
Other means	—	2 184	1 766	265	1 501	51	65	65	33	32	—	—
Walked at home	—	2 647	1 247	82	1 165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.53	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.22	4.00	—
Mean travel time to work	60.7	14.0	13.1	12.7	13.2	20.3	39.0	39.0	40.9	38.2	60.0	—
Car, truck, or van	59.0	12.9	11.7	11.2	11.8	19.2	34.9	34.9	34.6	34.9	60.0	—
Public transportation	76.2	25.7	24.8	22.0	25.3	34.6	52.6	52.6	50.0	55.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	125	107	12	95	18	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.														
	Living in Boulder city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Boulder County, worked								
	Arvada city (pop. 100,000)		Westminster city (pop. 100,000)		Remainder of Jefferson County		Outside SMSA		Arvada city (pop. 100,000)		Westminster city (pop. 100,000)		Remainder of Adams County		
	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County	Adams County
Workers 16 years and over	1 353	240	349	82	482	657	49 426	2 668	5	120	405	2 138			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	957	126	236	60	535	432	29 552	1 860	5	96	269	1 490			
Household wife present	341	18	236	26	236	136	19 843	3 991	—	83	178	1 079			
Household, no wife present	302	56	51	30	165	101	4 690	287	—	—	35	252			
Other household member	270	34	68	7	161	188	5 006	182	—	13	38	131			
In group quarters	18	4	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	396	114	113	22	147	225	19 874	808	—	24	136	648			
Household, husband present	49	19	—	—	19	6	5 330	37	—	—	—	37			
Household, no husband present	131	46	41	11	33	88	3 906	162	—	4	13	145			
Other household member	238	60	72	11	95	105	15 440	609	—	20	123	466			
In group quarters	8	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	34	34	—	—	—	78	3 641	114	—	7	20	87			
20 to 24 years	263	30	81	—	152	169	6 350	296	—	8	15	273			
25 to 54 years	990	169	255	75	491	369	35 043	2 039	5	105	343	1 636			
55 to 64 years	66	7	13	7	39	41	3 625	161	—	—	13	148			
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	769	38	—	—	14	24			
With one or more years of college	1 160	177	325	65	593	565	24 525	1 413	—	81	238	1 094			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	1 296	214	341	82	659	615	47 265	2 533	5	120	387	2 021			
Black	8	8	—	—	—	12	338	20	—	—	4	16			
Other races	49	26	—	—	23	30	1 823	115	—	—	14	101			
Spanish origin ^a	18	—	6	—	12	20	2 501	164	—	—	20	144			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	1 353	240	349	82	482	657	49 388	2 668	5	120	405	2 138			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	740	165	169	28	378	288	14 042	807	—	34	116	1 079			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	329	19	139	36	135	193	15 373	815	—	62	109	644			
Technicians and related support occupations	74	6	52	11	25	107	2 585	172	—	57	30	85			
Sales occupations	81	24	24	—	42	369	2 098	37	—	—	—	—			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	174	—	83	25	66	44	7 738	345	—	5	62	298			
Service occupations	41	15	6	—	20	66	4 763	145	—	7	24	114			
Business, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	—	—	12	19	1 960	12	—	—	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	143	20	28	18	77	54	7 093	394	—	15	42	337			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	21	7	—	32	17	5 525	409	5	—	52	352			
Construction	45	—	14	18	33	57	3 634	183	—	—	23	160			
Manufacturing	297	13	33	41	210	42	13 811	814	—	12	71	731			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53	20	14	9	10	86	3 066	329	—	5	41	283			
Wholesale trade	24	—	14	10	4	10	2 319	177	—	6	27	144			
Retail trade	142	77	30	—	35	41	7 571	333	5	7	71	250			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	18	5	—	20	17	2 650	94	—	—	18	76			
Business and repair related occupations	87	12	—	—	75	68	2 279	100	—	—	13	79			
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	8	1 140	12	—	—	—	—			
Professional and related services	306	94	42	—	170	199	8 640	381	—	25	141	215			
Public administration	276	6	204	6	66	47	2 345	171	—	57	114	114			
All other industries	60	—	7	—	53	88	1 933	74	—	—	—	—			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	905	178	277	71	579	506	37 509	2 134	5	37	316	1 776			
Federal government workers	252	6	210	—	36	47	1 970	100	—	—	78	—			
State and local government workers	141	44	48	—	49	54	5 570	325	—	5	60	260			
Self-employed workers	55	12	14	11	18	43	4 119	84	—	—	5	60			
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	258	5	—	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	246	26	77	18	125	295	10 417	339	5	7	56	271			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	1 340	240	349	82	469	638	48 382	2 614	5	120	387	2 102			
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	156	25	31	—	100	25	850	260	—	—	32	221			
\$4 000 to \$5 999	174	59	64	11	40	36	3 332	97	—	—	—	177			
\$6 000 to \$7 999	41	6	12	—	23	28	3 308	205	—	—	—	28			
\$8 000 to \$9 999	83	19	31	—	31	41	4 119	150	—	—	—	28			
\$10 000 to \$14 999	228	78	52	17	81	142	8 806	427	5	32	92	428			
\$15 000 to \$19 999	253	30	27	29	151	29	7 392	445	—	34	30	331			
\$20 000 to \$24 999	124	12	14	—	10	5	2 113	460	—	5	30	295			
\$25 000 to \$49 999	252	11	98	9	134	106	5 845	465	—	42	53	370			
\$50 000 or more	29	—	7	—	22	56	1 040	105	—	—	44	61			
Median	\$14 635	\$10 401	\$13 128	\$17 039	\$16 475	\$9 613	\$11 859	\$16 526	\$10 415	\$17 578	\$15 608	\$16 695			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	1 146	240	255	82	569	529	43 712	2 603	5	115	391	2 092			
Drive alone	733	159	149	62	363	272	31 763	1 887	5	89	279	1 514			
Carpool	413	81	106	20	206	257	11 949	716	—	26	112	578			
Public transportation	171	—	—	—	86	86	3 747	42	—	—	7	35			
Bus or streetcar	171	—	85	—	86	53	1 718	19	—	—	—	7			
Subway, elevated tram, or railroad	10	—	—	—	10	34	1 569	16	—	—	5	—			
Walked only	10	—	—	—	10	34	1 569	16	—	—	5	—			
Other means	26	—	—	—	17	41	859	7	—	—	7	—			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 539	—	—	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.21	1.33	1.14	1.28	1.37	1.18	1.18	1.00	1.15	1.20	1.18			
Mean travel time to work	33	29.0	47	31.4	22.6	31.4	41.2	21.5	27.3	75.0	32.1	25.8			
Car, truck, or van	32	29.0	35.1	22.6	29.7	41.6	21.0	27.3	75.0	30.0	25.2	27.2			
Public transportation	52.3	—	60.5	—	44.1	39.6	46.3	31.4	—	—	55.0	26.2			
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	13	—	—	—	—			

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Boulder County, worked—Con.											
	Anchorage County	Aurora city (pt.), Anchorage County	Remainder of Anchorage County	Boulder County	Boulder city	15 534	2 422	13 112	23 202	5 253	5 253	859
Workers 16 years and over	463	158	305	38 736	15 534	2 422	13 112	23 202	5 253	5 253	859	4 394
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	352	104	248	21 911	9 272	1 180	8 092	12 639	3 899	3 899	526	3 363
Householder, wife present	296	69	227	13 934	6 062	742	5 320	7 872	3 016	3 016	427	2 589
Householder, no wife present	39	23	16	3 194	1 630	242	1 388	2 167	409	409	75	334
Other household member	17	12	5	4 157	1 580	196	1 384	2 587	474	474	40	434
In group quarters	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Female	111	54	57	16 825	6 262	1 242	5 020	10 563	1 354	1 354	323	1 031
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	625	91	52	39	152	49	49	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6	—	6	3 290	1 384	207	1 177	1 906	287	287	43	244
Other household member	105	54	51	13 112	4 687	996	3 691	8 425	1 018	1 018	248	770
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	19	19	—	3 301	975	126	849	2 326	115	115	7	108
20 to 24 years	69	16	53	5 320	1 957	265	1 692	3 363	379	379	28	351
25 to 34 years	364	123	241	26 702	11 526	1 854	9 672	15 176	4 177	4 177	669	3 508
35 to 64 years	—	—	11	2 739	951	138	813	1 788	542	542	145	397
65 years and over	258	—	—	674	325	39	289	86	40	40	30	80
With one or more years of college	158	101	157	18 464	8 590	1 542	7 048	9 874	3 252	3 252	629	2 613
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	438	133	305	37 090	14 818	2 355	12 465	22 272	5 016	5 016	821	4 195
Black	—	—	—	265	201	20	181	64	34	34	10	24
Other races	25	25	—	1 381	515	47	468	866	203	203	28	175
Spanish origin ¹	16	5	11	1 886	744	61	683	1 142	286	286	37	249
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	451	146	305	38 716	15 514	2 422	13 092	23 202	5 247	5 247	859	4 388
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	46	85	10 373	4 761	819	3 942	5 612	1 918	1 918	220	1 698
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	106	46	60	12 197	5 317	1 125	4 192	6 880	1 611	1 611	302	1 309
Technicians and related support occupations	20	16	1	880	951	74	829	373	373	373	74	299
Service occupations	41	19	22	3 939	1 478	329	1 149	2 481	585	585	50	535
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	27	18	6 578	2 888	609	2 279	3 920	653	653	178	475
Service occupations	18	10	8	3 212	1 022	188	1 114	2 196	266	266	104	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	919	14	14	80	825	30	30	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	136	34	102	5 217	2 063	167	1 896	3 154	800	800	104	696
Construction	40	20	40	5 789	1 977	109	1 868	3 812	622	622	19	603
Manufacturing	127	11	116	10 680	4 416	277	4 139	6 264	1 389	1 389	37	352
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19	19	19	1 924	749	168	581	1 175	719	719	278	441
Wholesale trade	19	19	19	1 620	891	67	824	729	403	403	26	377
Retail trade	41	33	8	6 456	2 291	370	1 921	4 165	517	517	18	499
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	43	17	2 016	948	403	545	1 068	347	347	102	245
Business and repair services	5	—	5	1 866	804	85	719	1 062	184	184	49	135
Personal services	6	—	6	1 057	309	42	267	748	30	30	—	30
Professional and related services	64	33	31	7 153	3 061	366	2 616	4 072	807	807	257	550
Public administration	4	—	4	1 732	948	266	682	784	324	324	53	271
All other industries	12	12	—	1 583	188	34	154	1 395	150	150	26	124
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	20	20	—	20	—	6	6	—	6
Private wage and salary workers	373	95	278	28 942	11 887	1 742	10 145	17 055	4 193	4 193	615	3 578
Federal government workers	16	12	4	1 273	678	128	556	595	370	370	66	304
State and local government workers	42	14	18	4 627	2 123	307	1 816	2 504	450	450	144	306
Self-employed workers	42	37	5	3 456	809	238	591	2 827	225	225	54	191
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	238	17	7	10	221	15	15	—	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	14	—	9 304	2 934	564	2 390	6 370	423	423	81	342
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	451	146	305	37 837	15 301	2 383	12 018	22 536	5 204	5 204	853	4 351
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	19	12	7	6 601	2 119	488	1 631	5 482	440	440	37	403
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	10	24	2 972	974	150	824	1 998	173	173	25	148
\$6,000 to \$9,999	33	19	14	3 542	1 351	192	1 159	2 192	192	192	34	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19	11	8	3 416	1 190	261	929	2 226	318	318	57	261
\$15,000 to \$19,999	122	28	94	6 902	2 858	453	4 025	4 044	788	788	144	644
\$20,000 to \$24,999	60	12	48	5 280	1 354	209	2 079	2 946	1 190	1 190	120	145
\$25,000 to \$29,999	79	12	67	3 370	1 824	141	1 683	1 546	1 017	1 017	148	869
\$30,000 or more	47	4	43	4 620	2 269	289	1 981	1 965	1 751	991	240	751
Median	\$15 833	\$15 112	\$16 595	\$10 715	\$13 108	\$10 502	\$13 705	\$9 435	\$17 655	\$17 655	\$19 307	\$17 427
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Car, truck, or van	459	158	301	33 949	14 523	2 223	12 300	19 426	4 510	4 510	496	4 014
Drive alone	350	138	212	24 909	9 890	1 647	8 243	15 019	3 104	3 104	353	2 751
Carpool	109	20	89	9 040	4 633	576	4 057	4 406	1 406	1 406	143	1 263
Public transportation	4	4	4	900	709	169	540	191	707	707	363	344
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	894	709	169	540	185	707	707	363	344
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	1 525	96	—	96	1 429	13	13	—	13
Other means	—	—	—	823	206	30	176	617	23	23	—	23
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 539	—	—	—	1 539	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.08	1.20	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.22	1.14	1.22	1.22	1.19	1.23
Mean travel time to work—minutes	44.5	38.3	47.7	17.6	21.6	21.1	21.7	14.8	39.6	39.6	44.0	38.8
Car, truck, or van—minutes	44.3	38.3	47.5	17.4	20.7	20.1	20.8	14.9	37.2	37.2	36.7	37.2
Public transportation—minutes	60.0	—	60.0	27.7	39.3	34.1	40.9	21.9	55.7	55.7	54.0	57.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	113	33	1	32	80	17	17	—	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Boulder County, worked—Con.					Living in Denver County, worked								
	Douglas County		Gilpin County		Jefferson County		Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County		Lakewood city		Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County		Remainder of Jefferson County		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Adams County		Arvada city (pt.), Adams County		Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	
	5	7	2 294	261	361	84	1 588	1 930	218 651	9 040	96	1 709												
Workers 16 years and over	5	7	2 294	261	361	84	1 588	1 930	218 651	9 040	96	1 709												
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																								
Male	5	3	1 522	175	240	41	1 065	1 496	118 156	6 539	88	1 196												
Householder, wife present	—	—	1 201	131	169	34	867	1 070	75 057	3 507	29	355												
Householder, no wife present	—	—	158	30	40	—	88	180	33 142	1 453	24	247												
Other household member	—	—	3 163	14	31	7	111	307	24 358	1 549	35	261												
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 599	30	—	—												
Female	—	—	4 772	86	121	43	522	434	100 495	2 701	8	513												
Householder, husband present	—	—	21	8	13	—	53	26	1 874	53	—	—												
Householder, no husband present	—	—	159	12	21	7	126	94	38 580	1 047	—	259												
Other household member	—	—	4 592	74	94	36	388	314	97 969	1 601	8	245												
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 072	—	—	—												
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
16 to 19 years	—	—	92	18	19	7	48	81	13 043	261	—	79												
20 to 24 years	—	—	283	31	18	5	229	414	34 007	1 680	16	208												
25 to 34 years	5	4	1 730	175	304	72	1 179	1 298	139 911	5 867	68	1 182												
35 to 64 years	—	—	172	37	20	—	115	118	24 738	1 041	12	203												
65 years and over	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	19	6 952	191	—	37												
With one or more years of college	—	—	1 138	147	247	52	692	1 004	109 358	3 981	25	841												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																								
White	5	7	2 176	256	353	84	1 483	1 845	177 186	6 957	63	1 239												
Black	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	22 802	861	—	355												
Other races	—	—	99	5	8	—	86	85	18 663	1 122	33	105												
Spanish origin	—	—	149	—	5	—	144	108	30 122	1 578	8	178												
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																								
Employed, at work	5	7	2 294	261	361	84	1 588	1 869	215 644	8 975	96	1 654												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	4	703	73	169	49	412	580	59 848	2 101	16	436												
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	644	43	140	29	432	343	74 405	2 330	—	486												
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	140	—	—	—	102	80	4 414	389	—	113												
Sales occupations	—	—	187	23	62	13	89	172	22 391	762	—	105												
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	317	20	40	16	241	91	43 600	1 169	—	268												
Service occupations	—	—	113	26	8	—	79	86	34 261	834	—	273												
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	51	1 436	119	19	17												
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	3	538	77	44	6	411	489	21 929	1 707	9	248												
Executives, administrators, and laborers	—	—	277	42	23	—	235	332	26 765	2 035	—	52												
Construction	—	3	316	66	39	11	200	372	12 305	948	35	108												
Manufacturing	5	—	796	13	35	44	704	344	27 116	1 805	45	88												
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	4	71	—	6	—	65	131	19 322	1 089	—	37												
Wholesale trade	—	—	100	37	7	—	56	80	10 475	918	—	92												
Retail trade	—	—	224	63	33	13	115	227	35 168	973	—	254												
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	133	17	57	—	39	36	18 111	270	16	109												
Operations and repair services	—	—	104	—	13	—	111	10	12 505	602	—	151												
Personal services	—	—	35	13	15	—	7	12	8 044	148	—	47												
Professional and related services	—	—	255	31	78	—	146	327	50 970	1 450	—	378												
Public administration	—	—	114	7	60	—	44	47	13 120	352	—	32												
All other industries	—	—	126	14	18	—	78	236	8 508	200	—	55												
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	3 007	45	—	—												
Private wage and salary workers	5	4	1 850	218	272	79	1 349	1 440	163 379	6 744	96	831												
Federal government workers	—	—	191	—	64	—	107	105	13 346	980	—	199												
State and local government workers	—	—	136	24	35	—	77	187	29 201	1 039	—	635												
Self-employed workers	—	—	3 109	19	30	—	55	176	11 838	277	—	64												
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	887	27	—	—												
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	337	47	51	24	215	283	43 746	1 201	16	152												
EARNINGS IN 1979																								
Total with earnings	5	7	2 264	261	345	84	1 574	1 875	213 289	8 817	96	1 686												
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	206	26	4	13	163	207	33 787	762	—	148												
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	87	22	21	—	44	114	19 044	713	—	95												
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	137	—	9	—	123	99	19 865	659	—	121												
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	216	39	36	12	129	153	23 064	1 035	16	123												
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5	4	558	36	62	20	440	381	68 595	2 189	39	421												
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	415	54	64	11	284	245	49 953	1 872	19	448												
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	287	22	64	11	190	278	17 117	988	24	158												
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	322	60	85	6	171	279	16 119	622	8	82												
\$50,000 or more	—	—	36	—	—	—	30	6	4 203	207	—	60												
Median	\$10 415	\$10 086	\$14 084	\$15 470	\$17 776	\$12 464	\$13 250	\$14 691	\$10 767	\$12 345	\$13 632	\$13 457												
JOURNEY TO WORK																								
Private car, truck, or van	5	7	2 179	257	327	84	1 511	1 759	173 469	6 631	96	1 499												
Drive alone	—	7	1 506	222	242	61	981	1 089	132 939	6 484	61	1 555												
Carpool	—	—	673	35	85	23	530	670	40 530	2 147	35	128												
Public transportation	—	—	94	4	34	—	56	45	21 893	250	—	118												
Bus or streetcar	—	—	94	4	34	—	56	32	21 503	240	—	128												
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—												
Walked only	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	66	14 956	54	—	34												
Other means	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	60	4 091	105	—	48												
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 242	—	—	—												
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.00	1.22	1.08	1.19	1.19	1.26	1.29	1.15	1.16	1.27	1.14												
Mean travel time to work, or	45.0	20.0	32.6	29.3	46.4	22.0	30.6	37.4	20.1	25.1	19.9	24.1												
Car, truck, or van	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes												
Public transportation	45.0	20.0	31.5	29.5	42.6	22.0	30.0	36.7	19.3	24.4	19.9	22.7												
minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes												
With a public transportation disability	—	—	61.8	20.0	62.8	—	52.1	57.4	32.7	44.5	—	63.0												
minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes												

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Denver County, worked—Con.											Denver City
	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remonders of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	
Workers 16 years and over	664	6 571	27 346	10 079	17 267	1 247	559	58	501	688	165 485	165 485
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	388	4 667	15 384	5 181	9 403	834	316	30	286	518	86 733	86 733
Householder, wife present	208	2 582	8 493	2 999	5 094	461	192	—	192	289	41 913	41 913
Householder, wife present	120	1 062	3 620	1 986	4 434	158	86	30	56	72	25 665	25 665
In group quarters	60	993	2 681	806	1 875	215	38	—	38	177	18 185	18 185
Female	276	1 904	11 962	4 098	7 864	413	243	—	215	170	78 752	78 752
Householder, husband present	9	35	277	95	182	18	18	—	18	7	2 264	2 264
Householder, no husband present	110	678	4 578	1 462	3 95	177	9	—	88	79	30 626	30 626
Other household member	157	1 191	6 893	2 405	4 888	206	115	19	96	91	45 026	45 026
In group quarters	—	—	214	136	78	13	13	—	13	—	836	836
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	182	1 786	771	1 015	13	13	—	13	—	9 914	9 914
20 to 24 years	188	1 268	5 253	2 110	3 243	171	110	—	110	61	24 659	24 659
25 to 34 years	399	4 218	17 179	6 383	10 796	984	418	—	369	564	105 356	105 356
35 to 44 years	69	757	2 454	622	1 832	52	18	9	9	34	19 684	19 684
45 to 54 years	8	146	574	193	381	27	—	—	27	5 872	5 872	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	373	2 742	14 225	5 123	9 102	680	360	30	330	320	83 036	83 036
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	581	5 074	23 375	7 960	15 415	991	431	58	373	560	132 783	132 783
Black	16	380	2 310	419	891	101	63	—	63	38	18 321	18 321
Other races	67	917	1 461	700	961	155	47	—	47	65	90 861	90 861
Spanish origin ^a	103	1 289	2 378	797	1 581	216	93	—	93	123	23 396	23 396
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	664	6 561	24 584	7 361	17 223	1 247	559	58	501	688	165 337	165 337
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	191	1 453	7 077	2 178	5 007	478	227	39	178	151	45 641	45 641
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166	1 678	8 838	2 800	6 038	295	193	9	84	102	58 339	58 339
Technicians and related support occupations	44	242	831	230	601	111	86	—	86	25	6 112	6 112
Sales occupations	41	411	1 811	531	2 030	52	47	—	47	16	284	284
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	80	821	4 846	1 039	3 407	132	80	9	71	52	35 341	35 341
Service occupations	96	463	3 065	434	2 041	16	16	—	16	16	25 480	25 480
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	83	492	2 838	49	1 611	—	—	—	—	—	81	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	172	1 278	3 109	823	2 286	238	39	—	39	199	14 584	14 584
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	1 609	2 207	539	1 668	304	84	—	84	220	20 412	20 412
Construction	67	778	2 350	820	1 530	141	19	—	19	12	406	406
Manufacturing	155	1 317	3 293	594	2 701	453	113	—	113	340	19 003	19 003
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 052	1 299	255	1 040	46	33	—	33	13	16 039	16 039
Wholesale trade	10	816	3 208	118	1 247	45	24	—	24	21	1 122	1 122
Retail trade	64	646	4 974	727	3 247	119	58	19	39	61	26 417	26 417
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	145	2 496	668	1 828	11	11	—	11	—	14 009	14 009
Business and repair services	23	455	1 374	250	1 124	23	11	—	11	12	9 588	9 588
Personal services	16	95	432	294	38	—	—	—	—	—	1 112	1 112
Professional and related services	215	758	4 805	1 536	3 269	311	235	—	235	76	41 311	41 311
Public administration	51	173	1 541	126	1 415	70	55	39	16	15	9 152	9 152
All other industries	24	176	1 068	129	939	28	—	—	28	6 478	6 478	
Armed forces, at work	—	10	2 762	2 718	44	—	—	—	—	—	148	148
Private wage and salary workers	402	5 415	19 872	4 949	14 928	934	341	19	322	593	124 724	124 724
Government workers	215	785	4 000	3 950	2 500	—	—	—	—	250	13 375	13 375
State and local government workers	218	482	2 266	838	1 428	270	207	39	168	63	23 674	23 674
Self-employed workers	44	189	840	269	571	27	11	—	11	16	10 039	10 039
Unpaid family workers	—	10	13	95	148	—	—	—	—	—	73	73
At work 1 to 34 hours	85	948	4 436	1 581	2 855	222	109	—	109	113	34 726	34 726
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total work earnings	664	6 371	26 955	9 893	17 062	1 238	559	58	501	679	161 023	161 023
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	395	509	3 327	1 184	2 081	184	131	—	131	53	27 275	27 275
\$4,000 to \$5,999	109	509	2 476	953	1 523	70	19	—	19	51	15 483	15 483
\$6,000 to \$7,999	62	446	2 665	1 135	1 530	189	79	—	79	110	15 000	15 000
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62	374	3 372	1 921	1 113	11	11	—	11	102	17 063	17 063
\$10,000 to \$14,999	177	1 552	6 899	2 489	4 410	263	93	9	84	170	35 828	35 828
\$15,000 to \$19,999	102	1 113	3 663	2 201	2 462	233	118	—	118	115	23 059	23 059
\$20,000 to \$24,999	40	756	1 766	681	1 085	60	30	—	30	47	12 840	12 840
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	489	2 320	999	1 421	90	64	49	15	26	11 969	11 969
\$50,000 or more	45	147	467	158	329	19	14	—	14	34	3 364	3 364
Median	\$11 187	\$12 189	\$10 793	\$10 197	\$11 178	\$10 881	\$11 683	\$26 386	\$10 438	\$10 439	\$10 616	\$10 616
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	659	6 377	25 322	8 656	16 666	1 104	440	49	400	655	123 641	123 641
Drive alone	534	4 734	19 886	6 499	13 379	700	343	49	329	294	94 344	94 344
Carpool	125	1 643	5 436	2 157	3 279	404	106	—	106	298	28 697	28 697
Public transportation	5	117	625	686	379	87	54	9	45	33	20 224	20 224
Bus or streetcar	5	117	625	486	379	87	54	9	45	33	19 854	19 854
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	20	869	761	108	41	4	—	4	—	16	16
Other means	—	57	330	176	154	15	15	—	15	—	5 502	5 502
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 242	4 242
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	2.17	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.26	1.17	1.00	1.19	1.34	1.14	1.14
Average travel time to work	25.9	25.3	19.7	18.7	20.9	39.7	22.9	37.7	37.7	43.3	31.3	31.3
Car, truck, or van	25.8	24.8	19.5	18.6	20.0	40.5	38.4	19.7	40.7	41.9	18.2	18.2
Public transportation	30.0	46.8	36.0	35.2	37.0	49.6	37.3	35.0	37.8	69.7	32.0	32.0
With a public transportation disability	—	10	138	84	54	—	—	—	—	—	1 158	1 158

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in Denver County, worked—Con.										Living in Denver city, worked		
	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gitlin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt. 1), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	West- minster city (pt. 1), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	
Workers 16 years and over	24 588	140 897	468	—	15 065	943	7 852	120	6 150	2 222	218 651	9 040	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	12 373	74 360	309	—	8 557	586	4 060	91	3 870	1 709	118 156	6 339	
Married, wife present	5 768	36 145	168	—	4 515	254	2 198	29	2 024	764	59 057	3 507	
Householder, no wife present	4 486	21 179	47	—	2 199	238	943	47	971	431	33 142	1 433	
In other household member	2 051	16 134	94	—	1 834	84	910	15	825	445	24 559	1 349	
In group quarters	—	902	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	1 599	30	
Female	12 215	66 537	159	—	6 508	357	3 792	29	2 280	513	100 495	2 701	
Householder, husband present	287	1 977	—	—	262	14	141	107	15	2 874	53	53	
Married, no husband present	5 640	24 980	131	—	2 122	159	1 143	17	800	192	38 580	1 047	
Other household member	6 229	38 797	128	—	4 115	184	2 499	12	1 420	294	57 969	1 601	
In group quarters	53	783	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	12	1 072	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	897	9 017	26	—	1 043	48	626	28	341	86	13 043	261	
20 to 24 years	3 904	20 755	79	—	2 065	137	1 126	31	771	527	34 007	1 680	
25 to 54 years	15 967	89 389	343	—	10 182	629	5 121	46	4 386	1 410	139 911	5 867	
55 to 64 years	3 067	16 617	20	—	1 487	118	785	15	569	145	24 738	1 041	
65 years and over	753	5 119	—	—	288	11	194	—	83	54	6 952	191	
With one or more years of college	13 907	69 129	261	—	7 175	465	3 652	54	3 004	1 458	109 358	3 981	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	19 944	112 839	457	—	12 623	808	6 636	101	5 078	1 885	177 186	6 957	
Black	2 839	15 483	11	—	1 109	23	431	19	636	187	22 802	761	
Other races	1 805	12 376	11	—	1 333	112	765	—	436	150	18 463	1 122	
Spanish origin ¹	2 880	20 516	25	—	2 529	149	1 460	6	894	221	30 122	1 578	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	24 561	140 776	468	—	15 033	943	7 831	120	6 139	2 151	215 644	8 975	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 434	38 241	183	—	4 412	212	2 406	12	1 720	653	59 848	2 101	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 436	46 903	61	—	4 542	200	2 745	15	1 582	423	74 405	2 330	
Technicians and related support occupations	854	5 238	12	—	749	133	486	16	450	66	8 414	399	
Other occupations	15 967	89 389	343	—	11 314	172	2 242	15	423	1 410	129 721	742	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 108	27 233	33	—	2 079	15	1 337	—	727	133	43 600	1 169	
Service occupations	3 145	22 335	33	—	1 852	99	962	—	766	219	31 261	834	
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	4 658	28 921	188	—	2 581	17	922	—	762	133	31 919	1 119	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 078	13 506	164	—	1 127	159	968	68	932	365	21 929	7 107	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 442	18 970	146	—	1 912	194	658	—	1 060	283	28 765	1 084	
Construction	4 244	6 972	142	—	1 998	74	530	—	645	510	12 305	968	
Manufacturing	1 909	17 394	149	—	2 111	165	576	19	1 251	129	27 116	1 803	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 360	11 679	115	—	834	61	500	—	373	225	19 322	1 089	
Wholesale trade	2 584	7 468	146	—	2 995	668	33	128	59	82	10 475	918	
Retail trade	3 434	22 983	30	—	2 655	156	1 622	32	845	214	35 168	973	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 827	10 382	11	—	914	53	627	—	234	146	18 111	270	
Business and repair services	2 584	10 329	11	—	2 547	25	450	—	119	83	10 565	602	
Personal services	1 555	5 557	—	—	352	40	205	—	37	26	8 044	148	
Professional and related services	3 191	38 120	121	—	2 972	197	1 545	20	1 210	435	50 970	1 450	
All other industries	1 911	7 241	—	—	1 785	65	1 276	—	464	35	13 120	552	
Armed forces, at work	2 045	4 433	—	—	734	54	362	—	318	430	8 508	200	
Private wage and salary workers	19 699	105 025	319	—	10 786	659	5 345	108	4 674	1 781	163 379	6 744	
Federal government workers	2 538	2 837	16	—	1 764	41	426	15	317	115	13 365	960	
State and local government workers	1 452	22 222	108	—	1 844	153	871	12	808	131	29 201	1 039	
Self-employed workers	876	9 163	41	—	614	90	187	—	337	195	11 838	774	
Unpaid family workers	23	450	—	—	23	450	—	—	23	450	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 442	31 284	93	—	3 068	96	1 701	—	1 271	553	43 746	1 201	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	24 180	136 843	468	—	14 788	908	7 763	120	5 997	2 166	213 289	8 817	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 715	21 660	—	—	2 718	218	1 286	15	820	410	123 787	742	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 975	12 408	11	—	1 187	51	703	8	425	130	19 044	713	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 096	13 004	—	—	1 241	85	731	—	425	97	19 865	639	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 326	14 529	—	—	1 464	84	826	—	506	169	23 066	1 005	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 402	30 426	163	—	3 255	262	1 500	54	1 439	338	48 595	2 189	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 436	19 423	109	—	2 759	160	1 153	30	1 153	310	31 495	1 672	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 321	10 519	48	—	1 998	138	577	—	483	282	17 117	988	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 640	9 329	35	—	1 083	—	617	13	653	306	16 119	622	
\$50,000 or more	819	2 545	14	—	519	—	287	—	28	67	4 203	207	
Median	\$11 995	\$10 411	\$13 716	—	\$11 411	\$11 444	\$10 800	\$12 705	\$12 064	\$12 836	\$10 767	\$12 545	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	14 224	109 417	468	—	14 303	896	7 450	120	5 837	1 639	173 469	8 631	
Drive alone	9 594	65 350	253	—	10 672	692	5 721	72	4 187	1 085	132 939	6 484	
Carpool	4 630	24 067	215	—	3 631	204	1 729	48	1 650	554	40 530	2 147	
Public transportation	545	1 679	—	—	507	—	—	—	507	—	1 088	290	
Bus or streetcar	8 462	11 992	—	—	497	—	—	—	1 958	93	21 503	240	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	15	16	
Walked only	1 463	12 413	—	—	1 116	34	50	—	30	15	14 956	54	
Other means	327	3 175	—	—	139	11	53	—	75	135	4 091	105	
Worked at home	29	2 113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 242	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.13	1.42	—	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.27	1.19	1.15	1.14	
Average travel time to work	23.1	18.5	31.8	—	24.1	24.1	23.8	28.9	26.2	38.1	20.1	25.1	
Car, truck, or van	20.7	17.9	31.8	—	23.0	25.2	20.6	28.9	25.6	42.2	19.3	24.4	
Public transportation	30.3	33.3	—	—	44.2	—	48.9	—	20.2	30.7	32.7	44.5	
With a public transportation disability	97	1 061	—	—	122	6	62	—	54	—	1 451	33	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Denver city, worked—Con.											Remainder of Boulder County
	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	
96	1 709	664	6 571	27 346	10 079	17 267	1 247	559	58	501	688	
Workers 16 years and over	96	1 709	664	6 571	27 346	10 079	17 267	1 247	559	58	501	688
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	88	1 196	388	4 467	15 384	5 981	9 403	834	316	30	284	518
Householder, wife present	29	248	208	2 582	8 493	3 399	5 094	461	192	—	192	249
Householder, no wife present	24	687	120	1 062	3 620	1 186	2 434	158	86	30	56	77
Other household member	35	261	60	993	2 481	806	1 875	215	38	—	38	177
In group quarters	—	—	—	30	590	590	864	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8	513	276	1 906	11 962	4 098	7 875	413	243	28	215	170
Householder, husband present	9	277	25	257	1 255	457	862	18	18	—	18	18
Householder, no husband present	—	259	110	678	4 578	1 462	3 116	176	97	9	88	79
Other household member	8	245	157	1 191	6 893	2 405	4 488	206	115	19	96	91
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	214	156	78	13	13	—	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	79	—	182	1 786	771	1 015	13	13	—	13	—
20 to 24 years	16	208	188	1 268	5 353	2 110	3 243	171	110	—	110	63
25 to 34 years	68	1 122	399	4 218	17 179	6 383	10 796	984	418	49	369	566
35 to 44 years	12	203	69	757	2 454	622	1 832	52	18	9	9	34
45 years and over	—	37	8	146	574	193	381	27	16	—	16	27
With one or more years of college	25	841	373	2 742	14 225	5 123	9 102	680	360	30	330	320
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	63	1 239	581	5 074	23 375	7 960	15 415	991	431	58	373	560
Black	—	361	16	280	1 089	1 419	893	101	63	—	63	38
Other races	33	105	67	917	1 661	700	1 555	65	65	—	65	90
Spanish origin ¹	8	178	103	1 289	2 378	797	1 581	216	93	—	93	123
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	96	1 654	664	6 561	24 584	7 361	17 223	1 247	559	58	501	688
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	436	196	1 453	7 133	2 126	5 007	378	227	49	178	151
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	486	166	1 678	8 838	2 800	6 038	295	193	9	184	102
Technicians and related support occupations	—	113	44	301	1 270	361	901	111	66	—	66	25
Sales occupations	—	102	615	3 131	11 311	3 131	2 030	252	27	—	27	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	268	80	821	4 846	1 439	3 407	132	80	9	71	52
Service occupations	18	794	640	1 024	3 241	1 024	2 217	16	16	—	16	16
Forming, fabricating, and finishing occupations	19	17	—	83	232	49	183	16	—	—	16	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	248	172	1 278	3 109	823	2 286	238	39	—	39	199
Overseer, laborer, and laborer	52	189	34	460	1 934	539	1 395	203	84	—	84	228
Construction	35	108	97	728	2 350	820	1 530	141	19	—	19	122
Manufacturing	45	88	155	1 517	3 295	594	2 701	453	113	—	113	340
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	37	10	102	1 299	255	1 044	46	33	—	33	13
Wholesale trade	—	92	10	916	3 301	118	3 182	45	24	—	24	21
Retail trade	—	254	73	646	4 974	1 727	3 247	119	58	19	39	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	109	23	145	2 496	668	1 828	13	11	—	11	12
Business and repair services	—	124	24	455	1 374	250	1 124	23	11	—	11	12
Personal services	—	37	16	95	432	138	294	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	477	215	758	4 805	1 536	3 269	311	225	—	225	76
Public administration	—	308	51	1 173	1 561	1 126	435	70	39	—	39	16
All other industries	—	—	24	176	1 068	129	939	28	—	—	—	28
Armed forces, at work	—	55	—	10	2 762	2 718	44	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	96	831	402	5 415	19 872	4 969	14 903	934	341	19	322	593
Federal government workers	—	695	—	285	4 200	3 950	250	7	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	139	218	682	2 266	838	1 428	270	207	39	168	63
Self-employed workers	—	44	44	189	840	249	571	27	11	—	11	16
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	148	73	95	2	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	152	85	948	4 436	1 581	2 855	222	109	—	109	113
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	96	1 686	664	6 371	26 955	9 893	17 062	1 238	559	58	501	679
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	148	19	595	3 277	1 246	2 081	184	131	—	131	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	95	109	509	2 476	953	1 523	70	19	—	19	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	151	62	646	2 665	1 135	1 530	189	79	—	79	110
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16	123	82	784	3 372	1 451	1 921	113	11	—	11	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39	421	177	1 552	6 899	2 489	4 410	263	93	9	84	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	448	102	1 113	3 663	1 201	2 462	233	118	—	118	110
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	158	70	736	1 766	681	1 085	77	30	—	30	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	82	43	489	2 320	599	1 721	70	64	49	15	26
\$50,000 or more	—	60	—	147	667	138	529	19	14	—	14	—
Median	\$13 632	\$13 457	\$11 187	\$12 189	\$10 793	\$10 197	\$11 178	\$10 840	\$11 683	\$26 386	\$10 438	\$10 439
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	96	1 499	659	6 377	25 322	8 656	16 666	1 104	449	49	400	655
Drive alone	61	1 155	534	4 734	19 886	6 499	13 387	700	343	49	294	537
Carpool	35	344	125	1 643	5 436	2 157	3 279	404	106	—	106	298
Public transportation	—	128	5	117	825	339	484	87	54	—	54	33
Bus or streetcar	—	118	—	117	825	486	339	87	54	—	54	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	34	—	20	869	761	1 088	41	41	—	41	—
Other means	—	48	—	57	330	176	154	15	15	—	15	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.13	1.16	1.26	1.26	1.17	1.00	1.19	1.34
Mean travel time to work	19.9	24.1	25.9	25.3	19.7	18.7	20.3	39.9	35.7	22.1	37.3	43.3
Car, truck, or van	19.9	22.7	25.8	24.8	19.5	18.6	20.0	40.5	38.4	19.7	40.7	41.9
Public transportation	—	45.0	30.0	46.8	36.0	37.0	37.0	49.6	37.3	35.0	37.8	49.7
With a public transportation disability	—	14	—	19	138	84	54	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA	
	Living in Denver city, worked—Con.										Remainder of Jefferson County		
	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gipin County	Jefferson County	Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt. 1)			
Workers 16 years and over	165 485	165 485	24 588	140 897	468	—	15 065	943	7 852	120	6 150	2 222	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	86 733	86 733	12 373	74 360	309	—	8 557	586	4 060	91	3 820	1 709	
Householder, wife present	41 913	41 913	5 768	36 145	165	—	4 515	264	2 198	28	2 024	764	
Householder, no wife present	5 665	5 665	—	5 665	11	—	1 199	638	97	—	47	61	
Other household member	18 165	18 165	2 051	16 134	94	—	1 834	84	910	15	825	45	
In group quarters	970	970	68	902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	78 752	78 752	12 215	66 537	159	—	6 508	357	3 792	29	2 330	513	
Householder, husband present	2 264	2 264	287	1 977	—	—	262	14	141	—	107	15	
Householder, no husband present	3 564	3 564	—	3 564	3	—	2 122	159	1 157	17	803	97	
Other household member	45 026	45 026	6 229	38 797	128	—	4 115	184	2 499	12	1 420	294	
In group quarters	836	836	53	783	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	12	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 17 years	9 914	9 914	897	9 017	26	—	1 043	48	626	28	341	86	
20 to 24 years	26 659	26 659	3 906	20 755	79	—	2 065	137	1 126	31	771	527	
25 to 44 years	105 356	105 356	15 967	89 389	342	—	10 362	629	5 121	45	4 386	1 410	
55 to 64 years	19 684	19 684	3 067	16 617	20	—	4 487	118	785	15	569	145	
65 years and over	5 872	5 872	753	5 119	—	—	288	11	194	—	83	54	
With one or more years of college	83 036	83 036	13 907	69 129	261	—	7 175	465	3 652	54	3 004	1 458	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	132 783	132 783	19 944	112 839	457	—	12 623	808	6 636	101	5 078	1 885	
Black	18 321	18 321	2 839	15 482	—	—	1 109	23	431	19	636	187	
Other races	16 181	16 181	1 805	13 376	11	—	1 333	112	735	—	436	150	
Spanish origin ¹	23 396	23 396	2 880	20 516	25	—	2 529	169	1 460	6	894	221	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	165 337	165 337	24 561	140 776	468	—	15 033	943	7 831	120	6 139	2 151	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 441	45 441	7 400	38 041	163	—	4 412	274	2 406	12	1 720	853	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58 339	58 339	11 436	46 903	61	—	4 542	200	2 745	15	1 582	423	
Technicians and related support occupations	6 112	6 112	854	5 258	12	—	949	13	486	—	450	66	
Sales occupations	16 884	16 884	1 967	14 917	11	—	1 112	69	5 121	—	450	224	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 341	35 341	8 108	27 233	33	—	2 079	15	1 337	—	727	133	
Service occupations	25 480	25 480	3 145	22 335	14	—	1 852	99	962	25	766	219	
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	881	881	—	881	—	—	—	—	88	—	17	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 584	14 584	1 078	13 506	164	—	2 127	159	968	68	932	365	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 412	20 412	1 442	18 970	46	—	1 912	194	658	—	1 060	283	
Construction	7 406	7 406	434	6 972	142	—	1 298	74	530	49	645	310	
Manufacturing	19 303	19 303	1 909	17 394	149	—	1 111	165	596	19	1 351	129	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 039	16 039	4 360	11 679	15	—	834	61	500	—	273	225	
Wholesale trade	8 122	8 122	654	7 468	38	—	2 650	33	178	—	299	82	
Retail trade	26 417	26 417	4 634	22 983	30	—	2 652	156	1 622	32	845	214	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 409	14 409	3 827	10 582	11	—	1 114	53	627	—	234	146	
Business and repair services	9 588	9 588	1 241	8 347	—	—	918	25	460	—	119	433	
Personal services	7 112	7 112	355	5 557	—	—	352	60	205	—	87	26	
Professional and related services	41 311	41 311	3 191	38 120	121	—	2 972	197	1 545	20	1 210	435	
Public administration	9 152	9 152	1 911	7 241	—	—	1 785	65	276	—	444	35	
All other industries	6 478	6 478	2 045	4 433	—	—	734	54	562	—	318	430	
Armed forces, of work	148	148	27	121	—	—	32	—	21	—	11	71	
Private wage and salary workers	124 724	124 724	19 699	105 025	319	—	10 786	659	5 345	108	4 674	1 781	
Federal government workers	6 375	6 375	2 538	3 837	—	—	1 784	41	426	—	317	115	
State and local government workers	23 674	23 674	4 152	22 222	108	—	1 844	153	871	12	808	331	
Self-employed workers	10 039	10 039	876	9 163	41	—	614	90	187	—	337	195	
Unpaid family workers	673	673	23	650	—	—	23	—	23	—	14	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	34 726	34 726	3 442	31 284	93	—	3 068	96	1 701	—	1 271	553	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	161 023	161 023	24 180	136 843	468	—	14 788	908	7 763	120	5 997	2 166	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27 175	27 175	2 752	24 460	22	—	2 317	168	1 290	—	467	177	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 583	14 583	1 975	12 608	15	—	1 187	51	703	8	425	130	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 100	15 100	2 096	13 004	11	—	1 241	85	731	—	482	97	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 105	17 105	2 576	14 529	5	—	1 416	84	826	—	565	169	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 828	35 828	5 402	30 426	161	—	3 255	262	1 500	54	1 439	338	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 059	23 059	3 636	19 423	109	—	2 759	160	1 416	30	1 153	310	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 840	12 840	1 843	10 997	48	—	1 398	138	579	—	488	298	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 969	11 969	2 640	9 329	35	—	1 083	—	617	13	453	306	
\$50,000 or more	3 364	3 364	819	2 545	414	—	1 111	411	1 444	\$10 800	\$12 705	\$12 064	\$12 836
Median	10 616	10 616	1 995	9 011	\$13 716	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	123 641	123 641	14 224	109 417	468	—	14 303	894	7 450	120	5 837	1 639	
Drive	94 944	94 944	9 949	85 350	253	—	10 672	692	5 721	72	4 187	1 085	
Carpool	28 697	28 697	4 630	24 067	215	—	3 331	204	1 729	48	1 650	508	
Public transportation	20 224	20 224	8 545	11 679	—	—	1 037	—	299	—	198	93	
Bus/trolleycar	19 854	19 854	8 462	11 392	—	—	497	—	299	—	198	93	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	13 876	13 876	1 463	12 413	—	—	116	36	50	—	35	15	
Other means	3 502	3 502	327	3 175	—	—	139	11	53	—	75	135	
Worked at home	4 242	4 242	29	4 213	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.22	1.13	1.42	—	1.16	1.15	21.4	1.14	2.27	1.19	
Drive	19.3	19.3	23.1	18.5	31.8	—	23.0	25.2	20.6	18.9	29.6	26.2	
Car, truck, or van	18.2	18.2	20.7	17.9	31.8	—	23.0	25.2	20.6	28.9	25.6	42.2	
Public transportation	32.0	32.0	30.3	33.3	—	—	44.2	—	46.9	—	42.0	30.7	
With a public transportation disability	1 158	1 158	97	1 061	—	—	122	6	62	—	84	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Douglas County, worked												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arpopo County	Aurora city (pt.), Arpopo County	Remainder of Arpopo County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district		
Inside SMSA	234	82	22	130	2 394	429	1 965	25	—	—		
Workers 16 years and over	10 260	234	—	82	22	130	2 394	429	1 965	25	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 461	161	—	25	22	114	1 426	233	1 193	25	—	—
Householder, wife present.....	4 847	138	—	25	22	91	1 089	131	938	11	—	—
Householder, no wife present.....	3 617	—	—	—	—	23	337	102	264	14	—	—
Other household member.....	984	23	—	—	—	23	213	62	151	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 799	78	—	57	—	16	968	196	772	—	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	166	—	—	—	—	—	41	8	33	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	380	—	—	—	—	—	53	15	38	—	—	—
Other household member.....	3 253	78	—	57	—	16	874	173	701	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	840	30	—	15	—	15	208	37	171	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	815	—	—	—	—	—	213	46	167	—	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	7 711	204	—	67	22	115	1 874	302	1 572	25	—	—
55 to 64 years.....	722	—	—	—	—	—	99	52	55	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	5 644	93	—	42	—	51	1 421	249	1 172	11	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	10 124	234	—	82	22	130	2 361	414	1 947	25	—	—
Black.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	125	—	—	—	—	—	33	15	18	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	290	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	39	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 232	217	—	65	22	130	2 383	418	1 965	25	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 210	21	—	40	12	9	862	177	685	14	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 694	78	—	40	—	—	907	161	746	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	525	—	—	—	—	—	136	39	97	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	1 514	25	—	25	—	—	355	14	341	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations.....	988	—	—	—	—	—	38	416	108	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	143	—	—	—	—	—	149	7	142	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 374	76	—	25	10	41	366	73	293	11	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	821	42	—	—	—	—	42	99	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 213	51	—	15	—	36	222	35	187	14	—	—
Manufacturing.....	1 338	53	—	10	10	33	452	93	359	11	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	978	50	—	15	—	—	35	164	29	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	562	—	—	—	—	—	144	13	131	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	1 449	15	—	15	—	—	422	29	393	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	880	38	—	—	12	26	231	14	217	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	397	—	—	—	—	—	93	13	80	—	—	—
Personal services.....	1 005	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	1 903	10	—	10	—	—	471	140	331	—	—	—
Public administration.....	404	—	—	—	—	—	95	52	43	—	—	—
All other industries.....	683	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	72	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	28	17	—	17	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	7 804	194	—	50	22	122	2 066	325	1 741	25	—	—
Federal government workers.....	236	32	—	32	—	—	39	39	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	1 229	—	—	—	—	—	153	56	97	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	973	8	—	8	—	8	124	9	115	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 079	15	—	15	—	—	360	35	325	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 108	234	—	82	22	130	2 360	419	1 941	25	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 618	30	—	15	—	15	387	27	360	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	402	15	—	15	—	—	95	—	95	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	624	15	—	15	—	—	184	—	184	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	549	—	—	—	—	—	114	40	74	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 547	22	—	22	—	—	454	151	283	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 412	45	—	27	—	18	371	86	285	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 246	22	—	22	—	22	292	40	252	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 976	59	—	10	22	27	413	63	350	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	534	15	—	15	—	—	70	12	58	—	—	—
Median.....	\$15 305	\$17 248	—	\$16 468	\$26 801	\$15 474	\$14 456	\$14 557	\$14 394	\$20 453	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	9 380	234	—	82	22	130	2 384	429	1 955	25	—	—
Drive alone.....	7 153	175	—	62	22	91	1 700	296	1 404	25	—	—
Carpool.....	2 217	59	—	20	—	39	684	133	551	—	—	—
Public transportation.....	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	91	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	359	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.17	—	1.18	1.00	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.00	—	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	28.3	36.8	—	33.8	36.8	38.7	27.8	34.3	26.4	78.8	—	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	28.2	36.8	—	33.8	36.8	38.7	27.8	34.3	26.4	78.8	—	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	55.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Douglas County, worked—Con.										West- minster city (pt.) Jefferson County	
	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvado city (pt.) Jefferson County		Lakewood City
Workers 16 years and over	—	25	3 787	3 787	593	3 194	3 454	—	366	23	104	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	25	2 684	2 684	496	2 188	1 895	—	270	12	65	—
Householder, wife present	—	11	2 237	2 237	441	1 796	1 156	—	216	12	53	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	176	176	25	151	274	—	29	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	271	271	30	241	452	—	25	—	12	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 539	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	1 103	1 103	97	1 006	1 559	—	96	11	39	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	79	79	—	79	46	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	114	114	—	114	213	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	910	910	97	813	1 300	—	96	11	39	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	115	115	10	105	477	—	10	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	256	256	47	209	323	—	23	11	12	—
25 to 54 years	—	25	3 177	3 177	525	2 652	2 144	—	287	12	77	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	225	225	11	214	368	—	40	—	15	—
65 years and over	—	—	14	14	—	14	142	—	6	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	11	2 468	2 468	449	2 019	1 450	—	201	—	68	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	25	3 735	3 735	593	3 142	3 403	—	366	23	104	—
Black	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	41	41	—	41	51	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	113	113	—	113	94	—	44	—	26	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	25	3 787	3 787	593	3 194	3 454	—	366	23	104	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	14	1 522	1 522	352	1 170	675	—	116	11	50	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	1 375	1 375	192	1 183	1 206	—	108	—	21	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	288	288	38	250	79	—	22	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	456	456	65	391	653	—	25	—	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	631	631	94	542	694	—	61	—	61	—
Service occupations	—	—	210	210	12	198	617	—	12	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	15	15	—	15	128	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	11	390	390	27	363	649	—	84	12	21	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	275	275	10	265	359	—	46	—	12	—
Construction	—	14	287	287	12	275	541	—	98	12	23	—
Manufacturing	—	11	608	608	41	567	297	—	117	12	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	597	597	46	551	154	—	13	—	13	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	273	273	51	222	134	—	11	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	396	396	51	345	601	—	35	—	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	312	312	67	245	294	—	5	—	5	—
Business and repair services	—	—	169	169	29	140	108	—	27	—	12	—
Personal services	—	—	13	13	—	13	175	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	628	628	71	557	734	—	60	11	26	—
Public administration	—	—	171	171	12	159	138	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	333	333	213	120	278	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	25	3 083	3 083	532	2 551	2 158	—	278	12	67	—
Federal government workers	—	—	132	132	24	108	33	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	381	381	12	369	638	—	37	11	26	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	191	191	25	166	599	—	51	—	11	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	483	483	36	447	1 186	—	35	—	5	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total work earnings	—	25	3 787	3 787	593	3 194	3 348	—	354	11	104	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	229	229	13	216	966	—	6	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	154	154	14	140	341	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	173	173	34	139	242	—	10	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	147	147	147	9	254	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	488	488	43	445	543	—	8	—	8	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	549	549	100	449	357	—	90	—	36	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	25	644	644	92	552	232	—	31	—	18	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	1 102	1 102	248	854	276	—	126	11	24	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	301	301	54	247	137	—	11	—	11	—
Median	—	\$20 453	\$20 942	\$20 942	\$25 186	\$20 382	\$8 984	—	\$19 312	\$26 801	\$20 206	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	25	3 588	3 588	449	3 139	2 783	—	366	23	104	—
Carpool	—	—	2 638	2 638	289	2 349	2 356	—	269	12	94	—
Public transportation	—	—	950	950	160	790	427	—	97	11	10	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	199	199	144	55	10	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	199	199	144	55	10	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	221	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.17	1.17	1.25	1.16	1.09	—	1.17	1.31	1.05	—
Mean travel time to work	—	78.8	38.6	38.8	45.5	37.6	13.7	—	38.9	42.4	44.2	—
Car, truck, or van	—	78.8	37.9	37.9	41.4	37.5	13.5	—	38.9	42.4	44.2	—
Public transportation	—	—	55.3	55.3	58.2	47.7	60.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	25	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Douglas County, worked—Con.		Living in Gilpin County, worked								Boulder County	
	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	West- minster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County		Remainder of Arapahoe County
Workers 16 years and over	239	637	902	56	—	12	20	24	12	7	5	109
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	193	408	560	38	—	7	17	14	8	3	5	61
Householder, wife present	151	287	340	32	—	7	17	8	3	3	—	43
Householder, no wife present	29	54	138	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Other household member	13	67	82	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	46	229	342	18	—	5	3	10	4	4	—	48
Householder, husband present	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	23	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Other household member	46	191	279	18	—	5	3	10	4	4	—	38
In group quarters	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	99	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
20 to 24 years	—	105	83	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	14
25 to 34 years	196	383	680	46	—	7	15	24	12	7	5	89
35 to 64 years	25	50	90	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
65 years and over	6	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	133	365	479	27	—	7	6	14	8	3	5	55
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	239	629	890	56	—	12	20	24	12	7	5	109
Black	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	18	23	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	239	637	902	56	—	12	20	24	12	7	5	109
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55	131	256	20	—	—	—	10	8	3	5	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	87	221	299	20	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	32
Technicians and related support occupations	22	61	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Sales occupations	17	101	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	59	15	—	—	5	5	10	4	4	—	7
Service occupations	12	40	103	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	33	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	111	122	17	—	7	6	4	—	—	—	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	101	103	13	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	16
Construction	63	107	48	15	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	4
Manufacturing	105	79	162	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	85	72	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	17
Wholesale trade	11	51	46	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Retail trade	22	90	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	57	35	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	15	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6
Personal services	—	30	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	23	79	164	6	—	—	6	—	4	4	—	24
Public administration	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	7
All other industries	—	59	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	199	468	582	45	—	12	14	19	4	4	—	82
Federal government workers	—	11	45	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	17
State and local government workers	—	22	169	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	10
Self-employed workers	40	124	95	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	181	151	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	24
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	239	606	893	56	—	12	20	24	12	7	5	109
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6	147	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	36	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	29	58	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8	52	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	245	189	16	—	5	6	5	—	—	—	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	75	51	174	16	—	7	3	6	—	—	—	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	71	105	6	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	91	125	99	13	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	22
\$50,000 or more	—	30	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Median	\$18 581	\$12 623	\$13 148	\$16 662	—	\$15 105	\$20 547	\$16 237	\$22 927	\$5 750	\$55000+	\$12 449
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	239	493	756	56	—	12	20	24	12	7	5	88
Drive alone	163	358	640	26	—	7	5	14	12	7	5	54
Carpool	76	135	316	30	—	5	15	10	12	7	5	34
Public transportation	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	68	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.19	1.30	1.42	—	1.26	1.82	1.26	2.18	2.33	2.00	1.26
Mean travel time to work	36.1	34.4	38.9	59.6	—	68.8	52.5	60.8	73.1	82.4	60.0	51.4
Car, truck, or van	36.1	28.5	42.1	59.6	—	68.8	52.5	60.8	73.1	82.4	60.0	49.4
Public transportation	—	—	64.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gilpin County, worked—Con.											Arvado city (pt.), Jefferson County
	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	
Workers 16 years and over	67	—	67	42	186	186	17	169	6	302	231	10
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	31	—	31	30	150	150	7	143	—	152	151	10
Householder, wife present	20	—	20	23	94	94	7	87	—	89	79	10
Householder, no wife present	4	—	4	7	42	42	—	42	—	37	43	—
Other household member	7	—	7	14	14	14	—	14	—	26	29	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	36	—	36	12	36	36	10	26	6	50	80	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	11	—
Householder, no husband present	4	—	4	6	10	10	—	—	—	24	3	—
Other household member	32	—	32	6	26	26	—	26	6	121	66	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	6	4	4	—	4	—	16	4	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	7	6	9	—	9	—	35	20	—
25 to 54 years	60	—	60	29	149	149	13	136	6	186	192	10
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	24	24	4	20	—	46	15	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
With one or more years of college	41	—	41	14	88	88	7	81	6	154	141	10
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	67	—	67	42	186	186	17	169	6	297	224	10
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	67	—	67	42	186	186	17	169	6	302	231	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	—	8	6	72	72	6	66	—	105	57	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	40	—	40	12	46	46	7	39	6	99	72	—
Technicians and related support occupations	7	—	7	4	7	7	—	7	—	6	12	—
Sales occupations	4	—	4	16	16	7	9	—	—	18	21	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	—	29	8	26	26	—	26	—	10	39	—
Service occupations	7	—	7	6	16	16	—	16	—	23	22	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	—	7	7	27	27	4	23	—	24	40	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	—	7	11	25	25	—	25	—	17	32	—
Construction	—	—	—	4	3	3	—	3	—	10	16	—
Manufacturing	18	—	18	11	48	48	—	48	—	19	57	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	—	9	8	25	25	—	25	—	16	5	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	41	41	41	—	41	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	4	—	4	13	4	4	—	—	—	128	25	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	20	20	7	—	—	—	6	4	—
Business and repair services	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	5
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Professional and related services	11	—	11	6	17	17	—	17	—	8	40	—
Public administration	5	—	5	—	22	22	—	22	—	—	38	21
All other industries	7	—	7	—	6	6	—	6	—	35	17	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	48	—	48	34	145	145	13	132	6	141	159	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	8	10	10	—	10	—	—	13	—
State and local government workers	10	—	10	—	27	27	—	27	—	75	48	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	4	—	—	11	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	—	14	10	12	12	—	12	—	82	29	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	67	—	67	42	186	186	17	169	6	293	231	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	12	4	4	—	4	—	99	36	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	30	4	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	—	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	14	18	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	13	13	4	9	—	25	22	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	22	—	22	7	31	31	—	31	—	68	45	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	—	5	8	60	60	10	50	6	99	55	—
\$25,000 to \$24,999	4	—	4	4	41	41	—	41	—	9	38	—
\$25,000 or more	15	—	15	7	34	34	3	31	—	17	13	—
Median	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	3	—	7	5	—
\$12 185	—	—	\$12 185	\$13 180	\$18 303	\$18 303	\$16 304	\$18 701	\$15 439	\$8 280	\$13 595	\$32 500
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	53	—	53	35	179	179	17	162	6	189	226	10
Drive alone	23	—	23	31	102	102	6	96	—	116	5	—
Carpool	30	—	30	4	77	77	11	66	6	47	110	5
Public transportation	—	—	—	7	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	5	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other means	14	—	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.44	—	1.44	1.06	1.31	1.31	1.48	1.29	3.00	1.16	1.38	1.50
Mean travel time to work	56.6	—	56.6	43.1	57.3	57.3	59.4	57.0	70.0	41.6	44.3	43.1
Car, truck, or van	57.7	—	57.7	36.7	55.6	55.6	59.4	55.7	70.0	14.9	44.5	47.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	99.0	99.0	—	99.0	—	17.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gilpin County, worked—Con.					Living in Jefferson County, worked						
	Lakewood City	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County
Workers 16 years and over	39	—	182	101	168 654	9 239	61	516	2 015	6 647	12 706	1 794
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22	—	119	64	95 669	5 788	36	423	1 062	4 267	7 858	1 266
Householder, wife present.....	4	—	65	49	65 764	4 094	36	301	734	3 023	5 461	842
Householder, no wife present.....	10	—	37	7	13 907	828	27	67	174	547	844	204
Other household member.....	8	—	21	8	15 755	864	—	35	154	675	1 553	204
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	243	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Female	17	—	63	37	72 985	3 451	25	93	953	2 380	4 848	528
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	11	—	7 737	55	—	4	29	22	89	8
Householder, no husband present.....	—	—	3	7	16 480	746	—	10	115	621	922	93
Other household member.....	17	—	49	30	54 548	2 650	25	79	809	1 737	3 779	427
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	58	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	—	4	3	11 913	570	—	24	202	344	1 183	170
20 to 24 years.....	9	—	11	15	20 287	1 202	10	47	300	845	1 645	267
25 to 54 years.....	26	—	156	83	118 485	6 733	33	404	1 229	5 067	8 884	1 216
55 to 64 years.....	4	—	—	—	15 186	389	18	31	253	337	540	130
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	2 783	95	—	—	31	54	110	11
With one or more years of college.....	31	—	100	42	86 498	4 014	40	267	733	2 974	6 235	810
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	39	—	175	101	163 440	8 898	61	513	1 954	6 370	12 326	1 730
Black.....	—	—	7	—	564	15	—	—	15	79	27	27
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	4 650	326	—	3	61	262	301	37
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	10	—	7 456	390	—	3	69	318	407	93
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	39	—	182	101	168 497	9 230	61	507	2 015	6 647	12 678	1 766
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8	—	44	8	51 727	2 344	—	161	500	1 683	3 815	478
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	14	—	58	8	60 913	3 022	44	91	649	2 248	4 367	509
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	12	—	7 355	366	13	4	98	251	510	77
Skilled occupations.....	6	—	15	—	19 428	1 004	26	54	250	774	1 666	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6	—	15	—	15 860	1 389	5	33	301	1 227	2 191	210
Service occupations.....	8	—	15	9	16 641	666	6	33	290	377	1 077	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	348	43	—	—	—	16	148	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9	—	20	—	20 410	1 455	—	140	342	1 135	1 570	501
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	9	—	32	19	17 658	1 455	11	82	227	1 135	1 121	134
Construction.....	4	—	12	12	11 931	862	—	63	133	666	1 778	382
Manufacturing.....	—	—	57	11	27 062	1 900	24	35	451	1 390	2 146	104
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	5	7	14 177	1 262	—	65	88	1 109	758	64
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	9 281	842	1	90	20	731	761	128
Retail trade.....	6	—	19	—	26 297	1 564	18	52	440	1 054	2 239	328
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4	—	19	—	13 962	398	8	15	152	163	1 004	142
Business and repair services.....	—	—	8	—	9 044	415	10	65	46	294	712	63
Personal services.....	—	—	—	—	9 917	135	—	—	—	66	66	184
Professional and related services.....	21	—	43	9	30 544	1 433	—	68	513	852	1 841	181
Public administration.....	4	—	17	8	13 780	267	—	38	35	194	540	261
All other industries.....	—	—	17	31	8 502	212	—	16	71	125	715	60
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	157	9	—	—	—	—	28	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	27	—	132	75	127 207	7 587	49	388	1 610	5 540	10 808	1 296
Federal government workers.....	—	—	8	—	11 389	194	—	80	26	88	381	263
State and local government workers.....	8	—	33	6	18 913	1 008	—	25	243	740	897	132
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	6	12	10 452	429	12	23	130	264	600	103
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	652	21	—	—	6	15	20	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	8	—	21	27	32 306	1 419	14	68	495	842	2 233	279
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	39	—	182	97	165 365	9 136	61	516	1 977	6 582	12 474	1 741
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	—	36	30	24 813	947	36	49	383	479	1 763	178
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	—	18	—	16 200	1 000	—	24	227	147	557	167
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	—	4	—	11 260	674	4	24	167	479	808	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	—	4	—	13 424	598	4	18	152	424	1 100	174
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	—	20 943	1 079	4	102	416	1 450	2 390	360
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	—	4	—	25 035	1 706	—	69	239	1 398	1 987	227
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	24 545	1 349	13	117	253	966	1 594	295
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	14 260	813	—	106	163	983	1 885	294
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	4 518	242	—	9	27	176	390	44
Median.....	\$12 667	—	\$13 879	\$7 800	\$13 371	\$14 922	\$4000—	\$17 633	\$11 234	\$15 593	\$13 921	\$14 790
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	39	—	177	82	152 094	9 055	48	497	1 977	6 533	12 228	1 712
Drive alone.....	—	—	88	—	117 381	7 116	46	497	1 641	5 036	9 340	1 275
Carpool.....	16	—	89	13	36 713	1 939	6	100	67	336	1 497	2 848
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	7 115	49	—	8	9	32	250	60
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	7 107	49	—	8	9	32	250	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	7 107	49	—	8	9	32	250	60
Walked only.....	—	—	—	12	3 784	29	—	—	—	16	13	61
Other means.....	—	—	5	7	6 913	106	13	11	13	69	167	22
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	3 748	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.26	—	1.41	1.23	1.14	1.13	1.07	1.12	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	50.8	—	42.7	44.4	23.3	25.7	31.0	36.4	19.0	26.9	29.2	36.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	50.8	—	42.9	45.5	23.1	25.5	12.6	36.5	19.0	26.8	28.8	35.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	43.1	63.9	—	60.0	30.0	74.4	55.9	69.1
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	946	17	—	—	13	4	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jefferson County, worked—Con.										Gipin County	
	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder		Douglas County
Workers 16 years and over	10 912	3 314	1 575	382	1 193	1 739	65 130	65 130	11 821	53 309	257	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 592	2 207	1 103	267	836	1 104	40 239	40 239	6 746	33 493	183	—
Householder, wife present	4 619	1 538	801	215	586	737	29 143	29 143	5 269	23 774	143	—
Householder, no wife present	624	263	148	38	110	115	5 547	5 547	781	4 766	—	—
Other household member	1 349	406	154	14	140	252	5 480	5 480	596	4 884	40	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	69	—	—	—	—
Female	4 320	1 107	472	115	357	635	24 891	24 891	5 075	19 816	74	—
Householder, husband present	81	43	23	23	20	20	713	713	159	554	—	—
Householder, no husband present	89	220	115	39	76	105	6 371	6 371	1 475	5 096	—	—
Other household member	3 352	844	334	76	258	510	17 567	17 567	3 441	14 126	74	—
In group quarters	58	—	—	—	—	—	40	40	—	40	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 013	130	30	—	30	100	2 372	2 372	312	2 060	15	—
20 to 24 years	3 378	493	276	16	260	217	5 538	5 538	1 173	6 365	42	—
25 to 54 years	7 668	2 502	1 148	34	807	1 354	47 664	47 664	8 971	38 693	186	—
55 to 64 years	754	171	107	11	96	64	6 603	6 603	1 158	5 445	—	—
65 years and over	99	18	14	14	—	4	953	953	207	746	14	—
With one or more years of college	5 425	1 950	975	258	717	975	34 869	34 869	7 303	27 566	131	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 596	3 166	1 505	347	1 158	1 661	62 822	62 822	11 330	51 492	247	—
Black	52	29	23	12	11	6	226	226	50	176	10	—
Other races	264	119	47	23	24	72	2 082	2 082	441	1 641	10	—
Spanish origin ¹	314	188	118	36	82	70	3 606	3 606	581	3 025	16	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	10 912	3 308	1 569	382	1 187	1 739	65 084	65 084	11 294	53 290	257	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 337	1 123	587	127	437	627	21 205	21 205	4 872	16 333	78	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 858	1 138	587	191	396	551	24 847	24 847	5 279	19 568	84	—
Technicians and related support occupations	433	239	140	57	83	99	3 167	3 167	545	2 622	14	—
Sales occupations	301	169	89	38	65	89	1 849	1 849	366	1 483	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 981	598	295	106	189	303	15 414	15 414	3 910	11 504	49	—
Service occupations	166	166	102	36	60	59	3 903	3 903	343	3 560	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	9	—	—	19	—	149	149	—	149	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 649	378	141	24	117	237	8 193	8 193	772	7 421	43	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	987	479	148	—	148	331	6 787	6 787	514	6 273	27	—
Construction	3 396	209	77	12	65	132	6 255	6 255	350	5 906	96	—
Manufacturing	2 042	1 429	449	16	433	980	10 513	10 513	3 998	9 715	19	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	674	222	114	20	94	108	9 262	9 262	3 101	6 161	—	—
Wholesale trade	653	184	50	50	50	134	5 306	5 306	439	4 867	—	—
Retail trade	1 911	287	162	26	136	125	7 183	7 183	664	6 499	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	862	80	50	25	25	25	3 866	3 866	1 832	4 034	44	—
Business and repair services	649	60	48	27	21	6	3 887	3 887	3 311	576	31	—
Personal services	171	60	18	6	18	42	966	966	145	821	—	—
Professional and related services	1 660	391	292	23	269	49	9 965	9 965	1 015	8 950	42	—
Public administration	279	305	265	233	20	—	4 528	4 528	1 312	3 216	31	—
All other industries	635	87	24	—	24	63	3 353	3 353	1 542	1 811	25	—
Armed forces, at work	—	6	6	—	6	—	46	46	27	19	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 512	2 563	991	129	812	1 572	53 025	53 025	9 603	43 422	190	—
Federal government workers	118	354	202	231	71	52	3 276	3 276	1 494	1 782	—	—
State and local government workers	765	307	240	22	268	67	6 225	6 225	421	5 804	52	—
Self-employed workers	497	86	42	—	42	44	2 454	2 454	293	2 161	—	—
Unpaid family workers	20	4	—	—	4	—	150	150	10	140	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 954	358	219	44	175	139	7 765	7 765	1 614	6 151	62	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	10 733	3 240	1 532	349	1 183	1 708	64 239	64 239	11 745	52 474	257	—
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 183	329	162	50	162	219	1 119	1 119	269	850	15	—
\$4,000 to \$5 999	481	167	61	9	52	106	3 385	3 385	364	3 021	14	—
\$6,000 to \$7 999	715	210	94	12	82	116	3 663	3 663	792	2 871	24	—
\$8,000 to \$9 999	926	260	105	37	188	185	3 085	3 085	779	2 306	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14 999	2 030	690	289	33	256	401	12 624	12 624	2 135	10 489	56	—
\$15,000 to \$19 999	1 760	574	256	28	228	320	11 852	11 852	1 874	9 978	30	—
\$20,000 to \$24 999	1 299	374	211	46	163	163	11 887	11 887	1 632	7 355	56	—
\$25,000 to \$49 999	1 591	614	386	158	228	228	11 370	11 370	2 985	8 385	32	—
\$50,000 or more	346	18	21	27	21	27	1 954	1 954	517	1 437	—	—
Median	\$13 777	\$14 916	\$16 735	\$22 923	\$15 828	\$13 087	\$15 705	\$15 705	\$17 635	\$15 402	\$13 723	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 516	3 160	1 451	351	1 100	1 709	59 021	59 021	8 526	50 495	257	—
Drive alone	8 085	2 391	1 124	269	855	1 267	42 863	42 863	5 235	37 628	207	—
Carpool	2 431	769	327	82	245	442	16 158	16 158	3 291	12 867	50	—
Public transportation	75	75	23	—	23	—	222	222	5	217	—	—
Bus or streetcar	190	75	75	22	53	—	5 718	5 718	3 253	2 465	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	61	28	20	—	20	8	53	53	17	36	—	—
Other means	145	51	29	9	20	22	334	334	25	309	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.29	1.16	1.11	—
Mean time to work	29.0	28.0	30.1	31.1	28.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	33.4	28.3	36.8	—
Car, truck, or van	27.7	27.7	29.4	25.7	30.6	26.2	27.7	27.7	30.3	27.3	36.8	—
Public transportation	51.8	56.2	56.2	67.3	—	—	43.6	43.6	41.6	41.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	50	—	—	—	—	—	274	274	38	236	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Jefferson County, worked—Con.					Living in Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County, worked						
	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remondier of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remondier of Adams County
Workers 16 years and over	78 008	10 994	31 919	745	34 350	3 394	38 456	3 770	35	172	973	2 590
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	39 394	5 220	15 160	281	16 733	2 990	21 797	2 241	25	160	465	1 591
Householder, wife present	25 385	3 340	9 342	204	12 499	1 964	15 394	1 700	25	118	327	1 230
Householder, no wife present	6 425	7 711	2 651	24	3 039	456	2 846	297	—	30	85	1 820
Other household member	7 117	1 117	3 141	53	3 101	544	3 530	244	—	12	53	1 999
In group quarters	12	52	26	—	94	26	27	—	—	—	—	—
Female	38 614	5 774	16 759	464	15 617	404	16 659	1 529	10	12	508	999
Householder, husband present	7 718	1 078	3 280	15	5 778	152	7 380	518	—	12	12	488
Householder, no husband present	8 021	1 064	3 491	33	3 433	78	3 302	255	—	—	57	1 901
Other household member	29 654	4 632	12 881	425	11 716	311	12 930	1 262	10	12	439	808
In group quarters	102	—	14	—	88	—	49	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 643	1 307	3 436	134	2 766	165	2 963	234	—	—	133	101
20 to 24 years	9 367	1 171	3 807	90	4 299	590	4 493	391	10	—	115	266
25 to 34 years	52 516	7 358	20 937	498	23 723	2 247	27 179	2 804	13	150	560	2 081
35 to 44 years	6 889	906	3 116	16	2 851	342	3 336	326	12	22	150	142
45 years and over	1 593	252	623	7	50	50	485	15	—	—	15	—
With one or more years of college	39 299	4 703	16 761	318	17 517	1 986	17 592	1 527	25	89	325	1 088
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	75 981	10 814	30 899	721	33 547	3 289	37 481	3 430	35	172	960	2 463
Black	2 153	1 171	3 833	2	9	80	5	63	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 812	180	887	22	723	96	912	160	—	—	127	138
Spanish origin*	2 849	343	1 412	11	1 083	126	1 726	156	—	—	20	136
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	77 940	10 981	31 895	745	34 319	3 347	38 456	3 770	35	172	973	2 590
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 162	2 913	9 913	167	10 169	1 119	10 443	848	—	—	178	590
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 445	3 808	12 566	292	10 779	602	13 986	1 288	25	—	355	897
Mechanicians and related support occupations	25	1	260	—	166	—	166	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	10 070	1 789	4 553	168	3 560	294	4 123	459	22	—	100	298
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 316	1 765	6 793	117	5 681	142	8 156	675	—	—	168	507
Service occupations	10 954	1 822	4 551	166	3 512	266	4 312	328	—	—	12	655
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	1	254	6	572	56	218	39	—	—	—	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 756	981	2 500	69	4 202	938	5 242	704	—	—	48	145
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 789	1 374	2 047	346	4 296	346	4 296	346	—	—	24	125
Construction	4 731	791	1 294	68	2 582	625	2 701	257	—	—	21	43
Manufacturing	11 055	1 091	2 047	145	7 772	374	6 759	851	13	14	253	571
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 673	571	1 088	38	976	215	3 673	508	—	—	38	36
Wholesale trade	2 188	295	641	8	1 224	207	2 711	385	—	—	30	11
Retail trade	15 024	2 469	6 852	269	5 234	236	6 055	551	12	12	188	339
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 630	1 032	3 543	23	2 232	58	2 981	167	—	—	17	79
Business and repair services	5 679	567	1 459	25	1 274	185	1 855	182	10	23	54	1105
Personal services	2 572	393	1 068	54	1 057	82	907	98	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	16 872	2 789	6 641	64	7 158	245	7 058	554	—	—	23	223
Public administration	8 109	450	5 714	4	1 961	202	2 425	120	—	—	13	107
All other industries	4 110	353	1 532	27	2 198	869	1 381	97	—	—	57	40
Armed forces, at work	68	13	24	—	31	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	53 034	7 470	19 339	549	25 676	2 682	30 676	2 948	23	138	742	2 045
Federal government workers	7 169	237	5 716	—	1 216	246	1 769	47	—	—	—	36
State and local government workers	10 465	2 045	4 199	43	4 178	143	4 427	502	—	—	12	144
Self-employed workers	6 883	1 143	2 490	145	3 125	284	2 137	273	12	—	87	167
Unpaid family workers	457	99	175	8	175	37	47	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	20 469	3 496	8 351	255	8 367	487	7 388	705	—	—	26	296
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	76 019	10 650	31 103	718	33 548	3 383	37 888	3 712	35	172	949	2 554
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16 668	3 195	6 674	278	6 521	320	6 078	500	22	23	234	221
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 440	757	2 646	36	2 181	144	2 016	199	—	—	12	79
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8 981	888	2 514	68	2 164	176	2 544	228	68	—	54	174
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 351	798	2 711	54	2 788	146	2 823	259	—	—	90	169
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 211	1 488	5 687	83	5 953	514	7 268	701	—	—	11	146
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 884	1 132	3 398	52	3 292	246	3 588	326	—	—	25	132
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8 005	1 098	2 744	60	4 103	681	5 472	640	13	63	140	424
\$30,000 to \$49,999	9 695	962	4 238	65	4 430	656	5 454	539	—	—	38	65
\$50,000 or more	1 884	226	737	26	893	197	635	120	—	—	46	74
Median	\$11 030	\$9 216	\$10 610	\$7 324	\$12 108	\$18 189	\$13 381	\$14 688	\$4000—	\$20 748	\$10 426	\$15 577
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	68 373	9 470	28 152	570	30 181	2 944	35 377	3 711	22	161	963	2 563
Drive alone	55 444	8 133	23 100	509	23 962	2 656	26 918	2 910	22	128	797	1 965
Carpool	12 929	1 337	5 052	61	6 479	308	8 459	801	—	—	33	166
Public transportation	1 197	139	426	4	271	4	47	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 015	135	405	4	271	33	47	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	182	4	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 613	630	1 201	25	1 757	274	675	10	—	—	10	—
Other means	1 255	138	598	4	515	19	14	—	13	11	—	25
Worked at home	3 748	617	1 363	142	1 626	617	1 617	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.08	1.11	1.06	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.6	13.7	16.2	14.5	17.9	4.7	23.1	23.0	44.5	29.2	15.9	25.0
Car, truck, or van	16.6	13.8	16.1	14.5	17.9	48.5	22.6	22.9	12.3	30.2	15.9	25.1
Public transportation	24.4	32.9	40.0	44.3	40.0	43.4	42.4	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	60.5	94	302	15	194	—	24.6	—	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County, worked—Con.											
	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remondor of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remondor	Remondor of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remondor
Workers 10 years and over	1 305	399	906	1 319	543	66	477	776	14 200	14 200	2 766	11 434
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	908	301	607	936	438	50	388	498	8 742	8 742	1 493	7 249
Householder, wife present	595	181	414	662	289	36	253	373	6 409	6 409	1 206	5 203
Householder, wife absent	144	69	75	119	58	48	48	11	1 076	1 076	1 166	910
Other household member	169	51	118	215	101	—	87	114	1 277	1 277	121	1 156
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	397	98	299	383	105	16	89	278	5 438	5 438	1 273	4 165
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	202	202	52	150
Householder, husband absent	101	11	90	96	38	—	38	58	1 290	1 290	329	961
Other household member	247	87	160	275	55	16	39	200	3 946	3 946	892	3 054
In group quarters	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	117	41	76	46	11	—	11	35	541	541	72	469
20 to 24 years	215	132	83	260	119	—	119	141	1 673	1 673	289	1 384
25 to 34 years	865	193	672	944	358	52	306	586	10 382	10 382	2 075	8 307
35 to 44 years	98	33	65	44	55	—	41	14	1 423	1 423	275	1 148
45 to 54 years	10	—	10	14	14	—	—	—	181	181	55	126
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	595	139	456	718	276	28	248	442	6 958	6 958	1 580	5 378
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 251	384	867	1 228	500	54	446	728	13 819	13 819	2 654	11 165
Black	15	15	—	23	23	12	11	—	25	25	—	25
Other races	39	—	39	68	20	—	20	48	356	356	112	244
Spanish origin ¹	46	32	14	103	59	14	45	44	781	781	183	598
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, work	1 305	399	906	1 319	543	66	477	776	14 200	14 200	2 766	11 434
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	441	103	338	395	147	—	147	248	4 026	4 026	939	3 087
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	394	102	292	475	231	—	231	410	244	244	5 727	4 332
Technicians and related support occupations	70	—	70	131	84	—	84	47	705	705	130	575
Sales occupations	192	38	154	129	38	—	38	91	1 145	1 145	180	965
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68	—	68	215	109	—	109	106	3 877	3 877	1 085	2 792
Service occupations	84	36	48	50	31	14	17	19	759	759	31	728
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	249	128	121	171	59	11	48	112	2 001	2 001	226	1 775
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	125	30	95	218	65	—	65	153	1 671	1 671	175	1 496
Construction	194	92	102	22	—	—	—	22	960	960	122	838
Manufacturing	156	28	128	665	195	—	195	470	2 263	2 263	330	1 933
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	69	11	58	117	71	11	60	46	2 385	2 385	728	1 657
Wholesale trade	135	72	63	103	24	—	24	79	1 520	1 520	98	1 422
Retail trade	185	55	130	113	60	14	46	53	1 378	1 378	86	1 292
Finance, insurance, and real estate	125	12	113	32	—	—	10	22	1 238	1 238	477	761
Business and repair services	109	36	73	25	25	12	13	—	609	609	71	538
Personal services	53	40	13	23	—	—	11	178	1 178	1 178	18	1 160
Professional and related services	162	34	128	164	119	—	119	45	2 041	2 041	270	1 771
Public administration	46	46	—	41	29	29	71	12	1 072	1 072	340	732
All other industries	101	13	88	28	10	—	10	16	556	556	226	330
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 180	316	864	1 150	418	37	381	732	11 877	11 877	2 289	9 588
Federal government workers	44	44	—	68	56	29	27	12	735	735	363	372
State and local government workers	15	26	29	101	69	—	69	32	1 172	1 172	78	1 094
Self-employed workers	26	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	416	416	36	380
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	209	55	154	102	58	14	44	44	1 498	1 498	141	1 357
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 305	399	906	1 319	543	66	477	776	14 051	14 051	2 766	11 285
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	125	40	85	89	36	14	22	33	1 053	1 053	135	918
\$4,000 to \$5,999	57	14	43	54	27	—	27	14	540	540	63	477
\$6,000 to \$7,999	68	23	45	89	45	—	45	62	824	824	181	643
\$8,000 to \$9,999	132	40	92	120	64	—	64	103	1 147	1 147	164	983
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	76	166	345	157	—	157	188	2 978	2 978	565	2 413
\$15,000 to \$19,999	211	36	175	174	50	—	50	124	2 572	2 572	458	2 114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	228	74	154	153	94	—	94	99	2 116	2 116	449	1 667
\$25,000 to \$49,999	233	73	160	260	136	29	107	124	2 433	2 433	730	1 703
\$50,000 or more	7	7	—	25	12	—	12	13	170	170	11	159
Median	\$15 469	\$14 144	\$15 764	\$14 017	\$16 769	\$23 796	\$15 116	\$12 667	\$15 521	\$15 521	\$17 513	\$15 167
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 224	387	837	1 296	520	66	454	776	13 077	13 077	2 069	11 008
Drive alone	905	327	578	909	360	37	322	549	9 109	9 109	1 158	7 951
Carpool	319	60	259	387	160	29	131	227	3 974	3 974	911	3 063
Public transportation	58	—	58	23	23	—	23	—	1 072	1 072	697	375
Car or streetcar	—	—	—	23	23	—	23	—	1 072	1 072	697	375
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	23	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.09	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.28	1.19	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.34	1.18
Mean travel time in minutes	38.0	33.4	40.0	38.0	32.2	38.0	31.1	26.6	29.5	29.5	35.4	28.6
Car, truck, or van	37.0	33.3	39.6	38.0	30.0	38.0	28.9	26.6	28.5	28.5	30.1	28.6
Public transportation	65.2	—	65.2	80.3	80.3	—	80.3	—	42.7	42.7	43.3	41.5
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	85	13	72

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Arvado city (pt.), Jefferson County, worked—Con.						Living in Lakewood city, worked					
	Douglas County	Cipin County	Jefferson County	Arvado city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood County	West- minster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvado city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County
Workers 16 years and over	56	—	17 806	7 444	3 296	219	6 847	576	53 250	1 611	—	135
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	41	—	8 909	3 411	1 426	57	4 015	508	29 552	1 154	—	90
Householder, wife present	26	—	6 052	2 137	1 034	34	2 797	422	19 058	734	—	58
Householder, no wife present	—	—	1 270	426	360	—	664	43	4 915	184	—	16
Other household member	15	—	1 610	821	212	23	554	43	5 540	236	—	16
In group quarters	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Female	15	—	8 897	4 033	1 870	162	2 832	48	23 698	457	—	45
Householder, husband present	—	—	152	27	60	—	65	15	617	25	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	1 560	599	373	—	588	7	6 110	194	—	10
Other household member	15	—	7 185	3 407	1 437	162	2 179	46	16 921	228	—	35
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15	—	2 010	1 010	195	74	731	11	3 819	76	—	8
20 to 24 years	—	—	1 954	632	409	49	864	66	7 026	215	—	26
25 to 54 years	27	—	12 157	4 976	2 310	96	4 775	424	35 707	1 183	—	101
55 to 64 years	—	—	454	164	344	—	424	55	5 794	115	—	44
65 years and over	14	—	251	140	38	—	53	20	904	22	—	—
With one or more years of college	15	—	7 779	2 971	1 773	49	2 986	261	26 732	722	—	50
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	56	—	17 497	7 298	3 235	207	6 757	564	51 289	1 558	—	135
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	11	—	—
Other races	—	—	309	146	61	12	90	12	1 807	42	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	640	259	140	—	241	12	2 806	32	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	56	—	17 806	7 444	3 296	219	6 847	562	53 174	1 602	—	126
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29	—	4 704	1 637	1 152	32	1 883	133	16 220	462	—	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	6 102	2 691	1 318	93	2 032	87	20 422	518	—	34
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	647	175	174	—	298	27	2 269	65	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	2 196	1 202	360	58	578	37	6 378	143	—	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	1 405	703	328	18	574	9	4 635	46	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	2 591	1 462	325	69	725	29	5 171	49	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	141	35	13	—	93	23	376	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	2 117	876	774	66	1 144	219	6 980	267	—	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	—	2 151	938	198	25	990	21	4 905	311	—	11
Construction	—	—	1 241	542	133	—	566	135	3 559	205	—	16
Manufacturing	—	—	2 824	716	171	22	915	112	7 115	326	—	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	294	384	84	18	188	60	4 319	245	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	568	172	66	—	330	58	2 731	190	—	37
Retail trade	—	—	3 828	1 528	649	158	1 193	20	8 595	234	—	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	1 405	703	328	—	574	9	4 635	46	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	880	456	180	—	244	35	3 039	87	—	26
Personal services	—	—	597	313	141	10	133	10	1 805	19	—	—
Professional and related services	15	—	4 122	1 822	649	11	1 440	12	9 370	205	—	21
Public administration	—	—	1 146	320	555	—	273	10	5 815	37	—	—
All other industries	—	—	501	188	140	—	273	111	2 691	8	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	76	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	41	—	12 880	4 936	1 899	219	5 826	504	38 706	1 375	—	93
Federal government workers	—	—	875	189	519	—	167	38	3 329	65	—	30
State and local government workers	—	—	2 568	1 294	650	—	230	12	798	107	—	12
Self-employed workers	—	—	1 422	978	220	—	224	—	3 284	68	—	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	47	47	—	—	—	—	203	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	15	—	4 859	2 716	728	84	1 331	68	9 829	91	—	16
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	56	—	17 445	7 231	3 241	219	6 754	565	52 254	1 603	—	135
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	4 251	2 468	663	99	491	39	7 760	40	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	1 598	993	319	23	293	6	3 553	23	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	1 345	566	246	39	494	34	3 859	132	—	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	1 163	465	256	22	420	23	4 337	80	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	2 010	876	379	24	3 113	116	10 397	451	—	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	2 105	772	276	12	405	78	7 399	376	—	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	—	2 208	682	369	24	1 57	152	5 883	265	—	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	1 975	646	440	22	10	879	102	182	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	213	163	22	—	128	10	1 475	44	—	16
Median	\$21 648	—	\$11 082	\$7 959	\$11 208	\$5 615	\$14 122	\$18 924	\$12 761	\$15 608	—	\$13 133
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	56	—	16 013	6 040	3 095	219	6 659	516	47 365	1 553	—	127
Drive alone	—	—	13 035	5 330	2 456	206	5 043	255	36 620	1 181	—	101
Carpool	—	—	2 978	710	639	24	3 116	261	10 745	372	—	26
Public transportation	—	—	318	85	169	—	64	14	2 509	41	—	8
Bus or trolleycar	—	—	318	85	169	—	64	14	2 509	41	—	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	655	600	13	—	42	46	1 216	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	209	102	19	—	82	—	797	17	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	617	617	—	—	—	—	1 363	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.11	1.07	1.13	1.03	1.15	1.42	1.14	1.14	—	1.11
Mean travel time to work	56.8	—	16.1	10.9	22.9	9.5	18.2	43.5	20.9	32.6	—	45.0
Car, truck, or van	56.8	—	16.0	11.1	27.2	9.5	17.8	40.0	21.9	31.0	—	44.0
Public transportation	—	—	39.2	25.2	37.2	—	63.2	15.0	39.9	71.0	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	141	57	51	—	33	—	250	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Lakewood city, worked—Con.								
	Westminster city (pt. 1), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt. 1), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	263	1 213	3 746	584	3 162	424	338	201	137
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	197	867	2 440	379	2 061	326	250	161	89
Householder, wife present	139	537	1 650	219	1 441	227	176	123	53
Householder, no wife present	19	149	308	76	222	73	66	28	38
Other household member	39	181	472	84	388	26	8	8	8
In group quarters	46	346	1 306	205	1 101	98	88	40	48
Female	63	12	1 206	18	11	11	11	11	11
Householder, husband present	13	12	11	20	11	11	11	11	11
Householder, no husband present	46	184	423	69	354	46	36	23	13
Other household member	53	150	363	128	735	41	41	17	24
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	16	52	192	69	123	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	35	154	604	35	604	62	48	—	48
25 to 54 years	143	939	2 489	414	2 075	308	268	190	78
55 to 64 years	66	59	377	66	311	54	22	11	11
65 years and over	10	12	49	—	49	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	96	576	1 742	268	1 474	317	268	150	118
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	263	1 160	3 663	570	3 093	410	324	187	137
Black	—	11	17	—	17	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	42	66	14	52	14	14	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	8	24	113	43	70	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	263	1 213	3 718	556	3 162	424	338	201	137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113	318	1 065	171	894	192	162	96	66
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	446	1 300	131	1 109	143	117	83	34
Technicians and related support occupations	20	45	222	34	188	8	—	—	—
Sales occupations	9	116	449	51	398	68	50	16	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	46	285	747	63	563	67	67	67	67
Service occupations	13	29	233	55	178	55	14	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	182	644	170	594	53	34	8	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62	238	306	9	297	—	—	—	—
Construction	16	173	429	128	429	58	31	—	31
Manufacturing	64	262	662	13	649	67	48	8	40
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	234	235	11	224	10	10	—	24
Wholesale trade	—	153	157	10	157	10	10	—	10
Retail trade	8	134	566	119	447	42	24	—	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	36	331	62	269	17	17	—	17
Business and repair services	10	61	280	15	265	15	15	—	15
Personal services	10	13	55	13	42	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	78	106	416	99	374	34	24	—	24
Public administration	—	37	208	138	70	169	169	161	8
All other industries	—	8	251	18	233	12	—	—	—
Armed forces, of, and work	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	216	1 066	3 142	379	2 763	209	145	40	105
Federal government workers	—	35	178	165	15	147	147	147	—
State and local government workers	22	78	234	29	205	56	46	14	32
Self-employed workers	22	34	184	11	173	12	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	36	39	453	87	366	30	11	—	11
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	263	1 205	3 707	565	3 142	407	321	184	137
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22	87	347	75	272	23	23	12	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	12	187	11	176	12	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30	87	256	30	226	29	11	—	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	70	238	20	218	25	25	13	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	105	303	838	121	710	79	56	25	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20	330	712	80	632	47	32	16	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32	219	363	102	261	65	57	24	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	133	565	79	486	127	117	96	21
\$50,000 or more	11	33	108	11	97	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 621	\$16 242	\$14 111	\$14 387	\$14 064	\$18 528	\$20 929	\$25 118	\$15 618
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	254	1 172	3 554	542	3 012	386	300	187	113
Drive alone	218	862	2 675	378	2 297	325	267	154	111
Carpool	36	310	879	164	715	61	33	33	33
Public transportation	9	24	104	32	72	27	27	14	13
Bus or streetcar	32	24	104	32	72	27	27	14	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	12	—	12	11	11	—	11
Other means	—	17	76	10	66	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.16	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.10	1.06	1.10	1.00
Mean travel time to work	28.8	32.0	30.0	37.1	28.7	30.8	28.5	31.2	30.0
Car, truck, or van	28.8	30.8	29.2	35.1	28.2	24.6	24.6	18.0	35.5
Public transportation	30.0	30.0	57.2	75.8	49.0	41.9	41.9	25.0	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County
	Living in Lakewood city, worked—Con.							Jefferson County	
	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County		
Workers 16 years and over	86	22 387	22 387	4 029	18 358	51	—	25 631	661
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	76	13 376	13 376	2 316	11 060	51	—	12 205	357
Householder, wife present	51	9 178	9 178	7 797	7 381	39	—	7 220	245
Householder, no wife present	7	2 047	2 047	351	1 716	—	—	2 263	137
Other household member	18	2 094	2 094	168	1 926	—	—	2 700	35
In group quarters	—	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10	9 011	9 011	1 713	7 298	—	—	12 826	304
Householder, husband present	—	177	177	33	144	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	10	2 723	2 723	550	2 173	—	—	2 724	64
Other household member	10	6 085	6 085	130	4 955	—	—	9 704	197
In group quarters	—	26	26	—	26	—	—	14	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	967	967	113	854	—	—	2 584	16
20 to 24 years	14	2 867	2 867	367	2 500	27	—	3 216	133
25 to 34 years	40	15 487	15 487	2 962	12 541	24	—	16 216	419
35 to 64 years	52	2 712	2 712	529	2 283	—	—	2 536	90
65 years and over	—	354	354	94	260	—	—	479	—
With one or more years of college	49	11 336	11 336	2 429	8 907	22	—	12 593	408
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	86	21 449	21 449	3 829	17 620	41	—	24 168	661
Black	—	42	42	—	42	—	—	84	—
Other races	—	896	896	200	696	10	—	779	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	1 451	1 451	213	1 238	—	—	1 210	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	86	22 376	22 376	4 018	18 358	51	—	25 003	661
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	6 961	6 961	1 475	5 486	10	—	7 530	336
Technical, sales, and administration support occupations	8	8 841	8 841	2 031	6 810	—	—	9 420	137
Technicians and related support occupations	8	1 021	1 021	220	801	—	—	953	10
Sales occupations	18	2 283	2 283	369	1 914	—	—	4 435	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1	537	537	192	345	—	—	2 532	44
Service occupations	11	3 361	3 361	139	1 222	—	—	3 492	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	53	53	—	—	—	—	261	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1	2 786	2 786	196	2 590	29	—	2 866	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	2 374	2 374	177	2 197	—	—	1 914	71
Construction	27	1 584	1 584	96	1 488	29	—	1 126	56
Manufacturing	3	3 394	3 394	193	3 201	10	—	2 656	78
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	3 027	3 027	1 065	1 962	—	—	812	11
Wholesale trade	—	1 709	1 709	165	1 544	—	—	665	13
Retail trade	18	2 677	2 677	328	2 349	—	—	5 076	159
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	2 013	2 013	615	1 398	—	—	2 228	35
Business and repair services	—	1 300	1 300	184	1 116	—	—	3 357	26
Personal services	—	361	361	328	38	—	—	870	12
Professional and related services	10	3 548	3 548	336	3 212	—	—	5 167	271
Public administration	—	1 700	1 700	483	1 217	—	—	3 701	—
All other industries	12	1 063	1 063	520	543	12	—	1 345	—
Armed forces, at work	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	28	—
Private wage and salary workers	64	17 885	17 885	3 180	14 705	51	—	16 044	452
Federal government workers	—	1 231	1 231	544	687	—	—	3 708	—
State and local government workers	10	2 306	2 306	193	2 113	—	—	3 029	200
Self-employed workers	12	896	896	112	784	—	—	2 124	9
Unpaid family workers	—	69	69	—	69	—	—	126	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	19	2 797	2 797	419	2 378	—	—	6 458	43
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	86	22 101	22 101	4 012	18 089	51	—	24 385	645
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	1 999	1 999	272	1 727	—	—	5 351	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	1 339	1 339	158	1 181	—	—	1 868	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	1 408	1 408	285	1 123	14	—	2 022	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	1 917	1 917	371	1 546	—	—	1 977	90
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	4 450	4 450	779	3 671	15	—	4 271	168
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	3 784	3 784	565	3 219	—	—	4 480	158
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8	2 938	2 938	542	2 396	—	—	2 252	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	3 520	3 520	927	2 593	10	—	3 287	54
\$50,000 or more	—	746	746	191	555	—	—	577	—
Median	\$12 245	\$14 899	\$14 899	\$16 607	\$14 460	\$7 917	—	\$10 759	\$14 540
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	86	20 220	20 220	2 907	17 313	51	—	21 601	661
Drive alone	58	14 735	14 735	1 671	13 064	37	—	17 667	541
Carpool	28	5 485	5 485	1 236	4 249	14	—	5 934	120
Public transportation	—	1 986	1 986	1 091	895	—	—	351	—
Bus or streetcar	—	1 986	1 986	1 091	895	—	—	351	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	17	17	17	—	—	—	1 176	—
Other means	—	164	164	14	150	—	—	540	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 363	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.18	1.18	1.34	1.15	1.16	—	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	52.7	25.2	25.2	29.0	24.3	41.5	—	14.5	22.7
Car, truck, or van	52.7	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.8	41.5	—	14.4	22.2
Public transportation	—	39.7	39.7	39.0	40.7	—	—	32.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	93	93	41	52	—	—	142	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Lakewood city, worked—Con.				Living in Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County, worked					
	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County
Workers 16 years and over	18 507	41	5 822	877	8 454	1 606	15	56	431	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 461	28	3 359	799	4 817	903	11	40	196	
Householder, wife present	4 738	28	2 209	487	3 666	645	11	21	134	
Householder, no wife present	1 670	—	536	176	586	123	—	12	29	
Other household member	2 053	—	612	137	565	135	—	7	33	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	10 046	13	2 463	78	3 637	703	4	16	235	
Householder, husband present	247	—	94	—	94	18	—	4	4	
Householder, no husband present	1 970	—	687	24	1 572	55	—	27	27	
Other household member	7 812	13	1 682	4	2 971	590	4	12	204	
In group quarters	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 280	13	275	21	362	111	—	—	28	
20 to 24 years	2 395	—	688	175	1 074	257	—	12	59	
25 to 34 years	11 580	28	4 183	522	6 815	1 194	3	44	318	
35 to 64 years	1 870	—	573	139	1 65	38	—	6	—	
65 years and over	376	—	103	20	18	6	—	—	6	
With one or more years of college	9 189	28	2 968	478	4 410	760	4	41	212	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	17 910	41	5 556	841	8 078	1 569	15	53	423	
Black	61	—	23	—	60	4	—	—	—	
Other races	536	—	243	36	316	33	—	3	8	
Spanish origin	890	—	307	50	555	85	—	3	17	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	18 494	41	5 807	864	8 446	1 606	15	56	431	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 170	28	1 994	278	4 278	418	—	28	134	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 594	13	1 880	310	3 081	559	9	23	132	
Technicians and related support occupations	639	—	304	31	411	76	—	4	16	
Sales occupations	2 811	13	729	139	2 954	216	—	4	53	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 139	—	1 049	34	1 696	267	5	15	63	
Service occupations	2 940	—	519	69	754	146	6	3	71	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 428	—	57	—	40	4	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 428	—	57	—	40	4	—	—	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 158	—	685	211	1 134	281	—	3	24	
Construction	777	—	293	81	533	116	—	7	32	
Manufacturing	1 047	28	1 503	30	1 867	362	—	6	49	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	576	—	225	65	933	143	—	7	3	
Wholesale trade	450	—	202	59	533	99	—	1	8	
Retail trade	4 160	13	744	40	13 332	330	6	4	74	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 948	—	245	12	622	121	8	4	101	
Business and repair services	867	—	464	80	341	57	—	3	12	
Personal services	697	—	167	22	163	18	—	—	18	
Professional and related services	3 781	—	1 115	72	1 329	292	—	11	22	
Public administration	3 246	—	455	75	464	56	—	4	22	
All other industries	931	—	304	198	392	82	—	—	14	
Armed forces, at work	13	—	15	13	8	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	11 105	41	4 446	672	6 984	1 373	15	41	347	
Federal government workers	3 344	—	364	86	347	26	—	6	12	
State and local government workers	2 071	—	758	60	807	178	—	3	61	
Self-employed workers	1 861	—	254	59	297	23	—	—	11	
Unpaid family workers	126	—	—	—	19	4	—	—	6	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 437	—	978	86	1 232	286	3	—	117	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	17 939	41	5 760	877	8 345	1 584	15	56	417	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 580	13	719	40	4 893	198	—	—	102	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 572	—	281	58	393	80	—	—	18	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 669	—	332	45	460	108	—	—	35	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	477	—	107	22	482	131	—	8	42	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 060	—	1 343	104	1 863	380	4	23	98	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 500	—	822	173	1 962	371	—	7	79	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 349	—	783	187	1 278	146	—	3	23	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 304	14	915	190	803	159	—	—	15	
\$50,000 or more	408	—	155	40	62	11	—	—	20	
Median	\$9 555	\$34 146	\$13 936	\$19 184	\$14 547	\$13 138	\$8 250	\$13 980	\$10 376	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	15 324	28	5 586	727	7 771	1 567	15	56	412	
Drive alone	12 993	14	4 519	347	5 736	1 253	9	43	360	
Carpool	2 731	14	1 069	380	2 035	314	6	14	52	
Public transportation	243	—	108	33	435	8	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	243	—	108	33	435	8	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 130	13	23	—	108	39	—	—	6	
Other means	447	—	93	66	67	25	—	—	13	
Worked at home	1 363	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 110	1.67	1.12	1.52	1.17	1.12	1.25	1.19	1.07	
Mean travel time to work	12.4	23.5	19.6	15.5	23.9	19.4	11.2	33.0	13.9	
Car, truck, or van	12.2	27.5	19.3	15.2	25.2	19.4	11.2	33.0	13.9	
Public transportation	28.0	—	40.9	70.3	40	27.5	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	120	—	22	—	30	10	—	—	6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County, work—Con.									
	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	
Workers 16 years and over	1 104	305	112	193	745	270	52	218	475	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	656	223	86	137	433	163	17	146	270	
Householder, wife present	479	177	60	107	323	131	114	17	192	
Householder, no wife present	82	21	5	16	58	15	—	15	43	
Other household member	95	25	21	4	52	17	—	17	35	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	448	82	26	56	312	107	35	72	205	
Householder, husband present	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Householder, no husband present	68	—	—	—	43	12	4	4	31	
Other household member	370	79	23	56	261	95	31	64	166	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	83	14	10	4	29	10	—	10	19	
20 to 24 years	186	35	16	19	81	31	16	15	50	
25 to 34 years	823	246	84	162	625	227	36	191	398	
35 to 44 years	12	10	6	8	6	2	—	2	4	
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	503	130	36	94	401	149	37	112	252	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 078	290	110	180	718	257	43	214	461	
Black	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	
Other races	22	13	—	13	21	13	9	4	8	
Spanish origin ¹	65	32	8	24	43	27	5	22	16	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 104	305	112	193	739	264	52	212	475	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	272	79	25	54	60	8	—	4	52	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	395	100	44	56	282	119	31	88	163	
Technicians and related support occupations	56	20	5	15	75	33	4	29	42	
Sales occupations	185	36	17	19	64	22	—	22	22	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	184	44	24	22	163	64	27	37	99	
Service occupations	6	16	4	12	37	21	—	8	13	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	180	82	37	45	31	20	5	12	71	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	24	2	22	137	44	—	4	93	
Construction	77	64	15	49	40	4	—	4	36	
Manufactures	285	55	12	43	367	84	8	76	283	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	133	21	6	15	69	39	9	30	30	
Wholesale trade	81	22	8	14	27	7	—	7	20	
Retail trade	246	11	29	31	78	34	—	34	44	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	29	13	16	16	8	8	—	6	
Business and repair services	42	5	2	4	14	8	—	—	4	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	
Professional and related services	161	37	7	30	68	56	23	13	33	
Public administration	23	21	13	8	27	19	4	15	8	
All other industries	18	11	7	4	16	—	—	—	16	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	
Private wage and salary workers	970	259	82	177	634	196	40	156	438	
Federal government workers	8	18	14	4	49	29	4	25	20	
State and local government workers	114	20	8	12	49	45	8	37	4	
Self-employed workers	12	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	166	36	21	15	94	51	20	31	43	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 096	305	112	193	727	260	48	212	467	
\$1 to \$3,999 at risk	93	14	11	11	79	21	—	21	38	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	62	25	14	11	44	20	9	11	24	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	69	18	6	12	47	24	12	12	23	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	15	12	3	19	22	15	4	33	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	255	85	18	67	147	52	8	44	95	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	285	85	13	52	188	75	4	71	113	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	120	45	16	27	96	34	—	34	62	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	124	40	22	18	74	15	—	15	59	
\$50,000 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$14 771	\$14 604	\$13 231	\$15 029	\$14 733	\$14 201	\$8 400	\$15 610	\$15 014	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 084	295	112	183	725	258	44	214	467	
Carpool	842	196	74	122	553	169	24	145	384	
Car, truck, or van	242	99	38	61	202	89	20	69	83	
Public transportation	8	4	4	4	12	8	—	8	8	
Bus or streetcar	8	4	4	4	12	12	8	4	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	
Other means	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.15	1.23	1.29	1.21	1.11	
Mean travel time to work	21.1	21.6	21.6	20.3	22.2	28.4	24.7	24.4	21.7	
Car, truck, or van	21.0	39.9	38.3	40.9	22.1	27.9	36.5	26.2	18.9	
Public transportation	27.5	45.0	—	45.0	38.3	38.3	37.5	40.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County, worked—Con.								
	Denver County	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gipin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city
Workers 16 years and over	3 193	3 193	616	2 577	6	—	2 599	664	460
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 913	1 913	299	1 614	6	—	1 339	301	226
Householder, wife present	1 520	1 520	261	1 259	—	—	995	223	202
Householder, no wife present	215	215	29	187	—	—	169	29	10
Other household member	178	178	10	168	—	—	175	49	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 280	1 280	317	963	—	—	1 260	363	234
Householder, husband present	39	39	14	25	—	—	29	8	4
Householder, no husband present	253	253	28	225	—	—	178	51	34
Other household member	988	988	220	768	—	—	1 053	304	196
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	78	78	4	74	—	—	130	41	19
20 to 24 years	338	338	72	266	—	—	383	90	62
25 to 34 years	2 720	2 720	529	2 191	6	—	2 024	501	368
35 to 44 years	57	57	11	46	—	—	54	27	11
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 756	1 756	416	1 340	6	—	1 357	317	270
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 979	2 979	565	2 414	6	—	2 516	651	436
Black	39	39	6	33	—	—	9	—	4
Other races	175	175	45	130	—	—	74	13	20
Spanish origin ¹	276	276	40	236	—	—	119	27	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 191	3 191	614	2 577	6	—	2 599	664	460
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 788	1 788	218	1 570	—	—	1 745	166	169
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 223	1 223	303	920	—	—	897	295	174
Technicians and related support occupations	157	157	39	118	—	—	83	17	16
Sales occupations	309	309	68	241	—	—	349	160	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	757	757	216	541	—	—	465	118	107
Service occupations	181	181	14	167	—	—	274	111	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	509	509	54	455	—	—	386	46	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	484	484	25	459	—	—	271	39	4
Construction	140	140	4	136	—	—	173	36	20
Manufacturing	530	530	50	480	—	—	553	38	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	603	603	217	386	—	—	97	30	19
Wholesale trade	322	322	14	308	—	—	303	11	11
Retail trade	341	341	20	321	—	—	543	248	83
Finance, insurance, and real estate	267	267	106	161	—	—	209	103	41
Business and repair services	150	150	20	130	—	—	115	17	15
Personal services	31	31	9	22	—	—	97	27	—
Professional and related services	493	493	57	436	6	—	433	107	99
Public administration	164	164	19	155	—	—	186	43	112
All other industries	150	150	89	61	—	—	120	14	24
Armed forces, at work	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 783	2 783	543	2 240	6	—	1 929	495	273
Federal government workers	128	128	63	65	—	—	126	12	53
State and local government workers	218	218	10	208	—	—	332	124	84
Self-employed workers	54	54	—	54	—	—	199	26	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	256	256	26	230	—	—	560	191	78
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 163	3 163	616	2 545	6	—	2 562	655	456
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	148	148	14	134	—	—	143	453	160
\$4,000 to \$5,999	98	98	13	85	—	—	146	52	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	136	136	27	109	—	—	151	38	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999	255	255	25	230	—	—	229	29	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	802	802	174	628	—	—	449	145	75
\$15,000 to \$19,999	845	845	165	680	—	—	487	118	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999	559	559	102	457	—	—	384	73	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	299	299	74	225	—	—	231	53	43
\$50,000 or more	19	19	7	12	—	—	32	9	6
Median	\$15 559	\$15 559	\$15 843	\$15 493	\$15 439	—	\$12 934	\$11 489	\$12 634
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 842	2 842	392	2 450	6	—	2 336	634	423
Drive alone	1 936	1 936	216	1 720	6	—	1 792	564	309
Carpool	906	906	176	730	—	—	544	70	114
Public transportation	333	333	224	109	—	—	78	15	35
Bus or trolley	333	333	224	109	—	—	74	11	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	11	2
Other means	18	18	—	18	—	—	18	4	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.22	1.36	1.20	1.00	—	1.14	1.06	1.17
Mean travel time to work	32.1	32.1	36.4	31.0	45.0	—	31.4	33.2	30.5
Car, truck, or van	30.9	30.9	33.9	30.4	45.0	—	21.2	13.3	29.6
Public transportation	42.6	42.6	40.6	46.6	—	—	33.3	13.7	42.1
With a public transportation disability	20	20	4	16	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked					
	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvada city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County
Workers 16 years and over	395	1 080	119	68 494	2 252	11	153	348	1 740
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	140	672	92	39 503	1 490	—	133	204	1 153
Householder, wife present	47	478	88	27 646	1 015	—	134	104	777
Householder, no wife present	13	117	—	5 540	224	—	29	41	154
Other household member	30	82	4	6 120	249	—	—	29	220
In group quarters	—	—	—	177	—	—	—	—	2
Female	255	408	27	28 991	762	11	20	144	587
Householder, husband present	6	11	—	648	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	18	75	6	6 496	202	—	—	31	171
Other household member	231	322	20	21 736	560	11	20	113	416
In group quarters	—	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	47	23	—	4 769	149	—	16	25	108
20 to 24 years	41	190	16	7 674	339	—	9	91	239
25 to 54 years	300	855	103	48 784	1 352	11	109	208	1 224
55 to 64 years	7	64	—	5 891	160	—	—	24	127
65 years and over	—	3	—	1 376	52	—	—	3	42
With one or more years of college	191	579	74	37 764	1 005	11	87	100	807
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	383	1 046	115	66 592	2 141	11	153	308	1 669
Black	2	3	—	287	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	10	31	4	1 615	111	—	—	40	71
Spanish origin ¹	11	54	—	2 369	117	—	—	24	93
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	395	1 080	115	68 421	2 252	11	153	348	1 740
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	79	331	30	27 836	102	—	—	63	303
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	167	261	28	23 444	667	—	32	126	509
Technicians and related support occupations	7	43	2	2 968	71	—	—	15	56
Sales occupations	45	203	16	7 073	284	—	48	32	206
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67	173	9	12 503	310	—	—	63	247
Service occupations	91	119	10	6 904	143	—	11	11	121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	714	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	163	26	7 659	463	—	—	36	112
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	202	21	6 864	363	—	—	44	16
Construction	26	85	18	5 138	284	—	—	19	42
Manufacturing	71	418	3	11 321	361	11	13	65	272
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	32	—	5 252	366	—	—	9	49
Wholesale trade	4	37	22	3 306	168	—	—	15	153
Retail trade	98	114	19	10 315	449	—	21	93	335
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	42	4	5 724	24	—	—	14	10
Business and repair services	25	58	—	3 859	89	—	—	13	76
Personal services	44	26	6	1 542	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	51	176	8	12 787	382	—	—	20	85
Public administration	4	37	6	5 076	54	—	—	27	27
All other industries	27	45	29	4 101	75	—	—	16	59
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	73	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	232	929	91	51 441	1 891	11	116	305	1 439
Federal government workers	—	21	2	3 944	36	—	—	27	9
State and local government workers	28	96	7	7 992	225	—	—	10	13
Self-employed workers	127	34	8	4 734	65	—	—	10	55
Unpaid family workers	8	—	6	383	15	—	—	—	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	164	127	12	13 857	337	11	26	46	254
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	379	1 072	110	66 878	2 237	11	153	348	1 725
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	96	366	10	10 143	209	—	—	25	28
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23	32	11	4 039	86	—	—	41	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29	49	—	4 387	206	—	—	10	47
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	111	—	5 582	128	—	—	—	198
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	185	12	11 415	440	—	—	25	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	280	36	10 086	433	—	—	11	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	226	31	7 962	378	—	—	203	348
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	112	12	10 918	370	—	—	35	45
\$50,000 or more	12	11	—	2 346	67	—	—	9	58
Median	\$4 517	\$15 915	\$17 152	\$13 768	\$15 407	\$4000	\$20 422	\$12 583	\$15 618
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	233	1 046	112	61 581	2 224	11	153	348	1 712
Drive alone	199	720	58	48 107	1 772	—	—	126	1 369
Carpool	34	326	54	13 474	452	—	—	27	82
Public transportation	—	24	—	2 700	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	24	—	2 696	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	3	1 854	13	—	—	—	13
Other means	4	10	4	733	15	—	—	—	15
Worked at home	142	—	—	1 626	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.20	1.46	1.14	1.13	1.00	1.11	1.14	1.13
Average travel time to work	13.5	24.4	27.1	14.1	29.9	15.0	38.2	26.4	29.9
Car, truck, or van	13.4	24.3	40.0	14.3	30.1	15.0	38.2	26.6	30.1
Public transportation	40.0	31.7	—	46.3	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	422	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked—Con.									
	Apache County	Aurora city (pt.), Apache County	Remainder of Apache County	Boulder County	Boulder city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	
Workers 16 years and over	7 350	699	6 651	826	424	63	361	402	25 350	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4 287	500	3 787	512	252	39	213	260	16 188	
Householder, wife present	3 629	382	2 647	326	205	39	166	21	12 036	
Householder, no wife present	371	70	301	73	19	—	19	54	2 189	
Other household member	867	—	839	113	28	—	—	—	1 931	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	
Female	3 063	199	2 864	314	172	24	148	142	9 162	
Householder, husband present	49	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	12	
Householder, no husband present	395	10	385	35	29	12	17	6	3 305	
Other household member	2 590	189	2 401	267	143	12	131	124	6 548	
In group quarters	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	14	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	860	50	810	55	9	—	9	46	786	
20 to 24 years	756	84	672	90	78	—	78	12	2 660	
25 to 54 years	5 284	525	4 759	625	295	63	232	330	19 075	
55 to 64 years	399	29	370	56	42	—	42	14	2 411	
65 years and over	51	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	418	
With one or more years of college	3 768	367	3 401	514	282	43	239	232	14 819	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	7 122	666	6 456	810	424	63	361	386	24 575	
Black	25	10	35	—	—	—	—	—	120	
Other races	183	23	160	—	—	—	—	—	16 655	
Spanish origin ¹	216	10	206	42	32	17	15	10	1 098	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 350	699	6 651	826	424	63	361	402	25 317	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 230	179	2 051	344	212	27	185	132	9 430	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 573	212	2 361	238	120	36	84	118	9 056	
Technicians and related support occupations	105	10	140	25	12	—	12	11	284	
Sales occupations	989	116	873	60	42	—	30	42	2 529	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 386	58	1 328	153	55	12	43	98	5 243	
Service occupations	1 055	166	889	63	28	—	28	35	2 877	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	82	25	57	—	—	—	—	—	1 402	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 055	166	889	63	28	—	28	35	2 877	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	644	147	517	404	39	—	39	85	3 253	
Construction	963	167	816	42	12	30	47	1 591		
Manufacturing	1 273	51	1 222	330	122	—	122	208	4 326	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	433	56	377	36	4	—	4	32	3 247	
Wholesale trade	447	48	399	44	9	—	9	33	1 755	
Retail trade	1 448	125	1 323	54	44	12	32	10	2 787	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	519	55	464	15	15	—	15	—	2 348	
Business and repair services	318	34	308	—	—	—	—	—	1 828	
Personal services	106	—	106	32	13	—	13	19	396	
Professional and related services	276	108	175	125	93	—	93	32	3 883	
Public administration	265	64	201	68	68	39	29	19	1 592	
All other industries	352	42	310	33	14	—	14	19	1 584	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	
Private wage and salary workers	6 227	519	5 708	570	232	12	220	338	20 480	
Federal government workers	141	40	101	90	70	—	70	20	1 182	
State and local government workers	588	69	519	101	80	—	80	21	2 519	
Self-employed workers	382	71	311	61	42	—	42	19	1 988	
Unpaid family workers	12	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	81	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 535	116	1 419	132	99	10	89	33	3 214	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	7 157	665	6 492	787	408	51	357	379	24 926	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 277	52	1 225	110	59	—	59	51	1 919	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	288	21	267	47	27	—	27	20	1 290	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	105	24	81	42	32	—	32	13	1 295	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	613	66	547	63	34	10	4	49	1 766	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 232	145	1 087	119	24	—	24	95	4 394	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	699	98	601	167	99	8	68	91	2 331	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	960	103	857	60	26	—	26	34	3 474	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 047	120	927	153	116	—	116	35	5 118	
\$50,000 or more	275	26	249	23	9	—	9	14	1 019	
Median	\$13 432	\$15 565	\$13 171	\$15 194	\$16 943	\$25 700	\$16 335	\$12 421	\$16 549	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 155	671	6 484	753	373	54	319	380	22 882	
Drive alone	5 584	496	5 088	504	328	54	274	276	17 089	
Carpool	1 571	175	1 396	149	45	—	45	104	5 793	
Public transportation	84	—	84	13	13	—	13	—	2 331	
Bus or streetcar	84	—	84	13	13	—	13	—	2 327	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	49	—	49	9	9	—	9	—	26	
Other means	62	—	62	51	29	—	29	—	111	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.00	1.08	1.17	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	26.9	38.6	30.3	32.5	29.0	33.1	31.9	31.1	31.9	
Car, truck, or van	26.8	37.7	25.6	30.9	33.4	28.9	34.2	28.4	30.4	
Public transportation	48.4	61.4	41.9	60.0	60.0	—	60.0	—	47.4	
With a public transportation disability	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	76	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Jefferson County, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Denver city	Central business district	Remainder	Douglas County	Gilpin County	Jefferson County	Arvada city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lakewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County	
Workers 16 years and over	25 350	4 410	20 940	144	—	32 572	2 225	9 656	90	20 401	1 822
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	16 188	2 638	13 550	85	—	16 941	1 151	5 067	56	10 687	1 591
Householder, wife present	12 036	2 105	9 931	72	—	11 168	735	3 268	41	7 009	957
Householder, no wife present	2 189	236	1 953	—	—	2 703	179	791	11	1 722	277
Other household member	1 931	297	1 634	13	—	2 927	212	862	—	1 853	321
In group quarters	32	—	—	—	—	143	25	36	—	92	26
Female	9 162	1 772	7 390	59	—	15 631	1 074	4 609	34	9 914	231
Householder, husband present	295	60	235	—	—	272	—	62	—	210	—
Householder, no husband present	2 513	1 792	721	—	—	3 259	1 111	1 511	15	2 083	40
Other household member	6 548	1 199	5 349	59	—	11 712	724	3 436	19	7 533	191
In group quarters	14	—	14	—	—	88	—	—	—	88	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	786	123	663	—	—	2 919	240	942	—	1 737	133
20 to 24 years	2 660	445	2 215	—	—	3 814	516	941	—	2 557	333
25 to 34 years	19 075	3 421	15 654	129	—	22 119	1 462	6 673	74	15 910	1 198
35 to 44 years	24 111	363	2 048	—	—	2 865	120	891	9	1 845	148
45 to 54 years	18 588	58	360	—	—	855	87	209	7	552	10
55 to 64 years	14 819	2 878	11 941	88	—	17 570	1 007	5 529	50	10 984	1 173
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	24 575	4 282	20 293	144	—	31 800	2 204	9 318	90	20 188	1 769
Black	120	44	76	—	—	122	—	—	—	54	9
Other races	635	84	551	—	—	650	21	270	—	44	39
Spanish origin ¹	1 098	145	953	16	—	880	44	355	—	481	64
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	25 317	4 396	20 921	144	—	32 532	2 212	9 645	90	20 385	1 806
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 430	2 240	7 190	33	—	11 883	822	2 748	28	6 259	678
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 056	1 550	7 506	84	—	10 826	689	3 480	19	6 638	343
Technicians and related support occupations	2 650	156	1 128	14	—	1 376	52	431	—	898	105
Sales occupations	2 272	349	1 923	21	—	2 988	348	1 226	4	2 410	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 243	1 167	4 076	49	—	5 362	289	1 723	15	3 335	25
Service occupations	1 602	159	1 443	—	—	1 477	216	1 233	—	2 928	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	—	—	—	—	36	—	68	—	31	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 897	296	2 601	14	—	3 167	166	735	43	2 223	403
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 258	173	2 121	—	—	3 453	327	707	—	2 419	191
Construction	1 571	128	1 443	40	—	2 191	157	340	36	1 638	261
Manufacturing	4 326	225	4 101	9	—	5 022	249	793	24	3 936	229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 247	1 091	2 156	—	—	1 170	146	409	4	611	90
Wholesale trade	1 755	162	1 593	—	—	892	99	134	—	655	128
Retail trade	2 787	250	2 537	—	—	5 577	434	1 960	—	3 183	157
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 348	634	1 714	30	—	2 788	191	1 026	—	571	33
Business and repair services	1 628	301	1 327	—	—	1 624	68	297	—	867	59
Personal services	396	86	310	—	—	1 008	41	236	—	731	54
Professional and related services	3 883	352	3 531	21	—	7 150	589	2 112	22	4 427	153
Public administration	1 922	460	1 462	31	—	3 066	67	1 601	—	1 198	88
All other industries	1 584	707	877	13	—	2 044	151	417	—	1 476	51
Armed forces, at work	33	14	19	—	—	40	13	11	—	176	136
Private wage and salary workers	20 480	3 591	16 889	92	—	22 181	1 587	6 062	57	14 475	1 415
Federal government workers	1 822	524	1 298	15	—	2 460	36	170	—	1 664	115
State and local government workers	2 519	140	2 379	37	—	4 522	427	1 386	15	2 694	64
Self-employed workers	1 088	145	943	—	—	3 138	128	399	18	2 593	217
Unpaid family workers	81	10	71	—	—	271	47	49	—	175	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 214	465	2 749	47	—	8 592	546	2 108	7	5 931	321
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	24 936	4 371	20 565	146	—	31 627	2 119	9 467	79	19 962	1 822
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	1 203	286	917	—	—	6 413	530	7 371	—	6 455	159
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 290	120	1 170	—	—	2 328	97	660	—	1 571	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 295	299	996	—	—	2 383	263	544	—	1 536	117
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 766	262	1 504	—	—	2 982	201	930	—	2 347	116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 394	617	3 777	26	—	5 204	299	1 778	15	3 112	282
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 651	686	3 965	24	—	5 812	150	2 73	—	3 349	262
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 574	539	4 035	—	—	3 161	256	335	35	1 937	311
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 118	1 254	3 864	28	—	4 202	209	1 451	18	2 524	347
\$50,000 or more	1 019	308	711	—	—	1 462	54	307	—	601	147
Median	\$16 549	\$19 213	\$16 165	\$12 413	—	\$11 105	\$9 488	\$12 353	\$21 253	\$10 631	\$17 467
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	22 882	3 158	19 724	144	—	28 423	2 135	9 310	90	16 888	1 609
Drive alone	17 089	2 190	14 899	108	—	22 950	1 698	7 742	90	13 420	996
Carpool	5 793	968	4 825	36	—	5 473	437	1 568	—	3 468	613
Public transportation	1 241	31	1 210	—	—	272	39	158	—	75	—
Bus or streetcar	2 327	1 241	1 086	—	—	272	39	158	—	75	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	26	—	26	—	—	1 757	19	56	—	1 682	124
Other means	111	11	100	—	—	494	32	132	—	330	89
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 622	—	—	—	1 626	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.14	—	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.00	1.13	1.35
Mean travel time to work	31.9	34.9	30.1	27.1	—	18.1	19.8	20.1	25.4	16.8	44.4
Car, truck, or van	30.4	34.6	29.8	27.1	—	18.2	18.9	19.9	25.6	17.1	44.8
Public transportation	47.4	43.1	52.2	—	—	35.8	26.5	37.5	—	37.0	—
With a public transportation disability	76	—	76	—	—	322	37	131	—	139	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Arvado city (pt.), Adams County	Aurora city (pt.), Adams County	Westminster city (pt.), Adams County	Remainder of Adams County	Arapahoe County	Aurora city (pt.), Arapahoe County	Remainder of Arapahoe County	Boulder County
Workers 16 years and over	21 314	2 413	—	151	182	2 080	1 950	401	1 349	5 123
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	15 455	1 598	—	129	133	1 336	1 393	403	990	3 223
Householder, wife present	11 244	1 128	—	112	125	921	1 046	311	745	2 458
Householder, no wife present	1 611	158	—	17	—	141	139	31	108	372
Other household member	2 348	255	—	—	3	252	167	84	103	462
In group quarters	152	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	14	31
Female	5 859	815	—	22	49	744	557	198	359	1 800
Householder, husband present	161	33	—	—	—	33	17	—	17	157
Householder, no husband present	983	91	—	11	—	73	96	30	68	307
Other household member	4 631	691	—	11	42	638	424	157	267	1 449
In group quarters	84	—	—	—	—	—	18	11	7	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 186	190	—	—	5	185	97	78	19	344
20 to 24 years	2 588	298	—	14	272	270	273	197	73	759
25 to 34 years	15 892	1 655	—	113	163	1 379	1 463	414	1 049	3 617
35 to 44 years	1 435	228	—	24	2	202	101	25	76	354
45 to 54 years	423	42	—	—	—	42	19	11	8	49
55 to 64 years	9 913	746	—	76	88	582	1 005	292	713	2 054
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	19 916	2 179	—	112	182	1 885	1 889	590	1 299	4 739
Black	2 888	—	—	11	—	—	—	26	—	36
Other races	1 110	223	—	—	195	28	11	24	383	—
Spanish origin	1 823	338	—	32	17	289	63	27	36	675
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed at work	20 984	2 399	—	137	182	2 080	1 934	585	1 349	5 123
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 184	346	—	51	42	253	559	160	399	1 133
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 512	501	—	24	60	417	502	111	391	1 218
Technicians and related support occupations	71	203	—	17	21	94	43	90	91	249
Sales occupations	2 034	217	—	—	27	190	209	54	56	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 275	213	—	3	16	194	199	51	148	585
Service occupations	257	—	—	—	—	609	196	29	121	402
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	382	93	—	—	—	93	45	—	45	131
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 337	487	—	23	54	410	459	152	307	1 074
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 529	399	—	39	28	658	173	68	87	1 145
Construction	2 956	329	—	24	18	287	276	112	164	649
Manufacturing	4 321	464	—	11	47	406	260	86	144	1 813
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 695	287	—	5	2	280	130	30	132	212
Wholesale trade	1 392	184	—	94	12	148	137	5	122	250
Retail trade	2 469	290	—	10	5	275	291	154	137	712
Finance, insurance, and real estate	948	123	—	5	42	76	123	37	86	94
Business and repair services	717	259	—	1	10	60	173	17	138	134
Personal services	215	25	—	—	4	21	51	2	49	56
Professional and related services	4 464	315	—	22	37	256	278	72	206	716
Public administration	1 225	107	—	34	58	117	62	55	229	81
All other industries	2 222	204	—	—	203	126	8	8	118	241
Armed forces, or work	330	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	16	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 198	1 945	—	103	156	1 686	1 604	445	1 159	4 211
Federal government workers	1 421	137	—	48	—	89	85	64	21	213
State and local government workers	1 505	209	—	—	16	193	134	50	84	393
Self-employed workers	1 159	111	—	—	10	101	119	34	65	306
Unpaid family workers	31	11	—	—	—	11	8	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 301	393	—	—	42	351	317	114	203	844
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	20 770	2 329	—	151	182	1 996	1 937	588	1 349	4 968
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	2 372	374	—	2	8	364	248	104	144	665
\$4 000 to \$5 999	3 400	163	—	3	18	142	124	28	96	451
\$6 000 to \$7 999	2 099	299	—	—	12	447	172	12	68	534
\$8 000 to \$9 999	1 577	150	—	19	10	321	105	42	63	428
\$10 000 to \$14 999	3 769	463	—	23	43	397	263	119	144	992
\$15 000 to \$19 999	4 299	429	—	29	49	413	206	73	236	1 116
\$20 000 to \$24 999	2 786	267	—	13	20	227	358	149	209	460
\$25 000 to \$49 999	3 290	212	—	43	37	139	303	51	232	559
\$50 000 or more	661	32	—	11	4	23	13	70	57	63
Median	\$14 964	\$12 406	—	\$15 964	\$14 496	\$12 008	\$15 868	\$14 354	\$16 337	\$11 572
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	19 382	2 359	—	140	177	2 042	1 772	495	1 277	4 902
Drive alone	13 139	1 695	—	86	111	1 498	1 222	331	891	3 383
Carpool	6 243	664	—	54	66	544	550	164	386	1 519
Public transportation	464	4	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	29
Bus or streetcar	357	4	—	—	—	4	15	7	8	29
Walkway, elevated train, or railroad	734	27	—	11	—	16	94	45	49	124
Walked only	734	23	—	—	5	18	54	39	15	68
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.20	—	1.29	1.26	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.22
Mean travel time to work	41.4	35.4	—	47.2	38.1	34.3	47.2	44.7	48.3	31.3
Car, truck, or van	41.7	35.6	—	49.4	38.4	34.4	49.4	50.2	49.6	31.0
Public transportation	45.7	27.5	—	—	—	27.5	22.0	15.0	24.5	25.0
With a public transportation disability	78	4	—	—	—	4	18	—	14	12

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Boulder city	Remainder of Boulder County	Denver County	Denver city	Douglas County	Galpin County	Jefferson County	Arvado city (pt.), Jefferson County	Lokewood city	Westminster city (pt.), Jefferson County	Remainder of Jefferson County
Workers 16 years and over	1 289	3 834	8 891	8 891	420	23	2 494	172	478	26	1 818
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	827	2 496	7 041	7 041	271	19	1 810	135	320	21	1 334
Householder, wife present	662	1 796	5 065	5 065	205	14	1 288	98	233	21	936
Householder, no wife present	45	727	727	727	22	5	186	11	28	—	155
Other household member	19	353	1 118	1 118	44	—	282	26	39	—	243
In group quarters	11	20	131	131	—	—	52	26	26	—	—
Female	462	1 338	1 850	1 850	149	4	684	37	158	5	484
Householder, husband present	5	33	69	69	—	—	4	2	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	64	243	373	373	6	—	108	17	29	—	62
Other household member	393	1 056	1 353	1 353	143	4	567	20	127	5	415
In group quarters	—	6	55	55	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	45	279	353	353	67	—	135	31	23	—	81
20 to 24 years	182	577	995	995	20	5	241	13	39	—	189
25 to 54 years	940	2 677	6 867	6 867	288	18	1 984	128	392	26	1 438
55 to 64 years	100	254	592	592	45	—	115	—	11	—	104
65 years and over	2	47	84	84	—	—	19	—	13	—	6
With one or more years of college	595	1 459	4 682	4 682	123	18	1 285	62	245	6	972
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 220	3 519	8 327	8 327	348	23	2 411	163	464	26	1 758
Black	1	—	230	230	—	—	20	—	—	—	20
Other races	68	315	334	334	72	—	63	—	14	—	40
Spanish origin ¹	119	556	551	551	84	2	110	9	11	—	90
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 289	3 834	8 648	8 648	420	23	2 437	146	466	26	1 799
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	398	735	2 453	2 453	44	—	649	69	162	4	414
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	342	876	2 556	2 556	74	4	657	8	160	—	487
Technicians and related support occupations	43	230	616	616	13	—	136	—	17	—	119
Sales occupations	93	267	1 048	1 048	8	—	192	—	55	—	137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	206	499	1 392	1 392	3	4	329	8	88	—	232
Service occupations	88	314	542	542	50	—	183	4	24	3	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	119	61	61	14	—	38	5	—	—	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224	564	1 673	1 673	121	19	504	25	68	3	410
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	185	980	1 363	1 363	117	—	406	35	52	16	303
Construction	132	517	1 120	1 120	181	—	401	33	75	16	277
Manufacturing	518	1 295	1 315	1 315	3	12	484	31	49	1	403
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	92	120	1 741	1 741	34	2	257	—	31	—	226
Wholesale trade	53	197	723	723	4	—	104	38	9	—	57
Retail trade	144	568	789	789	68	—	319	4	60	2	253
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	71	484	484	—	—	119	—	29	—	90
Business and repair services	49	102	583	583	18	—	101	7	17	—	73
Personal services	16	40	69	69	2	—	12	4	—	—	17
Professional and related services	222	494	861	861	46	—	248	16	57	3	172
Public administration	20	209	571	571	10	4	187	11	102	—	74
All other industries	20	221	592	592	49	5	205	6	33	—	166
Armed forces, at work	—	—	243	243	—	—	57	—	66	—	19
Private wage and salary workers	1 119	3 092	7 186	7 186	352	17	1 883	126	299	19	1 439
Federal government workers	22	191	715	715	—	6	265	26	137	—	102
State and local government workers	5	298	578	578	14	—	177	20	36	—	118
Self-employed workers	53	253	406	406	54	—	163	6	—	6	153
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	167	677	1 185	1 185	166	9	387	24	64	16	283
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 236	3 732	8 723	8 723	376	19	2 418	172	473	26	1 747
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	166	499	703	703	106	—	276	19	57	2	198
\$4,000 to \$5,999	83	390	597	597	2	61	327	—	27	—	67
\$6,000 to \$7,999	83	451	410	410	13	—	121	30	7	—	84
\$8,000 to \$9,999	102	326	673	673	58	—	163	9	19	3	133
\$10,000 to \$14,999	125	317	546	546	35	—	146	35	123	—	284
\$15,000 to \$19,999	184	632	1 529	1 529	68	17	434	25	87	—	322
\$20,000 to \$24,999	115	345	1 300	1 300	30	2	369	39	54	17	259
\$25,000 to \$47,999	25	134	1 735	1 735	36	—	345	15	91	4	335
\$50,000 or more	15	48	430	430	40	—	66	—	—	—	66
Median	\$13 328	\$11 017	\$16 687	\$16 687	\$10 504	\$16 389	\$15 924	\$13 656	\$14 728	\$21 333	\$16 327
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 204	3 698	7 588	7 588	409	23	2 329	142	447	26	1 714
Drive alone	758	2 625	5 133	5 133	199	18	1 489	107	272	26	1 084
Carpool	446	1 073	2 455	2 455	210	—	840	35	175	—	630
Public transportation	13	16	395	395	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	16	303	303	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	59	65	414	414	—	—	75	14	25	—	66
Other means	13	55	494	494	11	—	84	16	—	—	38
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.20	1.23	1.23	1.40	1.12	1.27	1.15	1.29	1.00	1.28
Mean travel time to work	36.3	29.6	47.4	47.4	47.1	64.9	41.0	41.2	45.9	47.9	39.6
Car, truck, or van	37.2	30.1	47.7	47.7	47.1	64.9	41.5	42.6	47.4	47.9	39.7
Public transportation	22.3	27.2	48.6	48.6	—	—	90.0	—	90.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	12	—	41	41	—	—	7	—	—	—	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Polk County	Des Moines city	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Place of work not reported	Total	Polk County	Des Moines city	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP	163 860	147 708	90 064	57 644	16 152	13 251	161 212	154 273	118 422	35 851	6 939
Male	88 334	79 637	47 709	31 926	9 197	8 049	87 347	83 734	62 342	21 392	3 702
Householder, wife present	59 026	51 945	29 382	22 528	7 081	6 026	59 841	57 111	42 328	14 328	2 741
Householder, no wife present	12 781	12 057	8 080	3 977	6 74	4 110	11 890	11 571	8 137	3 056	319
Householder member	16 087	14 731	9 493	5 238	1 356	1 442	14 806	14 179	10 293	3 884	627
In group quarters	990	904	754	50	50	62	900	873	724	124	77
Female	75 026	68 071	42 355	25 716	6 955	5 192	73 765	70 539	56 080	14 459	3 236
Householder, husband present	16 601	14 961	9 610	4 644	1 445	1 245	16 645	15 711	11 345	3 245	627
Householder, no husband present	19 426	18 292	12 975	5 317	1 934	1 562	18 777	18 246	15 278	2 968	421
Other household member	52 803	47 798	27 630	19 668	5 505	3 605	52 332	49 737	38 673	11 064	2 595
In group quarters	1 052	680	759	121	172	319	1 045	887	784	103	158
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	13 644	12 126	7 103	5 023	1 518	1 008	13 067	12 257	8 764	3 493	810
20 to 24 years	23 819	21 680	14 211	7 649	2 139	2 274	22 958	22 014	17 086	4 928	944
25 to 54 years	103 241	92 926	54 518	38 408	10 315	8 327	102 644	98 825	75 501	23 324	3 819
55 to 64 years	18 722	17 061	11 287	5 774	1 661	1 328	18 288	17 325	13 792	3 533	963
65 years and over	14 434	12 915	7 945	970	519	314	14 255	13 852	3 279	6 868	421
With one or more years of college	65 250	60 350	33 619	26 731	4 900	4 809	63 581	61 282	47 526	13 756	2 299
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	156 482	140 398	83 506	56 892	16 084	12 378	154 651	147 738	112 685	35 053	6 913
Black	21 643	5 100	1 459	2 641	633	553	4 589	4 112	4 374	1 745	15
Other races	2 235	2 210	699	511	25	320	1 972	1 961	1 225	336	11
Spanish origin ¹	1 756	1 700	1 283	417	56	182	1 640	1 612	1 282	330	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	163 459	147 371	89 859	57 512	16 088	13 222	160 901	153 962	118 182	35 780	6 939
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	40 468	37 504	20 403	17 101	2 964	2 633	39 659	38 279	30 316	7 963	1 380
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 260	53 414	33 608	21 806	5 846	6 015	60 112	58 425	45 931	12 181	2 000
Technicians and related support occupations	1 886	2 815	1 412	844	261	241	2 815	2 588	1 546	556	121
Sales occupations	19 513	17 741	7 995	7 946	1 772	2 287	18 251	17 509	12 935	4 574	721
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 198	33 809	21 490	12 319	3 689	2 314	37 596	36 459	29 409	6 051	1 137
Service occupations	12 653	12 613	7 212	4 111	1 100	1 027	17 405	17 341	13 870	3 490	678
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 613	1 358	502	856	1 255	1 060	2 484	1 264	1 450	814	1 220
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 371	14 331	9 320	5 211	1 840	1 369	16 215	15 590	11 625	3 965	625
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	23 439	20 747	12 613	6 272	2 573	2 228	24 135	23 167	16 447	6 688	944
Construction	7 837	6 962	4 188	2 774	875	845	7 447	6 917	4 890	2 027	530
Manufacturing	23 760	21 333	12 821	8 512	2 427	2 068	24 386	23 972	16 906	7 066	414
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 046	12 440	7 879	4 361	1 608	1 333	14 197	13 944	11 358	2 586	253
Wholesale trade	10 388	9 610	5 350	4 260	778	1 129	10 055	9 849	6 908	2 941	306
Retail trade	28 890	26 538	15 863	10 675	2 352	2 429	27 824	26 571	19 390	7 181	1 253
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 913	17 009	10 077	6 932	1 684	1 054	18 992	18 617	14 691	3 926	375
Business and repair services	6 466	6 118	4 026	2 092	686	539	6 466	6 222	4 099	1 929	171
Personal services	14 692	4 444	2 842	1 602	468	417	4 695	4 390	3 323	1 027	305
Professional and related services	30 033 983	30 033 983	19 058	10 964	2 914	2 315	31 556	29 669	24 245	5 421	1 861
Public administration	10 618	5 778	3 227	1 611	1 040	634	10 932	10 666	6 556	1 110	266
All other industries	4 716	3 300	1 531	769	1 416	456	4 439	3 320	1 546	1 544	1 299
Armed forces, of work	401	337	205	132	64	29	311	311	240	71	—
Private wage and salary workers	128 699	117 143	71 187	45 956	11 556	10 585	127 245	123 089	94 086	29 003	4 156
Federal government workers	4 308	5 612	3 718	1 894	696	527	6 033	5 903	5 092	811	130
State and local government workers	19 995	17 876	11 138	6 738	2 119	1 238	19 957	18 469	14 657	3 812	1 128
Self-employed workers	8 186	6 550	4 807	2 743	616	820	6 724	6 377	4 944	1 347	1 748
Unpaid family workers	9 992	6 527	2 124	1 313	445	611	6 913	4 455	2 040	2 317	1 076
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 094	29 527	18 208	11 319	3 567	2 542	31 489	29 224	21 733	7 491	2 265
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	166 678	148 837	88 342	56 495	15 841	12 705	158 319	151 581	116 431	35 150	6 738
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28 271	24 922	15 765	9 157	3 349	2 103	27 161	25 035	18 399	6 636	2 126
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 572	11 414	7 013	4 461	1 598	986	12 486	11 234	8 887	2 637	622
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 972	12 886	8 350	4 360	1 588	1 231	13 289	12 565	10 744	3 821	574
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 572	13 574	9 008	4 560	1 398	1 215	14 631	14 526	11 559	2 677	595
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 152	29 092	19 332	9 760	3 600	2 678	31 425	30 073	24 087	5 986	1 552
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 790	7 451	4 886	2 463	963	762	8 065	7 982	6 989	2 897	517
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 397	14 966	7 803	6 631	2 631	2 161	16 704	16 439	11 886	4 553	265
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 763	12 551	5 191	7 360	1 212	1 213	13 656	13 348	9 858	3 490	508
\$50,000 or more	7 994	7 402	2 981	1 521	192	258	7 658	7 569	5 649	1 918	89
Median	11 910	111 225	110 682	112 493	110 876	111 107	111 347	111 483	111 368	111 962	112 528
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	144 739	130 629	77 672	52 957	14 110	11 967	143 244	138 040	105 258	32 782	5 204
Drive alone	111 432	101 421	59 681	41 740	10 011	9 360	108 183	103 783	77 378	26 045	4 400
Carpool	33 307	29 208	17 971	11 217	4 099	2 607	35 061	34 257	27 520	6 737	804
Public transportation	7 700	7 451	4 886	2 463	963	611	7 177	7 162	6 418	244	15
Bus or streetcar	7 368	7 119	5 680	4 439	2 499	567	6 889	6 874	6 630	244	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 717	6 007	4 400	2 140	740	480	6 213	5 549	4 202	1 347	664
Other means	1 494	1 334	942	392	160	193	1 368	1 235	959	276	133
Walked to work	3 210	2 287	1 085	7 202	923	623	3 210	2 287	1 085	1 002	938
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.21	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.09
Mean travel time to work	17.2	16.6	16.2	17.2	23.1	18.7	18.6	18.8	19.3	17.0	13.1
Car, truck, or van	17.1	16.4	15.9	17.4	23.1	18.7	18.6	18.8	19.2	17.3	13.1
Public transportation	26.5	26.1	24.2	33.6	39.8	24.5	27.2	27.1	28.1	28.1	22.7
With a public transportation disability	636	599	400	199	37	64	600	586	525	61	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA											Living in SMSA, worked					Living in Polk County, worked					
	Inside SMSA		Polk County		Des Moines city		Central business district		Remainder		Remainder of Polk County		Warren County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Polk County		Des Moines city		Central business district
	147 037	140 423	108 282	38 842	69 440	32 141	6 674	3 572	132 439	132 048	101 170	36 226	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																						
Male	78 160	74 864	55 787	17 917	37 870	18 897	3 476	2 435	1 765	10 052	69 756	51 877	16 805	16 805	16 805	16 805	16 805	16 805	16 805	16 805	16 805	16 805
Female	22 633	50 578	37 757	12 714	25 037	12 327	2 562	1 965	2 020	29 291	62 120	34 517	11 731	11 731	11 731	11 731	11 731	11 731	11 731	11 731	11 731	11 731
Householder, no wife present	11 030	10 723	7 900	2 963	4 927	2 825	308	208	180	1 503	10 503	7 710	2 792	2 792	2 792	2 792	2 792	2 792	2 792	2 792	2 792	2 792
Other household member	13 553	13 053	9 411	2 063	7 348	3 642	597	496	520	12 588	12 397	8 833	3 564	3 564	3 564	3 564	3 564	3 564	3 564	3 564	3 564	3 564
Group quarters	8 643	828	725	177	546	103	15	15	15	800	800	800	697	697	697	697	697	697	697	697	697	697
Female	68 877	65 739	52 495	20 925	31 570	13 244	4 132	957	62 387	62 282	49 353	19 421	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800
Householder, no husband present	1 647	1 633	1 233	403	628	395	38	116	116	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 500
Other household member	17 786	17 574	14 637	6 744	10 599	2 741	118	174	174	16 734	16 716	14 336	6 422	6 422	6 422	6 422	6 422	6 422	6 422	6 422	6 422	6 422
Group quarters	48 473	45 956	35 847	13 615	22 232	10 109	2 518	724	43 326	43 239	33 373	12 498	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800	16 800
In group quarters	973	872	738	87	651	89	146	40	827	827	738	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																						
16 to 19 years	12 418	11 620	8 301	1 929	6 372	3 319	798	218	11 003	10 968	7 719	1 801	1 801	1 801	1 801	1 801	1 801	1 801	1 801	1 801	1 801	1 801
20 to 24 years	21 785	20 169	15 649	5 555	10 114	4 500	846	530	19 192	19 152	14 739	5 145	5 145	5 145	5 145	5 145	5 145	5 145	5 145	5 145	5 145	5 145
25 to 54 years	92 533	88 807	68 203	25 171	43 032	20 604	3 646	2 461	83 102	82 884	65 228	23 233	23 233	23 233	23 233	23 233	23 233	23 233	23 233	23 233	23 233	23 233
55 to 64 years	17 077	16 150	12 958	5 092	7 866	3 192	927	317	15 561	15 523	12 321	4 873	4 873	4 873	4 873	4 873	4 873	4 873	4 873	4 873	4 873	4 873
65 years and over	4 034	3 677	3 151	1 095	2 056	977	266	146	581	581	3 548	3 093	3 093	3 093	3 093	3 093	3 093	3 093	3 093	3 093	3 093	3 093
With one or more years of college	58 509	56 376	43 791	17 756	26 035	12 585	2 133	1 932	54 107	53 966	41 676	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816	16 816
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																						
White	140 677	134 089	102 726	36 901	65 825	31 363	6 588	3 427	126 118	125 738	95 638	34 296	34 296	34 296	34 296	34 296	34 296	34 296	34 296	34 296	34 296	34 296
Black	4 504	4 169	1 427	2 742	2 620	1 442	186	127	1 845	1 845	1 032	1 427	1 427	1 427	1 427	1 427	1 427	1 427	1 427	1 427	1 427	1 427
Other races	1 856	1 845	1 509	514	995	336	11	59	1 845	1 834	498	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503	503
Spanish origin	1 542	1 514	1 205	399	804	309	28	32	1 500	1 489	1 180	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388	388
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																						
Employed of work	146 751	140 137	108 067	38 782	69 285	32 070	6 614	3 486	132 198	131 807	100 992	36 180	36 180	36 180	36 180	36 180	36 180	36 180	36 180	36 180	36 180	36 180
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 599	35 258	28 072	11 842	16 230	7 186	1 341	1 236	33 829	33 728	25 714	11 034	11 034	11 034	11 034	11 034	11 034	11 034	11 034	11 034	11 034	11 034
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55 359	53 602	42 431	18 493	23 938	11 171	1 907	736	50 224	50 145	39 379	17 035	17 035	17 035	17 035	17 035	17 035	17 035	17 035	17 035	17 035	17 035
Technicians and related support occupations	16 863	16 157	11 923	3 236	8 687	4 234	706	363	15 373	15 341	11 219	3 054	3 054	3 054	3 054	3 054	3 054	3 054	3 054	3 054	3 054	3 054
Service occupations	34 864	33 748	27 322	13 825	13 497	6 426	1 116	322	31 399	31 343	25 230	12 637	12 637	12 637	12 637	12 637	12 637	12 637	12 637	12 637	12 637	12 637
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 495	4 955	3 629	1 329	9 631	3 129	599	469	18 345	18 345	12 545	5 800	5 800	5 800	5 800	5 800	5 800	5 800	5 800	5 800	5 800	5 800
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 325	1 139	397	68	325	742	1 186	128	1 116	1 093	368	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
Production, craft, and repair occupations	14 241	13 693	10 259	2 691	7 548	3 434	548	469	12 672	12 594	9 380	2 458	2 458	2 458	2 458	2 458	2 458	2 458	2 458	2 458	2 458	2 458
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	20 199	19 590	12 563	5 463	11 589	5 798	794	469	18 381	18 302	12 934	2 934	2 934	2 934	2 934	2 934	2 934	2 934	2 934	2 934	2 934	2 934
Construction	6 420	6 005	4 286	753	3 533	1 719	415	572	5 721	5 617	3 993	678	678	678	678	678	678	678	678	678	678	678
Manufacturing	21 236	20 835	15 006	3 851	11 155	5 890	400	456	18 997	18 989	13 481	3 528	3 528	3 528	3 528	3 528	3 528	3 528	3 528	3 528	3 528	3 528
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 381	12 143	9 843	4 187	5 656	2 300	238	332	10 944	10 911	8 826	3 815	3 815	3 815	3 815	3 815	3 815	3 815	3 815	3 815	3 815	3 815
Wholesale trade	8 998	8 815	6 184	1 315	4 869	2 331	183	261	8 360	8 338	5 972	1 243	1 243	1 243	1 243	1 243	1 243	1 243	1 243	1 243	1 243	1 243
Retail trade	26 095	24 916	18 166	3 789	14 377	6 750	1 739	367	24 000	23 884	17 233	3 667	3 667	3 667	3 667	3 667	3 667	3 667	3 667	3 667	3 667	3 667
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 463	17 100	13 574	9 622	3 952	3 526	363	176	15 878	15 878	12 054	3 824	3 824	3 824	3 824	3 824	3 824	3 824	3 824	3 824	3 824	3 824
Wholesale and repair services	6 029	5 857	4 784	2 132	2 622	1 073	172	169	5 687	5 687	4 177	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044	1 044
Personal services	4 401	4 102	3 121	581	2 540	981	299	40	3 983	3 983	3 059	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804	804
Professional and related services	29 815	27 981	23 042	5 814	17 228	4 999	1 854	823	27 156	27 064	22 235	5 118	5 118	5 118	5 118	5 118	5 118	5 118	5 118	5 118	5 118	5 118
Public administration	9 816	9 620	6 479	6 361	2 141	661	266	98	8 889	8 876	6 007	939	939	939	939	939	939	939	939	939	939	939
All other industries	4 027	2 762	1 382	377	1 005	1 385	255	233	2 681	2 658	1 305	377	377	377	377	377	377	377	377	377	377	377
Armed forces, at work	786	786	215	60	155	71	14	86	241	241	178	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
Private wage and salary workers	115 628	111 696	85 882	30 097	55 785	25 814	3 927	2 486	105 237	104 920	80 173	28 024	28 024	28 024	28 024	28 024	28 024	28 024	28 024	28 024	28 024	28 024
Federal government workers	5 524	5 394	4 673	1 567	3 106	1 321	257	257	4 951	4 951	4 268	1 506	1 506	1 506	1 506	1 506	1 506	1 506	1 506	1 506	1 506	1 506
State and local government workers	17 161	16 086	13 546	6 310	7 236	3 520	1 105	586	16 163	16 101	12 695	5 861	5 861	5 861	5 861	5 861	5 861	5 861	5 861	5 861	5 861	5 861
Self-employed workers	8 178	7 866	4 001	835	3 163	1 865	1 302	198	5 687	5 675	4 354	805	805	805	805	805	805	805	805	805	805	805
Unemployed workers	5 466	601	180	30	150	221	145	45	401	401	180											

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Polk County, worked—Con.				Living in Des Moines city, worked							
	Remainder	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County	Des Moines city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	64 944	30 878	391	3 005	81 383	81 083	70 597	24 572	46 025	10 486	300	1 498
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	35 012	17 949	286	2 257	42 465	42 222	35 253	10 689	26 645	6 969	243	1 132
Married, wife present	22 600	11 543	171	1 497	28 456	28 476	22 013	6 949	15 256	4 453	132	574
Householder, no wife present	4 783	2 745	48	254	7 063	7 015	5 866	2 160	3 706	1 149	48	166
Other household member	6 863	3 558	67	456	8 133	8 050	6 731	2 120	5 211	1 319	63	206
Other quarters	520	103	50	50	581	581	643	171	472	118	—	35
Female	29 932	12 929	105	748	38 918	38 861	35 344	13 964	21 380	3 517	57	366
Householder, husband present	612	294	16	116	911	911	862	381	481	99	—	—
Householder, no husband present	7 794	2 680	18	144	11 839	11 821	10 849	4 943	6 906	972	18	80
Other household member	20 875	9 866	87	554	25 447	25 408	22 928	8 558	14 370	2 480	39	267
In group quarters	651	89	—	14	721	721	705	82	623	16	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 918	3 249	35	184	6 500	6 465	5 793	1 284	4 509	672	35	97
20 to 24 years	9 394	4 366	87	447	12 751	12 679	10 853	3 702	7 151	1 226	72	222
25 to 34 years	39 000	19 656	718	2 114	49 025	48 870	42 233	15 220	27 013	6 637	155	1 027
35 to 44 years	7 518	3 132	38	214	10 367	10 329	9 118	3 389	5 729	1 211	38	129
45 years and over	2 014	475	13	46	2 740	2 740	2 600	977	1 623	140	—	23
With one or more years of college	24 860	12 290	141	1 735	30 359	30 272	26 356	10 537	15 819	3 916	87	831
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	61 342	30 100	380	2 874	75 698	75 409	65 429	22 711	42 718	9 980	289	1 390
Black	2 607	442	—	96	4 246	4 246	3 898	1 406	2 492	348	—	86
Other races	995	336	11	45	1 439	1 428	1 270	455	815	158	—	22
Spanish origin ^a	792	309	11	18	1 245	1 214	925	281	644	189	11	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	64 812	30 815	391	2 938	81 224	80 954	70 460	24 531	45 929	10 474	300	1 452
Professional, technical, and administrative support occupations	15 530	7 014	101	1 179	18 593	18 555	16 012	6 949	11 643	388	—	518
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 344	10 766	79	530	30 840	30 770	27 249	11 946	15 303	3 521	70	231
Sales and related support occupations	1 586	511	11	27	2 085	2 074	1 924	878	1 046	150	—	—
Technicians occupations	39 000	4 122	63	363	43 122	43 063	37 119	12 900	31 229	1 141	—	154
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 593	6 133	36	214	20 060	20 033	17 906	8 978	8 028	1 207	27	77
Service occupations	9 216	3 690	23	121	10 977	10 954	9 906	2 416	5 162	972	33	68
Business, forestry, and fishing occupations	300	325	23	123	424	424	404	82	284	82	—	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 922	3 214	78	655	8 098	8 024	6 612	1 478	5 134	1 416	74	387
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 500	5 456	87	539	12 044	12 277	11 047	3 767	7 963	2 540	87	205
Construction	3 313	1 626	104	499	3 400	3 315	2 665	377	2 388	450	85	299
Manufacturing	9 951	5 506	8	365	11 587	11 579	9 139	2 078	7 601	2 440	8	113
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 011	2 125	13	275	6 954	6 954	6 025	2 401	3 624	999	—	173
Wholesale trade	4 629	2 466	22	215	4 780	4 769	3 791	726	3 065	978	11	73
Retail trade	13 566	6 651	116	285	14 954	14 277	12 358	2 925	9 433	1 919	116	162
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 670	3 424	—	151	9 578	9 578	8 264	5 853	2 411	1 314	—	72
Business and repair services	3 650	1 992	—	102	3 665	3 660	3 235	1 471	1 644	267	—	11
Personal services	2 428	974	—	25	2 530	2 530	2 373	462	911	357	—	13
Professional and related services	16 717	4 829	92	695	17 259	17 200	15 153	3 973	12 180	1 047	99	343
Public administration	2 068	869	13	98	5 861	5 848	5 516	4 038	1 478	332	13	54
All other industries	928	1 353	23	228	1 232	1 224	941	227	714	283	8	102
Armed forces, of work	132	63	—	67	149	149	137	41	96	12	—	46
Private wage and salary workers	52 149	24 747	317	2 092	64 389	64 139	55 112	18 839	36 273	9 027	250	1 061
Federal government workers	7 262	483	—	175	3 328	3 328	3 039	953	2 084	289	—	79
State and local government workers	6 834	3 406	62	543	10 174	10 136	9 318	4 123	5 195	818	38	267
Self-employed workers	3 049	1 821	12	150	3 356	3 344	3 027	646	2 381	317	12	66
Unpaid family workers	150	221	—	45	136	136	130	11	90	20	—	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 238	6 863	72	530	16 454	16 295	14 782	3 415	11 367	1 538	59	267
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	63 702	30 250	391	2 994	80 635	79 735	69 331	24 241	45 130	10 346	300	1 487
Under \$1,000 or less	12 229	6 034	71	641	14 278	14 218	12 869	3 205	9 644	1 369	60	270
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 483	2 439	13	142	6 446	6 446	5 724	1 850	3 379	922	—	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 773	2 390	30	107	7 827	7 807	7 023	2 099	4 314	784	—	300
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 508	2 310	41	59	6 199	6 156	5 234	2 295	4 254	724	41	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 567	5 117	81	675	17 188	17 115	14 971	5 707	9 264	2 444	73	402
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 537	4 519	99	515	13 190	13 115	11 041	3 942	7 299	2 755	30	300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 875	3 671	20	397	7 139	7 128	5 691	2 141	3 550	1 147	11	195
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 467	3 047	28	405	4 660	4 647	3 835	1 422	2 393	812	13	116
\$50,000 or more	1 013	465	12	94	1 113	1 101	983	470	513	118	—	41
Median	\$10 729	\$11 463	\$11 991	\$14 553	\$10 650	\$10 646	\$10 404	\$10 829	\$12 196	\$12 797	\$11 781	\$13 426
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	58 505	27 892	380	2 639	70 102	69 813	59 645	19 649	39 996	10 168	289	1 323
Drive alone	47 087	23 071	340	1 688	54 128	53 875	45 920	13 773	32 147	7 955	253	754
Carpool	11 418	4 821	40	951	15 974	15 938	13 725	5 876	7 849	2 133	36	569
Public transportation	1 500	444	11	54	1 527	1 516	1 341	513	3 350	513	—	118
Bus or streetcar	1 335	244	11	54	5 171	5 160	5 027	3 841	1 086	133	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	4 078	4 010	3 895	847	3 468	123	—	98
Walked only	3 199	1 299	—	201	4 181	4 181	3 895	847	3 046	62	—	77
Worked at home	624	242	—	111	751	751	689	143	585	62	—	—
Other means	1 085	1 201	—	1	1 085	1 085	1 085	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.04	1.28	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.07	1.34
Mean travel time to work	15.3	14.3	25.2	34.2	15.6	15.6	15.2	16.7	14.3	18.1	23.0	40.1
Car, truck, or van	15.7	14.5	25.4	35.5	15.3	15.3	14.8	15.6	14.5	17.8	23.1	42.2
Public transportation	26.8	28.1	20.0	42.7	24.3	24.3	24.1	23.1	26.2	31.3	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	31.1	42	—	18	34.4	34.4	33.4	23.4	31.3	18	—	11

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Polk County, worked					Living in Warren County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Polk County	Des Moines city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County	Des Moines city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	51 056	50 965	30 573	11 654	18 919	20 392	91	1 507	14 598	6 375	7 112	2 616
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27 587	27 544	16 564	6 197	10 367	10 980	43	1 125	8 108	4 918	3 970	1 112
Householder, wife present	19 683	19 644	12 564	4 974	7 590	7 080	39	772	6 358	3 174	2 983	868
Householder, no wife present	3 440	3 440	1 844	757	757	757	—	150	843	270	170	83
Other household member	4 345	4 341	2 102	450	1 652	2 239	4	250	1 192	662	578	93
In group quarters	119	119	54	—	—	—	—	—	15	43	28	—
Female	23 469	23 421	14 009	5 457	8 552	9 412	48	382	6 490	3 457	3 142	1 504
Householder, husband present	18 589	18 589	344	213	131	245	—	164	144	62	71	55
Householder, no husband present	4 895	4 895	3 187	1 299	1 868	1 768	79	1 052	658	597	332	—
Other household member	17 879	17 831	10 445	3 940	6 505	7 386	48	287	5 148	2 717	2 474	1 117
In group quarters	106	106	33	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 503	4 503	3 926	517	1 409	2 577	—	27	1 415	652	582	128
20 to 24 years	6 441	6 426	3 886	1 443	2 443	3 540	15	225	1 823	1 064	930	410
25 to 54 years	54 077	54 014	30 955	8 108	12 867	17 815	63	1 087	9 333	5 923	4 975	1 843
55 to 64 years	5 194	5 194	3 273	1 484	1 789	1 921	—	85	1 516	627	567	219
65 years and over	841	828	493	102	391	335	—	23	493	109	58	16
With one or more years of college	23 748	23 694	15 320	6 279	9 041	8 374	54	904	4 402	2 410	2 115	940
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	50 420	50 329	30 209	11 585	18 624	20 120	91	1 484	14 559	8 351	7 088	2 605
Black	230	230	136	21	115	94	—	—	28	13	13	—
Other races	406	406	238	48	180	178	—	23	11	11	11	—
Spanish origin*	375	375	255	107	148	120	—	—	42	25	25	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	50 964	50 873	30 532	11 649	18 883	20 341	91	1 486	14 553	6 330	7 075	2 602
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 276	15 273	9 229	3 235	5 867	5 073	10	63	2 770	1 330	1 358	658
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 384	19 375	12 130	5 089	7 041	7 245	—	319	5 285	3 457	3 052	1 468
Technicians and related support occupations	1 367	1 367	1 006	466	540	361	—	17	336	256	286	88
Other occupations	6 478	6 478	3 816	1 464	2 536	2 564	—	150	1 490	855	712	222
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 339	11 330	7 324	3 659	3 665	4 006	9	237	3 465	2 385	2 092	1 188
Service occupations	4 991	4 991	2 277	623	654	2 714	69	136	1 365	550	501	86
Production, forestry, and fishing occupations	754	754	464	30	30	30	—	15	71	46	29	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 574	4 570	2 748	980	1 788	1 802	4	268	1 569	1 099	879	233
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 075	6 075	3 209	692	2 517	2 866	—	146	2 355	1 648	1 256	167
Construction	2 321	2 302	1 326	301	1 025	976	19	202	3 688	388	295	75
Manufacturing	7 410	7 410	4 344	1 454	2 890	3 066	—	252	2 299	1 867	1 523	319
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 010	3 997	2 801	1 414	1 387	1 196	13	102	1 417	1 192	1 017	372
Wholesale trade	3 580	3 569	2 081	517	564	1 488	11	142	638	477	312	72
Retail trade	9 407	9 407	4 875	1 742	1 133	4 732	—	123	2 095	1 032	4 933	122
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 300	6 300	4 190	2 931	1 259	2 110	—	79	1 585	1 222	1 120	838
Business and repair services	1 909	1 909	1 342	575	767	567	—	48	460	288	207	86
Personal services	1 453	1 453	636	119	517	418	—	71	1 118	719	112	292
Professional and related services	9 897	9 864	6 082	1 545	4 337	3 782	33	352	2 659	917	807	296
Public administration	3 028	3 028	2 491	901	590	537	2	44	997	744	607	422
All other industries	1 449	1 434	364	150	214	1 070	15	126	1 346	104	77	—
Armed forces, at work	92	92	41	5	36	51	—	21	45	45	37	14
Private wage and salary workers	40 848	40 781	25 061	9 185	15 876	15 720	67	96	10 391	6 776	5 709	2 073
Federal government workers	1 623	1 623	1 229	553	678	394	—	96	573	443	405	61
State and local government workers	5 989	5 965	3 777	1 738	3 699	2 988	24	276	2 008	965	851	449
Self-employed workers	2 331	2 331	1 829	179	668	1 504	—	84	1 481	1 91	147	33
Unpaid family workers	4 265	4 265	79	19	60	18	—	—	145	20	20	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 153	10 140	4 890	1 019	3 871	5 250	13	263	3 279	1 189	1 025	191
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	50 076	49 985	30 099	11 527	18 572	19 886	91	1 507	14 306	6 251	7 007	2 601
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 252	8 214	5 366	991	2 565	4 485	11	176	3 676	1 076	914	224
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 943	3 930	2 173	604	609	717	13	103	971	373	346	149
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 821	3 806	2 218	719	459	1 628	15	56	1 108	709	657	256
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 040	4 029	2 424	1 175	1 499	1 386	101	110	1 310	719	612	386
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 718	8 710	5 737	2 434	3 303	2 973	8	273	2 794	1 539	1 303	591
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 621	7 601	4 920	1 682	2 238	2 681	20	259	2 421	1 509	1 326	419
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 096	6 087	3 853	1 528	2 325	2 527	9	202	1 450	1 249	1 002	370
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 406	6 391	4 156	2 082	2 074	2 235	15	289	1 030	755	690	196
\$50,000 or more	1 159	1 159	1 812	312	500	347	—	53	146	69	52	10
Median	\$12 380	\$12 379	\$13 495	\$14 534	\$12 818	\$10 647	\$13 828	\$15 722	\$10 882	\$13 513	\$12 893	\$11 884
JOBBY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	46 864	46 773	29 409	10 540	18 509	17 724	91	1 316	12 613	6 079	6 838	2 371
Drive alone	36 697	36 610	21 494	6 554	14 940	15 618	4	824	8 844	4 219	4 192	1 037
Carpool	10 167	10 163	7 555	3 986	3 569	2 108	47	382	3 769	3 055	2 646	2 299
Public transportation	1 359	1 359	1 248	1 067	181	111	—	54	249	245	245	245
Bus or streetcar	1 327	1 327	1 216	1 067	149	111	—	54	249	245	245	245
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 352	1 352	176	25	151	176	—	103	662	22	10	—
Other means	1 279	1 279	176	22	149	22	—	34	151	29	19	—
Worked at home	1 202	1 202	—	—	—	1 202	—	—	923	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.27	1.12	1.09	1.02	1.21	1.21	1.30	1.30	1.13
Mean travel time to work	16.8	16.8	19.7	21.8	18.4	17.9	32.6	28.4	22.4	29.4	28.9	32.3
Car, truck, or van	16.7	16.7	19.2	20.6	18.4	12.5	32.6	28.8	22.9	29.6	28.0	31.5
Public transportation	33.3	33.2	34.0	34.5	31.4	24.1	—	42.7	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.0
With a public transportation disability	16.2	16.3	15.1	51	10.0	32	—	—	27	13	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.				
	Living in Warren County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Remainder	Remainder of Polk County	Warren County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Polk County	Des Moines city	Remainder of Polk County
Workers 16 years and over	4 496	1 263	6 223	567	14 175	13 850	10 140	3 710	325
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 858	968	3 190	358	9 277	9 050	6 555	2 495	227
Householder, wife present.....	154	80	260	34	857	846	617	229	11
Householder, no wife present.....	485	84	530	40	1 156	1 126	882	244	30
Other household member.....	18	—	15	—	57	45	24	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 638	315	3 033	209	4 998	4 800	3 585	1 215	98
Householder, husband present.....	16	11	62	—	87	87	68	19	—
Householder, no husband present.....	265	61	394	13	881	872	2 265	227	9
Other household member.....	1 357	243	2 431	170	3 858	3 781	2 826	955	77
In group quarters.....	—	—	146	26	72	60	46	14	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years.....	454	70	763	34	649	637	463	174	12
20 to 24 years.....	520	134	759	83	1 943	1 845	1 417	428	98
25 to 34 years.....	3 132	948	3 428	347	10 191	10 018	7 498	2 720	173
35 to 44 years.....	348	60	889	103	1 211	1 175	834	341	36
45 to 54 years.....	42	51	384	18	181	—	128	47	6
55 years and over.....	1 175	295	1 992	197	5 072	4 906	3 735	1 171	166
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White.....	4 483	1 263	6 208	85	13 974	13 649	9 959	3 690	325
Black.....	13	—	15	—	53	—	65	20	—
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	14	116	116	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	—	17	—	14	98	98	77	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed at work.....	4 773	1 255	6 223	548	14 150	13 825	10 115	3 710	325
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 030	1 172	5 402	108	3 060	3 021	2 244	777	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 594	405	1 828	186	4 603	4 510	3 500	1 010	93
Healthcare and related support occupations.....	250	74	324	43	843	843	402	445	38
Sales occupations.....	522	112	674	54	1 388	1 352	1 012	340	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	904	293	1 080	106	2 732	2 711	2 086	625	21
Food service occupations.....	415	69	515	47	927	927	657	267	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	29	17	1 163	25	1 159	1 125	53	72	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	646	220	470	73	1 974	1 897	1 366	531	77
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 069	399	707	115	3 345	3 295	2 295	1 050	50
Construction.....	220	93	311	70	1 027	912	604	308	115
Manufacturing.....	1 204	324	1 392	91	3 150	3 136	1 900	1 236	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	645	175	225	57	1 816	1 801	1 515	286	15
Wholesale trade.....	240	165	161	46	1 057	1 034	724	310	23
Retail trade.....	811	99	1 063	82	1 729	1 655	1 224	431	74
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	282	102	363	25	1 529	1 517	1 117	400	12
Business and repair services.....	121	61	172	26	369	369	334	26	38
Personal services.....	112	7	299	15	294	288	202	86	6
Professional and related services.....	511	110	1 742	128	1 741	1 714	1 420	294	27
Public administration.....	1 067	399	702	115	1 046	1 046	877	169	9
All other industries.....	77	27	1 242	5	392	358	194	164	34
Armed forces, at work.....	23	8	—	—	19	25	25	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 636	1 067	3 615	394	11 617	11 393	8 204	3 189	224
Federal government workers.....	344	38	130	82	509	509	419	90	23
State and local government workers.....	402	114	1 043	43	1 426	1 403	1 111	292	20
Self-employed workers.....	114	44	1 290	48	554	554	511	382	45
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	145	—	67	34	24	10	33
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	834	164	2 090	136	1 603	1 500	1 036	464	103
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings.....	4 486	1 244	6 055	542	13 902	13 610	9 954	3 654	292
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	192	160	2 000	121	1 555	1 500	1 058	442	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	697	27	2 988	84	786	775	604	177	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	168	62	399	59	1 032	967	707	260	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	399	61	534	99	2 162	2 142	936	306	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	712	236	1 255	29	2 725	2 709	2 076	633	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	379	139	716	90	2 753	2 747	2 002	747	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	632	247	201	59	2 019	2 075	1 340	635	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	494	65	275	44	1 594	1 555	1 177	378	5
\$50,000 or more.....	42	17	77	24	240	240	240	—	—
Median.....	\$13 815	\$15 747	\$8 114	\$9 793	\$14 048	\$14 020	\$13 686	\$15 066	\$15 226
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van.....	4 467	1 241	4 534	554	13 665	13 375	9 726	3 649	290
Drive alone.....	3 147	805	3 820	415	8 514	8 274	6 105	2 169	240
Carpool.....	1 320	436	714	139	5 151	5 101	3 621	1 480	50
Public transportation.....	—	—	4	—	142	142	142	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	4	—	142	142	142	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	10	12	640	4	181	157	121	36	24
Other means.....	19	10	122	9	87	176	151	25	11
Worked at home.....	—	—	923	—	—	—	—	—	—
Resides per private car, truck, or van.....	1.21	1.27	1.09	1.17	1.30	1.31	1.30	1.34	1.12
Mean travel time to work.....	26.9	32.0	11.4	36.4	38.0	38.3	39.9	33.8	27.0
Car, truck, or van.....	26.8	32.2	11.0	36.5	38.1	38.3	39.9	35.9	29.3
Public transportation.....	—	—	30.0	—	57.1	57.1	57.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	13	4	—	46	46	40	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA												
	Total	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County		Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city
Workers 16 years and over	1 710 682	25 208	40 158	297 843	21 849	34 290	47 473	69 593	124 638	454 407	27 766	24 290	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	998 236	15 950	24 615	178 648	13 190	19 784	28 834	41 390	75 648	270 564	16 949	13 551	
Householder, wife present.....	639 944	11 908	18 204	121 261	8 929	12 898	21 214	27 224	50 994	181 625	11 552	7 493	
Householder, no wife present.....	133 449	1 135	2 520	18 066	1 211	2 012	2 296	4 194	8 353	30 200	2 250	2 357	
Other household member.....	222 782	2 833	3 870	39 122	3 050	4 859	5 122	9 969	16 122	52 584	3 153	3 534	
Female	712 446	9 258	15 543	119 195	8 659	14 507	18 639	28 203	48 990	184 143	10 797	7 739	
Householder, husband present.....	15 665	163	226	2 236	1 258	2 078	2 548	4 778	8 566	41 167	1 238	1 034	
Householder, no husband present.....	172 674	1 451	2 399	22 037	1 587	2 784	3 270	5 230	9 756	41 769	1 952	3 653	
Other household member.....	522 633	6 636	11 933	94 817	6 930	11 289	15 315	22 495	38 788	137 375	8 443	6 827	
In group quarters.....	2 071	8	6	107	—	23	—	—	84	832	108	21	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	133 757	1 967	3 220	28 280	2 113	3 053	4 418	6 709	11 017	34 229	2 465	2 090	
20 to 24 years.....	239 292	3 048	4 072	45 197	3 924	5 329	6 013	10 559	19 382	59 960	3 250	4 376	
25 to 34 years.....	1 094 911	17 727	28 866	188 066	12 980	20 093	33 043	41 805	80 145	295 486	17 739	15 375	
35 to 44 years.....	207 638	2 129	3 267	32 187	2 424	5 112	7 337	8 479	12 435	53 432	3 997	2 189	
45 years and over.....	35 984	3 559	4 133	39 872	3 986	723	2 562	1 071	1 659	11 100	3 275	4 664	
With one or more years of college.....	655 263	6 769	15 729	99 308	5 286	11 307	18 521	20 996	43 198	218 282	15 571	6 021	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	1 430 442	24 870	39 904	291 192	21 356	33 823	46 473	68 612	120 928	429 178	27 256	14 779	
Black.....	253 601	3 314	617	4 318	283	546	728	1 288	1 589	16 902	94	8 376	
Other race.....	26 659	282	250	3 333	211	321	872	822	1 107	8 327	416	1 135	
Spanish origin.....	22 384	372	232	2 545	202	274	278	626	1 165	5 062	174	1 562	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	1 707 625	25 199	40 094	296 268	21 835	34 252	47 401	69 517	123 263	454 147	27 766	24 290	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	390 850	4 123	10 114	60 287	2 936	7 224	11 245	12 605	26 277	141 740	10 794	3 290	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	534 657	5 619	11 298	97 047	7 072	12 191	16 327	23 025	38 452	146 874	8 652	5 523	
Trades and related support occupations.....	1 107 146	1 907	3 166	24 949	1 862	2 649	3 582	5 409	9 730	37 090	2 390	1 760	
Services occupations.....	169 038	2 044	4 298	30 015	2 140	4 056	5 177	7 945	12 697	55 763	3 806	1 506	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	310 505	3 039	5 433	55 446	3 265	7 113	9 001	13 925	21 111	76 361	4 196	3 647	
Service occupations.....	276 527	2 559	4 711	31 561	4 226	4 943	6 265	9 418	15 218	45 293	3 275	4 653	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	9 558	1 253	714	7 226	52	147	147	1 263	2 090	8 080	108	108	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	220 808	4 331	6 600	46 119	3 608	4 990	7 387	10 380	15 660	51 886	2 806	2 522	
Operative, fabricators, and laborers.....	349 658	4 423	6 920	53 529	5 908	9 076	13 676	17 577	22 997	62 339	2 238	8 254	
Construction.....	59 444	1 063	2 361	11 343	925	1 457	2 337	2 150	5 574	17 326	1 508	430	
Manufacturing.....	534 002	9 413	12 302	103 024	8 034	10 259	17 372	26 455	40 904	131 442	7 335	9 713	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	106 347	1 018	1 779	14 455	436	1 708	1 954	3 710	5 407	21 287	1 041	2 260	
Wholesale trade.....	68 950	579	1 661	12 061	631	1 724	2 084	2 435	5 187	24 128	1 811	384	
Retail trade.....	283 981	3 200	6 262	55 744	4 302	6 698	9 591	13 846	22 547	77 870	5 204	3 493	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	94 824	982	2 078	15 065	856	2 289	2 934	3 140	6 186	28 922	1 767	666	
Business and repair services.....	70 846	661	1 556	12 058	934	1 731	1 647	2 465	4 441	21 683	1 289	1 919	
Personal services.....	40 979	517	883	5 746	446	691	1 057	1 200	2 352	9 885	575	646	
Professional and related services.....	346 586	5 340	8 520	49 833	3 218	6 153	7 586	10 770	22 106	99 933	6 084	5 073	
Public administration.....	73 175	803	1 212	12 195	705	1 137	1 810	2 791	5 812	14 066	686	1 165	
All other industries.....	28 471	1 623	1 480	4 744	348	405	589	815	2 375	7 790	466	341	
Armed forces, at work.....	3 057	9	6	575	14	38	72	176	1 287	260	—	—	
Private work and salary workers.....	1 396 707	18 431	30 736	251 861	19 033	29 363	41 189	59 968	102 318	374 264	23 290	21 315	
Federal government workers.....	42 471	228	646	9 223	503	546	776	1 076	1 808	6 744	234	562	
State and local government workers.....	200 439	4 401	8 335	25 856	1 540	2 794	3 735	5 232	12 574	48 737	2 420	3 941	
Self-employed workers.....	65 623	1 976	2 738	9 957	623	1 483	1 239	2 046	4 516	27 326	1 660	326	
Unpaid family workers.....	5 482	152	203	846	40	106	114	164	422	1 926	162	40	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	354 060	5 591	8 631	63 225	4 828	7 025	9 726	15 410	26 236	93 998	6 079	5 335	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	1 643 558	24 374	39 178	290 963	21 340	33 357	46 348	67 413	122 005	444 082	27 191	23 300	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	253 398	4 019	6 533	44 059	3 409	5 118	6 585	10 366	18 831	65 119	4 169	3 724	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	105 682	1 545	2 404	19 302	1 596	2 275	2 695	4 333	7 853	26 418	1 370	1 655	
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	103 284	1 661	2 788	17 206	1 383	2 162	2 683	4 169	7 123	21 483	1 161	1 661	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	109 446	1 618	2 412	19 310	1 449	2 216	2 588	4 627	8 390	25 338	1 497	1 557	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	263 991	3 823	5 771	44 660	3 535	5 103	6 267	10 263	16 810	64 810	3 575	4 161	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	64 029	949	1 400	12 322	927	1 352	1 625	2 883	5 112	14 868	796	928	
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	226 007	3 469	5 226	41 184	3 154	4 656	5 701	9 406	16 867	57 997	3 058	3 089	
\$30,000 or more.....	292 537	3 945	8 202	57 167	3 211	4 656	5 773	12 508	23 688	91 907	6 777	2 470	
Median.....	39 162	822	3 903	25 625	3 520	5 065	5 629	7 098	11 964	22 817	2 251	2 181	
\$14 895	\$14 334	\$15 193	\$15 078	\$13 696	\$14 965	\$16 790	\$14 561	\$14 864	\$15 921	\$17 331	\$13 280		
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	1 573 432	23 017	37 894	284 579	20 894	32 146	46 223	66 701	118 595	431 148	26 576	22 625	
Drive alone.....	1 284 632	16 791	29 430	234 346	17 465	25 781	38 742	56 008	96 350	363 146	23 011	17 660	
Carpool.....	288 800	6 226	8 464	50 233	3 429	6 385	7 481	10 693	22 245	67 982	3 565	4 965	
Public transportation.....	64 029	49	102	1 012	512	223	519	514	514	2 014	296	288	
Bus or streetcar.....	60 206	38	93	3 471	295	1 129	223	200	4 320	3 717	276	161	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	44 610	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	47 167	1 007	853	5 930	419	649	513	2 097	2 842	10 892	326	1 005	
Other means.....	9 863	1 779	5 134	9 123	158	91	123	158	251	2 361	115	117	
Worked at home.....	16 196	956	991	2 426	133	223	356	523	1 119	5 302	453	235	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.3	21.9	21.5	21.1	22.0	23.7	24.5	21.1	21.8	23.2	24.2	17.0	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	23.1	30.2	28.4	23.2	22.2	23.3	24.5	21.2	23.9	23.3	24.1	17.0	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	40.9	13.9	24.1	46.8	33.2	46.0	54.5	45.0	49.7	45.4	42.4	22.7	
With a public transportation disability.....	8 630	99	97	1 414	131	217	144	301	621	1 941	191	225	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city
Workers 16 years and over	35 588	36 582	32 348	297 833	50 228	842 838	37 283	28 976	374 950	48 447	29 005	36 569
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	19 910	21 514	19 697	178 623	30 661	478 098	21 888	17 335	199 260	29 355	17 663	21 440
Householder, wife present	4 997	4 200	3 448	39 893	6 876	120 139	4 972	3 093	53 157	10 620	12 523	13 990
Householder, no wife present	2 781	3 753	2 690	21 554	2 893	73 635	2 698	1 541	42 831	6 618	1 921	3 003
Other household member	4 641	4 179	3 753	37 884	5 600	118 773	5 953	4 114	57 456	7 091	3 149	4 439
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	874	—	—	18	—	—	—
Female	15 178	15 068	12 651	119 210	19 567	364 740	15 395	11 661	175 690	19 092	11 342	15 129
Householder, husband present	4 258	3 918	2 659	24 651	5 141	8 498	2 764	2 48	5 181	5 23	202	172
Householder, no husband present	4 654	3 925	2 498	22 077	3 856	100 632	3 771	2 149	60 545	2 598	2 304	3 524
Other household member	10 599	10 693	9 995	90 818	15 343	254 529	11 276	9 190	130 467	16 218	8 836	11 433
In group quarters	2	42	—	659	27	1 091	81	74	595	123	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 409	2 203	2 234	22 628	3 967	62 074	2 977	2 697	22 918	5 361	2 483	3 340
20 to 24 years	4 977	4 200	3 448	39 893	6 876	120 139	4 972	3 093	53 157	10 620	12 523	13 990
25 to 34 years	21 477	22 651	23 322	195 102	32 673	503 993	21 887	17 274	236 657	30 064	19 415	23 653
35 to 44 years	5 595	5 492	2 979	33 580	5 571	111 052	6 449	4 532	52 074	6 292	2 435	3 058
45 to 54 years	3 910	2 636	3 665	6 436	1 141	18 580	1 058	400	10 144	6 683	2 360	3 990
55 to 64 years	16 917	21 908	18 800	139 065	14 995	300 180	17 562	9 768	127 858	21 500	6 800	11 144
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 261	31 979	30 786	289 117	49 046	596 252	36 882	28 479	154 307	47 832	28 052	35 353
Black	3 444	3 754	3 630	24 580	3 542	26 149	3 681	2 459	212 033	30 366	18 091	4 693
Other races	283	847	1 192	4 454	352	14 095	401	459	7 840	585	390	523
Spanish origin ^a	215	195	395	2 521	473	13 700	411	450	7 788	410	550	542
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	35 564	36 539	32 303	297 865	50 040	841 857	37 326	28 970	374 385	48 420	28 942	36 539
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 675	14 648	13 228	89 165	9 289	165 297	10 370	9 532	63 883	11 725	3 807	6 018
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 246	13 651	10 624	95 178	12 554	261 015	12 508	9 369	113 025	16 760	7 726	11 509
Technicians and related support occupations	201	821	517	6 686	56	15 646	545	564	845	1 507	565	564
Sales occupations	13 983	6 164	3 706	36 598	4 399	72 419	3 523	2 655	26 358	5 761	2 034	3 543
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 832	6 286	5 816	48 884	7 598	162 908	7 361	5 869	75 501	9 492	4 736	7 707
Service occupations	3 427	4 247	4 641	24 950	4 499	58 644	4 709	3 868	49 569	6 485	4 005	4 400
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 59	44	126	1 643	907	2 608	1 161	15	890	189	2	1 421
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 831	2 688	3 320	36 719	7 230	103 642	4 676	4 605	36 871	6 549	5 239	5 579
Unemployed	4 509	2 058	2 539	42 414	11 188	180 885	4 957	5 198	9 419	4 198	7 467	8 936
Construction	1 145	2 400	1 052	11 961	2 377	24 404	882	876	9 023	2 050	1 081	1 146
Manufacturing	9 419	6 715	10 120	88 140	14 658	263 163	12 050	10 050	104 470	15 315	10 516	13 669
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 014	1 579	1 474	13 919	1 411	63 397	2 388	2 269	28 968	2 635	3 009	2 789
Wholesale trade	1 776	2 330	2 109	15 518	1 351	29 170	1 261	2 640	10 861	1 413	957	1 304
Retail trade	2 320	6 992	4 642	51 799	8 297	132 068	6 266	5 619	51 124	9 074	5 552	6 515
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 768	3 583	2 233	18 305	2 153	45 624	2 237	5 67	20 075	2 709	1 353	1 762
Business and repair services	1 824	2 716	2 820	13 430	1 497	33 656	1 344	2 87	3 364	1 176	1 176	1 288
Personal services	818	574	6 515	2 144	222	704	909	596	12 681	723	561	869
Professional and related services	5 757	9 737	6 877	63 589	9 253	173 607	7 616	4 243	88 759	11 531	3 837	5 924
Public administration	1 322	1 008	935	8 980	1 876	42 993	1 619	629	28 432	1 247	625	977
All other industries	646	321	487	5 529	1 483	11 351	649	330	4 606	802	275	531
Armed forces, at work	24	43	45	148	168	981	57	26	365	27	63	30
Private wage and salary workers	29 848	28 825	27 255	245 831	39 391	682 024	30 891	25 296	283 828	41 313	25 483	31 908
Federal government workers	3 504	3 087	3 895	1 078	24 452	823 624	624	15 888	637	626	564	646
State and local government workers	853	601	3 012	31 980	6 415	109 195	4 229	980	65 526	4 450	1 798	3 236
Self-employed workers	1 266	2 961	3 41	14 976	3 667	25 129	1 213	990	9 562	1 862	659	836
Unpaid family workers	1 197	308	148	1 151	277	2 038	127	106	646	185	29	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 097	8 057	5 822	61 608	11 753	170 862	7 960	6 099	75 920	11 096	5 863	7 414
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	34 940	35 566	31 663	291 422	48 911	836 050	36 344	28 282	359 079	45 483	28 282	35 737
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 195	1 966	4 080	42 985	8 781	124 637	5 291	3 920	56 674	7 823	4 586	5 143
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 335	4 997	4 406	45 792	3 476	52 787	2 376	1 737	25 116	9 609	1 688	2 326
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 206	2 933	2 626	17 735	1 833	23 554	1 076	645	27 364	3 282	1 288	1 288
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 436	1 885	4 29	16 534	3 677	57 021	2 205	1 715	29 323	2 668	1 805	2 484
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 100	5 498	4 251	41 968	7 900	137 027	5 239	3 736	70 154	5 747	3 851	5 286
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 663	5 845	6 849	74 698	5 825	108 608	3 626	4 608	67 385	4 387	3 085	4 387
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 883	4 266	4 136	38 574	6 278	111 873	4 836	4 465	45 600	6 429	4 319	5 726
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 390	7 624	9 295	59 342	6 064	125 232	7 495	6 020	33 113	11 111	5 329	5 984
\$50,000 or more	1 468	2 332	1 585	15 952	1 152	901	529	1 789	1 121	1 146	453	3 146
Median	\$14 718	\$16 255	\$18 774	\$15 937	\$12 648	\$14 169	\$15 573	\$16 280	\$12 417	\$16 370	\$15 535	\$15 259
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	33 119	34 730	31 291	282 807	46 340	750 454	34 315	27 654	310 687	46 299	27 846	35 081
Drive alone	28 062	30 533	28 885	237 015	36 050	604 849	28 694	23 382	241 792	38 495	22 955	29 058
Carpool	5 057	4 197	4 406	45 792	10 290	145 605	5 621	4 272	68 895	7 804	4 891	6 023
Public transportation	908	986	2 964	3 307	64	54 336	1 800	44	4 503	1 004	324	344
Bus or streetcar	611	337	81	2 251	276	52 611	1 027	414	42 891	578	369	362
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	284	208	216	1 056	88	2 027	773	381	4 612	435	192	282
Walked only	1 040	1 746	251	6 794	2 152	27 038	1 254	437	15 505	896	483	706
Other means	26	12	184	1 429	420	5 010	315	210	2 080	273	192	191
Worked at home	3 23	50	384	3 39	3 981	5 310	2 493	3 242	3 279	159	320	184
Means per private car, truck, or van	1 09	1 09	1 08	1 10	1 14	1 12	1 10	1 09	1 14	1 10	1 11	1 10
Mean travel time to work	20.6	21.8	23.4	24.1	23.4	23.1	19.0	21.4	24.8	22.0	21.3	22.6
Car, truck, or van	20.4	22.0	23.1	24.2	24.2	23.3	18.9	21.3	23.4	22.0	21.3	22.6
Public transportation	39.6	37.3	57.9	48.6	22.1	40.2	35.2	41.3	40.5	41.3	51.1	52.1
With a public transportation disability	16.9	21.8	8.4	1 054	19.0	4 889	15.0	16.7	3 015	17.6	7.1	18.6

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Worked inside SMSA									
	Remainder of Wayne County	Place of work not reported	Total	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County
Workers 16 years and over	287 588	123 911	1 575 628	15 497	21 410	238 836	16 611	11 968	32 494	91 207	85 556	422 491
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	171 157	74 756	918 077	7 766	11 193	146 179	9 391	5 635	20 557	63 957	48 639	231 795
Householder, wife present	114 354	37 798	598 703	5 029	7 063	109 125	5 770	3 504	14 343	45 344	31 981	145 248
Householder, no wife present	20 023	12 308	120 952	690	1 377	16 393	946	486	2 640	7 020	5 301	29 896
Other household member	36 501	49 352	196 390	1 962	2 725	30 462	2 675	1 636	3 574	11 375	11 202	52 801
In group quarters	277	258	27	—	189	—	—	—	—	155	—	850
Female	116 431	49 159	657 551	7 731	10 217	92 657	7 280	6 333	17 937	27 917	37 917	190 696
Householder, husband present	8 066	915	14 713	139	107	2 033	103	111	161	672	809	4 176
Householder, no husband present	25 811	12 348	139 611	1 390	1 612	19 606	1 151	1 122	1 965	6 520	6 634	32 009
Other household member	38 226	35 776	481 055	6 394	8 198	72 859	5 878	5 065	9 811	22 409	16 056	144 078
In group quarters	218	124	2 172	8	6	153	71	35	—	9	98	822
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	22 298	12 369	121 129	1 541	2 376	22 220	2 178	1 655	3 245	6 396	8 746	38 198
20 to 24 years	41 400	19 309	216 722	2 094	2 805	32 800	3 115	1 500	4 375	11 487	12 233	66 193
25 to 34 years	187 043	73 096	1 013 889	10 200	13 919	152 642	9 273	6 963	21 364	59 899	55 163	265 890
35 to 44 years	36 212	15 438	191 883	1 508	1 763	27 457	3 679	1 549	3 349	12 164	8 926	43 577
45 years and over	5 635	3 699	32 205	294	547	3 497	766	301	161	1 261	1 936	8 946
With one or more years of college	105 548	38 640	615 067	4 447	7 144	81 717	4 571	4 102	9 979	34 453	28 612	178 292
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	265 347	88 327	1 333 188	15 319	21 136	223 973	16 175	11 780	30 525	83 395	83 498	388 553
Black	18 544	33 915	217 432	165 147	142 662	346 104	1 815	6 903	3 074	9 023	37 076	27 208
Other races	3 697	1 469	25 008	213	127	2 201	90	84	154	909	84	6 730
Spanish origin ¹	3 549	1 892	20 277	288	87	1 973	153	50	142	814	814	4 963
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	287 375	123 432	1 573 265	15 493	21 394	237 509	16 611	11 952	32 357	90 849	85 740	422 401
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62 584	29 078	320 708	3 090	5 125	51 207	2 891	2 858	5 237	22 008	27 463	105 477
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	90 098	36 372	495 564	3 983	5 762	69 081	5 501	4 101	11 228	25 453	24 988	150 515
Technicians and related support occupations	20 055	3 156	151 435	298	393	8 182	200	170	421	5 034	2 413	14 651
Sales occupations	14 154	10 892	65 810	2 415	3 910	2 294	1 170	724	1 070	4 271	3 393	19 007
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52 968	19 629	289 327	2 141	2 894	37 289	2 703	2 125	4 199	14 621	13 641	83 399
Service occupations	30 072	10 872	168 522	1 014	1 327	31 000	2 524	2 312	3 886	9 415	12 863	53 500
Construction, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 162	75	6 576	1 615	715	450	40	—	—	1 056	—	2 000
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	59 724	16 339	201 502	1 646	2 631	35 457	2 888	1 040	5 246	14 584	11 789	47 426
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 732	27 416	288 799	2 595	4 036	49 194	2 793	1 655	8 763	19 186	16 803	63 242
Construction	9 468	7 044	39 796	784	1 118	7 092	469	476	964	3 621	1 671	17 370
Manufacturing	29 693	34 344	490 733	2 690	4 624	9 775	5 904	1 942	15 725	49 079	25 925	109 961
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61 310	8 507	98 501	450	798	7 275	515	1 326	852	1 893	3 309	20 852
Wholesale trade	10 954	5 852	63 889	355	678	6 727	473	396	415	2 841	2 602	22 134
Retail trade	15 447	20 886	262 167	2 539	4 262	44 649	5 238	3 291	7 433	12 007	16 080	79 262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 852	6 045	88 770	832	1 379	8 563	618	418	910	3 129	4 055	31 906
Business and repair services	18 673	6 223	64 386	436	681	8 013	618	574	490	3 420	2 807	20 600
Personal services	6 365	3 947	36 984	475	708	3 975	462	430	514	864	1 705	11 247
Professional and related services	54 077	22 305	322 779	4 896	5 273	38 657	2 219	3 133	3 319	11 823	18 163	87 928
Public administration	9 444	5 537	67 309	720	643	11 941	300	346	420	4 634	5 391	11 068
All other industries	4 158	2 643	25 938	1 504	1 232	3 642	250	223	392	408	2 169	7 865
Armed forces, at work	243	100	4 265	4	14	1 327	—	—	16	137	358	816
Private wage and salary workers	243 100	98 986	1 286 950	9 345	14 966	196 761	14 499	8 911	28 162	78 482	66 710	358 564
Federal government workers	15 954	3 465	38 459	276	456	3 856	132	115	322	1 178	1 042	30 168
State and local government workers	27 979	14 448	185 846	4 332	3 958	23 843	1 349	1 742	2 565	6 650	12 240	40 596
Self-employed workers	9 997	6 437	59 528	1 725	2 007	7 657	567	997	572	1 734	3 787	19 545
Unpaid family workers	917	375	5 074	40	203	1 719	—	—	172	199	716	1 813
At work 1 to 34 hours	56 510	28 144	324 544	4 520	6 077	63 523	5 647	3 783	7 761	14 774	21 773	94 131
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	280 844	113 636	1 538 961	15 083	20 760	233 433	16 162	11 364	31 860	89 518	84 529	412 745
\$1.50 or less	41 000	20 999	208 999	3 881	5 976	68 796	4 977	2 769	7 260	23 723	22 723	113 500
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 595	7 869	97 336	1 315	1 558	14 647	1 520	820	1 801	4 219	6 287	28 937
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 048	7 383	94 764	376	1 554	13 690	1 268	846	450	4 513	5 613	27 793
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 531	8 519	100 410	432	1 056	10 354	1 141	719	882	4 000	4 207	20 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 068	6 366	244 774	3 425	3 888	33 477	2 645	1 926	3 394	12 017	13 295	68 742
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45 167	18 668	249 526	2 005	3 359	31 716	1 793	1 281	2 803	14 044	12 935	61 244
\$20,000 to \$24,999	55 480	24 644	209 221	1 042	1 011	32 564	1 660	1 231	1 742	13 749	10 736	68 865
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45 196	18 668	274 887	844	1 803	47 967	2 341	1 144	2 608	25 252	12 416	65 845
\$50,000 or more	6 461	2 517	3 544	189	246	4 998	467	464	302	1 828	1 645	13 720
Median	\$15 377	\$12 527	\$15 024	\$9 952	\$10 822	\$15 414	\$11 248	\$10 583	\$16 726	\$18 091	\$12 877	\$13 504
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	268 572	112 137	1 451 160	13 582	19 324	228 796	15 934	11 046	31 522	88 256	82 938	402 444
Drive alone	220 473	91 508	1 185 993	10 751	15 628	190 259	13 715	9 449	27 058	72 045	67 028	338 247
Carpool	48 099	20 629	265 567	2 831	3 642	38 537	2 219	1 597	4 464	16 211	14 046	64 197
Public transportation	7 521	11 060	20 231	115	205	2 085	201	166	328	626	529	2 303
Bus or streetcar	7 034	6 271	53 589	28	107	1 027	54	66	32	627	558	3 372
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	767	1 722	144	144	1 057	141	141	562	438	1 437	2 574
Walked only	7 757	3 749	46 647	974	766	5 427	411	567	467	1 437	1 437	9 042
Other means	1 949	965	8 624	146	274	1 102	77	71	146	313	495	2 503
Worked at home	952	—	16 196	956	931	2 426	1 333	223	356	523	1 911	5 302
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.10
Private time to work	21.3	21.8	21.3	12.7	12.7	17.0	12.0	14.3	23.0	20.1	23.2	20.1
Car, truck, or van	21.8	24.5	23.0	18.5	18.4	21.5	17.3	14.9	23.5	23.3	20.5	22.5
Public transportation	37.9	37.9	41.0	14.1	32.8	41.4	14.2	29.1	30.0	43.8	44.5	42.4
With a public transportation disability	1 124	1 335	7 405	42	7	1 040	40	122	129	373	376	1 759

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.												
	Formington Hills city	Ponfolic city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn City	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Livonia city	
Workers 16 years and over	18 453	63 800	22 330	73 464	53 236	191 208	37 093	840 101	89 354	8 739	424 712	56 609	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	9 470	43 035	10 548	36 841	30 195	102 484	20 956	500 188	62 852	4 218	247 583	34 178	
Householder, wife present.....	1 934	30 009	6 199	24 036	19 101	62 949	14 748	324 484	44 199	2 170	157 817	22 226	
Householder, no wife present.....	5 156	5 333	1 248	4 442	4 084	13 153	2 111	70 485	8 238	416	39 970	3 702	
Other household member.....	2 366	6 541	3 108	7 792	6 986	26 008	4 076	140 344	10 361	1 620	49 267	8 216	
In group quarters.....	14	152	15	24	24	576	21	875	54	1 529	54	329	
Female	8 983	21 765	11 762	36 623	23 041	88 722	16 137	339 913	26 502	4 521	177 129	22 431	
Householder, wife present.....	2 235	4 772	2 099	9 999	9 999	30 889	5 889	179 609	5 889	5	4 600	600	
Householder, no husband present.....	1 500	6 337	2 534	9 032	4 556	17 661	3 181	93 902	6 745	793	57 997	4 639	
Other household member.....	7 142	14 913	8 969	26 510	18 084	68 460	12 623	236 873	19 086	3 582	113 652	17 286	
In group quarters.....	106	43	12	82	2	577	14	1 169	78	88	580	138	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	2 089	2 849	2 147	5 081	4 817	21 215	3 125	53 669	4 512	1 552	19 092	5 072	
20 to 24 years.....	3 153	8 379	3 625	12 155	9 222	29 338	5 120	107 730	9 964	1 348	52 150	8 065	
25 to 54 years.....	11 180	46 105	12 842	47 239	32 927	115 304	23 477	547 974	60 781	4 770	281 448	35 970	
55 to 64 years.....	1 596	5 891	3 175	7 315	5 388	20 212	4 384	112 794	12 662	925	61 158	6 871	
65 years and over.....	4 635	536	541	1 674	861	967	17 924	1 425	144	54	10 864	631	
With one or more years of college.....	8 795	21 069	9 388	39 196	23 215	76 629	11 554	331 913	41 180	2 695	181 238	19 692	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	17 814	53 706	21 088	64 193	50 169	181 583	36 089	648 118	76 410	8 293	279 828	51 991	
Black.....	1 064	8 359	888	8 044	2 084	7 407	7 641	176 070	11 447	329	135 246	4 033	
Other races.....	213	1 735	354	1 227	983	2 218	263	15 474	1 497	117	9 638	585	
Spanish origin ¹	86	1 923	178	667	602	1 507	370	12 596	1 239	67	7 389	594	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, all work	18 453	63 776	22 299	73 460	53 236	191 177	37 038	839 228	89 286	8 739	424 140	56 513	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 062	11 269	5 664	21 832	14 274	47 376	7 733	197 346	23 306	1 836	108 935	10 116	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 751	15 046	8 271	35 043	21 854	63 510	10 112	256 111	25 337	2 743	133 729	17 523	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	4 809	14 749	6 809	21 711	15 624	52 778	6 644	207 669	30 669	1 664	87 669	10 669	
Sales occupations.....	2 251	2 952	2 982	11 752	6 712	25 856	3 406	71 302	7 145	2 179	28 371	6 372	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 562	10 155	4 261	20 534	12 431	32 456	5 942	157 662	14 694	1 331	90 333	9 749	
Service occupations.....	3 408	10 155	4 261	20 534	12 431	32 456	5 942	157 662	14 694	1 331	90 333	9 749	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	85	157	58	137	137	1 610	851	2 349	145	—	752	216	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 818	10 785	2 407	5 004	5 974	22 038	5 003	109 249	14 320	362	50 088	8 456	
In agriculture, stock raising, and fishing.....	2 015	19 225	2 195	9 800	7 337	28 195	7 037	161 795	17 625	1 322	75 649	14 791	
Construction.....	876	1 217	494	2 486	1 907	10 190	1 835	23 898	1 711	306	11 674	1 866	
Manufacturing.....	4 215	32 986	2 561	10 661	16 603	42 935	9 160	266 723	48 427	1 039	118 286	22 883	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	242	3 552	1 639	6 453	2 465	6 501	3 737	65 389	3 919	323	316 862	2 894	
Wholesale trade.....	1 648	1 341	463	4 889	3 322	10 282	900	32 765	1 632	89	18 990	3 467	
Retail trade.....	3 353	5 258	4 548	12 393	11 514	42 166	6 859	125 196	12 420	3 050	45 050	10 715	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	803	1 484	1 310	11 457	4 873	10 777	727	44 363	4 064	471	27 572	2 365	
Business and repair services.....	698	1 694	1 394	6 004	4 855	9 303	6 049	31 418	3 494	288	17 972	3 661	
Personal services.....	386	796	673	2 134	1 130	6 128	1 080	19 499	1 670	426	6 696	687	
Professional and related services.....	4 852	11 048	7 475	14 871	6 639	43 003	7 979	178 046	9 386	2 120	105 337	8 511	
Public administration.....	232	4 013	854	1 079	699	4 399	1 447	41 490	1 813	354	30 149	792	
All other industries.....	346	587	497	773	399	5 263	1 254	10 441	785	273	4 305	881	
Armed forces, all work.....	—	24	31	4	—	31	55	873	68	—	1 572	96	
Private wage and salary workers.....	16 091	52 641	18 035	67 641	49 673	154 663	27 878	679 434	82 926	6 777	327 004	50 551	
Federal government workers.....	51	904	603	497	138	1 975	623	23 272	858	106	16 349	474	
State and local government workers.....	1 399	9 120	2 413	2 548	2 159	22 957	5 690	107 427	4 167	1 272	65 932	3 947	
Self-employed workers.....	850	1 211	1 173	2 992	1 114	4 605	2 649	27 745	1 294	494	14 932	1 531	
Unpaid family workers.....	62	104	106	186	152	1 008	253	2 121	109	1	1 037	106	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 985	8 173	6 142	12 898	9 519	52 414	9 604	157 579	13 840	3 287	68 602	11 606	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	18 866	62 616	21 911	72 029	52 261	185 862	36 147	820 792	87 728	8 417	414 761	55 687	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	3 459	5 630	4 294	9 411	6 797	37 940	7 325	110 108	9 819	2 352	47 882	7 302	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 303	2 273	2 064	4 715	3 845	14 735	2 881	47 998	3 043	1 010	22 448	3 705	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 216	2 099	1 845	3 905	3 135	13 978	2 433	49 318	2 433	495	18 301	3 066	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 533	2 714	1 684	6 117	4 145	12 910	3 012	51 403	3 610	703	27 864	3 330	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 328	8 255	3 988	13 999	9 045	30 378	6 098	129 344	6 020	1 163	73 808	8 699	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 600	3 114	1 606	5 069	3 094	10 136	1 736	59 649	1 736	369	29 656	3 794	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 562	11 172	2 126	7 701	5 889	20 415	3 940	119 539	3 218	693	61 700	8 130	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 594	13 885	2 263	12 073	9 372	25 353	3 072	155 667	30 297	874	71 244	9 939	
\$50,000 or more.....	156	298	150	650	3 681	1 803	3 681	12 647	3 287	89	8 945	339	
Median.....	\$11 535	\$18 030	\$11 148	\$13 577	\$13 843	\$11 861	\$11 161	\$15 642	\$20 891	\$9 006	\$15 567	\$15 637	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	17 605	62 071	20 848	70 771	51 980	179 169	33 416	753 998	85 291	7 869	361 111	54 867	
Drive alone.....	15 131	48 585	18 090	60 722	43 388	152 331	27 297	603 357	70 009	6 001	277 821	46 317	
Carpool.....	2 474	13 486	2 758	10 049	8 592	26 838	6 119	150 241	18 280	1 868	83 290	11 550	
Public transportation.....	314	314	235	1 145	569	1 549	786	52 076	2 123	35	45 918	240	
Bus or streetcar.....	58	232	209	1 138	261	1 474	234	48 821	1 209	35	43 259	214	
Subway or elevated train, or railroad.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	239	969	832	739	381	5 882	2 053	24 185	2 115	465	13 450	818	
Other means.....	98	211	180	261	261	1 092	357	4 642	400	128	1 869	305	
Wheeled or pushed.....	453	235	235	328	328	576	983	5 603	3 243	242	2 901	379	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.08	1.14	1.07	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.15	1.09	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.9	25.1	18.8	24.7	23.9	20.8	16.3	24.8	25.2	16.7	27.8	21.7	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	21.1	25.2	19.1	24.6	23.8	21.0	16.8	24.2	24.9	17.1	26.8	21.8	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	32.1	34.7	33.9	45.5	35.8	40.9	20.1	41.0	44.5	73.5	41.1	48.9	
With a public transportation disability.....	5.6	26.8	9.0	31.6	22.8	78.7	14.2	34.2	31.7	8.3	2.76	19.7	

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA								
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Living in SMSA, worked				Remainder of Wayne County	
								Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Stearling Heights city	Warren city		
Workers 16 years and over	18 762	15 027	226 898	1 535 144	13 939	19 006	236 469	16 538	11 934	32 241	90 530	85 226	8 816
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male.....	9 620	6 187	135 550	887 000	6 774	9 724	144 254	9 318	5 617	20 340	61 386	47 993	5 202
Householder, wife present.....	5 921	3 144	88 997	576 102	4 271	6 090	97 633	5 721	3 486	14 181	43 053	31 192	3 198
Householder, no wife present.....	1 062	680	16 417	117 293	610	1 184	16 214	924	486	6 186	6 980	5 202	202
Other household member.....	2 637	2 363	29 880	191 609	1 929	2 453	30 256	2 673	1 639	9 974	11 354	11 070	1 810
In group quarters.....	—	—	256	1 636	65	—	151	—	—	9	19	123	19
Female.....	9 142	8 840	91 348	648 144	7 165	9 282	92 215	7 220	6 317	11 901	29 144	37 633	3 614
Householder, husband present.....	142	142	166	1 155	99	180	15	110	110	1 901	2 142	1 777	63
Householder, no husband present.....	1 942	1 571	20 575	156 954	1 151	1 584	17 501	1 151	1 123	1 944	6 512	6 772	6 772
Other household member.....	7 418	7 075	68 774	474 838	5 869	7 593	72 559	5 878	5 061	9 796	21 958	29 866	8 140
In group quarters.....	—	26	257	1 916	6	—	122	—	—	11	22	—	8
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	2 317	2 474	18 450	119 388	1 483	2 184	22 058	2 178	1 643	3 242	6 385	8 386	8 816
20 to 24 years.....	3 330	3 263	30 510	211 487	1 847	2 398	32 588	3 093	1 950	4 351	11 434	12 210	11 210
25 to 54 years.....	11 984	8 902	144 719	984 638	8 954	12 336	131 055	9 225	6 956	21 162	69 459	54 253	25 325
55 to 64 years.....	1 533	1 123	26 112	187 718	1 391	1 583	27 331	1 666	1 545	3 325	14 029	8 780	7 280
65 and over.....	198	169	4 497	24 364	203	3 247	204	203	161	291	1 227	1 383	1 383
With one or more years of college.....	5 757	5 237	76 544	595 229	3 824	6 143	80 789	4 545	4 068	9 883	34 059	28 734	8 816
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	17 758	14 023	199 815	1 295 296	13 693	18 804	221 477	16 102	11 745	30 281	87 748	80 780	8 816
Black.....	761	781	23 892	215 467	41	83	12 606	346	104	1 809	6 853	3 674	—
Other races.....	223	223	3 191	24 381	205	119	2 186	90	84	151	909	952	—
Spanish origin ¹	307	87	2 913	19 961	267	68	1 961	153	50	142	810	806	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	18 762	15 027	226 761	1 532 888	13 935	18 992	235 180	16 538	11 938	32 104	90 178	84 442	8 816
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 891	3 222	45 980	357 701	2 856	4 318	50 645	2 874	2 839	5 189	21 733	18 010	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 538	5 403	64 658	486 865	3 599	5 354	68 596	5 485	3 996	9 074	25 276	24 767	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	458	478	6 278	51 100	240	351	4 099	247	110	421	4 991	2 393	—
Sales occupations.....	2 736	2 843	22 556	151 157	1 373	2 346	23 329	2 578	1 110	4 466	5 732	8 792	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 796	3 755	35 826	285 627	1 946	2 637	37 163	2 703	2 187	3 182	14 553	13 992	—
Service occupations.....	2 227	3 844	20 243	205 241	2 726	4 253	30 789	2 524	3 172	3 883	12 688	12 023	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	11	94	1 131	8 353	11	151	681	40	76	67	184	1 025	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 752	2 012	32 386	194 625	1 546	2 165	24 646	1 926	1 926	5 371	14 462	11 518	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3 316	1 551	47 547	279 585	2 257	3 631	48 673	2 745	1 655	8 720	19 114	16 439	—
Construction.....	440	1 991	7 706	49 835	610	904	6 984	609	476	902	1 658	3 399	—
Manufacturing.....	2 271	794	75 123	475 036	2 337	3 972	96 556	5 882	1 942	15 574	48 661	25 497	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 560	681	16 730	94 331	430	652	7 158	809	326	805	1 893	3 245	—
Wholesale trade.....	932	260	7 775	61 784	330	589	6 705	473	195	415	2 831	2 906	—
Retail trade.....	5 991	5 619	42 341	258 236	2 336	4 063	43 699	5 215	3 276	7 405	11 903	15 900	—
Food service, insurance, and real estate.....	677	656	8 378	67 427	695	1 264	8 476	623	815	899	2 133	4 006	—
Business and repair services.....	698	395	7 609	63 159	366	638	7 969	616	574	490	3 410	2 879	—
Personal services.....	318	541	5 961	36 453	447	687	3 949	462	430	514	857	1 886	—
Professional and related services.....	4 113	4 099	44 130	315 623	4 331	4 501	38 357	2 219	1 114	3 315	11 776	17 933	—
Public administration.....	396	874	7 312	66 035	605	556	11 808	300	346	1 414	4 469	5 278	—
All other industries.....	166	337	3 694	24 959	1 248	1 166	3 519	2 228	2 223	3 371	587	2 088	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	157	2 256	4	14	1 289	—	—	16	137	352	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	15 574	10 417	186 187	1 253 666	8 236	13 346	194 941	14 420	8 895	27 934	77 861	65 822	8 816
Federal government workers.....	347	213	5 025	37 502	136	233	9 732	155	132	1 120	5 112	3 236	—
State and local government workers.....	2 261	3 765	26 085	181 117	3 791	3 264	23 626	3 344	1 734	2 562	5 650	12 316	—
Self-employed workers.....	535	615	8 884	57 907	1 648	1 960	7 455	567	866	532	3 008	3 425	—
Unpaid family workers.....	45	17	717	4 952	128	203	715	44	186	72	199	214	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 105	5 486	49 653	318 626	4 195	5 644	52 221	4 542	3 760	7 710	14 707	21 502	—
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	18 158	14 560	221 482	1 499 049	13 362	18 378	231 113	16 089	11 330	31 607	88 841	83 246	8 816
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	3 945	3 718	35 466	226 549	9 095	4 625	36 559	3 282	2 969	5 278	9 706	15 324	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 385	1 355	14 296	95 718	1 233	1 513	14 516	500	500	1 798	824	1 194	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 385	1 385	12 865	92 869	1 688	1 688	12 865	1 688	1 688	1 440	559	5 553	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 417	938	13 535	98 531	1 279	1 293	13 998	1 141	1 176	1 555	4 623	5 633	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 591	2 012	32 386	239 341	2 900	2 900	26 539	2 639	2 639	2 639	10 489	12 050	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 552	2 359	35 638	242 483	2 745	2 900	35 355	2 786	1 276	5 230	13 967	12 994	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 052	1 147	32 059	202 312	907	1 684	32 335	1 743	1 416	5 706	13 122	10 548	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 502	1 241	39 640	264 707	1 758	1 664	47 399	2 219	1 146	6 727	24 989	12 218	—
\$50,000 or more.....	328	125	4 034	36 339	187	255	5 523	407	216	802	1 799	1 549	—
Median.....	\$10 590	\$9 369	\$15 141	\$14 893	\$9 853	\$10 423	\$15 402	\$11 229	\$10 579	\$16 697	\$18 049	\$17 874	—
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	17 973	13 939	212 548	1 412 173	11 844	17 012	226 490	15 861	11 012	31 273	87 615	80 779	8 816
Drive alone.....	15 382	11 937	174 800	1 156 241	9 631	14 239	188 486	13 668	9 446	26 853	71 556	66 963	—
With someone.....	2 591	2 008	37 748	255 932	2 213	2 773	38 004	2 193	1 566	4 420	16 059	13 766	—
Public transportation.....	51	114	3 395	56 112	39	64	1 058	51	66	32	655	254	—
Bus or streetcar.....	22	104	3 118	53 211	28	56	1 000	44	66	32	604	254	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	157	448	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	431	659	7 147	42 079	960	738	5 106	416	562	434	1 437	2 557	—
Other means.....	157	121	1 656	8 184	140	261	1 089	77	77	146	300	495	—
Worked at home.....	150	184	1 932	12 916	756	931	2 426	153	223	356	523	1 191	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.10	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.4	17.2	21.0	22.8	15.4	15.9	21.0	16.9	14.6	23.0	23.0	19.9	—
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.4	17.4	21.2	22.5	16.2	16.3	21.3	17.2	14.8	23.3	23.3	20.2	—
Public transportation..... minutes.....	23.6	46.5	37.6	40.8	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	29.1	30.0	44.5	44.9	—
With a public transportation disability.....	94	93	842	7 195	4								

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Oakland County	Farmington Hills, city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Tray city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city
Workers 16 years and over	414 048	18 233	62 140	22 173	72 199	52 623	186 680	35 810	815 872	86 328	8 655	417 822
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	225 136	9 303	40 629	10 429	35 857	29 649	99 269	20 007	481 105	60 195	4 155	241 955
Householder, wife present	143 530	5 839	28 924	6 129	23 322	18 644	66 642	13 781	319 257	42 262	2 151	153 832
Householder, no wife present	29 147	1 136	5 182	1 222	4 806	4 070	12 731	2 055	68 083	7 818	416	39 209
Other household member	51 773	2 314	6 394	3 078	7 672	6 911	25 404	3 962	101 717	10 101	1 588	48 462
In group quarters	716	14	129	24	57	24	492	9	676	4		46
Female	189 912	8 930	21 511	11 744	36 342	22 974	87 411	15 803	334 767	26 133	4 500	175 867
Householder, husband present	4 112	235	472	247	985	399	774	289	7 768	568	58	4 821
Householder, no husband present	41 298	1 492	6 270	2 534	8 984	4 342	17 468	3 323	92 286	6 569	700	57 538
Other household member	142 751	7 112	14 726	8 951	26 303	18 031	67 628	12 358	233 708	18 927	3 574	113 010
In group quarters	761	93	43	12	70	2	541	14	1 005	69	88	497
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	37 765	2 073	7 286	2 138	5 039	4 810	20 919	3 073	52 825	4 443	1 535	18 912
20 to 24 years	65 018	3 107	8 158	3 578	12 047	9 177	28 951	4 974	106 826	9 690	1 321	51 501
25 to 34 years	259 484	11 041	44 865	17 763	46 273	32 498	112 245	22 566	330 043	58 358	4 730	276 116
35 to 44 years	42 755	1 577	5 765	3 153	7 215	5 279	19 766	4 236	110 422	12 413	925	60 459
45 to 54 years	8 826	435	566	541	1 626	659	4 799	961	17 720	1 424	144	10 774
55 to 64 years	173 892	8 641	20 644	9 296	38 305	22 791	74 215	11 091	319 490	39 129	2 649	176 925
65 years and over												
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	380 540	17 594	52 200	20 931	63 018	49 561	177 236	34 866	625 716	73 604	8 213	273 748
Black	26 952	426	8 258	888	7 988	2 084	7 328	711	175 074	11 326	329	134 623
Other race	6 554	213	1 682	354	1 213	778	2 116	233	15 082	1 398	119	9 451
Spanish origin ¹	4 890	86	1 887	178	653	602	1 484	336	12 439	1 229	67	7 312
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	413 962	18 233	62 116	22 142	72 199	52 623	186 649	35 755	815 064	86 260	8 655	417 282
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	102 616	5 026	11 065	5 635	15 363	14 015	65 748	7 416	189 415	24 971	1 888	106 128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148 457	6 657	14 805	8 203	34 477	2 677	63 628	9 232	202 002	24 911	2 499	132 197
Technicians and related support occupations	14 372	930	1 924	1 028	2 028	2 680	5 120	717	26 291	3 537	133	15 866
Sales occupations	25 484	1 041	44 865	17 763	46 273	32 498	112 245	22 566	330 043	58 358	4 730	276 116
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62 589	3 501	9 987	4 212	20 384	12 323	32 125	5 820	155 433	14 425	1 331	90 022
Service occupations	53 023	2 826	6 456	3 676	7 590	4 253	28 202	5 342	110 908	8 452	2 103	54 353
Retail, food, and drinking establishments	17 116	846	1 591	845	1 958	1 374	5 084	137	34 844	1 374	104	17 022
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46 010	1 772	10 421	2 381	4 891	5 269	21 276	4 755	105 377	13 867	662	49 120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61 590	1 867	19 215	2 169	3 786	7 262	27 291	7 525	155 909	16 921	1 303	74 762
Construction	16 713	846	1 159	845	2 592	1 895	6 745	1 492	22 932	1 615	302	11 317
Manufacturing	106 491	4 150	31 943	2 522	10 276	16 988	41 412	8 754	256 726	46 349	1 035	114 088
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20 328	242	3 402	1 618	6 395	2 415	6 356	3 592	62 717	3 766	308	37 358
Wholesale trade	21 562	419	1 786	833	4 325	3 285	10 047	910	31 688	1 898	89	18 005
Retail trade	25 239	1 353	5 194	4 540	12 318	11 452	41 682	6 653	129 944	12 253	3 006	44 583
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31 359	1 789	1 479	1 310	11 243	4 832	10 886	1 687	43 766	4 012	471	27 360
Business and repair services	4 673	181	4 656	1 491	3 389	5 973	3 806	9 141	1 012	30 278	688	17 022
Personal services	11 159	386	796	473	2 120	1 130	6 054	1 061	19 160	1 825	413	9 597
Professional and related services	86 511	4 797	10 891	7 450	14 694	6 632	42 047	7 786	174 137	9 149	2 116	104 030
Public administration	10 815	229	3 964	839	1 062	469	4 222	1 378	40 873	1 579	354	29 068
All other industries	7 629	346	571	483	773	399	5 057	1 230	9 967	733	273	4 135
Armed forces, of work	86	-	24	31	-	-	31	55	808	68	-	540
Private wage and salary workers	351 296	15 886	50 955	17 895	66 458	49 609	151 033	26 851	658 996	80 028	6 714	321 564
Federal government workers	4 001	51	876	386	462	138	890	908	22 852	858	106	16 014
State and local government workers	39 814	386	9 024	2 413	2 538	2 159	22 294	5 530	105 072	4 061	1 272	65 204
Self-employed workers	17 359	848	1 183	1 173	2 557	1 055	10 473	2 578	26 947	1 272	473	14 042
Unpaid family workers	1 098	90	606	106	156	106	156	109	2 055	109	90	508
At work 1 to 34 hours	92 901	4 950	6 016	6 125	12 765	9 478	51 567	9 343	154 322	13 973	3 262	67 599
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	404 418	17 846	60 983	21 758	70 770	51 656	181 405	34 874	796 904	84 711	8 333	408 004
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	66 958	3 648	6 746	3 746	6 746	3 746	18 900	7 128	108 147	8 906	2 337	47 374
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28 608	1 275	2 271	2 066	4 676	3 640	14 480	2 780	47 170	3 761	981	22 130
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27 462	1 198	2 565	1 665	5 054	3 835	13 144	2 894	46 485	3 380	473	23 687
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28 636	612	2 656	1 684	6 059	4 039	12 878	2 947	49 849	3 893	297	27 587
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67 653	3 316	8 068	3 963	13 440	9 148	29 509	5 916	126 509	8 865	1 139	72 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59 856	1 991	13 876	3 538	9 399	7 022	24 230	6 095	136 833	11 767	932	76 318
\$20,000 to \$24,999	48 525	821	8 931	2 473	5 778	3 778	7 783	3 377	115 124	12 777	693	60 420
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63 254	2 526	13 427	2 234	11 706	9 109	24 252	2 885	148 807	28 883	870	69 179
\$50,000 or more	13 426	846	745	445	759	3 435	2 139	5 618	67 851	3 744	189	8 709
Median	\$13 366	\$11 494	\$17 976	\$11 125	\$13 448	\$13 712	\$11 730	\$11 069	\$15 357	\$20 663	\$9 017	\$15 507
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	394 267	17 365	60 471	20 491	69 531	51 377	174 812	32 145	730 415	82 366	7 785	354 915
Drive alone	332 232	14 931	47 707	17 947	59 769	42 972	148 906	26 389	583 444	68 409	6 517	273 176
Carpool	62 035	2 454	12 764	2 744	7 762	6 405	25 906	5 756	144 971	13 957	1 268	81 739
Public transportation	2 615	154	233	164	184	164	184	164	570	154	54	233
Bus or streetcar	3 278	188	184	207	138	261	1 428	234	48 615	2 027	35	43 130
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	54	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	385	-	-	1 243
Other means	8 961	239	665	832	739	371	5 835	2 041	28 855	1 190	445	13 114
Worked at home	2 003	98	203	180	247	261	1 014	357	4 334	379	128	1 716
Persons at work	5 302	453	235	232	528	353	3 496	961	5 600	319	242	2 364
Worked per private car, truck, or van	1 09	1 08	1 13	1 07	1 08	1 10	1 09	1 11	1 12	1 10	1 09	24 15
Mean travel time to work	21.9	20.9	24.2	21.9	24.2	23.5	20.9	21.5	24.9	24.5	20.9	24.5
Car, truck, or van	22.1	20.9	24.3	19.0	24.1	24.1	20.6	15.9	23.7	24.3	16.9	26.4
Public transportation	42.6	32.1	32.4	33.9	45.1	55.8	41.5	20.1	47.6	27.6	30.4	40.9
At work a private transportation disability	1 669	56	239	90	279	223	742	142	2 246	83	83	2 659

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Lapeer County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.														
	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingson County	Macomb County	Roseville city			
Workers 16 years and over	75 872	341 950	55 149	17 913	14 669	215 336	51 627	19 163	12 825	—	1 658	15			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	38 157	203 798	33 009	9 832	6 028	126 731	36 480	11 501	6 124	—	1 376	15			
Householder, wife present	26 698	129 134	21 466	5 445	3 037	82 434	26 064	8 291	3 855	—	1 230	12			
Householder, no wife present	6 544	32 645	3 592	1 955	645	15 416	3 848	891	325	—	88	3			
Other household member	6 833	41 659	7 959	2 602	2 646	28 885	6 421	2 254	1 679	—	98	3			
In group quarters	62	390	12	—	—	80	147	65	65	—	—	—			
Female	37 715	138 152	22 140	8 881	8 641	88 605	15 147	7 882	6 701	—	282	7			
Householder, husband present	906	3 915	368	142	166	1 645	316	138	131	—	7	—			
Householder, no husband present	12 441	45 098	4 628	1 536	1 457	19 777	7 280	1 249	1 080	—	35	—			
Other household member	24 354	88 656	17 031	7 203	7 002	66 961	12 000	6 267	5 482	—	240	—			
In group quarters	14	483	11	—	16	222	31	8	8	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	2 686	16 226	5 044	2 289	2 462	18 140	2 000	1 616	1 451	—	51	3			
20 to 24 years	10 754	40 747	7 797	3 190	2 306	29 057	6 296	2 389	1 644	—	112	4			
25 to 54 years	51 483	224 693	34 952	10 787	8 637	136 403	8 277	13 215	8 253	—	1 363	8			
55 to 64 years	9 402	51 057	6 999	1 465	1 099	27 536	4 462	1 679	1 623	—	128	4			
65 years and over	1 547	9 227	631	182	165	4 400	572	264	244	—	50	—			
With one or more years of college	41 232	135 693	19 030	5 419	4 940	71 398	21 394	5 117	3 449	—	128	8			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	52 940	220 808	50 610	16 973	13 690	188 878	46 819	18 899	12 610	—	1 655	15			
Black	21 393	113 230	3 959	728	756	23 353	4 219	41	41	—	—	—			
Other races	1 539	7 912	580	212	223	3 105	589	223	174	—	23	—			
Spanish origin ¹	1 244	6 068	568	307	87	2 869	531	332	242	—	41	3			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	75 588	341 694	55 053	17 913	14 669	215 232	51 305	19 154	12 821	—	1 655	15			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 396	81 732	9 744	3 620	3 011	43 248	11 477	3 344	2 554	—	254	—			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 438	16 739	17 199	6 398	5 316	62 282	11 403	4 415	3 405	—	280	—			
Technicians and related support occupations	2 759	11 827	1 378	389	390	5 878	858	432	241	—	46	—			
Sales occupations	4 857	22 332	6 234	2 649	2 816	21 786	3 727	1 564	1 313	—	72	—			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 872	99 287	9 587	3 810	3 440	51 810	9 340	3 180	2 623	—	163	—			
Service occupations	8 122	46 231	5 315	3 185	3 794	33 706	3 784	2 900	2 637	—	86	3			
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	642	199	11	94	1 094	251	1 149	1 088	—	23	—			
Transport, production, craft, and repair occupations	4 133	44 184	8 443	1 690	9 733	21 000	9 733	2 810	2 648	—	447	—			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 439	71 323	14 371	3 009	1 541	44 002	14 657	4 528	1 971	—	565	12			
Construction	1 642	9 675	1 829	415	191	7 263	2 566	771	541	—	17	—			
Manufacturing	6 783	107 305	22 090	2 149	742	70 273	24 622	6 372	1 962	—	1 152	12			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 642	25 716	2 844	2 300	481	14 994	3 509	997	997	—	48	—			
Wholesale trade	986	17 019	3 396	852	260	7 488	314	407	317	—	17	—			
Retail trade	6 969	37 614	10 584	5 841	5 612	41 067	4 859	2 555	2 195	—	99	—			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 611	9 849	2 304	860	607	8 152	1 352	767	655	—	17	—			
Business and repair services	3 242	13 770	1 661	698	391	7 267	484	598	354	—	48	3			
Personal services	1 418	8 179	674	305	516	5 830	569	416	594	—	5	—			
Professional and related services	11 786	92 244	8 050	3 919	4 471	40 402	6 638	4 513	4 097	—	15	—			
Public administration	12 811	16 986	772	388	861	7 122	1 503	676	569	—	49	—			
All other industries	798	3 337	849	166	337	3 474	869	1 448	1 340	—	18	—			
Armed forces, at work	284	256	96	—	—	104	322	9	4	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	55 367	266 197	49 303	14 853	10 286	176 248	44 055	13 257	7 401	—	1 503	15			
Federal government workers	6 245	9 769	474	336	213	4 801	304	195	127	—	47	—			
State and local government workers	12 340	57 869	3 290	1 454	1 354	25 940	4 254	2 383	1 489	—	74	—			
Self-employed workers	1 878	12 164	1 496	523	584	8 557	279	1 715	1 586	—	28	—			
Unpaid family workers	42	956	106	45	17	690	115	134	128	—	6	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 466	60 133	11 408	4 990	5 380	48 086	7 290	4 572	3 961	—	172	—			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	74 767	333 237	54 230	17 321	14 212	210 093	59 873	18 480	12 248	—	1 630	15			
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	6 038	41 336	7 626	3 868	3 676	34 360	5 257	3 331	2 953	—	84	—			
\$6,000 to \$5,999	3 382	18 848	3 290	1 550	1 495	15 944	2 489	1 287	1 148	—	64	—			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 260	19 427	2 989	1 370	1 119	13 212	1 882	1 289	1 110	—	41	—			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 661	21 926	3 259	1 352	938	13 015	2 396	1 358	1 183	—	18	—			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 416	57 674	8 263	2 674	1 990	21 000	3 810	2 164	1 647	—	18	12			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 461	62 857	9 889	2 410	2 236	33 281	9 543	3 027	1 607	—	307	—			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 230	50 170	7 867	1 828	1 112	30 427	10 051	2 251	745	—	435	—			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 989	55 190	9 544	1 950	1 299	37 282	11 962	2 583	687	—	383	—			
\$50,000 or more	2 410	6 299	1 325	319	113	3 752	773	252	158	—	11	—			
Median	\$15 762	\$15 454	\$15 562	\$10 712	\$9 241	\$14 932	\$18 270	\$12 750	\$9 528	—	\$21 676	\$10 289			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	54 893	300 022	53 424	17 157	13 596	201 172	49 122	17 064	10 741	—	1 658	15			
Drive alone	37 218	235 958	45 162	14 612	11 678	165 890	36 703	12 246	8 915	—	987	11			
Carpool	17 675	64 064	8 262	2 545	1 918	35 282	12 419	4 818	1 824	—	671	4			
Public transportation	19 756	25 570	240	51	99	3 565	457	39	39	—	—	—			
Bus or streetcar	18 694	24 456	214	22	89	3 098	294	28	28	—	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 062	1 114	4	—	—	138	94	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	843	12 478	813	423	659	7 082	734	956	949	—	—	—			
Other means	327	52 889	3 793	132	132	1 565	1 314	148	149	—	—	—			
Worked at home	53	2 311	379	150	154	1 952	—	956	956	—	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.17	1.20	1.10	—	1.32	1.15			
Mean travel time to work	33.5	26.1	21.3	18.4	16.8	20.4	34.3	26.9	14.0	—	47.3	31.7			
Car, truck, or van	30.5	25.6	21.4	18.6	17.0	20.5	34.6	28.3	16.7	—	51.4	31.7			
Public transportation	42.1	40.0	48.9	23.6	44.5	37.5	32.7	14.1	14.1	—	4	—			
With a public transportation disability	345	2 314	197	94	93	816	100	64	38	—	9	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates from a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Lapeer County, worked—Con.												
	St. Clair Shores city	Stirling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Formington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County
	2	283	423	935	4 037	2	2 443	43	51	227	1 271	106
Workers 16 years and over												
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2	258	394	707	3 448	2	2 230	41	47	194	934	70
Householder, wife present	2	231	377	608	2 744	2	1 841	36	43	165	657	53
Householder, no wife present	—	5	8	6	296	—	172	6	—	15	111	11
Other household member	—	22	9	64	406	—	217	5	—	4	14	166
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2	25	29	228	589	—	213	2	4	33	337	36
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	33	127	—	36	—	—	4	87	7
Other household member	—	23	29	188	462	—	177	2	4	29	250	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	6	—	42	114	—	9	5	—	12	88	—
20 to 24 years	—	12	19	77	562	—	307	—	—	1	22	232
25 to 54 years	2	246	359	756	3 086	2	1 967	38	37	164	876	78
55 to 64 years	—	19	41	60	275	—	160	—	—	13	29	73
65 years and over	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2	81	166	271	933	—	455	24	29	91	334	21
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2	281	415	922	4 011	2	2 431	43	51	227	1 257	106
Black	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	2	8	13	26	—	12	—	—	—	14	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	6	8	24	45	—	36	—	—	—	9	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2	283	423	932	4 035	2	2 443	43	51	227	1 269	106
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	12	101	141	386	—	130	14	15	57	270	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	36	91	151	388	—	211	16	23	79	239	20
Trades and related support occupations	—	6	33	7	100	—	13	14	3	26	44	11
Service occupations	—	11	14	47	129	—	5	—	—	7	98	4
Sales occupations	—	21	14	29	359	—	193	2	13	34	117	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	13	7	63	149	—	2	43	13	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	5	12	10	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	13	7	198	1 011	—	685	2	—	45	279	37
Production, craft, and repair occupations	2	131	116	198	1 011	—	685	2	—	45	279	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	89	98	366	1 865	—	1 372	11	—	46	436	16
Construction	—	16	1	30	117	—	19	2	—	14	82	15
Manufacturing	—	220	307	613	2 955	—	2 189	8	17	113	608	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	5	43	160	—	78	5	8	5	64	10
Wholesale trade	—	—	5	12	81	—	42	—	3	4	29	—
Retail trade	—	23	20	56	224	—	49	—	—	30	145	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	5	—	12	83	—	11	—	7	24	38	—
Business and repair services	2	5	27	36	71	—	14	—	2	23	35	—
Personal services	—	5	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Professional and related services	—	3	28	104	219	2	31	28	5	14	139	18
Public administration	—	11	27	11	34	—	10	—	9	—	15	14
All other industries	—	—	3	15	74	—	—	—	—	—	74	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Private wage and salary workers	—	269	381	838	3 804	—	2 403	43	42	221	1 095	65
Federal government workers	—	4	30	13	19	—	9	—	—	—	10	2
State and local government workers	—	10	9	53	19	—	20	—	9	6	106	26
Self-employed workers	—	2	—	24	71	—	11	—	—	—	60	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	17	20	135	359	—	102	—	1	28	228	18
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	2	277	420	916	3 976	2	2 427	43	51	227	1 226	102
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	14	2	68	261	—	71	5	17	167	111	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	5	9	24	62	—	13	—	—	8	41	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	2	9	23	127	—	19	—	—	6	102	2
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	5	11	—	45	—	—	4	62	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	13	9	111	259	—	74	12	5	37	131	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2	33	56	216	965	2	630	18	—	30	305	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	103	98	234	992	—	759	—	14	24	194	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	102	229	224	1 109	—	814	8	19	81	187	12
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	5	60	—	8	—	8	17	25	29
Median	\$15 439	\$22 671	\$25 537	\$20 069	\$20 618	\$15 439	\$21 837	\$15 712	\$25 828	\$21 527	\$16 338	\$12 269
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2	283	423	935	4 022	2	2 439	43	51	227	1 260	106
Drive alone	2	142	221	611	1 900	2	817	33	51	153	844	80
Carpool	—	141	202	324	2 122	—	1 622	10	—	74	416	26
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.43	1.43	1.24	1.52	1.00	1.82	1.13	1.00	1.23	1.23	1.15
Mean travel time to work	75.0	53.1	61.4	39.0	50.4	75.0	55.9	59.7	62.7	55.2	37.7	52.9
Car, truck, or van	75.0	53.1	61.4	39.0	50.4	75.0	55.9	59.7	62.7	55.2	38.0	52.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	9	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMASA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
	Living in Lapeer County, worked—Con.									Wayne County	
	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city		
Workers 16 years and over	537	21	—	366	40	326	29	2	—	119	4 570
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	483	21	—	334	24	310	29	2	—	97	3 413
Householder, wife present	409	21	—	274	24	250	29	2	—	83	2 975
Householder, no wife present	17	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	14	139
Other household member	57	—	—	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	292
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	54	—	—	32	16	16	—	—	—	22	1 157
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
Other household member	54	—	—	32	16	16	—	—	—	22	1 002
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	221
20 to 24 years	51	2	—	27	—	27	—	—	—	22	429
25 to 54 years	435	19	—	300	29	271	22	2	—	92	3 549
55 to 64 years	35	—	—	23	—	23	7	—	—	5	340
65 years and over	16	—	—	16	11	5	—	—	—	—	31
With one or more years of college	194	2	—	115	6	109	15	—	—	62	1 276
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	537	21	—	366	40	326	29	2	—	119	4 521
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	537	21	—	366	40	326	29	2	—	119	4 570
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	123	2	—	61	6	55	9	—	—	51	360
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100	—	—	48	22	46	20	—	—	32	860
Technicians and related support occupations	34	—	—	9	5	4	—	—	—	25	97
Sales occupations	46	—	—	36	4	32	10	—	—	—	303
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	—	—	23	7	10	10	—	—	—	307
Service occupations	26	3	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	8	344
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	157	14	—	134	13	121	19	—	—	9	1 248
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	111	2	—	88	5	83	—	2	—	19	1 512
Construction	51	8	—	25	—	25	—	—	—	18	174
Manufacturing	278	11	—	188	19	169	12	—	—	67	2 516
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	76	2	—	66	7	59	—	2	—	6	241
Wholesale trade	22	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	118
Retail trade	22	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	398
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	—	7	7	—	5	—	—	8	162
Business and repair services	15	—	—	15	1	14	—	—	—	—	94
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Professional and related services	44	—	—	32	6	26	—	—	—	12	617
Public administration	10	—	—	2	—	2	7	—	—	8	85
All other industries	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	100
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	484	21	—	333	40	293	22	2	—	106	4 072
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
State and local government workers	36	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	13	162
Self-employed workers	17	—	—	10	—	10	7	—	—	—	118
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	62	3	—	43	18	25	—	—	—	16	675
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	524	21	—	358	40	318	24	2	—	119	4 523
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	354	16	—	238	29	209	22	2	—	5	1 822
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	—	—	7	7	10	—	—	—	3	434
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	183
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	8	168
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	7	335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	110	—	—	69	10	59	17	—	—	24	878
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	—	—	30	—	30	—	—	—	9	1 021
\$25,000 to \$49,999	220	8	—	159	12	147	2	2	—	49	1 126
\$50,000 or more	23	—	—	4	4	5	—	—	—	14	6
Median	\$23 375	\$23 198	—	\$23 122	\$15 694	\$24 013	\$17 635	\$26 801	—	\$25 667	\$19 190
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	537	21	—	366	40	326	29	2	—	119	4 515
Drive alone	354	16	—	238	29	209	22	2	—	86	3 407
Carpool	173	5	—	128	11	117	7	—	—	33	1 108
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.16	—	1.24	1.16	1.26	1.14	1.00	—	1.25	1.17
Mean travel time to work	73.6	79.9	—	74.3	62.8	75.7	68.3	99.0	—	71.5	36.1
car, truck, or van	73.6	79.9	—	74.3	62.8	75.7	68.3	99.0	—	71.5	36.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.3
With a public transportation disability	3	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Livingston County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city
Workers 16 years and over	28 429	—	17 264	206	—	—	10	157	39	5 559	556	186
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 392	—	8 555	169	—	—	10	144	15	4 073	378	158
Householder, wife present	12 852	—	5 318	165	—	—	10	140	15	3 352	302	135
Householder, no wife present	1 624	—	1 008	4	—	—	—	4	—	344	35	19
Other household member	2 899	—	2 212	1	—	—	—	—	—	377	41	4
In group quarters	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 037	—	8 709	37	—	—	—	13	24	1 486	178	28
Householder, husband present	1 459	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 766	—	1 479	—	—	—	—	—	—	193	—	10
Other household member	9 116	—	7 125	37	—	—	—	13	24	1 258	178	18
In group quarters	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 598	—	2 077	—	—	—	—	—	—	383	33	8
20 to 24 years	2 743	—	2 060	—	—	—	—	—	—	400	36	12
25 to 54 years	20 199	—	11 192	168	—	—	—	129	39	4 315	423	151
55 to 64 years	2 455	—	1 460	38	—	—	10	28	—	427	64	15
65 years and over	544	—	475	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
With one or more years of college	10 634	—	5 334	122	—	—	—	107	15	2 627	333	103
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 311	—	17 157	206	—	—	10	157	39	5 548	556	186
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Other races	118	—	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	119	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 410	—	17 250	206	—	—	10	157	39	5 559	556	186
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 063	—	3 882	128	—	—	—	89	39	1 526	208	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 780	—	4 857	33	—	—	—	33	—	1 552	202	70
Technicians and related support occupations	753	—	316	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	12	4
Sales occupations	3 325	—	2 079	—	—	—	—	—	—	631	99	31
Service occupations, including clerical	3 273	—	1 460	33	—	—	—	3	—	709	91	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 295	—	2 685	—	—	—	—	—	—	433	27	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 170	—	3 650	—	—	—	—	—	—	166	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 654	—	3 129	3	—	—	10	32	—	1 241	83	39
Construction	4 948	—	3 325	42	—	—	—	—	—	792	36	37
Manufacturing	1 573	—	788	—	—	—	—	—	—	419	45	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 637	—	3 451	125	—	—	—	125	—	2 352	191	90
Wholesale trade	1 237	—	622	21	—	—	10	11	—	264	—	65
Retail trade	1 268	—	539	36	—	—	—	—	—	270	84	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 748	—	3 704	24	—	—	—	—	—	604	53	12
Business and repair services	1 000	—	1 172	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Personal services	1 074	—	548	—	—	—	—	—	—	304	29	—
Professional and related services	5 560	—	623	—	—	—	—	—	—	466	12	—
Public administration	744	—	498	—	—	—	—	—	—	833	76	40
All other industries	1 257	—	1 129	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—	—
Armed forces, at work	19	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	21 832	—	11 948	172	—	—	—	157	15	4 894	498	154
Federal government workers	330	—	226	10	—	—	10	—	—	73	—	—
State and local government workers	3 927	—	3 088	24	—	—	—	—	—	488	22	32
Self-employed workers	2 165	—	1 841	21	—	—	—	—	—	24	168	36
Unpaid family workers	175	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 395	—	5 348	36	—	—	—	12	24	616	72	4
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 746	—	16 697	206	—	—	10	157	39	5 487	556	186
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 948	—	4 371	24	—	—	—	—	24	413	21	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 773	—	1 313	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	21	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 587	—	1 317	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	14	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 546	—	1 242	—	—	—	—	—	—	183	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 633	—	2 848	68	—	—	—	—	—	661	148	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 023	—	2 452	6	—	—	—	6	—	780	86	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 494	—	1 401	1	—	—	—	1	—	1 064	58	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 741	—	1 396	175	—	—	10	150	15	1 866	161	56
\$50,000 or more	601	—	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	35	15
Median	\$15 171	—	\$9 951	\$26 400	—	—	\$26 801	\$26 690	\$4000—	\$21 493	\$18 296	\$22 601
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	26 368	—	15 270	206	—	—	10	157	39	5 511	556	186
Drive alone	20 848	—	12 919	97	—	—	10	48	39	4 246	462	130
Carpool	5 520	—	2 351	109	—	—	—	109	—	1 265	94	56
Public transportation	83	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	75	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	75	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	753	—	738	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Other means	294	—	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	931	—	931	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	—	1.09	1.52	—	—	1.00	1.81	1.00	1.15	1.11	1.19
Mean travel time to work	25.9	—	14.0	59.3	—	—	90.0	61.8	41.5	33.9	34.6	50.9
Car, truck, or van	35.5	—	14.2	59.3	—	—	90.0	61.2	41.5	34.0	34.6	50.9
Public transportation	23.8	—	14.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	68	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Livingston County, worked—Con.											Livonia city
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	15	879	127	3 796	6	5 394	701	50	1 699	226	1 473	1 255
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15	612	110	2 800	—	4 595	656	35	1 430	175	1 255	1 002
Householder, wife present	15	547	93	2 260	—	4 017	605	35	1 289	146	1 143	878
Householder, no wife present	—	36	4	250	—	407	18	—	79	13	64	75
Other household member	—	29	13	290	—	310	33	—	62	16	46	49
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	267	17	996	6	799	45	15	269	51	218	253
Householder, husband present	—	14	—	21	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	29	—	154	—	94	28	—	29	18	11	21
Other household member	—	224	17	821	6	690	17	15	229	33	196	22
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	50	—	292	6	42	—	—	4	4	—	15
20 to 24 years	—	39	12	301	—	283	4	—	57	—	57	81
25 to 54 years	15	754	90	2 882	—	4 524	612	42	1 422	185	1 237	1 046
55 to 64 years	—	36	25	287	—	310	85	4	202	37	165	113
65 years and over	—	36	—	34	—	35	—	—	4	14	—	14
With one or more years of college	15	566	105	1 505	—	2 551	39	16	812	164	648	588
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15	879	127	3 785	6	5 394	701	50	1 699	226	1 473	1 255
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	30	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15	879	127	3 796	6	5 389	701	50	1 699	226	1 473	1 250
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	279	38	973	6	1 521	222	23	538	119	419	272
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	380	44	841	—	1 338	168	4	412	56	356	405
Technicians and related support occupations	—	27	—	149	—	225	36	—	72	21	51	75
Sales occupations	—	188	27	286	—	315	25	—	228	20	208	186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	165	15	388	—	498	107	—	117	15	97	142
Service occupations	—	86	10	338	—	177	11	—	39	13	26	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	49	—	166	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	89	23	1 006	—	1 560	245	13	442	25	217	217
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	85	12	622	—	789	55	10	268	13	255	154
Construction	—	47	22	301	—	366	44	19	172	19	153	47
Manufacturing	—	248	50	1 773	—	2 709	548	13	721	29	692	653
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	98	13	113	—	330	41	10	85	13	72	67
Wholesale trade	—	68	19	86	—	423	15	—	194	—	194	70
Retail trade	—	128	6	405	—	416	19	—	68	4	64	193
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	57	17	122	—	168	—	—	111	—	111	33
Business and repair services	—	2	—	224	6	216	14	—	76	—	76	65
Personal services	—	4	—	40	—	33	20	—	13	—	13	—
Professional and related services	—	140	—	575	—	551	—	—	8	175	49	126
Public administration	—	36	—	80	—	47	—	—	72	34	38	—
All other industries	—	4	—	77	—	4	—	—	12	—	12	31
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Private wage and salary workers	15	814	127	3 286	6	4 812	684	42	1 549	174	1 375	1 188
Federal government workers	—	50	—	13	—	—	—	—	50	34	16	5
State and local government workers	—	50	—	385	—	355	13	—	78	78	35	35
Self-employed workers	—	15	—	117	—	131	4	—	22	18	4	27
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	60	—	480	—	395	11	—	104	25	79	98
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15	879	127	3 724	6	5 350	701	46	1 699	226	1 473	1 238
\$1 to \$5,999 or loss	—	9	—	383	6	134	—	—	14	10	4	24
\$6,000 to \$9,999	—	27	—	105	—	124	—	—	21	—	21	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	7	—	73	—	156	28	—	18	—	14	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	10	—	119	—	121	19	—	57	—	57	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	112	17	372	—	324	19	—	137	37	100	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	125	22	516	—	285	28	—	286	28	258	208
\$50,000 to \$24,999	—	104	41	803	—	1 078	68	4	299	30	269	310
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	68	47	1 954	—	2 507	523	21	892	117	742	466
\$50,000 or more	—	22	—	134	—	178	24	10	8	—	8	60
Median	\$15 439	\$24 443	\$22 462	\$21 315	\$4000—	\$25 007	\$27 593	\$30 016	\$25 076	\$25 097	\$25 069	\$23 115
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15	868	127	3 759	6	5 375	701	50	1 680	207	1 473	1 255
Drive alone	15	659	103	2 877	6	3 580	445	23	1 132	151	981	792
Carpool	—	209	24	882	—	1 795	256	27	548	56	492	462
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	19	—	19	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.00	1.25	1.31	1.37	1.23	1.18	1.24	1.28
Average travel time to work, minutes	60.0	42.6	63.3	29.9	99.0	52.1	61.3	66.7	56.9	60.5	56.3	44.5
Car, truck, or van	60.0	42.4	63.3	30.1	99.0	52.1	61.3	66.7	56.9	61.0	56.3	44.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	55.3	—	—	55.3	55.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Livingston County, worked—Con.					Living in Macomb County, worked						
	Toylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city
Workers 16 years and over	35	87	1 567	8 554	278 536	276	55	166 760	13 579	9 218	22 782	55 549
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	35	73	1 364	5 156	166 065	165	45	94 334	7 397	4 073	13 001	35 112
Householder, wife present	35	37	411	3 994	113 237	101	33	62 072	4 471	2 503	8 720	24 353
Householder, no wife present	—	—	96	567	16 755	20	12	9 850	683	3 333	1 622	3 331
Other household member	—	16	150	595	35 420	44	—	22 282	2 293	1 225	2 659	7 211
Other roles	—	—	—	—	144	—	—	130	—	—	9	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	14	203	3 398	112 480	111	10	72 426	6 182	5 145	9 781	20 437
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	70	2 170	—	—	1 403	143	81	79	410
Householder, no husband present	—	—	10	400	20 554	17	10	12 668	899	872	1 471	3 676
Other household member	—	14	184	2 928	89 264	94	—	58 597	5 140	4 169	8 231	16 149
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	92	—	—	78	—	23	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	23	370	26 113	2	—	19 578	2 105	1 443	2 998	5 341
20 to 24 years	—	—	161	953	42 048	23	12	23 954	2 475	1 049	3 300	7 512
25 to 54 years	35	68	1 299	6 494	176 664	205	32	103 416	7 469	6 443	14 386	35 007
55 to 64 years	—	19	87	632	30 075	46	11	17 529	1 262	1 075	2 004	6 577
65 years and over	—	—	17	105	3 636	—	—	2 283	268	208	94	712
With one or more years of college	31	58	653	3 956	93 238	115	33	51 277	3 431	2 677	6 387	18 434
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	35	87	1 567	8 453	272 437	276	55	163 212	13 391	9 124	22 466	54 728
Black	—	—	—	2	2 984	—	—	2 216	117	31	216	401
Other races	—	—	—	97	3 115	—	—	1 332	71	63	100	420
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	10	84	2 243	—	—	1 239	114	41	83	432
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	35	87	1 567	8 537	277 228	276	55	165 853	13 579	9 202	22 703	55 356
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	42	611	2 366	97 806	84	33	61 656	2 013	8 403	3 720	11 305
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18	26	307	2 526	91 169	72	10	52 137	4 655	3 048	7 337	16 928
Technicians and related support occupations	—	10	32	579	10 864	10	—	5 423	184	78	294	3 113
Other occupations	14	164	680	2 766	62 262	11	10	19 764	2 199	1 291	3 763	8 845
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	129	617	52 599	61	—	28 448	2 272	1 699	3 280	9 972
Service occupations	—	—	—	95	751	34 845	13	—	25 706	2 261	1 130	3 276
Perishable forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	425	46	—	—	40	—	—	—	134
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	19	456	1 472	43 141	29	12	23 843	2 370	735	3 369	8 985
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	—	298	1 366	49 842	20	—	31 233	2 240	368	5 259	11 778
Construction	—	—	—	84	97 805	10	12	4 953	454	320	579	1 113
Manufacturing	4	10	760	2 717	97 483	82	—	58 156	3 841	1 466	9 378	26 562
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	127	428	13 170	—	—	5 188	683	273	613	1 254
Wholesale trade	18	—	203	1 226	203	11	12	4 569	378	295	252	1 700
Retail trade	—	16	120	1 183	52 135	26	—	36 021	4 609	2 660	6 413	8 820
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	47	365	14 279	13	10	6 608	474	635	491	1 506	2 991
Business and repair services	—	19	42	296	11 183	—	—	5 684	461	444	631	1 044
Personal services	—	—	101	5 352	2	—	3 429	367	360	479	748	1 787
Professional and related services	13	42	199	2 379	47 043	68	33	29 315	1 802	2 258	2 437	8 237
Public administration	—	—	58	380	11 452	—	—	8 928	295	336	1 096	2 802
All other industries	—	4	68	4 294	65	—	—	3 002	223	153	347	423
Armed forces, of work	—	—	17	1 308	—	—	—	907	—	16	79	193
Private wage and salary workers	22	45	1 282	6 512	235 977	210	22	134 900	11 747	6 804	19 551	47 264
Federal government workers	—	—	26	262	8 483	—	—	1 084	137	122	107	2 730
State and local government workers	—	—	187	1 450	24 487	55	33	19 214	1 155	1 494	1 986	4 191
Self-employed workers	13	—	244	612	313	8 859	—	6 073	510	705	408	1 249
Unpaid family workers	—	—	10	17	620	—	—	30	90	60	115	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	48	134	1 527	58 743	87	—	43 385	4 090	3 189	6 634	11 310
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	35	87	1 564	8 382	271 976	276	55	163 338	13 217	8 749	22 303	54 345
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	—	—	1 092	5 195	182 225	25	—	31 134	3 047	2 520	4 610	7 540
\$4 000 to \$5 999	—	—	49	367	17 887	43	—	12 228	1 381	653	1 640	3 203
\$6 000 to \$7 999	—	14	26	451	16 019	18	—	10 482	899	712	1 204	3 167
\$8 000 to \$9 999	—	46	407	637	18 207	33	—	10 865	903	527	1 175	3 228
\$10 000 to \$14 999	—	16	102	1 504	42 087	90	20	23 397	2 155	518	2 395	7 373
\$15 000 to \$19 999	—	19	244	1 194	41 600	26	12	22 072	1 288	887	3 220	7 567
\$20 000 to \$24 999	—	—	347	323	38 664	29	23	20 716	1 361	923	3 765	7 342
\$25 000 to \$49 999	35	23	577	1 676	53 861	29	—	29 482	1 843	861	4 014	14 622
\$50 000 or more	—	—	29	131	5 519	16	—	2 162	250	168	303	600
Median	\$26 801	\$14 353	\$22 579	\$15 423	\$15 105	\$12 239	\$17 695	\$13 167	\$10 473	\$9 858	\$15 085	\$16 444
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35	87	1 567	8 468	266 145	265	55	157 695	12 925	8 322	21 860	53 298
Drive alone	17	87	1 084	6 080	219 320	167	55	134 135	11 282	6 960	19 179	44 767
Carpool	18	—	483	2 388	46 825	98	—	23 560	1 643	1 362	2 681	8 531
Public transportation	—	—	—	777	7 777	—	—	4 640	51	51	48	1 199
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	3 304	—	—	—	420	44	44	24	1 216
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	40	5 435	11	—	5 229	405	562	434	1 318
Walked only	—	—	—	42	1 453	—	—	950	65	63	108	251
Worked at home	146	1 00	1 293	2 202	11 128	1 00	—	2 426	133	223	356	523
Persons per private car, truck, or van	55.0	59.1	48.2	32.2	22.9	28.2	58.2	16.6	14.7	12.9	17.8	18.2
Mean travel time to work	55.0	59.1	48.2	32.7	21.9	28.5	58.2	16.9	14.4	12.1	18.0	18.4
Cr. truck, or van	—	—	—	10.0	46.8	—	—	36.2	14.2	26.1	25.0	31.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.0	40	115	84	239
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn City	Dearborn Heights City	
	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County							
Living in Macomb County, worked—Con.															
Workers 16 years and over	65 632	41 086	382	2 423	2 424	5 106	13 422	17 329			812	69 547	2 599		88
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	34 751	24 140	308	1 987	1 141	2 844	7 071	10 789			574	46 798	2 453	66	
Householder, wife present	22 874	15 963	189	1 514	771	2 007	4 483	6 999			433	35 135	2 022	51	
Householder, no wife present	5 481	2 252	36	1 295	81	702	1 001	1 818			4	4 605	223	13	
Other household member	8 094	5 925	83	336	289	542	1 886	2 789			123	7 046	228	15	
In group quarters	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	
Female	30 881	16 946	74	436	1 283	2 262	6 351	6 540			238	22 146	146	22	
Householder, husband present	6 990	3 411	—	19	48	24	127	123			—	426	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	5 228	2 957	23	71	196	613	792	1 262			56	5 566	68	—	
Other household member	24 908	13 648	51	346	1 039	1 625	5 432	5 155			182	16 743	78	22	
In group quarters	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	14	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	7 691	3 918	—	16	172	265	1 666	1 851			42	2 573	4	—	
20 to 24 years	9 588	8 467	73	226	581	821	2 991	3 375			81	9 511	301	25	
25 to 54 years	25 140	25 371	278	1 902	1 421	3 818	7 777	10 175			625	47 015	1 956	50	
55 to 64 years	6 641	3 004	24	249	288	398	744	830			52	9 433	305	13	
65 years and over	1 001	326	7	30	14	14	24	237			12	1 015	33	—	
With one or more years of college	20 348	15 179	207	899	819	2 698	4 514	6 042			341	26 293	1 135	24	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	63 503	40 198	382	2 249	2 413	4 956	13 109	17 089			807	67 889	2 547	88	
Black	1 451	268	—	142	—	43	31	52			5	495	8	—	
Other races	678	620	—	32	11	107	282	188			—	1 163	44	—	
Spanish origin	569	379	—	55	11	15	172	126			—	625	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed at work	65 013	41 079	382	2 423	2 417	5 106	13 422	17 329			812	69 153	2 585	88	
Monogener and professional specialty occupations	13 298	8 869	108	520	543	1 650	2 654	3 394			307	15 657	618	25	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 149	16 134	137	1 432	863	2 439	6 173	6 068			161	22 635	613	10	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 754	2 500	38	118	145	274	880	1 045			19	2 922	172	—	
Sales occupations	7 170	4 246	92	46	299	1 628	1 628	1 683			70	5 103	160	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 225	9 388	27	289	289	6 649	3 645	3 340			72	14 639	26	10	
Service occupations	10 813	3 660	34	122	414	233	1 211	1 646			24	5 442	78	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	130	10	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	8 184	5 910	83	685	323	579	1 609	2 631			149	13 198	614	15	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 588	6 376	—	644	274	1 715	3 530	144			122	10 669	662	38	
Construction	2 486	1 955	25	115	46	297	410	1 018			42	2 733	199	15	
Manufacturing	16 909	12 691	59	1 335	553	976	4 112	5 856			201	26 533	4 427	23	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 365	2 268	10	347	214	530	522	645			155	5 559	210	26	
Wholesale trade	9 644	2 640	115	80	99	331	784	1 231			13	3 910	102	—	
Retail trade	13 519	7 607	50	97	688	548	3 239	3 175			148	8 333	303	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 302	3 150	10	67	37	905	1 248	883			10	4 488	92	10	
Business and repair services	2 107	2 713	67	77	123	521	958	967			25	2 761	118	—	
Personal services	6 032	3 293	—	176	60	176	60	235			22	1 136	—	—	
Professional and related services	4 587	6 163	46	219	795	865	1 569	2 669			162	11 302	130	12	
Public administration	14 399	5 251	—	73	30	45	116	257			7	1 996	—	—	
All other industries	1 856	578	—	13	46	28	118	373			27	612	—	—	
Armed forces at work	619	7	—	—	7	—	—	—			—	394	14	—	
Private wage and salary workers	49 534	38 600	354	2 283	2 134	4 869	12 910	16 050			611	61 634	2 533	76	
Federal government workers	2 370	287	24	38	66	20	22	117			60	2 070	23	—	
State and local government workers	10 388	1 351	74	156	93	304	724	1 064			3	778	20	12	
Self-employed workers	3 151	694	4	18	57	112	172	331			55	2 026	23	—	
Unpaid family workers	169	154	—	10	11	12	14	107			—	89	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 162	6 295	69	164	410	484	2 449	3 349			56	8 920	120	15	
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	66 024	40 482	382	2 391	2 381	5 062	13 200	17 046			808	68 817	2 586	88	
Drive only	51 947	34 187	276	1 942	2 088	4 102	10 969	14 810			572	50 204	1 955	64	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	13 417	4 785	40	75	224	347	1 865	2 236			73	5 075	133	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 255	2 718	—	40	25	153	283	399			59	2 839	57	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 410	2 626	—	26	250	198	1 183	969			69	2 824	27	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 032	3 241	—	46	213	317	1 173	1 442			79	3 029	31	10	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 956	7 644	86	192	524	1 113	2 537	3 192			79	12 079	255	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 010	6 003	118	549	435	821	1 641	3 039			172	11 715	364	39	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 030	5 217	43	594	232	907	1 408	2 033			125	12 554	454	28	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 442	7 040	95	856	250	1 017	2 115	2 707			141	17 169	1 269	13	
\$50,000 or more	1 061	808	—	13	38	61	291	205			18	755	69	—	
Median	\$11 499	\$14 302	\$17 192	\$21 807	\$21 228	\$16 289	\$12 253	\$13 864			\$16 145	\$18 095	\$25 045	\$19 023	
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	61 290	40 923	382	2 423	2 424	5 071	13 381	17 242			795	66 412	2 545	88	
Drive	51 947	34 187	276	1 942	2 088	4 102	10 969	14 810			572	50 204	1 955	64	
Carpool	9 343	6 736	106	481	336	969	2 412	2 432			223	16 208	599	26	
Public transportation	178	44	—	—	—	19	—	—			—	2 873	54	—	
Bus or streetcar	178	44	—	—	—	19	—	—			—	2 840	54	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 510	46	—	—	—	—	5	41			17	132	—	—	
Other means	73	73	—	—	—	—	36	21			—	130	—	—	
Worked at home	1 191	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.08			1.20	1.16	1.15	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	15.9	29.9	30.3	36.9	26.6	39.5	25.2	28.0			35.8	33.7	44.9	51.0	
Median travel time to work	16.2	29.2	30.6	36.9	26.6	39.5	25.2	28.1			36.1	34.1	44.6	51.0	
Public transportation	42.8	46.9	—	—	—	40.0	—	52.1			—	49.0	59.0	—	
With public transportation disability	292	176	—	—	25	20	90	41			—	291	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Macomb County, worked—Con.					Living in Roseville city, worked						
	Detroit city	Central business district	Reminder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingson County	Macomb County
Workers 16 years and over	53 573	9 065	44 488	1 102	277	82	11 826	1 951	20 522	—	—	12 785
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	35 918	4 861	31 057	1 025	266	71	6 999	1 648	12 337	—	—	7 277
Householder, wife present.....	26 862	3 723	23 139	744	238	59	5 179	1 020	8 447	—	—	4 462
Householder, no wife present.....	3 665	433	3 232	62	28	12	613	172	1 118	—	—	650
Other household member.....	5 377	691	4 686	219	—	—	1 207	472	2 772	—	—	1 965
In group quarters.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17 655	4 224	13 431	77	11	11	4 827	305	8 185	—	—	5 508
Householder, husband present.....	15 445	3 688	11 757	—	—	—	4 58	142	7 588	—	—	4 827
Householder, no husband present.....	4 450	1 045	3 405	30	—	—	1 018	8	5 501	—	—	858
Other household member.....	12 823	3 090	9 733	47	11	11	3 751	297	6 502	—	—	4 534
In group quarters.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	1 785	237	1 548	51	—	—	793	96	1 907	—	—	1 643
20 to 24 years.....	7 416	1 376	6 040	136	8	12	1 613	383	3 784	—	—	2 538
25 to 34 years.....	36 203	2 615	29 788	789	227	70	7 720	1 304	12 316	—	—	7 145
35 to 64 years.....	20 377	993	6 384	118	42	—	1 578	146	2 164	—	—	2 376
65 years and over.....	4 792	64	4 728	8	—	—	182	22	531	—	—	313
With one or more years of college.....	7 034	4 069	15 965	373	131	35	4 561	927	5 067	—	—	2 716
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	52 218	8 755	43 463	1 050	277	82	11 627	1 873	20 038	—	—	12 507
Black.....	412	164	248	26	—	—	49	66	77	—	—	180
Other races.....	943	166	777	26	—	—	150	122	211	—	—	98
Spanish origin ¹	554	79	475	—	—	—	71	23	191	—	—	152
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	53 257	8 878	44 379	1 067	277	82	11 797	1 829	20 508	—	—	12 771
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	11 825	2 444	9 381	235	81	31	2 842	492	2 806	—	—	1 436
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	19 591	3 696	12 895	250	88	13	4 093	497	6 659	—	—	3 837
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 246	318	1 928	33	13	—	458	90	546	—	—	295
Sales occupations.....	3 132	541	2 591	141	46	—	1 624	237	1 976	—	—	1 351
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	12 213	8 827	6 386	76	29	13	2 008	170	4 037	—	—	2 290
Service occupations.....	3 693	632	3 061	10	—	—	1 450	65	2 881	—	—	2 290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	10 371	697	9 674	241	29	15	1 913	241	3 330	—	—	2 044
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	9 712	409	9 303	331	69	12	1 245	434	4 780	—	—	3 104
Construction	1 706	198	1 508	82	29	—	702	341	779	—	—	406
Manufacturing.....	20 824	3 036	19 788	522	35	—	3 520	517	7 653	—	—	4 698
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	4 533	1 569	2 964	133	75	37	590	245	1 371	—	—	497
Wholesale trade.....	3 218	122	3 096	100	34	15	441	90	621	—	—	261
Retail trade.....	5 094	822	4 272	162	49	—	2 725	241	3 998	—	—	3 169
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 916	2 649	1 267	51	47	—	411	64	799	—	—	319
Business and repair services.....	2 309	435	1 874	24	8	—	263	83	877	—	—	520
Personal services.....	640	104	536	—	—	13	449	8	435	—	—	294
Professional and related services.....	8 915	1 112	7 803	10	—	—	2 235	170	2 996	—	—	1 063
Public administration.....	1 741	775	966	—	—	—	255	59	686	—	—	497
All other industries.....	361	36	325	23	—	22	206	11	293	—	—	140
Armed forces, at work.....	316	207	109	38	—	—	99	122	14	—	—	140
Private wage and salary workers	47 110	7 645	39 465	1 056	265	82	10 512	1 520	17 939	—	—	10 894
Federal government workers.....	1 773	818	955	35	—	—	239	215	544	—	—	339
State and local government workers.....	3 049	451	2 598	30	—	—	647	85	1 624	—	—	1 063
Self-employed workers.....	1 563	158	1 405	11	12	—	417	80	575	—	—	426
Unpaid family workers.....	78	13	65	—	—	—	11	51	40	—	—	33
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 782	738	5 044	112	12	23	2 226	357	4 477	—	—	3 486
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	53 007	8 990	44 014	1 102	277	82	11 675	1 897	20 110	—	—	12 477
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 605	563	3 042	37	—	—	300	277	3 194	—	—	2 682
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 892	268	1 624	30	—	11	849	94	1 472	—	—	1 049
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 986	355	1 631	12	—	—	799	32	1 285	—	—	910
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 043	713	2 330	30	—	—	910	106	1 389	—	—	1 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10 371	2 079	6 772	195	43	—	2 349	202	3 349	—	—	2 103
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10 397	1 774	8 623	239	22	38	1 616	236	3 350	—	—	1 864
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9 978	1 381	8 597	136	64	—	1 926	323	2 970	—	—	1 500
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	12 506	1 705	10 801	139	139	33	2 026	400	3 026	—	—	1 460
\$50,000 or more.....	649	95	554	27	10	—	33	27	75	—	—	21
Median.....	\$18 053	\$15 976	\$18 558	\$20 232	\$24 431	\$18 435	\$16 163	\$20 017	\$13 753	—	—	\$11 288
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	50 713	6 850	43 863	1 102	277	82	11 605	1 688	19 632	—	—	12 134
Drive alone.....	37 912	4 253	33 719	787	277	51	9 148	1 135	16 430	—	—	10 549
Carpool.....	12 741	2 597	10 144	315	—	—	2 457	553	3 022	—	—	1 587
Public transportation.....	2 673	2 152	521	—	—	—	146	22	275	—	—	45
Bus or streetcar.....	2 640	2 152	488	—	—	—	146	—	275	—	—	45
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	98	30	68	—	—	—	34	186	402	—	—	102
Other means.....	89	53	36	—	—	—	41	55	133	—	—	71
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.28	1.15	1.21	1.13	1.23	1.13	1.24	1.10	—	—	1.07
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	33.5	40.8	32.0	50.2	50.1	51.3	30.0	46.0	21.8	—	—	16.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	32.8	38.6	31.9	50.3	50.1	51.1	29.8	45.6	22.0	—	—	16.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	49.0	49.0	48.6	—	—	—	46.4	53.6	36.9	—	—	11.2
With a public transportation disability.....	273	55	218	—	—	—	18	—	131	—	—	71

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Roseville city, worked—Con.											
	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Formington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County
Workers 16 years and over	3 927	640	1 054	3 596	3 568	1 940	22	107	112	226	454	919
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 915	336	730	2 383	1 913	1 298	22	107	64	143	326	626
Householder, wife present	936	276	595	1 593	1 262	958	22	74	51	97	240	474
Householder, no wife present	185	27	55	219	164	94	—	14	11	11	51	111
Other household member	794	33	80	571	487	246	—	19	13	35	75	104
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 012	304	324	1 213	1 655	642	—	—	48	183	128	283
Householder, husband present	56	1	—	46	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Householder, no husband present	1 257	71	87	283	1 60	127	—	—	—	43	36	48
Other household member	699	219	237	930	1 449	506	—	—	48	140	92	226
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	820	10	—	295	518	101	—	—	10	14	20	57
20 to 24 years	556	174	211	656	741	457	—	31	28	95	113	190
25 to 34 years	2 046	363	718	2 086	1 932	1 193	22	39	74	164	321	573
35 to 64 years	359	29	125	525	518	180	—	37	—	—	53	93
65 years and over	146	24	—	34	59	9	—	—	—	—	—	9
With one or more years of college	772	114	202	929	696	656	—	39	40	116	212	249
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 870	640	1 021	3 528	3 468	1 846	22	92	112	309	433	878
Black	38	—	14	48	80	55	—	15	—	17	—	23
Other races	19	—	19	20	40	39	—	—	—	—	21	18
Spanish origin ¹	53	—	—	54	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 927	640	1 054	3 582	3 568	1 940	22	107	112	326	454	919
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	491	62	52	524	307	264	10	33	5	71	52	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 177	147	263	1 097	1 153	859	12	29	41	207	163	367
Services and related support occupations	18	11	—	194	72	195	—	29	9	23	48	86
Sales occupations	551	60	85	174	481	194	12	—	16	38	42	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	608	29	178	725	620	470	—	—	16	146	60	215
Service occupations	957	120	105	381	727	83	—	—	23	—	—	54
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	254	59	574	500	274	—	—	11	—	97	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	710	144	380	989	881	441	—	22	32	31	104	252
Construction	171	55	66	94	20	157	—	—	—	11	32	114
Manufacturing	772	197	645	1 737	1 347	732	—	45	18	70	214	385
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	167	—	42	59	229	184	—	35	14	41	47	67
Wholesale trade	117	—	13	96	35	113	12	—	16	30	11	44
Retail trade	1 332	176	125	629	907	173	—	—	—	7	71	95
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70	8	41	88	112	165	10	12	16	48	44	35
Business and repair services	105	22	22	221	150	128	—	15	11	30	—	72
Personal services	131	44	—	27	92	34	—	—	—	—	13	21
Professional and related services	796	109	36	564	465	188	—	—	24	89	22	53
Public administration	188	25	64	53	167	35	—	—	—	—	—	35
All other industries	78	4	—	14	44	31	—	—	13	—	—	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 989	489	982	3 254	3 180	1 857	22	107	112	314	440	862
Federal government workers	—	—	—	54	144	99	11	—	—	—	—	11
State and local government workers	429	89	10	162	173	40	—	—	—	—	—	46
Self-employed workers	229	62	10	36	91	26	—	—	—	12	14	46
Unpaid family workers	8	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 592	179	130	628	957	281	—	4	29	12	40	196
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 808	625	1 045	3 519	3 480	1 922	22	107	112	314	448	919
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 287	150	48	392	805	76	—	9	—	26	10	31
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 897	559	891	2 031	236	91	—	—	—	10	45	65
\$6,000 to \$7,999	260	41	55	221	310	102	—	—	—	—	—	32
\$8,000 to \$9,999	211	63	76	263	297	113	—	—	28	22	37	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	129	129	67	475	492	425	—	13	86	9	117	200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	276	111	295	617	565	399	10	29	8	90	51	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	296	68	209	485	442	359	12	30	30	28	152	119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	282	38	183	366	346	182	12	26	—	52	49	207
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	21	11	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median	\$6 659	\$10 925	\$17 260	\$15 043	\$10 691	\$16 520	\$25 240	\$20 267	\$10 880	\$15 462	\$17 425	\$16 410
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 358	640	1 054	3 570	3 512	1 931	22	107	112	326	454	910
Drive alone	2 897	526	913	3 247	2 966	1 693	12	71	86	257	404	863
Carpool	314	114	141	323	546	238	10	36	26	69	50	47
Public transportation	35	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	35	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	368	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	33	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Worked at home	133	—	—	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.05	1.09	1.08	1.29	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.03
Average travel time to work	9.8	15.2	24.8	17.3	18.7	34.3	45.0	38.9	29.1	42.0	29.4	33.8
Car, truck, or van	10.4	15.2	24.8	17.3	18.9	34.3	45.0	38.9	29.1	42.0	29.4	33.9
Public transportation	11.6	—	—	—	10.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	2.1	—	14	7	29	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Rosville city, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Reminder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city		Remainder of Wayne County
Workers 16 years and over	25	5 772	216	—	4 585	840	3 745	47	28	22	874	79
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	25	3 737	182	—	2 979	425	2 554	47	28	11	490	79
Householder, wife present	25	2 802	153	—	317	317	1 870	47	28	11	368	50
Householder, no wife present	—	374	29	—	300	42	558	—	—	—	65	—
Other household member	—	561	—	—	484	71	413	—	—	—	77	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	2 035	34	—	1 606	415	1 191	—	—	—	118	384
Householder, husband present	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	516	12	—	433	120	313	—	—	—	7	313
Other household member	—	1 502	22	—	1 156	295	861	—	—	11	313	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	163	—	—	116	—	116	—	—	—	47	—
20 to 24 years	—	989	25	—	743	132	611	—	—	—	211	13
25 to 54 years	25	3 953	169	—	3 148	432	2 516	47	11	22	556	66
55 to 64 years	—	587	12	—	507	76	431	—	17	—	52	6
65 years and over	—	79	—	—	71	—	71	—	—	—	8	—
With one or more years of college	—	1 698	73	—	1 264	305	959	7	11	—	343	36
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	25	5 660	216	—	4 487	827	3 660	33	28	22	874	79
Black	—	38	—	—	28	13	25	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	74	—	—	60	—	60	14	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	39	—	—	36	14	12	—	—	—	13	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	25	5 772	216	—	4 585	840	3 745	47	28	22	874	79
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	1 106	—	—	905	—	—	—	—	11	190	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 963	44	—	1 591	378	1 213	10	11	—	307	29
Technicians and related support occupations	—	156	22	—	112	22	90	—	—	—	62	12
Other occupations	—	431	10	—	393	9	294	—	11	—	107	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 376	12	—	1 176	347	829	—	—	—	188	17
Service occupations	—	508	—	—	311	68	243	—	—	11	186	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	25	960	62	—	755	116	639	14	—	—	129	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 235	110	—	1 023	43	980	23	17	—	75	3
Construction	—	216	18	—	199	22	169	—	—	—	35	37
Manufacturing	25	2 223	78	—	1 888	92	1 796	26	—	—	231	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	665	50	—	519	203	316	7	17	—	72	12
Wholesale trade	—	247	22	—	186	—	186	—	11	—	28	—
Retail trade	—	656	20	—	431	68	363	—	—	—	205	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	315	15	—	292	206	86	—	—	—	8	—
Business and repair services	—	229	13	—	204	75	129	—	—	—	12	—
Personal services	—	107	13	—	63	10	53	—	—	—	44	—
Professional and related services	—	838	—	—	672	87	585	—	—	—	166	—
Public administration	—	154	—	—	142	77	65	—	—	—	12	—
All other industries	—	122	—	—	79	—	79	—	—	22	21	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25	5 163	216	—	4 049	678	3 371	47	28	22	801	79
Federal government workers	—	194	—	—	163	127	36	—	—	—	31	—
State and local government workers	—	285	—	—	233	35	218	—	—	—	32	—
Self-employed workers	—	123	—	—	113	—	113	—	—	—	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	710	19	—	508	51	457	17	—	11	155	16
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	25	5 686	216	—	4 509	828	3 681	47	28	22	844	79
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	—	436	12	—	294	12	282	—	—	—	126	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	341	—	—	205	43	162	—	—	11	125	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	286	12	—	217	46	171	—	—	—	57	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	366	—	—	310	95	215	—	—	—	56	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	821	22	—	694	182	512	7	11	—	87	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 087	22	—	858	161	747	16	—	11	150	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	1 102	82	—	874	139	735	14	17	—	115	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	1 204	62	—	984	174	810	10	—	—	148	42
\$50,000 or more	—	43	—	—	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 671	\$17 311	\$21 583	—	\$17 597	\$16 109	\$17 915	\$20 136	\$20 136	\$10 500	\$13 635	\$25 170
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25	5 542	216	—	4 368	679	3 689	47	28	22	861	79
Drive alone	—	4 188	169	—	3 215	451	2 764	17	28	11	768	52
Carpool	25	1 354	67	—	1 153	228	925	30	—	11	93	27
Public transportation	—	230	—	—	217	161	56	—	—	—	13	—
Bus or streetcar	—	230	—	—	217	161	56	—	—	—	13	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.94	1.16	1.22	—	1.18	1.22	1.17	1.68	1.00	1.33	1.06	1.29
Average travel time to work	45.0	30.3	42.1	—	30.0	37.3	28.3	50.4	56.1	30.0	27.5	75.3
Car, truck, or van	45.0	29.8	42.1	—	29.3	35.1	28.3	50.4	56.1	30.0	27.3	75.3
Public transportation	—	41.9	—	—	42.3	46.9	29.2	—	—	—	35.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	45	—	—	45	—	45	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city
	Living in St. Clair Shores city, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	St. Clair Shores city			
Workers 16 years and over	31 961	—	—	15 582	2 043	5 426	767	3 550	3 796	2 629	47	24	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	18 412	—	—	8 331	985	2 229	467	2 519	2 131	1 825	44	12	
Householder, wife present	11 981	—	—	5 040	480	1 207	401	1 666	1 286	1 207	4	12	
Householder, no wife present	1 915	—	—	54	215	215	—	215	1 099	15	—	—	
Other household member	4 507	—	—	2 529	451	798	54	596	630	509	25	—	
In group quarters	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	13 549	—	—	7 251	1 058	3 197	300	1 031	1 665	804	3	12	
Householder, husband present	3 78	—	—	228	55	67	8	27	71	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	2 649	—	—	1 162	106	476	63	268	249	119	—	—	
Other household member	10 499	—	—	5 838	897	2 451	229	736	1 345	665	—	12	
In group quarters	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 779	—	—	2 043	443	1 142	19	178	261	78	—	—	
20 to 24 years	5 052	—	—	2 279	439	461	131	668	580	680	5	—	
25 to 54 years	18 787	—	—	9 030	959	3 046	487	2 188	2 350	1 540	42	24	
55 to 64 years	4 734	—	—	1 964	145	625	130	502	562	331	—	—	
65 years and over	609	—	—	266	57	152	—	14	43	—	—	—	
With one or more years of college	10 570	—	—	4 466	510	1 513	300	1 100	1 043	1 028	38	12	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	31 494	—	—	15 387	2 026	5 356	751	3 527	3 727	2 614	47	24	
Black	146	—	—	80	17	7	16	—	40	—	—	—	
Other races	321	—	—	115	—	63	—	23	29	15	—	—	
Spanish origin	204	—	—	74	12	41	—	11	10	10	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	31 931	—	—	15 552	2 043	5 410	767	3 536	3 796	2 629	47	24	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 774	—	—	2 853	218	1 080	94	680	781	715	15	12	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 244	—	—	5 278	820	1 920	258	1 007	1 273	973	13	—	
Technicians and related support occupations	957	—	—	370	25	15	26	206	98	141	—	—	
Sales occupations	3 636	—	—	2 030	380	832	85	195	538	297	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 734	—	—	2 873	415	1 663	147	635	535	13	—	—	
Service occupations	3 875	—	—	2 567	357	1 476	64	213	457	185	13	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 465	—	—	2 72	373	50	217	730	542	323	6	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 167	—	—	2 659	275	626	134	896	728	433	—	12	
Construction	1 262	—	—	513	52	129	29	65	238	177	—	—	
Manufacturing	9 701	—	—	4 814	539	522	411	2 229	1 113	758	—	—	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 578	—	—	422	33	162	19	86	122	123	10	12	
Wholesale trade	1 551	—	—	569	60	166	—	216	127	215	—	—	
Retail trade	6 259	—	—	3 923	982	1 682	71	308	880	294	—	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 173	—	—	759	40	235	40	136	188	170	—	—	
Business and repair services	1 595	—	—	729	78	338	24	100	189	249	24	—	
Personal services	1 297	—	—	370	53	249	24	36	78	36	—	—	
Professional and related services	5 703	—	—	2 590	166	1 487	105	250	565	422	13	—	
Public administration	1 073	—	—	700	23	301	44	87	245	62	—	12	
All other industries	1 368	—	—	163	17	89	—	23	34	33	—	—	
Armed forces, at work	30	—	—	30	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	27 415	—	—	12 756	1 879	3 770	684	3 292	3 131	2 453	33	12	
Federal government workers	500	—	—	270	10	81	56	113	10	22	10	—	
State and local government workers	2 644	—	—	1 667	65	1 003	15	108	472	107	—	12	
Self-employed workers	1 296	—	—	793	76	485	12	37	183	47	4	—	
Unpaid family workers	106	—	—	96	12	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 546	—	—	4 345	618	2 333	54	384	956	233	5	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	31 256	—	—	15 041	1 984	5 051	767	3 506	3 733	2 595	47	24	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 760	—	—	3 263	406	1 857	45	224	731	156	5	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	668	—	—	422	39	392	51	112	271	271	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 839	—	—	1 100	196	416	55	186	247	159	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 093	—	—	1 143	188	276	49	237	393	190	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 927	—	—	2 048	293	430	199	487	509	506	13	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 876	—	—	2 014	147	486	108	686	587	457	14	12	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 255	—	—	1 692	194	377	168	590	363	366	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 869	—	—	2 417	264	536	152	952	533	533	15	12	
\$50,000 or more	530	—	—	234	42	81	—	32	79	59	—	—	
Median	\$14 862	—	—	\$11 752	\$8 915	\$7 329	\$16 721	\$18 358	\$11 795	\$16 254	\$16 442	\$22 500	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	29 974	—	—	14 651	2 032	4 573	767	3 509	3 770	2 629	47	24	
Drive alone	24 015	—	—	12 145	1 667	3 782	654	2 929	3 113	2 116	47	24	
Carpool	5 959	—	—	2 506	365	791	113	580	657	513	—	—	
Public transportation	1 072	—	—	68	—	27	—	41	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	1 072	—	—	68	—	27	—	41	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	577	—	—	566	—	540	—	—	26	—	—	—	
Other means	115	—	—	74	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Worked at home	223	—	—	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	—	—	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.00	
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 23.5	—	—	minutes: 15.9	12.3	9.0	29.4	21.4	19.4	36.0	42.8	52.5	
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 23.0	—	—	minutes: 16.1	12.3	9.0	29.4	21.4	19.4	36.0	42.8	52.5	
Public transportation	minutes: 45.9	—	—	minutes: 31.8	—	—	—	33.0	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	185	—	—	135	—	110	—	20	—	—	—	—	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

55 to 54's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Clair-Shores city, worked—Con.											Livonia city
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	169	634	752	1 003	50	13 700	403	20	9 974	2 061	7 913	112
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	87	434	501	747	50	8 206	377	20	6 223	905	5 318	104
Householder, wife present	36	270	361	524	39	5 695	311	20	4 197	662	3 535	92
Householder, no wife present	—	23	24	47	—	1 053	—	—	710	102	808	—
Other household member	51	141	116	176	11	1 458	43	—	1 116	141	975	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	82	200	251	256	—	5 494	26	—	3 751	1 156	2 595	8
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	1 50	—	—	92	39	53	—
Householder, no husband present	—	31	15	73	—	1 368	26	—	996	325	671	8
Other household member	82	169	236	183	—	3 976	—	—	2 663	792	1 871	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	41	14	—	23	—	658	—	—	386	91	295	—
20 to 24 years	78	133	260	204	11	2 082	34	—	1 663	334	1 329	11
25 to 34 years	35	369	427	642	39	8 178	288	20	5 881	1 178	4 703	70
35 to 44 years	14	118	65	134	—	2 439	69	—	1 806	394	1 406	23
45 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	343	12	—	244	64	180	8
With one or more years of college	38	346	233	361	21	5 055	160	—	3 807	806	3 001	40
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	169	634	741	999	50	13 443	395	20	9 747	2 023	7 724	112
Black	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	66	10	56	—
Other races	—	—	11	4	—	191	8	—	161	28	133	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	10	—	120	—	—	120	11	109	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	169	634	752	1 003	50	13 700	403	20	9 974	2 061	7 913	112
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	290	131	245	13	3 193	75	—	2 314	441	1 873	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	254	344	300	—	4 993	139	—	3 446	1 201	2 445	39
Technicians and related support occupations	25	60	25	31	—	446	21	—	364	30	334	—
Sales occupations	24	82	92	170	—	1 309	54	—	719	119	600	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	118	112	227	—	3 238	64	—	2 563	1 052	1 511	107
Service occupations	47	36	29	60	—	2 224	14	—	590	149	441	—
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	37	134	116	37	2 202	115	—	1 644	185	1 459	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	17	114	282	—	2 075	60	20	1 780	85	1 695	8
Construction	21	25	73	58	—	572	10	—	365	10	355	—
Manufacturing	9	124	248	377	11	4 118	227	—	3 305	244	3 061	46
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	51	18	12	26	1 007	12	20	832	404	428	11
Wholesale trade	13	74	41	87	—	767	27	—	710	29	681	13
Retail trade	34	77	99	84	13	2 029	85	—	1 042	179	863	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	71	136	63	—	1 144	12	—	1 010	695	315	—
Business and repair services	—	112	89	24	—	617	34	—	479	80	399	—
Personal services	17	14	14	22	—	160	—	—	160	96	102	—
Professional and related services	60	86	34	229	—	2 691	16	—	1 778	252	1 526	—
Public administration	—	14	—	59	—	311	—	—	199	96	103	—
All other industries	—	—	19	—	—	172	—	—	94	14	80	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	169	620	741	878	50	12 156	403	20	8 929	1 873	7 056	101
Federal government workers	—	—	—	12	—	208	—	—	164	80	84	—
State and local government workers	—	—	11	84	—	670	—	—	561	493	493	—
Self-employed workers	—	14	—	29	—	456	—	—	310	40	270	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	23	63	72	70	—	1 968	—	—	1 174	181	993	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	169	634	736	985	50	13 570	403	20	9 901	2 044	7 857	112
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	44	42	13	52	11	1 330	37	—	1 758	165	1 593	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	66	66	50	—	836	—	—	507	92	415	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56	12	34	57	—	580	—	—	365	90	275	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	489	132	357	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	133	217	112	—	2 373	70	—	1 879	558	1 321	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	78	104	235	13	2 392	64	—	2 079	429	1 650	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	124	66	176	—	2 197	18	7	1 575	265	1 310	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	134	186	202	26	2 865	203	13	1 934	285	1 649	80
\$50,000 or more	—	21	17	21	—	237	11	—	215	30	185	30
Median	\$7 018	\$17 231	\$15 179	\$17 548	\$25 109	\$16 524	\$25 354	\$25 712	\$16 855	\$14 797	\$17 499	\$25 958
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	169	634	752	1 003	50	12 644	403	20	9 002	1 268	7 734	112
Drive	147	509	537	852	13	7 41	313	20	6 801	774	6 027	82
Carpool	22	125	215	151	37	2 903	90	—	2 201	494	1 707	30
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	947	785	162	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	947	785	162	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	8	17	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.14	1.19	1.08	1.92	1.15	1.15	1.00	1.16	1.29	1.14	1.18
Mean travel time to work	29.0	41.1	34.7	34.1	53.8	29.4	29.4	36.4	31.3	42.4	28.8	43.8
Median travel time to work	29.0	41.1	34.7	34.1	53.8	28.1	41.3	36.8	28.4	35.8	28.3	43.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	46.8	—	—	48.4	46.2	49.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	50	14	36	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Clair Shores city, worked—Con.				Living in Sterling Heights city, worked							
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Louper County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city
Workers 16 years and over	37	8	3 146	178	44 313	25	22	24 090	1 244	266	8 640	8 178
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	37	8	1 437	152	26 390	25	22	13 896	844	95	4 483	5 209
Householder, wife present	22	8	1 045	124	19 794	11	22	10 080	678	67	2 740	4 338
Householder, no wife present	15	—	105	28	2 133	14	—	1 205	36	—	635	572
Other household member	—	—	287	20	4 463	—	—	2 611	140	28	1 108	719
In group quarters	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	1 709	26	17 923	—	—	10 194	400	171	4 157	2 969
Householder, husband present	—	—	58	—	254	—	—	119	12	—	23	42
Householder, no husband present	—	—	338	—	3 146	—	—	1 621	34	49	498	498
Other household member	—	—	1 313	26	14 523	—	—	8 454	354	122	3 636	2 435
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	272	8	4 080	—	—	2 785	83	10	1 708	561
20 to 24 years	—	—	374	14	5 529	—	—	2 815	174	35	982	856
25 to 34 years	37	8	1 874	83	30 992	25	22	16 422	902	188	5 375	5 957
35 to 44 years	—	—	547	73	3 484	—	—	1 940	73	33	305	763
45 years and over	—	—	79	—	228	—	—	108	12	—	70	111
With one or more years of college	15	8	1 025	60	17 412	25	22	8 440	398	147	2 254	3 587
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	37	8	3 124	178	43 352	25	22	23 738	1 244	266	8 579	7 993
Black	—	—	—	—	128	—	—	100	—	—	24	45
Other races	—	—	22	—	833	—	—	252	—	—	37	140
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	278	—	—	163	—	—	36	90
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	37	8	3 146	170	44 264	25	22	24 057	1 244	266	8 627	8 158
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	8	742	14	10 491	25	22	5 108	234	92	1 137	2 196
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	1 169	35	15 354	—	—	7 916	473	86	3 121	2 443
Sales occupations	—	—	61	—	2 018	—	—	833	36	—	116	524
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	514	23	4 799	—	—	3 048	212	26	744	478
Service occupations	—	—	294	—	1 945	—	—	4 035	225	63	305	1 211
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	620	—	4 983	—	—	3 564	96	34	1 827	861
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	13	—	137	—	—	77	—	—	34	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	—	1 702	68	6 432	—	—	3 724	178	12	1 343	1 314
Construction	—	—	197	26	1 001	—	—	541	26	30	195	26
Manufacturing	—	—	540	66	16 405	14	—	9 188	496	12	2 498	4 207
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	8	1 133	28	1 817	—	—	598	78	12	214	145
Wholesale trade	—	—	37	24	1 882	—	—	604	26	10	131	254
Retail trade	15	—	857	—	8 764	—	—	5 627	307	75	2 987	1 779
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	122	—	2 567	—	—	996	103	21	310	197
Business and repair services	—	—	104	—	1 537	—	—	545	43	—	183	176
Personal services	—	—	112	—	987	—	—	534	9	—	306	171
Professional and related services	—	—	897	24	7 251	11	22	3 901	123	97	1 079	1 280
Public administration	—	—	112	2	1 663	—	—	1 169	20	—	553	411
All other industries	—	—	55	8	470	—	—	294	13	—	171	45
Armed forces, at work	—	—	8	—	49	—	—	33	—	—	18	20
Private wage and salary workers	37	8	2 658	158	38 550	14	—	20 171	1 121	226	6 967	7 140
Federal government workers	—	—	44	—	1 066	—	—	724	28	—	152	489
State and local government workers	—	—	309	2	3 584	11	22	2 477	63	—	1 153	415
Self-employed workers	—	—	135	10	999	—	—	626	34	12	308	110
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	92	—	—	60	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	—	782	13	8 953	—	—	6 405	158	33	3 453	1 504
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	37	8	3 089	158	43 390	25	22	23 358	1 235	257	8 236	7 939
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	335	13	6 044	—	—	4 379	90	—	2 490	918
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	329	14	2 261	—	—	1 461	38	—	619	385
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	215	—	2 131	—	—	1 203	61	21	442	380
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	256	—	2 495	—	—	1 244	77	25	387	389
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	—	220	—	1 424	—	—	2 803	209	87	703	878
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	241	9	6 141	—	12	2 830	122	43	931	968
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	473	35	6 776	25	—	3 541	211	34	1 199	1 292
\$25,000 to \$47,999	22	8	605	87	10 946	—	—	5 645	363	35	1 424	2 455
\$50,000 or more	—	—	11	—	498	—	—	252	44	—	41	74
Median	\$25 474	\$26 801	\$12 049	\$25 266	\$16 823	\$20 453	\$15 060	\$15 832	\$20 009	\$13 462	\$11 020	\$20 149
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	37	8	3 062	170	43 168	25	22	23 205	1 244	266	7 805	8 152
Drive alone	37	—	2 488	61	36 204	14	22	20 221	1 122	244	6 940	8 879
Car, truck, or van	—	8	574	109	6 964	11	—	2 984	122	22	865	1 273
Public transportation	—	—	57	—	223	—	—	15	—	—	—	15
Bus or streetcar	—	—	57	—	223	—	—	15	—	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	11	—	453	—	—	425	—	—	—	414
Other means	—	—	16	8	113	—	—	89	—	—	—	65
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	356	—	—	354	—	—	—	354
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	2.00	1.11	1.64	1.10	1.42	1.00	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.09
Mean travel time to work	60.0	60.0	21.4	62.7	24.2	49.9	53.2	17.1	20.5	28.3	11.6	20.0
Car, truck, or van	60.0	60.0	21.5	65.5	24.5	49.9	53.2	17.3	20.5	28.3	11.9	20.0
Public transportation	—	—	20.4	—	54.5	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	48	—	—	—	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Sterling Heights city, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Warren Heights city
Workers 16 years and over	5 762	10 814	88	535	691	1 134	4 450	3 916	37	9 325	423	12
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 265	5 736	75	382	282	629	2 215	2 153	37	6 674	398	--
Head of family, wife present	1 467	4 073	34	339	236	468	1 425	1 574	37	5 547	343	--
Householder, no wife present	1 92	507	12	12	--	68	248	167	--	407	12	--
Other household member	616	1 132	28	31	46	73	542	412	--	720	43	--
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	2 497	5 078	13	153	409	505	2 235	1 763	--	2 651	25	12
Householder, husband present	42	83	--	24	12	24	24	23	--	52	--	--
Householder, no husband present	548	940	--	40	37	147	361	355	--	385	--	--
Other household member	1 907	4 055	13	113	348	346	1 850	1 385	--	2 014	25	12
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	423	1 047	--	--	34	32	622	359	--	248	--	--
20 to 24 years	738	1 787	28	46	117	136	740	720	--	927	56	--
25 to 34 years	4 000	7 333	50	470	891	479	2 899	2 444	37	7 153	330	12
35 to 44 years	586	572	10	19	61	61	177	244	--	952	27	--
45 to 54 years	15	75	--	--	14	12	49	--	--	45	10	--
55 years and over	2 054	4 392	75	208	262	662	1 663	1 502	37	4 496	227	12
With one or more years of college	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 656	10 418	88	523	691	1 033	4 253	3 830	37	9 112	410	12
Black	31	28	--	--	--	14	--	14	--	--	--	--
Other races	75	368	--	12	--	87	197	72	--	213	13	--
Spanish origin ¹	37	51	--	--	--	--	51	--	--	64	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 762	10 814	88	535	691	1 134	4 450	3 916	37	9 309	423	12
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 467	2 746	34	81	218	480	1 073	860	25	2 545	178	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 793	4 293	54	141	236	422	1 292	1 448	--	3 145	140	--
Technicians and related support occupations	157	591	28	42	10	8	265	238	--	594	76	--
Service occupations	588	1 177	26	7	7	94	569	404	--	794	54	--
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 048	2 525	--	92	149	320	1 158	806	--	1 977	64	--
Service occupations	746	1 054	--	20	84	80	466	466	--	977	64	--
Forestry, fishery, and fishing occupations	34	23	--	7	8	--	23	--	--	37	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	863	1 422	--	177	72	116	498	559	12	1 765	32	--
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	877	1 276	--	116	81	81	388	645	--	1 432	73	--
Construction	197	233	--	11	--	41	73	107	--	228	10	--
Manufacturing	1 975	3 262	28	296	48	337	1 260	1 293	12	3 929	279	--
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	109	424	--	81	52	77	96	118	25	810	28	--
Wholesale trade	183	701	26	17	44	59	313	242	--	577	44	--
Retail trade	1 079	2 262	24	31	140	104	1 188	775	--	2 175	24	--
Finance, insurance, and real estate	365	821	--	21	7	23	369	199	--	670	13	--
Business and repair services	145	685	--	30	35	66	319	232	--	410	14	--
Personal services	139	253	--	--	23	35	105	90	--	100	--	--
Professional and related services	1 322	1 906	10	48	342	169	616	721	--	1 411	11	12
Public administration	185	142	--	--	7	14	55	80	--	332	--	--
All other industries	65	129	--	--	--	14	56	79	--	47	--	--
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	4 717	10 054	88	507	541	1 100	4 206	3 612	37	8 274	411	--
Federal government workers	55	57	--	--	7	12	--	38	--	285	--	--
State and local government workers	820	486	--	21	101	9	159	196	--	588	--	12
Self-employed workers	162	206	--	7	31	13	85	70	--	167	12	--
Unpaid family workers	8	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 257	1 985	--	22	88	102	993	780	--	563	14	--
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total white earnings	5 691	10 462	88	525	648	1 134	4 393	3 874	37	9 286	423	12
\$1 to \$5,999	881	1 333	--	--	49	87	760	457	--	312	--	--
\$6,000 to \$9,999	385	769	--	10	47	53	322	337	--	281	22	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999	541	999	--	19	51	72	389	159	--	387	--	--
\$20,000 to \$29,999	366	796	--	33	41	30	350	342	--	455	--	--
\$30,000 to \$39,999	926	1 922	41	25	137	291	739	689	--	1 115	10	--
\$40,000 to \$49,999	115,000 to \$19,999	719	37	164	137	117	539	651	--	864	64	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	805	1 374	10	149	63	273	451	437	25	1 111	10	--
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 170	2 055	10	174	63	262	744	802	12	2 322	217	--
\$50,000 or more	23	111	--	--	12	99	92	152	--	153	12	--
Median	\$14 913	\$14 460	\$15 185	\$21 554	\$13 899	\$18 379	\$12 079	\$14 527	\$22 945	\$21 163	\$25 472	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 738	10 802	88	535	691	1 134	4 438	3 916	37	9 077	369	12
Drive alone	5 036	9 278	88	473	571	904	3 701	3 341	12	6 457	305	12
Carpool	702	1 524	--	62	120	230	737	375	25	2 420	64	12
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	208	54	--
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	208	54	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	208	54	--
Walked only	13	7	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	23	--	--
Other means	13	7	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	17	--	--
Worked at home	1 07	1 08	1 00	1 08	1 10	1 12	1 10	1 05	1 51	1 18	1 11	2 00
Persons per private car, truck, or van	19.6	26.3	54.0	28.6	25.1	40.7	20.1	28.4	54.9	39.8	51.3	60.0
Mean travel time to work	19.5	26.3	54.0	28.6	25.1	40.7	20.1	28.4	54.9	39.5	50.2	60.0
Public transportation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	54.3	39.0	60.0
With a public transportation disability	--	7.4	--	--	25	--	37	12	--	13	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Warren city, worked				
	Living in Sterling Heights city, worked—Con.														
	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County			
Workers 16 years and over	7 432	1 343	6 089	204	49	25	1 180	241	65 246	—	—	35 703			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	5 142	848	4 294	194	49	25	866	201	58 880	—	—	20 541			
Married, wife present	4 296	654	3 642	136	49	12	711	148	45 337	—	—	15 922			
Householder, no wife present	330	72	258	—	—	12	53	—	8 367	—	—	2 059			
Other household member	516	81	435	58	—	—	103	53	3 873	—	—	5 314			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3			
Female	2 290	495	1 795	10	—	—	314	40	26 565	—	—	15 162			
Householder, husband present	52	15	37	—	—	—	62	—	454	—	—	262			
Householder, no husband present	513	67	446	10	—	—	62	—	4 949	—	—	2 403			
Other household member	1 725	413	1 312	—	—	—	252	40	21 163	—	—	12 297			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	211	63	148	27	—	—	10	—	7 190	—	—	4 751			
20 to 24 years	678	156	522	15	—	—	178	53	9 706	—	—	4 991			
25 to 54 years	5 696	1 032	4 664	147	49	25	894	176	39 422	—	—	21 140			
55 to 64 years	812	92	720	15	—	—	98	12	7 980	—	—	4 247			
65 years and over	35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	948	—	—	574			
With one or more years of college	3 418	680	2 738	118	37	12	672	151	19 667	—	—	9 930			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	7 273	1 333	5 940	204	49	25	1 139	241	64 364	—	—	35 400			
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	68			
Other race	159	10	149	—	—	—	—	—	747	—	—	238			
Spanish origin ¹	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	518	—	—	180			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	7 416	1 327	6 089	204	49	25	1 180	231	65 191	—	—	35 662			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 868	464	1 404	64	26	13	393	93	11 880	—	—	5 922			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 518	608	1 910	75	13	13	386	61	21 737	—	—	11 070			
Technicians and related support occupations	404	24	380	12	—	—	102	8	2 879	—	—	1 507			
Sales occupations	462	18	444	39	—	—	103	80	5 553	—	—	3 185			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 672	520	1 152	24	—	—	13	204	45 13 305	—	—	6 385			
Service occupations	802	73	729	—	—	—	63	12	8 549	—	—	4 764			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	199	—	—	116			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 496	93	1 403	38	—	—	199	—	9 897	—	—	5 938			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 236	89	1 147	27	—	—	126	65	12 969	—	—	7 742			
Construction	174	64	130	—	—	—	44	39	1 863	—	—	8 626			
Manufacturing	2 926	141	2 785	62	12	—	650	62	24 969	—	—	13 861			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	706	299	407	27	—	12	37	11	3 433	—	—	2 248			
Wholesale trade	461	14	447	47	—	—	12	—	2 715	—	—	810			
Retail trade	661	87	574	33	—	—	157	52	12 105	—	—	4 708			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	585	389	196	25	—	—	47	14	2 944	—	—	1 664			
Business and repair services	232	55	177	—	—	24	40	—	3 055	—	—	1 015			
Personal services	61	9	52	—	—	13	26	—	1 052	—	—	407			
Professional and related services	1 233	110	1 123	10	—	—	145	29	10 087	—	—	5 778			
Public administration	341	169	172	—	—	—	21	24	2 624	—	—	1 953			
All other industries	36	10	26	—	—	—	11	—	784	—	—	488			
Armed forces, at work	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	55	—	—	41			
Part-time and seasonal workers	6 482	1 104	5 378	204	49	25	1 103	159	56 269	—	—	29 572			
Federal government workers	260	96	164	—	—	—	25	45	2 539	—	—	1 290			
State and local government workers	537	130	407	—	—	—	39	21	4 943	—	—	3 670			
Self-employed workers	142	13	129	—	—	—	13	16	1 831	—	—	891			
Unpaid family workers	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	—	80			
At work 1 to 34 hours	474	91	383	5	—	—	70	57	14 257	—	—	9 599			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	7 993	1 329	6 664	204	49	25	1 180	225	63 799	—	—	34 715			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	285	44	244	—	—	—	21	488	—	—	—	3 724			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	209	25	184	19	—	—	31	10	4 369	—	—	2 661			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	195	41	154	—	—	—	92	—	4 098	—	—	2 438			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	397	39	358	10	—	—	66	—	4 457	—	—	3 372			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	929	230	699	43	—	—	133	—	9 911	—	—	4 786			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 420	246	1 174	30	12	—	128	11	9 925	—	—	4 624			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 492	279	1 213	30	—	—	121	33	10 323	—	—	4 739			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 362	366	1 996	88	37	25	503	142	11 957	—	—	6 327			
\$50,000 or more	31	109	78	14	—	—	14	—	676	—	—	455			
Median	\$20 669	\$20 144	\$20 798	\$25 000	\$26 100	\$26 801	\$22 672	\$25 634	\$14 760	—	—	\$13 299			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	7 238	1 206	6 032	204	49	25	1 180	181	62 560	—	—	33 529			
Other alone	5 236	741	4 495	170	25	25	896	118	52 531	—	—	29 077			
Carpool	2 002	465	1 537	34	24	—	284	63	10 029	—	—	4 532			
Public transportation	154	34	120	—	—	—	—	—	527	—	—	113			
Bus or streetcar	154	120	34	—	—	—	—	—	471	—	—	80			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—			
Walked only	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	1 368	48	—	1 335			
Other means	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	268	—	—	203			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	523	—	—	523			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.27	1.17	1.10	1.64	1.00	1.16	1.30	1.10	—	—	1.08			
Mean travel time to work	38.9	41.5	38.1	56.2	51.1	65.2	38.4	49.5	20.8	—	—	14.5			
Car, truck, or van	38.5	40.8	38.1	56.2	51.1	65.2	38.4	56.3	20.9	—	—	14.7			
Public transportation	55.4	54.0	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	44.6	—	—	42.1			
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	267	—	—	204			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Warren city, worked—Con.											Remainder of Oakland County
	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	
Workers 16 years and over	1 898	650	3 623	24 036	5 496	12 122	92	381	865	1 726	3 698	5 360
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 086	364	2 300	13 356	3 435	6 316	59	324	354	722	1 638	3 219
Married, wife present	685	270	1 545	8 445	2 200	3 822	34	222	244	400	967	1 974
Householder, no wife present	78	11	283	1 357	330	599	9	26	31	97	104	332
Other household member	323	83	452	3 551	905	1 908	16	76	109	225	572	910
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	812	286	1 323	10 680	2 061	5 806	33	57	511	1 004	2 060	2 141
Married, husband present	10	9	27	207	37	87	—	—	—	24	10	30
Householder, no husband present	80	45	274	1 769	435	1 015	12	13	124	351	173	362
Other household member	722	241	1 040	8 705	1 589	4 704	21	44	363	661	1 866	1 749
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	348	25	310	3 548	520	1 743	—	10	66	156	706	805
20 to 24 years	406	118	420	3 178	869	2 488	9	25	207	303	907	1 233
25 to 34 years	952	480	2 378	14 049	3 281	6 564	76	278	483	1 233	1 800	2 694
35 to 44 years	169	27	515	2 816	720	1 024	—	58	34	81	285	546
45 to 64 years	23	—	—	1 066	103	7	—	—	14	—	36	82
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	381	217	946	6 622	1 764	3 799	30	184	284	818	992	1 491
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 885	650	3 585	23 832	5 448	11 992	92	371	865	1 706	3 667	5 291
Black	—	—	13	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	13	—	25	152	48	130	—	10	—	20	31	69
Spanish origin	—	—	10	161	9	169	—	—	—	15	78	78
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	1 898	650	3 594	24 024	5 494	12 122	92	381	865	1 726	3 698	5 360
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	282	151	919	3 865	1 175	2 156	22	102	198	446	463	925
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	554	171	507	7 644	1 800	5 144	38	77	325	1 003	1 880	1 821
Technicians and related support occupations	454	141	540	6 841	1 641	5 671	10	23	235	86	211	369
Sales occupations	238	57	308	2 054	521	1 359	28	9	131	152	544	495
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	256	102	482	4 530	1 015	3 319	—	45	169	762	1 121	1 017
Service occupations	80	23	353	4 245	1 116	3 116	—	—	—	—	—	672
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	12	53	11	—	—	—	—	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	241	52	579	3 085	901	1 483	11	141	63	145	35	772
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	196	11	206	4 811	1 006	1 912	—	48	108	54	532	1 170
Construction	88	—	34	536	192	462	11	24	25	77	69	256
Manufacturing	737	258	2 005	9 024	1 937	3 246	19	186	82	200	1 001	1 748
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	146	14	156	696	236	820	12	38	98	247	211	226
Wholesale trade	45	12	41	544	198	714	28	9	26	78	152	421
Retail trade	502	159	666	5 114	967	2 774	12	24	229	204	1 196	1 109
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	28	97	686	236	1 043	—	—	8	412	354	269
Business and repair services	12	90	65	1 095	432	890	13	12	51	28	275	367
Personal services	23	34	42	449	59	260	—	—	97	25	71	67
Professional and related services	203	133	321	4 119	1 022	1 651	9	77	216	286	308	752
Public administration	41	—	51	257	139	200	—	—	33	—	25	144
All other industries	—	—	29	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 802	601	3 165	19 393	4 611	11 469	92	350	799	1 661	3 555	5 012
Federal government workers	—	—	200	959	131	105	—	—	35	8	22	40
State and local government workers	58	49	233	2 710	620	285	—	20	12	18	86	149
Self-employed workers	181	—	25	894	134	215	—	11	19	39	21	125
Unpaid family workers	38	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	647	126	770	6 856	1 200	2 572	23	45	235	224	918	1 127
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 827	630	3 531	23 359	5 368	11 916	92	381	865	1 714	3 687	5 257
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	493	89	419	4 655	717	1 786	21	11	76	97	682	899
\$4,000 to \$5,999	104	39	264	1 872	382	1 091	—	12	92	109	447	431
\$6,000 to \$9,999	164	37	154	1 732	374	1 025	—	13	97	182	360	340
\$8,000 to \$9,999	101	52	191	1 565	463	1 171	—	—	99	202	415	455
\$10,000 to \$14,999	334	156	282	3 224	790	2 358	7	96	237	410	605	1 003
\$15,000 to \$19,999	181	48	98	2 953	675	1 843	30	63	153	363	346	572
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132	30	91	2 661	875	1 205	23	38	56	232	330	516
\$25,000 to \$49,999	296	68	605	4 461	897	1 369	11	164	55	206	349	584
\$50,000 or more	22	11	22	126	125	125	—	—	—	—	73	95
Median	\$10 337	\$12 605	\$17 898	\$12 457	\$14 638	\$11 613	\$17 431	\$21 295	\$10 975	\$13 720	\$9 516	\$12 021
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 887	650	3 605	21 992	5 395	12 016	92	381	865	1 691	3 681	5 306
Drive alone	1 641	559	2 940	19 006	4 631	10 036	41	321	761	1 455	3 037	4 421
Carpool	246	91	365	2 980	764	1 980	51	60	104	236	640	885
Bus or streetcar	—	—	88	25	48	25	—	—	—	19	—	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	55	25	44	—	—	—	—	19	—	25
Walked only	11	—	1 272	52	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Other means	—	—	18	161	24	45	—	—	—	16	17	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	523	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.42	1.09	1.06	1.08	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.9	17.9	19.0	12.3	20.6	24.9	46.4	36.1	21.7	33.1	23.7	22.5
Car, truck, or van	14.9	17.9	19.0	12.4	20.3	24.9	46.4	36.1	21.7	33.0	23.7	22.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	31.7	78.7	46.9	—	—	—	40.0	—	52.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	31	131	42	36	—	—	—	8	13	15

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Warren city, worked—Con.											
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	
Workers 16 years and over	72	17 349	734	34	13 571	1 870	11 701	386	114	15	2 495	381
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	72	11 751	693	34	8 895	1 072	7 823	334	103	15	1 677	291
Householder, wife present	25	8 838	599	19	6 743	826	5 237	228	90	15	1 144	157
Householder, no wife present	9	1 200	45	—	1 073	101	776	41	13	—	224	34
Other household member	38	1 713	49	15	1 275	145	1 130	65	—	—	309	100
In group quarters	—	5 598	41	—	4 676	798	3 878	52	11	—	818	90
Female	—	105	—	—	105	105	105	—	—	—	147	8
Householder, husband present	—	1 331	—	—	1 188	154	121	—	—	—	147	8
Householder, no husband present	—	4 162	11	—	3 429	610	2 819	40	11	—	671	82
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	22	674	—	—	526	30	496	11	—	—	137	23
20 to 24 years	—	2 018	58	15	1 612	236	1 376	60	8	—	265	67
25 to 34 years	29	11 689	583	6	9 034	3 388	7 646	258	91	15	1 702	229
35 to 64 years	12	2 697	93	13	2 175	216	1 959	37	15	—	344	40
65 years and over	—	271	—	—	224	—	224	—	—	—	47	22
With one or more years of college	16	5 922	220	—	4 604	852	3 752	58	68	15	957	208
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	72	16 900	723	34	13 184	1 793	11 391	386	114	15	2 444	369
Black	—	70	—	—	60	23	37	—	—	—	10	12
Other races	—	379	11	—	54	273	213	—	—	—	41	11
Spanish origin ¹	—	169	—	—	154	32	122	—	—	—	15	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of all	72	17 335	734	34	13 557	1 870	11 687	386	114	15	2 495	381
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	3 716	130	13	2 869	261	2 359	32	35	—	610	100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	5 488	147	—	4 384	978	3 408	71	54	—	830	175
Technicians and related support occupations	—	701	27	—	524	45	479	—	13	—	137	48
Sales occupations	29	994	47	—	800	155	655	43	28	—	282	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	3 793	93	—	3 252	778	2 474	28	29	—	411	61
Service occupations	—	1 369	45	—	1 048	147	901	—	—	—	276	20
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	3 444	196	15	2 757	130	2 627	97	25	15	339	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	3 306	231	6	2 506	105	2 401	186	—	—	377	31
Construction	—	551	80	15	289	43	246	54	15	—	98	58
Manufacturing	22	7 740	431	13	6 032	261	5 771	183	23	—	1 058	99
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	355	49	6	1 081	309	772	40	11	—	178	39
Wholesale trade	—	751	—	—	618	21	597	30	10	15	78	78
Retail trade	22	1 901	91	—	1 215	200	1 015	41	24	—	530	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	837	13	—	710	428	282	26	8	—	80	21
Business and repair services	12	638	14	—	559	158	401	12	23	—	30	36
Personal services	—	185	—	—	9	96	97	—	—	—	89	8
Professional and related services	16	2 642	56	—	2 326	199	2 127	—	—	—	260	51
Public administration	—	629	—	—	574	242	332	—	—	—	55	12
All other industries	—	96	—	—	57	—	57	—	—	—	39	39
Armed forces, at work	—	14	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	56	15 172	714	34	11 696	1 535	10 161	386	102	15	2 225	308
Federal government workers	—	644	—	—	578	174	402	—	—	—	68	26
State and local government workers	16	972	20	—	868	106	762	—	—	—	84	29
Self-employed workers	—	525	—	—	464	40	364	—	12	—	109	18
Unpaid family workers	—	34	—	—	13	25	13	—	—	—	11	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 066	32	15	1 620	113	1 507	55	—	—	364	100
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	72	17 096	721	34	13 373	1 857	11 516	386	114	15	2 453	381
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13	1 259	12	—	1 119	111	1 008	24	15	—	242	74
\$4,000 to \$5,999	22	595	10	—	446	100	346	—	—	—	139	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	715	—	—	490	22	468	—	—	—	225	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	894	8	—	714	143	571	—	—	—	172	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	2 758	80	—	2 226	378	1 848	80	32	—	340	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	3 458	121	15	2 662	405	2 257	161	10	15	474	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	2 992	118	19	2 383	317	2 066	40	23	—	409	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4 261	371	—	3 262	381	2 881	68	39	—	521	75
\$50,000 or more	12	94	—	—	71	—	71	13	10	—	10	10
Median	\$20 478	\$17 864	\$25 080	\$20 079	\$17 774	\$16 715	\$17 979	\$17 064	\$22 991	\$15 439	\$16 485	\$14 242
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	72	16 943	734	34	13 177	1 595	11 582	386	114	15	2 483	350
Drive alone	17	13 346	601	19	10 419	1 683	9 346	301	102	15	1 876	242
Carpool	—	3 597	133	—	2 758	412	2 346	85	12	—	609	100
Public transportation	—	370	—	—	370	275	95	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	347	—	—	347	275	72	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	16	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	31
Other means	—	20	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.14	1.12	1.00	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.06	1.00	1.17	1.23
Average time to minutes	47.1	30.6	40.8	55.6	29.3	36.7	34.7	44.7	52.0	60.3	31.3	46.0
Car, truck, or van	—	30.4	40.8	55.6	28.8	36.0	27.9	44.7	52.0	60.0	31.3	47.4
Public transportation	—	45.0	—	—	45.0	40.7	57.5	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	22	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Rescueville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County				
									Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Living in Remainder of Macomb County, worked	
Workers 16 years and over	116 494	251	33	78 600	4 467	2 236	8 698	16 189	47 010	13 581	133	1 376	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	70 237	140	23	44 289	2 567	1 049	5 021	11 645	24 007	8 965	108	1 162	
Householder, wife present	47 678	90	11	29 125	1 482	686	3 419	8 509	14 869	5 192	94	867	
Householder, no wife present	7 722	6	12	5 183	340	80	637	1 346	2 760	850	80	205	
Other household member	14 705	44	—	9 863	585	283	965	1 774	6 256	1 300	14	210	
In group quarters	46 152	—	—	11 818	—	—	—	—	16 102	—	—	—	
Female	46 257	111	10	34 311	1 900	1 187	3 677	4 544	24 003	4 616	25	214	
Householder, husband present	942	—	—	678	10	—	39	135	494	1 612	—	19	
Householder, no husband present	8 709	17	10	6 104	422	231	549	1 066	3 856	756	11	18	
Other household member	36 537	94	—	27 474	1 468	956	3 089	3 343	18 618	3 498	14	177	
In group quarters	69	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	10 157	2	—	8 356	411	256	961	759	5 969	969	—	6	
20 to 24 years	19 777	23	17	11 531	900	291	1 556	2 124	6 640	2 855	31	114	
25 to 34 years	75 147	180	10	49 679	2 610	1 366	5 428	11 127	29 148	8 741	88	1 091	
35 to 44 years	11 713	46	11	7 962	519	291	729	1 971	4 655	897	14	135	
45 years and over	1 500	—	—	1 072	30	32	24	208	778	139	—	30	
With one or more years of college	40 522	90	11	25 728	1 370	686	2 685	6 196	14 791	5 304	64	456	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	113 189	251	33	76 180	4 366	2 212	8 530	15 848	45 224	13 328	133	1 239	
Black	2 302	—	—	1 791	62	24	149	256	1 300	185	—	127	
Other races	1 003	—	—	629	39	—	19	85	488	68	—	10	
Spanish origin*	1 052	—	—	670	49	—	37	116	468	104	—	55	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	115 334	251	33	77 811	4 467	2 236	8 661	16 056	46 391	13 574	133	1 376	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 655	59	11	16 267	788	458	1 395	4 040	9 386	2 988	27	292	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 175	72	10	24 036	1 631	744	2 794	4 737	14 130	4 845	40	401	
Technicians and related support occupations	11 364	—	—	2 418	45	40	41	1 129	1 163	902	—	24	
Sales occupations	17 742	11	10	8 659	818	316	1 541	942	2 546	2 114	26	30	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 669	63	—	13 938	748	398	2 12	2 642	6 402	1 242	14	135	
Service occupations	14 456	13	—	11 521	628	420	927	1 224	4 322	922	—	89	
Printing, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 192	58	—	13	13	—	—	—	8 869	399	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 050	29	12	11 025	828	224	1 354	3 244	5 375	2 406	66	344	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 494	20	—	14 004	579	390	2 171	2 768	8 096	2 314	—	446	
Construction	4 800	10	12	2 643	119	106	255	324	1 039	917	14	80	
Manufacturing	38 755	68	—	25 495	1 297	477	3 819	9 365	10 537	4 693	12	808	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 971	—	—	2 463	259	85	182	268	649	717	—	181	
Wholesale trade	4 803	—	—	2 325	130	107	97	590	1 401	899	49	54	
Retail trade	21 009	28	—	15 894	1 484	568	2 564	1 990	9 686	2 104	14	42	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 876	13	10	3 470	238	223	209	399	2 401	851	—	34	
Business and repair services	2 419	—	—	2 375	135	74	130	999	4 437	764	30	20	
Personal services	1 162	—	—	1 524	151	94	107	65	3 202	1 044	—	18	
Professional and related services	21 006	57	11	15 076	514	432	890	2 024	11 216	1 996	14	94	
Public administration	5 406	—	—	4 629	64	10	283	748	3 524	220	—	50	
All other industries	3 279	75	—	1 917	74	60	125	84	1 574	185	—	13	
Armed forces, of work	1 160	—	—	789	—	—	37	133	619	7	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	95 804	196	22	61 507	3 956	1 718	7 753	14 185	38 895	12 767	119	1 307	
Federal government workers	2 434	—	—	3 463	57	41	265	1 025	2 075	927	14	38	
State and local government workers	11 892	45	11	10 307	311	322	575	796	8 303	427	—	28	
Self-employed workers	4 158	11	—	3 137	133	146	105	172	2 581	200	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	306	—	—	186	10	9	—	11	156	95	—	10	
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 510	87	—	19 550	1 075	518	2 227	1 938	13 792	1 854	41	93	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	114 421	251	33	76 947	4 363	2 186	8 624	16 022	45 752	13 387	133	1 354	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	17 406	25	—	14 427	771	424	1 608	1 351	10 283	1 414	14	55	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	7 428	—	—	5 436	387	209	639	430	6 276	326	—	18	
\$8,000 to \$17,999	6 646	18	—	4 824	298	197	501	648	3 180	799	—	13	
\$18,000 to \$29,999	7 793	—	—	5 196	326	202	472	562	3 111	131	—	13	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	11 050	90	10	11 457	651	516	1 139	2 112	7 239	2 433	25	58	
\$35,000 to \$19,999	17 308	26	—	10 740	562	199	1 289	2 343	6 347	2 263	27	37	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 268	4	23	9 274	528	314	1 278	2 314	8 840	1 913	20	377	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27 025	29	—	13 633	698	186	1 650	5 589	5 510	2 709	47	480	
\$50,000 or more	1 777	16	—	1 250	142	56	28	261	763	259	—	33	
Median	\$14 872	\$11 511	\$20 228	\$13 076	\$12 644	\$11 246	\$14 605	\$20 255	\$10 938	\$15 756	\$20 095	\$22 071	
JEDNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	110 811	240	33	74 176	4 404	2 193	8 629	16 075	42 875	13 545	133	1 376	
Drive	90 140	153	33	62 143	3 755	1 867	7 422	12 706	35 201	11 064	88	1 053	
Carpool	20 671	87	—	12 033	449	344	1 197	3 369	6 674	2 481	45	323	
Public transportation	1 280	—	—	219	16	21	24	15	143	—	—	—	
Bus or subway	1 263	—	—	9	212	21	—	15	143	—	—	—	
Stroller, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 635	11	—	2 501	26	20	20	46	2 387	24	—	—	
Worked at home	1 191	—	—	1 191	—	—	—	—	1 191	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.27	1.00	1.09	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.13	1.09	1.11	1.20	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	23.6	25.2	61.3	17.7	17.4	18.1	21.3	18.1	24.4	33.3	54.0	39.9	
Car, truck, or van	23.7	26.4	61.3	18.1	17.2	18.0	21.2	25.5	14.8	33.3	54.0	39.9	
Public transportation	49.4	—	—	33.7	20.0	25.7	25.0	25.0	38.8	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	524	—	—	312	19	—	27	45	221	51	—	—	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Macomb County, worked—Con.										Central business district	
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Remainder		Livonia city
Workers 16 years and over	587	1 286	4 068	6 131	628	23 401	823	22	18 011	2 971	15 040	353
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	354	916	2 391	4 034	390	16 430	803	12	12 679	1 611	11 068	246
Married, wife present	234	1 935	4 495	2 450	234	12 253	596	12	9 431	1 228	8 084	241
Householder, no wife present	50	96	315	397	9	1 569	114	—	1 248	116	1 132	21
Other household member	70	68	581	1 187	74	2 594	93	—	1 386	253	1 733	84
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	233	370	1 677	2 097	238	6 871	20	10	5 332	1 360	3 972	7
Householder, husband present	35	61	82	61	—	102	—	—	102	21	81	—
Householder, no husband present	198	309	1 388	1 612	182	5 089	20	10	3 850	980	2 870	7
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	19	49	318	557	20	830	4	—	546	53	493	13
20 to 24 years	157	154	971	1 428	61	3 495	118	10	2 720	518	2 202	50
25 to 54 years	349	961	2 530	3 722	495	16 042	386	12	12 444	2 185	10 259	267
55 to 64 years	62	122	237	327	40	2 757	104	—	2 083	215	1 868	23
65 years and over	—	—	12	97	12	277	11	—	218	—	218	—
With one or more years of college	195	736	1 414	2 439	267	9 122	455	12	6 941	1 426	5 515	150
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	576	1 274	4 015	6 091	623	22 774	803	22	17 527	2 779	14 748	315
Black	11	12	31	15	5	321	8	—	248	116	130	26
Other races	—	—	22	25	—	306	12	—	236	74	162	12
Spanish origin	11	—	43	40	—	233	—	—	190	22	168	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	580	1 286	4 068	6 131	628	23 037	809	22	17 725	2 780	14 945	318
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	343	1 077	3 171	4 771	250	10 777	250	—	794	794	3 084	245
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	199	535	1 727	2 112	126	7 066	143	10	5 450	1 531	3 919	55
Technicians and related support occupations	76	94	374	381	19	1 025	26	—	842	197	645	11
Sales occupations	132	381	1 099	1 399	49	1 795	49	—	1 048	394	1 442	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	309	1 066	1 132	59	4 246	68	—	3 550	1 140	2 410	7
Service occupations	89	39	231	474	24	1 976	19	—	1 442	195	1 247	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	49	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	147	264	535	1 050	63	4 827	209	—	3 719	173	3 546	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	45	75	567	1 181	135	4 021	108	12	3 197	67	3 110	87
Construction	—	143	207	483	42	1 146	81	—	769	79	690	14
Manufacturing	196	245	1 389	2 043	156	8 343	412	12	6 673	298	6 375	205
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30	114	150	242	79	1 712	71	—	1 395	354	1 041	19
Wholesale trade	—	90	287	437	13	1 568	29	—	1 142	339	1 185	10
Retail trade	95	156	685	1 112	113	2 872	83	—	1 745	288	1 457	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	142	345	317	10	1 522	39	10	1 319	951	368	—
Business and repair services	26	131	275	282	43	1 047	43	—	843	767	1 12	—
Personal services	—	44	99	77	22	442	4	—	260	18	242	—
Professional and related services	153	235	589	911	146	3 720	47	—	2 906	464	2 442	—
Public administration	23	30	25	92	7	550	7	—	485	191	294	—
All other industries	7	—	37	135	27	175	—	—	95	12	83	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	364	14	—	286	191	95	35
Private wage and salary workers	513	1 174	3 968	5 686	449	20 869	789	22	15 954	2 455	13 499	318
Federal government workers	24	—	—	249	40	1 349	23	—	608	329	269	—
State and local government workers	43	66	48	246	90	1 013	—	—	830	112	718	—
Self-employed workers	7	34	52	107	55	755	11	—	594	65	529	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	12	73	—	25	—	—	—	—	25	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	35	83	426	1 176	56	2 963	55	—	2 006	302	1 704	35
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	587	1 286	4 016	6 011	624	23 179	823	22	17 001	2 935	14 896	353
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	55	192	662	620	1 648	60	39	—	1 229	181	928	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	48	17	163	380	37	786	25	—	525	68	457	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	50	368	353	69	956	15	—	179	160	359	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45	87	455	494	77	1 554	13	10	1 133	278	955	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	110	193	859	1 188	70	3 390	70	—	3 123	731	2 392	65
\$15,000 to \$19,999	97	193	601	1 018	159	4 120	71	12	3 348	553	2 795	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999	82	250	409	775	62	4 452	138	—	3 554	383	1 171	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	120	363	787	912	87	5 607	416	—	4 064	499	3 565	150
\$50,000 or more	140	102	89	6	6	246	13	—	211	34	177	—
Median	\$15 810	\$20 143	\$14 117	\$13 798	\$15 039	\$18 088	\$25 207	\$15 060	\$18 265	\$15 009	\$18 776	\$20 222
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	587	1 286	4 056	6 107	611	22 206	823	22	16 928	2 102	14 826	353
Drive alone	523	977	3 290	5 133	475	16 272	587	10	12 301	1 104	11 197	217
Carpool	64	309	766	974	136	5 934	236	12	4 627	998	3 629	136
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	1 041	—	—	1 111	985	1 164	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	1 034	—	—	975	811	1 164	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	10	10	—
Walked only	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	30	39	—
Other means	—	—	12	—	—	52	—	—	39	28	11	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.57	1.19	1.39	1.16	1.32
Mean travel time to work	34.5	45.7	30.0	30.8	31.7	47.9	31.8	51.8	36.5	44.4	34.4	54.9
Car, truck, or van	34.5	45.7	30.0	30.9	32.2	36.4	47.9	51.8	36.1	42.2	35.3	54.9
Public transportation	—	—	25.0	14.9	—	32.6	—	—	31.4	52.4	46.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	25	—	161	—	—	143	41	102	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Macomb County, worked—Con.				Living in Oakland County, worked							
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseto city	St. Clair Shores city	Starling Heights city	Warren city
Workers 16 years and over	49	12	4 131	1 072	420 592	374	1 207	28 681	784	283	4 612	16 913
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	49	12	2 529	923	247 929	248	737	21 429	512	217	3 401	13 118
Householder, wife present	49	12	1 912	541	167 917	153	504	16 150	333	131	2 644	10 000
Householder, no wife present	—	—	186	88	31 979	52	78	2 417	54	13	361	560
Other household member	—	—	431	270	47 267	43	155	2 848	196	73	396	546
In group quarters	—	—	—	24	766	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	1 602	149	172 663	126	470	7 252	272	66	1 212	3 795
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	149	172 663	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	39 346	—	—	26 70	2 027	68	11	233
Other household member	—	—	1 202	149	128 554	100	400	5 028	171	55	931	2 539
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	797	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	267	65	31 534	—	85	799	27	—	179	485
20 to 24 years	—	12	585	236	55 213	107	281	3 079	108	25	561	1 601
25 to 54 years	39	—	2 694	750	274 155	243	742	20 554	513	201	3 361	11 977
55 to 64 years	10	—	523	21	49 523	10	73	3 829	121	46	497	2 550
65 years and over	—	—	48	—	10 167	14	26	410	15	11	15	300
With one or more years of college	—	—	1 564	472	202 710	157	523	15 442	347	150	2 171	9 215
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	49	12	4 046	1 006	397 413	363	1 187	27 648	784	264	4 487	16 344
Black	—	—	39	66	15 306	—	8	632	—	7	101	332
Other races	—	—	46	—	7 873	11	12	401	—	12	25	235
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	43	12	4 690	—	—	221	11	—	51	115
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	49	12	4 102	968	420 374	374	1 207	28 571	784	283	4 576	16 876
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	854	324	132 660	135	314	11 588	361	104	1 481	7 183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	1 398	197	135 962	65	345	6 760	144	64	977	4 174
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	146	22	13 941	10	35	1 372	—	—	61	1 024
Sales occupations	—	—	641	140	50 186	22	160	2 289	70	64	469	1 134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	611	35	61 350	33	150	3 033	33	30	447	2 016
Service occupations	—	—	505	33	45 652	22	109	1 252	23	—	273	674
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	1 890	—	31	32	—	—	—	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	804	147	67 003	98	189	4 466	134	77	637	2 393
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15	12	510	267	57 117	54	219	4 473	122	38	1 208	2 220
Construction	—	—	288	183	15 233	36	26	756	22	15	154	275
Manufacturing	—	—	1 041	258	121 545	92	376	15 801	300	112	2 477	10 296
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	12	190	155	19 511	20	13	733	80	12	64	270
Wholesale trade	—	—	286	66	21 645	9	23	923	—	—	94	564
Retail trade	—	—	176	132	72 552	43	301	3 045	179	39	673	1 555
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	154	92	9 221	14	44	64	—	—	8	171
Business and repair services	—	—	77	47	19 695	—	67	1 136	46	18	28	816
Personal services	—	—	104	66	20 128	14	31	210	27	—	12	113
Professional and related services	—	—	767	66	93 615	91	246	4 079	120	79	709	1 968
Public administration	—	—	65	21	13 236	29	39	1 064	—	—	177	599
All other industries	—	—	80	11	8 995	14	31	210	27	—	12	113
Armed forces, at work	—	—	29	104	218	—	—	110	—	—	37	37
Private wage and salary workers	49	12	3 725	816	346 351	229	973	24 669	662	233	3 858	15 036
Federal government workers	—	—	73	136	6 250	9	—	1 268	—	—	215	884
State and local government workers	—	—	183	35	45 758	96	125	2 045	74	36	472	1 663
Self-employed workers	—	—	150	36	20 361	38	73	550	34	14	56	267
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	51	1 844	—	—	36	98	14	—	63
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	12	855	171	86 835	53	265	2 876	107	29	553	1 402
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	49	12	4 089	1 054	411 756	374	1 183	28 237	730	258	4 580	16 641
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	442	162	60 265	32	234	1 588	33	12	359	808
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	225	70	24 658	16	38	628	33	22	123	477
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	210	—	23 611	10	53	987	59	—	182	370
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	378	77	23 550	25	25	679	30	—	218	435
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	526	112	32 550	104	186	3 175	118	37	571	1 748
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	12	623	193	59 888	58	319	4 184	115	56	747	2 152
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	—	708	169	53 115	97	189	4 826	117	59	845	2 669
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	29	254	85 018	22	86	10 201	209	27	1 427	6 806
\$50,000 or more	—	—	22	17	21 127	10	27	1 606	21	35	163	626
Median	\$25 056	\$15 439	\$16 736	\$17 340	\$15 904	\$15 000	\$15 294	\$22 253	\$19 009	\$19 055	\$20 653	\$23 875
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	49	12	4 019	908	399 238	374	1 207	28 494	773	283	4 613	16 748
Drive alone	—	—	3 122	662	336 536	296	901	23 608	588	272	4 123	15 477
Carpool	14	12	897	246	60 702	148	306	4 886	185	11	1 290	3 271
Public transportation	—	—	76	22	5 120	—	—	41	—	—	—	41
Bus or streetcar	—	—	76	—	5 120	—	—	41	—	—	—	41
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	23	107	8 974	—	—	100	11	—	—	89
Other means	—	—	13	35	1 958	—	—	46	—	—	—	35
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	5 302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	2.00	1.14	1.18	1.09	1.32	1.17	1.10	1.14	1.02	1.06	1.12
Mean travel time to work	33.9	45.0	33.8	40.2	22.8	36.7	29.6	29.6	33.1	37.9	28.9	28.9
Car, truck, or van	33.9	45.0	33.2	43.8	22.2	36.7	29.6	29.6	33.4	38.4	27.9	28.9
Public transportation	—	—	67.9	53.6	45.5	—	—	28.8	—	—	—	28.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	18	—	1 701	—	—	82	—	—	23	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oakland County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city
Workers 16 years and over	6 088	293 128	11 161	53 890	17 514	38 869	31 875	139 819	137	97 065	9 599	610
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 181	155 223	5 567	33 615	7 811	20 803	17 861	69 566	101	70 191	8 212	372
Householder, wife present	3 042	98 598	3 527	23 615	4 513	14 112	11 203	41 628	78	52 434	6 511	287
Householder, no wife present	431	20 874	648	4 518	908	2 902	2 716	8 162	11	9 347	812	29
Other household member	694	35 078	358	3 533	3 755	3 977	3 927	18 251	12	9 131	875	54
In group quarters	14	673	14	129	—	34	15	481	—	79	14	—
Female	1 907	137 965	5 594	20 275	9 703	18 066	14 014	70 253	36	26 874	1 387	238
Householder, husband present	2	2 968	5 187	444	191	453	303	1 246	—	1 149	1 558	36
Householder, no husband present	523	29 495	821	5 964	2 088	4 252	3 052	13 518	—	7 528	403	85
Other household member	1 330	104 509	4 493	13 819	7 412	13 319	10 712	54 754	36	18 483	947	136
In group quarters	16	733	93	43	12	42	—	541	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	108	38 583	1 431	2 689	1 817	2 622	2 842	17 182	—	2 067	45	15
20 to 24 years	784	42 767	1 822	7 172	2 403	5 710	5 175	20 285	—	8 979	573	105
25 to 34 years	4 522	183 410	6 399	38 465	9 970	25 138	19 657	83 581	119	69 087	7 280	454
35 to 44 years	625	31 634	1 064	5 053	2 662	5 200	3 493	15 030	18	14 149	1 558	36
45 to 54 years	69	9 934	305	5 111	462	877	708	3 751	—	2 783	143	—
55 to 64 years	3 559	126 345	5 599	18 022	7 603	23 113	14 874	57 134	81	60 162	6 979	418
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 767	277 917	10 947	45 794	17 035	37 184	30 894	136 059	137	90 161	8 987	598
Black	192	10 309	68	6 514	184	936	422	2 185	—	4 357	380	—
Other races	129	4 902	146	1 582	295	747	557	1 575	—	2 347	232	12
Spanish origin ^a	48	4 318	17	1 748	128	332	365	1 028	8	843	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 052	293 051	11 161	53 866	17 490	38 869	31 875	139 790	137	97 024	9 599	610
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	2 459	77 842	3 309	9 890	4 461	13 913	9 454	36 615	39	42 742	4 740	325
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 401	101 914	4 125	13 544	6 650	17 640	12 702	47 227	45	28 833	2 170	137
Technicians and related support occupations	287	8 592	368	1 043	735	1 270	1 304	5 052	—	3 502	150	—
Sales occupations	352	10 387	1 566	2 684	2 420	6 756	4 708	20 379	27	9 381	598	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153	31 634	1 064	5 053	2 662	5 200	3 493	15 030	18	14 149	1 558	36
Service occupations	282	40 055	1 852	6 062	2 877	3 608	2 561	23 095	—	4 214	152	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 710	65	152	46	60	77	310	—	117	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 701	29 436	8 803	18 423	10 483	20 862	2 733	11 120	45	14 771	1 771	34
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	885	42 094	927	15 833	1 613	1 528	4 342	17 851	8	10 269	764	54
Construction	290	10 715	571	825	328	1 318	1 082	6 591	29	3 671	260	51
Manufacturing	2 614	70 706	8 118	26 443	1 825	4 917	9 676	25 827	9	34 561	6 319	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	307	17 474	158	2 724	1 143	2 679	1 278	4 492	21	6 290	331	22
Wholesale trade	275	14 484	2 055	967	614	3 009	2 102	6 327	13	6 183	263	22
Retail trade	599	57 722	2 185	4 887	3 666	6 677	6 724	33 583	14	11 427	677	178
Finance, insurance, and real estate	180	21 073	187	1 376	1 208	6 062	2 777	8 463	5	5 236	489	23
Business and repair services	228	14 507	295	1 338	1 093	3 162	2 404	6 215	19	3 956	445	11
Personal services	10	7 997	242	753	475	934	719	874	—	1 102	45	—
Professional and related services	1 203	68 194	3 217	10 232	6 022	9 008	4 522	35 193	22	20 983	692	226
Public administration	288	9 289	169	3 776	732	644	343	3 625	—	2 815	49	—
All other industries	58	5 890	264	345	384	459	248	3 390	—	850	29	64
Armed forces, at work	36	77	—	24	—	24	—	29	—	31	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 880	238 579	9 348	43 336	13 933	34 733	29 093	106 336	107	81 794	9 226	446
Federal government workers	169	3 043	27	755	413	190	82	1 566	8	9 022	49	—
State and local government workers	851	34 979	645	8 268	2 042	1 722	1 744	19 842	22	8 466	499	74
Self-employed workers	179	15 181	674	1 101	626	1 046	826	4 256	9	6 919	125	90
Unpaid family workers	9	1 326	49	94	86	118	130	849	—	384	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	785	73 151	3 372	7 449	5 273	7 607	6 301	43 149	—	10 490	490	181
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 028	285 721	10 926	52 841	17 195	38 085	31 330	135 344	137	96 104	9 590	610
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	376	52 506	2 521	5 203	3 810	5 092	4 255	31 625	—	5 905	232	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	181	20 846	860	2 147	1 617	3 347	2 463	11 393	—	2 297	157	67
\$6,000 to \$7,999	271	19 429	726	2 490	1 330	2 445	2 193	10 250	32	3 105	116	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	184	19 159	915	2 464	1 350	2 842	2 397	9 191	—	3 351	133	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	9 634	207	1 718	627	1 215	1 017	4 811	11	1 669	523	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 114	39 940	979	11 764	2 452	4 331	3 806	16 608	22	15 365	942	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 136	33 133	1 026	9 720	2 574	3 748	3 547	13 818	41	15 329	1 164	102
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 732	64 234	1 507	10 941	1 732	3 227	2 572	16 752	18	20 467	5 163	130
\$50,000 or more	361	11 475	697	4 995	399	3 068	1 698	9 518	13	7 996	1 160	78
Median	\$20 722	\$13 033	\$11 009	\$17 396	\$10 598	\$14 617	\$13 878	\$10 919	\$20 266	\$21 565	\$27 993	\$20 183
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 077	276 129	10 377	52 288	16 148	37 356	30 864	129 096	137	97 897	9 520	610
Drive alone	5 145	238 695	9 131	42 486	14 044	33 547	26 573	110 912	137	75 024	7 526	544
Car, truck, or van	929	39 454	1 206	9 802	9 802	3 807	4 291	18 873	55	17 619	1 924	166
Public transportation	—	1 240	30	203	117	118	102	690	—	3 819	70	—
Bus or streetcar	—	1 065	30	121	93	109	102	610	—	2 448	70	—
Subway, elevated, trolley, or railroad	—	175	34	14	16	16	16	38	—	361	—	—
Walked only	—	8 738	222	965	832	689	348	5 682	—	136	—	—
Other means	11	1 699	79	199	180	178	208	855	—	213	9	—
Worked at home	5	202	453	235	237	528	353	3 496	—	—	—	—
Mean per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.11	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.27	1.12	1.14	1.06
Mean travel time to work	32.0	38.2	17.5	20.7	15.9	19.8	19.0	16.8	70.2	34.3	38.6	32.3
Car, truck, or van	32.0	38.2	17.5	20.8	16.2	20.1	19.0	17.3	70.2	33.6	38.6	32.3
Public transportation	—	23.7	9.0	19.8	29.4	29.2	33.7	24.2	—	52.8	52.4	9
With a public transportation disability	21	1 162	45	220	54	153	113	577	—	457	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oakland County, worked—Con.					Living in Farmington Hills city, worked						
	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Other County	Livingston County	Macomb County
Workers 16 years and over	59 136	11 625	47 501	8 736	819	953	17 212	8 590	25 750	10	65	709
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	41 875	8 040	33 815	5 950	625	571	12 606	6 009	15 666	10	40	585
Householder, wife present	31 173	5 966	25 207	4 198	464	350	9 451	4 287	10 788	10	40	525
Householder, no wife present	5 256	1 133	4 123	825	46	28	1 491	585	1 979	—	—	39
Other household member	5 406	991	4 465	927	93	193	1 639	1 110	2 855	—	—	21
In group quarters	40	—	—	—	—	—	25	27	14	—	—	—
Female	17 261	3 575	13 686	2 786	214	382	4 606	2 581	10 084	—	25	124
Householder, no husband present	5 113	1 074	4 039	679	97	41	1 160	407	7 775	—	—	17
Other household member	11 569	2 397	9 172	2 069	101	312	3 349	2 067	7 923	—	25	68
In group quarters	11	—	11	—	—	16	—	31	92	—	—	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 026	183	893	436	20	54	469	380	2 201	—	12	10
20 to 24 years	5 343	1 051	4 292	975	68	194	1 791	1 182	3 533	—	—	32
25 to 54 years	41 883	8 787	33 096	6 070	577	636	12 187	5 981	16 378	10	53	512
55 to 64 years	8 818	1 461	7 357	1 148	129	49	2 411	899	3 468	—	—	145
65 years and over	2 066	203	863	107	25	18	424	157	596	—	—	10
With one or more years of college	37 549	8 805	28 744	4 545	523	531	9 617	4 887	14 428	10	40	545
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	54 091	10 825	43 266	8 470	819	923	16 273	8 279	25 253	10	57	709
Black	3 228	565	2 663	410	—	16	593	81	229	—	8	—
Other races	1 817	245	1 572	126	—	14	346	82	416	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	625	86	539	79	—	—	124	92	174	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	59 105	11 625	47 480	8 736	819	953	17 212	8 559	25 750	10	65	709
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 318	6 575	20 743	2 790	445	321	6 803	2 851	10 040	10	53	517
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 063	3 618	13 442	2 683	174	281	4 328	2 281	7 926	—	—	104
Technicians and related specialty occupations	2 534	534	2 000	225	15	19	674	231	633	—	—	22
Sales occupations	5 991	841	5 150	1 175	100	154	1 486	1 141	3 377	—	—	48
Service occupations	8 835	1 467	7 357	1 148	59	108	2 468	909	2 168	—	—	34
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 278	492	1 786	413	10	218	1 085	693	2 990	—	12	—
Farmer, foreman, craft, and repair occupations	29	14	15	27	—	—	61	55	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 842	524	6 125	1 121	62	275	67	2 157	2 119	—	—	64
Unemployed	5 758	367	5 211	221	106	66	2 108	1 207	2 185	—	—	25
Construction	2 070	190	1 880	438	43	11	798	468	1 355	—	—	42
Manufacturing	17 682	1 438	16 244	3 077	166	59	7 203	3 290	6 888	10	19	154
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 378	267	2 411	422	52	36	1 031	624	988	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	4 167	303	3 864	587	91	—	1 033	464	1 594	—	—	12
Retail trade	6 150	857	5 293	1 607	186	331	2 298	879	4 816	—	—	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 841	2 328	1 513	444	16	15	388	226	1 712	—	—	—
Business and repair services	2 584	529	2 055	312	40	48	516	368	1 155	—	—	21
Personal services	684	90	594	96	—	—	99	131	575	—	—	—
Professional and related services	14 945	2 704	12 241	1 577	213	278	3 052	1 675	5 632	—	14	149
Public administration	2 148	1 118	1 030	40	12	68	186	648	348	—	—	27
All other industries	454	101	355	86	—	19	176	246	387	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work	31	—	21	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	48 945	9 370	39 575	7 802	666	634	14 075	7 406	21 653	10	26	682
Federal government workers	1 431	905	526	62	—	6	354	149	194	—	—	27
State and local government workers	5 479	611	4 868	579	90	218	1 827	722	2 267	—	14	—
Self-employed workers	3 007	749	2 258	282	63	95	857	268	1 474	—	—	25
Unpaid family workers	274	—	—	11	—	—	99	25	162	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 077	801	5 276	1 160	87	267	2 228	1 301	5 696	—	25	44
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	58 407	11 538	46 869	8 656	819	937	17 085	8 425	25 225	10	52	698
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 465	405	3 060	703	42	115	1 323	910	3 907	—	—	34
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 666	242	1 424	350	59	100	492	300	1 276	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 910	343	1 567	336	26	57	617	286	1 183	—	—	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 078	347	1 731	340	28	47	676	390	1 380	—	—	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 499	1 464	6 125	1 162	164	209	2 065	1 005	2 222	—	—	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 750	2 943	7 807	1 574	81	103	2 854	1 309	2 986	—	—	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 541	2 002	7 539	1 428	119	99	2 866	1 269	2 868	—	—	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 752	3 783	13 972	2 026	216	211	4 899	2 501	6 307	—	11	398
\$50,000 or more	4 716	157	3 559	661	164	36	1 181	355	2 041	10	—	112
Median	\$21 191	\$22 574	\$20 860	\$19 163	\$23 515	\$14 338	\$20 668	\$19 567	\$17 335	\$50,000+	\$16 984	\$29 753
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	55 517	9 381	46 136	8 633	809	939	16 869	7 668	24 643	10	65	709
Drive alone	44 547	6 908	37 639	7 604	688	833	13 282	6 061	21 255	10	26	649
Carpool	10 970	2 473	8 497	1 029	121	106	3 587	1 607	3 388	—	—	39
Public transportation	3 500	2 242	1 258	10	—	14	225	161	296	—	—	60
Bus or streetcar	2 277	1 311	966	—	—	14	87	103	276	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 223	931	272	—	—	—	138	58	219	—	—	—
Walked only	24	12	12	53	10	—	49	558	279	—	—	—
Other means of work	1 203	—	95	40	—	—	19	79	203	—	—	—
Worked at home	95	—	95	—	—	—	—	453	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.14	1.13	1.08	1.00	1.43	1.05
Mean travel time to work	34.9	42.1	33.2	27.5	42.5	34.4	33.0	37.9	23.6	65.0	30.2	41.6
Con. of min.	33.7	38.8	32.7	27.6	43.0	33.5	33.0	37.3	23.5	45.0	30.2	41.0
Public transportation	53.4	55.9	49.1	10.0	—	99.0	42.7	33.2	43.4	—	—	—
With or without transportation disability	354	25	329	29	10	—	55	18	191	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Farmington Hills city, worked—Con.											Remainder of Oakland County
	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Stearns Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	
Workers 16 years and over	21	34	15	592	47	14 127	4 455	207	308	3 408	632	5 117
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10	21	15	504	Male	7 174	1 913	129	167	1 741	524	2 706
Householder, wife present	10	21	15	444	35	4 598	1 052	91	78	1 245	391	1 721
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	39	21	604	194	21	29	216	216	207
Other household member	—	—	—	21	—	1 758	653	15	60	260	58	712
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11	13	—	88	12	6 953	2 542	78	141	1 667	108	2 417
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	12	—	172	98	—	—	29	—	45
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	21	12	1 004	238	—	44	302	34	426
Other household member	—	13	—	55	—	5 696	2 135	78	97	1 356	64	1 946
In group quarters	11	—	—	—	—	81	81	—	—	81	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	10	—	1 922	837	—	—	279	8	798
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	32	—	1 918	571	47	115	526	40	879
25 to 34 years	21	13	15	416	47	8 214	2 482	118	169	2 115	454	2 871
35 to 64 years	—	21	—	124	—	1 735	457	42	24	423	118	696
65 years and over	—	—	—	10	—	338	134	—	—	65	12	127
With one or more years of college	21	13	15	462	34	6 989	1 945	188	251	1 956	397	2 252
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	21	34	15	592	White	13 901	4 365	207	308	3 312	621	5 088
Black	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	209	73	—	—	96	11	29
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	—	—	50	—	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	21	34	15	592	47	14 127	4 455	207	308	3 408	632	5 117
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	34	15	448	22	4 489	1 405	115	145	1 192	273	1 500
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	21	—	71	12	5 149	1 120	24	132	1 571	231	1 788
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	22	—	—	132	12	60	84	26	57
Sales occupations	—	—	—	22	—	2 295	588	12	72	557	135	801
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	22	12	4 383	732	—	—	980	70	750
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2 401	1 309	29	14	306	8	874
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	38	25	—	—	13	—	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	50	13	1 061	389	29	—	150	99	474
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	25	—	1 049	334	10	17	189	21	478
Construction	—	—	15	—	—	833	319	—	11	118	53	332
Manufacturing	—	21	—	379	24	2 315	460	31	26	586	290	923
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	410	38	—	—	235	9	128
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	12	—	955	362	—	—	247	57	289
Retail trade	—	—	—	49	12	3 253	1 078	10	41	475	52	1 597
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	1 080	350	—	37	355	39	299
Business and repair services	10	—	—	11	—	764	147	—	30	341	56	190
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	295	192	—	—	22	106	—
Professional and related services	11	13	—	114	11	3 426	1 266	106	141	848	76	989
Public administration	—	—	—	27	—	340	140	60	—	—	—	103
All other industries	—	—	—	25	—	256	113	—	—	60	—	83
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	21	34	15	565	47	11 707	3 430	96	274	3 154	590	4 163
Federal government workers	—	—	—	27	—	57	16	—	11	—	—	59
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	1 341	564	89	22	127	19	520
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	879	396	11	12	116	23	321
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	103	49	—	—	—	—	54
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	44	—	4 282	1 838	52	23	630	54	1 685
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Totaled with earnings	10	34	15	592	47	13 719	4 286	207	308	3 304	632	4 982
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	34	—	3 149	1 532	33	42	421	—	1 168
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	920	369	—	72	179	18	332
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	920	339	25	—	168	40	348
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	12	—	152	359	—	—	10	285	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	54	—	1 961	487	46	101	577	50	700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	37	—	1 373	182	10	46	433	86	616
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	13	—	23	—	1 159	310	26	19	227	55	322
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	15	337	36	2 393	475	39	86	742	334	727
\$50,000 or more	—	21	—	80	11	892	260	28	—	272	39	283
Median	\$26 801	\$50000+	\$26 801	\$28 689	\$34 803	\$11 917	\$7 587	\$14 920	\$14 768	\$15 192	\$28 306	\$12 123
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	21	34	15	592	47	13 311	3 717	207	308	3 385	632	5 062
Drive alone	—	—	—	537	47	11 859	3 168	263	308	3 141	609	4 476
Carpool	—	—	—	60	—	4 552	549	24	22	244	27	586
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	254	197	—	—	—	11	46
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	79	58	—	—	—	12	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	453	453	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.04	1.04	1.02	1.07
Mean travel time to work	52.9	45.0	45.0	40.7	45.0	17.6	27.6	26.3	18.1	31.6	39.9	18.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Public transportation	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	9.0	9.0	10	12	40	—	59

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Farmington Hills city, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainer	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city		Remainer of Wayne County
Workers 16 years and over	—	10 839	1 287	132	4 952	754	4 198	2 104	116	267	1 981	524
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	7 857	1 087	49	3 276	550	3 176	1 356	71	151	1 437	304
Householder, wife present	—	5 615	961	24	2 586	346	2 243	830	62	89	1 080	208
Householder, no wife present	—	1 136	43	—	624	121	503	275	9	18	167	59
Other household member	—	1 106	103	25	513	83	430	231	—	44	190	37
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	2 982	200	83	1 276	204	1 022	768	45	116	544	220
Householder, husband present	—	1 110	17	—	37	37	23	23	—	13	26	6
Householder, no husband present	—	87	738	17	324	80	244	157	45	26	82	59
Other household member	—	2 134	113	49	865	124	741	588	—	77	442	145
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	357	—	15	117	14	103	213	—	—	12	30
20 to 24 years	—	1 055	40	23	503	133	370	226	9	25	229	42
25 to 34 years	—	7 589	1 046	94	3 316	441	2 875	1 492	83	224	1 334	405
35 to 44 years	—	1 588	192	—	868	166	702	126	24	24	378	47
45 to 54 years	—	250	9	—	148	—	148	67	—	—	78	—
65 years and over	—	6 844	1 047	60	3 340	631	2 709	1 048	85	190	1 074	395
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	10 576	1 278	132	4 777	742	4 035	2 058	116	267	1 948	524
Black	—	56	—	—	41	12	29	—	—	—	15	—
Other races	—	207	9	—	134	—	134	46	—	—	18	—
Spanish origin	—	100	—	—	55	10	45	35	—	—	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	—	10 839	1 287	132	4 952	754	4 198	2 104	116	267	1 981	524
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	5 031	714	42	2 574	396	2 178	635	60	90	916	285
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	2 675	266	43	1 252	282	970	593	31	94	396	120
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	140	—	48	—	44	95	—	—	40	—
Sales occupations	—	1 034	45	—	512	78	434	237	11	65	164	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	401	208	43	597	156	441	312	20	29	192	59
Service occupations	—	51	177	41	144	—	144	170	—	—	104	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	11	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1 495	177	—	652	60	592	341	12	45	268	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 041	79	—	1 390	16	1 374	354	13	12	291	42
Construction	—	507	43	—	211	—	211	98	—	—	155	40
Manufacturing	—	4 120	967	—	1 487	80	1 407	799	67	48	752	118
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	578	48	—	436	207	229	28	11	—	55	—
Wholesale trade	—	627	81	—	363	—	363	91	13	—	138	—
Retail trade	—	1 470	45	22	526	66	460	473	—	—	90	314
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	632	82	12	362	188	174	112	—	—	15	50
Business and repair services	—	370	11	—	464	31	233	38	—	—	18	39
Personal services	—	80	10	—	33	—	33	22	—	—	15	—
Professional and related services	—	2 043	51	34	1 093	142	951	434	25	56	350	181
Public administration	—	181	—	—	150	40	110	—	—	—	25	106
All other industries	—	231	9	64	27	—	27	—	—	—	22	34
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	9 228	1 262	115	4 214	686	3 528	1 868	91	162	1 516	414
Federal government workers	—	70	—	—	51	12	39	—	—	—	19	13
State and local government workers	—	912	11	17	431	28	403	138	13	36	266	68
Self-employed workers	—	595	14	—	240	28	212	98	12	69	162	69
Unpaid family workers	—	34	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 345	32	51	483	43	440	442	—	56	281	82
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total work earnings	—	10 746	1 287	132	4 898	754	4 144	2 065	116	267	1 981	524
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	712	11	15	250	42	208	262	—	27	147	76
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	406	33	22	170	24	146	112	13	31	25	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	244	76	—	39	37	51	9	—	—	21	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	413	38	—	117	24	93	125	—	14	119	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 212	67	37	527	61	466	250	11	71	249	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 562	111	42	562	175	647	301	11	21	302	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	1 665	205	30	824	110	714	313	13	9	271	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	3 505	661	24	1 630	199	1 431	472	45	54	619	113
\$50,000 or more	—	1 027	149	—	482	80	402	179	25	23	169	56
Median	—	\$22 142	\$27 470	\$13 489	\$22 614	\$20 425	\$23 006	\$18 598	\$28 374	\$12 576	\$21 036	\$19 165
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	10 548	1 287	132	4 696	608	4 088	2 069	116	267	1 981	471
Drive alone	—	8 721	976	109	3 835	475	3 360	1 847	96	250	1 608	424
Carpool	—	1 827	311	23	133	78	222	20	17	17	373	47
Public transportation	—	266	—	—	256	146	110	10	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	246	—	—	246	146	100	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	32
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.06	1.09	1.03	1.12	1.06
Mean travel time to work	—	29.9	36.0	26.0	33.9	43.5	32.2	18.0	40.2	27.1	28.7	40.3
Car, truck, or van	—	29.5	36.0	26.0	33.1	41.2	31.9	18.1	40.2	27.1	28.7	39.9
Public transportation	—	47.3	—	—	48.8	53.1	43.0	10.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	44	—	—	32	—	32	12	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Pontiac city, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	
Workers 16 years and over	22 137	9	—	213	—	7	42	70	94	21 318	82	15 651	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	12 279	—	—	111	—	7	27	48	29	11 739	48	8 926	
Householder, wife present	6 953	—	—	67	—	—	14	24	29	6 639	10	5 249	
Householder, no wife present	2 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	2 098	29	1 518	
Other household member	2 999	—	—	33	—	7	13	13	—	2 875	9	2 056	
In group quarters	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	—	101	
Female	9 858	9	—	102	—	—	15	22	65	9 579	34	6 727	
Householder, husband present	2 119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 119	—	1 619	
Householder, no husband present	3 420	—	—	28	—	—	15	13	—	3 297	—	2 332	
Other household member	6 198	9	—	74	—	—	—	9	65	6 042	34	4 206	
In group quarters	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	1 793	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 738	—	1 180	
20 to 24 years	3 785	—	—	40	—	7	—	—	11	3 640	27	2 451	
25 to 34 years	14 226	9	—	159	—	—	42	34	83	13 697	55	10 416	
35 to 44 years	1 948	—	—	14	—	—	14	—	—	1 858	—	1 414	
45 to 54 years	385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	385	—	190	
55 years and over	5 719	—	—	91	—	—	—	47	44	5 369	54	3 891	
With one or more years of college													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	13 622	9	—	121	—	—	29	70	22	13 038	82	8 960	
Black	7 444	—	—	72	—	7	13	—	52	7 256	—	5 277	
Other races	1 071	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	20	1 024	—	764	
Spanish origin ¹	1 434	—	—	33	—	—	14	10	9	1 357	—	1 170	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, all work	22 137	9	—	213	—	7	42	70	94	21 318	82	15 651	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 876	—	—	53	—	—	15	27	11	2 685	33	1 724	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 055	9	—	7	—	—	33	22	4	4 917	30	3 414	
Crafts and related support occupations	3 070	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 045	—	2 164	
Service occupations	1 388	—	—	42	—	7	—	—	—	1 346	18	746	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 297	9	—	—	—	—	24	11	3	3 226	—	2 452	
Sales occupations	4 258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 108	—	2 764	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 258	—	—	28	—	—	10	18	2	2 118	—	1 655	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 612	—	—	59	—	—	27	—	32	7 392	9	6 021	
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Manufacturing	9 019	—	—	122	—	27	32	63	8	8 687	12	7 394	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 137	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	1 069	—	744	
Wholesale trade	509	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	479	—	265	
Retail trade	3 227	—	—	47	—	7	15	25	—	3 130	27	1 735	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	527	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	514	—	354	
Business and repair services	839	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	708	—	447	
Personal services	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	—	328	
Professional and related services	4 598	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22	4 501	43	3 213	
Public administration	1 028	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 002	—	846	
All other industries	314	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	—	153	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	17 614	—	—	202	—	7	42	70	83	16 878	49	12 278	
Federal government workers	511	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	462	—	276	
State and local government workers	3 518	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	3 489	33	2 728	
Self-employed workers	454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	454	—	329	
Unpaid family workers	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	40	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 659	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	4 603	26	2 912	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	21 377	9	—	213	—	7	42	70	94	20 558	82	15 118	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 283	—	1 119	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 467	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 454	26	981	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 503	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	1 469	—	872	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 419	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	1 373	—	948	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 828	9	—	54	—	—	—	23	31	3 619	30	2 365	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 639	—	—	81	—	—	—	17	23	7 461	43	5 421	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 777	—	—	23	—	—	14	—	9	2 638	—	2 283	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 409	—	—	24	—	—	—	24	—	2 255	—	1 890	
\$50,000 or more	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	9	
Median	\$13 562	\$10 415	—	\$15 813	—	\$9 000	\$17 040	\$17 017	\$15 251	\$13 387	\$11 791	\$15 247	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	20 646	9	—	213	—	7	42	70	94	19 850	82	14 346	
Drive alone	16 170	9	—	184	—	7	42	61	74	15 523	72	11 291	
Carpool	4 476	—	—	29	—	—	—	9	20	4 327	10	3 055	
Public transportation	211	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	153	
Bus or streetcar	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	—	87	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—	66	
Walked only	898	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	886	—	820	
Other means	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	—	97	
Worked at home	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	—	235	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.00	—	1.09	—	1.00	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	16.7	45.0	—	36.3	—	60.0	30.5	37.3	36.5	15.9	26.2	14.1	
Car, truck, or van	16.8	45.0	—	36.3	—	60.0	30.5	37.3	36.5	16.0	26.2	14.1	
Public transportation	23.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.7	—	19.5	
With a public transportation disability	19.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.7	—	110	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Pontiac city, worked—Con.											
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Tray city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city
Workers 16 years and over	88	189	568	4 740	11	586	52	—	415	110	305	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	46	130	349	2 242	11	418	52	—	261	60	201	—
Householder, wife present	28	118	183	1 051	—	247	31	—	169	—	169	—
Householder, no wife present	18	—	36	497	11	80	—	—	23	—	23	—
Other household member	—	12	130	668	—	91	10	—	69	37	32	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	42	59	219	2 498	—	168	—	—	154	50	104	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	12	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	19	16	89	821	—	95	—	—	95	36	59	—
Other household member	23	43	118	1 618	—	73	—	—	39	14	45	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	13	545	—	55	—	—	41	16	25	—
20 to 24 years	—	59	174	929	—	105	—	—	70	35	35	—
25 to 54 years	60	89	317	2 760	11	350	39	—	253	47	206	—
55 to 64 years	28	41	41	334	—	76	13	—	51	12	39	—
65 years and over	—	—	23	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	41	64	171	1 348	11	248	31	—	190	33	157	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	69	136	373	3 418	11	443	29	—	330	82	248	—
Black	19	26	164	1 120	—	116	10	—	71	14	57	—
Other races	—	27	31	202	—	27	13	—	14	14	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	—	10	19	158	—	44	—	—	44	16	28	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	88	189	568	4 740	11	586	52	—	415	110	305	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	43	83	772	—	138	8	—	116	33	83	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	42	108	1 312	—	67	24	—	31	—	31	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	19	98	—	25	13	—	12	—	12	—
Sales occupations	11	22	45	506	—	42	11	—	19	—	19	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	44	710	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	31	49	104	1 160	—	119	—	—	119	35	84	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	12	81	1 101	11	101	10	—	39	16	23	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	43	192	1 111	—	161	10	—	110	26	84	—
Construction	—	—	—	131	—	25	—	—	25	—	25	—
Manufacturing	12	31	263	975	—	210	41	—	145	—	145	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	44	44	221	—	30	—	—	50	40	10	—
Wholesale trade	—	10	11	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	23	35	128	1 182	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	11	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	18	23	35	185	—	11	11	—	109	51	58	—
Personal services	—	—	12	271	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	19	29	53	1 144	—	75	—	—	75	8	67	—
Public administration	—	—	11	145	—	26	—	—	11	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	70	189	520	3 767	11	528	52	—	372	77	295	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	186	—	40	—	—	25	25	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	30	696	—	18	—	—	18	8	10	—
Self-employed workers	18	—	18	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	19	16	81	1 549	—	47	—	—	34	22	12	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	88	189	524	4 557	11	586	52	—	415	110	305	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18	—	41	1 105	—	28	—	—	26	14	12	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	302	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	20	37	520	—	30	—	—	16	16	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	7	57	329	—	39	—	—	39	29	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	38	159	1 004	11	135	10	—	125	—	125	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	27	152	993	—	97	21	—	43	—	43	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	23	—	316	—	116	—	—	96	39	57	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	49	48	268	—	130	21	—	70	12	58	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 050	\$15 644	\$12 440	\$9 511	\$10 415	\$17 191	\$18 303	—	\$15 136	\$9 724	\$15 489	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	88	189	552	4 593	11	563	52	—	392	110	282	—
One alone	70	156	401	3 533	—	454	52	—	316	71	245	—
Carpool	18	33	151	1 060	11	109	—	—	76	39	37	—
Public transportation	—	—	16	31	—	11	—	—	11	—	11	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	16	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	11	—
Walked only	—	—	—	66	—	12	—	—	12	—	12	—
Other means	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.20	1.14	2.00	1.13	1.00	—	1.11	1.25	1.07	—
Avg. travel time to work	23.6	25.8	26.8	19.8	9.8	36.2	43.1	—	37.6	34.1	36.5	—
Car, truck, or van	23.6	25.8	26.9	19.6	9.0	36.1	43.1	—	35.4	34.1	35.9	—
Public transportation	—	—	25.0	27.4	—	60.0	—	—	60.0	—	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Pontiac city, worked—Con.			Living in Royal Oak city, worked								
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city
Workers 16 years and over	--	--	119	170	33 233	10	49	3 270	105	51	411	2 206
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	--	--	105	130	18 397	10	35	2 372	35	40	361	1 551
Householder, wife present	--	--	86	86	11 634	10	35	1 762	9	40	282	1 162
Householder, no wife present	--	--	17	44	2 572	--	--	275	--	--	27	145
Other household member	--	--	42	27	4 191	--	--	385	26	--	52	244
in group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	--	--	14	40	14 836	--	14	898	70	11	50	655
Householder, husband present	--	--	--	43	423	--	--	32	22	--	10	--
Householder, no husband present	--	--	--	13	4 429	--	14	388	15	--	14	293
Other household member	--	--	--	14	27	--	--	478	33	11	26	362
in group quarters	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	--	--	14	--	2 406	--	--	128	--	--	26	84
20 to 24 years	--	--	35	--	4 652	--	11	330	18	--	12	245
25 to 54 years	--	--	66	64	20 617	--	24	2 134	60	27	291	1 431
55 to 64 years	--	--	25	25	5 308	--	14	596	27	13	82	405
65 years and over	--	--	15	15	850	10	--	82	--	11	--	41
With one or more years of college	--	--	27	72	15 836	--	24	1 561	45	27	142	1 038
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	--	--	84	116	32 922	10	49	3 270	105	51	411	2 206
Black	--	--	35	54	44	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races	--	--	--	--	267	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	--	--	181	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	--	--	119	170	33 209	10	49	3 259	105	51	411	2 206
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	--	--	14	32	9 965	--	12	1 198	90	11	138	735
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	--	--	--	27	12 462	--	37	900	15	6	41	732
Technicians and related support occupations	--	--	--	--	1 681	--	--	271	--	--	--	247
Sales occupations	--	--	--	--	3 579	--	12	172	15	6	29	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	--	--	12	27	7 002	--	25	457	--	--	12	406
Service occupations	--	--	--	13	3 294	10	--	81	--	--	--	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Production, craft, and repair occupations	--	--	52	30	3 968	--	--	504	--	21	64	378
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	--	--	41	68	3 831	--	--	576	--	13	138	330
Construction	--	--	--	--	1 060	--	--	94	--	--	--	70
Manufacturing	--	--	24	89	8 837	--	12	1 741	18	34	261	1 184
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	--	--	--	17	1 897	--	--	84	15	--	7	62
Wholesale trade	--	--	--	--	1 551	--	23	83	--	--	12	42
Retail trade	--	--	50	15	5 401	10	--	219	18	6	39	134
Finance, insurance, and real estate	--	--	--	--	240	--	--	64	--	--	--	50
Business and repair services	--	--	--	--	1 620	--	14	154	--	--	--	123
Personal services	--	--	--	13	695	--	--	--	--	--	--	123
Professional and related services	--	--	27	8 107	--	--	616	27	11	53	432	509
Public administration	--	--	15	--	1 212	--	--	158	--	--	25	109
All other industries	--	--	--	--	399	--	--	46	27	11	47	133
Armed forces, at work	--	--	--	--	24	--	--	11	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers	--	--	104	143	27 805	--	49	2 731	78	40	339	1 899
Federal government workers	--	--	15	--	846	--	--	209	--	--	25	159
State and local government workers	--	--	27	3 346	--	--	--	289	27	11	47	133
Self-employed workers	--	--	--	--	1 119	10	--	41	--	--	15	15
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	617	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours	--	--	13	39	6 624	--	--	356	33	13	42	180
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	--	--	119	143	32 664	10	49	3 245	105	38	411	2 194
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	--	--	--	17	4 834	--	--	132	--	--	31	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999	--	--	--	--	2 147	--	--	107	15	--	5	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999	--	--	14	13	2 206	--	--	130	31	--	--	75
\$8,000 to \$9,999	--	--	--	--	2 332	--	--	111	--	--	6	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	--	--	--	67	4 998	--	14	324	6	23	205	299
\$15,000 to \$19,999	--	--	33	13	5 215	--	12	527	29	--	111	116
\$20,000 to \$24,999	--	--	20	15	4 562	10	23	716	--	--	11	74
\$25,000 to \$49,999	--	--	--	39	5 994	--	--	1 163	30	10	147	82
\$50,000 or more	--	--	--	--	390	--	--	35	--	--	--	21
Median	--	--	\$19 891	\$16 364	\$14 745	\$20 453	\$19 153	\$21 637	\$15 764	\$20 611	\$20 812	\$21 979
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	--	--	119	143	30 911	10	49	3 260	105	51	411	2 196
Drive alone	--	--	86	105	26 329	10	37	2 786	36	51	401	1 836
Carpool	--	--	38	38	4 382	--	12	474	69	--	10	360
Public transportation	--	--	--	27	908	--	--	10	--	--	--	10
Bus or streetcar	--	--	--	27	611	--	--	--	--	--	--	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	291	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only	--	--	--	--	929	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means	--	--	--	--	248	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home	--	--	--	--	227	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Means per private car, truck, or van	--	--	1.24	1.23	1.09	1.00	1.23	1.08	1.54	1.00	1.01	1.09
Mean travel time to work	--	--	35.3	44.0	20.3	45.0	53.3	23.9	21.6	24.9	28.3	21.6
Car, truck, or van	--	--	35.3	47.2	20.1	45.0	53.3	23.9	21.6	24.9	28.3	21.6
Public transportation	--	--	--	27.2	39.6	--	--	15.0	--	--	--	15.0
With a public transportation disability	--	--	--	--	142	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Royal Oak city, worked—Con											
	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Formington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city
Workers 16 years and over	497	23 032	171	858	6 633	3 066	4 060	8 244	13	6 859	518	32
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	385	11 184	102	478	2 831	1 446	2 016	4 311	13	4 783	440	21
Householder, wife present	269	6 322	42	351	1 439	832	1 080	2 578	13	3 492	332	10
Householder, no wife present	53	1 669	29	85	364	289	348	554	—	648	35	11
Other household member	63	3 163	31	42	998	325	588	1 179	—	648	36	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	112	11 848	69	360	3 802	1 620	2 044	3 933	—	2 076	78	11
Householder, husband present	—	824	—	26	111	70	45	72	—	67	—	—
Householder, no husband present	66	3 095	59	202	820	496	451	1 067	—	932	34	—
Other household member	46	8 427	10	152	2 871	1 054	2 794	2 794	—	1 077	44	—
In group quarters	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	18	2 188	—	17	892	124	342	793	—	90	—	—
20 to 24 years	55	3 678	23	76	704	689	785	1 401	—	633	62	—
25 to 54 years	325	13 157	137	611	3 636	1 808	2 353	4 612	13	4 689	256	32
55 to 64 years	69	3 431	11	154	1 196	480	478	1 210	—	1 267	179	—
65 years and over	30	578	—	—	203	65	82	228	—	180	21	—
With one or more years of college	309	9 990	93	483	2 820	1 708	1 681	3 205	—	4 261	311	32
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	497	22 809	171	842	6 531	3 027	4 004	8 234	13	6 771	518	32
Black	—	44	—	—	24	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	179	—	16	78	39	36	10	—	88	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	134	—	—	32	29	10	63	—	47	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	484	23 019	171	858	6 620	3 066	4 060	8 244	13	6 859	518	32
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	226	6 230	66	318	2 740	934	939	2 233	—	2 525	224	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	106	3 383	82	287	2 631	1 504	1 794	3 085	13	2 129	71	—
Health and related support occupations	24	924	—	98	294	130	172	220	—	486	19	—
Sales occupations	45	949	34	42	757	387	678	1 131	—	433	23	11
Service occupations	37	2 110	48	147	1 580	987	1 014	1 738	—	1 217	29	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	2 978	13	48	3 224	259	291	1 043	—	225	7	—
Food production, craft, and repair occupations	41	1 946	—	106	436	266	378	760	—	1 118	134	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	95	2 393	10	99	489	103	646	1 041	—	862	82	—
Construction	24	681	11	10	130	208	101	222	—	285	35	—
Manufacturing	244	4 304	46	292	414	280	1 216	2 056	—	2 780	302	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 204	—	63	463	210	124	344	—	599	20	—
Wholesale trade	29	1 122	11	11	261	173	196	480	13	300	—	10
Retail trade	22	1 470	—	91	352	459	1 073	1 495	—	502	42	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 727	24	—	454	360	449	—	—	449	13	11
Business and repair services	31	2 274	7	14	293	305	148	497	—	228	33	7
Personal services	—	640	—	35	223	35	92	255	—	55	—	—
Professional and related services	93	6 130	72	236	2 502	828	673	1 819	—	1 361	52	—
Public administration	24	852	—	106	377	104	31	234	—	202	14	—
All other industries	19	455	—	171	24	46	214	—	—	98	—	—
Armed forces, of work	11	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	375	18 972	142	634	4 632	2 813	3 844	6 907	13	6 040	482	32
Federal government workers	25	463	—	28	266	51	—	118	—	174	14	—
State and local government workers	71	2 640	29	161	1 126	—	170	927	—	1 217	29	—
Self-employed workers	26	956	—	16	561	69	46	264	—	112	22	—
Unpaid family workers	—	101	—	19	48	—	—	34	—	16	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	88	5 730	14	88	2 497	385	687	2 059	—	538	10	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	497	22 514	171	839	6 452	3 008	4 036	8 008	13	6 833	518	32
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24	3 342	—	76	1 852	474	377	1 543	—	206	28	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18	1 849	—	45	1 171	311	424	551	—	171	4	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	1 881	—	26	515	228	434	678	—	195	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	22	2 015	—	19	543	183	510	708	—	266	17	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	3 600	10	27	946	628	663	1 234	—	1 040	33	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	84	3 187	26	266	825	422	602	1 046	—	1 489	80	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	2 390	24	144	564	279	425	994	—	1 423	70	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	240	—	199	507	500	545	1 177	—	1 847	260	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	73	54	36	77	—	102	26	—
Median	\$21 705	\$11 211	\$15 983	\$18 081	\$8 641	\$11 641	\$11 488	\$11 697	\$5000+	\$19 795	\$25 727	\$20 188
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	497	21 352	171	832	5 404	3 022	3 966	7 957	13	6 227	507	32
Drive alone	186	18 382	157	762	4 778	2 675	3 277	6 733	13	5 101	414	32
Carpool	35	2 970	14	70	626	347	689	1 224	—	1 126	93	—
Public transportation	—	303	—	26	75	13	31	158	—	595	11	—
Bus or streetcar	—	241	—	16	51	13	31	136	—	360	11	—
Taxi	—	26	—	16	—	—	—	10	—	235	—	—
Walked only	—	929	—	—	755	16	63	95	—	—	—	—
Other means of transport	—	1 111	—	—	162	15	—	34	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	237	—	—	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.04	1.08	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.10	1.09	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.00
Mean travel time to work	30.9	16.0	31.2	28.4	11.0	21.9	15.5	16.3	15.0	32.8	48.0	38.6
Standard deviation	30.9	16.1	31.1	28.3	11.1	21.9	15.6	16.0	15.0	31.3	40.7	38.6
Public transportation	—	25.9	—	29.0	23.1	30.0	16.3	28.3	—	47.0	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	109	—	11	16	12	17	53	—	33	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Southfield city, worked—Con.											
	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Formington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County
Workers 16 years and over	41	62	192	1 018	206	18 495	789	367	646	10 382	1 006	5 305
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27	51	144	794	174	9 518	410	244	263	5 202	568	2 831
Householder, wife present	13	14	97	553	109	5 683	230	171	185	3 120	304	1 673
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	104	—	1 835	77	—	—	134	—	137
Other household member	—	37	47	137	65	2 187	103	73	78	1 178	114	643
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	14	11	48	224	32	8 977	379	123	383	5 180	438	2 474
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	2 240	—	—	—	1 466	—	92
Householder, no husband present	—	11	26	56	14	2 127	85	40	86	1 119	118	573
Other household member	14	—	28	168	18	6 578	294	83	297	3 721	324	1 809
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	37	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
14 to 19 years	—	—	12	12	8	1 703	34	13	66	1 169	36	385
20 to 24 years	—	18	26	94	41	2 303	186	24	88	1 130	252	623
25 to 34 years	28	44	124	707	160	6 992	444	244	336	6 036	581	3 071
35 to 44 years	13	—	30	177	43	2 727	94	86	145	1 401	126	875
45 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	28	1 470	31	—	11	646	31	351
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	0 305	—	—	—	433	—	—
With one or more years of college	27	44	59	711	148	10 375	483	252	381	5 635	656	3 100
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	41	62	170	881	179	17 208	750	292	560	9 574	946	5 086
Black	—	—	22	137	27	923	26	64	70	586	52	125
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	364	13	11	16	222	8	94
Spanish origin*	—	—	10	—	—	110	—	—	—	45	23	42
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	41	62	172	1 009	192	18 495	789	367	646	10 382	1 006	5 305
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	39	210	1 270	70	6 508	294	166	233	3 293	455	2 067
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	18	65	210	87	9 906	555	106	312	4 808	454	1 869
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	14	21	42	514	57	11	47	244	63	94
Sales occupations	14	18	11	73	8	3 752	143	59	194	2 105	133	921
Service occupations	—	—	40	114	37	3 817	155	36	71	2 459	260	836
Manufacturing and assembling occupations, excluding clerical	—	—	—	—	7	2 080	59	21	18	1 436	22	524
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	37	190	10	980	23	21	53	404	49	394
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	49	70	18	1 021	48	53	32	431	24	433
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	5	14	11	393	—	—	—	242	42	289
Construction	27	72	622	1 311	1 977	100	62	57	861	249	628	628
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	889	9	11	65	536	57	211
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	1 193	52	10	25	636	53	417
Retail trade	14	—	21	91	15	3 030	195	105	163	2 257	135	2 465
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	24	—	7	2 543	163	—	36	1 794	96	454
Business and repair services	—	18	9	32	—	1 443	—	—	26	893	165	359
Personal services	—	—	—	15	—	495	—	9	9	316	—	80
Professional and related services	—	39	32	136	39	4 675	332	96	232	2 423	166	1 426
Public administration	—	—	—	62	—	469	—	72	23	294	—	89
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	188	8	11	10	110	—	40
Armed forces, at work	—	—	20	9	14	188	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	41	37	160	864	178	15 093	702	211	531	8 604	918	4 127
Federal government workers	—	—	32	86	14	76	—	—	—	13	—	22
State and local government workers	—	25	—	34	14	1 720	43	132	66	813	41	625
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	19	—	1 442	44	24	36	863	40	435
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	154	—	—	—	61	7	96
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	30	60	22	5 152	212	23	190	3 111	147	1 469
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	41	62	192	977	198	17 982	789	367	646	10 074	999	5 107
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	—	—	19	22	60	148	60	130	2	605	97	251
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	14	28	12	1 278	69	13	66	782	120	238
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	9	44	—	1 243	107	34	35	712	200	299
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	12	36	—	275	71	—	46	466	97	362
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	—	10	119	36	3 019	159	63	133	1 679	169	816
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	43	42	109	20	2 031	41	82	1 167	119	616
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	14	42	31	162	22	1 723	36	799	109	510
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	5	55	386	56	2 592	74	36	110	1 366	167	839
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	93	23	340	84	—	—	10	467	93
Median	\$21 754	\$17 755	\$18 470	\$24 527	\$20 367	\$12 381	\$9 986	\$15 580	\$11 284	\$11 704	\$14 514	\$14 158
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	41	62	192	1 018	206	17 102	798	356	646	9 082	1 004	5 223
Drive alone	41	61	175	815	171	15 405	758	254	585	8 211	918	4 679
Carpool	—	11	17	203	15	1 697	31	102	61	871	88	544
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—	58	46	69
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	49	—	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	9	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	589	—	36
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	136	—	11	—	125	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	528	—	—	—	528	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.10	1.07	1.11	1.04	1.05	1.02	1.20	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06
Average time to work	40.1	42.1	40.0	32.5	41.4	14.9	15.5	28.6	17.7	11.4	26.1	18.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	40.1	42.1	40.0	32.5	41.4	15.3	15.5	28.6	17.7	11.7	26.1	18.2
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14.2	—	13.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	12	—	101	—	—	—	39	15	47

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Southfield city, worked—Con.										Remainder of Wayne County	
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remoinder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city		
Workers 16 years and over	—	14 020	1 394	127	9 693	1 510	8 163	879	92	71	1 764	552
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	9 061	1 121	86	6 093	838	5 255	518	61	52	1 130	393
Householder, wife present	—	6 193	843	48	4 147	432	3 715	328	30	13	764	188
Householder, no wife present	—	1 366	178	29	1 149	224	922	66	11	—	124	34
Other household member	—	1 299	86	9	797	182	615	124	20	39	224	143
In group quarters	—	23	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Female	—	4 959	273	41	3 600	672	2 928	361	31	19	634	159
Householder, husband present	—	145	11	—	91	15	76	13	16	—	23	24
Householder, no husband present	—	1 575	48	22	1 140	189	951	118	15	9	223	24
Other household member	—	3 229	214	19	2 369	468	1 901	220	10	10	397	135
In group quarters	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	277	—	—	163	33	130	36	—	11	67	52
20 to 24 years	—	1 402	93	42	959	192	767	117	22	28	141	117
25 to 54 years	—	9 380	1 042	74	6 389	985	5 404	499	63	32	1 261	332
55 to 64 years	—	2 178	174	11	1 580	237	1 343	193	—	—	220	11
65 years and over	—	783	65	—	602	63	539	34	—	—	75	—
With one or more years of college	—	9 098	983	85	6 440	1 154	5 286	467	54	33	1 036	393
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	11 246	1 149	127	7 631	1 137	6 494	767	92	71	1 409	478
Black	—	2 347	245	—	1 704	283	1 421	104	—	—	294	74
Other races	—	427	—	—	358	90	268	8	—	—	61	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	52	—	—	52	10	42	—	—	—	—	23
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, work	—	14 020	1 394	127	9 693	1 510	8 163	879	92	71	1 764	552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	6 535	574	54	4 693	863	3 828	25	33	767	236	236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	4 472	339	54	3 124	553	2 571	336	38	—	81	100
Technicians and related support occupations	—	562	119	—	316	23	293	70	15	—	42	50
Sales occupations	—	1 876	58	13	1 685	56	1 215	183	23	—	304	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	2 034	162	17	1 537	474	1 063	83	—	—	235	39
Service occupations	—	509	51	11	321	25	296	37	—	—	17	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1 268	273	—	721	46	675	74	22	—	178	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 136	157	8	678	23	655	97	9	21	166	42
Construction	—	426	11	14	346	21	325	17	9	—	29	34
Manufacturing	—	3 977	858	10	1 882	170	1 712	150	—	—	497	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	564	15	—	411	128	283	34	—	—	104	66
Wholesale trade	—	822	55	—	638	638	19	7	—	—	103	14
Retail trade	—	2 423	113	61	1 463	167	1 296	331	45	21	389	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	844	104	—	652	268	384	53	—	—	35	9
Business and repair services	—	598	101	—	513	28	285	68	15	11	90	14
Personal services	—	235	15	—	154	15	139	12	—	—	45	34
Professional and related services	—	4 215	127	42	3 365	505	2 860	183	16	22	460	123
Public administration	—	404	10	—	372	208	164	12	—	—	10	57
All other industries	—	92	—	—	57	—	57	—	—	—	35	18
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	10 607	1 302	84	6 957	1 102	5 855	802	76	49	1 337	415
Federal government workers	—	380	10	—	303	176	127	6	—	—	61	—
State and local government workers	—	1 812	66	8	1 433	112	1 321	38	16	22	29	110
Self-employed workers	—	1 092	16	35	871	120	751	33	—	—	137	27
Unpaid family workers	—	129	—	—	129	—	129	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 135	134	33	1 730	232	1 138	196	9	41	352	139
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	13 745	1 394	127	9 443	1 488	7 955	879	92	71	1 759	541
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	1 039	29	10	712	56	656	92	—	—	22	164
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 349	62	28	933	20	813	50	—	—	65	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	548	—	—	422	52	370	53	—	—	73	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	461	14	—	353	28	325	45	—	—	45	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 858	100	29	1 305	245	1 060	135	26	27	236	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	2 318	145	12	1 627	283	1 344	176	25	9	324	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	2 025	149	—	1 451	264	1 187	90	27	—	308	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4 022	783	11	2 601	419	2 182	188	14	13	412	103
\$50,000 or more	—	935	102	23	639	121	518	49	—	—	122	14
Median	—	\$20 207	\$26 991	\$11 480	\$19 875	\$20 889	\$19 559	\$16 415	\$18 657	\$11 773	\$19 440	\$16 524
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	13 692	1 394	127	9 428	1 340	8 088	863	92	71	1 717	443
Drive alone	—	11 758	1 156	110	8 022	1 015	7 077	752	54	60	1 595	360
Carpool	—	1 934	238	17	1 396	325	1 071	111	38	11	123	83
Public transportation	—	272	—	—	243	158	85	—	—	—	29	20
Bus or streetcar	—	252	—	—	248	148	85	—	—	—	19	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	20	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	30	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	18	89
Other means	—	26	—	—	10	—	10	16	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.08	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.15	1.08	1.07	1.26	1.08	1.04	1.13
Mean travel time to work	—	27.8	26.4	25.6	27.9	34.8	26.6	25.1	34.7	32.3	28.0	45.9
Car, truck, or van	—	27.4	26.4	25.3	27.3	34.4	26.4	24.4	34.7	32.3	27.9	47.4
Public transportation	—	46.9	—	—	48.4	49.2	46.8	—	—	—	34.5	26.5
With a public transportation disability	—	105	9	—	90	11	79	6	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Troy city, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	
Workers 16 years and over	30 189	—	—	4 277	102	46	979	2 423	727	18 955	150	908	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	18 203	—	—	2 981	50	30	537	1 877	487	9 960	100	477	
Householder, wife present	12 771	—	—	2 274	36	—	426	1 426	386	6 183	92	266	
Householder, no wife present	2 477	—	—	436	6	—	137	282	75	1 447	—	75	
Other household member	2 955	—	—	2 271	8	17	41	169	36	2 330	8	116	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	11 986	—	—	1 296	52	16	442	546	240	8 995	50	431	
Householder, husband present	158	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	116	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	2 381	—	—	282	11	—	71	140	60	1 571	13	121	
Other household member	9 447	—	—	1 003	4	16	360	406	180	7 308	37	310	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 109	—	—	148	—	—	62	86	—	1 934	—	12	
20 to 24 years	3 217	—	—	275	14	—	89	135	37	2 418	—	87	
25 to 54 years	21 885	—	—	3 314	88	46	749	1 836	595	12 801	114	753	
55 to 64 years	2 671	—	—	522	—	—	79	337	86	1 552	36	54	
65 years and over	307	—	—	38	—	—	—	29	9	250	—	—	
With one or more years of college	17 538	—	—	2 636	40	46	441	1 581	528	9 901	112	580	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	28 669	—	—	4 094	102	46	954	2 292	700	18 326	150	850	
Black	370	—	—	60	—	—	13	47	—	146	—	10	
Other races	1 150	—	—	123	—	—	12	84	27	483	—	48	
Spanish origin ¹	343	—	—	37	—	—	13	24	—	169	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	30 165	—	—	4 253	102	46	979	2 410	716	18 955	150	908	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 551	—	—	1 994	49	33	325	1 283	374	6 718	85	334	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 775	—	—	1 091	45	—	337	548	141	6 904	54	299	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 044	—	—	162	—	—	—	134	28	590	22	65	
Sales occupations	3 363	—	—	63	—	—	6	199	113	45	2 435	32	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 431	—	—	564	39	—	138	321	68	3 879	—	171	
Service occupations	2 229	—	—	129	—	—	72	27	27	1 905	11	10	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	126	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	115	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 083	—	—	656	—	13	125	362	159	1 684	—	164	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 401	—	—	372	8	—	140	159	65	1 629	—	101	
Construction	967	—	—	77	—	—	45	9	25	700	29	12	
Manufacturing	9 498	—	—	2 387	58	30	404	1 610	285	4 484	39	357	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 370	—	—	58	—	—	11	18	29	736	—	31	
Wholesale trade	2 016	—	—	78	—	—	11	48	19	1 321	32	19	
Retail trade	4 252	—	—	514	33	—	169	209	103	3 362	—	73	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 973	—	—	146	—	—	74	60	12	1 378	11	43	
Business and repair services	1 612	—	—	136	11	—	—	95	30	1 196	—	11	
Personal services	545	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	502	—	43	
Professional and related services	6 542	—	—	655	—	16	224	239	186	4 467	39	312	
Public administration	914	—	—	149	—	—	43	79	27	457	—	50	
All other industries	456	—	—	63	—	—	—	43	—	472	—	32	
Armed forces, at work	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	25 482	—	—	3 588	102	46	728	2 161	551	15 890	131	717	
Federal government workers	332	—	—	160	—	—	32	105	23	166	—	164	
State and local government workers	2 871	—	—	27	—	—	197	79	116	1 974	—	167	
Self-employed workers	1 178	—	—	119	—	—	22	60	37	817	19	27	
Unpaid family workers	126	—	—	43	—	—	18	—	—	108	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 444	—	—	486	13	16	197	171	89	4 668	30	81	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	29 583	—	—	4 204	89	46	979	2 380	710	18 438	150	897	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 781	—	—	302	—	—	15	145	42	3 249	29	41	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 394	—	—	101	13	—	28	50	10	1 193	—	25	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 244	—	—	124	—	—	46	52	26	1 058	—	25	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 361	—	—	125	—	—	52	52	15	1 017	19	38	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 976	—	—	385	46	16	114	161	48	2 881	14	92	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 790	—	—	485	14	13	84	242	132	2 334	12	230	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 874	—	—	473	—	17	227	335	91	2 168	8	169	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 705	—	—	1 761	10	—	231	1 259	261	3 684	68	255	
\$50,000 or more	458	—	—	52	—	—	14	15	—	784	—	22	
Median	\$18 779	—	—	\$24 165	\$11 872	\$17 161	\$20 313	\$26 016	\$24 394	\$14 414	\$20 539	\$19 923	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	29 227	—	—	4 267	102	46	979	2 413	727	18 233	150	908	
Drive alone	25 022	—	—	3 554	79	—	526	933	1 920	578	16 377	132	813
Carpool	4 205	—	—	711	23	—	46	493	149	1 856	17	95	
Public transportation	257	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	81	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	—	
Other means	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	
Worked at home	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	353	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	—	—	1.10	1.13	1.00	1.02	1.12	1.13	1.06	1.06	1.07	
Mean trip time to work	24.4	—	—	24.4	34	11	32.0	15	26.0	29.9	17.4	38.1	
Car, truck, or van	22.9	—	—	24.4	34	11	32.0	15	29.9	17.4	38.3	22.5	
Public transportation	58.5	—	—	40.0	—	—	10	40.0	—	37.8	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	71	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Troy city, worked—Con.											
	Royal Oak County	Southfield City	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn City	Dearborn Heights City	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city
Workers 16 years and over	1 500	1 617	8 414	6 366	—	6 957	472	51	5 325	1 452	3 873	122
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	694	935	4 223	3 531	—	5 262	423	28	3 891	1 063	2 828	104
Married, wife present	374	585	2 209	2 457	—	4 314	334	28	3 167	862	2 127	71
Householder, no wife present	80	175	730	367	—	594	53	—	479	186	293	76
Other household member	240	175	1 084	707	—	354	36	—	249	15	234	28
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	806	682	4 191	2 835	—	1 695	49	23	1 434	389	1 045	18
Householder, husband present	23	—	85	8	—	31	—	—	31	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	114	226	557	548	—	328	25	—	423	105	318	18
Other household member	669	456	3 549	2 287	—	1 136	24	23	980	284	696	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	124	36	1 232	530	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	15
20 to 24 years	315	817	1 002	697	—	524	84	—	367	109	258	—
25 to 34 years	870	1 193	5 385	4 485	—	5 770	339	51	4 458	1 287	3 171	94
35 to 44 years	172	59	656	573	—	617	29	—	481	56	425	13
45 to 54 years	18	12	139	81	—	19	—	—	19	—	19	—
55 years and over	811	1 171	3 946	3 281	—	5 001	321	26	3 832	1 134	2 698	97
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 441	1 538	8 139	6 208	—	6 249	449	51	4 708	1 333	3 375	108
Black	—	29	73	34	—	164	—	—	135	41	94	14
Other races	59	50	202	124	—	544	23	—	482	78	404	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	9	91	69	—	137	—	—	137	—	137	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 500	1 617	8 414	6 366	—	6 957	472	51	5 325	1 452	3 873	122
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	784	784	2 819	2 181	—	2 819	245	—	2 969	862	2 127	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	436	752	3 168	2 195	—	1 780	101	—	1 373	412	961	36
Technicians and related support occupations	84	107	192	120	—	292	—	—	206	47	164	—
Service occupations	268	248	1 123	792	—	822	19	—	372	94	302	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	195	377	1 853	1 283	—	986	82	—	770	276	494	11
Service occupations	207	30	034	613	—	198	—	—	164	79	85	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	129	37	649	705	—	740	85	16	510	99	411	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	109	12	764	623	—	100	41	—	309	20	289	—
Construction	15	13	228	288	—	190	14	16	102	20	82	—
Manufacturing	294	271	2 076	1 447	—	2 627	247	—	1 805	185	1 620	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	77	157	244	227	—	576	81	—	452	271	181	14
Wholesale trade	50	205	567	448	—	617	23	—	479	53	426	13
Retail trade	229	126	1 223	1 111	—	376	36	25	228	12	216	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	267	661	359	—	449	31	—	370	263	107	21
Business and repair services	97	140	650	298	—	280	28	—	229	150	79	15
Personal services	30	—	264	208	—	36	—	—	35	25	11	7
Professional and related services	559	382	1 588	1 587	—	1 430	12	10	1 288	299	989	—
Public administration	53	27	170	137	—	328	—	—	307	228	79	—
All other industries	59	29	133	151	—	41	—	—	299	17	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 284	1 508	6 966	5 284	—	6 004	454	26	4 486	1 148	3 338	122
Federal government workers	—	28	58	80	—	205	—	—	206	56	50	—
State and local government workers	167	57	882	704	—	505	—	—	469	104	365	—
Self-employed workers	49	24	435	263	—	242	18	25	164	44	120	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	73	35	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	409	143	2 650	1 355	—	290	10	25	217	29	188	15
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 485	1 600	8 132	6 174	—	6 941	472	51	5 309	1 436	3 873	122
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	81	274	1 874	950	—	230	—	—	184	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	91	38	640	379	—	100	—	—	73	18	55	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	171	67	494	301	—	62	—	13	49	30	19	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50	108	999	273	—	169	8	—	129	49	50	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	219	327	1 236	993	—	710	18	—	565	126	439	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	305	227	696	864	—	971	45	—	787	175	612	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	192	187	622	791	—	186	80	10	795	216	246	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	172	49	1 396	1 295	—	3 260	285	28	2 380	716	1 664	36
\$50,000 or more	16	67	355	324	—	423	36	—	309	60	279	11
\$13 307	\$18 695	\$11 384	\$15 852	\$25 460	\$27 559	\$25 258	\$25 200	\$25 531	\$25 030	\$21 712		
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 500	1 617	7 799	6 329	—	6 727	462	51	5 115	1 252	3 843	122
Drive alone	1 281	1 472	7 070	5 409	—	6 089	343	35	3 878	809	3 069	111
Carpool	219	145	659	720	—	1 638	119	16	1 237	443	794	71
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	220	—	—	10	200	10	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	27	—	44	10	—	34	24	10	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	176	—	—	—	—	176	176	—	—
Walked only	—	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	138	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.07	—	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.26	1.13	1.05
Mean travel time to work	17.5	30.0	11.9	20.1	—	37.4	41.6	41.6	37.4	41.3	35.9	29.3
Car, truck, or van	30.0	11.7	20.0	—	—	36.6	41.6	41.6	36.0	37.8	35.4	39.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	37.8	—	61.9	45.0	—	62.7	62.9	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	22	8	—	31	—	—	21	—	21	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Troy city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Oakland County, worked							
	Taylor city	Westford city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Stearns city	Warren city
Workers 16 years and over	24	8	955	303	275 249	345	1 093	18 693	515	83	2 974	10 604
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	24	8	784	261	163 615	228	662	14 190	390	68	2 317	8 344
Householder, wife present	24	—	687	194	113 108	133	429	10 735	264	56	1 810	6 391
Householder, no wife present	—	—	42	20	19 506	52	79	1 389	35	—	264	972
Other household member	—	8	35	41	30 479	43	155	1 866	91	12	243	976
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	525	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	171	42	111 634	117	431	4 503	125	15	657	2 260
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	2 487	—	—	117	—	—	27	52
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	23 338	24	54	1 195	42	—	112	538
Other household member	—	—	109	42	84 969	91	375	3 175	83	15	517	1 539
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	640	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	12	—	20 913	—	73	481	27	—	79	293
20 to 24 years	—	8	65	37	36 670	107	270	2 223	76	—	434	1 073
25 to 54 years	24	—	784	217	180 574	224	645	13 432	316	71	2 140	7 553
55 to 64 years	—	—	94	23	30 960	10	59	2 319	81	12	306	1 493
65 years and over	—	—	—	26	6 132	4	26	238	15	—	15	192
With one or more years of college	24	—	701	242	128 797	147	459	9 620	214	20	1 514	5 376
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	24	8	901	303	267 160	334	1 081	18 121	515	71	2 908	10 305
Black	—	—	15	—	3 911	—	—	314	—	—	53	148
Other races	—	—	39	—	4 178	11	12	238	—	12	13	151
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	2 386	—	—	141	11	—	14	81
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	24	8	955	282	275 122	345	1 093	18 611	515	83	2 957	10 589
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	—	505	83	423 125	144	249	7 164	179	8	987	4 181
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	8	262	71	87 970	56	308	4 209	70	12	534	2 560
Technicians and related support occupations	—	8	79	—	9 060	10	35	840	—	—	47	600
Sales occupations	—	61	71	—	45 243	24	148	1 640	39	12	200	833
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	123	—	45 943	24	129	1 829	35	—	257	1 140
Service occupations	—	—	19	10	30 211	12	97	993	23	—	171	582
Food service, drinking, and fishing occupations	—	—	61	—	1 483	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	—	119	12	33 171	98	189	2 970	134	58	411	1 603
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	50	—	—	38 864	54	219	3 304	114	25	854	1 636
Construction	10	48	—	28	10 474	36	26	640	27	10	82	185
Manufacturing	14	—	590	112	81 977	82	345	10 295	173	27	1 713	6 491
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	29	—	12 676	11	13	582	65	12	46	190
Wholesale trade	—	—	82	—	13 900	9	700	—	—	—	71	402
Retail trade	—	58	44	—	48 762	33	269	2 063	114	26	629	1 047
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	27	30	—	17 256	26	41	496	10	8	59	258
Business and repair services	—	—	43	—	12 365	—	53	766	25	—	19	555
Personal services	—	—	6	—	6 050	14	54	—	49	—	17	22
Professional and related services	—	—	120	25	59 580	91	232	2 381	82	—	400	1 047
Public administration	—	—	37	—	8 499	29	39	668	—	—	109	372
All other industries	—	—	21	—	4 959	14	31	121	—	—	12	70
Armed forces, at work	—	—	21	127	—	—	—	32	—	—	17	15
Private wage and salary workers	14	8	894	269	226 817	219	898	16 186	420	69	2 574	9 477
Federal government workers	—	—	21	3	3 579	—	—	140	—	—	126	503
State and local government workers	—	—	36	—	30 179	98	111	1 331	47	—	228	417
Self-employed workers	—	—	25	13	13 583	28	73	371	34	14	34	175
Unpaid family workers	—	—	61	—	1 091	—	11	65	14	—	12	30
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	23	23	57 013	53	240	1 869	61	—	284	938
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	24	8	955	303	269 710	345	1 082	18 407	485	71	2 941	10 428
\$1 to \$3 999	10	28	54	—	39 946	222	3 072	1 072	33	12	126	303
\$4,000 to \$5 999	—	—	12	—	16 293	16	38	439	—	—	14	26
\$6,000 to \$7 999	—	—	—	—	15 631	10	46	644	28	—	114	292
\$8,000 to \$9 999	—	—	12	13	10 900	—	—	34	663	—	34	328
\$10,000 to \$14 999	—	8	119	—	39 094	95	172	2 179	58	15	424	1 106
\$15,000 to \$19 999	—	—	103	47	38 695	58	293	2 840	72	—	480	1 443
\$20,000 to \$24 999	—	—	127	40	32 557	87	158	3 152	103	18	499	1 643
\$25,000 to \$49 999	—	—	517	108	54 488	22	75	6 340	146	12	979	3 775
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	14 807	—	—	1 078	21	—	111	718
\$25 423 \$10 415 \$25 970	\$25 423	\$10 415	\$25 970	\$25 747	\$15 883	\$14 569	\$15 126	\$21 823	\$21 023	\$12 676	\$20 939	\$33 142
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24	8	945	220	261 498	345	1 093	18 526	504	83	2 974	10 459
Drive alone	24	8	690	176	219 314	197	838	15 160	411	83	2 557	8 313
Carpool	—	—	255	44	42 184	148	255	3 366	93	—	417	1 146
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	3 072	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	2 126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	946	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	57	6	6 019	—	—	100	11	—	—	89
Other means	—	—	10	26	1 164	—	—	46	—	—	—	35
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	3 496	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.19	1.11	1.10	1.35	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.00	1.08	1.13
Mean travel time to work	55.0	60.0	36.9	42.2	33.2	33.4	28.5	30.8	33.9	44.3	30.1	30.0
Cr, truck, or van	55.0	60.0	36.3	45.2	23.8	35.4	28.5	30.9	34.4	46.3	31.1	30.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	48.8	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	30.0
With a transportation disability	10	—	—	—	952	—	—	30	—	—	19	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Oakland County, worked—Con.										Dearborn Heights city	
	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County		
Workers 16 years and over	4 517	197 201	5 514	35 899	8 339	20 207	17 195	110 047	113	57 804	5 876	268
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 071	105 648	2 994	23 343	3 810	11 349	8 181	53 951	77	42 810	5 089	188
Householder, wife present	2 104	69 173	2 101	17 487	2 409	8 192	6 856	32 148	65	32 373	4 030	177
Householder, no wife present	133	21 341	339	2 757	387	1 352	1 390	6 976	—	5 543	517	—
Other household member	544	22 765	554	3 091	1 014	1 805	1 955	14 306	12	6 538	542	11
In group quarters	—	649	29	—	—	—	—	441	—	—	—	—
Female	1 446	91 533	2 520	12 536	4 529	8 858	7 014	56 096	36	14 994	787	80
Householder, husband present	38	1977	36	—	—	—	—	106	—	473	20	—
Householder, no husband present	371	18 601	436	3 249	1 005	2 023	1 817	10 091	—	3 660	209	46
Other household member	1 021	70 458	1 983	8 990	3 455	6 839	5 091	44 300	36	10 834	552	34
In group quarters	16	597	12	22	12	10	—	541	—	27	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	82	19 098	560	1 467	735	1 014	1 191	14 131	—	1 261	45	—
20 to 24 years	640	28 810	1 015	4 487	1 381	2 989	2 922	16 016	—	2 260	294	40
25 to 34 years	3 352	124 849	3 348	26 323	4 898	13 897	10 587	65 776	95	41 809	4 518	203
35 to 44 years	427	20 131	431	3 301	1 095	1 898	2 074	11 332	18	8 203	971	25
45 to 54 years	16	4 313	140	321	230	409	421	2 792	—	1 551	48	—
65 years and over	2 496	83 791	2 912	12 828	3 299	12 781	8 023	43 948	70	34 710	4 286	215
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 322	192 635	5 429	34 643	8 126	19 599	16 813	106 025	113	54 876	5 564	256
Black	113	1 923	25	513	227	313	269	1 116	—	1 254	178	—
Other races	82	2 643	60	743	142	313	269	1 116	—	658	187	12
Spanish origin	35	1 774	17	578	96	189	222	672	8	463	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 517	197 137	5 514	35 875	8 328	20 207	17 195	110 018	113	57 773	5 876	268
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 808	51 272	1 625	7 233	1 910	7 665	4 977	27 862	39	24 574	2 975	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 033	67 655	2 201	9 434	3 128	8 763	6 951	36 978	32	15 710	1 369	29
Technicians and related support occupations	193	5 648	345	1 261	250	705	832	3 035	—	2 727	205	—
Service occupations	443	25 507	801	1 762	623	3 177	2 298	16 040	14	7 366	453	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	367	30 300	1 055	6 411	649	4 841	3 861	18 483	18	7 647	615	—
Service occupations	217	26 583	1 285	3 199	282	1 102	1 188	18 899	—	2 586	43	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 334	22	79	32	50	13	138	—	97	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	784	21 683	551	6 390	1 025	1 251	1 477	10 989	34	8 137	1 094	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	255	28 610	592	9 545	950	2 755	2 475	14 160	6	6 649	393	46
Construction	241	7 405	212	431	172	737	628	5 225	29	2 228	157	21
Manufacturing	1 867	48 939	1 361	18 307	1 022	2 868	5 582	19 799	9	21 437	3 904	25
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	269	8 166	311	1 875	542	1 497	800	3 341	21	3 883	167	—
Wholesale trade	227	9 404	398	862	278	1 738	1 218	5 110	—	3 787	163	12
Retail trade	447	39 277	955	2 873	1 858	3 325	3 513	26 753	14	6 606	441	70
Finance, insurance, and real estate	161	13 831	639	979	644	3 189	1 610	6 770	2	2 862	260	—
Business and repair services	167	9 172	141	866	629	1 460	1 350	4 760	18	2 036	261	—
Personal services	10	5 254	60	390	191	477	328	3 808	—	689	28	—
Professional and related services	852	44 995	1 465	6 269	2 569	4 498	1 966	28 228	22	11 859	450	140
Public administration	237	6 189	297	2 642	799	1 82	311	2 926	—	2 574	25	—
All other industries	49	3 405	143	381	144	238	69	3 332	—	486	60	—
Armed forces, at work	—	64	—	24	11	—	—	29	—	31	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 646	160 044	4 894	29 400	7 142	18 465	16 255	83 888	83	49 387	5 674	189
Federal government workers	107	1 799	11	470	134	59	24	1 070	—	8	132	25
State and local government workers	639	23 112	954	5 294	659	592	602	16 374	22	4 702	922	99
Self-employed workers	116	10 633	215	700	366	1 034	264	8 054	—	2 478	55	30
Unpaid family workers	9	810	—	35	38	57	30	630	—	205	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	586	48 716	1 252	4 293	2 135	3 322	2 682	35 032	—	6 135	304	72
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 482	192 510	5 448	35 413	8 216	19 910	17 007	106 316	113	57 253	5 867	268
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	281	35 002	839	874	1 218	2 021	1 846	25 904	—	3 338	154	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999	113	14 132	396	1 112	741	1 152	1 231	9 500	—	1 668	58	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	210	12 873	609	1 508	669	1 308	616	9 114	32	2 326	101	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	147	12 457	414	1 459	692	1 507	1 152	7 203	—	2 083	56	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	576	29 934	998	4 758	1 514	3 392	2 942	16 330	—	6 714	295	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	288	18 554	548	1 648	554	1 148	1 151	12 873	22	3 455	69	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	864	23 055	648	7 019	824	2 043	2 136	10 385	41	9 064	660	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 228	30 310	858	8 522	870	4 372	3 242	12 466	18	17 723	3 153	67
\$50,000 or more	28	8 193	343	538	300	2 008	1 175	3 231	—	5 509	867	55
Median	\$20 355	\$13 270	\$13 776	\$18 684	\$11 378	\$16 209	\$15 358	\$10 555	\$20 163	\$21 703	\$28 713	\$23 257
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 506	184 281	5 468	35 639	8 202	20 061	16 979	99 932	113	55 140	5 818	268
Drive alone	3 796	159 149	4 844	29 863	7 044	17 894	14 302	85 882	69	43 901	4 585	258
Carpool	710	27 132	624	6 158	2 167	2 677	14 050	54	11 239	1 233	10	
Public transportation	—	896	—	42	—	—	—	42	—	455	49	—
Bus or streetcar	—	568	—	24	—	—	—	55	—	546	49	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	899	—	—
Walked only	—	5 850	25	145	77	73	91	5 439	—	59	67	—
Other means	11	976	21	91	18	26	70	752	—	140	9	—
Worked at home	—	3 498	—	—	—	—	—	3 496	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.11	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.08	1.26	1.13	1.14	1.02
Mean travel time to work	31.8	19.7	21.4	23.1	21.1	23.1	21.7	16.5	24.6	36.5	41.2	36.2
Car, truck, or van	31.8	19.4	21.5	23.2	18.8	23.0	21.7	16.9	74.6	35.8	41.0	36.4
Public transportation	—	25.2	—	12.1	23.9	30.6	46.0	20.2	—	54.7	55.5	—
With a public transportation disability	21	648	19	89	26	62	39	373	—	244	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Oakland County, worked—Con.					Living in St. Clair County, worked					
	Central business district		Remainder		Livonia city		Taylor city		Westland city		Remainder of Wayne County		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Lapeer County		Livingston County		Macomb County
	Detroit city																				
Workers 16 years and over	33 822	6 725	27 097	5 318	537	580	11 403	6 811	46 443	455	1	7 934									
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																					
Male	24 597	4 874	19 721	3 788	410	333	8 405	4 737	27 996	228	1	5 654									
Married, wife present	16 737	3 234	13 503	2 785	299	249	6 203	3 405	20 363	153	—	4 402									
Householder, no wife present	2 520	438	2 082	472	26	10	998	435	2 646	13	—	423									
Other household member	3 298	604	2 694	534	75	88	1 050	800	4 661	62	1	749									
In group quarters	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—									
Female	9 225	1 849	7 376	1 530	127	247	2 998	2 074	18 447	227	—	2 280									
Householder, husband present	342	46	276	42	6	63	76	76	337	4	—	5									
Householder, no husband present	2 428	523	1 905	282	26	6	643	311	3 605	30	—	2 399									
Other household member	6 444	1 280	5 164	1 206	101	225	2 272	1 672	14 491	193	—	1 841									
In group quarters	11	—	11	—	—	16	—	1 672	14 491	193	—	1 841									
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																					
16 to 19 years	640	70	570	147	20	45	364	267	3 608	30	—	463									
20 to 24 years	2 968	459	2 509	616	26	119	1 977	898	6 196	73	1	1 016									
25 to 34 years	24 112	5 232	18 880	3 738	384	367	7 987	4 890	20 263	234	—	5 774									
35 to 64 years	4 937	846	4 091	791	96	49	1 554	701	5 192	93	—	675									
65 years and over	1 165	118	1 047	266	11	—	301	116	1 050	6	—	173									
With one or more years of college	20 733	5 048	15 685	2 758	326	295	6 097	3 635	14 034	100	—	2 246									
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																					
White	31 774	6 471	25 303	5 232	537	550	10 963	6 628	45 356	435	—	7 827									
Black	1 277	215	1 062	27	—	—	234	16	743	—	—	62									
Other race	771	39	732	64	—	—	14	206	82	24	—	45									
Spanish origin ^a	313	41	272	44	—	—	91	69	450	25	—	71									
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																					
Employed, of work	33 791	6 715	27 076	5 318	537	580	11 403	6 801	46 314	455	—	7 860									
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 062	3 870	11 192	1 611	326	171	4 246	2 009	8 736	83	—	1 016									
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 652	1 987	7 665	1 612	93	179	2 776	1 918	12 018	51	—	1 684									
Technicians and related support occupations	1 443	257	1 186	85	467	11	562	281	1 063	9	—	276									
Sales occupations	3 499	534	2 965	730	54	89	882	13	3 993	27	—	525									
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 170	1 102	3 068	797	39	79	1 407	784	6 962	15	—	943									
Service occupations	1 152	224	928	191	10	175	809	508	6 547	54	—	789									
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	14	15	18	—	—	50	37	868	5	—	41									
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 177	264	3 911	863	40	22	1 931	1 305	7 437	50	—	1 847									
Manufacturing, fabricators, and laborers	3 402	3 224	1 022	68	33	1 945	68	33	10 863	212	—	2 483									
Construction	1 162	107	1 055	323	24	11	540	338	2 282	20	—	346									
Manufacturing	10 628	896	9 732	2 917	62	11	4 800	2 810	14 388	195	—	4 164									
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 526	1 040	1 486	333	41	36	780	529	4 052	13	—	332									
Wholesale trade	2 472	250	2 222	428	55	—	457	411	1 225	4	—	290									
Retail trade	3 540	330	3 010	756	141	220	1 438	667	7 726	72	—	904									
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 116	1 323	793	231	16	—	239	175	2 026	1	—	219									
Business and repair services	1 352	324	1 028	191	25	11	334	208	2 028	1	—	228									
Personal services	373	50	323	45	—	—	56	187	76	1 026	37	98									
Professional and related services	8 001	1 557	6 444	913	161	173	2 021	1 267	8 890	75	—	945									
Public administration	1 147	370	777	48	12	43	295	119	1 792	7	—	323									
All other industries	288	75	213	53	—	—	19	108	1 355	19	—	101									
Armed forces, at work	31	10	21	—	—	—	—	10	129	—	—	74									
Private wage and salary workers	28 629	5 383	23 246	4 697	435	415	9 348	5 961	36 330	387	1	6 863									
Federal government workers	708	460	248	56	—	—	6	237	115	957	—	335									
State and local government workers	2 705	336	2 369	403	61	133	1 229	491	6 151	55	—	575									
Self-employed workers	1 667	546	1 121	151	41	26	508	219	1 770	13	—	161									
Unpaid family workers	113	—	113	—	—	—	81	25	235	—	—	—									
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 502	437	3 065	507	78	156	1 516	976	10 892	91	—	1 214									
EARNINGS IN 1979																					
Total with earnings	33 439	6 666	26 773	5 277	537	584	11 301	6 684	45 334	455	1	7 807									
\$1 to \$3,999	1 985	214	1 771	349	32	66	952	641	8 137	85	—	844									
\$4,000 to \$5,999	979	146	833	226	26	15	347	347	3 246	26	—	384									
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 217	185	1 032	222	17	12	462	339	4 045	68	—	478									
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 296	169	1 127	170	28	20	498	340	3 410	71	—	395									
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 205	775	3 430	670	55	103	1 347	799	5 746	140	—	1 102									
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 325	1 024	4 301	878	38	73	1 961	1 024	6 545	54	—	1 431									
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 345	1 110	4 235	937	68	90	1 923	1 003	5 771	30	—	1 340									
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 855	2 169	7 686	1 275	134	144	3 095	2 111	5 475	17	—	1 732									
\$50,000 or more	1 180	868	3 047	422	139	13	853	518	3 927	3	—	81									
Median	26 328	623	389 700	119 969	325 430	117 262	320 435	320 022	512 596	410 880	340 000	317 041									
JOURNEY TO WORK																					
Private car, truck, or van	31 557	5 343	26 214	5 266	527	566	11 138	6 726	42 739	455	—	7 895									
Drive alone	24 949	4 096	20 853	4 640	543	501	8 495	4 885	33 362	317	—	5 333									
Carpool	6 608	1 247	5 361	626	54	65	2 643	1 341	9 377	138	—	2 562									

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Clair County, worked—Con.											
	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Tray city	Remainder of Oakland County
Workers 16 years and over	267	103	746	1 084	5 734	1 232	14	415	48	89	229	437
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male.....	204	86	654	998	3 712	1 090	4	392	31	78	199	386
Householder, wife present	164	72	560	821	2 865	830	—	322	19	57	147	281
Householder, no wife present	21	2	38	298	134	—	—	46	—	—	32	51
Other household member	19	12	56	113	549	124	—	—	12	14	20	54
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	63	17	92	86	2 022	142	10	23	17	11	30	51
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	2	38	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	8	3	25	16	347	30	3	6	7	2	—	12
Other household member	55	14	67	68	1 637	108	7	17	10	9	30	33
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6	12	11	44	390	29	—	—	—	2	11	16
20 to 24 years	39	13	51	47	925	170	7	33	18	16	36	60
25 to 34 years	191	66	635	609	3 965	940	7	357	25	61	169	321
35 to 64 years	11	24	43	118	417	84	—	23	5	10	13	33
65 years and over	7	1	6	6	37	9	—	2	—	—	—	7
With one or more years of college	85	55	185	312	1 609	332	—	77	17	71	28	139
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	267	103	746	1 073	5 638	1 210	14	393	48	89	229	437
Black	—	—	—	11	51	19	—	19	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	45	3	—	3	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	—	—	2	2	67	19	—	8	—	—	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	267	103	746	1 082	5 662	1 232	14	415	48	89	229	437
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	28	84	161	718	163	—	20	7	26	39	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	36	90	169	1 327	238	10	26	7	42	64	89
Technicians and related support occupations	2	—	12	59	143	73	—	10	7	13	34	9
Sales occupations	21	21	28	40	295	73	7	15	—	23	9	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	39	15	40	80	517	82	3	16	—	9	17	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	14	38	49	670	83	—	36	14	4	11	18
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations	104	23	187	328	1 205	386	4	135	15	10	77	145
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	58	2	345	367	1 711	362	—	195	12	7	42	106
Construction	15	8	34	52	237	162	4	10	20	19	46	63
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	145	29	584	776	2 630	667	—	352	7	17	82	209
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	31	—	14	27	260	85	—	19	—	9	16	41
Wholesale trade	3	3	4	35	155	32	3	4	—	12	54	13
Retail trade	37	23	66	59	719	107	7	5	—	—	54	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	—	—	2	209	19	—	—	—	9	6	4
Business and repair services	7	9	9	45	153	39	—	—	—	12	12	15
Personal services	12	9	5	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Professional and related services	4	22	14	55	850	85	—	17	17	—	13	38
Public administration	5	4	14	29	275	25	—	8	4	9	—	4
All other industries	—	9	2	2	88	11	—	—	—	—	—	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	2	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	251	84	713	967	4 848	1 127	14	393	34	80	227	379
Federal government workers	—	—	20	44	271	7	—	5	—	—	2	—
State and local government workers	—	12	11	61	482	51	—	15	14	9	—	—
Self-employed workers	7	7	2	12	133	47	—	2	—	—	—	45
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	39	22	112	53	988	108	10	8	2	2	22	64
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	265	103	730	1 081	5 628	1 208	7	415	48	89	214	435
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	23	12	35	51	723	40	—	—	—	—	15	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	12	14	14	317	18	4	7	8	13	8	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	—	9	10	449	27	—	2	—	11	11	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	—	40	21	321	66	—	5	7	11	18	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	19	52	21	748	169	3	27	10	19	16	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	19	59	216	992	252	—	93	—	8	53	98
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	4	146	238	940	242	—	99	9	18	38	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	19	244	454	909	368	—	182	14	27	64	81
\$50,000 or more	7	21	17	7	29	18	—	—	—	—	2	6
Median	\$21 499	\$17 188	\$21 125	\$22 956	\$15 202	\$20 361	\$5 750	\$23 371	\$14 300	\$20 098	\$19 607	\$17 376
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	267	103	746	1 076	5 703	1 232	14	415	48	89	229	437
Drive alone	175	81	440	602	4 035	738	14	180	31	64	149	350
Carpool	92	22	306	474	668	494	—	235	17	25	80	137
Public transportation	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	15	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.12	1.36	1.37	1.20	1.32	1.00	1.59	1.22	1.16	1.27	1.20
Mean travel time to work	46.3	46.4	54.5	56.6	33.9	64.7	96.4	70.7	57.7	79.8	59.2	58.4
Car, truck, or van	46.3	46.4	54.5	56.5	33.9	64.7	96.4	70.7	57.7	79.8	59.2	58.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	99.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in St. Clair County, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city		Remainder of Wayne County
Workers 16 years and over	34 617	2 204	96	—	1 748	171	1 577	23	15	—	322	669
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	19 155	1 848	94	—	1 468	118	1 300	16	15	—	273	525
Householder, wife present.....	13 343	1 572	83	—	1 248	114	1 134	13	13	—	215	387
Householder, no wife present.....	2 004	70	—	—	61	—	61	—	—	—	9	20
Other household member.....	3 799	226	11	—	159	4	155	3	2	—	51	117
In group quarters.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15 462	336	2	—	280	53	227	7	—	—	47	144
Householder, husband present.....	289	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Householder, no husband present.....	3 079	67	—	—	54	—	54	—	—	—	13	29
Other household member.....	12 080	269	2	—	226	53	173	7	—	—	34	113
In group quarters.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	3 025	61	—	—	55	—	55	—	—	—	6	55
20 to 24 years.....	4 852	135	6	—	100	7	93	8	2	—	19	92
25 to 54 years.....	21 638	1 730	79	—	1 374	143	1 231	15	13	—	249	452
55 to 64 years.....	4 153	249	11	—	192	10	182	—	—	—	46	51
65 years and over.....	5 949	29	—	—	27	11	16	—	—	—	27	2
With one or more years of college.....	10 575	781	24	—	642	96	546	6	7	—	102	201
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	33 719	2 164	96	—	1 735	171	1 564	23	15	—	295	669
Black.....	465	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Other races.....	233	23	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	10	—
Spanish origin ¹	324	11	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	34 562	2 204	96	—	1 748	171	1 577	23	15	—	322	669
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	6 976	498	3	—	408	76	332	6	—	—	81	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 638	407	24	—	317	42	275	5	2	—	59	110
Technicians and related support occupations.....	4 487	78	—	—	487	72	415	—	—	—	17	17
Sales occupations.....	3 234	134	12	—	78	20	58	3	2	—	39	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 717	195	12	—	167	22	145	2	—	—	14	43
Service occupations.....	5 949	29	—	—	159	6	117	5	—	—	20	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	816	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 487	666	40	—	511	27	484	2	8	—	105	149
Workers, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 339	325	15	—	384	15	369	5	—	—	51	235
Construction.....	1 584	169	19	—	101	—	101	2	3	—	44	96
Manufacturing.....	8 510	902	33	—	764	16	748	—	—	—	105	241
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 386	236	19	—	182	52	130	3	10	—	20	98
Wholesale trade.....	864	105	10	—	102	21	81	3	—	—	7	23
Retail trade.....	6 455	188	12	—	113	8	105	11	2	—	50	47
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 677	110	2	—	86	36	50	—	—	—	24	14
Business and repair services.....	1 952	111	3	—	102	8	94	2	—	—	4	11
Personal services.....	1 039	12	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	3	10
Professional and related services.....	7 524	261	—	—	230	35	200	4	—	—	11	74
Public administration.....	1 357	80	—	—	61	30	31	—	—	—	19	15
All other industries.....	1 194	30	—	—	22	4	18	—	—	—	8	33
Armed forces, at work.....	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	25 947	2 005	96	—	1 691	135	1 456	23	12	—	283	569
Federal government workers.....	548	67	—	—	61	25	36	—	—	—	6	6
State and local government workers.....	5 369	81	—	—	60	11	49	—	—	—	21	56
Self-employed workers.....	2 501	49	—	—	34	—	34	—	—	—	12	35
Unpaid family workers.....	253	2	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	3
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	9 237	242	—	—	198	18	180	5	—	—	39	124
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	33 689	2 174	96	—	1 724	165	1 559	23	15	—	316	664
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	7 028	139	2	—	1 177	21	96	5	2	—	13	109
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 694	66	—	—	56	—	56	—	—	—	10	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 782	83	2	—	48	—	48	—	—	—	34	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 858	50	6	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	11	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	5 777	200	—	—	160	8	152	2	—	—	21	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 155	365	3	—	278	33	244	11	8	—	73	142
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 528	581	28	—	478	29	449	—	2	—	73	127
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 697	661	34	—	539	65	474	5	3	—	80	111
\$50,000 or more.....	466	29	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	14	15
Median.....	\$10 945	\$21 176	\$21 995	—	\$21 344	\$21 643	\$21 309	\$16 277	\$17 702	—	\$20 435	\$14 390
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	30 975	2 181	96	—	1 727	158	1 569	23	15	—	320	632
Drive alone.....	25 559	1 415	62	—	1 092	103	989	19	8	—	234	416
Carpool.....	5 416	766	34	—	635	55	580	4	7	—	86	216
Public transportation.....	280	13	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	228	13	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	2 024	6	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	357	4	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	981	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.10	1.25	1.23	—	1.27	1.33	1.27	1.11	1.46	—	1.19	1.27
Mean travel time to work.....	14.4	62.5	69.1	—	61.8	67.3	61.2	88.2	71.7	—	62.1	43.5
Car, truck, or van.....	14.8	62.5	69.1	—	61.9	66.7	61.4	88.2	71.7	—	62.0	43.5
Public transportation.....	19.9	73.8	—	—	73.8	73.8	—	—	—	—	—	3
With a public transportation disability.....	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Workers 16 years and over	741 981	9	479	31 230	1 893	2 328	3 807	16 404	6 798	69 006	6 118	2 783	
Male	416 126	9	386	21 292	1 190	1 239	3 016	11 620	4 227	37 162	3 044	2 247	
25 to 54 years	252 792	9	225	13 534	791	755	2 045	7 264	2 388	22 013	1 815	1 457	
Householder, no wife present	43 398	—	86	3 472	166	138	590	1 815	763	5 243	397	290	
Other household member	99 168	—	65	4 279	233	326	410	763	9 863	832	460		
In group quarters	635	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—		
Female	325 855	—	93	9 938	703	1 089	791	4 784	2 571	31 844	3 074	536	
Householder, husband present	7 676	—	—	111	15	30	34	196	136	764	48	4	
Householder, no husband present	91 634	—	25	2 092	176	236	213	1 116	641	8 786	643	183	
Other household member	227 146	—	68	6 818	512	823	544	3 160	1 779	27 266	2 383	349	
In group quarters	999	—	—	17	—	—	—	2	15	28	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	54 009	—	22	1 167	37	188	48	515	379	4 738	609	64	
20 to 24 years	102 988	—	49	4 368	467	383	427	2 255	836	12 652	1 169	408	
25 to 34 years	470 118	—	370	19 606	1 054	1 244	2 534	10 718	4 280	42 562	3 732	2 023	
35 to 44 years	98 814	—	39	5 184	251	443	752	2 711	1 027	7 531	485	265	
45 to 54 years	16 052	—	4	683	86	70	46	205	276	1 523	123	20	
55 years and over	269 496	—	3	253	11 182	682	1 184	1 059	5 825	2 432	28 476	2 502	1 088
With one or more years of college													
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	532 880	9	404	21 149	1 645	2 253	2 291	10 049	4 911	51 656	5 693	1 147	
Black	196 373	—	75	9 696	229	66	1 492	6 109	1 800	16 356	338	1 583	
Other races	12 178	—	—	385	19	9	9	24	865	994	67	53	
Spanish origin ¹	12 127	—	5	389	25	9	—	253	102	799	69	40	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	741 408	9	479	31 035	1 893	2 328	3 786	16 284	6 744	69 006	6 118	2 783	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	149 899	—	89	6 884	475	884	1 435	8 045	1 303	22 911	1 401	514	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	235 538	6	142	7 704	624	828	632	3 881	1 739	28 031	2 163	482	
Technicians and related support occupations	23 047	—	17	1 052	18	32	48	762	192	2 895	312	116	
Sales occupations	101 881	—	67	2 177	198	385	385	1 998	598	8 310	698	129	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	148 108	6	45	4 475	318	411	389	2 408	949	16 826	1 389	243	
Service occupations	112 547	—	49	2 956	219	168	283	1 432	854	8 643	911	181	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	89 531	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	89 531	3	112	4 477	262	203	647	2 458	907	8 027	719	112	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	152 287	—	87	8 877	313	247	1 809	5 199	1 889	10 101	904	1 334	
Construction	20 271	—	3	77	882	116	103	218	296	3 345	301	186	
Manufacturing	226 561	—	145	17 158	584	535	2 915	10 693	2 731	17 320	1 882	1 534	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55 670	—	17	836	95	41	104	326	270	5 077	74	209	
Wholesale trade	28 077	—	27	930	92	98	265	506	189	4 055	362	118	
Retail trade	118 520	—	58	3 606	390	554	230	1 449	983	12 275	1 058	144	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41 629	—	41	882	131	172	32	244	303	6 954	528	22	
Business and repair services	19 526	—	20	353	88	70	8	72	115	2 296	132	43	
Personal services	19 526	—	20	353	88	70	8	72	115	2 296	132	43	
Professional and related services	156 002	—	46	3 883	293	275	158	1 488	1 189	11 017	1 454	352	
Public administration	38 135	—	19	1 444	—	10	116	1 012	306	830	60	97	
All other industries	9 610	—	6	188	—	61	10	46	71	995	82	13	
Armed forces, at work	573	—	—	195	—	—	21	120	54	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	599 919	9	402	26 834	1 753	1 775	3 343	14 056	5 707	64 292	5 672	2 386	
Federal government workers	21 287	—	7	1 966	18	10	144	1 424	390	612	—		
State and local government workers	96 924	—	38	1 667	106	192	83	728	560	2 806	299	315	
Self-employed workers	22 037	—	26	619	16	238	37	178	130	1 178	134	45	
Unpaid family workers	1 614	—	6	124	—	13	—	19	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	151 189	3	31	4 538	306	520	394	1 910	1 408	11 742	1 427	289	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	722 757	9	442	30 695	1 862	2 218	3 807	16 197	6 611	67 544	5 973	2 723	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	108 776	—	25	1 650	125	160	265	1 309	405	1 064	168		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	47 157	—	22	1 162	82	130	57	541	352	4 740	370	61	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	47 072	—	13	1 600	205	134	43	818	400	5 140	498	24	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29 357	—	23	853	200	179	79	527	253	3 845	285	63	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122 756	—	71	5 329	341	352	540	2 762	3 34	13 906	1 364	343	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	125 984	—	117	7 054	330	321	971	3 970	4 462	11 296	806	824	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	98 547	6	78	4 927	235	228	847	2 862	2 872	6 867	647	67	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	111 829	3	122	5 254	163	237	930	3 028	896	8 667	763	578	
\$50,000 or more	10 203	—	1	463	129	62	157	452	123	959	114	92	
Median	15 814	\$23 024	\$18 791	\$16 408	\$13 569	\$13 000	\$19 398	\$16 825	\$15 281	\$12 711	\$11 239	\$18 821	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	660 619	9	479	30 542	1 881	2 302	3 761	15 913	6 685	66 450	6 054	2 720	
Drive alone	534 109	6	366	24 326	1 612	2 131	2 959	12 441	5 183	54 466	5 046	2 152	
Carpool	126 510	3	115	6 216	269	171	802	3 472	1 502	11 984	1 008	568	
Public transportation	45 096	—	—	553	—	—	18	8	451	76	28		
Bus or streetcar	46 014	—	—	544	—	—	—	8	442	76	169		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	17	63		
Walked only	23 913	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	31	17	17		
Other means	1 253	—	—	76	12	8	38	12	6	190	19		
Worked at home	5 400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.12	—	1.16	1.13	1.08	1.04	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.10		
Mean time to work	22.6	84.3	42.0	29.6	23.2	16.6	39.6	29.2	32.2	29.2	22.6		
Car, truck, or van	11.8	84.3	42.0	29.6	23.2	16.5	39.7	28.7	32.1	29.2	23.1		
Public transportation	40.1	—	—	49.4	—	—	31.7	45.0	50.1	49.7	53.4		
With a public transportation disability	3 943	—	9	139	—	—	22	54	36	300	11		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample. See introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

Female	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Wayne County, worked—Con.											Central business district
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Remainder	Livonia city	
Workers 16 years and over	2 129	27 205	6 743	24 028	132	641 125	73 312	7 907	301 300	54 715	246 585	44 004
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 390	11 473	4 214	14 794	107	357 170	48 759	3 682	160 930	24 919	136 011	24 987
Householder, wife present	775	6 556	2 553	8 817	74	217 060	33 040	1 778	97 986	14 725	78 261	15 604
Householder, no wife present	233	1 566	601	2 156	19	54 578	6 705	387	38 131	4 746	25 146	6 430
Other household member	382	3 328	1 051	3 810	14	84 947	9 014	5 117	37 415	5 161	32 554	6 741
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	739	15 732	2 529	9 234	25	283 955	24 553	4 225	140 370	29 796	110 574	19 017
Householder, husband present	8	494	24	186	—	6 501	531	41	3 948	727	3 147	290
Householder, no husband present	243	4 088	694	2 435	—	79 031	6 070	695	47 593	10 304	37 589	3 947
Other household member	488	11 122	1 811	6 613	25	197 469	17 863	3 401	88 131	18 765	69 264	14 677
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	954	69	882	—	472	103
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	146	2 100	275	1 540	—	48 082	4 394	1 120	6 042	2 312	13 730	4 542
20 to 24 years	376	5 460	941	4 298	21	85 903	8 804	1 191	38 558	8 320	30 238	6 597
25 to 34 years	1 294	16 864	4 441	14 408	106	407 252	48 412	4 184	194 594	35 924	159 070	27 010
35 to 44 years	248	2 566	955	3 012	—	162 546	16 544	872	43 847	6 901	35 946	5 339
65 years and over	65	415	127	770	—	13 842	1 248	140	7 859	1 258	6 601	516
With one or more years of college	818	11 828	3 179	9 061	73	229 500	30 596	2 191	117 773	28 092	89 681	13 503
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 377	19 857	4 973	18 609	91	459 571	61 252	7 477	163 639	32 923	130 716	39 763
Black	704	6 989	1 631	5 091	41	170 205	10 938	329	130 983	20 644	110 319	3 793
Other races	48	359	139	328	—	11 349	1 122	101	6 678	1 128	5 550	428
Spanish origin ^a	39	306	65	280	—	10 934	1 214	67	6 122	1 079	5 043	473
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	2 129	27 205	6 743	24 028	132	640 747	73 258	7 907	301 107	55 688	246 459	43 948
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	417	5 479	1 777	4 517	61	129 074	16 391	1 515	65 978	15 142	50 796	6 432
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	652	6 971	2 619	8 164	6	199 649	21 936	2 548	96 744	27 004	67 645	13 838
Technicians and related support occupations	127	1 113	426	801	—	19 100	2 864	133	9 653	1 881	7 772	1 045
Sales occupations	244	3 921	1 426	2 908	—	60 124	6 154	1 138	18 124	3 431	14 693	4 719
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	281	8 937	3 541	4 433	6	126 520	15 644	1 872	43 890	21 627	22 260	3 183
Service occupations	391	3 686	1 460	3 014	9	100 890	8 202	2 045	48 200	6 974	41 226	4 855
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	398	2 093	782	5 123	37	76 937	11 181	598	30 820	2 812	28 008	6 295
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	259	1 953	1 105	4 746	19	132 203	15 415	2 101	58 732	2 630	56 102	12 360
Construction	89	112	277	1 680	22	15 942	1 085	217	7 243	1 235	6 008	1 260
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	329	4 201	2 259	9 119	9	191 923	38 011	642	73 909	4 245	69 664	17 808
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	241	2 971	581	1 001	20	49 720	3 163	272	28 114	8 034	20 080	2 257
Wholesale trade	120	1 331	768	1 748	67	21 045	1 208	67	10 319	557	762	2 636
Retail trade	376	4 965	1 399	6 353	21	102 560	11 242	2 628	33 149	5 278	27 871	6 058
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	4 203	760	3 376	—	33 752	3 431	438	19 399	3 293	16 904	1 774
Business and repair services	173	2 225	409	865	—	23 639	2 801	277	11 926	2 256	9 670	1 258
Personal services	112	1 122	199	868	—	16 807	1 756	413	8 354	1 011	7 343	1 034
Professional and related services	588	4 676	514	3 833	60	140 946	8 327	1 873	79 733	13 915	71 818	6 349
Public administration	73	319	30	251	—	35 862	1 530	334	25 773	7 854	14 919	712
All other industries	53	280	33	534	—	8 421	704	209	3 284	657	2 627	702
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	—	378	54	—	193	67	126	56
Private work and salary workers	1 736	25 920	6 491	22 067	115	508 267	67 468	6 150	222 036	38 003	184 033	39 212
Federal government workers	107	252	32	184	—	18 662	786	106	12 899	4 463	8 236	372
State and local government workers	293	2 682	109	1 229	7	62 606	3 929	1 186	56 515	11 267	45 248	3 074
Self-employed workers	74	324	107	494	10	20 204	1 120	379	9 406	963	8 433	1 169
Unpaid family workers	9	54	8	34	—	1 566	109	86	644	119	615	99
At work 1 to 34 hours	440	4 611	678	4 297	32	134 843	12 973	3 066	55 395	5 866	49 529	10 033
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 076	26 584	6 558	23 630	132	623 935	71 717	7 589	292 809	53 035	239 004	43 187
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	229	3 881	594	3 057	7	96 870	8 539	2 312	40 156	5 032	35 124	6 857
\$4,000 to \$7,999	226	2 044	354	1 665	14	41 219	3 536	1 914	18 473	2 706	15 767	2 801
\$8,000 to \$19,999	86	2 373	453	1 726	9	30 932	3 207	469	19 688	3 550	16 138	2 382
\$20,000 to \$39,999	26	1 800	444	839	6	8 809	669	160	5 609	4 601	6 008	714
\$40,000 to \$14,999	487	5 506	1 322	4 884	21	103 429	8 051	1 034	55 930	11 968	43 962	7 032
\$15,000 to \$19,999	418	4 114	1 470	3 664	24	107 499	10 426	832	55 538	9 672	45 866	7 840
\$20,000 to \$34,999	293	2 482	720	2 155	34	85 563	11 083	561	40 074	6 808	33 264	5 983
\$35,000 to \$49,999	217	2 708	1 070	3 331	17	97 766	21 686	706	37 264	8 310	28 954	6 649
\$50,000 or more	6	476	131	310	101	8 474	1 824	101	3 317	1 580	2 159	572
Median	\$13 545	\$11 514	\$15 257	\$13 186	\$16 501	\$14 174	\$19 230	\$8 302	\$13 775	\$14 432	\$13 608	\$14 486
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 013	26 096	6 549	23 018	126	563 013	69 483	7 037	244 912	38 257	206 655	42 382
Drive	1 736	21 324	5 025	19 637	90	454 637	58 405	5 886	189 195	25 774	162 031	35 398
Carpool	277	4 752	1 524	3 855	36	108 156	11 078	1 118	56 717	12 483	44 234	6 444
Public transportation	116	1 017	159	808	6	44 846	1 950	35	39 301	15 330	23 971	230
Other means	119	1 010	139	795	—	4 853	593	—	38 014	15 199	22 882	214
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	17	8	9	4
Walked only	—	50	18	90	—	23 679	1 190	465	13 193	801	12 392	760
Other means	42	112	17	112	—	3 987	370	—	278	274	256	253
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	5 600	319	242	2 364	53	2 311	379
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.23	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work, minutes	30.7	36.0	39.8	31.2	24.6	31.2	24.5	24.4	29.6	24.4	23.2	18.8
Car, truck, or van, minutes	30.0	36.0	37.5	30.5	26.5	20.5	21.1	14.8	21.9	20.9	26.7	22.2
Public transportation, minutes	44.4	48.5	70.0	55.9	30.0	39.3	49.5	73.5	39.2	39.0	39.4	50.6
With a public transportation disability	11	122	20	124	—	3 495	293	83	2 029	265	1 764	168

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Wayne County, worked—Con.				Living in Dearborn County, worked							
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city
Workers 16 years and over	16 765	13 547	184 290	27 293	34 698	—	—	509	24	22	86	291
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 109	5 313	105 390	19 731	20 245	—	—	389	14	12	74	224
Householder, wife present.....	2 693	2 571	66 398	13 401	12 343	—	—	276	—	12	57	162
Householder, no wife present.....	4 905	1 602	13 629	2 415	2 501	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Other household member.....	5 505	2 137	25 618	3 835	5 381	—	—	63	14	—	17	32
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	75	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 656	8 234	78 900	7 562	14 453	—	—	120	10	10	12	67
Householder, husband present.....	126	153	1 486	143	254	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 439	1 416	17 571	1 806	3 501	—	—	33	10	10	14	39
Other household member.....	7 091	6 665	59 621	5 613	10 629	—	—	87	10	—	12	53
In group quarters.....	—	—	222	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 269	2 406	16 909	878	2 619	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
20 to 24 years.....	3 112	2 000	25 541	5 257	4 563	—	—	25	—	—	—	25
25 to 34 years.....	9 923	7 863	114 656	18 497	20 552	—	—	324	14	12	50	185
35 to 64 years.....	2 994	1 031	23 209	2 423	5 185	—	—	140	10	10	36	72
65 years and over.....	157	1 147	3 775	238	979	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	4 727	4 316	56 403	10 147	16 524	—	—	278	14	10	50	151
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	15 825	12 598	158 997	23 024	34 322	—	—	509	24	22	86	291
Black.....	728	740	22 694	3 920	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	212	209	2 599	349	376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	307	87	2 664	298	374	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 765	13 547	184 215	27 141	34 658	—	—	509	24	22	86	291
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 081	2 617	33 060	5 094	7 762	—	—	163	10	10	17	91
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	4 116	4 996	33 666	5 129	11 833	—	—	121	—	—	—	39
Technicians and related support occupations.....	361	361	4 683	844	1 525	—	—	51	—	—	—	22
Sales occupations.....	2 497	2 644	21 991	3 116	3 293	—	—	37	81	—	—	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 248	1 989	30 292	2 969	7 015	—	—	33	14	—	—	37
Service occupations.....	3 175	3 565	30 848	1 885	4 311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing, laundry, and finishing occupations.....	94	1	549	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 559	812	25 672	5 051	4 289	—	—	95	—	12	37	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 823	1 463	40 209	9 903	4 381	—	—	130	—	—	32	98
Construction	340	180	5 617	1 070	827	—	—	25	—	12	—	—
Manufacturing.....	1 944	673	38 618	15 341	11 136	—	—	—	—	—	69	198
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 181	613	13 120	1 871	2 193	—	—	14	14	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	709	285	5 861	416	1 995	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Retail trade.....	5 604	5 265	35 866	2 111	5 591	—	—	60	10	—	—	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	836	592	7 282	521	2 156	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	611	324	6 442	632	1 247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services.....	305	415	5 172	247	831	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
Professional and related services.....	3 693	4 151	36 873	3 743	7 229	—	—	—	—	10	17	15
Public administration.....	376	793	6 304	778	1 533	—	—	66	—	—	—	10
All other industries.....	166	796	3 060	411	550	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	75	152	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 886	9 525	149 990	23 976	28 659	—	—	438	10	12	86	281
Federal government workers.....	336	207	4 176	661	768	—	—	37	14	—	—	10
State and local government workers.....	2 064	3 309	22 945	2 200	4 039	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers.....	432	489	7 209	445	1 119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	45	17	570	11	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 891	5 042	43 443	3 306	7 415	—	—	29	—	—	—	29
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	16 173	13 106	179 354	26 982	33 970	—	—	509	24	22	86	291
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 824	3 546	31 638	2 438	4 867	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 511	1 462	12 661	889	2 195	—	—	20	—	—	—	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 364	1 283	11 737	896	1 752	—	—	16	—	—	—	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 309	891	11 344	871	1 071	—	—	20	—	—	—	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 527	1 765	27 090	3 656	5 220	—	—	113	10	—	—	32
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 299	2 076	28 482	5 872	5 497	—	—	152	14	10	14	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 643	1 013	25 306	5 973	4 466	—	—	49	—	—	—	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 571	1 032	28 858	5 948	7 027	—	—	130	—	—	12	23
\$50,000 or more.....	145	77	2 438	239	839	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Median.....	\$10 134	\$8 676	\$13 664	\$18 539	\$15 579	—	—	\$17 655	\$15 105	\$25 240	\$18 660	\$17 401
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	16 019	12 488	170 692	26 151	31 876	—	—	509	24	22	86	291
Drive alone.....	13 670	10 707	142 056	19 604	26 592	—	—	355	24	22	74	190
Carpool.....	2 349	1 781	28 636	6 547	5 124	—	—	154	—	—	—	121
Public transportation.....	51	85	3 194	249	1 047	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On or streator.....	75	22	2 665	166	1 014	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	413	659	6 999	515	1 185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	132	121	1 453	378	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	150	194	1 952	—	319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.17	1.09	—	—	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.26
Mean travel time to work.....	16.6	15.0	16.2	32.3	18.6	—	—	45.0	36.3	42.7	51.7	44.8
Car, truck, or van.....	16.9	15.2	16.3	32.4	18.6	—	—	45.0	36.3	42.7	51.7	44.8
Public transportation.....	23.6	35.5	36.7	32.0	35.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	84	93	743	59	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Dearborn city, worked—Con.												
	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Forming Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city
Workers 16 years and over	86	2 317	123	63	64	1 090	266	711	—	31 872	16 733	913
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	65	1 341	80	52	51	536	170	452	—	18 515	9 287	464
Householder, wife present.....	65	900	46	43	35	331	135	310	—	11 147	5 341	210
Householder, no wife present.....	—	150	13	—	—	55	—	73	—	2 398	40	—
Other household member.....	—	291	21	—	16	150	35	69	—	5 027	2 548	214
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	21	976	43	11	13	554	96	259	—	13 357	7 446	449
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	142	—
Householder, no husband present.....	9	196	—	—	13	110	12	61	—	3 272	1 764	110
Other household member.....	12	780	43	11	—	444	84	198	—	9 762	5 471	339
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	69	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	53	10	—	—	30	—	13	—	2 557	1 709	160
20 to 24 years.....	—	419	24	—	13	220	36	126	—	4 119	1 863	139
25 to 34 years.....	63	1 516	76	53	42	719	186	440	—	18 712	9 540	421
35 to 44 years.....	12	279	—	9	15	95	33	132	—	5 566	3 028	156
45 to 54 years.....	11	50	13	—	—	26	11	—	—	918	593	37
55 years and over.....	53	1 493	69	33	51	734	195	411	—	14 753	7 847	342
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	86	2 290	123	63	64	1 063	266	711	—	31 523	16 594	897
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	27	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	349	139	16
Spanish origin ¹	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	358	114	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	86	2 317	123	63	64	1 090	266	711	—	31 832	16 706	913
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	35	724	69	23	13	305	81	236	—	8 875	4 694	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	38	1 039	22	23	16	296	102	280	—	10 473	5 735	332
Technicians and related support occupations.....	29	186	13	—	16	71	29	57	—	1 288	509	48
Sales occupations.....	—	291	—	10	—	158	24	99	—	2 965	965	103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	9	562	9	—	—	324	—	124	—	6 420	3 681	197
Service occupations.....	—	132	—	—	—	81	13	38	—	4 179	2 822	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	54	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	13	227	—	7	35	56	37	92	—	3 907	1 842	86
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	195	32	13	—	52	33	65	—	4 056	1 559	107
Construction.....	13	125	—	—	—	38	11	63	—	677	336	—
Manufacturing.....	25	590	47	20	38	172	129	184	—	10 254	5 277	312
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	192	—	—	13	127	11	41	—	1 987	474	34
Wholesale trade.....	—	153	—	10	—	66	14	63	—	1 022	359	12
Retail trade.....	11	335	31	—	—	162	61	81	—	5 346	3 359	285
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	254	11	—	—	159	29	55	—	1 902	1 018	79
Business and repair services.....	—	135	—	—	13	76	11	35	—	1 112	598	66
Personal services.....	—	78	—	—	—	28	—	794	—	638	—	—
Professional and related services.....	24	429	34	20	—	236	—	139	—	6 734	3 359	249
Public administration.....	13	39	—	—	—	26	—	13	—	1 491	861	10
All other industries.....	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	513	327	53
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	27	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	49	2 129	98	63	64	1 022	266	616	—	26 092	13 301	737
Federal government workers.....	13	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	1 173	243	35
State and local government workers.....	24	142	25	—	—	33	—	84	—	3 863	2 414	98
Self-employed workers.....	—	32	—	—	—	21	—	11	—	1 087	682	43
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	73	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	311	19	13	—	119	13	147	—	7 075	4 768	349
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	86	2 297	123	63	64	1 090	266	691	—	31 164	16 228	897
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	—	133	23	—	—	74	11	65	—	3 279	679	321
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	118	—	—	—	39	—	45	—	2 027	1 128	129
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	152	18	—	—	109	25	—	—	1 454	896	54
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	162	—	—	—	145	—	—	—	989	89	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	23	483	39	—	16	278	35	231	—	4 624	1 904	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	25	469	12	34	26	274	71	32	—	4 876	1 716	103
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	13	346	9	9	—	142	24	163	—	4 051	1 902	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	25	406	22	20	22	119	100	123	—	6 491	3 778	91
\$50,000 or more.....	—	28	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	81	636	25
Median.....	\$18 641	\$15 789	\$11 981	\$19 396	\$17 419	\$15 212	\$19 129	\$14 713	—	\$15 499	\$14 712	\$5 977
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	86	2 283	123	63	64	1 090	253	690	—	29 084	14 923	856
Drive alone.....	45	1 898	100	47	64	953	192	542	—	24 999	12 761	876
Carpool.....	41	385	23	16	—	137	61	148	—	4 585	2 162	160
Public transportation.....	—	34	—	—	—	—	13	21	—	1 013	193	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	21	—	—	173	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 185	1 096	37
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	271	202	20
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	319	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.31	1.11	1.10	1.19	1.00	1.08	1.20	1.13	—	1.09	1.08	1.11
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	42.0	33.9	29.9	52.1	30.4	27.4	46.4	33.9	—	44.0	33.6	43.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	42.0	33.6	29.9	52.1	30.4	27.4	45.8	38.2	—	16.9	11.9	14.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	53.8	—	—	—	—	60.0	50.0	—	34.7	23.8	—
With car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	38	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Dearborn city, worked—Con.					Living in Dearborn Heights city, worked				
	Living in Dearborn city, worked—Con.					Living in Dearborn Heights city, worked														
	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Louper County	Livingston County	Macomb County								
Workers 16 years and over	7 902	1 943	5 959	1 049	574	303	4 398	603	26 913	--	17	905								
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																				
Male	4 773	1 030	3 743	793	233	94	2 871	496	15 773	--	17	267								
Householder, wife present	2 300	738	2 462	470	124	58	1 744	328	10 696	--	--	204								
Householder, no wife present	464	87	67	100	43	11	374	53	8 927	--	--	73								
Other household member	1 112	205	907	223	66	25	839	115	3 696	--	--	63								
in group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--								
Female	3 129	913	2 216	256	341	209	1 527	107	11 140	--	--	38								
Householder, husband present	57	23	35	--	16	--	39	--	238	--	--	--								
Householder, no husband present	959	244	715	61	17	20	341	33	2 005	--	--	--								
Other household member	2 113	647	1 466	195	308	189	1 147	74	8 623	--	--	38								
in group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	74	--	--	--								
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																				
16 to 19 years	370	58	312	22	52	26	218	--	2 533	--	--	--								
20 to 24 years	998	208	790	240	150	82	647	116	3 789	--	--	63								
25 to 34 years	4 833	1 274	3 559	598	325	132	2 863	385	16 043	--	--	158								
35 to 64 years	1 465	380	1 102	189	47	63	598	102	4 208	--	--	74								
65 years and over	216	23	193	--	--	--	72	--	340	--	--	10								
With one or more years of college	3 573	1 136	2 437	380	426	187	1 998	309	9 001	--	--	115								
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																				
White	7 802	1 881	5 921	1 035	574	303	4 318	603	26 418	--	--	305								
Black	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	58	--	--	--								
Other races	100	62	38	14	--	--	80	--	437	--	--	--								
Spanish origin ¹	162	51	131	--	--	--	62	--	10 422	--	--	14								
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																				
Employed, at work	7 889	1 943	5 946	1 049	574	303	4 398	603	26 887	--	--	391								
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 215	700	1 515	180	296	133	1 201	191	5 572	--	--	23								
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 278	935	1 793	294	154	71	1 352	95	8 927	--	--	39								
Technicians and related support occupations	407	63	344	83	17	11	213	--	805	--	--	--								
Sales occupations	391	166	225	85	31	23	367	54	2 467	--	--	36								
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	706	1 224	1 224	126	106	50	773	41	2 655	--	--	102								
Service occupations	522	159	363	25	76	79	423	30	3 637	--	--	107								
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	--	14	--	--	--	14	--	15	--	--	--								
Forming, production, craft, and repair occupations	1 202	92	1 110	212	12	14	613	151	4 179	--	--	17								
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 208	57	1 151	338	36	--	808	136	4 557	--	--	67								
Construction	149	34	115	36	--	14	142	13	872	--	--	17								
Manufacturing	2 844	205	2 639	496	52	--	1 468	366	9 051	--	--	163								
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	862	455	427	59	54	11	473	50	2 024	--	--	12								
Wholesale trade	392	24	368	54	10	--	195	--	1 622	--	--	--								
Retail trade	687	222	465	124	143	49	699	39	5 389	--	--	29								
Finance, insurance, and real estate	242	475	67	76	18	--	169	12	1 505	--	--	--								
Business and repair services	575	114	461	72	--	--	101	17	2 117	--	--	54								
Personal services	111	37	74	--	--	--	137	--	549	--	--	--								
Professional and related services	1 615	242	1 373	112	297	186	916	63	4 047	--	--	25								
Public administration	327	124	203	8	--	--	29	54	786	--	--	12								
All other industries	65	11	54	12	--	--	14	42	29	--	--	265								
Armed forces, at work	13	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	26	--	--	14								
Private wage and salary workers	6 856	1 713	5 143	933	411	135	3 719	589	23 490	--	--	17								
Federal government workers	268	93	175	7	42	--	122	14	579	--	--	26								
State and local government workers	578	88	490	88	121	168	396	--	1 863	--	--	13								
Self-employed workers	200	49	151	21	--	--	141	--	855	--	--	12								
Unpaid family workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	20	--	106	--	--	--								
At work 1 to 34 hours	770	135	635	111	160	110	807	62	5 838	--	--	20								
EARNINGS IN 1979																				
Total with earnings	7 765	1 899	5 866	1 034	574	291	4 375	586	26 284	--	--	305								
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	584	92	492	25	74	28	414	29	3 670	--	--	34								
\$4,000 to \$5,999	70	115	328	59	70	21	332	32	1 700	--	--	--								
\$6,000 to \$7,999	266	38	228	82	42	29	215	12	1 446	--	--	--								
\$8,000 to \$9,999	457	187	270	83	64	14	238	16	3 657	--	--	--								
\$10,000 to \$14,999	547	472	1 075	157	98	44	828	51	3 002	--	--	17								
\$15,000 to \$19,999	757	320	1 437	212	126	94	868	67	4 186	--	--	79								
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 197	240	957	236	52	35	581	125	4 138	--	--	17								
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 423	399	1 024	180	48	32	939	218	5 493	--	--	88								
\$50,000 or more	91	36	55	35	55	55	59	36	492	--	--	49								
Median	\$16 264	\$15 530	\$16 450	\$17 183	\$11 463	\$15 507	\$16 146	\$23 086	\$16 099	--	--	\$20 453	\$20 914							
JOURNEY TO WORK																				
Private car, truck, or van	7 031	1 280	5 751	1 049	574	303	4 348	549	25 690	--	--	17								
Drive alone	5 566	987	4 579	1 012	514	272	3 678	383	21 767	--	--	244								
Carpool	1 465	293	1 172	37	60	31	670	166	6 923	--	--	305								
Public transportation	807	640	167	--	--	--	13	20	426	--	--	--								
Bus or streetcar	807	640	167	--	--	--	--	--	414	--	--	--								
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	--	--	--								
Walked only	15	--	15	--	--	--	37	--	381	--	--	--								
Other means	--	23	26	--	--	--	--	--	174	--	--	--								
Worked at home	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	242	--	--	--								
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.02	1.06	1.07	1.09	1.22	1.09	--	--	2.00	1.12							
Mean travel time to work	24.8	28.0	23.8	25.1	16.3	19.4	21.3	37.5	20.9	--	--	50.0	46.0							
Car, truck, or van	23.2	24.7	23.2	25.1	16.3	19.4	21.4	35.3	20.8	--	--	50.0	46.0							
Public transportation	37.6	35.7	44.7	--	--	--	15.0	15.0	43.1	--	--	--								
With a public transportation disability	55	13	42	--	--	--	--	--	167	--	--	--								

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Dearborn Heights city, worked—Con.												
Residence and Place of Work	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County
Workers 16 years and over	—	10	65	178	52	2 423	129	65	104	1 160	190	775
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	10	65	152	40	1 440	62	65	81	492	123	617
Householder, wife present	—	10	53	119	22	906	62	50	72	235	100	381
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	21	—	69
Other household member	—	—	12	33	18	444	—	15	9	236	23	167
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	26	12	983	67	—	23	668	67	158
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	13	—	12
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	129	11	—	—	82	—	36
Other household member	—	—	—	26	12	829	56	—	23	673	67	110
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	119	15	—	12	65	—	27
20 to 24 years	—	—	12	43	8	531	28	15	23	305	10	150
25 to 34 years	—	10	37	85	26	1 452	53	50	57	663	106	523
35 to 64 years	—	—	16	50	8	298	22	—	12	115	63	46
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	10	63	11	—	—	12	11	29
With one or more years of college	—	—	12	69	34	957	25	38	21	450	65	358
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	10	65	178	52	2 423	129	65	104	1 160	190	775
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	14	—	21	—	—	—	21	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	10	65	178	38	2 423	129	65	104	1 160	190	775
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	13	20	513	31	23	—	254	53	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	63	10	1 178	54	15	34	655	116	304
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	148	11	15	22	58	9	53
Sales occupations	—	—	—	26	10	371	19	—	—	148	—	201
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	17	—	639	24	—	12	457	96	200
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	24	—	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	94
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	10	41	42	8	291	29	15	35	108	10	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	24	43	—	320	—	12	35	119	11	143
Construction	—	10	16	16	8	115	—	—	—	72	—	43
Manufacturing	—	—	25	120	18	594	11	12	61	231	73	206
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	12	—	—	213	—	25	9	86	64	29
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	140	11	—	11	47	15	56
Retail trade	—	—	12	17	—	375	43	—	—	120	13	199
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	346	38	—	—	236	25	47
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	256	—	—	11	158	—	87
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	16
Professional and related services	—	—	—	13	12	279	11	—	12	196	—	60
Public administration	—	—	—	12	—	50	15	—	—	14	—	16
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	24
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	10	65	153	26	2 291	129	37	104	1 134	162	725
Federal government workers	—	—	—	12	14	30	—	—	—	—	—	15
State and local government workers	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	12	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	20	270	13	27	12	150	—	68
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	10	65	178	52	2 387	129	65	104	1 138	190	761
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	14	20	210	23	12	—	125	26	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	151	—	15	—	71	13	52
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	11	66	—	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	57	—	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	17	—	442	39	—	13	285	10	95
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	12	67	—	403	—	25	23	195	30	130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	10	16	29	32	353	14	—	53	69	67	190
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	37	51	—	483	40	25	12	180	56	170
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$20 453	\$25 357	\$19 017	\$20 145	\$15 416	\$13 138	\$17 937	\$18 083	\$11 894	\$21 520	\$18 993
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	10	65	178	52	2 423	129	65	104	1 160	190	775
Drive	—	10	53	145	38	1 974	129	65	65	68	920	146
Carpool	—	—	12	35	14	449	—	—	—	36	240	44
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.00	1.10	1.11	1.22	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.21	1.12	1.13	1.10
Mean travel time to work	—	20	51.7	42.9	54.4	31.1	28.6	48.0	38.6	26.7	41.7	32.9
Car, truck, or van	—	20.0	51.7	42.9	54.4	31.1	28.8	48.0	38.6	26.7	41.7	32.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	Living in Dearborn Heights city, worked—Con.											
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	
Workers 16 years and over	14	24 154	7 080	2 904	5 811	964	4 847	1 452	858	592	5 457	863
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14	14 035	4 129	1 305	3 655	540	3 115	752	442	268	3 484	722
Householder, wife present	14	9 572	2 864	549	2 662	417	2 245	558	258	150	2 518	496
Householder, no wife present	—	1 774	384	104	363	66	297	69	36	118	318	81
Other household member	—	3 189	881	652	630	57	573	125	148	36	635	145
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	10 119	2 951	1 599	2 156	424	1 732	700	416	324	1 973	141
Householder, husband present	—	213	134	21	34	—	34	12	—	12	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	1 876	658	169	496	151	345	172	68	74	239	57
Other household member	—	1 756	2 159	1 325	1 626	273	1 353	516	348	238	1 734	84
In group quarters	—	74	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	2 414	700	808	319	40	279	81	128	82	296	18
20 to 24 years	—	3 195	889	349	807	96	711	161	196	153	640	162
25 to 34 years	14	14 402	4 234	1 316	3 625	684	2 941	881	478	299	3 569	563
35 to 64 years	—	3 876	1 217	358	984	144	840	316	162	58	995	108
65 years and over	—	267	40	73	76	—	76	13	8	—	57	12
With one or more years of college	—	7 912	2 644	680	2 184	528	1 656	371	192	187	1 654	305
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14	23 659	6 944	2 828	5 719	964	4 755	1 439	858	580	5 291	841
Black	—	58	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—
Other races	—	437	136	61	92	—	92	13	—	12	123	22
Spanish origin ¹	—	387	99	33	166	31	135	25	—	—	64	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14	24 142	7 080	2 904	5 811	964	4 847	1 440	858	592	5 457	863
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	5 024	1 620	431	1 310	286	1 024	247	143	90	1 183	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	7 616	2 469	921	1 957	482	415	425	261	293	3 105	402
Technicians and related support occupations	—	6 307	205	44	183	12	171	10	18	32	145	—
Sales occupations	—	2 000	618	348	323	86	237	50	92	130	499	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	4 299	1 426	519	1 264	384	1 067	365	169	128	385	108
Service occupations	—	3 516	1 132	987	434	66	368	96	110	109	648	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	3 773	1 056	238	1 136	69	1 067	255	135	30	923	85
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4 153	1 023	327	974	61	912	417	209	70	1 133	383
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	4 676	499	113	178	26	153	51	32	—	253	36
Construction	14	8 294	3 150	179	2 219	153	2 066	66	98	32	1 905	583
Manufacturing, and administrative support occupations	—	1 799	312	107	633	158	475	65	189	26	467	89
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 022	112	20	337	10	327	103	25	40	385	27
Wholesale trade	—	4 985	1 450	976	710	49	661	265	357	271	974	46
Retail trade	—	1 159	393	183	323	209	114	54	—	—	32	174
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	961	293	69	352	111	241	34	25	28	198	11
Business and repair services	—	553	265	163	211	21	11	16	77	17	235	38
Personal services	—	3 743	941	708	787	127	660	133	150	105	919	58
Professional and related services	—	724	88	297	212	121	601	131	—	42	85	34
Public administration	—	226	67	89	39	—	39	11	—	—	20	10
All other industries	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14	20 914	6 651	1 917	5 019	766	4 253	1 339	808	417	4 763	762
Federal government workers	—	523	130	37	184	56	128	26	—	—	146	36
State and local government workers	—	1 803	186	494	360	118	242	47	50	147	319	43
Self-employed workers	—	808	113	176	234	24	210	40	—	16	229	22
Unpaid family workers	—	106	—	80	14	—	14	—	—	12	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	5 548	1 651	1 401	881	160	721	152	247	178	1 038	70
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14	23 561	6 867	2 492	5 788	964	4 824	1 403	846	569	5 396	852
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	3 426	979	1 089	475	67	408	87	165	84	547	66
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	436	103	317	50	267	69	105	59	29	235	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 348	461	147	246	86	164	53	102	32	307	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 410	251	217	346	64	282	55	99	38	384	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	3 063	544	279	973	172	801	244	109	144	575	191
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 704	931	176	989	105	884	369	59	116	1 084	194
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	3 481	1 022	226	1 182	175	1 007	244	99	35	673	191
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4 922	2 027	204	1 157	189	968	260	105	41	1 128	243
\$50,000 or more	—	4 722	216	37	103	60	43	22	11	—	103	14
Median	\$5 000	\$16 085	\$18 879	\$5 621	\$17 323	\$16 929	\$17 366	\$17 114	\$9 091	\$11 281	\$16 793	\$20 408
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14	22 931	6 921	2 210	5 488	711	4 777	1 452	846	581	5 433	796
Drive	14	19 535	6 037	1 901	4 236	409	3 827	1 308	679	571	4 763	628
Carpool	—	3 396	884	309	1 212	302	910	144	167	10	670	168
Public transportation	—	426	96	15	303	245	58	—	—	—	12	27
Bus or trolley	—	—	—	15	303	245	58	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	381	—	346	—	—	—	—	12	11	12	30
Other means	—	242	63	91	26	—	8	12	—	—	—	10
Worked at home	—	242	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.09	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.31	1.11	1.06	1.12	1.01	1.07	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	19.0	16.8	9.4	28.1	35.1	26.7	21.2	15.0	15.1	19.6	32.2
Car, truck, or van	20.0	16.3	16.4	9.5	26.9	30.7	26.3	21.5	15.0	15.3	19.3	32.8
Public transportation	—	43.1	24.8	50.0	49.7	48.7	53.8	—	—	—	45.0	13.3
With a public transportation disability	—	16.7	76	28	10	—	—	—	11	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County			
									Oakland County	Hillsdale County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city
	Living in Detroit city, worked											
Workers 16 years and over	326 084	3	103	21 791	1 274	982	2 763	12 063	4 709	32 577	1 253	1 873
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	172 114	3	78	14 377	804	453	2 141	8 164	2 815	16 093	593	1 480
Householder, wife present	88 480	3	18	8 538	485	254	1 350	4 859	1 590	8 926	247	911
Householder, no wife present	34 990	—	39	2 740	155	91	455	1 478	561	3 320	160	251
Other household member	46 252	—	21	3 092	164	108	336	1 827	657	7 224	186	316
In group quarters	4 492	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Female	153 970	—	25	7 414	470	529	622	3 899	1 894	16 484	740	393
Householder, husband present	4 698	—	—	326	15	—	34	155	12	828	10	4
Householder, no husband present	53 591	—	25	2 170	108	128	164	1 276	494	5 063	181	130
Other household member	95 166	—	—	4 901	347	401	424	2 466	1 263	10 966	559	259
In group quarters	515	—	—	17	—	—	—	2	15	17	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	18 879	—	16	900	29	90	39	448	294	2 213	139	52
20 to 24 years	45 125	—	7	3 325	317	230	358	1 780	640	6 107	257	273
25 to 34 years	208 121	—	53	13 890	718	468	869	7 877	2 958	19 429	172	1 366
35 to 64 years	25 414	—	3	27	3 991	152	165	483	1 828	6 622	3 952	159
65 years and over	8 408	—	—	385	58	28	14	130	155	876	50	23
With one or more years of college	114 816	3	45	6 107	387	297	590	3 426	1 407	11 882	493	651
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	138 538	3	34	12 138	1 053	907	1 320	5 951	2 907	16 467	960	349
Black	180 511	—	69	9 302	208	66	1 422	5 891	1 715	15 458	355	1 473
Other races	7 035	—	—	351	13	9	21	221	87	652	38	51
Spanish origin ¹	6 748	—	—	335	25	9	—	199	102	514	28	34
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	325 793	3	103	21 683	1 274	982	2 742	11 994	4 691	32 577	1 253	1 873
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57 823	—	8	2 793	253	252	226	1 486	571	4 863	187	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100 480	—	14	5 062	374	383	401	2 727	1 197	12 779	476	551
Services and related support occupations	9 971	—	—	735	18	10	48	517	142	1 161	63	66
Skilled occupations	11 256	—	14	1 256	185	165	165	447	161	352	82	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67 736	—	—	3 071	175	168	276	1 749	703	7 822	331	147
Service occupations	58 955	—	16	2 456	181	98	250	1 281	646	5 638	289	143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31 861	3	48	3 096	206	92	419	1 759	620	3 335	151	325
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 567	—	17	8 275	260	173	1 446	4 739	1 657	5 943	245	924
Construction	7 145	3	18	525	85	37	90	159	154	1 037	22	29
Manufacturing	90 829	—	24	12 809	400	150	2 211	7 919	2 292	8 184	417	1 233
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25 493	—	8	527	76	10	44	229	168	2 605	19	125
Wholesale trade	9 631	—	—	10	22	40	50	361	137	1 285	52	40
Retail trade	44 034	—	—	2 521	235	155	155	1 079	673	6 481	319	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17 908	—	14	514	109	90	—	185	130	2 841	84	16
Business and repair services	13 076	—	23	609	84	33	29	217	246	2 186	50	41
Personal services	25 414	—	—	235	64	31	8	45	87	1 663	38	30
Professional and related services	78 482	—	16	2 102	178	89	74	971	690	5 270	428	225
Public administration	24 789	—	—	1 107	—	10	71	800	226	4 296	4	55
All other industries	3 689	—	—	124	—	26	10	29	59	277	—	—
Armed forces, at work	291	—	—	108	—	—	21	69	18	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	246 779	3	103	19 145	1 183	865	2 589	10 430	4 078	30 128	1 225	1 627
Federal government workers	13 223	—	—	1 499	4	—	117	1 133	245	384	—	22
State and local government workers	5 276	—	—	916	71	56	37	432	320	1 576	63	211
Self-employed workers	8 247	—	—	231	16	61	20	68	66	446	59	13
Unpaid family workers	539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	65 102	3	—	3 146	188	150	310	1 557	941	6 360	332	199
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	315 661	3	94	21 439	1 252	967	2 763	11 876	6 581	31 676	1 316	1 828
\$1 to \$3,999 at less	21 213	—	—	2 138	144	159	139	1 091	591	2 919	299	146
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 601	—	—	1 678	67	60	48	442	261	2 555	86	46
\$6,000 to \$9,999	23 722	—	—	1 326	157	107	43	672	347	2 808	135	8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	55 414	—	—	1 332	138	97	100	707	290	3 093	137	54
\$20,000 to \$34,999	62 869	—	—	1 4 061	244	200	367	2 251	999	7 366	364	227
\$35,000 to \$49,999	61 867	—	—	30	5 523	278	183	773	3 167	1 122	5 344	77
\$50,000 to \$74,999	40 782	—	—	16	3 245	163	62	636	1 858	606	2 137	70
\$75,000 to \$99,999	29 775	3	18	2 818	54	59	611	1 677	417	2 180	48	324
\$100,000 or more	1 538	—	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	182	6	—
Median	\$12 620	\$26 801	\$17 261	\$15 606	\$11 966	\$10 339	\$18 815	\$15 853	\$14 123	\$11 153	\$10 008	\$18 750
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	270 639	3	103	21 219	1 274	971	2 717	11 622	4 635	30 355	1 319	1 810
Drive alone	211 219	—	—	16 672	1 042	861	2 121	9 151	3 478	24 328	982	1 410
Carpool	59 426	3	37	4 546	212	110	596	2 471	1 157	5 827	337	403
Public transportation	38 330	—	—	479	—	11	8	413	487	2 008	78	63
Bus or streetcar	38 341	—	—	—	—	—	—	470	47	1 986	28	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—
Walked only	13 395	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	28	21	104	8
Other means	1 656	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	6	110	—
Worked at home	2 364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	110	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	2.00	1.27	1.13	1.10	1.07	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.15
Minutes	55.0	41.6	55.0	41.6	28.7	22.3	37.5	31.3	31.9	28.8	26.1	41.8
Car, truck, or van	23.0	20.0	41.8	28.2	22.6	18.8	37.6	26.3	21.0	27.2	25.5	40.7
Public transportation	40.3	—	—	50.0	—	35.9	45.0	49.7	56.7	53.7	56.8	72.7
With a public transportation disability	2.02	—	9	12.2	—	—	—	79	36	229	6	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city
	Living in Detroit city, worked—Con.											
Workers 16 years and over	1 274	13 028	3 772	11 277	38	271 572	17 333	899	214 067	35 254	178 833	7 093
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	764	4 665	2 993	6 498	25	141 538	12 285	400	105 813	14 233	91 580	4 505
Householder, wife present	352	2 094	948	2 274	16	72 079	7 048	195	52 610	6 630	45 980	2 505
Householder, no wife present	160	897	497	1 337	6	30 901	2 287	59	24 135	3 351	20 784	741
Other household member	252	1 655	639	1 876	9	38 206	2 950	146	28 729	3 717	25 012	1 259
In group quarters	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	510	8 363	1 079	4 779	13	130 034	5 048	499	108 274	21 021	87 253	2 588
Householder, husband present	8	310	18	88	—	3 934	111	6	3 306	616	2 690	63
Householder, no husband present	185	2 393	555	1 619	—	46 358	1 505	110	39 013	7 855	31 158	1 032
Other household member	317	5 643	1 106	3 072	13	79 261	3 432	383	65 512	12 550	52 962	1 493
In group quarters	—	17	—	—	—	481	—	—	443	—	443	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	84	1 114	180	644	—	15 750	904	121	12 787	1 699	11 088	276
20 to 24 years	221	2 713	639	2 004	16	35 670	2 284	162	27 358	5 674	21 684	932
25 to 54 years	770	7 624	2 397	6 500	22	174 727	11 425	513	137 740	22 821	114 919	4 897
55 to 64 years	144	1 337	400	1 685	—	38 778	2 459	79	30 239	4 197	25 042	903
65 years and over	53	240	66	444	—	7 147	261	24	5 963	863	5 100	85
With one or more years of college	446	5 052	1 470	3 770	14	96 765	4 798	213	79 702	17 023	62 679	1 929
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	575	6 200	2 100	6 283	13	109 883	7 486	700	83 037	14 736	68 301	3 735
Black	651	6 620	1 583	4 776	25	155 457	9 535	199	125 993	19 759	106 234	3 216
Other races	48	208	89	218	—	6 032	312	—	5 057	759	4 296	142
Spanish origin ^a	26	181	50	195	—	5 899	476	10	4 691	735	3 956	125
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 274	13 028	3 772	11 277	38	271 389	17 321	899	213 943	35 217	178 726	7 089
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	218	1 817	724	1 666	7	49 436	1 585	120	42 207	8 077	34 130	687
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	391	6 532	1 556	3 533	6	62 419	4 028	295	48 419	17 991	30 428	1 592
Technicians and related support occupations	14	489	219	310	—	8 075	457	—	6 600	1 318	5 282	104
Sales occupations	180	2 112	296	1 058	—	17 707	1 379	177	12 912	2 074	10 838	475
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	198	1 951	131	1 058	6	26 337	2 459	79	14 599	14 999	14 599	402
Service occupations	297	2 645	343	1 921	9	50 336	2 053	252	41 184	5 642	36 172	589
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	645	369	—	—	603	—	—	498	46	452	23
Production, craft, and repair occupations	27	845	349	1 233	7	21 472	2 392	47	16 486	16 172	16 172	89
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	202	1 169	780	2 623	9	62 233	7 263	165	42 954	1 813	41 141	3 209
Construction	54	266	116	550	—	5 542	182	22	4 231	688	3 543	221
Manufacturing	131	1 527	1 253	3 623	9	69 803	10 468	114	44 360	1 982	42 378	3 835
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	164	1 525	293	476	7	22 346	742	47	18 684	4 802	13 882	431
Wholesale trade	76	427	136	554	—	7 736	241	11	6 027	369	5 658	389
Retail trade	245	3 151	949	898	—	35 052	2 910	383	25 266	3 720	21 536	1 080
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	1 713	356	608	—	14 539	497	42	12 818	7 638	5 160	240
Business and repair services	101	994	228	732	—	10 278	651	12	8 314	1 329	6 975	148
Food service	9	850	59	657	—	5 959	277	—	4 952	354	4 598	64
Professional and related services	340	2 224	326	1 727	22	71 272	1 080	182	62 756	4 913	57 843	453
Public administration	57	184	30	168	—	23 184	159	20	21 757	8 338	13 419	117
All other industries	53	167	26	281	—	3 038	112	11	2 478	454	2 024	117
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	183	12	—	144	37	107	4
Private wage and salary workers	973	12 349	3 624	10 330	31	197 369	16 645	802	147 425	22 491	124 934	6 643
Federal government workers	72	132	17	141	—	11 340	133	9	9 664	2 990	6 674	36
State and local government workers	178	393	100	637	7	5 522	470	28	4 867	9 260	4 867	310
Self-employed workers	42	136	23	173	—	7 570	79	54	6 001	602	6 299	104
Unpaid family workers	9	20	8	—	—	496	—	6	450	11	439	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	299	2 910	458	2 162	16	55 577	2 718	314	45 250	4 208	41 042	1 120
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 238	12 622	3 633	11 039	38	262 411	16 868	868	206 683	34 521	172 162	6 940
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	159	2 411	355	1 641	7	40 737	1 898	229	33 456	3 765	29 691	729
\$4,000 to \$9,999	160	1 931	100	860	—	18 152	765	19	12 552	1 845	10 707	1 547
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48	1 377	310	930	9	19 779	785	87	16 150	2 744	14 406	397
\$15,000 to \$19,999	87	1 445	350	1 020	6	20 983	776	107	17 313	3 124	14 189	365
\$20,000 to \$24,999	378	2 864	1 006	2 557	19	51 819	2 524	154	41 479	8 052	32 424	1 547
\$25,000 to \$19,999	206	1 769	766	1 896	—	50 970	3 524	123	39 021	6 569	32 452	1 911
\$20,000 to \$24,999	140	918	361	1 161	—	34 264	3 096	26	25 337	3 915	21 722	1 157
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	563	254	919	—	14 864	3 464	49	17 679	3 915	12 959	793
\$50,000 or more	6	95	—	75	—	1 338	104	—	1 111	322	789	6
Median	\$11 477	\$9 887	\$12 243	\$11 608	\$9 000	\$12 568	\$16 968	\$8 485	\$12 100	\$12 988	\$11 896	\$15 702
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 179	12 401	3 636	10 400	32	218 927	15 775	852	165 907	24 456	141 451	6 912
Drive alone	1 028	9 820	2 737	8 531	7	169 939	13 269	679	127 428	16 401	111 027	5 365
Carpool	151	2 171	899	1 868	25	48 988	2 506	179	38 479	8 052	30 424	1 547
Public transportation	95	963	115	744	6	35 537	1 434	20	31 744	9 826	21 918	128
Bus or streetcar	95	956	115	729	6	34 339	1 407	20	30 658	9 703	20 955	124
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	4
Walked only	—	29	4	65	—	13 242	73	21	12 804	755	12 049	13
Other means of transportation	—	25	17	68	—	5 522	51	6	4 268	164	4 084	40
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	2 364	—	—	2 364	53	2 311	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.99	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	27.1	23.9	34.2	31.1	66.7	23.6	25.6	4.1	22.8	27.7	21.8	26.7
25 to 34 minutes	25.4	21.8	32.8	29.5	7.6	32.1	21.6	17.6	20.5	22.2	19.2	25.2
Public transportation	47.6	48.8	76.0	55.5	30.0	39.4	47.9	91.2	38.6	37.4	39.2	72.3
With a public transportation disability	11	87	14	99	—	932	51	—	1 088	200	1 408	54

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con											
	Living in Detroit city, worked—Con.				Living in Livonia city, worked							
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Stearns city	Warren city
Workers 16 years and over	1 132	786	30 242	4 319	43 207	6	51	561	25	11	74	375
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	765	406	17 364	3 119	25 940	6	31	473	20	—	68	321
Householder, wife present	381	225	9 115	726	18 418	6	29	415	20	—	64	280
Householder, no wife present	140	86	3 451	501	1 417	—	—	17	—	—	4	13
Other household member	244	93	4 785	868	6 093	—	2	41	—	—	—	28
In group quarters	—	—	13	2	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	367	380	12 878	1 200	17 267	—	20	68	5	11	6	54
Householder, husband present	5	37	406	32	295	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	107	117	4 474	380	2 268	—	—	42	42	—	—	31
Other household member	255	226	7 940	788	14 491	—	20	46	5	6	—	23
In group quarters	—	—	38	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	80	22	1 560	166	4 742	—	—	11	—	—	—	11
20 to 24 years	217	83	4 634	910	5 179	—	—	22	—	—	—	8
25 to 34 years	689	584	18 940	2 815	27 062	—	45	400	25	11	55	256
35 to 44 years	170	84	4 344	314	5 190	6	—	115	—	—	—	16
45 years and over	37	13	764	114	5 594	—	4	13	—	—	—	13
With one or more years of college	361	349	9 413	1 794	19 324	—	42	325	20	—	24	229
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	735	392	13 798	1 785	42 674	6	51	558	25	11	71	375
Black	381	394	15 939	2 431	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	16	—	5 939	103	303	—	—	3	—	—	3	—
Spanish origin ¹	49	5	543	153	367	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	1 132	786	30 219	4 237	43 180	6	51	548	25	11	74	362
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	188	289	4 589	675	11 353	—	32	208	20	—	18	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	302	226	7 757	681	15 146	6	10	137	5	5	11	110
Technicians and related support occupations	32	60	822	128	1 349	—	—	17	—	—	—	17
Sales occupations	54	77	2 431	117	3 611	5	10	39	—	—	5	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	214	89	4 304	322	8 680	6	—	81	5	—	11	59
Service occupations	89	221	5 818	447	4 662	—	7	40	—	—	—	26
Retail, foodservice, and fishing occupations	89	221	5 818	447	4 662	—	7	40	—	—	—	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	183	78	3 632	500	5 921	—	—	103	—	—	—	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	298	73	8 341	1 723	5 654	—	—	60	—	6	31	273
Construction	24	7	875	177	1 660	—	—	5	—	—	—	22
Manufacturing	258	106	10 662	2 208	13 383	6	16	389	14	11	58	272
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	179	42	2 221	153	2 366	—	—	9	11	5	—	6
Wholesale trade	100	26	742	73	2 186	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Retail trade	208	153	5 922	326	8 029	—	—	5	37	—	—	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	12	890	67	2 573	—	—	6	6	—	—	6
Business and repair services	50	18	1 103	142	1 886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	18	18	893	67	645	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
Professional and related services	218	349	6 234	606	8 431	—	8	29	6	—	—	17
Public administration	24	73	1 040	316	1 111	—	—	38	—	—	10	20
All other industries	13	—	307	102	707	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	23	82	27	—	—	13	—	—	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	1 012	500	24 342	3 543	36 852	6	31	481	19	11	64	319
Federal government workers	28	6	1 464	206	552	—	—	7	49	—	—	3
State and local government workers	77	275	3 784	494	4 044	—	8	23	6	—	7	10
Self-employed workers	10	5	617	70	1 005	—	—	5	8	—	—	8
Unpaid family workers	5	—	35	5	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	166	82	5 927	627	9 756	—	18	17	—	—	—	11
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 123	761	29 168	4 240	42 410	6	42	561	25	11	74	375
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	45	147	4 223	509	6 741	—	5	10	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	103	55	2 074	176	2 644	—	—	11	—	—	—	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35	65	2 260	151	2 268	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45	39	303	113	2 380	—	—	12	—	—	—	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	165	175	5 570	617	5 217	—	—	6	29	—	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	284	166	5 937	1 199	5 431	—	15	104	11	—	—	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	187	110	4 071	859	5 737	—	6	11	87	—	—	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	100	2 409	611	10 932	—	5	286	14	—	—	33
\$50,000 or more	6	—	111	5	1 084	—	—	5	22	—	—	17
Median	\$15 390	\$14 812	\$12 884	\$16 782	\$16 494	\$20 453	\$17 769	\$25 622	\$25 312	\$10 415	\$23 353	\$26 165
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 125	743	27 613	3 913	41 284	6	51	561	25	11	74	375
Drive alone	916	633	21 633	2 453	34 416	6	43	389	25	5	61	313
Carpool	209	110	5 964	1 460	6 868	—	8	172	—	6	13	127
Public transportation	7	43	2 161	569	1 611	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	7	43	2 120	142	541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	331	199	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	137	46	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.29	1.10	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.00	1.98	1.11	1.23
Mean time to work	29.2	31.2	25.9	43.9	31.5	99.0	40.2	46.2	44.8	47.7	53.4	44.3
Car, truck, or van	29.1	29.9	25.8	47.8	31.4	99.0	40.2	46.2	44.4	47.7	53.4	44.3
Public transportation	45.0	53.7	42.9	36.1	44.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	21.9	34	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Livonia city, worked—Con.												
	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	
Workers 16 years and over	76	7 976	1 661	140	124	2 770	428	2 853	13	34 600	3 855	208	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	64	4 396	805	123	76	1 326	333	1 733	13	21 021	3 114	112	
Householder, wife present	51	2 948	461	94	60	956	268	1 069	10	15 010	2 730	77	
Householder, no wife present	13	354	53	12	6	125	35	129	3	1 165	111	14	
Other household member	15	1 144	291	17	16	256	30	535	12	4 906	218	24	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	12	3 580	856	17	48	1 444	95	1 120	—	13 579	741	96	
Householder, husband present	—	75	6	—	—	42	—	27	—	220	6	—	
Householder, no husband present	6	513	149	—	—	227	44	93	—	1 803	146	—	
Other household member	6	2 992	701	17	48	1 175	51	1 000	—	11 433	589	96	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	857	234	7	—	220	—	396	—	3 874	47	10	
20 to 24 years	11	1 222	244	17	16	448	32	465	—	3 924	268	40	
25 to 54 years	53	4 912	1 036	93	102	1 834	313	1 534	8	21 717	2 938	138	
55 to 64 years	12	871	126	23	6	246	72	298	5	4 222	557	20	
65 years and over	—	114	21	—	—	22	11	60	—	463	45	—	
With one or more years of college	52	3 583	691	63	72	1 422	218	1 117	5	15 369	2 465	98	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	76	7 932	1 661	140	124	2 735	423	2 849	13	34 114	3 805	202	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	
Other races	—	44	—	—	—	35	5	4	—	456	50	6	
Spanish origin ¹	—	75	6	6	6	17	—	40	—	287	42	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	76	7 976	1 661	140	124	2 770	428	2 853	13	34 586	3 855	208	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	1 944	392	58	42	689	151	612	—	9 449	1 590	88	
Technical, sales, and administrative occupations	6	3 322	615	29	30	1 494	144	1 070	—	11 611	1 013	48	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	255	47	7	—	84	42	75	—	1 077	235	40	
Sales occupations	—	1 035	143	7	18	330	43	494	—	4 033	180	40	
Nonmanufacturing support occupations, including clerical	6	2 092	425	15	12	1 082	59	509	—	5 981	291	13	
Service occupations	14	842	249	5	11	220	—	357	—	3 773	132	39	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	145	6	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	1 002	217	36	41	251	96	400	8	7 244	408	13	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	787	227	12	—	109	37	402	5	4 210	590	—	
Construction	5	436	65	22	6	107	46	190	8	1 211	66	7	
Manufacturing	34	841	460	36	30	490	144	681	—	11 331	2 702	14	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	430	18	—	5	240	56	111	5	1 911	104	—	
Wholesale trade	4	499	89	16	5	148	10	231	—	1 665	62	7	
Retail trade	8	514	279	11	15	393	53	763	—	6 483	212	68	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	962	176	—	—	553	45	166	—	1 619	171	11	
Business and repair services	5	546	86	6	10	229	17	198	—	1 334	93	7	
Personal services	6	119	48	6	—	5	5	32	—	513	32	7	
Professional and related services	6	1 469	401	43	53	507	52	393	—	6 665	403	76	
Public administration	8	61	8	—	—	28	—	30	—	1 012	—	—	
All other industries	—	139	31	—	—	—	—	58	—	562	10	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	68	7 391	1 533	117	124	2 600	423	2 594	13	28 390	3 565	147	
Federal government workers	8	22	—	—	—	18	—	4	—	474	14	—	
State and local government workers	—	312	76	10	—	43	—	176	—	3 701	208	51	
Self-employed workers	—	225	43	13	—	—	—	79	—	1 367	63	10	
Unpaid family workers	—	26	7	—	—	19	—	—	—	128	5	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6	1 710	460	8	21	483	11	727	—	8 011	283	53	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	76	7 856	1 635	140	124	2 693	428	2 836	13	33 932	3 838	202	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6	1 469	322	4	9	302	—	512	—	5 777	114	26	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	245	125	—	—	130	25	254	—	2 119	86	11	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	544	130	7	—	195	11	201	—	1 504	81	24	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	616	162	4	—	197	13	240	—	1 752	104	17	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3	395	326	16	33	329	34	457	—	3 787	153	18	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	961	143	40	40	387	89	262	3	4 348	365	40	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	814	105	18	15	330	44	302	10	4 809	292	25	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	1 655	272	35	27	655	195	570	—	8 962	2 104	98	
\$50,000 or more	5	188	50	16	—	67	17	38	—	800	239	13	
Median	\$25 220	\$13 543	\$10 857	\$19 820	\$16 916	\$14 912	\$24 724	\$11 863	\$20 291	\$16 995	\$26 562	\$15 447	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	76	7 932	1 649	140	124	2 765	428	2 826	13	32 721	3 838	197	
Drive alone	50	4 763	1 420	92	91	2 288	357	2 475	10	27 205	2 888	183	
Carpool	26	1 169	229	48	33	437	71	351	3	5 516	950	14	
Public transportation	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	549	6	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	531	6	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	
Walked only	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	763	—	—	
Other means	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	188	11	11	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	379	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.09	1.08	1.22	1.17	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.18	1.10	1.16	1.04	
Mean travel time to work	48.9	24.5	17.5	42.1	39.0	25.2	43.6	23.6	94.6	20.3	30.1	21.1	
Car, truck, or van	48.9	24.6	17.5	42.1	39.0	25.2	43.6	23.8	94.6	20.2	30.1	21.8	
Public transportation	—	40.0	—	—	—	40.0	—	40.0	—	44.2	75.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	17	5	—	—	6	—	6	—	122	15	11	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Taylor city, worked				
	Living in Livonia city, worked—Con.														
	Detroit city	Control business district	Remoinder	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remoinder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County			
Workers 16 years and over	8 182	1 586	6 596	13 601	331	1 355	7 068	1 233	26 441	--	--	254			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	5 815	1 111	4 704	6 736	231	483	4 530	987	15 696	--	--	234			
Householder, wife present.....	4 822	979	3 843	3 832	193	197	3 159	749	11 169	--	--	157			
Householder, no wife present.....	259	234	339	234	7	267	267	41	7 840	--	--	42			
Other household member.....	734	107	627	1 233	31	262	1 104	197	2 787	--	--	35			
— in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Female	2 367	475	1 892	6 865	100	872	2 538	246	10 745	--	--	20			
Householder, husband present.....	57	24	33	123	—	17	17	—	202	--	--	—			
Householder, no husband present.....	388	43	345	648	12	63	346	12	2 302	--	--	195			
Other household member.....	1 914	408	1 506	5 791	88	792	2 183	199	8 241	--	--	20			
— in group quarters.....	8	—	8	103	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years.....	279	56	223	2 536	12	303	687	42	2 243	--	--	—			
20 to 24 years.....	683	155	528	1 814	25	182	912	178	3 911	--	--	20			
25 to 34 years.....	5 752	1 090	4 662	7 490	207	749	4 447	849	17 831	--	--	47			
35 to 44 years.....	1 351	267	1 084	1 519	86	104	985	164	2 225	--	--	39			
45 years and over.....	117	18	99	242	5	17	37	—	231	--	--	—			
With one or more years of college.....	4 059	946	3 113	5 031	176	572	2 968	640	6 331	--	--	95			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White.....	8 040	1 571	6 469	13 475	325	1 277	6 990	1 196	25 580	--	--	254			
Black.....	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	320	--	--	—			
Other races.....	142	15	127	76	6	78	78	37	541	--	--	—			
Spanish origin ^a	57	—	57	97	—	25	66	18	464	--	--	12			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	8 176	1 586	6 590	13 593	331	1 355	7 068	1 233	26 407	--	--	242			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 445	545	2 000	2 617	164	461	1 941	233	5 585	--	--	59			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 626	603	2 023	3 309	88	463	2 044	241	7 394	--	--	71			
Technicians and related support occupations.....	326	44	282	275	18	13	190	44	521	--	--	—			
Sales occupations.....	159	73	573	2 113	5	29	668	77	573	--	--	40			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 568	400	1 168	2 901	65	155	1 186	120	4 593	--	--	31			
Service occupations.....	460	85	375	2 021	—	327	794	55	4 362	--	--	10			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	10	—	10	67	—	—	7	—	10	--	--	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 315	193	1 122	1 450	61	61	1 184	324	4 569	--	--	56			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 120	60	1 060	2 129	16	91	1 054	264	6 399	--	--	—			
Construction.....	379	112	267	478	21	6	254	80	902	--	--	—			
Manufacturing.....	2 899	245	2 654	3 237	87	28	2 364	717	9 268	--	--	188			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	718	242	476	526	68	30	454	77	2 896	--	--	27			
Wholesale trade.....	483	41	442	622	26	26	439	32	586	--	--	—			
Retail trade.....	909	134	775	3 357	18	622	1 297	93	3 307	--	--	15			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	506	348	158	698	—	24	209	29	1 301	--	--	12			
Business and repair services.....	364	60	304	405	—	42	430	8	1 094	--	--	—			
Personal services.....	7	44	37	288	—	107	—	—	538	--	--	—			
Professional and related services.....	1 509	176	1 333	3 134	111	500	1 212	141	3 663	--	--	—			
Public administration.....	338	212	124	510	—	17	142	30	587	--	--	—			
All other industries.....	29	9	20	338	—	25	160	26	265	--	--	—			
Armed forces, at work.....	6	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	34	--	--	12			
Private wage and salary workers	7 102	1 270	5 832	10 778	253	1 040	6 045	1 114	23 355	--	--	242			
Federal government workers.....	202	114	88	87	—	39	132	18	750	--	--	12			
State and local government workers.....	597	185	412	1 927	71	241	606	80	1 713	--	--	—			
Self-employed workers.....	253	17	236	745	7	35	254	21	594	--	--	—			
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	28	—	31	—	—	29	--	--	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	759	116	643	4 900	40	555	1 421	149	5 486	--	--	11			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	8 087	1 574	6 513	13 242	331	1 328	6 904	1 233	25 807	--	--	254			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	477	401	77	439	19	439	966	105	423	--	--	—			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	295	83	212	1 170	7	128	422	51	1 613	--	--	—			
\$6,000 to \$19,999.....	208	29	179	860	25	105	407	28	1 387	--	--	—			
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	262	54	208	796	46	37	474	40	1 724	--	--	20			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	971	153	818	783	17	144	701	82	3 601	--	--	51			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	343	235	1 108	422	47	118	1 013	170	4 515	--	--	21			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 500	220	1 300	431	93	109	1 040	99	3 849	--	--	64			
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 868	709	2 159	1 891	103	165	1 827	454	4 737	--	--	98			
\$50,000 or more.....	142	14	128	260	15	28	138	6	1 380	--	--	—			
Total	\$21 280	\$23 281	\$20 982	\$10 353	\$21 850	\$7 848	\$17 535	\$21 927	\$15 261	--	--	\$22 282			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	7 656	1 129	6 527	12 377	331	1 322	7 000	1 178	25 347	--	--	254			
Drive.....	5 901	867	5 034	11 002	276	1 134	5 821	869	21 010	--	--	212			
Carpool.....	1 755	322	1 433	515	55	188	1 179	309	4 337	--	--	42			
Public transportation.....	474	421	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	--	--	—			
Bus or streetcar.....	474	421	33	38	—	—	—	—	296	--	--	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	--	--	—			
Walked only.....	1	7	7	688	—	28	33	25	453	--	--	—			
Other means.....	38	29	9	113	—	—	—	—	166	--	--	—			
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	379	—	—	—	—	150	--	--	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.21	1.14	1.06	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.19	1.10	--	--	1.11			
Average time to work.....	29.8	37.4	28	11.7	31.9	14.7	31.0	41.4	37.0	--	--	20.8			
Car, truck, or van.....	28.8	34.8	27.8	11.2	31.9	14.9	31.5	38.3	30.7	--	--	47.1			
Public transportation.....	47.4	46.8	51.9	20.9	—	10.0	20.0	—	45.8	--	--	—			
With a transportation disability.....	16	—	16	34	—	—	—	—	—	--	--	—			

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Taylor city, worked—Con.												
	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County
Workers 16 years and over	15	13	23	141	62	965	40	--	28	409	86	402
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15	13	23	121	62	655	40	--	28	237	75	275
Householder, wife present.....	15	13	23	69	50	518	25	--	16	168	75	234
Householder, no wife present.....	--	--	--	17	12	68	15	--	12	29	--	12
Other household member.....	--	--	--	35	--	69	--	--	--	40	--	29
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	--	--	--	20	--	310	--	--	--	172	11	127
Householder, husband present.....	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	10
Householder, no husband present.....	--	--	--	--	--	101	--	--	--	61	--	40
Other household member.....	--	--	--	20	--	199	--	--	--	111	11	77
In group quarters.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	--	--	--	--	--	30	--	--	--	--	--	30
20 to 24 years.....	--	--	--	20	--	128	22	--	--	57	--	49
25 to 34 years.....	15	13	23	94	50	721	18	--	16	341	86	260
35 to 64 years.....	--	--	--	27	12	52	--	--	--	11	--	41
65 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	34	--	--	--	--	--	22
With one or more years of college.....	--	--	13	55	27	343	33	--	12	158	65	75
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	15	13	23	141	62	930	40	--	28	387	73	402
Black.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races.....	--	--	--	--	--	35	--	--	--	22	13	--
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	15	13	23	141	50	965	40	--	28	409	86	402
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	15	--	--	44	15	257	8	--	28	138	15	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	--	--	13	31	--	297	--	--	--	148	40	82
Technicians and related support occupations.....	--	--	--	--	--	30	17	--	--	--	--	13
Sales occupations.....	15	--	13	--	--	12	66	--	--	27	16	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations.....	--	--	--	31	--	19	--	--	--	121	11	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	--	--	10	--	--	53	--	--	--	20	--	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	--	--	--	10	--	10	--	--	--	10	--	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	--	--	--	20	23	188	15	--	--	45	19	109
Construction.....	--	--	--	46	--	176	--	--	--	16	12	100
Manufacturing.....	--	--	--	10	23	129	23	7	--	109	26	87
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	--	--	--	12	15	85	--	--	--	73	--	12
Wholesale trade.....	--	--	--	--	--	81	33	--	--	8	26	14
Retail trade.....	15	--	--	--	--	148	--	--	16	32	12	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	--	--	--	--	12	77	--	--	--	61	--	16
Business and repair services.....	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	12	--	11
Personal services.....	--	--	--	--	--	19	--	--	--	12	--	19
Professional and related services.....	--	--	--	--	--	176	--	--	--	98	13	65
Public administration.....	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	10
All other industries.....	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers.....	15	13	23	141	50	952	40	--	28	396	86	402
Federal government workers.....	--	--	--	--	12	13	--	--	--	13	--	--
State and local government workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	--	--	--	11	--	69	--	--	12	17	9	31
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	15	13	23	141	62	965	40	--	28	409	86	402
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	--	--	--	--	--	56	--	--	12	19	--	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	--	--	--	--	--	16	--	--	--	10	--	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	--	--	--	--	--	96	7	--	--	48	--	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	--	--	--	--	--	20	--	--	--	62	--	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15	--	13	23	--	62	--	--	--	61	11	87
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	--	--	--	21	--	191	33	--	16	56	50	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	--	13	10	29	--	216	--	--	--	74	25	117
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	--	--	--	48	50	169	--	--	--	79	--	90
\$50,000 or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	\$10 415	\$20 453	\$14 013	\$20 850	\$26 269	\$17 022	\$15 325	--	\$15 091	\$15 304	\$17 352	\$20 158
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	15	13	23	141	62	953	40	--	28	409	86	390
Drive alone.....	15	13	13	109	62	718	32	--	28	305	37	316
Carpool.....	--	--	10	32	--	235	8	--	--	104	49	74
Public transportation.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means.....	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	12
Worked at home.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.00	1.41	1.15	1.00	1.15	1.11	--	1.00	1.17	1.50	1.10
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	30.0	35.0	60.0	42.3	60.0	38.4	35.8	--	45.0	33.3	50.4	40.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	30.0	35.0	60.0	42.3	60.0	38.2	35.8	--	45.0	33.0	50.4	40.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data or estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Taylor city, worked—Con.												Outside SMSA
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn City	Dearborn Heights City	Detroit City	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia City	Taylor City	Westland City	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	16	25 206	3 374	504	5 160	856	4 304	744	6 118	322	8 984	1 243	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	16	14 791	2 196	254	3 430	419	3 011	485	2 553	168	5 705	1 069	
Householder, wife present	10	4 078	1 648	168	2 532	256	2 276	420	1 382	114	4 214	746	
Householder, no wife present	—	1 630	340	33	491	133	358	32	241	17	674	114	
Other household member	—	2 683	206	53	407	377	33	930	37	37	1 015	209	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	10	4 115	1 178	250	1 730	437	1 293	259	3 565	154	3 279	174	
Householder, husband present	—	192	11	—	78	24	54	—	48	10	25	—	
Householder, no husband present	—	276	276	42	420	133	287	66	46	55	743	487	
Other household member	—	8 122	891	208	1 232	280	952	193	2 952	134	2 512	126	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	2 213	139	56	58	25	33	34	1 210	44	672	84	
20 to 24 years	—	3 763	485	86	632	59	573	64	1 047	101	1 348	188	
25 to 34 years	16	16 899	2 483	286	3 848	719	3 149	558	3 461	166	6 092	902	
35 to 44 years	—	2 134	253	76	562	39	488	88	564	11	780	69	
45 years and over	—	197	29	—	40	14	26	—	36	—	92	—	
With one or more years of college	16	5 877	1 196	112	1 646	333	1 313	45	1 223	69	1 586	287	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	16	24 380	3 302	504	4 848	793	4 055	744	5 970	309	8 703	1 215	
Black	—	320	28	—	110	—	110	—	50	—	132	28	
Other races	—	506	44	—	202	63	139	—	98	13	149	—	
Spanish origin ^a	—	452	50	—	89	—	89	12	109	14	178	11	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	16	25 184	3 374	504	5 151	847	4 304	744	6 118	322	8 971	1 229	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	2 253	322	50	1 031	101	730	27	762	52	3 031	119	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	7 036	938	82	4 171	413	1 058	143	2 036	61	2 305	59	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	491	157	—	1 117	25	86	51	24	—	148	14	
Sales occupations	—	232	84	—	282	39	244	—	62	—	92	20	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	4 371	546	28	1 077	349	728	92	1 060	33	1 535	35	
Service occupations	—	4 299	482	126	363	54	309	41	961	69	1 257	50	
Education, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	48	—	12	—	12	—	9	—	11	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4 325	722	74	936	45	891	225	445	22	1 901	383	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	6 183	694	127	1 338	34	1 304	299	903	118	2 704	618	
Construction	—	796	53	10	178	27	151	21	159	11	864	101	
Manufacturing	—	8 829	1 783	146	2 063	58	2 005	918	465	53	3 801	823	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	2 484	261	—	668	133	535	14	503	15	1 023	137	
Wholesale trade	—	805	27	—	269	73	269	61	154	27	273	41	
Retail trade	—	5 144	519	216	411	54	357	63	2 226	121	1 578	41	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	1 212	157	—	340	221	119	—	344	24	347	20	
Business and repair services	—	1 082	145	30	260	59	201	10	249	—	369	11	
Personal services	—	319	97	62	66	9	57	12	118	—	154	10	
Professional and related services	16	3 471	273	28	575	158	417	37	1 600	45	913	62	
Public administration	—	587	11	—	279	16	151	8	194	22	73	24	
All other industries	—	255	38	12	42	—	42	—	86	—	77	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	22	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	13	14	
Private wage and salary workers	16	22 145	3 330	468	4 559	673	3 886	722	4 626	254	8 186	1 146	
Federal government workers	—	725	—	—	270	100	170	22	157	—	276	26	
State and local government workers	—	1 713	44	17	111	74	137	—	1 090	57	294	59	
Self-employed workers	—	594	—	—	19	112	9	103	—	224	11	228	
Unpaid family workers	—	89	—	—	8	—	8	—	21	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	5 406	502	168	445	76	369	73	2 537	53	1 628	104	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	16	24 572	3 277	504	5 107	858	4 251	744	5 846	312	8 782	1 233	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16	4 195	291	106	310	71	239	51	2 168	27	1 276	76	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 597	187	55	162	84	78	13	644	21	515	12	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 291	133	19	99	55	99	40	546	25	429	66	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 642	240	39	315	62	315	25	723	49	650	114	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	3 391	459	89	878	177	701	132	624	33	1 176	109	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	4 287	460	111	1 263	172	1 091	159	855	75	1 564	278	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	3 569	460	165	881	165	716	163	488	39	1 493	296	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	4 470	1 039	29	1 189	123	1 066	153	241	22	1 797	381	
\$50,000 or more	—	130	19	10	110	19	110	10	110	—	10	—	
Mean	\$15 439	\$15 141	\$18 272	\$11 426	\$17 661	\$15 679	\$18 038	\$18 177	\$6 502	\$11 611	\$16 380	\$20 740	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	16	24 124	3 343	504	4 906	640	4 246	737	5 458	322	8 854	1 211	
Drive alone	16	20 064	3 002	433	3 674	382	3 292	520	4 472	286	7 677	839	
Carpool	—	4 060	341	71	1 232	278	954	217	986	36	1 177	372	
Public transportation	—	325	20	—	254	196	58	—	—	—	22	—	
Bus or trolleycar	—	—	—	—	196	196	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	453	11	—	—	—	—	—	386	56	56	18	
Other means	—	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	95	—	52	
Worked at home	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	14	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.10	1.06	1.09	1.17	1.33	1.14	1.19	1.11	1.06	1.08	1.22	
Mean time to work	90.0	19.6	13.6	13.6	28.7	33.6	27.7	29.9	10.2	22.2	20.2	31.7	
Car, truck, or van	90.0	19.7	19.3	16.1	21.6	29.3	27.3	30.0	10.5	22.8	20.4	31.3	
Public transportation	—	45.8	60.0	—	50.4	48.4	57.4	—	10.0	—	26.5	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	58	—	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	10	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**MSMA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Inside MSMA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city
Male	17 843	—	44	238	16	11	36	125	50	1 466	249	55
Householder, wife present	11 707	—	27	158	16	11	19	63	45	1 060	161	36
Householder, no wife present	2 418	—	18	40	—	—	8	32	—	215	24	9
Other household member	3 658	—	—	40	—	—	9	26	—	291	64	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 608	—	18	46	—	—	—	46	—	1 238	244	21
Householder, husband present	1 52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	7	—
Householder, no husband present	3 142	—	12	27	—	—	—	37	—	335	45	13
Other household member	10 314	—	6	19	—	—	—	19	—	891	192	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 933	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	122	12	—
20 to 24 years	5 148	—	—	37	—	—	8	24	5	647	162	16
25 to 34 years	20 439	—	56	211	—	11	19	136	45	1 741	308	58
35 to 44 years	20 566	—	6	27	16	—	—	11	—	172	16	—
45 to 54 years	13 322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	15	—
55 years and over	3 32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	9 774	—	30	109	—	11	13	53	32	1 077	193	19

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	30 466	—	56	268	—	11	36	171	50	2 658	487	76
Black	503	—	6	16	16	—	—	—	—	22	6	—
Other races	482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	516	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	17	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	31 433	—	62	284	16	11	36	171	50	2 704	493	76
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 322	—	18	57	—	—	—	31	26	577	105	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 350	—	19	43	—	—	8	29	6	1 090	137	19
Technicians and related support occupations	823	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	44	5
Sales occupations	3 193	—	7	27	—	—	8	13	6	244	30	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 334	—	12	16	—	—	16	6	6	697	83	14
Service occupations	4 212	—	—	24	—	—	18	6	183	57	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 682	—	25	96	16	11	28	29	12	556	116	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 766	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	263	78	13
Construction	919	—	13	45	16	11	—	6	17	12	15	—
Manufacturing	10 547	—	18	163	16	—	36	106	21	669	197	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 482	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	182	—	27
Wholesale trade	3 316	—	13	19	—	—	—	13	6	214	16	5
Retail trade	6 020	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	405	90	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 614	—	7	17	—	—	—	6	11	285	13	—
Business and repair services	730	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	258	46	—
Personal services	730	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Professional and related services	5 321	—	5	6	—	—	—	6	—	374	92	—
Public administration	658	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
All other industries	466	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	24	13
Armed forces, at work	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 437	—	45	261	16	11	36	159	39	2 591	493	63
Federal government workers	430	—	—	17	—	—	—	6	11	13	—	—
State and local government workers	2 831	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
Self-employed workers	711	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	47	—	13
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 585	—	—	58	16	11	8	23	—	298	90	13

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	30 830	—	56	284	16	11	36	171	50	2 672	475	76
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	4 585	—	—	36	—	—	—	25	—	161	—	—
\$3,000 to \$5,999	2 152	—	—	20	—	—	9	6	5	125	33	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 994	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	291	30	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 139	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	394	73	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 556	—	5	21	—	—	8	13	—	496	77	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 558	—	—	58	—	—	19	26	13	469	86	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 699	—	6	92	16	—	—	69	7	388	42	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 123	—	25	47	—	—	—	22	25	398	69	—
\$50,000 or more	202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Median	\$14 953	—	\$22 227	\$15 451	\$20 453	\$4000—	\$15 037	\$20 197	\$25 000	\$14 159	\$11 921	\$17 329

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	30 058	—	62	284	16	11	36	171	50	2 680	493	76
Drive alone	25 137	—	49	196	—	—	—	8	143	45	2 151	414
Carpool	4 921	—	13	88	16	11	28	28	5	529	79	18
Public transportation	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	658	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	—	1.12	1.19	2.00	2.00	1.64	1.10	1.05	34.2	1.09	1.17
Mean travel time to work	22.9	—	44.0	52.0	60.0	45.0	57.5	50.2	53.2	34.6	24.5	49.3
Car, truck, or van	21.9	—	44.0	52.0	60.0	45.0	57.5	50.2	53.2	34.6	24.5	49.3
Public transportation	50.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Westland city, worked—Con.												
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Central business district	Remainder	Livonia city
Workers 16 years and over	12	1 015	117	991	—	28 401	2 764	502	4 734	820	3 914	5 515
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	12	467	62	617	—	16 095	1 870	193	3 171	423	2 748	3 124
Householder, wife present.....	12	304	42	405	—	10 673	1 420	97	2 349	342	2 007	2 123
Householder, no wife present.....	—	73	12	96	—	2 145	305	43	448	64	384	350
Other household member.....	—	90	11	116	—	3 327	145	—	53	374	17	357
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	548	51	374	374	—	12 306	894	309	1 563	397	1 166	2 391
Householder, husband present.....	—	5	—	—	—	140	7	—	26	—	26	29
Householder, no husband present.....	—	11	98	67	—	2 768	202	67	617	174	443	599
Other household member.....	—	375	40	276	—	9 398	685	222	920	223	697	1 763
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	—	71	—	39	—	2 802	42	33	118	21	97	497
20 to 24 years.....	6	217	18	246	—	4 464	361	57	634	110	524	994
25 to 34 years.....	6	449	75	645	—	6 631	2 029	377	3 482	615	2 817	3 416
35 to 44 years.....	—	78	17	61	—	1 394	263	29	446	62	384	575
45 to 54 years.....	—	—	7	—	—	310	49	6	54	12	42	33
55 years and over.....	6	428	37	394	—	8 558	1 271	171	1 911	420	1 491	1 318
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	12	1 003	117	963	—	27 484	2 675	481	4 487	798	3 689	5 415
Black.....	—	6	—	16	—	459	33	14	118	16	102	48
Other races.....	—	6	—	12	—	458	54	7	129	6	123	52
Spanish origin ^a	—	23	—	6	—	470	33	—	141	27	114	74
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	12	1 015	117	991	—	28 383	2 758	502	4 734	820	3 914	5 510
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	12	26	16	1670	—	4 670	658	134	1 154	340	816	830
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	500	58	376	—	9 198	1 067	187	1 352	329	1 023	1 673
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	20	17	62	—	675	158	57	160	32	128	70
Sales occupations.....	—	117	14	104	—	2 014	207	105	247	29	218	311
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	363	27	213	—	5 609	707	82	945	268	677	1 090
Service occupations.....	—	55	—	71	—	4 005	219	102	242	40	202	623
Food service, janitorial, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	152	24	241	—	6 405	455	21	821	76	745	776
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	—	42	19	141	—	6 409	409	58	1 163	35	1 128	1 803
Construction.....	—	42	12	108	—	684	19	6	264	56	208	80
Manufacturing.....	—	148	25	273	—	9 697	1 577	63	1 963	136	1 877	2 547
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	98	13	44	—	2 295	147	19	619	171	448	305
Wholesale trade.....	—	88	14	105	—	1 070	57	—	189	6	183	400
Retail trade.....	6	95	44	170	—	5 597	290	159	298	26	272	978
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	205	—	67	—	1 305	183	27	304	196	108	177
Business and repair services.....	—	100	12	95	—	1 091	102	8	179	28	151	187
Personal services.....	—	25	—	4	—	701	74	35	34	6	28	53
Professional and related services.....	—	177	4	101	—	4 936	268	149	703	81	622	752
Public administration.....	6	14	—	9	—	623	17	—	162	108	54	8
All other industries.....	—	23	7	15	—	384	24	36	19	6	13	25
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	5
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	961	117	957	—	24 540	2 643	436	4 102	620	3 482	5 209
Federal government workers.....	6	7	—	—	—	420	36	—	135	76	99	39
State and local government workers.....	—	31	—	22	—	2 767	78	54	376	112	264	231
Self-employed workers.....	6	16	—	12	—	658	7	12	115	12	103	36
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	6	—	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	92	13	90	—	6 229	297	138	538	89	449	1 018
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	12	1 015	110	984	—	27 818	2 750	502	4 667	805	3 862	5 461
\$5 \$3,999 or less.....	—	50	—	4	—	1 068	152	75	283	35	217	329
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	42	7	43	—	2 007	124	61	138	25	113	322
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	132	28	101	—	1 699	99	25	117	21	117	299
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	4	123	4	—	649	149	65	343	51	299	433
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6	199	—	209	—	4 034	269	76	697	100	597	876
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	215	28	100	—	4 811	401	89	885	235	650	1 148
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	145	14	164	—	4 213	603	98	948	174	774	821
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	6	95	29	199	—	4 655	918	53	1 067	158	909	1 764
\$50,000 or more.....	—	14	—	182	—	1 182	63	54	48	48	30	48
Median.....	\$20 000	\$13 703	\$17 366	\$14 230	—	\$14 918	\$21 002	\$11 270	\$18 424	\$18 184	\$18 486	\$15 955
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	12	1 010	117	972	—	27 032	2 744	502	4 430	562	3 858	5 450
Drive alone.....	12	766	74	827	—	22 741	2 248	399	3 429	407	3 022	4 690
Carpool.....	—	244	43	145	—	4 291	516	103	991	155	836	760
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	368	—	—	314	258	314	56
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	346	—	—	314	258	314	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Other means.....	—	5	—	19	—	149	—	—	—	—	—	32
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.15	1.31	1.09	—	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.08
Mean travel time to work.....	27.5	34.9	56.2	35.8	—	20.4	25.5	18.4	35.0	43.0	33.4	16.5
Car, truck, or van.....	27.5	34.8	56.2	35.9	—	20.3	25.5	16.4	35.6	38.2	32.9	16.5
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	—	—	50.8	—	—	56.0	53.5	67.4	10.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	11	—	143	43	—	17	5	12	13

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Westland city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Wayne County, worked							
	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lapeer County	Livingston County	Macomb County	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Sterling Heights city	Warren city
Workers 16 years and over	515	5 109	9 262	2 512	253 187	—	246	7 526	539	1 279	760	3 185
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	362	1 942	5 433	1 928	148 515	—	216	5 314	321	740	609	2 513
Household-wife present	229	808	3 264	1 403	108 252	—	156	3 756	255	468	353	1 808
Householder, no wife present	53	203	755	252	16 941	—	12	603	11	34	123	245
Other household member	80	910	1 122	273	31 301	—	42	945	55	218	36	460
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	153	3 167	3 829	584	104 672	—	30	2 212	218	539	151	672
Householder, husband present	—	29	49	—	837	—	—	85	30	30	—	41
Householder, no husband present	—	534	484	133	23 235	—	13	422	68	73	—	78
Other household member	108	2 604	3 096	451	79 382	—	17	1 707	150	416	102	553
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	33	1 110	969	55	20 060	—	—	6 238	8	98	—	47
20 to 24 years	84	809	1 525	337	35 282	—	—	35 876	150	153	46	355
25 to 34 years	342	2 797	5 988	1 702	160 050	—	19	4 450	380	719	401	2 085
35 to 44 years	56	338	667	201	32 627	—	6	4 498	73	267	201	636
45 to 54 years	—	55	113	17	5 168	—	—	264	28	42	32	62
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	139	1 319	2 429	675	93 726	—	119	4 153	261	866	357	1 842
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	505	5 058	8 863	2 345	234 882	—	246	7 117	528	1 279	690	2 942
Black	5	—	241	152	14 951	—	—	378	5	—	70	218
Other races	5	51	158	15	3 254	—	—	31	6	—	—	25
Spanish origin*	23	43	156	—	3 236	—	—	28	—	—	—	28
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	515	5 109	9 255	2 500	253 050	—	246	7 478	539	1 279	760	3 147
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	215	1 885	2 819	424	81 408	—	99	2 197	216	469	199	852
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	36	236	69	8 053	—	—	749	22	27	20	206
Operations occupations	82	1 048	717	33	72 660	—	—	242	92	190	67	1 160
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	118	801	1 864	302	48 266	—	63	1 206	124	243	102	506
Service occupations	58	523	1 238	121	32 408	—	—	26	409	38	70	90
Food service, food and fabric occupations	—	40	44	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	78	272	1 582	527	34 092	—	39	930	40	65	208	498
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97	571	2 308	1 142	47 963	—	51	1 235	53	88	276	606
Construction	5	50	260	91	5 946	—	—	29	232	15	63	13
Manufacturing	105	230	2 112	1 766	87 147	—	87	3 154	170	153	153	1 847
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	95	241	869	119	18 516	—	—	240	—	31	42	80
Wholesale trade	32	80	312	37	31 701	—	14	279	70	58	15	64
Retail trade	178	2 054	1 600	115	43 999	—	—	658	109	196	63	267
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	251	342	10	14 572	—	14	333	22	82	32	47
Business and repair services	29	195	393	67	9 458	—	—	228	20	66	—	102
Personal services	36	179	426	34	19 766	—	—	13	103	24	—	66
Professional and related services	50	1 353	1 661	180	48 629	—	17	1 655	109	556	67	466
Public administration	—	290	146	64	8 651	—	13	264	—	—	—	35
All other industries	—	146	134	17	6 674	—	6	64	—	—	—	170
Armed forces, at work	—	—	7	12	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Private wage and salary workers	465	3 657	8 028	2 311	213 347	—	206	6 013	510	853	680	2 573
Federal government workers	—	90	120	68	4 965	—	—	546	—	10	24	225
State and local government workers	38	1 063	927	113	25 118	—	19	681	29	126	39	271
Self-employed workers	12	294	182	20	8 906	—	21	362	—	—	197	17
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
At work 1 to 34 hours	61	2 322	1 855	251	51 007	—	13	1 257	102	359	76	279
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	500	4 943	8 995	2 500	247 795	—	233	7 343	530	1 184	760	3 165
\$15,999 or less	16	1 696	1 363	119	36 709	—	—	1 658	35	215	71	164
\$4,000 to \$5,999	75	673	—	614	47 152	—	6	2 233	15	70	—	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	488	—	664	77 14 323	—	13	254	48	27	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36	499	—	492	76 76 992	—	38	381	60	17	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55	558	—	503	321 37 791	—	46	1 037	72	141	120	392
\$15,000 to \$19,999	104	616	—	1 368	678 31 390	—	52	1 117	27	128	131	554
\$20,000 to \$24,999	58	336	—	379	397 34 876	—	21	1 253	36	143	153	678
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	219	—	1 558	577 48 740	—	74	1 787	95	166	226	955
\$50,000 or more	5	5	—	22	58	—	13	942	—	—	—	12
Median	\$15 098	\$6 420	\$14 389	\$19 367	\$15 458	—	\$18 227	\$19 950	\$20 587	\$16 919	\$21 039	\$21 012
JEDITION TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	400	4 231	9 165	2 487	235 725	—	246	7 410	527	1 264	760	3 135
Drive alone	593	3 649	7 834	2 129	192 814	—	206	6 257	409	1 064	679	2 471
Carpool	7	583	3 331	658	41 911	—	40	1 153	41	64	131	678
Public transportation	15	6	28	7	6 841	—	—	74	—	—	—	38
Bus or streetcar	15	6	28	7	6 841	—	—	74	—	—	—	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	595	35	18	7 089	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	83	—	—	1 610	—	—	32	12	8	—	—
Worked at home	—	194	—	—	1 952	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.01	1.08	1.08	1.18	1.11	—	1.11	1.10	1.04	1.02	1.12	1.14
Mean time to work	25.4	10.5	10.8	11.9	11.2	—	41.8	29.6	21.8	13.2	41.8	32.3
Car, truck, or van	24.9	10.8	18.9	31.0	21.2	—	41.4	28.9	22.2	13.5	41.8	32.0
Public transportation	40.0	15.0	12.9	20.0	39.0	—	—	45.6	—	25.0	—	54.9
With a public transportation disability	—	46	24	8	887	—	—	31	—	—	—	22

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Wayne County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Formington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city
Workers 16 years and over	1 763	20 044	2 319	566	523	7 733	1 884	7 019	51	225 320	22 173	1 977
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 131	11 771	1 215	472	378	3 750	1 354	4 692	39	131 175	15 876	954
Married, wife present	765	7 955	813	363	248	2 428	985	3 128	11	88 517	11 899	463
Householder, no wife present	190	1 116	132	7	61	420	56	440	16	15 194	1 825	97
Other household member	176	2 700	270	102	89	902	313	1 024	5	27 609	2 064	375
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Female	632	8 273	1 104	94	145	3 983	530	2 417	12	94 145	6 295	1 023
Householder, husband present	14	204	25	—	—	124	6	49	—	548	120	14
Householder, no husband present	132	1 949	257	40	4	1 047	72	488	—	20 853	1 519	177
Other household member	486	6 109	822	54	100	2 801	452	1 880	12	71 537	4 656	818
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	207	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	85	1 344	199	5	50	600	99	391	—	18 472	853	332
20 to 24 years	172	3 598	452	85	97	1 500	206	1 258	5	30 766	2 654	358
25 to 34 years	1 085	12 791	1 469	403	308	4 834	1 278	4 506	46	142 364	15 776	1 133
35 to 44 years	321	1 947	186	73	75	684	280	649	—	29 176	2 457	154
45 years and over	100	364	13	—	—	115	21	215	—	4 240	231	—
With one or more years of college	827	9 141	998	284	210	3 584	1 129	2 936	38	80 275	10 375	575
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 678	18 956	2 293	454	470	7 309	1 804	6 626	35	208 528	20 446	1 865
Black	85	876	3	110	53	363	48	294	16	13 881	1 342	101
Other races	—	212	23	2	—	61	32	94	—	3 311	385	11
Spanish origin ¹	—	127	18	—	7	48	15	39	—	3 081	400	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 753	20 044	2 319	566	523	7 733	1 884	7 019	51	225 231	22 164	1 977
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	644	5 203	609	104	104	2 015	737	1 619	38	48 167	5 771	499
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	470	8 276	842	145	181	4 026	603	2 479	—	70 836	6 906	663
Technicians and related support occupations	211	947	117	23	75	391	97	244	—	6 053	1 143	41
Sales occupations	218	2 506	255	68	66	1 037	946	376	—	44 266	3 975	366
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	131	4 823	520	54	60	2 598	288	1 303	—	4 837	4 188	291
Service occupations	188	1 691	316	33	83	641	104	514	—	30 288	1 362	307
Construction, extraction, and fishing occupations	219	1 080	30	10	11	—	—	39	—	980	58	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	219	2 428	230	106	133	636	227	1 096	8	30 687	3 990	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	232	2 293	322	160	22	1 024	213	1 272	5	44 279	4 029	397
Unemployed	104	1 349	99	122	29	312	83	645	—	4 336	380	59
Manufacturing	489	5 191	743	207	57	1 524	605	2 055	—	73 715	13 054	329
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	87	1 370	37	32	50	822	144	285	8	16 898	1 123	54
Wholesale trade	42	1 683	161	47	28	547	175	725	—	7 725	350	17
Retail trade	291	3 017	296	54	94	1 012	267	1 194	21	39 973	2 502	741
Finance, insurance, and real estate	150	2 209	206	6	21	1 274	305	397	—	12 016	1 012	96
Business and repair services	53	1 151	103	13	38	656	141	498	—	44 279	3 027	117
Personal services	22	422	26	4	13	191	45	140	—	5 228	461	83
Professional and related services	457	3 040	488	64	183	2 328	119	948	22	43 895	2 003	478
Public administration	39	153	48	14	10	58	10	23	—	8 221	194	20
All other industries	12	161	12	—	—	40	—	109	—	3 443	126	8
Armed forces, at work	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	9	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 397	18 810	2 154	479	443	7 458	1 813	6 483	41	188 227	21 333	1 643
Federal government workers	87	136	—	—	88	29	—	39	—	4 483	230	25
State and local government workers	216	656	133	81	25	131	—	286	—	23 762	423	244
Self-employed workers	52	393	32	6	26	61	71	197	10	8 120	176	65
Unpaid family workers	11	49	12	—	—	12	—	34	—	678	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	441	2 724	513	29	96	840	174	1 072	16	46 997	2 754	643
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 704	19 691	2 255	551	506	7 617	1 845	6 917	51	220 477	21 889	1 924
\$2,000 or less	171	2 253	332	18	37	920	214	722	—	33 844	1 796	466
\$4,000 to \$5,999	86	1 241	146	—	34	558	78	425	—	13 752	820	248
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53	1 151	158	9	19	465	79	426	—	12 905	1 027	166
\$8,000 to \$9,999	119	1 383	204	16	11	483	77	392	—	13 228	856	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999	323	3 565	519	95	107	1 370	226	1 248	12	33 313	2 198	372
\$15,000 to \$19,999	217	2 519	355	155	107	1 218	436	1 188	5	34 925	3 026	186
\$20,000 to \$24,999	212	2 622	165	84	105	1 024	185	1 059	24	30 956	3 419	122
\$25,000 to \$49,999	345	3 376	312	174	78	1 116	436	1 260	10	43 493	8 414	252
\$50,000 or more	118	641	64	—	—	272	114	191	—	4 671	597	26
Median	\$16 642	\$15 263	\$12 233	\$11 213	\$16 335	\$14 115	\$17 381	\$15 764	\$21 077	\$15 364	\$21 846	\$9 942
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 724	19 824	2 301	566	502	7 651	1 839	6 965	51	208 194	21 919	1 916
Drive alone	1 465	16 434	1 969	480	445	6 232	1 482	5 826	43	170 874	18 200	1 595
Carpool	259	3 390	332	86	57	1 419	357	1 139	8	37 320	3 719	321
Public transportation	29	139	—	—	—	49	38	—	—	6 629	3 001	—
Bus or streetcar	29	139	—	—	—	21	49	31	—	6 349	2 01	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	52	5	—	—	21	14	12	—	6 997	10	61
Other means	—	29	13	—	—	12	—	4	—	1 549	43	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 952	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.06	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	31.2	32.3	24.4	47.7	35.5	30.7	41.9	32.4	65.3	20.0	25.3	18.4
Car, truck, or van	31.2	32.3	24.4	47.7	35.8	30.8	41.9	32.3	65.3	19.9	25.2	18.5
Public transportation	38.4	50.3	—	—	—	30.0	43.1	52.3	69.1	37.7	37.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	43	—	—	—	29	6	8	—	923	72	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Wayne County, worked—Con.							Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lower County	Livingston County	Macomb County	
	Detroit city	Central business district	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County	16 520						
Workers 16 years and over	55 424	13 292	42 132	16 550	7 237	5 080	118 879	16 520	40 484	1 758	2 404	2 367	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	34 273	7 163	27 110	8 592	3 523	1 952	66 003	11 410	31 077	992	1 469	1 925	
Householder, wife present	24 811	5 363	19 448	5 696	2 126	998	42 049	7 933	22 605	758	973	1 502	
Householder, no wife present	3 974	759	3 215	971	360	391	1 578	3 559	80	178	179	279	
Other household member	5 429	1 028	4 401	1 925	1 006	492	6 618	2 098	4 471	104	292	404	
In group quarters	59	13	46	5	—	—	162	56	3 907	—	—	11	
Female	21 151	6 129	15 022	4 958	3 714	3 128	52 876	5 110	9 407	766	935	442	
Householder, husband present	41	16	275	63	37	38	520	111	7	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	6 000	1 704	4 296	1 169	645	598	1 745	1 108	2 657	237	322	111	
Other household member	11 814	4 384	10 430	4 726	3 032	2 482	41 009	3 891	6 217	525	605	300	
In group quarters	21	—	21	—	—	—	72	—	256	—	—	31	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 24 years	2 111	413	1 698	1 096	754	819	12 507	513	1 741	58	192	162	
25 to 34 years	7 446	2 018	5 428	2 392	1 393	1 690	15 835	3 166	5 035	247	407	212	
35 to 54 years	35 694	8 271	26 973	9 170	4 966	6 336	72 957	11 281	29 251	3 067	1 583	1 607	
55 to 64 years	8 780	1 812	6 968	1 745	523	373	14 940	1 465	3 705	175	180	326	
65 years and over	1 393	328	1 065	143	71	102	2 640	95	492	30	42	60	
With one or more years of college	24 698	7 706	16 992	4 429	2 210	1 633	36 355	6 137	19 838	623	1 001	928	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	49 706	12 180	37 526	13 940	6 858	4 379	111 034	15 039	37 892	1 626	2 332	2 296	
Black	4 762	889	3 873	499	292	346	6 339	1 309	1 965	124	64	56	
Other races	956	223	733	111	87	55	1 506	172	627	8	8	15	
Spanish origin ¹	796	235	561	140	126	—	1 595	96	316	21	19	12	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	55 403	13 271	42 132	14 523	7 237	5 080	118 847	16 476	40 377	1 758	2 404	2 329	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 414	4 833	10 581	2 044	3 267	944	22 116	3 153	12 507	434	807	579	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 196	6 251	11 945	4 402	3 060	1 991	35 618	3 527	8 482	384	488	483	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 866	387	1 479	432	209	209	2 929	589	1 335	38	73	70	
Sales occupations	3 236	878	2 358	1 483	1 289	1 045	12 987	842	3 645	171	129	281	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	13 748	4 978	8 770	2 487	1 534	1 027	23 285	2 065	3 705	175	232	159	
Service occupations	4 365	928	3 437	1 460	881	1 237	20 670	1 127	2 891	188	284	211	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	94	64	—	—	745	49	317	24	34	21	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 379	2 672	6 800	2 501	1 454	647	16 557	2 331	6 436	363	399	399	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 975	570	9 405	4 165	1 264	540	23 861	5 637	9 214	338	405	521	
Construction	1 864	292	1 572	373	99	92	3 469	572	2 274	176	214	108	
Manufacturing	11 751	1 466	10 695	6 462	879	224	35 206	8 878	15 697	353	652	1 019	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 910	2 073	3 837	857	1 093	248	7 613	1 286	4 170	20	146	117	
Wholesale trade	2 622	107	2 515	1 007	362	52	3 315	247	1 805	25	89	22	
Retail trade	4 888	1 073	3 815	2 739	2 492	1 945	24 666	1 451	3 931	203	199	350	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 566	3 286	1 280	513	249	9	15 351	384	1 343	137	115	87	
Business and repair services	2 182	545	1 637	402	238	59	3 849	366	1 227	70	43	44	
Personal services	710	211	499	160	167	3	3 478	136	521	28	21	26	
Professional and related services	11 788	2 718	9 570	1 728	1 267	1 613	25 018	2 633	7 156	565	772	300	
Public administration	2 700	1 823	877	67	158	320	4 762	296	1 274	115	87	133	
All other industries	612	177	435	199	67	—	1 230	227	779	56	66	123	
Armed forces, at work	21	21	—	—	—	—	32	—	44	107	—	38	
Private wage and salary workers	46 973	10 470	36 503	13 588	6 311	3 122	94 907	14 511	33 284	1 109	1 620	1 820	
Federal government workers	1 976	1 034	942	155	109	127	1 916	293	948	19	43	124	
State and local government workers	4 546	1 320	3 216	553	619	1 358	16 019	1 411	7 289	541	674	217	
Self-employed workers	1 791	460	1 331	223	179	128	5 558	300	1 421	7	67	202	
Unpaid family workers	138	18	120	31	19	—	479	5	102	12	—	4	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 752	1 082	5 670	2 659	1 680	1 742	30 767	2 043	5 918	325	433	412	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	54 712	13 186	41 526	14 363	6 953	4 902	115 734	16 338	39 912	1 721	2 382	2 320	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 635	925	3 710	1 662	1 211	1 227	22 847	1 535	3 950	288	375	397	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54 200	12 599	41 601	14 702	5 742	3 676	111 887	15 803	37 957	1 433	2 007	1 923	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 436	636	1 795	525	305	272	5 050	571	1 518	122	45	131	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 602	626	1 976	851	479	339	7 461	661	1 976	208	175	109	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 383	1 057	2 326	1 022	530	273	7 025	810	1 879	227	139	56	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 137	3 144	5 993	2 011	1 454	647	16 557	2 331	6 436	435	355	399	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 080	2 036	8 044	2 619	1 024	891	16 668	3 293	7 043	260	459	262	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8 709	1 919	6 790	1 931	656	350	15 769	3 606	6 909	135	417	399	
\$30,000 to \$49,999	11 886	2 817	9 069	2 608	860	453	19 000	3 469	10 180	189	599	552	
\$50,000 or more	1 206	720	1 086	244	99	30	1 869	165	2	12	75	—	
Median	\$17 133	\$16 844	\$17 206	\$15 302	\$11 708	\$9 560	\$13 263	\$18 222	\$18 521	\$10 417	\$13 726	\$17 313	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	49 524	9 459	40 045	14 405	7 325	4 986	108 279	16 017	38 987	1 738	2 312	2 306	
Drive alone	37 901	6 381	31 540	12 041	6 180	4 163	90 476	12 603	29 172	1 200	1 433	1 515	
Carpool	11 385	2 878	8 505	2 364	865	623	17 803	3 414	9 815	618	879	745	
Public transportation	5 405	3 744	1 661	53	31	31	938	34	689	—	51	27	
Bus or streetcar	5 071	3 736	1 635	47	—	—	709	24	378	—	51	27	
Subway, elevated, trolley, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	360	39	321	31	15	25	6 495	225	368	14	18	13	
Other means	155	50	105	61	37	38	1 215	244	440	6	23	13	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 952	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.10	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.27	1.29	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	28.1	33.5	26.4	20.9	18.8	16.2	15.4	28.4	40.1	34.1	34.1	42.5	
Car, truck, or van	26.9	30.8	26.0	20.9	18.8	16.2	15.7	28.4	40.1	34.4	34.1	43.1	
Public transportation	40.2	40.8	39.0	26.9	26.2	26.2	28.4	30.2	34.2	55.7	55.7	72.4	
With a public transportation disability	315	47	268	47	26	47	416	27	210	—	—	10	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.											
	Roseville city	St. Clair Shores city	Stirling Heights city	Warren city	Remainder of Macomb County	Oakland County	Farmington Hills city	Pontiac city	Royal Oak city	Southfield city	Troy city	Remainder of Oakland County
Workers 16 years and over	73	34	253	677	1 330	8 443	220	1 660	157	1 265	613	4 528
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	73	18	217	571	1 046	6 659	167	1 406	139	984	546	3 417
Householder, wife present	49	18	162	484	789	4 748	115	1 085	70	714	457	2 307
Householder, no wife present	22	—	24	40	79	749	—	131	24	136	14	422
Other household member	—	—	31	41	132	1 028	52	147	30	120	75	604
In group quarters	—	—	6	6	32	134	—	23	13	14	—	44
Female	—	16	36	106	284	1 784	53	256	18	281	67	1 111
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	14	—	30
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	10	67	48	—	322
Other household member	—	4	15	91	190	1 327	30	187	18	207	53	893
In group quarters	—	12	—	7	12	61	13	—	—	12	—	36
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	12	3	11	136	433	16	63	9	42	7	296
20 to 24 years	22	—	24	53	113	1 155	46	221	47	108	46	687
25 to 54 years	48	7	202	440	910	5 913	139	1 240	79	967	429	3 059
55 to 64 years	3	4	24	139	156	822	19	126	22	100	109	446
65 years and over	—	11	—	34	15	120	—	10	—	48	—	22
With one or more years of college	26	34	96	394	378	4 400	154	425	92	891	424	2 414
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	73	34	244	627	1 318	8 013	220	1 506	157	1 175	608	4 347
Black	—	—	6	50	—	256	—	101	—	76	—	79
Other race	—	—	3	—	—	12	—	53	—	14	5	102
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	4	8	73	—	36	—	14	—	23
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	73	34	253	671	1 298	8 439	220	1 660	157	1 261	613	4 528
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17	19	48	123	211	2 626	34	204	29	470	259	1 628
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16	15	54	177	221	2 058	94	241	68	566	167	922
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	42	43	30	279	8	15	19	57	41	158
Sales occupations	16	17	42	169	149	949	25	58	19	359	97	435
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	12	68	49	810	61	168	49	150	51	331
Service occupations	—	—	0	27	181	478	12	138	8	18	6	296
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	10	17	8	109	—	—	—	—	—	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	—	75	101	270	1 416	46	364	26	113	105	762
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	—	63	74	362	1 752	32	710	26	94	76	814
Construction	—	—	13	4	13	91	857	30	38	9	93	12
Manufacturing	22	151	418	428	3 270	65	1 043	39	285	315	1 323	3 983
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26	—	27	—	64	524	—	150	21	158	50	145
Wholesale trade	—	—	10	12	57	272	29	115	19	137	37	235
Retail trade	23	15	28	104	123	723	—	64	8	75	62	514
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	12	26	49	367	16	5	—	214	41	91
Business and repair services	2	—	10	32	10	332	22	3	5	19	49	162
Personal services	—	—	7	19	88	—	—	—	—	14	74	74
Professional and related services	—	19	4	47	230	1 417	55	157	25	177	47	956
Public administration	—	—	6	15	112	253	3	49	17	17	16	167
All other industries	—	—	21	81	236	62	—	16	14	—	—	206
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	6	32	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	68	15	228	621	888	7 268	205	1 506	140	1 183	604	3 630
Federal government workers	—	—	6	30	88	147	—	30	17	35	—	85
State and local government workers	5	8	—	—	204	782	13	96	—	10	—	663
Self-employed workers	—	11	19	26	146	206	2	28	—	35	9	132
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	2	—	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	23	51	67	271	1 230	35	157	17	133	41	847
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	73	34	253	677	1 283	8 327	220	1 633	153	1 259	605	4 457
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	15	12	16	43	297	2 733	13	106	26	51	51	454
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	—	3	25	90	329	28	2	—	39	5	255
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	10	34	60	331	18	74	17	41	10	171
\$8,000 to \$9,999	27	3	27	4	22	367	—	—	—	—	—	228
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	23	55	245	1 089	12	187	37	159	46	648
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7	4	33	141	141	1 558	24	374	8	175	72	905
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	15	38	177	182	1 340	30	321	18	228	111	623
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	—	81	263	198	2 286	68	428	29	367	263	1 001
\$50,000 or more	29	—	44	294	44	294	10	53	18	109	109	683
Median	\$20 099	\$17 174	\$20 794	\$22 818	\$13 049	\$18 990	\$19 481	\$28 173	\$14 321	\$21 317	\$25 043	\$17 178
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	73	34	249	641	1 309	8 177	220	1 600	157	1 240	603	4 357
Drive alone	47	3	205	489	1 029	6 015	200	878	143	953	416	3 425
Carpool	26	31	44	152	280	2 162	20	72	14	287	187	932
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	11	—	46
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	23	4	94	—	—	—	—	—	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	4	—	17	61	—	—	—	—	10	47
Other means	—	—	—	13	—	100	—	—	—	—	14	78
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.84	1.13	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.05	1.43	1.05	1.17	1.26	1.14
Mean travel time to work	43.6	35.4	35.3	50.2	36.6	46.4	34.6	58.8	32.7	51.2	55.7	37.0
Car, truck, or van	41.6	35.4	36.3	51.1	36.9	45.0	34.6	58.9	32.7	51.4	56.6	37.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	22.8	20.0	37.1	—	57.2	—	20.0	—	20.2
With a public transportation disability	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	29	—	—	19	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	St. Clair County	Wayne County	Dearborn city	Dearborn Heights city	Detroit city	Livonia city	Taylor city	Westland city	Remainder of Wayne County
Workers 16 years and over	1 283	24 229	3 026	84	6 890	1 460	849	358	11 562
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	949	19 083	2 657	43	5 628	1 169	588	159	8 819
Householder, wife present	767	13 857	1 937	19	3 985	770	476	107	6 563
Householder, no wife present	56	2 407	430	—	761	770	77	35	959
Other household member	114	4 820	280	32	800	277	35	17	1 201
In group quarters	12	197	40	12	77	21	—	—	56
Female	334	5 146	369	21	1 262	291	261	199	2 743
Householder, husband present	—	201	25	—	79	—	—	—	97
Householder, no husband present	39	3 165	176	13	458	11	46	114	798
Other household member	295	3 165	159	8	642	255	215	73	1 813
In group quarters	—	164	3	—	83	25	—	—	35
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	42	844	69	17	180	28	28	12	510
20 to 24 years	146	2 868	274	27	647	268	140	57	1 453
25 to 34 years	911	17 931	2 423	40	5 272	1 018	597	265	8 316
35 to 44 years	148	2 272	269	—	499	166	68	24	1 186
65 years and over	26	214	11	—	90	—	16	—	97
With one or more years of college	463	12 423	2 051	46	4 313	662	338	297	4 716
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 223	22 402	2 806	80	6 080	1 381	785	333	10 937
Black	30	4 335	121	—	623	74	53	25	539
Other races	30	392	99	4	187	5	11	—	86
Spanish origin ¹	34	157	10	—	77	26	—	—	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 283	24 164	3 026	84	6 858	1 460	849	358	11 529
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	317	7 731	1 330	8	2 807	372	271	211	2 732
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	240	5 109	624	44	1 532	324	140	87	2 356
Technicians and related support occupations	47	856	161	—	239	24	17	15	400
Sales occupations	71	2 024	196	44	762	138	67	27	770
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	148	2 272	269	—	499	162	68	24	1 186
Service occupations	160	1 470	93	13	438	96	42	50	738
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	96	—	—	30	—	—	—	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248	3 872	463	19	1 948	231	89	27	2 261
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	312	5 886	502	19	1 083	420	307	10	3 545
Construction	143	966	96	—	359	37	25	—	445
Manufacturing	406	9 997	2 078	4	2 098	793	122	52	4 850
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	145	3 218	153	15	524	50	240	—	1 836
Wholesale trade	20	1 077	34	—	585	91	80	—	287
Retail trade	206	2 250	177	44	467	131	150	7	1 274
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	597	52	—	212	61	17	—	226
Business and repair services	18	720	68	—	285	21	34	—	342
Personal services	193	3 339	45	19	399	13	13	—	1 131
Professional and related services	69	3 909	237	4	1 307	211	194	228	1 728
Public administration	24	617	34	—	352	20	8	—	1 190
All other industries	—	474	52	—	170	32	—	—	220
Armed forces, at work	—	65	—	—	32	—	—	—	33
Private wage and salary workers	1 027	20 440	2 898	63	5 440	1 248	721	131	9 939
Federal government workers	25	570	—	—	335	—	11	—	224
State and local government workers	150	2 355	106	—	726	177	105	—	1 045
Self-employed workers	71	798	22	21	350	35	12	31	327
Unpaid family workers	—	66	—	—	39	—	—	—	27
At work 1 to 35 hours	261	3 257	243	25	1 003	198	115	106	1 567
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 273	23 889	3 017	84	6 757	1 457	837	348	11 389
\$1 to \$2,999 or loss	200	961	137	15	508	76	77	42	1 106
\$3,000 to \$3,999	103	808	88	319	318	15	15	—	332
\$4,000 to \$7,999	84	888	43	—	277	77	65	31	458
\$8,000 to \$9,999	65	625	58	—	277	71	65	—	520
\$10,000 to \$14,999	243	2 835	283	28	298	298	78	27	1 586
\$15,000 to \$19,999	43	4 261	238	4	1 151	248	142	123	2 355
\$20,000 to \$24,999	203	4 415	441	—	1 280	263	224	35	2 172
\$25,000 to \$49,999	187	8 860	1 414	4	2 065	415	142	142	2 578
\$50,000 or more	6	816	243	—	236	34	9	12	282
Median	\$15 035	\$20 120	\$28 835	\$5 862	\$20 596	\$19 564	\$18 127	\$16 015	\$18 230
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 271	23 183	2 925	84	6 196	1 443	816	343	11 376
Drive alone	908	17 913	2 086	4	4 845	1 155	770	253	8 910
Carpool	363	5 270	839	—	1 551	—	46	90	2 466
Public transportation	—	506	49	—	412	—	—	15	30
Bus or streetcar	—	206	42	—	129	—	—	—	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	283	4	—	269	—	—	—	10
Walked only	12	232	25	—	129	5	8	—	65
Other means	—	308	27	—	153	12	25	—	91
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.15	1.20	1.00	1.17	1.12	1.03	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	41.5	39.6	44.1	32.8	49.7	38.6	32.6	34.1	33.3
Car, truck, or van	41.8	39.1	43.7	32.6	49.1	39.0	32.3	32.9	33.3
Public transportation	—	59.7	57.0	—	60.5	—	—	60.0	53.1
With a public transportation disability	—	106	—	—	67	—	—	—	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Dubuque County	Dubuque city	Remainder of Dubuque County		Total	Dubuque County	Dubuque city	Remainder of Dubuque County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Dubuque County	Dubuque city
Workers 16 years and over	41 493	41 493	28 325	13 168	1 755	46 283	46 283	35 742	10 541	38 227	38 227	30 831
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	24 240	24 240	15 980	8 260	1 153	27 922	27 922	20 591	7 331	22 038	22 038	17 376
Married, wife present.....	15 525	15 525	10 779	5 746	822	19 682	19 682	14 879	5 221	15 367	15 367	12 343
Householder, no wife present.....	2 666	2 666	1 948	718	230	2 777	2 777	2 047	730	2 333	2 333	1 809
Other household member.....	4 460	4 460	2 787	1 673	259	4 673	4 673	3 432	1 241	3 910	3 910	2 935
Group quarters.....	589	589	466	123	21	490	490	331	159	468	468	283
Female	17 253	17 253	12 345	4 908	602	18 361	18 361	15 151	3 210	16 189	16 189	13 455
Householder, husband present.....	200	200	124	76	159	227	227	166	61	196	196	149
Householder, no husband present.....	3 289	3 289	2 776	516	152	3 296	3 296	2 626	670	3 067	3 067	2 732
Other household member.....	13 224	13 224	8 917	4 307	443	14 348	14 348	11 581	2 767	12 448	12 448	10 108
Group quarters.....	540	540	528	12	—	490	490	478	12	478	478	466
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	3 898	3 898	2 711	1 187	159	3 827	3 827	3 026	801	3 488	3 488	2 780
20 to 24 years.....	6 552	6 552	4 517	2 035	332	6 812	6 812	5 442	1 370	5 757	5 757	4 710
25 to 34 years.....	24 867	24 867	16 581	8 286	1 055	29 177	29 177	22 184	6 993	23 127	23 127	18 634
35 to 44 years.....	4 730	4 730	3 422	1 308	193	5 001	5 001	3 912	1 089	4 444	4 444	3 574
45 years and over.....	1 446	1 446	1 094	352	16	1 466	1 466	1 178	288	1 411	1 411	1 133
With one or more years of college.....	13 002	13 002	10 078	2 924	476	13 734	13 734	11 315	2 419	11 977	11 977	10 130
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	41 221	41 221	28 095	13 126	1 523	45 979	45 979	35 501	10 478	37 966	37 966	30 633
Black.....	86	86	78	8	—	102	102	94	8	75	75	67
Other races.....	186	186	152	34	—	202	202	147	55	186	186	134
Spanish origin ¹	220	220	134	86	13	234	234	161	73	207	207	138
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	41 423	41 423	28 283	13 140	1 755	46 222	46 222	35 707	10 515	38 187	38 187	30 811
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8 516	8 516	6 433	2 084	314	8 484	8 484	7 108	1 376	7 829	7 829	6 468
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	10 348	10 348	7 680	2 668	391	11 227	11 227	9 588	1 639	9 628	9 628	8 441
Technicians and related support occupations.....	950	950	732	218	79	1 146	1 146	962	184	993	993	819
Sales occupations.....	3 528	3 528	2 620	908	116	4 049	4 049	3 469	580	3 729	3 729	2 810
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 870	5 870	4 328	1 542	196	6 471	6 471	5 477	994	5 826	5 826	4 812
Service occupations.....	4 508	4 508	3 491	1 017	660	6 590	6 590	5 652	938	6 073	6 073	5 222
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	289	289	274	15	194	278	278	169	109	273	273	1 077
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	5 053	5 053	3 891	1 062	326	6 237	6 237	4 668	1 569	4 637	4 637	3 739
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	8 705	8 705	6 854	2 851	416	11 304	11 304	8 998	2 306	7 213	7 213	6 342
Construction.....	1 513	1 513	794	719	424	1 692	1 692	1 148	544	1 304	1 304	868
Manufacturing.....	11 835	11 835	8 137	3 698	426	15 703	15 703	11 799	3 904	11 017	11 017	9 717
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 900	1 900	1 342	558	106	2 189	2 189	1 859	330	1 667	1 667	1 401
Wholesale trade.....	1 707	1 707	1 078	629	124	1 835	1 835	1 351	484	1 493	1 493	1 091
Retail trade.....	6 944	6 944	5 101	1 843	343	7 074	7 074	6 134	940	6 620	6 620	5 448
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 659	1 659	1 254	405	64	1 701	1 701	1 504	197	1 582	1 582	1 389
Food and beverage stores.....	702	702	544	158	37	926	926	781	145	813	813	613
Personal services.....	1 072	1 072	735	337	85	1 050	1 050	865	185	968	968	789
Professional and related services.....	10 269	10 269	7 926	2 343	339	10 504	10 504	8 912	1 592	9 463	9 463	8 189
Public administration.....	954	954	713	241	57	963	963	857	106	897	897	791
All other industries.....	2 668	2 668	1 929	739	108	2 585	2 585	1 997	588	2 463	2 463	1 988
Armed forces, at work.....	70	70	42	28	—	61	61	35	26	40	40	20
Private wage and salary workers.....	33 825	33 825	24 078	9 747	1 450	38 589	38 589	31 230	7 359	31 068	31 068	26 716
Federal government workers.....	421	421	250	171	3	495	495	412	83	378	378	305
State and local government workers.....	3 776	3 776	2 830	946	189	3 723	3 723	2 914	809	3 485	3 485	2 730
Self-employed workers.....	3 065	3 065	1 995	1 070	103	3 065	3 065	1 118	1 947	2 904	2 904	1 027
Unpaid family workers.....	406	406	272	134	10	411	411	343	68	392	392	253
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	10 067	10 067	7 119	2 948	457	10 261	10 261	8 416	1 845	9 253	9 253	7 553
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	40 550	40 550	27 854	12 676	1 730	45 288	45 288	35 190	10 098	37 323	37 323	30 334
\$1 to \$5 or less.....	8 443	8 443	5 721	2 721	377	8 571	8 571	6 782	1 789	7 717	7 717	6 113
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 989	3 989	2 853	1 136	123	4 138	4 138	3 231	907	3 747	3 747	2 913
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 257	3 257	2 300	957	208	3 457	3 457	2 737	720	3 257	3 257	2 697
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 150	3 150	2 110	1 040	109	3 297	3 297	2 428	869	2 806	2 806	2 115
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 491	6 491	4 684	1 807	257	6 983	6 983	5 481	1 502	5 957	5 957	4 927
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 812	5 812	4 200	1 612	862	6 141	6 141	4 698	1 443	5 653	5 653	4 697
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 276	4 276	2 920	1 356	105	5 813	5 813	4 363	1 450	5 078	5 078	3 950
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 092	4 092	2 706	1 386	189	4 776	4 776	3 567	1 209	3 812	3 812	3 126
\$50,000 or more.....	640	640	470	170	21	701	701	567	134	616	616	511
Median.....	\$10 572	\$10 572	\$10 555	\$10 614	\$10 685	\$11 568	\$11 568	\$11 423	\$12 233	\$10 639	\$10 639	\$11 008
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	33 664	33 664	23 666	9 998	1 414	38 662	38 662	31 623	7 499	30 876	30 876	26 586
Drive alone.....	25 967	25 967	18 768	7 199	1 057	28 370	28 370	23 982	4 388	27 890	27 890	20 541
Carpool.....	7 697	7 697	4 898	2 799	357	10 292	10 292	7 181	3 111	9 886	9 886	8 045
Public transportation.....	1 578	1 578	1 016	562	104	1 684	1 684	1 274	410	1 645	1 645	1 283
Bus or streetcar.....	4 493	4 493	3 331	1 622	91	5 173	5 173	4 136	1 037	4 402	4 402	3 376
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	3 734	3 734	2 551	1 183	212	3 502	3 502	2 321	1 181	3 441	3 441	2 276
Walked only.....	528	528	328	200	28	494	494	373	121	456	456	344
Other means.....	2 007	2 007	1 406	603	—	2 009	2 009	1 603	406	2 009	2 009	1 606
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.19	1.14	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.27	1.14	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work.....	15.2	15.2	13.7	18.9	18.1	8.1	8.1	17.2	21.5	14.8	14.8	15.0
minutes.....	15.2	15.2	13.5	20.2	19.4	18.5	18.5	17.2	23.6	14.6	14.6	14.8
Public transportation.....	27.3	27.3	26.1	35.5	32.2	31.7	31.7	29.2	38.3	27.3	27.3	27.8
With a public transportation disability.....	92	92	66	26	25	67	67	67	—	67	67	67

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Dubuque County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dubuque County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dubuque County	Dubuque city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dubuque County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	5 500	25 331	7 396	1 511	38 227	38 227	30 831	5 500	25 331	7 396	1 511	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 732	14 244	4 662	1 049	22 038	22 038	17 376	2 732	14 244	4 662	1 049	
Householder, wife present	1 426	10 423	3 018	535	15 367	15 367	12 349	1 426	10 423	3 018	535	
Householder, no wife present	1 463	2 564	574	103	2 333	2 333	1 809	1 463	2 564	574	103	
Other household member	927	2 508	975	271	3 910	3 910	2 935	427	2 508	975	271	
In group quarters	33	250	145	140	428	428	483	33	250	145	140	
Female	2 768	10 487	2 734	462	16 189	16 189	13 455	2 768	10 487	2 734	462	
Householder, husband present	34	115	47	4	196	196	149	34	115	47	4	
Householder, no husband present	701	2 531	335	63	3 067	3 067	2 732	701	2 531	335	63	
Other household member	2 025	6 983	2 340	333	12 448	12 448	10 108	2 025	6 983	2 340	333	
In group quarters	8	458	12	62	478	478	466	8	458	12	62	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	378	2 402	708	251	3 488	3 488	2 780	378	2 402	708	251	
20 to 24 years	865	3 845	1 047	463	5 757	5 757	4 710	865	3 845	1 047	463	
25 to 34 years	3 195	15 439	4 493	683	23 127	23 127	18 634	3 195	15 439	4 493	683	
35 to 44 years	749	2 825	740	93	4 444	4 444	3 574	749	2 825	740	93	
45 years and over	313	820	278	19	1 411	1 411	1 133	313	820	278	19	
With one or more years of college	2 182	7 948	1 847	549	11 977	11 977	10 130	2 182	7 948	1 847	549	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 451	25 182	7 333	1 500	37 966	37 966	30 433	5 451	25 182	7 333	1 500	
Black	29	38	8	11	75	75	67	29	38	8	11	
Other races	20	111	55	—	186	186	131	20	111	55	—	
Spanish origin ¹	17	119	71	—	207	207	136	17	119	71	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 492	25 319	7 376	1 481	38 187	38 187	30 811	5 492	25 319	7 376	1 481	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 530	4 938	1 361	371	9 829	9 829	6 468	1 530	4 938	1 361	371	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 247	6 194	1 871	629	9 628	9 628	8 441	2 247	6 194	1 871	629	
Technicians and related support occupations	160	652	74	28	893	893	819	160	652	74	28	
Sales occupations	817	1 993	599	153	3 209	3 209	2 810	817	1 993	599	153	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 270	3 549	714	448	5 256	5 256	4 270	1 270	3 549	714	448	
Service occupations	883	4 339	851	134	6 073	6 073	5 222	883	4 339	851	134	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	112	78	12	107	107	141	29	112	78	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	294	3 445	898	190	4 637	4 637	3 729	294	3 445	898	190	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	509	6 291	1 113	379	7 913	7 913	6 800	509	6 291	1 113	379	
Construction	27	841	436	137	1 304	1 304	868	27	841	436	137	
Manufacturing	364	9 253	3 294	1 017	11 017	11 017	9 717	364	9 253	3 294	1 017	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	592	809	266	127	1 667	1 667	1 401	592	809	266	127	
Wholesale trade	190	901	402	90	1 493	1 493	1 091	190	901	402	90	
Retail trade	1 100	4 348	872	281	5 230	5 230	4 548	1 100	4 348	872	281	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	886	503	193	13	1 582	1 582	1 389	886	503	193	13	
Business and repair services	226	456	131	52	813	813	682	226	456	131	52	
Personal services	149	640	179	98	828	828	649	149	640	179	98	
Professional and related services	620	6 949	1 474	267	9 663	9 663	8 189	620	6 949	1 474	267	
Public administration	1 243	1 688	106	76	897	897	791	1 243	1 688	106	76	
All other industries	95	351	2 017	97	2 463	2 463	446	95	351	2 017	97	
Armed forces, at work	8	12	20	30	40	40	20	8	12	20	30	
Private wage and salary workers	3 781	22 935	4 352	1 307	31 068	31 068	26 716	3 781	22 935	4 352	1 307	
Federal government workers	207	98	73	40	378	378	305	207	98	73	40	
State and local government workers	1 003	1 527	755	102	3 485	3 485	2 730	1 003	1 527	755	102	
Self-employed workers	291	736	1 877	58	2 904	2 904	1 027	291	736	1 877	58	
Unpaid family workers	4	35	339	4	392	392	53	18	35	339	4	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 518	6 035	1 700	357	9 253	9 253	7 553	1 518	6 035	1 700	357	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 407	24 927	6 989	1 497	37 323	37 323	30 334	5 407	24 927	6 989	1 497	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 118	4 995	1 634	549	7 717	7 717	6 113	1 118	4 995	1 634	549	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	874	2 234	834	119	3 247	3 247	2 619	874	2 234	834	119	
\$8,000 to \$17,999	543	2 154	640	112	3 337	3 337	2 697	543	2 154	640	112	
\$18,000 to \$24,999	410	1 705	691	235	2 806	2 806	2 115	410	1 705	691	235	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	709	3 948	1 277	277	4 927	4 927	3 948	709	3 948	1 277	277	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	972	4 640	911	208	5 253	5 253	4 342	972	4 640	911	208	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	372	2 188	488	93	4 078	4 078	3 570	372	2 188	488	93	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	447	2 679	686	91	3 812	3 812	3 126	447	2 679	686	91	
\$50,000 or more	157	354	105	13	616	616	511	157	354	105	13	
Median	\$9 773	\$11 347	\$9 205	\$9 434	\$10 639	\$10 639	\$11 008	\$9 773	\$11 347	\$9 205	\$9 434	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 983	21 803	4 490	1 374	30 876	30 876	26 386	4 983	21 803	4 490	1 374	
Drive	3 613	17 232	3 135	980	23 980	23 980	20 845	3 613	17 232	3 135	980	
Carpool	200	701	1 355	444	6 896	6 896	5 541	970	4 571	1 355	444	
Public transportation	309	1 110	26	12	1 445	1 445	1 419	309	1 110	26	12	
Bus or streetcar	1 067	26	—	—	1 402	1 402	1 376	1 067	26	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	95	1 691	1 165	81	3 441	3 441	2 276	95	1 691	1 165	81	
Other means	28	321	112	44	456	456	344	28	321	112	44	
Worked at home	—	406	1 603	—	2 009	2 009	406	—	406	1 603	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.23	
Mean travel time to work	13.0	15.4	12.5	26.0	14.6	14.6	15.0	13.0	15.4	12.5	26.0	
Car, truck, or van	12.8	15.3	14.5	26.6	14.8	14.8	15.8	12.8	15.3	14.5	26.6	
Public transportation	20.1	30.2	11.0	10.0	27.7	27.7	28.0	20.1	30.2	11.0	10.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	67	—	—	67	67	67	—	67	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con						Living in Remainder of Dubuque County, worked		
	Living in Dubuque city, worked						Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dubuque County
	Inside SMSA	Dubuque County	Dubuque city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dubuque County			
Workers 16 years and over	26 192	26 192	24 883	4 728	20 155	1 309	853	12 035	12 035
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	14 586	14 586	13 641	2 380	11 261	945	577	7 452	7 452
Householder, wife present	10 071	10 071	9 434	1 655	7 779	637	275	5 296	5 296
Householder, no wife present	1 700	1 700	1 561	339	1 119	61	61	633	633
Other household member	2 510	2 510	2 343	353	3 190	167	101	1 400	1 400
in group quarters	805	305	283	33	250	22	140	123	123
Female	11 606	11 606	11 242	2 348	8 904	364	276	4 583	4 583
Householder, husband present	124	124	124	34	124	—	—	72	72
Householder, no husband present	2 575	2 575	2 492	640	1 852	83	55	492	492
Other household member	8 441	8 441	8 160	1 666	6 494	281	189	4 007	4 007
in group quarters	466	466	466	8	458	—	—	12	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 413	2 413	2 326	330	1 996	87	178	1 075	1 075
20 to 24 years	3 997	3 997	3 752	746	3 006	245	266	1 760	1 760
25 to 34 years	15 515	15 515	14 675	2 718	11 957	840	352	7 612	7 612
35 to 44 years	3 204	3 204	3 204	621	2 503	80	42	1 240	1 240
65 years and over	1 063	1 063	1 006	313	693	57	15	348	348
With one or more years of college	9 316	9 316	8 723	1 897	6 826	593	376	2 661	2 661
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	25 973	25 973	24 719	4 691	20 028	1 254	842	11 993	11 993
Black	67	67	67	29	38	—	11	8	8
Other races	152	152	97	8	89	55	—	34	34
Spanish origin ^a	134	134	101	17	84	33	—	73	73
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	26 180	26 180	24 871	4 728	20 143	1 309	823	12 007	12 007
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 925	5 925	5 518	1 230	4 168	207	1 904	2 427	2 427
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 201	7 201	6 991	1 333	5 058	210	206	1 304	1 304
Technicians and related support occupations	707	707	675	160	515	32	—	186	186
Sales occupations	2 421	2 421	2 317	594	1 944	74	—	788	788
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 073	4 073	3 999	1 050	2 949	174	130	1 453	1 453
Service occupations	4 556	4 556	4 405	794	3 651	111	80	517	517
Finance, insurance, and fishing occupations	1 187	1 187	1 12	99	112	—	—	1 910	2 44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 975	2 975	2 801	243	2 558	174	60	1 642	1 642
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	5 326	5 326	5 004	392	4 609	322	196	2 587	2 587
Construction	695	695	660	29	639	35	47	609	609
Manufacturing	7 606	7 606	7 175	6 902	6 273	431	311	4 111	4 111
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 199	1 199	1 158	524	634	41	79	468	468
Wholesale trade	924	924	840	840	886	84	35	569	569
Retail trade	4 694	4 694	4 577	992	3 535	167	147	1 626	1 626
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 198	1 198	1 160	364	396	38	13	384	384
Business and repair services	559	559	529	207	322	30	48	254	254
Personal services	651	651	651	117	534	15	317	15	317
Professional and related services	7 493	7 493	7 143	1 077	6 066	350	193	2 170	2 170
Public administration	675	675	629	507	122	46	—	272	272
All other industries	486	486	399	91	308	87	45	1 977	1 977
Armed forces, of work	12	12	12	—	12	—	—	28	28
Private wage and salary workers	22 299	22 299	21 324	3 264	18 060	975	710	8 769	8 769
Federal government workers	220	220	206	145	61	14	—	158	158
State and local government workers	2 414	2 414	2 373	1 034	1 339	241	72	871	871
Self-employed workers	997	997	927	667	660	70	41	1 907	1 907
Unpaid family workers	62	62	53	38	38	—	—	39	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 583	6 583	6 313	1 335	4 978	270	198	2 670	2 670
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	25 747	25 747	24 457	4 635	19 822	1 290	843	11 576	11 576
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	5 246	5 246	4 880	962	4 188	166	239	2 471	2 471
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 683	2 683	2 571	635	1 936	112	89	1 064	1 064
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 264	2 264	2 146	454	1 692	118	79	1 073	1 073
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 888	1 888	1 848	348	1 497	116	83	918	918
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 398	4 398	4 167	834	3 333	231	110	1 559	1 559
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 558	3 558	3 278	599	2 687	280	111	1 695	1 695
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 769	2 769	2 649	2 366	2 283	120	63	1 309	1 309
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 541	2 541	2 421	390	2 031	120	33	1 271	1 271
\$50,000 or more	400	400	400	138	262	2	—	216	216
Median	\$10 644	\$10 644	\$10 585	\$9 532	\$10 842	\$11 827	\$8 692	\$10 621	\$10 621
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	21 906	21 906	20 663	3 833	16 830	1 243	791	8 970	8 970
Drive alone	17 501	17 501	16 679	3 003	13 646	822	299	2 429	2 429
Carpool	4 405	4 405	3 984	3 184	3 184	421	262	2 491	2 491
Public transportation	1 283	1 283	1 274	287	987	9	—	162	162
Bus or streetcar	1 240	1 240	1 240	287	944	64	—	162	162
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 308	2 308	2 268	585	1 683	40	51	1 133	1 133
Other means	289	289	272	27	272	17	11	167	167
Worked at home	406	406	406	—	406	—	—	1 603	1 603
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.26	1.26	1.20	1.20
Mean travel time to work	13.1 minutes	13.1 minutes	12.6 minutes	12.0 minutes	12.0 minutes	18.9 minutes	18.2 minutes	18.2 minutes	18.2 minutes
Car, truck, or van	12.8 minutes	12.8 minutes	12.4 minutes	11.6 minutes	12.6 minutes	19.5 minutes	19.6 minutes	19.6 minutes	19.6 minutes
Public transportation	26.2 minutes	26.2 minutes	26.2 minutes	18.4 minutes	28.5 minutes	25.0 minutes	—	39.3 minutes	39.3 minutes
With a public transportation disability	44	44	44	—	44	—	—	23	23

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Dubuque County, worked—Con.					Outside SMSA	Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Dubuque city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dubuque County	Inside SMSA		Dubuque County	Dubuque city	Remainder of Dubuque County	
Workers 16 years and over	5 948	772	5 176	6 087	658	8 056	8 056	4 911	3 145	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 735	352	3 383	3 717	472	5 884	5 884	3 215	2 669	
Married, wife present	2 915	271	2 644	2 811	260	4 615	4 615	2 432	2 183	
Householder, no wife present	728	7	221	405	42	444	444	238	206	
Other household member	592	74	518	808	170	763	763	497	266	
In group quarters	—	—	—	123	—	62	62	—	—	
Female	2 213	420	1 793	2 370	186	2 172	2 172	1 696	476	
Householder, husband present	25	—	25	47	4	31	31	17	14	
Householder, no husband present	240	61	179	252	8	229	229	194	35	
Other household member	1 948	359	1 589	2 059	174	1 900	1 900	1 473	427	
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	—	12	12	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	454	48	406	621	73	339	339	246	93	
20 to 24 years	958	119	839	802	197	1 055	1 055	732	323	
25 to 54 years	3 959	477	3 482	3 653	633	6 050	6 050	3 550	2 500	
55 to 64 years	450	128	322	790	51	557	557	338	219	
65 years and over	127	—	127	221	4	55	55	45	10	
With one or more years of college	1 407	285	1 122	1 254	173	1 757	1 757	1 185	572	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 914	760	5 154	6 079	658	8 013	8 013	4 868	3 145	
Black	34	12	22	8	—	27	27	—	—	
Other races	34	12	22	8	—	16	16	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	35	38	—	27	27	25	2	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	5 940	764	5 176	6 067	658	8 035	8 035	4 896	3 139	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 180	180	1 000	1 254	154	855	855	440	415	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 450	314	1 136	977	123	1 599	1 599	1 147	452	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 444	144	1 300	1 422	28	253	253	143	110	
Service occupations	94	94	—	295	40	401	401	239	162	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	813	220	593	640	545	945	945	665	280	
Service occupations	777	89	688	740	54	917	917	430	387	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	16	—	681	71	71	71	76	45	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 938	51	887	724	183	3 600	3 600	2 929	671	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 796	114	1 682	791	163	3 393	3 393	1 724	1 669	
Construction	208	5	203	401	38	388	388	280	108	
Manufacturing	2 542	91	2 451	869	193	4 486	4 486	2 082	2 404	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	243	68	175	225	48	522	522	458	64	
Wholesale trade	251	36	215	318	55	342	342	280	62	
Retail trade	921	108	813	705	134	754	754	764	68	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129	109	—	119	15	119	119	115	4	
Business and repair services	153	19	134	15	4	113	93	99	14	
Personal services	138	32	106	8	8	82	82	76	6	
Professional and related services	1 046	163	883	1 124	74	841	841	723	118	
Public administration	162	116	46	40	—	66	66	65	1	
All other industries	47	4	43	1 930	52	122	122	51	71	
Armed forces, at work	8	—	8	20	—	21	21	15	6	
Private wage and salary workers	5 392	517	4 875	37	3 377	597	7 521	4 514	3 007	
Federal government workers	99	62	37	59	—	117	117	107	10	
State and local government workers	357	169	188	514	30	238	238	184	54	
Self-employed workers	100	24	76	1 807	17	1 61	1 61	91	70	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	330	—	19	19	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 240	183	1 057	1 430	159	1 008	1 008	863	145	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	5 877	772	5 105	5 699	654	7 965	7 965	4 856	3 109	
\$1 to \$19,999 or less	1 033	156	877	1 408	167	854	854	465	389	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	342	44	298	391	30	391	391	318	73	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	551	89	462	522	39	531	531	376	155	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	370	19	351	408	29	491	491	313	178	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	760	145	615	799	167	1 026	1 026	754	272	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 064	111	953	631	97	1 888	1 888	1 156	732	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	941	89	852	368	40	1 735	1 735	1 062	673	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	705	57	648	566	58	964	964	441	523	
\$50,000 or more	111	19	92	105	14	85	85	56	29	
Median	\$13 995	\$10 869	\$14 918	\$8 611	\$10 559	\$16 392	\$16 392	\$14 961	\$19 619	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 723	730	4 993	5 247	583	7 786	7 786	4 777	3 009	
Drive alone	4 166	580	3 586	3 890	401	4 280	4 280	3 179	253	
Carpool	1 557	170	1 387	934	182	3 396	3 396	1 640	1 756	
Public transportation	145	17	128	17	12	171	171	60	111	
Bus or streetcar	145	17	128	17	12	171	171	60	111	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	8	—	8	1 125	8	61	61	45	16	
Other means	72	—	72	95	33	38	38	29	9	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 603	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.13	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.41	1.41	1.28	1.69	
Mean travel time to work	24.0	18.6	24.6	27.6	27.6	33.6	33.6	38.2	38.2	
Car, truck, or van	23.6	19.0	24.3	26.2	27.2	33.2	33.2	30.6	37.3	
Public transportation	43.5	41.8	43.8	31.6	10.0	65.7	65.7	59.0	69.3	
With a public transportation disability	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA						
	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Place of work not reported	Total	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	
Workers 16 years and over	103 191	86 760	38 406	48 354	16 431	11 189	5 242	6 475	98 107	83 363	47 694	35 669
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	61 608	51 964	21 352	30 612	9 644	6 266	3 378	4 040	58 213	49 261	27 448	21 813
Household wife present	34 683	34 683	13 297	21 386	6 276	3 837	2 449	2 443	39 238	33 336	18 043	13 297
Household not wife present	8 299	6 712	2 981	3 731	1 331	2 429	909	1 597	9 343	6 863	3 405	2 806
Other household member	11 301	9 570	4 776	4 806	2 037	1 186	533	875	10 448	8 116	5 212	3 604
Other near	1 099	987	298	689	112	112	112	115	979	855	299	259
Female	41 583	34 796	17 054	17 742	6 787	4 923	1 864	2 435	39 894	34 102	20 246	13 856
Householder, husband present	698	585	398	187	113	84	29	43	651	594	476	118
Householder, no husband present	9 503	7 815	4 843	3 628	1 628	1 409	219	733	8 861	7 500	4 420	2 519
Other household member	30 687	25 764	11 335	14 429	4 923	3 307	1 616	2 229	29 747	25 450	14 346	11 104
Other near	695	572	474	98	123	123	—	67	635	538	480	58
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	8 699	7 188	3 433	3 755	1 511	1 138	373	728	7 904	6 586	3 920	2 666
20 to 24 years	16 258	13 879	6 833	7 046	3 279	1 798	581	1 056	15 566	12 522	8 496	5 026
25 to 54 years	9 303	53 079	22 390	30 689	10 224	6 651	3 573	3 613	60 683	51 341	28 914	22 427
55 to 64 years	12 774	10 789	4 686	6 103	1 985	1 351	434	901	11 971	10 209	5 315	4 894
65 years and over	2 157	1 825	1 064	761	332	251	81	177	1 983	1 705	1 049	656
With one or more years of college	39 540	34 396	16 806	17 590	5 144	3 721	1 423	2 255	38 224	33 541	19 725	13 816
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	101 406	85 245	37 533	47 712	16 161	10 954	5 207	6 281	96 536	81 978	46 633	35 345
Black	447	393	254	139	54	46	8	17	441	397	384	13
Other race	1 338	1 122	619	503	216	189	27	177	1 330	988	677	311
Spanish origin ¹	320	283	210	73	37	32	5	48	312	289	222	67
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	101 369	84 983	37 581	47 402	16 386	11 148	5 238	6 307	96 478	81 775	46 129	35 646
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 512	18 565	9 598	8 967	9 947	2 149	788	1 224	20 870	18 100	10 920	7 174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 785	23 504	12 111	11 393	4 281	3 203	1 078	1 649	26 712	23 217	14 687	8 530
Technicians and related support occupations	3 442	2 363	1 669	1 294	479	359	120	118	3 406	2 982	2 004	978
Installations, maintenance, and repair occupations	9 303	53 079	22 390	30 689	10 224	6 651	3 573	3 613	60 683	51 341	28 914	22 427
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 880	12 988	6 467	5 921	2 492	1 872	620	935	14 327	12 299	8 081	4 218
Service occupations	17 026	13 634	6 887	6 747	3 262	2 529	863	1 907	16 080	13 037	7 820	5 217
Production, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 291	1 056	560	375	160	106	35	88	1 076	960	515	275
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 429	13 357	6 640	9 727	2 062	1 191	871	1 160	14 507	12 511	5 487	3 024
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 486	15 022	5 159	9 363	3 444	2 051	1 393	1 409	17 253	15 066	7 030	5 036
Construction	6 650	7 758	1 667	3 991	972	629	353	5 050	6 490	2 000	1 996	2 204
Manufacturing	11 347	8 909	4 537	4 373	2 438	1 418	1 020	861	10 858	8 828	5 823	3 720
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 035	6 649	3 555	3 094	3 386	1 989	797	1 490	8 783	6 436	4 433	2 003
Wholesale trade	3 942	3 223	1 637	1 586	719	527	192	355	3 712	3 071	1 912	1 119
Retail trade	19 153	15 794	7 537	8 257	3 359	2 371	986	1 197	18 171	15 198	8 815	6 383
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 034	3 880	1 686	1 694	654	513	141	300	3 804	3 302	2 107	1 195
Business repair services	2 555	2 210	1 065	259	259	213	46	147	2 466	2 172	1 465	655
Personal services	3 405	2 870	1 520	1 550	535	450	85	231	3 253	2 772	1 751	921
Professional and related services	24 185	20 279	11 202	10 377	3 906	2 826	1 080	1 243	23 423	19 831	12 113	6 518
Public administration	5 684	4 770	2 307	2 465	914	642	272	258	5 646	4 797	3 080	1 717
All other industries	12 349	12 055	723	11 332	294	86	208	842	11 328	11 638	6 373	6 795
Armed forces, at work	1 822	1 777	825	952	45	41	4	168	1 609	1 588	1 565	23
Private wage and salary workers	75 666	63 728	27 511	36 217	11 938	8 386	3 552	4 889	71 775	61 263	34 728	26 535
Federal government workers	4 836	4 404	2 053	2 351	432	280	152	329	4 568	4 244	3 308	936
State and local government workers	17 459	14 597	7 169	7 428	3 062	2 033	1 029	889	17 072	14 066	7 970	6 006
Self-employed workers	7 734	3 768	1 575	2 113	946	457	489	316	6 460	3 590	1 587	2 093
Unpaid family workers	296	296	98	145	55	55	—	55	292	292	101	99
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 981	22 428	10 597	11 831	4 553	3 304	1 249	1 796	25 471	21 434	12 173	9 261
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	100 802	84 802	37 616	47 186	16 000	10 938	5 062	6 071	96 022	81 601	46 744	34 857
\$1 to \$3 999	21 279	18 858	8 849	9 864	3 848	2 583	1 155	1 319	19 935	16 789	715	704
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 552	7 089	3 601	3 488	1 443	1 004	459	509	8 014	6 901	4 162	2 485
\$6,000 to \$9,999	8 021	6 760	3 185	3 575	261	868	379	378	7 877	6 722	4 145	2 578
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 574	1 282	620	2 828	122	282	124	124	2 024	1 677	4 197	2 538
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 197	12 508	6 382	6 126	669	1 797	892	775	14 667	12 302	7 755	4 547
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 846	13 848	5 998	4 749	298	1 967	1 031	972	16 294	13 532	7 467	4 548
\$25,000 to \$29,999	13 806	11 54	6 462	8 112	652	1 035	617	872	13 065	11 459	5 001	6 547
\$30,000 to \$49,999	8 632	7 586	2 329	5 257	1 046	723	323	646	8 017	6 991	3 470	3 512
\$50,000 or more	2 677	2 677	1 027	1 027	32	32	—	32	2 677	2 677	1 027	1 027
Median	\$11 258	\$11 417	\$9 834	\$13 626	\$10 575	\$10 161	\$11 523	\$11 458	\$11 288	\$11 347	\$10 410	\$13 351
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	84 884	70 959	29 660	41 299	13 925	9 217	4 708	5 604	80 667	68 178	38 252	29 926
Drive alone	61 420	50 860	22 129	28 731	10 580	6 990	3 370	4 091	57 992	48 337	27 384	20 953
Carpool	23 464	20 099	7 531	12 568	3 345	2 227	1 138	1 513	22 675	19 841	10 868	8 973
Public transportation	3 555	3 54	1 622	828	292	292	124	124	3 289	3 289	1 443	1 416
Bus or streetcar	5 424	5 029	4 248	781	395	355	40	283	5 126	4 859	4 445	4 144
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	13	13	13	13
Walked or cycled	9 173	7 759	3 240	4 519	1 414	1 208	295	521	8 400	7 148	3 696	3 722
Other means	1 644	1 374	498	838	308	224	84	58	1 527	1 252	551	701
Worked at home	1 935	1 336	666	906	363	159	204	—	1 935	1 327	666	906
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.22
Mean time to work	18.2	17.9	16.7	19.0	16.7	17.0	17.4	18.2	18.2	17.9	18.0	18.3
Cr. truck, or van	18.2	16.4	15.8	20.2	17.3	13.2	25.6	18.9	16.5	18.6	18.0	19.0
Public transportation	24.7	24.8	24.0	28.8	24.4	25.1	17.8	21.0	24.6	24.6	25.3	24.9
With a public transportation disability	26.4	26.0	24.0	11.0	—	—	—	—	26.4	26.2	11.4	48.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Douglas County, Wis.		Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	St. Louis County, Minn.		Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.		Central business district	
	Superior city	Superior city	Superior city	Superior city	Superior city	Superior city	Superior city	Superior city	Superior city	Superior city	Superior city	
Workers 16 years and over	14 744	12 466	2 278	93 027	79 025	45 281	13 349	31 932	33 744	14 002	12 023	2 937
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 952	7 588	1 344	54 612	46 257	25 766	8 083	17 683	20 491	8 355	7 209	1 833
Householder, wife present	5 902	4 931	971	36 386	30 539	16 710	5 559	11 151	14 229	5 447	4 638	1 176
Householder, no wife present	1 333	1 200	133	7 315	6 044	3 224	1 140	2 084	2 620	1 271	1 157	287
Other household member	1 617	1 372	260	9 346	8 291	4 971	1 370	2 601	3 420	1 617	1 379	370
In group quarters	85	85	—	8 468	883	861	14	847	14	85	85	—
Female	5 792	4 878	914	38 415	32 768	19 515	5 266	14 249	13 252	5 647	4 814	1 104
Householder, husband present	4 341	3 727	614	27 155	23 811	13 166	3 649	10 570	11 570	4 570	3 940	870
Householder, no husband present	1 241	1 164	177	8 621	7 333	4 840	1 623	3 217	2 493	1 288	1 125	198
Other household member	4 297	3 574	723	28 538	24 333	13 728	3 466	10 262	10 605	4 205	3 549	903
In group quarters	97	97	—	622	525	480	11	469	45	97	97	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 318	1 144	174	7 694	6 399	3 624	602	3 222	2 575	1 295	1 140	274
20 to 24 years	2 046	1 824	220	14 666	12 733	7 998	2 143	9 855	4 735	1 933	1 752	533
25 to 54 years	9 342	7 812	1 530	57 223	48 437	27 300	8 460	18 840	21 137	8 786	7 474	1 670
55 to 64 years	1 762	1 458	304	11 514	9 800	5 117	1 634	3 283	4 050	1 714	1 429	411
65 years and over	616	428	190	1 930	1 656	1 042	210	732	424	274	228	77
With an or more years of college	4 683	4 034	649	36 033	31 619	18 611	5 985	12 626	13 068	4 414	3 873	718
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14 558	12 301	2 257	91 559	77 726	44 281	13 045	31 236	33 445	13 833	11 862	2 880
Black	44	44	—	407	363	360	94	266	3	44	44	16
Other races	142	121	21	1 061	936	640	210	430	296	125	117	41
Spanish origin	23	23	—	272	249	188	40	148	61	23	23	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 723	12 445	2 278	91 430	77 449	43 728	13 325	30 403	33 721	13 981	12 002	2 928
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 766	2 391	375	19 769	17 101	10 328	3 469	6 859	6 773	2 668	2 337	343
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 495	3 124	371	25 612	22 240	14 106	4 783	9 323	8 134	3 372	3 053	1 072
Professionals and related support occupations	424	360	64	3 206	2 797	1 893	320	596	506	459	356	105
Sales occupations	1 043	922	121	8 628	7 618	4 438	1 198	3 260	3 180	1 010	899	374
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 028	1 858	184	13 778	12 185	6 955	3 019	5 619	5 450	1 953	1 799	683
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 043	2 508	535	15 521	12 559	7 538	1 682	6 856	5 021	2 929	2 483	375
Service occupations	236	26	210	1 035	819	417	182	4 552	652	216	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 996	1 686	310	11 825	10 422	6 172	1 778	3 172	6 518	3 172	2 848	765
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 187	2 710	477	16 250	13 262	6 639	1 995	5 044	6 623	2 988	2 575	705
Construction	850	670	180	4 566	3 862	1 811	553	2 158	2 051	704	570	88
Manufacturing	2 030	1 650	380	9 973	8 094	5 382	1 540	3 842	2 712	1 879	1 550	262
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 347	2 115	232	8 137	6 958	4 148	820	1 778	1 810	2 179	2 008	891
Wholesale trade	641	594	47	3 534	2 909	1 863	502	1 161	1 046	625	589	166
Retail trade	2 973	2 532	441	17 535	14 640	8 438	1 844	6 594	6 202	2 895	2 495	690
Finance, insurance, and real estate	502	427	75	3 620	3 122	1 980	975	1 005	1 142	498	423	240
Business and repair services	198	168	30	2 327	2 131	1 356	438	918	775	196	166	36
Personal services	481	426	55	3 146	2 688	1 685	439	1 246	1 003	458	418	83
Professional and related services	3 992	3 096	496	22 481	18 948	11 856	1 827	10 029	9 092	5 533	3 058	377
Public administration	849	691	158	5 292	4 514	2 887	1 670	2 117	1 627	778	658	102
All other industries	260	76	184	10 819	10 583	2 322	1 167	1 155	8 261	236	67	43
Armed forces, at work	21	21	—	1 397	1 576	1 553	24	509	23	21	21	9
Private wage and salary workers	10 512	9 378	1 134	67 735	57 780	32 803	10 048	22 355	24 977	9 955	9 026	2 527
Federal government workers	324	236	88	4 330	4 047	3 165	462	2 213	832	283	224	106
State and local government workers	3 006	2 361	645	16 411	13 513	7 676	2 464	5 272	5 887	2 898	2 291	221
Unpaid family workers	870	477	393	4 322	3 488	1 539	356	1 183	1 654	686	354	166
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 037	3 394	643	24 552	20 638	11 733	2 354	9 779	9 909	3 914	3 332	816
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 431	12 260	2 171	91 112	77 396	44 376	13 152	31 224	33 020	13 716	11 825	2 881
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 166	2 651	515	19 371	16 283	9 450	2 083	7 367	6 833	3 088	2 474	476
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 113	879	234	7 816	6 748	4 336	922	3 414	2 412	1 068	869	263
\$6,000 to \$7,999	516	317	199	3 239	2 514	1 543	359	1 233	878	369	274	108
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 152	920	232	6 911	5 830	4 013	1 227	2 786	1 817	1 081	888	286
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 365	1 962	403	13 862	11 571	7 305	2 346	4 959	4 266	2 271	1 914	412
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 762	2 446	316	15 462	12 459	6 921	2 207	6 614	5 810	2 603	2 335	533
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 026	1 463	143	12 212	10 732	6 449	1 673	2 376	1 083	4 480	1 385	360
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 026	941	85	6 458	5 395	2 803	1 416	1 787	3 255	976	876	263
\$50,000 or more	87	6	81	792	726	547	219	328	679	66	60	12
Median	\$10 993	\$11 526	\$8 858	\$11 080	\$11 131	\$10 205	\$12 485	\$9 319	\$13 145	\$10 828	\$11 322	\$11 321
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 489	10 698	1 791	75 894	64 122	36 074	10 541	25 533	28 048	11 772	10 264	2 666
Drive alone	9 655	8 339	1 316	55 292	46 063	26 139	7 169	18 970	19 924	8 159	8 029	2 060
With a carpool	2 834	2 359	475	19 602	16 059	9 935	2 372	6 563	8 124	3 612	3 235	679
Public transportation	295	268	27	5 161	4 867	4 468	2 228	2 240	399	294	268	56
Bus or streetcar	267	241	26	5 065	4 798	4 399	2 217	2 182	399	267	241	56
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 322	1 113	209	8 571	7 265	3 567	513	3 054	3 698	1 306	1 108	170
Other means	275	228	47	4 566	1 199	506	56	4 504	693	267	224	36
Worked at home	363	139	224	1 935	1 572	665	11	655	906	363	199	240
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.3	16.9	19.4	16.8	17.0	17.2	18.7	16.5	16.9	15.7	15.7	16.5
Car, truck, or van	18.2	17.7	21.3	17.3	17.5	18.1	16.5	18.1	16.4	16.3	16.3	18.0
Public transportation	21.7	21.6	22.4	24.3	24.4	24.4	23.3	24.4	21.5	21.6	21.6	25.0
With a public transportation disability	65	61	4	226	161	113	38	75	48	65	61	9

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA'S
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.		Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in St. Louis County, Minn., worked			
	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	9 086	1 979	3 689	78 430	76 726	43 025	12 538	30 487	33 701	1 704	1 654	335
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 376	1 146	2 956	45 978	44 733	24 280	7 699	16 471	20 453	1 245	1 213	283
Householder, wife present	4 952	809	2 130	30 705	29 864	13 673	5 316	10 357	14 191	841	809	153
Householder, no wife present	870	114	327	3 975	3 780	2 960	792	1 578	2 920	150	150	71
Other household member	959	223	483	8 426	8 217	4 797	1 277	3 500	3 420	209	209	59
In group quarters	85	16	16	872	872	850	74	836	22	—	—	—
Female	3 710	833	733	32 452	31 993	18 745	4 129	13 816	13 248	459	441	52
Householder, husband present	400	14	21	526	526	416	929	287	110	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	927	143	146	7 241	7 222	4 409	1 513	3 112	2 493	129	139	10
Other household member	646	456	520	24 147	23 828	13 238	3 272	9 966	10 600	309	291	42
In group quarters	27	—	46	518	507	462	11	451	45	11	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	866	155	277	6 341	6 293	3 718	573	3 145	2 575	48	48	28
20 to 24 years	1 011	181	536	12 560	12 332	7 608	1 976	5 632	4 724	228	213	24
25 to 54 years	2 119	285	2 467	48 115	46 874	25 769	7 742	17 627	21 325	1 241	1 206	199
55 to 64 years	1 219	285	359	9 765	9 588	5 005	1 937	3 168	4 663	177	177	84
65 years and over	386	46	50	1 649	1 639	1 025	310	715	614	10	10	—
With one or more years of college	1 102	541	1 252	31 433	30 716	17 732	5 611	12 121	12 984	717	667	93
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 982	1 971	3 566	77 168	75 475	42 073	12 262	29 811	33 402	1 693	1 643	335
Black	26	—	23	353	353	350	94	256	3	—	—	—
Other races	78	8	100	909	909	898	602	182	420	11	11	—
Spanish origin ^a	14	—	—	258	249	188	40	148	61	9	9	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 974	1 979	3 632	76 846	75 154	41 476	12 514	28 962	33 678	1 692	1 642	335
Manufacturing, construction, and nonmetals	1 919	331	619	16 462	16 462	9 313	3 336	6 677	6 740	461	426	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 081	319	524	21 847	21 470	13 326	4 475	8 861	8 134	377	377	80
Technicians and related support occupations	345	53	118	2 767	2 680	1 776	562	1 214	904	87	87	—
Sales occupations	529	111	133	5 263	5 263	3 123	1 230	1 000	1 180	38	38	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 115	155	167	11 539	11 387	7 337	2 290	4 547	4 050	152	152	29
Service occupations	2 168	479	325	12 520	12 393	6 342	1 651	5 721	5 021	127	127	35
Farmer, fisherman, and fisher occupations	1 109	7	199	7	7	187	67	49	67	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 204	239	149	11 419	11 159	4 679	1 656	2 993	6 504	266	266	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 810	413	807	13 121	12 660	6 039	1 478	4 561	6 621	461	461	63
Construction	482	134	761	3 807	3 714	2 174	613	1 179	2 041	93	93	13
Manufacturing	1 328	329	513	7 736	7 385	4 673	1 340	3 333	2 712	331	331	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 127	171	408	6 029	5 602	3 798	2 195	1 603	1 804	427	427	127
Wholesale trade	423	36	53	2 880	2 744	1 698	482	1 236	1 046	136	136	23
Retail trade	1 805	409	421	14 630	14 344	8 165	1 730	6 432	6 202	266	266	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	75	114	3 072	3 059	1 917	925	992	1 142	13	13	—
Business and personal services	300	30	81	2 074	2 044	1 269	415	854	775	30	30	15
Personal services	335	40	28	2 686	2 666	1 663	624	1 033	924	1 005	105	49
Professional and related services	2 731	475	461	18 928	18 583	11 504	2 151	9 753	7 079	345	314	24
Public administration	556	120	134	4 435	4 435	2 808	1 607	2 001	1 627	—	—	—
All other industries	24	169	658	10 569	10 558	5 111	1 756	1 155	8 247	11	11	—
Armed forces, at work	12	—	57	1 584	1 572	1 549	24	1 525	23	12	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 499	929	3 042	57 194	55 749	30 791	9 372	21 419	24 958	1 445	1 441	327
Federal government workers	118	59	180	3 995	3 983	2 101	411	2 490	882	12	12	—
State and local government workers	2 079	607	359	13 571	13 385	5 461	2 403	5 158	5 824	186	155	—
Self-employed workers	389	366	96	3 465	3 432	1 474	333	1 141	1 938	53	53	—
Unpaid family workers	10	18	205	197	197	197	79	199	79	8	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 516	582	633	20 517	20 310	11 424	2 266	9 158	8 886	207	192	42
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total weekly earnings	8 944	1 891	3 619	76 796	75 113	42 126	12 343	29 793	32 977	1 683	1 633	320
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	2 146	508	1 619	16 179	16 034	9 209	2 009	7 205	6 828	145	145	39
\$6,000 to \$5,999	698	199	227	6 597	6 556	4 144	840	3 304	2 412	41	41	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	506	228	122	6 328	6 140	3 694	847	2 847	2 446	188	188	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	193	61	67	8 804	8 657	5 640	1 073	2 673	1 677	137	137	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 502	377	540	11 392	11 139	6 881	2 189	4 492	4 258	253	240	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 802	268	632	12 520	12 124	6 220	2 180	4 240	5 704	396	374	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 025	172	102	10 436	10 436	4 353	1 571	2 884	6 081	334	324	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	613	61	591	6 455	6 400	3 046	1 321	1 725	3 255	154	154	33
\$50,000 or more	418	6	31	2 055	2 055	1 087	219	528	1 739	25	25	—
Mean	\$11 321	\$8 565	\$16 019	\$11 175	\$11 083	\$10 809	\$12 526	\$9 156	\$13 169	\$15 593	\$15 567	\$15 054
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 398	1 508	3 386	63 607	61 965	33 960	9 780	24 180	28 005	1 642	1 592	327
Five alone	1 629	1 130	2 107	43 850	44 541	24 326	6 652	17 984	19 905	1 309	1 309	242
Carpool	9 697	378	1 279	17 757	17 424	9 434	3 138	6 196	8 100	330	320	87
Public transportation	212	26	102	4 757	4 652	2 751	462	1 274	390	20	20	—
Bus or streetcar	185	26	76	4 711	4 691	2 992	217	1 225	399	20	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	398	196	81	7 254	7 254	3 556	1 513	3 043	3 498	—	—	—
Other means	188	43	120	1 216	1 184	491	56	435	693	32	32	—
Worked at home	150	204	—	1 572	1 572	666	11	655	906	—	—	—
Public or private car, truck, or van	1 113	116	1 231	1 119	1 119	1 18	1 22	1 16	1 21	1 12	1 11	1 07
Mean time to reach work	15.5	16.6	32.7	17.0	16.7	16.7	18.2	16.7	16.8	23.0	24.9	24.1
Car, truck, or van	16.1	16.9	37.8	17.4	17.2	16.5	17.5	16.0	18.1	24.5	24.4	24.0
Public transportation	20.7	20.0	61.7	24.3	24.1	24.1	23.0	25.2	24.3	44.2	44.2	—
With a public transportation disability	52	4	—	172	161	111	38	75	48	11	11	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Selected Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living inside SMSA—Con.										
		Living in St. Louis County, Minn., worked— Con.			Living in Duluth city, worked							
		Remainder Remainder	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Louis County, Wis.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city
Workers 16 years and over												
	1 319	50	3 302	35 350	33 967	32 691	9 310	23 381	1 276	1 383	1 337	271
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
Householder, wife present	930	32	2 643	19 282	18 297	17 440	5 324	12 116	857	985	957	240
Householder, no wife present	126	—	1 964	12 097	11 419	10 889	3 512	7 377	530	678	650	140
Other household member	154	—	2 285	2 428	2 492	2 413	3 222	1 591	793	132	134	46
Other household member	150	—	1 464	4 343	4 172	3 924	976	2 948	248	171	171	56
In group quarters	—	—	214	214	214	214	14	200	—	—	—	—
Female												
Householder, husband present	389	18	639	16 048	15 070	13 331	3 986	11 245	419	398	380	31
Householder, no husband present	—	—	16	351	351	329	98	241	12	—	—	—
Other household member	129	—	146	4 482	4 343	4 252	1 417	2 835	91	139	139	10
Other household member	249	18	441	10 807	10 561	10 266	2 460	7 806	295	248	230	21
In group quarters	11	—	36	426	415	394	11	383	21	11	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years												
	20	—	237	3 016	2 978	2 891	475	2 416	77	48	48	28
20 to 24 years												
	189	15	493	6 292	6 100	5 909	1 502	4 407	191	192	177	11
25 to 34 years												
	1 007	35	2 213	20 700	19 711	18 824	5 578	13 246	887	989	958	168
35 to 64 years												
	93	—	313	4 334	4 190	4 083	1 453	2 630	103	144	144	—
65 years and over												
	10	—	46	1 008	998	984	302	682	14	10	10	—
With one or more years of college	574	50	1 136	15 520	14 900	14 334	4 353	9 981	566	620	574	76
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 308	50	3 191	34 422	33 250	31 974	9 066	22 908	1 276	1 372	1 326	271
Black	—	—	23	227	227	227	94	133	—	—	—	—
Other races	11	—	88	501	490	490	150	340	—	11	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	9	—	—	185	176	176	34	142	—	9	9	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 307	50	3 245	34 675	33 304	32 051	9 310	22 741	1 253	1 371	1 325	271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	325	35	540	8 990	8 990	8 301	2 665	6 636	364	364	334	72
Technicians and related support occupations	297	—	439	11 402	11 048	10 801	3 625	7 174	247	334	334	76
Sales occupations	87	—	6	1 573	1 486	1 454	451	1 003	32	87	87	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	196	3 709	3 586	3 497	1 005	2 492	89	123	123	47
Service occupations	123	—	47	1 120	1 096	1 096	327	819	149	149	144	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77	15	304	6 397	6 277	6 120	1 415	4 705	157	120	105	28
Construction	—	—	38	166	166	133	10	123	33	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	210	—	1 168	3 212	2 974	2 825	817	2 153	183	183	183	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	398	—	738	4 572	4 203	3 984	760	2 224	219	369	369	50
Construction	80	—	682	1 340	1 276	1 119	322	797	157	64	64	13
Manufacturing	—	—	474	4 057	3 763	3 589	1 063	2 506	184	284	284	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	296	4	302	3 175	2 840	2 696	1 457	1 239	144	335	335	106
Wholesale trade	113	—	53	1 512	1 422	1 320	354	966	102	90	90	23
Retail trade	175	—	377	7 051	6 224	6 427	1 524	5 098	202	227	227	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	61	1 589	1 576	1 565	706	859	11	13	13	—
Business and repair services	20	15	81	1 095	1 065	1 042	346	699	23	30	30	15
Professional and related services	3	—	1	1 446	1 426	1 426	383	1 043	—	—	—	—
Public administration	290	31	396	10 588	10 280	9 973	1 569	8 404	307	308	277	11
All other industries	—	—	130	2 111	2 211	2 199	1 372	827	12	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	12	—	638	611	611	500	194	308	144	111	111	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 114	4	2 714	25 239	24 068	23 121	6 562	16 559	947	1 171	1 171	271
Federal government workers	12	—	171	1 839	1 827	1 790	304	1 486	37	12	12	—
State and local government workers	155	31	318	6 758	6 596	6 343	2 107	4 236	253	162	162	131
Self-employed workers	34	15	87	1 423	1 385	1 346	325	1 021	39	38	23	—
Unpaid family workers	4	—	12	91	91	91	12	79	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	150	15	556	9 861	9 693	9 483	1 961	7 922	210	168	153	39
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 313	50	3 236	34 482	33 299	32 035	9 201	22 834	1 264	1 383	1 337	271
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	106	—	482	8 143	8 016	7 761	1 709	6 052	255	127	127	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	205	—	190	6 179	6 179	6 179	1 676	4 503	62	37	37	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	149	—	122	2 979	2 817	2 738	659	2 079	79	162	162	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	96	15	113	3 221	3 083	3 017	748	2 267	66	138	123	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	—	206	5 014	4 937	4 797	1 791	3 688	235	210	210	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	311	22	575	5 181	4 852	4 543	1 580	2 969	309	329	311	38
\$20,000 to \$24,999	269	—	657	3 267	3 031	2 836	547	1 889	195	236	236	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	121	—	251	1 993	1 886	1 831	650	1 181	53	112	108	17
\$50,000 or more	25	—	22	546	521	515	219	296	6	25	25	—
Median	\$15 797	\$13 416	\$16 329	\$9 740	\$9 581	\$9 461	\$11 217	\$8 647	\$13 163	\$15 044	\$15 100	\$15 029
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 265	50	3 037	27 164	25 835	24 576	6 775	17 801	1 259	1 329	1 283	271
Drive alone	1 065	19	1 867	20 254	19 213	18 286	4 930	13 386	927	1 041	1 026	238
Carpool	260	31	1 190	6 910	6 622	6 290	1 875	4 415	332	288	288	132
Public transportation	20	—	98	4 091	4 061	4 044	1 988	2 056	17	30	30	—
Bus or streetcar	20	—	72	4 032	4 012	3 995	1 977	2 018	17	20	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	81	2 961	2 981	2 981	489	2 492	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	24	484	424	424	47	377	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	2 966	466	466	466	11	655	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.77	1.32	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.18	1.13	1.12	1.07
Persons per travel time to work	25.2	26.7	38.2	15.7	15.4	15.1	16.4	14.5	24.1	22.4	22.1	19.4
Car, truck, or van, per minute	24.5	28.7	38.6	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	13.8	23.4	21.7	21.7	19.4
Public transportation, per minute	44.2	—	63.6	24.1	23.9	23.7	23.3	25.1	75.0	44.2	44.2	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	86	86	86	26	20	60	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Duluth city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn., worked									
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Central business district
Remainder	46	1 083	43 080	42 759	10 334	3 228	7 106	32 425	321	317	64	
Workers 16 years and over												
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
Householder, wife present	717	28	869	26 676	26 436	6 840	2 285	4 555	19 596	260	256	43
Householder, no wife present	510	28	395	18 608	18 445	4 784	1 804	2 980	13 661	163	159	19
Other household member	92	—	131	3 247	3 268	547	327	547	2 41	59	59	27
In group quarters	115	—	143	4 083	4 045	873	321	552	3 172	38	38	3
Female												
Householder, husband present	349	18	214	16 384	16 323	3 494	943	2 201	12 899	61	61	21
Householder, no husband present	—	—	12	175	175	77	31	46	98	—	—	—
Other household member	129	18	100	2 779	2 779	377	100	277	2 402	61	61	21
In group quarters	209	18	100	13 338	13 277	2 972	812	2 160	10 305	61	61	21
	11	—	36	92	92	68	—	68	24	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	20	—	87	3 325	3 325	827	98	729	2 498	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	166	15	167	6 268	6 232	1 699	474	1 225	4 533	36	36	13
25 to 54 years	790	31	706	27 415	27 163	6 945	2 364	4 581	20 218	252	248	31
55 to 64 years	80	—	103	4 105	4 105	394	338	436	376	33	33	20
65 years and over	10	—	16	641	641	41	8	33	60	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	498	46	486	15 913	15 816	3 398	1 258	2 140	12 418	97	93	17
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 055	46	1 047	42 546	42 225	10 099	3 196	6 903	32 126	321	317	64
Black	—	—	14	126	126	123	—	123	3	—	—	—
Other races	11	—	22	408	408	112	32	80	296	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	9	—	—	73	73	12	6	6	61	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	1 054	46	1 038	42 171	41 850	9 425	3 204	6 221	32 425	321	317	64
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	252	31	279	8 133	8 207	1 512	571	1 041	6 425	93	92	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	87	—	176	10 445	10 402	2 325	850	1 685	6 425	43	43	4
Technicians and related support occupations	267	—	56	1 194	1 194	322	111	211	872	—	—	—
Service occupations	76	—	100	10 832	10 817	2 547	118	608	3 091	15	15	—
Sales occupations	95	—	20	5 419	5 391	1 487	621	866	3 904	28	28	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	77	15	79	6 123	6 116	1 252	236	1 016	4 864	7	7	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	2	650	650	—	—	—	616	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	138	—	308	8 271	8 188	1 937	821	1 116	6 251	83	83	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	319	—	176	8 549	8 457	2 055	718	1 337	6 402	92	92	13
Construction	51	—	217	2 467	2 438	554	172	382	1 884	29	29	—
Manufacturing	184	—	151	3 479	3 612	1 084	257	827	2 238	67	67	47
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	229	—	197	2 854	2 762	1 102	738	364	1 640	92	88	21
Wholesale trade	67	—	23	1 368	1 322	378	108	270	944	46	46	—
Retail trade	151	—	104	7 379	7 540	1 540	206	1 334	6 000	39	39	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	—	25	1 483	1 483	352	219	133	1 131	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	15	19	979	979	227	69	158	752	—	—	—
Personal services	20	—	11	1 240	1 240	237	56	1 81	1 003	—	—	—
Professional and related services	266	31	158	8 340	8 303	1 531	182	1 349	6 772	37	37	13
Public administration	—	—	47	2 224	2 224	609	235	374	1 615	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	97	9 938	9 947	1 811	962	849	8 136	11	11	11
Armed forces, at work	12	—	45	909	909	24	885	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	900	—	819	31 955	31 681	7 370	2 810	4 860	24 011	274	270	56
Federal government workers	12	—	89	2 156	2 156	1 311	107	1 204	845	—	—	—
State and local government workers	131	31	128	6 813	6 789	1 218	296	922	5 571	24	24	—
Self-employed workers	23	15	40	2 042	2 027	128	8	120	1 899	15	15	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	7	114	106	—	—	—	89	8	8	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	114	15	153	10 456	10 617	1 941	305	1 436	8 676	39	39	3
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 066	46	1 071	42 114	41 814	10 101	3 142	6 959	31 713	300	296	49
\$1 to \$3,956 or less	88	—	88	8 656	8 610	1 482	300	1 148	6 570	18	18	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	—	47	3 181	3 177	829	142	687	2 348	4	4	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	140	—	49	3 349	3 323	956	188	768	2 367	26	26	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88	—	62	2 583	2 574	623	231	604	1 979	16	16	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183	13	196	5 455	5 425	1 402	398	1 004	4 023	30	30	7
\$15,000 to \$19,999	253	18	215	7 339	7 272	1 877	600	1 277	5 395	67	63	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	175	—	165	7 503	7 495	1 519	644	895	5 886	98	98	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	89	—	137	4 463	4 415	1 215	671	544	3 200	48	48	16
\$50,000 or more	25	—	15	205	205	32	32	32	173	—	—	—
Median	\$15 115	\$12 494	\$14 873	\$13 231	\$13 156	\$13 181	\$17 283	\$11 032	\$13 147	\$19 592	\$19 783	\$15 394
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 012	46	955	36 443	36 130	9 384	3 005	6 379	26 746	313	309	56
Truck	78	—	576	25 396	25 332	6 350	712	1 732	18 678	268	264	42
Carpool	224	31	379	10 847	10 802	3 034	1 253	1 781	7 768	45	45	9
Public transportation	30	—	43	690	690	308	190	116	382	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	20	—	179	479	479	190	107	179	302	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	47	4 773	4 773	575	24	53	3 698	—	—	—
Other means	24	—	38	768	760	67	9	58	793	8	8	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	906	906	—	—	—	906	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.90	1.31	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.33	1.18	1.21	1.08	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	22.8	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	23.5	21.1	18.5	26.6	26.4	44.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	21.9	29.0	39.1	19.2	19.1	22.6	23.1	22.3	17.8	36.8	36.9	46.2
Public transportation—minutes	44.2	—	45.0	25.3	25.3	29.3	31.0	26.5	22.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	86	75	27	12	15	48	11	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living inside SMSA—Con.											
		Living in Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn., worked—Con.				Living in Douglas County, Wis., worked							
		Remainder	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over													
Female													
253	4	2 219	14 597	2 299	2 256	811	1 445	43	12 298	10 369	2 602		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male													
213	4	1 794	8 634	1 524	1 486	474	1 012	38	7 110	5 996	1 550		
146	4	1 269	5 681	1 075	1 037	243	794	38	4 606	3 829	1 023		
32	—	31	1 340	254	244	158	106	—	1 076	642	216		
35	—	271	1 517	174	174	73	101	—	1 343	1 120	311		
—	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	85	85	—		
40	—	425	5 963	775	770	337	423	43	5 188	4 373	1 052		
—	—	—	108	51	51	37	14	—	57	43	3		
—	—	—	1 360	211	211	106	105	—	1 149	986	188		
40	—	341	4 391	495	490	194	296	5	3 896	3 286	804		
—	—	—	104	18	18	—	—	—	86	86	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	—	150	1 353	106	106	29	77	—	1 247	1 092	246		
20 to 24 years	—	326	2 106	401	390	167	223	11	1 705	1 539	509		
25 to 34 years	217	4	1 505	9 108	1 563	1 531	518	1 013	7 545	6 288	1 471		
35 to 44 years	—	198	1 749	212	212	97	115	—	1 537	1 252	354		
65 years and over	—	30	281	17	17	—	—	—	264	218	42		
With one or more years of college	76	4	650	4 600	903	879	374	505	24	3 697	3 206	678	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	253	4	2 144	14 391	2 251	2 208	783	1 425	43	12 140	10 219	2 545	
Black	—	—	9	54	10	10	—	—	10	—	44	44	16
Other races	—	—	66	152	38	38	28	10	—	114	106	41	9
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work													
253	4	2 207	14 584	2 295	2 252	811	1 441	43	12 289	10 360	2 593		
263	4	2 261	2 646	439	415	233	182	24	2 207	1 911	242		
39	—	263	3 765	770	770	308	465	—	2 995	2 676	997		
—	—	—	40	439	117	117	4	113	—	322	269	105	
11	—	96	2 087	215	215	395	405	—	1 872	1 617	325		
28	—	127	1 749	428	428	229	209	—	1 648	1 409	299		
—	—	—	225	3 001	316	316	135	—	2 835	2 371	340		
—	—	—	18	3	3	—	—	—	3	17	3		
72	—	78	1 824	315	301	122	179	14	1 509	1 271	317		
79	—	562	3 129	602	600	117	483	2	2 527	2 114	702		
—	—	—	665	759	148	138	59	10	611	477	77		
63	—	323	2 257	709	709	200	509	—	1 528	1 199	231		
67	4	103	2 108	356	350	175	175	6	1 752	1 585	743		
46	—	30	654	165	165	40	125	—	489	453	144		
24	—	273	2 905	276	276	114	162	—	2 629	2 229	599		
—	—	—	62	548	63	63	50	13	—	485	410	240	
—	—	—	62	253	87	87	23	64	—	166	151	21	
—	—	—	25	460	22	22	—	—	62	98	63		
24	—	238	3 553	365	352	76	176	13	3 188	2 744	803		
—	—	—	83	857	79	79	63	16	717	778	658	102	
—	—	—	541	250	25	11	—	—	14	225	56	32	
—	—	—	12	13	4	4	—	—	9	9	—	9	2
214	4	1 895	10 541	2 031	2 012	696	1 316	19	8 510	7 585	2 009		
—	—	—	82	335	64	64	33	37	—	271	212	106	
24	—	190	2 850	128	115	61	54	13	2 612	2 136	222		
11	—	47	857	76	65	23	42	11	781	430	75		
4	—	5	24	—	—	—	—	—	24	6	—		
36	—	403	4 035	328	309	88	221	19	3 707	3 140	774		
EARNINGS IN 1979													
247	4	2 165	14 316	2 283	2 240	809	1 431	43	12 033	10 192	2 561		
—	—	—	296	3 192	249	241	172	8	2 943	2 479	423		
4	—	271	2 919	192	192	102	110	17	2 612	2 192	462		
9	—	73	1 183	269	258	114	146	11	914	686	239		
—	—	—	51	1 107	173	160	113	4	934	756	254		
23	—	307	2 470	452	454	157	267	8	2 038	1 674	378		
58	4	360	2 722	515	501	127	374	14	2 207	1 961	470		
—	—	—	492	1 442	296	294	102	192	1 146	1 053	295		
32	—	420	940	157	157	95	62	—	783	722	130		
—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	41	35	23		
520 065	515 439	\$17 344	\$10 661	\$12 515	\$12 543	\$11 945	\$12 920	\$11 163	\$10 337	\$10 754	\$11 049		
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van													
253	4	2 082	12 287	2 157	2 114	761	1 353	43	10 130	8 672	2 339		
217	4	1 271	9 372	1 522	1 503	517	986	19	7 850	6 738	1 715		
36	—	811	2 915	455	411	244	367	24	2 280	1 933	617		
—	—	—	55	380	116	116	50	66	—	264	238	56	
—	—	—	55	354	107	107	50	57	—	247	221	56	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	221	56	
—	—	—	4	1 317	11	11	—	—	1 306	1 108	170		
—	—	—	38	155	15	15	—	—	235	192	28		
—	—	—	363	169	19	19	—	—	363	159	9		
Persons per private car, truck, or van													
1.08	1.00	1.33	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.18	1.55	1.14	1.14	1.15		
34.9	25.0	38.4	16.1	25.3	25.0	25.5	24.7	37.0	14.4	14.4	15.5		
34.9	25.0	37.7	16.8	24.9	24.9	24.5	37.8	15.1	14.8	14.8	15.8		
—	—	78.2	23.5	34.1	34.1	35.1	33.4	—	18.9	18.8	25.0		
—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	54	50	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Douglas County, Wis., worked— Con.			Living in Superior city, worked								
	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	7 767	1 929	387	9 942	1 652	1 623	632	991	29	8 290	8 091	1 914
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 446	1 116	293	5 644	1 054	1 025	371	654	29	4 590	4 472	1 065
Married, wife present	2 356	667	176	3 511	716	687	177	516	29	2 726	2 727	685
Householder, no wife present	746	114	42	970	197	197	141	56	—	773	749	124
Other household member	809	223	69	1 067	130	130	53	11	—	937	908	256
In group quarters	85	—	—	86	11	11	—	—	—	85	85	—
Female	3 321	815	94	4 298	598	598	261	337	—	3 700	3 619	849
Householder, husband present	40	14	5	84	51	51	37	14	—	33	33	84
Householder, no husband present	798	163	—	1 158	199	199	102	86	—	999	920	268
Other household member	2 397	638	79	2 952	330	330	121	209	—	2 622	2 580	665
In group quarters	86	—	10	104	18	18	—	18	—	86	86	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	846	155	40	1 044	92	92	23	69	—	952	952	220
20 to 24 years	1 030	166	43	1 382	331	320	155	165	11	1 251	1 215	406
25 to 34 years	4 787	1 277	254	5 720	1 054	1 054	374	662	18	4 871	4 724	976
35 to 44 years	918	285	46	1 177	161	161	80	81	—	1 076	1 000	254
45 years and over	176	46	4	214	14	14	—	14	—	200	200	38
With one or more years of college	2 528	491	116	3 346	693	674	308	366	19	2 653	2 593	523
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	7 674	1 921	375	9 771	1 615	1 586	615	971	29	8 156	7 957	1 869
Black	68	8	12	46	10	10	10	10	—	36	36	8
Other races	25	—	—	125	27	27	17	10	—	98	98	37
Spanish origin ^a	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 767	1 929	387	9 933	1 652	1 623	632	991	29	8 281	8 082	1 905
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 669	296	79	1 942	346	327	196	331	19	1 296	1 270	311
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 684	319	85	2 805	585	585	234	351	—	2 220	2 174	786
Technicians and related support occupations	254	53	22	333	99	99	—	—	—	234	211	11
Sales occupations	111	438	188	790	148	148	54	99	—	642	632	282
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	992	155	20	1 682	338	338	180	158	—	1 344	1 330	493
Service occupations	2 031	644	64	2 283	152	152	31	121	—	2 111	2 055	303
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	954	328	93	1 063	192	182	92	90	10	871	838	143
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 171	413	69	1 653	377	377	79	298	—	1 483	1 460	486
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	402	134	79	419	95	85	46	39	10	324	299	24
Construction	968	329	39	1 345	456	456	139	317	—	889	853	155
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	821	167	106	1 392	275	275	137	138	—	1 117	1 105	443
Wholesale trade	310	36	38	478	131	131	37	94	—	347	336	113
Retail trade	1 630	400	44	2 036	194	194	90	104	—	1 842	1 833	521
Finance, insurance, and real estate	170	75	27	420	49	49	45	4	—	371	342	189
Business and repair services	15	15	—	213	75	75	23	52	—	138	138	16
Personal services	315	40	3	386	22	22	—	—	—	364	364	71
Professional and related services	2 441	444	65	2 576	266	258	45	213	8	2 310	2 243	264
Public administration	556	120	4	610	67	67	59	8	—	543	533	77
All other industries	24	169	20	58	22	11	11	—	11	36	36	32
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	9
Private wage and salary workers	5 385	925	328	7 422	1 461	1 451	538	913	10	5 961	5 839	1 615
Federal government workers	106	59	9	198	40	40	23	17	—	158	158	77
State and local government workers	1 915	576	41	1 903	105	97	57	40	8	1 798	1 721	155
Self-employed workers	355	351	9	413	46	35	14	21	11	367	367	67
Unpaid family workers	6	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 366	567	77	2 923	249	230	49	181	19	2 674	2 624	646
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 631	1 841	383	9 801	1 642	1 613	632	961	29	8 159	7 960	1 885
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	7 042	464	81	2 388	213	205	58	147	8	2 175	2 151	361
\$4 000 to \$5 999	579	199	22	832	156	156	57	99	—	676	658	221
\$6 000 to \$7 999	22	22	—	419	229	218	107	107	—	347	347	207
\$8 000 to \$9 999	505	178	48	721	109	109	42	67	—	612	598	203
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 296	364	57	1 664	303	303	142	161	—	1 361	1 333	281
\$15 000 to \$19 999	1 491	519	59	1 793	341	331	161	237	10	1 632	1 609	249
\$20 000 to \$24 999	756	95	65	881	169	169	72	97	—	713	701	172
\$25 000 to \$49 999	492	61	34	671	122	122	72	50	—	549	531	179
\$50 000 or more	6	6	9	22	9	9	—	—	—	32	32	12
Median	\$10 671	\$8 331	\$12 328	\$10 290	\$11 441	\$11 503	\$11 733	\$11 298	\$7 182	\$10 065	\$10 065	\$9 512
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 333	1 458	349	8 148	1 516	1 487	582	905	29	6 632	6 445	1 661
Drive alone	4 964	1 111	260	6 232	1 058	1 050	389	661	8	5 174	5 071	1 260
Carpool	1 369	347	89	1 916	458	437	193	244	21	1 458	1 374	401
Public transportation	182	26	4	344	114	114	64	64	—	230	230	52
Bus or streetcar	165	26	4	318	105	105	50	55	—	213	213	52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 115	11	938	198	198	—	—	11	1 104	1 092	170
Other means	164	43	34	176	11	11	—	—	—	165	165	22
Worked at home	150	204	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	159	9
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.18	1.15	1.21	1.20	1.25	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	13.3	15.1	32.8	12.5	20.9	20.6	22.1	19.7	33.6	10.8	10.7	11.1
Car, truck, or van	14.5	16.5	34.3	12.5	20.9	20.9	21.0	18.9	33.6	10.7	10.7	11.1
Public transportation	16.8	20.0	15.0	24.1	34.5	34.5	35.1	34.0	—	19.0	19.0	25.8
With a public transportation disability	51	4	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	44	44	9

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Superior city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Douglas County, Wis., worked								
	Remainder	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	6 177	199	174	4 655	647	633	179	454	14	4 008	2 278	688
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 407	118	147	2 990	470	461	103	358	9	2 520	1 524	485
Householder, wife present	2 045	65	72	1 710	359	350	66	284	9	1 311	1 099	338
Householder, no wife present	625	24	22	370	67	67	17	50	—	803	213	92
Other household member	452	29	37	450	44	44	20	24	—	406	252	55
In group quarters	85	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 770	81	27	1 665	177	172	76	96	5	1 488	754	203
Householder, husband present	32	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	10	3
Householder, no husband present	736	39	—	202	12	12	3	9	—	190	66	4
Other household member	1 915	42	17	1 439	165	160	73	87	5	1 274	678	196
In group quarters	86	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	732	—	34	309	14	14	6	8	—	295	140	26
20 to 24 years	809	23	27	524	70	70	12	58	—	454	324	103
25 to 54 years	3 728	147	93	3 183	509	495	144	351	14	2 674	1 544	475
55 to 64 years	746	16	20	572	51	51	17	34	—	521	252	80
65 years and over	162	—	3	67	3	3	—	3	—	64	18	4
With one or more years of college	2 070	60	27	1 254	210	205	66	139	5	1 044	613	155
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 088	199	162	4 620	636	622	168	454	14	3 984	2 262	676
Black	28	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	8
Other races	61	—	12	11	—	11	—	—	—	16	8	4
Spanish origin	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 177	199	174	4 651	643	629	179	450	14	4 008	2 278	688
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 388	21	25	704	93	88	37	51	5	611	356	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 381	46	30	960	185	185	74	111	—	775	502	206
Technicians and related support occupations	23	16	18	104	18	18	4	14	—	86	48	8
Sales occupations	356	9	14	297	67	67	21	46	—	230	128	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	837	14	—	557	100	100	49	51	—	457	316	161
Service occupations	1 752	24	14	1 344	14	14	—	14	—	1 188	724	317
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	16	219	11	—	—	—	3	216	17	—
Transportation, craft, and repair occupations	695	33	49	761	123	119	30	89	4	638	433	174
Operations, production, and laborers	451	—	—	1 259	225	225	38	115	2	1 044	574	216
Construction	275	25	40	340	53	53	13	40	—	287	178	51
Manufacturing	698	36	—	892	253	253	61	192	—	639	346	76
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	662	12	59	716	81	75	38	37	6	635	480	321
Wholesale trade	223	11	—	174	34	34	3	31	—	142	117	30
Retail trade	1 312	9	18	869	82	82	24	58	—	717	396	78
Finance, insurance, and real estate	153	29	14	128	14	14	5	9	—	114	68	51
Business and repair services	122	—	—	40	12	—	—	12	—	28	13	5
Personal services	293	—	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	78	34	12
Professional and related services	1 979	67	27	977	99	94	31	63	5	878	501	39
Public administration	106	—	—	247	12	12	4	8	—	235	125	25
All other industries	4	—	16	192	3	—	—	—	3	189	20	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 224	122	167	3 119	570	561	158	403	9	2 549	1 746	585
Federal government workers	—	—	—	137	24	24	8	16	—	113	54	29
State and local government workers	1 566	77	7	937	23	18	4	14	5	914	415	66
Self-employed workers	300	—	—	444	30	30	9	21	—	414	63	8
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 978	50	44	1 112	79	79	39	40	—	1 033	516	128
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total wage earnings	6 675	199	174	4 515	641	627	177	450	14	3 874	2 232	674
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 490	24	49	804	36	36	16	20	—	768	328	76
\$4,000 to \$5,999	477	18	—	387	36	36	25	11	—	351	170	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	340	—	—	340	40	40	17	23	—	324	139	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 052	14	28	386	64	64	18	46	—	322	158	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	395	28	10	806	129	121	15	106	8	677	341	97
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 160	43	20	929	174	173	43	137	4	755	552	221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	529	11	47	561	127	125	30	95	2	434	350	123
\$25,000 or more	29	18	20	269	35	35	23	12	—	234	191	51
Median	20	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK	\$10 244	\$10 052	\$15 000	\$11 522	\$15 282	\$15 309	\$13 954	\$15 430	\$13 933	\$10 932	\$14 599	\$15 843
Private car, truck, or van	4 784	187	146	4 139	641	627	179	448	14	3 498	2 227	678
Drive alone	3 811	103	116	3 140	464	453	128	325	11	2 676	1 668	515
Carpool	973	84	30	999	177	174	51	123	3	822	559	163
Public transportation	178	—	—	36	2	—	—	2	—	34	8	4
Bus or streetcar	161	—	—	36	2	—	—	2	—	34	8	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	922	12	—	202	—	—	—	—	—	202	16	—
Other means	143	—	28	74	4	—	—	4	—	70	27	—
Worked at home	150	—	—	204	—	—	—	—	—	204	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.31	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	10.5	14.3	31.2	24.1	36.5	36.3	37.7	35.8	43.9	10.9	26.4	27.2
Car, truck, or van	10.5	13.3	34.3	25.3	36.5	36.3	37.7	35.8	43.9	23.2	26.8	27.2
Public transportation	17.0	—	—	18.1	15.0	15.0	—	15.0	—	18.2	12.6	15.0
With a public transportation disability	35	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data on estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Remainder of Douglas County, Wis., worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	St. Louis County, Minn.	Duluth city	Remainder of St. Louis County, Minn.	Douglas County, Wis.	Superior city	Remainder of Douglas County, Wis.
Workers 16 years and over	1 590	1 730	213	5 080	4 338	2 413	1 925	742	443	299
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 039	996	146	3 601	3 004	1 682	1 322	597	379	218
Householder, wife present	761	712	94	2 852	2 397	1 333	1 064	455	293	162
Householder, no wife present	261	290	1	233	104	71	67	67	42	33
Other household member	157	194	32	505	425	241	184	43	43	37
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	80	43	—
Female	551	734	67	1 479	1 334	731	603	145	64	81
Householder, husband present	7	14	5	17	9	8	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	42	124	62	—	240	104	83	53	39	14
Other household member	482	596	62	1 209	1 117	618	499	92	25	67
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
11 to 19 years	114	155	6	210	187	96	91	23	4	19
20 to 24 years	221	130	16	900	789	498	291	111	72	39
25 to 54 years	1 049	1 161	161	3 460	2 904	1 614	1 290	556	338	218
55 to 64 years	172	269	26	267	409	199	211	198	198	68
65 years and over	14	46	4	53	49	7	42	4	—	4
With one or more years of college	458	431	89	2 191	1 922	1 114	808	269	161	108
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 586	1 722	213	4 977	4 252	2 352	1 900	725	439	286
Black	—	—	—	34	34	24	10	—	—	—
Other races	4	8	—	69	52	37	15	17	4	13
Spanish origin ¹	5	—	—	40	40	34	6	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 590	1 730	213	5 068	4 326	2 401	1 925	742	443	299
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	281	293	39	1 101	1 023	601	401	54	98	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	296	273	55	1 100	977	581	396	123	71	59
Technicians and related support occupations	54	30	6	200	185	111	74	15	4	11
Sales occupations	107	102	161	318	318	164	154	33	33	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	155	141	20	549	474	306	168	75	44	31
Service occupations	279	408	21	559	478	282	196	81	25	56
Printing, forwarding, and fishing occupations	17	205	4	21	4	21	13	20	3	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	199	205	44	264	1 043	537	506	221	149	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	458	370	35	1 063	938	391	413	199	135	64
Construction	127	109	39	484	304	185	153	146	100	46
Manufacturing	270	293	39	885	473	384	471	263	151	100
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	159	155	47	646	478	285	193	168	107	61
Wholesale trade	87	25	26	178	162	89	37	16	3	11
Retail trade	318	391	65	656	558	377	181	78	37	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	46	13	184	180	127	53	4	4	—
Business and repair services	8	15	—	143	141	100	41	2	2	—
Personal services	22	40	—	84	84	66	18	23	8	15
Professional and related services	462	377	38	942	883	457	426	59	38	21
Public administration	100	110	14	354	283	193	90	71	33	38
All other industries	20	169	50	4	485	485	51	434	24	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 161	803	161	4 040	3 483	1 925	1 558	557	352	205
Federal government workers	25	59	9	238	142	197	54	12	12	29
State and local government workers	349	499	34	661	553	294	259	108	70	38
Self-employed workers	55	351	9	138	102	48	54	36	9	27
Unpaid family workers	—	18	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	388	517	33	919	796	440	356	123	62	61
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 556	1 642	209	4 929	4 205	2 368	1 837	715	435	280
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	252	640	32	584	265	584	291	27	78	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	142	181	22	198	153	80	73	45	10	35
\$6,000 to \$7,999	107	185	10	366	314	193	121	52	43	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	110	205	20	365	295	164	121	32	71	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	244	336	47	805	729	450	281	74	48	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	331	203	37	1 052	893	546	347	159	111	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	227	84	18	853	327	242	365	176	126	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	140	43	14	622	533	276	257	89	65	24
\$50,000 or more	3	6	—	24	53	23	21	21	21	—
Median	\$13 021	\$8 183	\$11 665	\$15 471	\$15 405	\$15 132	\$15 856	\$15 859	\$17 092	\$10 906
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 549	1 291	203	4 773	4 054	2 178	1 878	717	434	283
Drive alone	1 153	1 008	144	2 770	2 274	1 245	1 029	496	310	186
Carpool	396	283	59	2 003	1 782	933	849	221	124	97
Public transportation	4	26	4	77	76	61	15	—	—	—
Bus or elevator	4	26	4	61	61	46	15	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14	185	—	169	153	120	24	16	4	11
Other means	21	43	6	61	53	45	8	8	4	4
Worked at home	—	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.20	1.33	1.35	1.33	1.38	1.23	1.10	1.27
Mean travel time to work	26.1	15.0	24.3	33.7	34.8	34.8	36.8	46.5	49.1	42.5
Car, truck, or van	26.6	17.0	14.0	38.3	36.6	36.1	37.2	47.6	47.6	44.4
Public transportation	10.0	20.0	15.0	47.8	47.2	48.9	40.0	99.0	—	99.0
With a public transportation disability	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Eau Claire County	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Place of work not reported	Total	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	
			674			19 086					34 050		21 544
Workers 16 years and over	53 810	19 760	674	19 086	34 050	21 544	12 506	5 014	48 709	16 430	498	15 932	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	30 223	11 667	402	11 265	18 556	11 095	7 461	3 042	27 004	9 523	439	9 084	
Householder, wife present	20 451	8 232	265	7 967	12 219	6 703	5 516	4 871	18 639	6 610	341	6 269	
Householder, no wife present	3 871	1 354	51	1 303	2 117	1 339	678	466	3 379	1 198	19	40	
Other household member	5 463	2 081	86	1 995	3 382	2 115	1 267	646	4 729	1 715	58	1 657	
In group quarters	438	—	—	—	15 498	438	—	—	1 972	21 785	6 907	59	6 848
Female	23 587	8 093	272	7 821	15 494	10 449	5 045	1 972	21 705	6 907	59	6 848	
Householder, husband present	546	148	13	135	198	161	37	4	260	112	—	112	
Householder, no husband present	4 710	1 235	12	1 223	3 475	2 674	801	346	4 344	1 115	6	1 109	
Other household member	17 869	6 685	247	6 438	11 184	7 000	4 184	1 524	16 295	5 669	53	5 616	
In group quarters	662	25	—	25	637	614	23	—	98	406	11	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	4 818	1 794	35	1 759	3 024	2 080	944	561	4 069	1 457	4	1 453	
20 to 24 years	8 934	2 592	86	2 506	6 342	4 838	1 504	907	7 994	2 411	61	2 330	
25 to 24 years	32 494	12 332	489	11 843	20 162	11 796	8 366	2 828	29 697	9 911	334	9 577	
55 to 64 years	6 329	2 428	58	2 370	3 721	2 315	1 406	551	5 299	2 099	84	2 015	
65 years and over	1 415	614	6	608	801	515	286	146	1 250	552	15	537	
With one or more years of college	20 017	4 953	169	4 784	15 064	10 988	4 076	2 073	17 180	4 369	141	4 238	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	53 468	19 697	674	19 023	33 771	21 311	12 460	4 996	48 294	16 349	498	15 851	
Black	13	2	—	2	11	11	—	—	13	2	—	2	
Other races	329	61	—	61	268	222	46	18	302	79	—	79	
Spanish origin ¹	121	34	—	34	87	60	27	14	123	42	—	42	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	53 775	19 746	674	19 072	34 029	21 534	12 505	5 009	48 698	16 430	498	15 932	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 235	3 220	109	3 111	8 015	5 435	2 580	985	10 253	2 864	69	2 795	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 280	4 551	201	4 350	10 729	7 406	3 323	1 693	13 692	3 656	141	3 515	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 485	468	10	458	1 017	805	210	122	1 336	519	45	474	
Sales occupations	5 663	1 412	36	1 376	4 251	2 921	1 330	893	4 840	976	10	966	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	6 329	2 428	58	2 370	3 721	2 315	1 406	551	5 299	2 099	84	2 015	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 845	3 046	93	2 913	5 839	3 977	1 862	889	7 901	2 409	12	2 397	
Service occupations	4 042	2 680	9	2 671	3 362	1 611	1 751	135	3 183	2 567	77	2 567	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	9 354	3 358	133	3 225	2 496	1 607	827	290	5 201	1 949	77	1 744	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 019	3 931	129	3 802	5 088	2 849	2 239	771	4 221	2 913	199	2 714	
Construction	2 610	1 176	56	1 120	1 434	813	621	349	2 173	878	31	847	
Manufacturing	9 949	4 629	165	4 464	5 320	3 049	2 271	2 711	809	9 255	3 791	286	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 095	1 139	86	1 053	1 956	1 156	800	365	2 605	712	39	632	
Wholesale trade	2 296	662	37	625	1 634	1 023	611	269	2 021	572	88	484	
Retail trade	10 504	3 191	151	3 040	7 313	4 908	2 405	1 140	9 275	2 445	20	2 426	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 478	721	2	719	1 175	782	389	199	5 173	533	33	500	
Business and repair services	1 435	471	37	434	964	573	391	1 181	3 399	491	4	487	
Personal services	1 241	265	10	255	976	590	386	90	1 711	211	—	211	
Professional and related services	13 645	4 057	97	3 960	9 546	6 773	2 815	1 152	12 641	3 572	3	3 569	
Public administration	2 049	600	24	576	1 449	1 100	349	231	3 121	502	8	494	
All other industries	4 473	2 835	9	2 826	1 638	374	1 264	178	4 180	3 723	—	2 723	
Armed forces, at work	35	14	—	14	21	10	11	—	11	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	37 930	13 132	573	12 559	24 798	16 009	8 789	3 810	34 190	10 435	474	9 961	
Federal government workers	1 074	357	—	357	717	311	406	199	901	242	4	238	
State and local government workers	8 935	2 723	7	2 716	6 059	4 175	1 883	635	8 177	2 640	—	2 640	
Self-employed workers	5 230	2 907	27	2 880	2 323	771	1 552	371	4 912	2 692	16	2 676	
Unpaid family workers	625	431	—	431	194	38	156	19	609	421	—	421	
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 974	4 554	112	4 442	10 420	7 242	3 178	1 423	13 409	3 859	43	3 816	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	52 418	19 114	674	18 440	33 304	21 117	12 187	4 774	47 508	15 865	490	15 375	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 861	4 132	112	4 020	8 729	6 281	2 448	1 192	11 435	4 457	58	3 399	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 322	1 792	67	1 725	3 542	2 422	1 130	592	4 822	1 601	20	1 602	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 193	1 967	7	1 960	3 226	2 051	1 175	581	4 843	1 832	27	1 805	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 696	1 817	75	1 742	2 879	1 808	1 071	393	4 312	1 611	22	1 589	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 188	1 201	110	1 091	1 744	1 056	684	308	2 908	1 803	19	1 789	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 180	2 507	135	2 372	4 481	2 725	1 756	693	6 167	1 801	126	1 675	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 855	1 230	76	1 154	2 605	1 525	1 080	376	4 225	834	106	728	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 840	719	26	693	1 746	939	807	399	2 438	801	12	827	
\$50,000 or more	719	269	2	267	450	237	213	121	615	214	20	194	
Median	\$9 207	\$9 859	\$10 251	\$9 823	\$8 807	\$7 809	\$10 406	\$9 450	\$9 276	\$9 516	\$16 844	\$9 361	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	42 864	15 191	649	14 542	27 673	17 123	10 550	4 243	38 496	12 112	478	11 634	
One drive	34 189	11 867	508	11 354	22 327	13 569	8 758	3 399	30 803	9 411	355	9 056	
Carpool	8 675	3 329	141	3 188	5 346	3 554	1 792	852	7 678	2 701	123	2 578	
Public transportation	1 125	185	8	177	940	824	116	78	1 039	167	—	167	
Bus or streetcar	1 074	185	8	177	899	777	112	78	989	167	—	167	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked or bicycled	5 189	1 827	6	1 821	3 362	2 660	700	570	4 675	1 674	—	1 674	
Date and time	8 935	2 970	11	2 959	6 665	4 225	2 440	1 203	802	1 980	9	1 980	
Worked at home	3 697	2 287	6	2 276	1 410	412	996	67	3 697	2 287	11	2 276	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.18	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	15.1	15.7	14.8	15.7	14.8	13.7	16.8	18.2	14.8	14.0	18.1	13.9	
Car, truck, or van	15.9	16.2	15.2	15.9	15.2	13.7	17.5	19.1	15.9	15.1	18.0	15.0	
Public transportation	20.2	21.8	25.0	21.7	19.8	19.5	22.4	11.5	20.8	21.9	—	21.9	
With a public transportation disability	14.4	6.0	8	5.2	8.4	4.3	4.1	9	16.4	8.5	9	7.6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA						
	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Eau Claire County	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Inside SMSA	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Living in SMSA, worked		Central business district	Remainder
								Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County		
Workers 16 years and over	32 279	26 924	5 355	46 158	15 783	477	15 306	30 375	25 425	4 320	21 105
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	17 481	14 176	3 305	25 410	9 122	422	8 700	16 288	13 244	2 233	11 011
Householder, wife present	12 029	9 732	2 297	17 451	6 353	328	6 005	11 118	9 041	1 608	7 433
Householder, no wife present	2 181	1 796	383	3 227	1 132	36	3 096	2 095	1 743	212	1 531
Other household member	3 014	2 405	609	4 477	1 637	58	4 399	2 630	2 221	403	1 818
In group quarters	257	241	16	255	—	—	—	255	239	10	229
Female	13 798	12 748	2 050	20 748	6 661	55	6 606	14 087	12 181	2 087	10 094
Householder, no husband present	1 748	1 249	499	3 497	1 144	29	1 173	2 327	2 255	10	217
Householder, no husband present	3 229	2 866	363	4 253	1 087	6	1 081	3 166	2 817	586	2 231
Other household member	10 726	9 253	1 673	15 771	5 471	49	5 422	10 300	8 748	1 486	7 262
In group quarters	393	393	—	393	—	—	—	393	384	—	384
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 612	2 205	407	3 896	1 430	—	1 430	2 466	2 087	371	1 766
20 to 24 years	5 983	5 177	806	7 609	2 324	62	2 363	3 895	4 515	624	3 911
25 to 54 years	19 786	16 343	3 423	28 043	9 507	317	9 190	18 536	15 398	2 803	12 595
55 to 64 years	3 620	3 086	514	5 418	2 010	84	1 926	3 408	2 936	501	2 435
65 and over	6 982	4 492	2 490	1 192	2 510	15	1 680	4 689	4 689	91	398
With one or more years of college	13 441	11 886	1 555	16 897	4 105	128	3 776	12 792	11 339	1 904	9 435
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	32 045	26 707	5 338	45 859	15 766	477	15 229	30 153	25 220	4 249	20 971
Black	11	11	—	13	2	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other races	223	206	17	286	75	—	75	211	194	71	123
Spanish origin ¹	81	61	20	101	42	—	42	59	—	—	49
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, all work	32 268	26 913	5 355	46 147	15 783	477	15 306	30 364	25 414	4 320	21 094
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 389	6 432	957	9 705	2 723	65	2 658	6 382	6 111	1 030	5 061
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 036	8 672	1 394	13 040	3 451	131	3 320	9 589	8 424	1 036	6 425
Food service and related support occupations	3 864	3 273	591	4 453	1 253	470	1 208	3 763	3 256	528	2 728
Sales occupations	3 864	3 273	591	4 453	1 253	470	1 208	3 763	3 256	528	2 728
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 292	4 498	794	7 912	2 559	88	2 551	5 033	4 291	664	3 627
Service occupations	1 246	1 175	191	3 740	2 536	—	2 536	1 224	1 171	16	155
Printing, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 997	2 711	286	3 712	1 368	—	1 368	2 456	2 310	146	1 223
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 308	4 640	768	7 682	2 802	199	2 603	4 880	4 215	228	3 987
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	1 295	890	401	1 981	844	31	813	1 337	1 187	76	746
Construction	5 534	4 999	535	8 499	3 630	286	3 344	5 069	4 598	317	4 281
Manufacturing	1 893	1 546	347	2 414	660	36	624	1 754	1 448	88	610
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 449	1 196	253	1 914	556	81	475	1 358	1 127	153	974
Wholesale trade	6 830	5 759	1 071	8 904	2 371	35	2 336	6 333	5 519	773	4 746
Retail trade	1 640	1 381	259	2 095	508	—	508	1 967	1 339	565	774
Business and repair services	818	654	164	4 224	461	4	461	763	607	172	435
Personal services	740	627	113	1 135	269	—	269	926	801	102	699
Professional and related services	9 049	8 088	961	11 966	3 379	319	3 079	8 587	7 678	646	7 032
Public administration	1 323	1 202	121	1 706	467	4	463	1 239	1 134	103	896
All other industries	1 457	367	1 090	4 109	2 698	—	2 698	1 411	344	40	304
Armed forces, of work	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Private work and salary workers	23 755	20 598	3 157	32 208	10 002	457	9 545	22 206	19 362	2 985	16 377
Federal government workers	5	5	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	657	4 783	4 090	8 291	2 020	4	1 996	621	881	277	654
State and local government workers	1 120	4 783	4 090	7 840	2 020	3 333	3 333	4 522	3 899	892	3 023
Self-employed workers	2 250	1 902	348	2 639	1 616	16	2 623	2 053	876	216	660
Unpaid family workers	188	51	137	597	409	—	409	188	51	—	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 550	8 019	1 531	12 813	3 723	39	3 684	9 090	7 652	1 108	6 544
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	31 643	26 498	5 145	45 044	15 258	469	14 789	29 786	25 038	4 258	20 660
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 978	6 675	1 303	10 929	3 349	54	3 295	7 580	6 343	880	5 463
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 023	2 535	498	4 524	1 650	16	1 634	3 174	2 592	362	2 236
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 011	2 500	511	4 658	1 758	27	1 731	2 900	2 492	375	2 017
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 701	2 273	428	4 116	1 553	223	1 591	2 563	2 179	306	1 873
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 816	4 182	634	8 350	3 648	52	3 596	5 910	5 125	785	4 340
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 816	4 293	523	6 137	1 220	123	1 597	4 417	3 958	621	3 337
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 591	2 249	342	3 246	801	106	695	2 445	2 127	339	1 788
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 557	1 323	234	2 297	845	49	816	1 432	1 238	220	1 018
\$50,000 or more	401	326	74	587	214	20	194	373	312	28	224
Median	\$9 133	\$9 238	\$8 577	\$9 172	\$9 509	\$17 074	\$9 351	\$8 967	\$9 106	\$9 265	\$9 058
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	26 384	22 768	3 616	36 172	11 506	357	11 049	24 666	21 415	3 714	17 701
Drive alone	21 292	18 472	2 920	29 131	8 988	457	8 651	20 143	17 517	2 886	14 631
With someone	4 992	4 296	696	7 041	2 518	120	2 596	4 523	3 898	828	3 070
Public transportation	821	803	69	1 027	165	—	165	862	797	274	523
Bus or streetcar	821	772	49	976	165	—	165	817	766	264	504
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 001	2 430	571	4 504	1 635	—	1 635	2 869	2 316	284	2 032
Other means	612	101	511	758	190	—	181	568	465	48	423
Wheeled of home	1 410	412	998	3 697	2 287	—	2 276	1 410	412	—	412
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.19	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.10
Mean travel time to work, minutes	15.1	15.1	15.1	13.7	13.2	16.8	13.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.1
Car, truck, or van, minutes	15.5	15.3	15.6	14.2	14.1	16.7	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2
Public transportation, minutes	20.6	21.4	11.4	20.9	22.1	—	22.1	20.7	21.4	20.9	21.6
With a public transportation disability	79	42	37	131	56	9	47	75	42	—	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.			Living in Chippewa County, worked								
	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Eau Claire County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	4 950	2 638	17 240	14 269	165	14 104	2 971	2 736	402	2 334	235	924
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 044	1 771	10 012	8 126	139	7 987	1 886	1 728	225	1 503	158	644
Householder, wife present	2 077	1 129	7 099	5 610	25	5 028	1 083	1 371	178	1 193	436	137
Householder, no wife present	352	212	1 183	997	12	985	186	186	30	156	—	93
Other household member	599	320	1 731	1 519	19	1 500	212	171	17	154	41	115
In group quarters	1	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 906	867	7 228	6 143	26	6 117	1 085	1 008	177	831	77	280
Householder, husband present	5	13	141	147	—	77	64	64	—	45	—	3
Householder, no husband present	342	111	1 118	991	—	991	127	104	—	104	23	38
Other household member	1 562	574	5 969	5 075	26	5 049	894	840	162	678	54	239
In group quarters	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	379	361	1 554	1 374	—	1 374	180	167	36	131	13	77
20 to 24 years	770	418	2 243	1 955	—	1 955	288	228	37	191	60	124
25 to 54 years	3 138	1 623	10 839	8 598	126	8 472	2 241	2 088	307	1 787	153	488
55 to 64 years	472	180	2 099	1 857	39	1 818	242	239	28	211	3	88
65 years and over	191	56	505	485	—	485	20	14	—	14	6	17
With one or more years of college	1 453	1 047	4 319	3 408	29	3 379	911	852	118	714	79	248
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 933	2 613	17 177	14 206	165	14 041	2 971	2 736	402	2 334	235	924
Black	17	25	61	61	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	17	25	61	61	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	10	6	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	4 950	2 628	17 240	14 269	165	14 104	2 971	2 736	402	2 334	235	914
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	345	170	1 207	935	25	859	499	468	69	386	45	137
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 128	547	3 965	3 012	50	2 962	953	872	220	652	81	168
Technicians and related support occupations	59	40	394	322	16	306	72	72	4	68	8	8
Sales occupations	257	112	1 032	832	3	829	332	311	99	232	33	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	511	250	2 359	1 855	31	1 824	504	489	117	372	15	106
Service occupations	742	364	2 589	2 378	4	2 374	211	202	23	179	15	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 034	147	2 054	1 822	—	1 822	32	32	—	32	3	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	491	459	1 996	1 520	17	1 503	476	468	56	412	8	193
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	665	566	3 337	2 537	69	2 468	800	740	35	705	60	268
Construction	318	280	897	721	17	704	176	169	7	169	7	169
Manufacturing	444	444	4 055	3 169	111	3 058	886	863	45	818	23	229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	306	316	917	616	17	599	301	249	132	117	52	92
Wholesale trade	125	140	462	466	6	460	106	93	—	93	13	36
Retail trade	1 014	460	2 716	2 163	14	2 149	553	489	87	402	64	116
Finance, insurance, and real estate	248	94	572	463	—	463	109	90	26	64	19	65
Business and repair services	126	80	412	371	—	371	41	41	—	41	14	14
Personal services	125	16	262	180	—	180	82	82	23	59	—	3
Professional and related services	909	527	3 623	3 029	—	3 029	596	553	11	542	43	103
Public administration	105	112	528	416	—	416	112	107	51	56	5	38
All other industries	1 067	186	2 684	2 675	—	2 675	9	—	—	—	9	49
Armed forces, of work	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	2 864	1 912	11 231	8 893	149	8 744	2 338	2 163	299	1 864	175	709
Federal government workers	40	114	403	278	186	—	186	92	33	59	—	59
State and local government workers	752	436	2 647	2 120	—	2 120	457	397	62	335	60	84
Self-employed workers	1 177	167	2 675	2 591	16	2 575	84	84	8	76	—	69
Unpaid family workers	—	9	409	409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 438	738	4 005	3 473	14	3 459	532	477	66	411	55	178
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 748	2 600	16 499	13 748	161	13 587	2 951	2 716	398	2 318	235	924
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 237	740	5 278	4 327	27	4 297	1 024	924	136	788	50	150
\$4,000 to \$5,999	595	206	1 547	1 306	16	1 290	241	234	42	192	7	60
\$6,000 to \$7,999	508	217	1 837	1 590	14	1 576	247	220	24	220	27	88
\$8,000 to \$9,999	384	159	1 549	1 349	10	1 339	170	147	43	104	23	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	992	488	3 881	3 280	18	3 262	601	516	66	450	85	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999	459	368	2 100	1 881	11	1 870	379	360	70	310	39	206
\$20,000 to \$24,999	318	235	1 056	848	42	806	392	392	81	311	4	113
\$25,000 to \$49,999	194	150	893	798	23	775	95	95	4	91	—	57
\$50,000 or more	61	11	223	190	—	190	33	33	17	16	—	11
Median	\$8 177	\$9 465	\$9 746	\$9 181	\$13 441	\$9 155	\$12 576	\$13 038	\$12 504	\$13 120	\$10 323	\$10 967
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 251	2 449	12 931	10 057	145	9 912	2 874	2 664	393	2 271	210	863
Drive alone	2 626	1 667	10 188	7 910	87	7 823	2 278	2 093	263	1 830	185	533
Carpool	625	782	2 743	2 147	58	2 089	596	571	130	441	25	329
Public transportation	65	20	164	151	—	151	13	13	5	8	—	5
Bus or streetcar	45	20	164	151	—	151	13	13	5	8	—	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	55	115	1 633	1 598	—	1 598	35	—	—	—	6	23
Other means	83	54	225	176	9	167	49	30	—	30	19	34
Worked at home	998	—	2 287	2 287	11	2 276	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.24	1.13	1.14	1.40	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.22	1.12	1.07	1.30
Average time to work	22.0	22.0	14.7	12.1	17.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	21.2	22.8	22.2	35.3
Car, truck, or van	14.5	33.7	15.2	13.1	17.6	13.0	22.5	22.4	21.1	22.7	23.0	37.9
Public transportation	11.8	16.3	22.8	22.3	—	22.3	28.8	28.8	35.0	25.0	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability	33	4	51	47	—	47	4	4	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Chippewa County, worked		
	Living in Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County, worked										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chippewa County
	Inside SMSA	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Eau Claire County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Eau Claire County				
Workers 16 years and over	619	172	35	137	447	390	68	322	57	12	16 621	14 097	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	375	81	11	70	294	249	29	220	45	12	9 637	8 045	
Married, wife present.....	241	63	11	32	158	138	14	144	40	5	6 857	5 547	
Householder, no wife present.....	51	20	—	20	31	31	15	16	—	—	1 132	977	
Other household member.....	83	18	—	18	65	60	—	60	5	—	1 648	1 501	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	244	91	24	67	153	141	39	102	12	—	6 984	6 052	
Householder, husband present.....	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	128	77	
Householder, no husband present.....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 106	979	
Other household member.....	219	79	24	55	140	128	39	89	12	—	5 750	4 996	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	35	—	—	—	35	35	—	35	—	—	1 519	1 374	
20 to 24 years.....	83	44	—	44	39	29	19	10	10	—	2 160	1 911	
25 to 34 years.....	469	127	35	82	332	294	49	245	38	12	10 390	8 481	
35 to 44 years.....	46	11	—	11	35	32	—	32	3	—	2 053	1 846	
45 to 54 years.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	499	485	
55 years and over.....	146	62	—	62	84	69	—	69	15	12	4 173	3 346	
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	619	172	35	137	447	390	68	322	57	12	16 558	14 034	
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	61	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	619	172	35	137	447	390	68	322	57	12	16 621	14 097	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	97	60	11	49	24	24	—	24	13	—	3 702	2 240	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	187	38	24	14	149	145	45	100	4	—	3 778	2 974	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	384	312	
Sales occupations.....	33	3	—	3	30	26	4	22	4	—	1 179	832	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	144	25	24	1	119	119	41	78	—	—	2 215	1 830	
Service occupations.....	61	20	—	20	61	52	8	44	9	—	2 508	2 358	
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations.....	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 545	2 522	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	121	20	—	20	101	93	15	78	8	12	1 875	1 500	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	124	34	—	34	90	76	—	76	14	—	3 213	2 503	
Construction.....	44	14	—	14	30	30	—	30	—	12	853	707	
Manufacturer.....	160	28	11	17	132	127	—	127	5	—	3 895	3 141	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	86	22	14	8	64	47	31	16	17	—	831	594	
Wholesale trade.....	34	8	—	8	26	26	—	26	—	—	538	458	
Retail trade.....	127	57	10	47	70	58	4	54	12	—	2 589	2 106	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	570	463	
Business repair services.....	26	10	—	12	14	14	—	14	—	—	359	359	
Personal services.....	10	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	252	180	
Professional and related services.....	97	31	—	31	66	57	19	57	9	—	3 528	2 998	
Public administration.....	24	24	—	24	19	19	—	19	5	—	504	416	
All other industries.....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	2 675	2 675	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	518	161	24	137	357	309	49	260	48	12	10 313	8 732	
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	278	186	
State and local government workers.....	74	—	—	—	74	65	9	57	4	—	2 173	2 190	
Self-employed workers.....	27	11	11	—	16	16	—	16	—	—	2 648	2 580	
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	409	409	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	96	23	—	23	73	60	—	60	13	—	3 909	3 450	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	619	172	35	137	447	390	68	322	57	12	16 680	13 574	
\$1 to \$3,999.....	109	61	—	61	80	62	15	47	18	—	3 504	3 135	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	57	11	11	—	56	51	—	51	5	—	480	1 295	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	68	14	14	—	44	44	—	44	—	—	1 579	1 574	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	75	29	10	36	59	29	23	6	—	—	1 474	1 333	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	110	51	—	51	59	46	16	30	13	—	3 771	3 229	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	135	9	—	9	126	105	—	105	21	—	1 965	1 372	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	53	12	—	12	41	41	14	27	21	—	1 003	648	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	10	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	12	883	798	
\$50,000 or more.....	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	271	190	
Median.....	\$10 015	\$9 391	\$6 929	\$10 165	\$10 936	\$10 742	\$9 652	\$11 810	\$11 601	\$26 801	\$9 733	\$9 173	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	594	161	24	137	433	382	68	314	51	12	12 337	9 896	
Truck.....	465	122	24	98	343	301	22	279	42	—	9 723	7 888	
Carpool.....	129	39	—	39	90	81	46	31	9	12	2 614	2 108	
Public transportation.....	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	156	151	
Bus or streetcar.....	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	156	151	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	1 627	1 598	
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	176	
Worked at home.....	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 276	2 276	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.15	1.00	1.19	1.11	1.13	1.53	1.06	1.12	3.00	1.13	1.14	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.3	12.3	10.0	12.8	15.7	15.8	12.4	16.6	14.7	30.0	14.1	12.1	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14.8	12.3	10.0	12.8	15.7	15.6	12.4	16.3	16.2	30.0	15.2	13.1	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	25.0	—	—	—	25.0	25.0	—	25.0	—	—	22.7	22.3	
With a public transportation disability.....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	39	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Remainder of Chippewa County, worked—Con.				Living in Eau Claire County, worked							
	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County		Remainder of Chippewa County		Eau Claire County		Eau Claire city (pt.), Eau Claire County		Central business district		Remainder		Remainder of Eau Claire County		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Chippewa County		Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewa County		Remainder of Chippewa County	
	130	13 967	2 524	2 346	334	2 012	178	912	28 918	1 514	312	1 202	912	28 918	1 514	312	1 202							
Workers 16 years and over	130	13 967	2 524	2 346	334	2 012	178	912	28 918	1 514	312	1 202	912	28 918	1 514	312	1 202							
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																								
Male	128	7 917	1 592	1 479	196	1 283	113	632	15 398	996	283	713	632	15 398	996	283	713							
Householder, wife present	17	5 470	1 290	1 213	164	1 049	77	424	10 353	723	220	503	424	10 353	723	220	503							
Householder, no wife present	19	7 65	155	155	15	140	36	13	2 044	34	11	11	13	2 044	34	11	11							
Other household member	92	1 492	147	111	17	94	77	115	2 746	138	39	99	115	2 746	138	39	99							
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	—	—	—	—	255	—	—	—							
Female	2	6 050	932	867	138	729	65	280	13 520	518	29	489	280	13 520	518	29	489							
Householder, husband present	—	77	51	51	15	36	—	3	188	15	—	15	3	188	15	—	15							
Householder, no husband present	—	979	127	104	—	104	23	38	3 135	96	6	90	38	3 135	96	6	90							
Other household member	2	4 994	734	712	123	589	42	239	9 802	396	23	373	239	9 802	396	23	373							
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	395	11	—	11	—	395	11	—	11							
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																								
16 to 19 years	—	1 374	145	132	36	96	13	77	2 342	56	—	56	77	2 342	56	—	56							
20 to 24 years	—	1 911	249	199	18	181	50	124	5 366	369	61	308	124	5 366	369	61	308							
25 to 34 years	91	8 390	1 909	1 794	252	1 542	115	606	17 204	909	191	718	606	17 204	909	191	718							
35 to 64 years	39	1 807	207	207	28	179	—	88	3 319	153	45	108	88	3 319	153	45	108							
65 years and over	—	485	14	14	—	14	—	17	6 687	27	15	12	17	6 687	27	15	12							
With one or more years of college	29	3 317	627	763	118	645	64	236	12 578	697	99	598	236	12 578	697	99	598							
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																								
White	130	13 904	2 524	2 346	334	2 012	178	912	28 682	1 500	312	1 188	912	28 682	1 500	312	1 188							
Black	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—							
Other races	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	225	14	—	14	—	225	14	—	14							
Spanish origin ¹	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	6	73	14	—	14	6	73	14	—	14							
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																								
Employed, at work	130	13 967	2 524	2 346	334	2 012	178	902	28 907	1 514	312	1 202	902	28 907	1 514	312	1 202							
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	140	2 226	462	430	68	362	37	137	6 906	423	40	383	137	6 906	423	40	383							
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	2 948	804	727	175	552	77	168	9 075	439	61	558	168	9 075	439	61	558							
Technicians and related support occupations	16	296	72	72	14	190	67	8	659	148	26	122	8	659	148	26	122							
Sales occupations	3	829	347	285	95	68	52	6	3 371	66	—	66	6	3 371	66	—	66							
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1	1 603	385	372	76	294	15	88	3 319	153	45	108	88	3 319	153	45	108							
Service occupations	4	2 354	150	150	15	135	—	110	5 003	181	4	177	110	5 003	181	4	177							
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	2 522	23	—	—	—	23	38	1 206	14	—	14	38	1 206	14	—	14							
Miner, production, craft, and repair occupations	17	1 483	342	370	41	337	—	172	2 192	57	125	157	172	2 192	57	125	157							
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	69	2 434	710	664	35	629	46	268	4 345	265	130	135	268	4 345	265	130	135							
Construction	17	690	146	139	—	139	7	157	1 064	123	14	109	157	1 064	123	14	109							
Manufacturing	100	3 041	754	736	45	691	18	229	4 644	461	175	286	229	4 644	461	175	286							
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3	591	237	202	101	101	35	92	1 497	44	19	25	92	1 497	44	19	25							
Wholesale trade	6	452	80	67	—	67	13	36	1 342	90	75	15	36	1 342	90	75	15							
Retail trade	4	2 102	483	431	83	348	52	116	6 188	208	21	187	116	6 188	208	21	187							
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	463	107	86	24	62	19	65	1 523	15	—	15	65	1 523	15	—	15							
Business and repair services	—	359	27	27	13	14	—	14	812	90	4	86	14	812	90	4	86							
Personal services	—	180	72	72	23	49	—	3	873	29	—	29	3	873	29	—	29							
Professional and related services	2	2 998	530	496	11	485	34	103	8 341	393	330	330	103	8 341	393	330	330							
Public administration	—	416	88	88	32	56	—	38	1 178	51	4	47	38	1 178	51	4	47							
All other industries	—	2 675	—	—	—	—	—	49	1 425	23	—	23	49	1 425	23	—	23							
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—							
Private wage and salary workers	125	8 607	1 981	1 854	250	1 604	127	697	20 977	1 109	308	801	697	20 977	1 109	308	801							
Federal government workers	—	186	92	92	33	59	—	59	543	14	4	10	59	543	14	4	10							
State and local government workers	—	2 190	383	339	43	269	51	84	5 193	345	—	345	84	5 193	345	—	345							
Self-employed workers	5	2 575	68	68	—	68	—	69	2 017	48	—	48	69	2 017	48	—	48							
Unpaid family workers	—	409	—	—	—	—	—	3	1 188	—	—	—	3	1 188	—	—	—							
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	3 436	459	417	66	351	42	178	8 808	250	25	225	178	8 808	250	25	225							
EARNINGS IN 1979																								
Total with earnings	126	13 450	2 504	2 326	330	1 996	178	912	28 345	1 510	308	1 202	912	28 345	1 510	308	1 202							
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27	3 108	369	333	60	276	32	164	7 316	185	27	158	164	7 316	185	27	158							
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5	1 290	185	183	42	141	27	15	2 907	64	—	64	15	2 907	64	—	64							
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 576	203	176	—	176	27	88	2 821	188	13	155	88	2 821	188	13	155							
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 333	141	118	20	98	23	105	2 567	177	12	162	105	2 567	177	12	162							
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	3 104	542	470	50	420	72	170	4 469	346	24	234	170	4 469	346	24	234							
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	1 361	593	575	70	505	18	200	4 037	339	112	227	200	4 037	339	112	227							
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42	606	355	351	67	284	4	69	2 190	141	64	77	69	2 190	141	64	77							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	775	85	85	4	81	—	49	1 424	67	41	41	49	1 424	67	41	41							
\$50,000 or more	—	190	31	31	17	14	—	11	364	24	20	4	11	364	24	20	4							
Median	\$20 135	\$9 127	\$12 779	\$13 308	\$14 071	\$13 217	\$10 154	\$10 823	\$8 825	\$11 946	\$17 425	\$10 803	\$10 823	\$8 825	\$11 946	\$17 425	\$10 803							
JOURNEY TO WORK																								
Private car, truck, or van	121	9 775	2 441	2 282	325	1 957	159	850	23 241	1 449	312	1 137	850	23 241	1 449	312	1 137							
Drive alone	63	7 725	1 935	1 792	241	1 551	143	533	18 943	1 078	250	828	533	18 943	1 078	250	828							
Carpool	58	2 050	506	490	84	406	16	317	4 298	371	62	309	317	4 298	371	62	309							
Public transportation	—	151	5	5	5	5	—	5	863	14	—	14	5	863	14	—	14							
Bus or streetcar	—	151	5	5	5	5	—	5	812	14	—	14	5	812	14	—	14							
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Walked only	—	1 598	29	29	4																			

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Eau Claire County, worked—Con.					Living in Eau Claire city (p.t.), Eau Claire County, worked							
	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (p.t.), Eau Claire County	Central business district	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chippewa County	Eau Claire city (p.t.), Chippewa County	Remainder of Chippewa County	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (p.t.), Eau Claire County	Eau Claire County	
Workers 16 years and over	27 404	22 689	3 918	18 771	4 715	1 714	18 400	1 018	178	840	17 382	16 085	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	14 402	11 516	2 008	9 508	2 886	1 127	9 243	654	161	493	8 589	7 855	
Householder, wife present	9 630	7 670	430	6 240	1 969	693	5 732	484	127	357	5 248	4 809	
Householder, no wife present	1 909	1 557	182	1 375	355	119	1 549	89	—	89	1 460	1 329	
Other household member	2 608	2 050	386	1 664	558	205	2 107	81	34	47	1 626	1 478	
In group quarters	255	239	—	166	110	255	110	255	—	—	255	239	
Female	13 002	11 173	1 910	9 263	1 829	587	9 157	364	17	347	8 793	8 230	
Householder, husband present	173	168	—	168	5	10	151	13	—	13	133	138	
Householder, no husband present	3 039	2 713	586	2 127	526	73	2 436	252	—	82	2 354	2 236	
Other household member	9 466	7 968	324	6 584	1 498	335	6 175	268	17	241	5 917	5 472	
In group quarters	384	384	—	384	—	—	169	295	11	—	11	384	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 286	1 920	285	1 635	366	284	1 535	52	—	52	1 483	1 426	
20 to 24 years	4 997	4 287	567	3 720	710	294	4 108	288	35	253	3 820	3 539	
25 to 34 years	16 295	13 810	2 502	10 808	2 985	1 005	10 210	568	111	457	9 642	8 804	
35 to 64 years	3 166	2 422	479	2 222	469	199	2 109	87	—	66	1 426	1 324	
65 years and over	660	475	91	384	185	39	438	23	11	12	415	392	
With one or more years of college	11 881	10 507	1 846	8 661	1 374	799	9 254	530	82	448	8 724	8 099	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	27 182	22 484	3 847	18 637	4 698	1 689	18 206	1 008	178	830	17 198	15 914	
Black	11	11	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	11	
Other races	211	194	71	123	17	25	183	10	—	10	173	160	
Spanish origin*	59	49	—	49	10	—	46	10	—	10	36	36	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	27 393	22 678	3 918	18 760	4 715	1 714	18 400	1 018	178	840	17 382	16 085	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 483	5 457	982	4 378	988	408	5 456	378	40	286	4 330	4 075	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 636	7 589	816	5 773	1 047	379	7 400	6 233	398	49	259	9 225	
Technicians and related support occupations	711	652	54	598	59	23	685	145	26	119	540	499	
Sales occupations	3 302	2 813	457	2 368	492	163	2 688	214	38	24	1 388	1 301	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 620	4 124	335	2 998	496	144	3 234	125	23	102	3 109	2 890	
Service occupations	4 822	4 089	641	3 448	733	254	3 441	133	—	133	3 308	3 078	
Food, drink, and lodging occupations	171	149	—	149	101	109	149	11	—	11	149	107	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 180	1 697	270	1 427	483	266	1 357	97	28	69	1 260	1 126	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 080	3 475	193	3 282	605	298	2 742	143	61	82	2 330	2 189	
Construction	961	650	76	574	311	111	612	69	—	69	553	509	
Manufacturing	4 183	3 735	282	3 463	448	215	2 703	284	105	179	2 419	2 234	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 453	1 199	706	893	254	224	889	36	13	23	853	772	
Wholesale trade	1 252	1 034	153	745	218	77	886	60	60	60	826	733	
Retail trade	5 980	5 030	686	4 344	950	344	4 119	119	—	119	4 000	3 658	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 478	1 249	139	710	229	29	1 008	36	—	36	972	900	
Business and repair services	722	566	145	421	156	66	498	50	—	50	448	380	
Personal services	845	719	69	640	125	13	816	79	—	79	736	653	
Professional and related services	7 991	7 125	635	6 490	866	424	5 985	304	—	304	5 681	5 343	
Public administration	1 127	1 027	587	440	100	74	875	24	—	24	851	799	
All other industries	1 402	344	40	304	1 058	137	309	63	—	63	286	264	
Armed forces, at work	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	19 868	17 199	2 686	14 513	2 669	1 203	13 588	690	178	512	12 898	11 969	
Federal government workers	529	489	194	295	40	55	379	—	—	—	379	369	
State and local government workers	4 850	4 158	830	3 328	692	352	3 702	292	—	292	3 410	3 162	
Self-employed workers	1 969	792	208	584	1 177	98	693	36	—	36	657	547	
Unpaid family workers	1 188	51	—	51	—	—	51	—	—	—	51	38	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 558	7 175	1 042	6 133	1 383	560	6 063	156	19	137	5 907	5 505	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total weekly earnings	26 835	22 322	3 860	18 462	4 513	1 676	18 057	1 018	178	840	17 039	15 795	
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	7 131	5 844	805	5 129	1 187	571	5 208	21	27	164	5 077	4 658	
\$6,000 to \$5,999	2 933	2 345	511	1 833	588	146	2 062	36	—	36	2 036	1 841	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	2 653	2 172	375	1 797	481	129	1 817	146	13	133	1 671	1 501	
\$8,000 to \$14,999	2 393	2 023	461	1 569	623	195	2 169	163	—	163	1 984	1 836	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 301	3 394	609	2 785	907	318	2 663	244	7	237	2 419	2 152	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 498	3 278	551	2 727	420	168	2 387	222	42	180	2 165	2 068	
\$20,000 to \$49,999	2 049	1 735	268	1 477	514	164	1 316	88	45	45	1 228	1 145	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 337	1 143	216	927	194	93	820	38	26	12	782	714	
\$50,000 or more	340	279	71	208	61	26	189	20	—	20	238	155	
Median	58 585	58 689	\$9 028	\$8 589	\$8 003	\$7 798	\$7 836	\$11 582	\$30 000	\$10 733	\$7 683	\$7 628	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	21 792	18 751	3 321	15 430	3 041	1 387	14 554	969	178	791	13 585	12 377	
One wheel	17 865	15 424	423	12 801	2 641	1 134	11 670	699	147	552	10 971	10 255	
Carpool	9 27	3 327	698	6 229	600	453	2 884	270	31	237	2 614	2 332	
Public transportation	849	784	269	515	65	17	745	14	—	14	745	684	
Bus or streetcar	793	753	257	496	55	15	700	14	—	14	686	635	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	834	2 287	280	2 007	547	92	2 267	21	—	21	2 246	2 215	
Walked only	2 519	455	48	407	64	20	420	14	—	14	406	397	
Other means	1 410	412	—	412	998	—	412	—	—	—	412	412	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.20	1.12	1.21	1.10	1.24	1.12	1.11	
Mean time to work	13.0	12.9	12.2	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.9	12.4	13.0	15.0	11.7	11.7	
Car, truck, or van	13.0	12.9	11.8	12.9	13.9	31.4	11.2	10.7	15.0	22.0	11.5	11.1	
Public transportation	20.6	21.3	20.7	21.6	11.8	15.0	20.3	20.0	—	20.0	20.0	19.9	
With a public transportation disability	71	38	—	38	33	4	43	9	—	9	34	19	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Eau Claire city (pt.), Eau Claire County, worked— Eau Claire County				Living in Remainder of Eau Claire County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chippewy County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Chippewy County	Remainder of Chippewy County	Eau Claire County	Eau Claire city (pt.), Eau Claire County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	2 790	13 295	1 297	855	10 518	496	134	362	10 022	6 604	1 128	5 476
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 470	6 385	734	553	6 155	342	122	120	5 813	3 641	538	3 123
Householder, wife present.....	979	3 830	492	292	4 621	239	93	246	4 382	2 861	451	2 410
Householder, no wife present.....	158	1 171	131	66	1 095	46	24	22	449	228	24	204
Other household member.....	323	1 155	148	85	1 039	57	5	52	982	572	63	509
..... in group quarters.....	10	229	16	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 320	6 910	563	302	4 363	154	12	142	4 209	2 943	590	2 353
Householder, husband present.....	426	1 810	118	36	699	14	6	8	685	477	160	317
Householder, no husband present.....	894	4 578	445	87	3 627	138	6	132	3 489	2 436	430	2 006
Other household member.....	—	384	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
..... in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	192	1 234	57	235	807	4	—	4	803	494	93	401
20 to 24 years.....	447	3 092	281	215	1 238	81	26	55	1 177	748	120	628
25 to 34 years.....	1 675	10 975	838	369	6 994	341	80	261	6 653	4 506	773	3 733
35 to 64 years.....	331	1 593	98	66	1 210	66	24	42	1 144	773	142	631
65 years and over.....	91	301	23	23	249	4	—	4	245	63	—	83
With one or more years of college.....	1 329	6 770	625	481	3 324	167	17	150	3 157	2 408	517	1 891
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	2 719	13 195	1 284	830	10 476	492	134	358	9 984	6 570	1 128	5 442
Black.....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	71	89	13	25	42	4	—	4	38	34	—	34
Spanish origin ¹	—	36	—	—	27	4	—	4	23	13	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	2 790	13 295	1 297	855	10 507	496	134	362	10 011	6 593	1 128	5 465
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	666	4 259	335	190	2 150	97	—	97	2 053	562	316	2 246
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 239	4 231	435	207	2 842	131	32	99	2 711	2 099	577	1 522
Technicians and related support occupations.....	270	1 212	123	72	1 14	—	—	—	113	33	25	128
Operative occupations.....	312	1 989	175	107	1 057	28	—	28	1 029	712	115	597
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	898	2 782	219	88	1 611	100	32	68	1 511	1 234	437	797
Service occupations.....	539	2 159	282	157	1 509	282	44	64	1 351	1 022	169	889
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	107	22	21	1 066	3	—	3	1 063	64	16	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	173	913	134	140	1 015	95	29	66	920	571	97	474
Construction, fabricators, and laborers.....	178	2 014	141	147	1 832	172	69	53	1 753	1 268	20	763
Construction.....	57	392	104	44	472	64	14	50	408	201	19	182
Manufacturing.....	192	2 142	85	72	1 941	177	70	107	1 764	1 401	80	1 321
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	426	346	81	141	608	8	6	2	600	427	280	147
Wholesale trade.....	133	600	93	37	456	30	15	15	456	301	20	281
Retail trade.....	499	3 189	342	211	2 069	89	21	68	1 980	1 372	187	1 185
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	401	499	72	16	515	9	—	9	506	349	138	211
Business and repair services.....	107	273	68	36	314	40	4	36	274	186	98	148
Personal services.....	73	380	40	6	357	6	—	6	351	266	6	260
Professional and related services.....	430	4 233	338	183	2 356	46	—	46	2 310	1 782	215	1 567
Public administration.....	449	350	59	30	303	27	4	23	276	228	138	90
All other industries.....	22	231	52	56	1 116	—	—	—	1 116	80	7	73
Armed forces, of work.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 886	10 083	929	666	7 389	419	130	289	6 970	5 230	800	4 430
Federal government workers.....	110	259	10	26	164	14	4	10	150	120	84	36
State and local government workers.....	653	2 509	248	154	1 491	51	—	51	1 440	996	177	819
Self-employed workers.....	141	406	110	9	324	12	—	12	312	245	67	178
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	150	13	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	737	4 768	402	359	2 745	94	6	88	2 651	1 670	305	1 365
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	2 736	13 059	1 244	855	10 288	492	130	362	9 796	6 527	1 124	5 403
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	685	3 077	242	405	2 108	54	—	54	2 054	1 109	142	967
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	381	1 460	195	72	915	18	—	18	897	504	131	373
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	263	1 239	153	53	1 021	22	—	22	982	671	112	599
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	362	1 022	108	24	972	71	12	59	901	648	101	547
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	411	741	267	129	2 006	124	27	97	1 882	1 242	198	1 044
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	151	524	97	55	1 650	50	70	47	1 533	1 110	227	833
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	151	994	83	57	874	53	21	32	821	590	107	483
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	126	588	66	60	584	29	—	29	555	429	90	339
\$50,000 or more.....	55	100	14	14	115	4	—	4	171	124	16	108
Median.....	\$8 337	\$7 450	\$8 278	\$4 625	\$10 239	\$12 739	\$16 024	\$10 980	\$10 111	\$10 970	\$11 484	\$10 878
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	2 244	10 133	1 208	773	8 687	480	134	346	8 207	6 374	1 077	5 297
Drive alone.....	1 738	8 284	949	526	7 273	379	103	276	6 894	5 402	885	4 510
Carpool.....	506	689	259	247	1 414	101	31	70	1 313	972	192	787
Public transportation.....	453	453	—	15	—	—	—	—	109	16	—	62
Bus or streetcar.....	219	434	33	15	112	—	—	—	112	100	38	62
Walked only.....	267	1 948	31	47	604	16	—	16	588	72	13	59
Worked at home.....	48	349	9	20	113	—	—	—	113	58	—	58
Other means.....	—	412	—	—	998	—	—	—	998	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.23	1.10	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.08
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.1	11.7	14.3	11.7	14.3	31.9	15.3	18.0	24.3	14.9	16.0	16.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	11.3	11.2	14.4	13.5	15.9	23.5	18.0	25.7	15.5	16.1	15.9	16.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	21.1	21.0	9.8	15.0	22.4	—	—	—	22.4	23.1	18.2	26.1
With a public transportation disability.....	—	19	15	—	37	—	—	—	37	19	—	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Remainder of Eau Claire County, worked—Con.		Eau Claire city (pt 1), Chippewa County		Remainder of Chippewa County		Eau Claire city (pt 1), Eau Claire County		Remainder of Eau Claire County
	Remainder of Eau Claire County	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Chippewa County	—	—	Eau Claire County	—	—
Workers 16 years and over	3 418	859	2 551	647	21	626	1 904	1 499	405
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 152	574	1 594	401	17	384	1 193	932	261
Householder, wife present	1 521	401	1 188	277	13	264	911	691	220
Householder, no wife present	221	53	157	66	4	62	86	35	31
Other household member	410	120	252	58	—	58	194	184	10
In group quarters	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—
Female	1 266	285	957	246	4	242	711	567	144
Householder, husband present	5	31	20	—	—	20	11	2	—
Householder, no husband present	208	37	91	28	—	28	63	49	14
Other household member	1 053	248	824	198	4	194	626	505	121
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	309	49	173	27	4	23	146	118	28
20 to 24 years	429	79	385	87	—	87	298	262	36
25 to 34 years	2 147	636	1 654	404	17	387	1 250	965	285
35 to 44 years	3 771	79	281	89	—	89	192	150	42
45 years and over	1 62	16	58	40	—	40	18	4	14
With one or more years of college	749	318	913	264	13	251	649	547	102
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 414	859	2 535	643	21	622	1 892	1 487	405
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	4	—	16	4	—	4	12	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	22	—	—	—	22	12	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 418	859	2 551	647	21	626	1 904	1 499	405
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	491	219	548	141	4	137	407	321	86
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	612	172	452	203	10	195	581	447	134
Technicians and related support occupations	18	20	63	49	3	46	34	34	—
Sales occupations	317	96	257	75	7	68	182	149	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	272	64	312	122	—	81	199	131	68
Service occupations	503	104	309	50	4	46	259	207	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	999	88	53	31	—	31	22	19	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	349	126	450	109	—	106	341	261	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	464	151	539	111	—	111	428	325	103
Construction	207	67	192	34	—	34	158	75	83
Manufacturing	363	143	626	161	—	161	465	401	64
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	173	63	191	52	3	49	139	99	41
Wholesale trade	125	40	107	16	7	9	91	68	22
Retail trade	688	133	371	74	4	70	297	240	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	157	78	128	25	4	25	53	42	11
Business and repair services	88	30	85	30	—	30	55	47	8
Personal services	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—
Professional and related services	528	241	675	193	3	190	482	410	72
Public administration	48	24	119	35	4	31	84	68	16
All other industries	1 036	81	71	25	—	25	46	23	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 740	537	1 982	433	17	416	1 549	1 236	313
Federal government workers	30	29	80	42	—	42	38	28	10
State and local government workers	44	198	357	107	4	103	250	208	42
Self-employed workers	1 047	89	120	53	—	53	67	27	40
Unpaid family workers	137	6	12	12	—	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	981	201	596	136	4	132	460	367	93
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 269	823	2 464	603	21	586	1 857	1 466	397
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	945	171	506	108	4	104	398	332	86
\$4,000 to \$5,999	440	95	305	74	—	74	128	108	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	311	76	185	74	—	74	111	105	3
\$8,000 to \$9,999	253	58	196	58	—	58	94	58	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	189	119	549	165	7	158	384	272	112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	323	113	480	81	3	78	399	335	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	107	337	179	33	33	122	146	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	126	33	141	16	3	13	125	95	30
\$50,000 or more	47	—	28	—	—	28	14	14	14
Median	\$9 707	\$10 552	\$10 927	\$9 707	\$11 185	\$9 621	\$11 520	\$11 532	\$11 459
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 833	814	2 324	606	21	585	1 718	1 353	365
Drive alone	1 492	698	1 672	423	18	405	1 249	955	294
Carpool	341	206	652	183	3	180	469	398	71
Public transportation	16	—	12	—	—	2	10	6	4
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	516	45	171	39	—	39	132	112	18
Other means	—	—	44	—	—	—	44	26	18
Worked at home	998	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.08	1.22	1.18	1.20	1.12
Mean travel time to work	11.7	28.0	32.5	31.8	31.3	32.2	32.8	33.5	33.5
Car, truck, or van	18.1	29.4	34.8	39.7	46.7	33.2	35.2	35.3	35.3
Public transportation	18.1	—	15.0	5.0	—	5.0	17.0	25.0	5.0
With a public transportation disability	18	4	33	29	—	29	4	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
	Total	El Paso County		Remainder of El Paso County	Place of work not reported	Total	El Paso County		Remainder of El Paso County	Living in SMSA, worked		
		El Paso city	El Paso city				Inside SMSA	El Paso County		El Paso city		
Workers 16 years and over	181 508	181 508	160 161	21 347	12 826	166 206	166 206	158 023	8 183	162 585	162 585	155 318
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	111 949	111 949	95 989	15 960	8 432	101 101	101 101	95 257	5 844	98 517	98 517	93 339
Householder, wife present	72 256	72 256	64 309	7 947	4 152	66 327	66 327	62 265	4 062	64 546	64 546	60 808
Householder, no wife present	10 399	10 399	9 831	568	3 004	9 006	9 006	8 599	407	9 713	9 713	9 438
Other household member	20 865	20 865	19 447	1 418	2 470	18 035	18 035	16 940	1 095	17 542	17 542	16 672
In group quarters	429	429	402	27	805	743	743	743	0	190	190	190
Female	69 559	69 559	64 172	5 387	4 394	65 105	65 105	62 748	2 357	64 648	64 648	61 979
Householder, husband present	2 669	2 669	1 186	1 483	83	48	1 195	1 153	42	1 545	1 545	1 153
Householder, no husband present	15 820	15 820	15 090	730	811	14 974	14 974	14 494	480	14 770	14 770	14 346
Other household member	51 567	51 567	47 340	4 227	3 443	48 143	48 143	46 326	1 817	47 310	47 310	45 687
In group quarters	903	903	556	347	92	973	973	973	0	793	793	793
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14 521	14 521	12 114	2 407	1 251	13 172	13 172	12 610	562	12 968	12 968	12 553
20 to 24 years	33 385	33 385	27 076	6 309	2 929	30 158	30 158	28 688	1 470	29 647	29 647	28 375
25 to 34 years	114 324	114 324	103 029	11 295	7 456	105 342	105 342	100 111	5 225	102 614	102 614	97 937
35 to 44 years	15 932	15 932	14 814	1 118	527	14 614	14 614	13 714	900	14 345	14 345	13 571
45 years and over	3 346	3 346	3 128	218	260	3 020	3 020	2 891	129	2 991	2 991	2 882
With one or more years of college	64 297	64 297	59 433	4 864	3 960	58 373	58 373	55 982	2 391	57 174	57 174	54 982
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	132 539	132 539	118 613	13 746	9 672	120 961	120 961	115 003	5 958	117 847	117 847	112 589
Black	9 015	9 015	5 939	3 076	818	8 004	8 004	7 630	374	7 898	7 898	7 607
Other races	40 134	40 134	35 609	4 525	2 336	37 241	37 241	35 390	1 851	36 840	36 840	35 122
Spanish origin ¹	97 479	97 479	88 053	9 426	6 288	90 270	90 270	85 899	4 371	88 509	88 509	84 589
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	162 132	162 132	149 683	12 449	10 888	149 113	149 113	142 364	6 749	145 841	145 841	139 727
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35 769	35 769	34 026	1 743	2 074	32 668	32 668	31 214	1 454	31 860	31 860	30 596
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 145	51 145	48 302	2 843	3 344	47 018	47 018	45 688	1 330	46 258	46 258	44 133
Technicians and related support occupations	4 843	4 843	4 712	131	333	4 274	4 274	4 223	51	4 133	4 133	4 082
Sales occupations	19 180	19 180	18 249	931	1 413	17 608	17 608	17 087	521	17 301	17 301	16 821
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 320	15 320	14 814	506	577	14 614	14 614	14 378	236	14 378	14 378	14 082
Service occupations	21 666	21 666	20 090	1 576	1 552	19 910	19 910	19 189	721	19 732	19 732	19 048
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 892	19 892	19 892	0	1 668	1 482	1 482	860	622	1 446	1 446	836
Construction, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	19 784	19 784	18 147	1 637	1 849	10 139	10 139	9 759	380	10 438	10 438	9 648
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 876	31 876	28 216	3 660	2 781	29 888	29 888	28 054	1 834	29 005	29 005	27 394
Construction	9 902	9 902	8 729	1 173	789	9 172	9 172	8 693	479	8 650	8 650	8 214
Manufacturing	30 721	30 721	27 489	3 232	2 151	28 527	28 527	27 041	1 486	27 861	27 861	26 545
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 529	13 529	12 619	910	1 011	12 425	12 425	11 984	441	12 112	12 112	11 675
Wholesale trade	7 526	7 526	6 971	555	527	7 126	7 126	6 833	293	6 875	6 875	6 654
Retail trade	28 718	28 718	27 225	1 493	1 939	26 729	26 729	25 943	786	26 335	26 335	25 438
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 176	9 176	8 805	371	405	8 759	8 759	8 701	58	8 630	8 630	8 572
Business and repair services	7 617	7 617	7 234	383	515	7 050	7 050	6 786	264	6 859	6 859	6 611
Personal services	4 639	4 639	4 359	272	448	4 448	4 448	4 306	142	4 459	4 459	4 329
Professional and related services	34 396	34 396	32 119	2 277	1 824	32 488	32 488	31 285	1 203	32 051	32 051	30 983
Public administration	11 909	11 909	11 267	642	951	9 635	9 635	8 811	824	9 477	9 477	8 715
All other industries	4 007	4 007	2 886	1 121	378	3 049	3 049	2 261	788	2 886	2 886	2 142
Armed forces, at work	19 374	19 374	10 478	8 898	1 938	17 093	17 093	15 659	1 434	16 744	16 744	15 591
Private wage and salary workers	118 709	118 709	109 609	9 100	8 058	110 152	110 152	106 225	3 927	107 548	107 548	104 066
Federal government workers	29 877	29 877	20 377	9 500	2 617	25 680	25 680	23 819	1 861	25 082	25 082	23 382
State and local government workers	21 652	21 652	18 372	3 280	1 326	19 688	19 688	18 338	1 350	19 459	19 459	18 321
Self-employed workers	8 115	8 115	7 427	688	995	7 257	7 257	6 626	631	7 112	7 112	6 497
Unpaid family workers	435	435	410	25	36	384	384	351	33	384	384	351
At work 1 to 34 hours	29 555	29 555	27 065	2 490	2 116	27 230	27 230	26 005	1 225	26 698	26 698	25 575
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	174 341	174 341	153 882	20 659	13 734	160 017	160 017	152 135	7 882	156 601	156 601	149 570
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	34 014	34 014	29 681	4 333	2 588	31 206	31 206	29 763	1 443	30 597	30 597	29 367
\$4,000 to \$7,999	27 350	27 350	24 642	2 708	1 640	25 646	25 646	24 756	890	25 468	25 468	24 339
\$8,000 to \$14,999	20 264	20 264	17 629	2 635	1 316	18 924	18 924	17 694	1 230	18 470	18 470	17 430
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 314	12 314	10 983	1 331	883	11 843	11 843	10 939	904	11 638	11 638	10 948
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 998	7 998	6 525	1 473	1 087	16 504	16 504	15 724	780	16 015	16 015	15 288
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6 615	6 615	5 870	745	683	8 529	8 529	7 894	635	8 239	8 239	7 636
\$30,000 to \$49,999	2 440	2 440	1 734	706	424	2 440	2 440	2 220	220	2 440	2 440	2 220
\$50,000 or more	863	863	687	176	104	1 848	1 848	1 771	77	1 820	1 820	1 743
Median	\$8 429	\$8 429	\$8 703	\$7 257	\$7 733	\$8 397	\$8 397	\$8 381	\$8 624	\$8 359	\$8 359	\$8 339
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	157 589	157 589	141 875	15 714	10 891	144 747	144 747	138 015	6 732	141 626	141 626	135 571
Drive alone	120 236	120 236	109 504	10 732	8 280	111 288	111 288	106 446	4 842	109 020	109 020	104 597
Carpool	37 353	37 353	32 371	4 982	2 471	33 459	33 459	31 549	1 890	32 626	32 626	30 974
Public transportation	7 020	7 020	6 718	302	774	5 846	5 846	5 797	49	5 800	5 800	5 783
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6 919	6 919	6 718	202	774	5 759	5 759	5 710	49	5 713	5 713	5 698
Walked only	11 026	11 026	6 687	4 344	857	9 996	9 996	9 220	776	9 797	9 797	9 175
Wheeled only	2 954	2 954	2 358	596	304	3 688	3 688	3 165	523	3 443	3 443	3 329
Wheeled or home	1 919	1 919	1 628	291	128	1 919	1 919	1 628	291	1 919	1 919	1 628
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.3	19.3	19.5	17.8	20.7	18.6	18.6	18.5	19.4	18.3	18.3	18.3
19.2	19.2	19.1	20.3	19.3	19.2	19.5	19.5	19.0	0.5	19.3	19.3	18.4
Public transportation	36.7	36.7	37.1	29.1	41.3	34.0	34.0	34.0	37.3	34.1	34.1	34.1
With a public transportation disability	809	809	723	86	74	729	729	690	39	720	720	681

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.												Living in El Paso County, worked														
	Central business district			Remainder of El Paso County			Outside SMSA			Inside SMSA			El Paso County			El Paso city			Central business district			Remainder of El Paso County			Outside SMSA		
	Central business district	Remainder	El Paso County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	El Paso city	Central business district	Remainder	El Paso County	Outside SMSA																
Workers 16 years and over	13 993	141 325	7 267	6 097	162 585	162 585	155 318	13 993	141 325	7 267	6 097																
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																											
Male	8 001	85 338	5 178	5 000	96 517	96 517	93 339	8 001	85 338	5 178	5 000																
Married, wife present.....	5 965	54 823	3 740	3 554	64 548	64 548	61 808	5 965	54 823	3 740	3 554																
Householder, no wife present.....	1 117	7 423	475	481	8 912	8 912	8 438	1 117	7 423	475	481																
Other household member.....	8 199	15 671	840	883	15 152	15 152	16 672	8 199	15 671	840	883																
In group quarters.....	7 421	123	—	80	5 464	5 464	—	7 421	123	—	80																
Female	5 992	55 987	2 089	1 077	64 068	64 068	61 979	5 992	55 987	2 089	1 077																
Householder, husband present.....	9 97	1 056	42	92	1 065	1 065	1 153	9 97	1 056	42	92																
Householder, no husband present.....	1 586	12 760	424	239	14 770	14 770	14 364	1 586	12 760	424	239																
Other household member.....	4 309	41 378	1 623	814	47 310	47 310	45 687	4 309	41 378	1 623	814																
In group quarters.....	—	793	—	18	793	793	—	—	793	—	18																
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																											
16 to 19 years.....	583	11 970	415	309	12 968	12 968	12 553	583	11 970	415	309																
20 to 24 years.....	2 157	26 238	1 292	789	29 667	29 667	28 375	2 157	26 238	1 292	789																
25 to 34 years.....	9 418	88 519	4 677	4 254	102 614	102 614	97 937	9 418	88 519	4 677	4 254																
35 to 64 years.....	1 522	12 049	774	650	14 345	14 345	13 571	1 522	12 049	774	650																
65 years and over.....	3 333	2 549	109	95	2 991	2 991	2 882	3 333	2 549	109	95																
With one or more years of college.....	5 818	49 164	2 192	3 163	57 174	57 174	54 782	5 818	49 164	2 192	3 163																
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																											
White.....	10 353	102 236	5 258	4 840	117 847	117 847	112 589	10 353	102 236	5 258	4 840																
Black.....	237	3 375	291	299	7 899	7 899	7 607	237	3 375	291	299																
Other race.....	3 408	31 714	1 718	958	36 840	36 840	35 122	3 408	31 714	1 718	958																
Spanish origin ¹	8 002	76 587	3 920	2 682	88 509	88 509	84 589	8 002	76 587	3 920	2 682																
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																											
Employed, at work.....	13 935	125 792	6 114	5 403	145 841	145 841	139 727	13 935	125 792	6 114	5 403																
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 203	27 793	1 264	1 835	31 860	31 860	30 596	3 203	27 793	1 264	1 835																
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 382	38 653	1 223	1 543	46 256	46 256	45 035	6 382	38 653	1 223	1 543																
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 157	3 429	57	427	5 133	5 133	4 082	2 157	3 429	57	427																
Sales occupations.....	1 375	15 468	480	466	17 301	17 301	16 121	1 375	15 468	480	466																
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	4 353	15 756	692	700	24 824	24 824	24 824	4 353	15 756	692	700																
Service occupations.....	1 697	17 358	682	629	19 048	19 048	18 690	1 697	17 358	682	629																
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	30	806	610	278	1 446	1 446	836	30	806	610	278																
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 111	15 707	722	775	17 540	17 540	16 818	1 111	15 707	722	775																
Operations, laborers, and laborers.....	1 515	25 825	1 611	590	29 005	29 005	27 944	1 515	25 825	1 611	590																
Construction.....	204	8 010	436	513	8 650	8 650	8 214	204	8 010	436	513																
Manufacturing.....	1 413	25 132	3 126	709	27 861	27 861	26 545	1 413	25 132	3 126	709																
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	4 095	7 580	437	406	12 112	12 112	11 675	4 095	7 580	437	406																
Wholesale trade.....	337	6 317	221	124	6 875	6 875	6 654	337	6 317	221	124																
Retail trade.....	2 170	23 468	697	444	26 335	26 335	25 638	2 170	23 468	697	444																
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	921	6 651	58	141	8 330	8 330	8 572	921	6 651	58	141																
Business and repair services.....	445	6 161	248	243	6 859	6 859	6 611	445	6 161	248	243																
Personal services.....	235	3 743	127	78	4 105	4 105	3 978	235	3 743	127	78																
Professional and related services.....	1 028	29 955	1 068	521	32 051	32 051	30 983	1 028	29 955	1 068	521																
Public administration.....	1 876	6 837	762	481	9 477	9 477	9 715	1 876	6 837	762	481																
All other industries.....	210	1 932	744	743	2 886	2 886	2 142	210	1 932	744	743																
Armed forces, at work.....	58	15 533	1 153	694	16 744	16 744	15 591	58	15 533	1 153	694																
Private wage and salary workers.....	10 700	93 366	3 482	3 108	107 548	107 548	104 064	10 700	93 366	3 482	3 108																
Federal government workers.....	452	22 630	2 000	2 178	25 082	25 082	23 082	452	22 630	2 000	2 178																
State and local government workers.....	2 414	18 908	1 137	388	22 459	22 459	21 322	2 414	18 908	1 137	388																
Unpaid family workers.....	15	6 082	115	112	7 112	7 112	6 497	15	6 082	115	112																
Self-employed workers.....	12	339	33	15	384	384	351	12	339	33	15																
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 717	23 858	1 123	741	26 698	26 698	25 575	1 717	23 858	1 123	741																
EARNINGS IN 1979																											
Total with earnings	13 746	135 824	7 031	6 006	156 601	156 601	149 570	13 746	135 824	7 031	6 006																
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 939	27 428	1 230	829	30 597	30 597	29 367	1 939	27 428	1 230	829																
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 271	17 793	776	306	19 240	19 240	18 464	1 271	17 793	776	306																
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 322	15 299	642	427	14 489	14 489	14 272	1 322	15 299	642	427																
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 657	15 773	1 040	478	18 470	18 470	18 464	1 657	15 773	1 040	478																
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 806	25 135	1 497	954	29 338	29 338	27 741	2 806	25 135	1 497	954																
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 125	12 233	991	623	17 015	17 015	15 288	1 125	12 233	991	623																
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 816	8 855	203	693	9 239	9 239	8 036	1 816	8 855	203	693																
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 011	6 293	330	1 182	7 834	7 834	7 304	1 011	6 293	330	1 182																
\$50,000 or more.....	254	1 489	77	329	1 920	1 920	1 743	254	1 489	77	329																
Median.....	5 126	58 110	\$8 689	\$13 680	68 359	68 359	\$8 339	\$10 526	\$8 110	\$8 689	\$13 680																
JOURNEY TO WORK																											
Private car, truck, or van.....	12 002	123 569	6 055	5 072	141 626	141 626	135 571	12 002	123 569	6 055	5 072																
Drive alone.....	8 285	96 312	4 403	2 816	109 000	109 000	104 597	8 285	96 312	4 403	2 816																
Carpool.....	3 717	27 257	1 652	2 256	32 626	32 626	30 974	3 717	27 257	1 652	2 256																
Public transportation.....	1 322	4 458	15	446	5 800	5 800	5 789	1 322	4 458	15	446																
Bus or streetcar.....	1 269	4 429	15	432	5 713	5 713	5 698	1 269	4 429	15	432																
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	426	8 749	622	372	9 797	9 797	9 175	426	8 749	622	372																
Walked only.....	238	2 921	284	207	3 443	3 443	3 159	238	2 921	284	207																
Other means.....	1 529	791	—	1 529	1 919	1 919	1 628	1 529	791	—	1 529																
Worked at home.....	1 20	1 114	119	142	1 115	1 115	1 115	1 20	1 114	119	142																
Mean travel time to work.....	21.4	18.0	19.4	40.7	18.3	18.3	18.3	21.4	18.0	19.4	40.7																
Cr. truck, or van.....	20.6	18.0	20.0	41.5	18.3	18.3	18.2	20.6	18.0	20.0	41.5																
Public transportation.....	30.6	35.1	55.0	62.7	34.1	34.0	34.0	30.6	35.1	55.0	62.7																
With a public transportation disability.....	—	681	39	15	720	720	681	—	681	39	15																

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in El Paso city, worked						Living in Remainder of El Paso County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	El Paso city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	
Workers 16 years and over	143 782	143 782	139 738	13 452	126 286	4 044	5 295	18 803	18 803	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	84 510	84 510	81 462	7 701	73 761	3 048	4 376	14 007	14 007	
Householder, wife present	57 589	57 589	55 393	5 737	49 656	2 196	3 074	6 959	6 959	
Householder, no wife present	8 425	8 425	8 079	8 079	7 286	346	460	488	488	
Other household member	16 324	16 324	15 819	1 771	14 647	506	618	1 188	1 188	
In group quarters	2 172	2 172	2 172	—	2 172	—	—	5 372	5 372	
Female	59 272	59 272	58 276	5 781	52 525	996	919	4 796	4 796	
Householder, husband present	1 726	1 726	1 726	—	1 021	385	75	25	25	
Householder, no husband present	14 108	14 108	13 863	1 560	12 303	245	215	662	662	
Other household member	43 537	43 537	42 821	4 127	38 694	716	666	3 773	3 773	
In group quarters	507	507	507	—	507	—	12	286	286	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	10 866	10 866	10 695	557	10 138	111	293	2 162	2 162	
20 to 24 years	24 050	24 050	23 227	2 041	21 166	823	630	5 617	5 617	
25 to 54 years	92 749	92 749	89 988	6 066	80 972	2 761	3 698	9 865	9 865	
55 to 64 years	13 369	13 369	13 020	1 485	11 535	349	383	976	976	
65 years and over	2 808	2 808	2 808	—	2 475	—	—	183	183	
With one or more years of college	52 914	52 914	51 508	5 587	45 921	1 406	2 883	4 260	4 260	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	105 860	105 860	102 814	9 996	92 818	3 046	4 266	11 987	11 987	
Black	5 133	5 133	4 864	2 088	4 456	269	255	1 745	1 745	
Other races	32 789	32 789	32 060	3 248	28 812	729	774	4 051	4 051	
Spanish origin	80 093	80 093	78 392	7 696	70 696	1 701	2 288	8 416	8 416	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	134 995	134 995	131 917	13 394	118 523	3 078	4 753	10 846	10 846	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 344	30 344	29 635	3 127	26 508	709	1 694	1 516	1 516	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 818	43 818	43 122	6 094	37 028	696	1 454	2 440	2 440	
Technicians and related support occupations	4 000	4 000	3 955	3 025	3 320	65	371	1 331	1 331	
Sales occupations	16 490	16 490	16 195	2 329	14 866	295	466	811	811	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 326	23 326	22 972	4 130	18 842	354	631	1 498	1 498	
Service occupations	18 324	18 324	18 015	1 418	16 397	321	396	966	966	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	787	787	732	30	702	55	163	659	659	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	16 015	16 015	15 641	1 090	14 551	374	637	1 525	1 525	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 499	25 499	24 772	2 723	23 357	423	3 310	3 183	3 183	
Construction	7 649	7 649	7 409	1 689	7 221	240	426	1 001	1 001	
Manufacturing	24 938	24 938	24 245	1 376	22 869	693	623	2 923	2 923	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 367	11 367	11 067	3 915	7 152	300	338	745	745	
Wholesale trade	6 410	6 410	6 307	3 915	5 992	103	65	465	465	
Retail trade	24 956	24 956	24 556	2 135	22 421	400	434	1 379	1 379	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 298	8 298	8 250	1 858	6 372	137	137	332	332	
Business and repair services	6 521	6 521	6 391	444	3 847	130	218	338	338	
Personal services	3 858	3 858	3 805	217	3 588	53	66	247	247	
Professional and related services	29 992	29 992	29 575	671	28 604	417	462	2 059	2 059	
Public administration	8 951	8 951	8 339	1 765	6 574	612	1 622	526	526	
All other industries	2 055	2 055	1 973	1 030	1 763	82	332	831	831	
Armed forces, at work	8 787	8 787	7 821	98	7 763	966	542	7 957	7 957	
Private wage and salary workers	99 654	99 654	97 950	10 345	87 605	1 704	2 619	7 894	7 894	
Federal government workers	16 636	16 636	14 952	448	14 504	1 684	1 948	8 446	8 446	
State and local government workers	20 801	20 801	20 170	2 332	17 938	317	337	1 858	1 858	
Self-employed workers	6 532	6 532	6 215	415	5 900	217	117	376	376	
Unpaid family workers	359	359	351	12	339	8	15	25	25	
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 495	24 495	24 055	1 661	22 394	440	656	2 203	2 203	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	138 364	138 364	134 408	13 215	121 193	3 956	5 216	18 237	18 237	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26 741	26 741	26 309	1 864	24 445	432	696	3 856	3 856	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 735	16 735	16 386	1 171	15 215	366	264	2 505	2 505	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	54,000 to \$7,999	20 170	20 021	1 604	18 417	659	429	4 338	4 338	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 067	16 067	15 416	1 662	13 854	651	383	2 403	2 403	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 877	26 877	25 888	2 965	23 193	989	821	2 561	2 561	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 770	14 770	14 269	1 985	12 284	788	1 045	3 245	3 245	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 707	7 707	7 584	1 091	6 493	123	107	532	532	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 013	7 013	6 828	989	5 839	179	169	621	621	
\$50,000 or more	3 44	3 44	3 44	1 707	2 54	453	37	76	76	
Median	\$8 622	\$8 622	\$8 382	\$10 512	\$8 364	\$9 561	\$15 023	\$7 243	\$7 243	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	127 764	127 764	124 052	11 481	112 571	3 732	4 401	13 842	13 842	
Drive alone	99 503	99 503	96 872	7 906	88 966	2 631	2 378	9 497	9 497	
Carpool	28 281	28 281	27 180	3 575	23 605	1 101	1 023	4 345	4 345	
Public transportation	5 510	5 510	5 495	1 327	4 168	15	434	290	290	
Bus or streetcar	5 423	5 423	5 408	1 139	4 139	15	200	290	290	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	6 056	6 056	5 949	426	5 523	107	275	3 741	3 741	
Worked only	2 804	2 804	2 614	218	2 396	190	185	639	639	
Worked at home	1 628	1 628	1 628	—	1 628	—	—	291	291	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.20	1.44	1.23	1.23	
Mean travel time in minutes	18.5	18.5	18.3	21.0	18.0	23.8	22.4	17.4	17.4	
Car, truck, or van	18.1	18.1	18.0	20.2	17.8	23.6	22.6	19.8	19.8	
Public transportation	34.4	34.4	34.4	30.6	35.6	23.6	37.4	27.4	27.4	
With a public transportation disability	661	661	632	—	632	—	42	59	59	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of El Paso County, worked—Con.									
	El Paso city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of El Paso County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	El Paso County	El Paso city	Remainder of El Paso County	
Workers 16 years and over	15 580	541	15 039	3 223	802	3 621	3 621	2 705	916	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	11 877	300	11 577	2 130	624	2 584	2 584	1 918	666	
Householder, wife present	5 415	248	5 167	1 544	482	1 779	1 779	1 457	322	
Householder, no wife present	359	24	335	129	21	183	183	161	22	
Other household member	654	28	626	354	65	523	523	268	255	
In group quarters	5 249	—	5 249	123	56	97	97	32	67	
Female	3 703	241	3 462	1 093	178	1 037	1 037	787	250	
Householder, husband present	68	33	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	483	26	457	179	23	204	204	148	56	
Other household member	2 866	182	2 684	907	149	833	833	639	194	
In group quarters	286	—	286	—	6	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 858	26	1 832	623	16	204	204	57	147	
20 to 24 years	5 148	76	5 072	469	159	491	491	313	178	
25 to 54 years	7 949	402	7 547	1 916	556	2 728	2 728	2 180	548	
55 to 64 years	573	37	536	314	67	169	169	146	23	
65 years and over	74	—	74	109	4	29	29	9	20	
With one or more years of college	3 474	231	3 243	786	280	1 199	1 199	1 000	199	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	9 775	357	9 418	2 212	574	3 114	3 114	2 414	700	
Black	2 743	24	2 719	22	44	106	106	23	83	
Other races	3 062	160	2 902	989	184	401	401	268	133	
Spanish origin ¹	6 197	306	5 891	2 219	394	1 761	1 761	1 310	451	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 810	541	7 269	3 036	650	3 272	3 272	2 457	635	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	961	76	885	555	141	808	808	618	190	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 913	288	1 625	527	89	740	740	653	107	
Technicians and related support occupations	127	18	109	4	—	141	141	141	—	
Sales occupations	626	24	602	185	20	307	307	266	41	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 140	246	894	414	49	312	312	246	66	
Service occupations	1 033	72	961	363	54	178	178	141	37	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1	—	1	555	115	36	36	24	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 177	21	1 156	348	607	607	607	541	66	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 622	84	2 538	688	113	883	883	640	223	
Construction	805	16	789	196	87	522	522	479	43	
Manufacturing	2 300	37	2 263	623	86	666	666	476	170	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	608	180	428	137	68	313	313	309	4	
Wholesale trade	347	22	325	118	29	251	251	199	52	
Retail trade	1 082	35	1 047	297	10	394	394	305	89	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	322	63	259	10	4	129	129	129	—	
Business and repair services	220	—	220	118	25	191	191	175	16	
Personal services	175	74	101	155	74	28	28	28	—	
Professional and related services	1 408	57	1 351	651	59	437	437	302	135	
Public administration	376	113	263	150	59	178	178	96	82	
All other industries	169	—	169	662	211	163	163	119	44	
Armed forces, at work	7 770	—	7 770	187	152	349	349	68	281	
Private wage and salary workers	6 116	355	5 761	1 778	489	2 604	2 604	2 159	445	
Federal government workers	8 130	4	8 126	316	230	396	396	237	361	
State and local government workers	1 152	182	970	794	51	274	274	180	94	
Self-employed workers	182	—	182	398	32	145	145	129	16	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 520	56	1 464	283	85	532	532	430	102	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	15 162	531	14 631	3 075	790	3 416	3 416	2 565	851	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 078	75	2 983	798	133	809	809	376	213	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 956	88	3 868	427	40	400	400	352	48	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 078	68	3 008	468	190	259	259	260	79	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 014	59	1 955	389	95	454	454	454	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 053	30	2 023	508	108	701	701	525	176	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 019	70	949	226	108	489	489	436	53	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	452	90	362	80	16	290	290	258	32	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	476	22	454	145	73	186	186	186	—	
\$50,000 or more	36	—	36	40	—	28	28	28	—	
Median	\$7 230	\$10 875	\$7 154	\$7 353	\$8 632	\$9 938	\$9 938	\$11 036	\$8 268	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11 519	521	10 998	2 323	671	3 121	3 121	2 464	677	
Drive alone	7 725	379	7 346	1 772	438	2 288	2 288	1 849	439	
Carpool	3 794	142	3 652	551	233	833	833	595	239	
Public transportation	290	—	290	—	12	46	46	12	34	
Bus or streetcar	290	—	290	—	12	46	46	12	34	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 226	20	3 226	515	97	199	199	151	48	
Other means	545	—	545	225	22	255	255	204	51	
Worked at home	—	—	—	291	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.17	1.25	1.16	1.28	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.31	
Mean travel time to work	18.2	30.0	17.8	13.3	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	19.6	
Car, truck, or van	20.5	30.5	20.5	14.2	33.1	28.8	28.8	31.2	20.3	
Public transportation	27.8	—	27.8	—	60.0	25.8	25.8	15.0	29.6	
With a public transportation disability	49	—	49	10	—	9	9	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County		Total	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Elkhart County	Elkhart city
Workers 16 years and over	60 373	60 373	17 371	43 002	3 294	67 355	67 355	34 386	32 969	52 357	52 357	26 051
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	34 943	34 943	9 515	25 428	2 016	39 764	39 764	19 658	19 906	29 470	29 470	14 281
Householder, wife present	25 314	25 314	6 461	18 853	1 440	28 681	28 681	14 315	14 366	21 210	21 210	10 359
Householder, wife absent	3 594	3 594	1 398	2 196	245	4 036	4 036	2 236	1 800	3 026	3 026	1 654
Other household member	5 828	5 828	1 656	4 172	331	6 820	6 820	3 307	3 317	5 027	5 027	2 268
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	25 430	25 430	7 856	17 574	1 278	27 591	27 591	14 528	13 063	22 887	22 887	11 770
Householder, husband present	356	356	93	263	1	384	384	228	156	331	331	194
Householder, no husband present	5 841	5 841	2 727	3 114	331	6 151	6 151	3 727	2 424	5 243	5 243	3 157
Other household member	19 180	19 180	5 023	14 157	928	20 967	20 967	10 541	10 426	17 260	17 260	8 406
In group quarters	53	53	13	40	—	89	89	32	57	53	53	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 268	4 268	948	3 320	263	4 577	4 577	2 030	2 547	3 816	3 816	1 599
20 to 24 years	7 997	7 997	1 834	5 163	433	8 907	8 907	4 364	4 543	6 909	6 909	3 418
25 to 54 years	38 676	38 676	8 457	28 219	2 054	43 706	43 706	22 603	21 503	33 416	33 416	16 794
55 to 64 years	7 473	7 473	2 560	4 913	416	8 266	8 266	4 070	4 196	4 867	4 867	2 407
65 years and over	1 959	1 959	572	1 387	134	1 899	1 899	719	1 180	1 729	1 729	639
With one or more years of college	15 839	15 839	4 895	10 944	731	17 426	17 426	9 780	7 646	13 486	13 486	7 238
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	58 378	58 378	15 777	42 601	3 094	65 146	65 146	32 643	32 503	50 616	50 616	24 705
Black	1 511	1 511	1 426	85	165	1 581	1 581	1 349	232	1 304	1 304	1 095
Other races	484	484	168	316	35	628	628	394	234	437	437	251
Spanish origin ^a	604	604	173	431	35	736	736	441	295	541	541	314
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	60 355	60 355	17 361	42 994	3 290	67 355	67 355	34 386	32 969	52 357	52 357	26 051
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 684	11 684	3 460	8 224	463	12 547	12 547	6 700	5 847	9 904	9 904	5 141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 332	15 332	5 016	10 316	872	16 439	16 439	9 834	6 605	13 355	13 355	7 500
Technicians and related support occupations	1 144	1 144	419	725	41	1 401	1 401	944	457	957	957	547
Sales occupations	5 420	5 420	1 708	3 712	424	5 628	5 628	3 266	2 362	4 549	4 549	2 490
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 495	8 495	2 809	5 686	410	9 410	9 410	5 179	4 231	6 807	6 807	3 601
Service occupations	6 284	6 284	1 862	4 422	512	6 264	6 264	3 113	3 151	5 532	5 532	2 691
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 581	1 581	1 042	542	44	505	505	254	251	394	394	140
Retail production, craft, and repair occupations	8 832	8 832	2 126	6 706	485	10 202	10 202	5 468	4 734	10 487	10 487	5 372
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 672	16 672	4 793	11 879	912	20 115	20 115	9 519	10 596	14 668	14 668	6 893
Construction	2 330	2 330	559	1 771	222	2 093	2 093	770	1 323	3 525	3 525	1 514
Manufacturing	26 699	26 699	7 555	19 144	1 292	32 692	32 692	16 782	15 910	23 524	23 524	11 995
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 994	2 994	969	2 025	277	3 510	3 510	2 064	1 446	2 376	2 376	1 440
Wholesale trade	2 302	2 302	664	1 638	186	2 595	2 595	1 315	1 280	1 912	1 912	920
Retail trade	8 581	8 581	2 266	6 315	496	8 963	8 963	4 465	4 498	9 759	9 759	3 716
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 341	2 341	715	1 626	66	2 374	2 374	1 416	958	1 208	1 208	1 205
Business and repair services	1 737	1 737	551	1 187	124	1 942	1 942	1 076	866	1 483	1 483	724
Personal services	1 373	1 373	541	832	50	1 345	1 345	664	681	2 250	2 250	566
Professional and related services	8 950	8 950	2 896	6 054	438	8 884	8 884	4 825	4 059	7 792	7 792	4 154
Public administration	1 133	1 133	529	604	79	1 073	1 073	649	424	1 035	1 035	618
All other industries	1 915	1 915	1 176	739	60	1 884	1 884	1 040	704	753	753	450
Armed forces, at work	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	51 201	51 201	14 758	36 443	2 628	58 495	58 495	30 532	27 963	44 480	44 480	22 574
Federal government workers	617	617	258	359	43	699	699	501	198	510	510	363
State and local government workers	4 445	4 445	2 784	1 661	250	4 989	4 989	2 193	2 796	3 859	3 859	1 928
Self-employed workers	3 706	3 706	693	3 013	336	3 469	3 469	1 115	2 354	3 179	3 179	966
Unpaid family workers	404	404	11	393	37	383	383	47	336	329	329	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 065	13 065	3 487	9 578	646	13 890	13 890	6 267	7 623	11 619	11 619	5 212
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	59 102	59 102	17 040	42 062	3 106	66 188	66 188	33 878	32 310	51 378	51 378	25 440
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 582	9 582	2 420	7 162	527	9 898	9 898	4 538	5 260	8 548	8 548	3 896
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 895	4 895	1 514	3 381	231	5 529	5 529	2 309	3 220	4 979	4 979	2 144
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 699	5 699	2 012	3 687	230	6 180	6 180	3 253	2 927	5 144	5 144	2 276
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 725	5 725	2 146	3 579	339	6 609	6 609	3 209	3 400	5 045	5 045	2 436
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 242	14 242	5 411	8 831	625	16 659	16 659	8 497	8 162	12 575	12 575	6 175
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 527	9 527	2 649	6 878	459	11 215	11 215	5 930	5 285	8 136	8 136	4 207
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 432	4 432	1 062	3 370	303	4 999	4 999	2 488	2 111	3 538	3 538	2 014
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 144	4 144	1 262	2 882	245	4 545	4 545	2 462	2 083	3 300	3 300	1 868
\$50,000 or more	854	854	254	600	68	903	903	492	411	713	713	374
Median	\$10 879	\$10 879	\$10 328	\$11 128	\$10 986	\$11 120	\$11 120	\$11 538	\$10 730	\$10 680	\$10 680	\$11 002
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	54 528	54 528	16 008	38 520	3 054	61 915	61 915	32 961	28 954	47 086	47 086	24 681
Drive alone	43 132	43 132	12 481	30 651	2 465	47 759	47 759	26 018	21 741	37 352	37 352	19 877
Car, truck, or van, with driver	11 296	11 296	3 527	7 769	589	14 156	14 156	6 943	7 213	8 734	8 734	4 804
Public transportation	176	176	46	130	14	165	165	88	77	162	162	88
Bus or streetcar	80	80	14	66	—	80	80	42	38	80	80	42
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 650	2 650	872	1 778	122	2 405	2 405	853	1 552	2 359	2 359	853
Other means	1 137	1 137	224	913	104	1 882	1 882	263	275	1 882	1 882	298
Worked at home	1 882	1 882	221	1 661	—	—	—	—	—	1 882	1 882	221
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.3	15.3	14.5	15.9	19.1	17.2	17.2	17.7	16.7	14.0	14.0	14.3
Car, truck, or van, with driver	10.5	10.5	14.9	19.0	19.7	17.2	17.2	19.0	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5
Public transportation	22.4	22.4	24.3	21.8	30.0	21.7	21.7	19.0	24.8	21.8	21.8	19.0
With a public transportation disability	26.4	26.4	—	17.1	12.0	26.2	26.2	12.6	13.6	24.1	24.1	11.7

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Elkhart County, worked				Living in Elkhart City, worked					
	Remainder of Elkhart County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	26 306	4 722	52 357	52 357	26 651	26 306	4 722	15 478	15 478	12 342	3 136	831
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 189	3 457	26 470	27 470	14 281	15 189	3 457	8 329	8 329	6 451	1 878	571
Householder, wife present	10 851	2 644	21 210	21 210	10 359	10 851	2 644	5 950	5 950	4 189	1 401	425
Householder, no wife present	1 372	323	3 026	3 026	1 654	1 372	323	1 278	1 278	1 072	206	80
Other household member	2 926	470	5 027	5 027	2 268	2 926	470	2 092	2 092	1 190	271	66
In group quarters	207	—	207	207	—	207	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 117	1 265	22 887	22 887	11 770	11 117	1 265	7 149	7 149	5 891	1 258	260
Householder, no husband present	6 311	6	11 331	11 331	6 311	6 311	6	6 54	6 54	4 65	19	37
Householder, no husband present	2 086	267	5 243	5 243	3 157	2 086	267	2 502	2 502	2 186	316	63
Other household member	8 854	992	17 260	17 260	8 406	8 854	992	4 550	4 550	3 627	923	197
In group quarters	40	—	53	53	13	40	—	13	13	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 217	189	3 816	3 816	1 599	2 217	189	866	866	717	149	14
20 to 24 years	3 491	655	6 909	6 909	3 491	3 491	655	2 485	2 485	1 977	508	136
25 to 34 years	16 622	3 206	33 416	33 416	16 794	16 622	3 206	9 312	9 312	7 289	2 023	558
35 to 54 years	2 886	576	6 487	6 487	3 601	2 886	576	2 316	2 316	1 950	366	123
65 years and over	1 093	96	1 729	1 729	639	1 093	96	499	499	450	49	20
With one or more years of college	6 248	1 622	13 486	13 486	7 238	6 248	1 622	4 268	4 268	3 356	912	338
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	25 911	4 668	50 616	50 616	24 705	25 911	4 668	14 046	14 046	11 159	2 887	793
Black	209	42	1 304	1 304	1 095	209	42	1 216	1 216	1 065	209	38
Other races	186	12	437	437	251	186	12	156	156	116	40	—
Spanish origin	227	28	541	541	314	227	28	147	147	122	25	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	26 306	4 708	52 357	52 357	26 051	26 306	4 708	15 478	15 478	12 342	3 136	821
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 763	1 317	9 904	9 904	5 141	4 763	1 317	3 000	3 000	2 317	683	245
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 855	1 105	13 355	13 355	7 500	5 855	1 105	4 505	4 505	3 832	673	259
Technicians and related support occupations	1 466	307	3 447	3 447	1 950	1 466	307	1 388	1 388	1 186	45	21
Sales occupations	2 059	447	4 849	4 849	2 490	2 059	447	1 496	1 496	1 187	309	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 286	512	7 549	7 549	4 463	3 286	512	2 622	2 622	2 327	299	147
Service occupations	2 402	412	5 911	5 911	2 490	2 402	412	1 941	1 941	1 382	455	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 336	77	1 430	1 430	94	1 336	77	96	96	96	—	—
Production, transport, craft, and repair occupations	3 736	877	7 468	7 468	3 732	3 736	877	1 824	1 824	1 418	406	114
7 Fabricators, and laborers	1 092	14 668	6 093	6 093	1 092	1 092	14 668	4 456	4 456	3 330	1 106	162
Construction	1 011	583	1 525	1 525	514	1 011	583	385	385	307	78	100
Manufacturing	11 531	1 883	23 524	23 524	11 993	11 531	1 883	6 915	6 915	5 261	1 654	280
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	936	341	2 376	2 376	1 440	936	341	877	877	722	155	38
Wholesale trade	992	204	1 912	1 912	920	992	204	578	578	453	145	99
Retail trade	3 863	506	7 579	7 579	3 716	3 863	506	1 960	1 960	1 631	329	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	893	147	2 128	2 128	1 235	893	147	680	680	648	32	85
Business and repair services	741	130	1 483	1 483	742	741	130	462	462	399	103	26
Personal services	684	73	1 250	1 250	566	684	73	503	503	382	121	12
Professional and related services	3 638	720	7 493	7 493	4 154	3 638	720	2 551	2 551	1 146	405	153
Public administration	417	19	1 035	1 035	618	417	19	458	458	384	74	—
All other industries	1 600	102	1 753	1 753	153	1 600	102	109	109	69	40	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private work and safety workers	21 726	4 093	44 480	44 480	22 754	21 726	4 093	13 133	13 133	10 340	2 793	736
Federal government workers	147	64	510	510	64	147	64	236	236	217	19	22
State and local government workers	1 935	336	3 859	3 859	1 924	1 935	336	1 450	1 450	1 209	241	61
Self-employed workers	2 193	191	3 179	3 179	986	2 193	191	648	648	545	103	12
Unpaid family workers	305	38	329	329	24	305	38	11	11	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 407	800	11 619	11 619	5 212	6 407	800	3 148	3 148	2 470	678	146
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	25 738	4 618	51 378	51 378	25 440	25 738	4 618	15 241	15 241	12 126	3 115	817
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 652	507	8 548	8 548	3 896	4 652	507	2 138	2 138	1 824	314	109
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 380	231	4 379	4 379	1 999	2 380	231	1 381	1 381	1 070	311	47
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 405	324	4 345	4 345	2 405	2 405	324	1 798	1 798	1 494	304	88
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 609	341	5 045	5 045	2 609	2 609	341	1 891	1 891	1 411	480	130
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 468	1 042	12 578	12 578	6 107	6 468	1 042	3 736	3 736	2 987	749	209
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 524	591	3 575	3 575	2 014	1 524	591	917	917	745	172	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 452	575	3 300	3 300	1 432	1 452	575	702	702	555	147	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	359	75	713	713	376	359	75	218	218	192	26	13
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 401	\$14 086	\$16 680	\$16 680	\$11 002	\$10 401	\$14 086	\$16 680	\$16 680	\$10 318	\$10 468	\$10 529
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22 405	4 388	47 086	47 086	24 481	22 405	4 388	14 246	14 246	11 183	3 063	794
Drive	17 475	3 315	37 352	37 352	19 877	17 475	3 315	11 144	11 144	8 764	2 380	597
Carpool	4 930	1 073	9 734	9 734	4 604	4 930	1 073	3 109	3 109	2 419	680	197
Public transportation	74	162	162	162	88	74	162	14	14	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	80	80	80	42	—	80	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 506	169	2 359	2 359	853	1 506	169	812	812	767	45	13
Other means	660	165	868	868	208	660	165	167	167	139	28	24
Walked	1 861	—	1 862	1 862	1 861	1 861	—	221	221	221	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	13.7	29.3	14.0	14.0	14.3	13.7	29.3	12.9	12.9	11.6	18.1	36.0
Car, truck, or van	14.3	30.7	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	30.7	13.3	13.3	11.9	18.3	34.4
Public transportation	25.1	—	21.8	21.8	19.0	25.1	—	21.9	21.9	21.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	124	11	241	241	117	124	11	93	93	93	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Outside SMSA	Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Elkhart County, worked					Inside SMSA	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County
	Inside SMSA	Elkhart County	Elkhart city	Remainder of Elkhart County					
Workers 16 years and over	36 879	36 879	13 709	23 170	3 891	14 998	14 998	8 335	6 663
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	23 141	21 141	7 830	13 311	2 886	10 294	10 294	5 577	4 717
Married, with wife present	15 203	15 203	5 170	10 033	2 770	7 471	7 471	3 924	3 084
Householder, no wife present	1 748	1 748	582	1 166	243	1 010	1 010	582	428
Other household member	3 566	3 566	1 078	2 488	404	1 793	1 793	1 039	750
In group quarters	207	207	—	207	—	20	20	—	—
Female	15 738	15 738	5 879	9 859	1 005	4 704	4 704	2 758	1 946
Householder, husband present	247	247	129	118	6	703	703	53	34
Householder, no husband present	1 214	2 741	971	1 770	204	908	908	526	370
Other household member	12 170	12 170	4 779	7 391	795	3 707	3 707	2 135	1 572
In group quarters	40	40	—	40	—	36	36	19	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 950	2 950	882	2 068	175	761	761	431	330
20 to 24 years	4 424	4 424	1 441	2 983	519	1 998	1 998	946	652
25 to 34 years	24 104	24 104	9 505	14 599	2 648	10 290	10 290	5 809	4 481
35 to 64 years	4 171	4 171	1 651	2 520	453	1 779	1 779	1 069	710
65 years and over	1 230	1 230	230	1 000	96	170	170	80	90
With one or more years of college	9 218	9 218	3 882	5 336	1 284	3 940	3 940	2 542	1 398
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	36 570	36 570	13 546	23 024	3 875	14 530	14 530	7 938	6 592
Black	28	28	28	28	4	277	277	234	23
Other races	281	281	135	146	12	19	19	143	48
Spanish origin ¹	394	394	192	202	14	195	195	127	68
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	36 879	36 879	13 709	23 170	3 887	14 998	14 998	8 335	6 663
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 904	6 904	2 824	4 080	772	3 159	3 159	1 594	1 084
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 850	8 850	3 648	5 182	846	3 284	3 284	2 334	950
Technicians and related support occupations	5 274	5 274	1 229	3 945	325	1 444	1 444	997	477
Sales occupations	3 053	3 053	1 303	1 750	234	1 079	1 079	734	303
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 523	5 223	2 136	3 087	365	1 761	1 761	1 161	600
Service occupations	3 915	3 915	1 305	2 610	197	732	732	422	310
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 334	1 334	334	1 000	77	129	129	75	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 644	5 644	2 334	3 310	363	2 817	2 817	1 377	1 440
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 232	10 232	3 563	6 669	932	5 447	5 447	2 626	2 821
Construction	1 140	1 140	933	207	483	568	568	256	312
Manufacturing	16 609	16 609	6 732	9 877	1 603	9 168	9 168	4 379	4 789
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 499	1 499	718	781	303	1 134	1 134	624	510
Wholesale trade	1 334	1 334	847	847	145	—	—	683	288
Retail trade	5 619	5 619	2 085	3 534	1 388	1 384	1 384	949	435
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 448	1 448	387	861	112	246	246	181	65
Business and repair services	1 021	1 021	383	638	104	459	459	334	125
Personal services	747	747	184	563	95	95	95	78	17
Professional and related services	5 241	5 241	2 008	3 233	567	1 092	1 092	671	421
Public administration	577	577	234	343	19	38	38	31	7
All other industries	1 644	1 644	84	1 560	102	131	131	27	104
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	31 347	31 347	12 414	18 933	3 357	14 015	14 015	7 778	6 237
Federal government workers	274	274	146	128	42	189	189	138	51
State and local government workers	2 409	2 409	715	1 694	275	450	450	267	183
Self-employed workers	2 531	2 531	421	2 110	179	290	290	129	161
Unpaid family workers	318	318	13	305	38	54	54	31	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 471	8 471	2 742	5 729	654	2 271	2 271	1 055	1 216
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	36 137	36 137	13 514	22 623	3 801	14 810	14 810	8 238	6 572
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	6 410	6 410	2 072	4 338	398	1 330	1 330	668	468
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 998	2 998	929	2 069	184	671	671	310	361
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 346	3 346	1 285	2 061	236	1 036	1 036	514	522
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 496	2 496	1 025	1 471	211	1 564	1 564	773	781
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 839	8 839	3 120	5 719	833	4 194	4 194	2 390	1 804
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 676	5 676	2 079	3 597	588	3 079	3 079	1 723	1 356
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 621	2 621	1 049	1 572	109	1 461	1 461	874	687
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 998	2 998	1 313	1 285	484	1 265	1 265	794	471
\$50,000 or more	495	495	182	313	62	190	190	118	72
Median	\$10 830	\$10 830	\$11 786	\$10 392	\$15 154	\$12 763	\$12 763	\$13 226	\$12 191
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	32 840	32 840	13 498	19 342	3 094	14 829	14 829	8 280	6 549
Drive alone	26 208	26 208	11 113	15 095	2 776	10 407	10 407	6 656	5 279
Carpool	6 632	6 632	2 385	4 247	876	4 422	4 422	2 139	2 283
Public transportation	130	130	56	74	—	3	3	—	—
Bus or trolleycar	66	66	28	38	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 547	1 547	86	1 461	156	46	46	46	46
Walked only	701	701	69	632	141	120	120	55	65
Other means	1 661	1 661	—	1 661	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.20	1.17	1.25
Mean travel time to work	14.4	14.9	13.6	13.0	27.9	28.3	28.4	28.1	28.1
Car, truck, or van	14.9	14.9	16.6	13.7	29.5	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3
Public transportation	21.8	21.8	17.3	25.1	—	16.7	16.7	—	16.7
With a public transportation disability	148	148	24	124	11	21	21	9	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Chemung County	Elmira city	Remainder of Chemung County	Place of work not reported	Total	Chemung County	Elmira city	Remainder of Chemung County	Living in SMSA, worked			
										Inside SMSA	Chemung County	Elmira city	
Workers 16 years and over	37 854	37 854	11 948	25 906	2 467	36 796	36 796	21 014	15 782	31 102	31 102	18 123	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	21 651	21 651	6 457	15 194	1 568	21 118	21 118	11 425	9 693	17 078	17 078	9 371	
Householder, wife present	15 236	15 236	3 620	11 616	960	14 850	14 850	7 874	6 976	11 792	11 792	6 332	
Householder, no wife present	2 347	2 347	2 240	1 107	244	2 351	2 351	1 396	955	1 946	1 946	1 191	
Other household member	3 920	3 920	1 449	2 471	364	3 736	3 736	2 006	1 750	3 220	3 220	1 708	
In group quarters.....	148	148	—	—	—	161	161	149	12	120	120	101	
Female	16 203	16 203	5 491	10 712	899	15 678	15 678	9 589	6 089	14 024	14 024	8 752	
Householder, husband present	17 217	17 217	5 877	11 340	333	15 641	15 641	9 294	6 346	13 766	13 766	8 544	
Householder, no husband present	6 203	6 203	1 900	4 303	289	3 722	3 722	2 293	1 429	3 433	3 433	2 175	
Other household member	11 852	11 852	3 349	8 503	635	11 464	11 464	6 996	4 468	10 136	10 136	6 280	
In group quarters.....	161	161	151	10	—	175	175	151	24	161	161	151	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	2 074	2 074	704	1 370	31	2 083	2 083	1 079	1 004	1 846	1 846	964	
20 to 24 years.....	4 829	4 829	1 901	2 928	33	4 742	4 742	2 338	2 404	4 082	4 082	2 452	
25 to 34 years.....	24 398	24 398	6 909	17 489	1 401	23 695	23 695	13 328	10 367	36 561	36 561	19 561	
35 to 64 years.....	5 293	5 293	2 040	3 483	236	5 390	5 390	3 186	2 204	4 764	4 764	2 274	
65 and over.....	1 030	1 030	394	636	118	886	886	383	303	1 030	1 030	557	
With one or more years of college.....	12 856	12 856	3 877	8 979	719	11 710	11 710	7 180	4 530	10 139	10 139	6 319	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	36 898	36 898	11 080	25 618	2 325	35 903	35 903	20 435	15 468	30 244	30 244	17 546	
Black.....	837	837	729	108	93	670	670	460	210	640	640	461	
Other races.....	319	319	139	180	49	233	233	139	84	197	197	137	
Spanish origin ¹	269	269	98	171	6	259	259	169	90	249	249	169	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	37 831	37 831	11 948	25 883	2 467	36 769	36 769	20 977	15 772	31 079	31 079	18 110	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8 741	8 741	2 515	6 226	610	7 683	7 683	4 904	2 779	6 852	6 852	4 409	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	11 450	11 450	3 514	7 936	827	10 487	10 487	6 554	3 933	9 419	9 419	5 943	
Business and related support occupations.....	1 231	1 231	364	866	67	793	793	462	331	808	808	525	
Sales occupations.....	4 189	4 189	2 276	2 913	236	3 911	3 911	2 190	1 728	3 526	3 526	1 993	
Professional, technical, and related occupations.....	6 674	6 674	1 566	5 108	419	6 376	6 376	3 712	2 664	5 021	5 021	2 883	
Service occupations, including clerical.....	2 039	2 039	2 303	2 736	263	3 918	3 918	2 449	1 469	4 449	4 449	2 985	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6 177	6 177	90	6 087	28	5 788	5 788	73	505	5 284	5 284	43	
Construction, extraction, and repair occupations.....	4 751	4 751	2 356	2 395	323	5 895	5 895	2 458	1 337	6 685	6 685	3 875	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 277	7 277	2 356	4 921	418	8 057	8 057	3 886	4 171	6 150	6 150	3 025	
Construction.....	11 447	11 447	353	1 094	123	11 581	11 581	716	865	11 225	11 225	487	
Manufacturing.....	13 348	13 348	3 000	8 348	602	11 332	11 332	4 955	6 377	8 794	8 794	3 909	
Transportation and related public utilities.....	1 450	1 450	683	767	152	1 983	1 983	1 240	743	1 727	1 727	1 055	
Wholesale trade.....	2 091	2 091	623	1 468	239	2 086	2 086	1 286	800	2 761	2 761	1 030	
Retail trade.....	6 059	6 059	2 201	3 858	334	6 045	6 045	3 089	2 956	5 243	5 243	2 675	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 251	1 251	407	844	85	1 147	1 147	698	249	1 066	1 066	637	
Business and repair services.....	729	729	252	477	113	733	733	442	291	524	524	351	
Personal services.....	940	940	382	558	37	937	937	500	437	852	852	480	
Professional and related services.....	8 936	8 936	3 217	5 719	541	8 242	8 242	4 199	4 043	7 492	7 492	5 641	
Public administration.....	1 930	1 930	675	1 255	108	1 830	1 830	1 477	353	1 682	1 682	1 377	
All other industries.....	931	931	155	776	83	853	853	255	598	800	800	238	
Armed forces, at work.....	23	23	—	23	—	27	27	17	10	23	23	13	
Private wage and salary workers.....	28 750	28 750	8 944	19 846	1 889	28 311	28 311	15 734	12 577	23 358	23 358	13 306	
Federal government workers.....	768	768	179	589	23	720	720	544	176	617	617	460	
State and local government workers.....	5 915	5 915	2 034	3 881	351	5 485	5 485	3 773	1 712	5 074	5 074	3 312	
Self-employed workers.....	2 223	2 223	750	1 473	195	2 121	2 121	909	1 212	1 908	1 908	991	
Unpaid family workers.....	158	158	41	117	9	159	159	54	105	145	145	94	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 487	7 487	2 532	4 955	530	6 909	6 909	3 805	3 104	6 320	6 320	3 476	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Totaled with earnings.....	36 850	36 850	11 651	25 199	2 346	35 913	35 913	20 600	15 313	30 288	30 288	17 730	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	6 209	6 209	2 380	3 829	412	6 110	6 110	3 290	2 820	5 377	5 377	2 915	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 051	3 051	1 054	2 057	189	2 835	2 835	1 580	1 255	2 566	2 566	1 388	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 100	3 100	513	2 397	322	3 434	3 434	2 452	1 182	3 327	3 327	2 269	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 486	3 486	1 171	2 315	222	3 666	3 666	2 305	1 161	3 987	3 987	2 079	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9 157	9 157	3 225	5 932	455	8 685	8 685	5 512	3 173	8 748	8 748	5 371	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 596	5 596	1 751	3 845	447	5 483	5 483	3 046	2 437	4 383	4 383	2 477	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 634	2 634	490	2 144	198	2 450	2 450	1 306	1 144	3 481	3 481	1 987	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 475	2 475	368	2 107	166	2 763	2 763	1 763	900	3 833	3 833	2 026	
\$50,000 or more.....	338	338	57	281	13	277	277	229	48	266	266	218	
Median.....	\$10 635	\$10 635	\$9 432	\$11 176	\$10 652	\$10 613	\$10 613	\$10 405	\$10 819	\$10 348	\$10 348	\$10 139	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	33 493	33 493	9 633	23 860	2 328	32 628	32 628	18 401	14 227	27 059	27 059	15 566	
Drive alone.....	26 036	26 036	7 238	18 798	1 833	24 488	24 488	13 658	11 290	21 285	21 285	11 749	
Carpool.....	7 457	7 457	2 395	5 062	495	7 680	7 680	4 743	2 937	5 774	5 774	3 817	
Public transportation.....	727	727	411	316	36	676	676	561	115	672	672	557	
Bus or streetcar.....	568	568	275	293	24	538	538	450	108	534	534	426	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	9	9	—	—	—	38	38	—	—	38	38	—	
Walked only.....	2 150	2 150	1 567	943	103	2 314	2 314	1 669	645	2 566	2 566	1 635	
Other means.....	346	346	145	181	21	465	465	211	189	327	327	183	
Worked at home.....	778	778	172	606	—	778	778	172	606	778	778	172	
Mean travel time to work.....	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	
Minutes.....	16.5	16.5	13.7	17.7	20.3	17.4	17.4	16.3	18.9	14.0	14.0	13.3	
Car, truck, or van.....	16.7	16.7	13.5	18.0	20.2	17.6	17.6	16.7	19.2	14.1	14.1	13.1	
Public transportation.....	19.3	19.3	22.2	15.6	20.0	19.2	19.2	18.0	24.6	19.0	19.0	17.0	
Minutes.....	12.3	12.3	53	70	23	113	113	62	51	91	91	57	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Chemung County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chemung County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chemung County	Elmira city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chemung County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	3 597	14 526	12 979	4 285	31 102	31 102	18 123	3 597	14 526	12 979	4 285	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 761	7 610	7 707	3 005	17 078	17 078	9 371	1 761	7 610	7 707	3 005	
Householder, wife present	215	5 137	5 440	2 484	11 792	11 792	6 352	215	5 137	5 440	2 484	
Householder, no wife present	297	968	755	157	1 946	1 946	1 223	297	968	755	157	
Other household member	277	1 411	1 512	336	3 220	3 220	1 708	277	1 411	1 512	336	
In group quarters	26	94	24	—	120	120	20	26	94	24	—	
Female	1 836	6 916	5 272	1 280	14 024	14 024	8 752	1 836	6 916	5 272	1 280	
Householder, husband present	33	113	147	47	294	294	146	33	113	147	47	
Householder, no husband present	577	1 598	1 258	152	3 433	3 433	2 175	577	1 598	1 258	152	
Other household member	1 226	5 054	3 856	1 081	10 136	10 136	6 280	1 226	5 054	3 856	1 081	
In group quarters	—	151	10	—	161	161	151	—	151	10	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	209	755	882	137	1 846	1 846	964	209	755	882	137	
20 to 24 years	365	2 087	1 630	416	4 082	4 082	2 452	365	2 087	1 630	416	
25 to 34 years	1 157	5 125	4 285	2 236	19 561	19 561	11 276	2 151	9 125	8 285	3 236	
35 to 64 years	769	2 105	1 890	433	4 764	4 764	2 874	769	2 105	1 890	433	
65 years and over	103	554	292	63	849	849	557	103	554	292	63	
With one or more years of college	1 255	5 064	3 820	1 998	10 319	10 319	6 319	1 255	5 064	3 820	1 998	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 518	14 028	12 698	4 129	30 244	30 244	17 546	3 518	14 028	12 698	4 129	
Black	49	391	221	83	661	661	440	49	391	221	83	
Other races	30	107	60	73	197	197	137	30	107	60	73	
Spanish origin	10	159	80	14	249	249	169	10	159	80	14	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 597	14 513	12 969	4 285	31 079	31 079	18 110	3 597	14 513	12 969	4 285	
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	878	3 537	3 409	1 279	8 019	8 019	4 409	878	3 537	3 409	1 279	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 561	4 182	3 476	2 004	9 479	9 479	5 943	1 561	4 182	3 476	2 004	
Technicians and related support occupations	45	536	291	287	872	872	581	45	536	291	287	
Production occupations	174	2 214	1 511	377	3 536	3 536	1 995	174	2 214	1 511	377	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	942	2 425	2 654	590	9 021	9 021	3 367	942	2 425	2 654	590	
Service occupations	245	2 436	1 866	327	4 445	4 445	2 883	245	2 436	1 866	327	
Finance, insurance, and fishing occupations	63	63	65	65	63	63	65	63	63	65	65	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	667	1 522	1 598	701	6 689	6 689	3 787	667	1 522	1 598	701	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	246	2 779	3 128	709	6 150	6 150	3 025	246	2 779	3 128	709	
Construction	20	467	638	199	1 125	1 125	487	20	467	638	199	
Manufacturing	3 660	4 885	4 885	1 952	8 794	8 794	3 929	3 660	4 885	4 885	1 952	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	407	678	652	280	1 737	1 737	1 085	407	678	652	280	
Wholesale trade	114	916	731	91	761	761	430	114	916	731	91	
Retail trade	880	795	2 548	452	2 243	2 243	2 675	880	795	2 548	452	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	506	331	232	97	1 069	1 069	837	506	331	232	97	
Business and repair services	96	255	173	92	524	524	351	96	255	173	92	
Personal services	433	311	307	81	852	852	489	433	311	307	81	
Professional and related services	590	5 051	1 851	883	7 492	7 492	5 641	590	5 051	1 851	883	
Public administration	603	774	305	140	1 682	1 682	1 377	603	774	305	140	
All other industries	85	153	562	48	800	800	238	85	153	562	48	
Armed forces, at work	—	13	10	—	23	23	13	—	13	10	—	
Private wage and salary workers	2 636	10 670	10 052	3 543	23 358	23 358	13 306	2 636	10 670	10 052	3 543	
Federal government workers	50	400	157	128	617	617	460	50	400	157	128	
State and local government workers	762	2 750	1 542	920	5 074	5 074	3 512	762	2 750	1 542	920	
Self-employed workers	139	652	1 117	120	1 908	1 908	791	139	652	1 117	120	
Unpaid family workers	—	54	—	—	145	145	54	—	54	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	770	2 706	2 844	637	6 320	6 320	3 476	770	2 706	2 844	637	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total real earnings	3 592	14 228	12 558	4 216	30 288	30 288	17 730	3 592	14 228	12 558	4 216	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	567	2 348	2 377	430	5 377	5 377	2 915	567	2 348	2 377	430	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	335	1 053	1 178	347	3 566	3 566	2 388	335	1 053	1 178	347	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	484	1 785	1 748	261	3 327	3 327	2 269	484	1 785	1 748	261	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	293	786	908	277	2 987	2 987	2 079	293	786	908	277	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	785	3 976	3 302	850	7 873	7 873	4 571	785	3 976	3 302	850	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	801	3 786	3 006	766	4 383	4 383	2 477	801	3 786	3 006	766	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	194	793	562	495	1 941	1 941	987	194	793	562	495	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	264	562	742	741	1 568	1 568	826	264	562	742	741	
\$50,000 or more	19	139	48	59	266	266	218	19	139	48	59	
Median	\$10 294	\$10 109	\$10 662	\$14 608	\$10 548	\$10 548	\$10 139	\$10 294	\$10 109	\$10 662	\$14 608	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 071	12 495	11 493	4 106	27 059	27 059	15 566	3 071	12 495	11 493	4 106	
Drive alone	2 378	9 278	8 236	2 868	21 265	21 265	11 749	2 378	9 278	8 236	2 868	
Carpool	700	3 117	1 957	1 188	5 774	5 774	3 817	700	3 117	1 957	1 188	
Public transportation	258	299	115	119	672	672	357	258	299	115	119	
Bus or trolleycar	23	189	108	58	534	534	426	23	189	108	58	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	
Walked only	256	399	631	141	2 266	2 266	1 635	256	399	631	141	
Other means	21	161	134	19	172	172	172	21	161	134	19	
Worked at home	—	1 369	606	—	778	778	778	—	1 369	606	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.15	1.10	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.10	1.22	
Mean travel time to work	13.3	13.6	15.1	13.3	14.0	14.0	13.3	13.5	13.6	15.1	13.3	
Car, truck, or van	13.7	13.7	15.2	13.2	14.6	14.6	13.3	13.6	13.7	15.2	13.2	
Public transportation	15.9	19.5	24.6	30.0	19.0	19.0	17.9	15.9	19.5	24.6	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	4	48	39	—	91	91	52	4	48	39	—	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Elmira city, worked						Living in Remainder of Chemung County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Chemung County	Elmira city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chemung County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chemung County	
Workers 16 years and over	10 521	10 521	8 018	1 719	6 299	2 503	587	20 581	20 581	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 451	5 451	3 844	767	3 077	1 607	430	11 627	11 627	
Householder, wife present	3 103	3 103	2 047	211	1 626	1 056	251	8 689	8 689	
Householder, no wife present	1 071	1 071	804	424	498	267	875	3 232	3 232	
Other household member	1 157	1 157	873	421	659	284	119	2 663	2 663	
In group quarters	120	120	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	5 070	5 070	4 174	952	3 222	896	157	8 954	8 954	
Householder, husband present	81	81	70	—	70	11	10	213	213	
Householder, no husband present	1 790	1 790	1 411	402	1 009	379	23	1 643	1 643	
Other household member	3 048	3 048	2 562	550	1 992	506	104	7 088	7 088	
In group quarters	151	151	151	—	151	—	—	10	10	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	652	652	545	117	428	107	25	1 194	1 194	
20 to 24 years	1 670	1 670	1 227	233	988	443	94	3 412	3 412	
25 to 34 years	5 982	5 982	4 448	865	3 536	1 534	409	13 579	13 579	
35 to 64 years	1 892	1 892	1 493	457	1 088	399	42	2 872	2 872	
65 years and over	325	325	305	41	264	20	17	524	524	
With one or more years of college	3 425	3 425	2 746	522	2 224	679	266	6 714	6 714	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	9 857	9 857	7 567	1 656	5 911	2 290	521	20 387	20 387	
Black	584	584	392	49	343	192	56	77	77	
Other races	80	80	59	14	45	21	10	117	117	
Spanish origin ^a	98	98	81	10	71	17	—	151	151	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	10 521	10 521	8 018	1 719	6 299	2 503	587	20 558	20 558	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 111	2 111	1 736	336	1 375	567	157	4 741	4 741	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 025	2 025	2 476	790	1 686	549	173	3 598	3 598	
Technicians and related support occupations	284	284	216	27	189	68	41	388	388	
Sales occupations	1 182	1 182	868	264	535	184	88	2 344	2 344	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 549	1 549	1 302	348	954	257	104	3 462	3 462	
Service occupations	2 121	2 121	1 852	363	1 489	269	83	2 328	2 328	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	445	445	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 037	1 037	612	106	506	425	43	2 648	2 648	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 148	2 148	1 300	124	1 176	848	80	4 002	4 002	
Construction	282	282	164	—	164	118	18	843	843	
Manufacturing	2 669	2 669	1 542	101	1 441	1 127	191	6 125	6 125	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	541	541	394	161	233	147	56	1 196	1 196	
Wholesale trade	507	507	317	52	265	190	14	1 254	1 254	
Retail trade	2 072	2 072	1 438	634	1 326	554	92	3 251	3 251	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	383	383	343	83	160	40	—	686	686	
Business and repair services	208	208	193	36	137	15	30	316	316	
Personal services	373	373	330	33	297	75	49	1 477	1 477	
Professional and related services	2 813	2 813	2 596	238	2 177	257	139	4 679	4 679	
Public administration	625	625	591	316	275	34	27	1 057	1 057	
All other industries	146	146	110	73	37	36	9	654	654	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	
Private wage and salary workers	7 868	7 868	5 685	1 246	4 439	2 183	477	15 490	15 490	
Federal government workers	152	152	129	26	103	23	18	465	465	
State and local government workers	1 772	1 772	1 586	368	1 418	186	75	3 302	3 302	
Self-employed workers	668	668	577	79	298	111	17	1 220	1 220	
Unpaid family workers	41	41	41	—	41	—	—	104	104	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 223	2 223	1 908	430	1 478	315	114	4 097	4 097	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	10 265	10 265	7 800	1 644	6 156	2 485	576	20 023	20 023	
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	2 072	2 072	1 740	284	1 456	631	86	3 336	3 336	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 035	1 035	791	268	523	244	37	1 531	1 531	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	370	370	283	77	287	50	10	1 957	1 957	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 080	1 080	890	33	797	190	30	1 907	1 907	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 522	2 522	1 781	245	1 536	741	132	5 351	5 351	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	436	436	316	120	220	115	15	2 947	2 947	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	520	520	374	195	273	179	56	1 567	1 567	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	320	320	242	102	140	78	30	1 248	1 248	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	57	57	37	19	28	17	9	209	209	
\$50,000 or more	320	320	242	102	140	78	30	1 248	1 248	
Median	\$9 216	\$9 216	\$8 643	\$7 957	\$8 821	\$10 774	\$12 713	\$10 811	\$10 811	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	8 349	8 349	5 997	1 349	4 618	2 362	538	18 710	18 710	
Drive alone	6 254	6 254	4 332	1 004	3 339	1 924	346	14 029	14 029	
Carpool	2 093	2 093	1 655	365	1 290	438	192	3 681	3 681	
Public transportation	378	378	308	130	176	72	9	294	294	
Bus or streetcar	263	263	198	65	89	65	—	271	271	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 467	1 467	1 427	188	1 239	—	9	799	799	
Walked only	155	155	126	21	105	29	10	172	172	
Other means	172	172	172	11	161	—	—	866	866	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	12.2	12.2	10.6	10.6	10.7	11.7	17.2	15.0	15.0	
Car, truck, or van	11.8	11.8	9.9	9.9	10.2	16.6	37.2	15.2	15.2	
Public transportation	21.7	21.7	20.1	15.2	23.7	28.6	30.0	15.3	15.3	
With a public transportation disability	53	53	44	—	44	—	—	38	38	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Chemung County, worked—Con.									
	Elmira city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Chemung County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Chemung County	Elmira city	Remainder of Chemung County	
Workers 16 years and over	10 105	1 878	8 227	10 476	3 698	5 694	5 694	2 891	2 803	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 527	994	4 533	6 100	2 575	4 040	4 040	2 054	1 986	
Householder, wife present	4 305	794	3 511	4 384	2 233	3 058	3 058	1 522	1 536	
Householder, no wife present	387	117	488	527	205	405	405	205	205	
Other household member	835	83	752	1 228	217	536	536	333	238	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	—	—	
Female	4 578	884	3 694	4 376	1 123	1 654	1 654	837	817	
Householder, husband present	76	33	43	137	37	3	3	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	764	175	589	879	129	289	289	118	118	
Other household member	3 738	676	3 062	3 559	957	1 348	1 348	716	632	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
14 to 19 years	419	92	327	775	112	237	237	115	122	
20 to 24 years	1 225	126	1 099	1 187	322	660	660	386	274	
25 to 54 years	6 828	1 286	5 542	6 751	2 877	4 134	4 134	2 052	2 082	
55 to 64 years	1 381	312	1 069	1 241	393	626	626	312	324	
65 years and over	252	62	190	272	46	37	37	26	11	
With one or more years of college	3 573	733	2 840	3 141	1 732	1 571	1 571	861	710	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	9 979	1 862	8 117	10 408	3 608	5 659	5 659	2 889	2 770	
Black	48	—	48	29	27	9	9	—	—	
Other races	78	16	62	39	63	26	26	2	9	
Spanish origin ¹	88	—	88	63	14	10	10	—	10	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	10 092	1 878	8 214	10 466	3 698	5 690	5 690	2 887	2 803	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 673	542	2 131	2 068	1 082	831	831	495	336	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 467	971	2 496	2 927	1 031	1 068	1 068	611	457	
Technicians and related support occupations	365	18	347	223	246	121	121	81	40	
Sales occupations	1 037	359	678	1 307	299	392	392	195	197	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 381	594	1 471	1 451	486	555	555	252	224	
Service occupations	1 031	84	947	1 297	244	462	462	271	191	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	—	21	24	—	54	54	10	44	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	1 175	151	1 016	1 473	368	1 368	1 368	689	658	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 725	122	1 603	2 277	629	1 907	1 907	861	1 046	
Construction	323	20	303	520	181	456	456	229	227	
Manufacturing	2 367	148	2 219	3 758	1 761	2 538	2 538	1 046	1 492	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	691	246	445	505	224	246	246	155	91	
Wholesale trade	713	62	651	547	77	325	325	196	129	
Retail trade	1 237	374	863	2 014	360	802	802	414	388	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	494	323	171	192	97	78	78	61	17	
Business and repair services	158	40	118	158	62	209	209	91	118	
Personal services	150	14	136	347	40	85	85	20	65	
Professional and related services	3 045	352	2 693	1 634	744	750	750	558	192	
Public administration	786	287	499	271	113	148	148	100	48	
All other industries	128	12	116	526	39	53	53	17	36	
Armed forces, at work	13	—	13	—	—	4	4	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	7 621	1 390	6 231	7 869	3 066	4 953	4 953	2 428	2 525	
Federal government workers	331	34	297	134	110	103	103	84	19	
State and local government workers	1 926	394	1 532	1 376	415	411	411	261	150	
Self-employed workers	214	60	154	103	103	213	213	118	95	
Unpaid family workers	13	—	13	91	4	14	14	—	14	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 568	340	1 228	5 29	523	589	589	329	260	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	9 930	1 858	8 072	10 093	3 640	5 625	5 625	2 870	2 755	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	175	283	892	2 131	334	733	733	375	338	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	67	67	530	330	310	269	269	142	97	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 186	208	978	771	211	307	307	183	124	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 189	114	1 075	718	247	479	479	226	233	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 790	540	2 250	2 561	718	2 022	2 022	941	1 081	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 456	272	1 184	1 491	1 100	1 009	1 009	569	531	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	792	171	621	775	439	509	509	319	190	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	584	162	422	584	211	195	195	104	91	
\$50,000 or more	161	41	120	48	59	11	11	—	—	
Median	\$10 984	\$11 770	\$10 817	\$10 627	\$15 000	\$11 832	\$11 832	\$12 044	\$11 645	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	9 579	1 702	7 877	9 131	3 568	5 569	5 569	2 835	2 734	
Drive alone	7 417	1 367	6 050	7 612	2 572	3 663	3 663	1 909	1 754	
Carpool	2 162	335	1 827	1 519	996	1 906	1 906	926	980	
Public transportation	251	128	123	43	10	4	4	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	228	128	100	43	10	4	4	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	48	160	591	111	48	48	34	14	
Other means	67	—	67	105	9	73	73	18	55	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.21	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.28	
Average travel time to work, minutes	15.4	14.3	15.7	14.6	30.6	35.3	35.3	34.8	35.9	
Car, truck, or van, minutes	15.1	13.7	14.9	14.8	31.2	35.5	35.5	35.2	35.9	
Public transportation, minutes	15.1	16.6	13.6	17.8	30.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	
With a public transportation disability	8	4	4	4	9	22	22	10	12	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Gulf County	End city	Remainder of Gulf County		Total	Gulf County	End city	Remainder of Gulf County	Living inside SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Gulf County	End city
Workers 16 years and over	28 376	28 376	23 381	4 995	2 394	26 184	26 184	21 844	4 340	24 522	24 522	20 665
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 255	17 255	13 936	3 319	1 535	15 731	15 731	12 441	3 290	14 445	14 445	11 597
Householder, wife present	12 234	12 234	9 568	2 666	871	11 372	11 372	9 043	2 329	10 419	10 419	8 408
Householder, no wife present	2 084	2 084	1 912	1 722	241	1 771	1 771	1 386	385	1 679	1 679	1 337
Other household member	2 938	2 938	2 107	831	468	2 299	2 299	1 836	463	2 073	2 073	1 701
In group quarters	349	349	349	—	75	309	309	186	123	274	274	151
Female	11 121	11 121	9 445	1 676	859	10 453	10 453	9 403	1 050	10 077	10 077	9 068
Householder	2 115	2 115	2 049	1 580	129	1 986	1 986	1 820	166	1 999	1 999	1 730
Householder, no husband present	2 450	2 450	2 229	2 229	173	2 337	2 337	2 178	159	2 277	2 277	2 118
Other household member	8 331	8 331	6 882	4 441	662	7 160	7 160	6 869	891	7 484	7 484	6 634
In group quarters	125	125	125	—	12	126	126	126	—	113	113	113
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 231	2 231	1 877	354	201	2 069	2 069	1 819	250	1 937	1 937	1 705
20 to 24 years	4 756	4 756	4 069	687	402	4 201	4 201	3 540	661	3 999	3 939	3 364
25 to 54 years	17 403	17 403	14 183	3 220	1 453	16 200	16 200	13 410	2 790	15 135	15 135	12 643
55 to 64 years	2 916	2 916	2 361	555	266	2 714	2 714	2 231	483	2 339	2 339	2 170
45 years and over	1 070	1 070	891	179	72	1 000	1 000	844	156	972	972	833
With one or more years of college	10 101	10 101	8 593	1 508	721	9 457	9 457	7 896	1 559	8 663	8 663	7 430
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 199	27 199	22 232	4 967	2 300	25 033	25 033	20 887	4 146	23 466	23 466	19 742
Black	631	631	631	—	59	599	599	504	95	572	572	504
Other races	546	546	518	28	35	552	552	453	99	484	484	419
Spanish origin ¹	236	236	221	15	26	181	181	169	12	181	181	169
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, work	27 198	27 198	22 247	4 951	2 294	25 135	25 135	21 197	3 938	23 517	23 517	20 047
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 632	5 632	4 869	763	432	5 264	5 264	4 558	706	4 980	4 980	4 335
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 412	7 412	6 349	1 063	648	6 762	6 762	6 399	363	6 435	6 435	6 140
Technicians and related support occupations	630	630	548	82	261	637	637	564	73	553	553	502
Sales occupations	3 061	3 061	2 491	570	340	2 925	2 925	2 714	211	2 778	2 778	2 579
Service occupations	2 916	2 916	2 310	606	310	2 721	2 721	2 409	312	2 691	2 691	2 359
Service occupations	3 651	3 651	3 113	538	299	3 439	3 439	3 145	294	3 313	3 313	3 042
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 028	1 028	364	664	83	896	896	258	638	884	884	254
Manufacturing, construction, and repair occupations	4 051	4 051	3 455	596	417	4 003	4 003	3 229	774	3 918	3 918	3 312
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 430	4 430	3 485	945	455	4 101	4 101	3 429	672	3 704	3 704	2 964
Construction	1 972	1 972	1 480	492	102	2 039	2 039	1 624	415	1 700	1 700	1 422
Manufacturing	2 738	2 738	2 164	574	234	2 568	2 568	2 230	338	2 429	2 429	2 105
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 410	2 410	1 945	465	227	2 287	2 287	1 700 </td <td>587</td> <td>2 091</td> <td>2 091</td> <td>1 582</td>	587	2 091	2 091	1 582
Wholesale trade	1 396	1 396	1 146	250	130	1 308	1 308	1 113	195	1 217	1 217	1 136
Retail trade	4 818	4 818	4 300	518	360	4 633	4 633	4 364	269	4 442	4 442	4 189
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 413	1 413	1 203	210	115	1 322	1 322	1 267	65	1 261	1 261	1 197
Business and repair services	975	975	742	233	117	904	904	718	186	834	834	657
Personal services	808	808	723	73	50	760	760	682	78	740	740	680
Professional and related services	5 633	5 633	4 846	787	486	5 181	5 181	4 472	709	4 961	4 961	4 482
Public administration	1 318	1 318	1 053	265	143	1 159	1 159	887	272	1 115	1 115	843
All other industries	3 717	3 717	2 633	1 084	330	2 964	2 964	1 840	1 124	2 725	2 725	1 755
Armed forces, at work	1 178	1 178	1 134	44	100	1 049	1 049	647	402	1 005	1 005	618
Private wage and salary workers	20 178	20 178	16 991	3 187	1 624	18 669	18 669	16 508	2 161	17 431	17 431	15 639
Federal government workers	2 076	2 076	1 870	206	222	1 866	1 866	1 258	608	1 781	1 781	1 712
State and local government workers	3 277	3 277	2 616	661	281	2 996	2 996	2 092	904	2 596	2 596	2 000
Self-employed workers	2 951	2 951	2 029	922	515	2 799	2 799	1 898	901	2 596	2 596	1 769
Unpaid family workers	148	148	85	63	16	132	132	85	47	132	132	85
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 758	4 758	4 033	725	381	4 292	4 292	3 849	443	4 047	4 047	3 618
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 564	27 564	22 747	4 817	2 348	25 397	25 397	21 141	4 256	23 780	23 780	20 007
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 973	4 973	4 089	884	430	4 592	4 592	3 831	761	4 381	4 381	3 655
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 273	2 273	1 887	386	170	2 103	2 103	1 818	285	2 003	2 003	1 584
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 421	1 421	1 240	181	213	2 349	2 349	1 992	357	2 175	2 175	1 854
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 219	3 219	2 807	412	278	3 004	3 004	2 658	346	2 898	2 898	2 777
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 984	5 984	4 922	1 062	529	5 099	5 099	4 009	1 090	4 699	4 699	3 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 944	3 944	3 165	779	340	3 515	3 515	2 804	711	3 307	3 307	2 640
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 126	2 126	1 876	250	149	2 030	2 030	1 682	348	1 774	1 774	1 449
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 160	1 160	1 040	120	64	1 064	1 064	977	87	1 064	1 064	977
\$50,000 or more	414	414	313	101	25	380	380	325	55	376	376	321
Median	\$10 470	\$10 470	\$10 297	\$11 383	\$10 459	\$10 360	\$10 360	\$10 131	\$11 527	\$10 267	\$10 267	\$10 062
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	26 007	26 007	21 678	4 329	2 189	24 018	24 018	20 404	3 614	22 449	22 449	19 313
Drive alone	20 702	20 702	17 340	3 432	1 681	19 469	19 469	15 773	3 696	18 309	18 309	15 338
Carpool	5 225	5 225	4 338	897	508	4 549	4 549	3 631	918	4 140	4 140	3 375
Public transportation	92	92	88	4	12	85	85	76	9	80	80	76
Subway, streetcar, or railroad	47	47	43	4	12	40	40	9	31	35	35	31
Walked only	1 158	1 158	920	238	134	983	983	711	272	948	948	676
Worked at home	742	742	379	363	371	594	594	274	320	623	623	221
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time	15.4	15.4	14.6	19.8	19.1	15.4	15.4	14.9	18.4	15.4	15.4	13.2
Car, truck, or van	15.7	15.7	14.8	20.7	17.8	15.7	15.7	15.0	19.7	15.6	15.6	13.8
Public transportation	14.6	14.6	13.5	40.0	15.0	15.5	15.5	13.2	34.4	14.6	14.6	13.2
With a public transportation disability	85	85	91	4	4	73	73	73	—	73	73	73

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Garfield County, worked					Living in End city, worked				
	Remainder of Garfield County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Garfield County	End city	Remainder of Garfield County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Garfield County	End city	Remainder of Garfield County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 857	1 460	24 522	24 522	20 665	3 857	1 460	20 194	20 194	18 338	1 856	1 031
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 848	1 275	14 445	14 445	11 597	2 848	1 275	11 663	11 663	10 208	1 455	932
Householder, wife present	2 011	944	10 419	10 419	8 408	2 011	944	8 166	8 166	7 269	897	693
Householder, no wife present	342	164	1 679	1 679	1 377	342	164	1 572	1 572	1 405	254	139
Other household member	372	167	2 073	2 073	1 701	372	167	1 686	1 686	1 516	170	100
In group quarters	123	—	274	274	1 051	123	—	274	274	151	123	—
Female	1 009	185	10 077	10 077	9 068	1 009	185	8 531	8 531	8 130	401	99
Householder, husband present	159	—	203	203	203	159	—	197	197	197	—	—
Householder, no husband present	159	—	2 277	2 277	2 118	159	—	2 056	2 056	1 991	65	—
Other household member	850	185	7 484	7 484	6 834	850	185	6 165	6 165	5 829	336	99
In group quarters	—	—	113	113	113	—	—	113	113	113	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
12 to 19 years	232	93	1 937	1 937	1 705	232	93	1 954	1 954	1 529	125	52
20 to 24 years	575	415	3 939	3 939	3 364	575	415	3 367	3 367	3 000	367	323
25 to 64 years	2 492	815	15 135	15 135	12 643	2 492	815	12 340	12 340	11 091	1 249	547
65 years and over	139	26	972	972	833	139	26	815	815	789	26	22
With one or more years of college	1 433	517	8 863	8 863	7 430	1 433	517	7 511	7 511	6 713	798	388
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 724	1 433	23 466	23 466	19 742	3 724	1 433	19 158	19 158	17 425	1 733	1 008
Black	68	—	472	472	504	68	—	572	572	504	68	—
Other races	65	27	584	584	419	65	27	464	464	409	55	23
Spanish origin ^a	12	29	181	181	169	12	29	174	174	162	12	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 470	1 387	23 517	23 517	20 047	3 470	1 387	19 233	19 233	17 734	1 499	958
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	645	220	4 980	4 980	4 335	645	220	4 314	4 314	3 963	351	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	495	129	6 635	6 635	6 140	495	129	5 655	5 655	5 401	254	87
Technicians and related support occupations	51	46	553	553	502	51	46	493	493	455	38	29
Sales occupations	199	23	2 778	2 778	2 599	199	23	2 430	2 430	2 334	86	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	645	245	3 304	3 304	2 679	645	245	2 018	2 018	1 929	126	39
Service occupations	231	79	3 313	3 313	3 042	231	79	2 835	2 835	2 754	81	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	630	61	884	884	671	630	61	263	263	212	51	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	657	427	4 001	4 001	3 312	657	427	3 218	3 218	2 976	242	484
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	740	271	3 704	3 704	2 964	740	271	2 948	2 948	2 608	340	147
Construction	278	170	1 700	1 700	1 422	278	170	1 310	1 310	1 203	107	93
Manufacturing, communications, and other public utilities	324	75	2 429	2 429	2 105	324	75	1 955	1 955	1 753	202	127
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	509	92	2 091	2 091	1 582	509	92	1 663	1 663	1 300	363	64
Wholesale trade	81	49	1 217	1 217	1 136	81	49	994	994	981	13	45
Retail trade	253	16	4 442	4 442	4 189	253	16	3 945	3 945	3 853	92	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	37	1 261	1 261	1 196	65	37	1 076	1 076	1 061	15	21
Business and repair services	177	24	834	834	657	177	24	609	609	567	42	18
Personal services	62	16	742	742	680	62	16	685	685	661	24	32
Professional and related services	479	186	4 961	4 961	4 482	479	186	4 256	4 256	4 024	232	139
Public administration	272	60	1 115	1 115	843	272	60	885	885	735	150	49
All other industries	970	462	2 725	2 725	1 755	970	462	1 855	1 855	1 586	269	526
Armed forces of work	387	73	1 005	1 005	618	387	73	961	961	604	357	73
Private wage and salary workers	1 792	1 123	17 431	17 431	15 439	1 792	1 123	14 766	14 766	13 761	1 005	761
Federal government workers	609	73	1 781	1 781	1 172	609	73	1 579	1 579	1 086	493	73
State and local government workers	140	2	2 582	2 582	2 000	140	2	2 056	2 056	1 809	246	115
Self-employed workers	827	104	2 596	2 596	1 769	827	104	1 708	1 708	1 596	112	82
Unpaid family workers	47	—	132	132	85	47	—	85	85	85	—	—
At work 15 to 34 hours	429	330	4 047	4 047	3 618	429	330	3 439	3 439	3 306	133	246
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 773	1 436	23 780	23 780	20 007	3 773	1 436	19 595	19 595	17 753	1 842	1 031
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	716	162	4 381	4 381	3 665	716	162	3 619	3 619	3 390	229	96
\$4,000 to \$5,999	194	85	1 018	1 018	824	194	85	1 008	1 008	938	70	85
\$6,000 to \$7,999	321	83	2 175	2 175	1 854	321	83	1 869	1 869	1 655	214	73
\$8,000 to \$9,999	319	43	2 898	2 898	2 579	319	43	2 511	2 511	2 332	179	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	336	89	3 069	3 069	4 177	336	89	3 336	3 336	3 687	649	252
\$15,000 to \$19,999	647	297	3 207	3 207	1 460	647	297	2 664	2 664	2 260	404	214
\$20,000 to \$24,999	325	203	1 774	1 774	1 469	325	203	1 450	1 450	1 268	172	147
\$25,000 to \$49,999	304	114	782	782	478	304	114	4 008	4 008	2 808	1 193	180
\$50,000 or more	55	13	376	376	321	55	13	283	283	258	25	13
Median	\$11 385	\$15 103	\$10 267	\$10 267	\$10 062	\$11 385	\$15 103	\$10 069	\$10 069	\$9 881	\$12 014	\$15 650
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 136	1 369	22 449	22 449	19 313	3 136	1 369	18 771	18 771	17 020	1 751	956
One alone	2 731	1 209	18 398	18 398	15 938	2 731	1 209	15 307	15 307	14 095	1 212	600
Carpool	765	487	4 140	4 140	3 375	765	487	3 464	3 464	2 925	539	406
Public transportation	4	—	80	80	76	4	—	76	76	76	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	—	35	35	31	4	—	31	31	31	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	272	76	948	948	676	272	76	726	726	654	72	60
Other means	82	15	303	303	221	82	15	242	242	242	39	15
Worked at home	363	—	742	742	379	363	—	379	379	379	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.39	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.39	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.21	1.42
Mean travel time to work	14.9	41.9	13.4	13.4	13.2	14.9	41.9	12.5	12.5	12.2	16.3	45.6
Car, truck, or van	15.8	43.7	13.6	13.6	13.3	15.8	43.7	12.6	12.6	12.2	16.9	47.9
Public transportation	40.0	—	14.6	14.6	13.2	40.0	—	13.2	13.2	13.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	7.3	7.3	7.3	—	—	8	8	73	73	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Garfield County, worked				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Garfield County	Enid city	Remainder of Garfield County
	Inside SMSA	Garfield County	Enid city	Remainder of Garfield County					
Workers 16 years and over	4 328	4 328	2 327	2 001	429	1 642	1 662	1 179	483
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 782	2 782	1 389	1 393	343	1 266	1 286	844	442
Householder, wife present	2 253	2 253	1 139	1 114	251	953	953	635	318
Householder, no wife present	142	142	65	77	25	92	92	49	43
Other household member	387	387	185	202	67	206	207	125	61
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	35	35	—	—
Female	1 546	1 546	938	608	86	376	376	335	81
Householder, husband present	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	27	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	221	127	94	60	60	60	—
Other household member	1 519	1 519	865	514	86	276	276	235	41
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	283	283	176	127	41	132	132	114	18
20 to 24 years	572	572	364	248	92	342	342	262	86
25 to 34 years	2 795	2 795	1 552	1 203	268	1 065	1 065	767	298
35 to 44 years	591	591	330	243	75	243	243	175	68
45 to 54 years	157	157	44	113	4	28	28	11	17
55 years and over	1 352	1 352	717	635	129	594	594	468	126
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4 308	4 308	2 317	1 991	425	1 567	1 567	1 145	422
Black	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	27
Other races	20	20	10	10	4	68	68	34	34
Spanish origin ¹	7	7	7	—	4	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	4 284	4 284	2 313	1 971	429	1 618	1 618	1 150	468
Nonmanagement and professional specialty occupations	666	666	372	294	69	284	284	223	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	980	980	739	241	42	297	297	239	62
Technicians and related support occupations	60	60	47	13	17	84	84	—	38
Sales occupations	572	572	245	103	4	147	147	135	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	478	478	288	189	6	46	46	42	4
Service occupations	683	683	416	267	16	126	126	103	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	783	783	516	139	14	502	502	296	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	756	756	356	400	143	397	397	265	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	390	390	219	171	77	339	339	202	132
Construction	474	474	352	122	75	139	139	125	14
Manufacturing	428	428	282	146	68	196	196	118	78
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	223	223	155	68	4	91	91	77	14
Retail trade	497	497	336	161	4	191	191	175	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	185	185	135	50	16	71	71	71	—
Business and repair services	225	225	80	145	6	70	70	61	9
Personal services	57	57	38	19	38	16	18	18	—
Professional and related services	705	705	458	247	47	220	220	190	30
Public administration	230	230	106	124	20	44	44	44	—
All other industries	870	870	169	701	239	239	239	85	154
Armed forces, at work	44	44	14	30	—	44	44	29	15
Private wage and salary workers	2 665	2 665	1 878	787	362	1 238	1 238	869	369
Federal government workers	202	202	86	116	—	105	105	86	19
State and local government workers	526	526	326	200	45	116	116	95	21
Self-employed workers	888	888	173	715	22	203	203	129	74
Unpaid family workers	47	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	608	608	312	296	84	245	245	231	14
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4 185	4 185	2 254	1 931	405	1 617	1 617	1 134	483
\$1 to \$5,999	762	762	275	487	125	211	211	166	65
\$4,000 to \$5,999	310	310	176	134	10	145	145	85	60
\$6,000 to \$7,999	306	306	199	107	10	174	174	138	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	387	387	247	140	20	106	106	79	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	936	936	490	446	20	331	331	220	111
\$15,000 to \$19,999	643	643	400	243	83	208	208	146	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999	374	374	221	153	84	256	256	179	77
\$25,000 to \$49,999	374	374	173	201	36	182	182	119	63
\$50,000 or more	93	93	63	30	4	4	4	4	—
Median	\$11 281	\$11 281	\$11 734	\$10 629	\$12 766	\$12 099	\$12 099	\$11 767	\$12 814
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Went car, truck, or van	3 678	3 678	2 293	1 385	413	1 569	1 569	1 091	478
Drive alone	3 002	3 002	1 843	1 159	232	1 160	1 160	835	325
Carpool	676	676	450	226	181	409	409	256	153
Public transportation	4	4	—	4	—	5	5	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	222	222	22	200	16	35	35	35	—
Other means	61	61	49	12	—	33	33	—	—
Walked at home	363	363	—	363	—	—	—	—	—
Transit per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.33	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.24
Mean travel time to work	17.9	17.9	17.2	15.3	33.0	43.8	43.8	43.7	44.1
Car, truck, or van	18.8	18.8	21.5	14.4	34.1	45.1	45.1	45.4	44.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	30.0	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability	40.0	40.0	—	40.0	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA				
	Total	Erie County	Erie city	Remainder of Erie County	Place of work not reported	Total	Erie County	Erie city	Remainder of Erie County	Living in SMSA, worked					
										Inside SMSA	Erie County	Erie city	Remainder of Erie County	Outside SMSA	Remainder of Erie County
Workers 16 years and over	114 032	114 032	47 220	66 812	5 314	111 723	111 723	63 507	48 216	105 725	105 725	61 235	44 490	61 235	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	67 055	67 055	26 506	40 549	3 149	65 994	65 994	36 791	29 203	61 724	61 724	34 874	26 850	61 724	
Householder, wife present	44 675	44 675	16 349	28 326	1 463	44 595	44 595	24 810	19 785	41 385	41 385	23 257	18 128	41 385	
Householder, wife present	13 811	7 987	3 821	4 166	626	7 757	7 757	4 392	3 365	7 406	7 406	4 006	3 257	7 406	
Other household member	13 811	13 811	6 084	7 727	1 037	13 125	13 125	7 597	5 528	12 462	12 462	7 462	5 000	12 462	
In group quarters	582	582	252	330	23	517	517	292	225	471	471	261	210	471	
Female	46 977	46 977	20 714	26 263	2 165	45 729	45 729	26 716	19 013	44 001	44 001	26 361	19 640	44 001	
Householder, husband present	18 876	18 876	468	18 408	1 468	18 666	18 666	9 522	9 144	18 522	18 522	9 144	8 678	18 522	
Householder, no husband present	9 871	9 871	5 382	4 489	578	9 422	9 422	6 032	3 390	9 164	9 164	5 972	3 198	9 164	
Other household member	35 196	35 196	14 438	20 758	1 489	34 641	34 641	19 550	15 091	33 237	33 237	19 295	14 942	33 237	
In group quarters	1 022	1 022	426	596	7	800	800	545	255	1 778	1 778	778	543	1 778	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	9 266	9 266	3 665	5 601	493	8 581	8 581	4 765	3 816	8 267	8 267	4 270	4 000	8 267	
20 to 24 years	17 416	17 416	7 786	9 630	938	16 758	16 758	9 830	6 928	15 944	15 944	9 608	9 336	15 944	
25 to 34 years	68 894	68 894	27 553	41 341	2 790	68 460	68 460	38 340	30 120	64 303	64 303	36 567	30 736	64 303	
35 to 44 years	15 563	15 563	6 599	8 964	591	15 279	15 279	8 890	6 389	14 661	14 661	8 674	7 987	14 661	
45 to 54 years	2 893	2 893	1 417	1 476	302	2 645	2 645	1 482	1 163	2 550	2 550	1 466	1 084	2 550	
55 years and over	33 916	33 916	13 083	20 833	1 228	33 149	33 149	19 630	13 519	31 403	31 403	18 773	17 626	31 403	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	110 311	110 311	43 900	66 411	5 017	108 283	108 283	61 028	47 255	102 377	102 377	58 842	44 535	102 377	
Black	3 220	3 220	3 065	155	259	2 959	2 959	2 204	755	2 885	2 885	2 136	749	2 885	
Other races	501	501	255	246	36	481	481	275	206	463	463	257	206	463	
Spanish origin*	540	540	275	265	36	531	531	329	202	504	504	316	188	504	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, work	113 903	113 903	47 156	66 747	5 314	111 590	111 590	63 390	48 200	105 623	105 623	61 133	44 490	105 623	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 606	22 606	8 451	14 155	923	22 000	22 000	13 742	8 258	20 907	20 907	13 304	7 603	20 907	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 295	32 295	14 355	17 940	1 216	31 443	31 443	19 713	11 730	30 335	30 335	19 236	11 100	30 335	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 252	3 252	1 486	1 764	100	3 217	3 217	2 236	981	3 253	3 253	2 053	1 200	3 253	
Sales occupations	10 376	10 376	4 641	5 735	613	9 938	9 938	5 840	4 098	10 570	10 570	5 699	4 871	10 570	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 776	16 776	7 461	9 315	613	16 461	16 461	10 972	5 489	17 119	17 119	11 212	5 907	17 119	
Service occupations	15 392	15 392	7 503	7 889	788	14 649	14 649	8 537	6 112	13 254	13 254	8 444	4 810	13 254	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 601	1 601	125	1 476	116	1 456	1 456	1 051	405	1 413	1 413	97	136	1 413	
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	17 161	17 161	8 519	8 642	642	16 999	16 999	10 469	6 530	17 820	17 820	11 282	6 538	17 820	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 854	25 854	10 534	15 320	1 305	26 000	26 000	12 837	13 163	23 894	23 894	12 180	11 714	23 894	
Construction	4 132	4 132	1 276	2 856	341	3 733	3 733	2 130	1 603	3 439	3 439	1 956	1 483	3 439	
Manufacturing	40 414	40 414	15 518	24 896	1 534	40 946	40 946	18 841	12 105	38 148	38 148	17 877	10 271	38 148	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 875	6 875	2 603	4 272	372	6 534	6 534	3 537	3 000	6 056	6 056	4 790	1 266	6 056	
Wholesale trade	3 501	3 501	1 647	1 854	167	3 527	3 527	2 584	943	3 312	3 312	2 436	876	3 312	
Retail trade	18 370	18 370	8 385	9 985	1 022	17 273	17 273	9 347	7 926	16 789	16 789	9 188	7 601	16 789	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 354	5 354	2 362	2 992	198	5 226	5 226	4 036	1 190	5 199	5 199	3 864	1 335	5 199	
Business and repair services	3 731	3 731	1 423	2 308	201	3 611	3 611	2 301	1 310	3 435	3 435	2 201	1 234	3 435	
Personal services	2 848	2 848	1 245	1 603	103	2 742	2 742	1 588	1 154	2 663	2 663	1 564	1 100	2 663	
Professional and related services	22 768	22 768	10 464	12 304	1 034	22 326	22 326	14 629	7 697	21 299	21 299	14 370	6 929	21 299	
Public administration	3 236	3 236	1 666	1 570	87	3 221	3 221	2 271	950	3 260	3 260	2 185	1 075	3 260	
All other industries	2 654	2 654	467	2 187	245	2 451	2 451	616	1 835	2 283	2 283	1 022	1 261	2 283	
Armed forces, at work	129	129	64	65	64	133	133	117	16	102	102	102	0	102	
Private wage and salary workers	93 409	93 409	39 265	54 144	4 427	91 352	91 352	52 576	38 776	86 503	86 503	50 694	35 809	86 503	
Federal government workers	2 176	2 176	1 057	1 119	121	2 168	2 168	1 682	486	1 934	1 934	1 513	421	1 934	
State and local government workers	11 134	11 134	4 718	6 416	399	11 155	11 155	5 775	5 380	10 490	10 490	5 690	4 800	10 490	
Self-employed workers	6 756	6 756	1 996	4 760	342	6 523	6 523	3 238	3 285	6 290	6 290	3 102	3 188	6 290	
Unpaid family workers	557	557	184	373	27	525	525	236	289	508	508	236	272	508	
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 758	25 758	10 793	14 965	1 443	24 494	24 494	13 572	10 922	23 691	23 691	13 408	10 283	23 691	
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	111 051	111 051	46 001	65 050	4 888	109 135	109 135	62 076	47 059	103 243	103 243	59 849	43 394	103 243	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21 412	21 412	8 982	12 460	1 105	20 877	20 877	11 176	9 280	19 654	19 654	10 971	8 683	19 654	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 877	8 877	4 058	4 789	422	8 688	8 688	5 093	3 595	8 592	8 592	4 040	4 552	8 592	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 458	4 458	2 103	2 355	222	4 299	4 299	2 464	1 835	4 299	4 299	2 366	1 933	4 299	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 145	10 145	4 940	5 205	376	10 064	10 064	6 050	4 014	9 638	9 638	5 924	3 714	9 638	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 947	16 947	8 091	8 856	619	16 177	16 177	10 362	5 815	15 670	15 670	10 121	5 549	15 670	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 922	18 922	7 864	11 068	728	19 125	19 125	12 102	7 023	17 805	17 805	10 529	7 276	17 805	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 407	9 407	3 322	6 085	427	9 195	9 195	5 515	3 680	8 611	8 611	5 207	3 404	8 611	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 419	7 419	2 690	4 729	366	6 984	6 984	3 986	2 998	6 580	6 580	3 880	2 700	6 580	
\$50,000 or more	1 281	1 281	309	972	29	1 256	1 256	814	442	1 203	1 203	791	412	1 203	
Median	\$10 813	\$10 813	\$10 265	\$11 294	\$10 068	\$10 893	\$10 893	\$10 901	\$10 883	\$10 802	\$10 802	\$10 750	\$10 750	\$10 802	
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Car, truck, or van	97 986	97 986	38 723	59 263	4 645	96 409	96 409	54 793	41 616	90 625	90 625	52 612	38 016	90 625	
Drive alone	74 039	74 039	29 077	44 962	3 573	72 674	72 674	41 773	30 901	68 651	68 651	40 248	28 403	68 651	
With a driver	23 946	23 946	9 646	14 301	1 072	23 725	23 725	13 074	10 651	21 921	21 921	12 365	9 556	21 921	
Public transportation	4 167	4 167	3 103	1 027	158	3 935	3 935	2 946	987	3 907	3 907	2 920	987	3 907	
Bus or streetcar	4 056	4 056	3 040	1 023	158	3 825	3 825	2 864	961	3 809	3 809	2 838	971	3 809	
Wheeled, elevated train, or railroad	14	14	14	0											

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Erie County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Erie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Erie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Erie County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	8 899	52 336	44 490	2 993	105 725	105 725	61 235	8 899	52 336	44 490	2 993	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 971	30 903	26 850	2 182	61 724	61 724	34 874	3 971	30 903	26 850	2 182	
Householder, wife present	2 546	20 739	18 100	1 227	41 385	41 385	23 285	2 546	20 739	18 100	1 227	
Householder, wife absent	3 741	31 349	27 440	1 655	57 406	57 406	4 257	3 741	31 349	27 440	1 655	
Other household member	837	8 230	5 395	312	17 462	17 462	1 067	837	8 230	5 395	312	
In group quarters	4 928	23 193	20 640	881	44 001	44 001	26 361	4 928	23 193	20 640	881	
Female	4 928	23 193	20 640	881	44 001	44 001	26 361	4 928	23 193	20 640	881	
Householder, husband present	106	445	17 440	15	8 222	8 222	551	106	445	17 440	15	
Householder, no husband present	1 141	4 831	3 192	129	9 164	9 164	5 972	1 141	4 831	3 192	129	
Other household member	3 599	15 696	13 942	470	33 237	33 237	19 295	3 599	15 696	13 942	470	
In group quarters	82	461	235	197	778	778	543	82	461	235	197	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	698	4 022	3 547	306	8 267	8 267	4 720	698	4 022	3 547	306	
20 to 24 years	1 644	7 964	6 336	534	15 944	15 944	9 608	1 644	7 964	6 336	534	
25 to 54 years	5 391	31 176	27 736	1 801	64 303	64 303	36 567	5 391	31 176	27 736	1 801	
55 to 64 years	994	7 680	5 987	311	14 661	14 661	8 674	994	7 680	5 987	311	
65 years and over	172	1 494	884	41	2 550	2 550	1 666	172	1 494	884	41	
With one or more years of college	3 598	15 175	12 630	1 285	31 402	31 402	18 773	3 598	15 175	12 630	1 285	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 697	50 145	43 535	2 917	102 377	102 377	58 842	8 697	50 145	43 535	2 917	
Black	175	1 961	749	76	2 885	2 885	2 136	175	1 961	749	76	
Other races	27	230	206	—	463	463	257	27	230	206	—	
Spanish origin ^a	9	307	188	—	504	504	316	9	307	188	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 882	52 251	44 490	2 966	105 623	105 623	61 133	8 882	52 251	44 490	2 966	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 530	10 774	7 603	776	20 907	20 907	13 304	2 530	10 774	7 603	776	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 405	14 831	11 099	550	30 335	30 335	19 236	4 405	14 831	11 099	550	
Technicians and related support occupations	320	1 829	904	99	3 053	3 053	2 149	320	1 829	904	99	
Sales occupations	754	4 545	3 871	193	9 570	9 570	5 699	754	4 545	3 871	193	
Technical and administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 057	37 613	31 112	1 918	51 112	51 112	31 389	8 057	37 613	31 112	1 918	
Service occupations	1 083	7 361	5 810	350	14 254	14 254	8 444	1 083	7 361	5 810	350	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	97	3 116	72	413	413	97	97	97	3 116	72	
Professional, production, craft, and repair occupations	475	4 415	6 948	563	14 800	14 800	7 872	475	4 415	6 948	563	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	407	11 773	11 714	655	23 894	23 894	12 180	407	11 773	11 714	655	
Construction	110	1 846	1 483	352	3 439	3 439	1 956	110	1 846	1 483	352	
Manufacturing	264	17 813	20 271	732	38 148	38 148	17 877	264	17 813	20 271	732	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 178	3 126	2 654	447	6 056	6 056	4 790	3 178	3 126	2 654	447	
Wholesale trade	168	2 268	876	22	3 312	3 312	2 436	168	2 268	876	22	
Retail trade	757	8 431	7 601	549	11 889	11 889	9 188	757	8 431	7 601	549	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 377	5 587	4 145	47	11 009	11 009	3 964	2 377	5 587	4 145	47	
Business and repair services	376	1 825	1 234	95	3 435	3 435	2 201	376	1 825	1 234	95	
Personal services	1 441	6 611	5 099	62	6 683	6 683	5 244	1 441	6 611	5 099	62	
Professional and related services	1 795	12 575	6 929	455	21 299	21 299	14 370	1 795	12 575	6 929	455	
Public administration	1 182	1 003	905	59	3 090	3 090	2 185	1 182	1 003	905	59	
All other industries	118	484	1 681	126	2 283	2 283	602	118	484	1 681	126	
Armed forces, at work	17	85	—	27	102	102	102	17	85	—	27	
Private wage and salary workers	6 775	43 919	35 809	2 479	86 503	86 503	50 694	6 775	43 919	35 809	2 479	
Federal government workers	265	1 248	421	121	934	934	1 513	265	1 248	421	121	
State and local government workers	1 442	4 289	4 000	247	11 050	11 050	6 442	1 442	4 289	4 000	247	
Self-employed workers	369	2 733	3 188	124	6 290	6 290	3 102	369	2 733	3 188	124	
Unpaid family workers	44	192	272	22	508	508	236	44	192	272	22	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 714	11 694	10 283	624	23 691	23 691	13 408	1 714	11 694	10 283	624	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	0 725	51 124	43 394	2 920	102 243	102 243	59 849	8 725	51 124	43 394	2 920	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	408	9 563	8 683	653	19 654	19 654	10 971	408	9 563	8 683	653	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 229	14 948	13 042	1 043	42 922	42 922	24 042	1 229	14 948	13 042	1 043	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 042	11 448	3 624	146	8 790	8 790	5 186	1 042	11 448	3 624	146	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	976	4 948	3 714	131	6 638	6 638	9 244	976	4 948	3 714	131	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 174	12 195	9 214	327	22 770	22 770	12 921	1 174	12 195	9 214	327	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	976	11 848	7 748	399	17 805	17 805	10 059	976	11 848	7 748	399	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	612	4 595	3 454	369	6 811	6 811	5 207	612	4 595	3 454	369	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	501	3 249	2 830	473	5 880	5 880	3 750	501	3 249	2 830	473	
\$50,000 or more	135	656	412	49	2 003	2 003	791	135	656	412	49	
Median	\$10 181	\$10 875	\$10 873	\$12 985	\$10 802	\$10 802	\$10 750	\$10 181	\$10 875	\$10 873	\$12 985	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 349	45 263	38 013	2 716	90 625	90 625	52 612	7 349	45 263	38 013	2 716	
Drive alone	6 822	35 416	28 603	1 815	68 651	68 651	40 248	6 822	35 416	28 603	1 815	
Carpool	2 517	9 847	9 410	901	21 974	21 974	12 364	2 517	9 847	9 410	901	
Public transportation	807	2 096	987	102	3 907	3 907	2 920	807	2 096	987	102	
Car, truck, or van	824	7 031	971	102	8 009	8 009	2 838	807	7 031	971	102	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	14	—	—	14	14	14	—	14	—	—	
Walked only	664	3 861	3 600	106	8 125	8 125	4 525	664	3 861	3 600	106	
Other means	889	49	—	—	1 031	1 031	—	889	49	—	—	
Worked at home	20	527	1 490	—	2 037	2 037	547	20	527	1 490	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.24	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.24	
Mean travel time in minutes	17.4	16.6	16.0	34.9	18.5	18.5	16.8	17.4	16.6	16.0	34.9	
Car, truck, or van	16.7	16.4	16.4	36.8	17.5	17.5	16.8	16.7	16.4	16.4	36.8	
Public transportation	22.5	29.7	31.5	77.9	28.7	28.7	27.7	22.5	29.7	31.5	77.9	
With a public transportation disability	15	236	115	14	366	366	251	15	236	115	14	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Erie city, worked						Living in Remainder of Erie County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Erie County	Erie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Erie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Erie County
Workers 16 years and over	44 511	44 511	34 776	5 039	29 737	9 735	605	61 214	61 214
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	24 902	24 902	18 544	2 250	16 294	6 359	496	34 822	36 822
Householder, wife present	15 445	15 445	11 373	1 305	10 068	4 072	376	25 940	25 940
Householder, no wife present	3 624	3 624	2 707	394	2 313	917	13	3 782	3 782
Other household member	5 612	5 612	4 258	479	3 779	1 354	66	6 850	6 850
In group quarters	221	221	208	72	134	15	—	250	31
Female	19 609	19 609	16 232	2 789	13 443	3 377	119	24 392	24 392
Householder, husband present	4 259	4 259	3 85	40	295	74	—	363	363
Householder, no husband present	5 656	5 656	4 889	767	4 129	935	25	6 440	6 440
Other household member	13 723	13 723	11 367	1 967	9 400	2 356	71	19 514	19 514
In group quarters	403	403	391	82	309	12	—	375	375
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	3 576	3 576	3 038	487	2 551	538	67	4 691	4 691
20 to 24 years	7 270	7 270	5 728	974	4 754	1 542	112	8 674	8 674
25 to 34 years	24 065	24 065	19 819	2 901	16 918	6 245	337	38 238	38 238
35 to 44 years	6 359	6 359	5 054	578	4 476	1 905	79	8 302	8 302
45 to 54 years	1 241	1 241	1 137	99	1 038	104	10	1 309	1 309
55 to 64 years	1 241	1 241	1 137	99	1 038	104	10	1 309	1 309
65 years and over	1 241	1 241	1 137	99	1 038	104	10	1 309	1 309
With one or more years of college	12 429	12 429	9 887	1 874	8 013	2 542	273	18 974	18 974
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	41 497	41 497	32 520	4 849	27 671	8 977	567	60 880	60 880
Black	2 781	2 781	2 090	1 69	1 921	691	38	104	104
Other races	233	233	166	21	145	47	—	230	230
Spanish origin ¹	239	239	166	9	157	73	—	265	265
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	44 462	44 462	34 727	5 039	29 688	9 735	590	61 161	61 161
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 925	7 925	6 115	5 295	5 350	1 643	163	12 955	12 955
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 614	13 614	10 945	2 382	8 563	2 649	119	16 721	16 721
Technicians and related support occupations	1 399	1 399	1 176	175	1 001	223	46	1 654	1 654
Service occupations	4 320	4 320	3 546	99	3 546	954	56	5 250	5 250
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 895	7 895	6 405	1 833	4 572	1 420	18	9 817	9 817
Service occupations	7 069	7 069	6 146	873	5 273	1 993	72	7 185	7 185
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	80	80	—	—	—	59	—	1 333	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 806	5 806	4 025	228	3 797	1 781	96	9 014	9 014
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 941	9 941	6 975	261	6 714	2 966	122	13 953	13 953
Construction	1 145	1 145	897	59	838	248	100	2 294	2 294
Manufacturing	14 819	14 819	9 241	9	9 147	5 578	88	23 329	23 329
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 432	2 432	2 249	777	1 472	1 813	113	3 624	3 624
Wholesale trade	1 566	1 566	1 372	113	1 259	994	9	1 746	1 746
Retail trade	7 748	7 748	5 973	481	5 492	1 775	134	9 041	9 041
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 284	2 284	2 043	1 095	1 945	241	15	2 825	2 825
Business and repair services	1 268	1 268	1 058	183	948	215	10	1 617	1 617
Personal services	1 167	1 167	1 035	95	940	132	21	1 496	1 496
Professional and related services	10 005	10 005	9 013	1 222	7 791	992	20	11 294	11 294
Public administration	1 588	1 588	1 507	806	701	81	23	1 502	1 502
All other industries	440	440	339	114	225	101	13	1 843	1 843
Armed forces, at work	49	49	—	—	49	—	—	53	53
Private wage and salary workers	36 984	36 984	27 954	3 665	24 288	9 030	504	49 519	49 519
Federal government workers	925	925	888	172	716	37	—	1 009	90
State and local government workers	4 532	4 532	3 989	962	3 027	543	23	5 958	5 958
Self-employed workers	1 886	1 886	1 785	206	1 579	101	28	4 404	4 404
Unpaid family workers	184	184	160	24	127	24	—	184	184
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 169	10 169	8 537	1 185	7 452	1 532	120	13 522	13 522
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	43 499	43 499	33 885	4 954	28 951	9 614	581	39 744	39 744
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 439	8 439	6 243	6 961	2 842	1 196	94	8 215	11 215
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 926	3 926	2 998	568	1 260	628	27	4 366	4 366
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 915	3 915	3 135	588	2 547	780	47	4 875	4 875
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 720	4 720	3 833	519	3 314	887	13	5 918	5 918
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 983	9 983	7 329	1 176	6 153	2 654	120	12 687	12 687
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 493	7 493	5 319	533	4 786	2 174	101	10 312	10 312
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 049	3 049	2 298	290	2 008	990	100	5 542	5 542
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 688	1 688	1 177	588	989	511	125	4 892	4 892
\$50,000 or more	286	286	253	121	132	33	—	317	317
Median	\$10 237	\$10 237	\$9 704	\$9 387	\$9 754	\$11 885	\$16 651	\$11 314	\$11 314
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	36 462	36 462	27 559	3 794	23 765	8 903	529	54 163	54 163
Drive alone	27 418	27 418	20 804	2 520	18 284	6 614	371	41 233	41 233
Carpool	9 044	9 044	6 755	1 274	5 481	2 289	158	12 930	12 930
Public transportation	3 015	3 015	2 559	544	2 016	756	89	3 892	3 892
Bus or streetcar	2 921	2 921	2 177	744	1 650	744	27	3 888	3 888
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 112	4 112	4 036	649	3 387	776	24	4 013	4 013
Other means	375	375	343	375	343	—	—	656	656
Worked at home	547	547	547	20	527	—	—	1 490	1 490
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.24	1.14	1.16	1.22	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.1	15.1	13.7	13.6	13.6	20.0	17.7	17.7	17.7
Car, truck, or van	14.7	14.7	13.3	13.6	13.3	18.9	4.7	17.9	17.9
Public transportation	27.5	27.5	25.9	18.7	28.2	32.0	81.7	32.7	32.7
Walk or public transportation disability	182	182	151	—	151	31	—	184	184

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Erie County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA		Erie County		Remainder of Erie County
	Erie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Erie County		Inside SMSA	Erie County	Erie city	Remainder of Erie County	
Workers 16 years and over	26 459	3 892	22 599	34 755	2 388	5 998	5 998	2 272	3 726	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	16 330	1 721	14 609	20 492	1 696	4 270	4 270	1 917	2 353	
Householder, wife present	11 912	1 241	10 671	14 028	1 251	3 210	3 210	1 525	1 685	
Householder, no wife present	1 550	122	1 428	2 232	142	351	351	135	216	
Other household member	2 809	358	2 451	4 041	246	663	663	230	433	
In group quarters	59	—	59	191	57	—	—	46	19	
Female	10 129	2 139	7 990	14 263	692	1 728	1 728	275	1 373	
Householder, husband present	1 666	16	1 500	1 197	15	44	44	38	26	
Householder, no husband present	1 883	491	1 392	2 257	174	258	258	60	198	
Other household member	7 978	1 632	6 296	11 586	399	1 404	1 404	255	1 149	
In group quarters	152	—	152	223	104	22	22	22	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 482	211	1 466	1 693	239	314	314	45	269	
20 to 24 years	3 880	670	3 210	4 794	422	814	814	222	592	
25 to 34 years	16 748	2 490	14 258	21 490	1 464	4 157	4 157	1 773	2 384	
35 to 44 years	3 600	416	3 204	4 652	332	618	618	216	402	
65 years and over	529	73	456	780	31	95	95	16	79	
With one or more years of college	8 886	1 724	7 162	10 088	1 072	1 746	1 746	857	889	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	26 322	3 848	22 474	34 558	2 350	5 906	5 906	2 184	3 720	
Black	46	6	40	58	38	74	74	68	6	
Other races	91	6	85	139	—	18	18	18	—	
Spanish origin ¹	150	—	150	115	—	27	27	13	14	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	26 406	3 843	22 563	34 755	2 376	5 967	5 967	2 257	3 710	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 489	235	5 454	6 266	613	1 093	1 093	438	655	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 291	2 023	6 268	8 430	431	1 108	1 108	477	631	
Technicians and related support occupations	973	145	828	681	53	164	164	77	87	
Sales occupations	2 335	380	1 955	2 915	138	368	368	186	182	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 691	498	3 193	4 885	240	576	576	216	360	
Service occupations	2 298	210	2 088	4 887	778	415	415	93	322	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	—	76	1 297	47	45	45	4	39	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 849	229	3 618	1 627	267	1 202	1 202	588	614	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 205	146	5 059	8 748	533	2 106	2 106	657	1 449	
Construction	1 059	51	1 008	1 235	252	294	294	164	130	
Manufacturing	8 636	170	8 466	14 693	523	2 798	2 798	964	1 834	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 541	895	1 706	1 083	334	478	478	267	211	
Wholesale trade	1 064	55	1 009	682	13	215	215	148	67	
Retail trade	3 215	274	2 939	5 826	415	484	484	159	325	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 921	1 282	639	1 024	32	117	117	72	45	
Business and repair services	1 143	195	950	1 024	41	176	176	100	76	
Personal services	3 600	38	501	967	61	79	79	23	56	
Professional and related services	1 921	573	4 784	5 937	435	1 027	1 027	259	768	
Public administration	678	376	302	824	36	131	131	86	45	
All other industries	263	4	259	1 580	113	168	168	14	154	
Armed forces, at work	53	—	53	—	12	31	31	15	16	
Private wage and salary workers	22 740	3 109	19 631	26 779	1 975	4 849	4 849	1 882	2 967	
Federal government workers	625	93	532	384	71	234	234	169	65	
State and local government workers	1 701	484	1 217	4 257	224	665	665	65	580	
Self-employed workers	1 317	163	1 154	3 087	96	233	233	136	97	
Unpaid family workers	76	—	76	248	22	17	17	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 771	529	4 242	8 751	504	803	803	164	639	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	25 964	3 791	22 173	33 780	2 339	5 892	5 892	2 227	3 665	
\$1.00 to \$3,999 or less	3 728	447	3 281	7 487	159	802	802	207	597	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 742	253	1 489	2 624	136	396	396	53	343	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 051	454	1 597	2 824	240	400	400	110	290	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	457	107	350	444	27	118	118	42	76	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	592	950	4 642	7 095	417	1 507	1 507	461	1 046	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 740	581	4 159	5 572	308	1 320	1 320	705	615	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 909	322	2 587	2 453	269	584	584	276	308	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 573	313	2 260	2 319	348	404	404	236	168	
\$50,000 or more	538	14	524	379	38	53	53	23	30	
Median	\$12 506	\$11 041	\$12 852	\$10 538	\$12 050	\$12 506	\$12 506	\$15 728	\$10 964	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	25 053	3 555	21 498	29 110	2 187	5 784	5 784	2 181	3 603	
Drive alone	19 444	2 312	17 132	21 789	1 444	4 023	4 023	2	2 498	
Carpool	5 609	1 243	4 366	7 321	743	1 761	1 761	656	1 105	
Public transportation	661	280	381	231	75	26	26	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	661	280	381	231	75	26	26	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	489	15	474	3 524	82	88	88	22	66	
Other means	258	10	406	246	44	100	100	43	57	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 490	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.25	1.12	1.16	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	minutes—22.3	minutes—20.4	minutes—20.4	minutes—23.1	minutes—34.3	minutes—34.3	minutes—34.3	minutes—24.5	minutes—24.5	
Car, truck, or van	20.6	21.8	20.2	15.6	32.9	34.2	34.2	20.2	24.5	
Public transportation	33.7	29.9	36.4	29.9	78.6	19.0	19.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	10.0	15	85	84	14	20	20	10	9	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Lane County	Eugene city	Springfield city	Remainder of Lane County	Place of work not reported	Total	Lane County	Eugene city	Springfield city	Remainder of Lane County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
Workers 16 years and over	113 935	113 935	47 843	16 758	49 334	9 856	103 158	103 158	61 208	14 407	27 543
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	66 673	66 673	26 694	9 759	30 220	6 040	59 651	59 651	32 411	9 303	17 937
Householder, wife present	42 700	42 700	14 517	6 227	21 956	3 997	38 673	38 673	19 578	6 384	12 711
Householder, no wife present	11 863	11 863	6 257	1 949	3 657	853	10 811	10 811	5 257	1 585	2 424
Other household member	11 354	11 354	5 786	1 583	4 587	1 381	9 649	9 649	5 588	1 334	2 727
In group quarters	756	756	634	122	111	209	518	518	453	65	98
Female	47 262	47 262	21 149	6 999	19 114	3 816	43 507	43 507	28 797	5 104	9 606
Householder, husband present	1 146	1 146	540	91	525	109	1 028	1 028	609	98	321
Householder, no husband present	12 219	12 219	6 505	2 344	3 370	738	11 389	11 389	6 326	1 316	1 747
Other household member	33 171	33 171	13 467	4 564	15 140	1 628	30 526	30 526	19 391	3 677	7 458
In group quarters	726	726	637	—	89	162	564	564	471	113	180
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	7 786	7 786	3 259	1 391	3 136	990	6 694	6 694	4 200	1 095	1 399
20 to 24 years	17 040	17 040	8 709	3 307	5 044	1 449	15 512	15 512	10 216	1 934	3 363
25 to 34 years	16 667	16 667	8 047	10 688	34 149	6 424	68 793	68 793	40 386	9 752	18 655
35 to 64 years	11 193	11 193	4 065	1 071	5 967	1 786	10 070	10 070	5 741	1 368	3 481
65 years and over	2 322	2 322	963	321	1 038	207	2 089	2 089	1 166	278	645
With one or more years of college	56 163	56 163	30 753	6 441	18 769	4 214	50 971	50 971	35 062	5 414	10 695
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	110 674	110 674	46 155	16 198	48 323	9 524	100 260	100 260	59 218	14 012	27 030
Black	560	560	362	102	96	7	545	545	345	73	25
Other races	2 699	2 699	1 326	458	915	325	2 353	2 353	1 543	372	488
Spanish origin ^a	1 808	1 808	744	381	683	236	1 517	1 517	975	219	323
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	113 743	113 743	47 797	16 744	49 202	9 776	103 032	103 032	61 727	14 387	27 518
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 531	27 531	15 470	2 381	9 480	1 970	25 142	25 142	16 119	2 860	5 563
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 030	33 030	14 941	4 898	12 883	2 683	30 142	30 142	21 115	3 648	5 379
Technicians and related support occupations	2 892	2 892	1 601	316	775	205	2 661	2 661	1 116	194	351
Sales occupations	13 483	13 483	6 108	1 841	5 534	1 457	15 949	15 949	10 386	2 260	4 303
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 162	10 162	5 232	1 071	4 232	1 071	15 532	15 532	10 620	1 686	2 424
Service occupations	16 024	16 024	7 993	2 673	6 058	1 430	14 607	14 607	9 387	1 879	3 341
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 284	4 284	744	453	3 087	491	3 691	3 691	2 414	414	2 735
Construction, production, craft, and repair occupations	12 319	12 319	5 399	1 014	4 009	1 014	10 809	10 809	6 279	1 389	1 919
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 335	19 335	5 344	3 632	10 359	2 151	17 241	17 241	7 085	3 695	6 551
Construction	6 300	6 300	2 379	894	3 027	526	5 285	5 285	2 783	607	800
Manufacturing	21 043	21 043	5 457	4 027	11 564	1 746	19 135	19 135	14 681	4 447	8 007
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 753	7 753	3 002	997	3 754	979	6 821	6 821	4 415	854	1 549
Wholesale trade	5 129	5 129	2 185	657	2 247	653	4 408	4 408	3 169	390	852
Retail trade	21 927	21 927	9 503	3 584	8 840	2 106	19 777	19 777	12 289	2 798	4 690
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 079	6 079	2 312	771	2 296	475	5 637	5 637	4 275	676	684
Business and repair services	5 254	5 254	2 002	956	1 996	485	4 794	4 794	3 058	694	1 062
Personal services	3 750	3 750	1 573	460	717	199	3 275	3 275	2 096	248	265
Professional and related services	26 554	26 554	14 836	3 036	8 681	1 687	24 721	24 721	17 730	2 594	4 917
Public administration	4 979	4 979	1 133	761	2 065	321	4 677	4 677	3 197	566	934
All other industries	4 975	4 975	1 995	309	3 271	399	4 402	4 402	1 388	183	2 831
Armed forces, at work	192	192	46	14	132	80	126	126	81	20	25
Private wage and salary workers	81 139	81 139	32 689	13 304	35 146	7 144	73 202	73 202	43 182	11 211	18 809
Federal government workers	2 817	2 817	1 090	228	1 499	301	2 519	2 519	1 399	291	889
State and local government workers	17 956	17 956	7 481	2 739	3 140	613	16 913	16 913	11 866	2 044	3 388
Self-employed workers	11 298	11 298	4 348	1 047	5 903	1 159	9 962	9 962	6 221	1 037	4 244
Unpaid family workers	686	686	235	—	451	112	562	562	248	51	263
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 213	32 213	14 959	4 345	12 909	3 164	28 973	28 973	18 145	3 340	7 488
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	110 607	110 607	46 561	16 321	47 725	9 215	100 439	100 439	59 599	14 092	26 748
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	24 613	24 613	11 938	3 366	9 309	2 254	22 216	22 216	14 215	2 407	5 594
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 110	10 110	4 524	1 715	3 076	691	11 076	11 076	6 261	1 242	2 402
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 155	9 155	3 937	1 599	3 659	720	8 306	8 306	5 134	1 045	2 127
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 534	8 534	3 632	1 512	3 390	676	7 742	7 742	4 742	1 153	1 479
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 184	10 184	4 192	1 290	2 902	612	16 806	16 806	10 185	2 096	4 425
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 993	16 993	6 113	2 735	8 145	1 196	15 819	15 819	7 951	2 758	5 110
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 342	11 342	3 775	1 561	6 006	982	10 271	10 271	5 347	1 830	3 094
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 648	6 648	2 343	880	3 225	806	8 521	8 521	5 666	373	2 262
\$50,000 or more	1 880	1 880	1 124	83	673	148	1 682	1 682	1 028	188	486
Median	\$10 562	\$10 562	\$9 598	\$10 009	\$11 771	\$9 845	\$10 612	\$10 612	\$9 835	\$12 426	\$11 868
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	92 839	92 839	35 337	14 233	43 269	8 211	83 963	83 963	48 119	12 731	23 113
Drive alone	75 434	75 434	29 169	11 674	34 591	6 304	68 182	68 182	39 252	10 966	17 944
Carpool	17 405	17 405	6 168	2 559	8 678	1 907	15 781	15 781	8 867	1 765	5 149
Public transportation	4 278	4 278	2 552	907	819	301	3 945	3 945	3 443	355	147
Bus or streetcar	4 278	4 278	2 542	907	819	301	3 945	3 945	3 433	355	147
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 443	6 443	3 949	609	1 885	790	6 443	6 443	3 330	504	1 479
Other	884	884	4 755	770	1 355	550	6 346	6 346	4 946	296	802
Worked at home	3 491	3 491	1 250	239	2 002	—	3 491	3 491	1 250	239	2 002
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.08
Mean travel time to work	17.6	17.6	15.4	17.7	19.6	18.4	17.1	17.1	16.7	16.8	18.5
Car, truck, or van	17.6	17.6	15.1	17.0	19.8	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	16.2	19.1
Public transportation	31.9	31.9	29.4	32.9	38.5	26.3	31.9	31.9	31.0	34.5	35.3
With public transportation disability	436	436	177	94	165	23	398	398	245	45	103

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											Living in SMSA, worked		Living in SMSA, worked		Living in SMSA, worked	
	Living inside SMSA											Living in SMSA, worked		Living in SMSA, worked		Living in SMSA, worked	
	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Central business district	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County					
Workers 16 years and over	100 687	100 687	60 074	10 772	49 302	14 241	2 306	11 935	26 372	3 392	100 687	100 687					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																	
Male	57 893	57 893	31 673	5 286	26 386	9 164	1 256	7 908	17 057	2 740	57 893	57 893					
Householder, wife present	37 295	37 295	19 014	2 956	16 058	6 231	827	5 444	12 015	1 808	37 295	37 295					
Householder, no wife present	10 631	10 631	6 721	1 222	3 499	1 566	181	1 385	2 344	379	10 631	10 631					
Other household member	9 469	9 469	5 484	933	4 555	1 327	248	1 079	2 638	524	9 469	9 469					
In group quarters	518	518	453	175	278	175	—	—	65	—	518	518					
Female	42 794	42 794	28 402	5 486	22 916	5 077	1 050	4 027	9 315	623	42 794	42 794					
Householder, husband present	1 012	1 012	912	87	825	98	—	—	317	23	1 012	1 012					
Householder, no husband present	11 343	11 343	8 303	1 733	6 570	1 316	300	1 016	1 724	138	11 343	11 343					
Other household member	29 415	29 415	19 031	3 499	15 532	3 650	719	2 938	7 194	491	29 415	29 415					
In group quarters	564	564	471	167	304	13	—	13	80	—	564	564					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																	
16 to 19 years	6 585	6 585	4 159	535	3 624	1 089	137	952	1 337	211	6 585	6 585					
20 to 24 years	15 278	15 278	10 046	1 661	8 385	2 373	21	52	251	43	15 278	15 278					
25 to 54 years	66 929	66 929	39 543	7 378	32 165	9 608	2 490	1 673	3 248	383	66 929	66 929					
55 to 64 years	9 887	9 887	5 166	912	4 254	1 332	287	1 045	3 389	430	9 887	9 887					
65 years and over	2 098	2 098	1 160	286	874	278	131	147	620	57	2 098	2 098					
With one or more years of college	50 013	50 013	34 485	6 893	27 592	5 379	1 001	1 478	10 149	1 736	50 013	50 013					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																	
White	97 901	97 901	58 150	10 360	47 790	13 880	2 243	11 637	25 871	3 251	97 901	97 901					
Black	510	510	216	83	273	21	—	25	75	43	510	510					
Other races	2 276	2 276	1 512	329	1 183	288	42	246	476	98	2 276	2 276					
Spanish origin ¹	1 508	1 508	966	196	770	219	14	205	323	64	1 508	1 508					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																	
Employed, at work	100 575	100 575	60 007	10 742	49 265	14 221	2 306	11 915	26 347	3 392	100 575	100 575					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 669	24 669	16 406	3 197	13 209	2 845	737	2 108	5 418	811	24 669	24 669					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 631	29 631	20 776	4 613	16 163	3 619	718	2 101	5 236	536	29 631	29 631					
Technicians and related support occupations	1 622	1 622	1 031	252	775	159	—	159	353	—	1 622	1 622					
Service occupations	11 741	11 741	8 031	1 389	6 642	1 370	317	1 053	2 340	185	11 741	11 741					
Sales occupations	15 226	15 226	10 650	2 843	7 807	2 055	366	1 083	2 563	211	15 226	15 226					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 741	11 741	8 031	1 389	6 642	1 370	317	1 053	2 340	185	11 741	11 741					
Food preparation, cook, and repair occupations	5 587	5 587	4 142	78	464	414	—	—	631	—	5 587	5 587					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 798	11 798	6 513	734	5 379	1 940	186	1 754	3 745	707	11 798	11 798					
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	1 517	1 517	1 122	278	6 295	3 579	239	3 320	6 085	667	1 517	1 517					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 113	5 113	2 737	245	2 492	685	412	1 491	661	135	5 113	5 113					
Construction	18 454	18 454	6 439	292	6 147	4 407	225	4 180	7 698	843	18 454	18 454					
Manufacturing	6 591	6 591	4 308	209	3 099	838	90	748	1 445	183	6 591	6 591					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 282	4 282	3 076	253	2 823	332	21	361	824	194	4 282	4 282					
Wholesale trade	19 464	19 464	12 152	2 094	10 058	2 784	558	2 226	5 528	357	19 464	19 464					
Retail trade	5 527	5 527	4 218	292	4 926	676	266	410	633	77	5 527	5 527					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 688	4 688	3 011	292	2 476	676	80	509	1 011	88	4 688	4 688					
Business and repair services	3 313	3 313	2 124	177	1 947	476	84	392	713	38	3 313	3 313					
Personal services	24 374	24 374	17 507	2 221	15 286	2 377	580	1 997	4 290	493	24 374	24 374					
Professional and related services	4 541	4 541	3 105	2 058	1 047	347	234	313	647	117	4 541	4 541					
Public administration	4 228	4 228	1 350	366	964	183	26	157	2 715	348	4 228	4 228					
All other industries	112	112	47	30	37	20	—	20	25	—	112	112					
Armed forces, at work	71 297	71 297	42 356	6 869	35 487	11 076	1 484	9 592	17 865	2 698	71 297	71 297					
Private wage and salary workers	2 437	2 437	1 223	574	649	339	49	270	875	79	2 437	2 437					
Federal government workers	16 595	16 595	11 663	2 631	9 032	1 690	534	1 156	3 242	240	16 595	16 595					
State and local government workers	9 796	9 796	4 584	614	3 970	1 085	219	866	1 127	843	9 796	9 796					
Self-employed workers	562	562	288	84	164	51	—	51	263	12	562	562					
Unpaid family workers	28 401	28 401	17 807	2 705	15 102	3 305	595	2 710	7 289	648	28 401	28 401					
EARNINGS IN 1979																	
Total with earnings	98 025	98 025	58 495	10 503	47 992	13 926	2 364	11 648	25 604	3 367	98 025	98 025					
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21 804	21 804	13 991	2 055	11 936	2 329	294	2 003	5 414	555	21 804	21 804					
\$4,000 to \$9,999	8 865	8 865	5 637	637	4 560	2 236	230	1 006	1 992	235	8 865	8 865					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 512	2 512	1 683	218	1 632	303	137	292	523	223	2 512	2 512					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 668	7 668	5 039	951	4 088	1 138	218	920	1 391	290	7 668	7 668					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 254	10 254	6 034	1 164	6 780	2 062	289	1 779	4 365	561	10 254	10 254					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 035	15 035	7 717	1 267	8 369	2 627	313	340	2 540	342	15 035	15 035					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 254	10 254	5 279	1 250	4 126	1 062	229	1 593	2 933	266	10 254	10 254					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 164	5 164	4 698	656	4 048	1 383	183	1 160	2 124	565	5 164	5 164					
\$50,000 or more	1 662	1 662	1 012	274	738	184	63	211	466	70	1 662	1 662					
Median	11 552	11 552	\$9 799	\$10 519	\$9 590	\$12 373	\$9 862	\$12 887	\$11 741	\$12 976	\$10 552	\$10 552					
JOURNEY TO WORK																	
Private car, truck, or van	81 668	81 668	47 121	7 966	39 155	12 580	1 932	10 648	21 967	2 940	81 668	81 668					
Drive alone	66 523	66 523	38 528	6 142	32 386	10 830	1 742	9 088	17 165	2 007	66 523	66 523					
Carpool	8 865	8 865	5 088	1 824	3 157	1 560	190	540	4 800	933	8 865	8 865					
Public transportation	3 888	3 888	3 386	1 040	2 346	355	154	201	1 447	89	3 888	3 888					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 878	3 878	3 376	1 040	2 336	355	154	201	1 447	—	3 878	3 878					
Other modes	5 369	5 369	3 402	825	2 577	504	93	411	1 463	284	5 369	5 369					
Walked only	6 271	6 271	4 915	941	3 974	563	88	475	793	59	6 271	6 271					
Worked at home	3 491	3 491	1 250	299	39	299	39	299	2 002	39	3 491	3 491					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.25	1.11	1.11					
Mean travel time to work	16.5	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.2	15.3	16.3	17.4	44.0	16.5	16.5					
Car, truck, or van	16.4	16.4	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.9	14.2	16.2	18.0	47.4	16.4	16.4					
Public transportation	32.1	32.1	24.9	34.7	34.4	35.3	33.1	35.3	42.6	32.1	32.1	32.1					
With a person of transportation disability	38.8	38.8	24.0	56	18.4	45	12	33	103	21	38.8	38.8					

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lane County, worked—Con.					Living in Eugene city, worked						
	Eugene city	Central business district	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	60 074	10 772	49 302	14 241	2 306	11 935	26 372	3 392	42 836	42 836	36 129	6 711
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	31 672	5 286	26 386	9 164	1 256	7 908	17 057	2 740	23 476	23 476	18 973	3 378
Householder, wife present	12 954	2 156	10 802	4 644	627	4 658	9 010	1 251	12 511	12 511	9 292	2 219
Householder, no wife present	6 721	1 222	5 499	1 566	181	3 85	3 244	379	5 695	5 695	4 914	955
Other household member	5 484	933	4 551	1 377	248	0 079	2 638	524	4 446	4 446	3 677	685
Other rates	175	45	130	—	—	—	29	—	464	464	453	17
Female	28 402	5 486	22 916	5 077	1 050	4 027	9 315	652	19 360	19 360	17 156	3 333
Householder, husband present	597	87	510	98	38	60	317	23	470	470	423	78
Householder, no husband present	8 320	1 733	6 520	3 116	300	1 016	1 764	136	6 174	6 174	5 116	1 159
Other household member	19 031	3 499	15 532	3 650	712	2 938	7 194	491	12 722	12 722	10 788	1 919
in group quarters	471	167	304	13	—	13	80	—	502	502	471	167
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 159	535	3 624	1 089	137	952	1 337	211	2 804	2 804	2 559	412
20 to 24 years	10 046	1 661	8 385	1 934	261	1 673	3 248	383	7 801	7 801	6 734	1 203
25 to 54 years	39 543	7 378	32 165	7 668	1 490	8 118	17 278	2 311	27 730	27 730	25 050	4 354
55 to 64 years	5 166	912	4 254	1 332	287	1 045	3 389	430	3 606	3 606	2 986	521
65 years and over	1 160	286	874	278	131	147	620	57	895	895	800	221
With one or more years of college	34 485	6 893	27 592	5 379	1 001	4 378	10 149	1 736	27 864	27 864	23 767	4 749
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	58 150	10 360	47 790	13 880	2 243	11 637	25 871	3 251	41 324	41 324	34 813	6 468
Black	412	83	329	273	21	52	25	48	335	335	305	42
Other races	1 511	329	1 183	288	42	246	476	96	1 177	1 177	1 011	201
Spanish origin ^a	966	196	770	219	14	205	323	64	649	649	572	65
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Professional, white	60 007	10 742	49 265	14 221	2 306	11 915	26 347	3 392	42 790	42 790	36 121	6 703
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 409	3 197	11 212	3 848	737	4 088	5 010	698	14 098	14 098	12 792	2 219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 776	4 613	16 163	3 619	718	2 901	5 236	536	13 488	13 488	12 177	2 756
Technicians and related support occupations	2 095	381	1 714	194	35	159	333	65	1 432	1 432	1 334	224
Service occupations	1 389	6 423	7 812	3 053	317	2 052	2 407	207	5 402	5 402	4 889	513
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 650	2 843	7 807	2 055	366	1 689	2 563	186	6 439	6 439	5 991	1 560
Service occupations	9 297	1 542	7 755	1 844	404	440	3 232	221	6 332	6 332	5 746	1 034
Fooding, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 144	78	6 066	422	22	22	22	22	616	616	566	145
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 113	734	5 379	1 940	186	1 754	3 745	707	3 665	3 665	2 799	296
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 873	578	6 295	3 559	239	3 320	6 085	667	4 591	4 591	3 301	338
Construction	2 737	245	2 492	465	65	460	611	1 988	611	1 988	1 407	61
Manufacturing	6 439	922	5 517	4 407	225	4 182	7 608	843	4 827	4 827	3 222	1 166
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 308	1 209	3 099	938	90	748	1 445	183	2 515	2 515	2 036	540
Wholesale trade	3 076	253	2 823	382	21	361	824	194	1 874	1 874	1 645	145
Retail trade	12 152	2 944	10 058	2 834	550	2 226	4 528	357	8 460	8 460	7 294	1 517
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 218	1 292	2 926	676	266	410	633	77	2 840	2 840	2 686	766
Business and repair services	3 211	535	2 676	666	157	532	611	81	1 021	1 021	889	374
Personal services	1 124	1 177	1 947	476	84	392	713	38	1 354	1 354	1 143	113
Professional and related services	17 507	2 221	15 286	2 577	880	997	4 290	493	13 704	13 704	12 234	1 540
Public administration	3 105	2 058	1 047	547	234	313	889	117	2 009	2 009	1 759	211
All other industries	1 330	366	964	1 873	26	157	2 715	348	1 117	1 117	822	260
Armed forces, at work	67	30	37	—	—	20	25	—	46	46	8	8
Private wage and salary workers	42 356	6 869	35 487	11 076	1 484	9 592	17 865	2 698	28 888	28 888	24 072	4 177
Federal government workers	1 223	574	649	339	49	270	874	994	994	994	803	350
State and local government workers	11 663	2 631	9 032	1 690	534	1 156	3 242	260	8 857	8 857	7 723	1 636
Self-employed workers	4 584	614	3 970	1 085	219	866	1 127	343	3 910	3 910	3 344	473
Unpaid family workers	248	84	164	51	—	—	—	—	187	187	157	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 807	2 705	15 102	3 305	595	2 710	7 289	648	13 330	13 330	11 941	1 877
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	58 495	10 503	47 992	13 926	2 284	11 662	25 484	3 367	41 775	41 775	35 173	6 533
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	13 991	1 636	12 355	2 903	266	2 655	5 288	656	10 456	10 456	9 203	1 558
\$4,000 to \$5 999	5 637	1 077	4 560	1 236	230	1 006	1 992	235	3 905	3 905	3 450	653
\$6,000 to \$7 999	5 088	837	4 251	1 032	303	729	2 092	223	3 571	3 571	3 025	480
\$8,000 to \$9 999	5 039	751	4 288	1 138	218	951	2 088	3 305	3 616	3 616	3 089	574
\$10,000 to \$14 999	10 034	2 164	7 870	2 062	283	1 779	4 365	561	6 598	6 598	5 359	1 284
\$15,000 to \$19 999	7 717	1 369	6 348	2 211	360	2 351	4 827	542	5 511	5 511	4 993	744
\$20,000 to \$24 999	5 279	1 126	4 153	1 223	229	1 924	2 923	295	3 923	3 923	3 329	602
\$25,000 to \$49 999	4 698	506	4 048	1 342	182	1 640	2 124	345	3 826	3 826	3 194	408
\$50,000 or more	0 012	274	272	184	63	121	466	70	0 039	0 039	668	110
Median	\$9 779	\$10 519	\$9 590	\$12 373	\$9 862	\$10 887	\$11 741	\$12 976	\$9 646	\$9 646	\$8 488	\$10 221
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Car, truck, or van	47 121	7 964	39 155	12 380	1 932	10 448	21 967	2 940	31 543	31 543	25 384	4 492
Bike alone	38 528	6 142	32 386	10 830	1 742	9 088	17 165	2 007	26 073	26 073	21 347	3 494
Carpool	8 593	1 824	6 769	1 750	190	1 540	4 402	953	5 470	5 470	4 037	998
Public transportation	3 386	1 040	2 346	355	154	201	147	89	2 151	2 151	1 623	623
Bus or streetcar	3 376	1 040	2 336	355	154	201	147	89	2 141	2 141	1 616	623
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 402	825	2 577	504	93	411	1 463	284	3 349	3 349	3 258	812
Other means	4 915	941	3 974	563	88	475	793	59	4 379	4 379	4 091	784
Worked at home	1 250	—	1 250	239	39	200	2 002	—	1 250	1 250	1 250	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.14	1.25	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.13
Average time to work	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.3	15.3	16.3	17.4	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.5	17.2
Car, truck, or van	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.9	14.2	16.2	16.0	1.19	13.9	13.9	12.2	12.1
Public transportation	31.7	24.9	34.7	34.4	35.9	33.1	35.3	42.6	30.0	30.0	29.0	22.2
With a public transportation disability	24.0	56	18.4	45	12	33	103	21	15.0	15.0	12.0	47

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Eugene city, worked—Con.					Living in Springfield city, worked					
	Remainder	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	29 418	2 756	596	2 160	3 951	1 026	15 141	15 141	6 435	1 249	5 386
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	15 595	1 768	390	1 378	2 735	808	8 664	8 664	3 151	460	2 591
Householder, wife present	8 366	1 149	202	947	1 773	425	5 618	5 618	2 118	223	1 895
Householder, no wife present	3 959	316	90	226	465	180	1 708	1 708	516	143	373
Other household member	2 952	303	98	205	497	204	1 338	1 338	517	94	423
In group quarters	278	—	—	—	31	29	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13 823	988	206	782	1 216	218	6 477	6 477	3 484	789	2 695
Householder, husband present	4 255	472	125	427	883	247	4 927	4 927	1 919	271	1 648
Householder, no husband present	4 305	326	75	251	316	12	2 181	2 181	1 328	276	1 052
Other household member	8 869	637	131	506	847	196	4 229	4 229	2 147	504	1 643
In group quarters	304	13	—	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 147	103	42	61	142	68	1 723	1 723	468	55	413
20 to 24 years	5 531	410	74	336	657	143	3 040	3 040	1 631	221	1 410
25 to 34 years	18 696	1 977	392	1 585	2 703	656	9 590	9 590	3 964	826	3 138
35 to 64 years	2 465	252	88	144	368	135	998	998	451	94	357
65 years and over	579	14	—	81	24	24	290	290	53	12	58
With one or more years of college	19 018	1 592	312	1 280	2 505	650	5 941	5 941	3 116	665	2 451
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	28 345	2 674	596	2 078	3 837	973	14 655	14 655	6 402	1 136	5 266
Race	263	21	—	21	9	27	95	95	54	29	25
Other races	810	61	—	61	105	26	391	391	179	84	95
Spanish origin ¹	507	44	—	44	33	35	369	369	206	81	125
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	29 418	2 736	596	2 140	3 933	1 026	15 141	15 141	6 435	1 249	5 386
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 573	885	197	688	1 421	428	2 346	2 346	948	220	738
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 421	623	156	467	888	184	4 466	4 466	2 433	664	829
Health and related support occupations	610	35	—	25	88	50	303	303	139	34	105
Service occupations	3 880	270	81	189	285	102	1 596	1 596	817	158	659
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 431	236	44	243	363	127	2 567	2 567	1 172	245	965
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 712	318	85	233	268	78	2 659	2 659	1 420	215	2 005
Service occupations, craft and repair occupations	246	88	13	75	222	84	386	386	61	—	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 503	301	75	226	368	135	2 076	2 076	944	174	770
Unemployed	2 963	521	75	446	769	86	3 208	3 208	829	48	781
Unemployed, at work	1 346	175	21	154	406	187	757	757	345	79	266
Manufacturing	3 054	393	60	533	1 012	148	3 558	3 558	689	6	683
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 496	222	34	188	257	103	908	908	501	195	306
Wholesale trade	1 520	59	8	51	150	56	628	628	293	27	266
Retail trade	5 777	601	185	416	565	74	3 248	3 248	1 587	270	1 317
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 918	76	—	76	20	78	899	899	322	191	204
Business and repair services	1 473	90	58	32	159	10	905	905	461	107	354
Personal services	1 030	119	10	109	92	13	680	680	379	12	367
Professional and related services	10 694	583	136	447	887	263	2 797	2 797	1 544	198	1 346
Public administration	548	178	70	108	72	35	686	686	427	224	203
All other industries	562	40	14	26	255	117	285	285	87	—	87
Armed forces, at work	—	20	—	20	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 895	1 985	394	1 591	2 831	824	11 997	11 997	5 264	937	4 327
Federal government workers	453	143	11	132	48	25	191	191	36	10	26
State and local government workers	6 387	474	158	316	660	209	2 029	2 029	1 181	286	895
Self-employed workers	2 871	154	33	121	412	76	924	924	154	16	138
Unpaid family workers	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 064	557	153	404	832	250	4 013	4 013	1 907	307	1 600
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	28 640	2 685	579	2 106	3 917	1 012	14 769	14 769	6 410	1 203	5 207
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 184	285	88	197	631	192	3 092	3 092	1 457	163	1 294
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 421	262	44	192	319	94	1 538	1 538	640	101	612
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 445	279	99	180	267	54	1 464	1 464	749	177	572
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 315	190	50	140	226	86	1 355	1 355	650	119	531
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 049	393	87	306	466	138	2 075	2 075	1 063	273	792
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 249	642	110	532	876	154	2 496	2 496	739	156	603
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 116	287	18	269	356	75	1 408	1 408	472	139	333
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 786	313	55	319	558	119	1 554	1 554	654	186	468
\$50,000 or more	573	60	28	32	177	24	67	67	—	—	—
Median	\$8 686	\$14 310	\$10 346	\$15 231	\$13 206	\$12 481	\$9 905	\$9 905	\$8 698	\$9 706	\$8 473
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	20 852	2 548	524	2 024	3 611	838	12 873	12 873	5 719	1 065	4 654
Drive alone	17 893	2 076	455	1 621	2 850	590	10 549	10 549	4 491	913	3 578
Carpool	3 039	472	69	403	761	239	2 324	2 324	1 228	152	1 076
Public transportation	1 523	113	62	51	56	35	802	802	612	148	464
Bus or streetcar	1 513	113	62	51	56	35	802	802	612	148	464
Subway, elevated train, or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 446	—	—	—	—	91	531	531	31	20	20
Other means	3 107	95	10	85	193	63	676	676	284	36	248
Worked at home	1 250	—	—	—	—	—	239	239	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.12	1.19	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.14
Mean travel time to work	13.3	19.8	20.2	19.7	22.1	5.2	16.8	16.8	19.4	19.3	19.3
Car, truck, or van	18.6	17.2	17.2	18.1	18.6	5.8	16.1	16.1	17.6	17.9	17.5
Public transportation	31.8	46.0	44.3	48.1	36.2	25.7	31.6	31.6	34.3	28.9	36.0
With a public transportation disability	73	12	—	12	18	—	94	94	64	61	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Springfield city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Lane County, worked					
	Springfield city	Control business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Control business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	6 600	1 033	5 567	1 906	333	42 710	42 710	17 310	2 812	14 498
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4 127	488	3 639	1 384	247	25 753	25 753	9 548	1 448	8 100
Householder, wife present	2 608	339	2 269	892	166	18 826	18 826	6 967	1 170	5 797
Householder, wife present	883	85	825	299	239	3 228	3 228	1 291	124	1 167
Other household member	436	91	345	185	62	3 665	3 665	1 290	154	1 134
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 473	545	1 928	520	86	16 957	16 957	7 762	1 364	6 398
Householder, husband present	48	12	36	10	13	475	475	165	—	165
Householder, no husband present	688	181	507	165	13	3 046	3 046	1 501	288	1 213
Other household member	1 737	352	1 385	345	60	13 374	13 374	6 096	1 076	5 020
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	643	59	584	112	26	2 558	2 558	1 132	68	1 064
20 to 24 years	1 082	149	933	327	49	4 387	4 387	1 681	237	1 444
25 to 29 years	4 230	628	3 602	1 396	222	29 609	29 609	12 529	1 298	10 331
30 to 64 years	476	114	362	121	71	5 282	5 282	2 297	122	2 175
65 years and over	169	93	76	—	9	873	873	239	12	227
With one or more years of college	2 108	419	1 689	717	168	16 208	16 208	7 602	1 479	6 123
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	6 409	1 011	5 398	1 844	305	41 922	41 922	16 935	2 756	14 179
Black	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	80	53	12
Other races	160	22	138	52	28	708	708	322	44	278
Spanish origin*	110	14	96	53	—	490	490	188	50	138
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	6 600	1 033	5 567	1 906	333	42 644	42 644	17 251	2 790	14 461
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	0 662	898	764	336	68	8 225	8 225	3 666	798	2 908
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 642	544	1 298	391	39	11 677	11 677	6 166	1 253	4 913
Technicians and related support occupations	38	—	38	—	—	887	887	522	123	399
Sales occupations	615	120	495	164	9	4 738	4 738	2 362	259	2 103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 689	224	2 465	290	32	21 055	21 055	8 872	282	8 590
Service occupations	0 51	235	216	108	64	5 382	5 382	2 131	293	1 838
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	223	—	223	—	—	2 585	2 585	1 175	198	973
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 737	51	1 786	293	67	6 877	6 877	2 370	272	2 105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 785	105	1 680	594	65	8 718	8 718	2 743	192	2 551
Constructing	243	12	231	69	65	2 368	2 368	985	105	880
Manufacturing	2 172	100	2 072	697	133	10 069	10 069	2 528	118	2 410
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 642	243	1 399	34	24	3 168	3 168	1 771	474	2 247
Wholesale trade	167	13	154	48	—	1 780	1 780	1 118	81	1 037
Retail trade	2 990	257	2 733	371	66	7 756	7 756	3 271	307	2 964
Finance, insurance, and real estate	358	151	207	37	12	1 998	1 998	1 210	393	817
Business and repair services	373	48	325	71	—	1 681	1 681	697	48	649
Personal services	301	74	227	72	—	1 279	1 279	602	52	550
Professional and related services	1 048	247	801	205	22	7 873	7 873	3 729	463	3 246
Public administration	238	90	148	21	11	1 846	1 846	919	623	296
All other industries	118	12	106	80	—	2 826	2 826	421	106	315
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	66	66	39	22	37
Private wage and salary workers	5 267	726	4 541	1 466	322	30 412	30 412	13 020	1 756	11 265
Federal government workers	66	—	66	—	—	1 252	1 252	384	214	1 070
State and local government workers, including district	467	200	267	61	—	5 709	5 709	2 759	709	2 050
Self-employed workers	617	76	541	86	—	4 962	4 962	1 086	125	961
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	375	375	61	—	61
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 734	260	1 474	372	30	11 058	11 058	3 959	521	3 438
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	6 477	1 033	5 444	1 882	333	41 481	41 481	16 912	2 767	14 145
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 289	157	1 132	346	30	8 054	8 054	2 792	344	2 458
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 020	252	1 768	616	30	14 422	14 422	5 415	264	4 151
\$6,000 to \$7,999	505	161	344	210	—	3 177	3 177	1 314	180	1 134
\$8,000 to \$9,999	642	92	550	403	37	2 908	2 908	1 500	258	1 242
\$10,000 to \$14,999	909	170	739	423	91	6 163	6 163	3 312	607	2 705
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 334	183	1 151	603	45	7 248	7 248	2 965	469	2 496
\$20,000 to \$24,999	758	124	634	178	23	5 264	5 264	2 088	384	1 704
\$25,000 to \$49,999	356	29	327	140	40	3 684	3 684	1 216	216	1 090
\$50,000 or more	52	—	52	—	—	556	556	210	45	165
Median	\$10 565	\$9 728	\$10 775	\$12 045	\$12 299	\$11 763	\$11 763	\$11 687	\$12 342	\$11 549
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 325	779	4 546	1 829	268	37 252	37 252	16 018	2 409	13 609
Drive alone	4 704	721	3 983	1 599	218	29 901	29 901	12 690	1 735	10 955
Carpool	621	563	63	230	50	7 351	7 351	3 328	674	2 654
Public transportation	190	56	134	—	40	771	771	628	269	359
Bus or streetcar	190	56	134	—	40	771	771	628	269	359
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	478	93	385	33	25	1 489	1 489	124	131	111
Other means	368	39	329	44	11	1 196	1 196	540	121	419
Worked at home	239	200	—	—	—	2 002	2 002	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.04	1.07	1.17	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.18	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes—11.4	9.5	11.7	26.0	45.0	18.5	18.5	21.3	22.7	21.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes—11.0	9.5	11.7	26.0	45.0	18.5	18.5	20.6	21.7	20.4
Public transportation	minutes—22.8	17.4	25.1	—	47.7	38.8	38.8	38.8	45.4	42.4
With no public transportation disability	33	12	21	—	—	144	144	59	—	50

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Lane County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lane County	Eugene city	Springfield city	Remainder of Lane County
	Springfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lane County						
Workers 16 years and over	4 885	677	4 208	20 515	2 033	2 471	2 471	1 134	166	1 171
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 269	378	2 891	12 936	1 685	1 758	1 758	739	139	880
Householder, wife present	2 514	286	2 228	9 345	1 217	1 378	1 378	564	113	701
Householder, no wife present	367	33	334	1 600	210	180	180	71	10	90
Other household member	388	59	329	2 991	288	200	200	104	7	89
In group quarters	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 616	299	1 317	7 579	348	713	713	395	27	291
Householder, husband present	38	26	12	272	—	16	16	12	—	4
Householder, no husband present	302	44	258	1 243	113	46	46	23	—	23
Other household member	276	29	247	6 002	235	651	651	360	27	264
In group quarters	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	343	36	307	1 093	117	109	109	6	6	42
20 to 24 years	442	48	394	2 264	191	284	284	169	—	115
25 to 54 years	3 401	470	2 931	13 679	1 433	1 864	1 864	843	144	877
55 to 64 years	80	40	519	2 950	268	183	183	75	16	92
65 years and over	95	38	57	539	24	31	31	6	—	25
With one or more years of college	1 679	270	1 409	6 927	918	958	958	577	35	346
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 797	656	4 161	20 190	1 973	2 359	2 359	1 068	132	1 159
Black	21	21	—	6	16	35	35	35	—	—
Other races	67	20	47	319	44	77	77	31	34	12
Spanish origin ^a	65	—	65	237	29	9	9	9	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 885	677	4 208	20 508	2 033	2 457	2 457	1 120	166	1 171
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	898	242	656	3 649	459	511	511	339	15	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 354	218	1 136	4 157	211	251	251	143	29	143
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	96	269	15	39	39	21	—	18
Sales occupations	485	114	369	891	174	208	208	129	16	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	773	102	671	1 997	122	264	264	189	16	63
Service occupations	475	84	391	2 775	79	234	234	90	35	109
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	9	20	—	184	184	—	—	204
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	802	65	737	2 859	446	201	201	166	41	104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 253	59	1 194	4 722	516	724	724	212	46	466
Construction	247	32	215	1 116	609	172	172	46	12	114
Manufacturing	1 642	65	1 577	5 899	562	681	681	242	40	399
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	344	27	317	1 053	56	230	230	107	16	107
Wholesale trade	136	—	136	526	138	126	126	93	8	25
Retail trade	893	116	777	3 592	217	313	313	137	14	162
Finance, insurance, and real estate	242	115	127	546	45	110	110	57	—	53
Business and repair services	203	51	152	781	71	106	106	47	28	31
Personal services	—	56	56	62	—	62	62	12	—	18
Professional and related services	946	197	749	3 198	208	347	347	223	17	107
Public administration	131	74	57	796	71	136	136	72	19	25
All other industries	25	—	25	2 380	231	174	174	58	—	116
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	7	—	14	14	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 824	364	3 460	13 568	1 552	1 905	1 905	826	135	944
Federal government workers	127	27	100	741	54	82	82	68	—	94
State and local government workers	569	176	393	2 381	148	318	318	203	19	99
Self-employed workers	314	110	204	3 562	267	166	166	37	12	117
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	263	—	51	51	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 014	182	832	6 085	368	572	572	338	35	199
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 764	652	4 112	19 805	2 022	2 416	2 416	1 104	166	1 144
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	825	151	674	4 437	422	333	333	8	224	180
\$4 000 to \$5 999	338	67	271	1 649	94	211	211	124	6	81
\$6 000 to \$7 999	248	43	205	1 615	169	94	94	46	13	35
\$8 000 to \$9 999	306	59	247	1 029	76	102	102	73	15	84
\$10 000 to \$14 999	780	26	754	3 096	332	345	345	151	34	160
\$15 000 to \$19 999	735	67	668	3 548	343	564	564	234	47	283
\$20 000 to \$24 999	777	87	690	2 399	228	237	237	86	8	161
\$25 000 to \$49 999	703	100	603	1 665	310	357	357	168	31	158
\$50 000 or more	72	35	37	274	46	20	20	16	—	—
Median	\$14 162	\$9 711	\$14 454	\$11 351	\$13 372	\$14 435	\$14 435	\$12 394	\$15 481	\$15 351
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	4 707	629	4 078	16 527	1 854	2 295	2 295	996	151	1 146
Bus	4 050	63	3 987	13 161	1 207	1 659	1 659	724	136	799
Carpool	657	63	594	3 366	647	636	636	274	15	347
Public transportation	52	36	16	91	14	57	57	57	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	26	—	26	1 339	149	44	44	58	—	16
Other means	100	12	88	556	16	75	75	51	15	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 002	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.13	1.27	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.05	1.20
Mean travel time to work	20.3	19.4	20.9	23.9	20.7	19.9	19.9	21.5	40.7	20.7
Car, truck, or van	10.1	17.7	10.4	16.1	42.5	4.4	4.4	39.3	42.7	41.1
Public transportation	51.1	50.4	52.5	34.8	70.0	19.3	19.3	19.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	85	21	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA							Remainder of SMSA			Worked inside SMSA		
	Total	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Place of work not reported	Total	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work													
Workers 16 years and over	133 841	13 698	10 892	74 508	56 779	17 709	17 324	17 419	8 141	128 632	11 277	8 102	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	78 415	8 317	6 825	41 958	31 249	10 709	10 985	10 412	5 305	75 732	6 538	5 376	
Married, wife present	56 020	6 237	5 109	28 526	19 559	7 959	8 474	7 714	3 542	54 040	4 744	4 043	
Householder, no wife present	8 317	685	588	5 400	4 526	874	772	872	761	7 758	619	531	
Other household member	13 762	1 398	1 128	7 801	5 925	1 876	1 657	1 818	1 188	12 839	1 211	794	
In group quarters	716	37	21	201	121	44	44	295	14	4	42	6	
Female	55 426	5 381	4 067	32 550	25 530	7 000	6 421	7 007	2 836	53 900	4 639	2 726	
Householder, husband present	1 001	101	53	669	512	157	87	131	256	1 077	104	119	
Householder, no husband present	12 931	1 068	668	4 998	7 462	1 916	1 183	1 649	697	12 183	862	568	
Other household member	41 086	4 271	3 368	23 021	17 207	5 814	5 201	5 220	2 077	39 356	3 851	2 123	
In group quarters	408	36	3	362	349	13		7	6	384	42	3	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	9 945	961	817	5 745	4 379	1 366	1 235	1 187	766	9 308	923	545	
20 to 24 years	20 032	1 959	1 636	11 870	8 555	2 315	2 209	2 358	1 076	19 172	1 684	1 177	
25 to 54 years	82 663	8 663	7 011	44 252	32 674	11 578	11 707	11 830	4 954	79 988	6 910	5 237	
55 to 64 years	17 024	1 628	1 148	10 194	8 030	2 164	1 808	2 246	997	16 349	1 321	875	
65 years and over	4 177	487	280	2 447	1 261	286	385	598	348	3 815	439	278	
With one or more years of college	40 668	3 562	2 760	23 776	17 392	6 384	5 713	4 857	2 093	38 780	2 957	2 246	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	127 869	13 452	10 774	70 179	52 685	17 494	17 091	16 373	7 562	123 261	11 070	7 934	
Black	5 335	210	55	3 997	3 831	166	105	968	531	4 376	177	170	
Other races	657	36	332	332	283	49	128	78	48	615	36	38	
Spanish origin	519	35	36	289	214	75	49	110	21	526	36	37	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	133 761	13 694	10 892	74 458	56 749	17 709	17 322	17 395	8 133	128 533	11 277	8 102	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 034	2 291	1 649	14 700	10 632	4 068	3 534	2 893	1 219	23 889	2 052	1 348	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 903	2 931	2 712	21 890	16 481	5 209	4 318	4 052	2 084	34 440	2 521	1 798	
Technicians and related support occupations	5 598	274	217	2 085	1 671	611	399	423	121	5 307	206	576	
Sales occupations	19 110	1 665	1 364	11 994	9 176	2 797	2 708	2 009	822	18 624	1 396	783	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 340	1 598	1 414	11 020	9 176	9 011	2 096	2 116	1 206	17 014	1 419	759	
Service occupations	11 510	1 064	863	6 020	4 976	1 706	1 706	1 706	709	10 684	968	478	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20 708	2 369	1 943	10 059	7 104	2 955	3 125	3 212	1 332	19 879	1 999	1 701	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30 721	3 686	2 491	16 137	13 045	3 792	3 761	4 446	2 069	30 125	2 530	1 614	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 762	734	964	4 226	2 925	1 301	1 413	1 423	698	8 169	788	1 131	
Manufacturing	8 665	837	3 285	19 451	14 452	1 766	1 984	4 705	1 901	35 805	2 918	2 254	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 607	1 242	710	4 748	3 685	1 196	988	952	853	8 265	1 041	246	
Wholesale trade	2 681	459	505	4 338	3 305	1 033	754	605	511	4 285	327	313	
Retail trade	22 558	2 007	1 734	12 937	10 442	2 495	2 742	2 938	1 613	20 854	1 845	1 161	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 367	364	362	3 661	2 838	823	674	686	270	5 650	341	256	
Business and repair services	4 825	332	288	3 194	2 322	872	872	872	476	4 756	280	196	
Personal services	4 190	304	235	2 486	2 024	462	461	704	259	4 015	257	158	
Professional and related services	25 274	2 179	1 665	15 205	11 782	3 423	3 177	3 028	1 125	24 159	1 906	1 174	
Public administration	3 586	322	200	2 196	1 673	523	229	559	194	3 442	261	166	
All other industries	8 016	1 912	904	2 016	1 201	815	1 843	1 341	448	7 232	3 113	847	
Armed forces, at work	80	4		50	50			24	8	99			
Private wage and salary workers	102 442	10 783	8 723	62 639	48 189	14 450	14 248	13 649	6 707	106 798	10 741	6 163	
Federal government workers	2 070	162	119	1 189	913	256	256	256	127	1 943	162	108	
State and local government workers	12 060	1 197	957	6 918	5 206	1 712	1 531	1 857	664	11 714	1 007	843	
Self-employed workers	8 550	1 325	963	3 489	2 311	1 178	1 180	1 613	606	9 793	1 196	920	
Unpaid family workers	151	151	86	273	162	111	115	94	37	674	70	70	
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 106	2 638	2 091	14 927	11 607	3 320	3 066	3 384	1 760	24 579	2 387	1 760	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	130 857	13 377	10 560	72 916	55 548	17 368	16 992	17 102	7 718	126 062	10 989	7 853	
\$1 to \$5 999 or less	6 261	2 375	1 923	11 859	9 275	2 577	2 655	2 836	1 473	6 285	2 187	1 388	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 037	1 118	911	6 228	5 026	1 202	1 219	1 561	640	10 593	997	605	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 402	1 138	955	7 159	5 928	1 227	1 357	1 773	615	11 875	964	576	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 131	1 487	884	7 914	6 391	1 522	1 372	2 022	409	12 022	1 246	653	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 941	2 598	1 888	15 834	12 322	3 506	3 323	3 789	1 740	26 109	2 067	1 320	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 556	2 068	708	11 174	8 998	2 776	2 260	2 346	1 090	18 959	1 535	1 502	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 321	1 285	634	6 084	5 044	1 041	1 771	1 463	692	10 599	921	722	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 356	1 146	1 011	5 712	3 540	2 172	2 189	1 448	805	12 372	897	1 040	
\$50,000 or more	2 033	179	133	1 338	604	217	346	346	119	1 967	102	102	
Median	\$10 920	\$10 823	\$11 653	\$10 611	\$10 179	\$12 586	\$12 982	\$10 782	\$11 137	\$11 010	\$10 149	\$12 432	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	122 758	12 181	9 782	68 315	51 397	16 918	16 329	16 151	7 627	118 091	9 831	7 040	
Drive alone	97 446	9 022	7 724	55 174	41 315	13 859	12 898	12 628	6 208	93 026	7 665	5 344	
Carpool	25 312	3 159	2 058	13 141	10 082	3 059	3 431	3 523	1 419	25 065	2 166	1 696	
Public transportation	14	547	14	309	183	44	44	169	13	623	14	11	
Bus or streetcar	1 435	7	11	1 254	1 241	3	4	11	137	1 306	7	7	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9			9	6				9				
Walk only	5 055	628	579	3 187	2 973	214	452	549	303	5 689	365	544	
Other means	1 056	160	127	530	415	115	86	153	58	985	122	114	
Worked from home	2 185	115	393	1 167	721	446	413	397		2 185	515	393	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.16	
Average travel time to work	18.9	19.9	20.1	17.9	19.9	19.9	22.3	19.2	22.3	19.2	18.8	18.8	
Car, truck, or van	19.0	19.9	21.1	17.5	16.7	20.0	22.7	19.6	22.2	19.6	17.4	19.8	
With a public transportation	21.1	12.5	21.8	28.2	26.2	30.9	13.9	23.1	33.5	26.4	12.5	21.8	
With a public transportation disability	528	49	32	347	293	54	45	55	53	448	42	34	

¹Percent of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA								
	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.			Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Living in SMSA, worked		Central business district	Remainder
			Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Remainder						Evansville city	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	81 831	69 454	12 377	12 623	14 799	120 982	10 179	7 739	78 837	66 931	11 122	55 809		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	46 064	37 256	8 808	9 050	8 604	69 244	5 843	5 051	43 356	35 012	5 489	29 523		
Householder, wife present.....	32 403	25 621	6 782	7 265	6 343	49 783	4 180	3 732	30 413	23 988	3 700	20 288		
Householder, no wife present.....	2 54	4 413	684	679	538	7 160	534	377	4 930	4 754	3 447	3 660		
Other household member.....	8 203	7 018	1 185	1 082	1 569	12 059	1 091	792	7 777	6 627	967	5 660		
In group quarters.....	35 767	30 206	7 026	7 373	6 115	54 242	388	342	38 678	31 916	5 633	26 266		
Female	709	639	3 569	3 573	3 195	51 739	4 336	2 688	35 481	31 919	5 633	26 266		
Householder, husband present.....	709	639	70	38	116	545	82	22	702	632	55	537		
Householder, no husband present.....	6 631	7 819	820	799	1 391	12 630	813	543	8 658	7 888	1 615	6 153		
Other household member.....	26 102	23 429	2 673	2 799	2 481	38 392	3 405	2 170	25 846	23 189	8 674	19 306		
In group quarters.....	325	319	6	7	3	371	36	3	605	519	29	290		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years.....	6 035	5 465	570	671	1 134	8 991	859	545	5 903	5 353	580	4 773		
20 to 24 years.....	12 916	11 150	1 766	1 277	2 118	18 202	1 482	1 138	12 576	10 835	1 692	9 143		
25 to 34 years.....	49 648	41 541	8 119	6 985	9 196	74 482	6 186	4 979	47 497	39 738	6 858	32 876		
35 to 44 years.....	10 876	9 154	1 722	1 413	1 864	15 574	1 224	824	10 571	9 133	1 438	7 383		
45 years and over.....	2 344	2 144	200	277	427	3 733	428	253	2 290	2 094	456	1 638		
With one or more years of college.....	26 190	23 174	3 016	3 462	3 985	36 864	2 706	2 156	25 277	22 350	4 537	17 813		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	78 092	66 149	11 943	12 202	13 968	115 817	9 976	7 583	75 210	63 722	10 476	53 246		
Black.....	3 359	2 988	371	347	744	4 598	167	130	3 274	2 919	594	2 325		
Other races.....	380	317	63	74	87	567	36	26	353	290	57	238		
Spanish origin ¹	320	254	66	44	89	478	34	37	290	241	26	215		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, work.....	81 762	69 385	12 377	12 615	14 777	120 922	10 179	7 739	78 791	66 685	11 108	55 777		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	16 068	14 485	1 323	1 483	2 033	25 923	1 883	1 536	15 526	14 087	2 794	11 291		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	24 439	22 293	2 146	2 104	3 347	33 256	2 350	1 780	23 856	21 760	4 860	16 900		
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 372	2 142	230	201	392	3 367	180	376	2 330	2 100	239	1 861		
Service occupations, except food preparation and related work.....	13 644	12 331	1 313	1 085	1 716	18 072	1 309	780	13 352	12 055	3 523	8 532		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	11 338	10 468	870	364	2 024	16 599	1 339	944	11 234	10 382	1 400	8 982		
Service occupations, food preparation and related work.....	10 682	8 510	2 172	3 075	2 424	12 771	1 619	1 529	9 958	9 259	1 352	7 473		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	18 696	13 347	5 349	3 689	3 596	27 326	2 424	1 488	17 562	15 423	988	11 435		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 478	3 519	739	892	1 080	7 086	588	949	3 554	3 225	294	2 931		
Construction.....	22 348	15 799	6 549	4 037	4 037	32 797	2 478	3 176	21 201	14 824	3 056	13 770		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	5 305	4 588	717	603	870	7 363	879	415	4 880	4 224	468	2 756		
Wholesale trade.....	1 883	4 089	794	256	446	5 977	307	288	4 471	3 861	365	3 398		
Retail trade.....	13 940	12 830	1 090	423	2 462	20 442	1 745	1 151	13 756	12 685	472	11 213		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4 116	3 996	120	265	472	5 447	283	256	4 021	3 901	643	2 258		
Business and repair services.....	3 574	2 925	619	259	427	4 551	245	184	3 470	3 077	592	2 485		
Personal services.....	6 603	2 353	380	304	663	3 899	249	155	3 026	2 306	472	1 854		
Professional and related services.....	16 687	15 880	807	1 841	2 351	23 521	1 784	1 157	16 465	15 629	2 102	13 550		
Public administration.....	2 231	2 088	143	225	559	3 344	258	166	2 195	2 067	378	689		
All other industries.....	1 767	2 268	499	2 318	967	6 475	1 163	822	6 444	1 169	136	1 033		
Armed forces, or work.....	69	69	—	8	22	—	—	—	46	46	14	32		
Private wage and salary workers.....	69 875	58 776	11 099	10 151	11 368	99 287	7 735	5 812	67 112	56 460	7 840	48 600		
Federal government workers.....	3 343	2 538	85	150	190	1 837	165	106	282	1 197	724	473		
State and local government workers.....	6 848	6 313	533	1 233	1 783	11 438	974	841	6 774	6 254	2 185	4 069		
Self-employed workers.....	3 504	2 895	609	978	1 175	7 754	1 156	910	3 413	2 813	313	2 500		
Unpaid family workers.....	261	212	49	111	83	466	149	70	284	207	40	167		
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	15 669	14 094	1 575	1 906	2 857	23 653	2 223	1 637	15 268	13 707	1 800	11 907		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings.....	80 385	68 141	12 244	12 345	14 500	118 504	9 905	7 490	77 409	65 636	10 872	54 764		
\$1 to \$2,999 or less.....	12 649	11 378	1 371	1 819	2 495	20 699	2 067	1 371	12 585	11 085	1 466	9 616		
\$3,000 to \$5,999.....	6 856	6 183	673	709	1 426	10 206	910	598	6 697	6 047	603	5 016		
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	11 311	7 122	889	665	1 627	11 482	887	595	7 837	6 675	1 64	5 801		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 751	7 698	1 033	717	1 345	12 026	1 026	617	5 407	4 537	7 330	6 243		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	17 961	14 976	2 985	1 469	3 292	24 691	1 852	1 234	17 301	14 384	2 645	12 119		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	12 922	10 048	2 874	2 67	1 913	14 618	1 314	1 254	11 272	9 468	1 739	7 709		
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	6 257	5 050	1 020	762	1 084	9 725	816	860	8 829	4 713	71	4 042		
\$30,000 or more.....	5 563	4 505	1 038	3 846	1 026	10 827	706	590	5 208	4 217	859	3 358		
Median.....	\$10 728	\$10 568	\$13 107	\$17 925	\$10 536	\$10 753	\$9 812	\$12 099	\$10 249	\$10 243	\$10 600	\$10 181		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, or van.....	75 918	64 338	11 580	11 693	13 609	110 560	8 745	6 689	72 987	61 875	10 289	51 586		
Drive alone.....	60 607	52 017	8 990	8 432	10 778	88 348	6 919	5 121	58 821	50 473	8 084	42 389		
Carpool.....	15 311	12 321	2 990	3 061	2 831	22 212	1 826	1 568	14 166	11 462	2 205	9 197		
Public transportation.....	1 131	1 142	31	38	132	1 142	38	31	1 142	1 142	31	31		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	134	1 103	31	38	116	1 286	7	—	1 134	1 103	360	743		
Walked only.....	3 024	2 576	228	422	510	5 726	773	544	2 977	2 752	382	2 370		
Other means.....	549	495	92	57	117	929	132	102	533	441	59	382		
Worked at home.....	1 167	721	446	413	397	2 885	515	393	1 567	1 221	11	710		
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13		
Minutes to work.....	19.4	18.9	22.4	22.4	22.4	17.5	14.2	17.4	17.4	17.5	18.6	17.4		
Car, truck, or van.....	19.8	19.2	22.9	23.0	21.5	17.9	15.2	18.5	18.3	17.7	18.5	17.7		
Public transportation.....	27.6	26.8	55.6	15.3	22.2	26.3	12.5	21.8	27.7	26.0	19.0	20.1		
With a public transportation disability.....	318	244	74	38	34	344	—	—	348	244	31	213		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

MSMA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Gibson County, Ind., worked								
	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vander- burgh County, Ind.	Evanville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vander- burgh County, Ind.	
Workers 16 years and over	11 906	10 945	13 282	4 718	11 774	9 496	103	1 886	1 126	146	980	760	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	8 344	7 536	7 458	3 866	6 872	5 281	59	1 272	682	70	612	590	
Householder, wife present	5 125	5 976	5 462	2 935	5 087	3 744	49	1 072	555	52	503	517	
Householder, no wife present	6 54	375	548	314	1 785	1 537	5	20	130	14	26	30	
Other household member	1 420	985	1 414	515	1 176	1 022	5	130	87	4	83	43	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	3 562	3 409	5 824	852	4 902	4 215	44	614	444	76	368	170	
Householder, husband present	70	38	101	20	47	29	—	18	13	4	9	5	
Householder, no husband present	823	710	1 356	204	872	787	2	83	62	8	54	21	
Other household member	2 666	2 661	4 360	617	3 897	3 313	42	513	369	64	305	144	
In group quarters	6	—	7	—	31	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	550	625	1 059	188	896	834	2	52	40	2	38	12	
20 to 24 years	1 741	1 101	1 905	754	1 741	1 377	4	332	219	26	193	113	
25 to 34 years	7 759	7 708	8 112	3 227	7 272	5 698	86	2 325	750	100	450	515	
35 to 64 years	1 660	1 236	1 719	453	1 426	1 63	11	224	107	12	55	117	
65 years and over	196	275	487	96	457	424	—	13	10	6	4	3	
With one or more years of college	2 927	3 124	3 601	1 711	3 006	2 420	25	519	377	69	308	142	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	11 488	10 571	12 477	4 490	11 570	9 303	103	1 875	1 126	146	980	749	
Black	355	309	718	206	176	165	—	11	—	—	—	11	
Other races	63	65	87	22	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Spanish origin	49	28	89	20	29	28	—	1	1	—	1	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	11 906	10 943	13 270	4 706	11 772	9 496	103	1 886	1 126	146	980	760	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 516	1 799	2 312	882	1 998	1 698	27	251	214	37	177	37	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 596	2 935	3 335	293	2 476	2 483	24	415	312	86	227	103	
Technicians and related support occupations	230	162	319	110	240	156	9	95	68	3	65	27	
Sales occupations	784	584	912	317	637	625	2	85	59	17	40	26	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 298	989	1 641	216	1 522	1 122	13	235	185	65	120	50	
Service occupations	852	1 254	1 828	249	1 487	1 317	6	154	111	10	101	43	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 899	470	1 356	1 448	400	758	40	7	2	2	3	3	
Production operations, craft, and repair occupations	1 959	2 532	2 133	1 605	1 814	1 409	16	294	178	4	174	116	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 129	2 975	3 867	3 306	3 031	2 099	23	767	309	10	299	458	
Construction	639	769	896	978	595	422	14	82	67	2	65	15	
Manufacturing	6 373	3 300	3 462	969	3 435	2 424	22	941	394	28	366	547	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	656	511	678	389	1 010	800	9	167	127	26	101	40	
Wholesale trade	788	249	402	153	418	285	1	108	68	14	54	40	
Retail trade	1 041	1 378	2 442	303	1 846	1 693	13	138	86	5	81	52	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120	261	626	50	324	261	8	45	43	31	12	2	
Business and repair services	611	250	394	63	306	223	—	78	51	3	48	27	
Personal services	289	304	605	32	285	269	—	30	20	2	29	6	
Professional and related services	793	1 733	2 402	628	1 972	1 701	12	251	232	22	110	39	
Public administration	128	221	504	48	282	258	2	22	13	13	9	9	
All other industries	1 175	1 967	879	1 093	979	1 110	12	18	15	—	15	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	2	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	10 652	8 569	10 059	4 048	9 273	7 154	72	1 791	1 053	121	932	738	
Federal government workers	85	133	151	106	182	155	3	22	22	2	2	—	
State and local government workers	1 200	1 200	1 489	520	1 093	922	9	50	35	3	32	15	
Self-employed workers	600	932	1 343	190	1 189	1 133	19	19	16	—	16	3	
Unpaid family workers	49	111	80	16	137	133	—	4	—	—	—	4	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 561	1 783	2 738	693	2 387	2 143	20	204	142	25	117	62	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	11 773	10 677	13 023	4 635	11 507	9 244	103	1 871	1 113	140	973	758	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 352	1 689	2 375	403	2 200	2 012	15	149	81	3	78	68	
\$4 to \$5,999	677	650	917	191	1 024	924	—	118	86	6	54	34	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	872	641	1 522	305	1 228	850	4	163	123	29	94	26	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 017	637	1 261	246	1 346	1 183	10	144	118	10	108	26	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 917	1 279	3 005	780	2 253	1 675	28	532	298	51	247	234	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 724	1 118	1 580	1 048	1 662	1 122	22	482	231	21	210	251	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 116	1 477	793	719	974	743	5	161	108	9	99	53	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	991	3 076	887	904	670	620	19	117	63	12	51	54	
\$50,000 or more	134	83	276	34	150	145	—	5	5	—	5	—	
Median	\$12 919	\$16 574	\$10 030	\$16 425	\$10 276	\$9 464	\$13 623	\$12 852	\$11 907	\$11 559	\$11 973	\$14 326	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	11 112	7 021	12 118	4 571	10 312	8 062	103	1 870	1 114	146	968	756	
One alone	8 348	2 251	2 817	7 890	7 033	6 455	87	1 130	776	92	684	354	
Carpool	2 568	2 021	1 681	2 479	1 166	1 607	16	740	338	54	284	268	
Public transportation	31	38	146	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	225	422	510	66	790	773	—	6	6	—	6	4	
Other means	51	92	114	69	145	132	—	10	14	—	6	4	
Worked at home	446	413	397	—	515	515	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.11	1.28	1.16	1.12	1.09	1.33	1.21	1.27	1.20	1.54	
Mean travel time to work	21.0	19.4	14.9	40.2	17.0	11.5	37.2	34.8	36.2	42.0	35.4	32.6	
Car, truck, or van	21.3	19.9	15.2	27.3	17.9	12.9	37.2	34.9	36.4	42.0	35.4	32.6	
Public transportation	55.6	15.3	21.2	27.3	12.5	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	74	34	36	11	49	40	—	3	—	—	—	3	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Posey County, Ind., worked									
	Warrick County, Ind.		Henderson County, Ky.		Outside SMSA		Gibson County, Ind.		Posey County, Ind.		Vanderburgh County, Ind.		Evansville city		Central business district		Remainder		Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.		Warrick County, Ind.	
	287	2	1 302	10 106	132	6 282	3 588	2 999	374	2 625	589	63										
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																						
Male	258	2	1 051	6 237	108	3 929	2 102	1 645	227	1 438	437	63										
Householder, wife present	220	2	878	4 648	75	2 919	1 565	1 203	166	1 037	362	58										
Householder, no wife present	19	—	62	531	7	372	147	117	17	100	30	3										
Other household member	19	—	105	1 058	26	638	390	345	44	301	45	3										
In group quarters	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Female	29	—	251	3 869	24	2 353	1 486	1 334	147	1 187	152	—										
Householder, husband present	—	—	26	3	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—										
Householder, no husband present	—	—	44	646	—	436	210	193	13	180	17	—										
Other household member	29	—	207	3 194	21	1 899	1 268	1 134	132	1 002	134	—										
In group quarters	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—										
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																						
16 to 19 years	8	—	20	769	5	507	257	234	20	214	22	—										
20 to 24 years	28	—	167	1 514	26	832	639	569	49	500	70	11										
25 to 34 years	221	2	958	6 502	90	3 977	2 351	1 937	253	2 084	414	49										
35 to 44 years	30	—	125	1 063	11	731	318	238	32	306	80	3										
45 years and over	—	—	32	298	—	232	—	21	—	21	2	—										
With one or more years of college	42	—	414	2 592	25	1 576	964	815	128	687	149	19										
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																						
White	287	2	1 264	10 000	132	6 210	3 554	2 971	361	2 610	583	63										
Black	—	—	55	30	—	55	639	469	—	—	—	—										
Other races	—	—	8	51	—	17	34	28	13	15	6	—										
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	6	34	—	24	10	10	7	3	—	—										
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																						
Employed, of work	285	2	1 302	10 106	132	6 282	3 588	2 999	374	2 625	589	63										
Metropolitan and professional specialty occupations	12	—	184	1 564	8	1 046	489	421	66	355	68	5										
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	—	116	2 574	28	1 550	989	911	188	743	78	5										
Technicians and related support occupations	10	—	107	389	10	115	110	110	10	100	5	—										
Sales occupations	—	—	33	870	6	584	275	268	43	225	7	3										
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	—	73	1 315	15	699	599	533	115	418	66	—										
Service occupations	10	—	15	1 298	10	876	409	342	31	315	67	—										
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	18	658	2	633	23	9	7	2	14	—										
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	93	2	432	1 735	42	990	678	570	64	506	106	19										
Operations, fabrications, and laborers	142	—	2 277	40	1 277	1 000	744	42	704	254	32	—										
Construction	5	2	88	832	13	533	268	230	26	204	38	6										
Manufacturing	48	—	292	3 084	44	1 677	1 316	1 033	22	211	283	28										
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34	—	140	623	26	295	291	237	94	143	54	9										
Wholesale trade	14	—	28	459	10	243	206	174	34	140	32	—										
Retail trade	2	—	82	1 642	15	1 096	526	464	52	412	62	5										
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	—	19	372	3	255	136	134	64	70	2	—										
Business and repair services	5	—	16	256	6	157	93	71	24	47	22	—										
Personal services	—	—	9	227	—	125	72	61	20	41	11	—										
Professional and related services	8	—	118	1 583	4	986	586	525	15	510	61	7										
Public administration	159	—	500	837	11	766	—	—	7	27	18	8										
Armed forces, at work	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Private wage and salary workers	254	2	1 091	8 002	124	4 536	3 275	2 761	326	2 435	514	56										
Federal government workers	2	—	42	156	2	98	56	50	31	19	—	—										
State and local government workers	13	—	113	916	2	714	193	139	15	124	54	7										
Self-employed workers	18	—	42	919	4	864	40	40	2	38	9	—										
Unpaid family workers	—	—	14	83	—	68	15	9	—	9	—	—										
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	—	152	1 972	14	1 480	468	390	41	349	78	6										
EARNINGS IN 1979																						
Total with earnings	287	2	1 280	9 802	132	6 040	3 508	2 925	369	2 556	583	61										
\$1 to \$2 999 or less	94	—	95	1 603	11	1 264	328	283	25	258	48	—										
\$3,000 to \$3 999	12	—	37	860	3	561	276	258	25	233	38	—										
\$4,000 to \$9 999	11	—	85	913	3	656	385	359	297	299	43	—										
\$10,000 to \$19 999	9	—	55	832	5	456	367	324	33	291	43	—										
\$20,000 to \$24 999	18	—	231	1 788	38	947	784	645	88	557	129	7										
\$25,000 to \$34 999	34	2	323	1 615	44	895	642	494	74	600	148	15										
\$35,000 to \$49 999	65	—	213	1 158	16	698	427	326	30	296	101	15										
\$50,000 or more	114	—	241	907	5	634	240	204	30	174	36	20										
Median	\$22 310	\$15 439	\$16 641	\$11 496	\$14 800	\$10 916	\$11 884	\$11 391	\$11 869	\$11 320	\$14 867	\$21 128										
JOURNEY TO WORK																						
Private car, truck, or van	275	2	1 274	9 041	132	5 240	3 565	2 978	374	2 604	587	63										
Drive alone	161	—	774	7 180	83	4 270	2 770	2 315	301	2 014	455	32										
Carpool	114	2	500	1 861	49	970	795	663	73	590	122	31										
Public transportation	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Walked only	11	—	11	550	—	544	6	4	—	4	2	—										
Other means	1	—	17	111	—	94	17	17	—	17	—	—										
Worked at home	—	—	—	393	—	393	—	—	—	—	—	—										
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	3.00	—	1.13	1.25	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.44										
Mean travel time to work	34.0	60.0	—	33.4	32.1	32.5	29.1	29.2	30.3	29.0	28.8	51.4										
Car, truck, or van	35.4	60.0	—	33.4	32.1	32.5	29.2	29.2	30.3	29.0	28.9	51.4										
Public transportation	—	—	—	21.8	—	21.8	—	—	—	—	—	—										
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2	2	—	—										

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Posey County, Ind., worked—Con.		Living in Vanderburgh County, Ind., worked—								
	Henderson County, Ky	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evanston city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Warrick County, Ind.
Workers 16 years and over	41	250	68 489	439	1 196	63 932	55 357	9 544	45 813	8 575	2 220
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	35	209	37 892	374	926	34 244	28 379	4 545	23 834	5 865	1 011
Household wife present.....	182	26 638	291	638	23 259	18 539	2 994	15 329	4 154	1 452	
Householder, no wife present.....	2	16	4 753	39	149	4 355	3 726	673	3 053	429	160
Other household member.....	2	11	6 888	37	139	6 368	5 527	808	4 719	681	199
In group quarters.....	—	—	203	7	—	196	196	—	68	—	—
Female	6	41	30 597	65	270	29 688	26 978	4 999	21 979	2 710	409
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	637	27	105	622	560	76	484	62	8
Householder, no husband present.....	—	12	7 920	24	207	7 591	6 941	1 534	5 405	620	138
Other household member.....	6	29	21 715	41	158	21 150	19 158	3 358	15 800	1 992	263
In group quarters.....	—	—	325	—	—	325	319	29	290	6	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	—	1	5 186	17	36	5 016	4 576	500	4 076	440	50
20 to 24 years.....	6	41	10 964	73	273	10 203	8 962	1 443	7 519	1 241	273
25 to 34 years.....	35	165	40 644	301	797	37 433	31 972	5 774	28 196	5 461	1 657
35 to 64 years.....	—	39	9 490	44	72	9 142	7 884	1 390	6 494	1 258	201
65 years and over.....	—	4	2 205	4	18	2 138	1 963	437	1 526	175	39
With one or more years of college.....	8	69	21 912	217	498	20 210	18 115	3 864	14 251	2 995	671
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	41	250	64 739	433	1 121	60 570	52 316	8 927	43 389	8 254	1 954
Black.....	—	—	3 432	—	75	3 088	2 818	579	2 239	270	254
Other races.....	—	—	3 118	6	3	2 74	223	38	185	51	12
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	276	6	13	257	215	19	196	42	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of all.....	41	250	68 457	439	1 196	63 900	55 325	9 532	45 793	8 575	2 220
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	13	81	13 010	149	366	12 654	10 539	2 994	15 329	4 154	1 452
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2	27	20 396	166	429	19 769	18 118	4 192	13 923	1 651	254
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	11	2 010	12	100	1 819	1 669	203	1 466	150	55
Sales occupations.....	—	185	6 949	26	24	6 669	5 989	329	5 463	61	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2	1	11 437	28	68	11 129	10 081	2 053	7 028	1 048	138
Service occupations.....	2	17	10 138	8	59	9 899	9 228	2 688	7 957	674	161
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6	97	9 058	141	450	7 615	6 205	1 368	5 350	407	678
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	17	80	14 640	63	232	13 393	9 995	792	9 203	3 398	776
Construction.....	12	78	3 508	55	349	2 851	2 368	205	2 163	483	180
Manufacturing.....	66	19	66 095	177	444	16 030	11 765	10 909	4 265	10 210	210
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2	24	4 224	49	83	3 842	3 371	1 136	2 235	471	136
Wholesale trade.....	—	7	3 946	10	14	3 887	3 226	477	2 749	66	11
Retail trade.....	—	11	11 863	32	111	11 572	10 880	1 296	9 584	692	154
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	3	3 452	13	23	3 377	3 273	1 396	1 877	104	29
Business and other services.....	—	3	2 998	12	25	2 875	2 365	395	1 970	510	29
Personal services.....	—	—	2 315	—	—	2 287	2 052	453	2 319	28	—
Professional and related services.....	—	25	14 259	61	157	13 760	13 118	1 927	11 191	642	188
Public administration.....	—	2	2 049	—	15	2 010	1 918	1 286	432	92	19
All other industries.....	—	29	1 748	30	44	1 609	989	125	864	420	236
Armed forces, of work.....	—	—	32	—	—	32	32	12	20	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	41	237	57 509	363	1 057	53 465	45 967	6 544	39 423	7 498	2 009
Federal government workers.....	—	—	1 050	3	3	1 031	971	571	400	60	6
State and local government workers.....	—	9	6 457	41	116	6 121	5 690	2 100	3 590	431	121
Self-employed workers.....	—	4	3 207	19	18	3 078	2 531	289	2 242	547	78
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	1 646	2	16	1 627	1 198	40	1 068	39	6
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4	24	13 624	58	110	13 270	12 657	1 616	10 441	1 213	136
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	41	248	67 157	420	1 169	62 683	54 224	9 314	44 910	8 459	2 189
\$1 to \$5 999.....	—	16	11 715	68	34	10 964	9 912	4 491	11 077	6 495	1 077
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	22	5 812	11	37	5 653	5 136	938	4 198	517	65
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2	9	6 485	23	63	6 465	5 825	924	4 931	640	85
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	9	7 435	16	39	7 189	6 361	1 154	4 281	376	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	36	14 707	106	268	13 855	11 861	1 900	9 961	1 994	257
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	42	10 169	117	267	9 344	7 565	1 418	6 147	1 779	307
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	70	4 930	42	140	4 210	4 226	548	2 875	476	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	8	44	5 088	65	243	3 930	3 172	691	2 481	758	767
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	1 076	6	—	1 053	966	254	712	87	—
.....	\$16 474	\$18 516	\$10 540	\$15 563	\$15 892	\$10 242	\$9 962	\$10 266	\$9 894	\$12 403	\$21 369
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	41	238	62 740	439	1 188	58 191	50 389	8 723	41 666	7 802	2 220
Drive 150 or more minutes.....	—	150	59 840	391	818	47 818	41 540	6 952	34 405	5 767	1 474
Carpool.....	—	88	11 900	148	492	10 373	8 828	1 767	7 061	1 545	726
Public transportation.....	—	—	1 161	—	—	1 161	1 130	381	749	31	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	1 122	—	—	1 122	1 091	360	721	1	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	7	2 958	—	—	2 958	2 740	382	2 358	218	—
Other means.....	—	5	463	—	—	463	377	47	78	330	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	1 167	—	—	1 167	721	11	710	446	—
Percent per private car, truck, or van.....	1.34	1.27	11.1	1.30	1.33	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.23
Mean travel time to work.....	52.6	44.8	36.6	39.7	34.6	19.7	15.4	16.2	16.2	15.2	29.0
Car, truck, or van.....	—	—	16.8	39.7	34.4	15.7	15.4	16.3	15.2	17.7	29.0
Public transportation.....	—	—	27.4	—	—	27.4	26.6	19.0	20.5	55.6	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	3.15	—	—	8	29.0	23.6	19.0	30.7	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Vanderburgh County, Ind., worked—Con.		Living in Evansville city, worked							Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.		Warrick County, Ind.
	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Central business district	Remainder	5 342	1 709	
Workers 16 years and over	702	1 227	51 994	256	781	48 637	43 295	7 439	35 856	5 342	1 709	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	537	1 020	28 040	240	625	25 314	21 759	3 450	18 309	3 555	1 388	
Householder, wife present	362	6 684	18 725	185	405	16 760	14 233	2 137	11 986	2 637	1 059	
Householder, no wife present	153	30	3 954	73	110	3 627	3 198	429	2 564	429	145	
Other household member	50	189	5 158	25	109	4 731	4 242	611	3 631	489	184	
In group quarters	125	14	202	7	7	196	196	—	196	—	—	
Female	165	207	23 954	116	156	23 323	21 536	3 989	17 147	1 787	341	
Householder, husband present	—	—	493	—	—	485	440	45	395	45	8	
Householder, no husband present	62	44	6 575	6	78	6 277	6 165	1 112	4 863	4 863	109	
Other household member	103	132	16 174	10	78	15 799	14 625	2 532	12 093	1 174	204	
In group quarters	—	31	312	—	—	312	306	29	277	6	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	67	99	3 940	13	28	3 796	3 567	377	3 190	229	43	
20 to 24 years	142	229	8 809	40	197	8 249	7 306	1 377	6 169	943	204	
25 to 34 years	456	765	29 860	176	911	27 610	24 216	4 420	19 798	3 294	1 252	
35 to 64 years	31	119	7 453	23	35	7 206	6 413	1 076	5 537	793	164	
65 years and over	6	1	1 932	4	10	1 876	1 793	429	1 364	83	36	
With one or more years of college	316	535	15 970	133	339	14 702	13 581	2 868	10 713	1 121	516	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	661	1 132	48 450	250	716	45 445	40 397	6 856	33 541	5 048	1 462	
Black	15	89	3 275	23	65	2 960	2 698	547	2 151	268	235	
Other races	26	6	2 869	6	—	232	200	36	144	32	12	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	207	6	8	193	175	16	159	18	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	702	1 215	51 962	256	781	48 605	43 263	7 427	35 834	5 342	1 709	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	198	277	9 769	84	165	8 977	8 481	1 766	6 715	614	244	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	115	146	15 543	31	116	15 100	14 057	3 297	10 760	1 043	193	
Technicians and related support occupations	19	24	1 448	7	23	1 363	1 203	163	99	96	45	
Sales occupations	17	115	5 344	24	19	5 231	5 010	742	4 268	221	55	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	74	34	8 751	—	29	8 566	7 843	2 413	5 430	723	92	
Service occupations	8	31	1 044	3	25	8 177	7 788	1 069	6 289	689	189	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	12	231	—	—	1 197	1 166	6	1 184	7	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	174	390	6 350	93	278	3 667	4 551	660	3 891	816	471	
Other fabrication and laborers	176	264	11 776	42	173	10 767	8 196	638	7 558	2 571	870	
Construction	73	282	2 394	36	215	1 367	1 351	157	1 224	119	52	
Manufacturing	234	187	13 533	97	305	12 007	8 915	651	8 264	3 092	929	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	114	88	3 149	45	58	2 823	2 862	821	2 141	261	115	
Wholesale trade	24	73	3 024	10	4	2 975	2 500	385	475	11	—	
Retail trade	63	95	9 573	18	17	9 355	8 986	1 126	7 860	349	128	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	10	2 469	13	18	2 616	2 564	1 086	1 478	52	22	
Business and repair services	57	24	2 119	17	12	2 093	1 795	328	1 467	298	21	
Personal services	—	21	1 877	—	—	849	1 735	369	1 366	114	28	
Professional and related services	93	174	10 988	30	96	10 631	10 315	1 423	8 882	216	146	
Public administration	5	32	1 558	—	15	530	1 475	519	459	55	13	
All other industries	29	122	1 018	—	36	769	685	73	612	84	177	
Armed forces, at work	—	12	32	—	—	32	32	12	20	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	615	1 036	44 079	221	686	41 078	36 048	5 155	30 893	5 030	1 557	
Federal government workers	10	57	811	—	—	800	763	117	346	37	6	
State and local government workers	58	79	4 847	35	80	4 585	4 366	628	2 738	219	97	
Self-employed workers	14	52	2 102	—	—	2 090	919	205	1 749	56	43	
Unpaid family workers	5	—	155	—	—	144	144	3	110	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	50	275	10 570	35	49	10 313	9 793	1 318	8 475	520	123	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	696	1 201	50 961	256	769	47 639	42 342	7 250	35 092	5 297	1 692	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	67	165	8 891	14	42	8 652	8 121	1 449	6 972	531	122	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	46	64	2 465	29	29	2 536	2 391	305	2 080	35	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	49	72	5 518	21	53	5 316	4 891	1 649	4 023	425	79	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	54	79	6 017	7	61	5 832	5 244	962	4 282	388	72	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	221	221	11 426	77	194	10 836	9 461	1 501	7 960	1 375	180	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	253	7 585	78	158	6 987	5 705	1 034	4 671	582	240	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62	139	3 198	16	95	2 657	2 277	343	1 873	430	374	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	83	3 089	15	43	2 283	1 945	484	1 457	318	170	
\$50,000 or more	—	29	572	—	—	540	517	154	430	17	—	
Median	\$12 353	\$15 648	\$10 106	\$15 438	\$15 605	\$9 823	\$9 498	\$9 782	\$9 434	\$12 340	\$21 130	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	702	1 142	46 983	256	773	43 634	38 423	6 647	5 211	1 179	521	
Drive alone	521	638	37 900	178	533	37 000	31 502	5 223	4 128	279	1 152	
Carpool	161	504	9 083	78	316	6 004	6 921	1 642	5 476	4 083	557	
Public transportation	—	12	1 150	—	—	1 150	1 119	381	738	31	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	12	1 111	—	—	1 111	1 080	360	720	31	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	40	2 762	—	—	2 762	2 702	387	2 320	60	—	
Other means	—	33	376	—	8	370	330	18	312	12	40	
Worked at home	—	—	721	—	—	721	721	—	710	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.36	1.12	1.28	1.34	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.23	
Mean travel time to work	28.2	46.1	15.8	46.2	35.6	14.7	14.3	15.3	16.1	18.2	28.1	
Car, truck, or van	28.2	47.4	16.0	46.2	35.6	14.9	14.4	15.0	14.3	18.1	28.1	
Public transportation	—	27.5	27.4	—	—	27.4	26.6	19.0	30.5	55.6	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	23.9	—	—	8	24.2	19.7	29	168	45	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Evansville city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind., worked							
	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.
Workers 16 years and over	611	922	16 495	183	415	15 295	12 062	2 105	9 857	3 233
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	473	749	9 852	134	301	8 930	6 620	1 095	5 525	2 310
Householder, wife present	315	444	7 323	106	232	6 945	4 807	5 948	3 948	1 738
Householder, no wife present	49	134	799	16	39	728	528	397	489	200
Other household member	109	157	1 730	12	30	657	1 285	199	1 088	372
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	138	173	6 643	49	114	6 365	5 442	1 010	4 332	923
Householder, husband present	—	144	—	—	—	137	120	31	179	17
Householder, no husband present	55	37	945	18	27	864	776	153	623	88
Other household member	83	105	5 541	31	80	5 351	4 533	826	3 707	818
In group quarters	—	31	13	—	—	13	13	—	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	60	74	1 246	4	8	1 220	1 009	123	886	211
20 to 24 years	319	192	2 155	33	76	1 954	1 656	306	1 350	298
25 to 54 years	401	567	10 784	125	286	9 923	7 756	1 354	6 402	2 167
55 to 64 years	25	25	2 037	21	37	1 936	1 471	314	1 157	465
65 years and over	6	6	273	—	8	262	170	8	162	92
With one or more years of college	280	412	5 942	84	159	5 508	4 534	996	3 538	974
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	577	827	16 289	183	405	15 125	11 919	2 071	9 848	3 206
Black	15	157	89	—	10	138	89	32	88	8
Other races	19	6	49	—	—	42	23	2	21	19
Spanish origin*	—	—	69	—	5	64	40	3	37	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	611	910	16 495	183	415	15 295	12 062	2 105	9 957	3 233
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	179	218	3 841	65	76	3 586	3 048	647	2 401	538
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	103	110	4 853	35	76	4 669	4 061	898	3 163	608
Technicians and related support occupations	24	24	562	5	516	32	465	61	454	51
Sales occupations	15	84	1 605	2	5	1 590	1 358	197	1 161	232
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	64	26	2 686	28	39	2 563	2 238	640	1 591	327
Service occupations	68	31	31	—	—	1 437	1 437	229	208	85
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	8	12	8	12	8	8	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	141	193	2 708	48	172	2 248	1 657	198	1 459	591
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	149	209	2 864	59	224	2 466	1 799	154	1 645	627
Construction	67	294	1 114	19	134	894	637	46	591	257
Manufacturing	195	156	4 562	80	139	4 023	2 850	205	2 645	1 173
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	108	58	1 075	4	25	1 019	809	315	494	210
Wholesale trade	24	38	922	10	10	912	726	112	614	186
Retail trade	55	72	2 290	14	25	2 217	1 894	170	1 724	323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	17	783	—	5	761	709	310	399	52
Business and repair services	48	19	819	12	82	670	503	67	503	212
Personal services	—	14	438	—	—	438	317	64	233	121
Professional and related services	85	151	3 271	31	61	3 129	2 803	494	2 309	326
Public administration	29	13	491	—	—	480	443	270	173	37
All other industries	29	78	730	23	8	640	304	52	252	336
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	537	782	13 380	142	371	12 387	9 919	1 389	8 530	2 468
Federal government workers	49	5	239	—	3	231	208	154	54	50
State and local government workers	50	53	610	6	36	1 536	1 324	472	852	212
Self-employed workers	14	40	1 105	19	3	1 068	574	84	473	681
Unpaid family workers	5	7	111	2	2	93	54	6	48	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	50	215	3 054	23	61	2 957	2 264	298	1 966	693
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	695	968	16 196	164	400	15 044	11 882	2 064	9 813	3 162
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	61	133	2 384	20	26	2 332	1 991	268	1 528	511
\$4,000 to \$5,999	46	38	1 147	—	8	1 117	905	187	718	212
\$6,000 to \$7,999	49	62	1 167	2	10	1 149	834	128	628	215
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	74	1 418	16	22	1 357	1 117	192	925	240
\$10,000 to \$14,999	146	155	3 281	35	39	3 019	2 400	399	2 001	619
\$15,000 to \$19,999	178	122	1 782	39	59	1 657	1 860	384	1 676	497
\$20,000 to \$24,999	56	105	732	26	45	553	1 199	194	1 005	354
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	141	1 979	20	85	1 667	1 227	203	1 024	440
\$50,000 or more	22	6	504	6	6	493	449	111	338	44
Median	\$12 538	\$14 642	\$12 529	\$15 825	\$16 317	\$12 093	\$11 985	\$12 784	\$11 837	\$12 529
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	611	877	15 757	183	415	14 557	11 966	2 076	9 890	2 591
Drive alone	483	474	12 940	113	239	12 188	10 059	1 733	8 326	2 129
Carpool	128	403	2 817	70	176	2 369	1 907	343	564	462
Public transportation	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	27	196	—	—	196	38	—	38	158
Other means	—	8	—	—	—	85	47	—	29	18
Worked at home	—	—	446	—	—	446	—	—	—	446
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.36	1.11	1.22	1.33	1.89	1.09	1.09	1.69	1.10
Mean travel time to work	26.9	46.0	19.2	30.7	32.6	18.1	18.5	20.4	18.2	16.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	26.9	46.0	19.3	30.7	32.6	18.3	18.6	20.4	18.2	17.0
Public transportation, minutes	—	—	30.0	—	—	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind., worked—Con.			Living in Warrick County, Ind., worked							
	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Perry County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.
Workers 16 years and over	511	91	305	15 694	85	107	7 277	5 850	782	5 068	1 427
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	423	64	271	9 771	53	101	4 372	3 320	511	2 809	1 052
Householder, wife present.....	393	37	220	7 645	43	90	3 423	2 581	403	2 178	842
Householder, no wife present.....	15	19	4	671	4	11	243	199	23	163	68
Other household member.....	15	16	32	1 455	6	10	686	544	76	468	142
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	88	27	34	5 923	32	6	2 905	2 530	271	2 259	375
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	61	—	—	31	29	2	27	2
Householder, no husband present.....	29	7	7	1 089	2	—	507	433	56	377	219
Other household member.....	59	20	27	4 773	30	—	2 367	2 068	213	1 855	299
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	7	7	25	1 095	3	—	522	447	50	397	75
20 to 24 years.....	69	23	37	1 935	6	14	1 113	869	122	747	244
25 to 34 years.....	395	55	198	10 665	70	83	4 897	3 953	523	3 430	944
35 to 64 years.....	4	37	40	1 671	6	10	655	494	74	420	161
65 years and over.....	3	—	5	328	—	—	90	87	13	74	3
With one or more years of college.....	155	36	123	5 221	30	42	2 787	2 406	352	2 054	381
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	492	84	305	15 493	81	98	7 187	5 771	766	5 005	1 416
Black.....	19	—	—	105	2	—	58	53	15	38	5
Other races.....	—	7	—	96	—	—	32	26	1	25	6
Spanish origin.....	—	—	—	43	—	—	15	8	—	8	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	511	91	305	15 692	85	107	7 275	5 848	780	5 068	1 427
Monetary and professional specialty occupations.....	19	5	39	3 285	22	17	1 777	1 576	248	1 328	201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	61	12	58	3 965	13	14	2 267	2 003	296	1 707	264
Technicians and related support occupations.....	9	—	19	259	5	—	237	189	23	166	48
Sales occupations.....	6	—	31	1 631	31	14	899	86	86	722	82
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	46	10	8	1 975	4	—	1 140	1 006	187	819	134
Service occupations.....	17	—	36	1 739	2	4	646	578	76	502	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	424	—	—	19	13	—	6	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	207	33	97	2 751	13	49	1 040	766	94	672	274
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	61	27	55	3 528	29	18	1 526	112	66	846	614
Construction.....	—	6	88	1 124	14	59	501	415	37	378	88
Manufacturing.....	281	39	31	3 990	20	33	2 053	1 229	105	1 124	824
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	21	6	30	834	4	3	477	386	145	241	91
Wholesale trade.....	—	—	35	690	2	8	452	397	40	337	55
Retail trade.....	26	8	23	2 508	5	—	1 280	1 086	83	1 003	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	7	10	—	645	6	—	417	405	134	271	12
Business and repair services.....	9	8	—	533	4	2	309	212	45	312	42
Personal services.....	—	9	7	412	—	—	136	121	17	104	15
Professional and related services.....	42	8	23	2 980	18	2	1 421	1 378	120	1 258	43
Public administration.....	6	5	19	297	—	—	95	74	50	24	21
All other industries.....	59	—	44	1 479	12	—	134	100	4	96	34
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	2	—	2	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	452	78	254	12 869	67	96	6 615	5 256	619	4 637	1 359
Federal government workers.....	—	5	8	257	8	2	122	103	74	29	19
State and local government workers.....	24	8	26	1 413	10	2	336	316	67	249	20
Self-employed workers.....	35	—	15	1 050	—	7	203	175	22	153	29
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	13	—	60	2 761	8	13	1 106	968	88	880	138
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	497	91	293	15 372	82	107	7 193	5 775	773	5 002	1 418
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	6	32	2 437	4	10	877	783	82	707	150
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	22	—	7	1 288	2	—	521	458	35	423	63
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	6	—	10	1 229	2	—	673	523	74	469	150
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	21	—	5	1 239	4	—	700	624	72	532	76
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	77	—	39	2 520	20	—	1 104	1 077	110	940	373
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	67	12	75	2 090	17	23	1 273	910	165	745	363
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	102	6	34	1 642	15	17	725	587	66	521	138
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	107	—	84	2 876	40	—	812	689	113	649	130
\$50,000 or more.....	7	—	7	201	—	—	135	104	22	82	31
Median.....	\$22 327	\$12 515	\$18 148	\$12 855	\$16 639	\$20 815	\$12 289	\$11 782	\$14 034	\$11 501	\$14 095
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	511	91	265	14 747	85	107	7 242	5 830	782	5 048	1 412
Drive alone.....	165	58	164	11 665	63	82	5 665	4 545	582	4 000	1 083
Carpool.....	349	33	101	3 082	22	25	1 577	1 185	200	985	392
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	13	418	—	—	7	2	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	27	78	—	—	28	18	—	18	10
Other means.....	—	—	—	413	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.24	1.27	1.30	1.13	1.17	1.57	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	31.9	36.6	49.5	21.0	35.9	37.0	26.4	26.3	25.6	26.7	27.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	31.9	36.6	50.2	21.4	35.9	37.0	26.4	26.3	30.3	25.6	27.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	15.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	6	—	—	36	2	—	21	4	—	4	17

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Warrick County, Ind., worked—Con.					Living in Henderson County, Ky., worked					
	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.
Workers 16 years and over	8 162	63	732	14 919	27	51	2 154	1 599	276	1 323	555
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5 204	41	524	8 472	27	36	1 346	946	136	830	400
Householder, wife present.....	4 063	28	389	6 355	27	36	1 048	719	83	658	339
Householder, no wife present.....	393	10	42	627	—	—	135	123	18	105	12
Other household member.....	748	5	93	1 482	—	—	183	124	35	89	59
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 908	22	208	6 447	—	15	788	633	140	493	155
Householder, husband present.....	3 30	—	—	1 24	—	—	23	23	11	12	—
Householder, no husband present.....	6 572	27	27	1 502	—	—	217	159	22	137	58
Other household member.....	2 356	14	181	4 813	—	15	548	451	107	344	97
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	567	3	46	1 045	—	—	56	56	8	48	—
20 to 24 years.....	789	13	156	2 048	—	15	289	216	32	184	73
25 to 34 years.....	5 574	39	458	9 399	27	36	1 551	1 126	218	908	425
35 to 44 years.....	994	6	97	1 922	—	—	232	188	18	170	44
45 to 54 years.....	236	2	15	505	—	—	26	13	—	13	13
65 years and over.....	2 316	46	242	4 133	14	15	797	637	124	513	160
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	8 064	63	728	14 015	27	51	2 024	1 538	276	1 262	486
Black.....	45	—	—	830	—	—	117	48	—	48	69
Other races.....	53	—	—	74	—	—	13	13	—	13	—
Spanish origin ¹	28	—	—	96	—	—	7	7	—	7	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	8 162	63	732	14 895	27	51	2 142	1 587	276	1 311	555
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 202	7	83	2 429	—	—	347	303	32	315	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 651	20	93	3 627	—	—	416	416	116	300	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	107	10	20	349	—	—	—	—	103	64	—
Sales occupations.....	718	3	41	1 813	—	—	102	102	13	89	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	826	5	32	1 823	—	—	250	250	103	147	—
Service occupations.....	1 070	2	51	1 932	—	—	126	126	19	107	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	202	—	—	429	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 637	12	217	2 413	14	24	331	237	31	206	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 955	—	201	3 850	13	27	866	661	78	383	405
Construction.....	942	8	209	1 077	14	14	162	145	24	121	17
Manufacturing.....	1 868	16	164	4 193	13	81	861	405	45	360	456
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	332	18	46	672	—	25	103	103	67	36	—
Wholesale trade.....	224	4	21	484	—	12	98	98	—	98	—
Retail trade.....	1 217	6	63	2 383	—	—	210	169	36	133	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	222	—	14	654	—	—	46	46	18	28	—
Business and repair services.....	1 716	2	12	458	—	—	123	123	55	48	—
Personal services.....	276	2	2	660	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Professional and related services.....	1 530	9	101	2 727	—	—	427	399	18	381	28
Public administration.....	109	—	—	525	—	—	26	26	—	13	—
All other industries.....	1 533	—	100	912	—	—	31	31	—	31	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	24	—	—	12	12	—	12	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 037	54	641	11 004	27	51	1 966	1 423	250	1 173	543
Federal government workers.....	125	—	7	192	—	—	51	51	—	26	—
State and local government workers.....	1 059	6	45	1 659	—	—	74	74	—	74	—
Self-employed workers.....	836	3	37	1 389	—	—	63	51	—	51	12
Unpaid family workers.....	109	—	2	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 629	5	111	2 913	—	14	220	150	30	120	70
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	7 927	63	726	14 666	27	51	2 154	1 599	276	1 323	555
\$1 to \$3 929 or less.....	1 542	3	63	2 842	—	—	199	19	107	107	72
\$4,000 to \$5 999.....	600	5	33	1 382	—	—	109	109	28	81	—
\$6,000 to \$9 999.....	545	5	84	1 627	—	10	151	138	8	130	13
\$10,000 to \$9 999.....	531	3	65	1 350	—	—	147	103	75	75	64
\$10,000 to \$14 999.....	747	15	153	3 425	13	—	653	476	82	394	177
\$15,000 to \$19 999.....	999	18	106	1 892	14	27	431	248	61	167	183
\$20,000 to \$24 999.....	877	8	80	1 071	—	—	306	266	18	248	40
\$25,000 to \$49 999.....	2 019	9	138	1 086	—	14	109	96	13	83	13
\$50,000 or more.....	6 66	—	3	325	—	—	49	37	19	18	42
Median.....	\$13 408	\$15 643	\$13 513	\$10 441	\$15 025	\$17 034	\$13 080	\$12 838	\$12 787	\$12 849	\$13 783
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	7 250	63	716	13 720	27	51	2 119	1 564	264	1 300	555
Drive alone.....	1 300	41	491	10 804	27	26	1 438	1 174	153	1 023	293
Carpool.....	2 950	22	225	2 858	—	25	681	388	111	277	292
Public transportation.....	38	—	—	158	—	—	12	12	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar.....	38	—	—	108	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	8	510	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	43	—	8	134	—	—	23	23	12	11	—
Worked at home.....	510	—	—	397	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.25	1.23	1.13	1.00	1.42	1.22	1.16	1.27	1.14	1.44
Mean time to work..... minutes.....	15.3	37.7	37.7	32.0	17.0	60.0	39.0	30.0	29.1	27.7	29.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.6	37.7	39.1	17.3	60.0	39.0	30.0	29.0	28.5	29.1	32.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	15.3	—	—	23.0	—	—	45.0	45.0	—	45.0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	13	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked										
	Living in Henderson County, Ky., worked—Con.			Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gibson County, Ind.	Posey County, Ind.	Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Evansville City	Remainder of Vanderburgh County, Ind.	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.
	Warrick County, Ind.	Henderson County, Ky.	Outside SMSA											
Workers 16 years and over	213	12 474	1 207	7 650	1 098	363	2 994	2 523	471	1 678	1 517			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	200	6 843	1 642	6 488	795	325	2 708	2 244	464	1 514	1 146			
Householder, wife present.....	183	5 061	822	5 057	586	311	1 990	1 633	257	1 289	881			
Householder, no wife present.....	—	492	123	598	85	4	284	212	72	121	104			
Other household member.....	17	1 282	117	780	120	2	426	391	35	97	135			
In group quarters.....	—	9	—	53	—	—	8	—	—	7	26			
Female	13	5 631	145	1 162	303	38	286	279	7	164	371			
Householder, husband present.....	—	101	—	132	10	—	10	7	—	—	15			
Householder, no husband present.....	—	186	77	153	51	25	23	23	—	19	25			
Other household member.....	13	4 237	68	964	246	3	256	249	7	138	321			
In group quarters.....	—	7	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	7	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years.....	—	989	22	317	64	—	132	112	20	46	75			
20 to 24 years.....	—	1 744	161	970	202	39	340	315	25	176	213			
25 to 54 years.....	205	7 580	881	5 506	724	258	2 163	1 803	360	1 277	1 084			
55 to 64 years.....	8	1 682	113	775	97	51	305	243	62	177	145			
65 years and over.....	8	479	—	182	31	15	54	50	6	7	—			
With one or more years of college.....	76	3 231	451	1 916	251	90	913	824	89	338	324			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	203	11 710	1 116	7 449	1 094	351	2 882	2 427	455	1 631	1 491			
Black.....	10	703	87	153	4	—	85	69	16	38	26			
Other races.....	—	61	4	48	—	—	12	27	2	9	—			
Spanish origin.....	—	89	14	48	2	—	30	13	17	16	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	213	12 462	1 207	7 611	1 098	363	2 971	2 500	471	1 672	1 507			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	12	2 071	242	906	169	12	405	398	7	111	209			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	13	1 198	159	1 188	158	583	333	169	50	212	213			
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	285	50	180	26	—	42	42	—	39	73			
Sales occupations.....	13	1 353	33	421	58	15	250	215	35	34	64			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	13	1 540	76	1 505	291	15	276	246	15	96	116			
Service occupations.....	13	1 793	26	505	80	12	104	86	18	110	196			
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	587	49	140	12	—	11	8	—	25	72			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	105	1 939	269	2 108	380	12	1 724	554	173	343	289			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	70	2 874	262	2 799	286	126	1 144	924	200	714	529			
Construction.....	36	801	221	1 083	200	162	414	294	120	123	184			
Manufacturing.....	3 173	240	3 009	240	78	1 167	973	174	929	615	513			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	544	91	902	162	31	425	364	61	92	192			
Wholesale trade.....	—	374	24	228	20	25	132	126	6	7	44			
Retail trade.....	—	2 373	45	392	100	10	234	165	49	45	23			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	608	—	203	98	—	95	95	—	4	46			
Business and repair services.....	—	335	8	185	35	12	96	88	—	8	33			
Personal services.....	—	405	3	116	8	3	47	47	—	—	58			
Professional and related services.....	—	2 300	210	638	122	17	242	228	14	108	149			
Public administration.....	—	499	6	98	3	—	38	21	15	4	55			
All other industries.....	31	850	342	757	150	25	123	99	24	351	108			
Armed forces, at work.....	—	12	—	39	—	—	23	23	—	6	10			
Private wage and salary workers.....	213	9 347	1 043	7 011	1 006	351	2 763	2 316	447	1 582	1 309			
Federal government workers.....	—	141	—	136	—	61	61	61	—	17	29			
State and local government workers.....	—	1 585	112	276	33	2	74	59	15	33	134			
Self-employed workers.....	—	1 326	52	219	40	10	91	82	9	46	32			
Unpaid family workers.....	—	75	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	1	3			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	2 679	131	926	164	123	401	387	14	119	119			
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	213	12 921	1 180	7 558	1 074	363	2 976	2 505	471	1 688	1 477			
\$1 to \$199.....	—	2 395	37	1 287	31	—	212	193	19	20	120			
\$4 000 to \$5 999.....	—	1 273	54	387	87	7	159	136	23	32	102			
\$6 000 to \$9 999.....	—	1 466	55	392	75	7	174	157	17	24	105			
\$8 000 to \$9 999.....	—	2 007	38	596	107	10	204	168	36	80	84			
\$10 000 to \$14 999.....	—	2 759	166	1 418	215	66	660	592	68	190	287			
\$15 000 to \$19 999.....	13	1 407	224	1 561	221	68	750	600	150	469	333			
\$20 000 to \$24 999.....	44	721	217	1 184	115	65	428	337	91	285	291			
\$25 000 to \$49 999.....	156	807	256	1 545	191	90	355	288	67	710	139			
\$50 000 or more.....	—	276	87	2	—	—	13	34	22	16	—			
Median.....	\$26 023	\$9 767	\$17 705	\$16 475	\$14 735	\$18 733	\$15 347	\$15 035	\$16 839	\$24 080	\$15 419			
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van.....	213	11 310	1 201	7 531	1 066	351	2 931	2 463	468	1 672	1 491			
Drive alone.....	129	9 210	837	4 678	746	223	1 786	1 544	242	962	961			
Carpool.....	84	2 100	364	2 853	340	128	1 145	919	226	710	520			
Public transportation.....	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20			
Bus or streetcar.....	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	510	—	59	12	—	47	44	3	—	—			
Walked only.....	—	111	6	40	—	—	12	16	16	6	6			
Other means.....	—	397	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Person per private car, truck, or van.....	1.25	1.11	1.22	1.32	1.23	1.31	1.37	1.35	1.49	1.35	1.27			
Mean travel time to work.....	44.5	13.9	41.1	45.1	35.3	46.5	55.2	53.9	61.6	41.5	35.9			
Car, truck, or van.....	44.5	14.1	41.2	45.3	35.7	44.7	55.8	54.6	62.0	41.4	36.1			
Public transportation.....	—	21.2	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
With a public transportation disability.....	—	36	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4			

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.		Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.		Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Place of work not reported	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.			Newport County (pt.), R.I.
		Fall River city	Fall River city	Fall River city	Fall River city			Total	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	
Workers 16 years and over	75 719	61 943	37 269	24 674	13 776	5 185	59 056	51 762	41 344	10 418	7 294
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	41 751	33 553	19 815	13 738	8 198	2 942	29 688	25 008	18 885	6 123	4 680
Householder, wife present	28 697	22 910	13 019	9 891	5 787	1 698	19 744	16 471	12 581	3 890	3 273
Householder, wife present	3 451	2 747	1 709	1 288	864	319	2 838	2 167	1 611	581	451
Other household member	9 449	7 761	4 752	3 009	1 688	685	7 133	6 233	4 519	1 614	900
In group quarters	174	135	135	—	39	40	—	117	—	—	2 516
Female	33 968	28 390	17 454	10 936	5 578	2 243	29 368	26 754	22 459	4 295	2 614
Householder, husband present	133	484	253	231	149	70	535	483	403	60	52
Householder, no husband present	5 735	4 884	3 486	1 398	851	320	4 555	4 255	3 486	769	500
Other household member	27 259	22 708	13 401	9 307	4 551	1 716	23 719	21 669	18 223	3 446	2 050
In group quarters	341	314	314	—	27	—	359	349	327	20	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 994	5 172	3 345	1 877	822	487	4 918	4 621	3 570	1 051	297
20 to 24 years	9 434	8 013	5 464	2 549	1 421	665	7 550	6 710	5 134	1 404	832
25 to 54 years	47 955	37 377	21 547	16 190	9 358	3 154	35 924	31 018	24 742	6 268	4 914
55 to 64 years	11 198	9 313	5 772	3 541	1 865	694	9 101	8 026	6 578	1 448	1 075
65 years and over	1 998	1 708	1 141	567	290	185	1 563	1 387	1 140	247	176
With one or more years of college	20 016	14 746	8 180	7 886	5 250	1 280	15 294	12 418	9 222	3 196	2 876
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	75 047	61 464	36 901	24 543	13 583	5 141	58 407	51 275	40 923	10 352	7 132
Black	292	134	124	10	158	10	301	177	161	16	124
Other races	380	244	144	101	35	34	348	310	260	50	38
Spanish origin ¹	1 455	1 252	1 020	232	203	77	1 212	1 105	1 018	87	107
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	75 247	61 846	37 193	24 653	13 401	5 152	59 026	51 741	41 323	10 418	7 285
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 850	10 861	4 724	5 637	3 489	881	10 643	8 446	6 343	2 005	2 197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 511	14 847	7 707	7 140	3 664	1 402	14 963	13 467	10 306	3 161	1 496
Technicians and related support occupations	9 948	8 542	753	789	406	117	9 324	8 125	7 907	158	199
Sales occupations	1 928	1 502	2 146	2 556	1 226	487	1 312	1 268	1 065	1 543	444
Service occupations	1 948	1 408	1 638	1 885	798	488	8 927	8 074	6 248	1 826	6 853
Service occupations	8 143	7 328	4 730	2 598	1 815	629	9 127	8 211	4 772	1 439	916
Service occupations	9 832	4 728	1 700	3 002	1 660	629	7 127	6 215	4 425	2 700	292
Manufacturing, construction, and repair occupations	19 750	16 526	9 669	5 322	2 688	1 043	17 673	16 245	12 440	4 204	1 180
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 619	20 311	11 491	5 320	2 308	1 463	18 201	16 947	14 954	1 993	1 254
Construction	3 397	2 661	1 429	1 232	736	445	2 259	1 753	1 022	771	466
Manufacturing	28 321	24 849	17 202	7 647	3 472	1 651	23 758	20 652	18 904	1 748	3 106
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 956	3 709	1 577	1 662	747	312	2 799	2 596	1 636	940	203
Wholesale trade	2 294	2 027	1 025	1 002	267	189	1 628	1 473	863	610	155
Retail trade	10 347	8 364	4 326	4 038	1 983	725	8 391	7 450	4 571	2 879	941
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 160	2 462	1 306	1 156	698	155	2 534	2 381	1 998	383	153
Business and repair services	2 035	1 519	770	749	516	229	1 215	1 024	740	284	191
Personal services	6 646	5 059	2 700	2 499	1 077	419	6 365	5 785	3 606	1 818	360
Professional and related services	14 706	11 791	6 798	4 993	2 915	1 050	11 020	10 655	8 962	1 693	1 291
Public administration	1 001	3 058	1 927	1 131	443	249	2 205	1 075	1 662	313	620
All other industries	1 284	737	213	524	247	128	924	564	147	417	360
Armed forces, at work	472	97	76	21	375	33	21	—	21	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	59 736	49 972	30 799	19 173	10 373	47 841	42 478	34 839	27 639	5 363	3 633
Federal government workers	3 193	1 804	1 090	714	1 393	399	881	746	645	101	135
State and local government workers	9 572	7 754	4 431	3 329	1 502	737	7 377	6 649	5 168	1 468	1 040
Self-employed workers	3 367	2 287	858	1 429	1 076	342	2 797	2 093	1 095	998	704
Unpaid family workers	167	126	91	35	41	—	160	128	116	12	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 472	14 236	8 329	5 907	3 336	1 342	14 684	13 037	10 053	2 984	1 647
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	73 460	60 071	35 846	24 225	13 389	4 785	57 316	50 244	40 130	10 114	7 072
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 106	10 791	6 192	4 599	2 315	937	10 805	9 544	7 024	2 520	1 261
\$4 to \$5,999	15 572	16 893	11 315	5 778	2 979	1 422	17 645	16 202	12 020	3 840	1 742
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 542	9 192	6 514	2 678	1 350	677	9 168	8 494	7 281	1 213	674
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 825	7 461	5 023	2 437	1 364	661	7 345	6 674	5 482	1 178	741
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 676	6 199	3 984	1 966	1 049	866	6 129	5 606	4 120	1 500	860
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 826	6 460	3 284	1 367	1 964	663	5 933	5 672	4 628	1 290	961
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 902	2 746	1 974	1 772	1 154	328	2 420	1 824	1 258	566	579
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 700	3 263	2 071	1 071	516	256	4 646	2 718	1 604	1 077	577
\$50,000 or more	5 000	2 464	1 579	775	138	51	4 822	4 853	4 036	46	29
Median	\$8 990	\$8 739	\$8 030	\$10 148	\$10 321	\$8 401	\$8 389	\$8 141	\$7 998	\$8 800	\$10 478
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	69 632	55 755	32 158	23 597	12 877	4 472	52 536	45 983	36 426	9 557	6 553
Drive alone	49 600	38 862	20 843	18 019	10 198	3 890	38 792	33 981	26 244	7 737	4 811
Carpool	19 572	16 893	11 315	5 778	2 679	1 422	17 744	12 002	10 182	2 820	1 742
Public transportation	1 512	1 336	1 232	104	176	65	1 576	1 262	1 218	44	114
Bus or streetcar	1 418	1 242	1 151	91	176	54	1 293	1 179	1 135	44	114
Subway, trolley, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 231	3 820	3 444	376	411	187	3 993	3 609	3 232	377	386
Other means	608	872	213	259	136	41	415	348	202	107	65
Worked at home	736	560	223	176	6	—	560	222	338	22	176
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.22	1.26	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work	19.2	18.9	17.5	21.2	20.2	21.6	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.9	16.6
Car, 19 or in van	19.6	19.4	17.9	21.4	20.4	21.6	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.6	16.2
Public transportation	27.1	25.1	24.6	31.1	42.8	27.5	25.1	25.0	24.8	28.4	28.4
With a public transportation disability	34.9	30.0	23.5	61.5	41.9	50.0	26.5	25.5	24.4	11.1	16.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA											Living in Bristol County (pt.), Mass., worked				
	Bristol County, Mass.		Fall River city	Central business district	Remondor	Remondor of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Central business district					
	Inside SMSA	(pt.), Mass.							Inside SMSA	(pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Central business district				
Workers 16 years and over	50 377	45 609	37 545	3 084	34 461	8 064	4 768	20 157	43 135	42 355	34 641	2 811				
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																
Male																
Householder, wife present	24 176	21 237	16 418	1 134	15 484	4 619	2 939	14 633	20 287	19 708	15 329	1 042				
Householder, no wife present	15 855	13 873	10 981	780	10 201	2 892	1 982	11 144	13 245	12 800	10 060	701				
In group quarters	2 105	1 841	1 392	74	1 318	449	264	1 007	1 749	1 696	1 265	74				
Female	6 112	5 466	4 180	266	3 914	1 278	654	2 522	5 428	5 131	3 797	253				
In group quarters	20 201	24 372	20 927	1 950	18 977	3 445	1 829	5 524	22 848	22 647	19 312	1 769				
Female, husband present	4 693	4 166	3 156	411	3 557	1 139	483	1 762	4 111	4 111	3 156	52				
Householder, no husband present	4 074	3 294	3 216	407	2 809	578	280	1 141	3 112	3 606	3 037	350				
Other household member	21 325	19 925	17 003	1 459	14 559	2 822	1 500	4 218	18 598	18 333	15 880	1 335				
In group quarters	309	277	297	22	265	—	—	12	92	297	297	—				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																
16 to 19 years	4 400	4 353	3 449	318	3 131	904	247	907	4 167	4 164	3 260	297				
20 to 24 years	6 617	5 888	4 422	376	4 446	1 066	529	2 352	5 633	5 541	4 555	348				
25 to 34 years	29 584	26 808	22 085	1 739	20 346	4 723	3 046	14 087	25 186	24 631	20 134	1 611				
35 to 44 years	8 069	7 267	6 115	527	5 385	1 155	782	2 455	6 864	6 769	5 448	423				
45 years and over	1 457	1 293	1 077	124	933	216	164	356	1 265	2 520	1 044	112				
With one or more years of college	11 192	9 562	7 322	960	6 362	2 240	1 630	7 544	8 984	8 730	6 634	868				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																
White	49 950	45 269	37 247	3 066	34 181	8 022	4 681	19 956	42 803	42 023	34 351	2 793				
Black	182	95	95	—	95	—	87	100	95	95	95	—				
Other races	245	245	203	18	185	42	—	101	237	237	195	18				
Spanish origin ¹	1 123	1 038	977	33	944	61	85	255	1 009	989	928	33				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																
Employed, of work	50 356	45 588	37 524	3 072	34 452	8 064	4 768	19 739	43 114	42 334	34 620	2 799				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 933	6 995	5 224	606	6 534	1 455	338	5 036	6 269	6 101	4 722	571				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 710	9 224	7 746	717	7 507	2 200	1 338	10 748	10 635	8 164	6 479	732				
Technicians and related support occupations	1 035	943	835	52	783	108	87	801	854	842	734	52				
Sales occupations	4 024	3 505	2 370	305	2 065	1 011	333	3 117	3 326	3 113	2 202	203				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 661	7 110	6 019	1 360	4 659	1 091	551	2 176	6 568	6 480	5 402	2 207				
Service occupations	7 491	5 699	4 447	400	4 047	1 252	792	2 023	5 535	5 476	4 272	400				
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	8 069	7 267	6 115	364	6 109	1 265	660	2 466	6 864	6 769	5 448	423				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 989	5 334	4 266	151	4 115	1 068	555	3 615	5 099	4 893	3 907	151				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 598	15 525	14 332	184	14 148	1 520	745	4 538	15 100	14 897	13 440	184				
Construction	1 735	1 374	816	39	777	558	361	1 217	1 325	254	753	39				
Manufacturing	20 161	18 837	17 740	228	17 532	1 077	1 334	6 509	17 902	17 570	16 590	215				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 263	2 084	1 372	169	1 203	712	179	1 381	1 880	1 851	1 191	148				
Wholesale trade	1 287	1 200	741	13	726	459	110	795	1 218	1 166	707	—				
Retail trade	7 235	6 444	4 071	252	3 819	2 373	791	2 384	9 973	9 894	3 564	212				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 310	2 140	1 819	117	2 011	321	147	718	1 913	1 910	1 619	944				
Personal and repair services	5 151	4 685	3 665	56	4 099	563	167	813	6 030	5 920	4 607	637				
Professional and related services	10 270	1 107	883	19	764	324	163	257	950	940	674	19				
Public administration	1 173	9 157	7 818	537	7 281	1 339	1 016	3 483	8 704	8 574	7 267	525				
All other industries	2 057	1 868	1 562	629	933	306	189	1 795	1 867	1 847	1 541	629				
Armed forces, of work	770	449	117	12	105	332	321	386	458	437	117	12				
Private wage and salary workers	40 640	37 518	31 821	2 073	29 748	5 697	3 122	15 883	35 272	34 335	29 239	831				
Federal government workers	736	6 743	592	127	645	81	63	262	641	638	577	115				
State and local government workers	6 396	5 508	4 127	743	3 384	1 381	886	2 129	5 428	5 330	3 981	743				
Self-employed workers	2 445	1 784	891	128	763	897	663	574	1 668	1 656	786	109				
Unpaid family workers	1 158	126	158	13	126	12	32	9	126	126	116	13				
All workers 1 to 34 hours	24 403	17 989	9 326	878	8 540	2 661	1 416	2 825	11 295	11 116	8 512	830				
EARNINGS IN 1979																
Total with earnings	48 808	44 231	34 421	3 042	33 379	7 810	4 577	19 867	41 747	40 998	33 529	2 749				
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 951	6 240	6 645	666	5 979	2 295	1 011	2 218	8 450	8 308	6 056	631				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 754	8 943	5 519	378	5 141	724	511	1 312	5 914	5 874	5 150	357				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 252	3 999	2 679	383	3 465	963	463	927	4 460	4 399	3 564	315				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 356	5 627	4 997	398	4 599	830	507	1 830	5 567	5 481	4 698	378				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 534	4 649	2 707	576	6 631	1 442	907	3 368	8 173	7 902	6 626	529				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 447	3 882	2 992	371	4 832	890	563	1 862	3 039	10 133	2 742	329				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 472	1 227	906	97	809	321	245	2 100	1 119	1 064	763	86				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 477	1 449	840	100	740	309	328	1 604	1 029	937	697	75				
\$50,000 or more	392	372	392	72	384	20	29	179	329	289	263	83				
Median	57 832	57 746	57 733	58 467	57 689	57 840	59 197	512 319	57 732	57 697	57 709	58 431				
JOURNEY TO WORK																
Private car, truck, or van	44 336	39 907	32 672	2 619	30 053	7 235	4 129	19 704	37 470	36 711	29 814	2 359				
Drive alone	32 606	29 227	23 215	2 030	21 185	6 012	3 233	13 130	27 081	26 578	20 836	2 030				
Car, truck, or van	11 576	10 680	9 589	8 846	1 222	856	674	1 039	8 574	8 379	6 978	578				
Public transportation	1 240	1 228	1 184	204	890	44	12	207	1 195	1 195	1 151	204				
Bus or streetcar	1 157	1 145	1 101	204	867	44	12	207	1 112	1 112	1 068	204				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 963	3 577	3 235	229	3 003	345	386	81	3 986	3 577	3 232	229				
Other means	402	337	235	32	203	102	65	165	334	312	222	176				
Worked at home	540	292	222	22	338	28	20	92	560	560	222	19				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.42	1.20	1.10	1.14	1.27	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.14				
Mean travel time to work	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.2	13.8	13.2	12.9	32.1	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.8				
Car, truck, or van	13.7	13.7	13.8	14.2	13.8	13.1	13.2	32.0	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.8				
Public transportation	23.9	24.0	23.8	21.0	24.4	28.4	10.0	46.7	23.9	23.9	23.7	21.0				
With a public transportation disability	25.5	25.5	24.4	5.2	19.2	11	—	4.4	23.8	23.9	23.7	5.2				

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bristol County (pt.), Mass.—worked—Con.						Living in Fall River city, worked					
	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Central business district	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	31 830	7 714	780	14 554	28 718	28 318	26 435	2 028	24 407	1 883	400	5 996
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 287	4 379	579	10 844	13 390	13 055	11 815	767	11 048	1 240	335	4 946
Householder, wife present	9 359	2 746	439	8 319	8 607	8 368	7 647	485	7 132	739	236	3 653
Householder, no wife present	1 211	411	35	693	1 290	1 266	1 077	45	1 062	189	24	367
Other household member	3 666	1 222	87	3 456	3 428	3 356	3 026	223	2 803	330	74	894
In group quarters	51	—	—	51	65	65	65	14	51	—	—	30
Female	17 543	3 335	201	3 710	15 328	15 263	14 620	1 261	13 359	643	65	1 050
Householder, wife present	13 466	3 224	244	3 424	13 466	13 466	12 844	622	12 844	30	—	30
Householder, no husband present	2 687	569	6	858	2 827	2 821	2 118	291	2 227	203	6	339
Other household member	14 245	2 753	195	2 769	11 980	11 921	11 481	908	10 573	440	59	672
In group quarters	265	—	—	265	297	297	297	32	265	—	—	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 963	904	23	576	2 850	2 827	2 692	230	2 462	135	23	187
20 to 24 years	4 187	986	92	1 818	4 277	4 156	3 687	275	3 412	469	71	937
25 to 54 years	18 523	4 457	555	9 968	16 052	15 817	14 809	1 093	13 716	1 008	235	4 011
55 to 64 years	5 225	1 121	95	1 918	4 667	4 611	4 375	341	4 034	236	56	775
65 and over	5 765	2 096	15	274	922	907	873	89	835	35	15	86
With one or more years of college	6 656	2 096	254	4 798	4 667	4 657	4 441	585	3 056	164	109	1 449
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31 558	7 672	780	14 451	28 449	28 049	26 195	2 010	24 185	1 854	400	5 918
Black	95	42	—	29	95	95	95	—	95	—	—	29
Other races	177	42	—	74	174	174	145	18	127	29	—	49
Spanish origin ¹	895	61	20	174	834	827	807	33	774	20	7	136
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	31 821	7 714	780	14 478	28 706	28 306	26 423	2 016	24 407	1 883	400	5 932
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 151	1 379	168	3 401	3 462	3 404	3 177	442	2 735	227	58	892
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 685	2 471	113	2 991	6 147	6 135	5 683	966	4 176	452	12	947
Technicians and related support occupations	1 108	12	—	57	1 007	1 007	924	52	924	52	—	39
Sales occupations	1 808	1 285	13	973	1 651	1 651	1 449	116	1 333	202	—	271
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 195	1 078	88	1 447	3 989	3 977	3 780	798	2 982	197	12	465
Service occupations	1 204	97	—	876	1 247	1 247	1 086	316	936	47	—	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101	227	21	96	1 122	1 107	67	14	583	34	21	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 756	986	206	2 883	3 304	3 196	2 821	138	2 713	345	108	1 308
Operators, laborers, and laborers	13 259	1 447	313	3 858	11 975	11 975	11 024	1 121	10 809	611	160	2 165
Construction	714	501	71	960	723	723	541	23	518	182	9	485
Manufacturing	16 335	1 020	332	5 573	13 635	13 453	13 030	145	12 885	423	182	2 625
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 043	660	29	1 080	959	944	869	90	719	135	15	410
Wholesale trade	707	459	52	620	677	637	447	47	493	40	25	255
Retail trade	3 352	2 330	79	1 715	3 493	3 432	2 888	199	2 689	544	61	514
Finance, insurance, and real estate	675	282	12	446	1 112	1 100	1 031	134	457	69	12	125
Business and repair services	581	263	24	495	477	477	427	45	382	50	—	235
Personal services	655	266	10	110	594	594	548	19	529	46	—	13
Professional and related workers	6 747	1 307	2	2 261	5 557	5 517	5 331	323	5 009	186	44	788
Public administration	912	306	20	985	1 374	1 352	1 340	567	753	12	20	991
All other industries	105	320	21	233	98	77	31	12	19	46	21	91
Armed forces, at work	6	—	—	76	12	12	12	—	12	—	—	64
Private wage and salary workers	27 408	5 996	637	11 483	23 956	23 592	21 891	1 187	20 704	1 701	364	4 898
Federal government workers	412	81	33	1 026	499	479	469	103	368	10	20	497
State and local government workers	3 238	1 349	98	1 672	3 486	3 470	3 354	666	2 666	116	16	522
Self-employed workers	6 781	876	12	373	486	486	430	72	558	53	—	78
Unpaid family workers	101	12	—	—	91	91	91	—	91	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 682	2 606	177	1 783	7 165	7 072	6 639	631	6 008	433	93	577
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	30 740	7 469	769	14 350	27 669	27 280	25 463	1 986	23 477	1 817	389	5 863
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 425	2 252	142	1 537	5 135	5 056	4 673	471	4 202	383	79	599
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 793	724	40	836	4 360	4 333	4 180	259	3 921	135	27	401
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 400	519	29	469	3 184	3 169	3 025	185	2 865	125	27	476
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 320	783	86	1 333	4 037	3 992	3 703	248	3 455	289	45	280
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 097	1 276	271	4 301	5 259	5 133	4 712	417	4 295	421	126	2 686
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 399	607	87	769	3 817	3 769	3 581	236	3 309	118	44	623
\$20,000 to \$24,999	677	321	35	1 386	515	501	419	47	372	82	14	339
\$25,000 to \$49,999	622	300	32	1 060	416	409	350	29	370	9	7	135
\$50,000 or more	240	36	—	240	146	146	146	—	146	—	—	—
Median	\$7 668	\$7 614	\$10 329	\$12 161	\$7 516	\$7 505	\$7 467	\$8 331	\$7 428	\$8 073	\$8 600	\$11 127
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 455	6 897	759	14 312	23 936	23 545	21 722	1 243	20 309	1 823	391	5 897
Drive alone	19 006	5 742	503	9 020	16 212	15 957	14 552	1 613	13 109	1 405	255	3 203
Carpool	8 449	1 155	256	5 76	7 724	7 588	7 170	370	6 802	418	136	2 694
Public transportation	947	44	—	76	1 115	1 115	1 084	17	908	31	—	62
Bus or streetcar	864	44	—	76	1 045	1 045	1 014	176	838	31	—	62
Subway, elevated track, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 003	345	9	59	3 244	3 235	3 223	220	3 003	12	9	25
Other means	203	90	12	107	201	201	184	19	165	17	—	12
Worked at home	222	336	—	222	222	222	222	—	222	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.10	1.24	1.31	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.14	1.24	1.16	1.24	1.44
Mean travel time to work	13.5	12.8	21.7	34.0	12.9	12.8	12.4	12.7	12.3	16.5	19.9	38.1
Car, truck, or van	13.4	13.0	22.1	34.2	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.7	11.9	18.2	20.0	38.2
Public transportation	24.3	28.4	—	41.9	24.0	24.0	23.6	19.1	24.5	38.2	—	37.3
With a public transportation disability	175	11	—	12	197	197	197	52	145	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con											
	Living in Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass., worked						Living in Newport County (pt.), R.I., worked					
	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	14 417	14 037	8 206	783	7 423	5 831	380	8 558	7 242	3 254	2 904	273
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 897	6 653	3 514	275	3 229	3 139	244	5 898	3 889	1 567	1 289	92
Householder, wife present.....	4 638	4 438	2 413	216	2 197	2 025	200	4 664	2 610	1 069	921	79
Householder, no wife present.....	459	430	208	29	179	190	32	328	354	140	128	24
Other household member.....	1 800	1 785	893	30	863	892	15	908	884	317	261	13
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 520	7 384	4 692	508	4 184	2 692	256	2 660	3 353	1 725	1 615	181
Householder, husband present.....	1 87	187	174	22	152	13	—	44	87	45	17	—
Householder, no husband present.....	785	785	419	59	421	233	87	519	462	189	179	57
Other household member.....	6 548	6 412	4 099	427	3 672	2 313	136	2 097	2 797	1 492	1 423	124
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	1 337	1 337	568	67	501	769	—	389	413	189	189	21
20 to 24 years.....	1 406	1 385	868	93	775	517	21	881	786	347	267	8
25 to 34 years.....	2 134	2 014	1 325	518	8 007	3 487	320	5 957	4 648	2 127	1 931	128
35 to 64 years.....	2 197	2 158	1 273	82	1 191	885	39	1 143	1 185	498	464	104
65 years and over.....	3 443	3 443	172	23	149	27	—	188	192	43	33	12
With one or more years of college.....	4 018	3 873	2 193	283	1 910	1 680	145	3 349	2 208	832	688	92
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	14 354	13 974	8 156	783	7 373	5 818	380	8 533	7 147	3 246	2 896	273
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	63	63	50	—	50	13	—	25	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ^a	175	162	121	—	121	41	13	38	114	49	49	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	14 408	14 028	8 197	783	7 414	5 831	380	8 546	7 242	3 254	2 904	273
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 807	2 697	1 545	129	1 416	1 152	110	2 509	1 664	494	418	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	4 601	4 500	2 481	513	1 968	2 019	101	2 044	1 967	1 109	1 060	238
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 620	1 580	888	370	1 243	867	76	1 360	876	376	300	76
Sales occupations.....	1 765	1 662	579	104	475	1 083	13	702	698	378	342	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 579	2 503	1 622	409	1 213	881	76	1 093	630	617	517	153
Service occupations.....	1 529	1 641	651	66	686	896	184	692	674	224	186	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	2 41	2 41	—	—	—	—	—	50	267	22	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 795	1 897	1 156	96	1 041	841	96	1 575	890	441	279	146
Operators, laborers, and laborers.....	3 293	3 252	2 416	63	2 353	836	53	3 272	1 498	965	892	—
Construction	593	531	212	16	196	316	63	475	410	120	63	—
Manufacturing.....	4 267	4 117	3 520	70	3 450	297	150	2 948	2 239	1 267	1 210	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	921	907	382	58	524	525	14	670	383	233	181	21
Wholesale trade.....	541	529	260	—	260	269	12	365	92	34	34	13
Retail trade.....	2 480	2 462	676	13	663	1 786	18	1 201	1 262	550	507	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 287	1 287	588	370	213	283	30	1 287	574	229	200	177
Business and repair services.....	447	423	210	11	199	213	24	260	171	28	28	—
Personal services.....	356	346	126	10	126	220	10	97	320	167	109	109
Professional and related services.....	3 147	3 057	1 926	203	1 733	1 121	90	1 473	1 469	583	551	12
Public administration.....	495	495	201	42	199	294	—	594	190	21	21	—
All other industries.....	360	360	6	—	86	274	—	142	312	12	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	9	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 316	11 043	7 348	644	6 704	3 695	273	6 585	5 368	2 883	2 582	242
Federal government workers.....	142	129	58	12	46	17	13	329	95	65	65	12
State and local government workers.....	1 942	1 860	627	77	550	1 232	82	1 150	968	177	168	111
Self-employed workers.....	982	970	150	37	113	820	12	294	779	128	111	79
Unpaid family workers.....	35	35	23	13	10	12	—	—	32	—	—	—
At work 1 34 to 34 hours.....	1 300	1 046	1 873	199	1 674	2 173	84	1 206	2 110	871	816	48
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	14 098	13 718	8 066	783	7 283	5 652	380	8 487	7 041	3 233	2 892	273
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 813	3 252	1 383	160	2 223	1 869	63	938	1 501	632	589	35
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 354	1 541	970	88	872	515	163	645	630	369	389	21
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 305	1 295	1 217	93	1 124	578	8	596	876	498	475	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 580	1 489	995	130	865	494	47	703	567	346	299	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 532	1 209	914	112	749	585	145	2 013	1 385	747	581	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 530	1 158	799	52	747	719	64	1 776	808	303	250	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	604	583	344	39	305	237	21	1 047	353	143	143	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	613	588	297	46	251	291	25	925	448	152	143	25
\$50,000 or more.....	183	183	147	53	94	36	—	54	63	43	43	19
Median.....	\$8 493	\$8 364	\$8 931	\$8 623	\$8 977	\$7 336	\$11 525	\$13 507	\$8 786	\$8 679	\$8 067	\$9 150
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 634	13 166	8 092	746	7 346	5 074	368	8 415	6 566	3 196	2 838	260
Drive.....	10 869	10 621	6 264	387	5 697	4 337	248	6 814	5 242	2 649	2 468	202
Carpool.....	2 355	2 545	1 808	159	1 649	737	120	2 598	1 187	547	479	60
Public transportation.....	80	80	67	28	39	13	—	14	45	33	33	—
Bus or streetcar.....	67	67	54	28	36	13	—	14	45	33	33	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	67	342	34	9	—	—	—	—	347	—	—	—
Other means.....	123	111	38	—	38	73	12	95	78	25	13	13
Worked at home.....	338	338	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.08	1.24	1.21	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.15
Average travel time to work.....	14.2	14.2	17.2	17.2	14.6	17.9	23.6	31.2	16.2	14.5	14.1	17.9
Per car, truck, or van.....	15.1	14.8	17.1	16.1	17.2	11.2	24.2	31.3	15.1	18.4	18.4	18.6
Public transportation.....	22.4	22.4	25.8	33.2	20	5	—	60.0	23.3	28.2	28.2	—
With a public transportation facility.....	41	41	30	—	30	10	—	12	17	17	17	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Newport County (pt.), R.I., worked—Con.			Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Fall River city	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	
	Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.), Mass.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.					Newport County (pt.), R.I.	Newport County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over	2 631	350	3 988	5 603	8 679	6 153	3 799	2 354	2 526
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 197	240	2 360	3 789	5 512	3 771	2 267	1 504	1 741
Householder, wife present	842	146	1 543	2 825	3 889	2 598	1 600	998	1 291
Householder, no wife present	107	38	211	314	533	346	184	162	187
Other household member	248	56	567	650	1 021	775	439	246	263
In group quarters	—	—	39	—	69	52	44	8	17
Female	1 434	110	1 628	1 814	3 167	2 382	1 532	850	785
Householder, husband present	13	32	47	67	42	27	12	15	15
Householder, no husband present	122	9	274	283	481	461	270	191	220
Other household member	1 299	69	1 305	1 469	2 394	1 844	1 220	624	556
In group quarters	—	—	12	15	50	30	20	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	168	—	224	331	318	268	121	67	50
20 to 24 years	259	—	437	534	1 133	830	492	330	303
25 to 54 years	1 823	226	2 491	4 119	6 070	4 202	2 657	1 545	1 868
55 to 64 years	360	34	487	537	1 052	739	466	293	293
65 years and over	21	10	149	82	106	94	63	31	12
With one or more years of college	596	144	1 376	2 746	4 102	2 856	1 900	956	1 246
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 623	350	3 901	5 505	8 457	6 006	3 676	2 330	2 451
Black	—	—	87	71	119	82	66	16	37
Other races	8	—	—	27	103	65	57	8	38
Spanish origin*	49	—	65	81	89	67	41	26	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	2 631	350	3 988	5 261	8 670	6 153	3 799	2 354	2 517
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	383	76	1 170	1 635	2 710	1 851	1 301	550	859
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	822	49	858	1 403	2 248	1 723	1 082	641	525
Technicians and related support occupations	101	—	75	230	294	182	132	50	112
Sales occupations	257	36	320	444	688	577	335	242	211
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	464	43	463	633	1 246	994	615	345	315
Service occupations	—	48	733	776	636	512	372	187	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	175	—	245	35	87	61	30	31	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	359	—	449	680	1 386	911	472	212	172
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	892	73	533	687	1 603	1 095	622	473	508
Construction	63	57	290	250	524	419	206	213	105
Manufacturing	1 197	992	936	836	3 597	2 115	1 144	671	1 782
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	160	52	150	301	536	312	264	248	124
Wholesale trade	21	—	58	175	318	152	122	151	45
Retail trade	467	43	712	672	1 156	1 006	500	506	156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	39	135	272	247	241	179	62	6
Business and repair services	28	—	143	316	120	75	21	24	24
Personal services	58	15	153	167	97	71	35	26	36
Professional and related services	539	32	688	1 222	1 773	1 498	1 144	754	275
Public administration	21	—	169	810	148	107	100	27	41
All other industries	—	12	300	153	154	115	30	85	39
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	342	—	—	—	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	2 340	301	2 485	3 700	7 201	4 960	3 018	1 942	2 241
Federal government workers	53	—	30	1 236	145	73	53	20	72
State and local government workers	146	32	457	681	981	809	522	287	172
Self-employed workers	92	17	651	201	350	309	204	105	41
Unpaid family workers	—	—	32	9	2	—	2	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	768	55	1 239	1 042	1 279	1 048	725	323	231
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 619	341	3 808	5 517	8 508	6 613	3 709	2 304	2 495
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	554	43	869	681	854	604	379	225	250
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	471	501	501	248	124	124	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	406	23	380	386	763	552	302	250	211
\$8,000 to \$9,999	279	47	421	497	1 011	777	429	348	234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	224	34	166	1 067	2 148	1 480	1 002	624	634
\$15,000 to \$19,999	274	53	505	1 077	1 466	1 090	690	400	376
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132	—	210	714	948	597	352	245	251
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	9	246	546	741	455	237	218	86
\$50,000 or more	24	20	75	75	90	81	70	11	9
Median	\$8 011	\$10 947	\$8 874	\$12 918	\$12 071	\$11 801	\$11 891	\$11 604	\$12 738
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 598	338	3 370	5 392	8 500	6 076	3 754	2 322	2 424
Drive alone	2 179	270	2 730	4 110	6 532	4 754	3 029	1 725	1 578
Carpool	419	68	640	1 282	2 148	1 322	725	597	846
Public transportation	33	—	12	131	136	34	34	—	102
Bus or streetcar	33	—	12	131	136	34	34	—	102
Seaway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	377	—	32	32	—	32	—
Other means	—	—	53	58	11	11	11	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	176	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.27
Mean travel time in minutes	18.0	21.1	11.1	26.9	26.4	27.6	29.5	24.6	23.2
Car, truck, or van	18.0	21.8	11.9	26.3	26.3	27.6	29.3	24.9	23.9
Public transportation	28.2	—	10.0	49.4	36.7	60.0	60.0	—	28.9
With a public transportation disability	17	—	—	32	10	—	—	—	10

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.		Cass County, N. Dak.	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.		Place of work not reported	Total	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	
				Fargo city										
Workers 16 years and over	64 531	22 255	14 675	7 580	42 296	30 738	11 558	3 859	61 011	16 139	11 667	4 472	4 472	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	36 516	12 671	8 031	4 640	23 845	16 778	7 067	2 513	34 190	8 972	6 044	2 928	2 928	
Household, wife present.....	7 686	2 171	1 354	711	5 515	3 715	1 510	512	22 042	5 461	3 111	1 957	1 957	
Householder, no wife present.....	5 634	1 678	1 239	437	3 956	3 156	800	402	5 130	1 366	1 009	357	357	
Other household member.....	6 564	2 179	1 932	879	8 845	2 795	1 050	575	9 557	1 788	2 423	545	545	
In group quarters.....	1 147	388	576	12	759	57	150	26	1 030	513	325	94	94	
Female	28 035	9 584	6 644	2 940	18 451	13 960	4 491	1 356	26 821	7 167	5 623	1 544	1 544	
Householder, husband present.....	3 186	907	111	742	2 279	1 911	51	25	3 611	542	42	15	15	
Householder, no husband present.....	6 041	1 641	1 307	634	4 400	3 765	635	337	5 693	1 397	1 125	272	272	
Other household member.....	20 028	6 909	4 340	2 569	13 119	9 344	3 775	927	19 293	4 978	3 717	1 241	1 241	
In group quarters.....	1 606	916	890	26	690	660	30	90	1 474	738	739	19	19	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years.....	6 270	2 765	2 127	638	3 505	2 718	787	303	5 840	1 946	1 528	418	418	
20 to 24 years.....	13 328	4 987	3 988	999	8 341	6 741	1 600	895	12 268	3 742	3 111	644	644	
25 to 54 years.....	37 748	12 126	7 180	4 946	25 622	17 830	7 792	2 196	36 116	8 685	6 035	2 550	2 550	
55 to 64 years.....	5 859	1 994	1 208	786	3 864	2 781	1 083	346	5 566	1 403	847	556	556	
65 years and over.....	1 347	483	172	311	864	606	296	129	1 221	348	146	202	202	
With one or more years of college.....	32 905	10 622	8 423	2 499	21 983	17 404	4 579	1 975	30 916	7 750	6 290	1 460	1 460	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	63 694	21 894	14 343	7 531	41 800	30 361	11 439	3 832	60 196	15 795	11 336	4 457	4 457	
Black.....	132	88	128	4	4	4	4	4	132	128	108	8	8	
Other races.....	725	233	184	49	492	377	115	37	683	218	203	15	15	
Spanish origin.....	294	152	111	41	142	128	14	20	277	87	79	8	8	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work.....	64 404	22 221	14 661	7 560	42 183	30 648	11 535	3 847	60 877	16 136	11 664	4 472	4 472	
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations.....	15 934	5 402	3 965	1 417	10 532	8 237	2 295	856	15 147	4 127	3 145	982	982	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	16 474	6 474	4 592	1 882	14 346	10 947	3 399	1 429	19 933	4 424	3 316	1 117	1 117	
Business and related support occupations.....	2 197	561	415	146	1 636	1 321	315	85	2 158	326	246	80	80	
Sales occupations.....	7 475	2 549	1 821	726	4 924	3 629	2 295	764	6 800	1 612	1 252	360	360	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	10 383	3 644	2 664	1 008	6 739	4 966	1 773	683	10 655	2 467	1 800	667	667	
Service occupations.....	10 383	4 093	2 997	1 096	6 290	4 625	1 665	401	10 123	3 635	2 681	948	948	
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	3 082	2 295	2 813	1 012	1 787	496	291	181	2 693	1 124	131	993	993	
Food production, craft, and repair occupations.....	7 263	2 800	1 990	1 010	4 322	2 875	1 447	609	6 108	2 187	1 000	1 187	1 187	
Farmers, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 263	2 875	2 714	1 143	4 906	3 448	1 458	609	7 213	1 978	1 309	663	663	
Construction.....	3 607	1 360	750	610	2 247	1 531	716	348	3 258	864	592	272	272	
Manufacturing.....	5 515	1 931	1 209	722	3 584	2 523	1 061	350	5 265	1 302	1 020	282	282	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	5 820	6 474	4 592	1 882	4 414	2 468	946	427	6 438	1 054	577	477	477	
Wholesale trade.....	4 423	1 161	769	392	3 262	2 308	954	361	4 186	627	465	162	162	
Retail trade.....	12 916	4 784	3 390	1 394	8 132	5 897	2 235	852	12 225	3 566	2 724	842	842	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4 283	1 136	807	329	3 147	2 955	175	223	4 068	607	498	109	109	
Business and repair services.....	2 272	672	430	242	1 600	1 151	449	154	2 147	427	346	81	81	
Personal services.....	2 517	722	438	284	2 044	1 282	513	136	2 383	524	373	151	151	
Professional and related services.....	17 458	6 314	4 851	1 463	11 144	9 172	1 972	640	16 888	5 041	4 144	898	898	
Public administration.....	2 344	817	575	242	1 527	1 290	237	108	2 292	542	433	89	89	
All other industries.....	4 009	1 678	504	1 174	2 331	831	500	248	3 527	1 082	773	1 009	1 009	
Armed forces, at work.....	147	34	14	20	113	90	23	22	134	3	3	3	3	
Private wage and salary workers.....	46 950	15 455	10 442	5 203	31 495	23 112	8 383	3 006	44 306	10 626	8 052	2 574	2 574	
Federal government workers.....	2 530	613	393	220	1 917	1 380	537	142	2 449	684	155	69	69	
State and local government workers.....	9 112	3 156	2 840	1 016	6 256	4 335	1 921	689	8 802	3 229	2 734	498	498	
Self-employed workers.....	5 360	2 174	911	1 283	3 166	1 490	1 676	334	4 985	1 798	686	1 112	1 112	
Unpaid family workers.....	599	237	89	148	362	203	159	58	469	181	132	61	61	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	18 753	7 686	5 628	2 058	11 067	8 518	2 549	1 025	17 422	5 750	4 473	1 277	1 277	
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total real earnings.....	63 239	21 803	14 538	7 345	41 456	30 186	11 270	3 772	59 791	15 705	11 421	4 286	4 286	
\$1 to \$9,999 or less.....	15 599	5 299	4 274	1 925	13 674	8 011	2 185	781	14 352	4 781	3 423	1 158	1 158	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6 032	2 153	1 433	620	3 879	2 895	986	291	5 757	1 633	2 885	754	754	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 808	2 040	1 315	725	3 768	2 675	1 093	318	5 559	1 514	1 081	433	433	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	16 429	5 999	4 186	2 024	14 405	10 566	3 839	1 285	19 640	5 114	3 724	1 402	1 402	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12 139	3 743	2 345	1 398	8 396	6 131	2 265	619	11 611	2 470	1 651	819	819	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8 217	2 745	1 736	1 009	5 472	3 889	1 583	587	7 881	1 975	1 410	578	578	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 835	1 581	915	669	3 265	2 235	1 030	392	4 495	1 028	1 080	367	367	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 656	1 448	876	571	3 178	2 185	853	389	4 311	1 087	750	334	334	
\$50,000 or more.....	1 034	370	192	78	654	443	215	54	984	54	53	1	1	
Median.....	59 703	58 456	57 571	51 092	51 024	59 942	51 017	51 023	59 720	57 874	57 487	59 251	59 251	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van.....	51 785	17 150	11 176	5 974	34 635	25 098	9 537	3 438	48 801	11 746	8 817	2 929	2 929	
Drive alone.....	40 594	13 460	8 966	4 494	27 134	19 831	7 303	2 761	38 220	9 580	7 131	2 449	2 449	
Carpool.....	11 191	3 690	2 210	1 480	7 501	5 267	2 234	677	10 581	2 166	1 686	480	480	
Public transportation.....	2 938	518	311	203	1 725	1 011	714	223	2 741	469	317	142	142	
Bus or streetcar.....	1 194	639	2 110	23	646	637	9	22	1 169	195	169	26	26	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	1 744	484	1 801	200	1 079	374	705	201	1 572	274	148	126	126	
Walked only.....	7 438	3 024	2 250	774	4 414	3 494	920	330	7 043	2 813	2 082	731	731	
Other means.....	1 342	443	347	96	899	763	136	79	1 196	285	212	73	73	
Persons of private car, truck, or van.....	2 757	1 110	387	173	1 657	701	956	347	2 757	1 087	813	274	274	
Worked on private car, truck, or van.....	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	
Mean travel time to work.....	14.3	15.0	13.4	18.3	14.0	13.3	15.9	17.4	14.2	13.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	
Car, truck, or van.....	15.0	16.0	13.9	19.9	14.5	13.4	17.0	18.1	15.0	14.3	14.2	14.5	14.5	
Public transportation.....	21.0	19.9	20.0	18.3	21.8	21.8	20.2	19.1	20.2	16.2	16.2	19.9	19.9	
With a public transportation disability.....	1.6	4.9	3.6	1.3	1.17	.92	2.5	—	1.74	.45				

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA								
	County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.	Moorhead city	Cass County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Central business district	
													Inside SMSA
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male													
Householder, wife present	25 218	20 910	4 308	32 471	8 436	5 770	1 017	4 753	2 666	26 035	19 999	3 816	
Householder, no wife present	16 632	13 654	2 978	20 864	5 066	3 238	706	2 532	1 828	15 798	12 994	2 690	
Other household member	3 764	3 078	686	5 002	1 340	1 006	171	835	334	3 662	3 005	741	
In group quarters	4 169	3 561	608	4 169	1 708	1 216	140	1 076	492	3 383	3 344	344	
Female													
Householder, no husband present	19 654	17 326	2 328	26 259	6 959	5 496	1 180	4 316	1 463	19 300	17 061	3 497	
Householder, no husband present	807	685	122	807	358	252	51	588	257	1 845	1 577	288	
Householder, no husband present	4 296	3 933	363	5 659	1 388	1 121	288	833	267	4 271	3 113	1 099	
Other household member	14 315	12 410	1 905	18 797	4 782	3 614	627	2 787	1 168	14 015	12 194	2 252	
In group quarters	736	698	308	1 445	738	719	85	654	19	707	669	70	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 894	3 443	451	5 675	1 896	1 506	179	1 327	390	3 779	3 384	488	
20 to 24 years	8 511	7 612	899	11 943	3 627	3 022	132	550	273	654	8 316	7 452	
25 to 34 years	27 431	23 236	4 195	34 576	8 208	5 790	1 279	4 511	2 418	26 368	22 408	4 851	
35 to 44 years	44 163	3 303	860	5 341	1 322	801	1 661	640	521	4 019	3 182	749	
45 and over	875	642	231	1 195	342	166	26	118	196	853	689	248	
With one or more years of college	23 166	20 547	2 619	29 931	7 457	6 097	1 133	4 964	1 360	22 474	19 970	3 776	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	44 403	37 790	6 613	57 926	15 057	10 939	2 155	8 784	4 118	42 869	36 617	7 206	
Black	4	—	—	132	128	4	19	109	—	128	4	—	
Other races	445	442	23	672	210	199	23	176	11	462	439	107	
Spanish origin ¹	190	168	22	274	87	79	16	63	8	187	165	22	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	44 741	38 107	6 634	58 617	15 395	11 264	2 197	9 069	4 129	43 222	36 949	7 271	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 020	9 746	1 274	14 632	3 962	3 074	407	2 267	886	10 670	9 423	1 901	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 518	14 145	1 373	19 037	3 918	3 207	973	2 634	717	15 119	13 872	3 266	
Professionals and related support occupations	1 832	1 648	184	2 366	508	375	32	202	75	1 717	1 573	321	
Sales occupations	5 186	4 637	551	6 550	1 554	1 230	436	794	324	4 996	4 465	920	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 498	7 759	739	10 399	2 058	1 681	464	1 717	377	8 341	7 640	1 261	
Service occupations	5 230	4 995	235	6 865	1 320	1 047	321	2 287	517	6 475	5 717	991	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 569	339	1 230	2 406	1 089	125	7	118	964	1 517	331	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 641	3 841	800	5 631	1 332	988	229	779	344	4 299	3 593	509	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 230	4 395	835	6 844	1 044	760	260	1 004	580	4 002	4 013	587	
Construction	2 394	1 799	595	2 958	749	630	31	499	239	2 169	1 430	991	
Manufacturing	3 963	3 202	761	5 040	1 222	967	466	501	255	3 818	3 087	484	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 584	3 052	532	4 364	960	558	132	426	402	3 404	2 924	3 196	
Wholesale trade	3 599	3 028	571	3 945	564	460	30	410	124	3 381	2 884	2 710	
Retail trade	8 459	7 578	1 881	11 895	3 454	2 661	691	1 970	793	8 441	7 428	3 350	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 261	3 006	255	3 991	779	673	386	287	106	3 212	2 761	1 154	
Business and repair services	1 720	1 529	191	2 076	445	338	26	314	176	1 466	1 196	670	
Personal services	1 859	1 542	317	2 329	519	368	68	300	151	1 810	1 496	297	
Professional and related services	11 847	10 914	933	16 486	4 864	4 034	227	3 807	830	11 622	10 731	1 837	
Public administration	1 750	1 697	53	2 163	505	430	97	333	75	1 609	1 409	609	
All other industries	2 145	760	1 385	3 390	1 344	267	25	242	1 077	2 046	1 713	187	
Armed forces, at work	121	129	—	—	113	—	—	—	—	113	111	42	
Private wage and salary workers	33 680	29 341	4 339	42 537	10 063	7 752	1 857	5 895	2 311	32 464	28 408	5 818	
Federal government workers	2 225	1 282	943	2 327	199	130	49	81	69	2 128	1 994	637	
State and local government workers	5 209	4 958	251	8 250	3 168	2 647	185	2 462	521	5 382	4 858	555	
Self-employed workers	3 187	1 728	1 459	4 861	1 771	1 274	102	574	1 095	3 090	1 673	303	
Unpaid family workers	5 071	127	144	465	194	61	4	57	133	271	127	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 672	9 967	1 705	16 958	5 588	4 375	519	3 856	1 213	11 370	9 747	1 423	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	44 086	37 649	6 437	57 536	14 980	11 024	2 181	8 843	3 956	42 556	36 480	7 219	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 552	8 159	1 393	13 922	4 623	3 532	428	3 104	1 091	9 299	7 969	1 277	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 084	3 345	739	5 998	1 607	1 262	285	977	345	3 991	3 306	670	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 045	3 549	496	5 983	1 644	1 267	304	738	402	3 676	3 176	475	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 945	3 375	570	5 100	1 410	1 073	170	533	263	3 837	3 286	657	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 141	7 952	1 349	11 239	2 380	1 608	399	1 209	772	8 859	7 582	1 362	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 165	4 620	545	6 867	1 824	1 320	224	1 046	578	6 576	5 694	1 118	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 467	2 952	514	4 254	1 251	877	112	425	234	3 283	2 795	687	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 224	2 793	431	4 046	979	680	173	507	299	3 087	2 678	635	
\$50,000 or more	808	199	609	1 049	166	123	19	104	19	763	674	194	
Median	\$10 146	\$10 160	\$10 072	\$9 603	\$7 733	\$7 365	\$8 718	\$6 923	\$9 065	\$10 076	\$10 085	\$11 033	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	37 055	32 339	4 716	46 660	11 086	8 490	1 980	6 510	2 596	35 574	31 192	6 016	
Drive alone	22 240	24 845	3 795	36 710	9 147	6 925	1 591	5 354	1 376	27 563	24 066	4 282	
Carpool	8 415	7 494	921	9 950	1 939	1 565	389	1 176	374	8 011	7 126	1 784	
Public transportation	3 187	1 218	969	4 861	1 771	1 263	163	524	193	1 008	769	528	
Bus or streetcar	974	967	7	1 148	189	163	51	112	26	959	954	493	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 230	3 405	825	6 947	2 751	2 030	146	1 884	721	4 196	3 394	617	
Other means	1 611	779	132	1 173	269	196	4	192	73	904	774	109	
Worked at home	9 577	901	956	2 757	1 100	387	16	371	713	1 657	701	43	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.19	
Mean travel time to work	15.2	14.7	14.3	13.1	11.9	12.2	15.0	11.5	10.9	13.5	13.9	13.9	
Car, truck, or van	12.4	15.1	15.8	13.7	12.8	13.0	14.9	12.4	12.4	13.9	13.6	14.1	
Public transportation	20.8	20.7	47.1	20.3	17.3	17.5	16.9	17.7	16.2	20.9	20.7	15.9	
With a public transportation disability	12.9	11.2	17.7	16.6	4.1	19	—	19	22	125	108	19	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Clay County, Minn., worked								
	Remainder of County, N. Dak.	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Forge city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	29 747	6 275	1 952	20 172	12 729	8 867	1 467	7 400	3 862	7 443	6 948	1 544
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 183	4 036	1 532	11 228	6 950	4 463	654	3 799	2 487	4 278	3 943	863
Householder, wife present	2 808	797	310	2 417	1 100	6 878	1 197	2 197	1 197	2 778	2 544	278
Householder, no wife present	2 264	657	230	1 530	1 009	720	92	628	289	521	436	135
Other household member	3 039	551	347	2 322	1 519	1 036	118	918	485	803	767	155
In group quarters	276	276	158	498	322	310	—	310	12	176	176	—
Female	13 564	2 239	420	8 944	5 779	4 404	803	3 601	1 375	3 165	3 005	681
Householder, husband present	208	22	116	41	32	9	—	32	9	75	75	13
Householder, no husband present	2 815	358	45	1 548	1 101	863	172	691	325	447	422	137
Other household member	9 942	1 821	304	6 456	3 935	2 826	578	2 248	1 109	2 521	2 376	516
In group quarters	599	38	71	824	702	683	53	630	72	122	122	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 896	395	292	2 526	1 734	1 365	168	1 197	369	792	729	173
20 to 24 years	6 475	866	490	4 394	2 634	2 154	362	1 977	529	1 533	1 420	235
25 to 34 years	17 557	3 960	1 967	11 047	6 601	4 325	790	3 535	2 276	4 446	4 114	937
35 to 44 years	2 433	837	171	1 847	1 228	724	132	592	504	619	582	146
45 years and over	219	32	30	356	303	139	15	104	164	53	53	53
With one or more years of college	16 194	2 504	999	9 819	6 078	4 852	714	4 138	1 226	3 741	3 562	737
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	29 411	6 252	1 936	19 833	12 428	8 577	1 425	7 152	3 851	7 405	6 910	1 544
Black	4	—	—	128	128	19	—	109	—	—	—	—
Other races	332	23	16	211	173	162	23	139	11	38	38	—
Spanish origin*	143	22	—	132	87	79	16	63	8	45	32	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	29 678	6 273	1 940	20 138	12 729	8 867	1 467	7 400	3 862	7 409	6 914	1 534
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 552	1 197	466	4 925	2 266	2 482	257	2 225	784	1 659	1 558	374
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 514	2 271	734	5 923	3 266	4 604	627	1 762	693	2 812	2 724	724
Technicians and related support occupations	10 495	65	24	523	231	221	55	166	10	272	261	46
Sales occupations	3 542	531	162	2 259	1 211	892	258	634	319	1 048	975	261
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	701	189	70	433	263	1 613	91	962	366	512	517	417
Service occupations	4 763	898	114	3 918	2 239	3 220	285	2 035	611	987	952	176
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	331	1 186	295	1 110	1 056	125	7	118	93	54	34	—
Transportation, craft, and repair occupations	704	403	140	403	489	859	138	537	314	812	734	125
Operating, fabricators, and laborers	3 432	989	308	2 435	1 428	899	176	723	29	1 007	869	133
Construction	2 531	539	321	1 040	601	381	7	374	220	439	358	42
Manufacturing	2 603	731	125	1 726	889	659	350	309	230	857	717	159
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	558	480	269	402	695	363	90	273	332	707	623	308
Wholesale trade	2 614	497	117	1 024	422	298	19	279	124	602	568	46
Retail trade	6 078	1 013	169	4 462	2 884	2 144	499	1 645	742	1 578	1 529	339
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 807	251	69	1 035	515	418	179	239	97	520	520	254
Business and repair services	1 097	177	42	650	326	249	35	214	77	324	291	106
Personal services	3 199	316	52	675	432	281	50	231	151	243	235	39
Professional and related services	9 594	891	332	5 925	4 237	3 465	142	3 213	772	688	1 644	116
Public administration	1 000	49	73	759	438	363	71	292	75	321	317	67
All other industries	627	1 331	371	1 460	1 290	246	25	221	1 044	150	117	40
Armed forces, at work	69	2	12	34	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	10
Private wage and salary workers	22 590	4 056	1 417	13 881	7 859	5 747	1 234	4 213	2 112	6 022	5 582	1 330
Federal government workers	1 357	134	61	583	307	168	107	81	61	415	415	98
State and local government workers	4 033	524	233	3 000	1 835	1 352	128	2 224	663	663	663	28
Self-employed workers	1 370	1 417	165	1 994	1 673	600	65	535	1 073	321	278	88
Unpaid family workers	127	144	74	144	144	61	4	57	33	30	20	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 324	1 623	706	6 926	4 960	3 781	363	3 418	1 179	1 966	1 818	374
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	29 261	6 076	1 950	19 743	12 336	8 640	1 463	7 177	3 896	7 407	6 912	1 540
\$5,000 or less	1 599	1 530	596	1 596	826	4 326	4	1 250	2 853	1 650	1 453	1 443
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 636	685	143	1 951	1 301	982	201	781	519	659	619	145
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 861	463	97	1 852	1 170	782	188	594	388	662	642	178
\$2,000 to \$2,999	551	107	184	309	484	439	97	254	339	424	424	82
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 200	1 277	281	3 383	1 857	1 199	295	904	589	1 526	1 434	293
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 589	784	325	2 459	1 374	927	140	787	467	1 067	787	246
\$10,000 to \$14,999	421	108	186	178	328	378	30	453	218	630	585	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 043	409	181	1 291	849	550	113	437	299	440	407	112
\$50,000 or more	503	133	141	251	147	147	19	85	43	104	104	40
Median	59 857	510 022	510 369	58 305	57 164	56 517	58 196	56 015	58 717	510 134	510 136	510 250
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 176	4 382	1 687	15 358	8 525	6 187	1 294	4 891	2 338	6 833	6 338	1 233
Drive alone	19 784	3 497	1 123	12 108	6 900	4 874	1 003	3 871	2 026	5 208	4 831	898
Bus	5 392	885	564	3 250	1 625	1 313	293	1 020	312	1 625	1 507	335
Public transportation	461	5	14	516	112	95	23	17	12	404	404	254
Car or streetcar	461	5	14	516	112	95	23	17	12	404	404	254
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 777	802	161	2 830	2 277	2 006	132	1 874	721	103	103	50
Other means	665	130	90	368	265	192	16	172	73	103	103	7
Worked at home	658	956	—	1 000	1 000	387	16	371	713	—	—	—
Mean of travel time	13	13	12	13	13	13	13	13	108	115	115	17
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.3	13.0	4.24	1.07	10.7	11.0	14.3	10.4	9.8	18.3	17.9	16.7
Car, truck, or van	13.8	14.3	46.4	14.6	11.6	11.8	14.1	11.2	11.1	18.3	17.9	17.5
Public transportation	26.4	60.6	81.4	49.6	11.6	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.3	20.7	20.7	14.7
With a public transportation disability	89	17	—	14	37	15	—	15	22	12	12	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in City County, Minn., worked— Con.				Living in Moorhead city, worked							
	Remainder	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Living inside SMSA	City County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Control business district	Remainder	Remainder of Coy County, N. Dak.	Cass County, Dak.	Fargo city	Control business district
Workers 16 years and over	5 404	495	858	13 245	7 878	7 433	1 133	6 300	445	5 367	5 031	1 092
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 080	335	640	7 050	4 029	3 700	465	3 235	329	3 021	2 802	565
Householder, wife present	1 986	214	411	3 817	2 074	1 873	301	1 572	201	1 743	1 616	323
Householder, no wife present	301	85	301	1 135	699	635	74	640	64	640	379	120
Other household member	632	36	124	1 608	946	882	90	792	64	662	613	107
In group quarters	161	64	64	486	310	310	—	310	—	176	176	15
Female	2 224	160	218	6 195	3 833	3 733	668	3 065	116	2 346	2 229	527
Householder, husband present	62	—	—	107	32	32	—	32	—	75	75	13
Householder, no husband present	295	15	14	1 228	648	599	163	636	49	388	365	119
Other household member	1 860	145	189	4 055	2 266	2 219	452	1 767	67	1 769	1 667	380
In group quarters	107	—	15	805	683	683	53	630	—	122	122	15
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	556	63	107	1 930	1 254	1 186	126	1 060	70	674	615	156
20 to 24 years	1 235	63	168	3 480	2 260	2 166	317	1 849	94	1 220	1 163	189
25 to 54 years	3 177	332	509	6 539	3 603	3 353	547	2 806	250	2 936	2 730	591
55 to 64 years	486	37	67	1 136	644	613	132	481	31	492	478	14
65 years and over	—	—	—	7 160	115	115	—	114	—	45	45	45
With one or more years of college	2 825	179	441	7 544	4 564	4 342	601	3 741	222	2 980	2 849	564
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 366	495	856	12 949	7 608	7 163	1 102	6 061	445	5 341	5 005	1 092
Black	—	—	—	128	128	128	19	109	—	—	—	—
Other races	38	—	2	168	142	142	12	130	—	26	26	—
Spanish origin*	27	13	—	95	55	55	12	43	—	40	27	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 380	495	858	13 231	7 878	7 433	1 133	6 300	445	5 353	5 017	1 092
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 184	101	216	3 623	2 358	2 193	215	1 978	165	1 265	1 201	303
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 056	142	162	4 225	2 074	1 916	462	1 516	96	2 131	2 025	546
Technicians and related support occupations	235	11	15	387	187	187	36	151	—	200	189	37
Sales occupations	1 174	73	92	1 639	811	748	214	534	63	628	539	231
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 025	58	72	2 199	1 076	1 063	212	863	31	1 123	1 073	263
Service occupations	774	35	48	2 861	1 287	1 237	266	771	52	772	752	140
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	20	92	163	138	138	—	112	26	25	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	446	39	125	1 488	642	642	83	464	23	492	467	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	736	138	176	1 420	747	666	107	559	81	673	585	47
Construction	316	81	100	520	295	258	—	258	37	225	179	32
Manufacturing	558	120	67	1 066	473	438	213	225	35	590	520	128
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	315	84	136	777	348	282	69	213	66	499	362	130
Wholesale trade	522	34	58	680	264	264	15	249	—	416	386	19
Retail trade	1 172	67	90	3 168	1 845	1 845	166	1 400	99	1 223	1 191	123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	265	49	67	749	356	356	132	274	—	343	323	95
Business and repair services	185	33	8	430	189	165	14	149	24	241	208	71
Personal services	49	13	4	403	229	217	43	174	12	174	174	26
Professional and related services	1 528	44	146	4 546	3 227	3 097	114	2 983	130	3 119	2 877	84
Public administration	250	4	31	545	299	299	67	232	—	246	246	38
All other industries	77	33	99	347	253	251	18	193	42	94	71	26
Armed forces, at work	24	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 252	440	642	9 349	5 015	4 695	948	3 747	320	4 334	4 032	935
Federal government workers	317	—	8	377	91	91	36	55	—	286	286	65
State and local government workers	525	—	143	2 641	1 143	1 143	201	1 110	72	501	501	12
Self-employed workers	190	43	76	802	576	523	39	484	53	226	192	80
Unpaid family workers	20	—	2	73	53	53	—	53	—	20	20	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 444	148	321	5 023	3 468	3 373	331	3 042	95	1 555	1 442	304
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 372	495	856	13 024	7 679	7 234	1 133	6 101	445	5 345	5 009	1 092
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 222	118	210	4 248	2 858	2 798	266	2 532	60	3 190	3 102	292
\$4,000 to \$5,999	464	31	62	1 372	672	648	66	465	10	590	490	126
\$6,000 to \$7,999	264	18	35	818	466	466	11	356	49	526	487	147
\$8,000 to \$9,999	487	36	41	796	365	323	70	253	42	431	392	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	141	92	124	1 092	597	597	229	709	99	961	177	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	741	56	161	1 554	807	722	93	629	85	747	685	168
\$20,000 to \$24,999	493	45	69	789	426	402	37	365	24	363	335	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	35	107	797	517	517	33	338	80	267	267	62
\$50,000 or more	45	—	12	180	92	92	16	76	—	88	88	39
Median	\$10 108	\$10 089	\$11 917	\$7 501	\$6 362	\$5 923	\$7 712	\$5 514	\$12 751	\$9 135	\$9 140	\$7 741
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 105	495	780	10 001	5 197	4 775	962	3 813	422	4 804	4 468	813
Drive alone	2 923	377	529	8 058	4 261	3 927	810	3 117	334	3 797	3 521	673
Carpool	1 172	118	251	1 943	636	648	152	696	88	1 007	947	186
Public transportation	150	—	10	493	104	91	23	68	13	389	389	245
Bus or streetcar	150	—	10	493	104	91	23	68	13	389	389	245
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	53	—	32	2 084	1 997	1 997	132	1 865	—	87	87	34
Other means	96	—	39	283	183	183	—	183	10	87	87	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	387	387	387	16	371	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.23	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work, minutes	18.2	24.3	39.8	12.1	9.5	9.2	11.2	8.8	14.2	15.6	15.2	14.0
Car, truck, or van, minutes	17.9	24.3	39.8	12.5	9.8	9.3	10.6	8.3	14.4	15.4	14.9	14.1
Public transportation, minutes	30.9	—	40.0	18.8	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.7	10.0	20.5	20.5	14.4
With a public transportation disability	12	—	—	36	24	15	—	15	9	12	12	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in MSA, city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of City, Mtn., worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	City County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of City, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Forge city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	3 939	336	563	6 927	4 851	1 434	334	1 100	3 417	2 076	1 917	452
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 237	219	433	4 178	2 921	753	199	564	2 158	1 257	1 141	258
Householder, wife present	1 293	127	245	3 061	2 026	524	153	371	1 202	1 035	948	178
Householder, no wife present	259	61	29	391	313	85	18	67	225	81	57	15
Other household member	321	31	59	411	573	154	28	126	419	141	136	28
In group quarters.....	161	11	64	12	12	12	—	—	12	—	—	—
Female	1 702	117	130	2 749	1 930	671	135	536	1 259	819	776	154
Householder, husband present	65	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 266	15	—	320	253	64	9	55	189	67	67	18
Other household member	1 287	102	115	2 401	1 649	607	126	481	1 042	752	709	136
In group quarters.....	107	—	15	19	19	19	—	—	19	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	459	59	97	596	478	179	42	137	299	118	114	17
20 to 24 years.....	974	57	133	916	603	308	45	123	635	313	307	46
25 to 34 years.....	2 139	206	311	4 086	2 998	972	243	729	2 026	1 510	1 384	346
35 to 64 years.....	367	14	22	71	56	188	111	47	122	126	104	35
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	196	188	4	—	—	184	—	—	8
With one or more years of college.....	2 285	131	334	2 275	1 514	510	113	397	1 004	761	713	173
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	3 913	336	563	6 884	4 820	1 414	323	1 091	3 406	2 064	1 905	452
Black.....	26	—	—	—	43	31	20	11	9	11	12	12
Other races.....	27	—	—	—	43	31	20	11	9	11	12	12
Spanish origin ¹	26	13	—	37	32	24	4	20	8	5	5	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work.....	3 925	336	563	6 907	4 851	1 434	334	1 100	3 417	2 056	1 897	442
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	898	64	145	1 302	908	289	42	247	619	394	357	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 056	126	106	1 704	965	388	181	246	595	721	615	178
Technicians and related support occupations.....	157	11	13	136	44	19	15	10	92	92	14	14
Sales occupations.....	528	69	58	620	400	146	44	100	256	220	216	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	794	35	93	920	541	213	73	131	401	331	291	60
Service occupations.....	612	20	33	1 057	848	243	19	264	539	215	200	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	12	13	64	947	918	13	—	6	905	29	32	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	386	84	121	591	369	153	55	174	389	363	329	69
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	538	88	91	1 015	681	233	69	164	448	334	284	86
Construction.....	247	46	131	520	306	123	7	116	183	214	179	10
Manufacturing.....	379	73	42	680	416	221	137	84	195	244	197	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	132	67	101	625	347	81	21	60	266	278	261	178
Wholesale trade.....	367	30	34	344	158	34	4	30	124	186	182	27
Retail trade.....	868	32	59	1 294	939	298	53	245	641	355	338	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	198	—	13	286	159	62	47	15	97	127	127	59
Business and repair services.....	137	33	—	220	127	84	19	65	53	83	81	35
Personal services.....	148	—	—	272	203	64	7	57	139	69	56	13
Professional and related services.....	2 303	32	105	1 379	848	28	340	642	369	357	327	32
Public administration.....	186	—	14	214	139	64	4	20	75	75	71	9
All other industries.....	45	23	—	1 093	607	35	7	260	1 002	56	46	14
Armed forces, at work.....	14	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	10
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 097	302	423	4 532	2 864	1 052	286	766	1 792	1 688	1 550	395
Federal government workers.....	231	—	—	206	77	16	—	16	61	129	129	33
State and local government workers.....	489	—	93	856	692	281	18	263	411	164	152	16
Self-employed workers.....	112	34	47	1 192	1 097	77	26	51	1 020	95	86	8
Unpaid family workers.....	20	—	—	41	14	8	4	—	133	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 143	108	241	1 903	1 492	408	32	376	1 084	411	371	70
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 914	336	563	6 719	4 657	1 406	330	1 076	3 251	2 062	1 903	448
\$1 to \$9 999 or less.....	1 010	162	108	1 628	1 021	388	67	271	920	293	263	51
\$4,000 to \$5 999.....	3 627	22	21	577	439	130	34	96	309	138	129	19
\$6,000 to \$7 999.....	342	37	41	666	510	171	32	139	339	156	153	31
\$8,000 to \$9 999.....	15	5	13	319	219	107	27	80	212	194	177	23
\$10,000 to \$14 999.....	742	48	96	1 282	765	202	66	136	563	517	473	116
\$15,000 to \$19 999.....	517	62	112	702	567	205	67	158	382	318	302	78
\$20,000 to \$24 999.....	313	28	37	589	322	128	40	88	194	167	250	70
\$25,000 to \$49 999.....	205	12	67	495	322	113	14	99	219	163	140	50
\$50,000 or more.....	49	—	—	55	12	9	3	9	43	16	16	10
Median.....	\$9 456	\$9 077	\$11 761	\$9 932	\$8 323	\$9 196	\$10 249	\$8 800	\$7 926	\$11 857	\$11 868	\$14 017
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	3 655	336	503	5 357	3 328	1 412	334	1 078	1 916	2 029	1 870	420
Drive alone.....	2 894	276	347	4 050	2 539	947	193	754	1 692	1 411	1 310	271
Carpool.....	761	60	156	1 307	689	465	141	324	224	618	560	149
Public transportation.....	148	10	23	14	8	—	—	4	4	15	15	9
Bus or streetcar.....	144	10	23	8	—	—	—	4	4	15	15	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	53	—	18	746	730	9	—	9	721	16	16	16
Walked only.....	87	—	32	88	72	9	—	9	63	16	16	7
Other means.....	—	—	—	713	713	—	—	—	713	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	112	110	123	116	113	123	134	120	107	120	120	123
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	15.6	22.1	40.4	17.0	12.9	20.0	25.0	18.5	9.1	25.1	24.8	23.3
Car, truck, or van.....	15.1	22.1	40.4	18.5	14.5	20.0	25.0	18.6	10.3	25.2	24.9	24.2
Public transportation.....	30.9	—	—	18.0	5.0	5.0	—	5.0	5.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
With a public transportation disability.....	12	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Clay County, Minn., worked—Con.			Living in Cass County, N. Dak., worked								
	Remainder	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	1 465	159	295	38 558	2 666	2 399	730	1 669	267	35 892	30 112	5 769
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	843	116	207	21 243	1 486	1 307	353	954	179	19 757	16 956	2 953
Householder, wife present	693	84	166	13 986	965	841	252	589	125	13 020	10 430	2 112
Householder, no wife present	62	24	12	3 472	331	286	79	207	45	3 141	2 569	600
Other household member	108	5	29	3 320	189	180	22	158	9	3 131	2 616	209
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	622	43	88	17 315	1 181	1 092	377	715	88	16 135	14 056	2 816
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	242	10	—	10	—	232	210	64
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	4 111	287	258	114	142	29	3 824	3 481
Other household member	573	43	74	12 341	847	788	249	539	59	11 494	9 818	1 736
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	12	24	—	585	547
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	97	4	10	3 149	162	141	11	130	21	2 987	2 655	315
20 to 24 years	261	6	35	7 547	764	689	188	501	75	6 783	5 982	749
25 to 34 years	1 038	128	198	23 229	1 607	1 465	489	976	142	21 922	18 254	3 914
35 to 64 years	69	23	45	3 494	94	77	29	48	17	3 400	2 600	603
65 years and over	—	—	7	839	39	27	13	14	12	800	581	195
With one or more years of college	540	48	107	20 112	1 379	1 245	419	826	134	18 733	16 408	3 039
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 453	159	293	38 093	2 629	2 362	730	1 632	267	35 464	29 707	5 662
Black	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other races	12	—	2	461	37	37	—	37	—	424	401	107
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	142	133	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	1 455	159	295	38 479	2 666	2 399	730	1 669	267	35 813	30 035	5 737
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57	7	11	2 992	150	136	42	114	9	2 911	2 510	1 540
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	527	16	56	13 106	859	841	369	447	18	12 247	11 092	2 582
Technicians and related support occupations	78	—	2	1 565	75	75	18	57	—	1 490	1 436	176
Sales occupations	108	—	34	3 463	338	338	178	160	—	3 285	3 490	649
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	263	12	20	7 250	441	428	173	255	13	6 809	6 166	1 744
Service occupations	162	15	15	5 947	319	288	36	252	31	5 628	4 765	776
Forming, fitting, and finishing occupations	22	—	7	3 496	33	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	260	34	70	3 812	343	313	91	222	30	3 469	2 822	384
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	198	50	55	4 411	416	365	84	281	51	3 995	3 144	448
Construction	169	35	59	1 898	168	149	74	125	19	1 730	1 272	57
Manufacturing	166	47	25	3 214	333	308	116	192	21	2 901	2 370	325
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83	17	35	2 962	265	195	42	153	70	2 697	2 201	1 088
Wholesale trade	155	4	24	2 921	142	142	11	131	—	2 799	2 316	224
Retail trade	304	17	31	7 433	570	517	192	325	53	6 863	5 899	953
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68	—	16	2 956	264	255	207	48	9	2 692	2 441	900
Business and repair services	48	—	8	4 226	89	89	9	80	—	4 137	1 193	281
Personal services	154	13	4	6 564	87	87	18	69	—	6 477	2 064	258
Professional and related services	325	12	41	10 561	627	569	85	484	58	9 934	9 087	1 021
Public administration	62	4	17	4 044	67	67	26	41	—	3 977	1 292	542
All other industries	32	10	35	1 950	54	21	—	21	33	1 896	598	48
Armed forces, of work	10	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	79	77	32
Private government and salary workers	1 155	138	219	28 646	2 204	2 005	623	1 382	199	26 442	22 826	4 488
Federal government workers	96	—	8	1 744	31	23	13	10	8	1 713	1 579	539
State and local government workers	156	12	18	3 050	295	272	97	838	38	4 717	4 205	527
Self-employed workers	78	9	29	2 867	98	76	37	39	22	2 769	1 395	215
Unpaid family workers	—	—	2	—	251	—	—	—	—	251	107	—
At work 1 to 3 hours	301	40	80	10 032	628	594	156	438	34	9 404	7 929	1 049
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 455	159	293	37 793	2 644	2 384	718	1 686	260	35 149	29 568	5 679
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	212	30	48	8 053	437	396	95	301	6	6 644	5 404	934
\$4,000 to \$5,999	110	9	26	3 647	606	584	196	186	3	3 461	2 687	525
\$6,000 to \$7,999	122	3	17	3 541	284	270	126	144	14	3 257	2 634	437
\$8,000 to \$9,999	154	11	26	3 601	289	280	80	200	9	3 312	2 717	575
\$10,000 to \$14,999	357	44	55	7 856	523	409	104	305	114	7 353	6 148	1 069
\$15,000 to \$19,999	224	16	49	4 846	433	393	134	239	40	4 413	3 707	859
\$20,000 to \$24,999	180	27	32	2 876	207	207	35	172	14	2 653	2 110	599
\$25,000 to \$49,999	90	23	40	2 775	130	130	60	70	—	2 645	2 271	523
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	698	19	19	—	19	—	679	590	142
Median	\$11 312	\$11 740	\$12 196	\$10 062	\$10 037	\$9 757	\$9 350	\$9 520	\$11 029	\$10 064	\$10 073	\$11 267
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 450	159	277	31 302	2 561	2 303	684	1 619	258	28 741	24 854	4 783
Drive 100 or more miles	101	189	182	24 602	2 247	2 051	588	1 463	198	22 355	19 835	3 384
Carpool	411	58	95	6 700	314	252	96	156	62	6 386	5 619	1 399
Public transportation	—	—	—	677	77	68	28	40	9	600	595	274
Bus or trolley	—	—	—	632	77	68	28	40	9	590	590	239
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	14	4 117	24	24	14	10	—	4 093	3 291	567
Other means	9	—	4	805	—	—	4	4	—	801	671	100
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 657	—	—	—	—	—	1 657	701	43
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.24	1.24	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work	25.3	26.9	38.7	12.8	17.3	16.5	16.4	16.5	24.2	12.5	24.9	13.2
Car, truck, or van	25.1	26.9	40.7	13.2	17.0	16.2	16.2	16.2	24.2	12.9	25.8	13.2
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	21.5	25.2	24.6	20.4	27.3	20.0	21.0	20.7	16.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	117	4	4	—	4	—	113	96	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Cass County, N. Dak., worked— Con.			Living in Fargo city, worked								
	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	24 343	5 780	1 094	28 208	2 195	2 037	589	1 448	158	26 013	24 936	5 084
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 103	3 701	892	15 101	1 170	1 081	302	779	89	13 931	13 216	2 621
Householder, wife present.....	6 216	2 590	384	9 390	753	696	216	486	57	9 637	9 243	1 812
Householder, no wife present.....	1 963	572	189	2 828	277	254	75	179	23	2 551	2 319	500
Other household member.....	2 407	515	243	3 268	140	131	11	120	9	2 280	2 215	203
In group quarters.....	24	415	74	463	—	—	—	—	—	463	439	24
Female	11 240	2 079	202	13 107	1 025	956	287	669	69	12 082	11 720	2 463
Householder, husband present.....	146	22	31	191	10	10	—	—	—	181	181	60
Householder, no husband present.....	2 520	243	302	3 568	287	258	116	142	29	3 281	3 182	609
Other household member.....	8 082	1 676	115	8 757	692	652	159	493	40	8 565	7 825	1 439
In group quarters.....	492	38	58	591	36	36	12	24	—	555	532	55
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 340	323	185	2 464	141	120	11	109	21	2 323	2 290	305
20 to 24 years.....	5 240	891	322	6 105	441	403	152	451	38	5 464	5 206	636
25 to 34 years.....	14 380	3 626	467	16 407	1 302	1 223	388	835	79	15 195	14 538	3 383
35 to 64 years.....	1 997	800	104	2 497	72	64	25	39	8	2 477	2 338	556
65 years and over.....	386	219	39	593	39	27	13	14	12	554	544	195
With one or more years of college.....	13 369	2 325	558	15 937	1 251	1 166	385	781	85	14 686	14 034	2 711
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	24 045	5 757	1 080	27 845	2 170	2 012	589	1 423	158	25 675	24 598	4 999
Black.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	294	23	14	363	25	25	—	25	—	338	338	85
Spanish origin ^a	116	9	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	128	119	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	24 298	5 778	1 082	28 152	2 195	2 037	589	1 448	158	25 957	24 880	5 062
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	6 368	1 096	250	7 645	607	529	142	387	78	7 038	6 812	1 277
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	8 510	1 155	192	10 011	736	736	295	441	—	9 275	9 034	2 355
Technicians and related support occupations.....	54	9	—	69	1	1	—	—	—	64	64	12
Sales occupations.....	2 828	458	70	3 157	311	311	158	155	—	2 846	2 741	571
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 313	643	113	5 585	354	354	119	235	—	3 245	3 066	544
Service occupations.....	863	68	66	907	246	246	28	218	31	1 073	4 091	704
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	297	1 166	203	283	12	—	—	—	12	271	240	416
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	647	289	239	543	295	244	73	17	11	2 338	2 162	310
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 696	851	132	3 170	308	282	51	231	26	2 862	2 541	416
Construction.....	1 215	458	121	1 243	88	88	13	75	—	1 255	1 066	39
Manufacturing.....	2 045	611	158	2 160	264	252	90	162	12	1 896	1 711	257
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 213	396	153	2 166	200	163	30	133	37	1 986	1 892	947
Wholesale trade.....	2 092	463	59	2 098	128	128	11	117	—	1 970	1 805	202
Retail trade.....	4 906	964	79	5 022	474	442	162	289	31	4 928	4 722	905
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	251	40	—	279	224	215	167	48	9	2 055	1 995	388
Business and repair services.....	912	144	34	1 027	61	61	9	52	—	966	952	230
Personal services.....	1 008	201	48	1 179	82	82	8	69	—	1 037	1 085	239
Professional and related services.....	8 066	847	188	8 752	587	530	81	449	57	8 145	6 048	948
Public administration.....	750	45	12	1 866	54	54	13	41	—	1 132	1 118	448
All other industries.....	550	1 298	272	560	33	21	—	21	12	527	486	48
Armed forces, at work.....	45	2	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	22
Private wage and salary workers.....	18 338	3 616	775	21 889	1 804	1 704	516	1 188	100	19 385	18 479	3 963
Federal government workers.....	1 040	134	53	1 427	29	15	5	8	8	1 404	1 368	471
State and local government workers.....	3 618	512	103	4 150	207	31	226	38	3	3 855	3 271	461
Self-employed workers.....	1 180	1 374	89	1 335	73	61	37	24	12	1 262	1 221	189
Unpaid family workers.....	107	144	7	144	—	—	—	—	—	107	97	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 880	1 475	449	7 723	521	500	126	374	21	7 202	6 971	971
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	23 889	5 581	1 094	27 692	2 176	2 025	577	1 448	151	25 516	24 472	4 994
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	5 470	1 212	389	6 113	393	353	84	241	25	5 897	5 589	1 228
\$4,000 to \$7,999.....	2 162	654	79	2 728	178	178	79	179	21	2 459	2 347	496
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 397	423	39	2 550	224	224	101	123	—	2 296	2 215	360
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 142	495	39	2 599	151	151	62	90	—	2 062	2 096	502
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 059	1 185	130	5 273	402	338	67	271	64	5 371	5 045	962
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 848	706	164	3 261	352	336	113	223	16	2 909	2 711	456
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	1 615	443	112	1 663	162	31	131	11	—	1 851	1 794	537
\$30,000 or more.....	1 748	374	74	2 035	93	93	52	41	—	1 942	1 845	436
Median.....	448	89	19	580	19	19	19	19	—	448	448	138
\$50,000 or more.....	\$9 789	\$10 017	\$8 697	\$9 662	\$9 522	\$9 465	\$8 980	\$9 594	\$10 147	\$9 897	\$9 814	\$11 180
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	20 071	3 887	907	22 877	2 094	1 945	547	1 398	149	20 783	19 733	4 100
Drive-through car wash.....	15 851	3 120	594	18 147	1 874	1 765	491	1 274	109	16 273	15 517	2 897
Carpool.....	4 220	767	313	4 730	220	180	56	124	40	4 310	4 116	2 203
Public transportation.....	321	5	4	672	77	68	28	40	9	851	1 395	210
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	627	77	68	28	40	9	550	550	200
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	2 724	802	129	3 274	24	24	14	10	—	3 250	3 236	565
Other means.....	569	130	54	684	—	—	—	—	—	684	671	102
Worked at home.....	658	952	—	701	—	—	—	—	—	701	701	101
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.12	1.25	1.12	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.10	1.20	1.13	1.13	1.19
Drive-through car wash.....	12.5	11.8	45.3	11.8	12.2	12.2	15.1	15.6	23.5	11.8	11.6	12.0
Car, truck, or van.....	12.8	13.0	51.4	12.2	15.6	15.0	14.7	15.1	23.1	11.9	11.6	11.9
Public transportation.....	24.4	60.0	60.0	21.2	25.2	24.8	20.4	27.5	30.0	20.7	16.4	14.4
With a public transportation disability.....	77	17	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	92	92	19

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Living inside SMSA—Con.													
Living in Fargo city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak., worked								
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	City County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of City County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over		19 852	1 077	764	10 350	471	362	141	221	109	9 879	5 176	685
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male													
Householder, wife present	6 431	394	175	4 596	213	145	36	109	68	4 383	2 187	300	332
Householder, no wife present	1 739	252	142	644	54	32	4	28	22	590	250	26	26
Other household member	2 012	65	193	900	49	49	—	81	40	851	401	85	85
In group quarters	413	24	94	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Female	9 257	362	164	4 208	155	136	90	48	19	4 053	2 336	521	353
Householder, husband present	5 221	221	111	3 511	51	—	—	—	—	29	4	—	4
Householder, no husband present	2 273	99	28	543	—	—	—	—	—	543	299	52	27
Other household member	6 386	240	76	3 584	155	136	90	48	19	3 429	1 993	299	292
In group quarters	477	23	56	30	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	15	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	1 985	33	165	685	21	21	—	21	—	—	664	365	10
20 to 24 years	4 570	258	270	1 442	86	36	30	50	37	1 319	776	106	106
25 to 34 years	11 155	657	254	7 032	305	242	101	141	63	6 727	3 756	531	531
35 to 44 years	1 793	119	63	945	22	13	4	9	9	923	242	38	38
45 years and over	3 649	10	12	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	246	37	—
With one or more years of college	11 323	652	427	4 175	128	79	34	45	49	4 047	2 374	328	328
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	19 599	1 077	750	10 248	459	350	—	141	209	109	9 789	5 109	683
Black	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other races	253	—	14	98	12	12	—	—	12	—	86	63	22
Spanish origin ¹	102	9	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	19 818	1 077	752	10 327	471	362	141	221	109	9 856	5 155	675	685
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 435	226	164	2 062	89	63	8	55	26	1 973	1 103	170	170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 779	241	129	3 095	123	105	74	31	18	2 972	2 058	327	327
Technicians and related support occupations	1 067	49	26	1 294	4	4	—	4	4	549	264	54	54
Sales occupations	2 170	105	44	1 134	32	27	4	20	7	1 102	749	91	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 242	125	85	1 465	87	74	54	20	13	1 578	1 050	180	180
Service occupations	2 987	39	39	897	49	8	8	34	34	874	674	7	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 540	181	87	2 113	21	—	—	—	—	2 112	57	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 852	176	142	2 119	88	69	18	51	19	1 311	660	74	74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 025	32	91	2 43	108	83	33	50	29	1 504	603	32	32
Construction	1 027	189	75	555	80	61	11	50	19	475	206	18	18
Manufacturing	1 454	185	10	1 154	69	56	26	30	13	1 085	659	68	68
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	945	94	101	776	65	32	12	20	33	711	409	141	141
Retail trade	1 603	165	25	803	14	14	—	14	—	809	511	22	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 817	206	52	2 031	96	74	30	44	22	1 935	1 177	88	88
Business and repair services	1 197	60	5	677	40	40	—	—	—	637	446	102	102
Personal services	722	14	32	399	28	28	—	—	—	371	241	—	—
Professional and related services	846	12	44	475	5	5	—	—	—	470	181	19	19
Public administration	7 099	97	133	1 829	40	39	—	35	1	1 789	1 039	72	72
All other industries	670	14	42	218	13	13	—	—	—	205	174	94	94
Armed forces, at work	438	41	233	1 390	21	—	—	—	—	21	369	112	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 516	906	517	7 457	400	301	107	194	99	7 057	4 347	525	525
Federal government workers	3 917	36	39	317	8	8	—	—	—	309	211	68	68
State and local government workers	870	84	76	900	38	38	26	12	—	862	434	66	66
Self-employed workers	1 032	41	62	1 532	25	15	—	15	—	1 507	174	26	26
Unpaid family workers	97	10	70	144	—	—	—	—	—	144	10	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 000	231	400	2 309	107	94	30	64	13	2 202	958	78	78
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings:	19 478	1 044	764	10 101	468	359	141	218	109	9 433	5 096	685	685
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 761	130	326	1 940	43	43	11	32	—	1 897	815	106	106
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 651	112	84	909	27	22	5	17	5	882	340	29	29
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 406	79	24	1 021	60	26	29	21	14	917	617	77	77
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 789	112	32	842	38	38	30	8	—	804	421	67	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 030	306	93	2 083	121	71	37	34	50	1 962	083	128	128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	615	98	98	1 385	81	57	23	36	24	1 266	615	102	102
\$20,000 to \$24,999	284	57	45	863	61	45	4	41	16	802	416	85	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	409	97	43	740	37	37	—	—	—	703	426	87	87
\$50,000 or more	410	13	19	118	—	—	—	—	—	118	42	—	—
Median	59 420	\$10 962	\$5 333	\$10 553	\$12 154	\$11 667	\$9 967	\$14 402	\$12 851	\$10 469	\$11 199	\$11 980	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	15 633	1 050	620	8 425	467	358	137	221	109	7 958	5 121	683	683
Drive alone	12 620	756	395	6 455	373	286	97	189	87	6 082	3 718	487	487
Carpool	3 013	294	225	990	94	72	40	32	22	1 876	1 403	196	196
Bus or streetcar	311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 671	14	105	843	—	—	—	—	—	843	55	—	—
Other means	569	13	39	121	4	4	—	—	—	117	—	—	—
Worked at home	658	—	—	956	—	—	—	—	—	956	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.18	1.26	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.08	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.18	1.19	1.19
Minutes per private car, truck, or van	11.5	18.0	46.3	14.8	23.1	22.5	22.0	22.9	25.1	14.3	17.4	21.3	21.3
Car, truck, or van	11.5	17.2	54.0	15.8	23.2	22.6	22.2	22.9	25.1	15.4	17.6	21.4	21.4
Public transportation	24.4	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	74	—	—	25	4	4	—	—	—	21	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak., worked—Con.		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clay County, Minn.	Moorhead city	Remainder of Clay County, Minn.	Cass County, N. Dak.	Fargo city	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.
	Remainder	Remainder of Cass County, N. Dak.								
Workers: 16 years and over	4 491	4 703	330	2 281	744	401	343	1 537	1 176	361
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 508	2 986	288	1 719	536	274	262	1 183	911	272
Householder, wife present	1 196	1 227	11	1 221	395	231	164	631	460	174
Householder, no wife present	224	340	47	128	26	3	23	102	73	29
Other household member	395	450	30	315	80	27	53	235	178	57
In group quarters	25	27	47	55	13	13	22	12	12	—
Female	1 983	1 717	42	562	208	127	81	354	265	89
Householder, husband present	25	22	3	3	3	—	—	3	—	—
Householder, no husband present	247	244	3	244	3	4	5	244	3	4
Other household member	1 696	1 436	39	496	196	123	73	300	216	84
In group quarters	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	355	299	20	165	50	22	28	115	59	35
20 to 24 years	630	545	52	325	130	88	42	195	150	56
25 to 34 years	3 225	2 971	213	1 540	477	245	232	1 043	828	235
35 to 64 years	504	681	41	225	81	46	35	163	221	23
65 years and over	37	209	6	26	4	—	—	6	20	8
With one or more years of college	2 046	1 673	131	985	293	193	100	692	577	115
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 446	4 680	330	2 270	736	397	339	1 534	1 173	361
Black	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	4	23	—	11	8	4	4	3	3	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	3	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 480	4 701	330	2 260	741	398	343	1 519	1 158	361
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	933	870	86	515	165	71	94	350	273	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 731	917	113	1 517	464	111	94	639	323	76
Trades and related support occupations	993	43	9	70	20	18	2	50	32	18
Sales occupations	658	353	26	250	58	42	16	192	172	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	880	518	28	680	79	51	28	289	157	38
Service occupations	602	781	27	258	115	73	42	142	124	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	1 135	16	87	35	6	29	52	8	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	586	471	97	477	135	92	43	342	248	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	571	530	41	367	134	45	89	233	182	51
Construction	188	269	56	230	95	62	33	225	169	56
Manufacturing	591	426	48	325	80	53	27	145	115	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	268	302	32	274	94	19	75	180	108	52
Wholesale trade	489	298	34	241	63	25	38	178	144	34
Retail trade	1 089	758	27	730	112	63	49	218	150	68
Finance, insurance, and real estate	344	191	35	277	28	25	3	49	45	14
Business and repair services	190	130	2	71	12	8	4	59	45	14
Personal services	163	289	4	54	5	5	—	46	46	3
Professional and related services	967	750	53	402	177	109	68	225	183	42
Public administration	80	31	—	129	37	23	14	92	88	4
All other industries	112	1 257	39	137	38	6	32	99	45	54
Armed forces, at work	11	2	—	21	3	3	—	18	18	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 822	2 710	258	1 779	563	300	263	1 216	933	283
Federal government workers	143	98	14	122	25	25	—	97	88	9
State and local government workers	368	428	59	252	72	66	59	127	100	27
Self-employed workers	148	1 333	27	124	27	10	17	97	55	42
Unpaid family workers	10	134	4	4	4	—	—	4	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	880	1 244	49	464	162	98	64	302	220	82
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 311	4 527	330	2 255	725	397	328	1 530	1 169	361
\$1 to \$19.99 or less	1 082	1 082	109	1 588	90	153	83	253	163	53
\$20.00 to \$24.99	411	542	12	139	46	23	23	93	39	54
\$4,000 to \$5,999	540	344	15	166	60	29	—	106	83	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	58	59	34	183	150	34	12	108	89	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	956	879	37	372	90	43	47	282	210	72
\$10,000 to \$14,999	834	568	66	496	154	91	63	348	258	84
\$15,000 to \$19,999	331	386	21	241	37	27	30	184	160	24
\$20,000 to \$24,999	339	277	31	245	108	70	38	137	115	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	10	—	35	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 103	\$9 569	\$15 210	\$13 117	\$12 749	\$14 922	\$11 144	\$13 235	\$14 142	\$11 091
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	4 438	2 837	287	2 141	640	327	333	1 481	1 147	334
Drive alone	3 231	2 364	199	1 510	433	206	227	1 071	779	298
Carpool	1 207	473	88	631	227	121	106	404	368	36
Public transportation	5	5	—	21	6	6	—	15	13	2
Bus or streetcar	—	4	—	21	6	6	—	15	13	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	53	788	24	96	62	52	10	34	11	23
Walked only	—	117	15	23	16	16	—	7	5	2
Other means	—	956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	118	110	123	—	126	129	123	118	122	137
Persons per private car, truck, or van	16.9	10.1	42.7	41.7	36.2	41.1	30.3	44.4	47.6	10.7
Mean travel time to work	17.0	11.5	45.9	43.3	38.5	45.7	41.3	45.4	48.3	35.6
Car, truck, or van	—	60.0	—	12.9	1.0	1.0	—	17.7	18.1	13.0
Public transportation	—	4.0	—	8	4	3	—	4	4	—
With a public transportation disability	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Remainder of Cumberland County	Place of work not reported	Total	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Remainder of Cumberland County
Workers 16 years and over	114 266	114 266	24 253	90 013	10 615	108 542	108 542	41 062	67 480
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	77 118	77 118	13 613	63 505	7 428	73 738	73 738	21 550	52 188
Householder, wife present	40 935	40 935	8 685	32 250	3 186	41 295	41 295	15 079	26 216
Householder, no wife present	6 724	6 724	2 248	4 476	820	6 037	6 037	2 217	3 820
Other household member	9 079	9 079	2 550	6 529	8 221	8 221	8 221	4 127	4 094
In group quarters	20 380	20 380	1 300	20 250	2 272	18 185	18 185	127	18 058
Female	37 148	37 148	10 640	26 508	3 187	34 964	34 964	19 532	15 432
Householder, husband present	29 539	29 539	5 235	24 304	2 867	27 775	27 775	9 781	18 094
Householder, no husband present	8 752	8 752	3 298	5 454	560	8 298	8 298	4 892	3 406
Other household member	26 149	26 149	6 953	19 196	2 168	24 540	24 540	14 138	10 402
In group quarters	1 439	1 439	93	1 346	192	1 253	1 253	117	1 136
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	11 164	11 164	1 355	9 809	1 289	9 977	9 977	2 843	7 134
20 to 24 years	29 539	29 539	4 235	25 304	3 867	27 672	27 672	8 981	18 691
25 to 54 years	65 239	65 239	15 163	50 076	5 856	62 549	62 549	36 043	26 506
55 to 64 years	6 950	6 950	2 848	4 102	410	7 036	7 036	4 190	2 846
65 years and over	25 374	25 374	1 674	23 700	1 702	24 205	24 205	6 765	17 440
With one or more years of college	35 340	35 340	10 898	24 442	2 948	33 051	33 051	14 120	18 931
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	77 802	77 802	16 541	61 261	6 554	75 519	75 519	30 080	45 439
Black	30 943	30 943	7 215	23 728	4 007	27 239	27 239	9 583	17 656
Other races	5 521	5 521	497	5 024	454	5 384	5 384	1 521	3 963
Spanish origin ¹	4 684	4 684	499	4 185	375	4 271	4 271	886	3 385
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	71 013	71 013	21 187	49 826	6 126	67 845	67 845	40 370	27 475
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 846	14 846	6 069	8 777	858	14 299	14 299	8 375	5 924
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 956	21 956	6 684	15 272	1 777	20 918	20 918	13 980	6 938
Technicians and related support occupations	1 785	1 785	535	1 250	154	1 734	1 734	1 141	593
Sales occupations	8 485	8 485	2 593	5 892	783	7 767	7 767	5 491	2 276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 685	11 685	3 556	8 129	1 040	11 394	11 394	7 375	4 019
Service occupations	1 910	1 910	1 152	7 485	1 077	8 562	8 562	5 193	3 369
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 090	1 190	1 090	1 038	146	1 015	1 015	294	721
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 163	9 163	1 998	7 165	830	9 524	9 524	4 956	4 568
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 161	13 161	3 072	10 089	1 322	12 425	12 425	6 749	5 676
Construction	4 995	4 995	1 253	3 742	578	5 041	5 041	2 573	2 468
Manufacturing	12 760	12 760	2 535	10 225	1 277	12 130	12 130	6 538	5 592
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 921	3 921	1 176	2 745	301	3 651	3 651	2 559	1 092
Retail trade	2 319	2 319	802	1 517	238	2 206	2 206	1 534	672
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14 469	14 469	4 033	10 436	1 475	13 269	13 269	9 099	4 170
Business and repair services	3 769	3 769	1 276	2 493	303	3 603	3 603	2 637	966
Personal services	2 641	2 461	638	1 823	190	2 308	2 308	1 249	1 059
Professional and related services	2 905	2 905	1 112	1 793	197	2 367	2 367	1 940	807
Public administration	15 388	15 388	6 222	9 166	1 061	14 367	14 367	8 612	5 755
All other industries	6 011	6 011	1 770	4 241	285	6 679	6 679	2 717	3 962
Armed forces, at work	2 015	2 015	370	1 645	199	1 824	1 824	693	1 131
Private wage and salary workers	43 253	43 253	3 066	40 187	4 469	40 497	40 497	21 712	18 785
State and local government workers	47 136	47 136	13 011	34 125	4 316	44 286	44 286	28 767	15 519
Federal government workers	50 594	50 594	5 277	45 117	4 899	48 572	48 572	2 949	45 623
Self-employed workers	12 478	12 478	4 788	7 690	11 676	11 676	11 676	7 432	4 244
Unpaid family workers	4 043	4 043	1 114	2 929	469	3 754	3 754	1 627	2 127
At work 1 to 34 hours	215	215	63	152	5	234	234	107	127
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 748	15 748	4 339	11 409	1 552	14 628	14 628	8 016	6 612
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	110 016	110 016	23 333	86 683	9 834	105 004	105 004	39 744	65 260
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 998	17 998	4 354	13 644	1 906	16 262	16 262	7 663	8 599
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 893	13 893	2 400	11 493	1 328	12 952	12 952	6 478	6 074
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 799	10 799	3 105	7 694	1 114	10 214	10 214	5 219	15 711
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 066	15 066	2 765	12 301	1 189	14 567	14 567	8 700	9 847
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 729	21 729	5 040	16 689	2 473	21 473	21 473	12 506	12 967
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 153	10 153	2 741	7 412	1 409	10 299	10 299	6 475	5 454
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 325	4 325	1 103	3 222	359	4 576	4 576	2 325	2 531
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 548	3 548	1 451	2 097	384	3 399	3 399	1 520	1 879
\$50,000 or more	672	672	354	328	546	672	672	348	324
Median	38 064	38 064	59 307	57 865	57 455	58 324	58 324	58 895	58 050
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	92 365	92 365	22 230	70 135	8 285	88 997	88 997	39 003	49 994
Drive alone	68 194	68 194	17 190	51 004	5 980	65 343	65 343	30 010	35 333
Carpool	24 171	24 171	5 040	19 131	2 305	23 654	23 654	8 993	14 661
Public transportation	1 357	1 357	540	817	151	1 079	1 079	4 550	1 927
Bus or streetcar	1 231	1 231	540	691	151	969	969	518	451
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	123	123	0	123	0	123	123	0	123
Walked only	16 874	16 874	844	16 030	1 931	14 827	14 827	910	13 917
Other means	2 120	2 120	345	1 775	248	2 089	2 089	257	1 732
Worked at home	1 550	1 550	262	1 288	262	1 550	1 550	262	1 288
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.15	1.21
Mean travel time to work	17.3	17.3	18.1	17.0	18.8	17.8	17.8	19.9	16.5
Car, truck, or van	19.1	19.1	18.0	19.5	21.0	19.6	19.6	19.9	19.4
Public transportation	32.1	32.1	33.2	31.2	35.2	29.4	29.4	34.6	23.9
With a public transportation disability	39.6	39.6	168	228	68	361	361	197	164

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked				Remainder of Cumberland County				Living in Cumberland County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cumberland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city		
Workers 16 years and over	97 783	97 783	37 543	4 853	32 690	60 240	5 868	97 783	97 783	37 543		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	65 326	65 326	19 017	2 894	16 123	46 309	4 164	65 326	65 326	19 017		
Householder, wife present	35 410	35 410	13 216	2 144	11 072	22 022	2 511	35 238	35 238	13 216		
Householder, no wife present	5 410	5 410	2 078	1 723	3 332	4 100	944	5 410	5 410	2 078		
Other household member	7 009	7 009	3 617	380	3 237	3 992	720	7 009	7 009	3 617		
In group quarters	17 669	17 669	106	—	15	17 563	439	17 669	17 669	106		
Female	32 457	32 457	18 526	1 959	16 567	13 931	1 704	32 457	32 457	18 526		
Householder, husband present	8 659	8 659	351	44	307	308	82	8 659	8 659	351		
Householder, no husband present	7 890	7 890	4 787	403	4 184	3 320	702	7 890	7 890	4 787		
Other household member	22 691	22 691	13 307	1 312	11 995	9 384	1 290	22 691	22 691	13 307		
In group quarters	1 217	1 217	81	—	81	1 136	—	1 217	1 217	81		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	9 437	9 437	2 668	165	2 503	6 769	438	9 437	9 437	2 668		
20 to 24 years	25 499	25 499	6 125	523	5 602	19 374	1 173	25 499	25 499	6 125		
25 to 34 years	55 995	55 924	24 064	3 336	30 788	31 458	3 839	55 924	55 924	24 064		
35 to 64 years	6 216	6 216	3 943	731	3 212	2 273	324	6 216	6 216	3 943		
65 years and over	1 107	1 107	741	98	643	366	74	1 107	1 107	741		
With one or more years of college	30 330	30 330	13 144	2 088	11 056	17 186	2 062	30 330	30 330	13 144		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	67 369	67 369	27 492	3 609	23 883	39 877	3 879	67 369	67 369	27 492		
25 651	25 651	8 824	1 785	1 827	6 824	11 685	1 059	25 651	25 651	8 824		
Other races	4 763	4 763	1 227	185	1 042	2 536	304	4 763	4 763	1 227		
Spanish origin ^a	4 114	4 114	845	67	778	3 269	195	4 114	4 114	845		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	60 072	60 072	37 095	4 853	32 242	22 977	4 815	60 072	60 072	37 095		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 942	12 942	3 777	1 000	6 677	5 165	1 046	12 942	12 942	3 777		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 231	19 231	13 194	2 195	10 999	6 037	948	19 231	19 231	13 194		
Technicians and related support occupations	1 444	1 444	1 036	93	75	608	188	1 444	1 444	1 036		
Sales occupations	7 244	7 244	5 247	657	4 590	1 997	358	7 244	7 244	5 247		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 543	10 543	8 941	1 463	5 476	3 602	402	10 543	10 543	8 941		
Service occupations	9 162	9 162	6 499	925	5 154	649	357	9 162	9 162	6 499		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 490	7 490	2 155	26	229	636	183	7 490	7 490	2 155		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 356	10 356	8 085	394	3 295	843	93	10 356	10 356	8 085		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 356	10 356	8 085	394	3 295	843	93	10 356	10 356	8 085		
Construction	3 623	3 623	1 892	152	1 740	1 731	794	3 623	3 623	1 892		
Manufacturing	10 051	10 051	7 760	221	5 539	4 291	1 432	10 051	10 051	7 760		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 256	3 256	2 795	461	1 881	961	364	3 256	3 256	2 795		
Wholesale trade	1 919	1 919	1 366	318	1 048	553	162	1 919	1 919	1 366		
Retail trade	12 496	12 496	9 736	881	7 855	3 762	496	12 496	12 496	9 736		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 995	13 995	9 488	637	1 851	931	419	13 995	13 995	9 488		
Business and repair services	2 128	2 128	1 149	218	931	979	143	2 128	2 128	1 149		
Personal services	2 629	2 629	1 880	171	1 709	749	79	2 629	2 629	1 880		
Food service	13 556	13 556	9 460	492	7 968	5 096	731	13 556	13 556	9 460		
Public administration	1 633	1 633	2 428	118	1 360	2 935	263	1 633	1 633	2 428		
All other industries	5 360	5 360	471	81	360	969	186	5 360	5 360	471		
Armed forces, at work	37 711	37 711	448	—	448	37 263	1 053	37 711	37 711	448		
Private wage and salary workers	39 145	39 145	26 312	2 920	23 392	12 833	3 675	39 145	39 145	26 312		
Federal government workers	40 203	40 203	2 424	473	1 951	41 779	1 202	40 203	40 203	2 424		
State and local government workers	10 807	10 807	6 968	1 347	5 621	775	10 807	10 807	6 968			
Self-employed workers	3 418	3 418	744	100	1 644	1 674	216	3 418	3 418	744		
Unpaid family workers	210	210	95	13	82	115	—	210	210	95		
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 419	13 419	7 482	636	6 846	5 937	777	13 419	13 419	7 482		
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 483	15 483	36 271	4 741	31 530	58 212	5 699	15 483	15 483	36 271		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 211	8 211	7 227	655	6 572	7 984	881	8 211	8 211	7 227		
\$4,000 to \$9,999	11 995	11 995	4 724	1 187	3 742	5 011	1 195	11 995	11 995	4 724		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 488	19 488	4 898	743	4 155	14 990	830	19 488	19 488	4 898		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 991	13 991	4 263	599	3 688	8 808	897	13 991	13 991	4 263		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 013	19 013	7 612	315	1 299	11 399	1 259	19 013	19 013	7 612		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	8 609	8 609	2 669	389	3 680	4 340	735	8 609	8 609	2 669		
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 663	3 663	1 463	273	1 440	2 000	303	3 663	3 663	1 463		
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 908	2 908	918	186	1 231	1 491	256	2 908	2 908	918		
\$50,000 or more	507	507	328	60	268	179	78	507	507	328		
Median	\$8 084	\$8 084	\$8 671	\$9 955	\$8 462	\$7 878	\$9 445	\$8 084	\$8 084	\$8 671		
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	79 044	79 044	35 557	4 712	30 845	43 487	5 036	79 044	79 044	35 557		
Drive	59 551	59 551	29 333	3 191	21 497	24 683	2 951	59 551	59 551	29 333		
Carpool	19 493	19 493	7 503	991	6 512	11 990	2 373	19 493	19 493	7 503		
Public transportation	1 077	1 077	550	104	446	527	179	1 077	1 077	550		
Bus or trolley	967	967	518	93	429	93	967	967	518			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	14 290	14 290	809	13	846	13 431	683	14 290	14 290	809		
Other means	822	822	315	24	291	507	50	822	822	315		
Worked at home	1 550	1 550	262	—	262	1 288	—	1 550	1 550	262		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.42	1.16	1.16	1.13		
Minutes from travel to work	18.4	18.4	17.5	18.4	18.4	18.4	34.4	18.4	18.4	17.5		
Car, truck, or van	17.6	17.6	18.0	18.3	17.9	17.3	39.7	17.6	17.6	18.0		
Public transportation	29.4	29.4	34.6	27.6	37.4	24.0	40.8	29.4	29.4	34.6		
With a public transportation disability	31.6	31.6	183	32	181	132	12	31.6	31.6	183		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Cumberland County, worked—Con.				Living in Fayetteville city, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cumberland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cumberland County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	4 853	32 690	60 240	5 868	20 862	20 862	14 012	1 694	12 318	6 850	1 210	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 894	16 123	46 909	4 144	11 292	11 292	6 977	1 059	5 918	4 315	892	
Householder, wife present	2 144	11 072	22 022	2 511	7 372	7 372	4 540	757	3 783	2 832	451	
Householder, no wife present	355	1 723	3 332	494	1 813	1 813	1 030	186	1 010	873	189	
Other household member	380	3 237	3 922	720	2 012	2 012	1 312	101	1 211	700	156	
In group quarters	15	91	173	49	95	95	95	15	80	15	40	
Female	1 959	16 567	13 931	1 704	9 570	9 570	7 035	635	6 400	2 535	408	
Householder, husband present	1 447	10 744	8 048	82	5 048	5 048	3 545	282	2 370	1 646	308	
Householder, no husband present	603	4 184	3 103	302	2 972	2 972	2 108	274	1 834	664	121	
Other household member	1 312	11 995	9 284	1 290	6 269	6 269	4 664	384	4 315	1 605	237	
In group quarters	—	81	1 136	30	81	81	81	—	81	—	12	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	165	2 503	6 769	438	1 090	1 090	857	44	813	233	72	
20 to 24 years	523	5 402	19 374	1 173	3 720	3 720	2 378	121	2 257	1 342	164	
25 to 34 years	3 336	20 730	31 458	3 859	12 906	12 906	8 265	1 104	6 161	4 641	855	
35 to 44 years	731	3 212	2 273	324	2 633	2 633	2 057	360	1 697	576	84	
45 to 54 years	98	643	346	74	513	513	455	65	390	58	35	
55 to 64 years	731	3 212	2 273	324	2 633	2 633	2 057	360	1 697	576	84	
65 years and over	98	643	346	74	513	513	455	65	390	58	35	
With one or more years of college	2 088	11 056	17 186	2 062	9 327	9 327	6 095	832	5 263	3 232	682	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 609	23 883	39 877	3 879	14 264	14 264	9 837	1 164	8 673	4 427	858	
Black	1 059	7 765	19 827	1 185	6 178	6 178	3 949	505	3 444	2 229	321	
Other races	185	1 042	3 536	304	420	420	226	25	201	194	31	
Spanish origin ^a	67	778	3 269	195	428	428	227	27	200	201	35	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	4 853	32 242	22 977	4 815	18 422	18 422	13 925	1 694	12 231	4 497	1 119	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 600	6 677	5 165	1 046	5 367	5 367	3 726	496	3 430	1 441	427	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 195	10 999	6 037	948	5 830	5 830	4 621	636	3 102	2 079	266	
Technicians and related support occupations	191	751	1 188	188	643	643	390	12	312	172	44	
Sales occupations	657	4 990	1 997	358	1 238	1 238	1 865	163	7 985	2 203	153	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 463	5 478	3 602	402	3 229	3 229	2 366	461	1 905	863	67	
Service occupations	649	2 425	4 357	445	2 584	2 584	2 330	193	2 137	1 528	186	
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations	26	229	63	153	92	92	63	9	63	18	40	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	394	3 801	3 295	843	1 682	1 682	1 122	155	967	560	123	
Operative, fabricators, and laborers	489	5 280	4 467	1 280	2 569	2 569	1 854	205	1 347	699	176	
Construction	152	1 731	721	794	921	921	624	73	561	287	160	
Manufacturing	221	5 539	4 291	1 432	2 128	2 128	1 516	56	1 460	612	139	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	614	1 681	961	364	1 053	1 053	883	210	673	170	62	
Retail trade	318	1 048	553	162	680	680	506	96	396	178	69	
Wholesale trade	881	7 855	3 762	496	3 497	3 497	2 791	320	2 471	705	141	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	637	1 851	931	145	1 139	1 139	984	203	821	156	71	
Business and repair services	218	931	979	143	532	532	340	70	270	279	20	
Personal services	171	1 709	749	79	1 007	1 007	891	48	843	116	22	
Professional and related services	492	7 968	5 096	751	5 566	5 566	4 237	240	3 997	1 329	313	
Public administration	1 068	1 340	2 935	263	1 405	1 405	882	331	551	723	93	
All other industries	81	540	989	186	294	294	265	37	228	29	40	
Armed forces, of work	—	448	37 263	1 053	2 440	2 440	87	—	87	—	2 353	91
Private wage and salary workers	2 920	23 992	12 833	3 675	11 204	11 204	8 990	974	8 016	2 214	646	
Federal government workers	1 931	41 779	1 202	4 502	4 502	4 502	874	163	711	628	133	
State and local government workers	347	5 621	3 839	775	4 169	4 169	3 248	61	2 816	912	334	
Self-employed workers	100	1 644	1 674	216	924	924	849	63	788	75	97	
Unpaid family workers	13	82	115	63	63	63	51	13	38	18	—	
At work 14 to 34 hours	636	6 846	5 937	777	3 762	3 762	3 110	236	2 874	652	153	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 741	31 580	58 212	5 699	20 123	20 123	13 554	1 636	11 888	6 599	1 182	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	655	6 472	7 984	881	3 741	3 741	3 013	210	2 803	728	199	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	387	4 187	5 799	370	2 075	2 075	1 491	144	1 347	884	96	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	143	1 154	1 500	830	688	688	627	68	1 470	961	78	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	599	3 684	8 808	787	2 463	2 463	1 468	217	2 281	965	90	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 299	6 313	11 399	1 239	4 448	4 448	2 644	445	2 199	1 804	290	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 680	9 399	13 999	2 449	5 654	5 654	3 264	691	3 344	491	146	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	223	1 440	2 000	303	953	953	555	112	643	398	52	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	186	1 231	1 491	256	1 201	1 201	777	103	474	424	108	
\$50,000 or more	32	179	268	78	290	290	246	53	193	64	23	
Median	\$9 955	\$8 462	\$7 878	\$9 445	\$9 265	\$9 265	\$8 709	\$10 910	\$8 301	\$10 098	\$11 664	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 712	30 845	43 487	5 036	19 180	19 180	12 560	1 619	10 941	6 620	1 094	
Drive alone	3 721	24 333	31 497	2 663	15 014	15 014	10 025	1 217	8 808	4 989	544	
Carpool	991	6 512	11 990	2 373	4 166	4 166	2 535	402	2 133	1 631	550	
Public transportation	124	446	527	129	450	450	409	44	364	41	66	
Bus or streetcar	93	425	449	113	416	416	377	40	313	31	60	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	13	846	13 631	653	694	694	634	—	634	60	50	
Other means	24	291	1 507	507	276	276	147	—	147	129	—	
Worked at home	—	262	1 288	—	262	262	262	—	262	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.199	1.42	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	18.4	17.9	16.6	14.1	16.1	16.1	14.4	13.8	14.4	14.4	17.8	
Car, truck, or van	18.3	17.9	17.3	39.7	16.0	16.0	14.1	13.6	14.1	19.1	45.2	
Public transportation	22.6	37.4	24.0	40.8	31.0	31.0	31.7	18.7	34.7	27.3	53.1	
With a public transportation disability	32	151	133	12	148	148	137	21	116	31	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Cumberland County, worked						Outside SMSA	Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cumberland County		Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Fayetteville city	Remainder of Cumberland County
Workers 16 years and over	76 921	76 921	23 531	3 159	20 372	53 390	4 658	10 759	10 759	3 539	7 220
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	54 034	54 034	19 040	1 825	10 265	41 994	3 302	8 412	8 412	2 533	5 879
Householder, wife present	27 866	27 866	8 676	1 387	7 289	19 190	2 060	6 057	6 057	1 663	4 394
Householder, no wife present	3 597	3 597	1 048	169	879	2 549	305	627	627	139	488
Other household member	9 577	9 577	2 305	279	2 026	7 247	1 910	1 712	1 712	510	700
In group quarters	17 574	17 574	11	—	17 563	433	—	516	516	21	495
Female	22 887	22 887	11 491	1 324	10 167	11 396	1 296	2 347	2 347	1 006	1 341
Householder, husband present	4 911	4 911	1 657	242	1 577	3 434	54	54	54	34	20
Householder, no husband present	4 918	4 918	2 679	329	2 350	2 239	181	408	408	105	303
Other household member	16 422	16 422	8 643	963	7 680	7 779	1 053	1 849	1 849	831	1 018
In group quarters	1 136	1 136	—	—	—	1 136	—	18	18	36	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 17 years	8 347	8 347	1 811	121	1 690	6 536	366	540	540	175	365
20 to 24 years	21 779	21 779	3 747	402	3 345	18 032	1 009	2 276	2 276	611	1 665
25 to 54 years	42 618	42 618	15 801	2 232	13 569	26 817	3 004	7 025	7 025	2 440	4 585
55 to 64 years	3 583	3 583	1 866	371	1 515	1 697	240	820	820	247	573
65 years and over	594	594	286	33	263	308	39	98	98	21	77
With one or more years of college	21 003	21 003	7 049	1 256	5 793	13 954	1 380	2 721	2 721	976	1 745
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	53 105	53 105	17 655	2 445	15 210	35 450	3 021	8 150	8 150	2 588	5 562
Black	19 473	19 473	4 875	554	4 321	14 598	1 364	4 988	4 988	759	1 229
Other races	4 343	4 343	1 001	160	841	3 342	273	621	621	192	429
Spanish origin*	3 686	3 686	618	40	578	3 068	160	157	157	41	116
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	41 650	41 650	23 170	3 159	20 011	18 480	3 696	7 773	7 773	3 275	4 498
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 575	7 575	3 851	604	3 247	3 724	619	1 357	1 357	576	759
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 401	13 401	8 723	1 059	7 011	4 828	1 487	3 681	3 681	1 408	2 273
Technicians and related support occupations	981	981	616	63	553	365	142	313	313	108	205
Sales occupations	5 106	5 106	3 382	494	2 888	1 724	205	523	523	244	279
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 314	7 314	4 575	573	4 039	2 739	351	851	851	434	417
Service occupations	6 278	6 278	3 475	456	3 019	2 803	325	595	595	251	344
Operating, repairing, and fishing occupations	801	801	163	137	166	618	113	124	124	39	85
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 808	8 808	3 073	239	2 733	2 034	204	2 034	2 034	761	1 273
Formers, fabricators, and laborers	7 787	7 787	4 015	284	3 731	678	127	1 976	1 976	880	1 096
Construction	2 702	2 702	1 258	79	1 179	1 444	434	1 418	1 418	681	737
Manufacturing	7 923	7 923	4 244	165	4 079	3 679	1 293	2 079	2 079	778	1 301
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 203	2 203	1 412	404	1 008	791	302	395	395	264	131
Wholesale trade	1 239	1 239	864	212	652	375	113	287	287	168	119
Retail trade	9 001	9 001	5 945	561	5 384	3 056	355	771	771	363	408
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 280	2 280	1 504	434	1 070	776	74	184	184	149	35
Business and repair services	1 596	1 596	809	148	661	787	114	180	180	99	81
Personal services	1 622	1 622	989	123	866	633	57	138	138	80	58
Professional and related services	7 990	7 990	4 223	252	3 971	3 767	438	811	811	352	459
Public administration	3 758	3 758	1 546	737	809	2 212	170	1 316	1 316	289	1 027
All other industries	1 336	1 336	376	44	332	960	146	194	194	52	142
Armed forces, at work	35 271	35 271	361	—	361	34 910	962	2 986	2 986	264	2 722
Private wage and salary workers	27 941	27 941	17 322	1 946	15 376	10 619	3 029	5 141	5 141	2 455	2 686
Federal government workers	39 701	39 701	1 550	310	1 240	38 151	1 069	4 369	4 369	525	3 844
State and local government workers	6 638	6 638	3 720	866	2 854	2 918	441	889	889	464	425
Self-employed workers	2 494	2 494	895	37	858	1 599	119	336	336	83	253
Unpaid family workers	1 47	1 47	44	—	44	103	—	24	24	12	12
Earning 1 to 34 hours	9 657	9 657	4 372	400	3 972	5 285	624	1 209	1 209	534	675
WORKING IN 1979											
Total with earnings	74 360	74 360	22 747	3 105	19 642	51 613	4 517	10 521	10 521	3 473	7 048
\$4,000 or less	11 470	11 470	4 214	445	3 769	7 256	1 051	1 051	1 051	436	615
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 920	9 920	3 083	243	2 840	6 383	474	957	957	304	653
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 800	16 800	1 771	617	2 554	13 629	752	1 462	1 462	321	1 141
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 021	10 021	2 785	382	4 083	7 843	697	1 476	1 476	437	1 039
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 563	14 563	4 968	854	4 114	9 595	699	2 462	2 462	894	1 568
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 345	6 345	2 696	363	2 333	4 089	1 690	1 690	1 690	576	1 114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 710	2 710	1 108	111	997	1 602	251	913	913	382	531
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 707	1 707	640	83	557	1 067	148	491	491	103	388
\$50,000 or more	2 117	2 117	62	—	62	139	39	39	39	20	19
Median	\$7 880	\$7 880	\$8 650	\$9 296	\$8 548	\$7 719	\$9 006	\$10 440	\$10 440	\$10 904	\$10 194
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	59 864	59 864	22 997	3 093	19 904	36 867	3 942	9 953	9 953	3 466	6 507
Drive alone	44 537	44 537	18 029	2 504	15 525	26 508	2 119	5 792	5 792	2 111	3 681
Carpool	15 327	15 327	4 968	589	4 379	10 359	1 823	4 161	4 161	1 490	2 627
Public transportation	627	627	141	29	112	486	63	2	2	—	—
Bus or streetcar	549	549	141	29	112	408	2	2	2	—	—
Subway, elevated tram, or railroad	78	78	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13 596	13 596	225	13	212	13 371	603	527	527	51	486
Other means	1 546	1 546	168	24	144	1 378	50	267	267	42	225
Worked at home	1 288	1 288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.20	1.41	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.34
Mean travel time to work	15.9	15.9	20.1	20.9	20.0	16.9	34.1	34.5	34.5	39.3	32.1
Car, truck, or van	18.1	18.1	20.1	20.8	20.0	16.9	38.2	35.6	35.6	39.6	33.8
Public transportation	28.0	28.0	42.9	32.8	45.5	27.9	52.8	51.0	51.0	—	51.0
With a public transportation disability	148	148	46	11	35	102	12	45	45	14	31

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Place of work not reported	Total	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	
Workers 16 years and over	74 696	31 285	269	31 116	43 311	16 086	9 884	17 341	6 457	71 646	29 814	289	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	43 816	18 275	150	18 125	25 541	8 951	5 808	10 782	3 867	42 074	17 428	202	
Householder, wife present	30 698	13 939	129	13 810	16 759	4 770	4 127	6 262	2 457	29 993	13 465	183	
Householder, no wife present	4 967	1 551	5	1 546	3 416	1 807	666	943	609	4 301	1 213	7	
Other household member	7 486	2 711	16	2 744	4 775	1 789	1 009	1 977	792	7 131	2 628	18	
In group quarters	665	74	—	74	591	585	6	—	9	649	122	—	
Female	30 880	13 110	119	12 991	17 770	7 135	4 076	6 559	2 590	29 572	12 386	87	
Householder, husband present	16 160	7 160	—	7 160	10 466	4 668	2 688	3 690	1 329	15 531	6 844	11	
Householder, no husband present	6 114	2 278	24	2 254	3 836	1 852	949	805	536	5 668	2 229	11	
Other household member	23 743	10 576	95	10 483	13 165	4 018	3 059	5 588	2 035	22 888	9 885	76	
In group quarters	463	94	—	94	369	369	—	—	11	456	127	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	6 162	2 481	37	2 444	3 681	1 313	848	1 520	780	5 474	2 203	11	
20 to 24 years	12 014	4 100	31	4 069	7 914	4 156	2 348	1 085	4 084	12 536	4 208	—	
25 to 54 years	46 615	19 935	190	19 745	26 680	9 065	6 402	11 113	3 786	45 443	19 035	229	
55 to 64 years	7 573	3 616	11	3 605	3 957	1 201	887	1 869	522	7 187	3 337	18	
65 and over	12 332	1 253	—	1 253	1 079	351	237	498	284	12 046	1 031	—	
With one or more years of college	24 234	7 538	60	7 478	16 696	9 877	2 954	3 863	1 804	22 757	7 282	86	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	72 656	30 661	249	30 412	41 995	15 144	9 769	17 082	6 262	69 354	28 849	283	
Black	539	720	—	720	535	4	56	14	11	468	720	—	
Other races	1 501	720	—	720	471	807	115	259	159	1 724	594	6	
Spanish origin*	602	288	—	288	314	166	82	66	36	567	285	9	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	74 578	31 333	269	31 064	43 245	16 028	9 884	17 333	6 422	71 545	29 775	289	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 936	4 784	42	4 742	9 152	5 167	2 291	1 034	1 034	13 034	4 372	24	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 211	8 106	80	8 026	12 105	4 821	3 373	3 911	1 894	18 747	7 347	90	
Technicians and related support occupations	645	8	—	8	631	230	60	352	60	645	8	—	
Sales occupations	20 479	2 958	28	2 930	4 521	1 478	1 063	783	383	6 741	2 313	30	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 854	4 503	44	4 459	6 351	2 512	1 743	2 096	955	10 234	4 190	56	
Service occupations	19 750	7 750	8	7 742	13 000	3 286	2 009	2 025	690	18 060	7 742	44	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 498	2 097	—	2 097	2 401	259	209	1 933	311	4 251	2 036	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 611	5 021	31	4 990	5 990	1 512	1 571	2 907	909	10 630	4 721	86	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 665	7 569	93	7 476	6 297	6 043	2 048	2 048	1 578	16 213	7 469	74	
Construction	4 664	2 224	7	2 217	2 440	600	487	1 333	412	4 502	2 164	—	
Manufacturing	17 859	9 293	101	9 192	8 566	8 223	2 645	4 098	1 421	18 549	9 890	62	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 886	1 816	15	1 801	3 070	899	911	1 260	549	4 707	2 378	48	
Wholesale trade	2 758	1 056	12	1 044	1 702	391	512	799	479	2 539	854	43	
Retail trade	13 046	5 627	72	5 555	7 419	3 074	1 793	2 552	1 237	12 017	5 110	23	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 488	4 132	8	4 124	4 816	703	499	414	295	2 814	1 251	14	
Business and repair services	4 448	1 018	11	1 007	1 430	333	233	325	152	4 135	952	27	
Personal services	2 014	719	15	704	1 295	589	225	481	161	1 908	661	20	
Professional and related services	16 685	4 925	17	4 908	6 518	1 323	1 283	2 997	984	15 533	4 440	25	
Public administration	6 689	—	—	6 689	1 197	412	221	564	185	1 700	609	7	
All other industries	5 606	2 534	11	2 523	3 072	455	335	2 282	373	5 264	2 446	7	
Armed forces, at work	118	52	—	52	66	—	—	8	35	101	59	—	
Private wage and salary workers	53 688	24 610	219	24 391	29 078	9 465	8 049	11 544	4 976	52 001	23 727	254	
Federal government workers	1 171	548	7	539	1 375	577	337	511	218	1 737	445	—	
State and local government workers	1 833	666	6	659	8 465	4 938	2 008	2 107	640	10 553	5 421	13	
Self-employed workers	7 499	3 335	24	3 311	4 164	1 044	571	2 544	593	6 900	3 084	44	
Unpaid family workers	505	226	3	223	279	37	19	223	30	455	217	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 774	6 086	87	5 999	11 688	5 371	2 152	4 165	1 493	16 585	5 551	57	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	72 325	30 428	254	30 174	41 897	15 593	9 724	16 580	6 100	69 580	29 025	289	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 788	5 991	33	5 958	9 797	4 393	1 848	3 556	1 352	14 797	5 595	33	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 052	3 791	35	3 765	5 334	2 273	1 046	2 015	794	8 559	3 414	18	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 009	4 122	8	4 114	5 864	2 084	986	2 098	690	9 788	4 064	44	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 308	4 223	20	4 203	5 085	1 620	1 282	2 183	1 009	8 799	4 115	26	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 246	6 289	58	6 231	7 057	2 321	1 884	3 432	918	14 609	8 856	89	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 613	855	34	821	864	1 188	35	—	—	1 648	817	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 269	1 400	14	1 386	1 869	633	569	645	286	3 014	1 244	43	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 242	1 253	7	1 246	1 989	886	491	612	280	3 125	2 049	—	
\$50,000 or more	714	247	—	247	247	173	114	182	70	677	184	—	
Median	58 282	38 655	58 600	58 655	57 977	57 085	59 036	58 202	58 416	58 374	58 758	510 760	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	64 340	28 387	250	28 137	37 953	13 341	9 305	15 307	5 984	63 501	26 791	279	
Drive alone	51 735	22 453	214	22 239	29 282	10 259	7 498	11 525	4 853	48 447	20 505	258	
Carpool	14 605	5 934	36	5 898	8 671	3 082	1 807	3 782	1 131	15 054	6 286	21	
Public transportation	613	85	—	85	528	394	35	99	44	725	171	—	
Bus or streetcar	519	46	—	46	473	369	21	83	44	631	132	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3 578	1 027	8	1 019	2 531	1 703	192	636	200	3 407	996	3	
Walked only	1 354	465	4	461	909	419	218	272	229	1 202	435	—	
Other means	2 811	1 421	7	1 414	1 390	229	134	1 027	7	2 811	1 421	7	
Worked at home	6 151	6 151	—	6 151	6 151	—	—	—	—	6 151	6 151	—	
Mean travel time to work, or van	1 14	1 13	1 09	1 13	1 14	1 14	1 14	1 14	1 14	1 15	1 15	1 05	
Minutes	1 14	1 16	14.6	14.6	16.5	16.4	12.9	14.8	21.5	18.0	17.7	10.6	
Cr, truck, or van	15.0	16.9	15.1	16.9	17.0	12.6	14.9	22.1	18.2	18.0	17.7	20.8	
Minutes	16.7	24.8	—	24.8	15.4	10.6	14.5	22.0	20.6	24.2	41.7	—	
With a public transportation disability	373	181	—	181	172	22	45	105	120	290	139	—	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.						Living inside SMSA					
	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Central business district	Living in SMSA, worked					
							Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city
Workers 16 years and over	29 525	41 832	23 100	12 201	6 531	66 374	26 311	241	26 070	40 063	22 228	6 388
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 226	24 646	13 246	7 097	4 303	38 484	15 081	163	14 918	23 403	12 735	3 528
Householder, wife present	13 282	8 462	2 462	4 854	3 272	27 243	11 626	147	11 479	15 617	7 993	2 352
Householder, no wife present	2 061	3 088	2 301	689	464	4 156	1 225	7	1 118	4 147	2 050	475
Other household member	2 166	4 503	2 779	1 531	393	4 156	1 225	9	2 218	4 068	2 692	367
In group quarters	612	507	504	23	—	630	103	—	103	531	204	39
Female	12 299	17 186	9 854	5 101	2 228	27 890	11 230	78	11 152	16 660	9 493	2 860
Householder, husband present	2 145	415	232	133	50	532	138	138	394	399	222	74
Householder, no husband present	1 218	3 439	2 207	915	317	5 454	2 055	11	2 048	3 394	2 167	673
Other household member	9 809	13 003	7 086	4 056	1 861	21 492	8 954	67	8 887	12 538	6 735	1 985
In group quarters	127	329	329	—	—	412	83	—	83	329	329	128
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 192	3 271	1 779	1 069	423	5 222	2 014	8	2 006	3 208	1 743	349
20 to 24 years	4 177	7 328	4 488	1 979	861	10 644	3 568	16	3 552	7 076	4 359	1 230
25 to 34 years	18 006	26 408	14 333	7 836	4 039	41 776	16 639	214	16 425	25 137	13 928	3 932
35 to 64 years	3 319	3 830	1 920	1 073	657	6 796	3 096	3	3 093	3 700	1 836	710
65 years and over	11 836	11 375	380	244	531	1 936	942	—	994	942	365	167
With one or more years of college	7 196	15 475	10 999	2 995	1 481	21 737	6 672	84	6 588	15 065	10 710	3 965
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	28 566	40 505	22 142	11 968	6 395	64 598	25 746	241	25 505	38 852	21 323	6 200
Black	11 511	557	483	44	30	903	4	—	4	499	460	125
Other races	948	770	475	189	106	1 273	561	—	561	712	445	63
Spanish origin	276	282	196	51	35	546	276	—	276	270	184	68
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work force	29 486	41 770	23 042	12 201	6 527	66 314	26 305	241	26 064	40 009	22 178	6 352
Unemployed	4 168	8 268	5 275	1 955	1 004	6 422	12 498	24	4 072	8 382	5 547	2 382
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 257	11 400	6 816	3 522	1 062	17 976	6 812	82	6 730	11 164	6 683	2 001
Technicians and related support occupations	5 501	1 228	941	218	69	7 121	536	4	532	1 185	917	306
Special occupations	2 383	4 128	2 864	1 382	244	6 494	2 437	28	2 406	4 057	2 545	367
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 134	6 044	3 493	1 922	429	9 761	3 859	50	3 789	5 922	3 421	1 328
Service occupations	3 408	5 192	3 464	1 221	527	8 214	3 134	13	3 129	5 072	3 324	1 038
Retail, food, and lodging occupations	2 037	3 023	2 015	1 043	465	4 084	1 698	6	1 692	2 890	2 003	612
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 635	5 909	3 039	1 859	1 011	9 638	4 048	83	3 965	5 950	2 927	502
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 806	8 392	3 714	3 388	2 090	13 924	6 305	35	6 270	7 819	3 406	304
Construction	2 164	2 338	1 153	495	720	3 978	1 858	—	1 858	2 120	1 091	167
Manufacturing	9 828	8 652	4 279	3 723	650	16 004	7 996	56	7 940	8 008	3 887	1 71
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 310	3 329	1 352	1 291	686	4 237	1 158	40	1 118	3 079	1 315	468
Wholesale trade	811	1 505	617	647	264	2 191	747	43	704	1 444	644	99
Retail trade	1 087	6 907	4 054	2 163	490	11 570	4 793	21	4 772	6 777	3 997	772
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 237	1 563	821	544	198	2 674	1 173	14	1 159	1 501	787	235
Business and repair services	800	607	319	368	213	2 082	1 098	29	1 053	1 292	603	122
Personal services	4 441	1 247	773	264	210	1 843	602	11	591	1 241	767	238
Professional and related services	6 435	11 120	8 127	2 056	937	15 044	4 187	25	4 162	10 857	7 923	3 535
Public administration	509	1 091	656	245	190	1 637	579	—	579	1 058	603	317
All other industries	2 439	2 818	621	405	179	2 822	2 289	7	2 282	2 765	393	199
Armed forces, of work force	39	62	58	4	6	60	4	—	6	54	30	36
Private wage and salary workers	23 473	28 274	14 540	10 332	3 396	47 413	20 598	208	20 395	26 815	13 851	2 585
Federal government workers	2 405	1 992	1 040	116	136	1 578	353	—	353	2 225	973	303
State and local government workers	4 468	8 132	6 140	1 055	937	10 332	2 337	13	2 324	7 995	6 041	3 091
Self-employed workers	2 987	3 996	1 327	687	264	2 856	1 067	20	1 046	2 786	1 312	418
Unpaid family workers	5 177	2 38	51	12	175	450	217	—	217	233	51	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 494	11 034	6 262	2 969	1 803	15 850	5 113	48	5 065	10 737	6 163	1 758
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28 736	40 555	22 477	11 966	6 112	64 404	25 991	241	25 350	38 813	21 623	6 241
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 562	9 202	5 125	2 412	665	14 050	5 168	21	5 147	8 882	4 963	1 395
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 346	9 145	2 911	1 462	772	18 035	3 043	5	3 038	4 992	2 655	645
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 898	3 844	3 823	2 719	749	9 112	3 498	29	3 469	5 134	3 181	1 071
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 087	4 686	2 591	1 491	604	8 084	3 557	26	3 531	4 527	2 492	690
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 789	7 533	4 189	2 318	246	13 027	5 733	83	5 654	8 290	4 553	761
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 267	2 746	1 452	732	254	5 773	2 932	34	2 588	3 381	1 882	586
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 201	1 770	1 029	536	205	2 825	1 140	43	1 097	1 685	983	387
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 209	1 916	1 259	595	295	2 729	1 179	19	1 159	1 685	1 039	417
\$50,000 or more	1 84	493	240	175	78	427	161	—	161	466	228	88
Median	\$8 740	\$8 037	\$7 957	\$8 385	\$7 653	\$8 249	\$8 611	\$11 702	\$8 578	\$7 971	\$7 882	\$8 022
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	20 512	36 710	20 265	11 656	4 789	58 613	23 546	231	23 315	35 067	19 493	5 462
Drive alone	26 247	27 942	14 965	9 290	3 687	45 664	18 636	210	18 426	27 028	14 554	3 776
Carpool	6 265	8 768	5 300	2 366	1 102	12 949	4 910	21	4 898	6 039	4 539	1 686
Public transportation	171	554	508	30	16	554	72	—	72	482	436	182
Bus or streetcar	132	499	483	—	—	460	33	—	33	427	411	157
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	39	55	25	—	—	94	39	—	39	55	25	—
Walked only	993	2 411	1 666	1 899	556	3 280	907	3	904	2 373	1 642	578
Other means	432	1 937	432	182	148	1 127	365	—	365	751	411	128
Mean travel time in minutes	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.6	11.4	11.3	10.6	11.3	11.4	11.6	12.0
Less travel time in minutes	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5
By car, truck, or van	18.2	17.7	17.9	17.3	17.5	18.2	17.6	17.1	17.9	15.6	16.7	17.8
Public transportation	4.7	20.1	19.9	9.7	45.0	14.8	22.0	—	22.0	13.7	12.9	10.5
With a public transportation disability	139	151	60	35	56	233	100	—	100	133	42	10

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Benton County, worked						
	Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city
Workers 16 years and over	15 840	11 720	2 673	9 047	6 115	1 865	27 733	24 743	72	24 671	2 990	749
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	9 207	6 735	1 204	5 531	3 933	1 465	15 866	14 002	65	13 937	1 884	549
Householder, wife present	5 621	4 449	918	3 731	2 975	998	12 134	10 792	49	10 743	342	403
Householder, no wife present	1 375	1 052	112	550	319	200	7 261	6 045	1	5 928	216	67
Other household member	2 246	1 607	164	1 237	639	299	2 426	2 110	9	2 101	316	79
In group quarters	465	23	10	13	22	26	45	35	—	35	10	—
Females	6 633	4 985	1 469	3 514	2 182	400	11 847	10 741	7	10 734	1 104	200
Householder, husband present	148	122	22	100	50	20	156	128	—	128	28	11
Householder, no husband present	494	915	254	661	317	124	2 055	1 913	—	1 913	142	33
Other household member	4 790	3 948	1 193	2 755	1 815	216	9 533	8 617	7	8 610	926	156
In group quarters	201	—	—	—	—	40	83	83	—	83	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 394	1 069	184	885	396	160	2 185	1 948	—	1 948	237	2
20 to 24 years	3 103	2 903	400	1 503	814	285	3 714	3 266	4	3 262	448	132
25 to 54 years	9 996	7 495	1 788	5 707	3 714	1 053	17 549	15 535	65	15 470	2 014	567
55 to 64 years	1 126	1 024	241	783	840	255	3 268	3 000	3	2 997	268	44
65 years and over	195	229	60	169	351	112	1 017	994	—	994	23	4
With one or more years of college	6 745	2 919	893	2 026	1 436	693	6 623	6 027	11	6 016	596	253
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 123	11 517	2 406	8 911	6 012	1 796	27 133	24 200	72	24 128	2 933	743
Black	335	14	—	14	25	—	4	4	—	4	—	—
Other races	382	189	67	122	78	69	596	539	—	539	57	6
Spanish origin ^a	116	51	9	42	35	20	272	272	—	272	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15 826	11 720	2 673	9 047	6 111	1 842	27 727	24 737	72	24 665	2 990	749
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 165	1 879	615	1 257	963	424	4 160	3 791	9	3 782	369	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 682	3 483	1 155	2 330	996	364	7 166	6 400	6	6 394	744	229
Technicians and related support occupations	1 911	1 318	85	133	50	1	575	433	4	449	122	72
Sales occupations	6 978	5 253	310	1 043	359	202	2 541	2 265	2	2 263	276	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 126	914	260	1 164	584	179	1 382	1 262	—	1 262	168	44
Service occupations	2 286	1 221	300	921	527	146	3 390	3 046	5	3 041	324	122
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	276	300	276	1 615	103	1 270	1 879	4	1 875	41	189
Operation, production, craft, and repair occupations	2 424	1 784	298	1 064	870	373	4 995	4 371	42	4 329	564	187
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 102	2 082	305	2 777	1 131	364	6 864	5 888	6	5 882	896	116
Construction	924	348	55	429	545	274	7 785	1 647	—	1 647	218	80
Manufacturing	3 716	3 518	149	3 369	603	424	8 337	7 562	56	7 506	775	121
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	867	1 177	190	987	387	100	1 504	996	—	996	308	145
Wholesale trade	493	625	135	490	227	88	786	632	2	630	134	35
Retail trade	3 225	2 124	408	715	658	229	5 065	4 543	4	4 539	522	103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	552	532	304	228	182	79	1 236	1 128	—	1 128	108	28
Business and repair services	452	353	141	212	203	42	904	840	—	840	44	8
Food and kindred product manufacturing	529	264	147	117	210	64	574	460	3	457	46	46
Professional and related services	4 388	2 005	1 056	949	929	333	6 480	3 971	—	3 971	497	139
Public administration	306	245	84	161	190	64	610	571	—	571	39	19
All other industries	394	393	4	389	1 779	199	2 312	2 233	7	2 226	79	5
Armed forces, at work	14	—	—	—	—	23	6	6	—	6	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 266	9 889	2 122	7 767	3 075	1 299	21 813	19 306	68	19 238	2 507	540
Federal government workers	670	116	55	61	136	75	407	345	—	345	64	64
State and local government workers	2 280	1 039	310	729	915	175	2 419	1 345	—	1 345	264	126
Self-employed workers	939	664	174	490	1 819	305	2 872	2 700	4	2 696	172	19
Unpaid family workers	15	12	12	—	170	25	220	217	—	217	3	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 405	2 861	678	2 183	1 713	431	5 418	4 871	21	4 850	547	89
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15 382	11 489	2 619	8 870	5 701	1 821	26 976	24 045	72	23 973	2 931	728
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 568	2 358	563	1 795	1 551	386	3 356	4 981	—	4 981	375	68
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 10	1 392	348	1 042	628	38	2 722	2 288	—	2 288	329	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 108	1 767	516	251	328	666	2 033	3 328	15	3 313	401	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 802	1 447	248	1 199	588	215	3 312	3 385	3	3 382	327	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 262	1 049	494	674	409	192	2 009	1 977	44	1 933	698	146
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 296	1 148	167	1 017	515	225	2 372	1 985	5	1 980	407	149
\$20,000 to \$24,999	596	514	128	386	188	158	1 238	999	—	999	239	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	453	104	351	187	71	695	1 016	—	1 016	79	16
\$50,000 or more	140	169	51	118	69	19	187	161	—	161	26	9
Median	\$7 815	\$8 314	\$7 545	\$8 575	\$7 635	\$8 916	\$8 609	\$8 485	\$10 563	\$8 476	\$9 899	\$11 834
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 031	11 187	2 550	8 637	4 387	1 743	24 936	21 978	62	21 916	2 958	749
Drive alone	10 778	9 012	2 104	6 908	3 462	1 118	19 741	17 483	62	17 421	2 258	603
Carpool	3 253	2 175	446	1 729	925	353	5 195	4 495	—	4 495	700	146
Public transportation	254	30	16	14	15	15	72	72	—	72	—	—
Bus or streetcar	254	—	—	—	16	15	33	33	—	33	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 064	189	94	95	542	78	917	907	3	904	10	—
Worked at home	203	134	—	134	1 027	—	1 421	1 421	7	1 414	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.4	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.00	1.13	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work	16.4	15.6	13.1	16.4	17.4	35.8	15.6	14.2	17.2	14.2	26.2	35.0
1 car, truck, or van	15.7	13.4	13.4	16.5	16.5	16.0	16.0	14.6	17.5	16.0	26.4	35.0
Public transportation	14.6	9.7	5.0	15.0	45.0	76.6	22.0	22.0	—	22.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	32	35	—	35	56	—	111	100	—	100	11	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Benton County, worked—Con.						Living in Springdale city (pt.), Benton County, worked					
	Control business district	Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County
Workers 16 years and over	293	456	1 894	373	1 521	347	1 025	263	68	31	37	195
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	218	331	1 095	119	976	240	814	147	47	24	23	100
Householder, wife present	160	243	728	86	642	211	628	126	38	20	18	88
Householder, no wife present	24	41	147	16	128	5	130	5	9	—	5	—
Other household member	32	47	213	7	206	24	16	16	—	—	—	7
In group quarters	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	75	125	799	254	545	107	211	116	21	7	14	95
Householder, husband present	11	—	17	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	12	21	90	29	61	19	80	24	4	4	4	20
Other household member	52	104	692	214	478	88	131	92	17	7	10	75
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2	—	194	53	141	41	31	37	5	—	5	32
20 to 24 years	36	96	304	40	264	152	95	31	9	4	5	22
25 to 34 years	223	344	1 189	230	959	587	187	46	24	5	22	141
35 to 44 years	28	16	168	46	142	36	200	8	8	3	5	—
45 years and over	4	—	19	4	15	—	112	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	114	139	311	62	249	32	372	54	21	11	10	33
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	293	450	1 858	355	1 503	332	995	243	68	31	37	175
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	6	36	18	18	15	30	20	—	—	—	20
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	293	456	1 894	373	1 521	347	1 002	263	68	31	37	195
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	20	210	65	145	66	240	36	18	9	9	18
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88	141	491	189	302	88	144	80	16	6	10	64
Technicians and related support occupations	31	41	50	26	24	—	1	8	4	4	—	4
Sales occupations	16	344	1 189	230	959	587	187	46	24	5	22	141
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	31	234	108	126	42	46	44	5	—	5	39
Service occupations	26	96	167	46	121	35	46	19	5	—	5	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	85	—	37	—	37	—	4	4	—	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85	104	327	15	312	78	283	31	11	6	5	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	95	662	58	604	118	213	93	14	6	8	79
Construction	15	65	106	—	106	32	158	7	—	—	—	6
Manufacturing	4	117	456	23	583	48	270	101	32	11	17	69
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	119	47	205	31	174	137	34	15	—	—	—	15
Wholesale trade	—	35	64	20	44	35	79	12	2	2	10	38
Retail trade	31	72	390	69	321	29	82	72	14	4	10	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	28	80	53	27	—	40	8	—	—	—	8
Business and repair services	—	8	36	—	36	—	24	11	5	—	5	6
Personal services	—	45	—	17	4	—	15	15	8	3	—	8
Professional and related services	104	35	303	151	152	55	207	11	—	—	—	11
Public administration	15	4	20	5	15	—	11	76	—	—	—	4
All other industries	5	—	63	4	59	—	7	11	7	7	—	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	143	397	1 712	324	1 388	255	697	219	64	27	37	155
Federal government workers	24	40	—	—	—	—	57	7	—	—	—	7
State and local government workers	126	—	102	13	89	16	100	10	—	—	—	10
Self-employed workers	—	19	77	33	44	76	171	24	4	4	—	20
Unpaid family workers	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3
At work 1 to 34 hours	35	54	437	139	298	21	172	87	21	7	14	66
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	293	435	1 856	365	1 491	347	1 015	248	68	31	37	180
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16	52	249	65	184	38	181	33	4	4	4	29
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	70	348	60	238	60	125	55	15	—	15	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8	7	372	94	278	14	138	33	8	8	—	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	55	16	217	4	192	39	123	20	3	3	—	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	172	442	71	373	19	199	52	29	15	14	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	89	60	196	4	198	62	109	34	5	—	—	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999	47	42	131	25	106	19	78	14	4	4	—	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	27	—	27	—	11	43	—	—	—	7
\$50,000 or more	—	—	26	—	26	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 470	\$11 385	\$8 636	\$7 223	\$9 066	\$10 747	\$9 033	\$8 300	\$10 318	\$10 774	\$5 933	\$7 680
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	293	456	1 866	363	1 503	343	966	244	53	21	32	191
Drive alone	244	359	1 414	310	1 104	241	676	208	49	21	28	139
Carpool	49	97	452	53	399	102	290	36	4	—	4	32
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	10	10	—	—	59	8	8	3	5	—
Other means	—	—	18	—	—	—	4	7	7	7	—	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.09	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.09	1.06	1.00	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	36.7	33.8	22.2	20.1	22.7	29.0	31.9	14.5	16.0	15.4	16.4	14.1
Car, truck, or van	35.7	33.8	22.4	20.6	22.8	29.1	33.7	15.1	18.1	14.9	18.8	14.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Living in Remainder of Benton County, worked			
	Living in Springdale city (pt.), Benton County, worked—Con.						Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County			
	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Central business district	Remainder							Inside SMSA	Benton County	
Workers 16 years and over	17	—	17	155	39	116	23	—	27 470	24 675	41	24 634			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	10	—	10	82	28	54	8	—	15 739	13 955	41	13 914			
Householder, wife present	10	—	10	70	21	49	8	—	12 008	10 754	29	10 725			
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	1 258	4 384	7	1 058			
Other household member	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	2 410	2 101	—	2 096			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	55			
Female	7	—	7	73	11	62	15	—	11 731	10 720	—	10 720			
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156	128	—	128			
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	2 031	1 909	—	1 909			
Other household member	4	—	4	56	11	45	15	—	9 451	8 600	—	8 600			
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	83	—	83			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	21	11	10	11	—	2 148	1 943	—	1 943			
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 683	3 257	—	3 257			
25 to 34 years	11	—	11	118	28	90	12	—	17 362	15 489	41	15 448			
35 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 260	2 992	—	2 992			
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 017	994	—	994			
With one or more years of college	6	—	6	27	7	20	—	—	6 569	6 006	—	6 006			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	17	—	17	139	39	100	19	—	26 890	24 132	41	24 091			
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	4			
Other races	—	—	—	16	—	16	4	—	574	539	—	539			
Spanish origin ^a	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272	272	—	272			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, work	17	—	17	155	39	116	23	—	27 464	24 669	41	24 628			
Monogeral and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	12	7	5	—	—	4 124	3 773	—	3 773			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8	—	8	48	13	35	—	—	8 066	4 384	—	4 384			
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	567	449	—	449			
Sales occupations	4	—	4	13	9	4	—	—	2 533	2 258	—	2 258			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	4	35	4	31	4	—	3 986	3 677	—	3 677			
Service occupations	3	—	3	11	11	—	—	—	3 371	3 061	5	3 056			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 916	1 875	—	1 875			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	20	4	16	—	—	4 276	3 702	36	3 656			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	64	4	60	15	—	6 691	5 874	—	5 874			
Construction	—	—	—	3	—	3	4	—	1 858	1 647	—	1 647			
Manufacturing	—	—	—	69	7	62	—	—	8 236	7 530	41	7 489			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	11	—	11	4	—	1 489	996	—	996			
Retail trade	6	—	6	10	4	6	—	—	774	650	—	650			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	4 529	4 329	4	4 329			
Business and repair services	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	1 228	1 128	—	1 128			
Personal services	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	893	855	—	855			
Professional and related services	7	—	7	4	—	4	—	—	4 457	3 971	—	3 971			
Public administration	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	610	571	—	571			
All other industries	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	2 301	2 226	—	2 226			
Armed forces, work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6			
Private wage and salary workers	10	—	10	126	19	107	19	—	21 594	19 242	41	19 201			
Federal government workers	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	402	345	—	345			
State and local government workers	—	—	—	10	4	6	—	—	2 409	2 175	—	2 175			
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	16	13	3	4	—	2 848	2 696	—	2 696			
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	217	217	—	217			
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	59	15	44	7	—	5 331	4 850	14	4 836			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	14	—	14	143	36	107	23	—	26 728	23 977	41	23 936			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	22	8	14	7	—	4 977	4 977	—	4 977			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	32	4	28	8	—	3 217	2 878	5	2 873			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	25	3	22	—	—	3 696	3 320	7	3 313			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	13	—	13	4	—	3 692	3 382	—	3 382			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	—	8	15	10	5	—	—	943	5 268	29	5 239			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	—	6	19	4	15	4	—	2 358	1 980	—	1 980			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	1 224	995	—	995			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	1 088	1 016	—	1 016			
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	161	—	161			
Median	\$13 933	—	\$13 933	\$7 400	\$11 015	\$7 045	\$5 125	—	\$8 611	\$8 481	\$10 217	\$8 476			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	17	—	17	155	39	116	19	—	24 692	21 925	41	21 884			
Drive alone	17	—	17	123	32	88	19	—	19 533	17 454	41	17 393			
Carpool	—	—	—	32	4	28	—	—	5 159	4 491	—	4 491			
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	72	—	72			
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	53	—	53			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	909	899	—	899			
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	363	365	—	365			
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 414	1 414	—	1 414			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.00	1.13	1.05	1.16	1.00	—	1.13	1.13	1.00	1.13			
Mean travel time to work	24.7	—	24.7	14.2	14.2	14.2	5.4	—	15.6	14.2	18.3	14.2			
or, truck, or van	24.7	—	24.7	14.2	14.2	14.2	5.5	—	16.0	14.0	18.3	14.2			
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.0	22.0	—	22.0			
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	100	—	100			

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Benton County, worked—Con.								Living in Washington County, worked			
	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County
Workers 16 years and over	2 795	732	293	459	1 739	334	1 405	324	1 025	38 641	1 568	169
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 784	539	218	321	1 013	91	922	232	814	22 598	1 079	98
Householder, wife present	1 254	393	160	233	658	65	593	203	628	15 109	834	98
Householder, no wife present	67	211	39	41	139	16	123	24	130	2 893	80	—
Other household member	309	79	39	47	206	—	206	24	56	4 029	117	—
In group quarters	1 010	193	75	118	724	—	724	—	—	565	489	—
Female	28	11	11	—	17	11	6	—	—	376	10	—
Householder, husband present	122	30	12	18	73	29	44	19	80	3 399	142	11
Householder, no husband present	861	152	52	100	656	203	453	73	131	11 999	327	60
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	205	2	2	—	173	42	131	30	31	3 037	66	8
20 to 24 years	426	126	36	90	288	40	248	12	95	6 930	302	12
25 to 54 years	1 873	556	223	333	1 071	202	869	246	587	24 227	1 104	149
55 to 64 years	568	44	28	16	188	46	142	36	200	2 388	64	—
65 years and over	23	4	—	—	19	4	15	—	112	919	—	—
With one or more years of college	563	247	114	133	284	55	229	32	372	15 114	645	73
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 758	726	293	433	1 719	316	1 403	313	995	37 465	1 546	169
Black	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	499	—	—
Other races	37	6	—	6	20	18	2	11	30	677	22	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	274	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 795	732	293	439	1 739	334	1 405	324	1 002	38 587	1 568	169
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	351	87	73	14	198	58	140	66	260	16 318	305	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	702	221	88	133	447	176	267	38	146	10 810	412	76
Mechanics and related support occupations	118	68	31	37	50	26	24	2	1	1 146	83	—
Sales occupations	275	81	16	65	194	46	148	99	99	6 933	172	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	431	139	43	31	72	104	95	38	46	3 731	157	50
Service occupations	314	119	26	93	156	35	121	35	46	4 324	76	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	54	23	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	270	189	85	104	307	11	296	78	283	5 331	335	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	817	116	21	95	598	54	544	103	213	7 140	417	29
Construction	211	80	15	65	103	—	103	28	158	2 113	211	—
Manufacturing	706	121	4	117	537	16	521	48	270	7 667	434	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	474	166	119	47	194	31	163	133	34	2 733	162	40
Wholesale trade	125	35	—	35	54	16	38	35	79	1 405	95	41
Retail trade	464	97	31	66	353	56	297	14	82	5 505	250	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	24	—	24	76	49	27	—	4	1 438	45	14
Business and repair services	38	8	—	8	30	—	30	—	24	1 178	63	24
Food and kindred product manufacturing	59	45	14	4	10	4	—	—	4	2 003	78	18
Personal services	486	132	104	28	299	151	148	55	207	10 576	216	25
Professional and related services	39	19	15	4	20	5	15	—	32	1 027	8	—
Public administration	75	5	—	—	59	—	59	—	19	76	2 742	56
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 352	530	143	387	1 586	305	1 281	236	697	25 600	1 292	140
Federal government workers	57	57	24	—	—	—	—	—	57	1 619	8	—
State and local government workers	234	126	126	31	92	9	83	16	100	7 913	162	13
Self-employed workers	152	19	—	19	61	20	41	72	171	3 729	106	16
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	481	89	35	54	378	124	254	14	172	10 432	242	27
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 751	714	293	421	1 713	329	1 384	324	1 015	37 428	1 546	169
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	349	68	16	52	227	57	170	51	181	6 664	187	21
\$4 000 to \$5 999	339	104	39	70	206	29	150	29	125	2 223	153	148
\$6 000 to \$7 999	374	15	8	7	347	91	256	14	138	5 383	170	14
\$8 000 to \$9 999	310	71	55	16	204	19	185	35	123	3 172	172	23
\$10 000 to \$14 999	675	208	44	164	360	61	299	107	199	10 032	340	39
\$15 000 to \$19 999	378	143	89	54	177	—	177	58	99	3 381	207	29
\$20 000 to \$24 999	229	89	47	42	121	21	96	19	78	587	141	43
\$25 000 to \$49 999	76	16	7	16	45	—	45	—	11	4 776	79	—
\$50 000 or more	26	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	19	440	—	—
Median	\$10 020	\$11 770	\$13 470	\$11 295	\$8 750	\$7 132	\$9 254	\$10 991	\$9 033	\$7 953	\$10 679	\$12 911
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 767	732	293	439	1 711	324	1 387	324	966	33 677	1 568	169
Drive alone	2 099	586	244	342	1 291	275	1 016	222	676	22 223	1 153	148
Carpool	668	146	49	97	420	49	371	102	290	7 754	415	21
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	482	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	427	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	59	2 363	—	—
Other means	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	729	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 390	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.09	1.18	1.21	1.23	1.14	1.19	1.09
Mean travel time to work	27.0	35.2	36.7	34.2	22.9	20.8	23.4	30.7	31.9	15.8	29.7	16.8
Car, truck, or van	27.2	35.2	36.7	34.2	23.1	21.3	23.5	30.7	33.7	16.5	29.7	16.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	122	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Fayetteville city, worked		
	Living in Fayetteville city, worked—Con.										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County
	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Springdale city (part), Washington County	Central business district	Remainder	Washington County	Remainder			
Workers 16 years and over	1 399	37 073	21 479	6 095	15 384	9 826	2 300	7 526	5 768	840	14 539	256	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	981	21 519	12 186	3 310	8 876	5 640	1 085	4 555	3 693	651	8 052	169	
Householder, wife present.....	736	14 275	7 590	2 192	5 398	3 921	832	3 089	2 764	370	4 485	75	
Householder, no wife present.....	83	2 815	1 548	648	1 534	96	96	492	334	1	1 118	3	
Other household member.....	117	1 912	2 109	430	1 679	1 188	157	1 031	615	183	495	31	
In group quarters.....	48	517	509	279	309	465	13	13	—	—	559	48	
Female	418	15 554	9 293	2 785	6 508	4 186	1 215	2 971	2 075	189	6 487	87	
Householder, husband present.....	10	366	211	63	148	105	11	94	50	20	166	10	
Householder, no husband present.....	131	3 257	2 134	661	1 148	675	225	600	298	44	1 854	27	
Other household member.....	277	11 602	6 619	1 933	4 684	3 256	979	2 277	1 727	85	4 138	50	
In group quarters.....	—	329	329	—	128	201	—	—	—	40	329	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	58	2 971	1 741	347	1 394	875	131	744	355	129	1 114	—	
20 to 24 years.....	290	6 628	4 227	1 194	3 033	1 999	360	1 239	802	190	3 114	117	
25 to 34 years.....	985	23 123	13 361	3 709	9 532	6 158	4 748	3 456	466	8 407	666	87	
35 to 64 years.....	56	3 432	1 792	682	1 110	836	195	641	804	55	1 629	—	
65 years and over.....	—	919	358	163	195	210	56	154	351	—	275	—	
With one or more years of college.....	572	14 469	10 457	3 851	6 606	2 208	831	1 777	1 404	321	9 015	187	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	1 377	35 919	20 580	5 907	14 673	9 659	2 251	7 408	5 680	801	13 656	256	
Black.....	—	499	460	125	335	14	—	14	25	—	499	—	
Other races.....	22	655	439	63	376	153	49	104	63	39	384	—	
Spanish origin*.....	4	270	184	68	116	51	9	42	35	20	156	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	1 399	37 019	21 429	6 059	15 370	9 826	2 300	7 526	5 764	840	14 493	256	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	356	8 037	4 549	2 309	3 145	2 007	550	1 112	847	144	4 810	74	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 399	30 198	6 454	1 913	4 541	2 994	966	2 028	950	195	11 356	90	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	103	5 063	845	275	570	168	59	109	50	10	210	26	
Operative occupations.....	146	3 761	1 809	514	1 095	145	265	355	103	1	611	12	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	87	1 574	809	1 287	2 062	880	652	1 028	545	92	2 210	12	
Service occupations.....	68	4 748	3 202	1 012	2 190	1 054	254	800	492	100	2 384	24	
Production, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	254	4 141	2 141	625	1 166	246	129	161	111	49	1 499	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	294	4 996	2 738	417	2 321	455	283	1 174	801	181	3 089	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	288	6 723	3 290	283	3 007	2 420	247	2 173	1 013	151	1 695	68	
Construction	311	1 902	1 011	152	859	378	55	323	513	116	529	—	
Manufacturing.....	434	7 233	3 766	167	3 999	2 112	126	2 786	555	144	1 118	52	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	122	2 571	1 149	349	800	972	159	813	450	66	770	45	
Wholesale trade.....	54	1 310	557	99	458	561	115	446	192	9	341	14	
Retail trade.....	253	6 255	3 894	741	3 153	744	1 339	1 895	427	157	2 633	59	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	31	1 993	759	235	524	452	251	201	182	39	647	12	
Business and repair services.....	39	1 115	595	151	444	317	141	176	203	18	456	13	
Personal services.....	149	2 200	1 175	722	238	484	263	180	110	218	645	10	
Professional and related services.....	191	10 360	7 784	3 431	4 353	702	905	797	874	126	6 223	51	
Public administration.....	8	1 019	604	302	302	225	79	146	190	32	308	—	
All other industries.....	56	2 686	598	194	994	330	—	380	1 746	108	1 668	—	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	54	50	36	14	—	—	—	4	—	46	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 152	24 308	13 311	2 442	10 869	8 177	1 798	6 379	2 820	602	8 340	217	
Federal government workers.....	8	1 161	909	279	830	116	55	61	136	18	503	—	
State and local government workers.....	149	7 721	5 915	2 965	2 950	537	297	640	899	61	4 708	39	
Self-employed workers.....	90	3 623	1 923	373	920	587	141	446	1 743	134	964	—	
Unpaid family workers.....	56	2 000	51	36	15	9	9	—	—	—	25	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	215	10 190	6 074	1 723	4 351	2 424	539	1 885	1 692	259	4 891	86	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	1 377	35 882	20 895	5 948	14 947	9 633	2 254	7 379	5 354	806	14 132	256	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 005	24 770	13 951	4 179	11 379	5 516	2 109	498	1 507	205	3 217	132	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	150	4 613	2 751	611	2 140	1 154	288	866	708	98	1 132	50	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	156	5 213	3 166	1 065	2 110	1 395	422	973	652	65	1 374	14	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	149	2 200	1 175	423	1 786	1 230	229	1 001	549	92	1 309	8	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	40	6 592	3 689	717	2 972	828	423	1 405	1 075	102	2 200	63	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	178	3 174	1 733	497	1 236	988	163	825	453	116	1 075	25	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	169	2 400	1 262	363	1 063	786	102	690	469	80	563	14	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	79	1 697	1 118	616	502	403	77	326	176	48	801	—	
\$50,000 or more.....	—	440	228	88	140	143	51	92	69	—	161	—	
Median.....	\$10 514	\$7 850	\$7 770	\$7 648	\$7 730	\$8 258	\$7 616	\$8 479	\$7 429	\$8 761	\$7 122	\$5 840	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	1 399	32 109	18 744	5 169	13 575	9 321	2 187	7 134	4 044	777	11 965	276	
Drive.....	1 005	24 770	13 951	4 179	11 379	5 516	2 109	498	1 507	205	3 217	132	
Carpool.....	394	7 339	4 793	1 637	3 156	2 793	393	1 330	823	235	2 999	54	
Public transportation.....	—	482	436	182	254	30	16	14	16	—	379	—	
Bus or streetcar.....	—	427	311	157	254	—	—	—	14	—	15	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	—	2 363	1 642	571	1 064	179	86	95	54	19	1 594	—	
Other means.....	—	729	628	140	288	162	13	149	137	29	367	—	
Worked at home.....	—	1 390	229	26	203	134	—	134	1 029	—	229	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.20	1.14	1.24	
Mean travel time to work.....	3:30	3:13	3:01	3:00	3:15	3:14	3:15	3:14	3:15	3:15	3:16	3:18	
or, truck, or van.....	3:20	3:18	3:10	3:16	3:15	3:15	3:12	3:12	3:12	3:12	3:12	3:08	
Public transportation.....	—	3:17	3:19	3:19	3:16	3:17	3:17	3:17	3:17	—	3:17	—	
With a public transportation disability.....	—	1:22	42	10	32	9	—	24	58	—	10	—	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Fayetteville city, worked—Con.										
	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	—	256	14 283	12 820	4 112	8 708	980	255	725	483	238
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Males	—	169	7 883	7 067	2 236	4 831	552	72	480	364	166
Householder, wife present.....	—	75	4 310	3 842	1 375	2 467	325	35	290	143	54
Householder, no wife present.....	—	15	1 598	1 466	535	931	82	89	50	17	69
Other household member.....	—	31	1 464	1 461	287	974	132	24	108	69	26
In group quarters.....	—	48	511	498	39	459	13	—	13	—	—
Females	—	87	6 400	5 753	1 876	3 877	428	183	245	219	72
Householder, husband present.....	—	10	156	153	30	103	11	—	11	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	—	27	1 827	1 608	552	1 056	140	36	102	79	21
Other household member.....	—	50	4 088	3 683	1 166	2 517	277	145	132	128	11
In group quarters.....	—	—	329	329	128	201	—	—	—	—	40
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	—	117	1 114	1 070	235	835	32	15	17	12	68
20 to 24 years.....	—	26	3 497	3 045	929	2 114	231	92	139	221	95
25 to 54 years.....	—	139	8 268	7 409	2 358	5 051	664	125	539	195	75
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	1 129	1 034	453	581	40	10	30	15	—
65 years and over.....	—	—	225	262	137	125	13	—	13	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	—	187	8 828	8 008	3 045	4 963	492	125	367	328	156
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	—	256	13 400	12 023	3 942	8 081	919	223	696	458	238
Black.....	—	—	460	425	140	336	14	—	14	—	—
Other races.....	—	—	384	337	45	292	47	32	15	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	156	129	64	65	15	—	15	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, or work.....	—	256	14 237	12 774	4 076	8 698	980	255	725	483	238
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	74	4 736	4 173	1 861	2 132	367	129	238	191	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	—	90	4 236	3 954	1 146	2 808	231	91	140	86	59
Technical and related support occupations.....	—	26	58	160	60	401	—	—	23	—	—
Sales occupations.....	—	52	1 483	1 309	174	1 135	139	42	97	35	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	—	12	2 199	2 084	815	1 272	92	49	23	23	16
Service occupations.....	—	24	2 225	2 062	1 013	1 318	82	38	68	49	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	209	163	80	83	32	—	32	14	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	—	1 339	1 194	228	966	92	15	77	53	41
Operator, fabricator, and laborers.....	—	68	1 027	1 367	156	1 251	170	—	90	20	26
Construction.....	—	—	529	472	64	408	20	—	20	37	30
Manufacturing.....	—	52	1 576	1 375	104	1 271	179	—	179	32	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	45	725	613	146	467	69	13	56	43	10
Wholesale trade.....	—	14	327	254	256	198	48	13	35	23	13
Retail trade.....	—	59	2 574	2 369	511	1 858	181	—	181	24	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	12	635	518	117	401	63	—	63	—	7
Business and repair services.....	—	13	443	350	131	279	93	—	93	—	8
Personal services.....	—	10	558	468	123	345	51	27	24	39	—
Professional and related services.....	—	51	6 172	5 751	2 591	3 160	230	121	109	121	22
Public administration.....	—	—	308	281	108	173	—	—	4	27	15
All other industries.....	—	—	390	323	125	198	43	—	43	24	—
Armed forces, or work.....	—	—	46	46	36	10	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	—	217	8 123	7 041	1 515	5 576	846	231	615	236	150
Federal government workers.....	—	—	503	478	154	324	13	—	13	—	—
State and local government workers.....	—	39	4 669	4 350	2 154	2 196	110	24	86	209	26
Self-employed workers.....	—	—	944	927	265	662	11	—	11	26	49
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	64	64	24	—	—	—	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	86	4 805	4 411	1 321	3 090	278	73	205	116	134
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	—	256	13 876	12 448	4 030	8 418	955	255	700	473	213
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	82	3 745	3 407	1 006	2 401	206	60	146	132	117
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	50	2 082	1 899	478	1 421	90	23	67	93	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	14	1 960	1 794	717	1 077	123	35	58	65	38
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	8	1 391	1 256	401	855	104	39	65	31	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	63	2 137	1 715	414	1 301	277	47	230	145	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	—	25	1 520	924	271	653	12	13	101	21	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	14	549	549	241	308	—	—	9	21	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	801	771	455	316	30	9	—	—	18
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	161	133	67	86	—	—	12	16	—
Median.....	—	\$5 840	\$7 134	\$7 023	\$7 481	\$6 719	\$9 125	\$7 369	\$10 160	\$6 535	\$4,000—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	—	256	11 709	10 240	3 218	7 042	966	255	711	483	226
Drive alone.....	—	172	8 994	7 840	2 237	5 603	828	211	617	326	170
Carpool.....	—	84	2 715	2 420	981	1 439	138	44	94	157	56
Public transportation.....	—	—	379	379	175	204	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	354	354	150	204	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	1 599	1 599	566	1 033	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other means.....	—	—	367	353	127	226	14	—	14	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	229	229	26	203	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	—	1.24	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.29
Mean travel time to work.....	—	30.8	11.5	10.5	10.2	10.7	19.2	17.4	19.8	21.3	39.2
Car, truck, or van.....	—	30.8	11.8	10.7	10.2	10.9	19.1	17.4	19.8	21.3	42.7
Public transportation.....	—	—	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.4	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Springdale city (pt.), Washington County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	8 917	676	52	624	8 241	1 882	358	1 524	5 944	1 558
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Males	5 110	503	41	462	4 607	1 074	223	851	3 175	712
Householder, wife present	3 716	411	41	370	3 305	808	181	627	2 227	566
Householder, no wife present	537	42	—	495	425	196	83	823	64	335
Other household member	851	50	—	50	801	154	19	135	613	82
In group quarters	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	—
Females	3 807	173	11	162	3 634	808	135	673	2 769	846
Householder, husband present	68	—	—	68	—	—	—	68	—	11
Householder, no husband present	875	61	11	50	814	180	24	156	611	183
Other household member	2 864	112	—	112	2 752	628	111	517	2 090	652
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	696	26	—	26	670	150	8	142	514	67
20 to 24 years	1 333	90	—	90	1 243	291	44	247	880	193
25 to 54 years	5 923	513	52	461	5 410	1 234	251	983	3 917	1 133
55 to 64 years	1 762	47	—	47	1 715	44	186	44	122	174
65 years and over	203	—	—	—	203	21	11	10	172	39
With one or more years of college	2 667	278	26	252	2 389	696	167	529	1 612	589
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	8 828	654	52	602	8 174	1 879	355	1 524	5 889	1 558
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	89	22	—	22	67	3	3	—	55	—
Spanish origin ¹	82	—	—	—	82	34	—	34	36	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	8 917	676	52	624	8 241	1 882	358	1 524	5 944	1 558
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 459	148	15	133	1 311	350	120	230	939	368
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 131	212	37	217	2 919	743	129	614	2 092	750
Technicians and related support occupations	236	34	—	34	202	104	22	82	86	36
Sales occupations	1 214	91	26	65	1 123	322	12	310	766	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 762	47	76	71	1 599	317	95	261	1 264	445
Service occupations	905	40	—	40	865	207	14	193	645	151
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	189	10	—	10	179	11	12	127	—	—
Mineral production, craft, and repair occupations	1 376	115	—	115	1 261	325	75	222	154	265
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 837	151	—	151	1 686	245	20	225	819	135
Construction	396	58	—	58	338	140	40	100	172	36
Manufacturing	2 448	178	—	178	2 270	395	31	364	1 811	96
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	856	55	11	44	801	139	50	89	570	90
Wholesale trade	421	79	41	38	342	9	—	9	283	52
Retail trade	1 657	141	—	141	1 516	417	12	405	1 046	232
Finance, insurance, and real estate	448	—	—	448	448	76	12	64	372	298
Business and repair services	269	26	—	26	243	41	—	41	162	45
Personnel services	180	—	—	180	180	57	—	57	123	67
Professional and related services	1 752	113	—	113	1 639	515	160	355	1 011	643
Public administration	209	—	—	209	45	45	—	45	150	69
All other industries	281	26	—	26	255	48	—	40	154	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 256	564	52	512	6 292	1 344	189	1 155	5 009	1 207
Federal government workers	237	—	—	—	237	161	31	130	76	28
State and local government workers	1 923	81	—	81	1 842	331	138	75	193	276
Self-employed workers	482	31	—	31	451	46	—	46	375	9
Lipoid family workers	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 956	51	—	51	1 905	389	66	323	1 416	294
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 787	666	52	614	8 121	1 882	358	1 524	5 834	1 531
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 727	39	—	39	1 688	252	66	286	300	291
\$4,000 to \$5,999	925	41	—	41	884	122	12	122	726	199
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 191	24	—	24	1 167	351	41	210	846	284
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 174	74	11	63	1 100	262	22	240	741	153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 031	118	—	118	913	247	49	198	544	105
\$15,000 to \$24,999	452	90	26	64	362	107	31	76	255	89
\$25,000 to \$49,999	437	—	—	437	381	56	39	248	268	68
\$50,000 or more	103	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	103	51
Median	\$8 938	\$12 869	\$17 500	\$12 734	\$8 585	\$9 573	\$11 915	\$9 217	\$8 121	\$7 940
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	8 423	676	52	624	7 747	1 842	350	1 492	5 500	1 461
Drive alone	6 788	511	52	479	6 277	1 465	296	1 169	4 508	1 220
Carpool	1 635	165	—	165	1 470	377	54	323	992	241
Public transportation	24	—	—	—	24	10	—	10	14	—
Bus or streetcar	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	170	—	—	—	170	—	8	—	152	84
Other means	166	—	—	—	166	22	—	22	144	13
Worked at home	154	—	—	—	154	—	—	—	154	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.00	1.19	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.10
Average travel time to work	13.8	23.8	13.9	24.6	13.9	18.7	19.5	18.5	10.5	8.7
Car, truck, or van	13.9	23.8	13.9	24.6	13.9	18.9	19.7	18.5	10.5	8.8
Public transportation	21.3	—	—	—	21.3	30.0	—	30.0	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Springdale city (pt.), Washington County, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Washington County, worked								
	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Central business district	Remainder	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	
Workers 16 years and over	4 386	415	190	15 185	636	117	519	14 549	6 777	1 625	5 152	2 902
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 443	258	180	9 436	407	57	350	9 029	4 045	851	3 194	1 913
Householder, wife present.....	1 661	270	112	7 008	348	57	291	6 660	2 940	636	2 304	1 369
Householder, no wife present.....	271	54	48	2 745	23	—	23	722	411	91	320	101
Other household member.....	531	34	46	1 683	36	—	36	644	694	124	570	443
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 923	57	10	5 749	229	60	169	5 520	2 732	774	1 958	989
Householder, husband present.....	57	—	—	142	54	—	—	142	36	32	45	26
Householder, no husband present.....	428	23	—	676	616	—	—	616	346	85	261	74
Other household member.....	1 438	34	10	4 937	175	60	115	4 762	2 308	656	1 652	889
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	447	6	23	1 227	40	8	32	1 187	521	104	417	329
20 to 24 years.....	687	72	34	1 983	95	12	81	1 888	891	221	670	488
25 to 34 years.....	2 784	259	133	9 897	452	97	355	9 445	4 718	1 100	3 618	1 725
35 to 64 years.....	335	68	10	1 637	49	—	47	1 588	572	185	387	335
65 years and over.....	133	10	—	441	—	—	—	441	75	15	60	25
With one or more years of college.....	1 023	81	61	3 432	180	47	133	3 252	1 753	639	1 114	504
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	4 331	406	190	14 981	636	117	519	14 345	6 678	1 610	5 068	2 851
Black.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	55	9	—	204	—	—	—	204	99	15	84	51
Spanish origin ¹	27	12	—	36	4	—	4	32	21	4	17	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	4 386	415	190	15 177	636	117	519	14 541	6 773	1 625	5 148	2 902
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	571	22	83	2 049	83	—	83	1 966	931	328	603	356
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 342	84	13	3 323	110	39	71	3 213	1 757	638	1 119	671
Services and related support occupations.....	150	60	12	603	20	—	20	580	277	180	67	62
Sales occupations.....	613	35	13	1 184	29	—	29	1 155	629	165	464	241
Technicians occupations.....	679	37	10	1 835	58	—	58	1 781	948	380	568	348
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	127	40	—	1 766	13	—	13	1 753	119	45	71	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	494	134	60	2 396	220	41	179	2 376	1 219	114	1 105	543
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	668	134	60	3 608	198	29	149	3 410	1 678	107	1 571	931
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 184	246	34	3 188	153	—	153	3 035	399	48	351	186
Construction.....	1 715	64	42	3 591	204	—	204	3 387	1 996	32	1 964	922
Manufacturing.....	480	92	11	1 107	62	29	33	1 045	397	153	244	333
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	231	50	9	643	32	2	641	594	45	251	230	146
Wholesale trade.....	814	53	26	2 215	50	17	33	2 165	1 108	218	890	507
Retail trade.....	144	40	13	343	33	14	19	310	165	108	59	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	117	40	—	453	24	—	24	429	204	20	184	62
Business and repair services.....	56	—	—	10	455	18	10	437	167	115	82	69
Personal services.....	458	23	21	2 401	52	25	27	2 549	1 518	888	838	371
Professional and related services.....	181	14	—	518	8	—	8	502	278	149	129	75
Public administration.....	154	53	24	2 071	30	—	30	2 041	217	61	156	133
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, of work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 802	339	157	10 064	511	88	423	9 493	4 926	738	4 188	2 322
Federal government workers.....	48	—	—	429	8	—	8	421	270	94	176	27
State and local government workers.....	249	36	—	2 282	42	13	29	2 240	1 234	673	561	352
Self-employed workers.....	287	30	—	2 283	75	16	59	2 238	320	108	212	201
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	27	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 122	100	33	3 585	105	27	78	3 480	1 274	336	938	730
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total white earnings	4 303	405	190	16 509	624	117	507	13 885	6 545	1 560	5 005	2 844
\$1 to \$5,999.....	1 009	36	20	3 140	66	21	45	3 074	1 136	307	829	603
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	527	26	23	1 705	59	—	59	1 647	720	211	599	398
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	652	70	—	2 028	32	—	32	1 996	1 121	307	814	426
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	388	97	35	799	90	12	78	7 009	903	212	691	385
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	740	54	24	3 085	153	24	129	2 932	1 556	225	331	500
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	459	122	40	2 125	49	—	49	2 076	1 211	177	885	331
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	166	39	17	572	37	17	20	535	238	68	170	128
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	200	—	—	538	23	—	23	515	234	102	152	105
\$50,000 or more.....	52	—	—	176	—	—	—	176	95	41	54	28
Median.....	\$8 182	\$9 454	\$13 189	\$8 212	\$9 222	\$11 892	\$8 808	\$8 159	\$8 677	\$8 422	\$8 754	\$8 286
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	4 039	405	149	13 289	636	117	519	12 653	6 642	1 601	5 041	2 855
Drive alone.....	3 288	304	122	9 969	470	96	374	9 499	4 646	969	3 647	2 262
Carpool.....	751	101	47	3 320	166	21	145	3 154	1 996	632	1 394	593
Public transportation.....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	79	7	6	16
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	11	63	—	—	—	63	47	7	40	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	68	10	—	594	—	—	—	594	35	4	31	27
Other means.....	131	—	10	196	—	—	—	196	—	—	40	4
Worked at home.....	134	—	—	1 027	—	—	—	1 027	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.20	1.16	1.20	1.25	1.18	1.12
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.2	20.4	20.8	21.2	35.5	18.1	39.4	21.3	23.4	22.2	23.7	20.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	11.1	20.6	48.9	27.0	35.5	18.1	39.4	20.5	23.5	22.5	23.8	20.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	15.0	—	99.0	27.3	—	—	—	27.3	28.8	10.0	32.1	5.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	102	—	—	22	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Washington County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Benton County	Springdale city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County	Washington County	Fayetteville city	Springdale city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA								
Workers 16 years and over	487	2 415	4 870	412	5 272	3 503	48	3 455	1 769	872	481	416
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	301	1 612	3 071	305	3 399	2 347	39	2 308	1 243	511	362	370
Householder, wife present.....	231	1 138	2 351	204	2 750	1 839	36	1 803	911	409	205	297
Householder, no wife present.....	19	82	210	35	145	88	—	88	57	11	27	19
Other household member.....	51	392	510	66	366	401	3	396	275	91	130	54
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	19	—	—	—	—
Female	186	803	1 799	107	2 182	1 156	9	1 147	526	361	119	46
Householder, husband present.....	26	38	88	30	68	37	—	37	20	10	11	4
Householder, no husband present.....	4	70	196	23	214	134	—	174	40	40	40	46
Other household member.....	182	707	1 565	64	1 396	931	9	922	465	311	108	46
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	44	44	—	44	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	49	280	337	38	252	189	3	186	63	36	—	27
20 to 24 years.....	75	413	509	71	892	640	15	625	252	129	76	47
25 to 34 years.....	300	1 425	3 002	258	3 667	2 396	15	2 381	1 271	605	341	325
35 to 44 years.....	59	276	681	45	691	241	15	226	150	84	49	17
45 years and over.....	4	21	341	—	37	37	—	37	13	18	15	—
With one or more years of college.....	117	387	995	104	1 020	610	2	608	310	289	76	45
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	470	2 381	4 816	373	4 756	3 103	42	3 061	1 653	819	451	383
Black.....	—	—	—	—	65	7	—	7	58	25	30	5
Other races.....	17	34	54	39	451	393	6	387	58	30	—	28
Spanish origin.....	—	—	11	20	21	9	9	—	12	12	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, all work.....	487	2 415	4 866	412	5 231	3 470	48	3 422	1 761	864	481	416
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	53	303	679	25	556	276	—	276	208	178	63	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	125	546	785	123	721	535	8	527	236	133	37	66
Technicians and related support occupations.....	23	58	151	8	58	8	8	8	43	43	19	19
Sales occupations.....	60	181	285	67	247	176	2	174	71	27	29	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	42	306	485	56	473	351	6	345	122	72	8	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	83	236	438	68	438	268	9	279	120	129	306	159
Farmers, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	80	1	38	167	134	—	134	33	13	—	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	114	429	614	80	670	673	3	670	319	112	75	132
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	119	819	1,051	2	1,239	1,544	28	1,524	773	308	306	159
Construction.....	19	167	450	52	524	306	—	306	218	32	11	175
Manufacturing.....	30	892	1,469	90	2,538	1,894	6	1,888	644	392	205	47
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	56	277	1,175	45	447	220	28	192	250	37	114	99
Wholesale trade.....	50	180	117	107	168	107	—	107	61	25	22	14
Retail trade.....	107	400	550	54	470	317	2	315	130	57	39	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14	131	191	19	140	78	—	78	62	34	12	16
Business and repair services.....	38	24	163	10	79	29	—	29	26	41	16	10
Personal services.....	36	33	171	—	65	59	9	6	6	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	141	230	660	83	536	273	—	273	263	204	51	8
Public administration.....	10	65	149	17	63	30	—	30	33	33	—	—
All other industries.....	—	133	1 691	42	210	157	—	157	53	28	12	13
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	360	1 962	2 245	295	4 581	3 129	46	3 083	1 459	695	443	321
Federal government workers.....	27	—	124	18	159	92	—	92	67	67	—	—
State and local government workers.....	47	305	654	35	221	84	—	84	137	99	16	22
Self-employed workers.....	53	148	1 687	52	299	198	2	196	101	11	22	68
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	160	12	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	172	558	1 476	92	735	438	9	429	297	99	108	90
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	468	2 376	4 476	403	5 176	3 434	48	3 386	1 742	854	477	411
\$1 to \$3,997 or less.....	147	456	1 335	68	747	427	12	415	320	162	54	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	66	272	589	47	524	371	13	358	153	56	70	27
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	73	353	539	65	645	446	17	429	230	55	63	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	37	348	421	39	375	256	—	256	159	99	44	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	85	415	876	67	1 189	611	6	1 113	463	284	115	64
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	64	318	619	49	689	274	—	274	165	78	46	28
\$25,000 to \$29,999.....	14	114	169	11	582	104	—	104	85	46	22	17
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	—	105	176	21	254	114	—	114	140	25	63	52
\$50,000 or more.....	—	28	53	23	63	23	—	23	12	6	9	9
Median.....	\$4 575	\$8 615	\$7 165	\$9 103	\$9 279	\$9 701	\$5 846	\$9 766	\$10 506	\$10 166	\$10 433	\$7 795
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	471	2 384	3 154	382	4 888	3 245	48	3 197	1 643	772	469	402
Drive alone.....	363	1 899	2 591	250	2 783	1 869	48	1 821	914	411	278	225
Carpool.....	108	485	565	132	2 105	1 376	—	1 376	729	361	191	177
Public transportation.....	16	—	16	4	99	99	—	99	72	72	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	16	4	171	99	—	99	72	72	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	27	532	7	127	89	—	89	38	24	—	14
Other means.....	—	4	1 399	19	86	70	—	70	16	4	—	12
Worked at home.....	—	—	1 027	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.24	1.35	1.35	1.00	1.36	1.35	1.36	1.30	1.38
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.3	20.7	15.5	36.2	38.3	32.7	38.4	32.0	48.9	46.6	54.6	46.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.8	20.7	17.4	46.3	38.4	33.0	38.4	33.0	48.8	46.6	53.2	48.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	5.0	—	45.0	15.0	58.7	56.1	—	56.1	62.4	62.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	24	56	—	57	39	—	39	18	18	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city
Workers 16 years and over	45 646	5 621	40 025	17 566	16 244	6 215	3 225	38 224	2 583	35 641	19 944
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	25 720	3 292	22 458	9 854	9 134	3 470	1 719	20 798	1 388	19 410	9 633
Householder, wife present	16 754	2 361	14 365	5 971	5 098	2 494	780	13 847	804	13 043	6 691
Householder, no wife present	339	2	337	1	1	253	2	2 102	1	2 101	1 092
Other household member	6 056	592	5 464	2 569	2 172	723	454	4 416	439	3 977	1 741
Female	19 926	2 329	17 597	7 712	7 110	2 745	1 506	17 426	1 195	16 231	7 708
Householder, husband present	4 023	116	3 807	1 735	1 117	95	15	34 509	59	34 450	10 984
Householder, no husband present	4 225	416	3 809	1 851	1 618	356	391	3 567	212	3 355	1 521
Other household member	14 791	1 797	12 994	5 385	5 324	2 385	1 068	13 230	924	12 306	5 853
In group quarters	477	—	477	417	51	9	32	286	—	286	225
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	3 885	307	3 578	1 902	1 135	541	415	3 167	221	2 946	1 351
20 to 24 years	6 952	719	6 233	2 976	2 599	658	581	5 236	408	4 828	2 428
25 to 34 years	27 268	3 895	23 873	9 752	10 089	4 032	1 709	23 586	1 705	21 881	10 386
35 to 44 years	5 779	566	5 213	2 359	2 047	807	340	5 114	226	4 888	2 532
65 years and over	1 762	134	1 628	777	570	177	160	1 121	23	1 098	644
With one or more years of college	14 882	2 337	12 545	5 442	4 868	2 235	966	12 127	888	11 239	5 695
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	44 368	5 415	38 953	17 054	15 750	6 149	3 077	37 279	2 533	34 746	17 054
Black	360	157	203	359	203	11	68	414	10	404	192
Other races	548	49	499	153	291	55	80	531	40	491	95
Spanish origin ¹	904	31	873	314	536	23	121	687	35	652	86
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	44 688	5 279	39 409	17 413	15 821	6 175	3 113	38 202	2 583	35 619	17 319
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 720	1 317	7 393	2 796	3 024	1 573	695	7 851	642	7 209	3 772
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 206	1 490	11 816	5 261	4 774	2 181	1 098	11 098	905	10 193	5 990
Technicians and related support occupations	1 769	214	1 455	713	590	152	66	1 194	111	1 083	526
Sales occupations	4 130	304	3 826	1 750	1 492	594	255	3 693	84	3 609	2 061
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 779	475	5 304	2 722	2 047	684	312	4 652	272	4 380	2 226
Service occupations	5 419	361	5 058	2 542	1 746	770	473	4 629	188	4 441	2 298
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	323	48	275	141	117	54	55	280	77	203	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 854	864	5 990	1 817	2 064	976	464	5 166	437	4 729	2 424
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 862	1 169	9 693	4 856	3 740	1 574	577	9 478	778	8 700	3 627
Construction	1 740	216	1 524	606	652	366	110	1 312	169	1 143	507
Manufacturing	17 603	2 110	15 493	6 590	6 852	1 851	949	15 734	1 056	14 678	5 514
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 752	177	1 575	677	679	279	131	1 579	66	1 513	728
Wholesale trade	1 146	114	1 032	486	2 302	230	104	1 013	54	959	678
Retail trade	7 217	522	6 695	2 883	2 806	880	541	6 319	281	6 038	2 988
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 629	232	1 397	623	543	226	181	901	275	626	318
Business and repair services	1 398	224	1 174	390	407	377	787	899	123	776	477
Personal services	65	65	—	792	367	144	69	798	10	788	380
Professional and related services	9 053	966	8 089	3 923	2 680	1 456	671	7 624	576	7 048	3 442
Public administration	1 708	238	1 470	618	596	256	154	1 050	164	886	555
All other industries	60	60	—	543	250	183	110	478	54	424	232
Armed forces, at work	958	342	616	153	423	40	112	22	—	22	22
Private wage and salary workers	36 990	4 204	32 786	14 332	13 259	4 995	2 516	31 528	1 716	29 812	13 893
Federal government workers	2 248	718	1 530	525	616	189	222	2 466	43	2 423	251
State and local government workers	5 104	518	4 586	2 020	1 547	1 019	379	4 485	670	3 815	2 277
Self-employed workers	1 760	170	1 590	617	604	369	108	1 593	125	1 468	797
Unpaid family workers	1 444	111	1 333	72	18	43	—	152	29	123	123
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 935	1 029	9 906	4 752	3 545	1 609	900	9 426	522	8 904	4 583
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	44 415	5 542	38 873	16 857	15 850	6 166	3 013	37 223	2 518	34 705	16 721
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 896	810	8 086	3 890	3 870	1 420	770	7 365	537	6 828	3 357
\$4,000 to \$999	922	2 515	927	1 468	1 649	582	131	2 332	130	2 102	1 244
\$4,000 to \$7,999	4 438	494	3 944	1 653	1 706	585	408	3 662	280	3 382	1 425
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 853	619	4 234	1 786	1 935	495	304	4 148	387	3 761	1 680
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 195	1 389	7 806	3 520	3 170	1 103	549	8 059	617	7 442	3 235
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 118	953	6 165	2 596	2 599	1 040	408	6 071	374	5 697	2 928
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 214	299	2 915	1 033	1 290	672	154	2 919	98	2 821	1 392
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 178	355	1 823	658	750	435	77	2 084	85	1 999	1 067
\$50,000 or more	246	11	235	50	138	47	25	301	—	301	113
Median	\$10 039	\$11 160	\$9 838	\$9 352	\$10 022	\$10 691	\$8 069	\$10 088	\$9 612	\$10 133	\$10 392
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	41 135	5 314	35 821	15 128	14 866	5 827	2 918	34 224	2 293	31 931	15 237
Drive alone	31 165	3 967	27 198	11 068	11 092	5 038	2 040	26 931	1 627	25 304	12 362
Carpool	9 970	1 347	8 623	4 060	4 769	1 787	878	7 293	666	6 627	2 875
Public transportation	856	33	823	559	520	220	46	733	23	710	407
Bus or streetcar	706	23	683	530	544	144	14	657	23	634	385
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	42	10	32	29	10	29	10	76	—	76	22
Walked only	2 770	197	2 573	1 613	1 639	1 171	236	2 462	191	2 271	1 436
Other means	439	24	415	291	81	259	75	25	—	25	74
Worked at home	446	33	413	185	110	98	—	446	53	393	185
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.08	1.20	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	17.9	23.6	17.4	16.9	16.5	19.6	16.9	16.2	17.5	16.1	16.5
Car, truck, or van	24.0	24.0	23.7	18.6	17.5	19.9	17.5	18.2	18.6	16.2	17.6
Public transportation	24.9	59.5	23.5	24.2	19.2	36.3	35.2	19.6	15.0	19.8	19.1
With a public transportation disability	111	12	99	53	23	23	14	113	—	113	78

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con		Living inside SMSA															
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)		Middlesex County (pt.)		Worcester County (pt.)		Fitchburg city		Central business district		Remainder		Leominster city		Central business district		Remainder	
	Leominster city	Worcester County (pt.)	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district	Remainder				
Workers 16 years and over	14 476	3 884	31 432	1 594	29 838	14 400	3 290	11 210	12 568	1 701	10 667							
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																		
Male	7 443	2 334	16 361	482	15 553	7 679	1 793	5 886	6 137	647	5 490							
Householder, wife present	4 512	1 597	10 899	482	10 192	5 252	1 190	3 841	3 841	376	3 465							
Householder, no wife present	670	275	1 621	53	1 568	830	168	662	543	77	4 544							
Other household member	1 974	462	3 748	273	3 475	1 329	373	956	1 738	15	1 511							
In group quarters	44	—	93	—	93	78	—	78	15	—	—							
Female	7 033	1 490	15 071	786	14 285	6 821	1 497	5 324	6 431	1 054	5 377							
Householder, husband present	149	26	295	36	259	97	49	48	136	—	126							
Householder, no husband present	1 577	257	3 142	157	2 985	1 370	379	991	1 457	1 057	2 667							
Other household member	5 255	1 198	11 378	593	10 785	5 129	1 056	4 073	4 786	850	3 936							
In group quarters	52	9	286	—	286	225	13	212	52	14	38							
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																		
16 to 19 years	1 386	209	2 892	148	2 744	1 257	422	835	1 317	383	934							
20 to 24 years	1 899	501	4 265	255	4 010	2 019	380	1 639	1 649	276	3 733							
25 to 54 years	8 969	2 526	18 875	1 000	17 875	8 428	1 856	6 582	7 684	6 892	14 892							
55 to 64 years	1 896	466	4 447	191	4 256	2 222	463	1 759	1 642	124	5 118							
65 years and over	326	128	953	—	953	564	169	395	276	73	2 652							
With one or more years of college	4 082	1 462	9 011	502	8 509	4 341	912	3 429	3 180	528	2 303							
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																		
White	13 974	3 718	30 711	1 566	29 145	14 272	3 220	11 052	12 161	1 668	10 493							
Black	160	52	339	—	339	169	70	99	149	—	149							
Other races	54	34	88	28	59	—	—	59	258	33	225							
Spanish origin*	489	77	624	25	599	76	18	58	471	35	426							
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																		
Employed, at work	14 476	3 824	31 420	1 594	29 826	14 488	3 278	11 210	12 568	1 701	10 867							
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 512	1 597	5 585	232	5 192	2 622	519	1 975	2 175	317	4 881							
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 669	1 372	9 150	310	9 200	4 983	1 429	3 554	3 248	723	7 025							
Technicians and related support occupations	411	246	890	—	890	415	46	369	344	9	335							
Sales occupations	1 293	323	1 877	33	1 844	861	61	323	646	389	646							
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 008	828	5 400	277	5 123	2 684	822	1 868	1 858	325	1 533							
Service occupations	1 686	457	4 091	94	3 997	2 088	455	1 633	1 550	364	1 186							
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	—	43	—	43	5	—	5	86	—	86							
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 152	367	3 850	200	3 650	2 287	240	1 807	1 866	136	1 730							
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 437	636	8 204	567	7 637	3 202	527	2 675	3 981	241	3 740							
Construction	429	207	709	78	661	415	47	368	249	21	221							
Manufacturing	7 278	1 866	12 612	723	11 889	4 480	731	3 747	4 367	178	4 189							
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	494	91	1 229	46	1 183	740	317	423	381	13	368							
Wholesale trade	208	73	824	25	799	549	97	459	472	9	183							
Retail trade	2 473	577	5 545	165	5 400	2 709	812	1 897	2 195	902	2 293							
Finance, insurance, and real estate	279	88	1 118	69	1 049	718	342	376	253	67	186							
Business and repair services	313	117	914	99	815	418	67	351	280	95	165							
Personal services	1 809	78	652	10	642	325	647	76	647	247	399							
Professional and related services	239	507	6 322	295	6 027	3 466	438	3 028	2 089	262	1 827							
Public administration	245	96	860	54	806	488	326	162	222	111	111							
All other industries	88	104	385	30	355	182	32	150	78	25	48							
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	—							
Private wage and salary workers	12 833	3 086	25 893	1 107	24 786	11 659	2 641	9 018	11 054	1 457	9 597							
Federal government workers	135	37	421	38	383	227	45	182	131	11	120							
State and local government workers	1 050	488	3 582	353	3 229	1 799	428	1 371	971	163	808							
Self-employed workers	458	213	1 392	67	1 325	700	158	542	412	70	342							
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	115	18	97	—	—	—							
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 579	742	8 373	302	8 071	4 129	866	3 263	3 293	705	2 588							
EARNINGS IN 1979																		
Total with earnings	14 188	3 796	30 570	1 539	29 031	13 979	3 115	10 864	12 310	1 672	10 638							
\$10 to \$15,999	611	328	6 322	330	6 392	3 142	654	2 438	2 669	669	2 090							
\$16,000 to \$19,999	1 316	262	2 807	99	2 708	1 388	329	1 059	1 094	197	817							
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 738	219	3 243	177	3 066	1 597	379	1 098	1 262	247	1 015							
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 809	422	3 527	296	3 229	1 651	405	1 087	1 061	102	989							
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 744	843	5 835	318	5 517	2 629	624	2 005	2 393	254	2 139							
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 136	633	4 622	198	4 424	2 206	534	1 672	1 776	156	1 620							
\$40,000 to \$44,999	1 947	482	2 254	71	2 183	1 090	240	850	62	735	673							
\$25,000 to \$49,999	680	244	1 364	48	1 316	753	269	484	448	45	403							
\$50,000 or more	168	20	196	—	196	71	71	71	112	112	112							
Median	59 422	141 433	59 425	59 097	59 455	59 658	510 605	59 356	59 073	56 243	59 464							
JOURNEY TO WORK																		
Private car, truck, or van	13 148	3 546	27 543	1 327	26 216	12 449	2 790	9 659	11 260	1 567	9 693							
Drive alone	2 681	761	5 722	246	5 476	10 118	2 144	6 974	8 642	1 247	7 393							
Carpool	2 887	865	5 872	402	5 470	2 331	646	1 685	2 618	318	2 300							
Public transportation	278	25	660	—	660	373	105	268	262	13	249							
Bus or trolley	24	—	25	—	25	94	—	94	256	—	208							
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—							
Walked only	206	97	448	191	2 257	1 422	395	1 027	756	96	640							
Other means	234	56	335	23	312	71	71	71	200	71	110							
Worked at home	110	98	446	53	393	185	—	185	107	—	110							
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.4	1.16	1.13	1.														

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.		Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked								
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	9-770	10 989	1 953	1 169	784	468	86	382	215	32	183
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 737	7 670	879	526	353	219	58	161	67	--	67
Householder, wife present.....	1 134	5 045	587	306	281	176	46	130	60	--	60
Householder, no wife present.....	195	908	63	43	20	10	--	21	--	--	--
Other household member.....	408	1 654	229	177	52	33	11	10	7	--	7
In group quarters.....	--	63	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female	1 033	3 319	1 074	643	431	249	28	221	148	32	116
Householder, no husband present.....	128	722	204	132	72	36	--	36	36	--	36
Other household member.....	870	2 345	805	475	330	213	28	185	98	32	66
In group quarters.....	9	159	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	170	578	169	132	37	26	--	26	11	11	--
20 to 24 years.....	342	2 106	207	185	22	11	--	11	4	7	--
25 to 54 years.....	1 753	7 184	1 293	678	615	363	82	281	171	17	154
55 to 64 years.....	392	972	265	174	91	57	4	53	14	--	14
65 years and over.....	113	149	19	--	11	11	--	11	8	--	8
With one or more years of college.....	988	4 905	717	342	375	233	27	206	78	4	74
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	2 712	10 580	1 925	1 141	784	468	86	382	215	32	183
Black.....	21	253	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other races.....	37	86	28	28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spanish origin.....	52	159	11	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work.....	2 770	10 155	1 953	1 149	784	468	86	382	215	32	183
Managerial and professional specialties.....	672	2 640	429	243	186	127	20	107	25	4	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	969	2 891	543	239	304	160	26	134	112	--	30
Technicians and related support occupations.....	131	813	61	61	31	61	--	31	30	--	30
Service occupations.....	257	655	155	33	122	59	--	59	31	--	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	581	1 423	327	206	121	70	26	44	51	--	51
Service occupations.....	359	855	145	72	60	40	14	46	11	--	11
Farmer, forester, and fishing occupations.....	59	88	30	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	257	897	258	141	117	94	10	84	11	--	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	454	1 784	556	444	184	27	16	11	56	17	39
Construction.....	197	691	74	55	19	12	12	--	7	--	7
Manufacturing.....	1 042	4 042	703	597	306	156	46	110	127	17	110
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	62	392	22	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade.....	38	218	33	33	20	--	--	--	8	--	8
Retail trade.....	496	2 111	266	128	138	88	7	81	38	15	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	78	330	118	57	61	22	--	22	--	--	--
Business and repair services.....	117	395	88	47	41	23	--	23	18	--	18
Personal services.....	52	136	14	--	14	14	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and related services.....	472	2 042	359	174	185	153	7	146	17	--	17
Public administration.....	96	694	46	46	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other industries.....	100	104	30	30	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Armed forces, at work.....	--	834	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 073	7 981	1 574	850	724	408	86	322	215	32	183
Federal government workers.....	25	1 605	38	38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State and local government workers.....	459	1 143	269	220	49	49	--	49	--	--	--
Self-employed workers.....	213	260	61	50	11	11	--	--	--	--	--
Unpaid family workers.....	--	--	11	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	649	1 662	390	211	179	124	112	55	11	--	44
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings.....	2 742	10 832	1 916	1 132	784	468	86	382	215	32	183
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	51	1 404	385	202	183	123	22	101	60	28	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	226	782	156	64	92	53	--	53	8	--	8
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	209	787	156	65	161	95	--	95	29	--	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	333	1 022	317	257	60	37	21	16	23	--	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	495	2 811	390	268	122	84	19	65	26	4	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	258	1 258	144	88	64	44	4	64	28	--	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	358	1 106	114	40	74	32	--	32	12	--	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	115	737	112	48	64	35	13	22	29	--	29
\$50,000 or more.....	--	25	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	\$10 359	\$11 953	\$9 331	\$9 082	\$10 346	\$10 200	\$9 333	\$10 661	\$8 913	\$4,000--	\$9 957
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	2 507	10 474	1 713	941	772	456	74	382	215	32	183
Drive alone.....	1 986	7 454	1 362	665	697	409	56	353	215	32	183
Carpool.....	521	3 220	351	276	75	47	18	29	--	--	--
Public transportation.....	25	150	12	12	12	12	--	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar.....	25	66	12	12	12	12	--	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only.....	41	86	175	175	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other means.....	--	41	79	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Worked at home.....	98	--	53	53	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.21	1.13	1.20	1.06	1.06	1.14	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00
Average travel time to work.....	15.0	31.7	13.4	8.9	19.9	19.9	24.0	18.5	21.2	23.6	20.8
Car, truck, or van.....	15.4	31.7	13.4	9.1	19.5	19.5	20.0	18.5	21.2	23.6	20.8
Public transportation.....	17.4	48.9	45.0	--	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability.....	23	--	12	--	12	12	--	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked—Con.		Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked								
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	101	3 351	29 479	425	29 054	14-892	3 204	10-888	10-888	1 649	10-604
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	67	2 230	15 482	282	15 200	7 460	1 735	5 725	6 070	647	5 423
15-17 year wife present	45	1 533	176 312	176	150	1 236	5 266	4 060	3 721	373	3 761
Householder, no wife present	10	276	1 558	10	1 548	820	168	652	543	174	456
Other household member	12	321	3 519	96	3 423	1 276	361	935	1 731	99	1 537
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	78	—	15	—
Female	34	1 121	13 997	143	13 854	6 572	1 469	5 103	6 283	1 022	5 261
Householder, husband present	15	51	2 300	97	2 300	97	49	—	—	—	122
Householder, no husband present	—	172	2 038	25	2 083	2 354	379	955	1 421	190	1 231
Other household member	19	898	10 573	118	10 455	4 916	1 028	3 888	4 688	618	3 870
In group quarters	—	—	286	—	286	225	13	212	52	14	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	125	2 723	16	2 707	1 231	422	809	1 306	372	934
20 to 24 years	—	241	4 058	70	3 988	2 008	380	1 628	1 638	272	1 366
25 to 34 years	81	2 401	17 582	222	17 360	8 075	1 774	6 301	1 513	828	6 485
35 to 44 years	20	264	4 182	17	4 165	2 165	459	1 706	1 638	124	1 504
45 years and over	—	934	—	—	934	553	169	384	268	73	197
With one or more years of college	64	1 496	8 294	160	8 134	4 108	865	3 284	3 102	524	2 578
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	101	3 173	28 786	425	28 361	13 804	3 134	10 670	11 946	1 636	10 310
Black	—	157	339	—	339	169	70	99	149	—	149
Other races	—	21	354	—	354	—	—	—	59	—	33
Spanish origin ¹	—	20	613	14	599	76	18	58	471	35	436
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	34	3 019	29 467	425	29 042	14 020	3 192	10 828	12 353	1 669	10 684
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32	1 454	15 156	206	14 950	7 275	648	4 868	5 693	223	4 466
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	34	872	8 967	71	8 896	4 823	1 403	3 420	3 136	723	2 413
Technicians and related support occupations	—	230	829	—	829	384	46	338	314	9	305
Sales occupations	32	1 493	3 045	322	3 045	1 625	561	2 054	2 054	—	389
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	493	5 073	71	5 002	2 614	796	1 818	1 810	97	325
Service occupations	—	188	3 948	22	3 926	2 028	441	1 507	1 539	353	1 186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	150	—	150	86	—	—	—	—	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	12	584	3 992	59	3 933	1 833	230	2 083	1 855	336	1 719
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	527	6 554	123	6 431	3 175	511	3 664	3 925	224	3 701
Construction	—	142	865	23	842	400	35	368	342	18	224
Manufacturing	12	2 244	11 709	126	11 583	4 324	685	3 639	6 240	161	6 079
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	144	1 207	24	1 183	740	317	423	381	9	368
Wholesale trade	12	70	791	12	779	549	90	459	184	1	175
Retail trade	12	364	5 999	37	5 962	2 421	805	1 816	2 157	887	1 270
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	139	1 006	12	988	696	342	354	253	67	186
Business and repair services	—	136	626	52	626	374	67	328	262	167	95
Personal services	—	51	638	10	628	499	62	447	411	11	246
Professional and related services	15	533	5 963	121	5 842	3 313	431	2 882	2 072	262	1 810
Public administration	—	166	814	8	806	488	326	162	222	111	111
All other industries	—	30	355	—	355	182	32	50	73	—	80
Armed forces, at work	—	332	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	101	2 405	24 319	257	24 062	11 251	2 555	8 696	10 839	1 425	9 414
Federal government workers	—	630	383	—	383	227	45	182	131	11	120
State and local government workers	—	220	3 313	133	3 180	1 750	428	1 322	971	163	808
Self-employed workers	—	96	1 331	17	1 314	689	158	531	412	70	342
Unpaid family workers	—	—	133	18	115	115	17	97	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	614	7 983	91	7 892	4 005	854	3 151	3 238	694	2 544
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	101	3 309	28 454	407	28 047	13 311	3 029	10 482	12 095	1 640	10 455
\$1-\$3,999 or less	—	376	6 537	128	6 409	3 019	562	2 437	2 581	2 058	581
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	210	2 651	35	2 616	1 335	329	1 006	1 086	197	886
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	249	3 037	16	3 021	1 279	190	1 089	1 533	247	1 286
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	249	3 037	16	3 021	1 279	190	1 089	1 533	247	1 286
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	913	5 445	50	5 395	2 545	605	1 940	2 367	250	2 117
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	634	4 386	106	4 280	2 118	530	1 588	1 768	156	1 592
\$20,000 to \$24,999	30	320	2 140	31	2 109	1 058	240	818	628	69	560
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	230	1 252	—	1 252	718	256	462	419	45	374
\$50,000 or more	—	196	196	—	196	71	—	71	112	—	112
Median	\$15 934	\$12 243	\$9 454	\$9 195	\$9 437	\$9 641	\$10 670	\$9 324	\$9 076	\$6 340	\$9 456
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	101	3 284	25 830	386	25 444	11 993	2 716	9 277	11 045	1 535	9 510
Drive 3500	—	249	3 040	30	3 010	9 079	2 088	7 621	6 628	1 217	7 210
Carpool	28	934	5 521	126	5 395	2 284	628	1 656	2 618	318	2 300
Public transportation	—	21	648	—	648	361	93	268	262	13	249
Bus or streetcar	11	11	302	—	302	1 568	297	1 071	468	102	1 246
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	2	2 273	16	2 257	1 422	395	1 027	73	—	640
Other means	—	24	355	23	312	187	—	71	200	25	175
Worked at home	—	—	393	—	393	185	—	185	110	—	110
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.13	1.23	1.18	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.5	29.8	13.3	23.0	13.0	13.0	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.5	12.6
Car, truck, or van	—	—	11.3	24.4	13.2	13.4	14.1	13.2	13.5	13.1	13.5
Public transportation	—	—	67.9	16.3	—	16.3	19.4	16.0	20.4	20.0	20.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	85	—	85	62	23	39	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Worcester County (pt.), worked—Con.					Living in Fitchburg city, worked					
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	4-669	7 638	13 404	185	13 219	4-650	2 119	7-681	2 796	368	2 428
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 670	5 440	7 197	133	7 064	5 110	1 188	3 922	1 402	158	1 244
Householder, wife present	1 089	3 412	4 703	75	4 628	3 111	3 772	2 778	2 778	37	741
Householder, no wife present	185	632	857	10	847	609	126	483	172	34	138
Other household member	396	1 333	1 599	48	1 551	972	273	639	452	87	365
In group quarters	63	—	78	—	78	78	—	—	—	—	—
Female	999	2 198	6 207	52	6 155	4 540	931	3 609	1 394	210	1 184
Householder, husband present	111	42	48	—	48	24	14	10	24	—	24
Householder, no husband present	128	550	1 350	—	1 350	865	269	599	414	71	343
Other household member	851	1 447	4 583	52	4 531	3 436	648	2 788	942	125	817
In group quarters	9	159	226	—	226	212	—	212	14	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	170	453	1 465	—	1 465	969	317	652	447	100	347
20 to 24 years	342	1 635	1 989	30	1 959	1 452	249	1 203	353	80	273
25 to 54 years	1 672	4 783	7 428	158	7 273	5 247	1 140	4 079	1 637	135	1 492
55 to 64 years	372	1 708	2 045	—	2 045	1 570	262	1 308	328	30	298
65 years and over	113	59	477	—	477	412	151	261	41	23	18
With one or more years of college	924	3 409	3 420	81	3 339	2 557	500	2 057	742	162	580
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 611	7 407	13 081	185	12 896	9 466	2 073	7 393	2 682	368	2 314
Black	21	166	246	—	246	139	46	93	99	—	99
Other races	37	65	77	—	77	49	—	45	15	—	15
Spanish origin*	52	139	217	—	217	58	—	58	130	—	130
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	2 639	7 136	13 392	185	13 207	9 638	2 107	7 531	2 796	368	2 428
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	657	1 832	1 918	23	1 895	1 256	1 027	1 040	69	371	619
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 639	7 136	14 229	23	14 106	3 201	2 124	7 237	613	197	416
Technicians and related support occupations	131	583	413	—	413	258	46	212	69	—	69
Sales occupations	151	506	1 450	—	1 450	1 177	1 079	334	177	83	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	585	930	2 266	23	2 243	1 730	544	1 186	367	114	253
Service occupations	359	667	1 965	19	1 953	1 648	373	1 275	222	12	210
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	50	59	—	59	46	—	46	—	—	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	245	813	1 269	19	1 250	950	159	746	283	—	283
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	431	1 257	3 954	60	3 894	2 442	332	2 110	1 238	90	1 148
Construction	197	549	374	9	365	309	24	10	10	—	10
Manufacturing	1 019	2 798	5 178	73	5 105	3 022	3 792	2 643	1 659	41	1 618
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62	248	580	—	580	533	212	321	32	—	32
Wholesale trade	46	148	389	12	377	341	31	300	36	9	27
Retail trade	284	747	2 320	12	2 308	1 798	555	1 263	369	165	204
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	191	481	—	481	428	235	193	42	33	9
Business and repair services	117	259	319	17	302	242	42	31	31	9	22
Personal services	119	65	316	—	316	237	52	189	67	—	67
Professional and related services	457	1 509	2 890	54	2 836	2 241	296	1 945	513	86	427
Public administration	96	528	3 900	8	3 892	358	271	87	12	—	12
All other industries	100	74	155	—	155	115	—	115	25	—	25
Armed forces, of work	—	502	12	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 972	5 576	11 077	119	10 958	7 645	1 652	5 993	2 596	328	2 268
Federal government workers	25	975	239	—	239	195	36	159	44	11	33
State and local government workers	453	923	1 496	66	1 430	1 237	329	908	137	17	120
Self-employed workers	219	164	520	—	520	501	102	399	19	12	7
Unpaid family workers	—	—	72	—	72	72	—	72	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	649	1 048	3 695	12	3 683	2 966	632	2 334	595	119	476
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 641	7 523	12 875	185	12 690	9 165	1 962	7 203	2 757	368	2 389
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 028	5 104	8 092	38	8 054	5 937	2 072	4 002	1 115	403	687
\$4,000 to \$5,999	209	572	1 230	22	1 208	786	181	789	196	29	167
\$6,000 to \$7,999	195	338	725	7	728	608	138	488	398	101	297
\$8,000 to \$9,999	333	729	1 376	15	1 361	953	176	679	479	381	381
\$10,000 to \$14,999	483	1 898	2 610	40	2 570	1 824	398	1 426	582	83	499
\$15,000 to \$19,999	444	1 524	1 966	63	1 903	1 361	404	957	30	30	361
\$20,000 to \$24,999	329	711	846	84	766	605	476	137	147	10	137
\$25,000 to \$49,999	115	207	493	—	493	410	317	60	—	—	60
\$50,000 or more	13	50	50	—	50	37	—	37	—	—	37
Median	310 226	511 819	89 313	510 927	89 290	89 211	510 413	58 862	58 958	56 792	89 278
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 406	7 390	11 326	185	11 141	7 759	1 681	6 078	2 634	368	2 266
Drive alone	1 913	5 104	6 614	185	6 429	4 023	1 273	4 750	1 902	790	6 112
Carpool	493	2 286	2 712	57	2 655	1 736	408	1 328	732	78	654
Public transportation	25	129	448	—	448	280	20	237	23	—	23
Bus (streetcar)	25	55	429	—	429	248	43	225	136	—	136
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	99	64	1 405	—	1 405	1 405	395	210	21	19	19
Other means	41	55	40	—	40	21	—	21	—	—	21
Worked at home	98	—	185	—	185	185	—	185	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.13	3.22	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	14.8	12.5	13.5	29.4	13.2	11.7	12.3	11.7	12.1	15.9	17.4
Car, truck, or van	15.7	13.8	13.8	19.4	13.6	12.0	12.3	12.0	16.8	15.0	17.0
Public transportation	17.4	45.8	—	—	19.1	16.9	22.9	15.8	23.7	—	23.7
With a public transportation disability	2.3	—	31	—	31	—	—	31	—	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Fitchburg city, worked— Con.					Living in Leominster city, worked				
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	770	2 579	12 110	73	12 037	2 705	772	1 933	8 771	1 148
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	552	1 853	6 199	48	6 151	1 408	396	1 012	4 290	442
Householder, with present	339	954	4 085	40	4 045	989	289	700	2 715	359
Householder, no wife present	66	183	559	—	559	157	42	117	254	26
Other household member	147	655	1 560	—	1 540	262	65	195	1 306	107
In group quarters	—	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
Female	221	726	5 911	25	5 886	1 297	376	921	4 423	706
Householder, husband present	—	12	1 005	—	1 005	49	25	24	56	119
Householder, no husband present	68	241	1 309	2	1 284	342	84	258	922	716
Other household member	153	314	4 446	—	4 446	893	254	639	3 397	587
In group quarters	—	159	51	—	51	13	13	—	38	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	49	275	924	—	924	128	81	47	780	242
20 to 24 years	154	688	1 675	12	1 663	402	102	300	1 185	178
25 to 34 years	399	1 477	7 569	44	7 525	1 748	423	1 225	5 330	584
35 to 64 years	157	129	1 631	17	1 614	344	148	196	1 201	94
65 years and over	24	10	311	—	311	83	18	65	217	50
With one or more years of college	240	1 295	3 420	43	3 377	955	292	663	2 144	331
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	748	2 494	11 784	73	11 711	2 672	759	1 913	8 433	1 115
Black	8	58	82	—	82	19	13	6	50	—
Other races	17	27	244	—	244	14	—	14	230	33
Spanish origin ¹	29	7	373	—	373	18	18	—	341	35
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	773	2 480	12 110	73	12 037	2 705	772	1 933	8 713	1 148
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	427	2 291	73	2 218	455	214	355	1 355	151
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	292	741	3 652	30	3 622	1 126	346	780	2 294	461
Technicians and related support occupations	86	257	353	—	353	96	—	96	233	9
Sales occupations	60	216	1 216	—	1 216	228	202	747	254	284
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	146	268	2 071	30	2 041	574	144	440	1 316	199
Service occupations	83	306	1 451	—	1 451	237	57	180	1 179	296
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	425	1 715	—	1 715	258	46	212	1 409	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	214	424	2 980	—	2 980	429	109	320	2 471	122
Construction	46	169	263	—	263	49	11	38	200	100
Manufacturing	902	3 461	5 311	30	5 311	804	181	483	4 188	623
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	52	426	—	426	102	65	37	324	13
Wholesale trade	141	373	2 309	—	2 309	617	211	406	1 603	627
Retail trade	141	373	2 309	—	2 309	617	211	406	1 603	627
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	43	371	12	359	167	89	78	179	34
Business and repair services	15	4	278	—	278	57	45	12	205	74
Personal services	9	9	228	—	228	63	10	165	53	21
Professional and related services	82	614	2 213	31	2 182	595	81	514	1 481	165
Public administration	12	197	316	—	316	106	44	62	210	111
All other industries	15	17	122	—	122	32	—	32	48	—
Armed forces, at work	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	717	1 952	10 245	42	10 203	2 251	632	1 619	7 468	962
Federal government workers	—	233	119	—	119	32	9	23	87	—
State and local government workers	56	536	1 228	31	1 197	276	57	72	823	146
Self-employed workers	—	58	500	—	500	128	56	79	335	40
Unpaid family workers	—	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	122	560	3 072	11	3 061	585	165	420	2 429	518
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	768	2 520	11 863	73	11 790	2 687	754	1 933	8 494	1 119
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	81	515	2 292	11	2 279	364	102	1 886	1 064	484
\$4,000 to \$5,999	42	246	1 156	13	1 143	257	97	140	848	137
\$6,000 to \$7,999	84	106	1 357	—	1 357	277	33	244	969	128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	222	1 489	—	1 489	439	111	47	1 088	103
\$10,000 to \$14,999	164	694	2 253	—	2 253	458	147	311	1 638	118
\$15,000 to \$19,999	151	478	1 849	29	1 820	431	56	375	1 255	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	121	829	20	809	257	29	217	1 176	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	138	515	—	515	191	129	62	300	45
\$50,000 or more	13	—	125	—	125	13	—	13	112	—
Median	\$11 179	\$10 809	\$9 516	\$16 487	\$9 499	\$10 047	\$10 823	\$9 832	\$9 098	\$6 180
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	748	2 461	10 849	73	10 776	2 579	722	1 857	7 578	1 025
Drive alone	1 601	5 101	6 819	53	6 766	1 174	356	1 177	5 168	755
Carpool	187	860	2 391	20	2 371	405	166	239	1 801	240
Public transportation	25	65	191	—	191	72	50	22	119	13
Bus or streetcar	25	65	191	—	191	72	50	22	119	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	12	79	—	79	4	—	4	72	8
Other means	—	41	231	—	231	50	—	50	181	25
Worked at home	—	—	110	—	110	—	—	—	110	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.26	1.13	1.22	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.07	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	18.6	34.1	22.3	12.2	15.9	16.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	10.7
Car, truck, or van	18.0	34.1	12.2	12.2	15.9	16.6	15.6	15.6	15.6	9.7
Public transportation	17.4	52.0	16.8	—	16.8	17.4	16.3	20.0	16.3	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	23	23	23	23	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Leominster city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Worcester County (pt.), worked						
	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Leominster city	
Workers 16 years and over	7-565-	619-	3 325	3 965	167	3 798	1 677	313	1 364	844
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 848	453	2 487	2 086	101	1 985	942	151	791	378
Householder, wife present	7 406	1 646	1 646	1 524	471	53	746	129	658	290
Householder, no wife present	3 299	48	338	142	—	142	54	—	54	17
Other household member	1 028	72	491	420	48	372	122	23	99	73
In group quarters	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 717	166	838	1 879	66	1 813	735	162	573	466
Householder, husband present	56	12	77	—	—	77	24	10	14	42
Householder, no husband present	813	10	252	249	—	124	269	124	26	98
Other household member	2 810	156	574	1 544	66	1 478	587	126	461	349
In group quarters	38	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	538	16	87	334	16	318	134	24	110	79
20 to 24 years	1 007	76	766	594	28	366	154	29	125	100
25 to 34 years	4 746	447	2 114	2 585	123	2 462	1 080	211	869	556
35 to 64 years	1 107	69	327	506	—	506	251	49	202	99
65 years and over	167	11	31	146	—	146	38	—	58	10
With one or more years of college	1 813	278	1 264	1 254	36	1 218	596	93	503	216
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	7 318	606	3 179	3 921	167	3 754	1 666	302	1 364	831
Black	50	13	108	11	—	11	11	—	—	—
Other races	197	—	38	33	—	—	—	—	—	13
Spanish origin	306	14	132	23	14	9	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 565	619	2 962	3 965	167	3 798	1 677	313	1 364	844
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 204	238	1 274	1 376	40	1 336	744	64	264	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 833	202	877	1 186	18	1 168	496	133	363	229
Technicians and related support occupations	224	24	237	63	—	63	30	—	30	12
Sales occupations	489	29	387	387	—	387	156	31	25	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 120	153	478	736	18	718	310	108	202	126
Service occupations	883	35	214	532	10	522	143	11	132	38
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	16	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 291	48	629	608	40	568	270	25	245	163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 349	80	584	720	63	657	304	70	234	216
Construction	200	14	262	214	14	200	57	45	32	—
Construction	4 085	319	1 314	1 790	23	1 767	498	125	373	393
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	311	—	155	201	24	177	105	40	65	25
Wholesale trade	110	20	56	159	—	159	95	13	32	38
Retail trade	676	89	298	670	25	645	206	39	167	185
Finance, insurance, and real estate	145	13	114	148	—	148	101	18	83	26
Business and repair services	131	16	103	229	35	82	194	82	69	13
Personal services	145	—	53	94	10	94	9	—	9	35
Professional and related services	1 316	106	371	860	36	824	477	54	423	78
Public administration	99	—	220	108	—	108	24	11	13	—
All other industries	48	42	36	78	—	78	35	—	35	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	363	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 506	484	2 407	2 997	96	2 901	1 355	271	1 084	775
Federal government workers	87	—	590	25	—	25	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	677	98	243	589	36	553	237	42	195	11
Self-employed workers	295	37	85	311	17	294	60	—	60	58
Unpaid family workers	—	—	43	18	—	18	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 911	47	271	1 216	68	1 148	454	57	397	214
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	7 375	699	3 269	3 916	149	3 767	1 659	313	1 346	844
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	291	29	152	1 017	93	924	436	63	333	151
\$6,000 to \$5,999	711	38	246	265	—	265	108	51	57	42
\$6,000 to \$7,999	865	87	301	405	9	396	216	19	197	142
\$8,000 to \$9,999	845	103	346	429	—	429	220	74	64	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 520	157	768	582	10	572	263	60	203	147
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 129	134	634	571	14	557	226	70	256	102
\$20,000 to \$24,999	420	50	395	465	—	465	196	34	162	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	255	24	201	244	—	244	109	26	83	59
\$50,000 or more	112	21	113	21	—	21	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 207	\$11 046	\$11 909	\$9 266	\$4,000—	\$9 778	\$11 245	\$12 303	\$10 962	\$9 243
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	6 533	619	3 241	3 655	128	3 527	1 655	313	1 342	833
Drive alone	4 924	454	2 128	2 387	79	2 308	1 112	259	1 233	748
Carpool	1 561	165	1 113	418	49	369	143	54	89	85
Public transportation	106	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	72	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	640	—	41	189	16	173	13	—	13	11
Other means	156	—	14	64	—	64	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	110	—	—	98	—	98	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.25	1.06	1.29	1.06	1.05	1.11	1.03	1.05
Mean travel time to work	18.4	20.3	18.7	18.4	17.7	14.5	15.8	18.1	15.3	18.4
Car, truck, or van	15.9	20.3	32.4	15.0	18.9	14.9	15.8	18.1	15.3	18.7
Public transportation	15.9	—	35.2	10.0	—	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Worcester County (pt.), worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	Worcester County (pt.)	Fitchburg city	Leominster city	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Worcester County (pt.)	Outside SMSA						
Workers 16 years and over	153	691	1 277	1 734	6 792	989	5 803	←-64-	←-90-	←-66-
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	47	331	665	1 100	4 437	580	3 857	1 954	1 306	597
Householder, wife present	30	258	417	802	2 948	322	2 626	1 249	914	463
Householder, wife present	17	144	271	511	1 561	92	1 469	662	427	202
Other household member	-	73	177	187	868	166	702	412	236	54
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	60	-	60	31	29	-
Female	106	360	612	634	2 355	409	1 944	887	602	457
Householder, husband present	-	42	11	18	48	23	25	12	13	-
Householder, no husband present	-	50	75	50	57	455	35	400	151	120
Other household member	106	243	542	559	1 832	331	1 501	724	469	328
In group quarters	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	30	476	275	91	275	73	202	94	69	39
20 to 24 years	14	86	112	86	971	153	818	409	250	179
25 to 34 years	109	447	826	1 192	4 711	705	4 006	1 948	1 285	753
35 to 64 years	-	99	156	252	667	632	35	652	310	254
65 years and over	-	10	78	118	168	23	145	80	50	15
With one or more years of college	31	185	406	850	3 116	386	2 730	1 354	902	474
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	153	678	1 257	1 734	6 568	967	5 601	2 782	1 813	1 006
Black	-	-	-	-	75	10	65	23	11	31
Other races	-	13	20	-	149	12	137	36	84	17
Spanish origin ¹	-	-	9	-	63	10	53	10	18	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	153	691	1 277	1 694	6 782	989	5 793	2 831	1 908	1 054
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	85	278	648	2 266	249	2 017	1 170	504	253
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65	164	443	401	1 588	157	1 431	607	421	207
Technicians and related support occupations	-	12	21	129	303	11	293	111	67	115
Sales occupations	48	48	140	88	478	43	422	177	204	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	109	282	285	811	55	756	150	119	24
Service occupations	45	93	243	249	1 538	94	1 444	210	136	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	-	-	43	100	47	-	47	15	30	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	145	135	147	516	231	1 785	389	286	110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	204	137	249	1 274	111	1 063	425	586	182
Construction	18	14	137	138	373	91	282	92	180	10
Manufacturing	17	376	582	705	3 122	333	2 789	1 114	654	344
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	25	47	41	350	20	330	188	113	29
Wholesale trade	-	38	26	32	189	29	160	129	116	15
Retail trade	95	90	254	76	754	116	638	279	278	81
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	32	15	34	157	21	136	100	26	10
Business and repair services	12	14	86	112	106	14	92	59	33	30
Personal services	11	65	23	40	146	26	120	57	63	26
Professional and related services	11	67	269	524	1 302	231	1 071	776	260	35
Public administration	-	-	84	111	190	110	80	67	13	-
All other industries	-	-	43	21	93	24	69	30	15	4
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	4	10	-	10	10	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	135	640	771	1 217	5 635	609	5 026	2 234	1 779	1 013
Federal government workers	-	-	25	152	45	5	40	24	4	12
State and local government workers	-	11	344	344	903	91	806	378	279	29
Self-employed workers	18	40	176	211	201	58	143	97	46	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours	57	157	480	217	1 053	220	833	454	286	93
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	153	691	1 264	1 734	6 653	979	5 674	2 742	1 878	1 054
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	55	96	441	211	643	207	436	215	111	110
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17	111	804	115	2,624	31	2,593	1,136	222	204
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	124	38	131	419	103	316	130	176	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	-	-	106	89	621	532	89	275	158	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	140	136	89	1,604	299	1,305	608	351	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	102	129	412	1,429	176	1,253	722	340	191
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	61	197	61	645	27	618	302	212	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	59	76	168	722	47	675	314	232	129
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	12	105	-	105	42	56	7
Median	\$5 387	\$9 636	\$8 717	\$13 722	\$13 374	\$10 609	\$14 209	\$15 038	\$13 517	\$13 432
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	142	691	1 039	1 688	6 681	966	5 715	2 768	1 888	1 039
Drive alone	142	686	998	1 375	6 260	702	4 558	2 244	1 619	695
Carpool	-	85	141	131	421	264	1 157	544	289	344
Public transportation	-	-	-	35	73	23	50	34	16	-
Bus or streetcar	-	-	-	13	63	23	40	24	16	-
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-
Walked only	11	-	99	11	14	-	14	14	-	-
Other means	-	-	41	-	-	-	24	5	4	15
Worked at home	-	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.07	1.08	1.13	1.14	1.09	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.23
Mean travel time to work	18.2	18.6	19.9	30.8	30.1	24.5	31.1	33.1	32.0	24.3
in minutes	19.0	18.6	19.0	31.3	30.3	24.7	31.2	33.2	31.2	24.5
Public transportation	-	-	-	43.1	27.3	15.0	33.0	34.4	30.0	-
With a public transportation disability	-	-	23	-	16	-	16	4	12	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Genesee County	Flint city	Remainder of Genesee County	Shawnoossee County	Place of work not reported	Total	Genesee County	Flint city	Remainder of Genesee County	Shawnoossee County	
	Workers 16 years and over	191 845	165 166	51 814	113 292	26 739	15 643	182 729	164 133	110 780	53 353	18 596
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	114 295	98 074	29 213	68 861	16 231	9 644	109 699	120 049	72 006	28 043	9 650	
Householder, wife present	78 218	66 202	17 160	49 142	11 916	5 516	76 995	70 476	52 196	18 300	6 499	
Householder, no wife present	14 716	13 248	5 596	7 652	1 468	1 564	15 558	12 613	9 117	4 096	945	
Other household member	21 139	18 302	6 271	12 031	2 837	2 561	18 959	16 812	10 571	6 241	2 147	
In group quarters	223	222	186	235	88	107	287	128	122	6	69	
Female	77 550	67 092	22 601	44 431	10 518	5 999	73 030	64 084	38 773	25 310	8 944	
Householder, husband present	1 534	1 427	425	35	127	130	1 521	1 430	594	436	91	
Householder, no husband present	19 159	17 390	8 100	9 790	1 769	1 998	17 614	16 010	11 342	4 668	1 604	
Other household member	56 728	48 128	13 988	34 140	8 600	4 231	53 746	46 536	28 338	20 178	7 210	
In group quarters	109	87	61	26	22	--	149	108	80	28	41	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13 968	11 608	2 894	8 714	1 958	1 642	12 219	10 445	4 785	5 660	1 774	
20 to 24 years	27 092	23 572	8 152	15 420	3 520	3 229	24 688	22 287	14 194	8 093	2 401	
25 to 34 years	130 232	112 334	34 468	77 866	17 698	9 765	126 117	114 352	80 229	34 123	11 765	
35 to 64 years	17 975	15 296	5 114	10 856	2 679	1 552	16 938	14 882	10 196	4 686	2 056	
65 years and over	2 980	2 296	1 036	1 260	684	255	2 767	2 167	1 376	791	600	
With one or more years of college	62 823	55 641	16 549	39 092	7 182	4 448	59 868	54 751	37 497	17 254	5 117	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	166 974	140 403	32 398	108 005	26 571	12 465	161 301	142 895	92 848	50 047	18 406	
Black	22 303	22 278	18 277	4 001	25	3 043	18 989	18 890	16 041	2 849	99	
Other races	2 568	2 425	1 139	1 286	143	135	2 459	2 348	1 891	457	91	
Spanish origin ^a	1 684	1 719	1 026	693	165	86	1 930	1 780	1 531	249	150	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	191 719	165 024	51 797	113 227	26 695	15 608	182 643	164 076	110 723	53 353	18 567	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 718	29 497	7 976	21 521	4 221	2 252	32 286	28 586	17 676	10 910	3 700	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 999	42 140	11 965	30 175	6 859	4 070	45 586	40 725	24 096	14 629	4 861	
Technicians and related support occupations	4 348	3 862	1 148	2 714	486	369	4 028	3 719	2 891	828	309	
Sales occupations	10 231	11 173	3 140	7 160	1 531	1 364	14 693	14 693	6 781	9 192	1 677	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 318	23 105	6 817	16 288	4 276	2 170	23 170	21 424	13 313	6 242	2 261	
Service occupations	24 385	21 395	8 133	23 235	2 990	2 488	22 222	19 577	11 225	8 532	2 465	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 854	1 766	808	998	898	898	1 818	1 799	1 181	624	275	
Printing, publishing, and communications	28 985	24 850	8 845	19 015	4 135	2 168	28 556	26 414	19 158	7 256	2 262	
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	53 768	46 176	17 703	32 475	7 592	4 491	52 775	47 651	38 339	9 312	4 524	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 619	5 992	1 225	4 367	1 027	776	5 730	5 071	2 549	2 522	659	
Construction	35 998	35 738	21 571	14 167	10 260	5 591	35 734	67 766	58 218	11 548	5 453	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 871	6 896	1 904	4 382	1 585	655	7 655	6 291	3 943	2 348	1 364	
Wholesale trade	5 749	4 288	1 013	3 885	851	604	5 218	4 705	2 346	2 359	513	
Retail trade	30 628	26 655	7 793	18 812	3 223	2 570	28 630	23 360	11 467	13 893	3 270	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 966	6 030	1 831	5 199	936	658	7 360	6 716	4 172	2 544	644	
Business and repair services	5 058	4 595	1 436	3 159	463	617	4 544	4 229	2 543	1 686	315	
Personal services	3 432	3 264	1 268	2 364	742	362	3 078	3 473	2 016	1 483	507	
Professional and related services	38 291	33 667	11 654	22 003	4 624	2 790	36 189	32 192	20 206	11 986	3 997	
Public administration	5 482	4 315	1 655	2 760	1 167	642	4 507	3 848	2 918	1 930	659	
All other industries	3 683	2 666	537	2 129	1 017	342	4 818	2 427	725	1 092	991	
Armed forces, at work	126	82	17	65	44	35	86	57	57	--	29	
Private wage and salary workers	157 358	136 429	42 181	94 248	20 929	12 905	150 811	137 264	95 591	41 673	13 547	
Federal government workers	2 697	2 281	912	1 369	616	316	3 340	2 049	1 562	487	291	
State and local government workers	23 255	19 832	7 179	12 453	3 600	1 800	21 055	18 903	10 725	4 748	3 052	
Self-employed workers	7 646	6 117	1 457	4 660	1 529	543	7 384	5 934	2 728	3 206	1 450	
Unpaid family workers	712	447	85	362	265	79	659	383	164	219	256	
At work 1 to 34 hours	41 138	35 174	11 301	23 873	5 964	3 591	38 638	33 510	18 362	15 148	5 128	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	186 112	159 982	49 707	110 275	26 130	14 372	178 169	160 170	106 553	51 617	17 999	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28 819	24 306	7 685	16 621	4 513	2 540	26 827	22 744	11 380	11 354	4 083	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	11 022	9 181	2 928	6 829	1 553	869	11 649	9 647	4 663	2 487	1 161	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 000	9 230	2 904	6 326	1 870	1 022	9 967	8 511	4 692	3 849	1 724	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 842	8 657	3 141	5 546	2 185	964	9 899	8 165	4 743	3 404	1 426	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34 639	22 314 999	7 695	14 601	4 943	1 723	25 309	21 844	14 468	7 376	3 465	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33 613	29 082	10 507	18 375	4 531	2 471	31 770	28 869	20 592	8 277	2 901	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	28 081	24 769	7 926	16 834	3 221	2 204	27 851	28 398	19 915	6 483	2 115	
\$30,000 or more	33 812	30 550	6 646	23 904	3 262	2 420	33 946	32 782	26 813	5 969	1 164	
\$50,000 or more	2 204	1 918	305	1 613	286	159	2 094	1 882	1 264	618	212	
Median	145 508	115 820	51 172	81 633	21 633	12 639	175 871	161 330	108 812	51 574	17 104	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Car, truck, or van	180 905	156 549	47 789	108 760	24 356	14 678	172 851	156 512	106 823	49 689	16 339	
Drive alone	148 550	129 337	38 772	90 865	18 813	12 130	141 610	128 127	86 526	41 601	13 483	
Carpool	32 355	26 812	7 017	17 795	5 543	2 568	31 241	28 385	20 297	8 088	2 858	
Public transportation	1 875	1 814	1 286	558	21	167	1 638	1 628	1 339	289	10	
Bus or streetcar	1 531	1 562	1 050	580	10	154	1 467	1 459	1 113	239	10	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	20	--	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Walked only	5 443	4 036	2 062	1 974	1 407	556	4 782	3 459	1 918	1 541	1 323	
Worked at home	2 267	1 066	189	454	189	105	2 051	893	295	488	158	
Worked in home	2 403	1 641	295	1 346	766	265	2 407	1 641	295	1 346	766	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.11	
Mean travel time to work	19.5	19.1	16.6	20.2	22.1	20.6	20.1	20.7	22.0	21.8	15.3	
Car, truck, or van	19.1	19.3	16.6	20.4	22.9	21.0	20.4	20.9	21.5	20.8	13.9	
Public transportation	29.1	29.2	26.9	34.2	26.2	28.4	29.7	29.7	30.0	28.3	33.0	
With a public transportation disability	651	599	196	403	52	94	571	551	396	155	20	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in SMSA, worked					Living in Genesee County, worked									
	Inside SMSA		Genesee County		Flint city		Central business district		Remainder		Remainder of Genesee County		Shiawassee County		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Genesee County		Flint city		Central business district		
Workers 16 years and over	164 657	148 276	100 030	8 190	91 840	48 246	16 381	11 545	144 424	143 501	96 610	8 056	6 584	84 786	84 228	60 343	3 751	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																									
Male	96 504	88 101	63 251	3 804	59 447	24 850	8 403	8 127	84 786	84 228	60 343	3 751	5 965	58 170	57 836	42 563	2 447	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Householder, wife present	67 737	60 976	44 975	2 494	42 481	16 001	5 761	5 363	58 170	57 836	42 563	2 447	3 983	35 142	34 826	25 312	1 314	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Householder, no wife present	12 158	11 628	8 643	7 743	3 147	1 978	1 276	1 383	15 328	15 017	9 483	611	1 283	15 017	15 017	9 483	611	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Other household member	16 715	15 916	9 734	6 17	9 117	5 682	1 799	1 616	10 478	10 348	6 777	207	1 697	10 478	10 348	6 777	207	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
In group quarters	96	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346
Female	68 153	60 175	36 779	4 386	32 393	23 396	7 978	3 418	59 338	59 373	35 267	4 805	3 186	26 610	26 392	17 780	604	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Householder, husband present	1 378	1 307	924	171	753	383	171	46	1 303	1 303	924	171	46	1 303	1 303	924	171	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Householder, no husband present	16 904	15 439	10 976	1 167	9 809	4 463	1 465	1 557	15 413	15 384	10 917	1 167	1 708	15 413	15 384	10 917	1 167	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Other household member	49 769	43 358	24 624	3 030	21 794	18 534	6 411	2 708	42 842	42 556	24 375	2 708	2 708	42 842	42 556	24 375	2 708	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
In group quarters	102	72	55	18	37	16	31	7	80	71	55	18	7	80	71	55	18	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																									
16 to 19 years	11 327	9 822	4 610	463	4 147	5 212	1 505	597	9 765	9 678	4 569	444	1 845	20 379	20 264	12 939	1 330	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
20 to 24 years	22 818	20 758	13 220	1 342	11 878	7 538	2 060	1 845	20 379	20 264	12 939	1 330	1 845	20 379	20 264	12 939	1 330	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
25 to 34 years	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	66 357	50 479	10 346	8 128	98 801	98 224	68 700	4 993	8 128	98 801	98 224	68 700	4 993	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
35 to 64 years	15 637	14 761	9 473	1 026	8 447	6 876	1 576	1 186	15 637	15 384	9 473	1 026	1 186	15 637	15 384	9 473	1 026	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
65 years and over	2 591	1 997	1 268	257	1 011	729	594	134	1 959	1 951	1 222	257	134	1 959	1 951	1 222	257	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
With one or more years of college	53 783	49 517	33 893	3 583	30 130	15 624	6 294	4 592	48 485	48 155	32 829	3 583	4 592	48 485	48 155	32 829	3 583	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																									
White	143 586	127 354	82 385	7 139	75 246	44 969	16 232	10 923	123 487	122 619	78 991	7 005	7 462	18 781	18 726	15 877	950	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Black	18 798	18 728	15 879	950	14 929	2 849	70	462	18 781	18 726	15 877	950	149	18 781	18 726	15 877	950	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Other races	2 273	2 194	1 766	101	1 665	428	79	140	2 156	2 156	1 742	101	140	2 156	2 156	1 742	101	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Spanish origin*	1 702	1 606	1 389	84	1 305	217	67	96	1 613	1 596	1 389	84	96	1 613	1 596	1 389	84	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																									
Employed, at work	164 584	148 232	99 986	8 190	91 796	48 246	16 352	11 527	144 380	143 457	96 566	8 056	6 584	84 786	84 228	60 343	3 751	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 956	25 841	15 949	2 090	13 879	8 272	3 155	2 510	25 588	25 351	15 710	2 090	2 510	25 588	25 351	15 710	2 090	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42 198	37 752	22 533	2 911	18 622	15 219	4 466	2 731	37 017	36 881	22 005	3 801	4 466	37 017	36 881	22 005	3 801	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Trades and related support occupations	3 630	3 379	2 635	210	2 425	744	251	349	3 265	3 242	2 322	193	251	3 265	3 242	2 322	193	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Services occupations	14 885	103 338	6 211	865	5 102	3 630	1 465	1 340	13 480	13 412	6 111	865	1 340	13 480	13 412	6 111	865	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 675	21 040	13 687	2 856	10 831	7 122	2 655	1 473	25 582	25 507	16 242	2 773	2 655	25 582	25 507	16 242	2 773	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Service occupations	20 878	18 637	10 745	1 091	9 654	7 892	2 237	1 623	18 473	18 364	10 611	1 087	1 623	18 473	18 364	10 611	1 087	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	12 841	869	24 818	1 869	24 818	1 869	24 818	1 869	12 841	869	24 818	1 869	24 818	1 869	12 841	869	24 818	1 869	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24 578	22 642	16 391	470	15 921	6 251	1 866	2 309	21 593	21 471	15 624	470	2 309	21 593	21 471	15 624	470	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 397	42 491	34 167	604	33 563	8 254	3 906	2 880	40 844	40 546	32 329	588	2 880	40 844	40 546	32 329	588	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Construction	46 000	61 256	51 112	680	50 422	10 144	4 784	4 357	58 565	58 309	45 649	660	4 357	58 565	58 309	45 649	660	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Manufacturing	6 604	5 442	3 485	606	2 879	1 957	1 162	611	5 370	5 243	3 392	462	611	5 370	5 243	3 392	462	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 563	4 129	2 055	124	1 931	2 074	434	382	3 994	3 955	2 042	124	382	3 994	3 955	2 042	124	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Retail trade	26 643	23 696	10 924	1 163	9 764	12 772	2 747	1 415	23 451	23 268	10 790	1 157	1 415	23 451	23 268	10 790	1 157	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Wholesale trade	4 968	6 295	3 967	1 720	2 247	2 328	636	377	6 199	6 199	3 892	1 680	377	6 199	6 199	3 892	1 680	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 068	3 801	2 276	430	1 846	1 525	267	373	3 767	3 745	2 233	430	373	3 767	3 745	2 233	430	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Management and business services	3 818	3 240	1 550	88	1 462	818	194	184	3 240	3 240	1 550	88	184	3 240	3 240	1 550	88	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Professional and related services	3 280	30 154	19 682	1 628	17 454	11 623	3 424	1 921	29 785	29 619	18 715	1 980	1 921	29 785	29 619	18 715	1 980	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Public administration	4 563	20 158	2 765	1 604	1 161	853	346	578	3 533	3 533	2 704	1 592	578	3 533	3 533	2 704	1 592	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
All other industries	3 072	2 195	618	26	292	577	877	289	2 207	2 158	602	26	289	2 207	2 158	602	26	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Armed forces, at work	73	44	44	—	44	—	44	—	44	44	44	—	44	44	44	44	—	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357	20 379	10 346	
Private wage and salary workers	135 008	123 101	85 667	5 836	79 831	37 434	11 297	9 445	119 440	118 714	82 494	5 718	4 645	119 440	118 714	82 494	5 718	112 284	103 758	71 459	5 102	36 357</			

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con											
	Living in Genesee County, worked—Con.						Living in Flint city, worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Genesee County	Showcase County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Genesee County	Flint city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Genesee County	Showcase County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	88 554	46 891	923	6 572	45 338	45 136	37 450	3 212	34 268	7 656	202	1 085
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	56 592	23 865	558	4 696	25 498	25 345	21 175	1 513	19 662	4 170	153	756
Householder, wife present.....	40 116	15 273	324	3 412	15 406	15 346	12 857	800	12 057	2 489	60	442
7 or wife present.....	7 523	3 076	82	798	4 968	4 923	4 140	442	3 698	855	90	90
Other household member.....	8 872	5 534	135	797	5 029	4 998	4 100	271	3 829	898	31	176
In group quarters.....	81	—	—	1 871	1 876	—	78	76	—	—	—	48
Female	31 982	23 006	365	1 876	19 840	19 791	16 295	1 699	14 606	3 486	49	329
Householder, husband present.....	749	383	—	13	436	436	385	23	362	51	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	9 750	4 426	70	472	7 137	7 120	5 957	597	5 360	1 163	17	119
Other household member.....	21 426	16 181	286	1 384	12 213	12 190	9 918	1 061	8 857	2 272	23	203
In group quarters.....	37	16	9	7	54	45	45	18	—	—	—	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	4 097	5 135	87	349	2 959	2 386	1 861	226	1 635	525	9	53
20 to 24 years.....	11 609	7 325	115	983	7 045	7 011	5 584	563	5 021	1 427	34	215
25 to 34 years.....	63 703	29 522	659	4 676	30 385	30 242	25 466	1 876	23 590	4 776	143	725
35 to 64 years.....	8 180	4 180	54	458	4 391	4 375	3 758	368	3 388	619	16	116
65 years and over.....	965	729	8	106	922	922	813	179	634	109	—	21
With one or more years of college.....	29 331	15 306	330	3 064	14 400	14 333	12 032	1 332	10 700	2 301	67	542
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	71 986	43 628	868	5 972	29 090	28 943	23 496	2 375	21 121	5 447	147	700
Black.....	14 927	2 849	55	454	15 209	15 154	13 091	771	12 320	2 063	55	372
Other races.....	1 641	414	—	146	1 039	1 039	893	66	827	146	—	13
Spanish origin.....	1 305	207	17	20	1 009	1 009	922	71	851	87	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	88 510	46 891	923	6 563	45 321	45 119	37 363	3 212	34 251	7 656	202	1 085
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	13 624	9 641	237	1 835	6 924	6 874	5 843	882	4 961	1 031	50	271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	18 204	14 876	136	1 482	10 414	10 405	8 204	1 225	6 979	2 201	9	203
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 339	710	23	260	992	992	859	82	777	133	—	24
Sales occupations.....	5 276	7 001	78	621	3 517	3 517	2 433	286	2 147	1 084	—	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations.....	10 389	10 165	409	409	409	409	392	17	384	619	—	16
Service occupations.....	9 334	7 743	109	524	7 159	7 116	5 766	670	5 096	1 350	—	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	15 533	667	21	26	125	125	88	24	64	37	—	15
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	15 044	5 927	122	1 112	5 912	5 912	4 126	111	4 953	938	—	153
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	31 951	8 007	298	1 388	15 587	15 487	13 418	300	13 118	2 069	100	322
Construction.....	1 929	2 191	21	594	396	396	427	31	596	330	39	73
Manufacturing.....	47 949	9 700	256	1 960	19 160	19 116	16 862	282	16 580	2 254	44	426
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 790	1 851	127	360	1 564	1 564	1 253	334	1 021	309	—	124
Wholesale trade.....	1 918	1 913	39	204	954	928	634	75	559	294	26	—
Retail trade.....	9 633	12 478	183	829	6 990	6 961	4 762	534	4 218	2 199	29	89
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 212	2 307	—	226	1 664	1 664	1 397	454	943	—	—	47
Business and repair services.....	1 803	1 512	22	242	1 120	1 120	884	126	758	236	—	36
Personal services.....	11 159	6 533	278	923	6 033	6 033	5 151	586	4 779	1 188	51	192
Professional and related services.....	17 135	10 904	166	1 252	10 087	10 040	8 729	740	7 989	1 311	47	182
Public administration.....	1 112	829	—	207	1 300	1 300	1 210	664	546	90	—	60
All other industries.....	576	1 556	49	173	433	416	288	26	262	128	17	18
Armed forces, at work.....	44	—	—	9	17	17	17	—	17	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	76 776	36 220	726	5 354	36 977	36 814	30 379	2 217	28 162	6 435	163	873
Government workers.....	1 093	418	13	104	766	766	697	142	555	69	—	15
State and local government workers.....	8 412	7 078	897	6 256	6 249	6 229	5 391	699	4 564	934	27	14
Federal government workers.....	2 432	2 967	33	207	1 283	1 271	1 056	114	1 125	12	81	—
Unpaid family workers.....	1 41	208	9	10	56	56	43	—	43	13	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	15 438	13 797	137	1 068	9 930	9 900	7 968	714	7 254	1 932	30	189
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	86 662	45 287	849	6 446	43 923	43 755	36 353	3 110	33 243	7 402	178	1 034
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	9 626	10 383	101	838	6 670	6 627	5 329	534	4 795	2 796	43	221
\$4,000 to \$7,999.....	3 454	3 999	32	197	3 831	3 817	3 197	1 983	339	1 146	—	78
\$8,000 to \$11,999.....	3 623	3 487	48	427	2 459	2 447	1 922	220	1 702	525	12	87
\$12,000 to \$15,999.....	3 835	3 022	34	299	2 697	2 697	2 016	263	1 753	681	—	95
\$16,000 to \$19,999.....	11 159	6 533	278	923	6 830	6 799	5 591	664	5 138	1 188	51	192
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	15 459	5 537	78	742	7 126	7 104	6 133	335	5 798	971	22	70
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	21 343	4 714	101	406	6 050	6 050	5 643	196	5 446	6 87	—	147
\$50,000 or more.....	894	571	—	104	291	291	267	80	217	24	—	—
Median.....	\$18 007	\$11 114	\$13 255	\$16 357	\$15 260	\$15 268	\$15 628	\$11 136	\$15 918	\$11 922	\$12 776	\$12 985
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	85 356	43 307	923	6 342	41 888	41 686	34 343	2 704	31 639	7 343	202	1 001
Drive only.....	70 813	36 623	720	4 530	34 637	33 870	27 801	2 170	25 631	6 069	167	758
State or local government workers.....	14 543	6 684	203	812	7 531	7 516	6 242	534	6 008	1 274	35	243
Public transportation.....	943	279	—	41	1 074	1 074	908	197	711	166	—	21
Bus or streetcar.....	841	216	—	20	941	941	828	173	655	113	—	11
Walked only.....	1 600	504	—	152	1 734	1 734	1 650	291	1 365	—	—	49
Other means.....	8 370	455	—	347	347	347	347	14	24	10	74	18
Worked at home.....	285	1 346	—	295	295	295	295	10	289	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.10	1.09	1.14	1.21	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.18
Mean travel time to work.....	19.0	16.1	27.7	40.2	15.8	15.7	15.2	12.8	15.4	18.3	37.1	46.8
State or local government workers.....	15.4	16.4	27.7	41.0	15.8	15.7	15.1	12.3	15.3	18.3	37.1	46.9
Public transportation.....	30.0	29.1	—	30.1	26.9	26.9	27.1	23.2	28.1	26.2	—	25.5
With a public transportation disability.....	315	135	—	34	176	176	176	—	176	—	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Shawnee county, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Genesee County	Flint city	Remainder of Genesee County	Shawnee County
	Remainder	Remainder of Genesee County	Shawnee County	Outside SMSA					
Workers 16 years and over	3 286	1 355	15 458	4 973	18 072	15 857	10 750	5 107	2 215
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 855	965	7 845	3 431	13 195	11 948	8 755	3 193	1 247
Householder, wife present	2 365	728	5 427	2 553	10 258	9 520	7 221	2 599	738
Householder, no wife present	2 455	89	7 644	2 992	1 104	665	556	119	119
Other household member	245	148	1 674	586	1 244	1 366	837	559	348
In group quarters.....	431	390	7 613	1 542	4 877	3 909	41	6	42
Female	431	—	7 613	1 542	4 877	3 909	1 995	1 914	968
Householder, husband present	4	—	7 31	33	143	123	70	20	20
Householder, no husband present	59	—	1 395	185	710	571	366	205	139
Other household member	368	353	6 125	1 324	3 977	3 178	1 534	1 644	799
In group quarters.....	—	—	22	—	47	37	25	12	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years.....	50	77	1 418	248	872	623	175	448	269
20 to 24 years.....	269	213	1 945	862	1 870	1 529	974	555	341
25 to 34 years.....	2 654	9 657	3 507	3 507	13 833	12 414	8 770	3 644	1 419
35 to 44 years.....	267	108	1 822	328	1 301	1 121	737	298	180
45 to 54 years.....	46	—	586	26	176	170	108	62	6
65 years and over.....	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	479	318	3 936	1 528	6 085	5 234	3 604	1 630	851
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White.....	3 260	1 341	15 364	4 951	17 715	15 541	10 463	5 078	2 174
Black.....	2	14	15	8	191	162	162	—	29
Other races.....	24	—	79	14	166	154	125	29	12
Spanish origin.....	—	10	79	76	228	174	142	32	54
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work.....	3 286	1 355	15 429	4 964	18 059	15 844	10 737	5 107	2 215
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	215	292	2 838	675	3 330	2 745	1 707	1 038	585
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	418	343	4 310	1 249	3 385	2 973	1 543	1 410	415
Technicians and related support occupations.....	90	24	228	89	398	340	254	84	58
Sales occupations.....	242	121	1 482	312	1 471	1 560	570	790	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	242	188	2 600	872	2 519	1 721	2 246	246	246
Service occupations.....	120	49	1 228	499	1 348	1 120	480	640	228
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	16	71	761	148	167	74	48	74	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	877	424	1 744	1 001	4 048	3 772	2 767	1 005	276
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 612	417	3 608	1 492	5 778	5 160	4 172	1 988	618
Construction.....	102	63	516	246	625	727	397	268	62
Manufacturing.....	483	444	4 528	2 163	8 274	8 510	7 106	4 424	764
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	29	106	1 035	242	1 051	849	458	391	202
Wholesale trade.....	13	161	395	222	655	576	291	285	79
Retail trade.....	108	294	2 764	586	1 987	1 664	543	1 121	323
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35	21	636	151	429	421	205	216	8
Business and repair services.....	43	13	245	131	476	428	267	161	48
Personal services.....	56	40	578	67	260	231	156	297	79
Professional and related services.....	319	168	3 260	669	2 609	2 038	1 124	914	571
Public administration.....	49	24	644	371	245	230	153	77	15
All other industries.....	16	21	828	346	346	232	117	115	114
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	9	13	13	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 055	1 214	11 181	4 091	15 803	14 163	9 924	4 239	1 640
Federal government workers.....	28	15	257	75	183	117	63	53	21
State and local government workers.....	162	102	2 505	516	1 516	1 111	523	388	403
Self-employed workers.....	27	24	1 280	95	588	446	231	215	137
Unpaid family workers.....	14	—	235	16	32	20	9	11	12
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	309	259	4 434	658	2 817	2 260	1 168	1 092	557
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings.....	3 278	1 319	15 015	4 888	17 763	15 628	10 617	5 011	2 135
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	103	139	3 270	522	1 908	1 446	604	242	462
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	99	60	746	382	1 176	601	265	366	147
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	99	109	599	286	602	501	248	283	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	56	105	518	360	580	498	271	277	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	61	142	1 756	916	2 531	1 800	1 099	701	431
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	656	288	2 268	1 086	3 223	2 767	1 967	800	456
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	792	242	1 163	841	3 557	3 345	2 641	704	212
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 168	226	957	662	4 122	4 516	3 487	1 029	106
\$50,000 or more.....	103	24	174	39	192	154	115	39	38
Median.....	\$21 745	\$16 403	\$9 750	\$15 599	\$18 981	\$20 211	\$21 360	\$15 306	\$11 560
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van.....	3 270	1 351	13 275	4 895	17 881	15 740	10 709	5 031	2 141
Drive alone.....	2 081	925	11 357	3 215	11 935	11 529	7 476	4 052	1 406
Carpool.....	1 189	426	1 918	1 680	4 946	4 211	3 233	978	735
Public transportation.....	—	—	10	11	42	42	32	10	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	10	—	42	42	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	16	—	1 273	44	91	41	4	37	50
Other means.....	—	—	154	23	58	34	5	29	24
Worked at home.....	—	—	766	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.27	1.23	1.08	1.25	1.19	1.18	1.21	1.11	1.26
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	37.7	32.1	12.3	35.6	38.9	40.1	44.7	30.5	30.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	37.6	32.2	12.8	35.9	38.9	40.1	44.6	30.4	30.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	33.0	20.0	46.3	46.3	56.4	7.3	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	48	48	28	20	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Colbert County	Louderdale County	Florence city	Remainder of Louderdale County		Total	Colbert County	Louderdale County	Florence city	Remainder of Louderdale County	
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work												
Workers 16 years and over	52 570	20 890	31 680	15 214	16 466	3 913	46 227	26 202	22 025	17 317	4 708	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	32 063	12 836	19 227	8 810	10 417	2 099	30 070	18 931	11 139	8 475	2 664	
Householder, wife present	23 967	9 552	14 415	6 050	8 365	1 409	22 719	14 372	7 847	5 982	1 865	
Householder, wife absent	2 673	1 049	1 624	661	563	190	2 535	1 628	787	738	169	
Other household member	5 199	2 190	2 949	1 400	1 489	474	4 613	2 472	2 241	1 611	630	
In group quarters	284	85	239	239	239	—	26	203	99	144	102	
Female	20 507	8 054	12 453	6 404	6 049	1 814	18 157	7 271	10 886	8 842	2 044	
Householder, husband present	224	—	142	67	75	9	9	228	95	133	144	—
Householder, no husband present	4 119	1 673	2 446	1 698	848	322	3 676	1 597	2 079	1 780	299	
Other household member	15 925	6 300	9 625	4 497	5 126	1 472	14 124	5 553	8 571	6 857	1 714	
In group quarters	120	—	140	140	—	—	129	26	103	103	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 012	1 582	2 430	1 195	1 235	422	3 406	1 467	1 939	1 470	469	
20 to 24 years	7 539	2 715	4 824	2 551	2 273	586	6 850	3 092	3 758	3 111	647	
25 to 54 years	33 280	13 607	19 773	8 946	10 827	2 247	30 925	17 622	13 303	10 375	2 928	
55 to 64 years	6 238	2 496	3 742	1 966	1 776	535	5 786	3 003	2 783	1 764	419	
65 years and over	1 401	490	911	556	355	123	1 260	418	842	597	245	
With one or more years of college	15 598	5 584	10 014	6 317	3 697	1 319	14 153	7 348	6 805	5 695	1 110	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	46 695	17 790	28 905	13 049	15 856	3 405	43 101	23 234	19 867	15 351	4 516	
Black	5 690	3 027	2 663	2 079	584	508	4 929	2 848	2 081	1 901	180	
Other races	185	73	112	86	26	—	197	2 080	7	65	12	
Spanish origin ¹	201	88	113	54	59	—	204	130	74	74	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	52 484	20 881	31 603	15 202	16 401	3 903	48 206	26 202	22 004	17 296	4 708	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 008	3 181	5 827	3 383	2 244	638	8 417	4 128	4 289	3 518	771	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 295	5 640	8 655	4 629	3 996	1 220	12 757	6 731	7 066	6 117	949	
Trades and related support occupations	1 500	577	923	514	409	114	1 487	765	722	642	80	
Services occupations	5 182	2 027	3 155	1 659	1 496	546	4 519	2 487	2 811	2 300	501	
Manufacturing, craft, and repair occupations, including dental	4 503	3 056	6 038	2 991	2 556	2 091	4 506	4 533	3 125	3 398	714	
Service occupations	5 890	2 304	3 586	2 113	1 473	377	5 537	2 308	3 229	2 596	633	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 228	403	1 788	183	615	378	1 112	482	630	3 229	1 263	
Precise production, craft, and repair occupations	3 403	2 081	5 447	2 681	2 504	564	3 004	2 648	1 925	1 925	1 026	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 239	5 903	7 336	2 613	2 723	1 014	12 179	8 052	4 127	2 977	1 150	
Construction	3 615	1 527	2 088	731	1 357	318	3 149	1 786	1 363	957	406	
Manufacturing	14 253	6 287	7 966	3 101	4 865	928	13 877	6 819	4 058	2 909	1 149	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 665	1 489	2 176	929	1 247	223	3 341	1 211	1 124	860	264	
Wholesale trade	1 612	613	995	552	443	135	1 480	687	723	602	191	
Retail trade	8 125	3 027	5 098	2 724	2 374	702	7 412	2 717	4 594	3 809	685	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 085	687	1 398	631	762	277	1 461	699	1 262	1 148	114	
Business and repair services	1 371	529	842	472	370	97	1 222	713	509	414	95	
Personal services	1 371	529	842	472	370	97	1 222	713	509	414	95	
Professional and related services	9 181	3 352	5 829	3 324	2 505	754	8 398	2 951	5 447	4 678	769	
Public administration	5 203	2 192	3 011	1 365	1 646	388	4 250	3 337	913	754	159	
All other industries	1 642	635	1 007	364	643	104	1 517	652	865	367	498	
Armed forces, at work	86	9	77	12	65	—	10	21	—	21	—	
Private wage and salary workers	36 428	14 890	21 538	10 601	10 937	2 687	34 272	18 693	15 579	12 558	2 821	
Federal government workers	5 972	2 317	3 655	1 495	2 160	492	4 573	3 859	714	584	130	
State and local government workers	2 415	478	933	418	515	184	2 037	968	2 193	3 569	2 933	
Self-employed workers	3 441	1 199	2 242	866	1 376	237	3 123	1 121	2 002	961	1 041	
Unpaid family workers	281	69	212	73	139	13	271	110	161	81	90	
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 995	3 774	6 201	3 338	2 833	780	9 036	3 603	5 433	4 160	1 273	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	50 911	20 349	30 562	14 747	15 815	3 605	46 874	25 722	21 152	16 809	4 343	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 936	3 667	6 269	3 105	3 164	676	8 961	3 661	5 400	4 229	1 171	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 043	3 673	6 370	3 099	3 195	619	9 152	4 812	6 340	5 066	1 286	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 882	2 341	3 541	1 722	1 819	485	5 266	2 188	3 038	2 478	560	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 123	1 703	2 420	1 012	1 408	298	3 755	1 750	2 005	1 559	466	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 651	3 539	5 114	2 639	2 476	645	7 980	3 869	4 580	3 649	931	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 124	2 512	3 612	1 799	1 813	458	5 725	2 816	3 909	1 542	367	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 162	2 142	3 020	1 347	1 673	189	4 981	3 945	1 036	819	217	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 467	2 036	2 433	1 299	1 134	281	4 161	2 154	2 007	1 668	353	
\$50,000 or more	301	147	354	157	193	23	254	194	260	236	24	
Median	\$10 089	\$10 365	\$9 869	\$9 890	\$9 854	\$9 520	\$10 286	\$13 318	\$7 558	\$7 665	\$7 080	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	49 851	19 896	29 955	14 215	15 740	3 747	45 724	25 236	20 488	16 317	4 171	
Drive alone	38 288	14 932	21 356	10 876	10 480	2 754	33 844	17 662	12 869	12 869	3 213	
Carpool	13 563	4 964	8 599	3 339	5 260	993	11 880	7 574	7 619	3 406	858	
Public transportation	417	200	217	108	109	8	388	207	181	145	36	
Bus or streetcar	212	67	145	36	109	8	192	85	107	83	24	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	1 245	370	875	587	288	136	1 099	316	783	580	203	
Worked at home	598	218	340	122	218	22	558	218	340	122	218	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.18	1.21	1.16	1.26	1.18	1.18	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	21.3	19.8	22.2	16.7	27.3	21.0	20.6	23.2	17.5	17.3	18.4	
Car, truck, or van	20.1	21.6	22.6	17.1	27.6	21.6	21.0	23.5	17.5	17.5	18.8	
Public transportation	27.0	24.0	29.7	31.5	28.0	42.5	23.3	24.1	22.4	25.7	9.3	
With a public transportation disability	23.0	19.0	14.4	6.4	25.0	29.0	17.3	7.6	9.7	7.0	27.7	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA										Living in Colbert County, worked				
	Living in SMSA, worked														
	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Louderdale County	Florence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Louderdale County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Louderdale County	Florence city			
Workers 16 years and over	43 528	22 691	20 837	16 554	3 899	12 655	4 283	5 129	17 425	15 377	2 048	1 919			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	26 237	15 922	10 305	7 940	2 114	5 826	2 365	3 727	10 848	9 926	922	842			
Householder, wife present.....	19 644	12 381	7 263	5 610	1 646	3 964	1 653	2 914	8 150	7 515	635	576			
Householder, no wife present.....	2 259	1 405	854	714	222	496	136	224	872	840	32	32			
Other household member.....	4 132	2 088	1 468	1 444	246	366	576	536	1 781	1 536	255	234			
In group quarters.....	202	58	144	144	—	—	—	36	45	—	—	—			
Female	17 291	6 759	10 532	8 614	1 785	6 829	1 918	1 402	6 577	5 451	1 126	1 077			
Householder, no husband present.....	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	29	—	—	10			
Householder, no husband present.....	3 588	1 522	2 066	1 771	370	1 401	295	309	1 344	1 155	189	173			
Other household member.....	13 371	5 128	8 243	6 651	1 372	5 279	1 592	1 082	5 163	4 236	927	894			
In group quarters.....	129	26	103	103	14	69	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years.....	3 248	1 348	1 880	1 424	159	1 265	456	342	1 244	1 139	105	93			
20 to 24 years.....	6 183	2 652	3 521	2 935	763	3 172	586	770	2 230	1 792	438	401			
25 to 54 years.....	27 691	15 206	12 485	9 880	2 302	7 578	2 605	3 442	11 437	10 122	1 315	1 255			
55 to 64 years.....	5 187	3 065	2 122	1 718	525	1 193	404	516	2 124	2 004	120	116			
65 years and over.....	1 219	990	829	672	150	447	232	99	390	250	70	54			
With one or more years of college.....	13 053	6 581	6 472	5 485	1 300	4 185	987	1 226	4 650	3 995	655	611			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White.....	38 708	19 948	18 740	14 614	3 619	10 995	4 126	4 582	14 930	13 199	1 735	1 621			
Black.....	4 635	2 615	2 020	1 875	286	1 609	145	547	2 422	2 135	313	298			
Other races.....	185	108	77	65	14	51	12	—	73	73	—	—			
Spanish origin.....	165	91	74	74	—	74	—	19	80	80	—	—			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work.....	43 507	22 691	20 816	16 533	3 899	12 654	4 283	5 074	17 416	15 377	2 039	1 910			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	7 757	3 705	4 052	3 381	815	5 566	1 711	813	2 738	2 335	403	352			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	12 211	5 314	6 897	5 973	1 738	4 235	924	844	4 847	4 003	844	815			
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 320	650	691	571	119	473	63	66	475	375	100	84			
Sales occupations.....	4 000	1 630	2 770	2 270	411	1 659	500	544	2 392	1 734	658	626			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6 491	3 034	3 457	3 113	1 208	1 905	344	446	2 668	2 236	432	419			
Service occupations.....	2 177	1 036	1 336	1 144	332	2 214	314	290	2 075	1 866	209	205			
Forestry, fishing, and fishing occupations.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6 775	4 295	2 380	1 747	349	1 398	633	1 493	2 720	2 507	213	213			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	10 418	6 479	3 739	2 723	642	2 082	1 016	1 807	4 442	4 272	370	325			
Construction.....	2 511	1 307	1 204	838	185	653	366	786	979	871	81	81			
Manufacturing.....	11 835	8 224	3 611	2 439	553	2 086	972	1 490	5 390	4 330	497	570			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 887	1 852	1 035	802	395	407	233	555	1 216	1 124	92	53			
Wholesale trade.....	1 397	636	761	598	204	394	163	80	321	474	47	41			
Retail trade.....	7 162	2 675	4 487	3 747	703	3 044	740	261	2 622	2 228	394	390			
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 893	671	2 222	1 115	399	716	107	95	657	540	117	117			
Business and repair services.....	1 159	678	481	386	195	191	95	115	508	454	54	54			
Personal services.....	1 565	502	1 063	798	93	705	265	40	482	426	56	52			
Professional and related services.....	8 059	2 791	5 268	4 545	822	3 723	723	338	2 881	2 320	561	530			
Public administration.....	3 612	2 763	850	721	296	425	129	1 202	1 596	1 518	78	66			
All other industries.....	1 426	592	834	344	54	290	490	112	570	541	29	29			
Armed forces, at work.....	21	—	21	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	9	9			
Private wage and salary workers.....	30 861	16 209	14 652	12 131	2 635	9 496	2 521	2 880	12 680	11 005	1 675	1 558			
Federal government workers.....	3 736	3 079	657	549	236	313	108	1 564	1 484	70	70	70			
State and local government workers.....	5 645	2 219	3 426	2 840	803	2 037	586	319	2 027	1 796	231	219			
Self-employed workers.....	3 022	1 081	1 941	953	200	753	988	162	1 085	1 013	72	72			
Unpaid family workers.....	264	103	103	81	25	54	80	4	69	—	—	—			
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	8 598	3 290	5 308	4 063	707	3 356	1 245	617	3 215	2 748	467	444			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	42 263	22 274	19 989	16 056	3 819	12 237	3 933	5 043	17 065	15 632	2 033	1 904			
\$1 to \$3,999.....	8 423	3 426	4 321	4 311	720	4 123	562	1 253	5 628	5 245	545	545			
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 346	1 697	2 649	2 100	365	1 645	639	414	1 840	1 340	260	260			
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	4 911	1 967	2 944	2 407	474	1 933	537	586	1 636	1 502	334	321			
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 456	1 596	1 860	1 442	315	1 32	413	349	1 224	1 203	223	193			
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 340	3 827	3 313	2 955	1 047	1 038	558	937	3 050	2 810	340	324			
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 880	3 085	795	1 483	446	1 037	312	786	2 159	1 880	179	156			
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 269	2 525	944	745	208	807	199	1 892	1 845	1 677	111	111			
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 941	3 169	772	642	192	450	130	631	1 769	1 695	74	68			
\$50,000 or more.....	442	182	260	236	52	184	24	36	122	111	—	11			
Mean.....	\$9 850	\$12 761	\$7 422	\$7 568	\$10 077	\$7 099	\$6 769	\$12 586	\$10 506	\$11 083	\$7 147	\$7 047			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van.....	41 155	21 801	19 354	15 392	3 747	11 865	3 762	4 949	16 539	14 542	2 017	1 897			
Federal government workers.....	31 330	15 804	12 482	12 084	2 968	9 804	3 204	2 204	12 807	11 577	1 649	1 582			
Carpool.....	9 825	5 997	8 828	3 110	759	2 351	718	2 745	3 752	3 384	368	364			
Public transportation.....	338	173	165	129	35	94	36	71	168	157	11	11			
Bus or streetcar.....	142	51	51	67	24	63	24	25	62	35	—	—			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only.....	1 045	292	777	577	107	85	469	69	288	277	11	11			
Other means.....	458	207	201	137	32	105	203	40	192	183	9	9			
Worked at home.....	558	218	340	218	—	122	218	—	218	218	—	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.40	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.13			
Mean time to work.....	18.2	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.9	16.0	17.1	15.0	17.2	16.5	22.9	23.8			
16 to 20 minutes.....	18.7	20.5	16.7	16.4	16.4	17.4	14.5	16.7	17.5	16.7	23.0	22.9			
21 to 30 minutes.....	19.9	19.9	17.3	17.6	17.0	17.0	9.3	58.9	15.5	15.0	15.0	15.0			
With a public transportation disability.....	173	76	22	26	41	59	27	32	52	52	—	—			

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living inside SMSA—Con.										
		Living in Colbert County, worked—Con.					Living in Lauderdale County, worked					
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lauderdale County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lauderdale County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	563	1 356	129	1 972	26 103	7 314	18 789	14 635	3 336	11 299	4 154	3 157
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	263	579	80	1 230	15 389	4 006	9 383	7 098	1 851	5 247	2 285	2 497
Householder, wife present	115	494	57	877	11 494	4 866	6 628	5 027	1 427	3 528	1 594	1 594
Householder, no wife present	17	15	—	107	1 387	565	822	686	205	481	136	117
Other household member	27	207	21	251	2 351	562	1 789	1 234	219	1 015	555	282
Other quarters	—	—	—	—	137	13	144	144	—	—	56	—
Female	300	777	49	742	10 714	1 308	9 406	7 537	1 485	6 052	1 869	680
Householder, husband present	6	6	—	11	133	23	110	79	23	56	31	—
Householder, no husband present	42	131	16	210	8 208	892	7 316	5 877	1 598	328	279	99
Other household member	252	642	33	521	—	—	—	—	120	4 637	1 559	561
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	129	26	103	103	14	89	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14	79	12	164	2 004	229	1 775	1 331	145	1 186	444	178
20 to 24 years	98	303	37	289	3 953	870	3 083	2 534	665	1 869	549	281
25 to 54 years	397	898	64	1 303	16 254	5 084	11 170	8 625	1 905	6 720	2 545	2 142
55 to 64 years	54	62	4	177	3 063	1 061	2 002	1 602	471	1 131	400	339
65 years and over	—	54	16	42	829	70	759	542	150	393	216	17
With one or more years of college	142	469	44	435	8 403	2 586	5 817	4 874	1 158	3 716	943	791
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	486	1 135	114	1 586	23 778	6 773	17 005	12 993	3 133	9 860	4 012	2 996
Black	77	221	15	386	2 213	506	1 707	1 577	189	1 388	130	161
Other races	—	—	—	—	112	35	77	65	14	51	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	8	85	11	74	74	—	74	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	563	1 347	129	1 972	26 091	7 314	18 777	14 623	3 336	11 287	4 154	3 102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114	238	31	317	5 019	1 629	3 649	3 028	701	2 327	826	426
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	265	550	29	356	7 364	1 311	6 053	5 158	1 473	3 685	895	488
Technicians and related support occupations	34	50	16	22	645	275	570	506	105	421	64	44
Other occupations	299	698	64	918	16 254	5 084	11 170	8 625	1 905	6 720	2 545	2 142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	178	241	13	235	3 823	798	3 025	2 694	1 080	1 614	331	307
Service occupations	63	142	4	66	3 238	311	2 927	2 341	269	2 072	366	134
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	439	67	372	318	24	168	24	—
Operation, production, craft, and repair occupations	25	188	—	476	4 055	1 888	2 167	1 534	324	1 210	633	1 017
Precision, fabricators, and laborers	96	229	45	872	5 776	2 407	3 369	2 398	545	1 853	971	935
Construction	17	64	33	391	1 538	415	1 123	757	168	589	366	395
Manufacturing	135	362	33	403	6 445	3 364	3 081	2 142	418	1 724	939	887
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40	13	39	127	1 671	728	943	749	355	394	194	426
Wholesale trade	—	41	6	46	676	162	714	557	204	353	157	34
Retail trade	87	303	4	106	4 540	447	4 093	3 357	614	2 741	756	155
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	66	—	28	1 236	131	1 105	998	348	650	107	67
Business and repair services	34	20	—	13	651	427	224	162	161	95	102	—
Personal services	23	29	4	23	1 083	76	1 007	746	70	676	261	17
Professional and related services	147	383	31	142	5 178	471	4 707	4 015	675	3 340	692	196
Public administration	29	37	12	49	2 017	1 265	772	655	267	388	117	753
All other industries	—	29	—	44	856	51	805	315	54	261	490	68
Armed forces, at work	—	9	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	12	—	55
Private wage and salary workers	419	1 139	117	1 219	18 181	5 204	12 977	10 573	2 216	8 357	2 404	1 661
Federal government workers	32	38	—	579	2 172	389	1 783	1 607	204	275	106	145
State and local government workers	66	153	12	149	3 618	423	3 195	2 621	327	1 884	574	179
Self-employed workers	46	26	—	34	1 937	68	1 869	881	154	727	988	148
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	195	34	161	81	25	56	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	92	352	23	263	5 383	542	4 841	3 619	615	3 004	1 222	334
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	563	1 341	129	1 912	25 198	7 242	17 956	14 152	3 256	10 896	3 804	3 131
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	83	641	21	755	4 707	1 569	3 138	2 607	204	2 715	1 100	1 100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	67	193	20	280	2 706	337	2 369	1 750	299	1 452	619	225
\$6,000 to \$7,999	115	208	13	337	3 075	465	2 610	2 086	359	1 727	524	249
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	145	30	161	2 032	395	1 637	1 254	267	967	285	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	143	181	16	346	4 190	1 017	3 173	2 631	504	1 727	542	591
\$15,000 to \$19,999	40	116	23	265	2 821	1 205	1 616	1 327	266	921	289	500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	24	—	171	2 377	480	897	698	189	119	189	333
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	35	—	67	1 212	1 474	698	574	159	415	124	470
\$50,000 or more	11	—	—	14	320	71	249	235	41	184	24	29
Median	\$8 688	\$6 354	\$8 700	\$10 204	\$9 292	\$17 140	\$7 457	\$7 648	\$10 217	\$7 188	\$6 698	\$14 533
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	541	1 354	120	1 917	24 594	7 259	17 337	13 695	3 206	10 489	3 642	3 038
Drive alone	481	1 102	116	1 951	18 523	4 646	13 877	10 949	2 557	8 392	2 928	1 247
Carpool	110	254	4	954	6 073	2 613	3 460	2 746	649	2 097	714	1 791
Public transportation	11	—	—	28	170	26	154	118	24	76	24	43
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	28	107	16	91	67	24	43	24	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	—	—	19	781	15	766	563	74	489	203	21
Other means	—	—	9	14	216	24	192	137	32	105	55	55
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	340	—	340	122	—	122	218	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.02	1.53	1.17	1.29	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.66
Average travel time to work	19.2	24.3	14.2	22.3	19.2	15.7	15.3	16.4	15.2	15.1	16.2	43.7
Car, truck, or van	19.6	24.3	24.4	42.2	19.5	28.1	15.9	15.6	16.2	15.4	17.0	48.0
Public transportation	15.0	—	—	69.8	24.2	34.4	23.2	24.4	68.3	15.0	9.3	51.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	121	24	97	70	11	59	27	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Remainder of Lauderdale County, worked				
	Living in Florence city, worked														
	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lauderdale County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Lauderdale County	Florence city			
Workers 16 years and over	13 145	3 585	9 560	8 968	1 721	7 247	592	923	12 958	3 729	9 229	5 667			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Male	7 455	2 860	4 595	4 247	965	3 282	348	811	7 934	3 146	4 788	2 851			
Householder, wife present	5 143	2 103	3 040	2 815	731	2 084	225	593	6 351	2 763	3 588	2 219			
Householder, no wife present	948	361	534	533	144	468	54	139	403	204	235	133			
Other household member	1 207	383	824	735	94	731	64	109	1 144	179	965	499			
In group quarters	157	13	144	144	—	144	—	56	—	—	—	—			
Female	5 690	725	4 965	4 721	756	3 965	244	112	5 024	583	4 441	2 816			
Householder, husband present	67	12	55	44	12	32	11	—	66	11	55	35			
Householder, no husband present	1 514	248	1 266	1 210	228	962	56	72	720	119	611	388			
Other household member	3 980	439	3 541	3 364	502	2 862	177	90	4 228	453	3 775	2 392			
In group quarters	129	26	103	103	—	184	—	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	1 039	140	899	812	200	710	87	53	965	89	876	519			
20 to 24 years	2 212	496	1 716	1 611	345	1 266	105	160	1 741	374	1 367	923			
25 to 34 years	7 739	2 318	5 421	5 054	871	4 183	367	604	8 515	2 766	5 749	3 741			
35 to 64 years	1 660	567	1 093	1 078	197	797	21	106	1 403	520	903	524			
65 years and over	495	70	425	413	122	291	12	—	334	—	334	130			
With one or more years of college	5 444	1 589	3 855	3 635	752	2 883	220	354	2 959	997	1 962	1 239			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	11 311	3 150	8 161	7 610	1 532	6 078	551	811	12 467	3 623	8 844	5 383			
Black	1 748	400	1 348	1 307	189	1 118	41	112	465	106	359	270			
Other races	86	35	51	51	—	51	—	—	26	—	26	14			
Spanish origin ¹	37	—	37	37	—	37	—	—	48	11	37	37			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	13 145	3 585	9 560	8 968	1 721	7 247	592	911	12 946	3 729	9 217	5 655			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 197	890	2 307	2 156	347	1 809	151	207	1 822	480	1 342	873			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 039	780	3 259	3 140	200	1 831	135	109	3 325	531	2 794	2 018			
Technicians and related support occupations	480	166	314	281	51	230	33	12	365	109	256	225			
Sales occupations	1 467	163	3 040	2 822	213	2 049	42	50	1 229	75	1 154	696			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	1 954	201	1 753	1 681	109	1 511	72	29	1 284	110	1 174	660			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	138	759	138	109	13	96	29	30	501	207	294	751			
Service production, craft, and repair occupations	612	759	1 387	1 309	78	1 079	149	97	2 349	1 129	1 240	754			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 131	955	1 176	1 099	256	843	77	254	3 645	1 452	2 193	1 299			
Construction	589	143	446	368	82	286	78	97	949	272	677	389			
Manufacturing	2 662	1 530	1 132	999	240	759	133	209	3 783	1 834	1 949	1 143			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	766	326	440	395	404	195	45	123	905	402	503	354			
Wholesale trade	492	81	411	368	113	255	43	9	384	81	303	189			
Retail trade	2 456	257	2 239	2 170	363	1 805	69	21	2 644	190	1 854	1 187			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	844	108	736	736	235	501	—	55	992	23	969	262			
Business and repair services	383	163	220	196	59	137	24	22	268	61	207	136			
Personal services	342	52	290	275	25	245	22	13	441	25	416	276			
Professional and related services	2 986	307	2 679	2 599	239	2 320	120	66	1 192	164	2 028	1 456			
Public administration	991	582	409	398	116	282	11	253	1 026	663	363	257			
All other industries	294	38	256	209	43	166	47	43	562	13	549	106			
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	12			
Private wage and salary workers	9 290	2 589	6 701	6 358	1 258	5 100	343	463	8 891	2 615	6 276	4 215			
Federal government workers	989	725	264	264	87	177	—	354	1 183	860	323	215			
State and local government workers	2 022	254	1 768	1 630	283	1 347	—	136	1 596	169	1 427	991			
Self-employed workers	771	17	754	660	93	567	94	43	1 166	51	1 115	221			
Unpaid family workers	73	—	73	56	—	56	—	—	122	34	88	25			
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 005	306	2 699	2 550	392	2 158	149	106	2 378	236	2 142	1 069			
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	12 812	3 573	9 239	8 477	1 696	6 981	562	912	12 386	3 669	8 717	5 475			
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	2 826	442	2 384	2 220	326	1 914	144	98	4 679	356	4 323	1 367			
\$4,000 to \$9 999	2 816	427	1 389	1 263	183	1 081	42	64	1 323	111	1 212	513			
\$6,000 to \$9 999	568	216	362	2 292	180	1 112	70	46	2 497	249	2 248	794			
\$8,000 to \$9 999	900	166	734	668	131	537	66	46	1 132	229	903	586			
\$10,000 to \$14 999	2 261	588	1 673	1 598	441	1 157	64	104	1 927	429	1 500	1 033			
\$15,000 to \$19 999	451	556	895	826	629	624	69	186	3 300	649	2 651	501			
\$20,000 to \$24 999	125	620	505	433	102	331	72	185	2 252	860	392	265			
\$25,000 to \$49 999	713	874	381	287	91	267	24	163	2 071	678	1 393	217			
\$50,000 or more	234	45	189	189	41	148	—	—	86	26	60	36			
Median	\$9 644	\$16 045	\$7 644	\$7 586	\$10 190	\$7 233	\$8 758	\$16 679	\$9 155	\$18 217	\$7 254	\$7 749			
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	12 260	3 546	8 714	8 134	1 629	6 505	580	858	12 336	3 713	8 623	5 561			
Drive alone	9 787	2 544	7 243	6 809	1 428	5 381	434	334	8 736	2 102	6 634	4 140			
Carpool	2 473	1 002	1 471	1 325	201	1 124	146	524	3 689	1 611	1 989	1 421			
Public transportation	76	—	76	64	13	51	12	32	94	16	78	54			
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	94	16	78	54			
Subway, elevated train, or railrop	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Walked only	551	15	536	536	47	489	—	9	230	—	230	27			
Other means	136	24	112	112	32	80	—	24	80	—	80	25			
Worked at home	122	—	122	122	—	122	—	—	218	—	218	—			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.69	1.21	1.39	1.15	1.17			
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.5	22.8	11.3	10.7	11.4	10.5	20.8	48.8	24.0	33.0	20.3	22.6			
80% of those with earnings—minutes	14.8	23.0	11.3	10.7	11.3	10.7	20.8	49.9	24.2	33.0	20.4	22.5			
Public transportation	—	—	20.5	20.5	50.0	13.0	20.0	57.7	27.3	34.4	25.8	32.6			
With a public transportation disability	71	12	59	59	—	59	—	—	13	50	12	38			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Louderdale County, worked—Con.								
	Central business district	Remainder of Louderdale County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Colbert County	Louderdale County	Florence city	Remainder of Louderdale County	
Workers 16 years and over	1 615	4 052	3 562	2 234	4 699	3 511	1 188	763	425
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	886	1 965	1 927	1 686	3 833	2 999	834	535	299
Householder, wife present	696	1 523	1 369	1 449	3 075	2 491	584	372	212
Householder, no wife present	65	68	102	64	276	223	53	30	33
Other household member	125	374	466	481	481	284	197	143	54
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	729	2 087	1 625	548	864	512	354	228	126
Householder, husband present	11	24	20	24	25	12	13	13	13
Householder, no husband present	100	288	223	77	88	75	13	9	4
Other household member	618	1 775	1 382	471	753	425	338	206	122
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	43	476	357	125	158	99	59	46	13
20 to 24 years	320	603	444	321	667	430	237	176	61
25 to 34 years	1 034	2 537	2 178	1 538	3 234	2 416	818	495	323
35 to 44 years	190	330	279	233	399	538	61	46	15
45 years and over	28	102	204	237	41	28	13	13	13
With one or more years of college	406	833	723	437	1 100	767	333	210	123
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 601	3 782	3 461	2 185	4 393	3 266	1 127	737	390
Black	—	270	89	49	294	233	61	26	35
Other races	14	—	12	—	12	12	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	37	—	11	39	39	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	1 615	4 040	3 562	2 191	4 699	3 511	1 188	763	425
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	354	1 376	1 469	219	660	423	237	137	100
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	642	1 376	776	388	586	417	169	144	25
Technicians and related support occupations	191	324	167	167	115	52	52	25	11
Sales occupations	145	551	487	87	119	78	41	30	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	463	287	269	209	204	224	76	46	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	99	561	514	105	224	131	93	50	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	43	420	72	79	61	19	—	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	289	1 010	894	681	1 761	1 373	388	254	134
Construction	86	303	288	298	638	479	159	40	27
Manufacturing	178	965	806	678	2 042	1 595	447	270	177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	151	203	149	305	454	365	89	58	31
Wholesale trade	91	25	114	25	83	51	32	4	28
Retail trade	251	936	667	134	250	143	107	62	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	149	107	12	68	28	40	33	7
Business and repair services	102	80	71	80	63	35	28	28	—
Personal services	45	131	239	94	34	21	13	13	13
Professional and related services	434	1 020	572	102	1 399	1 040	179	133	46
Public administration	151	106	106	500	637	574	63	33	30
All other industries	11	95	443	25	91	60	31	23	8
Armed forces, of work	—	12	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	958	3 257	2 061	1 198	3 411	2 484	927	627	300
Federal government workers	117	98	108	811	837	780	57	35	22
State and local government workers	454	537	436	116	343	200	143	93	50
Self-employed workers	61	160	894	101	101	61	40	4	53
Unpaid family workers	25	—	63	4	7	7	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	223	846	1 073	228	438	313	125	97	28
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 560	3 915	3 542	2 219	4 611	3 448	1 169	753	410
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	311	1 056	956	234	383	235	148	98	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999	561	561	577	141	576	175	161	101	59
\$6,000 to \$7,999	179	615	454	203	213	231	74	21	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	126	450	317	162	299	154	145	112	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999	463	570	467	487	1 309	753	356	211	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	205	297	220	231	845	315	114	59	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999	83	182	127	348	712	620	92	74	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	69	148	100	607	600	547	53	26	27
\$50,000 or more	—	36	24	22	12	12	—	—	—
Median	\$10 240	\$7 107	\$6 388	\$13 389	\$14 128	\$15 945	\$10 266	\$9 884	\$10 840
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 577	3 984	3 062	2 180	4 569	3 435	1 134	725	409
Drive alone	1 129	3 011	2 494	1 913	2 514	1 858	656	387	269
Carpool	448	973	568	267	2 055	1 577	478	338	140
Public transportation	11	43	24	11	50	34	16	16	—
Bus or streetcar	11	43	24	11	50	34	16	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	27	—	203	12	30	24	6	6	—
Other means	—	25	35	31	50	18	32	16	16
Worked at home	—	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.64	1.41	1.45	1.30	1.34	1.25
Mean travel time to work	21.7	23.0	16.2	46.8	40.9	42.1	37.2	41.0	30.5
Car, truck, or van	21.3	23.0	16.5	47.3	41.3	42.3	38.3	42.4	31.1
Public transportation	90.0	21.6	35.9	40.6	46.5	39.6	30.0	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	27	10	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
	Total	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County	Place of work not reported	Total	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Florence County	Florence city
Workers 16 years and over	45 015	45 015	12 471	32 544	5 130	43 370	43 370	21 414	21 956	35 794	35 794	18 235
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	25 500	25 500	6 514	18 986	2 974	24 540	24 540	10 994	13 546	19 714	19 714	9 114
Householder, wife present	17 006	17 006	3 937	13 069	1 599	16 716	16 716	7 243	9 473	13 365	13 365	6 024
Householder, no wife present	2 657	2 657	673	1 984	355	2 362	2 362	1 211	1 151	1 971	1 971	1 008
Other household member	5 811	5 811	1 678	4 133	980	5 421	5 421	2 517	2 904	4 352	4 352	2 072
In group quarters	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	23	18	26	26	10
Female	19 515	19 515	5 957	13 558	2 156	18 830	18 830	10 420	8 410	16 080	16 080	9 121
Householder, wife present	6 116	6 116	1 669	4 447	676	5 440	5 440	2 367	3 073	5 022	5 022	2 564
Householder, no husband present	4 284	4 284	1 996	2 288	434	3 995	3 995	2 417	1 578	3 517	3 517	2 162
Other household member	14 583	14 583	3 716	10 867	1 655	14 201	14 201	7 653	6 548	12 032	12 032	6 676
In group quarters	29	29	29	—	—	65	65	48	17	29	29	201
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 579	2 579	608	1 971	323	2 399	2 399	1 353	1 046	2 088	2 088	1 201
20 to 24 years	6 524	6 524	1 653	4 871	1 027	6 138	6 138	3 254	2 766	4 872	4 872	2 765
25 to 54 years	30 201	30 201	8 207	21 994	3 175	29 446	29 446	14 236	15 210	24 075	24 075	12 083
55 to 64 years	4 519	4 519	1 524	2 995	385	4 435	4 435	1 993	2 442	3 854	3 854	1 723
65 years and over	1 192	1 192	447	745	230	2 522	2 522	490	462	4 022	4 022	463
With one or more years of college	13 643	13 643	5 376	8 267	1 190	13 078	13 078	7 097	5 981	11 067	11 067	6 036
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31 723	31 723	7 744	23 979	2 978	30 351	30 351	14 762	15 589	25 568	25 568	12 520
Black	13 191	13 191	4 691	8 500	2 152	12 088	12 088	6 582	5 324	10 147	10 147	5 657
Other races	101	101	36	65	65	131	131	90	41	79	79	58
Spanish origin	232	232	58	174	47	243	243	119	124	170	170	77
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	44 823	44 823	12 390	32 433	5 072	43 281	43 281	21 341	21 940	35 705	35 705	18 162
Metals and professional specialty occupations	9 290	9 290	3 995	5 695	805	8 447	8 447	4 327	4 120	7 484	7 484	3 877
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 126	12 126	3 585	8 541	1 460	11 671	11 671	7 105	4 566	9 973	9 973	6 100
Technicians and related support occupations	3 956	3 956	1 039	2 917	373	4 065	4 065	2 664	1 401	4 012	4 012	2 399
Sales occupations	6 131	6 131	1 846	4 285	603	6 203	6 203	3 387	2 816	5 122	5 122	3 139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 586	5 586	1 942	3 644	512	6 138	6 138	3 099	3 039	4 223	4 223	2 281
Service occupations	1 672	1 672	194	1 478	123	1 734	1 734	734	1 000	1 481	1 481	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 969	5 969	1 037	4 932	542	5 798	5 798	2 520	3 278	4 406	4 406	1 939
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 200	10 200	2 037	8 163	1 504	10 399	10 399	3 998	4 403	7 438	7 438	3 140
Construction, extractive, and nonferrous metal	3 267	3 267	672	2 695	478	2 884	2 884	1 175	1 709	2 039	2 039	810
Manufacturing	10 895	10 895	2 445	8 450	1 448	11 071	11 071	3 746	7 325	8 182	8 182	3 042
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 339	3 339	946	2 393	373	3 245	3 245	1 971	1 274	2 634	2 634	1 546
Retail trade	1 976	1 976	513	1 463	288	1 886	1 886	778	1 108	1 573	1 573	630
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 601	7 601	1 678	5 923	832	7 040	7 040	4 171	2 869	6 323	6 323	3 728
Business and repair trades	1 975	1 975	615	1 360	194	1 906	1 906	1 377	529	1 715	1 715	1 245
Personal services	1 268	1 268	381	887	117	1 230	1 230	623	607	1 013	1 013	524
Professional and related services	1 509	1 509	487	1 022	149	1 446	1 446	689	757	1 286	1 286	639
Public administration	9 411	9 411	3 738	5 673	861	9 099	9 099	5 541	3 558	7 965	7 965	4 907
All other industries	1 341	1 341	303	838	101	1 320	1 320	797	523	1 162	1 162	512
Armed forces, at work	2 241	2 241	312	1 929	229	2 134	2 134	473	1 661	1 813	1 813	832
Private wage and salary workers	192	192	81	111	58	89	89	73	16	89	89	73
Federal government workers	33 829	33 829	8 891	24 938	3 884	32 970	32 970	16 400	16 570	26 550	26 550	13 770
State and local government workers	2 096	2 096	234	1 862	288	2 316	2 316	1 284	1 032	2 004	2 004	1 127
Self-employed workers	6 545	6 545	2 400	4 145	400	6 313	6 313	3 190	3 123	5 445	5 445	2 845
Unpaid family workers	3 207	3 207	763	2 444	376	2 820	2 820	1 039	781	2 640	2 640	962
At work 1 to 34 hours	200	200	21	179	39	174	174	78	96	161	161	65
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	43 075	43 075	12 031	31 044	4 533	41 861	41 861	20 600	21 261	34 320	34 320	17 518
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 194	1 194	2 197	897	297	7 099	7 099	3 659	3 440	6 492	6 492	3 323
\$1,000 to \$5,999	4 833	4 833	1 369	3 464	516	4 725	4 725	2 500	2 217	3 987	3 987	2 198
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 135	6 135	1 755	4 380	676	5 956	5 956	2 973	2 983	4 969	4 969	2 567
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 807	4 807	866	3 941	583	4 706	4 706	2 344	2 362	3 818	3 818	2 003
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 301	9 301	2 776	6 525	995	9 127	9 127	4 671	4 456	7 324	7 324	3 841
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 390	4 390	1 213	3 177	455	4 442	4 442	1 929	2 513	3 399	3 399	1 530
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 492	4 492	1 012	3 480	491	4 701	4 701	2 284	2 417	3 894	3 894	1 822
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 400	2 400	856	1 544	199	2 191	2 191	1 074	1 116	1 896	1 896	831
\$50,000 or more	523	523	287	236	59	411	411	232	158	411	411	253
Median	\$8 988	\$8 988	\$9 438	\$8 875	\$8 660	\$8 995	\$8 995	\$5 282	\$5 007	\$8 850	\$8 850	\$8 820
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	41 928	41 928	11 311	30 617	4 790	40 262	40 262	20 307	20 355	33 202	33 202	17 175
Public transportation	1 333	1 333	8 216	22 510	316	30 286	30 286	15 879	14 404	25 004	25 004	13 657
Carpool	10 591	10 591	2 484	8 107	1 474	10 376	10 376	4 448	5 928	7 598	7 598	3 518
Bus or streetcar	404	404	285	119	62	348	348	241	107	331	331	228
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	158	158	45	113	19	148	148	55	93	136	136	47
Walked only	1 458	1 458	633	806	203	1 198	1 198	—	—	1 178	1 178	552
Other means	641	641	135	506	75	559	559	202	253	480	480	172
Worked at home	603	603	107	496	—	603	603	107	496	603	603	107
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.14	1.21	1.15	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work	20.9	20.9	18.7	20.0	20.0	19.2	19.2	18.4	18.4	16.6	16.6	16.2
Public transportation	19.0	19.0	15.7	20.3	20.9	19.5	19.5	19.1	19.8	16.8	16.8	16.4
Private car, truck, or van	23.4	23.4	19.3	24.1	14.7	24.6	24.6	21.6	21.6	23.0	23.0	19.3
With a public transportation disability	29.1	29.1	44	247	28	275	275	156	119	231	231	142

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Florence County, worked					Living in Florence city, worked				
	Remainder of Florence County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	17 559	4 091	35 794	35 794	18 235	17 559	4 091	10 781	10 781	7 675	3 106	734
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 600	2 812	19 714	19 714	9 114	10 600	2 812	5 504	5 504	3 788	1 716	514
Married, wife present.....	7 341	2 047	13 245	13 245	6 024	7 341	2 047	3 294	3 294	2 247	1 154	374
Householder, no wife present.....	963	291	1 971	1 971	1 008	963	291	807	807	574	233	28
Other household member.....	2 280	479	4 352	4 352	2 072	2 280	479	1 275	1 275	962	313	112
In group quarters.....	16	2	26	26	16	16	2	16	16	16	16	16
Female	6 959	1 279	16 080	16 080	9 121	6 959	1 279	5 277	5 277	3 887	1 390	220
Householder, husband present.....	248	30	502	502	254	248	30	20	201	122	79	15
Householder, no husband present.....	1 355	353	3 167	3 167	2 162	1 355	353	1 743	1 743	1 267	456	44
Other household member.....	5 356	916	12 032	12 032	6 676	5 356	916	3 304	3 304	2 449	855	161
In group quarters.....			29	29	29			29	29	29		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	887	168	2 088	2 088	1 201	887	168	544	544	432	112	36
20 to 24 years.....	2 110	622	4 875	4 875	2 765	2 110	622	1 397	1 397	1 134	263	82
25 to 34 years.....	11 075	2 951	24 075	24 075	12 083	11 075	2 951	7 087	7 087	4 893	2 197	524
35 to 44 years.....	2 131	280	3 854	3 854	1 723	2 131	280	1 344	1 344	895	449	80
45 to 64 years and over.....	4 39	70	902	902	463	439	70	409	409	324	85	12
With one or more years of college.....	5 031	1 386	11 067	11 067	6 036	5 031	1 386	4 695	4 695	3 080	1 615	404
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	13 048	3 177	25 568	25 568	12 520	13 048	3 177	6 765	6 765	4 267	2 498	495
Black.....	4 490	892	10 147	10 147	5 657	4 490	892	3 992	3 992	3 596	596	272
Other races.....	21	22	79	79	58	21	22	24	24	12	12	12
Spanish origin ¹	93	15	170	170	77	93	15	35	35	35		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	17 543	4 046	35 705	35 705	18 162	17 543	4 046	10 711	10 711	7 621	3 090	734
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 607	1 001	7 484	7 484	3 877	3 607	1 001	3 190	3 190	2 047	1 143	282
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 873	693	9 973	9 973	6 100	3 873	693	3 149	3 149	2 360	809	149
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 777	75	839	839	5 067	2 777	75	2 468	2 468	1 42	106	15
Sales occupations.....	4 013	244	4 012	4 012	2 507	4 013	244	2 973	2 973	1 627	1 346	149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 983	374	5 122	5 122	3 139	1 983	374	1 628	1 628	1 195	433	85
Service occupations.....	2 442	225	4 723	4 723	2 225	2 442	225	1 733	1 733	1 508	225	82
Professional occupations.....	1 256	68	1 481	1 481	225	1 256	68	1 481	1 481	98	148	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 467	1 001	4 406	4 406	1 939	2 467	1 001	908	908	611	277	73
Operator, fabricator, and laborer.....	4 498	1 036	7 538	7 538	3 810	4 498	1 036	1 563	1 563	1 116	547	193
Construction.....	1 229	750	2 039	2 039	810	1 229	750	453	453	245	208	59
Manufacturing.....	5 140	1 265	8 182	8 182	3 042	5 140	1 265	1 900	1 900	1 100	800	256
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 088	330	2 634	2 634	1 546	1 088	330	872	872	624	248	42
Wholesale trade.....	943	115	1 573	1 573	623	943	115	432	432	265	167	10
Retail trade.....	2 595	446	6 323	6 323	3 728	2 595	446	1 692	1 692	1 318	374	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 409	66	1 715	1 715	1 245	2 409	66	1 550	1 550	421	179	19
Business and repair services.....	1 489	138	1 013	1 013	524	1 489	138	330	330	228	109	20
Personal services.....	647	74	1 286	1 286	639	647	74	401	401	361	40	15
Professional and related services.....	3 038	585	7 965	7 965	4 907	3 038	585	3 429	3 429	2 563	866	153
Public administration.....	453	78	1 162	1 162	709	453	78	437	437	357	80	20
All other industries.....	1 431	199	1 813	1 813	382	1 431	199	215	215	139	76	40
Armed forces, at work.....	1 63	45	89	89	73	163	45	70	70	54	16	4
Private wage and salary workers.....	12 880	3 295	26 650	26 650	13 770	12 880	3 295	7 640	7 640	5 416	2 224	571
Federal government workers.....	2 600	113	3 986	3 986	2 003	2 600	113	305	305	206	99	10
State and local government workers.....	2 680	95	5 445	5 445	2 845	2 680	95	2 161	2 161	1 467	694	111
Self-employed workers.....	1 678	191	2 640	2 640	962	1 678	191	650	650	517	133	40
Unpaid family workers.....	96	16	161	161	65	96	16	10	10	10	10	10
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 151	452	6 710	6 710	3 559	3 151	452	1 896	1 896	1 461	435	102
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 082	4 002	34 520	34 520	17 318	17 082	4 002	10 484	10 484	7 443	3 021	729
Less: \$3,997 or less.....	3 509	620	6 482	6 482	3 173	3 509	620	1 948	1 948	1 590	578	146
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 789	330	3 987	3 987	2 198	1 789	330	1 225	1 225	955	270	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 402	490	4 769	4 769	2 527	2 402	490	1 593	1 593	1 287	306	43
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 815	406	3 818	3 818	2 003	1 815	406	1 185	1 185	843	219	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 483	982	7 324	7 324	3 841	3 483	982	2 404	2 404	1 548	586	82
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	615	336	3 399	3 399	1 530	615	336	1 012	1 012	593	419	118
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	912	280	2 034	2 034	1 122	912	280	564	564	350	214	91
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 065	305	1 896	1 896	831	1 065	305	717	717	334	283	38
\$50,000 or more.....	158	53	411	411	253	158	53	236	236	163	73	24
Median.....	\$8 883	\$10 510	\$8 850	\$8 850	\$8 820	\$8 883	\$10 510	\$9 213	\$9 213	\$7 844	\$11 933	\$11 672
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	16 027	3 936	33 202	33 202	17 175	16 027	3 936	9 766	9 766	6 738	3 028	724
Drive alone.....	11 947	2 417	25 604	25 604	13 657	11 947	2 417	7 743	7 743	5 409	2 334	497
Carpool.....	4 080	1 519	7 598	7 598	3 518	4 080	1 519	2 023	2 023	1 329	674	227
Public transportation.....	103	151	331	331	128	103	151	244	244	217	27	29
Bus or streetcar.....	89	89	136	136	47	89	89	65	65	36	29	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Walked only.....	625	58	1 178	1 178	553	625	58	545	545	522	23	10
Other means.....	308	86	480	480	172	308	86	117	117	91	26	10
Worked at home.....	496	—	603	603	107	496	—	107	107	107	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.31	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.31	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work.....	35.4	35.4	16.8	16.8	16.8	35.4	35.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	16.3	19.9
Car, truck, or van.....	minutes.....	31.3	36.1	16.8	16.8	31.3	36.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	16.5	31.3
Public transportation.....	minutes.....	17.1	35.0	23.0	19.4	17.1	35.0	20.5	20.5	20.0	23.8	—
With a public transportation disability.....	minutes.....	19.1	35.1	23.1	14.2	19.1	35.1	24.4	24.4	24.4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Florence County, worked				Outside SMSA	Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County		Inside SMSA	Florence County	Florence city	Remainder of Florence County
Workers 16 years and over	25 013	25 013	10 560	14 453	3 357	7 576	7 576	3 179	4 397
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	14 210	14 210	5 326	8 884	2 298	4 826	4 826	1 880	2 946
Householder, wife present	9 969	9 969	3 782	6 187	1 351	3 351	3 351	1 219	2 132
Householder, no wife present	1 164	1 164	434	730	263	391	391	203	188
Other household member	3 077	3 077	1 110	1 967	157	1 069	1 069	445	624
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Female	10 803	10 803	5 234	5 569	1 059	2 750	2 750	1 299	1 451
Householder, husband present	3 301	3 301	1 32	1 69	15	67	67	19	19
Householder, no husband present	1 154	1 154	825	899	289	478	478	223	223
Other household member	8 728	8 728	4 227	4 501	755	2 169	2 169	977	1 192
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	36	36	19	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 544	1 544	769	775	132	311	311	152	159
20 to 24 years	3 478	3 478	1 631	1 847	340	1 263	1 263	577	686
25 to 54 years	16 988	16 988	7 183	9 795	2 427	5 371	5 371	2 153	3 218
55 to 64 years	2 510	2 510	828	1 682	200	381	381	270	311
65 years and over	493	493	139	354	58	50	50	27	23
With one or more years of college	6 372	6 372	2 956	3 416	98	2 011	2 011	1 061	950
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	18 803	18 803	8 253	10 550	2 682	4 783	4 783	2 242	2 541
Black	6 155	6 155	2 261	3 894	1 645	2 741	2 741	905	1 836
Other races	135	135	46	93	10	52	52	31	31
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	73	73	42	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	24 994	24 994	10 541	14 453	3 312	7 576	7 576	3 179	4 397
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 294	4 294	1 830	2 464	423	965	965	450	515
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 804	6 804	3 740	3 064	544	1 698	1 698	1 005	693
Technicians and related support occupations	591	591	1 420	1 711	60	164	164	92	72
Sales occupations	2 719	2 719	1 376	1 343	247	5 371	5 371	2 453	2 918
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 494	3 494	1 944	1 550	289	1 081	1 081	648	433
Service occupations	2 990	2 990	1 373	1 617	150	509	509	218	291
Precision, machinery, and fishing occupations	1 146	1 146	146	1000	63	253	253	67	200
Production, craft, and repair occupations	3 498	3 498	1 328	2 170	288	1 392	1 392	581	811
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 075	6 075	2 124	3 951	865	2 761	2 761	858	1 903
Construction	1 586	1 586	365	1 021	691	845	845	365	480
Manufacturing	6 282	6 282	1 942	4 340	1 009	2 889	2 889	2 304	2 183
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 762	1 762	922	840	288	611	611	425	186
Wholesale trade	1 141	1 141	365	776	105	313	313	148	165
Retail trade	4 631	4 631	2 410	2 221	391	737	737	463	294
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 165	1 165	824	341	47	191	191	132	59
Business and repair services	683	683	296	387	103	217	217	99	118
Personal services	885	885	278	607	29	160	160	50	50
Professional and related services	4 536	4 536	2 344	2 192	432	1 134	1 134	634	500
Public administration	725	725	352	373	58	158	158	88	70
All other industries	1 598	1 598	243	1 355	159	321	321	91	230
Armed forces, at work	19	19	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 010	19 010	8 354	10 656	2 724	6 320	6 320	2 630	3 690
Federal government workers	578	578	328	250	103	195	195	114	81
State and local government workers	3 284	3 284	1 378	1 906	381	868	868	345	523
Self-employed workers	1 990	1 990	445	1 545	189	180	180	77	103
Unpaid family workers	151	151	95	56	—	13	13	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 814	4 814	2 098	2 716	347	1 014	1 014	473	541
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	24 036	24 036	10 055	13 981	3 273	7 341	7 341	3 082	4 259
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 861	17 861	7 583	10 278	3 151	7 277	7 277	495	723
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 762	2 762	1 243	1 519	310	738	738	310	428
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 766	3 766	1 280	2 096	467	987	987	406	581
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 033	3 033	1 360	1 673	29	888	888	547	547
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 920	4 920	2 293	2 627	770	1 803	1 803	930	973
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 367	2 367	937	1 430	418	1 043	1 043	399	644
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 470	1 470	772	698	269	657	657	257	347
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 179	1 179	497	682	209	298	298	139	159
\$50,000 or more	175	175	90	85	29	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 756	\$8 756	\$9 355	\$8 268	\$10 238	\$9 618	\$9 618	\$9 935	\$9 420
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	23 436	23 436	10 437	12 999	3 212	7 460	7 460	3 132	4 328
Line alone	17 861	17 861	8 248	9 613	1 920	4 682	4 682	2 202	2 483
Carpool	5 575	5 575	2 189	3 386	1 292	2 778	2 778	1 300	1 848
Public transportation	85	85	11	74	11	17	17	13	4
Bus or streetcar	71	71	11	60	11	60	60	12	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	633	633	31	602	48	20	20	20	20
Other means	363	363	81	282	86	79	79	34	45
Worked at home	496	496	—	496	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.18	1.33	1.31	1.31	1.22	1.37
Average travel time to work	17.6	17.6	18.5	16.8	36.4	31.4	31.4	34.0	29.4
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	18.6	17.2	36.9	31.4	31.4	34.4	29.6
Public transportation	30.4	30.4	5.0	34.2	85.0	54.4	54.4	61.8	30.0
With a public transportation disability	187	187	98	89	32	44	44	14	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Larimer County	Fort Collins city	Remainder of Larimer County	Place of work not reported	Total	Larimer County	Fort Collins city	Remainder of Larimer County	Living inside SMSA, worked			
										Inside SMSA	Larimer County	Fort Collins city	
Workers 16 years and over	71 478	71 478	31 455	40 023	5 466	63 053	63 053	35 071	27 982	58 968	58 968	33 414	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	41 174	41 174	17 755	23 449	3 574	35 031	35 031	18 658	16 373	32 217	32 217	17 497	
Householder, wife present	25 489	25 489	8 952	16 537	2 054	21 160	21 160	10 308	9 852	10 857	10 857	5 965	
Householder, no wife present	6 907	6 907	3 856	3 051	548	6 028	6 028	3 494	2 534	5 649	5 649	3 548	
Other household member	7 991	7 991	4 203	3 788	894	7 156	7 156	4 273	2 889	6 562	6 562	4 002	
In group quarters	7 991	7 991	787	7 204	1 627	7 204	7 204	3 884	3 317	6 562	6 562	4 002	
Female	30 304	30 304	13 700	16 604	2 092	28 222	28 222	16 413	11 609	26 751	26 751	15 917	
Householder, no husband present	809	809	403	406	174	738	738	402	336	897	897	440	
Householder, no husband present	7 084	7 084	3 748	3 336	427	6 514	6 514	4 033	2 481	6 474	6 474	3 940	
Other household member	21 827	21 827	9 129	12 698	1 542	20 234	20 234	11 506	8 728	19 252	19 252	11 111	
In group quarters	584	584	447	137	56	540	540	432	108	528	528	426	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	5 509	5 509	2 685	2 824	573	5 003	5 003	3 024	1 979	4 732	4 732	2 933	
20 to 24 years	13 477	13 477	6 239	7 238	1 283	12 048	12 048	8 109	3 945	11 205	11 205	7 705	
25 to 34 years	45 031	45 031	17 922	27 109	6 009	39 319	39 319	21 114	18 203	37 015	37 015	20 983	
35 to 44 years	5 862	5 862	2 018	3 844	627	4 917	4 917	2 262	2 655	4 688	4 688	2 201	
45 to 54 years	1 599	1 599	591	1 008	174	1 366	1 366	588	798	1 328	1 328	542	
55 years and over	38 565	38 565	20 525	18 040	3 044	33 682	33 682	21 343	12 339	31 863	31 863	20 463	
With one or more years of college													
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN													
White	68 506	68 506	30 060	38 446	5 386	60 469	60 469	33 630	26 839	56 659	56 659	32 091	
Black	2 054	2 054	1 215	839	29	1 835	1 835	1 149	686	1 763	1 763	1 124	
Other race	2 768	2 768	1 122	1 556	251	2 389	2 389	1 292	1 097	2 146	2 146	1 199	
Spanish origin ^a	3 341	3 341	1 652	1 689	277	3 033	3 033	1 803	1 230	2 586	2 586	1 659	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	71 390	71 390	31 381	40 009	5 466	62 520	62 520	34 980	27 970	58 891	58 891	33 349	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 770	18 770	7 461	9 309	1 111	16 432	16 432	9 814	6 616	15 724	15 724	9 507	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 754	21 754	9 950	11 804	1 644	19 329	19 329	11 936	7 393	18 402	18 402	11 332	
Executives and related support occupations	3 817	3 817	1 330	2 487	270	3 469	3 469	2 045	2 071	3 469	3 469	2 071	
Sales occupations	7 531	7 531	3 330	4 201	581	6 678	6 678	3 702	2 703	6 102	6 102	3 314	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 386	10 386	4 675	5 711	693	9 242	9 242	5 359	3 883	8 880	8 880	5 592	
Service occupations	9 242	9 242	4 247	5 005	678	8 558	8 558	5 522	4 036	8 558	8 558	5 312	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 127	2 127	1 207	1 507	215	1 899	1 899	920	1 509	1 899	1 899	1 181	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 865	9 865	3 146	6 719	999	8 426	8 426	3 706	4 720	7 390	7 390	3 578	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 622	9 622	4 671	6 271	806	8 489	8 489	4 640	4 849	9 796	9 796	6 183	
Construction	6 461	6 461	2 205	4 256	566	5 861	5 861	3 115	3 546	4 917	4 917	3 181	
Manufacturing	14 293	14 293	4 419	9 874	913	12 004	12 004	4 482	7 522	10 928	10 928	4 189	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 185	3 185	1 268	1 917	410	2 469	2 469	1 430	1 039	2 222	2 222	1 275	
Wholesale trade	1 743	1 743	792	951	264	1 454	1 454	756	698	1 180	1 180	644	
Retail trade	12 133	12 133	6 046	6 087	989	10 943	10 943	6 879	4 064	10 522	10 522	6 683	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 209	4 209	1 977	2 232	347	3 740	3 740	2 504	1 236	3 596	3 596	2 419	
Business and repair services	2 878	2 878	1 259	1 619	262	2 446	2 446	1 270	1 176	2 387	2 387	1 252	
Personal services	2 349	2 349	979	1 370	108	2 220	2 220	1 108	1 112	2 166	2 166	1 078	
Professional and related services	17 019	17 019	9 426	7 593	1 275	15 482	15 482	10 931	4 551	15 014	15 014	10 664	
Public administration	3 240	3 240	1 550	1 690	205	2 877	2 877	1 947	930	2 700	2 700	1 833	
All other industries	3 880	3 880	1 460	2 420	327	3 454	3 454	1 358	2 096	3 229	3 229	1 311	
Armed forces, of work	88	88	74	14	—	103	103	91	12	77	77	65	
Private work and salary workers	48 774	48 774	19 760	29 014	4 057	42 365	42 365	21 523	20 842	39 047	39 047	20 248	
Federal government workers	2 304	2 304	1 028	1 298	78	1 896	1 896	1 205	691	1 896	1 896	1 124	
State and local government workers	13 993	13 993	8 367	5 226	976	12 422	12 422	9 733	2 689	12 111	12 111	9 557	
Self-employed workers	6 447	6 447	2 101	4 346	470	5 910	5 910	3 464	3 466	6 530	6 530	3 270	
Unpaid family workers	326	326	169	339	85	460	460	166	294	423	423	157	
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 503	19 503	10 689	8 814	1 503	17 730	17 730	11 366	6 364	17 111	17 111	10 230	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	69 862	69 862	30 830	39 012	5 416	61 767	61 767	34 381	27 386	57 745	57 745	32 757	
\$1 to \$3,999	16 181	16 181	8 239	7 942	1 354	14 690	14 690	9 100	5 590	14 417	14 417	8 859	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 527	6 527	3 694	3 543	548	5 994	5 994	3 520	2 474	6 446	6 446	3 635	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 242	6 242	2 747	3 495	408	5 745	5 745	3 289	2 476	5 384	5 384	3 114	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 160	6 160	2 599	3 561	404	5 656	5 656	3 204	2 450	5 294	5 294	3 077	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 844	12 844	5 040	7 804	783	11 818	11 818	6 042	5 776	10 903	10 903	5 771	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 225	9 225	3 582	5 643	619	8 489	8 489	4 022	4 467	11 657	11 657	6 808	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 160	5 160	1 978	3 186	381	4 366	4 366	2 188	2 178	3 841	3 841	1 940	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 421	6 421	2 574	3 846	605	4 919	4 919	2 617	2 302	4 491	4 491	2 473	
\$50,000 or more	1 102	1 102	397	705	104	1 022	1 022	419	605	1 102	1 102	605	
Median	59 422	59 422	28 573	310 574	\$9 185	\$9 578	\$9 578	\$8 812	\$10 410	\$9 370	\$9 370	\$8 689	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	60 096	60 096	24 875	35 221	4 991	52 501	52 501	28 722	23 779	48 579	48 579	27 180	
Drive alone	45 424	45 424	19 405	26 017	3 750	40 206	40 206	21 960	18 246	37 725	37 725	20 861	
Carpool	14 672	14 672	5 468	9 204	1 241	12 295	12 295	6 762	5 533	10 854	10 854	6 269	
Public transportation	821	821	435	386	79	638	638	317	321	617	617	317	
Bus or streetcar	802	802	432	370	79	619	619	319	306	598	598	302	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	19	—	—	19	19	—	—	19	19	—	
Walked only	4 933	4 933	3 050	1 933	371	4 549	4 549	2 849	1 695	4 450	4 450	2 824	
Other means	2 908	2 908	1 172	1 936	225	2 650	2 650	1 931	719	2 602	2 602	1 910	
Worked at home	2 720	2 720	957	1 763	—	2 720	2 720	957	1 763	2 720	2 720	957	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.14	
Average travel time to work	17.6	17.6	14.8	19.7	21.6	17.6	17.6	15.7	16.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	
Car, truck, or van	18.2	18.2	15.1	20.4	22.3	16.2	16.2	15.7	16.8	14.6	14.6	14.4	
Public transportation	31.4	31.4	24.9	36.4	28.8	25.0	25.0	25.1	26.1	25.3	25.3	25.3	
With a public transportation disability	20.3	20.3	11.5	8.6	19.2	19.2	19.2	11.0	8.2	18.5	18.5	11.0	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Larimer County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder of Larimer County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Larimer County	Fort Collins city	Central business district	Remainder of Larimer County	Outside SMSA			
Workers 16 years and over	6 302	27 112	25 554	6 844	58 768	58 768	33 414	6 302	27 112	25 554	6 844	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 060	14 437	14 720	5 383	32 312	32 312	17 497	3 060	14 437	14 720	5 383	
Householder, wife present	1 688	7 877	9 787	4 083	19 252	19 252	9 565	1 688	7 877	9 787	4 083	
Householder, no wife present	5 83	2 755	690	2 593	5 499	5 499	3 568	5 83	2 755	690	2 593	
Other household member	720	3 282	5 560	5 45	6 562	6 562	4 002	720	3 282	5 560	5 45	
In group quarters	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	
Female	3 242	12 675	10 834	1 461	26 751	26 751	15 917	3 242	12 675	10 834	1 461	
Householder, husband present	106	3 337	2 57	45	6 274	6 274	440	103	3 337	2 57	45	
Householder, no husband present	93	3 034	2 334	383	6 274	6 274	3 940	96	3 034	2 334	383	
Other household member	2 210	8 901	8 141	1 033	19 252	19 252	11 111	2 210	8 901	8 141	1 033	
In group quarters	23	403	102	—	528	528	426	23	403	102	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	401	2 532	1 799	204	4 732	4 732	2 933	401	2 532	1 799	204	
20 to 24 years	1 363	6 342	3 500	989	11 205	11 205	7 705	1 363	6 342	3 500	989	
25 to 54 years	3 890	16 143	16 962	5 007	37 015	37 015	20 033	3 890	16 143	16 962	5 007	
55 to 64 years	1 472	6 782	4 862	547	4 688	4 688	2 201	1 472	6 782	4 862	547	
65 years and over	119	423	786	97	1 328	1 328	542	119	423	786	97	
With one or more years of college	3 928	16 535	11 400	3 658	31 863	31 863	20 463	3 928	16 535	11 400	3 658	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 094	25 997	24 568	6 461	56 659	56 659	32 091	6 094	25 997	24 568	6 461	
Black	42	82	39	12	163	163	124	42	82	39	12	
Other races	166	1 033	947	371	2 146	2 146	1 199	166	1 033	947	371	
Spanish origin ¹	301	1 358	927	478	1 586	1 586	1 659	301	1 358	927	478	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	6 291	27 058	25 542	6 833	58 891	58 891	33 349	6 291	27 058	25 542	6 833	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 840	7 657	6 212	1 935	15 724	15 724	9 307	1 840	7 657	6 212	1 935	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 584	8 948	8 700	2 708	18 402	18 402	10 584	2 584	8 948	8 700	2 708	
Technicians and related support occupations	199	1 908	1 073	367	3 180	3 180	2 107	199	1 908	1 073	367	
Sales occupations	831	3 002	2 509	528	6 342	6 342	3 833	831	3 002	2 509	528	
Professional support occupations, including clerical	1 854	6 038	6 133	1 854	8 680	8 680	5 554	1 854	6 038	6 133	1 854	
Service occupations	937	4 415	2 752	508	8 104	8 104	5 352	937	4 415	2 752	508	
Operating, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	348	1 421	101	1 811	1 811	390	42	348	1 421	101	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	586	2 672	4 132	1 472	7 390	7 390	3 258	586	2 672	4 132	1 472	
Formers, fabricators, and laborers	302	3 008	4 150	1 311	7 460	7 460	3 310	302	3 008	4 150	1 311	
Construction	222	1 759	2 936	978	4 917	4 917	1 981	222	1 759	2 936	978	
Manufacturing	297	3 892	6 739	2 452	10 928	10 928	4 189	297	3 892	6 739	2 452	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	508	767	947	252	2 222	2 222	1 275	508	767	947	252	
Wholesale trade	142	502	536	299	1 180	1 180	644	142	502	536	299	
Retail trade	1 330	5 533	3 839	622	10 522	10 522	6 683	1 330	5 533	3 839	622	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	993	1 426	1 177	265	3 596	3 596	2 119	993	1 426	1 177	265	
Business and repair services	475	707	1 135	229	2 387	2 387	1 252	475	707	1 135	229	
Personal services	271	807	1 088	75	2 166	2 166	1 078	271	807	1 088	75	
Professional and related services	988	9 676	9 350	1 730	15 014	15 014	10 664	988	9 676	9 350	1 730	
Public administration	867	986	878	305	3 230	3 230	1 853	867	986	878	305	
All other industries	188	1 113	1 918	324	2 729	2 729	1 311	188	1 113	1 918	324	
Armed forces, at work	11	54	12	11	77	77	85	11	54	12	11	
Private wage and salary workers	4 272	15 974	18 799	5 670	39 407	39 407	20 248	4 272	15 974	18 799	5 670	
Federal government workers	328	794	635	301	1 757	1 757	1 122	328	794	635	301	
State and local government workers	1 196	8 361	2 554	506	12 111	12 111	9 557	1 196	8 361	2 554	506	
Self-employed workers	489	2 981	3 300	347	5 630	5 630	4 449	489	2 981	3 300	347	
Unpaid family workers	57	100	266	20	423	423	157	57	100	266	20	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 546	9 524	6 041	889	17 111	17 111	11 070	1 546	9 524	6 041	889	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings:	6 173	26 584	24 988	6 701	57 745	57 745	32 757	6 173	26 584	24 988	6 701	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 439	7 420	4 938	630	14 197	14 197	8 859	1 439	7 420	4 938	630	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	680	2 665	2 301	333	5 846	5 846	3 345	680	2 665	2 301	333	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	618	2 406	2 404	347	4 404	4 404	2 114	618	2 406	2 404	347	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	659	2 818	2 217	546	5 294	5 294	3 077	659	2 818	2 217	546	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	327	4 514	5 162	1 156	10 903	10 903	5 741	327	4 514	5 162	1 156	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	634	3 174	3 305	123	7 113	7 113	3 608	634	3 174	3 305	123	
\$50,000 or more	453	2 020	2 019	1 325	4 491	4 491	2 473	453	2 020	2 019	1 325	
Not at work	94	—	—	86	140	140	86	94	—	—	86	
	\$9 061	\$8 588	\$10 219	\$16 409	\$9 370	\$9 370	\$8 687	\$9 061	\$8 588	\$10 219	\$16 409	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 409	21 721	21 449	6 526	48 579	48 579	27 130	5 409	21 721	21 449	6 526	
Drive alone	4 121	16 740	16 864	3 949	37 825	37 825	20 861	4 121	16 740	16 864	3 949	
Carpool	1 288	4 981	4 585	2 577	10 754	10 754	6 269	1 288	4 981	4 585	2 577	
Public transportation	9	502	89	502	617	617	289	9	502	89	502	
Bus or streetcar	8	492	26	122	598	598	572	8	492	26	122	
Walked only	9	19	19	19	19	19	19	9	19	19	19	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	485	2 341	1 624	115	4 590	4 590	2 826	485	2 341	1 624	115	
Other means	309	1 601	1 624	115	2 402	2 402	1 910	309	1 601	1 624	115	
Worked at home	10	547	1 763	81	2 720	2 720	957	10	547	1 763	81	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.41	1.32	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.41	1.32	
Mean travel time to work	14.2	14.3	14.4	41.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.4	41.4	
Car, truck, or van	14.3	14.4	14.9	41.4	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.9	41.4	
Public transportation	29.0	24.7	23.1	63.4	25.3	25.3	25.4	29.0	24.7	23.1	63.4	
With a public transportation disability	—	110	75	18	185	185	110	—	110	75	18	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in remainder of Larimer County, worked		
	Living in Fort Collins city, worked						Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Larimer County
	Inside SMSA	Larimer County	Fort Collins city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Larimer County			
Workers 16 years and over	27 948	27 948	23 652	4 240	19 412	4 296	1 661	31 020	31 020
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	15 225	15 225	12 554	2 118	10 236	2 871	1 389	16 992	16 992
Married, wife present	7 628	7 628	6 063	1 009	7 565	1 565	852	11 724	11 724
Householder, no wife present	3 410	3 410	2 757	463	2 294	653	269	2 239	2 239
Other household member	3 613	3 613	2 972	542	2 430	643	293	2 949	2 949
In group quarters	374	374	39	593	12	80	—	80	80
Female	12 723	12 723	11 298	2 122	9 176	1 425	272	14 028	14 028
Householder, husband present	388	388	287	65	322	101	18	309	309
Householder, no husband present	3 482	3 482	3 029	457	2 372	553	78	2 792	2 792
Other household member	8 427	8 427	7 556	1 377	6 179	871	181	10 825	10 825
In group quarters	426	426	426	23	403	—	—	102	102
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 446	2 446	2 270	314	1 956	176	46	2 286	2 286
20 to 24 years	7 115	7 115	6 198	618	5 115	917	444	4 090	4 090
25 to 34 years	16 075	16 075	13 302	2 413	10 889	2 723	1 006	20 940	20 940
35 to 44 years	1 742	1 742	1 424	357	1 067	318	155	2 946	2 946
45 years and over	1 570	1 570	1 458	73	385	175	10	758	758
With one or more years of college	18 192	18 192	15 517	2 617	12 900	2 675	1 131	13 671	13 671
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	26 817	26 817	22 696	4 086	18 610	4 121	1 533	29 842	29 842
Black	1 422	1 422	1 200	42	78	22	12	21	21
Other races	989	989	856	112	724	153	24	1 157	1 157
Spanish origin ¹	1 355	1 355	1 131	202	929	200	150	1 251	1 251
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	27 885	27 885	23 681	4 229	19 372	4 284	1 650	31 006	31 006
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 484	8 484	7 098	1 276	5 870	1 366	588	7 240	7 240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 078	9 078	8 127	1 676	6 451	951	377	9 324	9 324
Technicians and related support occupations	1 787	1 787	1 531	126	1 405	256	77	1 393	1 393
Sales occupations	2 948	2 948	2 592	356	2 112	216	86	3 074	3 074
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 323	4 323	3 846	1 010	2 834	479	162	4 557	4 557
Service occupations	4 462	4 462	4 165	732	3 433	297	3 642	3 642	3 642
Construction	469	469	498	82	191	170	10	1 322	1 322
Production occupations	2 618	2 618	1 834	784	382	274	276	4 772	4 772
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 754	2 754	2 079	195	1 884	675	258	4 706	4 706
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 761	1 761	1 167	204	1 164	594	315	3 156	3 156
Manufacturing	3 771	3 771	2 464	2 464	2 216	1 307	439	7 157	7 157
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	961	961	783	281	502	178	186	1 261	1 261
Wholesale trade	615	615	426	73	353	189	49	565	565
Retail trade	5 530	5 530	5 054	492	4 062	476	160	4 992	4 992
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 780	1 780	1 713	627	1 086	67	107	1 816	1 816
Business and repair services	1 019	1 019	794	304	490	225	58	1 368	1 368
Personal services	882	882	819	145	674	63	18	1 284	1 284
Professional and related services	8 895	8 895	8 189	672	7 517	706	177	6 119	6 119
Public administration	1 412	1 412	1 261	574	687	151	49	3 018	3 018
All other industries	1 259	1 259	931	148	782	328	118	1 970	1 970
Armed forces, at work	63	63	51	11	40	12	11	14	14
Private wage and salary workers	14 632	14 632	13 772	2 981	10 791	3 270	1 394	22 005	22 005
Federal government workers	916	916	814	241	573	102	76	841	841
State and local government workers	7 902	7 902	7 301	755	6 546	601	96	4 209	4 209
Self-employed workers	1 924	1 924	1 635	229	75	289	75	3 706	3 706
Unpaid family workers	144	144	130	24	96	34	24	299	299
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 423	9 423	8 764	1 135	7 629	859	388	7 488	7 488
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings ²	27 456	27 456	23 178	4 158	19 020	4 278	1 666	30 289	30 289
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 827	7 827	7 103	1 274	5 036	724	274	4 370	4 370
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 957	2 957	2 539	492	2 047	418	109	2 689	2 689
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 503	2 503	2 157	392	1 765	346	59	2 601	2 601
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 313	2 313	2 068	465	1 663	245	81	2 481	2 481
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 593	4 593	3 703	857	2 846	890	216	6 310	6 310
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 180	3 180	2 469	422	2 047	711	323	3 933	3 933
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 707	1 707	1 263	227	1 036	444	173	2 134	2 134
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 060	2 060	1 629	270	1 359	431	317	2 431	2 431
\$50,000 or more	412	412	247	26	221	69	40	540	540
Median	\$8 381	\$8 381	\$7 805	\$8 832	\$7 617	\$11 779	\$15 820	\$10 103	\$10 103
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	21 813	21 813	17 678	3 411	14 267	4 135	1 560	26 766	26 766
Drive alone	17 314	17 314	14 084	2 705	11 379	3 230	948	20 411	20 411
Carpool	4 499	4 499	3 594	706	2 888	905	612	6 355	6 355
Public transportation	552	552	470	89	470	73	27	46	46
Bus or streetcar	552	552	540	80	460	12	27	46	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	19	19	19	9	10	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 788	2 788	2 766	248	2 468	22	44	1 662	1 662
Other means	1 819	1 819	1 692	262	1 430	127	30	783	783
Worked at home	957	957	957	10	947	—	—	1 763	1 763
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.30	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	12.7	12.7	11.8	11.1	11.8	17.5	45.6	12.8	12.8
Car, truck, or van	12.6	12.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	13.7	45.7	16.3	16.3
Public transportation	23.7	23.7	23.8	29.0	22.9	15.0	50.4	45.4	45.4
With a public transportation disability	97	97	97	—	97	—	—	88	88

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Larimer County, worked—Con.								
	Fort Collins city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Larimer County	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Larimer County	Fort Collins city	Remainder of Larimer County
Workers 16 years and over	9 762	2 062	7 700	21 258	5 183	4 085	4 085	1 657	2 428
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	5 143	942	4 201	11 849	3 994	2 814	2 814	1 161	1 652
Householder, wife present	3 572	2 668	2 822	8 222	1 828	1 828	1 828	1 070	1 399
Householder, no wife present	611	130	481	1 628	427	379	379	126	253
Other household member	1 030	178	852	1 919	336	594	594	271	323
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	7	6
Female	4 619	1 120	3 499	9 409	1 189	1 271	1 271	496	775
Householder, husband present	153	38	115	156	27	37	37	2	35
Householder, no husband present	911	249	662	1 881	310	240	240	93	147
Other household member	3 555	833	2 722	7 270	852	982	982	395	587
In group quarters	—	—	—	102	—	12	12	6	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	663	87	576	1 58	271	271	271	91	180
20 to 24 years	1 507	280	1 227	2 583	545	843	843	398	445
25 to 54 years	6 731	1 271	5 254	14 209	4 001	2 704	2 704	1 081	1 623
55 to 64 years	777	172	605	2 169	392	229	229	61	168
65 years and over	84	46	38	674	87	38	38	26	12
With one or more years of college	4 946	1 311	3 635	8 725	2 527	1 819	1 819	880	939
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	9 395	2 008	7 387	20 447	4 928	3 810	3 810	1 539	2 271
Black	4	—	4	17	—	32	32	25	7
Other races	363	54	309	794	255	243	243	92	130
Spanish origin*	528	99	429	723	328	447	447	144	303
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	9 748	2 062	7 686	21 258	5 183	4 059	4 059	1 631	2 428
Monetary and professional specialty occupations	2 772	497	1 977	4 231	708	708	708	309	399
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 405	908	2 497	5 919	927	927	927	404	523
Technicians and related support occupations	576	73	503	817	290	229	229	95	134
Sales occupations	1 081	290	790	2 990	336	336	336	194	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 748	544	1 204	2 809	651	362	362	167	195
Service occupations	1 187	205	982	2 455	191	354	354	170	184
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	92	26	66	46	31	88	88	88	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 424	204	1 220	3 348	1 200	1 036	1 036	448	588
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 231	107	1 124	3 475	1 053	946	946	300	646
Construction	814	58	689	756	232	649	649	334	610
Manufacturing	1 725	497	1 476	5 432	2 013	1 076	1 076	476	783
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	492	227	265	769	367	247	247	155	92
Wholesale trade	218	69	149	347	230	274	274	112	162
Retail trade	1 629	1 398	1 291	3 363	462	421	421	196	225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	706	366	340	1 150	159	144	144	85	59
Business and repair services	458	287	187	910	171	59	59	18	41
Personal services	1 259	126	1 025	1 133	37	54	54	24	24
Professional and related services	2 475	316	2 159	3 644	556	468	468	267	201
Public administration	592	293	299	790	256	147	147	94	53
All other industries	380	49	331	1 900	206	225	225	47	178
Armed forces, of work	14	—	14	—	—	26	26	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 476	1 291	5 185	15 529	4 276	3 318	3 318	1 275	2 043
Federal government workers	308	87	221	533	225	139	139	83	56
State and local government workers	2 258	441	1 717	1 929	410	311	311	173	135
Self-employed workers	695	220	475	3 011	272	280	280	114	166
Unpaid family workers	27	23	4	232	—	37	37	9	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 306	411	1 895	5 182	501	619	619	296	323
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	9 579	2 015	7 564	20 710	5 095	4 022	4 022	1 624	2 398
\$1 to \$3,999 less	1 756	372	1 384	4 614	487	493	493	241	252
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 302	618	2 684	8 086	224	348	348	173	173
\$6,000 to \$7,999	957	276	731	1 944	201	341	341	155	186
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 009	254	755	2 079	272	350	350	177	223
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 038	570	1 468	4 272	940	915	915	301	614
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 339	212	1 127	2 594	1 168	576	576	214	362
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 779	142	535	5 457	765	525	525	248	277
\$25,000 to \$49,999	844	61	661	1 587	1 008	428	428	144	284
\$50,000 or more	153	68	85	387	80	46	46	19	27
Median	\$10 426	\$9 744	\$10 594	\$9 941	\$16 583	\$12 062	\$12 062	\$11 451	\$12 413
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	9 452	1 998	7 454	17 314	4 966	3 922	3 922	1 592	2 330
Drive alone	6 777	1 416	5 361	13 534	3 661	2 481	2 481	1 099	1 382
Carpool	2 675	582	2 093	3 880	9 65	1 441	1 441	493	948
Public transportation	32	—	32	14	98	21	21	21	—
Bus or streetcar	32	—	32	14	98	21	21	21	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	60	17	43	1 602	68	94	94	23	71
Other means	218	171	171	1 645	51	48	48	27	27
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 763	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.13	1.32	1.28	1.28	1.22	1.32
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.0	19.2	20.0	13.7	40.1	35.2	35.2	38.1	33.3
Car, truck, or van, minutes	19.3	19.1	20.0	14.3	40.3	36.1	36.1	38.9	34.3
Public transportation, minutes	52.1	—	52.1	30.0	66.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	13	75	—	7	7	—	7

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Broward county	Fort Lauderdale city	Hollywood city	Pompano Beach city	Remainder of Broward County	Place of work not reported	Total	Fort Lauderdale city	Hollywood city	
Workers 16 years and over	424 649	424 649	70 676	49 347	20 338	284 868	47 533	339 431	339 431	114 738	46 124
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	242 104	242 104	39 711	28 052	11 360	162 981	28 216	185 595	185 595	65 129	22 870
Householder, wife present	145 702	145 702	18 534	16 922	6 089	104 157	14 512	110 066	110 066	37 732	13 553
Householder, no wife present	40 726	40 726	10 995	4 374	2 292	23 065	5 049	31 783	31 783	12 733	3 627
Other household member	54 902	54 902	9 737	9 737	2 979	35 404	6 455	43 240	43 240	14 411	5 627
In group quarters.....	774	774	445	174	—	155	230	506	506	253	63
Female	182 545	182 545	30 385	21 295	8 978	121 867	19 307	153 856	153 856	49 609	23 254
Householder, husband present	5 321	5 321	677	677	—	677	117	5 154	5 154	2 811	1 041
Householder, no husband present	48 748	48 748	11 328	5 473	2 828	29 119	4 841	41 213	41 213	15 609	5 828
Other household member	128 205	128 205	18 054	15 093	5 833	89 225	13 863	107 875	107 875	32 652	16 659
In group quarters.....	271	271	67	102	—	102	102	235	235	67	110
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	28 846	28 846	3 886	4 000	1 143	19 817	4 178	24 122	24 122	5 941	3 853
20 to 24 years.....	54 072	54 072	10 399	6 140	—	35 007	8 139	44 483	44 483	15 844	5 907
25 to 54 years.....	267 146	267 146	43 182	30 127	11 510	182 327	27 434	211 976	211 976	73 058	28 312
55 to 64 years.....	53 233	53 233	9 413	6 560	3 349	33 911	6 185	42 275	42 275	14 836	5 771
65 years and over.....	21 352	21 352	3 016	3 200	1 810	10 806	3 731	16 575	16 575	5 059	2 281
With one or more years of college.....	163 840	163 840	28 760	17 844	8 093	109 143	15 151	131 767	131 767	48 146	16 959
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	373 070	373 070	56 598	46 191	16 961	253 320	37 531	296 122	296 122	99 162	41 699
Black.....	46 479	46 479	13 729	9 314	3 304	23 861	9 514	36 548	36 548	14 258	3 732
Other races.....	5 100	5 100	769	837	73	3 421	488	4 741	4 741	1 318	693
Spanish origin ¹	18 536	18 536	2 651	2 944	415	12 526	2 402	16 392	16 392	5 022	3 245
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work	424 208	424 208	69 974	49 287	20 230	284 627	47 445	339 253	339 253	114 656	46 124
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	101 263	101 263	17 564	11 955	4 499	67 253	8 974	80 882	80 882	29 037	10 856
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	147 087	147 087	22 054	17 462	3 382	100 189	15 287	119 189	119 189	43 131	16 706
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 819	1 819	1 819	1 819	—	1 819	1 819	3 788	3 788	1 819	1 649
Sales occupations.....	61 415	61 415	9 528	7 670	3 645	40 572	7 583	50 094	50 094	15 055	7 592
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	71 837	71 837	10 571	8 455	3 040	49 371	6 377	38 714	38 714	11 504	7 952
Service occupations.....	62 011	62 011	9 993	7 993	3 980	49 200	6 207	55 407	55 407	18 044	7 209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	7 456	7 456	1 304	577	511	5 064	1 588	5 256	5 256	1 198	514
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	58 500	58 500	8 401	6 575	2 636	40 806	6 388	44 847	44 847	18 973	5 904
Construction, fabricators, and laborers.....	45 801	45 801	8 406	5 625	2 007	33 653	5 878	47 847	47 847	17 120	5 137
Construction.....	38 650	38 650	6 585	4 502	1 491	26 072	5 271	28 238	28 238	7 674	3 309
Manufacturing.....	50 703	50 703	7 279	5 583	2 471	35 370	5 613	40 156	40 156	12 743	4 887
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	35 102	35 102	3 795	3 195	1 280	25 014	3 516	24 115	24 115	10 586	3 732
Wholesale trade.....	88 183	88 183	8 688	6 147	2 300	14 158	3 608	13 997	13 997	5 239	1 469
Retail trade.....	88 298	88 298	13 971	10 848	4 449	59 030	10 360	73 258	73 258	23 174	11 389
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	40 112	40 112	6 231	4 918	1 330	26 633	3 468	33 965	33 965	10 907	4 731
Business and repair services.....	24 732	24 732	4 124	2 781	1 094	16 533	3 649	20 555	20 555	7 704	2 641
Personal services.....	20 795	20 795	5 229	2 124	1 252	12 390	2 475	16 844	16 844	6 804	2 506
Food, drink, and kindred services.....	30 801	30 801	12 464	8 398	3 151	14 248	4 955	40 777	40 777	20 481	10 481
Public administration.....	17 507	17 507	3 062	1 903	879	11 643	1 590	13 701	13 701	6 205	2 326
All other industries.....	16 725	16 725	2 548	1 748	913	11 516	2 683	13 077	13 077	3 139	1 230
Armed forces, at work.....	441	441	122	60	18	241	78	178	178	78	32
Private wage and salary workers.....	344 042	344 042	55 609	40 585	16 206	231 442	38 462	273 408	273 408	91 917	37 922
Federal government workers.....	8 254	8 254	1 354	955	243	5 702	1 082	5 129	5 129	2 040	432
State and local government workers.....	42 492	42 492	7 131	4 732	1 832	28 797	4 129	36 352	36 352	12 737	4 922
Self-employed workers.....	27 585	27 585	5 469	2 891	1 000	19 694	3 484	22 715	22 715	7 586	2 633
Unpaid family workers.....	2 276	2 276	5 276	184	118	4 221	366	1 852	1 852	481	215
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	85 143	85 143	13 356	10 932	4 687	56 168	10 839	70 524	70 524	20 228	10 862
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings:	406 762	406 762	66 898	47 226	19 292	273 346	42 228	327 550	327 550	111 126	44 451
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	69 855	69 855	11 120	8 658	3 845	46 232	8 918	59 009	59 009	16 416	8 690
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	37 865	37 865	6 746	4 366	1 867	24 866	4 297	32 263	32 263	10 554	4 341
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	29 875	29 875	5 049	3 077	1 240	17 558	3 010	35 019	35 019	9 729	3 627
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	43 846	43 846	7 721	4 881	2 166	28 918	4 610	36 799	36 799	13 654	4 714
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	83 559	83 559	14 389	9 141	4 132	55 899	7 614	68 820	68 820	24 122	9 238
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8 620	8 620	1 249	817	317	693	126	8 646	8 646	2 864	1 066
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	32 468	32 468	4 132	3 648	1 539	20 590	2 589	23 187	23 187	8 751	3 159
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	34 870	34 870	4 700	3 579	1 571	24 620	3 345	23 978	23 978	9 408	2 830
\$50,000 or more.....	6 590	6 590	2 470	1 526	559	2 595	411	6 087	6 087	1 410	2 002
Median.....	\$10 429	\$10 429	\$10 011	\$10 168	\$9 899	\$10 634	\$9 338	\$10 027	\$10 027	\$10 473	\$9 631
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	390 361	390 361	60 841	44 435	18 367	266 718	43 592	310 202	310 202	104 397	41 838
Drive alone.....	312 854	312 854	48 939	35 843	14 941	213 131	34 878	251 927	251 927	85 676	34 724
Carpool.....	77 507	77 507	11 902	8 592	3 426	53 087	8 714	58 275	58 275	18 721	7 114
Public transportation.....	8 620	8 620	2 848	2 049	793	3 772	634	6 634	6 634	3 049	1 036
Bus or streetcar.....	7 796	7 796	2 552	1 142	1 190	3 912	1 440	6 018	6 018	2 693	980
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	115	115	16	12	16	12	16	116	116	16	16
Walked only.....	11 199	11 199	3 250	1 742	718	5 489	1 165	10 082	10 082	3 474	1 616
Other means.....	9 647	9 647	1 922	1 406	514	5 805	1 194	7 691	7 691	2 583	1 097
Not in SMSA.....	6 822	6 822	1 235	515	509	2 583	482	4 822	4 822	1 235	515
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	22.6	22.6	20.2	21.1	18.7	23.8	24.5	20.4	20.4	22.1	19.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.6	22.6	19.6	21.2	18.8	23.7	24.2	20.5	20.5	22.1	19.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	37.7	37.7	39.0	40.9	35.9	41.1	37.1	34.5	34.5	37.1	39.1
With a public transportation disability.....	2 650	2 650	645	337	128	1 440	668	1 877	1 877	786	1 002

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA							
	Pompano Beach city	Remainder of Broward County	Inside SMSA		Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Remainder	Hollywood city	Central business district	Remainder	Pompano Beach city
			309 965	309 965	106 215	3 249	102 966		40 764	1 846		38 918
Workers 16 years and over	29 631	148 938	309 965	309 965	106 215	3 249	102 966	40 764	1 846	38 918	27 044	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 019	80 577	165 933	165 933	58 974	1 459	57 515	19 481	670	18 811	15 255	
Householder, wife present	9 743	49 038	97 111	97 111	33 655	846	32 709	11 507	371	11 136	8 523	
Householder, no wife present	3 200	12 223	29 334	29 334	12 037	294	21 403	3 124	176	2 948	2 944	
Other household member	3 994	19 208	39 007	39 007	13 040	319	12 721	2 001	123	4 676	3 767	
In group quarters	62	108	481	481	242	—	242	51	—	51	82	
Female	12 112	68 361	144 032	144 032	47 241	1 890	45 451	21 283	1 176	20 107	11 789	
Householder, husband present	7 212	36 363	72 148	72 148	26 316	—	4 148	5 274	—	23 531	22 977	
Householder, no husband present	3 544	16 232	38 847	38 847	15 107	734	14 373	5 248	240	5 008	3 348	
Other household member	8 677	49 887	100 590	100 590	30 963	1 100	29 683	15 366	673	14 473	8 118	
In group quarters	28	79	189	189	67	—	67	96	—	96	26	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 251	12 077	22 915	22 915	5 602	137	5 465	3 675	164	3 511	2 102	
20 to 24 years	3 401	19 131	40 919	40 919	14 650	475	14 175	5 173	208	4 965	3 500	
25 to 54 years	17 952	92 916	192 552	192 552	67 416	2 113	65 303	24 777	1 110	23 667	16 086	
55 to 64 years	4 076	17 398	38 445	38 445	13 981	486	13 595	5 118	263	8 555	3 724	
65 years and over	2 019	7 216	15 156	15 156	4 766	138	4 628	2 021	301	1 500	1 612	
With one or more years of college	10 516	56 146	117 654	117 654	43 898	1 747	41 651	14 657	751	13 906	9 399	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	25 914	131 547	273 007	273 007	91 719	3 055	88 664	37 393	1 712	35 681	23 462	
Black	3 19	15 029	33 271	33 271	13 496	229	13 267	2 384	134	3 750	3 404	
Other races	1 98	2 532	3 757	3 757	1 100	65	1 035	487	—	487	178	
Spanish origin ¹	1 374	6 751	12 496	12 496	3 956	197	3 759	2 280	68	2 212	1 120	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	29 631	148 842	309 813	309 813	106 233	3 249	102 884	40 764	1 846	38 918	27 044	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 103	34 786	72 528	72 528	26 235	1 217	25 218	9 417	444	8 973	5 415	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 795	51 657	109 852	109 852	37 501	1 610	35 898	15 035	952	14 083	9 910	
Other occupations	3 929	21 718	62 933	62 933	22 497	93	22 404	5 019	607	6 097	5 694	
Sales occupations	5 118	22 279	45 627	45 627	13 908	815	13 516	6 733	193	6 540	4 709	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 048	24 660	54 941	54 941	20 330	1 132	18 898	7 283	707	6 576	4 657	
Service occupations	7 995	40 725	74 729	74 729	25 188	1 188	22 543	11 012	311	12 012	8 311	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 744	2 780	4 954	4 954	1 143	9	1 154	461	—	461	705	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 533	20 617	39 894	39 894	12 560	141	12 419	4 924	103	4 821	3 946	
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	3 861	16 977	34 816	34 816	11 296	184	11 112	4 668	36	4 668	3 64	
Construction	2 293	10 622	25 179	25 179	6 850	50	6 800	2 852	—	2 852	2 277	
Manufacturing	4 822	18 484	36 008	36 008	11 278	78	11 200	4 153	33	4 120	3 759	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 642	8 586	21 917	21 917	7 474	16	7 458	2 153	33	2 150	1 602	
Wholesale trade	1 453	5 656	12 062	12 062	4 659	16	4 643	1 360	33	1 360	1 040	
Retail trade	6 993	31 972	68 164	68 164	21 736	381	21 357	10 171	554	9 617	6 465	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 094	15 253	31 426	31 426	10 278	1 289	8 987	4 344	633	3 711	2 910	
Business and repair services	8 271	39 806	18 806	18 806	7 180	78	7 102	2 237	39	2 178	1 99	
Personal services	1 409	6 125	15 725	15 725	6 593	62	6 531	2 139	71	2 068	1 369	
Food and kindred services	4 024	26 257	55 994	55 994	19 394	627	17 663	9 058	426	8 152	5 343	
Public administration	919	5 241	12 864	12 864	5 941	300	5 641	1 156	—	1 156	828	
All other industries	1 363	7 255	11 648	11 648	2 831	—	2 831	1 091	—	1 091	1 209	
Armed forces, at work	—	16	172	172	82	—	82	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	23 882	119 687	248 647	248 647	84 538	2 794	81 744	33 273	1 751	31 521	21 675	
Federal government workers	2 306	2 261	4 780	4 780	1 916	27	1 889	383	—	383	383	
State and local government workers	3 92	16 191	33 801	33 801	12 262	461	11 801	4 504	207	4 477	2 241	
Self-employed workers	2 633	9 886	21 091	21 091	7 148	67	7 081	2 403	68	2 335	2 559	
Unpaid family workers	218	913	1 666	1 666	451	—	451	302	—	302	187	
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 307	33 107	66 071	66 071	19 226	356	18 870	9 993	353	9 640	5 890	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	26 424	143 349	298 665	298 665	102 878	3 222	99 556	39 259	1 815	37 444	25 949	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 727	28 176	55 361	55 361	15 782	259	15 523	8 017	311	7 706	5 368	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 574	14 694	30 239	30 239	10 153	748	9 905	3 935	170	3 765	2 424	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 574	14 694	30 239	30 239	10 153	748	9 905	3 935	170	3 765	2 424	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 110	15 708	34 151	34 151	12 502	604	11 898	4 263	258	4 005	2 942	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 990	29 370	62 202	62 202	22 409	736	21 643	8 045	366	7 699	6 999	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 940	18 288	34 545	34 545	12 022	488	12 743	4 965	142	4 823	3 170	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 848	9 482	20 508	20 508	7 715	184	7 529	2 695	103	2 592	1 604	
\$50,000 or more	2 658	3 007	6 386	6 386	2 495	47	2 448	606	30	576	499	
Median	\$9 951	\$9 758	\$9 832	\$9 832	\$10 292	\$10 179	\$10 296	\$9 396	\$8 895	\$9 428	\$9 700	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 262	136 705	281 962	281 962	96 407	2 998	93 409	34 704	1 550	35 154	24 744	
Drive alone	21 574	109 953	228 904	228 904	79 162	2 442	76 720	30 283	1 249	29 034	19 648	
Carpool	5 688	26 752	53 058	53 058	17 245	556	16 689	6 421	301	6 120	5 096	
Public transportation	349	2 178	4 349	4 349	1 724	349	1 375	4 991	80	911	80	
Bus or streetcar	229	2 016	5 676	5 676	2 587	148	2 439	913	80	833	320	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	890	4 102	9 707	9 707	3 339	154	3 185	1 536	130	1 405	856	
Other means	1 21	3 390	7 221	7 221	2 410	49	2 361	1 018	86	932	595	
Worked at home	109	2 563	4 822	4 822	1 235	—	1 235	515	—	515	509	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	
Mean travel time to work	20	19.6	19.4	19.4	21.0	22.2	19.0	18.2	18.2	19.6	19.4	
Car, truck, or van	20.3	19.6	19.4	19.4	21.0	22.6	21.0	18.2	18.2	19.3	19.3	
Public transportation	32.4	40.4	35.4	35.4	34.0	25.8	34.4	35.5	22.9	36.6	32.7	
With a public transportation disability	23.6	49.5	1 708	1 708	683	—	683	210	—	210	181	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.		Living in Broward County, worked								
	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Remainder	Hollywood city	Central business district	Remainder	Pompano Beach city
Workers 16 years and over	135 862	67 141	309 985	309 985	106 315	3 349	102 966	40 764	1 846	38 918	27 044
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	72 223	47 955	165 933	165 933	58 974	1 459	57 515	19 481	670	18 111	15 255
In his own household	42 236	34 079	117 111	117 111	33 655	846	38 809	11 507	31	11 353	8 525
Householder, no wife present	11 229	6 343	29 334	29 334	12 037	294	11 743	3 124	176	2 948	2 764
Other household member	17 462	7 470	39 007	39 007	13 940	319	12 721	4 799	123	4 676	3 906
In group quarters	106	481	43	43	242	—	242	51	—	51	82
Female	63 639	19 186	144 052	144 052	47 341	1 890	45 451	21 283	1 176	20 107	11 789
Householder, husband present	1 981	744	4 056	4 056	1 204	56	1 48	574	43	531	297
Householder, no husband present	15 856	5 640	38 647	38 647	15 107	754	14 273	5 248	240	5 208	3 348
Other household member	46 503	13 372	100 950	100 950	30 963	1 100	29 863	15 346	893	14 473	8 118
In group quarters	11	10	199	199	67	—	67	95	—	95	26
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	11 536	1 753	22 915	22 915	5 602	137	5 465	3 675	164	3 511	2 102
20 to 24 years	17 776	7 158	40 919	40 919	14 650	475	14 175	17 173	208	4 965	3 320
25 to 54 years	64 273	47 160	192 552	192 552	67 416	2 119	65 303	24 777	1 110	23 667	16 084
55 to 64 years	15 722	8 363	38 445	38 445	13 881	486	13 395	5 119	263	4 855	3 724
65 years and over	6 555	2 467	15 154	15 154	4 766	138	4 628	2 021	101	1 920	1 812
With one or more years of college	50 200	31 035	117 654	117 654	43 398	1 747	41 626	14 657	751	13 906	9 399
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	120 433	62 542	273 007	273 007	91 719	3 055	88 664	37 393	1 712	35 681	23 462
Black	13 437	3 744	33 221	33 221	13 496	229	13 267	2 884	134	2 750	3 404
Other races	1 922	655	3 737	3 737	1 100	65	1 035	156	—	156	178
Spanish origin ¹	5 140	3 638	12 496	12 496	3 956	197	3 759	2 280	68	2 212	1 120
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	135 772	66 590	309 813	309 813	106 233	3 649	102 884	40 764	1 846	38 918	27 044
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 211	12 528	56 811	56 811	26 425	1 217	25 218	8 417	616	14 446	5 415
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47 379	21 948	109 852	109 852	37 508	1 310	35 898	15 035	525	14 083	9 910
Technicians and related support occupations	4 144	3 224	9 284	9 284	3 577	93	3 484	1 219	52	967	544
Sales occupations	20 828	10 677	45 627	45 627	18 401	385	15 816	6 540	449	6 409	4 709
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 971	10 519	54 941	54 941	20 030	1 132	18 898	7 089	707	6 576	4 547
Service occupations	20 760	10 010	47 769	47 769	17 271	188	17 083	6 323	311	6 012	3 475
Domestic, laundry, and fishing occupations	2 425	1 218	5 944	5 944	2 354	54	2 404	454	—	454	262
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18 464	12 218	39 894	39 894	12 560	147	12 463	4 324	103	4 211	3 946
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 133	8 089	34 816	34 816	11 296	184	11 112	4 604	36	4 568	3 593
Construction	13 821	8 200	25 179	25 179	6 869	50	6 819	2 852	—	2 852	2 277
Manufacturing	16 818	9 082	38 008	38 008	11 278	486	10 792	4 120	33	4 120	3 795
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 458	10 269	21 917	21 917	9 474	76	9 398	2 183	—	2 183	1 602
Wholesale trade	4 820	5 374	12 082	12 082	4 659	16	4 643	360	—	360	243
Retail trade	29 750	9 774	68 164	68 164	21 778	381	21 397	10 171	554	9 917	6 465
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 936	5 080	31 426	31 426	10 236	1 269	8 967	4 344	633	3 311	2 910
Business and retail services	7 550	2 777	18 836	18 836	7 148	102	7 046	2 237	59	2 178	1 839
Personal services	5 464	2 585	15 725	15 725	6 593	62	6 531	599	71	1 088	789
Professional and related services	23 999	7 852	55 994	55 994	19 394	631	18 763	9 098	426	8 632	3 543
Public administration	4 939	3 053	12 864	12 864	5 941	300	5 641	1 156	—	1 156	828
All other industries	6 517	2 394	11 648	11 648	2 831	—	2 831	1 091	37	1 054	1 209
Armed forces, of work	90	191	172	172	82	—	82	—	—	82	—
Private wage and salary workers	109 162	56 933	248 647	248 647	84 538	2 794	81 744	33 272	1 751	31 521	21 675
Federal government workers	2 099	2 392	4 780	4 780	1 916	—	1 889	383	—	383	382
State and local government workers	14 794	4 562	33 801	33 801	12 262	461	11 801	4 504	27	4 477	2 241
Self-employed workers	8 981	3 010	21 091	21 091	7 148	67	7 081	2 403	68	2 335	2 599
Unpaid family workers	2 244	2 244	1 646	1 646	651	—	651	—	—	651	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30 942	8 233	66 071	66 071	19 226	356	18 870	9 993	353	9 640	5 890
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	130 579	65 869	298 645	298 645	102 878	3 322	99 556	39 259	1 815	37 444	25 949
\$0 to \$3,999 or less	26 254	15 168	55 361	55 361	15 882	259	15 283	6 107	708	31	7 708
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 707	3 019	30 239	30 239	10 173	268	9 905	3 325	170	3 365	2 424
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 910	4 316	32 455	32 455	11 161	486	10 675	4 702	311	4 791	2 682
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 444	4 925	34 151	34 151	12 002	604	11 896	4 263	258	4 005	2 498
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 294	13 743	62 202	62 202	22 409	766	21 643	8 065	366	7 699	5 434
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 183	12 105	36 345	36 345	12 630	488	12 142	4 362	198	4 164	3 170
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 892	9 271	20 598	20 598	7 715	168	7 509	2 695	103	2 592	1 606
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 549	10 407	21 018	21 018	8 211	218	7 993	4 016	48	2 746	1 824
\$50,000 or more	2 862	2 407	6 386	6 386	2 495	47	2 448	814	68	3 346	499
Median	59 562	515 405	99 832	99 832	110 292	\$10 179	\$10 296	\$9 394	\$8 895	\$9 428	\$9 700
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	124 107	64 807	281 962	281 962	96 407	2 998	93 409	36 704	1 550	35 154	24 744
Drive alone	99 811	49 072	228 904	228 904	79 145	2 442	76 300	30 283	1 249	29 024	19 648
Carpool	24 296	15 735	53 058	53 058	16 254	556	16 689	6 421	301	6 250	5 096
Public transportation	2 018	774	6 273	6 273	1 224	148	2 776	991	81	846	911
Bus or streetcar	1 856	680	5 476	5 476	1 048	148	2 689	913	80	823	320
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	159	68	597	597	176	—	176	—	—	176	—
Walked only	3 976	327	9 707	9 707	3 339	154	3 185	1 536	30	1 406	854
Other means	3 198	1 232	7 221	7 221	2 411	49	2 361	1 018	86	952	595
Worked at home	2 563	—	4 822	4 822	1 235	—	1 235	—	—	1 235	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	18.2	35.7	19.4	19.4	21.0	22.2	21.0	18.2	16.8	18.2	19.1
Car, truck, or van	3.5	5.5	1.9	1.9	1.1	2.6	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
Public transportation	49.1	49.1	35.4	35.4	40.0	25.8	34.4	35.5	22.9	36.6	32.7
With a public transportation disability	6.0	27.1	1.8	1.8	4.8	—	4.8	—	—	21.0	18.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Broward County, worked—Con.					Living in Fort Lauderdale city, worked					
	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Remainder	Hollywood city	Central business district	Pompano Beach city	
Workers 16 years and over	135 862	67 141	57 222	57 222	38 980	1 124	37 856	1 703	74	1 629	2 844
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	72 233	47 955	31 370	31 370	20 895	399	20 496	1 036	53	983	1 741
Household wife present.....	41 228	24 076	14 628	14 628	9 478	179	9 295	431	36	421	705
Householder, no wife present.....	11 229	6 343	8 918	8 918	6 277	128	6 149	318	17	301	423
Other household member.....	17 462	7 470	7 379	7 379	4 727	92	4 635	148	—	148	413
Female	63 639	19 186	25 852	25 852	18 085	725	17 360	667	21	646	1 103
Householder, husband present.....	7 981	4 766	8 117	8 117	5 064	12	4 994	26	—	26	52
Householder, no husband present.....	15 106	5 040	6 556	6 556	7 011	361	6 650	214	10	204	466
Other household member.....	46 503	13 372	15 112	15 112	10 501	352	10 149	427	11	416	666
In group quarters.....	11	10	67	67	67	—	67	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	11 536	1 753	3 175	3 175	1 979	30	1 949	67	—	67	142
20 to 24 years.....	17 776	1 158	8 433	8 433	5 501	223	8 278	202	—	202	290
25 to 54 years.....	47 180	33 253	35 225	35 225	23 787	600	23 187	1 155	28	1 127	1 794
55 to 64 years.....	15 722	8 603	7 793	7 793	5 691	218	5 473	216	10	206	461
65 years and over.....	6 555	2 467	2 596	2 596	2 022	53	1 969	63	36	27	157
With one or more years of college.....	50 200	31 035	23 609	23 609	16 386	498	15 888	922	53	869	1 132
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	120 433	62 542	46 737	46 737	32 522	1 016	31 506	1 392	74	1 318	2 349
Black.....	12 497	3 744	9 864	9 864	6 016	88	5 928	311	—	311	474
Other races.....	855	601	402	402	402	20	402	—	—	—	21
Spanish origin.....	5 140	3 638	2 030	2 030	1 330	28	1 302	156	—	156	133
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	135 772	66 950	57 150	57 150	38 926	1 124	37 802	1 703	74	1 629	2 844
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	9 741	5 154	6 251	6 251	4 215	37	4 178	38	—	38	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	47 399	21 948	18 536	18 536	13 127	551	12 576	427	47	380	1 074
Technicians and related support occupations.....	4 144	3 224	3 622	3 622	2 027	28	1 999	48	—	48	44
Sales occupations.....	29 775	13 283	11 276	11 276	7 724	63	7 661	203	—	203	290
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations.....	22 971	10 519	9 188	9 188	6 636	450	6 186	179	47	132	483
Production occupations.....	20 700	6 010	9 922	9 922	7 231	67	7 164	170	17	153	295
Forming, lathe, and fishing occupations.....	912	248	6 647	6 647	4 644	9	4 635	9	—	9	124
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	18 464	12 278	6 554	6 554	3 746	71	3 675	274	—	274	469
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	13 283	6 089	6 707	6 707	4 161	49	4 112	185	—	185	364
Construction.....	10 181	9 200	4 820	4 820	2 415	32	2 383	167	—	167	369
Manufacturing.....	16 818	9 082	8 014	8 014	7 448	131	7 317	192	—	192	321
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	8 658	10 269	4 322	4 322	3 042	49	3 013	107	—	107	164
Wholesale trade.....	4 820	3 374	2 076	2 076	1 415	—	1 415	—	—	—	101
Retail trade.....	29 750	7 774	11 589	11 589	8 073	173	7 900	222	43	182	522
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	13 936	5 080	3 364	3 364	3 909	409	3 500	161	20	141	337
Business and repair services.....	3 550	4 277	3 397	3 397	2 310	—	2 310	88	—	88	162
Personal services.....	5 604	2 595	4 246	4 246	3 250	11	3 239	58	—	58	125
Professional and related services.....	23 999	7 852	10 587	10 587	7 303	194	7 109	483	11	472	344
Public administration.....	4 939	3 053	2 646	2 646	2 080	134	1 946	52	—	52	110
All other industries.....	6 517	2 394	2 109	2 109	1 361	—	1 361	69	—	69	123
Armed forces, at work.....	90	191	72	72	54	—	54	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	109 162	56 933	44 924	44 924	30 412	892	29 520	1 382	74	1 308	2 238
Federal government workers.....	2 099	2 392	1 089	1 089	725	17	708	18	—	18	61
State and local government workers.....	14 794	4 562	6 171	6 171	4 056	170	3 886	235	—	235	265
Self-employed workers.....	8 981	3 010	4 564	4 564	3 484	45	3 439	47	—	47	264
Unpaid family workers.....	626	244	464	464	303	9	303	21	—	21	16
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	30 962	8 233	11 045	11 045	7 828	138	7 690	296	37	259	465
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	136 579	65 869	54 974	54 974	37 429	1 110	36 319	1 662	74	1 588	2 741
\$1 to \$3 or less.....	13 574	5 374	6 331	6 331	4 329	89	4 245	227	19	206	388
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	13 707	3 319	5 682	5 682	4 099	154	3 945	129	—	129	217
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	13 910	4 016	6 576	6 576	4 642	147	4 495	82	—	82	412
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	14 234	4 929	7 425	7 425	5 149	225	4 924	207	10	197	257
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	26 294	13 743	12 046	12 046	7 905	219	7 686	390	28	362	619
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	16 183	12 105	5 996	5 996	3 679	151	3 528	276	—	276	426
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10 425	6 419	4 419	4 419	2 843	66	2 783	122	—	122	183
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	8 569	10 407	3 718	3 718	2 653	30	2 623	136	10	126	146
\$50,000 or more.....	586	2 407	963	963	434	19	415	48	—	48	136
Median.....	\$9 562	\$15 405	\$9 838	\$9 838	\$9 626	\$9 404	\$9 638	\$11 907	\$10 081	\$12 088	\$10 528
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	124 107	64 807	49 243	49 243	32 257	899	31 358	1 605	74	1 531	2 647
Taxi.....	49 772	20 600	40 660	40 660	26 818	81	25 997	64	—	64	245
Carpool.....	24 296	15 735	9 183	9 183	5 839	87	5 752	290	10	283	402
Public transportation.....	2 018	775	2 286	2 286	1 624	63	1 561	73	—	73	105
Bus or streetcar.....	1 856	680	2 061	2 061	1 425	63	1 362	73	—	73	105
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	3 976	327	2 903	2 903	2 719	141	2 578	118	—	118	166
Other means.....	1 398	1 232	1 155	1 155	1 145	21	1 124	25	—	25	46
Washed at home.....	2 563	—	1 235	1 235	1 235	—	1 235	—	—	—	46
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.05	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.11	1.09
Persons per car, truck, or van.....	25	17	17	17	15	13.8	15.7	18.3	21.8	21.7	22.6
Car, truck, or van.....	18.6	35.5	17.3	17.3	15.2	13.9	15.9	23.6	21.9	23.3	21.0
Public transportation.....	38.0	49.1	37.8	37.8	32.8	17.1	33.4	65.1	—	65.1	41.5
With a public transportation disability.....	632	274	445	445	308	—	308	20	—	20	53

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Fort Lauderdale city, worked—Con.					Living in Hollywood city, worked					
	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Hollywood city	Central business district	Pompano Beach city	
Workers 16 years and over	12 695	4 341	33 372	33 372	4 543	173	4 370	18 915	1 024	17 891	302
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	7 698	3 320	17 297	17 297	2 867	88	2 779	8 918	320	8 598	249
Householder, wife present	3 689	1 753	9 819	9 819	1 661	71	1 590	5 127	155	4 972	138
Householder, no wife present	3 009	1 567	2 683	2 683	463	17	2 520	1 531	62	1 229	42
Other household member	2 091	795	4 682	4 682	743	—	743	2 419	73	2 346	69
In group quarters	5	38	16 076	16 076	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 997	1 021	16 075	16 075	1 676	85	1 591	9 997	704	9 293	53
Householder, husband present	2 233	49	491	491	59	—	59	296	43	253	—
Householder, no husband present	2 226	392	4 019	4 019	402	14	388	2 522	155	2 367	40
Other household member	3 538	580	11 492	11 492	1 215	71	1 144	7 117	506	6 611	113
In group quarters	—	—	73	73	—	—	—	62	—	62	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	987	93	3 188	3 188	357	10	347	2 007	101	1 906	12
20 to 24 years	2 440	647	4 497	4 497	684	—	684	2 249	134	2 115	78
25 to 54 years	8 489	636	19 684	19 684	2 833	122	2 711	10 825	624	10 201	191
55 to 64 years	1 425	647	4 405	4 405	14	—	14	2 156	165	1 991	25
65 years and over	354	118	1 523	1 523	150	27	123	1 078	20	1 058	12
With one or more years of college	5 169	2 345	11 247	11 247	1 625	148	1 477	6 176	375	5 801	128
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	10 474	3 769	31 428	31 428	4 289	173	4 116	17 772	974	16 798	302
Black	3 083	467	1 403	1 403	196	—	196	863	50	813	—
Other races	138	105	541	541	58	—	58	280	—	280	—
Spanish origin ¹	411	222	1 828	1 828	207	—	207	1 172	43	1 129	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	13 677	4 315	33 327	33 327	4 543	173	4 370	18 915	1 024	17 891	302
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 255	1 356	7 746	7 746	934	60	874	4 357	290	4 067	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 908	1 268	11 751	11 751	1 540	113	1 427	6 985	506	6 479	103
Technicians and related support occupations	503	155	807	807	146	—	146	385	13	372	—
Sales occupations	1 515	584	5 227	5 227	469	55	414	304	144	3 160	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 800	429	4 717	4 717	519	25	494	367	947	349	25
Service occupations	2 226	439	5 044	5 044	457	—	457	3 168	137	3 031	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	226	25	368	368	46	—	46	227	27	200	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 045	470	4 391	4 391	780	—	780	3 893	155	3 738	139
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 997	457	4 117	4 117	786	—	786	2 285	36	2 249	8
Construction	1 869	822	2 893	2 893	428	—	428	1 275	—	1 275	62
Manufacturing	1 753	427	3 381	3 381	387	19	368	782	14	1 768	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	626	989	1 979	1 979	511	—	511	946	33	913	—
Wholesale trade	496	483	1 078	1 078	329	—	329	470	—	470	42
Retail trade	2 566	482	8 048	8 048	953	40	913	4 828	308	4 520	20
Finance, insurance, and real estate	327	367	3 454	3 454	352	56	326	2 766	210	2 556	14
Business and repair services	873	280	2 059	2 059	288	—	288	1 156	33	1 123	91
Personal services	813	285	1 436	1 436	137	—	137	1 089	38	1 051	—
Professional and related services	2 457	344	6 538	6 538	697	41	656	2 442	245	2 197	49
Public administration	404	128	1 247	1 247	399	17	382	537	—	537	—
All other industries	556	121	1 204	1 204	82	—	82	450	14	446	12
Armed forces, at work	18	26	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 902	3 852	27 236	27 236	3 424	146	3 276	15 450	942	14 508	238
Federal government workers	285	68	403	403	106	—	106	170	—	170	—
State and local government workers	1 615	207	3 772	3 772	241	17	225	1 877	143	1 735	49
Self-employed workers	769	202	2 022	2 022	241	10	231	329	68	2 161	15
Unpaid family workers	124	12	137	137	—	—	—	89	—	89	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 456	722	8 088	8 088	796	54	742	5 347	196	5 151	28
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	13 142	4 208	32 066	32 066	4 399	173	4 226	18 126	1 024	17 102	302
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 336	305	6 663	6 663	648	23	625	4 106	183	3 974	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 469	278	5 378	5 378	459	17	442	2 972	137	2 835	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 440	238	3 967	3 967	388	14	374	2 471	183	2 288	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 541	397	3 455	3 455	608	17	591	1 908	129	1 779	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 120	998	6 214	6 214	873	41	832	3 164	245	2 919	61
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 615	719	3 427	3 427	653	22	631	1 723	107	1 616	61
\$20,000 to \$24,999	713	476	1 948	1 948	351	12	339	1 015	82	933	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	315	202	1 102	1 102	213	17	196	616	26	1 15	61
\$50,000 or more	345	340	912	912	106	10	96	550	17	533	20
Median	\$10 016	\$14 607	\$9 172	\$9 172	\$10 371	\$11 388	\$10 325	\$8 434	\$8 930	\$8 398	\$14 085
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	12 734	4 039	29 447	29 447	4 284	156	4 128	15 896	820	15 076	202
Drive alone	10 085	2 953	24 087	24 087	3 826	156	3 670	12 990	650	12 373	300
Carpool	2 649	1 086	5 360	5 360	458	—	458	2 966	68	2 898	62
Public transportation	484	74	864	864	150	17	133	443	31	412	—
Bus or streetcar	458	74	786	786	150	17	133	395	31	364	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	138	54	1 538	1 538	12	—	12	1 383	130	1 253	—
Other means	339	174	1 008	1 008	97	—	97	678	43	635	43
At home	—	—	515	515	—	—	—	515	—	515	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.19	1.11	1.11	1.06	1.00	1.06	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.18
Mean travel time to work	21.8	44.4	17.4	17.4	26.9	22.9	27.0	13.5	12.3	13.6	27.4
Car, truck, or van	30.5	42.9	17.4	17.4	26.4	23.3	26.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	27.4
Public transportation	49.7	82.4	33.5	33.5	41.9	20.0	44.7	33.9	17.1	35.1	—
With a public transportation disability	64	21	241	241	45	—	45	138	—	138	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Hollywood city, worked—Con.					Living in Pompano Beach city, worked				
	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Remainder	Hollywood city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	9 612	10 627	16 466	16 466	4 248	152	4 096	269	—	269
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 243	7 480	8 875	8 875	2 227	67	2 160	197	—	197
Householder, wife present	2 893	5 390	4 796	4 796	1 278	42	1 236	122	—	122
Householder, no wife present	844	1 033	1 026	1 026	414	12	402	12	—	12
Other household member	1 451	1 032	2 273	2 273	535	13	522	64	—	64
In group quarters	75	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 349	3 147	7 591	7 591	2 021	85	1 936	72	—	72
Householder, husband present	136	68	220	220	89	15	74	11	—	11
Householder, no husband present	1 055	723	2 455	2 455	607	13	594	13	—	13
Other household member	3 147	2 146	4 916	4 916	1 325	57	1 268	48	—	48
In group quarters	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
15 to 19 years	812	234	954	954	138	—	138	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 486	963	2 052	2 052	645	36	609	14	—	14
25 to 34 years	5 855	7 533	9 513	9 513	2 561	88	2 473	154	—	154
35 to 44 years	1 194	1 096	1 926	1 926	624	28	596	76	—	76
45 years and over	283	458	1 396	1 396	280	—	280	25	—	25
With one or more years of college	3 318	4 834	6 498	6 498	2 029	104	1 925	127	—	127
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	9 065	10 174	13 762	13 762	3 805	131	3 674	253	—	253
Black	344	243	2 631	2 631	412	21	391	16	—	16
Other races	203	210	73	73	31	—	31	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	449	739	313	313	59	21	38	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	9 567	10 624	16 466	16 466	4 248	152	4 096	269	—	269
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 394	3 277	3 652	3 652	1 124	113	1 011	87	—	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 123	3 677	5 982	5 982	1 625	112	1 513	91	—	91
Technicians and related support occupations	276	333	585	585	149	—	149	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 390	1 342	2 844	2 844	844	12	832	40	—	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	827	1 419	2 283	2 283	665	64	601	51	—	51
Service occupations	1 419	918	2 375	2 375	723	13	710	13	—	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	101	385	385	10	—	10	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 498	1 792	2 204	2 204	444	67	377	67	—	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 038	859	1 868	1 868	322	12	310	11	—	11
Construction	1 128	935	1 108	1 108	248	—	248	46	—	46
Manufacturing	1 200	1 620	2 048	2 048	493	25	468	44	—	44
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	542	1 457	1 004	1 004	326	—	326	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	237	663	663	663	142	—	142	—	—	—
Retail trade	254	1 589	3 596	3 596	573	40	533	71	—	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	978	991	2 039	2 039	380	15	365	14	—	14
Business and repair services	247	491	1 070	1 070	323	15	308	40	—	40
Personal services	110	441	86	86	156	—	156	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 540	1 985	2 651	2 651	881	51	830	29	—	29
Public administration	311	486	750	750	274	21	253	16	—	16
All other industries	650	263	676	676	54	—	54	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 124	9 082	13 021	13 021	3 590	131	3 459	194	—	194
Federal government workers	127	344	195	195	41	—	41	—	—	—
State and local government workers	676	743	1 562	1 562	423	—	423	45	—	45
Self-employed workers	437	447	1 603	1 603	182	—	182	30	—	30
Unpaid family workers	48	11	85	85	12	—	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 917	1 344	3 966	3 966	654	21	633	38	—	38
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	9 239	10 482	15 819	15 819	4 202	152	4 050	269	—	269
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 897	912	3 269	3 269	687	33	654	11	—	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	869	553	1 439	1 439	353	—	353	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 069	696	1 562	1 562	362	—	362	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	924	842	1 763	1 763	490	—	490	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 132	2 217	3 373	3 373	994	42	952	103	—	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999	990	2 057	1 783	1 783	499	40	459	35	—	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	262	1 441	997	997	308	—	308	42	—	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	325	687	1 178	1 178	333	18	315	46	—	46
\$50,000 or more	556	376	341	341	94	12	82	18	—	18
Median	\$9 800	\$15 229	\$9 731	\$9 731	\$10 418	\$13 723	\$10 289	\$15 731	—	\$15 731
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	8 965	10 295	14 755	14 755	4 079	140	3 939	269	—	269
Drive alone	7 111	8 096	12 124	12 124	3 520	80	3 440	220	—	220
Carpool	2 199	2 631	2 631	2 631	559	60	499	49	—	49
Public transportation	271	126	165	165	78	—	78	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	241	112	137	137	50	—	50	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	143	48	603	603	22	—	22	—	—	—
Other means	233	156	434	434	69	12	57	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	509	509	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.27	1.07	1.10	—	1.10
Mean travel time in minutes	20.2	31.5	16.6	16.6	19.0	24.9	18.8	31.8	—	31.8
Car, truck, or van	20.1	31.3	16.7	16.7	18.8	24.5	18.6	31.8	—	31.8
Public transportation	28.2	47.8	40.5	40.5	35.2	—	35.2	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	58	47	100	100	—	—	—	16	—	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Pompano Beach city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Broward County, worked				
	Pompano Beach city	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Central business district	Remainder	Hollywood city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	7 454	4 495	1 755	202 925	202 925	58 544	1 900	56 644	19 877	748
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4 042	2 409	1 273	108 391	108 391	32 985	905	32 080	9 330	297
Householder, wife present	2 098	1 298	707	67 668	67 668	21 042	554	20 488	5 698	180
Householder, no wife present	664	297	151	15 930	15 930	4 983	137	4 746	1 464	67
Other household member	1 078	596	269	24 673	24 673	7 035	214	6 821	2 168	50
In group quarters	—	—	—	120	120	—	—	—	25	—
Female	3 412	2 086	482	94 534	94 534	25 559	995	24 564	10 547	451
Householder, husband present	46	74	53	2 528	2 528	520	29	521	241	—
Householder, no husband present	1 073	762	144	22 517	22 517	7 087	346	6 741	2 499	76
Other household member	2 293	1 250	285	69 430	69 430	17 922	600	17 302	7 774	376
In group quarters	—	—	—	59	59	—	—	—	33	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	591	225	39	15 598	15 598	3 128	97	3 031	1 601	63
20 to 24 years	847	546	223	25 937	25 937	7 820	216	7 604	2 708	74
25 to 54 years	3 945	2 853	1 089	128 130	128 130	38 235	3 303	36 932	12 643	458
55 to 64 years	2 064	2 460	565	23 621	23 621	6 821	226	6 821	2 070	138
65 years and over	785	306	164	9 639	9 639	2 314	58	2 256	855	45
With one or more years of college	2 565	1 777	841	76 300	76 300	23 358	997	22 361	7 432	323
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	6 275	3 429	1 560	181 080	181 080	51 103	735	49 368	17 976	644
Black	1 163	1 040	195	19 303	19 303	6 872	120	6 752	1 694	84
Other races	16	26	—	2 542	2 542	569	45	524	207	—
Spanish origin ¹	197	57	43	8 325	8 325	2 360	148	2 212	952	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 454	4 495	1 737	202 870	202 870	58 516	1 900	56 616	19 877	748
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 539	1 602	507	48 746	48 746	14 449	667	13 862	4 342	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 903	1 363	581	72 583	72 583	21 716	919	20 797	7 532	399
Technicians and related support occupations	200	236	82	6 270	6 270	2 255	65	2 190	586	39
Sales occupations	1 616	577	368	29 830	29 830	7 357	245	7 112	3 189	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 067	590	250	67 592	67 592	11 604	695	10 759	4 107	318
Service, food, and fishing occupations	1 668	471	202	30 428	30 428	8 860	121	8 739	2 972	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	204	171	42	1 154	1 154	278	—	278	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	836	857	185	26 835	26 835	6 550	70	6 480	2 190	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	904	631	220	22 124	22 124	6 027	123	5 904	2 123	—
Construction	368	446	261	16 358	16 358	3 078	27	3 051	1 364	144
Manufacturing	872	639	219	24 565	24 565	6 456	11	6 339	2 135	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	376	307	144	14 592	14 592	5 575	27	5 548	1 130	—
Wholesale trade	381	135	124	8 265	8 265	2 773	16	2 757	789	16
Retail trade	788	966	334	44 951	44 951	11 981	168	11 813	5 047	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 144	801	89	20 589	20 589	5 415	764	4 651	2 039	274
Business and repair services	1 427	280	149	12 280	12 280	4 259	63	4 196	953	26
Personal services	474	231	51	9 182	9 182	3 050	51	3 009	1 019	55
Professional and related services	976	765	236	36 228	36 228	10 513	325	10 188	4 304	170
Public administration	296	164	47	8 221	8 221	3 188	128	3 060	551	21
All other industries	352	261	83	7 659	7 659	1 334	—	1 334	553	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	18	55	55	28	—	—	28	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 525	3 712	1 499	163 456	163 456	47 112	1 625	45 487	16 246	735
Federal government workers	130	24	48	0 993	0 993	1 044	10	1 034	195	—
State and local government workers	364	528	39	4 494	4 494	7 011	63	6 758	2 347	11
Self-employed workers	1 176	215	144	12 902	12 902	3 241	12	3 229	997	—
Unpaid family workers	57	16	—	980	980	136	—	136	92	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 237	1 037	239	42 972	42 972	9 948	143	9 805	4 312	120
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	7 050	4 298	1 674	195 806	195 806	56 848	1 887	54 961	19 202	717
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	791	480	199	36 098	36 098	7 866	114	7 752	3 678	153
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 066	591	231	41 626	41 626	9 189	157	9 032	3 720	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	709	491	136	20 350	20 350	5 769	325	5 444	2 149	128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	666	607	163	23 514	23 514	6 984	357	6 627	2 148	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999	373	303	418	40 569	40 569	12 837	454	12 183	4 452	127
\$15,000 to \$19,999	209	540	156	25 139	25 139	7 799	275	7 524	2 328	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	356	291	112	14 320	14 320	4 840	108	4 732	1 466	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	573	224	199	14 020	14 020	4 910	156	4 754	1 091	32
\$50,000 or more	177	52	157	3 170	3 170	861	6	855	190	13
Median	\$8 988	\$9 542	\$11 891	\$9 839	\$9 839	\$10 709	\$10 390	\$10 721	\$9 912	\$8 748
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	6 009	4 398	1 661	188 517	188 517	55 787	1 803	53 984	18 934	656
Drive only	3 486	1 271	511	152 633	152 633	45 398	404	44 054	15 821	538
Carpool	1 111	390	35	35 884	35 884	10 389	409	9 980	3 113	128
Public transportation	47	40	41	2 958	2 958	1 072	68	1 004	475	49
Bus or streetcar	40	41	41	2 692	2 692	68	68	68	68	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	581	19	14	4 663	4 663	586	13	573	153	—
Other means	368	57	39	4 224	4 224	1 099	16	1 083	315	43
Worked at home	509	—	—	2 563	2 563	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	12.0	11.6	35.5	20.4	20.4	24.2	21.0	21.1	21.7	22.4
Car, truck, or van	20.2	20.5	24.5	20.5	20.5	24.2	26.7	21.6	21.6	22.5
Public transportation	16.5	79.0	43.1	33.9	33.9	34.5	35.2	34.5	32.5	26.5
With a public transportation disability	7.0	14	28	922	922	342	—	332	36	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Broward County, worked—Con.				Inside SMSA	Broward County	Fort Lauderdale city	Hollywood city	Pompano Beach city	Remainder of Broward County
	Remainder	Pompano Beach city	Remainder of Broward County	Outside SMSA						
Workers 16 years and over	19 129	16 444	108 060	50 418	29 446	29 446	8 423	5 360	2 587	13 076
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	9 033	9 223	56 853	35 882	19 662	19 662	6 155	3 389	1 764	8 354
Householder, wife present	5 16	5 392	35 279	22 279	12 855	12 855	4 077	2 240	1 039	5 412
Householder, no wife present	1 397	1 613	7 970	4 279	2 449	2 449	696	503	256	974
Other household member	2 118	2 146	13 324	5 374	4 233	4 233	1 371	828	288	1 746
In group quarters	—	—	82	15	25	25	11	12	—	—
Female	10 096	7 221	51 207	14 536	9 784	9 784	2 268	1 971	823	4 722
Householder, husband present	2 241	1 199	1 538	574	457	457	77	83	66	231
Householder, no husband present	2 429	1 830	11 361	3 261	2 364	2 364	502	380	194	1 088
Other household member	3 398	5 166	38 588	10 361	6 925	6 925	1 689	1 293	559	3 384
In group quarters	7	33	26	—	36	36	—	15	2	19
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 17 years	1 538	1 357	9 512	1 387	1 207	1 207	339	178	149	541
20 to 24 years	2 632	2 105	13 304	5 325	3 564	3 564	1 194	734	281	1 355
25 to 34 years	12 185	10 156	53 682	25 662	19 424	19 424	5 642	3 535	1 454	8 443
35 to 44 years	6 924	1 968	12 536	6 297	3 830	3 830	955	634	267	1 876
45 to 64 years	1 810	858	5 612	1 727	1 421	1 421	293	260	207	661
With one or more years of college	7 109	5 574	39 936	23 015	14 113	14 113	4 748	2 302	1 117	5 946
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	17 312	14 536	97 465	47 039	25 115	25 115	7 443	4 306	2 452	10 914
Black	1 610	1 767	8 970	2 839	3 347	3 347	762	848	115	1 622
Other races	207	141	1 625	540	321	321	984	218	20	540
Spanish origin ¹	9 129	790	4 223	2 634	3 896	3 896	1 066	965	254	1 611
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, all work	19 279	16 444	108 033	50 274	29 440	29 440	8 423	5 360	2 587	13 070
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 354	3 854	24 324	14 241	8 354	8 354	2 804	1 688	824	5 251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 133	5 830	39 005	16 422	9 337	9 337	3 223	1 671	885	4 258
Technicians and related support occupations	547	300	3 129	2 654	1 097	1 097	295	143	85	574
Sales occupations	3 745	2 482	16 812	8 027	4 667	4 667	1 292	679	359	1 829
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 446	3 048	19 074	7 957	3 773	3 773	1 024	669	391	1 689
Service occupations	2 815	2 012	16 584	4 451	3 440	3 440	771	684	280	705
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	429	—	—	302	302	302	—	—	—	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 642	2 114	14 044	9 481	4 953	4 953	1 411	980	407	2 153
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 123	2 377	11 657	4 553	3 054	3 054	805	533	268	2 714
Construction	1 364	4 418	9 738	6 182	3 059	3 059	979	457	316	1 481
Manufacturing	2 116	2 554	13 276	4 148	1 148	1 148	3 648	283	734	646
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 130	767	6 820	8 042	2 498	2 498	1 112	238	220	928
Wholesale trade	789	1 051	3 952	4 051	1 915	1 915	580	289	210	836
Retail trade	4 844	4 932	23 971	7 369	3 364	3 364	1 396	1 218	328	2 222
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 765	1 415	11 720	3 633	2 539	2 539	671	387	184	297
Business and repair services	927	1 159	5 909	2 357	1 749	1 749	524	404	100	727
Personal services	779	779	818	1 119	1 119	1 119	—	—	—	437
Professional and related services	4 134	2 174	19 237	5 687	4 783	4 783	1 087	977	461	2 258
Public administration	551	422	4 040	2 392	837	837	264	80	91	422
At other industries	430	722	5 050	1 927	1 409	1 409	308	229	154	738
Armed forces, at work	—	—	27	144	6	6	—	—	—	6
Private wage and salary workers	15 511	13 674	86 424	42 500	24 761	24 761	7 379	4 650	2 207	10 525
Federal government workers	195	191	1 683	1 932	349	349	124	14	14	152
State and local government workers	2 334	1 361	11 775	3 548	2 551	2 551	475	418	261	1 397
Self-employed workers	397	1 104	7 560	2 217	1 624	1 624	415	230	74	905
Unpaid family workers	92	114	221	638	721	721	30	30	3	87
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 192	3 160	25 552	9 928	4 453	4 453	1 002	889	417	2 145
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	18 485	15 856	103 900	49 505	28 685	28 685	8 248	5 192	2 475	12 770
\$15 to \$3,999 or less	3 525	3 173	21 646	4 160	3 485	3 485	834	359	173	2 599
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 687	1 486	11 238	2 553	2 024	2 024	481	360	150	987
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 021	1 522	10 910	2 946	2 559	2 559	631	648	195	1 085
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 029	2 010	21 021	5 468	5 468	5 468	765	645	165	1 254
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 305	3 373	20 127	10 110	6 618	6 618	1 713	1 173	656	3 076
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 237	1 974	13 038	9 173	4 519	4 519	1 247	765	402	2 105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 445	2 285	7 728	3 623	2 079	2 079	636	244	664	2 145
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 059	1 044	6 973	8 191	2 960	2 960	1 197	416	234	1 113
\$50,000 or more	1 177	186	1 933	534	1 030	1 030	344	196	69	421
Median	59 981	59 738	59 481	515 597	\$12 077	\$12 077	\$13 809	\$11 307	\$12 206	\$11 534
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	18 278	15 786	98 010	48 812	28 240	28 240	7 990	5 134	2 518	12 598
Drive 15 minutes or less	15 299	12 285	79 129	36 752	23 023	23 023	6 514	4 924	2 161	11 445
Carpool	2 985	3 501	18 881	12 060	5 217	5 217	1 476	693	592	2 456
Public transportation	426	188	1 223	532	362	362	125	67	9	160
Bus or streetcar	396	168	1 117	453	342	342	106	67	9	160
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	153	229	3 695	211	375	375	135	80	34	126
Other means	241	272	569	247	470	470	74	79	24	192
Worked at home	—	—	2 563	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work	21.6	21.4	17.9	35.8	31.2	31.2	35.3	28.1	30.0	30.1
Car, truck, or van	21.5	21.5	18.1	35.1	31.1	31.1	35.1	27.4	30.0	30.0
Public transportation	33.2	31.9	34.3	45.2	65.6	65.6	48.0	92.3	20.0	70.7
With a public transportation disability	36.2	31.8	49.6	178	169	169	51	—	55	63

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA							
	Total	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city	Remainder of Lee County		Total	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city	Remainder of Lee County			
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work														
Workers 16 years and over	77 012	77 012	11 551	15 522	49 939	6 029	70 656	70 656	7 637	36 484	26 535			
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	43 234	43 234	6 550	8 228	28 456	3 650	39 039	39 039	4 485	19 127	15 427			
Householder, wife present	28 403	28 403	4 779	5 429	19 195	2 660	25 980	25 980	3 098	12 603	10 279			
Householder, no wife present	5 373	5 373	515	1 041	3 247	522	5 455	5 455	549	2 480	1 826			
Other household member	9 140	9 140	1 256	2 094	5 790	960	7 961	7 961	838	4 005	3 118			
In group quarters	318	318	—	94	224	87	243	243	—	—	—			
Female	33 778	33 778	5 001	7 294	21 483	2 379	31 617	31 617	3 152	17 357	11 106			
Householder, husband present	7 72	7 72	46	772	440	46	704	704	68	389	247			
Householder, no husband present	7 705	7 705	685	2 594	4 426	604	7 101	7 101	414	4 301	2 386			
Other household member	25 245	25 245	4 224	4 460	16 561	1 729	23 526	23 526	2 670	12 667	8 419			
In group quarters	56	56	—	56	—	56	—	—	—	—	—			
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	5 757	5 757	853	1 104	3 800	496	5 231	5 231	574	2 570	2 067			
20 to 24 years	10 082	10 082	1 231	2 798	6 053	832	9 266	9 266	914	5 168	3 184			
25 to 34 years	47 052	47 052	7 111	9 036	30 905	3 733	43 266	43 266	4 973	22 765	15 948			
35 to 64 years	10 619	10 619	1 783	1 873	6 963	1 000	9 578	9 578	1 107	4 629	3 842			
65 years and over	3 502	3 502	573	711	2 218	308	3 295	3 295	469	1 352	1 174			
With one or more years of college	24 509	24 509	4 171	4 793	15 545	1 626	23 203	23 203	2 399	12 686	8 118			
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	70 458	70 458	11 492	11 551	47 415	5 211	64 999	64 999	7 449	32 774	24 776			
Black	5 481	5 481	5	3 765	1 711	681	4 744	4 744	155	3 231	1 358			
Other races	1 073	1 073	54	206	813	137	913	913	33	479	401			
Spanish origin ^a	2 059	2 059	161	532	1 366	251	1 845	1 845	123	1 032	690			
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	76 945	76 945	11 551	15 509	49 885	6 029	70 586	70 586	7 637	36 484	26 465			
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 883	15 883	2 576	3 391	9 916	886	10 596	10 596	1 513	8 524	5 059			
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 677	25 677	4 540	5 001	16 334	1 826	24 085	24 085	2 757	13 510	7 818			
Technicians and related support occupations	1 771	1 771	275	425	1 071	85	1 718	1 718	226	1 084	408			
Sales occupations	11 384	11 384	2 286	1 936	7 162	957	10 447	10 447	1 381	5 311	3 795			
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 292	12 292	1 981	1 601	884	100	11 900	11 900	1 711	8 232	5 227			
Service occupations	10 965	10 965	1 445	2 435	4 075	334	10 011	10 011	1 112	4 680	4 489			
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 668	2 668	1 188	409	2 071	330	2 406	2 406	175	644	1 584			
Percent production, craft, and repair occupations	10 251	10 251	1 989	1 989	6 068	972	11 068	11 068	1 423	5 225	4 426			
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 301	9 301	974	2 284	6 043	988	7 962	7 962	725	3 998	3 239			
Construction	10 591	10 591	1 812	1 812	7 299	981	9 023	9 023	1 649	3 664	4 010			
Manufacturing	5 291	5 291	728	1 154	3 399	515	4 685	4 685	736	2 087	1 862			
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 519	5 519	735	1 199	3 365	359	5 252	5 252	552	3 644	3 581			
Wholesale trade	3 065	3 065	348	361	1 936	272	2 833	2 833	175	1 599	1 059			
Retail trade	16 673	16 673	3 022	2 937	10 734	1 208	15 609	15 609	1 435	8 093	5 881			
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 122	7 122	1 489	1 115	4 518	513	6 565	6 565	1 035	3 073	2 457			
Business and repair services	3 281	3 281	472	625	2 148	224	3 117	3 117	317	1 846	1 042			
Personal services	4 189	4 189	411	997	2 781	276	3 816	3 816	446	2 321	1 669			
Professional and related services	14 015	14 015	1 967	3 549	8 499	883	13 271	13 271	1 118	8 810	3 343			
Public administration	2 841	2 841	517	652	1 677	337	2 464	2 464	222	1 517	725			
All other industries	4 338	4 338	372	708	3 278	454	3 951	3 951	433	1 126	2 482			
Armed forces, at work	67	67	—	13	54	—	70	70	—	—	—			
Private wage and salary workers	58 949	58 949	8 995	11 729	38 225	4 501	53 992	53 992	6 176	27 819	19 997			
Federal government workers	1 421	1 421	212	439	770	68	1 347	1 347	36	987	324			
State and local government workers	2 028	2 028	1 280	2 520	5 600	282	6 408	6 408	5 398	2 325	2 325			
Self-employed workers	7 008	7 008	985	1 003	5 012	599	6 439	6 439	815	2 133	3 491			
Unpaid family workers	634	634	79	23	532	79	593	593	88	1 467	358			
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 420	15 420	2 362	2 804	10 254	1 261	14 458	14 458	1 781	8 140	6 127			
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total real earnings	73 706	73 706	11 218	14 828	47 660	5 608	67 653	67 653	7 313	35 089	25 251			
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 947	13 947	2 080	2 768	9 099	273	13 053	13 053	1 375	5 848	5 830			
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 636	8 636	1 236	1 538	5 860	162	7 445	7 445	782	3 426	3 426			
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 692	9 692	1 365	2 295	6 033	892	8 719	8 719	900	4 665	3 154			
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 556	8 556	1 071	2 074	5 391	638	6 812	6 812	798	4 334	2 679			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 319	12 319	1 524	3 319	7 488	1 177	11 888	11 888	1 223	5 272	4 066			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 189	8 189	1 467	1 338	5 384	627	7 337	7 337	728	4 025	2 619			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 819	3 819	566	544	2 709	319	3 450	3 450	389	1 901	1 260			
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 970	3 970	587	611	2 772	811	6 163	6 163	610	3 869	1 660			
\$50,000 or more	1 278	1 278	176	261	749	62	1 164	1 164	149	590	425			
Median	\$9 210	\$9 210	\$9 447	\$8 777	\$9 292	\$8 202	\$9 180	\$9 180	\$9 297	\$9 527	\$8 583			
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	69 938	69 938	10 945	13 502	45 491	5 612	63 913	63 913	7 163	33 605	23 145			
Drive alone	53 303	53 303	8 636	9 756	34 891	4 015	49 160	49 160	5 537	26 147	17 476			
Carpool	16 635	16 635	2 289	3 746	10 600	1 607	14 753	14 753	1 626	7 458	5 619			
Public transportation	955	955	107	387	461	81	854	854	32	627	195			
Bus or trolley	767	767	95	260	412	64	688	688	22	487	180			
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	7	7	7	7	2	7	7	2	7	2			
Walked only	2 782	2 782	115	927	1 740	195	2 606	2 606	132	1 118	1 056			
Worked at home	2 012	2 012	1 560	1 461	1 000	142	1 958	1 958	148	968	1 146			
Worked on	1 325	1 325	162	146	1 047	170	1 325	1 325	162	146	1 016			
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.17			
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.7	20.7	20.1	19.0	21.4	22.7	20.1	20.1	16.0	20.8	20.3			
Car, truck, or van	21.1	21.1	20.2	19.1	21.9	22.9	20.5	20.5	16.6	21.9	21.6			
Public transportation	37.9	37.9	35.1	39.4	37.4	57.3	34.3	34.3	35.9	34.4	33.5			
With a public transportation disability	36.3	36.3	62	32	26.9	40	31.2	31.2	13	13.0	16.9			

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA, worked										Living in Lee County, worked			
	Living inside SMSA		Cape Coral city		Fort Myers city		Central business district		Remainder		Remainder of Lee County		Outside SMSA	
	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city		
Workers 16 years and over	67 219	67 219	7 501	35 188	3 691	31 497	24 474	24 530	3 764	67 219	67 219	7 501	35 188	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	36 611	36 611	4 370	18 923	1 769	16 456	14 018	2 973	3 611	36 611	36 611	4 370	18 923	
Householder, wife present	24 573	24 573	3 015	11 524	1 207	10 747	9 424	1 721	2 433	24 573	24 573	3 015	11 524	
Householder, no wife present	4 580	4 580	545	2 340	300	2 040	1 675	271	4 580	4 580	545	2 340	2 040	
Other household member	7 455	7 455	810	3 890	256	3 634	2 755	704	7 455	7 455	810	3 890	3 634	
Group quarters	203	203	—	9	—	6	14	203	203	203	—	9	—	
Female	30 608	30 608	3 131	16 765	1 922	15 033	10 512	791	3 099	30 608	30 608	3 131	16 765	
Householder, husband present	19 691	19 691	2 389	10 391	1 180	9 211	7 534	35	2 099	19 691	19 691	2 389	10 391	
Householder, no husband present	6 902	6 902	4 429	2 529	329	2 229	1 199	6 902	6 902	6 902	4 429	2 529	2 229	
Other household member	22 959	22 959	2 649	12 347	1 363	10 984	7 963	557	22 959	22 959	2 649	12 347	10 984	
Group quarters	56	56	—	—	—	—	56	—	56	56	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	4 979	4 979	574	2 528	157	2 371	1 877	282	4 979	4 979	574	2 528	2 371	
20 to 24 years	8 808	8 808	890	4 960	392	4 568	2 958	442	8 808	8 808	890	4 960	4 568	
25 to 34 years	14 123	14 123	4 475	21 919	2 504	19 415	14 729	2 556	14 123	14 123	4 475	21 919	19 415	
35 to 44 years	9 210	9 210	1 103	4 470	475	3 995	3 637	389	9 210	9 210	1 103	4 470	3 995	
45 years and over	3 099	3 099	459	1 311	166	1 145	1 329	95	3 099	3 099	459	1 311	1 145	
With one or more years of college	21 906	21 906	2 321	12 166	1 325	10 841	7 419	977	21 906	21 906	2 321	12 166	10 841	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	61 860	61 860	7 313	31 578	3 463	28 115	22 969	3 387	61 860	61 860	7 313	31 578	28 115	
Black	4 510	4 510	155	3 131	193	2 938	2 224	290	4 510	4 510	155	3 131	2 938	
Other races	609	609	35	479	35	444	349	95	609	609	35	479	444	
Spanish origin ¹	1 692	1 692	106	974	72	902	612	114	1 692	1 692	106	974	902	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	67 163	67 163	7 501	35 188	3 691	31 497	24 474	3 753	67 163	67 163	7 501	35 188	31 497	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 444	4 444	1 479	8 224	82	8 142	683	359	4 444	4 444	1 479	8 224	8 142	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 286	23 286	2 716	13 231	1 895	11 336	7 339	765	23 286	23 286	2 716	13 231	11 336	
Technicians and related support occupations	11 616	11 616	1 226	596	131	465	391	73	11 616	11 616	1 226	596	465	
Sales occupations	10 610	10 610	345	5 030	317	4 713	3 200	517	10 610	10 610	345	5 030	4 713	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 616	11 616	1 150	7 035	1 463	5 572	3 431	322	11 616	11 616	1 150	7 035	5 572	
Service occupations	9 758	9 758	832	4 634	316	4 318	3 322	273	9 758	9 758	832	4 634	4 318	
Construction, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 649	1 649	340	1 309	46	1 263	946	163	1 649	1 649	340	1 309	1 263	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 185	10 185	1 584	4 814	415	4 399	3 787	1 094	10 185	10 185	1 584	4 814	4 399	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 418	7 418	721	3 770	164	3 606	2 927	802	7 418	7 418	721	3 770	3 606	
Construction	8 482	8 482	1 619	3 181	93	3 088	3 682	439	8 482	8 482	1 619	3 181	3 088	
Manufacturing	4 481	4 481	2 023	82	1 911	1 070	1 701	370	4 481	4 481	2 023	82	1 911	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 860	4 860	256	3 451	1 046	2 405	1 153	300	4 860	4 860	256	3 451	2 405	
Wholesale trade	2 662	2 662	156	1 518	42	1 476	988	131	2 662	2 662	156	1 518	1 476	
Retail trade	15 008	15 008	1 608	7 886	411	7 475	5 514	457	15 008	15 008	1 608	7 886	7 475	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 390	6 390	1 016	3 025	697	2 328	2 349	219	6 390	6 390	1 016	3 025	2 349	
Business and repair services	2 942	2 942	218	1 730	197	1 533	954	115	2 942	2 942	218	1 730	1 533	
Personal services	3 710	3 710	239	1 525	69	1 456	2 146	203	3 710	3 710	239	1 525	1 456	
Professional and related services	12 740	12 740	1 118	8 529	483	8 046	3 093	392	12 740	12 740	1 118	8 529	3 093	
Public administration	2 383	2 383	213	1 478	535	943	692	121	2 383	2 383	213	1 478	943	
All other industries	3 505	3 505	337	972	36	936	2 196	399	3 505	3 505	337	972	2 196	
Armed forces, at work	56	56	—	—	—	—	56	11	56	56	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	51 292	51 292	6 083	26 813	2 648	24 165	18 396	3 156	51 292	51 292	6 083	26 813	24 165	
Federal government workers	1 265	1 265	36	939	39	860	290	68	1 265	1 265	36	939	860	
State and local government workers	8 006	8 006	513	2 570	811	4 459	2 223	220	8 006	8 006	513	2 570	2 223	
Self-employed workers	6 101	6 101	790	2 019	141	1 878	3 292	300	6 101	6 101	790	2 019	1 878	
Unpaid family workers	555	555	79	147	12	135	529	—	555	555	79	147	135	
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 720	13 720	1 754	6 218	345	5 873	5 748	439	13 720	13 720	1 754	6 218	5 873	
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	64 479	64 479	7 191	33 923	3 570	30 353	23 365	3 619	64 479	64 479	7 191	33 923	30 353	
\$1 or less	12 532	12 532	1 345	5 454	207	5 247	3 462	342	12 532	12 532	1 345	5 454	5 247	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 135	7 135	845	3 621	271	3 350	2 669	323	7 135	7 135	845	3 621	3 350	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 422	8 422	898	4 538	506	4 032	2 968	378	8 422	8 422	898	4 538	4 032	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 521	7 521	798	4 192	457	3 735	2 827	452	7 521	7 521	798	4 192	3 735	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 469	14 469	1 710	8 040	912	7 128	4 719	862	14 469	14 469	1 710	8 040	7 128	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 882	6 882	705	3 910	490	3 420	2 265	680	6 882	6 882	705	3 910	3 420	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 222	4 222	275	2 225	282	1 943	1 278	222	4 222	4 222	275	2 225	1 943	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 573	3 573	379	1 642	236	1 406	1 352	231	3 573	3 573	379	1 642	1 406	
\$50,000 or more	1 123	1 123	138	579	109	470	406	93	1 123	1 123	138	579	470	
Median	\$9 157	\$9 157	\$9 269	\$9 493	\$10 909	\$9 300	\$8 565	\$11 431	\$9 157	\$9 157	\$9 269	\$9 493	\$10 909	
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	60 740	60 740	7 041	32 384	3 404	28 980	21 315	3 586	60 740	60 740	7 041	32 384	28 980	
Drive alone	47 083	47 083	5 457	25 544	2 712	22 832	16 772	2 205	47 083	47 083	5 457	25 544	22 832	
Carpool	13 657	13 657	1 574	7 040	691	6 349	5 043	1 381	13 657	13 657	1 574	7 040	6 349	
Public transportation	786	786	32	599	95	504	155	88	786	786	32	599	504	
Bus or trolley	622	622	27	455	68	387	140	91	622	622	27	455	387	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 535	2 535	118	1 113	111	1 002	304	52	2 535	2 535	118	1 113	1 002	
Other means	1 633	1 633	146	81	946	81	946	139	1 633	1 633	146	81	946	
Worked at home	1 325	1 325	162	146	—	146	1 017	—	1 325	1 325	162	146	1 017	
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.31	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19.2	19.2	15.7	19.9	19.1	20.0	19.4	43.0	19.2	19.2	15.7	19.9	20.0	
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.6	19.6	20.0	19.9	20.0	19.9	20.6	42.6	19.6	19.6	20.0	19.9	20.0	
Public transportation—minutes	33.1	33.1	35.9	33.5	30.2	34.2	30.6	63.7	33.1	33.1	35.9	33.5	30.2	
With a public transportation disability	303	303	13	303	7									

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Lee County, worked—Con.				Living in Cape Coral city, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lee County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 691	31 497	24 530	3 764	10 412	10 412	4 863	3 788	400	3 388	1 761	400
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 769	16 454	14 018	2 973	5 771	5 771	2 597	2 024	206	1 818	1 150	343
Householder, wife present	1 207	10 727	9 424	1 970	4 225	4 225	1 897	1 483	173	1 310	845	221
Householder, no wife present	330	2 060	1 675	201	450	450	266	139	5	374	230	72
Other household member	256	3 667	2 755	704	1 096	1 096	464	402	28	204	120	90
In group quarters	6	33	164	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 922	15 043	10 512	791	4 641	4 641	2 266	1 764	194	1 570	611	57
Householder, husband present	30	359	234	35	84	84	49	35	9	26	—	8
Householder, no husband present	529	3 700	2 259	199	616	616	288	253	17	236	75	4
Other household member	1 363	10 984	7 963	557	3 941	3 941	1 929	1 476	148	1 308	536	45
In group quarters	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	157	2 371	1 707	282	785	785	452	221	9	212	112	28
20 to 24 years	392	4 568	2 958	442	1 093	1 093	451	454	52	382	208	73
25 to 34 years	2 504	19 415	14 729	2 536	6 388	6 388	2 750	2 514	293	2 221	1 084	271
35 to 44 years	425	3 256	2 426	389	1 604	1 604	805	315	46	469	284	28
45 years and over	163	1 141	1 329	95	542	542	365	104	—	104	73	—
With one or more years of college	1 325	10 848	7 419	977	3 751	3 751	1 540	1 600	183	1 417	611	171
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 463	28 115	22 969	3 387	10 370	10 370	4 848	3 778	400	3 378	1 744	400
Black	193	2 938	1 224	290	5	5	—	5	—	5	—	—
Other races	35	448	337	87	37	37	15	5	—	5	17	—
Spanish origin ¹	72	902	612	116	146	146	67	50	21	29	29	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 691	31 497	24 474	3 753	10 412	10 412	4 863	3 788	400	3 388	1 761	400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	883	7 346	4 736	553	2 357	2 357	1 074	1 074	108	966	370	103
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 895	11 336	7 339	765	4 142	4 142	2 000	1 546	197	1 349	376	78
Technicians and related support occupations	131	865	391	73	247	247	116	69	—	26	73	32
Sales occupations	301	1 489	3 517	370	2 044	2 044	1 053	619	192	607	372	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	423	4 433	3 272	321	1 811	1 811	851	828	69	139	122	18
Service occupations	316	4 288	4 322	273	1 311	1 311	681	379	37	342	251	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	522	1 363	266	188	188	103	48	6	42	37	—
Construction, craft, and repair occupations	415	4 029	3 727	1 084	3 796	3 796	1 979	1 816	64	1 715	1 046	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	164	3 606	2 927	802	827	827	350	295	6	289	182	70
Construction	93	3 088	3 482	1 121	1 255	1 255	717	216	8	208	322	133
Manufacturing	62	1 971	1 707	295	641	641	390	171	—	171	80	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 046	2 405	1 153	300	651	651	164	420	147	273	67	29
Wholesale trade	42	1 476	988	131	344	344	100	122	—	122	122	—
Retail trade	211	7 475	5 514	457	2 783	2 783	2 133	989	38	951	551	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197	2 328	2 949	219	361	361	781	403	42	361	177	9
Business and repair services	697	1 573	1 554	115	429	429	195	166	14	152	48	14
Professional services	69	256	2 426	203	370	370	193	87	—	87	90	19
Professional and related services	483	8 046	3 093	392	1 812	1 812	697	962	64	898	153	46
Public administration	535	943	692	121	422	422	195	169	81	88	58	36
All other industries	36	936	2 198	399	344	344	188	83	6	77	17	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	56	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 648	24 165	18 396	3 156	8 096	8 096	3 769	2 880	282	2 598	1 447	311
Federal government workers	79	860	290	88	183	183	56	134	—	134	13	14
State and local government workers	81	4 459	2 041	281	1 181	1 181	408	638	113	525	132	29
Self-employed workers	141	1 878	3 292	300	879	879	584	129	5	124	166	36
Unpaid family workers	12	135	329	—	73	73	66	7	—	7	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	345	5 873	5 748	439	2 184	2 184	1 304	568	13	555	312	43
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 570	30 353	23 365	3 619	10 129	10 129	4 654	3 740	400	3 340	1 735	389
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	506	5 467	5 332	342	1 959	1 959	913	577	28	549	349	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	307	3 669	3 000	203	1 689	1 689	800	412	33	380	216	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	506	5 052	2 966	378	1 256	1 256	656	402	89	313	198	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	457	3 735	2 531	432	1 011	1 011	407	431	37	394	173	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	420	3 129	4 715	862	2 298	2 298	975	893	102	793	300	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	497	3 422	2 265	680	1 186	1 186	403	554	62	492	229	116
\$20,000 to \$24,999	282	1 463	1 125	278	514	514	200	226	35	191	88	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	636	1 406	1 352	610	610	610	284	208	38	188	109	47
\$50,000 or more	109	467	406	93	147	147	76	36	11	25	35	21
Median	\$10 909	\$9 300	\$8 565	\$11 431	\$9 309	\$9 309	\$8 138	\$10 162	\$11 745	\$10 004	\$9 798	\$15 012
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 404	28 980	21 315	3 586	9 842	9 842	4 446	3 655	380	3 275	1 741	380
Drive alone	2 713	22 631	16 272	2 205	7 873	7 873	3 600	2 988	296	2 692	1 285	282
Carpool	691	6 349	5 043	1 381	1 969	1 969	846	667	84	583	456	158
Public transportation	95	304	155	88	94	94	25	69	6	63	—	13
Bus or streetcar	68	587	140	81	89	89	20	69	—	63	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	111	1 002	—	52	115	115	107	—	—	—	—	8
Other	81	789	665	38	199	199	123	64	14	55	172	29
Worked at home	—	1 046	1 017	—	162	162	162	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.31	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.36
Mean travel time to work	19.1	20.0	19.4	43.0	19.0	19.0	11.4	25.1	27.0	24.8	26.3	47.6
Car, truck, or van	19.1	20.1	19.2	42.9	19.1	19.1	11.3	25.1	27.0	24.8	26.4	47.0
Public transportation	30.2	34.2	30.6	63.7	35.1	35.1	20.8	40.2	45.0	39.8	—	35.4
With a public transportation disability	7	123	160	20	62	62	13	38	7	31	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fort Myers city, worked						Living in Remainder of Lee County, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city
Workers 16 years and over	13 868	13 868	473	10 490	981	9 509	2 905	405	42 939	42 939	2 165	20 910
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 165	7 165	400	5 168	444	4 724	1 597	356	23 675	23 675	1 373	11 631
Householder, wife present	3 986	3 986	209	2 805	194	2 611	972	199	16 162	16 162	909	7 646
Householder, no wife present	1 476	1 476	97	1 425	155	1 270	374	204	2 704	2 704	212	1 196
Other household member	1 721	1 721	94	1 310	89	1 221	317	84	4 638	4 638	252	2 178
In group quarters	32	32	—	28	6	22	4	4	6	171	171	11
Female	6 703	6 703	73	5 222	537	4 785	1 308	49	19 264	19 264	792	9 879
Householder, husband present	228	228	—	201	—	201	27	—	379	379	199	153
Householder, no husband present	2 315	2 315	9	1 850	216	1 634	456	49	3 971	3 971	117	2 126
Other household member	4 160	4 160	64	3 271	321	2 950	805	49	14 858	14 858	656	7 600
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	56	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	967	967	31	755	55	700	181	4	3 227	3 227	91	1 552
20 to 24 years	2 563	2 563	72	1 990	124	1 866	501	79	5 152	5 152	367	2 536
25 to 34 years	8 117	8 117	370	6 012	576	5 436	1 735	239	26 618	26 618	1 315	13 393
35 to 44 years	1 575	1 575	65	1 118	81	1 037	323	65	6 393	6 393	293	2 752
45 years and over	646	646	—	530	108	422	116	18	1 911	1 911	94	677
With one or more years of college	4 428	4 428	144	3 393	272	3 121	891	101	13 727	13 727	637	7 173
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 575	10 575	363	7 989	830	7 159	2 223	263	40 915	40 915	2 102	19 811
Black	3 123	3 123	97	2 363	151	2 212	663	142	1 382	1 382	58	763
Other races	170	170	13	138	—	138	19	—	642	642	5	336
Spanish origin ^a	436	436	13	363	26	337	60	12	1 110	1 110	26	561
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, or work	13 855	13 855	473	10 490	981	9 509	2 892	405	42 896	42 896	2 165	20 910
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 154	3 154	158	2 402	165	2 237	594	81	8 933	8 933	408	4 753
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 473	4 473	67	3 806	550	3 870	871	35	14 471	14 471	629	7 679
Technicians and related support occupations	385	385	34	273	50	223	78	12	981	981	76	624
Sales occupations	1 785	1 785	—	1 448	118	1 330	337	23	6 228	6 228	287	3 133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 503	2 503	33	2 085	382	1 863	562	43	8 265	8 265	462	4 262
Service occupations	2 174	2 174	22	1 621	147	1 474	531	—	6 273	6 273	229	2 604
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	310	310	10	152	12	140	18	52	1 574	1 574	56	340
Manufacturing, craft, and repair occupations	1 732	1 732	121	1 245	59	1 184	406	116	6 846	6 846	313	3 123
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 792	1 792	79	1 264	48	1 216	449	119	4 799	4 799	292	2 211
Construction	1 445	1 445	135	792	29	763	518	147	5 782	5 782	767	2 173
Manufacturing	1 005	1 005	65	647	7	640	293	31	2 835	2 835	266	1 235
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 086	1 086	43	893	180	713	130	40	3 123	3 123	69	2 138
Wholesale trade	672	672	11	489	—	489	172	10	1 646	1 646	45	907
Retail trade	2 706	2 706	23	2 353	175	2 178	330	7	9 519	9 519	342	4 544
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 075	1 075	35	805	205	601	235	23	3 954	3 954	200	1 817
Business and repair services	575	575	—	471	60	411	104	7	1 938	1 938	23	1 133
Personal services	904	904	—	667	146	621	237	38	2 436	2 436	46	571
Professional and related services	3 267	3 267	113	2 647	118	2 549	687	34	7 641	7 641	361	4 900
Public administration	576	576	—	433	143	290	143	—	1 385	1 385	18	876
All other industries	544	544	48	273	19	254	223	68	2 617	2 617	101	618
Armed forces, or work	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	43	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 400	10 400	409	7 775	685	7 090	2 216	351	32 796	32 796	1 905	16 158
Government workers	429	429	—	365	20	345	64	10	653	653	—	440
State and local government workers	2 068	2 068	26	1 620	204	1 416	422	34	4 757	4 757	79	3 012
Federal government workers	948	948	38	707	60	647	205	10	4 274	4 274	168	1 103
Unpaid family workers	23	23	—	23	12	11	—	—	459	459	13	117
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 471	2 471	23	2 013	135	1 878	435	51	9 065	9 065	427	3 637
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 279	13 279	444	9 992	913	9 079	2 843	381	41 071	41 071	2 093	20 191
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 384	2 384	40	1 837	114	1 723	507	42	7 989	7 989	293	3 240
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 899	1 899	21	1 707	128	1 579	501	28	4 558	4 558	244	2 221
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 029	2 029	11	1 530	109	1 421	467	19	5 137	5 137	291	2 626
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 848	1 848	78	1 432	146	1 286	338	62	4 662	4 662	313	2 329
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 205	3 205	186	2 468	181	2 287	678	97	8 906	8 906	509	4 479
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 188	1 188	58	925	119	806	205	84	4 508	4 508	244	2 433
\$20,000 to \$24,999	463	463	39	280	47	233	144	29	2 245	2 245	133	1 219
\$25,000 to \$49,999	125	125	14	84	31	53	309	85	2 338	2 338	38	1 094
\$50,000 or more	248	248	11	193	44	149	44	13	728	728	51	350
Median	\$8 906	\$8 906	\$11 205	\$8 897	\$9 527	\$8 825	\$8 269	\$11 184	\$9 223	\$9 223	\$10 082	\$9 725
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 020	12 020	466	8 793	868	7 925	2 761	368	38 878	38 878	2 129	19 956
Drive alone	8 936	8 936	333	6 801	715	6 086	1 802	206	30 274	30 274	1 534	15 555
Car, truck, or van	3 084	3 084	133	1 992	153	1 839	959	162	8 604	8 604	595	4 381
Public transportation	308	308	7	259	—	259	42	—	384	384	—	231
Bus or streetcar	181	181	7	147	—	147	27	—	352	352	—	279
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	127	127	—	112	—	112	15	—	132	132	—	52
Walked only	861	861	—	822	81	751	29	10	1 559	1 559	111	281
Other means	533	533	—	460	32	428	73	6	1 101	1 101	25	422
Worked at home	146	146	—	146	—	146	—	—	1 017	1 017	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.15	1.29	1.45	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.7	24.2	14.5	12.6	14.6	28.1	50.1	19.8	19.8	23.1	21.7
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	23.2	14.3	12.9	14.5	28.0	51.7	20.3	20.3	23.2	21.1
Public transportation	33.0	33.0	90.0	29.3	15	29.3	45.7	41.4	32.6	32.6	—	35.7
With a public transportation disability	32	32	—	15	—	15	17	—	209	209	—	77

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Central business district	Living in Remainder of Lee County, worked—Con.		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lee County	Cape Coral city	Fort Myers city	Remainder of Lee County
		Remainder	Remainder of Lee County						
Workers 16 years and over	2 310	18 600	19 864	2 959	3 437	3 437	136	1 296	2 005
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 119	9 912	11 271	2 274	1 607	2 077	115	904	1 409
Householder, wife present	840	6 806	7 607	1 540	1 607	1 607	83	669	855
Householder, no wife present	149	2 039	2 182	350	190	275	4	120	171
Other household member	139	2 039	2 208	506	506	506	28	115	363
In group quarters	—	11	160	—	—	—	—	—	40
Female	1 191	8 688	8 593	685	1 009	1 009	21	392	596
Householder, husband present	21	132	207	27	13	13	—	—	13
Householder, no husband present	296	1 830	1 728	146	199	199	—	72	127
Other household member	674	6 726	6 602	512	797	797	21	320	456
In group quarters	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	93	1 459	1 584	250	252	252	—	42	210
20 to 24 years	216	2 320	2 249	292	458	458	—	208	226
25 to 34 years	1 635	11 758	11 910	2 044	2 163	2 163	98	846	1 239
35 to 64 years	311	2 441	2 491	296	368	368	4	159	205
65 years and over	55	622	1 140	77	196	196	10	41	145
With one or more years of college	870	6 303	5 917	705	1 297	1 297	78	520	609
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 233	17 578	19 002	2 724	3 139	3 139	136	1 196	1 807
Black	42	721	561	148	234	234	—	100	134
Other races	35	301	301	87	64	64	—	—	64
Spanish origin ¹	25	536	523	104	153	153	17	58	78
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, work	2 310	18 600	19 821	2 948	3 423	3 423	136	1 296	1 991
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	610	4 143	3 772	369	652	652	34	295	323
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 148	6 731	7 042	1 652	779	779	79	700	868
Tales and related support occupations	55	569	281	52	105	105	—	88	117
Sales occupations	171	2 962	2 808	297	203	203	41	111	238
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	922	3 200	2 874	303	304	304	—	80	224
Service occupations	132	2 472	3 540	242	253	253	10	76	167
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	274	3 055	3 334	344	334	334	6	163	221
Precise production, craft, and repair occupations	310	2 813	3 072	858	841	841	41	311	489
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110	2 101	2 296	613	544	544	4	228	318
Construction	56	2 117	2 862	841	541	541	30	183	328
Manufacturing	75	1 160	1 334	252	204	204	15	34	155
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	719	2 419	2 936	231	392	392	—	193	199
Wholesale trade	42	865	694	121	171	171	19	81	71
Retail trade	198	4 346	4 633	395	601	601	37	207	367
Finance, insurance, and real estate	451	1 366	1 937	187	175	175	19	48	108
Business and repair services	123	1 010	782	94	175	175	11	76	86
Personal services	203	548	1 119	106	106	106	—	—	106
Professional and related services	301	4 599	2 453	312	531	531	—	281	230
Public administration	311	565	491	85	81	81	9	39	33
All other industries	11	605	1 900	314	446	446	6	154	286
Armed forces, work	—	—	43	11	14	14	—	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	1 681	14 477	14 733	2 494	2 700	2 700	93	1 006	1 601
Federal government workers	59	381	213	64	82	82	—	48	34
State and local government workers	494	2 518	1 656	157	279	279	12	9	142
Self-employed workers	76	1 107	2 923	244	338	338	25	114	199
Unpaid family workers	—	117	329	—	38	38	9	—	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	197	3 440	5 001	345	738	738	27	242	469
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 257	17 934	18 787	2 849	3 174	3 174	122	1 166	1 886
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	165	3 075	4 456	275	721	721	29	194	498
\$4,000 to \$5,999	149	2 072	2 133	210	153	153	19	100	121
\$6,000 to \$7,999	308	2 318	2 290	332	297	297	2	107	188
\$8,000 to \$9,999	274	2 055	2 020	334	291	291	21	142	148
\$10,000 to \$14,999	631	4 048	3 678	674	594	594	11	234	349
\$15,000 to \$19,999	309	2 124	1 831	480	455	455	23	182	250
\$20,000 to \$24,999	200	1 019	893	220	228	228	17	76	135
\$25,000 to \$49,999	167	927	1 159	202	237	237	10	119	108
\$50,000 or more	54	296	327	59	41	41	11	11	19
Median	\$11 297	\$9 462	\$8 509	\$11 109	\$9 780	\$9 780	\$15 000	\$10 572	\$8 892
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 156	17 780	16 813	2 838	3 173	3 173	122	1 221	1 830
Drive alone	1 702	13 853	13 185	2 177	2 077	2 077	80	803	1 204
Carpool	454	3 927	3 628	1 161	1 096	1 096	52	418	626
Public transportation	89	182	113	54	68	68	—	28	40
Bus or streetcar	140	177	113	54	66	66	—	26	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	2
Walked only	30	251	1 267	42	71	71	14	5	52
Other means	36	387	654	25	125	125	—	42	83
Worked at home	—	—	1 017	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	2.14	1.14	1.29	1.25	1.25	1.35	1.24	1.24
Mean travel time to work	20.5	21.8	17.4	minutes	41.4	36.0	36.0	32.6	43.5
Car, truck, or van	20.3	21.9	18.3	minutes	36.7	36.7	35.9	43.1	32.5
Public transportation	29.2	38.9	25.0	minutes	79.1	48.4	48.4	—	53.5
With a public transportation disability	—	77	132	20	9	9	—	—	44.8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Remainer of Crawford County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Sequoyah County, Okla.	Place of work not reported	Total	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city
Workers 16 years and over	78 099	13 999	40 307	31 229	9 078	13 245	10 548	6 018	73 330	8 120	49 888	45 794
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	45 589	8 618	23 084	17 471	5 613	7 927	5 960	3 738	42 808	4 998	29 102	26 480
Household wife present	6 741	6 741	16 638	16 538	4 295	6 245	4 578	2 322	32 887	3 767	19 581	17 650
Householder, no wife present	4 472	552	2 896	2 516	380	537	487	392	4 092	310	3 210	2 921
Other household member	6 403	1 303	3 280	2 549	731	1 125	895	700	6 200	919	4 103	3 665
277	277	2	275	68	207	93	229	93	229	2	208	62
Female	32 510	5 381	17 223	13 758	3 465	5 318	4 588	2 280	30 522	3 122	20 786	19 314
Householder, husband present	626	74	302	248	50	101	149	40	591	53	389	385
Householder, no husband present	4 493	696	4 062	3 649	413	662	773	348	6 167	466	4 545	4 236
Other household member	25 291	4 611	12 759	9 761	2 998	4 255	3 666	1 883	23 673	2 603	15 761	14 402
In group quarters	100	—	100	100	—	—	—	9	9	—	91	91
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 752	1 020	3 060	2 384	676	924	748	471	5 379	769	3 428	3 064
20 to 24 years	10 649	2 041	5 830	4 599	1 231	1 648	1 130	846	10 191	1 009	7 548	6 927
25 to 34 years	49 655	8 965	24 893	18 818	6 075	8 541	7 236	3 602	46 823	5 175	31 756	29 398
35 to 44 years	9 290	1 516	5 074	4 181	893	1 548	1 126	883	8 850	850	5 591	5 018
45 years and over	2 753	457	1 450	1 247	203	538	308	216	2 587	317	1 565	1 387
With one or more years of college	22 515	2 431	13 778	11 863	1 913	3 507	2 499	1 382	21 261	1 607	15 084	14 209
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	72 238	13 518	37 294	28 487	8 702	12 171	9 255	5 527	68 012	7 923	46 106	42 304
Black	2 235	82	1 719	1 630	89	238	196	107	2 180	22	1 963	1 774
Other races	3 624	399	2 294	1 112	182	836	1 097	364	3 138	175	1 819	1 719
Spanish origin ^a	411	102	251	215	36	37	21	36	398	37	295	251
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	77 873	13 999	40 102	31 129	8 973	13 245	10 527	5 983	73 003	8 120	49 655	45 641
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 233	1 488	7 894	6 888	1 066	2 032	1 907	1 024	12 705	1 207	8 201	7 650
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 156	3 292	11 803	9 616	2 187	3 005	2 056	1 654	18 704	1 750	13 561	12 834
Technicians and related support occupations	1 598	193	910	784	126	309	186	55	1 555	46	1 280	1 280
Sales occupations	1 281	4 845	4 445	3 787	1 278	1 748	1 403	913	875	610	4 410	4 410
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 414	1 818	6 048	4 744	1 304	1 418	1 130	686	9 768	854	7 271	6 794
Service occupations	10 069	1 444	4 792	3 729	1 063	2 065	1 768	760	9 336	872	5 494	4 931
Health care, and food and drinking occupations	2 630	532	1 997	2 550	457	837	653	256	2 354	456	1 764	1 254
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 282	2 461	5 316	3 899	1 417	2 076	1 429	798	10 848	1 408	7 342	6 606
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 223	4 581	9 498	6 807	2 691	3 240	2 904	1 489	19 153	2 427	14 293	13 366
Construction	4 967	1 135	1 981	1 439	542	1 038	793	363	4 461	526	2 495	2 111
Manufacturing	22 425	4 982	11 362	8 384	3 114	3 033	3 048	1 450	21 768	2 29	17 379	16 757
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 921	1 016	2 566	1 983	585	926	413	513	4 426	620	2 926	2 764
Wholesale trade	3 680	629	2 251	1 813	438	417	383	413	3 345	325	2 526	2 520
Retail trade	12 435	2 214	6 567	5 464	1 103	2 207	1 467	912	11 717	1 771	7 025	6 688
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 352	517	1 945	1 589	356	496	394	257	3 046	285	2 199	2 018
Business and other services	2 785	431	1 690	1 396	294	393	271	204	2 600	279	1 957	1 814
Personal services	214	95	395	922	173	266	379	204	1 174	147	812	819
Professional and related services	14 138	1 815	7 557	6 141	1 416	2 642	2 124	1 042	13 164	1 140	8 240	7 691
Public administration	3 197	330	1 534	1 154	380	765	568	255	2 991	150	1 744	1 257
All other industries	4 019	716	1 554	982	572	1 042	707	431	3 748	571	1 692	1 604
Armed forces, at work	226	—	205	100	105	—	—	21	35	250	—	233
Private wage and salary workers	58 893	10 951	32 351	25 506	6 845	8 406	7 185	4 409	55 444	6 007	41 464	39 210
Federal government workers	2 819	362	1 433	908	545	566	338	262	2 651	143	1 881	1 007
State and local government workers	8 291	1 292	5 215	4 638	809	2 291	1 859	719	8 058	644	4 548	3 076
Self-employed workers	7 083	1 422	2 788	1 981	807	1 768	1 105	592	6 693	1 115	2 882	2 315
Unpaid family workers	513	140	198	151	47	114	61	36	484	110	207	186
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 456	2 937	7 704	6 059	1 645	2 780	2 035	1 201	14 424	1 908	8 893	8 013
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	75 176	13 373	38 963	30 202	8 761	12 807	10 033	5 440	70 921	7 589	48 628	44 767
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 116	2 358	6 983	5 260	1 723	2 747	2 028	1 239	12 979	1 534	7 845	6 811
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 727	1 546	3 723	2 829	934	1 333	1 027	615	7 173	1 447	4 348	3 976
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 520	1 786	4 808	3 829	1 299	1 600	1 326	629	9 071	1 058	6 113	5 636
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 919	1 715	4 619	3 480	1 139	1 570	1 015	594	8 667	872	6 278	5 925
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 406	3 606	9 802	8 028	2 778	3 078	2 920	1 168	18 692	1 759	13 462	12 789
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 496	1 270	4 165	3 242	1 293	1 131	930	519	6 984	663	5 101	4 829
\$20,000 to \$39,999	3 797	480	2 257	1 774	483	606	454	225	3 609	235	639	4 272
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 232	301	1 129	822	214	234	163	84	2 319	303	2 110	1 960
\$50,000 or more	894	104	554	493	61	157	79	83	788	89	532	468
Median	\$9 396	\$9 141	\$9 761	\$9 872	\$9 421	\$8 667	\$9 292	\$8 798	\$9 439	\$8 357	\$9 914	\$10 029
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	72 861	13 033	38 179	29 628	8 551	11 923	9 726	5 796	68 242	7 247	47 601	44 049
Drive alone	55 183	9 567	30 077	24 202	8 575	8 707	6 832	4 385	51 669	5 481	35 453	33 036
Car, truck, or van with driver	17 678	3 466	8 102	5 426	996	3 216	2 894	1 411	16 773	1 766	12 148	11 010
Public transportation	270	18	145	145	—	—	64	6	269	8	191	175
Bus or streetcar	98	18	—	—	—	—	16	64	—	—	83	47
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	98	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 430	433	908	711	197	656	433	147	2 336	400	893	692
Other	1 027	193	606	503	66	660	660	660	967	140	343	337
Worked at home	5 111	319	560	341	219	363	269	—	1 511	319	560	341
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.11	1.22	1.19	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work	19.2	21.5	16.6	14.4	24.2	21.4	23.6	21.5	19.4	17.8	20.3	20.2
Car, truck, or van	22.5	22.1	16.7	14.3	24.2	21.9	24.2	22.0	19.5	18.6	20.5	20.3
Public transportation	22.2	10.7	15.2	15.2	—	15.5	5.0	5.0	22.9	11.5	24.1	25.8
With a public transportation disability	399	49	203	178	25	119	28	59	339	4	260	235

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA						
	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Seago County, Okla.	Oklahoma, Okla.	Living in SMSA, worked						
					Inside SMSA	Crowder County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.
Workers 16 years and over	4 094	8 738	6 584	69 299	7 642	47 287	43 809	4 617	39 192	3 478	8 223
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 622	4 989	3 719	59 636	4 631	27 036	24 916	2 346	22 370	2 120	4 634
Household and non-household member	1 749	4 040	2 921	3 511	29 073	18 465	16 455	1 820	16 545	1 408	3 757
Householder, no wife present	289	270	302	3 909	310	3 073	2 826	389	4 437	247	237
Other household member	436	667	511	5 622	810	3 706	3 373	337	3 036	343	640
Other group quarters	12	146	9	184	16	52	52	—	132	—	132
Female	1 472	3 749	2 865	29 663	3 011	20 251	18 893	2 071	16 822	1 358	3 589
Householder, husband present	4	70	79	570	36	385	385	52	633	3	70
Householder, no husband present	309	655	604	6 024	459	6 255	4 599	4 156	4 460	3 716	647
Other household member	1 159	3 024	2 285	22 978	2 516	15 340	14 259	1 579	12 680	1 081	2 872
In group quarters	—	—	—	91	—	91	—	—	91	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	364	639	543	5 154	756	3 266	2 955	314	2 641	311	622
20 to 24 years	621	1 104	930	9 452	836	7 027	6 524	737	6 242	493	1 008
25 to 34 years	2 358	4 425	4 104	4 842	30 048	28 042	29 957	2 957	25 085	2 006	4 089
35 to 44 years	573	1 071	838	8 099	906	5 447	4 949	458	4 781	508	1 047
45 to 54 years	178	457	248	2 490	300	1 499	1 339	151	1 188	160	457
55 years and over	675	2 475	1 825	20 244	3 515	14 448	13 739	1 720	12 019	709	2 572
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 802	8 167	5 816	64 231	7 467	43 672	40 439	4 229	36 210	3 233	7 655
Black	189	105	90	2 115	22	1 906	1 753	237	1 516	153	105
Other races	408	466	478	5 672	153	1 709	1 617	151	1 417	92	463
Spanish origin ¹	44	35	21	350	37	257	220	19	201	37	35
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, of work	4 014	8 738	6 567	69 108	7 642	47 113	43 485	4 617	39 068	3 428	8 223
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 259	1 528	1 169	12 077	999	11 211	10 516	901	9 611	883	1 537
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	727	2 149	1 244	18 141	1 695	13 152	12 472	1 887	10 585	680	2 296
Technicians and related support occupations	727	124	105	1 487	46	1 216	1 216	30	1 186	30	124
Sales occupations	250	1 027	696	817	978	884	884	392	4 023	201	1 063
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	497	998	645	9 558	832	7 149	6 672	1 465	5 707	477	949
Service occupations	563	1 632	1 338	9 073	841	5 335	4 804	405	4 399	591	1 568
Farmer, forester, and fisher occupations	70	253	292	408	792	732	746	—	746	—	746
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	736	1 256	846	7 750	2 529	6 457	6 159	453	5 706	498	1 092
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	924	1 227	1 206	17 850	2 287	13 318	12 588	971	11 617	730	1 494
Construction	387	796	644	3 910	600	2 199	1 918	91	1 807	281	690
Manufacturing	822	1 002	859	644	2 139	18 426	15 994	1 096	14 898	632	755
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	162	704	176	4 045	568	2 486	2 556	305	1 951	103	668
Wholesale trade	136	258	106	3 125	204	2 673	2 371	614	2 141	102	258
Retail trade	357	1 780	1 141	11 398	1 675	8 869	8 533	519	6 922	324	1 767
Finance, insurance, and real estate	181	371	191	1 287	147	2 985	2 885	636	1 349	162	363
Business and repair services	143	207	155	2 515	279	1 899	1 770	241	1 592	129	192
Personal services	105	174	131	1 787	243	1 215	1 020	35	1 005	105	174
Professional and related services	549	2 155	1 629	12 663	1 130	7 461	7 449	358	7 091	512	1 990
Public administration	487	616	481	2 836	146	1 637	1 187	594	1 187	594	594
All other industries	488	875	610	3 284	469	1 991	1 741	100	74	826	591
Armed forces, or work	80	—	17	191	—	174	124	—	124	50	144
Private wage and salary workers	2 254	4 425	3 548	52 383	5 628	39 291	37 472	3 424	34 048	1 819	4 143
Federal government workers	674	490	337	2 380	139	1 524	908	258	650	616	441
State and local government workers	578	2 065	1 599	7 754	736	3 520	3 012	698	2 314	508	1 940
Self-employed workers	567	1 657	1 039	6 305	1 024	7 245	7 231	207	2 024	514	1 605
Unpaid family workers	21	101	41	477	115	477	186	30	593	21	94
At work 1 to 34 hours	880	2 002	1 617	13 760	1 789	8 518	7 757	561	7 196	761	1 963
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 861	8 385	6 319	66 998	7 159	46 061	42 796	4 540	38 256	3 245	7 911
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	1 034	2 083	1 517	15 465	1 511	6 544	6 564	682	5 862	947	1 998
\$4,000 to \$5,999	471	1 039	764	6 883	981	4 206	3 793	380	3 413	413	1 020
\$6,000 to \$7,999	477	1 074	801	8 653	1 001	5 782	5 469	687	4 782	313	1 056
\$8,000 to \$9,999	253	628	499	5 623	699	3 633	3 537	461	4 876	299	829
\$10,000 to \$14,999	873	1 696	1 175	17 448	1 661	12 567	12 179	1 106	11 073	738	1 579
\$15,000 to \$19,999	272	708	512	6 520	637	4 783	4 551	454	4 097	222	623
\$20,000 to \$24,999	172	470	265	4 707	265	3 254	3 119	208	2 460	111	490
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	301	215	2 758	311	2 005	1 907	272	1 635	98	281
\$50,000 or more	54	125	92	775	76	725	668	38	630	64	125
Median	17 784	17 925	18 247	59 371	18 322	59 892	510 003	59 530	510 043	57 677	57 769
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 552	7 567	5 827	64 416	6 786	45 105	42 131	4 472	37 659	2 974	7 123
Drive alone	2 247	4 650	3 450	49 201	5 883	40 043	39 287	4 332	36 066	2 104	4 556
Carpool	1 135	1 684	1 175	15 169	1 585	11 062	10 192	1 139	9 053	870	1 467
Public transportation	16	43	27	253	8	175	175	28	147	—	43
Bus or streetcar	16	16	16	27	98	47	47	—	47	—	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	201	420	423	2 220	393	8 866	67	91	588	187	560
Other means	106	145	38	889	136	581	483	26	457	98	134
Worked at home	219	363	269	1 511	319	560	363	—	341	219	363
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.13
Persons per public car, truck, or van	21.6	17.5	17.5	17.9	16.1	19.9	18.9	18.3	19.4	18.3	15.2
Car, truck, or van	22.9	18.1	18.3	18.2	16.6	19.0	19.0	18.3	19.0	19.3	16.1
Public transportation	5.0	15.5	29.4	24.0	11.5	25.8	25.8	12.9	28.3	—	15.5
With a public transportation disability	25	21	24	331	4	256	231	6	265	25	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.													
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.					Living in Crawford County, Ark., worked					Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Seaguyoh County, Okla.	Outside SMSA
	Seaguyoh County, Okla.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Central business district	Remainder	Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Seaguyoh County, Okla.	Outside SMSA		
Workers 16 years and over	6 147	2 782	12 178	6 266	5 773	5 637	519	5 118	136	80	59	344		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	3 335	2 215	7 941	3 532	3 492	3 586	299	3 287	106	80	37	274		
Householder, wife present	2 580	1 763	5 673	2 672	2 690	2 873	244	2 593	73	37	22	222		
Householder, no wife present	269	171	511	219	292	269	22	247	23	—	—	25		
Other household member	444	281	1 157	641	510	480	33	447	30	—	—	27		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	2 812	567	4 837	2 734	2 081	2 051	220	1 831	30	—	22	70		
Householder, husband present	79	16	25	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Householder, no husband present	483	121	642	418	224	209	—	209	15	—	—	10		
Other household member	2 250	430	4 134	2 280	1 832	1 817	220	1 597	15	—	22	60		
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	510	127	913	653	246	242	20	222	4	4	10	9		
20 to 24 years	481	331	1 808	786	1 006	939	139	820	47	13	3	40		
25 to 34 years	4 125	1 949	7 838	3 887	3 853	3 785	308	3 477	68	52	46	244		
35 to 44 years	797	308	1 238	688	539	524	46	478	15	11	—	51		
45 to 54 years	47	24	91	391	252	129	2	121	2	12	—	—		
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
65 years and over	1 709	889	2 346	1 076	1 248	1 229	148	1 081	19	—	22	109		
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	5 437	2 480	11 761	6 120	5 505	5 384	519	4 865	121	80	56	338		
Black	82	13	74	4	70	70	—	70	—	—	—	—		
Other races	628	289	343	142	198	183	—	183	15	—	—	6		
Spanish origin ¹	21	25	76	37	39	39	—	39	—	—	—	12		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	6 130	2 782	12 178	6 266	5 773	5 637	519	5 118	136	80	59	344		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 429	422	1 374	848	514	510	72	438	4	—	12	88		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 198	361	2 945	1 489	1 436	1 404	192	1 212	32	—	20	31		
Technicians and related support occupations	56	109	—	—	—	153	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Sales occupations	469	135	1 071	739	322	322	34	288	—	—	—	10		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	628	170	1 885	714	961	929	158	771	32	—	—	18		
Service occupations	236	124	294	789	465	465	44	419	6	16	10	44		
Printing, forestry, and fishing occupations	384	125	455	408	47	—	—	47	—	—	—	17		
Formation production, craft, and repair occupations	709	734	2 146	1 009	1 070	1 023	67	956	47	53	14	86		
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	904	904	3 964	1 719	2 237	2 193	144	1 844	2 046	47	—	104		
Construction	517	694	885	431	450	384	12	374	64	4	—	126		
Manufacturing	1 039	416	4 487	1 626	2 827	2 827	112	2 715	—	20	14	31		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	123	363	828	380	448	418	118	300	30	—	—	37		
Wholesale trade	90	142	479	174	292	290	47	243	2	—	—	13		
Retail trade	1 087	125	2 009	1 499	490	490	72	418	—	—	—	20		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	191	109	435	256	179	179	53	126	—	—	—	47		
Business and repair services	66	45	398	197	201	201	—	201	—	—	—	—		
Personal and related services	341	24	179	113	66	66	4	52	—	—	—	6		
Professional and related services	4 582	423	1 381	989	880	876	34	542	4	—	—	12		
Public administration	106	459	274	146	128	92	43	49	36	—	—	54		
All other industries	556	304	623	455	112	112	24	88	—	—	—	56		
Armed forces, at work	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	3 321	2 101	9 635	4 379	5 129	5 069	360	4 709	60	80	47	289		
Federal government workers	276	177	302	139	163	123	27	96	40	—	—	—		
State and local government workers	1 538	318	929	645	272	268	85	183	4	—	—	12		
Self-employed workers	931	186	1 197	986	209	177	47	130	32	—	—	33		
Unpaid family workers	61	—	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 490	495	2 498	1 614	868	832	63	769	36	16	—	79		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	5 887	2 738	11 675	5 808	5 744	5 608	519	5 089	136	64	59	344		
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 442	461	1 997	1 281	285	285	45	590	50	11	20	65		
\$4,000 to \$3,999	646	229	1 363	851	509	507	25	482	2	—	—	41		
\$4,000 to \$9,999	843	238	1 083	619	818	818	216	572	31	—	—	34		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	603	234	1 488	670	804	792	51	741	12	—	—	14		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 441	590	3 193	1 269	1 903	1 888	155	1 733	15	9	12	117		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	117	457	167	245	245	17	598	12	3	—	31		
\$25,000 to \$29,999	231	318	381	164	213	213	—	213	—	—	—	43		
\$30,000 or more	161	175	386	203	173	159	10	149	14	—	—	12		
Median	\$8 038	\$11 295	\$9 054	\$7 775	\$10 074	\$10 111	\$7 755	\$10 244	\$7 032	\$15 424	\$8 929	\$10 814		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	5 402	2 449	11 263	5 422	5 702	5 583	519	5 064	119	80	59	330		
Drive alone	4 347	1 551	8 285	4 252	3 944	3 872	403	3 469	72	40	49	145		
Carpool	1 055	1 098	2 978	1 170	1 758	1 711	11	595	47	40	10	185		
Public transportation	—	—	18	10	8	10	—	10	—	—	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	27	—	18	8	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	411	11	393	393	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14		
Other means	38	69	185	124	61	44	—	44	17	—	—	—		
Worked at home	269	—	319	319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.33	1.18	1.13	1.22	1.21	1.13	1.22	1.36	1.45	1.09	1.48		
Mean travel time to work	15.6	46.7	20.9	14.6	21.7	23.6	23.5	27.0	45.1	49.2	27.7	35.3		
Car, truck, or van	16.2	46.9	21.4	15.0	27.1	26.7	23.5	27.0	49.5	49.2	22.7	37.4		
Public transportation	29.4	15.0	10.7	11.5	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	20	—	9	27	—	27	—	27	—	—	—	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Fort Smith, Ark.		
	Living in Sebastian County, Ark., worked										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crownpoint, Ark.
	Inside SMSA	Crownpoint, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Control business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Seymour County, Okla.	108			
Workers 16 years and over	36 756	1 212	35 266	32 065	3 539	28 526	3 201	170	108	817	28 574	898	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Males	20 651	959	19 516	17 618	1 978	15 640	1 898	110	66	670	15 616	697	
Householder, wife present	15 093	703	14 230	12 974	1 391	11 583	1 256	94	66	547	11 197	171	
Householder, no wife present	2 529	91	2 438	2 134	2 859	355	224	—	—	114	69	116	
Other household member	2 845	165	2 664	2 378	232	2 146	286	16	—	54	2 202	500	
In group quarters	184	—	184	52	—	52	132	—	—	—	52	—	
Females	16 105	253	15 700	14 447	1 561	12 886	1 303	60	42	147	12 958	201	
Householder, husband present	287	—	287	287	52	235	—	—	—	—	233	—	
Householder, no husband present	3 872	41	3 820	3 566	422	3 144	254	11	—	12	3 500	50	
Other household member	11 855	212	11 552	10 503	1 087	9 416	1 049	49	—	135	9 134	161	
In group quarters	—	—	—	91	—	91	—	—	—	—	91	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 803	93	2 674	2 373	243	2 130	301	20	16	—	2 194	80	
20 to 24 years	5 278	126	5 152	4 698	495	4 203	434	—	—	90	4 198	120	
25 to 34 years	22 824	861	21 786	19 957	2 260	17 697	1 829	30	67	562	17 320	600	
35 to 64 years	4 499	104	4 395	3 916	402	3 514	479	—	—	151	3 713	24	
65 years and over	1 352	48	1 279	1 121	139	982	158	—	—	25	1 149	32	
With one or more years of college	12 670	408	12 096	11 460	1 486	9 974	636	120	46	378	10 912	307	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	33 952	1 191	32 507	29 512	3 219	26 293	2 995	146	108	794	25 995	877	
Black	1 642	14	1 617	1 468	178	1 290	149	11	—	—	1 577	14	
Other races	1 162	7	1 142	1 085	142	943	57	13	—	23	1 002	7	
Spanish origin ¹	218	—	218	181	19	162	37	—	—	11	190	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	36 586	1 212	35 096	31 945	3 539	28 406	3 151	170	108	817	28 494	898	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 882	266	6 946	6 485	782	5 703	641	57	13	137	6 345	213	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 785	159	10 521	9 890	1 334	8 556	651	22	83	161	8 764	109	
Technicians and related support occupations	853	—	853	853	13	840	—	—	—	—	26	27	
Sales occupations	4 293	64	4 181	3 978	354	3 624	203	16	29	84	3 592	50	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 997	92	4 795	4 487	592	3 892	428	6	4	151	3 735	64	
Service occupations	4 384	42	4 342	3 840	325	3 515	502	—	—	82	3 398	29	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	676	—	676	640	181	481	479	4	12	31	219	21	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 785	243	4 505	4 303	291	3 883	411	—	—	3	3 593	153	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 671	502	8 122	7 455	607	6 848	607	47	—	217	6 244	394	
Construction	1 708	65	1 603	1 394	67	1 327	269	40	—	180	1 245	55	
Manufacturing	10 615	416	10 126	9 528	757	8 771	992	36	34	103	7 734	315	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 170	168	1 191	891	145	1 446	150	11	—	146	1 669	137	
Wholesale trade	9 812	135	1 180	721	228	4 973	592	22	18	47	1 627	82	
Retail trade	6 080	165	5 895	5 556	409	5 147	334	—	—	25	422	5 033	102
Finance, insurance, and real estate	826	27	1 768	1 606	526	1 080	162	12	19	43	1 482	27	
Business and repair services	564	60	1 504	1 375	230	1 145	129	—	—	15	1 280	56	
Personal services	399	34	999	898	31	867	101	—	—	4	874	20	
Professional and related services	6 933	128	6 760	6 270	303	5 967	490	45	—	121	5 727	90	
Public administration	4 402	—	4 402	999	493	506	403	—	—	40	1 022	90	
All other industries	1 273	14	1 243	707	50	657	536	4	12	76	802	14	
Armed forces, at work	170	—	170	120	—	120	50	—	—	—	80	—	
Private wage and salary workers	29 621	1 088	28 337	26 652	2 603	24 049	1 685	100	96	622	23 388	778	
Federal government workers	1 260	—	1 260	728	195	533	532	—	—	55	822	59	
State and local government workers	1 335	81	3 016	2 525	559	1 966	491	31	—	92	2 410	88	
Self-employed workers	2 542	36	2 455	1 983	152	1 831	479	39	12	48	1 803	32	
Unpaid family workers	198	—	198	177	30	147	21	—	—	—	151	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 082	164	6 834	6 134	413	5 721	700	45	39	106	5 626	127	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	35 634	1 191	34 165	31 187	3 480	27 707	2 978	170	108	797	27 737	877	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 327	180	6 096	5 224	529	4 695	872	8	43	97	4 806	120	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 410	174	4 236	3 772	299	3 473	397	36	14	51	3 422	174	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16,000	106	4 251	3 969	383	3 586	282	41	12	28	3 549	86	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 364	139	4 208	3 941	337	3 604	267	5	12	67	3 272	74	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 033	81	2 951	2 622	817	2 119	514	44	33	64	2 017	221	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 762	167	3 508	3 348	414	2 934	220	23	4	170	2 946	127	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 042	38	1 991	1 880	232	1 648	111	13	—	78	1 579	38	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 624	38	1 586	1 483	235	1 253	50	—	—	18	1 208	76	
\$50,000 or more	508	20	508	444	38	406	64	—	—	—	469	20	
Median	\$9 714	\$10 421	\$9 693	\$9 839	\$9 985	\$9 816	\$7 560	\$8 000	\$7 833	\$13 084	\$9 777	\$10 678	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	34 756	1 200	33 278	30 561	3 400	27 161	2 717	170	108	768	27 101	886	
Drive alone	22 551	849	26 487	24 539	2 806	21 733	1 948	122	93	517	22 267	633	
Carpool	351	6	679	674	5	628	769	48	79	15	634	248	
Public transportation	128	—	128	128	28	100	—	—	—	11	128	—	
Bus or trolley	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	858	—	858	671	91	580	187	—	—	11	661	19	
Other modes	454	12	442	344	20	344	78	—	—	27	343	12	
Worked at home	560	—	560	341	—	341	219	—	—	—	341	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.19	1.22	1.07	1.23	1.11	1.19	
Mean travel time to work, minutes	15.8	21.2	15.5	15.5	16.6	15.3	15.8	26.0	24.0	4.0	13.6	18.0	
Co. car, or van, minutes	15.9	21.1	15.4	15.5	16.5	15.4	16.6	26.0	24.5	4.0	13.6	18.0	
Public transportation, minutes	15.7	—	15.7	15.7	12.9	16.5	—	—	—	15.0	15.0	—	
With a public transportation disability	19.0	—	19.0	16.5	6	16.9	—	—	—	—	17.0	—	

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fort Smith city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark., worked						
	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Seaway County, Okla.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city
Workers 16 years and over	27 460	26 601	3 017	23 584	859	115	101	516	8 182	314	7 806	5 464
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14 790	14 255	1 677	12 578	535	70	59	471	5 035	262	4 726	3 363
Householder, wife present.....	10 584	10 215	1 126	9 089	369	54	59	372	3 896	203	3 646	2 759
Householder, no wife present.....	2 089	2 004	352	1 652	85	—	—	69	364	15	349	210
Other household member.....	2 055	1 984	195	1 785	81	16	30	64	643	39	599	394
In group quarters.....	52	52	—	52	—	—	—	—	132	—	132	—
Female	12 670	12 346	1 340	11 006	324	45	42	45	3 147	52	3 080	2 101
Householder, husband present.....	8 577	8 346	970	7 216	168	—	—	137	3 742	44	3 698	2 544
Householder, no husband present.....	3 448	3 280	370	2 910	164	11	—	372	52	—	372	286
Other household member.....	8 898	8 742	933	7 809	156	34	42	45	2 421	52	2 654	1 761
In group quarters.....	91	91	—	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 082	2 040	219	1 821	42	16	16	—	609	13	592	333
20 to 24 years.....	4 066	3 944	423	3 521	122	122	—	78	1 080	6	1 066	754
25 to 54 years.....	16 573	16 069	1 852	14 147	504	87	60	327	5 506	241	5 213	3 888
55 to 64 years.....	3 647	3 510	384	3 126	137	—	—	97	786	38	748	406
65 years and over.....	1 922	1 038	139	899	54	—	—	25	14	203	16	187
With one or more years of college.....	10 460	10 213	1 305	8 908	247	99	48	276	1 758	101	1 636	1 247
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	24 926	24 183	2 733	21 450	743	91	101	505	7 957	314	7 581	5 329
Black.....	1 552	1 468	178	1 290	84	11	—	—	65	—	65	—
Other races.....	982	950	106	844	32	13	—	—	160	—	160	135
Spanish origin ¹	190	174	19	155	16	—	—	—	11	28	—	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	27 380	26 521	3 017	23 504	859	115	101	516	8 092	314	7 716	5 424
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	6 062	5 884	696	5 188	178	57	13	55	937	53	884	601
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	8 563	8 388	1 307	7 081	175	16	76	119	2 020	50	1 958	1 502
Technical and related support occupations.....	727	717	123	613	16	—	—	—	126	—	126	—
Sales occupations.....	3 501	3 452	313	3 139	49	16	25	57	701	17	680	526
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	4 335	4 209	968	3 228	126	—	—	51	36	1 194	33	1 152
Service occupations.....	3 369	3 231	258	2 973	138	—	—	13	986	60	926	670
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	201	157	—	157	44	—	—	12	27	—	27	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 350	3 258	238	3 020	92	26	—	105	1 459	90	1 355	836
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 815	5 603	518	5 085	232	14	—	139	2 425	108	2 287	1 852
Construction.....	1 176	1 132	51	1 081	44	13	—	—	464	10	427	262
Manufacturing.....	7 372	7 181	645	6 536	191	13	34	54	2 881	120	2 748	2 347
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 532	1 503	389	1 114	29	—	—	117	50	31	429	388
Wholesale trade.....	1 499	1 478	173	1 305	21	32	14	32	355	34	317	243
Retail trade.....	4 906	4 836	382	4 454	70	—	—	25	24	1 047	63	984
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 427	1 385	441	944	42	12	16	31	344	—	341	221
Business and repair services.....	1 224	1 210	195	1 015	14	—	—	15	184	13	170	154
Personal services.....	654	621	12	609	33	—	—	—	159	14	145	77
Professional and related services.....	5 592	5 516	259	5 257	76	45	—	38	1 206	38	1 168	754
Public administration.....	1 022	817	426	397	205	—	—	40	380	—	380	182
All other industries.....	776	642	50	592	134	—	—	12	50	—	467	65
Armed forces, at work.....	80	80	—	80	—	—	—	—	90	—	90	40
Private wage and salary workers.....	22 453	21 936	2 202	19 734	817	68	89	413	6 233	310	5 884	4 716
Federal government workers.....	822	596	158	438	226	—	—	—	51	—	438	132
State and local government workers.....	2 291	2 218	500	1 718	73	31	—	—	25	725	—	725
Self-employed workers.....	1 743	1 700	127	1 573	43	16	12	27	739	4	712	283
Unpaid family workers.....	151	151	30	121	—	—	—	—	67	—	67	26
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 419	5 355	355	5 000	64	41	39	80	1 456	37	1 415	779
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	26 644	25 814	2 950	22 858	828	115	101	496	7 897	314	7 521	5 371
\$1 to \$3,999.....	4 643	4 469	456	4 013	174	17	43	71	1 521	60	1 463	755
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 427	2 331	261	2 070	96	32	—	—	767	16	747	446
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	3 425	3 399	322	3 073	30	26	12	81	—	—	81	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 425	3 399	322	3 073	30	26	12	81	—	—	81	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	6 718	6 458	674	5 784	260	44	34	144	2 018	82	1 933	1 478
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 819	2 723	297	2 326	96	40	—	—	816	40	749	625
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	528	1 474	226	248	54	463	13	—	67	403	—	406
\$50,000 or more.....	1 450	1 425	203	1 222	25	—	—	60	298	30	268	243
Median.....	447	418	38	380	29	—	—	—	61	—	61	26
.....	\$9 774	\$9 737	\$10 279	\$9 658	\$10 579	\$7 962	\$7 250	\$13 803	\$9 644	\$9 848	\$9 439	\$10 182
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	25 999	25 156	2 884	22 272	843	115	101	467	7 655	314	7 279	5 405
Drive alone.....	21 448	20 851	2 210	18 641	597	92	89	337	5 284	211	5 039	3 688
Carpool.....	4 551	4 305	674	3 631	246	23	12	130	2 371	103	2 240	1 717
Public transportation.....	128	128	28	100	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	661	661	85	576	—	—	—	—	11	197	—	197
Other means.....	331	315	20	295	16	—	—	—	27	111	—	49
Worked at home.....	341	341	—	341	—	—	—	—	219	—	219	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.20	1.16	1.06	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.23
Average time to work.....	13.2	13.2	14.6	13.0	20.7	18.0	20.7	22.6	40.1	23.3	30.3	22.8
Car, truck, or van.....	13.4	13.2	14.4	13.0	20.7	18.3	22.6	22.9	30.3	30.3	23.4	26.5
Public transportation.....	15.7	15.7	12.9	16.5	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	17.0	14.5	6	139	25	—	—	—	20	—	20	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark., worked—Con.					Living in Le Flore County, Okla., worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Sequoyah County, Okla.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crawford County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	522	4 942	2 342	55	7	301	11 409	81	3 337	3 218	277	2 941
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	301	3 062	1 363	40	7	199	6 630	72	2 098	1 995	145	1 850
Householder, wife present	265	2 494	887	40	7	175	5 261	72	1 573	1 479	93	1 386
Householder, no wife present	3	207	139	—	—	—	453	—	162	616	52	453
Other household member	33	361	205	—	—	24	916	—	309	300	40	240
in group quarters	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	221	1 880	979	15	—	102	4 779	9	1 239	1 223	132	1 091
Householder, husband present	15	39	—	—	—	—	89	—	19	19	—	19
Householder, no husband present	52	234	86	—	—	15	849	—	213	209	14	195
Other household member	154	1 607	893	15	—	90	3 841	9	1 007	995	118	877
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
14 to 19 years	24	309	259	4	—	—	818	6	214	208	31	177
20 to 24 years	72	682	312	8	—	—	1 316	6	498	484	61	423
25 to 34 years	408	3 460	1 325	43	7	235	7 540	69	2 207	2 208	173	2 035
35 to 44 years	8	388	345	—	—	54	1 325	—	265	265	6	299
45 to 54 years	—	83	104	—	—	—	510	—	53	53	6	47
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	181	1 066	389	21	—	102	3 051	15	578	534	29	505
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	486	4 843	2 252	55	7	289	10 613	81	3 074	2 975	239	2 736
Black	—	—	65	—	—	—	213	—	119	119	38	81
Other races	36	99	25	—	—	12	583	—	144	124	—	124
Spanish origin*	—	7	21	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	522	4 902	2 292	55	7	301	11 409	81	3 337	3 218	277	2 941
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	86	515	283	—	—	82	1 730	5	142	129	12	117
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	227	1 275	456	6	7	7	2 717	14	625	613	66	547
Technicians and related support occupations	—	126	15	—	—	—	284	—	160	160	11	149
Sales occupations	41	485	154	—	—	4	1 483	—	136	136	—	136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations	186	664	302	6	3	15	1 290	14	317	295	55	255
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	542	364	—	—	11	1 859	—	317	298	25	273
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	74	43	—	—	—	71	—	37	37	—	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	783	319	14	—	84	1 623	8	625	593	83	510
Construction	89	1 763	435	—	—	78	2 749	54	1 481	1 575	91	1 484
Manufacturing	16	246	165	27	—	65	748	—	94	86	—	86
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	112	2 235	401	13	—	49	2 576	36	1 922	1 862	111	1 751
Wholesale trade	56	332	71	11	—	29	796	14	125	125	25	100
Retail trade	55	188	74	—	4	15	387	8	153	153	53	100
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	693	264	—	—	18	2 049	2	257	257	20	227
Business and repair services	85	136	120	—	3	12	426	—	75	75	25	50
Personal services	35	130	115	—	—	—	334	18	124	124	11	113
Professional and related services	19	58	68	—	—	4	224	—	50	50	—	50
Public administration	44	710	414	—	—	83	2 342	3	398	385	17	368
All other industries	73	109	198	—	—	—	628	—	84	23	15	8
Armed forces, of work	—	65	402	4	—	—	799	—	105	—	—	58
Private wage and salary workers	401	4 315	1 168	32	7	209	7 165	78	3 107	3 055	247	2 808
Federal government workers	37	95	306	—	—	4	511	—	54	10	—	10
State and local government workers	59	248	418	—	—	67	2 019	3	117	104	30	74
Self-employed workers	25	258	429	23	—	21	1 611	—	50	40	—	40
Unpaid family workers	—	76	21	—	—	—	103	—	9	9	—	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	58	721	636	4	—	24	2 415	6	496	480	50	430
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	522	4 849	2 150	55	7	301	11 045	81	3 269	3 160	277	2 883
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	73	682	698	8	—	26	2 387	—	402	382	57	325
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	342	303	4	—	18	1 348	—	334	334	27	277
\$6,000 to \$7,999	61	513	252	15	—	28	1 405	18	406	406	64	347
\$8,000 to \$9,999	156	662	203	—	—	3	1 568	—	504	504	53	451
\$10,000 to \$14,999	143	335	455	—	3	10	1 380	55	1 199	1 141	54	1 087
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	608	124	23	4	73	870	—	283	283	18	265
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	400	57	—	—	—	11	456	2	86	4	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	211	25	—	—	26	316	—	55	54	—	34
\$50,000 or more	—	26	35	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 192	\$10 352	\$6 603	\$8 200	\$15 091	\$12 037	\$8 559	\$10 422	\$9 954	\$9 857	\$7 703	\$10 055
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	516	4 889	1 874	55	7	301	10 231	81	3 299	3 143	271	2 872
One alone	396	3 292	1 351	30	4	180	7 633	61	2 055	1 993	150	1 843
Carpool	120	2 597	523	25	3	121	2 598	20	1 150	1 150	121	1 029
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6	4	187	—	—	—	568	—	8	8	—	8
Other means	—	—	62	—	—	—	204	—	70	64	—	64
Worked at home	—	—	219	—	—	—	363	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.24	1.19	1.34	1.27	1.30	1.17	1.14	1.28	1.28	1.33	1.27
Mean travel time to work	29.9	26.2	13.8	42.0	42.9	48.0	18.8	32.2	28.1	27.4	25.3	27.6
Car, truck, or van	28.2	26.3	14.7	42.0	42.9	48.0	19.5	32.2	28.0	27.3	25.1	27.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.5	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	—	39

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Le Flore County, Okla., worked—Con.				Living in Sequoyah County, Okla., worked							Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.
	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Sequoyah County, Okla.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crowfoot County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fort Smith city	Control business district	Remainder			
Workers 16 years and over	119	7 891	100	890	8 956	83	2 911	2 889	282	2 407	22	82	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	103	4 371	89	741	5 014	68	1 730	1 717	124	1 593	13	73	
Householder, wife present	9	3 527	89	601	3 894	64	1 380	1 375	92	1 283	5	62	
Householder, no wife present	94	637	—	61	616	—	127	127	—	183	—	11	
Other household member	9	607	—	78	704	—	4	233	15	32	—	8	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	16	3 520	11	149	3 942	15	1 181	1 172	158	1 014	9	9	
Householder, husband present	—	70	—	4	133	—	54	54	—	54	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	4	636	—	52	661	—	178	174	—	170	—	4	
Other household member	12	2 814	11	93	3 148	15	949	944	154	790	5	9	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	6	598	—	40	620	4	132	132	20	111	—	—	
20 to 24 years	14	975	37	81	850	18	391	383	42	341	8	—	
25 to 34 years	99	4 829	35	688	6 202	45	2 102	2 092	216	1 876	10	78	
35 to 64 years	32	1 032	38	52	1 037	16	248	244	4	207	4	6	
65 years and over	—	457	—	19	247	—	38	38	—	38	—	—	
With one or more years of college	44	2 418	40	225	2 177	16	526	516	57	459	10	34	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	99	7 358	100	724	7 905	75	2 586	2 568	252	2 316	18	71	
Black	—	94	—	13	186	4	100	96	21	75	4	—	
Other races	20	439	—	153	865	4	225	225	9	216	—	11	
Spanish origin ^a	—	35	—	2	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	119	7 891	100	890	8 935	83	2 907	2 885	282	2 603	22	82	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	1 543	40	125	1 691	—	297	292	35	257	5	30	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	2 074	4	45	1 694	33	570	565	95	494	—	8	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	124	—	12	161	10	50	50	6	44	—	—	
Sales occupations	12	1 007	—	9	589	11	148	148	4	144	—	—	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	943	—	24	944	12	372	369	85	360	5	—	
Service occupations	19	1 552	—	79	1 527	—	207	203	11	192	4	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	678	—	6	385	—	8	8	—	8	—	11	
Production, craft, and repair occupations	32	678	—	306	306	—	1 193	1 193	449	12	437	8	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	1 060	44	302	2 446	18	1 368	1 368	129	1 239	—	26	
Construction	8	638	16	232	549	4	52	52	12	40	—	12	
Manufacturing	40	674	44	154	2 781	42	1 757	1 757	116	1 641	—	35	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	627	—	85	251	6	122	122	17	105	—	—	
Wholesale trade	—	11	—	11	6	217	207	207	46	161	5	—	
Retail trade	11	1 767	—	29	1 260	9	232	232	12	220	4	7	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	351	23	—	299	2	125	125	32	93	—	—	
Business and repair services	—	192	—	22	219	4	70	70	—	70	—	—	
Personal services	—	174	—	—	351	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	
Professional and related services	13	1 930	11	139	1 807	10	223	218	4	214	5	15	
Public administration	11	594	—	56	532	—	73	73	43	30	—	20	
All other industries	47	688	6	162	389	—	31	23	—	23	8	15	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	21	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	
Unpaid family workers	52	3 909	71	647	5 962	83	2 718	2 696	214	2 482	22	54	
Federal government workers	44	441	16	111	307	—	47	47	36	11	—	—	
State and local government workers	13	1 892	7	92	1 671	—	115	115	24	91	—	17	
Self-employed workers	10	1 555	6	40	955	—	31	31	8	23	—	11	
Unpaid family workers	—	94	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	1 902	11	179	3 176	5	320	311	35	276	9	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	109	7 595	100	880	8 844	79	2 863	2 841	264	2 577	22	82	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	1 979	6	165	1 705	4	328	323	51	272	5	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	1 599	—	59	1 539	—	189	185	33	152	—	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	981	—	86	1 145	7	306	306	24	282	—	—	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	824	34	94	871	8	320	320	40	380	—	—	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	1 614	99	110	2 650	3	1 214	1 214	80	1 134	—	30	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	554	33	161	781	26	305	305	5	300	—	10	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	368	—	132	375	—	129	129	4	125	—	15	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	381	—	57	230	—	46	46	27	19	13	20	
\$50,000 or more	—	125	—	22	55	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	
Median	\$11 203	\$7 654	\$10 511	\$11 534	\$9 470	\$12 247	\$10 627	\$10 618	\$9 200	\$10 709	\$25 458	\$16 687	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	116	6 791	100	820	8 166	83	2 866	2 844	282	2 562	22	82	
Drive alone	62	5 433	84	441	5 175	39	1 557	1 535	174	1 361	22	61	
Carpool	54	1 358	16	379	2 388	44	1 308	1 301	109	1 201	—	21	
Public transportation	—	43	—	—	64	—	37	37	—	37	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	—	16	—	—	64	—	37	37	—	37	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	560	—	28	411	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	3	134	—	42	46	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	
Worked at home	—	363	—	—	269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.48	1.12	1.09	1.42	1.21	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.29	1.39	1.00	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	46.8	14.4	26.2	51.3	21.3	35.5	32.2	32.1	23.8	43.0	43.4	40.8	
Car, truck, or van	47.4	15.2	26.2	51.3	21.8	35.5	31.8	31.7	23.8	42.6	43.4	40.8	
Public transportation	—	15.5	—	—	—	—	65.0	65.0	—	65.0	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	—	51	—	6	24	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Living in Sequoyah County, Okla., worked—Con.		Sequoyah County, Okla.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crowfoot County, Ark.	Sebastian County, Ark.	Fert Smith city	Remainder of Sebastian County, Ark.	Le Flore County, Okla.	Sequoyah County, Okla.
	Sequoyah County, Okla.	Outside SMSA									
Workers 16 years and over	5 880	731	4 031	478	2 601	1 985	616	515	437		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 143	530	3 172	367	2 066	1 564	502	353	384		
Householder, wife present	2 388	401	2 388	1 508	1 167	881	283	201	217		
Householder, no wife present	289	15	183	—	137	95	42	33	13		
Household member in group quarters	466	122	578	109	397	292	105	27	45		
Female	2 737	201	859	111	535	421	114	160	53		
Householder, husband present	17	12	21	—	14	—	—	—	—		
Householder, no husband present	463	47	143	7	110	78	32	8	18		
Other household member in group quarters	2 175	142	695	87	421	343	78	152	35		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	484	78	225	13	162	109	53	17	33		
20 to 24 years	441	140	739	73	521	403	118	96	49		
25 to 34 years	3 977	455	2 719	333	1 708	1 356	352	378	300		
35 to 44 years	4	44	251	42	144	69	75	24	41		
45 to 54 years	209	14	97	17	66	48	18	14	14		
55 years and over	1 601	177	1 017	92	636	470	166	173	116		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 173	624	3 781	456	2 434	1 865	569	512	379		
Black	82	—	85	—	57	21	36	—	8		
Other races	22	107	185	22	110	99	11	3	50		
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	38	—	38	31	7	—	—		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 863	731	3 972	478	2 542	1 956	586	515	437		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 364	72	628	88	302	234	68	139	99		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 091	124	563	55	409	362	47	53	46		
Technicians and related support occupations	101	18	68	—	64	64	—	4	—		
Sales occupations	430	29	285	33	233	176	47	4	25		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	560	217	1 098	22	122	122	—	64	19		
Service occupations	1 319	65	263	59	159	127	32	49	9		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	43	97	34	48	12	4	12	25		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	489	143	685	116	695	447	238	164	133		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 034	283	1 323	140	778	778	197	83	125		
Construction	501	154	551	36	296	193	103	100	107		
Manufacturing	947	128	1 209	157	953	763	193	47	52		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	123	95	381	52	240	208	32	36	53		
Wholesale trade	59	72	220	21	183	149	34	34	16		
Retail trade	1 019	23	319	96	156	133	32	13	54		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	172	19	60	—	52	33	19	8	—		
Business and repair services	145	29	85	—	48	44	14	14	12		
Personal services	341	10	27	—	17	—	—	—	—		
Professional and related services	1 559	119	501	10	279	242	37	165	47		
Public administration	459	10	155	4	107	70	27	22	22		
All other industries	538	66	464	102	201	104	97	107	54		
Armed forces, at work	17	—	59	—	59	29	30	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	3 107	563	3 061	379	2 173	1 738	435	282	227		
Federal government workers	260	11	271	4	157	99	58	49	61		
State and local government workers	1 539	92	414	304	4	134	64	70	125		
Self-employed workers	913	65	388	91	137	84	53	52	108		
Unpaid family workers	61	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 440	131	660	119	375	256	119	39	127		
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 630	717	3 923	430	2 587	1 971	616	474	432		
\$1 to \$3 999	3 173	134	2 615	334	1 744	1 347	427	317	287		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	636	94	290	66	142	84	58	24	58		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	832	100	418	57	331	167	164	13	17		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	543	62	457	42	362	268	60	74	60		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	231	33	1,044	98	695	610	85	117	134		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	175	25	464	26	318	278	40	85	35		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	372	61	515	51	420	314	56	70	54		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	151	20	200	21	105	53	52	20	54		
\$50,000 or more	42	14	14	—	13	—	—	—	—		
Median	\$7 925	\$8 984	\$10 335	\$8 939	\$10 189	\$10 595	\$7 988	\$11 797	\$11 004		
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 135	731	3 826	461	2 496	1 918	578	444	425		
Drive alone	4 121	448	2 222	280	1 410	1 097	313	227	305		
Car, truck, or van	1 014	283	1 604	281	1 086	821	265	217	120		
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Bus or streetcar	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only	411	—	106	7	27	13	14	60	12		
Other means	38	—	83	10	62	54	8	11	—		
Worked at home	269	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.30	1.35	1.52	1.38	1.38	1.41	1.40	1.18		
Mean travel time to work	15.1	50.0	44.3	44.2	48.6	48.6	39.1	43.3	43.2		
Car, truck, or van	15.8	50.0	46.8	47.1	48.9	48.9	41.1	49.1	44.8		
Public transportation	29.4	—	5.0	—	5.0	—	5.0	—	—		
With a public transportation disability	20	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data on estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Okaloosa County	Fort Walton Beach city	Remainder of Okaloosa County		Total	Okaloosa County	Fort Walton Beach city	Remainder of Okaloosa County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Okaloosa County	Fort Walton Beach city
Workers 16 years and over	47 717	47 717	9 352	38 365	3 213	46 204	46 204	13 923	32 281	42 234	42 234	13 025
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 778	29 778	5 436	24 342	2 177	28 842	28 842	7 357	21 485	25 836	25 836	6 435
Household, wife present	19 900	19 900	3 801	16 100	261	19 512	19 512	4 612	14 900	17 430	17 430	4 994
Household, no wife present	3 554	3 554	640	2 914	236	3 570	3 570	2 554	1 016	3 128	3 128	524
Other household member	3 563	3 563	963	2 600	323	4 143	4 143	1 478	2 665	3 685	3 685	1 054
In group quarters	1 961	1 961	35	1 926	35	1 617	1 617	251	136	1 993	1 993	245
Female	17 939	17 939	3 916	14 023	1 036	17 382	17 382	6 566	10 716	16 398	16 398	6 590
Household, husband present	243	243	90	153	133	247	247	100	147	235	235	88
Household, no husband present	3 972	3 972	1 005	2 967	254	3 789	3 789	1 573	2 216	3 587	3 587	1 536
Other household member	13 340	13 340	2 821	10 519	722	13 022	13 022	4 802	8 220	12 288	12 288	4 688
In group quarters	364	364	—	364	60	304	304	91	213	288	288	78
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 019	4 019	823	3 196	325	3 810	3 810	1 288	2 522	3 581	3 581	1 261
20 to 24 years	9 240	9 240	1 348	7 912	732	8 729	8 729	2 601	6 128	8 168	8 168	2 480
25 to 34 years	30 279	30 279	6 079	24 200	1 929	29 445	29 445	8 800	20 645	26 737	26 737	8 135
35 to 44 years	3 554	3 554	947	2 617	221	3 588	3 588	1 082	2 506	3 456	3 456	1 013
45 years and over	595	595	155	440	6	632	632	152	480	563	563	136
With one or more years of college	18 070	18 070	3 919	14 151	1 157	17 463	17 463	5 179	12 284	16 019	16 019	4 833
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	42 929	42 929	8 203	34 726	2 782	41 688	41 688	12 486	29 202	38 082	38 082	11 663
Black	3 498	3 498	840	2 658	284	3 559	3 559	1 081	2 478	3 245	3 245	1 013
Other races	1 090	1 090	309	781	147	957	957	356	601	907	907	349
Spanish origin ¹	943	943	185	758	45	914	914	288	626	874	874	288
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	36 320	36 320	8 211	28 109	2 341	35 641	35 641	12 660	22 981	32 131	32 131	11 833
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 979	8 979	2 136	6 843	481	8 859	8 859	2 900	5 958	8 087	8 087	2 466
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 070	10 070	2 135	7 935	685	10 784	10 784	4 164	6 620	9 862	9 862	3 992
Archievements and related support occupations	1 272	1 272	371	901	38	1 260	1 260	380	880	1 078	1 078	380
Services occupations	4 319	4 319	1 426	2 893	317	4 268	4 268	1 747	2 521	3 928	3 928	1 688
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 554	3 554	947	2 617	221	3 588	3 588	1 082	2 506	3 456	3 456	1 013
Finance occupations	6 835	6 835	1 497	4 786	372	6 786	6 786	2 066	3 700	5 738	5 738	2 409
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	255	255	117	138	52	258	258	108	150	273	273	108
Construction, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	4 840	4 840	874	3 966	353	4 690	4 690	1 549	3 041	3 946	3 946	1 420
Manufacturers, fabricators, and laborers	4 493	4 493	951	3 542	398	4 354	4 354	1 342	3 012	3 775	3 775	1 257
Construction	2 818	2 818	476	2 342	206	2 693	2 693	925	1 768	2 241	2 241	778
Manufacturing	3 291	3 291	527	2 764	273	3 015	3 015	945	2 070	2 634	2 634	805
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 968	1 968	317	1 591	204	1 848	1 848	901	947	1 658	1 658	883
Wholesale trade	985	985	107	878	75	998	998	408	590	825	825	360
Retail trade	8 051	8 051	1 445	5 906	474	7 939	7 939	3 119	4 820	7 415	7 415	2 995
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 127	2 127	428	1 699	164	2 131	2 131	1 053	1 078	1 937	1 937	953
Business and repair services	1 418	1 418	474	944	84	1 561	1 561	693	868	1 321	1 321	611
Personal services	2 415	2 415	800	1 615	106	2 330	2 330	1 023	1 307	2 230	2 230	1 018
Archievements and related services	6 201	6 201	1 522	4 679	347	6 356	6 356	2 672	3 684	5 993	5 993	2 420
Public administration	5 278	5 278	1 147	4 131	299	5 585	5 585	1 623	4 963	4 798	4 798	627
All other industries	1 448	1 448	208	1 240	109	1 185	1 185	229	956	1 079	1 079	197
Armed forces	11 997	11 997	1 141	10 256	872	10 563	10 563	3 263	9 300	10 103	10 103	1 192
Private wage and salary workers	23 134	23 134	5 408	17 726	1 645	22 191	22 191	9 334	12 857	19 986	19 986	6 846
Federal government workers	16 341	16 341	2 116	14 225	1 100	15 918	15 918	1 758	14 160	14 690	14 690	6 111
State and local government workers	4 911	4 911	962	3 949	291	4 885	4 885	1 727	3 158	4 503	4 503	1 680
Self-employed workers	2 986	2 986	704	2 282	177	2 870	2 870	1 008	1 862	2 726	2 726	976
Unpaid family workers	345	345	162	183	—	340	340	56	244	329	329	96
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 868	8 868	2 120	6 748	530	8 438	8 438	3 049	5 389	8 775	8 775	2 916
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	46 086	46 086	9 063	37 023	2 899	44 825	44 825	13 346	31 479	40 979	40 979	12 483
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 409	7 409	1 772	5 637	507	8 247	8 247	2 847	5 400	7 789	7 789	2 742
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 769	5 769	1 093	4 676	343	5 610	5 610	2 163	3 447	5 191	5 191	2 016
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 091	6 091	1 262	4 829	367	6 456	6 456	2 172	4 284	6 070	6 070	2 200
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 506	5 506	866	4 640	381	5 192	5 192	1 439	3 753	4 787	4 787	1 372
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 862	8 862	1 864	6 998	675	8 698	8 698	2 436	6 262	7 858	7 858	3 964
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 044	6 044	1 196	4 848	307	6 099	6 099	1 144	4 955	6 445	6 445	2 455
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 576	2 576	472	2 104	165	2 703	2 703	620	2 083	2 278	2 278	554
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 137	3 137	761	2 376	183	2 989	2 989	621	2 368	3 440	3 440	596
\$50,000 or more	1 926	1 926	389	1 537	102	2 870	2 870	1 191	1 779	2 724	2 724	1 199
Median	\$8 579	\$8 579	\$9 006	\$8 499	\$9 247	\$8 671	\$8 671	\$7 601	\$9 149	\$8 434	\$8 434	\$7 451
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	42 428	42 428	8 643	33 785	2 757	41 502	41 502	12 717	28 785	37 762	37 762	11 867
Drive alone	32 022	32 022	6 240	25 402	2 182	31 057	31 057	9 879	21 178	28 748	28 748	9 237
Carpool	10 406	10 406	2 023	8 383	575	10 445	10 445	2 838	7 607	9 014	9 014	2 630
Public transportation	485	485	46	439	46	464	464	147	317	422	422	147
Bus or streetcar	475	475	46	429	15	454	454	146	308	412	412	137
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	—	10	—	10	10	—	10	10	10	—
Walked only	2 205	2 205	371	1 834	312	1 782	1 782	526	1 256	1 722	1 722	526
Other means	1 873	1 873	173	1 700	129	1 730	1 730	414	1 316	1 602	1 602	366
Worked at home	726	726	—	726	—	726	726	—	726	726	726	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.11	1.07	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.5	17.5	15.8	18.0	21.0	17.6	17.6	16.8	18.0	15.8	15.8	14.7
Car, truck, or van	17.5	17.5	15.8	18.2	21.8	17.8	17.8	16.9	18.2	15.9	15.9	14.7
Public transportation	32.3	32.3	42.3	35.3	47.0	32.9	32.9	27.1	35.6	42.4	42.4	28.1
With a public transportation disability	156	156	72	84	10	140	140	84	76	132	132	84

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.													
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Okaloosa County, worked					Living in Fort Walton Beach city, worked						
	Remainder of Okaloosa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Okaloosa County	Fort Walton Beach city	Remainder of Okaloosa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Okaloosa County	Fort Walton Beach city	Remainder of Okaloosa County	Outside SMSA	Outside SMSA	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	29 209	2 270	42 234	42 234	13 025	29 209	2 270	8 448	8 448	4 421	4 027			316
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	19 201	1 765	25 836	25 836	4 635	19 201	1 765	4 737	4 737	2 149	2 588			271
Householder, wife present	13 336	1 209	17 430	17 430	4 094	13 336	1 209	3 339	3 339	1 422	1 917			276
Householder, no wife present	2 186	190	3 128	3 128	942	2 186	190	548	548	247	278			24
Other household member	2 331	355	5 278	5 278	1 599	2 331	355	815	815	422	393			82
In group quarters	1 348	11	593	593	245	1 348	11	35	35	—	—			45
Female	10 008	505	16 398	16 398	6 390	10 008	505	3 711	3 711	2 272	1 439			43
Householder, wife present	8 147	8	11 367	11 367	3 147	8 147	8	1 956	1 956	—	—			—
Householder, no husband present	2 051	131	3 587	3 587	1 536	2 051	131	928	928	598	330			27
Other household member	7 600	350	12 288	12 288	4 688	7 600	350	2 693	2 693	1 638	1 055			18
In group quarters	210	16	288	288	78	210	16	—	—	—	—			—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	2 320	113	3 581	3 581	1 261	2 320	113	734	734	376	358			31
20 to 24 years	5 488	360	8 168	8 168	2 480	5 488	360	1 176	1 176	600	576			28
25 to 54 years	18 602	1 613	26 377	26 377	8 135	18 602	1 613	5 539	5 539	2 899	2 640			234
55 to 64 years	2 172	158	3 185	3 185	1 013	2 172	158	856	856	487	369			11
65 years and over	2 427	26	3 567	3 567	1 347	2 427	26	1 043	1 043	59	84			12
With one or more years of college	11 186	894	16 019	16 019	4 833	11 186	894	3 499	3 499	1 719	1 780			166
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	26 419	2 065	38 082	38 082	11 663	26 419	2 065	7 413	7 413	3 765	3 648			266
Black	2 346	169	3 013	3 013	2 421	2 346	169	787	787	358	249			28
Other races	558	36	907	907	349	558	36	248	248	118	130			15
Spanish origin ¹	586	24	874	874	288	586	24	172	172	105	67			—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	20 298	1 848	32 131	32 131	11 833	20 298	1 848	7 503	7 503	4 293	3 210			205
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 441	411	8 087	8 087	2 646	5 441	411	1 988	1 988	996	992			69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 869	323	9 862	9 862	3 993	5 869	323	2 399	2 399	1 376	1 023			64
Technicians and related support occupations	5 678	54	8 722	8 722	3 088	5 678	54	2 001	2 001	1 071	827			27
Sales occupations	2 240	74	3 928	3 928	1 688	2 240	74	1 001	1 001	622	379			32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 873	193	4 856	4 856	1 983	2 873	193	1 071	1 071	606	465			20
Service occupations	3 173	89	5 409	5 409	2 399	3 173	89	1 447	1 447	845	595			46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	615	80	723	723	108	615	80	91	91	75	16			11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 526	541	3 946	3 946	1 420	2 526	541	753	753	452	301			15
Production, fabricators, and laborers	2 470	380	3 465	3 465	1 257	2 470	380	845	845	485	352			16
Construction	1 463	371	2 241	2 241	778	1 463	371	403	403	257	146			36
Manufacturing	1 829	384	2 634	2 634	805	1 829	384	435	435	179	256			22
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	777	106	1 658	1 658	881	777	106	335	335	261	74			12
Wholesale trade	465	85	825	825	340	465	85	85	85	48	37			10
Retail trade	4 420	162	7 415	7 415	2 955	4 420	162	1 995	1 995	1 103	892			37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	984	26	1 937	1 937	953	984	26	373	373	286	87			26
Business and repair services	710	13	1 321	1 321	611	710	13	464	464	273	221			27
Personal services	1 212	79	2 230	2 230	1 018	1 212	79	727	727	504	223			25
Professional and related services	3 385	181	5 993	5 993	2 638	3 385	181	1 476	1 476	1 070	406			10
Public administration	1 171	81	4 798	4 798	627	1 171	81	1 049	1 049	246	803			12
All other industries	882	240	1 079	1 079	197	882	240	178	178	86	92			15
Armed forces, at work	8 911	422	10 103	10 103	1 199	8 911	422	945	945	128	817			111
Private wage and salary workers	11 346	1 503	19 986	19 986	6 640	11 346	1 503	6 892	6 892	2 933	1 959			183
Federal government workers	13 079	551	16 990	16 990	5 181	13 079	551	1 840	1 840	227	1 613			123
State and local government workers	2 823	117	4 503	4 503	1 680	2 823	117	919	919	650	269			10
Self-employed workers	1 728	83	2 726	2 726	998	1 728	83	456	456	335	269			16
Unpaid family workers	233	16	329	329	96	233	16	162	162	85	77			—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 059	363	7 975	7 975	2 916	5 059	363	1 967	1 967	1 199	768			24
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	28 496	2 308	40 979	40 979	12 483	28 496	2 308	8 192	8 192	4 224	3 966			316
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 047	305	5 789	5 789	2 142	5 047	305	1 685	1 685	969	716			26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 175	235	5 191	5 191	2 015	3 175	235	1 072	1 072	620	352			32
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 447	147	4 045	4 045	1 610	2 447	147	1 094	1 094	673	421			27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 415	338	4 787	4 787	1 372	3 415	338	780	780	395	385			31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 874	427	7 858	7 858	1 984	5 874	427	1 690	1 690	775	915			112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 515	282	4 645	4 645	1 270	3 515	282	735	735	455	326			19
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 724	133	2 278	2 278	554	1 724	133	449	449	184	265			12
\$30,000 or more	2 144	214	2 740	2 740	596	2 144	214	684	684	236	448			30
Median	222	27	321	321	199	222	27	103	103	89	114			11
\$8 938	\$9 876	\$8 434	\$8 434	\$7 451	\$8 938	\$9 876	\$8 885	\$8 885	\$7 557	\$10 384	\$11 235			
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	25 895	1 909	37 762	37 762	11 867	25 895	1 909	7 756	7 756	3 933	3 823			299
Drive alone	19 511	1 092	28 748	28 748	9 237	19 511	1 092	5 923	5 923	3 057	2 866			192
Carpool	6 384	817	9 014	9 014	2 630	6 384	817	1 833	1 833	876	957			107
Public transportation	275	48	422	422	147	275	48	46	46	22	17			7
Bus or streetcar	275	48	412	412	137	275	48	46	46	29	17			—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			—
Walked only	1 196	171	1 722	1 722	526	1 196	171	354	354	256	98			17
Other means	1 236	142	1 602	1 602	346	1 236	142	173	173	84	89			—
Worked at home	607	—	726	726	119	607	—	119	119	119	—			—
Remainder use private car, truck, or van	1 116	136	1 116	1 116	1 116	1 116	136	1 116	1 116	1 116	1 116			1 28
Mean travel time to work	16.3	4.3	15.8	15.8	14.7	16.3	4.3	14.7	14.7	11.4	11.4			16.5
Car, truck, or van	16.4	4.7	15.9	15.9	14.8	16.4	4.7	14.6	14.6	11.5	11.5			38.0
Public transportation	25.2	36.9	32.4	32.4	27.1	25.2	36.9	14.3	14.3	20.9	3.0			14
With a public transportation disability	48	14	132	132	84	48	14	58	58	58	—			—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Oklahoma County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Oklahoma County	Fort Walton Beach city	Remainder of Oklahoma County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Oklahoma County	Fort Walton Beach city	Remainder of Oklahoma County	
Workers 16 years and over	33 786	33 786	8 604	25 182	1 954	3 970	3 970	898	3 072	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	21 099	21 099	4 486	16 613	1 494	3 006	3 006	722	2 284	
Householder, wife present.....	14 091	14 091	2 672	11 419	1 044	2 082	2 082	518	1 564	
Householder, no wife present.....	2 580	2 580	472	1 908	166	442	442	174	518	
Other household member.....	2 870	2 870	932	4 538	273	458	458	124	334	
In group quarters.....	1 558	1 558	210	1 348	11	24	24	6	18	
Female	12 687	12 687	4 118	8 569	460	964	964	176	788	
Householder, husband present.....	145	145	52	93	8	12	12	12	15	
Householder, no husband present.....	2 459	2 459	938	1 721	104	202	202	37	165	
Other household member.....	9 595	9 595	3 050	6 545	332	734	734	114	620	
In group quarters.....	288	288	76	210	16	16	16	13	3	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	2 847	2 847	885	1 962	82	229	229	27	202	
20 to 24 years.....	6 992	6 992	1 880	5 112	332	561	561	121	440	
25 to 34 years.....	21 986	21 986	5 236	15 962	1 379	2 708	2 708	665	2 043	
35 to 44 years.....	2 329	2 329	526	1 803	147	403	403	69	334	
45 years and over.....	420	420	77	343	14	69	69	16	53	
With one or more years of college.....	12 520	12 520	3 114	9 406	728	1 444	1 444	346	1 098	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	30 669	30 669	7 898	22 771	1 799	3 606	3 606	823	2 783	
Black.....	2 458	2 458	475	1 983	134	314	314	68	246	
Other races.....	659	659	231	428	21	50	50	7	43	
Spanish origin ¹	702	702	183	519	24	40	40	—	40	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	24 628	24 628	7 540	17 088	1 643	3 510	3 510	827	2 683	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	6 099	6 099	1 650	4 449	342	772	772	255	517	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	7 463	7 463	2 617	4 846	259	922	922	171	751	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	751	751	174	577	44	182	182	38	144	
Sales occupations.....	2 927	2 927	1 861	1 066	340	340	340	59	281	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 785	3 785	1 377	2 408	173	400	400	54	346	
Service occupations.....	4 311	4 311	1 508	2 803	163	458	458	87	371	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	432	432	33	399	69	35	35	—	35	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	3 193	3 193	968	2 225	526	744	744	229	515	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 930	2 930	764	2 166	284	579	579	85	494	
Construction.....	1 838	1 838	521	1 317	335	452	452	147	305	
Manufacturing.....	2 199	2 199	626	3 573	362	381	381	140	241	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 323	1 323	420	703	94	190	190	20	170	
Wholesale trade.....	740	740	312	428	75	173	173	48	125	
Retail trade.....	5 430	5 430	1 892	3 538	125	524	524	124	400	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 564	1 564	467	1 097	—	194	194	100	94	
Business and repair services.....	874	874	358	516	13	240	240	82	158	
Personal services.....	5 005	5 005	1 514	3 491	54	100	100	5	95	
Professional and related services.....	4 517	4 517	1 538	2 979	171	363	363	65	299	
Public administration.....	3 749	3 749	381	3 368	169	787	787	65	722	
All other industries.....	901	901	111	790	265	106	106	32	74	
Armed forces, at work.....	9 158	9 158	1 064	8 094	311	460	460	71	389	
Private wage and salary workers.....	15 094	15 094	5 707	9 387	1 320	2 205	2 205	694	1 511	
Federal government workers.....	12 850	12 850	1 384	11 466	428	1 228	1 228	147	1 081	
State and local government workers.....	3 584	3 584	1 030	2 554	107	382	382	47	335	
Self-employed workers.....	2 091	2 091	472	1 619	83	144	144	10	134	
Unpaid family workers.....	167	167	11	156	16	11	11	—	11	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 008	6 008	1 717	4 291	339	459	459	133	326	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	32 787	32 787	8 257	24 530	1 892	3 846	3 846	863	2 983	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	6 104	6 104	773	4 331	279	438	438	125	313	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 219	4 219	823	3 396	203	419	419	127	292	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 376	5 376	372	4 004	220	344	344	32	312	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 007	4 007	977	3 030	307	405	405	67	338	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6 148	6 148	1 209	4 939	315	840	840	232	588	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 710	2 710	490	2 020	236	654	654	169	485	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 829	1 829	370	1 459	121	425	425	66	359	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 056	2 056	360	1 696	184	249	249	29	224	
\$50,000 or more.....	318	318	110	208	27	52	52	—	52	
Median.....	\$8 347	\$8 347	\$7 399	\$8 731	\$9 590	\$11 303	\$11 303	\$11 078	\$11 391	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	30 006	30 006	7 934	22 072	1 610	3 740	3 740	850	2 890	
Drive alone.....	22 825	22 825	6 180	16 645	900	2 309	2 309	642	1 667	
Carpool.....	7 181	7 181	1 754	5 427	710	1 431	1 431	208	1 223	
Public transportation.....	376	376	118	258	48	42	42	—	42	
Bus or streetcar.....	366	366	108	258	48	42	42	—	42	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	1 348	1 348	270	1 078	154	60	60	—	60	
Other means.....	1 429	1 429	282	1 147	142	126	126	—	80	
Worked at home.....	607	607	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.38	1.30	1.30	1.16	1.35	
Mean travel time to work, in minutes.....	16.1	16.1	16.4	16.0	15.1	36.7	36.7	46.6	33.8	
Car, truck, or van.....	16.2	16.2	16.4	16.4	15.7	49.7	49.7	46.4	34.4	
Public transportation.....	34.6	34.6	26.6	37.3	36.9	37.9	37.9	—	37.9	
With a public transportation disability.....	74	74	28	48	—	28	28	—	28	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Place of work not reported	Total	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city
Workers 16 years and over	165 107	11 686	128 649	73 995	54 654	13 530	11 242	7 746	167 444	11 366	135 142	102 672
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	93 543	7 041	72 056	39 867	32 189	7 970	6 476	4 901	95 839	6 413	77 305	57 145
Householder, wife present	64 496	5 165	48 512	24 464	24 048	5 946	4 853	2 995	67 451	4 725	53 852	39 359
Householder, no wife present	11 597	517	9 811	7 416	6 267	1 697	572	423	11 594	524	9 724	7 337
Other household member	17 208	1 359	15 491	7 745	5 746	1 307	1 051	1 188	16 751	1 194	13 504	9 939
In group quarters	242	—	242	—	—	—	—	—	242	—	6	225
Female	71 564	4 645	56 593	34 128	22 465	5 560	4 766	2 845	71 605	4 953	57 837	45 527
Householder, husband present	1 077	47	823	518	305	86	101	32	1 069	63	832	616
Householder, no husband present	16 666	793	14 160	11 027	3 133	934	779	692	16 445	790	14 692	11 691
Other household member	53 574	3 785	41 363	22 536	19 027	4 540	3 866	2 087	58 856	4 100	42 678	32 922
In group quarters	247	—	247	—	—	—	—	—	245	—	15	228
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	13 452	1 092	10 510	5 734	4 776	1 039	811	823	13 014	1 053	10 346	7 853
20 to 24 years	23 899	1 579	19 045	12 779	6 266	1 795	1 480	1 081	24 076	1 592	19 463	15 205
25 to 34 years	103 981	7 031	81 125	44 134	36 991	8 744	7 081	4 635	106 544	6 830	86 632	65 253
35 to 44 years	19 142	1 575	14 587	9 064	5 523	1 501	1 479	918	19 409	1 539	15 265	11 932
45 to 54 years	4 633	409	3 382	2 284	1 098	451	391	289	4 401	352	3 256	2 479
55 years and over	54 422	2 382	46 724	26 295	20 429	2 931	2 585	2 267	54 154	2 217	47 292	37 028
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	155 067	11 557	118 876	65 233	53 643	13 417	11 217	6 896	158 406	11 268	126 386	95 111
Black	8 086	—	8 052	7 494	558	34	—	697	7 256	—	7 179	6 233
Other races	1 954	129	1 721	1 268	453	79	25	153	1 782	98	1 577	1 328
Spanish origin ¹	2 111	186	1 794	1 314	480	84	47	113	2 035	151	1 744	1 404
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	164 870	11 683	128 445	73 855	54 590	13 512	11 230	7 733	167 260	11 366	134 967	102 534
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 238	1 681	28 878	15 233	13 645	1 987	1 692	1 283	33 829	1 585	28 940	22 485
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49 747	2 411	41 702	24 614	17 088	2 946	2 688	2 453	49 586	2 341	42 865	34 335
Technicians and related support occupations	16 494	176	3 962	2 232	1 730	253	303	311	16 417	176	14 267	11 508
Sales occupations	6 643	300	13 947	8 777	5 670	773	843	1 163	15 901	808	13 624	3 201
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	19 142	1 312	14 587	9 064	5 523	1 501	1 479	918	19 409	1 539	15 265	11 932
Service occupations	21 132	1 378	16 822	10 321	5 961	1 479	1 393	1 527	20 746	1 297	16 889	13 428
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 720	913	1 556	1 014	1 212	555	776	977	3 598	882	1 465	3 279
Production, craft, and repair occupations	23 772	1 892	20 647	12 925	7 482	1 923	1 607	1 067	24 657	1 407	19 327	13 936
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 211	3 408	23 050	13 848	9 202	4 610	3 143	1 844	36 857	3 567	26 606	18 446
Construction	7 801	733	5 971	3 164	2 807	531	566	567	7 596	635	6 191	4 962
Manufacturing	47 380	4 617	33 194	18 242	14 952	5 688	3 701	2 082	50 302	5 039	36 785	25 947
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 285	488	11 257	6 500	4 757	852	688	804	14 240	335	12 863	8 468
Wholesale trade	8 257	359	7 002	3 674	3 328	556	340	482	8 276	274	7 296	5 395
Retail trade	28 507	1 819	23 093	13 684	9 409	1 736	1 859	1 301	28 020	1 688	23 521	18 625
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 277	334	10 140	6 124	4 161	452	341	459	11 360	294	10 544	9 305
Business and repair services	5 902	261	5 045	3 036	2 009	326	270	306	5 881	237	5 203	4 143
Personal services	1 131	247	3 386	2 149	1 237	245	253	167	1 037	228	3 363	4 053
Professional and related services	29 266	1 569	23 642	14 400	9 242	2 009	2 146	1 182	28 827	1 436	23 639	17 936
Public administration	3 667	198	2 999	1 925	1 074	228	247	162	3 657	173	3 090	2 712
All other industries	5 297	508	2 716	957	1 759	699	824	221	5 114	466	1 027	2 652
Armed forces, at work	237	3	304	140	64	18	12	15	184	—	15	175
Private wage and salary workers	137 222	9 079	108 256	62 761	45 495	11 141	8 486	6 238	140 364	8 956	114 625	87 850
Federal government workers	3 285	909	2 795	1 731	1 064	195	186	189	3 240	65	2 966	2 618
State and local government workers	14 680	1 041	11 487	6 266	4 721	1 092	1 060	727	14 315	991	11 688	8 564
Self-employed workers	20 007	1 310	5 291	2 521	3 170	1 025	1 181	455	8 909	1 195	5 661	3 419
Unpaid family workers	713	157	420	221	199	77	59	37	666	159	389	221
At work 1 to 34 hours	36 579	2 907	28 212	15 990	12 222	3 099	2 361	1 793	35 876	2 755	28 310	21 482
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	161 730	11 389	126 045	72 556	53 489	13 281	11 015	7 368	164 357	11 129	127 327	100 910
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	28 166	2 099	21 599	12 561	9 038	2 531	1 997	1 432	27 396	2 007	21 977	16 289
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 895	955	9 923	5 743	5 648	1 014	1 014	727	13 304	921	9 228	7 467
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 899	1 011	10 665	7 234	3 431	1 202	1 014	711	13 740	1 006	10 298	8 543
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 755	1 081	12 443	8 138	4 305	1 156	1 075	759	16 104	1 366	12 685	10 693
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 432	1 811	20 016	11 422	8 594	2 034	1 571	1 162	26 664	1 642	22 240	16 053
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 465	884	1 205	5 672	6 633	1 487	964	676	16 315	675	13 756	9 705
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 865	801	1 486	4 704	4 854	865	723	525	2 514	665	12 616	8 315
\$50,000 or more	12 666	112	2 278	801	1 477	129	126	126	7 692	132	2 756	1 858
Median	\$11 158	\$10 678	\$11 269	\$10 527	\$12 843	\$11 052	\$10 675	\$10 801	\$11 375	\$10 308	\$11 681	\$11 449
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	149 393	10 665	117 246	65 821	51 425	12 388	7 474	7 121	152 395	9 815	124 676	94 543
Drive alone	119 906	7 080	95 399	53 215	42 184	9 182	8 865	5 779	120 417	7 380	98 261	75 675
Carpool	29 487	425	21 847	12 606	9 241	2 806	2 409	1 345	31 988	2 435	25 415	18 868
Public transportation	3 999	31	3 916	3 418	498	35	17	260	3 727	16	3 664	3 502
Bus or streetcar	3 898	23	3 823	3 334	489	35	17	230	3 647	14	3 386	3 424
Other modes	5	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 227	731	4 139	3 225	914	760	597	272	5 895	708	3 899	3 068
Other modes	1 453	131	093	692	401	98	131	93	1 392	119	1 048	720
Worked at home	4 035	235	3 839	1 416	649	423	339	272	4 035	235	3 839	3 039
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	19.2	15.9	18.1	17.1	19.5	17.5	18.4	20.8	19.1	14.3	20.1	20.2
Car, truck, or van	18.1	16.7	18.1	16.9	18.9	17.2	18.2	19.2	17.4	15.4	20.2	20.3
Public transportation	28.1	30.3	28.1	27.8	30.6	21.8	30.0	28.1	28.1	16.3	28.2	27.9
With a public transportation disability	51.4	19	435	300	135	25	35	32	47.9	13	42.7	31.0

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Inside SMSA			Living in SMSA, worked				
				Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	
Workers 16 years and over	32 470	11 908	9 028	151 788	9 888	123 263	93 659	16 856	76 803	29 604	10 409
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	20 160	7 047	5 074	84 663	5 675	68 482	50 526	7 965	42 561	17 956	5 986
Householder, wife present	14 493	5 167	3 707	58 667	4 184	46 795	34 147	5 112	28 245	12 548	4 358
Householder, no wife present	696	256	186	433	33	264	149	149	9 915	1 937	55
Other household member	3 568	1 172	881	15 371	1 058	12 492	9 131	1 065	8 066	3 361	1 050
In group quarters	12	12	12	199	—	194	184	39	14	10	—
Female	12 310	4 861	3 954	67 125	4 213	54 781	43 133	8 891	34 242	11 648	4 423
Householder, husband present	146	92	82	1 013	56	790	649	122	527	141	85
Householder, no husband present	2 401	843	720	15 725	493	13 554	11 285	2 597	8 488	2 269	792
Other household member	9 756	3 926	3 152	50 182	3 464	40 232	30 994	6 172	24 822	9 238	3 546
In group quarters	7	—	—	205	—	205	205	—	205	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 493	948	667	12 308	973	9 871	7 493	803	6 690	2 378	857
20 to 24 years	4 438	1 600	1 241	22 021	1 382	18 134	14 044	2 416	11 628	4 090	1 420
25 to 34 years	21 379	7 960	6 492	95 501	5 818	78 107	58 229	10 979	47 350	19 278	6 599
35 to 64 years	3 333	1 354	1 251	17 724	1 367	14 037	10 958	2 140	8 818	3 079	1 132
65 years and over	827	416	377	4 234	348	3 114	2 335	518	1 817	779	401
With one or more years of college	10 214	2 549	2 096	50 322	2 016	44 069	34 473	7 185	27 288	9 596	2 267
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	31 275	11 776	8 976	142 914	9 797	114 655	86 221	15 439	70 782	28 434	10 286
Black	946	45	32	7 170	7	7 093	6 153	1 213	4 940	940	45
Other races	249	87	20	1 704	9	1 515	1 285	204	1 081	230	78
Spanish origin ¹	340	99	41	1 933	145	1 655	1 334	217	1 111	321	92
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	32 433	11 899	9 028	151 616	9 888	123 100	93 533	16 812	76 721	29 567	10 400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 455	1 807	1 497	31 582	2 460	27 117	21 027	4 426	16 620	6 990	1 595
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 330	429	451	46 325	2 064	40 227	32 333	2 747	24 333	7 977	2 180
Technicians and related support occupations	759	183	201	4 464	142	3 897	3 226	497	2 729	671	161
Sales occupations	2 543	178	251	10 054	764	9 247	10 467	1 111	9 926	2 700	701
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 228	416	409	26 807	1 588	23 803	18 807	9 969	12 568	4 846	1 703
Service occupations	3 461	1 371	1 189	19 828	2 335	16 200	12 204	1 356	11 548	3 296	1 250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 136	547	704	3 493	872	1 419	338	27	28	11	150
Construction, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	5 191	1 590	1 158	19 881	1 470	15 751	11 907	1 239	9 968	4 544	1 318
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 640	4 155	2 529	30 807	2 787	22 386	15 857	1 887	13 970	6 529	3 521
Construction	1 729	421	349	6 594	551	5 370	3 818	221	3 597	1 552	340
Manufacturing	10 838	5 290	3 188	42 942	3 886	31 903	22 544	2 907	19 637	9 359	3 504
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 399	723	319	12 031	313	10 862	6 954	1 438	5 316	3 908	580
Wholesale trade	1 901	457	199	11 507	258	6 651	4 861	323	4 538	1 790	407
Retail trade	4 696	1 588	1 423	21 022	1 613	22 305	17 799	1 164	16 635	4 506	1 407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 239	311	211	10 649	277	9 889	6 703	5 321	3 382	1 186	285
Business and repair services	1 040	267	174	5 431	223	4 820	3 846	673	3 173	974	236
Personal services	910	234	212	9 066	223	3 244	2 354	140	2 214	890	227
Professional and related services	3 729	1 729	2 003	27 506	1 378	22 615	19 035	2 891	16 144	3 580	1 585
Public administration	378	211	183	3 433	155	2 900	2 563	1 428	1 135	337	204
All other industries	1 554	668	767	4 915	1 011	2 541	1 056	106	950	1 485	625
Armed forces, at work	37	9	—	172	—	163	126	44	82	37	9
Private wage and salary workers	26 975	9 751	6 832	126 187	7 574	104 120	79 741	12 987	66 754	24 379	8 401
Federal government workers	368	123	66	6 939	42	2 712	2 377	722	1 655	335	106
State and local government workers	2 717	1 011	962	13 565	928	10 770	8 206	2 374	6 532	2 564	924
Self-employed workers	2 242	950	1 103	8 445	1 167	5 282	3 121	537	2 584	2 161	905
Unpaid family workers	168	73	45	652	157	379	214	36	178	165	71
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 828	2 837	1 974	33 889	2 566	26 837	20 379	2 404	17 975	6 458	2 583
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	31 817	11 665	8 836	148 858	9 661	120 968	92 005	16 613	75 392	28 963	10 190
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 108	2 283	1 709	26 071	1 908	20 472	15 536	1 905	13 631	4 936	2 080
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 100	2 357	1 807	31 547	2 457	27 452	21 095	2 556	19 494	7 306	2 783
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 185	1 136	870	12 905	841	10 233	8 183	1 460	6 723	2 050	1 010
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 592	1 025	1 028	14 620	1 000	11 815	9 390	2 356	7 034	2 425	904
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 451	2 682	2 015	31 552	2 197	24 842	18 983	3 853	15 130	5 859	2 328
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 587	1 639	1 123	23 268	1 474	19 417	14 602	2 562	12 040	4 815	1 991
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 051	1 263	621	14 252	629	12 056	8 423	1 556	6 867	3 633	1 029
\$25,000 to \$49,999	428	209	134	72 020	883	62 088	43 020	843	37 715	14 677	5 073
\$50,000 or more	155	75	129	2 472	117	2 084	1 685	435	1 250	399	146
Median	\$12 504	\$10 814	\$10 006	\$11 085	\$10 310	\$11 320	\$11 112	\$11 480	\$11 021	\$12 056	\$10 575
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	29 733	10 613	7 691	136 977	8 342	112 610	85 700	14 608	71 092	26 910	9 134
Drive alone	23 186	8 381	5 785	110 424	6 659	91 158	69 554	11 506	58 396	21 604	7 341
Carpool	6 547	2 232	1 906	26 553	1 683	21 452	16 146	3 452	12 694	5 306	1 793
Public transportation	162	21	26	3 707	16	3 646	3 484	1 730	1 754	162	19
Bus or streetcar	162	21	26	3 638	14	3 579	3 417	1 696	1 721	162	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	831	727	561	5 804	704	3 822	2 995	405	2 590	827	717
Other means	328	98	127	1 265	118	920	641	88	552	248	449
Went to home	1 416	449	623	4 033	285	4 039	295	814	1 414	566	225
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	19.7	15.0	15.9	17.2	11.9	18.1	18.1	19.4	17.9	18.0	13.1
Standard deviation	20.0	12.4	16.7	16.3	12.3	16.5	16.5	19.0	15.3	15.2	13.2
Public transportation	35.7	14.7	25.0	28.1	16.3	28.2	27.9	23.5	32.3	35.7	15.2
With a public transportation disability	11.7	12	27	46.4	13	41.4	308	54	254	106	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.					Living in Adams County, worked						
	Wells County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	8 228	5 573	10 912	9 213	1 318	874	110	764	444	—	381	337
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 520	3 979	6 473	5 240	1 004	638	58	580	364	—	229	270
Householder, wife present	3 330	2 834	4 784	3 843	747	477	37	450	270	—	194	188
Householder, no wife present	419	489	419	3 96	63	47	—	48	15	—	8	27
Other household member	771	649	771	1 001	194	113	21	82	81	—	24	55
In group quarters	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 708	1 594	4 439	3 973	314	234	52	184	78	—	152	67
Householder, husband present	82	32	67	55	7	5	—	5	2	—	5	—
Householder, no husband present	686	249	764	667	74	46	4	42	28	—	23	11
Other household member	2 940	1 305	3 608	3 251	233	185	48	137	48	—	124	56
In group quarters	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	607	321	1 000	942	42	18	2	16	24	—	16	38
20 to 24 years	1 085	797	1 483	1 254	197	135	15	120	62	—	43	35
25 to 34 years	1 977	3 845	6 566	5 375	908	584	80	504	324	—	283	226
35 to 64 years	500	1 478	1 296	153	127	153	13	114	26	—	29	43
65 years and over	371	110	385	346	18	10	—	10	8	—	11	6
With one or more years of college	1 970	2 033	2 235	1 783	340	263	25	238	77	—	212	78
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 176	5 257	10 799	9 134	1 284	850	110	740	434	—	381	334
Black	32	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	20	97	113	79	34	24	—	24	10	—	—	3
Spanish origin ¹	41	65	172	133	38	28	4	24	10	—	1	3
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 228	5 521	10 912	9 213	1 318	874	110	764	444	—	381	334
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 410	1 373	1 582	1 298	215	180	19	161	35	—	69	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 854	947	2 287	1 961	268	202	51	151	66	—	58	27
Technicians and related support occupations	264	99	173	129	24	22	4	18	2	—	20	2
Sales occupations	642	446	821	725	78	69	6	63	9	—	18	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	946	422	1 293	1 107	141	117	46	70	55	—	47	20
Service occupations	1 143	347	1 326	1 181	91	77	5	72	14	—	54	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	686	100	894	872	19	—	—	177	19	—	3	9
Production, transportation, and repair occupations	1 174	222	1 489	1 326	159	192	14	177	106	—	117	117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 113	1 560	3 143	2 575	430	223	20	203	207	—	138	115
Construction	333	640	567	470	75	61	—	61	14	—	22	115
Manufacturing	2 649	2 356	4 359	3 359	635	359	40	319	276	—	185	100
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	276	450	420	301	114	69	10	59	45	—	5	20
Wholesale trade	191	268	217	233	72	29	9	20	—	—	12	25
Retail trade	1 377	504	1 741	1 540	159	123	14	109	36	—	42	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	198	169	306	290	41	41	21	20	—	—	5	—
Business and repair services	152	165	240	206	30	25	—	25	5	—	4	10
Personal services	212	58	236	215	16	16	—	16	—	—	5	—
Professional and related services	678	678	1 504	1 296	112	106	8	98	6	—	96	27
Public administration	174	72	191	149	40	40	8	36	—	—	2	—
All other industries	738	161	1 031	1 004	24	5	—	5	19	—	3	13
Armed forces, at work	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Private wage and salary workers	6 092	4 697	8 470	6 970	1 188	772	95	677	416	—	312	270
Federal government workers	57	157	96	56	40	37	5	32	3	—	—	3
State and local government workers	945	388	990	880	66	58	18	48	8	—	—	19
Self-employed workers	1 091	307	1 199	1 150	24	7	—	7	17	—	25	45
Unpaid family workers	45	24	157	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 903	897	2 734	2 475	177	129	2	127	48	—	82	70
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 039	5 504	10 444	8 988	1 306	862	110	752	444	—	350	337
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 611	463	1 992	1 836	107	64	10	54	43	—	49	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999	375	375	969	817	68	64	4	62	12	—	14	40
\$6,000 to \$7,999	821	271	921	795	86	46	6	40	40	—	50	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	901	376	1 044	938	41	39	11	28	2	—	65	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 280	2 280	2 000	2 034	265	169	34	135	6	—	30	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	986	1 002	1 700	1 358	312	192	20	172	120	—	30	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	538	737	804	563	218	147	15	132	71	—	23	50
\$25,000 to \$47,999	173	712	758	542	191	136	10	126	66	—	66	46
\$50,000 or more	125	88	113	105	8	3	—	3	5	—	—	—
Median	\$9 828	\$13 847	\$10 628	\$10 166	\$15 875	\$15 895	\$12 981	\$16 253	\$15 837	—	\$9 908	\$14 754
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 891	5 295	9 341	7 667	1 304	871	110	761	433	—	371	334
Drive alone	2 266	3 703	7 151	6 183	737	511	77	481	219	—	230	204
Worked at home	1 922	2 190	2 484	2 484	567	353	73	280	214	—	139	130
Public transportation	26	32	25	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Bus or streetcar	26	30	23	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	563	151	717	704	11	3	—	3	8	—	2	—
Other means	127	95	121	118	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Worked at home	621	—	708	708	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.21	1.16	1.12	1.40	1.34	1.83	1.29	1.52	—	1.30	1.34
Mean travel time to work	14.1	34.3	14.7	10.8	37.8	38.8	43.5	38.1	36.0	—	22.8	42.4
Car, truck, or van	14.9	34.9	15.5	11.3	38.1	38.9	43.5	38.3	36.6	—	23.1	42.4
Public transportation	25.0	26.5	16.0	16.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.6	6
With a public transportation disability	27	18	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con										Living in Fort Wayne city, worked		
	Living in Allen County, worked										Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County
	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	450			
Workers 16 years and over	119 069	362	117 488	89 521	16 271	73 250	27 967	769	450	3 227	68 823	103	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	65 558	261	64 411	47 694	7 692	40 034	16 717	551	335	2 572	26 356	73	
Householder, wife present	44 402	196	43 580	31 880	5 442	26 388	11 700	394	232	1 781	16 927	90	
Householder, no wife present	8 842	—	8 718	6 539	1 616	5 089	1 819	63	32	375	6 619	17	
Other household member	12 115	35	11 919	8 771	1 008	7 763	3 148	90	71	603	6 422	10	
In group quarters	199	—	194	184	—	139	10	—	—	5	37	—	
Female	55 511	101	55 077	41 827	8 611	33 216	11 250	218	115	655	32 467	16	
Householder, husband present	777	—	763	628	120	508	135	6	8	20	492	—	
Householder, no husband present	13 380	12	13 287	11 108	2 561	8 547	2 719	39	42	142	10 462	10	
Other household member	39 149	89	38 922	29 886	5 930	23 956	6 936	173	65	485	21 668	—	
In group quarters	205	—	205	205	—	205	—	—	—	8	205	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 17 years	9 470	12	9 599	7 302	775	6 527	2 297	34	25	172	5 927	—	
18 to 24 years	17 690	81	17 346	13 491	2 339	11 152	3 855	160	103	425	11 296	26	
25 to 34 years	75 041	227	74 094	55 991	10 579	45 412	18 103	498	222	2 352	49 106	71	
35 to 64 years	13 553	40	13 390	10 429	2 060	8 369	2 951	64	79	44	10 262	6	
65 years and over	3 105	2	3 069	2 308	518	1 790	761	13	21	4	2 006	—	
With one or more years of college	43 246	150	42 566	33 323	7 003	26 320	9 243	335	195	1 494	24 517	57	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	110 413	356	108 925	82 118	14 854	67 264	26 807	728	404	2 939	61 057	97	
Black	7 142	—	7 086	6 146	1 213	4 933	940	24	32	213	6 633	—	
Other races	1 514	6	1 477	1 257	204	1 053	220	17	14	75	1 133	6	
Spanish origin*	1 651	6	1 605	1 298	213	1 083	307	26	14	41	1 205	6	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	118 918	362	117 337	89 400	16 232	73 168	27 937	769	450	3 187	68 712	103	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 778	111	26 238	20 326	4 326	16 000	5 912	237	192	1 000	14 277	41	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 979	55	38 775	31 056	7 616	24 467	6 609	133	66	600	23 090	12	
Technicians and related support occupations	3 773	7	3 693	3 062	465	2 597	631	43	30	14	2 126	7	
Sales occupations	12 665	23	12 584	10 179	1 387	8 792	4 405	33	26	297	5 468	10	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 852	40	23 446	17 015	7 433	12 583	6 051	10	10	229	13 408	5	
Service occupations	15 900	34	15 819	12 640	3 135	9 325	3 139	31	21	155	10 244	6	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 395	—	1 381	901	247	277	1 086	—	—	8	1 381	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	85 149	85	84 952	10 341	1 748	9 183	4 211	185	76	677	8 161	33	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 963	77	20 616	14 716	7 883	12 233	5 900	175	95	70	12 853	11	
Construction	5 159	41	4 978	3 510	215	3 295	1 568	104	36	290	2 774	20	
Manufacturing	30 282	175	29 482	20 956	2 704	18 252	4 426	409	216	1 361	16 774	43	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 302	12	10 264	6 299	4 700	6 299	3 753	19	12	6	9 778	7	
Wholesale trade	6 450	18	6 342	4 300	312	4 318	712	73	17	158	3 404	11	
Retail trade	21 711	44	21 564	17 205	1 216	16 079	4 359	49	54	244	12 870	6	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 648	17	9 624	8 324	5 384	3 342	1 469	—	—	110	5 832	—	
Business and repair services	4 665	17	4 634	3 139	623	3 046	915	14	—	121	2 899	6	
Personal services	3 194	—	3 187	2 313	328	2 175	874	—	—	5	3 187	—	
Professional and related services	22 228	36	22 010	18 535	2 879	15 706	3 475	80	102	390	13 569	11	
Public administration	2 811	—	2 796	2 493	1 408	1 885	303	9	6	55	1 785	—	
All other industries	2 468	—	2 456	1 035	106	929	1 421	12	—	5	864	—	
Armed forces, at work	151	—	151	121	39	82	30	—	—	—	111	—	
Private wage and salary workers	100 307	331	99 890	75 992	12 494	63 498	22 898	677	409	2 705	58 459	93	
Federal government workers	2 537	—	2 537	2 241	671	1 570	296	—	—	9	1 558	—	
State and local government workers	10 614	21	10 509	8 017	2 535	5 482	2 492	53	31	231	6 236	5	
Self-employed workers	5 236	10	5 177	3 061	535	2 526	2 116	39	10	190	2 374	5	
Unpaid family workers	375	—	375	210	36	174	165	—	—	8	376	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 292	51	26 085	19 829	2 348	17 481	6 256	113	43	476	14 876	13	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	116 814	360	115 252	87 909	16 028	71 881	27 343	752	450	3 190	67 620	103	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20 088	35	19 928	15 160	1 838	13 322	4 768	63	62	304	11 682	—	
\$4,000 to \$7,999	19 888	7	19 824	15 868	1 024	12 844	5 064	70	19	188	13 666	—	
\$8,000 to \$11,999	9 962	10	9 890	7 950	1 417	6 533	1 940	34	28	114	6 751	—	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	11 586	15	11 454	9 106	2 300	6 806	2 348	88	29	169	7 550	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 110	13	10 099	7 623	2 475	5 095	1 860	91	68	116	8 886	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 223	85	18 174	13 723	4 437	11 286	4 451	144	120	568	10 614	38	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	11 211	30	11 034	7 621	2 485	6 206	3 343	93	54	556	5 133	14	
\$30,000 to \$47,999	10 379	53	10 180	6 730	3 450	12 580	6 000	99	47	480	9 260	—	
\$50,000 or more	2 095	4	2 060	1 666	433	1 233	394	31	—	75	746	—	
Median	\$11 197	\$14 443	\$11 156	\$10 960	\$11 429	\$10 845	\$11 861	\$14 635	\$14 687	\$15 529	\$10 488	\$16 791	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	108 442	362	106 870	81 582	14 031	67 551	25 288	760	450	3 001	61 195	103	
Drive alone	88 516	289	87 392	66 842	10 226	56 016	20 550	609	226	1 115	49 555	71	
Car, truck, or van with other driver	19 926	7	19 478	14 740	2 788	12 935	4 738	151	224	886	11 366	32	
Public transportation	3 640	—	3 640	3 478	1 824	1 754	162	—	—	2	3 179	—	
Bus or streetcar	3 573	—	3 573	3 411	1 690	1 721	162	—	—	2	3 172	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 805	—	3 805	2 990	405	2 585	815	—	—	120	2 992	—	
Other means	927	—	918	632	86	546	286	9	—	84	613	—	
Worked at home	2 255	—	2 255	2 145	110	1 416	1 110	—	—	—	839	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.11	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	17.5	27.0	17.3	17.3	18.7	17.0	17.1	29.2	36.1	38.8	16.4	29.3	
Car, truck, or van	17.4	27.0	17.2	17.2	18.2	16.9	17.3	28.9	36.1	39.9	16.1	29.3	
Public transportation	28.2	—	28.2	27.9	32.3	32.3	35.7	—	—	25.2	27.7	—	
With a public transportation disability	400	—	400	294	54	240	106	—	—	—	7	—	

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living Inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Fort Wayne city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Allen County, worked					
	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city
Workers 16 years and over	68 156	57 788	10 735	47 053	10 368	304	260	1 452	50 246	259	49 332	31 733
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male.....	35 869	29 503	4 792	24 711	6 366	233	201	1 200	29 162	148	28 542	18 191
Householder, no wife present	23 227	17 849	3 029	4 278	4 154	104	98	1 200	12 566	126	12 169	8 391
Householder, no wife present	6 622	5 580	915	5 665	1 042	31	28	249	1 143	3	2 096	1 279
Other household member	6 826	5 790	743	5 047	1 036	43	67	7	2 177	29	5 093	2 981
In group quarters.....	194	184	39	145	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female.....	32 287	28 285	5 943	22 342	4 002	71	59	252	21 084	91	20 790	13 542
Householder, husband present	484	415	62	353	69	—	—	8	17 295	—	279	213
Householder, no husband present	1 086	918	2 212	6 947	1 212	27	22	2	2 918	2	2 889	1 922
Other household member	21 200	18 479	3 662	14 817	2 721	44	24	155	17 881	89	17 122	11 407
In group quarters.....	205	205	—	205	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 280	4 686	501	4 185	594	5	12	51	4 373	12	4 319	2 616
20 to 24 years	11 732	9 773	1 725	8 048	1 959	77	91	206	5 764	55	5 614	3 718
25 to 54 years	40 648	34 323	6 657	27 385	6 477	198	89	1 063	34 035	156	33 266	21 760
55 to 64 years	8 399	7 176	1 399	5 777	1 223	17	52	112	5 089	34	4 981	3 253
65 years and over	2 097	1 922	464	1 458	175	7	16	20	985	2	972	386
With one or more years of college	24 184	20 589	4 459	16 130	3 595	150	126	634	18 729	93	18 382	12 734
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	60 467	51 080	9 446	41 634	9 387	279	214	1 202	49 356	259	48 458	31 038
Black	6 593	5 739	1 110	4 629	854	8	32	197	509	—	493	407
Other races	1 096	949	179	790	127	17	14	53	381	—	381	208
Spanish origin ¹	1 159	995	171	824	164	26	14	30	446	—	446	303
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	68 045	57 702	10 715	46 987	10 343	304	260	1 430	50 206	259	49 292	31 698
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 057	12 027	2 030	9 254	2 358	98	89	450	12 501	69	12 169	8 391
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 001	20 051	5 058	14 993	2 950	44	33	280	15 889	43	15 724	11 005
Technicians and related support occupations	2 087	1 836	294	1 542	251	16	16	16	1 647	—	1 606	1 226
Other occupations	15 872	13 822	3 052	10 552	2 753	21	21	182	5 335	73	5 144	3 313
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 414	11 450	3 782	7 668	1 964	7	4	107	10 190	20	9 034	6 365
Service occupations	10 216	9 197	946	8 251	1 019	12	10	89	6 631	28	5 603	3 463
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	205	205	—	205	—	—	—	9	9	—	9	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations	7 977	6 336	736	5 602	1 641	100	51	282	6 767	52	6 675	4 005
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 500	9 978	1 232	8 746	2 522	74	68	370	8 310	66	8 116	4 738
Construction	2 686	2 232	142	2 091	454	42	26	170	2 385	21	2 292	1 278
Manufacturing	16 455	12 743	1 627	11 071	3 712	163	113	578	13 508	132	13 027	8 213
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 948	4 129	991	3 138	1 819	17	7	150	4 323	5	4 316	2 400
Wholesale trade	3 886	2 730	166	2 564	536	7	12	56	3 046	7	2 956	1 900
Retail trade	12 802	11 492	2 643	10 644	1 510	25	37	121	8 841	38	8 762	5 713
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 825	5 399	3 404	1 995	426	—	7	70	3 816	17	3 799	3 076
Business and repair services	2 791	2 437	462	1 975	354	12	—	67	1 856	11	1 843	1 282
Personal services	7 604	6 545	1 710	4 835	1 059	25	21	64	5 786	15	5 850	3 523
Professional and related services	13 461	12 474	1 876	10 598	987	33	65	140	8 659	26	8 549	6 061
Public administration	1 785	1 644	950	694	141	—	—	41	1 026	—	1 011	849
All other industries	659	642	89	553	97	5	—	1	664	—	1 597	993
Armed forces, at work	111	86	20	66	25	—	—	22	40	—	40	35
Private wage and salary workers	57 854	48 601	8 226	40 375	9 253	274	238	1 227	41 848	238	41 036	27 391
Federal government workers	1 558	1 430	358	1 062	128	—	—	67	979	—	979	611
State and local government workers	6 194	5 421	1 787	3 634	773	20	17	78	4 782	16	4 315	2 596
Self-employed workers	2 354	2 161	333	1 828	193	10	5	44	2 368	5	2 823	900
Unpaid family workers	115	21	175	41	21	—	—	—	129	—	129	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 803	13 175	1 541	11 634	1 628	47	13	224	11 416	38	11 282	6 654
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	66 962	56 726	10 381	46 145	10 236	295	260	1 427	49 194	257	48 290	31 183
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 311	9 422	1 267	9 185	1 422	10	41	127	8 426	35	8 297	4 758
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 443	4 781	751	4 030	642	18	7	95	3 483	20	3 449	2 087
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 712	5 872	1 012	4 840	840	13	20	67	3 211	4	3 178	2 098
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 815	5 045	710	4 335	615	13	5	52	3 746	16	3 600	2 561
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 088	12 486	2 447	9 839	2 602	87	64	310	8 753	81	8 552	5 659
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 455	8 592	553	7 039	1 863	61	60	277	7 959	47	7 719	5 131
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 029	3 863	709	3 199	1 166	39	38	68	3 069	16	6 003	3 828
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 254	3 501	701	2 800	753	18	18	155	6 071	35	5 926	4 099
\$50,000 or more	746	684	201	483	62	—	—	20	1 349	4	1 314	782
Median	\$10 455	\$10 194	\$10 730	\$10 058	\$11 984	\$14 524	\$12 675	\$15 613	\$12 726	\$12 779	\$12 688	\$13 231
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	60 535	50 444	8 844	41 600	10 091	297	260	1 351	47 247	259	46 335	31 138
Drive alone	49 129	40 916	7 929	34 199	8 978	243	213	1 113	38 546	213	38 129	25 224
Carpool	11 406	9 528	2 127	7 401	1 071	55	147	410	8 286	41	8 072	5 212
Public transportation	3 179	3 038	391	1 647	141	—	—	15	461	—	461	440
Bus or streetcar	3 112	2 971	357	1 614	141	—	—	15	413	—	413	440
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 975	2 925	40	2 520	72	—	—	61	806	—	806	816
Other means	656	542	74	468	7	—	—	25	44	—	312	90
Worked at home	839	839	25	814	—	—	—	—	1 416	—	1 416	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.57	1.23	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	15.9	15.3	16.4	15.4	19.4	33.3	39.4	44.3	16.9	26.9	19.3	20.2
Car, truck, or van	15.9	15.1	15.7	15.2	19.1	32.8	39.4	42.3	19.0	26.0	18.8	20.1
Public transportation	27.9	27.5	22.2	32.0	36.6	—	—	21.7	30.4	—	30.4	30.4
With a public transportation disability	278	244	52	192	34	—	—	—	122	—	122	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Remainder of Allen County, worked—Con					Living in De Kalb County, worked								
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder		
Workers 16 years and over	5 536	26 197	17 579	465	190	1 775	11 759	—	2 117	1 504	204	1 300		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	2 868	15 323	10 351	318	134	1 372	6 914	—	1 477	1 055	119	976		
Householder, wife present.....	1 297	7 134	7 422	240	126	1 134	5 189	—	1 217	882	31	91		
Householder, no wife present.....	206	1 073	817	31	4	126	614	—	101	72	16	56		
Other household member.....	265	2 716	2 112	47	4	192	1 119	—	159	101	12	89		
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Female	2 668	10 874	7 248	147	56	403	4 845	—	640	449	85	344		
Householder, husband present.....	58	155	66	6	3	8	86	—	—	—	5	2		
Householder, no husband present.....	342	1 580	1 047	12	15	70	860	—	87	51	8	43		
Other household member.....	2 268	9 139	6 215	129	41	330	3 919	—	546	393	75	318		
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years.....	274	2 342	1 703	29	13	124	907	—	84	58	15	43		
20 to 24 years.....	614	3 104	1 896	83	12	216	1 490	—	230	160	17	143		
25 to 34 years.....	3 033	17 627	11 686	300	133	1 289	7 631	—	1 528	1 068	143	975		
35 to 44 years.....	461	2 592	1 728	47	27	122	1 326	—	258	204	29	175		
45 to 54 years.....	54	332	586	6	5	24	405	—	17	14	—	14		
55 years and over.....	2 544	10 190	5 648	185	69	860	2 471	—	539	411	65	346		
With one or more years of college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	5 408	25 630	17 420	449	190	1 737	11 666	—	2 106	1 493	204	1 289		
Black.....	103	304	86	16	—	16	28	—	7	—	—	7		
Other races.....	25	263	93	—	—	22	65	—	4	4	—	4		
Spanish origin ¹	42	261	143	—	—	11	76	—	10	8	—	8		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work.....	5 517	26 181	17 594	465	190	1 757	11 750	—	2 117	1 504	204	1 300		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 094	5 794	4 148	148	33	148	697	—	30	21	—	113		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 558	8 447	4 719	89	33	320	2 599	—	552	414	88	326		
Technicians and related support occupations.....	171	1 055	390	27	14	39	232	—	114	89	18	71		
Sales occupations.....	609	3 029	1 656	12	13	179	1 376	—	308	230	30	130		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 982	4 383	2 669	50	6	122	1 569	—	318	231	65	166		
Service occupations.....	389	3 074	2 140	19	11	73	1 332	—	113	52	7	45		
Construction, forestry, fishing occupations.....	152	809	1 009	3	3	3	118	—	3	—	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	414	3 591	2 570	85	25	388	1 620	—	465	341	42	299		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	551	4 187	3 378	101	27	331	3 984	—	638	428	37	391		
Construction.....	74	2 204	1 014	63	—	20	220	—	165	127	6	191		
Manufacturing.....	74	7 181	4 814	246	103	87	5 074	—	984	658	84	574		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	579	1 821	1 916	2	—	172	750	—	189	133	12	121		
Wholesale trade.....	146	1 754	1 056	64	17	102	452	—	118	95	—	95		
Retail trade.....	278	5 435	3 049	24	17	123	1 540	—	182	151	10	141		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 747	1 329	723	—	—	40	392	—	107	82	65	17		
Business and repair services.....	211	1 071	561	2	—	2	291	—	69	47	47	47		
Personal services.....	22	511	267	—	—	—	25	—	10	4	—	2		
Professional and related services.....	953	5 108	2 488	47	37	250	1 754	—	249	185	16	169		
Public administration.....	458	391	1 162	9	6	14	299	—	14	14	9	5		
All other industries.....	17	376	1 204	7	—	7	143	—	30	8	—	8		
Armed forces, at work.....	19	16	5	—	—	18	9	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 268	23 123	13 645	403	171	1 448	9 652	—	1 928	1 372	180	1 192		
Federal government workers.....	303	508	168	—	—	26	150	—	42	35	13	22		
State and local government workers.....	748	1 848	1 719	33	14	153	964	—	93	55	9	46		
Self-employed workers.....	202	698	1 923	29	5	146	962	—	54	42	2	40		
Unpaid family workers.....	20	15	144	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	—		
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	807	5 847	4 628	66	30	252	2 742	—	270	196	32	164		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings.....	5 447	25 736	17 107	457	190	1 763	11 536	—	2 096	1 491	204	1 287		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	4 601	21 337	3 559	133	57	527	3 465	—	220	145	32	113		
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	274	1 813	1 362	2	12	91	731	—	52	39	2	37		
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	405	1 693	1 080	21	8	47	1 064	—	108	81	15	66		
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	590	971	1 289	63	43	63	870	—	170	123	19	104		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 068	4 591	2 893	93	27	274	2 599	—	449	292	39	253		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	884	4 247	2 588	83	60	391	1 695	—	448	324	61	263		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	116	1 112	21	30	30	25	1 357	—	421	114	16	6		
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	677	3 422	1 827	81	29	379	728	—	224	170	18	152		
\$50,000 or more.....	232	750	332	31	—	55	119	—	4	4	—	2		
Mean.....	\$13 657	\$13 136	\$11 735	\$14 731	\$16 091	\$16 249	\$10 992	—	\$15 380	\$15 730	\$14 122	\$16 009		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van.....	5 187	25 951	15 197	463	190	1 650	10 478	—	2 102	1 489	198	1 291		
Drive alone.....	4 109	21 117	12 337	367	113	1 174	8 131	—	1 399	1 007	189	878		
Carpool.....	1 078	1 134	2 860	96	77	476	2 347	—	703	482	69	413		
Public transportation.....	333	107	21	—	—	2	25	—	6	6	—	—		
Bus or trolley.....	333	107	21	—	—	2	25	—	6	6	—	—		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only.....	4	61	743	—	—	59	719	—	2	2	—	—		
Other means.....	12	78	222	7	—	7	88	—	7	7	—	—		
Worked at home.....	—	—	1 416	—	—	—	449	—	—	—	—	—		
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.36	1.19	1.14	—	1.24	1.23	1.26	1.22		
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.0	19.7	15.7	26.4	31.6	34.4	16.4	—	1 399	1 007	9	37.2		
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	22.6	19.6	16.2	26.4	31.6	34.8	17.1	—	36.4	38.0	43.4	37.2		
Public transportation..... minutes.....	28.7	35.8	30.0	—	—	32.9	18.8	—	30.0	30.0	—	—		
With a public transportation disability.....	2	48	72	—	—	7	14	—	4	4	—	4		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in De Kalb County, worked—Con.						Living in Wells County, worked					
	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County
Workers 16 years and over	613	9 640	2	1 304	10 048	313	2 340	1 760	271	1 489	580	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	422	5 435	2	721	5 718	174	1 590	1 139	128	1 011	451	—
Householder, wife present	335	3 944	—	542	4 303	145	21	251	102	806	343	—
Householder, no wife present	29	511	2	56	500	7	119	85	12	73	34	—
Other household member	58	960	—	123	918	22	220	146	14	132	74	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	191	4 205	—	583	4 330	139	750	621	143	478	129	—
Householder, husband present	—	2	—	—	83	1	13	11	—	11	2	—
Householder, no husband present	36	753	—	76	747	14	168	80	26	24	26	—
Other household member	153	3 373	—	507	3 506	124	631	530	119	411	101	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	26	823	—	76	731	19	146	115	11	104	31	—
20 to 24 years	70	1 260	—	258	1 358	47	361	258	45	213	103	—
25 to 34 years	440	6 101	2	805	6 263	216	5 177	1 186	175	1 009	391	—
35 to 64 years	54	1 068	—	134	1 357	31	246	198	38	160	48	—
65 years and over	3	388	—	26	339	—	3	—	—	3	7	—
With one or more years of college	128	1 932	—	332	2 370	83	624	476	92	384	148	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	613	9 558	2	1 286	10 036	307	2 340	1 760	271	1 489	580	—
Black	—	21	—	6	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	61	—	12	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	2	66	—	8	34	6	2	—	—	—	2	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	613	9 631	2	1 295	10 036	313	2 328	1 755	266	1 489	573	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	74	1 388	—	215	1 325	51	325	246	51	49	203	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	138	2 047	—	213	2 460	48	682	538	122	436	124	—
Technicians and related support occupations	25	118	—	19	286	6	66	58	10	43	13	—
Sales occupations	36	668	—	46	769	92	165	123	12	130	39	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	1 261	—	102	1 405	26	461	380	99	281	81	—
Service occupations	61	1 219	—	11	1 265	20	177	115	3	9	106	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	124	1 153	2	244	1 383	59	439	333	34	299	106	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	210	3 346	—	511	2 717	155	702	490	47	443	212	—
Construction	38	236	2	90	465	40	152	120	—	12	32	—
Manufacturing	326	4 095	—	678	3 222	172	802	571	79	492	231	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56	561	—	51	559	—	295	223	46	177	72	—
Wholesale trade	23	334	—	52	288	7	119	107	2	105	12	—
Retail trade	31	1 358	—	154	1 710	29	400	320	14	306	80	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	285	—	33	303	—	117	105	84	21	12	—
Business and repair services	22	222	—	24	235	—	87	55	24	55	32	—
Personal services	6	227	—	5	239	6	31	21	—	21	10	—
Professional and related services	64	1 505	—	176	2 020	46	244	209	38	171	35	—
Public administration	108	195	—	10	222	6	50	16	3	13	34	—
All other industries	22	613	—	22	773	7	31	8	—	8	23	—
Armed forces, at work	—	9	—	9	12	—	12	5	5	—	7	—
Private wage and salary workers	556	7 724	—	1 122	7 758	273	2 114	1 605	218	1 387	509	—
Federal government workers	—	108	—	35	156	6	83	64	33	31	29	—
State and local government workers	—	871	—	95	997	27	102	76	20	56	26	—
Self-employed workers	12	866	2	46	1 088	7	27	11	—	11	16	—
Unpaid family workers	—	71	—	6	49	—	4	4	—	4	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	74	2 470	2	224	2 121	40	305	225	22	203	80	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	605	9 638	2	1 289	9 864	313	2 314	1 743	271	1 472	571	—
\$1 to \$3,999 at least	75	2 017	—	200	1 758	37	117	122	20	150	50	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	679	—	85	907	32	144	122	23	99	22	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	976	—	82	928	36	149	106	22	84	43	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	47	816	—	138	1 004	47	150	122	26	28	28	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	157	2 148	2	399	2 151	55	488	377	65	312	111	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	124	1 247	—	243	1 350	31	483	368	44	319	120	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	108	506	—	76	680	36	383	272	40	282	111	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	204	—	58	175	31	288	202	26	176	86	—
\$50,000 or more	—	115	—	6	145	8	12	—	—	12	—	—
Median	\$14 240	\$10 346	\$10 415	\$11 182	\$10 531	\$10 279	\$15 063	\$14 573	\$12 503	\$15 031	\$15 980	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	613	8 374	2	1 271	8 716	313	2 334	1 758	269	1 489	576	—
Drive alone	392	7 332	—	909	6 626	187	1 630	1 187	164	1 023	443	—
Carpool	221	1 642	2	362	2 090	126	704	571	105	466	133	—
Public transportation	—	19	—	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	19	—	10	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	717	—	17	56	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
Other means	—	81	—	6	129	—	2	2	2	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	449	—	—	623	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.12	2.00	1.19	1.16	1.34	1.22	1.25	1.31	1.24	1.16	—
Mean travel time to work	33.1	11.7	60.0	23.4	11.7	31.8	32.3	33.6	32.3	32.1	30.2	—
Car, truck, or van	33.1	12.2	60.0	25.5	18.3	24.3	31.8	32.3	33.6	32.1	30.4	—
Public transportation	—	15.2	—	29.4	30.0	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	10	—	9	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Wells County, worked—Con.		Inside SMSA	Adams County	Allen County	Fort Wayne city	Remainder of Allen County	De Kalb County	Wells County
	Wells County	Outside SMSA							
Workers 16 years and over	7 395	705	15 656	1 478	11 879	9 013	2 866	1 499	800
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 954	416	11 176	738	8 823	6 619	2 204	1 061	554
Householder, wife present	2 904	317	8 784	541	7 057	5 212	1 845	879	377
Householder, no wife present	374	31	968	58	723	372	151	123	67
Other household member	676	68	1 380	136	1 012	805	207	72	110
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 441	289	4 480	740	3 056	2 394	642	438	246
Householder, husband present	69	12	42	56	37	42	7	5	34
Householder, no husband present	421	20	720	97	538	406	132	51	54
Other household member	2 751	257	3 674	636	2 446	1 928	518	380	212
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	566	42	706	80	475	360	115	91	60
20 to 24 years	950	77	2 055	210	1 509	1 161	348	180	156
25 to 34 years	4 670	462	11 043	1 012	8 525	6 424	2 101	991	515
35 to 64 years	1 090	90	1 685	172	1 228	974	254	222	63
65 years and over	329	34	167	4	142	94	48	15	6
With one or more years of college	1 663	129	3 832	201	3 223	2 605	618	282	126
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	7 389	698	15 492	1 471	11 731	8 890	2 841	1 490	800
Black	—	—	86	—	86	80	6	—	—
Other races	6	7	78	7	62	43	19	9	—
Spanish origin ¹	26	13	102	6	89	70	19	7	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	7 395	705	15 644	1 478	11 867	9 001	2 866	1 499	800
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 149	100	2 247	125	1 823	1 458	365	212	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 730	108	3 261	277	2 638	2 105	533	249	97
Technical and related support occupations	214	4	453	34	370	282	88	22	27
Sales occupations	598	40	847	64	717	654	63	77	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 048	80	1 918	199	1 521	1 274	382	150	61
Service occupations	1 068	86	1 918	62	1 689	1 324	165	121	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	683	22	1 065	10	826	21	31	21	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 180	73	2 103	237	2 455	1 647	647	252	136
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 880	233	6 050	780	4 220	3 089	1 131	634	416
Construction	45	7	1 002	84	821	81	177	81	16
Manufacturing	2 248	317	7 360	1 553	4 882	3 403	1 479	786	539
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	294	46	2 209	22	2 001	1 510	491	143	43
Wholesale trade	162	33	719	16	645	334	111	50	8
Retail trade	1 281	92	3 318	75	3 016	226	190	181	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	186	26	711	17	655	402	53	26	13
Business and repair services	148	10	450	14	383	297	83	31	22
Personal services	202	11	131	5	119	99	20	7	2
Professional and related services	1 730	85	1 321	58	1 044	895	149	144	75
Public administration	166	7	224	18	190	149	33	15	9
All other industries	735	34	1 199	16	1 111	42	69	43	29
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 371	600	14 177	1 382	10 705	8 109	2 596	1 350	740
Federal government workers	57	26	301	3	274	241	33	15	9
State and local government workers	869	42	700	43	511	358	153	87	39
Self-employed workers	1 054	26	464	28	379	298	81	45	12
Unpaid family workers	45	10	14	2	10	7	3	2	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 776	127	1 987	189	1 473	1 103	370	254	71
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	7 237	688	15 499	1 468	11 759	8 905	2 854	1 475	797
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 500	104	3 325	99	925	753	172	203	98
\$4,000 to \$7,999	731	64	1 606	45	1 257	54	54	45	43
\$8,000 to \$11,999	60	743	60	835	165	495	360	125	49
\$12,000 to \$15,999	807	50	4 484	366	870	703	177	241	127
\$16,000 to \$19,999	1 098	156	4 676	497	2 595	2 023	592	354	220
\$20,000 to \$24,999	461	55	2 063	46	1 700	1 282	418	234	83
\$25,000 to \$49,999	436	5	1 894	40	1 702	1 208	494	106	26
\$50,000 or more	125	5	220	15	192	173	19	9	4
Median	\$9 597	\$11 602	\$14 650	\$10 281	\$15 666	\$15 438	\$16 318	\$12 788	\$11 226
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	6 069	689	15 418	1 473	11 666	8 843	2 823	1 479	800
Drive alone	4 809	475	9 983	721	7 703	6 121	1 640	840	519
Carpool	1 260	214	5 435	752	3 963	2 722	1 241	497	281
Public transportation	17	—	20	—	18	18	—	2	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	559	14	91	4	77	73	4	10	—
Other means	127	2	127	1	118	79	39	8	—
Worked at home	623	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.22	1.26	1.47	1.25	1.22	1.36	1.20	1.24
Mean travel time to work	12.2	26.6	37.6	29.1	40.2	41.6	35.8	28.0	32.4
Car, truck, or van	13.8	26.8	37.8	29.2	40.5	41.9	36.1	28.2	32.4
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	—	23.8	22.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	25	—	—	—	12	2	11	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living in SMSA, worked			
	Total	Fresno County		Remainder of Fresno County	Total	Fresno County		Remainder of Fresno County	Living in SMSA, worked			
		Fresno city	Fresno city			Inside SMSA	Fresno County		Fresno city			
Workers 16 years and over	208 402	208 402	90 802	117 600	25 515	187 034	187 034	106 227	78 807	175 441	175 441	103 003
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	123 746	123 746	50 453	73 293	16 016	110 637	110 637	57 711	52 926	102 061	102 061	54 001
Householder, wife present	80 603	80 603	30 875	49 728	8 593	74 050	74 050	37 529	36 521	67 672	67 672	34 666
Householder, no wife present	17 790	17 790	10 030	7 760	2 817	15 275	15 275	9 108	6 167	14 436	14 436	8 721
Other household member	24 153	24 153	9 199	14 954	4 604	20 405	20 405	10 771	9 634	17 777	17 777	10 325
In group quarters	1 250	1 250	349	901	562	707	707	303	404	676	676	289
Female	84 656	84 656	40 349	44 307	9 499	76 397	76 397	50 516	25 881	73 380	73 380	49 002
Householder, husband present	51 711	51 711	23 154	28 557	5 154	46 557	46 557	25 564	20 993	45 564	45 564	28 989
Householder, no husband present	20 794	20 794	12 462	8 332	2 496	18 300	18 300	13 578	4 722	17 923	17 923	13 479
Other household member	62 205	62 205	26 957	35 248	6 848	56 580	56 580	33 885	20 695	53 998	53 998	34 672
In group quarters	446	446	373	73	45	382	382	305	77	370	370	218
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	15 281	15 281	5 937	9 344	2 020	13 657	13 652	7 554	6 098	13 017	13 017	7 918
20 to 24 years	32 822	32 822	12 767	21 055	4 914	28 502	28 479	17 370	11 022	28 614	28 614	18 007
25 to 54 years	132 263	132 263	58 160	74 103	15 156	119 647	119 647	70 562	49 585	111 645	111 645	66 235
55 to 64 years	22 580	22 580	8 753	13 827	2 462	20 457	20 457	10 718	9 739	19 398	19 398	10 333
65 and over	5 456	5 456	2 183	3 273	693	4 776	4 776	2 453	2 323	4 567	4 567	2 350
With one or more years of college	91 403	91 403	44 516	46 887	8 987	84 056	84 056	56 003	28 053	79 046	79 046	53 220
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	166 502	166 502	70 995	95 507	19 875	150 356	150 356	88 376	61 980	140 964	140 964	83 853
Black	11 327	11 027	5 776	5 251	1 351	9 976	9 723	5 184	4 648	8 268	8 268	4 608
Other races	34 573	34 573	13 831	20 742	4 125	30 955	30 955	15 212	15 743	28 829	28 829	14 559
Spanish origin ¹	47 071	47 071	17 449	29 622	6 572	41 154	41 154	18 617	22 537	38 621	38 621	17 991
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	208 069	208 069	90 688	117 381	25 418	186 865	186 865	108 089	78 774	175 296	175 296	102 878
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44 148	44 148	20 845	23 303	4 219	40 598	40 598	28 018	12 580	38 206	38 206	20 606
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65 036	65 036	32 515	32 521	7 079	59 320	59 320	41 426	17 894	56 505	56 505	39 813
Technicians and related support occupations	4 273	4 273	1 370	2 903	3 212	21 413	21 413	13 797	7 616	20 223	20 223	10 232
Sales occupations	24 251	24 251	11 885	12 366	3 212	21 413	21 413	13 797	7 616	20 223	20 223	10 232
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 212	36 212	18 229	17 983	3 529	33 578	33 578	24 394	9 184	32 218	32 218	23 554
Service occupations	20 000	20 000	10 114	9 886	2 160	17 840	17 840	10 200	7 640	17 640	17 640	10 114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19 628	19 628	2 675	16 953	3 153	17 018	17 018	11 484	5 534	15 418	15 418	2 325
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 716	23 716	9 453	14 263	3 037	21 123	21 123	10 545	10 578	19 172	19 172	9 653
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29 141	29 141	12 068	17 074	4 116	24 846	24 846	13 143	11 665	14 981	14 981	8 862
Construction	13 232	13 232	5 158	7 974	1 974	11 156	11 156	5 606	5 550	10 062	10 062	5 040
Manufacturing	23 836	23 836	9 890	13 946	2 692	21 851	21 851	9 262	12 589	20 160	20 160	8 558
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 860	13 860	7 017	6 843	1 720	12 362	12 362	7 807	4 555	11 503	11 503	7 364
Wholesale trade	11 086	11 086	5 221	5 865	951	9 690	9 690	5 322	4 368	8 996	8 996	4 908
Retail trade	33 604	33 604	16 232	17 372	4 195	30 137	30 137	19 329	10 808	28 633	28 633	18 645
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 859	13 859	6 978	6 881	1 616	12 767	12 767	9 289	3 478	12 220	12 220	8 840
Business and repair services	8 365	8 365	4 396	3 969	955	7 455	7 455	4 223	2 232	7 089	7 089	5 024
Personal services	5 867	5 867	3 058	2 809	839	5 114	5 114	3 232	1 882	4 963	4 963	3 190
Professional and related services	26 056	26 056	10 987	15 069	2 224	24 560	24 560	17 514	7 046	31 514	31 514	20 640
Public administration	14 267	14 267	7 058	7 209	1 463	12 992	12 992	11 468	1 524	12 445	12 445	9 178
All other industries	26 137	26 137	4 193	21 944	4 089	22 801	22 801	4 035	18 766	20 651	20 651	13 817
Armed forces, of work	333	333	114	219	97	169	169	138	31	145	145	125
Private wage and salary workers	147 497	147 497	64 285	83 212	19 234	131 747	131 747	73 711	58 036	122 861	122 861	69 329
Federal government workers	10 048	10 048	5 333	4 715	1 080	9 120	9 120	7 952	1 168	8 660	8 660	7 571
State and local government workers	32 598	32 598	15 121	17 477	4 777	24 504	24 504	19 860	1 644	28 290	28 290	19 229
Self-employed workers	16 978	16 978	5 724	11 254	6 647	11 457	11 457	6 815	4 640	16 880	16 880	6 457
Unpaid family workers	1 281	1 281	339	942	64	1 206	1 206	489	717	1 150	1 150	474
At work 1 to 34 hours	45 774	45 774	20 213	25 561	5 544	40 552	40 552	23 649	17 083	38 940	38 940	22 757
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	200 056	200 056	87 169	112 887	23 437	180 759	180 759	104 865	75 894	169 513	169 513	99 813
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	38 401	38 401	16 880	21 521	4 725	34 198	34 198	19 217	14 981	32 715	32 715	18 762
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 306	18 306	7 728	10 578	2 711	16 102	16 102	9 262	6 840	15 187	15 187	8 952
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 000	16 000	6 716	9 284	2 404	13 596	13 596	7 667	5 929	12 525	12 525	6 844
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 116	20 116	9 167	10 949	2 241	18 295	18 295	10 668	7 627	17 399	17 399	10 267
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 844	38 844	17 598	21 246	3 969	35 965	35 965	20 420	15 540	33 576	33 576	19 660
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 020	21 020	9 754	11 266	2 710	18 310	18 310	10 618	7 692	19 414	19 414	10 999
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 975	17 975	7 726	10 249	2 044	16 563	16 563	10 128	6 435	15 103	15 103	9 324
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 342	17 342	6 335	11 007	1 960	15 949	15 949	9 450	6 499	14 397	14 397	8 643
\$50,000 or more	4 319	4 319	1 819	2 500	589	3 699	3 699	2 214	1 485	3 699	3 699	2 366
Median	\$10 315	\$10 315	\$10 144	\$10 466	\$9 498	\$10 431	\$10 431	\$10 562	\$10 263	\$10 304	\$10 304	\$10 397
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	184 769	184 769	80 877	103 892	22 782	165 945	165 945	98 999	67 846	155 043	155 043	93 120
Drive alone	151 421	151 421	67 239	84 182	18 792	135 945	135 945	82 774	53 169	127 551	127 551	78 933
Carpool	33 348	33 348	13 638	19 710	3 990	30 002	30 002	15 325	14 677	27 492	27 492	14 167
Worked from home	4 690	4 690	3 402	1 288	692	4 059	4 059	3 438	621	4 964	4 964	3 415
Bus or streetcar	4 604	4 604	3 355	1 249	677	4 013	4 013	3 406	607	3 918	3 918	3 383
15 minutes	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Walked only	8 206	8 206	2 677	5 529	1 252	7 062	7 062	2 549	4 513	6 749	6 749	2 470
Other means	5 965	5 965	2 570	3 395	789	5 196	5 196	2 865	2 331	4 913	4 913	2 272
Worked from home	4 772	4 772	3 496	1 276	1 276	4 772	4 772	4 096	676	4 696	4 696	3 415
Mean per private car, truck, or van	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9
Mean travel time to work	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.5	19.0	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.3	17.5	17.5	17.6
Car, truck, or van	18.6	18.6	18.1	19.0	19.4	18.7	18.7	18.5	19.0	17.6	17.6	17.4
Public transportation	30.5	30.5	29.4	33.5	38.9	30.9	30.9	30.3	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.0
With a public transportation disability	1 056	1 056	430	626	144	965	965	515	449	860	860	5

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Fresno County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fresno County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fresno County	Fresno city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fresno County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	8 282	94 721	72 438	7 446	175 441	175 441	103 003	8 282	94 721	72 438	7 446	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 005	49 996	48 060	5 669	102 061	102 061	54 001	4 005	49 996	48 060	5 669	
Householder, wife present	2 731	31 935	33 006	4 338	67 672	67 672	34 666	2 731	31 935	33 006	4 338	
Householder, no wife present	738	7 983	5 715	537	14 436	14 436	8 721	738	7 983	5 715	537	
Other household member	536	9 789	8 952	787	19 277	19 277	10 325	536	9 789	8 952	787	
In group quarters	—	289	387	12	676	676	289	—	289	387	12	
Female	4 277	44 725	24 378	1 777	73 380	73 380	49 002	4 277	44 725	24 378	1 777	
Householder, wife present	1 647	16 647	10 389	10	31 089	31 089	17 387	1 647	16 647	10 389	10	
Householder, no husband present	1 477	12 002	4 444	375	17 923	17 923	13 479	1 477	12 002	4 444	375	
Other household member	2 707	31 785	19 506	1 359	53 998	53 998	34 472	2 707	31 785	19 506	1 359	
In group quarters	22	771	77	33	370	370	22	22	771	77	33	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	531	4 787	5 499	244	13 017	13 017	7 318	531	4 787	5 499	244	
20 to 24 years	1 226	15 541	10 047	1 094	28 814	28 814	16 767	1 226	15 541	10 047	1 094	
25 to 34 years	5 425	60 810	45 410	5 462	111 645	111 645	66 235	5 425	60 810	45 410	5 462	
35 to 64 years	8 767	9 457	9 065	580	19 598	19 598	10 333	8 776	9 457	9 065	580	
65 and over	2 126	6 266	2 317	656	4 567	4 567	2 350	2 126	6 266	2 317	656	
With one or more years of college	4 676	48 453	25 826	3 370	79 046	79 046	53 220	4 767	48 453	25 826	3 370	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	6 969	76 884	57 111	5 663	140 964	140 964	83 853	6 969	76 884	57 111	5 663	
Black	4 171	4 171	1 057	164	2 648	2 648	4 991	4 171	4 171	1 057	164	
Other races	893	13 666	14 270	1 619	28 829	28 829	14 559	893	13 666	14 270	1 619	
Spanish origin ^a	1 138	16 853	20 630	1 878	38 621	38 621	17 991	1 138	16 853	20 630	1 878	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 269	94 609	72 418	7 355	175 296	175 296	102 878	8 269	94 609	72 418	7 355	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 181	24 419	11 606	1 723	38 206	38 206	26 802	2 181	24 419	11 606	1 723	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 974	35 839	16 692	1 452	56 505	56 505	39 813	3 974	35 839	16 692	1 452	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 796	29 101	10 077	1 711	4 044	4 044	3 087	2 796	29 101	10 077	1 711	
Sales occupations	872	12 330	7 021	816	20 223	20 223	13 202	872	12 330	7 021	816	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 811	20 713	8 694	465	52 218	52 218	23 524	2 811	20 713	8 694	465	
Service occupations	1 218	13 073	4 564	1 057	22 190	22 190	13 275	1 218	13 073	4 564	1 057	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 18	2 237	13 063	1 057	15 418	15 418	2 355	118	2 237	13 063	1 057	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	783	8 970	9 519	1 507	19 172	19 172	12 625	783	8 970	9 519	1 507	
Unemployed	49	10 171	11 060	1 091	13 845	13 845	10 625	49	10 171	11 060	1 091	
Construction	67	4 973	5 022	1 096	10 062	10 062	5 040	67	4 973	5 022	1 096	
Manufacturing	380	8 178	11 602	420	11 560	11 560	8 558	380	8 178	11 602	420	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 852	5 512	4 139	637	10 503	10 503	7 564	1 852	5 512	4 139	637	
Wholesale trade	134	4 774	4 028	399	8 956	8 956	4 908	134	4 774	4 028	399	
Retail trade	1 264	17 340	10 009	776	28 633	28 633	18 624	1 264	17 340	10 009	776	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 221	7 419	3 380	223	12 220	12 220	8 840	1 221	7 419	3 380	223	
Business and repair services	2 823	4 822	2 044	221	7 089	7 089	5 045	2 823	4 822	2 044	221	
Personal services	169	3 021	1 773	65	4 963	4 963	3 190	169	3 021	1 773	65	
Food and kindred product manufacturing	1 245	25 271	12 120	1 198	38 634	38 634	26 514	1 245	25 271	12 120	1 198	
Public administration	1 527	4 951	1 467	359	12 445	12 445	10 978	1 527	4 951	1 467	359	
All other industries	189	3 628	16 834	1 397	20 651	20 651	3 817	189	3 628	16 834	1 397	
Armed forces, at work	13	2 112	20	91	145	145	125	13	2 112	20	91	
Private wage and salary workers	5 681	63 648	53 532	5 402	122 861	122 861	69 329	5 681	63 648	53 532	5 402	
Federal and government workers	264	7 307	1 089	308	8 640	8 640	7 571	264	7 307	1 089	308	
State and local government workers	1 943	17 286	9 061	1 049	28 290	28 290	19 229	1 943	17 286	9 061	1 049	
Self-employed workers	328	6 072	8 680	220	14 480	14 480	4 600	328	6 072	8 680	220	
Unpaid family workers	66	408	676	67	1 150	1 150	474	66	408	676	67	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 126	21 631	16 183	1 290	38 940	38 940	22 757	1 126	21 631	16 183	1 290	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 051	91 762	69 700	7 104	169 513	169 513	99 813	8 051	91 762	69 700	7 104	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 039	17 723	13 953	961	32 715	32 715	18 762	1 039	17 723	13 953	961	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	590	8 342	6 235	408	15 187	15 187	8 952	590	8 342	6 235	408	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	575	7 537	5 557	384	13 555	13 555	7 864	575	7 537	5 557	384	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	881	9 386	7 132	476	17 399	17 399	10 267	881	9 386	7 132	476	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	646	18 014	13 916	1 299	33 576	33 576	19 640	646	18 014	13 916	1 299	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 245	11 469	8 680	1 424	21 516	21 516	12 635	1 245	11 469	8 680	1 424	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	960	8 364	5 779	828	15 103	15 103	9 324	960	8 364	5 779	828	
\$30,000 or more	151	7 693	5 753	985	14 397	14 397	8 644	151	7 693	5 753	985	
Median	1 164	1 094	1 477	170	3 637	3 637	2 160	1 164	1 094	1 477	170	
Mean	\$11 538	\$10 306	\$10 177	\$14 230	\$10 304	\$10 304	\$10 397	\$11 538	\$10 306	\$10 177	\$14 230	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 498	85 622	61 923	6 944	155 043	155 043	93 120	7 498	85 622	61 923	6 944	
Drive alone	6 014	72 939	48 598	5 078	122 551	122 551	78 953	6 014	72 939	48 598	5 078	
Carpool	1 484	12 683	13 325	1 866	27 492	27 492	14 167	1 484	12 683	13 325	1 866	
Public transportation	2 811	3 549	3 964	364	3 944	3 944	3 845	2 811	3 549	3 964	364	
Bus or streetcar	584	2 799	535	9	3 918	3 918	3 383	584	2 799	535	9	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	96	2 374	2 279	205	6 749	6 749	2 470	96	2 374	2 279	205	
Other means	104	2 618	2 191	263	4 913	4 913	2 722	104	2 618	2 191	263	
Worked at home	—	1 276	3 496	—	4 772	4 772	2 776	—	1 276	3 496	—	
Mean time from private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.19	1.15	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.19	1.15	1.20	
Minutes	20	17.6	17.5	37.1	17.5	17.5	17.4	20	17.6	17.5	37.1	
Car, truck, or van	19.7	17.2	18.0	37.8	17.6	17.6	17.4	19.7	17.2	18.0	37.8	
Public transportation	27.1	31.1	34.3	52	30.0	30.0	30.4	27.1	31.1	34.3	52	
With a car or transportation disability	35	465	340	35	860	860	100	35	465	340	35	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con							Living in Remainder of Fresno County, worked			
	Living in Fresno city, worked		Central business district		Remainder		Remainder of Fresno County		Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fresno County
	Inside SMSA	Fresno County	Fresno city	Remainder	Remainder of Fresno County	Remainder of Fresno County	Remainder of Fresno County				
Workers 16 years and over	77 305	77 305	61 142	5 128	56 014	16 163			2 345	98 136	98 136
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	42 291	42 291	30 984	2 228	28 756	11 307			1 834	59 770	59 770
Householder, wife present	26 393	26 393	18 121	1 422	17 499	7 472			1 312	41 279	41 279
Householder, no wife present	8 101	8 101	6 132	541	5 591	1 969			303	6 335	6 335
Other household member	7 482	7 482	5 642	265	5 377	1 640			221	11 795	11 795
In group quarters.....	315	315	289	—	289	26			—	361	361
Female	35 014	35 014	30 158	2 900	27 258	4 856			579	38 366	38 366
Householder, husband present	510	510	446	71	475	64			—	579	579
Householder, no husband present	10 706	10 706	9 430	1 090	8 340	1 276			155	7 217	7 217
Other household member	23 475	23 475	19 989	1 717	18 272	3 486			332	30 523	30 523
In group quarters.....	323	323	293	22	271	30			22	47	47
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	5 159	5 159	4 212	261	3 951	947			—	7 858	7 858
20 to 24 years.....	13 040	13 040	10 392	304	9 488	2 280			314	13 774	13 774
25 to 34 years.....	49 843	49 843	39 334	3 347	35 987	10 509			1 884	61 802	61 802
35 to 64 years.....	7 500	7 500	5 767	512	5 255	1 733			123	11 898	11 898
65 years and over.....	1 763	1 763	1 437	104	1 333	326			—	2 804	2 804
With one or more years of college.....	38 693	38 693	31 750	2 946	28 804	6 943			1 500	40 353	40 353
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	60 892	60 892	47 979	4 166	43 813	12 913			1 910	80 072	80 072
Black.....	4 387	4 387	3 862	360	3 482	725			103	1 041	1 041
Other races.....	11 826	11 826	9 301	582	8 719	2 525			332	17 003	17 003
Spanish origin ¹	14 547	14 547	11 167	701	10 466	3 380			360	24 074	24 074
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work.....	77 240	77 240	61 077	5 115	55 982	16 143			2 309	98 056	98 056
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	18 242	18 242	15 279	1 270	14 009	2 963			688	19 964	19 964
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	28 253	28 253	24 019	2 544	21 475	4 234			551	28 252	28 252
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 121	2 121	1 819	2 601	1 561	280			65	2 800	2 800
Sales occupations.....	9 942	9 942	8 985	607	7 383	1 957			327	10 281	10 281
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	16 190	16 190	14 193	1 786	12 407	1 997			119	16 028	16 028
Service occupations.....	11 118	11 118	9 288	1 045	8 288	1 200			152	12 159	12 159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 743	1 743	1 045	404	604	699			10	13 075	13 075
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	7 754	7 754	5 189	423	4 756	2 565			400	11 418	11 418
Operator, transporter, and laborer.....	10 130	10 130	6 277	302	5 753	1 833			347	13 735	13 735
Construction.....	4 048	4 048	2 647	60	2 587	1 401			—	6 014	6 014
Manufacturing.....	8 371	8 371	4 717	219	4 498	3 654			282	11 789	11 789
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	5 970	5 970	4 647	1 227	3 420	1 323			268	5 533	5 533
Wholesale trade.....	4 265	4 265	2 786	79	2 707	1 479			164	4 671	4 671
Retail trade.....	14 023	14 023	11 647	753	10 894	2 376			166	14 610	14 610
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6 205	6 205	5 301	752	4 569	904			125	6 015	6 015
Business and repair services.....	3 854	3 854	3 258	596	3 141	596			36	3 235	3 235
Personal services.....	2 661	2 661	2 260	147	2 113	401			10	2 302	2 302
Professional and related services.....	18 301	18 301	15 822	761	15 061	2 479			641	20 338	20 338
Public administration.....	6 549	6 549	6 139	919	5 220	410			135	5 894	5 894
All other industries.....	2 993	2 993	1 873	101	1 772	1 120			310	17 658	17 658
Armed forces, at work.....	65	65	45	13	32	20			—	86	86
Private work and salary workers.....	54 458	54 458	41 516	3 588	37 928	12 942			1 678	68 403	68 403
Federal government workers.....	4 133	4 133	4 318	168	4 150	295			—	4 047	4 047
State and local government workers.....	13 653	13 653	11 337	1 151	10 186	1 816			342	15 137	15 137
Self-employed workers.....	4 791	4 791	3 712	312	3 532	1 079			200	9 489	9 489
Unpaid family workers.....	290	290	259	41	218	31			—	860	860
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	17 247	17 247	14 041	758	13 283	3 206			496	21 693	21 693
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	74 793	74 793	59 139	4 980	54 159	15 654			2 241	94 720	94 720
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	14 400	14 400	11 923	664	11 259	2 477			279	18 315	18 315
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6 304	6 304	5 496	364	5 132	1 008			160	8 883	8 883
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 000	5 000	4 016	713	4 459	1 713			—	8 455	8 455
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	7 971	7 971	6 311	712	5 999	1 660			79	9 428	9 428
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15 325	15 325	11 807	1 024	10 803	3 518			496	18 251	18 251
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9 812	9 812	7 373	638	6 759	2 459			111	11 302	11 302
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	6 607	6 607	5 224	438	4 766	1 383			224	8 496	8 496
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	5 375	5 375	4 083	532	3 551	1 292			93	6 022	6 022
\$50,000 or more.....	1 070	1 070	906	85	851	164			24	2 567	2 567
Median.....	\$10 167	\$10 167	\$9 944	\$10 667	\$9 868	\$10 971			\$14 186	\$10 425	\$10 425
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	68 686	68 686	53 338	4 476	48 862	15 348			2 187	86 357	86 357
Drive alone.....	57 254	57 254	44 891	3 448	41 443	12 363			1 603	70 297	70 297
Carpool.....	11 432	11 432	8 447	1 028	7 419	2 985			584	16 060	16 060
Public transportation.....	2 910	2 910	2 669	503	2 166	241			24	1 044	1 044
Bus or streetcar.....	2 878	2 878	2 637	503	2 134	241			—	1 050	1 050
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—			—	15	15
Walked only.....	2 270	2 270	2 112	82	2 030	158			72	4 479	4 479
Other means.....	2 163	2 163	1 747	67	1 680	416			62	2 750	2 750
Worked at home.....	1 276	1 276	1 276	—	1 276	—			—	9	9
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.14	1.09	1.12			1.19	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.3	17.3	16.2	17.9	16.5	17.4			15.7	18.6	18.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.1	17.1	15.9	17.9	16.5	18.3			16.0	18.0	18.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	29.7	29.7	29.3	30.4	29.7	33.8			46.4	34.4	34.4
With a public transportation disability.....	344	344	296	35	261	48			—	516	516

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Fresno County, worked—Con.									
	Fresno city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Fresno County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fresno County	Fresno city	Remainder of Fresno County	
Workers 16 years and over	41 861	3 154	38 707	56 275	5 101	11 593	11 593	5 224	6 369	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	23 017	1 777	21 240	36 753	3 883	8 576	8 576	3 710	4 864	
Householder, wife present	15 745	1 309	14 436	25 534	3 026	6 378	6 378	2 863	3 511	
Householder, no wife present	2 589	197	2 392	3 746	264	839	839	387	452	
Other household member	4 683	271	4 412	7 112	531	1 328	1 328	446	582	
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	12	31	31	17	17	
Female	18 844	1 377	17 467	19 522	1 218	3 017	3 017	1 514	1 503	
Householder, husband present	292	—	292	446	10	46	46	10	36	
Householder, no husband present	4 049	387	3 662	3 788	220	377	377	99	278	
Other household member	14 503	990	13 513	16 020	1 027	2 582	2 582	1 393	1 189	
In group quarters	—	—	—	47	11	12	12	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 106	270	2 836	4 752	244	635	635	236	399	
20 to 24 years	6 375	372	6 003	7 399	780	1 688	1 688	713	775	
25 to 54 years	26 901	2 078	24 823	34 901	3 578	8 002	8 002	3 827	4 175	
55 to 64 years	4 566	364	4 202	7 332	457	1 059	1 059	385	674	
65 years and over	913	120	793	1 246	87	209	209	63	146	
With one or more years of college	21 470	1 821	19 649	18 883	1 470	5 010	5 010	2 783	3 227	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	35 874	2 803	33 071	44 198	3 753	9 392	9 392	4 523	4 869	
Black	729	40	689	332	41	75	75	28	27	
Other races	5 258	311	4 947	11 745	1 287	2 126	2 126	653	1 473	
Spanish origin ^a	6 824	437	6 387	17 250	1 518	2 533	2 533	626	1 907	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	41 781	3 154	38 627	56 275	5 046	11 569	11 569	5 211	6 358	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 321	911	10 410	8 045	1 035	2 392	2 392	1 418	1 704	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 794	1 430	14 364	12 458	901	2 815	2 815	1 613	1 202	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 246	135	1 111	1 111	106	315	315	148	165	
Sales occupations	5 217	470	4 747	5 697	689	1 190	1 190	545	297	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 331	1 025	8 306	6 697	1 06	3 110	3 110	870	440	
Service occupations	4 310	187	4 123	6 343	830	830	830	356	474	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 310	187	4 123	12 365	847	600	600	129	1 471	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 464	360	4 104	6 954	1 107	951	951	892	1 059	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 385	189	4 196	9 350	813	1 981	1 981	803	1 178	
Construction	2 392	7	2 386	3 621	704	1 084	1 084	566	528	
Manufacturing	3 841	161	3 680	7 948	702	1 691	1 691	704	987	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 717	625	2 092	2 816	369	859	859	443	616	
Wholesale trade	2 122	55	2 067	2 549	235	754	754	414	340	
Retail trade	6 977	511	6 466	7 636	610	1 504	1 504	705	799	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 539	489	3 050	2 476	98	547	547	449	98	
Business and repair services	1 787	77	1 681	1 448	185	366	366	178	188	
Personal services	930	22	908	1 372	55	151	151	42	109	
Professional and related services	10 692	482	10 210	9 641	757	1 906	1 906	1 002	904	
Public administration	4 839	608	4 231	1 057	224	547	547	490	57	
All other industries	1 944	88	1 856	15 714	1 087	2 150	2 150	218	1 932	
Armed forces, at work	80	—	80	—	55	24	24	13	11	
Private wage and salary workers	27 813	2 093	25 720	40 590	3 726	8 886	8 886	3 782	5 104	
Federal government workers	3 253	96	3 157	794	205	460	460	381	79	
State and local government workers	7 892	742	7 150	7 245	707	1 214	1 214	631	583	
Self-employed workers	2 688	198	2 540	7 001	420	977	977	415	562	
Unpaid family workers	215	23	190	645	43	56	56	15	41	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 716	368	8 348	12 977	794	1 612	1 612	712	900	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	40 674	3 071	37 603	54 046	4 865	11 246	11 246	5 052	6 194	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 839	375	6 464	11 483	1 483	3 362	3 362	1 778	1 078	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 456	226	3 230	2 287	248	915	915	310	605	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 593	295	3 298	5 022	391	860	860	352	508	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 956	169	3 787	5 167	397	694	694	294	495	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 853	642	7 211	10 398	803	2 074	2 074	760	1 314	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 062	378	4 734	6 241	544	1 784	1 784	1 050	734	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 200	109	1 091	3 396	446	1 460	1 460	804	656	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 561	419	4 142	4 461	650	1 552	1 552	866	746	
\$50,000 or more	1 254	115	1 139	1 313	146	222	222	114	108	
Median	\$11 176	\$13 244	\$11 024	\$9 922	\$14 254	\$13 126	\$13 126	\$15 874	\$11 098	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	39 782	3 022	36 760	46 575	4 757	10 902	10 902	4 979	5 923	
Bus alone	34 082	2 566	31 516	36 255	3 475	8 392	8 392	3 821	4 571	
Commuter	5 720	456	5 264	10 340	1 282	2 510	2 510	1 158	1 352	
Public transportation	746	81	665	308	10	95	95	23	72	
Bus or streetcar	746	81	665	294	—	—	—	23	72	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	
Other means	358	14	344	41	183	313	313	79	234	
Worked at home	975	37	938	1 775	201	283	283	143	140	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.06	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	22.7	16.1	16.1	16.1	33.1	33.7	33.7	29.7	29.2	
Car, truck, or van	19.3	22.3	19.3	16.1	34.3	34.3	34.3	39.3	30.0	
Public transportation	34.3	41.8	34.4	34.7	15.0	30.8	30.8	20.4	34.2	
With a public transportation disability	204	—	204	312	52	105	105	16	89	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

MSMA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Etown County		Remainder of Gadsden city		Total	Etown County		Remainder of Gadsden city	Living in SMSA, worked		
		Gadsden city	20 391				20 391	20 391		Inside SMSA	Etown County	Gadsden city
Workers 16 years and over	37 692	37 692	17 301	20 391	2 117	35 197	35 197	27 065	8 112	31 116	31 116	24 086
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 984	22 984	9 838	13 146	1 224	21 727	21 727	17 092	4 635	18 621	18 621	14 725
Householder, wife present	17 313	17 313	7 049	10 264	786	16 701	16 701	13 398	3 303	14 105	14 105	11 383
Householder, no wife present	1 878	1 878	840	1 038	134	1 705	1 705	1 308	397	1 541	1 541	1 170
Other household member	3 793	3 793	1 049	1 944	304	3 312	3 312	2 377	935	2 775	2 775	2 192
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	14 708	14 708	7 463	7 245	893	13 470	13 470	9 993	3 477	12 495	12 495	9 361
Householder, husband present	210	210	165	45	26	180	180	135	45	166	166	129
Householder, no husband present	3 116	3 116	1 997	1 119	164	2 946	2 946	2 277	669	2 779	2 779	2 167
Other household member	11 359	11 359	5 278	6 081	703	10 321	10 321	7 558	2 763	9 527	9 527	7 042
In group quarters	23	23	23	—	—	23	23	23	—	23	23	23
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 285	2 285	957	1 328	142	1 999	1 999	1 414	585	1 867	1 867	1 332
20 to 24 years	4 922	4 922	2 426	2 498	297	4 519	4 519	3 315	1 204	3 995	3 995	2 967
25 to 54 years	24 614	24 614	10 494	14 118	1 408	23 211	23 211	17 911	5 300	20 104	20 104	15 662
55 to 64 years	4 846	4 846	2 747	2 099	191	4 617	4 617	3 713	904	4 269	4 269	3 449
65 years and over	1 025	1 025	677	348	79	941	941	732	209	885	885	676
With one or more years of college	11 652	11 652	5 851	5 801	505	11 358	11 358	9 398	1 960	10 096	10 096	8 404
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	33 250	33 250	13 766	19 584	1 733	31 126	31 126	23 919	7 207	27 436	27 436	21 158
Black	4 140	4 140	3 488	672	379	3 911	3 911	3 033	878	3 543	3 543	2 818
Other races	182	182	140	135	5	160	160	133	27	137	137	110
Spanish origin ^a	93	93	21	72	7	69	69	44	25	56	56	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	37 613	37 613	17 274	20 339	2 102	35 180	35 180	27 068	8 112	31 110	31 110	24 080
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 307	6 307	3 221	3 086	300	6 064	6 064	4 803	1 261	5 467	5 467	4 400
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 500	9 500	4 554	4 946	484	8 922	8 922	7 133	1 789	8 178	8 178	6 580
Technicians and related support occupations	841	841	393	448	27	761	761	640	141	697	697	585
Sales occupations	3 770	3 770	1 788	1 982	237	3 524	3 524	2 692	832	3 212	3 212	2 485
Technical support occupations, including clerical	4 889	4 889	2 227	2 662	220	4 617	4 617	3 713	904	4 269	4 269	3 449
Service occupations	4 594	4 594	2 679	1 915	322	4 258	4 258	3 165	1 093	4 004	4 004	2 993
Farm, forestry, and fishing occupations	529	529	72	457	23	486	486	384	102	414	414	317
Nonfarm production, craft, and repair occupations	5 911	5 911	2 839	3 072	338	5 484	5 484	4 319	1 165	4 025	4 025	3 199
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 772	10 772	4 612	6 160	643	10 066	10 066	7 904	2 162	8 430	8 430	6 442
Construction	2 155	2 155	773	1 382	184	1 685	1 685	1 095	590	1 445	1 445	895
Manufacturing	12 518	12 518	5 204	7 314	653	12 257	12 257	10 139	2 118	10 271	10 271	8 534
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 411	2 411	843	1 568	136	2 171	2 171	1 521	650	1 828	1 828	1 277
Wholesale trade	1 242	1 242	539	703	67	1 091	1 091	760	331	1 018	1 018	731
Retail trade	6 110	6 110	2 914	3 196	359	5 816	5 816	4 237	1 579	5 316	5 316	3 908
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 477	1 477	735	742	54	1 454	1 454	1 211	243	1 305	1 305	1 088
Business and repair services	1 088	1 088	467	621	33	966	966	700	266	931	931	667
Personal services	1 112	1 112	704	408	132	960	960	703	257	999	999	725
Professional and related services	6 786	6 786	3 773	3 013	381	6 465	6 465	5 203	1 262	5 998	5 998	4 907
Public administration	1 934	1 934	1 081	853	61	1 541	1 541	1 253	288	1 430	1 430	1 165
All other industries	780	780	281	559	33	724	724	246	528	639	639	532
Armed forces, at work	79	79	27	52	15	17	17	17	—	6	6	6
Private wage and salary workers	29 226	29 226	13 296	15 930	1 633	27 674	27 674	22 115	5 759	24 313	24 313	19 431
Federal government workers	1 172	1 172	469	703	58	611	611	474	137	537	537	408
State and local government workers	4 612	4 612	2 527	2 085	217	4 387	4 387	3 301	1 079	4 052	4 052	3 118
Self-employed workers	2 492	2 492	953	1 539	186	2 172	2 172	1 152	1 020	2 057	2 057	1 090
Unpaid family workers	190	190	56	134	24	157	157	140	17	157	157	107
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 014	7 014	3 528	3 486	478	6 390	6 390	4 579	1 811	5 916	5 916	4 271
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	36 467	36 467	16 767	19 700	1 906	34 156	34 156	26 451	7 705	30 172	30 172	23 480
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 352	6 352	3 100	3 252	396	5 771	5 771	4 002	1 769	5 341	5 341	3 740
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 738	3 738	1 899	1 839	289	3 356	3 356	2 327	1 029	3 127	3 127	2 155
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 243	4 243	2 094	2 149	281	3 769	3 769	2 666	1 103	3 436	3 436	2 426
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 239	3 239	1 513	1 746	173	2 869	2 869	2 083	786	2 610	2 610	1 911
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 533	6 533	2 869	3 664	307	5 299	5 299	4 377	922	5 581	5 581	4 283
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 887	4 887	2 081	2 806	214	4 796	4 796	4 056	740	4 010	4 010	3 313
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 562	3 562	1 503	2 059	149	3 753	3 753	3 416	337	3 101	3 101	2 876
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 440	3 440	1 461	1 979	160	3 392	3 392	3 136	256	2 956	2 956	2 486
\$50,000 or more	453	453	284	169	23	471	471	387	84	407	407	341
Median	\$10 336	\$10 336	\$9 706	\$10 843	\$8 844	\$10 769	\$10 769	\$11 996	\$7 821	\$10 382	\$10 382	\$11 510
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35 911	35 911	16 425	19 486	2 032	33 527	33 527	26 197	7 330	29 497	29 497	23 218
Drive alone	29 350	29 350	13 639	15 711	1 547	27 856	27 856	21 970	5 886	26 065	26 065	19 964
Car, truck, or van, with other driver	6 561	6 561	2 786	3 775	485	5 671	5 671	4 227	1 444	4 432	4 432	3 254
Public transportation	122	122	93	29	11	105	105	75	30	97	97	70
Bus or streetcar	54	54	25	29	—	48	48	24	24	40	40	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	767	767	421	346	50	698	698	416	282	676	676	416
Other means	340	340	196	144	24	315	315	213	102	294	294	166
Workers at home	552	552	286	266	386	552	552	166	386	552	552	352
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.08
Mean travel time to work	19.9	19.9	16.8	22.6	20.8	19.3	19.3	19.4	18.8	16.9	16.9	16.9
Car, truck, or van, with other driver	20.2	20.2	16.9	23.9	21.0	19.5	19.5	19.2	17.9	17.7	17.7	17.7
Public transportation	35.1	35.1	30.8	48.7	20.0	37.4	37.4	32.9	49.4	36.6	36.6	30.8
With a public transportation disability	21.7	21.7	11.0	10.7	2.7	18.1	18.1	14.9	3.2	17.4	17.4	14.7

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Etowah County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Etowah County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Etowah County	Gadsden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Etowah County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	4 791	19 295	7 000	4 459	31 116	31 116	24 086	4 791	19 295	7 000	4 459	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 451	12 274	3 896	3 139	18 621	18 621	14 725	2 451	12 274	3 896	3 139	
Household wife present.....	1 785	9 598	2 767	2 105	14 083	14 083	11 383	1 785	9 598	2 767	2 105	
Householder, no wife present.....	203	967	371	203	1 541	1 541	1 170	203	967	371	203	
Other household member.....	463	1 709	803	514	2 975	2 975	2 172	463	1 709	803	514	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	2 340	7 021	3 134	1 320	12 495	12 495	9 361	2 340	7 021	3 134	1 320	
Householder, husband present.....	29	100	37	18	166	166	129	29	100	37	18	
Householder, no husband present.....	427	1 740	612	279	2 779	2 779	2 167	427	1 740	612	279	
Other household member.....	1 884	5 158	2 485	1 129	9 527	9 527	7 042	1 884	5 158	2 485	1 129	
In group quarters.....	—	23	—	—	23	23	23	—	23	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETION												
16 to 19 years.....	237	1 095	535	276	1 867	1 867	1 332	237	1 095	535	276	
20 to 24 years.....	613	2 354	1 028	630	3 995	3 995	2 967	613	2 354	1 028	630	
25 to 34 years.....	3 121	12 541	4 442	3 102	20 104	20 104	15 652	3 121	12 541	4 442	3 102	
35 to 44 years.....	654	2 795	1 186	630	9 265	9 265	6 947	654	2 795	1 186	630	
45 years and over.....	166	510	209	61	885	885	676	166	510	209	61	
With one or more years of college.....	1 939	6 465	1 692	1 051	10 096	10 096	8 404	1 939	6 465	1 692	1 051	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	4 311	16 847	6 278	4 181	27 436	27 436	21 158	4 311	16 847	6 278	4 181	
Black.....	419	2 399	725	238	3 543	3 543	2 818	419	2 399	725	238	
Other races.....	61	49	27	40	137	137	61	61	49	27	40	
Spanish origin ¹	10	34	12	30	56	56	44	10	34	12	30	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	4 789	19 291	7 000	4 401	31 110	31 110	24 080	4 789	19 291	7 000	4 401	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 538	5 062	1 560	1 467	5 467	5 467	4 062	1 538	5 062	1 560	1 467	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 979	4 601	1 930	838	8 178	8 178	6 080	1 979	4 601	1 930	838	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	134	4 851	1 112	117	4 697	4 697	3 885	134	4 851	1 112	117	
Sales occupations.....	1 896	5 894	1 689	831	3 212	3 212	2 485	1 896	5 894	1 689	831	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 256	2 254	759	400	6 269	6 269	5 310	1 256	2 254	759	400	
Service occupations.....	28	439	1 011	268	4 004	4 004	2 993	28	439	1 011	268	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	43	2 967	1 011	64	414	414	28	43	2 967	1 011	64	
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	423	2 419	1 223	268	6 077	6 077	3 394	423	2 419	1 223	268	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	443	6 199	1 788	1 699	8 430	8 430	6 642	443	6 199	1 788	1 699	
Construction.....	114	781	550	526	1 445	1 445	895	114	781	550	526	
Manufacturing.....	172	8 592	1 271	1 994	10 271	10 271	8 534	172	8 592	1 271	1 994	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	150	767	551	447	1 828	1 828	1 277	150	767	551	447	
Wholesale trade.....	619	562	287	137	1 018	1 018	731	619	562	287	137	
Retail trade.....	916	2 992	1 408	455	5 316	5 316	3 908	916	2 992	1 408	455	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	423	665	217	79	1 305	1 305	1 088	423	665	217	79	
Business and repair services.....	218	449	264	124	931	931	667	218	449	264	124	
Personal services.....	278	97	51	29	929	929	675	278	97	51	29	
Professional and related services.....	330	3 577	1 091	557	4 908	4 908	3 330	330	3 577	1 091	557	
Public administration.....	1 788	368	264	423	1 430	1 430	1 166	1 788	368	264	423	
All other industries.....	42	190	407	108	639	639	42	42	190	407	108	
Armed forces, at work.....	2	4	—	58	6	6	6	2	4	—	58	
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 059	16 372	4 882	3 280	24 313	24 313	19 431	3 059	16 372	4 882	3 280	
Federal government workers.....	195	213	129	577	537	537	408	195	213	129	577	
State and local government workers.....	1 544	1 773	935	344	4 052	4 052	3 171	1 544	1 773	935	344	
Self-employed workers.....	175	915	967	249	2 057	2 057	1 090	175	915	967	249	
Unpaid family workers.....	18	22	117	9	157	157	40	18	22	117	9	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	779	3 492	1 645	620	5 916	5 916	4 271	779	3 492	1 645	620	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 687	18 793	6 692	4 389	30 172	30 172	23 480	4 687	18 793	6 692	4 389	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	762	2 958	1 621	1 155	5 341	5 341	3 720	762	2 958	1 621	1 155	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 691	6 072	2 172	1 408	12 127	12 127	9 161	1 691	6 072	2 172	1 408	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	645	1 801	990	526	3 436	3 436	2 446	645	1 801	990	526	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	484	1 429	697	476	2 610	2 610	1 913	484	1 429	697	476	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 251	2 429	1 991	1 042	5 184	5 184	3 893	1 251	2 429	1 991	1 042	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	492	2 879	699	423	6 010	6 010	3 371	492	2 879	699	423	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	286	2 990	225	141	3 101	3 101	2 076	286	2 990	225	141	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	728	2 537	191	24	2 956	2 956	2 765	728	2 537	191	24	
\$50,000 or more.....	28	263	66	32	407	407	341	28	263	66	32	
Median.....	\$9 965	\$12 443	\$7 521	\$10 533	\$10 382	\$10 382	\$11 510	\$9 965	\$12 443	\$7 521	\$10 533	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	4 719	18 499	6 279	4 382	29 497	29 497	23 218	4 719	18 499	6 279	4 382	
Drive alone.....	1 114	15 850	5 101	2 738	25 065	25 065	19 864	1 114	15 850	5 101	2 738	
Carpool.....	605	4 178	1 494	645	4 432	4 432	3 254	605	4 178	1 494	645	
Public transportation.....	15	55	27	14	97	97	70	15	55	27	14	
On foot or stroller.....	2	11	21	14	40	40	20	2	11	21	14	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked city.....	29	387	260	341	676	676	416	29	387	260	341	
Other means.....	188	28	294	22	294	294	216	188	28	294	22	
Worked at home.....	—	166	384	—	552	552	166	—	166	384	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.31	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.31	
Mean travel time to work, minutes.....	15.3	17.3	16.9	40.5	16.9	16.9	16.9	15.3	17.3	16.9	40.5	
Or, trade, or van, minutes.....	15.3	17.4	17.5	40.8	17.0	17.0	17.0	15.3	17.4	17.5	40.8	
Public transportation, minutes.....	16.0	34.8	51.6	36.4	36.6	36.6	30.8	16.0	34.8	51.6	36.4	
With a public transportation disability.....	27	122	25	16	174	174	149	27	122	25	16	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Etowah County, worked		
	Living in Gadsden city, worked							Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Etowah County
	Inside SMSA	Etowah County	Gadsden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Etowah County				
Workers 16 years and over	15 243	15 243	13 354	2 827	10 527	1 889	926	15 873	15 873	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	8 525	8 525	7 627	1 485	6 142	898	714	10 096	10 096	
Householder, wife present	6 183	6 183	5 654	1 029	4 425	539	526	7 922	7 922	
Householder, no wife present	811	811	697	139	558	114	58	730	730	
Other household member	1 531	1 531	1 276	255	1 059	137	144	1 444	1 444	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	6 718	6 718	5 727	1 342	4 385	991	212	5 777	5 777	
Householder, husband present	1 457	1 457	1 277	180	1 145	27	23	2 116	2 116	
Householder, no husband present	1 855	1 855	1 600	286	1 314	255	31	924	924	
Other household member	4 697	4 697	3 988	1 027	2 961	709	175	4 830	4 830	
In group quarters	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	880	880	721	98	623	159	12	967	987	
20 to 24 years	2 209	2 209	1 810	428	1 382	399	96	1 786	1 786	
25 to 54 years	9 074	9 074	7 978	1 726	6 262	1 086	663	11 030	11 030	
55 to 64 years	2 499	2 499	2 288	440	1 837	222	130	1 766	1 766	
65 years and over	581	581	558	132	422	63	30	504	504	
With one or more years of college	5 275	5 275	4 791	1 141	3 650	484	322	4 821	4 821	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	12 173	12 173	10 826	2 401	8 425	1 347	809	15 263	15 263	
Black	3 028	3 028	2 492	2 492	2 087	36	117	315	315	
Other races	42	42	36	21	15	6	—	95	95	
Spanish origin	21	21	21	—	21	—	—	35	35	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	15 243	15 243	13 354	2 827	10 527	1 889	905	15 867	15 867	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 913	2 913	2 649	789	2 860	264	158	2 574	2 574	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 105	4 105	3 709	1 095	2 614	396	206	4 053	4 053	
Technicians and related support occupations	341	341	310	54	254	31	35	354	354	
Sales occupations	1 611	1 611	1 447	335	1 112	164	47	1 601	1 601	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 153	2 153	1 952	703	1 248	203	118	2 116	2 116	
Service occupations	2 407	2 407	2 027	678	1 419	375	11	2 402	2 402	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	60	39	10	29	21	6	354	354	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 791	1 791	1 550	244	1 336	241	22	2 826	2 826	
Operators, construction, and laborers	3 972	3 972	3 380	270	3 110	592	283	4 458	4 458	
Construction	583	583	500	63	437	83	135	862	862	
Manufacturing	4 689	4 689	4 045	87	3 958	644	232	5 582	5 582	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities, wholesale trade	469	469	362	269	312	81	133	1 166	1 166	
Retail trade	2 664	2 664	2 386	567	1 719	378	47	2 639	2 639	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	469	469	409	248	361	60	12	636	636	
Business and repair services	438	438	387	139	248	51	18	493	493	
Personal services	589	589	540	73	467	540	18	390	390	
Professional and related services	3 394	3 394	3 076	693	2 383	318	137	2 604	2 604	
Public administration	887	887	781	545	236	106	148	543	543	
All other industries	189	189	150	25	125	39	26	450	450	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	
Private wage and salary workers	11 816	11 816	10 354	1 820	8 534	1 462	605	12 497	12 497	
Federal government workers	256	256	193	85	108	63	185	281	281	
State and local government workers	2 289	2 289	1 990	788	1 202	299	117	1 763	1 763	
Self-employed workers	840	840	795	128	667	45	25	1 217	1 217	
Unpaid family workers	42	42	22	6	16	20	—	115	115	
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 151	3 151	2 758	487	2 271	393	85	2 765	2 765	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	14 870	14 870	13 037	2 761	10 276	1 833	919	15 302	15 302	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 777	2 777	2 384	432	1 952	393	87	2 564	2 564	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 738	1 738	1 365	296	1 069	373	52	1 389	1 389	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 821	1 821	1 524	1 821	1 070	295	121	1 615	1 615	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 361	1 361	1 121	301	818	240	70	1 249	1 249	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 443	2 443	2 155	672	1 483	288	242	2 741	2 741	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 812	1 812	1 646	265	1 146	146	185	2 198	2 198	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 054	1 054	1 056	149	1 157	348	90	1 747	1 747	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 297	1 297	1 273	133	1 140	24	66	1 659	1 659	
\$50,000 or more	267	267	241	55	186	26	6	140	140	
Median	\$9 615	\$9 615	\$10 194	\$9 297	\$10 562	\$7 020	\$12 096	\$11 135	\$11 135	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	14 443	14 443	12 612	2 776	9 836	1 831	886	15 054	15 054	
Drive alone	12 321	12 321	10 923	2 443	8 480	1 398	473	12 744	12 744	
Carpool	72	72	66	13	68	433	210	2 310	2 310	
Public transportation	72	72	66	13	53	6	10	25	25	
Bus or streetcar	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	25	25	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	386	386	374	27	347	12	15	290	290	
Walked only	176	176	136	11	125	40	15	118	118	
Other means	166	166	166	—	166	—	—	386	386	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.15	—	1.43	1.09	
Mean travel time to work	14.6	14.6	14.2	12.8	14.6	17.6	—	49.1	19.1	
Car, truck, or van	14.7	14.7	14.3	12.8	14.7	17.6	—	49.7	19.3	
Public transportation	31.9	31.9	31.1	15.4	35.0	40.0	—	35.0	50.1	
With a public transportation disability	85	85	85	—	71	—	8	89	89	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Etowah County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Etowah County	Gadsden city	Remainder of Etowah County
	Gadsden city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Etowah County					
Workers 16 years and over	10 732	1 964	8 768	5 141	3 533	4 081	4 081	2 999	1 082
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	7 098	966	6 132	2 998	2 425	3 106	3 106	2 367	739
Householder, wife present	5 729	549	4 973	2 023	1 896	2 396	2 396	2 015	581
Householder, no wife present	473	64	409	257	145	164	164	138	26
Other household member	896	146	750	548	384	337	337	205	132
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Female	3 634	998	2 636	2 143	1 108	975	975	632	343
Householder, husband present	13	—	13	10	14	14	14	6	8
Householder, no husband present	567	141	426	337	142	167	167	110	57
Other household member	3 054	857	2 197	1 776	954	794	794	516	278
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	611	139	472	376	264	132	132	82	50
20 to 24 years	1 157	185	972	629	534	524	524	348	176
25 to 54 years	7 674	1 395	6 279	3 356	2 439	3 017	3 017	2 249	768
55 to 64 years	1 172	214	958	594	260	352	352	264	88
65 years and over	118	31	87	86	36	56	56	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 613	798	2 815	1 208	729	1 262	1 262	994	268
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	10 332	1 910	8 422	4 931	3 372	3 690	3 690	2 761	929
Black	326	14	312	189	121	368	368	215	153
Other races	74	40	34	40	40	23	23	23	13
Spanish origin	23	10	13	12	30	13	13	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	10 726	1 962	8 764	5 141	3 496	4 070	4 070	2 988	1 082
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 721	549	2 202	1 023	597	686	686	505	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 871	884	1 987	1 202	632	744	744	553	191
Technicians and related support occupations	275	78	197	81	76	84	84	55	29
Service occupations	1 025	254	771	384	274	312	312	212	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 558	552	1 006	588	282	348	348	291	57
Service occupations	966	155	811	436	238	254	254	172	82
Fooding, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 22	18	104	44	86	12	12	13	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 844	183	1 661	866	567	767	767	585	182
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 265	173	3 089	1 196	1 416	1 636	1 636	1 262	374
Construction	392	51	344	240	467	240	240	200	40
Manufacturing	4 489	85	4 404	1 973	1 262	1 986	1 986	1 405	581
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	496	241	455	245	134	343	343	244	99
Wholesale trade	332	51	281	207	127	73	73	29	44
Retail trade	1 622	1 349	1 273	1 030	608	500	500	329	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	479	175	304	173	149	157	157	123	26
Business and repair services	280	79	201	215	106	35	35	33	2
Personal services	132	24	111	205	44	31	31	24	3
Professional and related services	1 831	637	1 194	773	320	467	467	296	171
Public administration	385	253	132	178	111	111	111	87	24
All other industries	82	17	65	368	82	135	135	14	121
Armed forces, at work	6	—	6	—	37	11	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 077	1 239	7 838	3 420	2 675	3 561	3 561	2 684	877
Federal government workers	215	110	105	66	392	74	74	66	8
State and local government workers	1 127	554	571	66	223	331	331	187	144
Self-employed workers	295	47	248	922	224	115	115	62	53
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 513	292	1 221	1 252	535	474	474	308	166
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	10 443	1 926	8 517	4 859	3 470	3 984	3 984	2 971	1 013
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 338	330	1 006	450	1 228	580	580	282	298
\$4,000 to \$5,999	790	165	625	275	359	279	279	172	107
\$6,000 to \$7,999	920	189	731	495	405	333	333	220	113
\$8,000 to \$9,999	792	181	611	457	406	259	259	179	80
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 738	279	1 159	1 003	800	745	745	485	260
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 705	227	1 478	973	478	786	786	485	301
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 570	137	1 433	773	222	652	652	440	212
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 492	95	1 397	167	258	436	436	371	65
\$50,000 or more	100	23	77	40	17	64	64	46	18
Median	\$13 663	\$10 511	\$15 310	\$7 734	\$10 155	\$14 495	\$14 495	\$15 822	\$10 618
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	10 606	1 943	8 663	4 448	3 496	4 030	4 030	2 979	1 051
Drive alone	9 211	1 721	7 370	3 703	2 791	2 791	2 791	2 006	785
Carpool	1 565	207	1 293	745	1 231	1 239	1 239	973	266
Public transportation	4	2	2	21	4	8	8	5	3
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	42	2	40	248	26	22	22	21	22
Other means	80	17	63	38	7	21	21	15	6
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.17
Mean travel time to work	20.2	18.9	20.5	16.6	38.3	37.3	37.3	39.7	30.6
Car, truck, or van	18.9	20.5	17.5	17.5	38.6	37.4	37.4	39.7	30.9
Public transportation	25.0	20.0	30.0	54.9	40.0	50.6	50.6	63.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	64	13	51	25	8	7	7	—	—

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols; see Introduction. For definitions of terms; see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Alachua County	Gainesville city	Remainder of Alachua County		Total	Alachua County	Gainesville city	Remainder of Alachua County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Alachua County	Gainesville city
Workers 16 years and over	64 143	64 143	33 527	30 616	5 633	62 519	62 519	46 880	15 639	54 985	54 985	41 679
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male.....	34 594	34 594	17 691	16 903	3 201	33 314	33 314	24 477	8 837	29 065	29 065	21 724
In group quarters.....	19 112	19 112	8 987	10 125	1 125	18 238	18 238	14 272	3 966	17 264	17 264	12 294
Householder, no wife present.....	6 327	6 327	3 405	2 922	529	5 651	5 651	4 321	1 330	5 389	5 389	4 158
Other household member.....	8 373	8 373	4 521	3 852	1 194	7 575	7 575	5 319	2 256	6 581	6 581	4 723
In group quarters.....	782	782	378	404	63	655	655	419	236	655	655	419
Female.....	29 549	29 549	15 836	13 713	2 432	29 205	29 205	22 403	6 802	25 920	25 920	16 155
Householder, husband present.....	1 081	1 081	519	562	52	1 099	1 099	821	278	1 020	1 020	761
Householder, no husband present.....	6 279	6 279	3 378	2 902	501	6 216	6 216	4 645	1 753	7 461	7 461	5 924
Other household member.....	19 365	19 365	9 986	9 777	1 702	19 258	19 258	14 535	4 723	16 802	16 802	12 891
In group quarters.....	724	724	722	2	82	620	630	582	48	617	617	569
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	4 647	4 647	2 585	2 062	555	4 211	4 211	3 070	1 141	3 856	3 856	2 834
20 to 24 years.....	13 110	13 110	6 972	6 138	1 208	12 254	12 254	9 493	2 761	11 016	11 016	8 628
25 to 54 years.....	39 770	39 770	20 339	19 431	3 227	39 302	39 302	29 544	9 758	34 421	34 421	26 363
55 to 64 years.....	5 174	5 174	2 766	2 408	461	5 343	5 343	3 954	1 389	4 509	4 509	3 343
65 years and over.....	1 442	1 442	865	577	182	1 329	1 329	819	510	1 183	1 183	711
With one or more years of college.....	36 442	36 442	21 673	14 769	2 588	34 065	34 065	27 048	7 017	31 600	31 600	25 272
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	53 246	53 246	26 918	26 328	4 213	52 169	52 169	38 844	13 325	45 996	45 996	34 660
Black.....	9 838	9 838	5 676	3 962	1 349	9 304	9 304	7 200	2 104	8 036	8 036	6 431
Other races.....	1 059	1 059	616	326	71	1 034	1 034	636	398	1 129	1 129	788
Spanish origin ^a	1 357	1 357	914	446	136	1 176	1 176	963	213	1 129	1 129	946
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work.....	63 821	63 821	33 270	30 551	5 601	62 364	62 364	46 732	15 632	54 830	54 830	41 731
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	19 814	19 814	11 479	10 598	1 215	18 596	18 596	14 272	4 324	17 364	17 364	12 954
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	20 900	20 900	11 206	9 594	1 763	20 111	20 111	16 332	4 079	18 807	18 807	14 664
Technicians and related support occupations.....	3 119	3 119	1 762	1 557	248	3 232	3 232	2 737	475	2 923	2 923	2 467
Craft occupations.....	6 290	6 290	3 895	3 295	795	6 045	6 045	4 547	1 498	6 455	6 455	4 875
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	11 319	11 319	6 049	5 142	726	11 294	11 294	9 128	2 166	10 127	10 127	8 175
Service occupations.....	9 866	9 866	5 419	4 447	1 026	9 564	9 564	7 360	2 204	8 382	8 382	6 377
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	8 233	8 233	4 529	3 707	536	8 203	8 203	6 293	1 910	8 527	8 527	6 572
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	6 233	6 233	2 473	2 740	422	6 741	6 741	4 287	2 454	5 090	5 090	3 432
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 375	5 375	2 264	3 111	857	5 303	5 303	3 228	2 075	4 140	4 140	2 825
Construction.....	3 878	3 878	1 452	2 426	419	4 000	4 000	2 375	1 625	3 033	3 033	1 709
Manufacturing.....	3 889	3 889	1 531	2 358	483	4 214	4 214	2 804	1 410	3 171	3 171	1 804
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 075	3 075	1 357	1 718	386	3 030	3 030	2 250	780	2 436	2 436	1 891
Wholesale trade.....	1 524	1 524	690	834	157	1 459	1 459	1 161	298	1 310	1 310	1 044
Retail trade.....	10 920	10 920	5 740	5 140	1 022	10 134	10 134	7 300	2 834	9 178	9 178	6 857
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 590	3 590	1 819	1 771	277	3 621	3 621	2 450	1 171	3 128	3 128	2 423
Business and repair services.....	2 279	2 279	1 330	949	258	2 080	2 080	1 547	533	1 980	1 980	1 450
Personal services.....	2 590	2 590	1 493	1 007	1 677	2 621	2 621	1 531	1 090	2 121	2 121	1 591
Professional and related services.....	25 460	25 460	14 953	10 507	1 463	24 887	24 887	21 344	3 643	22 926	22 926	19 570
Public administration.....	4 385	4 385	2 399	1 986	446	4 346	4 346	3 728	618	3 546	3 546	3 079
All other industries.....	2 618	2 618	983	635	273	2 353	2 353	1 714	639	2 031	2 031	1 629
Armed forces, of work.....	222	222	157	65	32	155	155	148	7	155	155	148
Private wage and salary workers.....	34 402	34 402	16 970	17 432	3 614	33 405	33 405	22 343	11 062	26 609	26 609	19 585
Federal government workers.....	3 171	3 171	1 648	1 503	262	3 085	3 085	2 816	269	2 768	2 768	2 516
State and local government workers.....	22 111	22 111	12 957	9 054	1 595	21 118	21 118	19 380	2 338	19 678	19 678	17 631
Self-employed workers.....	4 265	4 265	1 840	2 425	326	4 055	4 055	2 193	1 862	3 710	3 710	2 007
Unpaid family workers.....	294	294	92	202	92	294	294	248	146	294	294	200
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	17 448	17 448	9 899	7 549	1 672	16 317	16 317	12 143	4 174	15 012	15 012	11 334
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	61 472	61 472	32 070	29 402	5 148	60 264	60 264	45 267	14 997	52 944	52 944	40 350
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	15 312	15 312	8 022	7 022	1 568	14 264	14 264	10 114	4 150	12 790	12 790	9 244
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6 674	6 674	3 723	3 151	631	6 495	6 495	5 031	1 464	5 917	5 917	4 618
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	7 859	7 859	3 545	3 714	586	7 825	7 825	5 886	1 939	6 806	6 806	5 194
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	6 650	6 650	3 149	2 999	506	6 778	6 778	5 099	1 679	6 599	6 599	5 134
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11 915	11 915	5 821	6 094	827	12 309	12 309	9 298	3 011	10 366	10 366	8 042
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9 428	9 428	2 687	2 741	497	9 538	9 538	4 097	5 441	4 579	4 579	3 504
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 315	4 315	1 754	1 561	308	4 380	4 380	2 954	1 426	2 922	2 922	2 162
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 508	3 508	1 969	1 539	260	3 311	3 311	2 618	693	3 067	3 067	2 477
\$50,000 or more.....	811	811	400	411	78	672	672	419	253	538	538	368
Median.....	58 268	58 268	58 044	58 514	57 280	58 546	58 546	58 618	58 320	58 328	58 328	58 453
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	53 762	53 762	26 987	27 375	4 859	52 658	52 658	39 165	13 493	45 616	45 616	34 411
Other drive.....	40 828	40 828	20 670	20 158	3 745	39 075	39 075	29 218	9 857	35 134	35 134	26 412
Carpool.....	12 934	12 934	5 717	2 117	1 094	13 583	13 583	9 947	3 636	10 482	10 482	7 999
Public transportation.....	1 733	1 733	1 347	386	163	1 747	1 747	1 400	347	1 554	1 554	1 364
Bus or streetcar.....	702	702	1 316	388	163	1 714	1 714	1 349	365	1 523	1 523	1 334
Subway, elevated tram, or railroad.....	3 523	3 523	2 527	996	351	3 154	3 154	2 485	669	3 001	3 001	2 400
Walked only.....	3 857	3 857	2 683	1 174	260	4 692	4 692	3 247	1 445	4 546	4 546	3 120
Worked at home.....	1 268	1 268	583	685	85	1 268	1 268	583	685	1 268	1 268	583
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work.....	18.0	18.0	18.0	20.3	15.5	19.5	19.5	16.7	20.3	16.7	16.7	16.4
Car, truck, or van.....	18.5	18.5	16.2	20.7	20.8	20.0	20.0	19.7	20.8	16.9	16.9	16.8
Public transportation.....	26.1	26.1	25.1	29.5	28.3	27.3	27.3	24.4	38.8	25.9	25.9	24.7
With a public transportation disability.....	26.6	26.6	144	122	33	264	264	203	61	229	229	183

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Alachua County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alachua County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alachua County	Goinsville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alachua County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	3 376	38 503	13 106	3 525	54 985	54 985	41 879	3 376	38 503	13 106	3 525	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 774	19 950	7 341	2 328	29 065	29 065	21 724	1 774	19 950	7 341	2 328	
Household, wife present.....	1 003	11 121	4 416	1 257	16 440	16 440	11 028	1 003	11 121	4 416	1 257	
Householder, no wife present.....	303	3 855	1 231	409	5 389	5 389	4 158	303	3 855	1 231	409	
Other household member.....	348	4 375	1 831	598	6 581	6 581	4 723	348	4 375	1 831	598	
In group quarters.....	20	299	36	64	655	655	619	20	299	36	64	
Female	1 602	18 553	5 765	1 197	25 920	25 920	20 155	1 602	18 553	5 765	1 197	
Householder, husband present.....	87	674	259	89	1 020	1 020	761	87	674	259	89	
Householder, no husband present.....	462	5 552	1 547	408	7 283	7 283	5 934	462	5 552	1 547	408	
Other household member.....	1 127	11 764	3 911	861	16 802	16 802	12 891	1 127	11 764	3 911	861	
In group quarters.....	6	563	48	25	617	617	569	6	563	48	25	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	202	2 632	1 022	236	3 856	3 856	2 834	202	2 632	1 022	236	
20 to 24 years.....	610	8 018	2 388	886	11 016	11 016	8 278	610	8 018	2 388	886	
25 to 34 years.....	2 462	24 121	8 058	2 122	34 421	34 421	26 363	2 462	24 121	8 058	2 122	
35 to 44 years.....	4 807	39 096	11 666	204	4 509	4 509	3 343	247	3 096	1 166	204	
45 years and over.....	75	636	472	77	1 183	1 183	711	75	636	472	77	
With one or more years of college.....	1 943	23 329	6 328	2 254	31 600	31 600	25 272	1 943	23 329	6 328	2 254	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	2 804	31 856	11 336	3 037	45 996	45 996	34 660	2 804	31 856	11 336	3 037	
Black.....	539	5 892	1 605	453	8 036	8 036	6 431	539	5 892	1 605	453	
Other races.....	33	759	165	35	165	165	33	33	759	165	35	
Spanish origin ¹	52	894	183	92	946	946	946	52	894	183	92	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	3 352	38 379	13 099	3 490	54 830	54 830	41 731	3 352	38 379	13 099	3 490	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	48	1 931	3 648	1 257	3 171	3 171	1 028	48	1 931	3 648	1 257	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 528	13 136	3 643	730	18 307	18 307	14 664	1 528	13 136	3 643	730	
Administrative and related support occupations.....	6	2 398	456	148	1 923	1 923	2 467	6	2 398	456	148	
Sales occupations.....	235	2 753	1 235	242	3 423	3 423	2 633	235	2 753	1 235	242	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 190	6 985	1 952	338	12 927	12 927	8 175	1 190	6 985	1 952	338	
Service occupations.....	486	6 011	1 905	458	8 390	8 390	6 477	486	6 011	1 905	458	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	162	562	148	54	1 547	1 547	1 270	162	562	148	54	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	185	3 147	1 758	521	5 082	5 082	4 322	185	3 147	1 758	521	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	136	2 589	1 415	378	4 140	4 140	2 725	136	2 589	1 415	378	
Construction.....	48	1 761	1 224	426	3 033	3 033	1 809	48	1 761	1 224	426	
Manufacturing.....	197	1 306	1 648	235	3 171	3 171	1 503	197	1 306	1 648	235	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	556	1 335	545	253	2 436	2 436	1 891	556	1 335	545	253	
Wholesale trade.....	41	1 003	246	57	1 310	1 310	1 044	41	1 003	246	57	
Retail trade.....	407	6 330	2 341	178	9 178	9 178	6 837	407	6 330	2 341	178	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	639	1 688	1 005	195	3 128	3 128	2 123	639	1 688	1 005	195	
Business and repair services.....	70	1 516	405	335	1 991	1 991	1 586	70	1 516	405	335	
Personal services.....	49	1 381	530	41	1 980	1 980	1 450	49	1 381	530	41	
Professional and related services.....	742	18 828	3 356	1 071	22 926	22 926	19 570	742	18 828	3 356	1 071	
Public administration.....	600	2 479	567	293	3 546	3 546	3 079	600	2 479	567	293	
All other industries.....	87	752	1 192	314	2 031	2 031	839	87	752	1 192	314	
Armed forces, and army.....	24	124	7	35	155	155	148	24	124	7	35	
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 947	17 638	9 024	2 179	28 609	28 609	19 585	1 947	17 638	9 024	2 179	
Federal government workers.....	371	2 145	252	141	2 768	2 768	2 145	371	2 145	252	141	
State and local government workers.....	835	16 796	2 047	938	19 678	19 678	17 631	835	16 796	2 047	938	
Self-employed workers.....	204	1 803	1 703	229	3 710	3 710	2 007	204	1 803	1 703	229	
Unpaid family workers.....	19	121	80	38	220	220	19	19	121	80	38	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	642	10 692	3 678	764	15 012	15 012	11 334	642	10 692	3 678	764	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	3 268	37 082	12 594	3 380	52 944	52 944	40 350	3 268	37 082	12 594	3 380	
\$1 to \$3,999.....	560	8 784	3 057	544	12 790	12 790	9 544	560	8 784	3 057	544	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	457	4 271	1 299	326	5 917	5 917	4 118	457	4 271	1 299	326	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	345	2 739	1 612	267	6 806	6 806	5 194	345	2 739	1 612	267	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	246	4 057	1 336	336	5 839	5 839	4 446	246	4 057	1 336	336	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	624	7 418	2 324	722	12 066	12 066	8 042	624	7 418	2 324	722	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	366	3 138	1 075	357	4 579	4 579	3 044	366	3 138	1 075	357	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	146	1 984	567	293	3 922	3 922	2 551	146	1 984	567	293	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	186	2 291	590	181	3 067	3 067	2 477	186	2 291	590	181	
\$50,000 or more.....	75	200	241	70	658	658	517	75	200	241	70	
.....	69 220	68 368	67 926	68 944	68 328	68 328	68 753	69 220	68 368	67 926	68 944	
MODES OF TRANSPORT												
Private car, truck, or van.....	3 001	31 410	11 205	3 287	45 616	45 616	34 411	3 001	31 410	11 205	3 287	
Drive alone.....	2 002	24 010	8 722	1 929	33 346	33 346	26 412	2 002	24 010	8 722	1 929	
Carpool.....	599	7 400	2 483	1 358	10 482	10 482	7 999	599	7 400	2 483	1 358	
Public transportation.....	100	1 265	189	16	1 554	1 554	1 365	100	1 265	189	16	
Bus or trolley.....	95	1 239	189	16	1 523	1 523	1 334	95	1 239	189	16	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Walked only.....	133	2 267	601	171	3 001	3 001	2 400	133	2 267	601	171	
Other means.....	142	2 978	426	51	546	546	3 120	142	2 978	426	51	
Worked at home.....	--	--	883	--	1 268	1 268	583	--	--	883	--	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.35	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.35	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.7	16.6	17.1	35.3	16.7	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	17.1	35.3	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.8	16.7	16.8	36.9	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.8	16.7	16.8	36.9	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	15.0	15.1	11.5	59.6	25.5	25.5	24.7	15.0	15.1	11.5	59.6	
With a public transportation disability.....	12	27	46	4	229	229	183	12	27	46	4	

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Gainesville city, worked						Living in Remainder of Alachua County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Alachua County	Gainesville city	Central business District	Remainder	Remainder of Alachua County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Alachua County	
Workers 16 years and over	29 062	29 062	24 674	2 024	22 650	4 388	1 700	25 923	25 923	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	15 104	15 104	12 779	1 102	11 677	2 325	1 090	13 961	13 961	
Householder, wife present	7 895	7 895	6 709	601	6 108	1 186	496	8 545	8 545	
Householder, no wife present	2 975	2 975	2 519	241	2 291	443	206	2 414	2 414	
Other household member	3 363	3 363	2 932	240	2 679	564	374	2 998	2 998	
In group quarters	651	651	619	20	599	32	64	4	4	
Female	13 958	13 958	11 895	922	10 973	2 063	610	11 962	11 962	
Householder, husband present	500	500	446	40	406	54	20	500	500	
Householder, no husband present	4 515	4 515	3 872	243	3 625	643	131	2 966	2 966	
Other household member	8 328	8 328	7 008	627	6 385	1 320	434	8 474	8 474	
In group quarters	615	615	569	6	563	46	25	2	2	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 157	2 157	1 826	153	1 673	331	149	1 699	1 699	
20 to 24 years	5 938	5 938	5 086	4 371	4 375	852	458	5 078	5 078	
25 to 34 years	17 797	17 797	15 094	1 235	13 859	2 703	911	16 624	16 624	
35 to 44 years	2 439	2 439	2 087	155	1 932	352	60	2 070	2 070	
45 years and over	731	731	581	70	511	150	40	452	452	
With one or more years of college	18 979	18 979	16 292	1 316	14 976	2 687	1 205	12 621	12 621	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	23 476	23 476	19 845	1 633	18 212	3 631	1 434	22 520	22 520	
Black	4 914	4 914	4 247	379	3 868	667	312	4 122	4 122	
Other races	672	672	582	12	570	90	22	281	281	
Spanish origin ¹	783	783	669	17	652	114	69	346	346	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	28 936	28 936	24 548	2 000	22 548	4 388	1 682	25 894	25 894	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 090	10 090	8 725	644	8 081	1 365	660	7 274	7 274	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 902	9 902	8 525	885	7 640	1 377	374	8 405	8 405	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 900	1 900	1 577	343	1 343	213	70	1 333	1 333	
Sales occupations	2 867	2 867	2 450	177	2 300	417	130	2 390	2 390	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 445	5 445	4 698	701	3 997	747	174	4 682	4 682	
Service occupations	3 222	3 222	2 381	395	2 066	311	210	2 446	2 446	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	416	416	283	12	271	133	73	131	131	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 084	2 084	1 612	111	1 501	472	190	3 006	3 006	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 722	1 722	1 462	136	1 340	309	145	1 475	1 475	
Construction	1 148	1 148	842	20	822	202	167	1 885	1 885	
Manufacturing	1 224	1 224	857	103	754	367	94	1 947	1 947	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 110	1 110	944	286	868	166	80	326	326	
Wholesale trade	602	602	537	25	512	65	24	708	708	
Retail trade	4 967	4 967	4 071	369	3 711	896	243	4 211	4 211	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 608	1 608	1 249	239	1 010	359	80	1 520	1 520	
Business and repair services	960	960	851	804	804	37	19	937	937	
Personal services	1 188	1 188	1 008	39	969	180	35	792	792	
Professional and related services	1 277	1 277	1 140	111	1 029	157	57	1 186	1 186	
Public administration	2 010	2 010	1 817	369	1 468	193	159	1 636	1 636	
All other industries	642	642	452	57	395	190	188	1 389	1 389	
Armed forces, and salary workers	126	126	126	—	102	24	18	29	29	
Private wage and salary workers	14 217	14 217	11 022	1 173	9 849	3 195	1 044	14 392	14 392	
Federal government workers	1 499	1 499	1 251	155	1 162	86	70	1 269	1 269	
State and local government workers	11 661	11 661	10 828	466	10 362	833	474	8 017	8 017	
Self-employed workers	1 607	1 607	1 337	134	1 203	270	96	2 103	2 103	
Unpaid family workers	78	78	74	4	74	4	14	142	142	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 666	8 666	7 407	444	6 963	1 259	388	6 346	6 346	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings:	27 928	27 928	23 663	1 954	21 709	4 263	1 621	25 018	25 018	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 069	7 069	6 016	397	5 619	1 053	511	5 721	5 721	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 158	3 158	2 658	209	2 449	500	209	2 759	2 759	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 546	3 546	2 971	205	2 765	548	21	2 987	2 987	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 091	3 091	2 583	238	2 345	508	128	2 748	2 748	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 128	5 128	4 381	333	4 048	747	325	5 238	5 238	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 277	1 277	1 066	241	1 145	210	51	1 285	1 285	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 552	1 552	1 293	250	1 143	259	112	1 370	1 370	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 784	1 784	1 546	109	1 437	238	57	1 283	1 283	
\$50,000 or more	328	328	279	21	218	99	38	330	330	
Median	\$8 140	\$8 140	\$8 144	\$8 882	\$8 070	\$8 120	\$7 496	\$8 540	\$8 540	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	22 575	22 575	18 540	1 733	16 807	4 055	1 567	23 041	23 041	
Drive alone	17 957	17 957	14 845	1 436	13 409	3 112	1 177	17 177	17 177	
Carpool	4 618	4 618	3 695	297	3 398	923	697	5 864	5 864	
Public transportation	1 221	1 221	1 068	92	923	153	13	333	333	
Bus or streetcar	1 190	1 190	1 037	70	967	153	13	333	333	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 181	2 181	2 163	105	2 058	18	103	820	820	
Other means	2 502	2 502	2 320	111	2 209	182	17	1 044	1 044	
Worked at home	583	583	583	—	583	—	—	685	685	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.40	1.16	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	14.5	14.5	13.9	13.8	14.0	17.8	35.8	19.1	19.1	
Car, truck, or van	14.4	14.4	13.8	13.8	13.8	17.3	37.8	19.4	19.4	
Public transportation	24.2	24.2	23.5	14.3	24.2	29.0	54.7	30.1	30.1	
With a public transportation disability	134	134	123	6	117	11	6	95	95	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Alachua County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Remainder of Alachua County			
	Gainesville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Alachua County		Inside SMSA	Alachua County	Gainesville city	Remainder of Alachua County
Workers 16 years and over	17 205	1 352	15 853	8 718	1 625	7 534	7 534	5 001	2 533
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	8 945	672	8 273	5 016	1 238	4 249	4 249	2 753	1 496
Householder, wife present	5 515	502	5 013	3 030	761	2 992	2 992	1 994	999
Householder, wife present	1 604	108	1 564	788	203	994	994	163	89
Other household member	—	—	—	1 94	274	—	—	—	396
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 260	680	7 580	3 702	587	3 285	3 285	2 248	1 037
Householder, husband present	315	41	274	205	9	79	79	60	19
Householder, no husband present	2 062	135	1 927	904	171	737	737	531	206
Other household member	5 883	504	5 379	2 591	407	2 456	2 456	1 644	812
In group quarters	—	—	—	2	—	13	13	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 008	49	959	691	87	355	355	236	119
20 to 24 years	3 542	199	3 343	1 536	428	1 238	1 238	865	373
25 to 54 years	11 269	1 007	10 262	5 355	1 136	4 961	4 961	3 181	1 780
55 to 64 years	1 256	92	1 164	814	144	836	836	611	223
65 years and over	130	5	125	322	30	146	146	108	38
With one or more years of college	8 980	627	8 353	3 641	1 049	2 465	2 465	1 776	689
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	14 815	1 171	13 644	7 705	1 603	6 173	6 173	4 184	1 989
Black	2 184	160	2 024	938	209	1 268	1 268	769	499
Other races	206	21	185	75	13	93	93	48	45
Spanish origin ¹	277	35	242	69	23	47	47	17	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	17 183	1 352	15 831	8 711	1 608	7 534	7 534	5 001	2 533
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 231	381	4 850	2 043	595	1 234	1 234	966	268
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 139	643	3 496	2 464	356	2 104	2 104	1 648	456
Technicians and related support occupations	1 090	35	1 055	243	78	309	309	290	19
Sales occupations	5 172	119	5 053	818	114	428	428	425	203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 477	292	3 185	2 088	117	1 674	1 674	1 053	621
Service occupations	2 496	180	2 316	1 164	248	1 182	1 182	883	299
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	294	—	294	837	75	200	200	266	174
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 720	74	1 646	1 286	166	1 120	1 120	1 651	934
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 303	74	1 229	1 115	203	1 163	1 163	503	660
Construction	967	28	939	918	259	967	967	566	401
Manufacturing	646	94	552	1 301	141	1 113	1 113	303	810
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	947	270	677	379	173	594	594	359	235
Wholesale trade	507	16	491	201	33	149	149	137	32
Retail trade	2 746	147	2 619	1 445	227	956	956	663	293
Finance, insurance, and real estate	874	196	678	646	115	493	493	327	166
Business and repair services	755	43	712	276	96	179	179	171	8
Personal services	30	—	30	350	6	100	100	97	2
Professional and related services	7 630	247	7 383	4 179	496	1 961	1 961	1 674	287
Public administration	1 262	251	1 011	374	134	700	700	649	217
All other industries	387	30	357	1 002	126	322	322	75	247
Armed forces, at work	22	—	22	7	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 563	774	7 789	5 829	1 135	4 796	4 796	2 758	2 038
Federal government workers	1 103	120	983	166	71	817	817	300	217
State and local government workers	8 603	369	8 234	1 214	240	2 040	2 040	1 749	291
Self-employed workers	670	70	600	1 433	131	345	345	186	159
Unpaid family workers	66	19	47	76	24	36	36	8	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 927	198	3 729	2 419	376	1 305	1 305	809	496
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	16 487	1 314	15 373	8 331	1 759	7 320	7 320	4 917	2 403
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 328	163	3 165	2 393	443	1 166	1 166	770	396
\$4,000 to \$9,999	4 626	302	4 324	2 858	117	1 678	1 678	1 058	620
\$6,000 to \$9,999	2 223	189	2 034	1 064	146	1 019	1 019	692	327
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 920	208	1 712	828	175	939	939	726	213
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 461	291	3 170	1 577	397	1 943	1 943	1 243	700
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 518	125	1 393	764	217	959	959	593	366
\$20,000 to \$24,999	958	117	841	412	83	458	458	324	134
\$25,000 to \$49,999	361	77	284	124	34	244	244	164	103
\$50,000 or more	188	16	172	142	57	14	14	2	12
Median	\$8 867	\$9 606	\$8 777	\$7 830	\$9 983	\$9 911	\$9 911	\$9 607	\$10 444
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	15 871	1 268	14 603	7 170	1 720	7 042	7 042	4 754	2 288
Drive alone	11 567	966	10 601	5 610	1 059	3 941	3 941	2 806	1 135
Carpool	4 304	302	4 002	1 560	661	3 101	3 101	1 948	1 153
Public transportation	297	25	272	36	3	193	193	35	158
Bus or streetcar	297	25	272	36	3	193	193	35	158
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	237	28	209	583	68	153	153	85	68
Other means	800	31	769	685	34	146	146	127	19
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.31	1.36	1.36	1.32	1.46
Mean travel time to work, minutes	20.3	20.2	20.3	16.7	34.7	39.2	39.2	40.2	37.2
Car, truck, or van, minutes	23.6	20.3	23.6	17.4	39.2	41.0	41.0	37.6	41.0
Public transportation, minutes	26.7	16.8	29.7	42.2	81.0	41.4	41.4	14.3	47.4
With a public transportation disability	60	6	54	35	—	35	35	20	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Galveston County	Galveston city	Texas City	Remainder of Galveston County		Total	Galveston County	Galveston city	Texas City	Remainder of Galveston County
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work											
Workers 16 years and over	89 295	89 295	28 504	18 419	42 282	11 836	67 220	67 220	31 568	18 503	17 149
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	51 615	51 615	15 445	10 619	25 551	6 632	38 527	38 527	16 890	12 632	9 005
Householder, wife present	34 305	34 305	8 155	4 472	18 678	2 465	25 755	25 755	10 541	9 469	5 175
Householder, no wife present	7 057	7 057	3 156	1 270	2 629	1 038	5 804	5 804	2 211	1 779	1 074
Other household member	9 833	9 833	3 712	1 877	4 244	1 261	6 715	6 715	3 152	1 384	2 179
In group quarters	420	420	130	69	145	253	253	253	246	76	140
Female	37 590	37 590	13 059	7 800	16 731	2 204	28 699	28 699	14 678	5 871	8 144
Householder, husband present	9 180	9 180	4 029	120	3 161	147	693	693	457	265	167
Householder, no husband present	8 920	8 920	4 305	1 740	2 875	1 104	7 991	7 991	4 416	1 195	1 680
Other household member	27 599	27 599	8 119	5 940	13 540	9 913	20 542	20 542	9 652	4 586	6 304
In group quarters	153	153	153	—	—	—	167	167	153	14	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	6 432	6 432	2 051	1 159	3 422	1 389	4 393	4 393	2 176	922	1 495
20 to 24 years	12 536	12 536	4 538	2 725	5 090	1 966	9 384	9 384	4 966	2 082	2 336
25 to 54 years	57 095	57 095	16 862	11 669	28 564	6 528	43 226	43 226	19 547	12 618	11 061
55 to 64 years	10 246	10 246	3 521	2 551	4 173	1 593	8 072	8 072	3 753	2 382	1 737
65 years and over	2 680	2 680	1 532	315	1 033	630	2 145	2 145	1 326	299	520
With one or more years of college	32 961	32 961	10 954	6 171	15 836	3 138	25 477	25 477	12 607	6 809	6 261
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	70 147	70 147	19 238	13 539	37 370	7 403	53 682	53 682	23 217	15 433	15 032
Black	14 495	14 495	6 901	3 910	3 684	3 446	10 284	10 284	6 280	2 434	1 570
Other races	4 563	4 563	2 365	970	1 228	787	3 254	3 254	2 071	636	547
Spanish origin	9 734	9 734	4 778	1 812	3 144	1 558	6 904	6 904	4 539	1 231	1 134
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	88 707	88 707	28 099	18 399	42 209	11 691	66 912	66 912	31 265	18 498	17 149
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 415	18 415	6 551	3 054	8 810	1 810	14 587	14 587	7 777	3 483	3 827
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 444	27 444	8 522	5 036	12 966	2 484	19 769	19 769	10 564	4 669	4 636
Technicians and related support occupations	3 470	3 470	1 346	537	1 587	467	2 441	2 441	1 482	366	292
Sales occupations	7 880	7 880	2 045	1 452	4 383	927	6 698	6 698	4 336	1 647	2 018
Service occupations	16 994	16 994	5 321	3 116	9 470	11 630	6 646	6 646	3 326	1 647	2 127
Service occupations	11 853	11 853	4 975	2 130	4 748	1 194	8 579	8 579	4 462	1 182	2 435
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	731	731	175	101	355	141	486	486	168	119	199
Production, craft, and repair occupations	19 673	19 673	3 755	3 252	6 542	1 522	12 479	12 479	4 989	4 262	3 275
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 591	14 591	4 620	3 423	6 548	2 410	11 133	11 133	5 474	3 558	2 801
Construction	9 659	9 659	1 917	2 226	5 516	1 182	7 238	7 238	4 284	2 609	2 145
Manufacturing	14 665	14 665	2 159	1 418	8 359	2 070	10 994	10 994	5 179	3 633	3 042
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 107	8 107	1 782	916	6 354	939	6 303	6 303	3 026	1 354	1 129
Wholesale trade	3 040	3 040	1 043	543	1 492	375	2 053	2 053	987	537	529
Retail trade	11 145	11 145	4 509	2 694	6 142	2 004	9 779	9 779	4 605	2 050	1 924
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 636	5 636	2 059	1 128	2 339	798	4 391	4 391	2 068	845	980
Business and repair services	3 991	3 991	1 005	1 006	1 990	471	2 543	2 543	1 258	453	630
Personal services	2 971	2 971	1 232	405	1 334	451	1 961	1 961	911	402	311
Professional and related services	20 708	20 708	9 409	5 999	7 700	2 338	17 086	17 086	9 995	2 952	4 139
Public administration	3 704	3 704	1 071	637	1 996	474	2 498	2 498	1 454	421	623
All other industries	3 080	3 080	992	341	1 747	389	2 966	2 966	1 167	433	3 166
Armed forces, at work	498	498	405	20	73	145	308	308	303	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	64 364	64 364	38 123	14 228	32 013	8 988	47 018	47 018	20 055	15 775	11 868
Federal government workers	3 515	3 515	1 289	468	1 818	611	2 995	2 995	1 487	124	284
State and local government workers	5 234	5 234	1 429	813	2 912	722	4 795	4 795	2 382	639	3 465
Self-employed workers	5 234	5 234	1 429	813	2 912	722	4 795	4 795	2 382	639	3 465
Unpaid family workers	343	343	107	64	172	60	269	269	94	60	115
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 258	16 258	5 945	3 223	7 909	2 793	12 284	12 284	5 606	2 668	4 010
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	85 291	85 291	26 852	17 757	40 482	10 674	64 861	64 861	30 287	18 108	16 466
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 545	14 545	4 732	2 926	6 887	2 698	10 700	10 700	5 370	2 090	4 054
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 296	6 296	2 066	1 267	2 533	926	5 369	5 369	2 662	963	1 344
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 245	7 245	2 167	1 333	2 770	1 199	6 056	6 056	3 076	1 062	1 804
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 800	7 800	2 472	1 492	3 291	1 477	6 022	6 022	3 414	1 235	1 373
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 863	11 863	3 653	3 189	5 462	2 179	12 479	12 479	6 416	2 922	3 275
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 547	11 547	3 823	2 422	5 301	872	9 414	9 414	4 535	2 569	2 310
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 224	9 224	1 789	1 103	3 332	904	7 022	7 022	3 343	1 341	1 338
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 677	11 677	1 791	2 639	6 647	1 461	8 165	8 165	4 223	1 423	1 131
\$50,000 or more	1 269	1 269	280	220	635	71	893	893	368	293	232
Median	\$11 658	\$11 658	\$10 024	\$12 161	\$13 158	\$8 716	\$11 719	\$11 719	\$10 606	\$17 314	\$10 340
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	80 862	80 862	23 135	17 388	40 339	10 581	60 132	60 132	27 022	17 613	15 497
Drive alone	59 498	59 498	16 576	13 148	29 994	7 688	44 242	44 242	18 314	13 795	12 133
Carpool	21 164	21 164	6 539	4 240	10 345	2 893	15 890	15 890	8 708	3 818	3 364
Public transportation	1 711	1 711	1 366	177	167	317	1 426	1 426	1 086	252	86
Bus or streetcar	1 270	1 270	1 120	43	108	276	1 047	1 047	883	118	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 559	3 559	2 727	334	498	720	2 878	2 878	2 205	211	460
Other	2 009	2 009	995	412	602	218	1 712	1 712	919	437	428
Worked at home	1 065	1 065	281	106	678	—	1 065	1 065	285	108	676
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	21.0	21.0	16.1	16.6	25.4	21.1	20.1	20.1	20.6	18.5	21.1
Car, truck, or van	21.4	21.4	16.0	16.8	25.7	21.7	20.4	20.4	21.4	18.4	21.4
Public transportation	26.8	26.8	20.2	24.2	26.2	26.3	29.8	29.8	29.9	21.3	53.4
With a public transportation disability	45.6	45.6	28.0	22	14.2	22.2	29.4	29.4	28.8	54	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Galveston County, worked	
	Living in SMSA, worked										Outside SMSA	Galveston County
	Inside SMSA	Galveston County	Galveston city	Central business district	Remainder	Texas City	City	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Galveston County		
Workers 16 years and over	59 044	59 044	29 636	3 968	25 668	16 365	2 049	14 316	13 043	18 229	59 044	59 044
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	32 472	32 472	15 339	1 818	13 521	10 794	975	9 819	6 339	12 511	32 472	32 472
Householder, wife present	21 770	21 770	9 490	1 242	8 248	8 327	588	7 739	3 953	9 274	21 770	21 770
Householder, wife present	4 779	4 779	2 696	261	2 435	1 273	194	1 079	810	1 240	4 779	4 779
Other household member	5 687	5 687	2 917	315	2 602	1 194	193	1 001	576	9 687	5 687	5 687
In group quarters	236	236	236	—	236	—	—	—	—	236	236	236
Female	26 572	26 572	14 297	2 150	12 147	5 571	1 074	4 497	6 704	5 814	26 572	26 572
Householder, wife present	15 687	15 687	7 467	920	7 348	4 520	12	5 620	3 280	6 287	15 687	15 687
Householder, no husband present	6 796	6 796	4 307	484	3 823	1 087	894	1 894	1 402	1 804	6 796	6 796
Other household member	18 161	18 161	9 397	1 574	7 823	4 422	869	3 553	5 142	4 725	18 161	18 161
In group quarters	153	153	153	—	153	—	—	—	—	153	153	153
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 920	3 920	1 940	113	1 827	835	152	683	1 145	1 323	3 920	3 920
20 to 24 years	8 069	8 069	4 684	492	4 192	1 824	228	1 596	1 561	2 588	8 069	8 069
25 to 54 years	37 261	37 261	18 160	1 622	15 548	11 049	1 375	9 674	8 552	12 806	37 261	37 261
55 to 64 years	7 519	7 519	3 561	551	3 010	2 358	256	2 102	1 340	1 393	7 519	7 519
65 and over	2 035	2 035	1 291	200	1 091	299	38	261	455	215	2 035	2 035
With one or more years of college	22 004	22 004	11 754	1 314	10 440	5 752	717	5 035	4 498	7 819	22 004	22 004
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	46 402	46 402	21 587	3 065	18 522	13 593	1 588	12 005	11 222	16 142	46 402	46 402
Black	9 644	9 644	6 053	613	5 410	2 113	233	1 890	1 428	1 352	9 644	9 644
Other races	2 978	2 978	2 026	290	2 736	559	138	421	393	798	2 978	2 978
Spanish origin	6 455	6 455	4 438	676	3 762	1 553	181	972	864	1 721	6 455	6 455
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	58 753	58 753	29 345	3 881	25 464	16 365	2 049	14 316	13 043	18 263	58 753	58 753
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 281	12 281	6 704	746	5 958	4 270	499	2 221	2 857	4 324	12 281	12 281
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 444	18 444	10 187	2 093	8 094	5 779	776	3 603	3 878	5 516	18 444	18 444
Operations and related support occupations	2 208	2 208	1 217	256	1 372	586	72	356	254	2 208	2 208	2 208
Sales occupations	5 206	5 206	2 252	316	4 936	2 236	224	1 012	1 718	1 647	5 206	5 206
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 030	11 030	6 513	1 727	4 756	3 537	227	2 058	1 980	3 044	11 030	11 030
Service occupations	8 234	8 234	4 467	617	6 757	2 994	1 217	2 941	2 257	1 684	8 234	8 234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	429	429	137	10	127	119	15	104	173	161	429	429
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 180	10 180	3 587	290	3 297	4 460	283	4 177	2 133	3 841	10 180	10 180
Unemployed, at work, and laborers	9 285	9 285	4 438	369	4 024	3 064	182	2 704	1 942	2 704	9 285	9 285
Construction	5 771	5 771	2 097	61	2 036	2 138	170	1 968	1 536	2 706	5 771	5 771
Manufacturing	8 733	8 733	2 446	221	2 225	5 593	287	5 306	694	3 863	8 733	8 733
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 477	5 477	2 687	605	2 082	1 235	114	1 121	1 555	691	5 477	5 477
Wholesale trade	1 867	1 867	973	87	886	481	80	401	413	798	1 867	1 867
Retail trade	8 989	8 989	4 434	371	4 063	3 925	414	1 511	2 630	2 152	8 989	8 989
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 075	4 075	2 867	1 749	1 118	430	98	240	478	763	4 075	4 075
Business and repair services	2 221	2 221	926	59	877	1 080	91	709	885	1 299	2 221	2 221
Personal services	1 904	1 904	1 002	49	953	309	98	211	593	414	1 904	1 904
Professional and related services	15 564	15 564	9 705	1 999	9 506	2 661	560	2 101	3 198	2 806	15 564	15 564
Public administration	2 394	2 394	1 370	457	913	421	130	291	603	324	2 394	2 394
All other industries	1 758	1 758	828	23	805	372	15	357	558	933	1 758	1 758
Armed forces, at work	291	291	291	87	204	—	—	—	—	62	291	291
Private wage and salary workers	40 374	40 374	18 550	2 975	15 575	13 773	1 731	12 047	8 051	15 002	40 374	40 374
Federal government workers	1 645	1 645	1 266	329	937	213	13	104	260	260	1 645	1 645
State and local government workers	12 892	12 892	8 305	536	7 769	1 791	180	1 611	2 796	1 409	12 892	12 892
Self-employed workers	3 878	3 878	1 421	118	3 303	622	108	514	1 835	534	3 878	3 878
Unpaid family workers	255	255	94	10	84	60	17	42	101	88	255	255
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 004	11 004	5 367	450	4 917	2 445	472	1 973	3 192	2 461	11 004	11 004
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total work earnings	9 827	9 827	56 827	28 394	3 871	24 523	15 975	1 971	14 004	12 458	17 960	56 827
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 902	5 902	4 618	413	1 988	335	202	653	326	1 945	5 902	5 902
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 230	4 230	2 446	317	2 179	908	230	678	676	676	4 230	4 230
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 094	5 094	3 144	468	2 676	756	158	600	1 192	977	5 094	5 094
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 610	5 610	2 731	468	2 803	1 416	178	909	1 161	510	5 610	5 610
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 978	10 978	6 269	1 061	5 208	2 277	353	1 924	2 432	1 169	10 978	10 978
\$15,000 to \$19,999	990	990	4 138	391	877	2 120	245	2 875	1 632	539	990	990
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 747	5 747	2 020	333	1 685	2 880	163	2 717	1 427	1 078	5 747	5 747
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 554	6 554	2 120	354	1 766	3 619	231	3 368	813	982	6 554	6 554
\$50,000 or more	822	822	363	64	313	25	58	193	203	376	822	822
Median	\$11 212	\$11 212	\$10 374	\$10 839	\$10 280	\$16 751	\$10 869	\$17 736	\$9 485	\$15 862	\$11 212	\$11 212
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Drive car, truck, or van	52 354	52 354	25 259	3 588	21 671	15 525	1 848	13 677	11 570	17 927	52 354	52 354
Public transportation	39 060	39 060	17 121	2 201	14 920	12 428	1 550	10 878	9 511	12 950	39 060	39 060
Carpool	13 294	13 294	8 138	1 387	6 751	3 097	299	2 799	2 059	4 977	13 294	13 294
Bus or streetcar	1 328	1 328	1 072	90	982	214	113	101	42	1 328	1 328	1 328
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	949	949	869	75	794	80	20	60	—	46	949	949
Walked or ran	2 814	2 814	2 186	212	1 956	817	72	159	425	25	2 814	2 814
Other means	1 483	1 483	856	78	778	107	16	291	320	308	1 483	1 483
Worked at home	1 065	1 065	281	—	281	308	—	108	676	—	1 065	1 065
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.6	1.6	1.22	1.29	1.21	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.19	1.16	1.16
Mean time to work	14.9	14.9	19.4	19.9	18.4	15.6	15.6	14.6	14.7	14.9	14.9	14.9
Car, truck, or van	17.0	17.0	19.0	20.5	17.7	15.4	15.9	15.3	14.9	14.1	17.0	17.0
Public transportation	26.5	26.5	29.0	21.8	29.6	16.9	13.6	24.9	3.4	34.8	26.5	26.5
Walk with public transportation disability	174	174	88	11	77	54	21	33	32	60	174	174

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Galveston County, worked—Con.						Living in Galveston City, worked					
	Galveston city	Central business district	Remainder	Texas City	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Galveston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Galveston County	Galveston City	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	29 626	3 968	25 668	16 365	2 049	14 316	13 043	18 325	22 922	22 922	21 622	2 596
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 339	1 818	13 521	10 794	975	9 819	6 339	12 511	12 197	12 197	11 087	1 319
Householder, no spouse present	9 490	1 242	8 248	8 327	588	7 739	3 953	9 274	6 818	6 818	6 244	847
Householder, no wife present	2 696	261	2 435	1 273	194	1 079	810	1 240	2 622	2 622	2 327	224
Other household member	2 917	315	2 602	1 194	193	1 001	576	1 998	2 521	2 521	2 280	248
In group quarters	—	236	—	236	—	—	—	—	236	236	236	—
Female	14 297	2 150	12 147	5 571	1 074	4 497	6 704	5 814	10 725	10 725	10 535	1 277
Householder, no husband present	9 407	1 084	8 323	1 087	193	894	1 402	1 020	3 642	3 642	3 598	342
Other household member	9 397	1 574	7 823	4 422	869	3 553	5 142	4 725	6 556	6 556	6 424	864
In group quarters	153	—	153	—	—	—	—	—	153	153	153	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 940	113	1 827	835	152	683	1 145	1 323	1 499	1 499	1 426	55
20 to 24 years	4 684	492	4 192	1 824	228	1 896	1 661	2 588	3 682	3 682	3 509	312
25 to 54 years	18 160	2 412	15 548	11 049	1 375	9 674	8 552	12 806	13 795	13 795	12 671	1 693
55 to 64 years	3 561	551	3 010	2 358	256	2 102	1 340	1 393	2 767	2 767	2 679	347
65 years and over	1 291	200	1 091	299	38	261	645	215	1 179	1 179	1 147	149
With one or more years of college	11 754	1 314	10 440	5 752	717	5 035	4 498	7 819	9 289	9 289	8 809	924
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	21 587	3 065	18 522	13 593	1 588	12 005	11 222	16 142	16 329	16 329	15 353	1 870
Black	6 023	613	5 410	2 213	1 384	4 028	1 794	2 796	4 794	4 794	4 552	346
Other races	2 026	290	1 736	559	138	421	393	798	1 797	1 797	1 707	265
Spanish origin ^a	4 438	676	3 762	1 153	181	972	864	1 721	3 909	3 909	3 696	537
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	29 345	3 881	25 464	16 365	2 049	14 316	13 043	18 263	22 663	22 663	21 363	2 509
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 704	746	5 958	2 720	429	2 221	2 857	4 324	5 148	5 148	5 242	408
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 187	2 093	8 094	4 379	776	3 623	3 878	5 316	7 277	7 277	6 951	1 128
Technicians and related support occupations	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	30	—
Service occupations	2 252	316	1 936	1 236	224	1 012	1 718	1 647	4 828	4 828	4 647	209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 513	1 727	4 786	2 537	429	2 058	1 980	3 694	4 258	4 258	4 148	896
Service occupations	4 373	1 061	3 312	1 574	173	1 139	1 056	1 560	3 772	3 772	3 660	292
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	137	10	127	119	15	104	173	181	163	163	124	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 587	290	3 297	4 460	283	4 177	2 133	3 641	2 540	2 540	2 180	177
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 373	373	4 000	3 064	106	1 942	1 846	2 649	3 485	3 485	3 299	292
Construction	2 097	61	2 036	2 138	170	1 968	1 536	2 704	1 543	1 543	1 301	46
Manufacturing	2 446	221	2 225	5 593	287	5 306	694	3 863	1 458	1 458	1 212	111
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 487	605	2 082	1 235	114	1 121	1 555	1 691	2 103	2 103	1 939	495
Retail trade	973	87	886	861	90	401	413	798	790	790	702	66
Wholesale trade	4 434	371	4 063	1 925	214	1 511	2 262	1 691	3 820	3 820	3 574	306
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 867	1 749	1 118	430	90	340	719	763	1 687	1 687	1 673	901
Business and repair services	936	59	877	800	91	709	909	808	808	808	780	88
Personal services	1 002	49	953	809	98	211	593	416	860	860	860	378
Transportation and related services	9 705	199	9 506	2 661	560	2 602	3 198	2 806	7 903	7 903	7 795	187
Public administration	1 370	457	913	421	130	291	263	836	921	921	885	201
All other industries	828	23	805	372	15	357	558	383	770	770	642	12
Armed forces, at work	291	87	204	—	—	—	—	—	62	239	259	69
Private wage and salary workers	18 550	2 975	15 575	13 773	1 731	12 042	8 051	15 003	14 120	14 120	13 299	1 850
Federal government workers	1 266	329	937	1 179	13	1 06	260	1 252	818	818	795	217
State and local government workers	8 305	536	7 769	1 791	180	1 611	2 796	1 409	6 657	6 657	6 543	111
Self-employed workers	1 421	118	1 303	622	108	514	625	534	1 233	1 233	1 161	408
Unpaid family workers	94	10	84	60	17	43	20	28	94	94	94	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 367	450	4 917	2 445	472	1 973	3 192	2 461	4 576	4 576	4 415	318
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28 394	3 871	24 523	15 975	1 971	14 004	12 458	17 790	21 917	21 917	20 564	2 536
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 618	413	4 205	1 988	335	1 653	3 296	1 945	3 706	3 706	3 543	263
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 648	317	4 331	1 908	230	1 678	876	940	2 010	2 010	1 924	203
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 144	268	2 876	1 161	158	1 018	578	777	2 672	2 672	2 578	282
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 271	469	2 802	1 174	178	996	1 165	1 313	2 515	2 515	2 400	322
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 629	201	2 428	2 277	353	1 924	2 432	3 169	4 772	4 772	4 459	650
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 020	335	1 685	2 280	162	1 523	1 632	2 515	3 407	3 407	3 285	249
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 020	335	1 685	2 280	162	1 523	1 632	2 515	3 407	3 407	3 285	249
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 120	354	1 766	3 619	251	3 368	815	3 862	4 426	4 426	4 242	277
\$50,000 or more	368	64	304	251	38	268	338	376	368	368	368	64
Median	\$10 374	\$10 839	\$10 280	\$16 571	\$10 869	\$17 736	\$9 485	\$15 862	\$10 170	\$10 170	\$10 058	\$11 177
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	25 259	3 588	21 671	15 525	1 848	13 677	11 570	17 927	18 604	18 604	17 335	2 243
Drive alone	17 121	2 201	14 920	12 428	1 550	10 878	9 100	11 500	13 274	13 274	12 420	1 578
Carpool	18 0	387	6 793	2 997	298	2 699	2 059	4 977	5 330	5 330	4 915	645
Public transportation	1 072	90	982	214	113	101	111	65	1 039	1 039	1 039	49
Bus or streetcar	869	75	794	80	20	60	—	46	836	836	836	54
Walked only	2 168	212	1 956	211	72	139	435	25	2 158	2 158	2 158	212
Other means	856	78	778	307	16	291	320	308	840	840	809	72
Worked at home	281	—	281	108	—	108	676	—	281	281	281	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.29	1.21	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.20
Mean travel time to work	18.6	19.9	18.4	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.6	34.2	14.9	14.9	14.9	13.2
Car, truck, or van, per minute	19.0	20.5	18.7	15.4	15.9	15.3	14.9	34.2	14.6	14.6	13.9	13.2
Public transportation, per minute	29.0	21.8	29.6	18.9	24.9	24.9	3.4	34.8	28.6	28.6	28.6	16.7
With a public transportation disability	88	11	77	54	21	33	32	60	65	65	65	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Galveston city, worked—Con.					Living in Texas City city, worked					
	Remainder	Texas City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Galveston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Galveston County	Galveston city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	19 026	683	102	581	617	1 055	14 756	14 756	2 889	572	2 317
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	9 768	574	102	472	526	800	8 363	8 363	1 368	111	1 157
Householder, wife present	5 397	302	32	270	274	450	6 025	6 025	964	254	810
Householder, no wife present	2 103	181	51	130	114	140	1 031	1 031	157	13	143
Other household member	2 032	91	19	72	150	185	1 307	1 307	247	44	204
In group quarters.....	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 258	109	—	109	81	255	6 393	6 393	1 521	361	1 160
Householder, husband present	8 889	33	—	33	15	57	10	10	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 256	76	—	76	56	186	4 903	4 903	1 200	289	911
Other household member	1 560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	1 371	31	—	31	42	19	879	879	202	—	202
20 to 24 years.....	3 197	100	21	79	182	79	2 149	2 149	577	63	514
25 to 24 years.....	11 168	450	21	429	484	736	9 452	9 452	1 806	465	1 341
55 to 64 years.....	2 292	81	39	42	71	2	2 006	2 006	274	31	243
65 years and over.....	2 998	21	—	—	11	—	2 770	2 770	30	—	17
With one or more years of college.....	7 885	239	31	208	241	540	5 178	5 178	1 109	205	904
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	13 483	561	71	490	415	777	11 331	11 331	2 007	499	1 508
Black.....	4 101	87	56	31	147	129	2 706	2 706	784	73	711
Other races.....	1 442	35	—	35	55	149	719	719	98	—	98
Spanish origin ¹	3 159	89	—	89	124	202	1 282	1 282	233	31	202
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	18 854	683	102	581	617	1 042	14 736	14 736	2 869	572	2 297
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 634	142	40	102	54	288	2 541	2 541	447	59	388
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	5 823	160	21	139	166	178	4 937	4 937	1 420	443	977
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 123	48	—	48	—	—	402	402	101	17	87
Sales occupations.....	1 488	96	21	75	82	31	1 234	1 234	201	53	208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 262	166	—	166	84	147	3 301	3 301	1 058	376	682
Service occupations.....	3 414	25	—	25	28	186	1 576	1 576	199	37	162
Farmer, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	114	—	—	39	32	76	76	—	—	389
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 003	215	20	195	145	161	3 093	3 093	399	—	162
Operations, fabrications, and laborers.....	2 866	141	21	185	217	185	2 513	2 513	414	33	381
Construction.....	1 255	127	20	107	115	47	1 736	1 736	196	7	189
Manufacturing.....	1 101	235	—	235	11	116	3 308	3 308	491	13	478
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 444	15	—	15	49	229	1 308	1 308	245	67	178
Wholesale trade.....	636	13	—	13	75	39	365	365	53	—	53
Retail trade.....	3 268	162	71	91	84	93	2 016	2 016	347	17	330
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	772	—	—	—	14	52	1 037	1 037	579	370	209
Business and repair services.....	2 745	28	—	28	67	61	821	821	65	—	65
Personal services.....	811	—	—	—	15	293	293	293	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	6 608	88	11	77	20	317	3 077	3 077	714	12	702
Public administration.....	1 584	—	—	—	36	—	538	538	158	—	158
All other industries.....	630	15	—	15	113	67	227	227	21	—	21
Armed forces, at work.....	172	—	—	—	13	20	20	20	—	—	20
Private wage and salary workers.....	11 179	625	102	523	466	795	11 239	11 239	2 003	432	1 571
Federal government workers.....	576	—	—	—	23	123	281	281	191	68	123
State and local government workers.....	6 132	58	—	58	56	84	2 494	2 494	684	72	612
Self-employed workers.....	1 053	—	—	—	72	53	700	700	11	—	11
Unpaid family workers.....	84	—	—	—	—	—	42	42	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 097	85	21	64	76	187	2 478	2 478	371	36	335
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	18 118	673	92	581	590	989	14 302	14 302	2 758	563	2 195
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 380	11	—	98	44	78	2 242	2 242	369	35	344
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 721	18	—	18	68	84	1 008	1 008	177	31	146
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 115	25	—	25	69	78	994	994	200	76	214
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 078	48	—	48	68	67	1 801	1 801	403	67	316
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 809	164	41	123	149	193	2 677	2 677	743	227	516
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 821	30	11	39	72	181	2 085	2 085	401	60	335
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 025	156	—	156	96	106	1 676	1 676	1 092	29	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	965	127	19	108	57	160	2 144	2 144	185	12	173
\$50,000 or more.....	404	—	—	—	26	25	175	175	—	—	—
Median.....	\$9 876	\$14 842	\$12 266	\$16 379	\$10 268	\$13 960	\$12 525	\$12 525	\$10 601	\$10 628	\$10 559
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	15 092	683	102	581	586	922	13 936	13 936	2 845	551	2 294
Drive alone.....	10 842	81	—	81	417	356	10 841	10 841	2 627	277	1 420
Carpool.....	4 250	185	21	164	230	238	3 095	3 095	1 196	324	872
Public transportation.....	970	—	—	—	—	37	167	167	33	21	12
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	33	21	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 946	—	—	—	—	—	286	268	—	—	—
Other means.....	737	—	—	—	31	26	279	279	11	—	11
Worked at home.....	281	—	—	—	—	—	108	108	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.17	1.11	1.19	1.30	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.32	1.54	1.28
Mean travel time to work.....	23.0	23.0	26.0	22.5	24.5	23.0	16.0	16.0	28.3	29.9	27.9
Car, truck, or van.....	14.0	23.0	26.0	22.5	24.1	13.8	15.9	15.9	29.2	29.6	27.8
Public transportation.....	29.4	—	—	—	—	14.5	19.5	19.5	40.9	38.6	45.0
With a public transportation disability.....	65	—	—	—	—	7	65	65	12	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Texas City city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Galveston County, worked					
	Texas City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Galveston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Galveston County	Galveston city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	9 771	1 444	8 327	2 096	1 743	21 366	21 366	5 125	800	4 325
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 930	621	5 309	1 065	1 208	11 912	11 912	2 884	288	2 596
Householder, wife present	4 597	374	4 223	664	911	8 927	8 927	2 282	241	2 041
Householder, no wife present	6 274	126	6 052	911	1 261	1 126	1 126	212	24	188
Other household member	787	121	666	273	206	1 859	1 859	390	23	367
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 841	823	3 018	1 031	535	9 454	9 454	2 241	512	1 729
Householder, husband present	30	—	30	45	—	1 977	1 977	80	21	59
Householder, no husband present	1762	126	1636	312	164	1 755	1 755	388	70	318
Other household member	3 029	697	2 332	674	372	7 502	7 502	1 773	421	1 352
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	593	122	471	84	71	1 542	1 542	312	58	254
20 to 24 years	1 209	163	1 046	363	360	2 238	2 238	598	117	481
25 to 34 years	6 274	126	6 052	1 137	1 272	14 514	14 514	3 493	454	3 039
35 to 64 years	1 495	179	1 316	237	162	2 486	2 486	626	133	475
65 years and over	200	17	183	40	13	586	586	114	38	76
With one or more years of college	3 202	423	2 779	849	582	7 537	7 537	1 636	185	1 451
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	7 929	1 079	6 850	1 395	1 186	18 742	18 742	4 227	696	3 531
Black	1 371	238	1 133	551	402	2 162	2 162	677	79	598
Other races	127	471	344	153	150	462	462	221	25	196
Spanish origin ¹	838	152	686	211	257	1 264	1 264	509	108	401
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	9 771	1 444	8 327	2 096	1 743	21 366	21 366	5 113	800	4 313
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 593	323	1 270	501	322	4 302	4 302	1 125	79	936
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 865	556	2 309	652	440	6 230	6 230	1 816	522	1 294
Technicians and related support occupations	278	34	244	23	46	612	612	175	13	162
Sales occupations	1 611	309	1 302	409	267	2 147	2 147	544	97	447
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 797	361	1 436	446	284	3 471	3 471	1 297	455	842
Service occupations	1 179	232	947	198	119	2 698	2 698	651	43	608
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	76	61	13	19	130	130	13	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 355	198	2 157	349	412	4 547	4 547	1 018	113	905
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 031	140	1 563	396	438	3 387	3 387	800	43	757
Construction	1 237	134	1 103	303	372	2 492	2 492	600	8	592
Manufacturing	2 714	142	2 572	454	404	3 967	3 967	743	97	646
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	732	70	662	331	232	2 066	2 066	503	43	460
Wholesale trade	248	80	168	64	97	712	712	218	21	197
Retail trade	1 384	298	1 086	285	74	3 153	3 153	848	48	806
Finance, insurance, and real estate	299	51	248	159	49	1 351	1 351	615	478	137
Education and repair services	1 048	91	549	129	108	582	582	91	24	67
Personal services	267	98	169	31	26	751	751	142	51	142
Professional and related services	1 740	350	1 390	623	209	4 584	4 584	1 196	—	1 196
Public administration	115	314	115	199	66	535	535	327	70	257
All other industries	196	15	181	10	10	761	761	165	11	154
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	7 866	1 149	6 717	1 370	1 465	15 015	15 015	3 518	693	2 825
Federal government workers	76	13	63	14	130	546	546	280	44	246
State and local government workers	1 217	157	1 060	593	134	3 741	3 741	1 078	31	1 047
Self-employed workers	570	108	462	119	14	1 945	1 945	249	10	239
Unpaid family workers	42	—	42	—	—	119	119	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 719	375	1 344	388	229	3 950	3 950	581	96	485
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	9 498	1 383	8 115	2 046	1 700	20 608	20 608	4 982	772	4 210
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	283	70	213	166	103	3 954	3 954	936	115	820
\$4,000 to \$5,999	673	157	516	158	121	1 212	1 212	345	83	262
\$6,000 to \$7,999	485	139	346	219	109	1 628	1 628	476	129	347
\$8,000 to \$9,999	463	106	357	154	65	1 794	1 794	514	59	455
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 446	264	1 182	488	279	3 529	3 529	1 067	184	883
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 303	164	1 139	381	251	2 598	2 598	652	61	591
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 346	104	1 242	66	66	2 630	2 630	575	74	499
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 857	125	1 732	102	367	2 984	2 984	693	65	628
\$50,000 or more	41	39	2	36	35	279	279	28	—	28
Median	\$14 422	\$10 880	\$15 602	\$10 686	\$15 313	\$11 969	\$11 969	\$11 813	\$10 000	\$12 298
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	9 083	1 263	7 820	2 008	1 655	19 845	19 845	5 079	794	4 285
Drive alone	7 451	1 035	6 416	1 616	1 071	14 945	14 945	3 052	394	2 656
Carpool	1 632	228	1 404	267	584	4 869	4 869	2 027	398	649
Public transportation	134	93	41	—	—	122	122	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	80	80	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	205	72	139	55	55	311	390	370	—	10
Other means	138	16	219	33	77	364	364	36	6	30
Worked at home	205	—	108	—	—	676	676	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.30	1.44	1.28
Mean travel time in minutes	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.3	11.8	11.8	13.1	14.6	13.0
Car, truck, or van	11.7	12.0	11.6	18.1	18.1	12.3	12.1	20.1	31.1	30.4
Public transportation	14.4	21.1	21.7	—	—	18.6	18.6	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	46	21	25	—	—	44	44	11	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Galveston County, worked—Con.									
	Texas City city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Galveston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Galveston County	Galveston city	Texas City city	Remainder of Galveston County
Workers 16 years and over	5 911	503	5 408	10 330	15 527	8 176	8 176	1 932	2 138	4 106
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4 290	252	4 038	4 738	10 503	6 055	6 055	1 551	1 838	2 666
Married, wife present	3 628	3 466	3 011	3 017	7 913	5 112	5 112	1 142	1 621	1 972
Householder, no wife present	346	17	329	568	1 003	1 025	1 025	255	506	264
Other household member	316	53	263	1 153	5 67	1 028	1 028	235	190	603
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	7
Female	1 621	251	1 370	5 592	5 024	2 121	2 121	381	300	1 440
Householder, husband present	12	12	105	57	31	1 31	1 31	17	14	14
Householder, no husband present	292	67	225	1 075	800	495	495	109	108	278
Other household member	1 317	172	1 145	4 412	4 167	1 581	1 581	255	164	1 162
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	211	30	181	1 019	1 233	473	473	36	87	350
20 to 24 years	515	44	471	1 125	2 046	1 315	1 315	282	258	775
25 to 54 years	4 323	3 914	3 934	6 496	10 933	5 465	5 465	3 387	1 569	2 509
55 to 64 years	782	38	744	1 096	1 113	813	813	192	224	397
65 years and over	278	—	78	394	202	110	110	35	—	75
With one or more years of college	2 293	263	2 030	3 408	6 697	3 473	3 473	853	1 057	1 563
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 103	438	4 665	9 412	14 179	7 280	7 280	1 630	1 840	3 810
Black	755	54	701	730	854	600	620	257	221	142
Other races	53	—	42	116	184	274	274	45	77	150
Spanish origin ¹	226	29	197	529	1 262	449	449	101	78	270
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work	5 911	503	5 408	10 330	15 478	8 159	8 159	1 920	2 133	4 106
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 495	187	4 308	8 702	12 306	2 306	2 306	563	611	1 072
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 354	199	1 155	3 060	4 898	1 325	1 325	277	290	758
Technicians and related support occupations	280	39	241	157	729	233	233	60	61	112
Sales occupations	78	—	42	308	492	492	492	84	108	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	724	118	606	1 450	2 663	600	600	133	121	346
Service occupations	1 410	62	355	1 830	340	253	253	105	53	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	134	45	—	—	—	—	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	897	65	832	1 639	3 268	2 178	2 178	533	527	1 118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 222	21	1 201	1 365	2 141	1 748	1 748	401	492	855
Construction	774	16	758	1 118	2 287	1 467	1 467	387	471	609
Manufacturing	2 644	145	2 499	580	2 293	1 361	1 361	340	348	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	488	44	444	1 075	1 230	826	826	339	119	368
Wholesale trade	220	20	200	274	662	186	186	14	56	116
Retail trade	379	45	334	2 261	2 261	905	905	171	125	494
Finance, insurance, and real estate	131	39	92	605	662	316	316	102	63	202
Business and repair services	132	—	132	359	124	322	322	122	55	145
Personal services	351	—	351	427	57	—	—	—	—	208
Professional and related services	833	199	634	2 555	2 280	1 522	1 522	290	291	941
Public administration	107	15	92	301	801	104	104	84	—	20
All other industries	161	—	161	455	784	1 098	1 098	339	61	808
Armed forces, of work	—	—	—	—	49	17	17	12	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 282	480	4 802	6 215	12 742	6 644	6 644	1 505	2 002	3 137
Federal government workers	43	—	43	223	999	150	150	121	5	24
State and local government workers	516	23	493	2 147	1 191	1 021	1 021	145	114	662
Self-employed workers	52	—	52	1 644	567	347	347	61	17	269
Unpaid family workers	18	—	18	101	28	14	14	—	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	641	76	565	2 728	2 045	1 280	1 280	239	223	818
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	5 804	496	5 308	9 822	15 101	8 034	8 034	1 893	2 133	4 008
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 479	31	4 448	2 795	7 708	748	748	102	88	758
\$4,000 to \$5,999	247	73	174	650	1 444	771	771	122	55	293
\$6,000 to \$7,999	218	19	199	429	904	784	784	282	126	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999	351	72	279	975	975	412	412	61	43	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	667	48	619	1 795	2 697	1 501	1 501	345	315	841
\$15,000 to \$19,999	667	70	597	1 179	2 083	1 524	1 524	397	449	678
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 354	59	1 295	1 915	2 257	1 275	1 275	461	323	461
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 635	107	1 528	656	3 455	1 551	1 551	349	604	598
\$50,000 or more	112	17	95	167	315	71	71	—	42	29
Median	\$20 523	\$15 268	\$20 735	\$9 153	\$16 076	\$16 011	\$16 011	\$16 175	\$20 311	\$13 361
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 289	483	5 276	8 976	15 280	7 778	7 778	1 763	2 088	3 927
Drive alone	4 479	434	4 045	7 415	11 155	5 182	5 182	1 367	1 593	2 672
Carpool	1 250	491	1 231	1 562	4 155	2 596	2 596	570	721	1 305
Public transportation	80	20	60	42	28	98	98	14	38	46
Bus or streetcar	80	20	60	—	—	98	98	14	38	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	380	14	64	64	37	2	25
Other means	72	—	72	254	205	236	236	118	118	108
Worked at home	—	—	—	676	—	—	—	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.06	1.15	1.10	1.18	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.28	1.26
Mean travel time	20.5	23.7	20.2	13.2	32.7	43.2	43.2	51.3	40.7	40.6
Car, truck, or van	20.4	23.7	20.1	13.2	32.7	43.2	43.2	51.3	40.7	40.6
Public transportation	26.6	25.0	27.1	3.4	61.6	74.1	74.1	99.0	34.7	99.0
With public transportation disability	—	—	—	8	25	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA					
	Total		East Chicago	Gary city	Hammond city	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Place of work not reported	Total		East Chicago	Gary city	
	Lake County	City	City	City	City	City	Lake County		Chicago city	City	City		
Workers 16 years and over	253 319	202 724	14 001	48 498	37 389	102 626	50 595	16 156	238 912	200 762	45 950	54 505	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	153 546	123 587	8 404	27 404	23 103	43 454	30 979	9 804	148 346	126 099	37 944	36 207	
Married, with wife present	103 894	81 082	4 485	16 053	14 624	25 920	22 812	5 472	101 388	85 957	27 179	24 827	
Householder, no wife present	18 775	15 350	1 453	4 464	3 384	5 849	3 425	1 409	17 998	15 471	4 860	4 830	
Other household member	30 153	25 699	2 260	7 045	5 044	11 350	4 454	2 863	28 307	24 607	5 892	6 202	
In group quarters	724	436	42	74	51	37	288	42	653	424	13	19	
Female	97 773	80 157	5 597	21 094	14 286	39 180	19 416	6 352	90 566	74 663	8 006	8 598	
Married, husband present	17 135	14 452	1 018	4 618	3 518	6 126	3 126	1 126	17 312	15 312	1 900	1 706	
Householder, no husband present	24 009	20 070	1 802	7 254	3 863	7 151	3 939	1 273	22 080	18 563	2 579	2 721	
Other household member	73 163	58 324	3 660	13 359	10 082	31 223	14 839	4 914	66 096	54 449	5 268	6 103	
In group quarters	863	311	--	12	11	288	552	39	637	338	--	15	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	18 280	14 816	699	2 623	2 941	8 553	3 464	1 403	16 701	13 834	1 233	2 070	
20 to 24 years	36 653	29 367	2 287	6 869	6 170	14 101	7 286	2 358	34 354	28 616	4 959	6 511	
25 to 34 years	163 395	129 224	8 447	32 333	22 378	66 066	34 171	10 159	154 496	129 137	31 184	37 610	
35 to 44 years	29 945	25 130	2 145	6 001	5 075	11 909	4 815	1 730	28 679	25 156	6 128	7 158	
45 years and over	5 046	4 187	423	932	825	2 007	859	356	4 672	4 059	846	1 156	
With one or more years of college	75 087	58 165	3 203	12 981	8 908	33 073	16 922	4 126	70 163	58 143	10 958	15 795	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	205 269	155 343	6 920	14 111	13 374	14 000	598	49 526	12 482	195 019	158 627	33 429	33 382
Black	36 653	29 367	1 287	6 869	6 170	14 101	7 286	3 643	36 192	34 605	8 464	9 599	
Other races	6 470	7 912	2 965	1 768	1 357	1 822	558	1 877	6 999	7 330	3 837	1 364	
Spanish origin ¹	15 248	14 329	1 556	3 145	2 819	3 209	919	873	13 999	13 382	7 352	2 579	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	253 204	202 624	13 982	48 655	37 363	102 624	50 580	16 134	238 814	200 680	45 950	54 470	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 744	34 044	1 763	6 399	4 849	21 083	9 700	2 315	40 648	33 947	4 461	8 715	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67 801	53 780	2 878	11 633	10 205	29 064	14 021	4 641	60 840	50 756	5 947	12 210	
Technicians and related support occupations	17 468	13 461	619	4 461	3 997	10 997	4 626	1 681	16 646	14 366	1 840	2 286	
Sales occupations	22 098	17 345	730	3 059	2 834	10 808	4 753	1 933	19 965	16 630	2 688	2 918	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 908	31 974	2 189	4 408	6 592	15 745	6 934	2 282	35 625	29 793	5 079	8 088	
Service occupations	26 320	23 927	1 274	7 274	6 428	18 451	5 787	1 851	27 451	23 685	3 766	4 596	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 846	1 160	98	125	93	848	786	102	1 700	1 040	108	42	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44 968	35 560	1 760	16 254	6 444	20 102	10 373	2 345	45 546	38 742	12 952	12 010	
Armed forces, at work	115	100	19	16	10	10	10	2 280	59 685	51 790	16 257	19 299	
Construction	13 213	9 695	401	4 403	4 448	6 443	3 518	850	15 775	11 432	2 463	3 098	
Manufacturing	93 327	76 378	7 173	20 785	15 748	32 672	16 949	5 170	91 040	77 623	33 965	25 113	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 468	13 770	519	2 059	2 780	7 412	3 696	1 240	15 699	13 365	1 059	1 029	
Wholesale trade	7 034	5 400	194	910	1 168	3 328	1 434	687	6 234	5 297	814	1 308	
Retail trade	42 911	33 823	1 436	926	6 299	20 162	8 288	2 971	39 064	32 824	4 558	5 472	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 697	9 466	410	3 581	1 561	6 008	2 331	705	10 152	8 767	451	1 170	
Business and repair services	6 215	5 333	939	1 021	1 099	2 920	1 389	641	5 749	4 546	453	822	
Personal services	5 684	4 250	135	535	636	2 244	1 134	381	5 190	4 174	1 118	1 076	
Professional and related services	44 902	35 170	2 476	10 675	5 457	18 562	9 732	2 812	42 073	34 499	3 269	8 006	
Public administration	2 264	6 244	731	2 411	889	2 213	2 008	406	6 684	5 860	737	2 299	
All other industries	3 489	2 595	214	349	372	1 660	894	271	3 156	2 323	183	223	
Unemployed, at work	115	100	19	16	10	10	10	15	72	96	82	35	
Private wage and salary workers	213 544	171 257	11 385	39 003	33 061	87 808	42 287	13 630	201 876	170 486	42 812	45 070	
Federal government workers	4 429	3 764	392	1 825	619	928	665	288	4 076	3 605	495	6 384	
State and local government workers	25 553	20 514	1 890	6 829	2 871	9 276	5 039	1 540	23 608	19 596	2 082	3 535	
Self-employed workers	9 032	6 624	321	974	764	1 545	2 408	670	8 607	6 518	537	922	
Unpaid family workers	761	565	13	67	74	411	196	28	745	557	24	93	
At work 1 to 34 hours	52 224	41 185	2 221	9 675	7 163	22 126	11 039	3 650	48 995	40 074	3 383	9 214	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	246 037	196 820	13 355	46 736	36 427	100 322	49 217	14 858	232 961	195 840	45 109	53 251	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39 288	30 943	2 291	6 930	6 164	15 558	8 345	2 919	36 095	29 021	2 826	6 038	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 768	12 404	719	3 294	2 213	6 178	3 244	964	14 724	12 242	923	8 686	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 126	10 976	780	2 992	1 892	5 452	2 929	1 136	16 953	11 995	2 943	3 198	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 844	12 220	913	3 132	2 321	5 544	2 624	889	13 498	11 322	1 515	2 736	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 656	27 704	1 971	6 888	5 261	13 599	6 352	2 144	31 269	26 766	4 160	6 695	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 255	27 704	1 971	6 888	5 261	13 599	6 352	2 144	31 269	26 766	4 160	6 695	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 156	31 878	2 307	8 286	5 128	15 457	7 278	2 050	30 957	32 613	11 581	10 972	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	44 808	32 908	1 817	8 861	5 261	20 875	10 500	1 154	44 834	37 389	11 102	10 867	
\$50,000 or more	3 938	2 570	23	205	205	270	270	270	2 467	2 752	467	467	
Median	153 287	115 245	515 061	514 680	514 515	515 752	515 503	513 176	515 647	515 861	521 528	517 447	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	232 197	185 227	11 908	43 474	33 315	96 567	46 970	14 851	222 143	187 008	44 059	50 493	
Drive alone	183 315	146 594	8 958	33 182	26 867	77 580	36 721	11 582	176 363	148 303	33 008	38 775	
With one or more passengers	48 882	38 633	2 950	10 292	6 448	18 987	10 249	3 269	45 780	38 615	10 251	11 718	
Public transportation	6 659	6 214	321	3 068	1 412	3 119	1 444	3 119	3 019	3 019	1 184	1 184	
Bus or streetcar	1 358	1 347	111	2 265	485	486	1 26	264	2 720	2 685	201	1 945	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 907	2 529	210	765	710	628	378	224	59	51	6	22	
Walked only	10 321	8 446	1 677	6 195	2 285	2 789	1 875	2 054	9 622	7 943	1 465	1 462	
Other	1 763	1 227	55	235	204	733	506	141	1 548	1 171	46	29	
Worked at home	2 410	4 140	40	224	40	173	111	71	2 110	1 610	40	224	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	22.5	22.3	17.7	23.0	20.0	23.7	23.2	24.0	22.1	22.5	27.6	24.1	
Car, truck, or van	22.5	22.3	17.7	23.0	20.0	23.7	23.2	24.0	22.1	22.5	27.6	24.1	
Public transportation	48.1	46.2	53.2	38.9	34.9	41.8	74.5	45.9	27.9	27.8	28.3	28.9	
With a public transportation disability	19.1	98.8	88	363	203	203	203	192	1 071	885	115	344	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA								
	Hommond city	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Living in SMSA, worked				Central business district	Remainder	Hommond city	Central business district	Remainder
				Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	Gory city					
Workers 16 years and over	38 069	62 238	38 150	211 056	178 679	41 253	50 449	3 191	47 258	30 718	2 824	27 894
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22 763	29 185	22 247	126 136	108 661	33 650	32 557	1 239	31 328	17 368	1 186	16 182
Householder, wife present	15 161	18 430	15 791	85 385	73 300	24 228	21 918	794	21 124	11 524	740	10 384
Householder, no wife present	2 610	3 171	2 527	15 457	13 466	4 290	4 504	231	4 273	2 605	189	1 806
Other household member	4 992	7 289	3 700	24 694	21 512	5 119	6 091	204	5 887	2 578	257	3 541
In group quarters	8	295	229	600	383	33	44	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15 306	33 053	15 903	84 920	70 018	7 603	17 892	1 962	15 930	13 350	1 638	11 712
Householder, husband present	312	483	240	1 440	1 200	127	356	57	299	264	51	207
Householder, no husband present	3 875	8 886	3 517	20 600	17 387	2 441	6 081	750	5 331	3 310	480	2 830
Other household member	11 102	26 376	11 647	62 069	51 118	5 035	11 440	1 140	10 300	7 745	1 101	8 644
In group quarters	17	306	499	812	313	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 762	7 829	2 867	15 769	13 701	1 776	1 983	63	1 920	2 458	201	2 257
20 to 24 years	5 484	9 662	5 748	30 620	25 711	6 278	6 162	293	5 869	4 481	350	4 131
25 to 54 years	23 253	37 030	25 359	135 169	114 065	28 096	34 555	2 242	32 313	18 379	1 559	16 820
55 to 64 years	5 507	6 965	3 523	25 237	22 182	5 309	6 640	492	6 168	4 491	563	3 928
65 years and over	1 063	1 354	653	4 261	3 620	394	1 089	101	988	909	151	758
With one or more years of college	11 073	20 317	12 020	60 896	57 556	9 563	14 516	1 353	13 163	8 373	906	7 467
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	33 840	58 176	36 192	170 147	139 309	29 678	29 868	1 436	28 432	27 162	2 560	24 602
Black	3 236	2 968	1 589	33 771	32 538	7 932	19 234	1 685	17 549	7 227	198	2 531
Other races	993	1 094	369	7 138	6 832	3 643	1 347	70	1 277	829	66	761
Spanish origin*	1 786	1 665	617	13 253	12 692	7 057	2 533	205	2 328	1 600	169	1 431
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	38 054	62 206	38 136	210 982	178 609	41 253	50 416	3 180	47 236	30 703	2 824	27 879
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 930	13 841	6 701	35 526	29 539	3 300	8 021	843	7 178	4 234	695	4 539
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 141	21 450	10 084	55 452	46 313	6 403	11 748	1 326	10 422	4 864	1 022	7 082
Technicians and related support occupations	601	328	917	4 511	3 789	987	1 142	47	1 095	513	23	490
Sales occupations	3 539	6 777	3 335	18 100	15 022	4 073	7 247	218	2 529	887	296	2 491
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 507	16 645	8 341	32 841	27 939	4 831	7 079	1 064	6 016	3 283	493	2 983
Service occupations	4 849	12 050	5 397	28 594	23 321	2 743	5 407	397	4 710	4 365	241	4 124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	762	660	1 688	1 032	106	106	—	—	—	—	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3 682	6 468	6 803	32 402	32 478	11 333	10 445	216	10 260	6 106	210	4 164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 594	6 735	8 490	51 969	45 616	16 862	15 035	398	14 637	7 818	276	7 542
Construction	1 959	3 912	2 343	10 756	8 882	2 434	62	2 372	1 383	2 345	13	1 545
Manufacturing	12 238	3 307	13 417	78 474	68 403	31 506	23 123	287	22 836	9 309	257	9 652
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 377	9 970	2 334	13 102	11 527	835	4 538	47	4 061	3 398	423	4 705
Wholesale trade	1 303	1 842	967	5 223	4 414	655	1 147	—	1 177	1 015	99	916
Retail trade	6 448	19 446	6 240	35 371	30 085	4 393	5 375	432	4 882	5 517	246	4 871
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 010	8 684	1 385	9 350	8 033	440	1 102	423	872	679	272	682
Business and repair services	1 100	2 168	1 203	5 038	3 964	205	749	45	704	895	48	847
Personal services	6 151	11 668	1 016	4 951	3 967	118	1 063	85	978	745	111	634
Professional and related services	6 754	13 200	7 574	38 973	31 851	3 055	8 605	622	7 983	5 905	515	5 390
Public administration	1 087	1 737	824	6 298	5 549	720	2 197	829	1 368	1 000	188	812
All other industries	317	1 600	833	2 886	2 134	166	211	15	196	254	17	247
Armed forces, at work	15	32	14	74	70	—	33	11	22	15	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	32 602	50 002	31 390	176 162	150 130	38 250	41 381	1 791	39 590	25 791	2 375	23 416
Federal government workers	494	532	471	3 646	3 264	453	1 768	316	1 452	547	185	362
State and local government workers	3 658	7 321	4 382	15 811	10 839	2 041	6 374	1 070	5 304	3 404	473	3 817
Self-employed workers	698	4 060	2 089	7 894	5 898	485	833	14	819	859	77	812
Unpaid family workers	117	323	188	718	548	24	93	—	93	117	—	117
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 045	19 432	8 921	45 626	37 316	3 166	8 916	522	8 394	7 048	534	6 514
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	37 114	60 276	37 121	205 440	174 033	40 528	49 256	3 135	46 122	29 844	2 802	27 042
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 680	14 477	7 074	34 185	27 422	2 708	5 932	359	5 573	5 100	469	4 631
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 564	5 927	2 482	13 581	11 388	1 687	1 895	68	1 805	1 604	102	1 502
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 676	5 884	2 624	13 759	11 282	975	2 642	608	2 234	2 079	157	1 722
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 757	6 674	2 176	12 200	10 255	1 079	2 634	463	2 171	2 160	364	1 996
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 420	11 674	5 005	40 018	33 660	6 356	10 882	640	9 841	6 581	438	4 138
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 488	4 757	4 961	31 946	27 946	7 219	8 907	748	8 533	5 367	342	4 825
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 524	4 731	5 144	32 289	28 423	10 324	10 324	330	9 709	4 050	213	3 837
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 349	3 600	833	37 038	31 760	13 266	9 621	34	8 085	9 278	673	8 006
\$50,000 or more	454	3 351	492	17 553	15 301	3 375	4 111	30	3 811	3 227	75	252
Median	\$14 360	\$9 690	\$13 911	\$15 149	\$15 456	\$21 382	\$17 038	\$10 824	\$17 430	\$13 213	\$9 731	\$13 738
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35 108	57 348	35 135	194 737	165 329	39 383	46 499	2 855	43 644	27 982	2 547	25 435
Drive alone	28 449	47 361	27 970	154 719	130 961	30 007	35 959	2 176	38 883	22 344	1 915	20 429
Carpooled	6 659	9 987	7 165	40 018	34 368	9 376	10 540	679	9 841	5 604	632	5 006
Public transportation	449	267	89	2 986	2 612	316	1 958	245	1 713	377	93	284
Bus or streetcar	233	213	35	2 647	2 898	288	1 928	245	1 683	194	70	124
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	10	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 083	2 903	1 749	9 483	7 763	1 450	1 492	91	1 401	1 959	166	1 793
Other means	256	549	377	1 440	1 060	640	444	—	274	272	9	218
Worked at home	171	171	800	2 410	2 410	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.12
Mean travel time to work	21.9	17.7	19.9	20.2	20.8	25.9	22.2	21.0	22.3	20.8	20.1	20.6
Car, truck, or van	22.6	18.3	20.6	20.8	21.2	28.4	24.4	22.9	23.2	21.8	22.0	22.0
Public transportation	45.3	27.8	32.1	27.8	27.8	26.8	25.2	49.3	23.3	25.8	25.1	26.0
With no transportation disability	173	253	186	937	768	115	344	12	332	118	37	78

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living in SMSA—Con.												
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Lake County, worked						
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East Chicago city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hammond city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	56 259	32 377	26 107	167 878	163 865	38 587	42 726	2 912	39 814	29 838	2 766	27 072	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	25 096	17 475	17 606	100 077	98 846	31 179	26 400	1 054	35 346	16 599	1 155	15 444	
Householder, wife present	15 630	12 085	13 037	66 136	63 919	22 228	16 945	650	16 295	10 732	709	10 203	
Householder, no wife present	2 677	1 991	1 909	12 998	12 261	4 026	3 850	205	3 445	1 818	101	1 714	
Other household member	6 504	3 182	2 596	20 985	20 328	4 925	5 561	199	5 362	3 133	257	3 476	
In group quarters	31 172	14 917	8 401	258	358	459	7 408	16	44	264	51	51	
Female	31 775	21 902	8 501	67 801	65 999	7 408	16 326	1 858	14 468	13 239	1 611	11 628	
Householder, husband present	453	240	172	1 194	1 145	124	337	57	280	54	27	51	
Householder, no husband present	5 555	3 213	2 136	17 063	16 544	2 376	5 720	739	4 981	3 278	465	2 813	
Other household member	24 678	16 950	6 181	49 546	48 012	4 908	10 269	1 062	9 207	9 686	1 089	8 597	
In group quarters	287	499	12	298	298	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	7 484	2 648	1 108	12 787	12 513	1 138	1 826	48	1 778	2 431	201	2 230	
20 to 24 years	8 790	4 909	3 675	24 392	23 708	5 945	5 401	254	5 147	4 375	350	4 025	
25 to 54 years	33 025	21 104	18 026	105 913	102 445	26 073	28 756	2 056	26 700	17 689	1 516	16 173	
55 to 64 years	5 722	3 641	2 978	21 991	20 660	5 044	5 044	112	4 932	4 434	548	3 886	
65 years and over	1 228	641	279	3 595	3 539	387	1 031	87	944	909	151	758	
With one or more years of college	18 105	10 339	10 065	46 783	45 635	8 938	12 262	1 271	10 991	8 063	873	7 190	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	52 401	30 838	22 640	127 604	123 822	27 107	22 255	1 157	21 098	26 294	2 502	23 792	
Black	2 645	1 233	2 766	33 640	32 503	7 932	19 199	1 685	17 514	2 727	196	2 531	
Other races	1 013	306	701	6 614	6 540	3 548	1 272	70	1 202	818	68	749	
Spanish origin ¹	1 502	561	1 122	12 371	12 150	6 838	2 329	197	2 132	1 578	169	1 409	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	56 257	32 373	26 088	167 819	162 806	38 587	42 704	2 912	39 792	29 823	2 766	27 057	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 484	5 987	5 903	27 409	26 841	3 580	6 919	792	6 127	5 034	688	4 366	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 458	9 139	7 708	43 609	42 679	6 098	10 152	1 208	8 944	8 392	1 387	7 005	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 140	729	858	3 497	3 398	590	976	37	939	503	23	480	
Sales occupations	8 792	3 071	2 065	14 285	14 013	1 953	2 477	214	2 263	2 866	396	2 470	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 785	3 239	2 483	29 545	28 709	4 046	4 202	573	3 627	3 233	489	2 748	
Service occupations	11 416	4 963	3 867	23 430	22 789	2 664	4 884	383	4 501	4 321	235	4 086	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	778	636	76	1 032	1 020	108	36	36	36	106	36	106	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 000	3 295	4 815	28 094	27 452	3 196	3 662	169	7 431	6 904	210	6 724	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 901	6 353	5 719	43 748	41 968	15 941	13 071	360	12 711	7 552	266	7 286	
Construction	3 100	1 874	1 607	7 832	7 407	1 995	1 940	62	1 878	1 779	28	1 751	
Manufacturing	4 463	1 071	9 683	63 676	60 944	29 436	18 340	445	18 095	9 006	257	8 749	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 556	1 775	3 126	10 316	10 056	745	745	3 833	4 430	3 288	412	2 876	
Wholesale trade	1 567	809	1 124	4 019	3 925	597	937	87	937	985	99	886	
Retail trade	17 940	9 846	3 309	28 817	28 067	1 564	4 613	131	4 482	5 067	646	4 441	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 219	1 317	1 642	7 490	7 334	454	1 012	717	345	362	1 239	482	
Business and repair services	1 917	1 074	1 236	3 794	3 659	399	999	642	38	608	859	48	
Personal services	984	532	552	3 916	3 750	505	1 012	71	911	745	111	634	
Professional and related services	14 289	7 122	3 117	30 511	30 114	3 040	8 041	584	457	5 792	499	5 293	
Public administration	1 632	749	560	5 492	5 440	706	2 138	818	1 340	979	167	812	
All other industries	4 493	752	332	2 156	2 100	166	207	15	192	264	17	247	
Armed forces and navy	22	4	19	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	44 708	26 032	23 752	140 143	135 536	35 622	34 161	1 566	32 595	25 041	2 354	22 687	
Federal government workers	496	382	495	3 113	3 079	429	1 655	283	3 372	526	164	362	
State and local government workers	7 020	3 795	3 378	18 198	18 102	2 027	6 235	1 049	5 024	3 335	199	3 140	
Self-employed workers	3 721	1 998	466	5 759	5 621	485	757	14	743	819	73	746	
Unpaid family workers	314	170	15	541	527	24	80	—	80	117	—	117	
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 186	8 310	2 948	36 045	35 305	3 043	8 066	474	7 612	6 910	522	6 388	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	54 405	31 407	25 739	163 333	158 384	37 876	41 598	2 856	38 742	28 975	2 744	26 231	
\$1 to \$15,999 or less	13 742	6 703	2 184	26 942	26 314	2 670	5 529	341	5 188	5 087	469	4 618	
\$16,000 to \$55,999	5 586	2 835	1 181	10 247	10 712	2 571	3 853	171	2 657	2 171	151	1 815	
\$56,000 to \$79,999	5 830	2 533	1 207	10 997	10 696	971	2 478	395	2 083	2 052	357	1 695	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 162	1 964	765	7 262	7 583	1 079	2 410	430	931	979	285	364	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8 744	3 887	4 223	22 829	21 657	3 880	5 548	990	4 958	4 088	408	3 680	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6 653	4 000	4 384	26 382	25 743	6 962	7 806	344	7 462	5 057	320	4 737	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	4 043	3 864	4 817	21 624	21 188	9 785	7 954	284	6 690	3 835	207	3 628	
\$250,000 to \$499,999	4 768	5 278	5 616	27 738	26 495	11 675	6 983	290	6 693	3 377	248	3 303	
\$50,000 or more	1 188	452	370	2 064	1 994	305	317	30	2 697	307	71	236	
Median	\$9 120	\$12 172	\$17 251	\$15 102	\$15 032	\$21 067	\$16 117	\$10 516	\$16 466	\$12 905	\$9 571	\$13 410	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	51 465	29 408	22 609	154 587	149 609	36 736	38 822	2 576	36 246	27 119	2 494	24 625	
Drive alone	42 651	22 758	17 014	123 264	119 420	28 159	30 360	1 965	28 395	21 754	1 893	19 861	
Carpool	8 814	5 650	5 595	31 293	30 189	8 577	8 462	611	7 851	5 365	601	4 764	
Public transportation	246	89	3 150	2 508	2 881	310	1 953	245	248	372	88	284	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	2 439	2 416	286	1 928	245	1 683	194	70	124	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	2 667	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walk only	2 862	1 720	196	7 755	7 747	4 637	4 189	91	2 398	1 959	166	1 793	
Other means	1 171	800	152	1 810	1 810	64	226	—	396	323	9	206	
Worked at home	1 171	800	—	1 810	1 810	64	226	—	396	323	9	206	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.12	
Minutes per worker to work	16.1	17.7	16.2	19.1	19.8	24.8	20.6	20.6	20.6	19.4	19.4	19.4	
Car, truck, or van	16.6	17.3	37.7	20.3	20.1	25.3	20.1	19.7	20.5	19.2	20.5	20.1	
Public transportation	21.2	32.1	67.7	27.9	27.6	27.9	28.8	25.2	29.3	25.4	23.4	26.0	
With a public transportation disability	19.4	169	62	75.7	74.8	115	340	12	328	115	37	78	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Lake County, worked—Con.						Living in East Chicago city, worked						
	Remainder of Lake County	Partner County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hommond city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	51 714	5 013	22 084	11 842	11 791	9 234	570	72	498	1 482	170	1 312	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	22 688	3 211	14 847	7 397	7 371	6 034	335	23	172	750	41	709	
Householder, wife present.....	13 834	2 217	10 872	4 079	4 053	3 433	208	11	317	334	—	334	249
Householder, no wife present.....	2 482	337	1 643	1 445	1 445	1 234	41	—	41	79	—	79	296
Other household member.....	6 109	657	2 269	1 873	1 873	1 367	86	12	74	337	—	337	41
In group quarters.....	963	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	29 026	1 802	7 237	4 445	4 420	3 200	235	49	186	732	129	603	
Householder, husband present.....	14 230	69	1 454	84	84	1 157	—	—	—	35	20	55	20
Householder, no husband present.....	5 170	519	1 879	1 584	1 584	1 124	134	38	96	261	10	261	603
Other household member.....	23 149	1 234	5 201	2 777	2 752	2 017	101	11	90	436	104	332	—
In group quarters.....	287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	7 118	274	900	630	630	414	11	—	11	195	49	146	—
20 to 24 years.....	7 987	684	3 095	2 031	2 011	1 377	79	15	64	285	36	249	—
25 to 34 years.....	29 927	3 468	15 409	7 026	7 004	5 483	423	57	366	803	46	757	—
35 to 64 years.....	5 470	531	2 493	1 857	1 848	1 594	26	—	26	180	39	141	—
65 years and over.....	1 212	56	1 627	998	298	226	31	—	31	19	—	19	—
With one or more years of college.....	16 372	1 148	8 221	2 706	2 674	1 998	225	46	179	253	23	230	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	48 166	3 782	18 631	5 843	5 817	4 508	156	27	145	867	128	739	—
Black.....	2 645	1 157	2 766	3 458	3 448	2 813	242	7	215	480	21	459	—
Other races.....	903	74	687	2 541	2 526	2 108	172	34	138	135	21	114	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 405	221	1 087	4 474	4 455	3 860	211	45	166	239	32	227	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	51 692	5 013	22 065	11 842	11 791	9 234	570	72	498	1 482	170	1 312	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	11 308	548	4 778	1 416	1 394	941	199	34	165	146	—	146	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	18 057	910	6 508	2 197	2 197	1 685	48	27	21	308	93	215	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	6 059	39	2 128	1 109	1 099	922	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	8 087	272	1 667	389	389	348	36	—	—	81	35	46	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 231	639	4 238	1 699	1 699	1 255	36	27	9	218	58	160	—
Service occupations.....	10 201	64	4 329	1 962	1 962	1 501	42	—	42	262	18	244	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	772	10	65	76	76	76	—	—	—	16	—	16	—
Production, craft, and repair occupations.....	5 231	1 104	4 188	1 486	1 477	1 200	77	11	66	165	15	150	—
Operations, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 404	1 780	4 947	4 705	4 685	3 783	204	—	204	588	44	545	—
Construction.....	2 493	425	1 218	288	278	169	53	—	53	19	6	13	—
Manufacturing.....	4 162	2 732	8 572	6 475	6 456	5 585	223	11	212	583	13	570	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 190	260	2 582	320	320	147	11	—	11	127	25	112	—
Wholesale trade.....	1 406	94	1 019	1 40	1 40	141	12	—	12	46	10	36	—
Retail trade.....	16 403	550	2 841	995	988	632	34	—	34	267	104	163	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4 684	156	1 390	268	268	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	1 765	125	1 050	245	245	178	—	—	—	55	—	55	—
Personal services.....	1 888	166	332	87	87	59	15	15	—	13	—	13	—
Professional and related services.....	13 241	397	2 382	2 130	2 135	1 465	192	34	158	287	12	275	—
Public administration.....	1 597	52	412	702	702	594	30	12	18	39	—	39	—
All other industries.....	1 463	56	267	172	172	145	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
Armed forces, at work.....	22	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	40 712	4 607	20 395	9 498	9 454	7 260	448	26	422	1 367	170	1 197	—
Federal government workers.....	469	34	397	360	360	289	30	12	18	28	—	28	—
State and local government workers.....	6 467	220	953	1 734	1 734	1 477	92	34	58	78	—	78	—
Self-employed workers.....	3 306	138	339	250	243	208	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
Unpaid family workers.....	306	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	17 266	740	2 345	1 861	1 861	1 272	124	—	124	370	74	296	—
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings.....	49 935	4 949	21 759	11 331	11 280	8 873	561	72	489	1 386	170	1 216	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	13 028	1 451	1 780	1 850	1 850	1 379	116	—	117	450	17	433	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 213	145	858	637	637	411	31	—	31	158	10	148	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 195	301	975	533	533	350	30	—	30	135	10	105	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 611	715	1 547	715	715	466	50	26	24	134	35	99	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8 023	600	3 641	1 656	1 641	1 278	92	23	69	191	17	174	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 918	839	3 742	2 142	2 145	1 680	117	12	105	261	14	247	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 614	846	2 097	1 117	1 117	834	102	11	91	147	18	147	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 068	1 243	4 170	1 658	1 649	1 472	53	—	53	104	—	104	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1 065	70	289	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$8 804	\$17 747	\$17 375	\$15 464	\$15 452	\$16 338	\$14 371	\$11 542	\$15 144	\$10 185	\$6 733	\$11 450	—
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van.....	46 932	4 978	18 987	10 226	10 175	7 741	545	72	473	1 394	155	1 239	—
Drive alone.....	39 147	3 874	14 274	7 718	7 667	5 787	454	72	382	1 033	86	967	—
Carpool.....	7 785	1 104	4 713	2 508	2 508	1 954	91	—	91	341	69	272	—
Public transportation.....	246	—	2 796	80	80	33	12	—	12	35	15	20	—
Bus or streetcar.....	202	—	2 444	80	80	33	12	—	12	35	15	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	2 862	—	2 319	1 483	1 483	1 407	13	—	13	55	—	55	—
Other means.....	2 862	8	1 644	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	303	—	155	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	1 171	—	—	40	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.10	1.00	1.11	1.15	1.29	1.14	—
Mean travel time to work.....	15.6	27.3	40.9	15.7	15.7	14.1	22.5	35.1	21.8	17.4	18.8	17.2	—
Car, truck, or van.....	15.6	27.3	37.5	16.1	16.0	14.5	22.2	35.1	20.2	17.5	17.7	17.5	—
Public transportation.....	21.2	54.3	65.5	34.1	34.1	29.5	75.0	—	75.0	24.3	30.0	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	17.8	9	62	44	44	21	12	—	12	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in East Chicago city, worked—Con.						Living in Gary city, worked					
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	East Chicago city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hammond city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	505	51	1 021	41 888	40 253	6 655	26 094	2 143	22 951	2 370	184	2 186
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	252	26	422	23 762	22 718	5 606	13 919	723	13 196	1 364	81	1 283
Householder, wife present	78	26	172	14 148	13 648	3 792	7 876	414	7 462	997	67	930
Householder, no wife present	91	—	3 929	5 329	5 209	3 729	2 532	155	2 377	133	—	133
Other household member	83	—	152	5 602	5 308	908	3 478	154	3 324	234	14	220
In group quarters	—	—	—	33	33	—	33	—	33	—	—	—
Female	253	25	599	18 136	17 535	1 049	12 175	1 420	10 755	1 006	103	903
Householder, husband present	—	—	51	396	386	—	378	—	383	245	3	—
Householder, no husband present	55	—	105	6 352	6 110	376	4 496	542	3 954	278	59	279
Other household member	198	25	443	11 364	11 037	673	7 401	845	6 556	705	28	617
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	—	31	2 275	2 181	112	1 241	19	1 222	113	—	113
20 to 24 years	130	20	180	5 645	5 389	897	3 374	142	3 212	253	13	240
25 to 54 years	295	22	684	27 709	26 822	4 963	17 275	1 558	15 717	1 664	162	1 502
55 to 64 years	9	—	144	5 155	5 027	669	3 297	346	3 151	239	9	316
65 years and over	22	—	32	834	824	14	707	58	649	15	—	15
With one or more years of college	198	32	265	11 284	10 848	1 201	7 537	963	6 574	622	118	504
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	286	26	597	12 239	11 704	1 572	6 598	453	6 145	896	85	811
Black	108	10	264	28 199	27 125	4 582	18 790	1 654	17 136	1 413	99	1 314
Other races	111	15	160	1 450	1 424	501	706	36	670	61	—	61
Spanish origin ¹	125	19	310	2 763	2 666	887	1 360	116	1 244	98	—	98
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, of work	505	51	1 002	41 856	40 221	6 655	26 072	2 143	23 929	2 370	184	2 186
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	108	22	125	5 538	5 370	249	4 272	623	3 649	228	67	1 161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	156	—	374	9 918	9 669	702	6 538	819	5 719	538	138	1 492
Technicians and related support occupations	6	—	1	1 053	996	86	564	26	338	133	—	133
Sales occupations	60	—	65	2 703	2 670	10	1 713	128	1 585	162	38	124
Administrative support occupations, including detail	9	—	209	6 155	6 024	665	4 261	665	3 598	299	34	235
Service occupations	97	—	118	6 593	6 433	335	4 015	333	3 682	300	—	370
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	22	102	102	26	36	—	36	—	—	36
Production, craft, and repair occupations	356	9	156	5 517	5 383	3 313	3 568	40	3 128	386	14	372
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	109	20	227	14 148	13 353	1 002	8 023	308	7 715	822	31	791
Construction	37	10	37	1 178	1 150	154	781	62	719	48	—	48
Manufacturing	65	19	345	18 179	16 851	7 727	9 687	213	9 474	1 003	31	972
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	—	118	2 478	2 458	38	2 056	217	1 839	236	27	209
Wholesale trade	41	—	37	678	657	81	362	—	362	99	31	68
Retail trade	55	7	229	5 118	5 050	118	3 058	234	2 824	231	16	215
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	—	76	1 293	1 274	27	692	202	490	96	55	41
Business and repair services	12	—	13	705	684	41	402	38	364	38	—	38
Personal services	15	—	25	1 293	1 250	7	869	56	813	86	—	86
Professional and related services	19	15	100	8 516	8 474	405	5 249	425	5 824	477	—	468
Public administration	391	—	—	2 124	2 111	46	1 792	696	1 096	44	15	29
All other industries	13	—	22	294	280	11	124	—	124	12	—	12
Armed forces, of work	—	—	19	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	379	44	932	33 322	31 769	6 358	19 040	1 086	17 954	1 138	169	1 969
Federal government workers	13	—	19	1 612	1 599	104	1 366	248	1 118	37	15	22
State and local government workers	87	—	—	6 046	5 986	153	4 981	809	4 172	151	—	151
Self-employed workers	26	7	13	841	832	30	640	—	640	40	—	44
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	67	67	—	67	—	67	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	95	—	129	8 565	8 356	489	6 016	375	5 641	367	25	342
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	460	51	1 008	40 431	38 812	6 489	25 188	2 102	23 084	2 315	184	2 131
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	138	—	248	6 033	5 850	360	4 098	260	3 838	242	—	242
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24	—	29	2 916	2 894	38	1 981	115	1 866	83	16	67
\$6,000 to \$7,999	48	—	76	2 884	2 813	197	1 847	115	1 532	137	34	103
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	—	117	2 630	2 526	152	1 729	353	1 376	152	16	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	80	15	210	6 577	6 373	573	5 289	433	3 135	490	55	455
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57	27	210	7 699	7 293	391	4 739	429	4 571	557	13	544
\$20,000 to \$24,999	34	—	98	7 426	7 099	2 115	4 391	195	4 196	297	50	247
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	9	76	4 800	4 598	4 000	3 998	142	2 484	357	—	357
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	154	154	25	118	30	88	25	—	25
Median	\$8 304	\$16 113	\$10 779	\$15 107	\$14 923	\$20 772	\$13 852	\$10 059	\$14 562	\$15 320	\$11 745	\$15 510
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	475	51	769	37 834	36 226	6 568	22 304	1 807	20 497	2 370	184	2 186
Drive alone	393	51	560	29 257	28 149	5 278	17 223	1 360	15 863	1 918	143	1 775
Carpool	129	—	209	8 577	8 077	1 290	5 081	447	4 634	467	41	411
—	—	—	221	2 098	2 071	72	1 910	245	1 665	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	210	2 073	2 046	72	1 885	245	1 640	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	—	19	1 528	1 528	—	1 467	91	1 376	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	12	202	202	15	187	—	187	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	226	226	—	226	—	226	—	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.00	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work	28.5	40.3	41.3	20.8	20.5	27.6	17.9	18.1	17.9	28.7	27.7	27.7
Car, truck, or van	28.5	40.3	35.4	20.7	20.4	27.5	17.3	17.4	17.3	27.8	28.7	27.7
Public transportation	—	—	63.0	28.9	28.6	35.1	23.3	25.2	29.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	20	276	276	11	240	—	240	—	—	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see Appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Gary city, worked—Con.			Living in Hammond city, worked									
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hammond city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	5 134	1 635	3 276	29 201	29 005	8 379	1 400	30	1 370	15 200	1 474	13 726	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	1 629	500	1 804	17 895	17 684	6 873	1 038	12	1 026	7 632	504	7 128	
Householder, wife present	589	184	1 112	11 344	11 240	4 852	647	—	547	4 475	255	4 220	
Householder, no wife present	772	200	2 549	2 549	2 469	815	205	12	173	1 950	137	1 813	
Other household member	688	344	423	3 961	3 944	1 150	205	—	186	2 076	311	1 959	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	3 305	591	1 472	11 406	11 321	1 506	362	18	344	7 568	970	6 598	
Householder, husband present	75	20	26	254	238	63	—	—	—	152	12	140	
Householder, no husband present	242	467	3 044	3 044	3 004	463	125	—	125	1 977	314	1 613	
Other household member	2 528	329	979	8 097	8 048	980	237	18	219	5 478	644	4 834	
In group quarters	12	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	715	94	79	2 317	2 317	285	55	—	54	1 626	139	1 487	
20 to 24 years	855	256	544	4 832	4 800	1 358	278	4	272	2 344	224	2 120	
25 to 34 years	2 920	1 157	2 202	17 313	17 092	5 586	866	14	857	8 435	743	7 692	
35 to 44 years	536	128	435	4 182	4 139	1 075	178	—	178	2 284	311	1 973	
65 years and over	98	—	16	657	657	75	26	12	14	511	57	454	
With one or more years of college	1 488	436	1 083	6 596	6 522	1 747	488	26	522	4 639	289	2 750	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	2 638	535	851	26 336	26 113	7 132	1 239	26	1 213	13 987	1 395	12 592	
Black	2 340	1 074	2 238	1 850	1 777	690	104	4	100	819	61	758	
Other races	156	26	187	1 115	1 115	557	57	—	57	394	18	376	
Spanish origin ¹	321	97	184	2 423	2 383	1 194	109	—	109	913	113	800	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, of work	5 124	1 635	3 276	29 286	28 990	8 379	1 400	30	1 370	15 183	1 474	13 711	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 620	168	510	3 663	3 647	643	247	14	233	2 655	225	2 430	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 865	649	881	7 804	7 765	1 368	269	16	231	4 700	815	3 885	
Technicians and related support occupations	213	57	36	539	539	199	59	—	59	189	12	177	
Sales occupations	785	33	33	2 680	2 653	53	32	—	32	1 684	238	1 446	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 567	159	715	4 998	4 959	1 096	176	16	160	2 827	544	2 283	
Service occupations	1 713	160	562	4 084	4 059	390	57	—	57	2 895	187	2 708	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	89	89	18	—	—	—	58	—	58	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 379	263	433	4 988	4 906	2 104	377	—	377	1 732	104	1 628	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	506	795	867	8 656	8 524	3 876	425	—	425	3 745	143	3 602	
Construction	167	28	141	1 139	1 102	260	152	—	152	496	8	488	
Manufacturing	434	328	1 185	12 315	12 319	6 756	635	—	635	4 225	156	4 069	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	128	20	378	1 963	1 963	244	182	—	182	1 254	128	1 126	
Wholesale trade	115	21	109	818	808	167	54	—	54	436	24	412	
Retail trade	1 643	68	333	4 936	4 908	1 813	103	—	103	3 530	411	3 119	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	461	17	189	943	943	66	11	—	11	563	218	345	
Business and repair services	203	21	194	726	726	116	8	—	8	440	36	404	
Personal services	288	22	165	1 058	1 058	112	12	—	12	652	133	519	
Professional and related services	1 343	42	429	4 581	4 556	560	215	18	197	2 957	329	2 628	
Public administration	229	13	190	777	777	8	42	12	30	626	84	542	
All other industries	113	34	23	330	330	10	13	—	13	196	17	179	
Armed forces, of work	10	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	
Private wage and salary workers	4 223	1 553	2 763	25 572	25 276	8 190	1 235	—	1 235	12 306	1 234	11 072	
Federal government workers	92	13	101	454	454	13	35	—	35	295	66	229	
State and local government workers	703	60	359	2 570	2 570	141	110	30	80	2 080	128	1 952	
Self-employed workers	118	9	53	631	631	33	—	—	—	517	46	471	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	74	74	—	—	—	—	74	—	74	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 484	209	397	5 940	5 938	576	93	—	93	4 273	268	4 005	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	4 820	1 619	3 199	28 624	28 335	8 307	1 385	30	1 355	14 692	1 452	13 240	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 150	183	268	5 140	5 129	547	108	108	108	3 657	320	3 337	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	252	59	167	1 859	1 859	179	51	4	43	1 267	121	1 146	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	632	71	186	1 865	1 865	183	80	—	80	1 284	221	1 063	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	493	104	272	1 910	1 910	286	62	—	62	1 292	217	1 075	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	132	22	167	4 062	4 047	774	234	14	210	2 284	154	2 130	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	515	406	478	4 955	4 927	1 648	329	12	317	2 238	187	2 051	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	296	327	445	4 420	4 360	2 200	290	—	290	1 474	81	1 413	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	116	40	128	4 203	4 212	211	21	—	21	1 026	126	900	
\$50,000 or more	11	—	19	210	210	78	10	—	10	89	36	53	
Median	\$ 7 608	\$18 267	\$13 410	\$14 147	\$13 960	\$20 875	\$17 070	\$13 344	\$17 219	\$9 762	\$8 138	\$10 076	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	4 984	1 608	2 467	26 449	26 153	8 298	1 395	30	1 365	12 765	1 271	11 548	
Drive alone	3 730	1 108	1 699	21 453	21 188	6 796	1 164	30	1 134	10 022	871	9 151	
Carpool	1 254	500	768	4 996	4 965	1 472	231	—	231	1 743	366	2 397	
Public transportation	89	27	706	462	462	143	—	—	—	292	73	219	
Bus or streetcar	89	27	468	306	306	131	—	—	—	159	55	104	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	61	—	70	2 066	2 066	30	—	—	—	1 852	166	1 686	
Other means	—	—	33	151	151	—	—	—	—	118	9	109	
Worked at home	—	—	—	173	173	—	—	—	—	173	—	173	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.20	1.24	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.13	1.19	1.13	
Mean travel time, of work	21.2	27.5	30.3	17.2	17.1	21.5	21.9	30.7	21.8	12.9	14.3	13.9	
Car, truck, or van	21.5	27.0	30.4	17.6	17.6	21.5	21.9	30.7	21.7	14.4	14.7	14.4	
Public transportation	24.5	54.3	66.4	24.9	24.9	24.4	—	—	—	26.5	22.0	28.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	181	181	8	5	—	5	74	21	53	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.													
	Living in Hammond city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Lake County, worked									
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East Chicago city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hammond city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	4 026	296	5 778	84 847	81 816	14 319	14 662	667	13 995	10 786	938	9 848		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	2 141	211	3 698	51 023	49 093	12 666	11 108	296	10 812	6 853	529	6 324		
Householder, wife present.....	1 266	114	2 482	36 555	34 978	10 337	8 214	225	7 989	5 106	387	4 719		
Householder, no wife present.....	343	80	580	4 675	4 618	1 129	1 072	38	1 034	647	56	541		
Other household member.....	552	17	636	9 499	9 203	1 500	1 811	33	1 778	1 086	85	1 001		
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	294	294	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	
Female	1 885	85	2 060	33 824	32 723	1 653	3 554	371	3 183	3 933	409	3 524		
Householder, husband present.....	16	—	16	447	447	—	—	—	54	30	—	42	—	
Householder, no husband present.....	489	40	639	6 083	5 846	403	965	159	806	812	82	730		
Other household member.....	1 373	29	1 376	27 006	26 155	1 238	2 580	188	2 342	3 067	313	2 754		
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	275	275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years.....	352	—	362	7 565	7 385	327	520	29	491	497	13	484		
20 to 24 years.....	822	32	822	11 884	11 508	1 473	1 63	73	1 599	1 493	15	1 478		
25 to 54 years.....	2 205	221	3 62	53 595	51 527	10 041	10 192	427	9 765	6 787	565	6 222		
55 to 64 years.....	602	43	567	9 997	9 646	1 706	2 011	121	1 890	1 645	189	1 456		
65 years and over.....	46	—	46	1 806	1 750	57	267	17	250	364	34	270		
With one or more years of college.....	1 248	74	1 757	26 197	25 591	3 992	4 012	236	3 776	4 149	443	3 706		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White.....	3 755	223	5 400	83 186	80 188	13 895	14 262	667	13 595	10 544	894	9 650		
Black.....	164	73	215	153	153	42	63	—	63	15	35	48		
Other races.....	107	—	107	1 508	1 475	382	337	—	337	227	29	198		
Spanish origin ^a	167	40	270	2 711	2 646	897	649	36	613	308	24	284		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	4 026	296	5 778	84 835	81 804	14 319	14 662	667	13 995	10 786	938	9 848		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	702	18	995	16 790	16 430	1 747	2 201	121	2 080	2 605	376	2 228		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	59	—	680	23 690	23 068	2 363	2 739	346	2 953	2 820	407	2 413		
Technicians and related support occupations.....	450	—	562	8 795	8 525	1 374	1 581	341	1 172	1 351	192	1 159		
Sales occupations.....	1 498	—	311	8 926	8 698	666	792	86	646	930	84	855		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	857	—	187	12 968	12 627	1 505	2 226	249	1 977	1 709	312	1 397		
Food service occupations.....	717	25	464	4 355	4 250	100	194	59	474	528	74	454		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	13	—	—	765	755	—	—	—	—	36	—	36		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	13	—	—	16 528	15 810	5 551	4 000	98	3 902	2 135	77	2 058		
Operators, laborers, and laborers.....	451	132	1 568	16 239	15 932	2 280	4 392	32	4 348	2 296	242	2 054		
Construction.....	221	37	241	5 227	4 877	1 012	1 081	—	981	616	14	602		
Manufacturing.....	693	196	2 353	26 507	25 318	11 368	7 755	21	7 774	3 185	57	3 128		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	283	—	396	5 555	5 315	316	346	186	1 398	1 161	232	1 429		
Wholesale trade.....	191	10	249	2 383	2 320	308	308	—	309	404	34	370		
Retail trade.....	1 094	28	867	17 568	17 121	433	418	97	3 321	1 459	115	1 344		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	303	—	453	4 986	4 847	122	274	143	131	655	209	464		
Business and repair services.....	1 662	—	274	2 118	2 014	154	236	—	236	326	314	314		
Personal services.....	83	—	41	1 978	1 855	28	116	—	116	194	48	146		
Professional and related services.....	824	23	603	15 264	14 949	2 410	1 385	107	1 278	2 071	108	1 963		
Public administration.....	101	—	68	1 889	1 850	58	294	—	196	270	68	202		
All other industries.....	111	—	14	1 360	1 338	—	—	—	15	55	45	45		
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private wage and salary workers	3 545	296	5 487	71 751	69 037	13 804	13 438	454	12 984	9 230	781	8 449		
Federal government workers.....	91	—	79	687	666	23	204	23	181	166	83	83		
State and local government workers.....	311	—	118	7 972	7 812	256	890	176	714	1 098	47	1 051		
Self-employed workers.....	79	—	94	4 032	3 915	212	117	14	103	249	27	222		
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	400	386	24	133	—	13	43	—	43		
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	996	2	710	19 679	19 150	706	8 853	99	1 754	1 900	155	1 745		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	3 951	289	5 654	82 947	79 957	14 207	14 464	652	13 812	10 582	938	9 644		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	817	11	605	5 345	5 149	13 485	184	1 207	81	1 126	971	85	886	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	318	—	229	3 445	3 322	383	510	52	458	567	64	503		
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	318	—	229	3 445	3 322	383	510	52	458	567	64	503		
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	270	—	528	4 607	4 434	195	569	52	517	668	96	572		
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	763	—	923	13 028	11 568	1 955	1 684	120	1 544	1 541	262	1 339		
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	612	128	1 093	11 786	11 592	2 463	2 530	61	2 008	1 063	103	905		
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	396	60	142	12 071	11 612	3 636	3 171	58	3 113	1 917	96	1 821		
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	378	75	602	16 703	15 918	6 191	4 073	148	3 925	2 203	182	2 021		
\$50,000 or more.....	39	—	39	1 677	1 607	179	189	—	189	35	183	183		
Median.....	\$10 989	\$19 422	\$15 853	\$15 243	\$15 216	\$23 689	\$20 221	\$12 061	\$20 363	\$17 203	\$13 355	\$17 479		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	3 785	296	4 811	80 078	77 055	14 219	14 578	667	13 911	10 590	938	9 652		
Drive alone.....	3 206	265	3 797	64 866	62 416	10 298	11 519	503	11 016	8 791	798	7 968		
Carpool.....	579	31	1 019	15 212	14 639	3 921	3 059	164	2 895	1 829	145	1 684		
Public transportation.....	29	—	867	268	178	50	64	—	31	45	—	45		
Bus or streetcar.....	16	—	134	178	178	178	178	—	31	45	—	45		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	13	—	658	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked only.....	184	—	47	2 678	2 670	—	—	9	9	54	—	54		
Other means.....	28	—	53	652	652	36	44	—	44	97	—	97		
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	1 171	1 171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Means per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.06	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.10		
Average travel time, in minutes.....	17.9	33.4	33.5	21.0	20.8	32.4	25.0	23.9	25.1	25.5	27.2	25.4		
Car, truck, or van, in minutes.....	18.4	33.4	29.3	21.5	21.3	32.4	25.0	23.9	25.1	25.6	27.2	25.4		
Public transportation, in minutes.....	11.6	—	56.6	28.0	27.0	29.0	—	83	—	19.2	—	19.2		
With a public transportation disability.....	19.6	—	16	256	247	—	—	—	—	83	16	16		

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Lake County, worked—Con.			Living in Porter County, worked								
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Lake County	Chicago city	East Chicago city	Gary city	Central business district	Remainder	Hommond city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	42 049	3 631	12 009	43 178	15 814	2 666	7 723	279	7 444	880	58	822
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 466	1 930	8 923	26 059	11 795	2 471	6 157	175	5 982	31	738	
Householder, wife present	11 621	1 577	7 106	19 249	9 381	2 000	4 973	144	4 879	612	31	581
Householder, no wife present	1 726	57	716	2 551	1 254	264	654	26	628	25	—	92
Other household member	4 806	296	1 058	3 709	1 184	540	530	5	525	65	—	65
In group quarters	263	—	3 086	142	45	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	23 583	1 101	3 086	17 119	4 019	195	1 566	104	1 462	111	27	84
Householder, husband present	322	13	35	246	55	3	19	—	19	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	646	237	648	5 537	843	65	361	11	350	32	15	17
Other household member	1 320	831	2 403	12 822	3 106	127	1 171	78	1 093	79	12	67
In group quarters	275	—	—	514	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6 041	180	428	2 982	588	38	157	15	142	27	—	27
20 to 24 years	6 170	376	1 448	6 228	2 003	333	761	39	722	106	—	106
25 to 34 years	24 507	2 068	8 721	29 256	11 620	2 023	5 799	186	5 613	690	43	647
35 to 44 years	4 284	351	1 347	4 046	1 522	265	948	23	923	25	43	48
65 years and over	1 047	56	65	666	81	7	58	14	44	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	13 438	606	5 116	14 113	4 922	625	2 254	82	2 172	310	33	277
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	41 487	2 998	11 783	42 543	15 487	2 571	7 613	279	7 334	868	58	810
Black	33	—	49	111	35	—	35	—	35	—	—	—
Other races	529	33	177	524	292	95	75	—	75	12	—	12
Spanish origin ^a	792	65	323	882	542	219	204	8	196	22	—	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	42 037	3 031	12 009	43 163	15 803	2 666	7 712	268	7 444	880	58	822
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 877	360	3 148	8 117	2 696	220	1 102	51	1 051	200	27	173
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 586	422	3 373	11 863	3 616	305	1 616	118	1 498	92	15	77
Technicians and related support occupations	655	42	385	1 014	384	37	166	10	156	10	—	10
Sales occupations	6 744	239	1 161	3 815	1 016	20	770	4	266	21	—	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 417	341	2 027	1 867	1 076	104	1 076	1	1 076	1	15	15
Service occupations	8 719	456	435	5 164	842	79	223	14	209	44	6	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	10	20	636	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 750	250	2 548	1 852	4 645	1 141	2 800	47	2 756	278	—	278
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 338	833	2 285	8 221	3 648	921	1 964	38	1 926	266	10	254
Construction	4 268	350	799	2 924	1 475	370	494	—	494	204	10	196
Manufacturing	2 970	1 189	4 689	14 798	7 459	2 072	4 783	42	4 741	303	—	303
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 754	240	1 490	2 786	1 271	90	705	74	631	110	11	99
Wholesale trade	1 099	63	624	1 204	489	58	240	—	240	30	—	30
Retail trade	13 811	447	1 393	7 393	2 018	27	804	4	600	30	—	30
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 896	139	672	1 860	699	6	125	78	47	33	—	33
Business and repair services	1 388	104	569	1 244	295	4	103	7	96	36	—	36
Personal services	1 317	123	611	1 035	217	11	14	37	14	37	—	37
Professional and related services	10 883	315	1 250	8 462	1 737	12	564	38	526	113	16	97
Public administration	1 228	39	154	806	109	14	39	11	28	21	—	21
All other industries	1 223	22	208	730	34	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	15	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	32 565	2 714	11 213	36 019	14 594	2 628	7 220	225	6 995	750	21	729
Federal government workers	273	21	198	533	185	24	113	33	80	21	—	21
State and local government workers	5 568	160	419	4 312	737	14	301	21	280	69	12	57
Self-employed workers	3 337	122	179	2 137	277	—	76	—	76	40	4	36
Unpaid family workers	306	14	—	177	21	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 691	529	1 109	9 581	2 011	123	830	48	782	138	12	126
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	40 704	2 990	11 898	42 107	15 649	2 652	7 658	279	7 379	869	58	811
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 923	434	667	7 243	1 168	38	403	18	385	13	—	13
\$4,000 to \$3,999	4 062	230	433	4 653	1 634	215	17	198	20	22	—	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 197	230	420	2 762	530	4	164	13	151	27	—	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 002	273	630	3 238	670	20	224	32	192	75	—	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 426	438	1 643	4 288	1 515	115	734	50	684	75	15	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 734	178	1 961	5 364	2 203	257	1 101	30	1 071	110	22	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 888	459	2 524	6 255	3 235	539	2 085	66	2 019	215	6	209
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 021	70	3 389	9 303	5 265	1 810	638	53	5 885	314	11	303
\$50,000 or more	1 281	49	231	689	307	70	94	—	94	20	4	16
Median	58 779	516 482	\$20 274	\$15 398	\$21 187	\$26 334	\$21 890	\$16 319	\$22 015	\$22 215	\$17 570	\$22 480
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	37 668	3 023	10 940	40 150	15 720	2 647	6 777	279	7 398	863	53	810
Drive alone	31 838	2 450	8 218	31 425	11 541	1 848	5 599	211	5 388	590	22	568
Carpool	5 832	573	2 722	8 725	4 179	799	2 078	68	2 010	273	31	248
Public transportation	128	—	1 004	78	16	6	5	—	5	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	97	—	251	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	31	—	753	16	16	6	5	—	5	—	—	—
Walked only	2 607	8	28	1 728	16	13	3	—	3	—	—	—
Other means	475	—	37	422	62	—	38	—	38	12	—	12
Worked at home	11	—	—	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.57	1.21
Mean travel time to work	13.9	26.5	41.9	21.2	32.2	41.6	31.0	31.0	43.4	55.4	42.6	
Cr. Trip, or vgn.	14.4	26.5	39.2	22.0	32.3	41.8	31.1	31.9	31.0	43.3	55.5	42.5
Public transportation	21.0	—	71.7	26.4	41.6	30.0	—	—	30.0	55.0	55.0	
With a public transportation disability	14.8	9	26	180	20	—	4	—	4	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Porter County, worked—Con.			Inside SMSA	Lake County	East Chicago city	Gary city	Hammond city	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County
	Remainder of Lake County	Porter County	Outside SMSA							
Workers 16 years and over	4 545	27 364	4 023	27 856	22 083	4 697	4 056	7 351	5 979	5 773
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 398	14 264	2 759	22 210	17 438	4 294	3 450	5 395	4 099	4 772
Householder, wife present	1 796	9 868	2 165	16 003	12 297	2 951	2 909	3 637	2 800	3 706
Householder, no wife present	1 95	1 654	246	2 541	2 005	570	576	632	514	576
Other household member	395	2 525	327	3 613	3 095	773	411	1 126	785	1 180
In group quarters	12	217	53	21	—	—	—	17	20	12
Female	2 147	13 100	1 264	5 646	4 645	403	406	1 956	1 880	1 001
Householder, husband present	191	1 113	151	1 113	113	35	35	48	30	32
Householder, no husband present	385	2 694	257	1 480	1 176	138	140	565	333	304
Other household member	1 729	9 716	980	4 028	3 331	233	263	1 337	1 498	697
In group quarters	—	499	12	25	25	—	—	6	19	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	366	2 394	208	932	733	57	27	304	345	199
20 to 24 years	803	4 225	580	2 423	2 905	681	349	1 003	672	839
25 to 54 years	3 108	17 636	2 658	19 327	15 078	3 088	3 115	8 074	3 995	4 255
55 to 64 years	252	2 524	485	3 442	2 974	819	498	1 016	641	468
65 years and over	16	585	52	16	—	—	—	42	126	12
With one or more years of college	1 733	9 191	1 844	9 267	7 586	1 395	1 279	2 700	2 212	1 681
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 435	27 056	4 009	24 872	19 518	3 751	3 514	6 678	5 575	5 354
Black	1 130	7 226	2 023	2 967	2 067	508	508	303	332	356
Other races	140	232	14	561	498	214	39	164	81	63
Spanish origin ^a	97	340	35	746	690	295	46	186	163	56
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, all work	4 545	27 360	4 023	27 834	22 071	4 697	4 054	7 351	5 969	5 763
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 176	5 419	1 125	5 122	4 408	661	694	1 696	1 357	714
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 601	8 229	2 000	5 388	4 443	544	500	1 657	1 792	945
Technicians and related support occupations	1 705	630	171	565	739	555	587	1 685	1 088	1 088
Sales occupations	707	8 279	398	1 865	1 601	81	163	403	288	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	725	4 800	547	2 784	2 291	266	209	1 097	719	493
Service occupations	466	4 322	496	1 800	2 088	130	121	484	434	434
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	626	8	32	8	—	—	2	4	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	769	4 191	627	7 773	6 264	1 615	1 565	1 736	1 348	1 509
Operators, cleaners, helpers, and laborers	427	4 579	477	7 716	5 779	717	1 222	1 376	2 137	1 568
Construction	407	1 449	389	3 019	2 550	498	464	578	612	469
Manufacturing	1 111	7 339	1 111	12 546	9 220	3 457	1 990	2 929	844	3 446
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	366	1 515	544	2 597	2 038	204	491	929	414	559
Wholesale trade	161	715	105	1 011	853	159	131	288	275	158
Retail trade	1 357	5 296	468	3 133	2 739	397	255	931	486	394
Finance, insurance, and real estate	525	1 161	252	802	734	11	18	238	146	68
Business and repair services	132	949	186	587	587	76	205	76	205	251
Personal services	158	818	20	239	207	—	—	14	66	127
Professional and related services	1 043	6 725	755	3 100	2 648	217	301	1 049	1 081	452
Public administration	35	697	386	311	17	—	—	102	67	105
All other industries	30	696	65	270	189	17	12	53	107	10
Armed forces, all work	4	4	—	22	12	—	—	—	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	3 996	21 425	3 357	25 714	20 356	4 562	3 689	6 811	5 294	5 598
Federal government workers	27	348	98	430	341	116	96	154	89	36
State and local government workers	353	3 575	426	974	757	41	161	247	301	217
Self-employed workers	1	1 860	117	127	620	52	90	139	339	91
Unpaid family workers	8	156	15	27	9	—	—	—	—	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	920	7 570	603	3 369	2 758	217	298	997	1 246	611
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings:	4 470	26 458	3 980	27 521	21 807	4 671	3 895	7 270	5 871	5 714
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	314	6 075	395	1 910	1 539	118	106	580	735	571
\$4,000 to \$5,999	775	2 098	326	1 143	904	116	80	469	239	239
\$6,000 to \$7,999	375	2 252	292	500	769	500	252	297	354	129
\$8,000 to \$9,999	371	1 668	208	1 298	1 067	76	102	397	492	216
\$10,000 to \$14,999	721	3 787	582	3 580	2 964	465	413	1 141	945	631
\$15,000 to \$19,999	735	3 161	642	4 735	4 735	642	642	1 141	945	631
\$20,000 to \$24,999	608	3 020	608	5 688	4 390	1 257	938	1 474	1 271	1 278
\$25,000 to \$49,999	796	7 003	906	7 796	5 949	816	816	1 474	708	1 847
\$50,000 or more	382	382	—	451	451	—	—	127	69	40
Median	\$12 611	\$11 176	\$16 569	\$20 121	\$19 800	\$22 868	\$21 564	\$17 441	\$15 716	\$20 903
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	4 533	24 430	3 622	27 406	21 679	4 676	3 994	7 126	5 883	5 727
Drive alone	3 504	19 884	2 740	21 644	17 432	3 801	2 816	6 105	4 880	4 712
Carpool	1 029	4 546	882	5 762	4 247	875	1 178	1 021	1 173	1 515
Public transportation	—	62	352	352	133	—	—	38	21	—
Bus or streetcar	—	4	73	73	73	—	—	1	39	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	348	348	35	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 712	32	209	180	15	—	124	64	29
Other means	12	360	17	—	91	4	—	24	29	14
Worked at home	—	300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.21	1.09	1.10	1.18
Mean travel time to work	26.6	14.7	42.6	36.5	36.5	42.5	38.2	29.2	33.0	37.3
Car, truck, or van	26.7	15.3	38.9	36.9	36.7	42.5	48.1	29.5	33.0	37.4
Public transportation	16.6	16.0	22.5	29.8	29.8	45.0	32.5	44.3	44.3	31.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	134	117	—	—	—	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County			Total	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County		Washington County
				Washington County	Washington County					Washington County	Washington County	
Workers 16 years and over	40 833	20 484	6 311	14 173	20 349	2 178	40 435	23 719	16 558	7 161	16 716	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	23 942	11 901	3 445	8 456	12 041	1 457	22 944	12 894	8 548	4 346	10 050	
Female	16 891	8 583	2 866	5 717	8 308	721	17 491	10 825	8 010	2 815	6 666	
Householder, wife present	14 616	7 127	2 087	5 039	6 599	833	15 871	8 538	5 924	2 534	7 384	
Householder, no wife present	2 600	1 527	492	1 035	1 133	135	2 646	1 602	967	635	1 044	
Other household member	4 862	2 423	842	1 581	2 379	371	4 351	2 725	1 650	1 075	1 624	
In group quarters	44	34	14	20	10	7	75	29	2	26	46	
Female	16 891	8 583	2 866	5 717	8 308	721	17 491	10 825	8 010	2 815	6 666	
Householder, husband present	502	231	98	133	201	21	555	333	231	102	222	
Householder, no husband present	3 691	2 112	910	2 202	1 579	133	3 912	2 555	1 918	637	1 937	
Other household member	12 643	6 228	1 846	4 382	6 435	567	12 973	7 925	5 849	2 076	5 048	
In group quarters	35	12	—	—	23	—	51	12	12	—	39	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 544	1 307	487	2 793	1 237	117	2 626	1 690	1 053	637	936	
20 to 24 years	5 242	2 476	1 035	1 641	2 566	286	5 054	3 209	2 321	1 889	1 845	
25 to 54 years	26 684	13 455	3 893	9 562	13 229	1 273	26 424	15 472	11 025	4 447	10 922	
55 to 64 years	5 086	2 677	742	1 735	2 609	385	5 205	2 805	1 804	999	2 400	
65 years and over	1 277	569	154	415	708	117	1 126	543	353	190	583	
With one or more years of college	13 408	7 793	2 352	5 441	5 615	641	13 098	8 288	5 786	2 502	4 810	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	40 554	20 302	6 303	13 999	20 252	2 138	40 177	23 563	16 429	7 134	16 614	
Black	47	42	8	34	25	2	55	19	15	4	36	
Other races	212	140	—	140	72	38	203	137	114	23	64	
Spanish origin	299	221	121	100	78	35	345	227	203	24	118	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	40 771	20 454	6 311	14 143	20 320	2 169	40 340	23 636	16 475	7 161	16 704	
Manufacturing and professional specialty occupations	8 476	5 303	1 423	3 883	5 320	569	8 645	5 338	3 753	1 800	3 784	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 824	6 137	2 189	3 948	4 684	523	11 060	7 847	5 990	1 857	3 213	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 156	679	260	419	477	56	1 219	809	398	73	417	
Sales occupations	1 526	2 333	908	1 428	1 508	245	3 495	2 469	2 469	1 041	1 041	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 853	3 125	1 040	2 021	2 633	186	6 146	4 809	3 344	955	1 750	
Service occupations	4 905	2 949	1 055	1 894	2 264	416	5 637	3 312	1 956	1 216	2 325	
Construction, trade, and fishing occupations	2 193	1 359	506	713	815	319	2 115	1 315	815	399	599	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 853	2 219	504	1 713	2 904	296	4 767	2 797	1 858	939	1 970	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 566	3 484	1 094	2 390	5 082	498	2 303	1 433	2 680	1 153	4 369	
Construction	2 554	1 329	257	1 072	1 025	187	8 202	3 865	776	689	769	
Manufacturing	10 360	4 207	1 414	2 793	4 157	562	10 527	6 467	3 885	982	5 840	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 282	1 055	269	786	727	101	1 719	1 286	949	337	433	
Wholesale trade	1 759	543	142	433	716	146	1 153	706	593	113	447	
Retail trade	6 789	3 786	1 248	2 538	3 003	353	6 685	4 771	3 049	1 722	1 914	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 914	1 318	437	681	666	71	2 285	1 939	1 173	266	346	
Business and repair services	1 186	420	138	262	406	62	822	433	375	96	389	
Personal services	1 849	960	285	675	479	110	1 411	1 030	576	184	319	
Professional and related services	8 700	5 040	1 735	3 305	3 930	387	8 999	5 679	4 209	1 346	3 354	
Public administration	2 504	1 167	297	870	1 357	134	2 295	1 045	499	376	2 154	
All other industries	2 417	629	89	540	1 788	112	2 261	615	259	356	1 446	
Armed forces, at work	59	30	—	30	29	9	95	83	83	—	12	
Private wage and salary workers	28 718	14 649	4 922	9 727	14 069	1 499	29 293	18 341	14 006	4 335	10 952	
Federal government workers	729	365	118	247	364	41	744	346	326	154	264	
State and local government workers	3 552	3 970	925	3 045	3 382	269	6 269	3 486	1 493	1 993	3 383	
Self-employed workers	7 995	1 446	326	1 120	2 149	356	3 299	1 327	682	645	1 972	
Unpaid family workers	239	54	20	34	185	13	230	85	51	34	84	
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 748	4 634	1 520	3 114	4 173	482	8 440	5 102	3 331	1 771	3 338	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	39 760	20 061	6 146	13 915	19 699	2 015	39 455	23 260	16 276	6 964	16 195	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 950	4 043	1 357	2 716	3 913	454	7 660	4 548	2 884	1 658	3 117	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 640	3 937	1 337	1 400	2 323	125	7 499	3 281	1 919	519	842	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 642	2 347	806	1 541	2 295	250	4 601	2 976	2 072	1 022	1 625	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 869	1 731	573	1 158	2 138	159	4 198	2 434	1 784	850	1 303	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 509	4 343	1 431	2 166	4 276	424	8 516	4 796	3 400	1 394	3 720	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 629	2 636	858	1 778	2 993	276	5 725	3 046	2 260	786	2 679	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 811	1 239	913	1 375	2 358	159	4 581	1 093	1 093	1 160	1 160	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 196	1 283	234	1 049	913	150	2 057	1 238	1 028	300	729	
\$50,000 or more	389	305	74	221	84	14	318	84	208	7	83	
Median	\$9 821	\$9 968	\$9 407	\$10 157	\$9 702	\$10 109	\$9 795	\$9 482	\$9 850	\$8 246	\$10 223	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	35 127	17 723	5 001	12 722	17 404	1 993	35 042	21 020	15 042	5 978	14 022	
Drive only	28 495	13 799	3 913	9 886	12 696	1 528	28 051	16 085	11 453	4 632	9 868	
Carpool	6 632	3 924	1 088	2 836	4 708	470	6 991	4 935	3 589	1 346	4 056	
Public transportation	177	85	37	48	92	2	173	124	105	19	49	
Bus, streetcar	96	51	23	31	61	—	77	55	44	—	22	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	29	17	—	17	12	—	12	—	—	—	12	
Walked only	3 176	1 733	988	745	1 443	153	2 923	1 607	1 002	405	1 316	
Other means	693	356	145	221	327	30	381	247	132	249	423	
Worked at home	1 660	588	248	427	1 073	—	1 660	588	1 002	627	1 073	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	17.6	16.7	13.4	18.1	18.7	23.0	16.7	16.7	16.5	17.2	16.8	
Car, truck, or van	17.4	16.4	13.4	18.6	19.7	24.1	17.5	17.3	17.8	16.7	17.4	
Public transportation	36.2	42.9	19.2	61.2	29.9	60.0	27.4	27.2	27.8	24.2	28.0	
With a public transportation disability	21.9	11.7	—	7.0	10.2	—	19.4	12.6	7.1	5.5	7.1	

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, work						Living in Warren County, work					
	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	33 315	19 336	13 145	6 191	13 979	5 340	17 081	15 598	9 882	5 716	1 483	2 335
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 730	10 454	6 729	3 725	8 276	3 755	9 489	8 504	5 067	3 437	985	1 663
Householder, wife present	12 891	6 875	4 708	2 167	6 016	2 769	6 289	5 514	3 504	2 010	775	1 120
Householder, no wife present	2 139	1 306	747	364	670	392	1 287	1 130	652	324	121	152
Other household member	3 662	2 249	1 255	994	4 163	2 594	1 889	1 800	907	893	89	370
In group quarters	44	24	24	—	24	24	24	24	24	24	—	—
Female	14 585	8 882	6 416	2 466	5 703	1 585	7 592	7 094	4 815	2 279	498	672
Householder, husband present	394	224	146	78	170	87	182	174	96	78	8	49
Householder, no husband present	3 294	2 154	1 623	531	1 140	264	1 904	1 769	1 255	514	135	131
Other household member	10 864	6 492	4 635	1 857	4 372	1 232	5 494	5 139	3 452	1 687	355	492
In group quarters	33	12	12	—	21	25	12	12	12	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 229	1 446	867	574	783	198	1 187	1 184	652	532	3	84
20 to 24 years	4 201	2 704	1 937	767	1 497	456	2 210	2 057	1 192	665	153	271
25 to 54 years	21 403	12 401	8 428	3 773	9 110	3 903	11 139	10 018	6 518	3 500	1 121	1 726
55 to 64 years	4 317	2 259	1 377	862	2 058	483	2 073	1 837	1 027	608	206	228
65 years and over	1 057	526	336	190	531	103	475	475	293	189	—	26
With one or more years of college	10 688	6 849	4 722	2 127	3 839	2 079	6 411	5 859	3 880	2 192	552	985
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	33 116	19 208	13 044	6 164	13 908	5 300	16 945	15 477	9 788	5 689	1 468	2 327
Black	46	19	15	4	27	19	34	19	15	4	15	8
Other races	153	109	86	23	44	21	102	102	79	23	—	—
Spanish origin*	245	145	125	20	100	19	176	138	118	20	38	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 285	19 306	13 115	6 191	13 979	5 320	17 051	15 568	9 852	5 716	1 483	2 335
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 015	4 503	2 999	1 504	2 519	1 268	4 409	3 955	2 524	1 454	481	545
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 140	6 406	4 759	2 187	6 473	3 174	5 300	4 132	3 433	1 409	161	372
Administrative and related support occupations	9 037	644	583	61	293	165	599	522	447	55	77	65
Service occupations	3 171	2 463	1 728	803	928	453	1 813	1 759	1 143	71	29	269
Technical and related support occupations, including clerical	5 032	3 519	2 716	803	513	260	2 081	2 121	1 023	728	42	618
Service occupations	4 877	2 730	1 661	1 069	1 447	562	2 451	2 243	1 278	965	208	242
Food, beverage, and lodging occupations	3 706	2 144	1 482	768	1 403	662	1 865	1 865	1 046	83	33	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 700	2 144	1 390	574	1 562	901	1 775	1 594	921	673	181	327
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 777	3 231	2 202	1 029	3 546	1 291	2 814	2 378	1 413	965	436	487
Construction	1 773	1 198	617	381	575	394	1 040	982	454	528	58	191
Manufacturing	8 156	6 075	2 841	834	4 481	1 678	3 383	2 539	1 767	753	344	632
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 351	996	743	253	355	330	886	874	628	246	12	119
Wholesale trade	905	524	418	106	183	208	375	352	268	84	23	92
Retail trade	5 682	3 914	2 422	1 552	2 708	1 088	3 225	3 155	1 780	1 375	68	372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 803	508	1 281	227	295	110	1 211	1 207	996	211	4	56
Business and repair services	675	368	308	60	307	179	314	270	214	56	44	86
Personal services	1 211	381	386	495	330	192	668	621	799	386	23	145
Professional and related services	7 606	4 680	3 502	1 178	2 926	977	4 332	3 994	2 876	1 118	338	476
Public administration	2 060	961	352	609	909	310	972	903	321	582	69	133
All other industries	2 063	541	245	296	522	242	494	494	209	285	—	104
Armed forces, at work	30	30	30	—	—	20	30	30	30	—	—	—
Private work and salary workers	23 240	14 492	10 854	3 638	8 748	3 979	12 217	11 149	7 890	3 259	1 068	1 669
Federal government workers	623	469	273	136	214	65	355	341	208	133	14	4
State and local government workers	6 219	3 171	1 389	789	3 688	1 445	2 627	2 952	1 236	1 714	116	317
Self-employed workers	3 030	1 206	612	594	1 804	329	1 197	1 113	539	574	84	155
Unpaid family workers	203	58	24	34	145	23	43	43	9	34	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 433	4 487	2 888	1 599	2 946	833	3 967	3 848	2 368	1 480	119	397
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	32 494	18 958	12 921	6 037	13 538	5 151	16 746	15 299	9 731	5 568	1 447	2 305
\$1 to \$2,999 in 1979	6 810	3 628	2 492	1 212	1 513	728	3 683	3 427	2 033	1 394	46	306
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 217	2 036	1 286	750	781	418	1 684	1 682	941	601	101	42
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 972	2 519	1 701	818	818	398	2 040	1 917	1 192	725	123	185
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 244	1 894	1 370	516	516	262	1 492	1 397	835	457	30	145
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 708	3 666	2 472	1 194	3 042	1 377	3 532	3 004	1 880	1 124	528	605
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 400	4 348	3 171	1 647	2 112	893	2 187	1 873	1 256	617	314	340
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 136	1 246	894	352	890	517	1 225	966	640	386	159	243
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 616	1 036	796	240	580	430	974	870	653	217	104	211
\$50,000 or more	286	213	206	7	73	89	219	208	201	111	11	72
Median	\$9 377	\$8 971	\$9 428	\$7 847	\$9 903	\$11 894	\$9 550	\$8 953	\$9 496	\$7 901	\$13 155	\$12 053
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	28 118	16 757	11 693	5 064	11 361	5 016	14 587	13 119	8 517	4 602	1 468	2 174
Drive other	21 285	13 074	9 092	3 982	8 121	3 687	11 308	10 355	6 243	3 612	1 033	1 658
Carpool	6 833	3 683	2 601	1 083	1 351	5 129	3 199	2 764	1 774	990	435	516
Public transportation	107	77	73	4	30	68	48	38	34	4	10	37
Bus or streetcar	45	23	23	4	21	45	15	15	15	—	—	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 615	1 549	970	579	266	208	1 534	1 534	962	472	—	108
Other means	1 660	587	160	427	1 073	—	587	587	320	160	427	—
Worked at home	1 660	587	160	427	1 073	—	587	587	320	160	427	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.16
Mean time to work	14.8	14.3	14.9	14.8	14.9	15.4	13.9	13.9	12.6	13.2	22.9	33.3
Car, truck, or van	15.6	15.2	15.0	15.7	15.4	33.3	14.2	13.3	12.5	14.7	22.9	33.4
Public transportation	27.7	31.3	32.2	15.0	18.5	48.8	34.6	38.4	41.1	15.0	20.0	53.8
With a public transportation disability	163	112	59	53	71	12	100	100	47	53	—	3

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con											
	Living in Glens Falls city, worked					Living in Remainder of Warren County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	5 421	4 907	4 320	587	514	621	11 660	10 691	5 562	5 129	969	1 714
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 814	2 490	2 164	326	324	436	6 675	6 014	2 903	3 111	661	1 227
Householder, wife present	1 714	1 466	1 391	75	248	256	4 575	4 048	2 113	1 935	57	862
Householder, no wife present	450	400	391	97	42	67	847	739	379	439	81	141
Other household member	636	604	446	154	36	148	1 253	1 200	—	61	935	53
24 or more group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 607	2 417	2 156	261	190	185	4 985	4 677	2 659	2 018	308	487
Householder, husband present	85	85	85	—	—	13	97	89	11	78	8	36
Householder, no husband present	811	750	700	50	61	55	1 093	1 019	555	464	74	76
Other household member	1 699	1 570	1 359	211	129	117	3 795	3 569	2 093	1 476	226	375
In group quarters	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	475	475	312	164	—	12	712	709	340	669	3	72
20 to 24 years	849	770	623	147	79	117	1 361	1 287	769	518	74	154
25 to 34 years	3 319	2 980	2 745	235	339	431	7 830	7 038	3 773	3 265	782	1 295
35 to 44 years	643	547	505	42	96	81	2 827	1 317	522	795	160	167
45 years and over	135	135	135	—	—	—	340	340	158	182	—	26
With one or more years of college	2 033	1 909	1 642	267	124	261	4 378	3 950	2 238	1 712	428	774
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 421	4 907	4 320	587	514	613	11 524	10 570	5 468	5 102	954	1 714
Black	—	—	—	—	—	8	34	19	15	4	15	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	102	79	23	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	107	97	97	—	10	—	69	41	21	20	28	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 421	4 907	4 320	587	514	621	11 630	10 661	5 532	5 129	969	1 714
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 210	1 123	990	133	81	188	3 199	2 852	1 534	1 298	367	504
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 753	4 868	4 633	215	467	467	8 347	7 804	4 998	4 804	83	394
Technicians and related support occupations	212	162	162	—	30	38	387	360	305	35	27	27
Sales occupations	20	20	169	—	—	—	160	160	624	547	29	181
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 053	1 018	912	46	35	61	2 601	1 733	1 051	682	77	178
Service occupations	879	764	652	112	115	99	1 572	1 479	626	853	93	143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	20	20	—	—	—	28	28	246	53	183	36
Production, transportation, craft, and repair occupations	455	393	320	73	62	31	912	1 201	601	600	119	296
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	904	739	685	54	165	123	1 910	1 639	728	911	271	364
Construction	205	183	142	41	22	13	835	799	312	487	36	176
Manufacturing	1 115	842	738	104	273	212	2 268	1 697	1 049	668	571	420
Retail trade	242	242	229	13	—	—	644	632	399	233	12	92
Wholesale trade	106	106	106	—	—	—	269	246	162	84	23	80
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 069	1 069	920	249	29	141	2 154	2 086	940	1 126	68	221
Business and repair services	413	413	413	—	—	—	798	794	583	211	4	32
Personal services	127	102	102	—	25	11	187	168	112	56	19	75
Professional and related services	263	263	200	76	23	11	558	559	689	119	—	69
Public administration	1 568	1 427	1 329	98	141	112	2 764	2 567	1 547	1 020	197	364
All other industries	240	210	178	32	30	42	732	693	143	550	39	91
Armed forces, at work	73	73	63	10	—	—	16	421	146	275	—	88
Private wage and salary workers	4 254	3 887	3 409	478	367	463	7 963	7 262	4 481	2 781	701	1 206
Federal government workers	112	112	100	12	—	—	243	229	108	121	14	4
State and local government workers	777	665	646	97	112	40	2 492	2 267	668	1 619	205	404
Self-employed workers	269	234	234	—	35	57	928	879	305	574	49	98
Unpaid family workers	9	9	9	—	—	—	34	34	—	34	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 360	1 307	1 131	176	53	104	2 607	2 541	1 237	1 304	66	293
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 267	4 789	4 202	587	478	621	11 479	10 510	5 529	4 981	969	1 684
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 182	1 172	985	187	10	86	2 311	2 255	1 048	1 207	56	220
\$4,000 to \$5,999	626	625	569	56	52	52	1 219	1 191	605	382	32	149
\$6,000 to \$7,999	764	690	623	67	74	42	2 776	1 227	647	658	49	143
\$8,000 to \$9,999	491	468	407	61	23	61	801	924	528	396	77	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	945	869	76	217	187	2 375	2 059	1 011	1 046	316	418
\$15,000 to \$19,999	736	637	565	72	93	81	1 451	1 236	691	545	213	252
\$20,000 to \$24,999	215	165	165	—	50	67	910	801	475	326	109	176
\$25,000 to \$49,999	207	207	—	28	14	67	667	643	169	174	104	197
\$50,000 or more	50	50	50	—	—	24	169	158	151	7	11	48
Median	\$8 906	\$8 331	\$8 658	\$6 313	\$12 080	\$11 285	\$9 865	\$9 268	\$10 123	\$8 104	\$13 934	\$12 429
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 188	3 684	3 159	525	504	580	10 399	9 435	5 358	4 077	964	1 594
Drive alone	3 260	2 902	2 507	395	358	482	8 128	7 453	4 236	3 217	675	1 176
Carpool	928	645	566	130	146	98	2 271	1 982	1 122	860	289	418
Public transportation	25	15	15	—	10	12	23	23	19	4	—	25
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	11	4	—	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Walked only	923	923	885	38	—	29	611	611	77	534	—	79
Other means	125	125	101	24	—	—	203	191	108	87	—	200
Worked at home	160	160	160	—	—	—	427	427	—	427	—	—
Means per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.17
Average travel time to work	11.6	10.8	9.6	19.2	19.1	26.7	15.0	14.1	14.9	13.2	24.9	35.7
Car, truck, or van	11.2	10.1	8.2	18.6	18.5	26.5	15.5	14.5	14.8	14.2	24.9	35.9
Public transportation	14.0	10.0	10.0	—	20.0	30.0	56.9	56.9	65.7	15.0	—	65.2
With a public transportation disability	33	33	33	—	—	—	67	67	14	53	—	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Washington County, worked					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County
	Inside SMSA	Warren County	Glens Falls city	Remainder of Warren County	Washington County						
Workers 16 years and over	16 234	3 738	3 263	475	12 496	3 005	7 120	4 383	3 413	970	2 737
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	9 241	1 950	1 662	288	7 291	2 092	4 214	2 440	1 819	621	1 774
Householder, wife present	6 602	1 361	1 204	157	5 241	1 474	2 981	1 663	1 196	467	1 318
Householder, no wife present	1 440	340	310	30	706	219	513	276	215	71	217
Other household member	1 199	449	348	101	1 324	399	689	476	395	81	213
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	26
Female	2 093	1 786	1 601	187	5 205	913	2 906	1 943	1 594	349	963
Householder, husband present	212	50	50	—	162	38	161	109	85	24	52
Householder, no husband present	1 390	385	368	17	1 005	133	618	401	295	106	217
Other household member	5 370	1 353	1 183	170	4 017	740	2 109	1 433	1 214	219	626
In group quarters	21	—	—	—	21	2	18	—	—	—	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 042	262	215	47	788	114	397	244	186	58	153
20 to 24 years	1 991	647	545	102	1 344	385	853	505	384	121	348
25 to 34 years	10 372	2 383	2 110	273	7 989	2 174	4 913	3 071	2 397	674	1 842
35 to 64 years	2 247	395	359	45	1 852	546	888	546	429	117	342
65 years and over	582	51	43	8	531	77	69	17	17	—	52
With one or more years of college	4 277	990	842	148	3 287	1 094	2 410	1 439	1 064	375	971
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	16 171	3 731	3 256	475	12 440	2 973	7 061	4 355	3 385	970	2 706
Black	12	—	—	—	12	11	9	—	—	—	9
Other races	51	7	7	—	44	21	50	28	28	—	22
Spanish origin ¹	69	7	7	—	62	9	100	82	78	4	18
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	16 234	3 738	3 263	475	12 496	2 985	7 055	4 330	3 360	970	2 725
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 606	548	475	73	2 058	576	1 654	1 032	736	296	622
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 840	1 274	1 126	148	2 566	656	1 441	1 020	811	210	477
Technicians and related support occupations	338	122	116	6	216	100	282	165	155	40	117
Sales occupations	1 283	384	317	67	899	184	524	406	358	108	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 247	768	715	45	1 852	322	1 114	870	618	182	428
Service occupations	2 426	487	383	104	1 939	320	760	582	435	147	178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 468	26	51	—	1 442	105	1 335	20	12	8	115
Construction, extraction, craft, and repair occupations	1 931	550	489	81	1 352	374	1 061	653	468	182	408
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 963	853	789	64	3 110	804	1 525	602	478	124	923
Construction	723	216	163	53	517	203	304	267	159	108	163
Manufacturing	4 773	1 356	1 136	82	3 637	1 346	2 351	992	844	144	359
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	465	122	115	7	343	211	368	290	206	84	78
Wholesale trade	530	172	150	22	358	116	248	182	175	7	66
Retail trade	2 459	819	745	177	1 640	402	1 033	797	627	170	206
Finance, insurance, and real estate	592	301	285	16	291	54	482	431	392	39	82
Business and repair services	361	98	94	4	263	93	147	65	27	38	51
Personal services	80	83	67	16	44	16	200	68	149	61	51
Professional and related services	3 274	686	626	60	2 588	500	1 393	965	797	168	428
Public administration	1 088	58	31	27	1 030	177	235	118	51	147	117
All other industries	1 569	47	36	11	1 522	138	198	74	14	60	124
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	20	65	53	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	11 023	3 343	2 964	379	7 680	2 310	6 053	3 849	3 152	697	2 204
Federal government workers	268	68	65	3	200	61	121	71	53	18	50
State and local government workers	2 970	219	146	73	2 284	448	630	315	211	204	315
Self-employed workers	1 813	93	73	20	1 720	174	289	121	70	51	168
Unpaid family workers	160	15	15	—	145	12	27	27	—	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 466	639	520	119	2 827	435	1 007	615	443	172	392
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	15 748	3 659	3 190	469	12 089	2 946	6 961	4 302	3 375	927	2 659
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 517	581	462	119	2 736	380	850	535	390	145	317
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 533	394	345	49	1 139	218	345	282	233	92	133
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 877	602	509	93	1 275	290	684	457	373	84	225
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 852	494	405	89	1 358	223	854	548	414	134	300
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 176	642	592	70	2 514	372	1 808	1 180	828	202	478
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 273	475	445	30	1 798	53	1 265	698	559	139	567
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 011	280	254	23	731	274	545	275	264	71	270
\$25,000 to \$49,999	166	42	43	23	47	219	441	292	232	60	149
\$50,000 or more	67	5	5	—	62	17	32	22	22	—	10
Median	\$9 239	\$9 022	\$9 283	\$7 430	\$9 317	\$11 773	\$11 189	\$10 779	\$10 929	\$10 153	\$11 971
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	13 531	3 638	3 176	462	9 893	2 842	6 924	4 263	3 349	914	2 661
Drive alone	9 897	2 719	2 349	370	7 178	2 029	4 166	3 011	2 361	650	1 755
Carpool	3 634	919	827	112	2 715	813	2 758	1 252	988	264	906
Public transportation	59	39	39	—	20	31	66	47	32	15	19
Bus or streetcar	50	10	10	—	20	19	32	30	23	7	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	1 261	15	8	7	1 266	100	108	58	32	26	50
Other means	46	26	40	4	244	4	24	12	15	—	7
Worked at home	1 073	—	—	—	1 073	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.19	1.21	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.24
Mean travel time to work	15.7	22.2	21.8	25.2	13.5	32.0	25.1	24.6	22.5	31.7	26.9
Car, truck, or van	16.4	22.3	21.8	25.2	13.5	33.3	25.5	24.5	22.6	31.7	26.9
Public transportation	22.1	24.4	24.4	—	17.8	42.9	27.0	20.5	17.7	26.7	42.9
With a public transportation disability	83	12	12	—	71	9	14	12	12	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA										Living in Polk County, Minn., worked						
	Living in SMSA, worked					Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA
	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks city	County, N. Dak.							
Workers 16 years and over	40 429	10 956	29 473	20 612	8 861	1 226	12 040	9 872	2 168	1 985	183	604					
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																	
Male	23 223	6 314	17 409	10 633	4 776	871	6 776	5 597	1 179	1 046	133	403					
Householder, wife present	15 021	4 492	11 739	6 737	4 844	262	4 052	3 957	827	748	114	239					
Householder, no wife present	2 706	617	2 089	1 528	561	135	638	519	119	101	18	90					
Other household member	3 422	1 106	2 316	1 852	464	106	1 137	969	168	168	—	56					
In group quarters	1 224	99	1 325	916	409	68	88	59	29	—	—	18					
Female	16 706	4 642	12 064	9 979	2 085	355	5 264	4 275	989	939	50	201					
Householder, husband present	256	38	218	181	37	16	38	38	127	127	—	15					
Householder, no husband present	3 124	2 474	2 169	305	27	796	469	225	177	127	—	15					
Other household member	12 346	3 644	8 702	7 148	1 554	253	4 300	3 438	862	812	50	155					
In group quarters	800	130	670	481	189	59	130	130	—	—	—	31					
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																	
16 to 19 years	4 229	1 231	2 998	2 093	905	152	1 348	1 144	204	204	—	74					
20 to 24 years	8 398	1 556	6 842	4 587	2 255	196	1 364	1 137	227	196	31	92					
25 to 54 years	22 870	6 184	16 686	11 523	5 053	726	7 082	5 643	1 439	1 308	131	334					
55 to 64 years	3 682	1 360	2 322	1 847	475	148	1 615	1 337	278	257	21	94					
65 years and over	1 250	625	425	452	173	10	631	611	20	20	—	10					
With one or more years of college	17 403	3 720	13 683	10 465	3 218	627	3 830	3 142	688	595	93	278					
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																	
White	39 157	10 866	28 291	20 154	8 137	1 226	11 893	9 788	2 105	1 922	183	604					
Black	645	—	645	115	530	—	20	—	20	—	—	—					
Other races	627	90	537	343	194	—	127	84	43	43	—	—					
Spanish origin*	318	75	243	129	114	—	117	75	42	42	—	—					
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																	
Employed, of work	35 821	10 956	24 865	20 582	4 283	1 169	11 978	9 872	2 106	1 985	121	414					
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 009	2 051	5 958	4 144	1 814	262	2 142	1 932	212	196	11	247					
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 169	2 325	7 844	7 006	888	227	2 902	2 110	792	759	33	100					
Technicians and related support occupations	1 054	242	812	748	64	—	241	205	36	36	—	—					
Sales occupations	838	163	675	602	207	299	167	139	28	28	—	—					
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 271	1 245	4 026	3 551	475	118	1 589	1 189	400	383	17	58					
Service occupations	6 810	2 364	4 506	3 933	573	150	2 303	2 081	222	222	—	98					
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 874	1 864	2 010	1 864	146	864	1 864	1 864	25	25	—	—					
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 875	978	2 837	2 260	577	184	1 295	885	430	385	45	85					
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 110	1 374	2 736	2 149	587	168	1 440	1 140	300	268	32	84					
Construction	1 813	409	1 404	1 050	354	137	326	367	159	153	6	42					
Manufacturing	2 227	904	1 321	1 185	136	68	814	695	119	106	13	27					
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 823	701	2 122	1 791	331	129	954	803	145	323	22	84					
Wholesale trade	1 464	419	1 045	878	167	55	444	349	341	96	5	22					
Retail trade	8 074	2 082	5 992	5 345	647	139	2 270	1 746	524	510	14	87					
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 539	351	1 188	1 079	109	49	415	328	87	87	—	30					
Business and repair services	1 931	201	730	577	153	41	243	188	55	46	9	—					
Personal services	1 219	655	564	453	111	61	465	416	29	29	—	—					
Professional and related services	10 583	2 891	7 692	6 884	808	259	3 154	2 657	497	486	21	142					
Public administration	1 962	473	1 489	929	560	61	613	469	144	103	41	56					
All other industries	3 186	2 068	1 118	211	907	204	2 100	2 054	46	46	—	113					
Armed forces, or work	4 608	—	4 608	30	4 578	57	62	—	62	—	—	62					
Private wage and salary workers	23 635	6 901	16 734	14 622	2 112	775	7 564	5 965	1 599	1 530	69	365					
Federal government workers	4 069	253	3 816	338	538	93	391	249	142	39	103	32					
State and local government workers	7 077	1 946	5 131	4 742	395	213	2 211	1 829	382	371	11	106					
Self-employed workers	3 473	1 750	1 723	686	1 037	145	1 768	1 723	45	45	—	101					
Unpaid family workers	175	106	69	4	—	—	65	106	—	—	—	—					
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 105	3 219	7 886	6 458	1 428	395	3 434	2 898	536	516	20	202					
EARNINGS IN 1979																	
Total with earnings	39 598	10 626	28 972	20 268	8 704	2 222	11 685	9 549	2 136	1 953	183	600					
\$1 to \$2,999	10 024	3 097	6 927	5 234	1 688	288	3 268	2 678	448	428	20	155					
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 154	1 109	3 045	2 145	900	110	1 108	973	135	135	—	—					
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 694	1 154	3 540	1 930	1 610	80	1 222	1 018	204	187	17	22					
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 050	467	1 583	1 089	495	41	608	528	214	200	14	52					
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 878	1 866	5 012	3 408	1 604	308	2 041	1 658	383	327	56	154					
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 529	1 158	3 371	2 545	826	227	1 431	1 063	368	315	53	99					
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 784	396	1 394	1 081	313	109	661	481	169	189	17	20					
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 161	525	1 636	1 331	305	55	666	488	178	172	6	37					
\$50,000 or more	368	134	234	184	50	10	119	119	—	—	—	18					
Median	58 453	97 919	58 602	58 779	58 348	\$10 734	\$8 486	\$7 926	\$10 618	\$10 279	\$13 068	\$10 407					
JOURNEY TO WORK																	
Private car, truck, or van	31 813	7 718	24 095	17 234	6 861	1 094	8 793	6 697	2 096	1 913	183	572					
Drive alone	24 065	6 048	18 421	13 401	5 023	616	6 892	5 276	1 616	1 576	132	372					
Carpool	7 748	1 670	6 078	3 833	2 245	261	1 903	1 479	424	337	87	99					
Public transportation	364	29	335	247	88	26	51	29	22	22	—	7					
Bus or streetcar	343	19	324	236	88	17	30	19	11	11	—	—					
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
Walked only	5 059	1 619	3 440	2 387	1 053	94	1 605	1 594	11	11	—	—					
Other means	2 286	1 221	1 065	377	688	17	1 221	1 221	—	—	—	—					
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.24	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.37	1.10					
Mean travel time to work	12.8	11.9	12.7	12.1	14.1	32.2	11.4	11.0	16.9	15.5	32.2	32.0					
Per car, truck, or van	12.8	11.9	12.1	12.4	14.9	10.0	12.5	11.7	15.1	15.4	32.5	32.0					
Public transportation	17.8	20.3	17.6	18.9	14.0	22.7	18.0	20.3	15.0	15.0	—	30.0					
With a public transportation disability	114	17	97	61	16	4	47	17	30	30	—	4					

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Grand Forks County, N. Dak., worked					Living in Grand Forks city, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	28 389	1 084	27 305	18 627	8 678	622	19 163	958	18 205	16 856	1 349	373
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 947	717	16 230	9 587	6 643	468	10 507	636	9 871	8 795	1 078	299
Householder, wife present	10 729	442	10 287	5 960	4 327	303	6 326	375	5 953	5 345	588	208
Householder, no wife present	2 068	98	1 970	1 427	543	45	1 737	93	1 644	1 374	270	28
Other household member	2 285	137	2 148	1 664	484	50	1 861	128	1 733	1 538	195	24
Other roles	1 865	40	1 825	5 116	1 309	70	591	40	541	516	55	39
Female	11 442	367	11 075	9 040	2 035	154	8 656	322	8 334	8 063	271	74
Householder, husband present	7 16	—	7 16	—	—	—	7 16	—	7 16	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 568	161	2 407	2 042	305	12	2 285	157	2 128	2 003	125	16
Other household member	8 046	206	7 840	6 336	1 504	98	5 694	165	5 529	5 409	120	30
In group quarters	670	—	670	481	189	28	507	—	507	481	26	28
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 881	87	2 794	1 889	905	78	1 962	78	1 884	1 772	112	52
20 to 24 years	7 034	419	6 615	4 391	2 224	104	4 863	394	4 469	4 122	347	76
25 to 54 years	15 788	541	15 247	10 325	4 922	386	10 283	462	9 823	9 037	786	210
55 to 64 years	2 067	23	2 044	1 590	454	54	1 597	10	1 587	1 507	80	35
65 years and over	619	14	605	432	173	—	456	14	442	418	24	—
With one or more years of college	13 573	578	12 995	9 870	3 125	349	10 189	521	9 668	9 029	639	231
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 264	1 078	26 186	18 232	7 954	622	18 721	952	17 769	16 516	1 253	373
Black	625	4	625	305	330	—	126	—	126	87	39	—
Other races	6	6	494	36	414	—	316	6	310	233	57	—
Spanish origin ¹	201	—	—	87	114	—	79	—	79	69	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	23 843	1 084	22 759	18 597	4 162	565	18 589	958	17 631	16 828	803	364
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 840	239	5 601	4 788	813	42	4 745	249	4 522	4 306	214	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 267	215	7 052	6 247	805	127	5 948	186	5 762	5 661	101	96
Technicians and related support occupations	813	37	776	712	64	67	670	33	637	609	28	28
Other occupations	2 259	137	2 122	1 650	472	67	1 733	262	1 623	1 548	75	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 682	56	3 626	3 168	458	60	2 948	40	2 908	2 848	60	27
Service occupations	4 361	283	4 078	3 711	373	54	3 744	269	3 475	3 437	38	27
Food, forestry, and fishing occupations	929	—	929	884	45	—	884	—	884	79	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 520	113	2 407	1 875	532	99	1 909	88	1 821	1 659	162	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 520	113	2 407	1 875	532	99	1 909	88	1 821	1 659	162	78
Construction	1 287	224	2 436	1 081	555	84	2 117	213	1 904	1 643	261	51
Manufacturing	1 287	42	1 245	348	897	95	1 013	42	971	804	166	72
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 413	21	1 392	1 179	213	41	1 168	167	1 001	936	63	22
Wholesale trade	1 869	92	1 777	1 468	309	45	1 489	83	1 406	1 273	133	27
Retail trade	1 020	76	944	782	162	33	807	58	749	676	73	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 804	336	5 468	4 835	633	52	4 856	327	4 509	4 433	76	45
Business and repair services	1 124	23	1 101	992	109	19	916	15	901	901	—	13
Personal services	688	13	675	531	144	41	525	13	512	448	51	37
Professional and related services	774	39	735	624	111	4	622	37	555	555	—	—
All other industries	7 429	234	7 195	6 398	797	117	6 138	203	5 935	5 805	130	59
Armed forces, at work	1 086	14	1 072	165	907	91	185	13	172	145	27	44
Private wage and salary workers	16 071	936	15 135	13 092	2 043	410	13 105	835	12 270	11 740	530	300
Federal government workers	5 678	4	5 674	499	5 175	61	1 159	—	1 159	457	702	9
State and local government workers	4 866	117	4 749	4 391	358	107	4 223	96	4 127	4 073	54	64
Self-employed workers	1 705	27	1 678	641	1 037	44	676	27	649	586	63	15
Unpaid family workers	—	69	—	4 65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 671	321	7 350	5 942	1 408	193	5 971	290	5 681	5 501	180	127
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 913	1 077	26 836	18 315	8 521	622	18 872	958	17 914	16 565	1 349	373
Under \$3,999 or less	6 765	319	6 446	4 393	2 053	133	4 582	251	4 346	4 156	187	67
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 046	136	2 910	2 010	900	59	2 037	119	1 918	1 811	107	30
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 472	136	3 336	1 743	1 593	58	1 812	132	1 680	1 471	204	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 048	59	2 989	1 688	1 301	11	1 726	55	1 671	1 476	195	42
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 837	208	4 629	3 081	1 548	154	3 278	186	3 092	2 845	247	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 098	95	3 003	2 280	773	128	2 298	83	2 215	1 991	224	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 993	115	1 878	1 488	390	49	1 671	99	1 572	1 303	168	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 495	37	1 458	1 159	299	18	1 168	18	1 150	1 093	57	7
\$50,000 or more	249	—	249	184	50	—	192	15	1 177	161	16	6
Median	58 442	57 860	58 457	58 002	58 268	511 094	58 806	57 652	58 861	58 655	510 528	511 953
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Worked car, truck, or van	23 020	1 021	21 999	15 321	6 678	522	15 779	895	14 884	13 567	1 317	319
Walked	17 176	830	16 346	11 825	4 520	360	12 538	717	11 821	10 871	950	223
Carpool	5 845	191	5 654	3 496	2 159	141	3 251	179	3 072	2 850	219	492
Public transportation	313	—	313	225	88	19	225	—	225	225	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	225	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone	3 454	25	3 429	2 376	1 053	81	2 409	25	2 384	2 384	20	45
Other means	531	—	531	328	171	—	328	—	328	328	—	—
Worked at home	1 065	—	1 065	377	688	—	377	—	377	377	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.11	1.17	1.14	1.24	1.22	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.29	1.21
Mean travel time to work	12.6	17.9	12.4	11.8	13.6	32.3	11.8	15.9	11.6	10.6	22.3	39.4
Car, truck, or van	12.9	17.8	12.7	12.0	13.8	37.0	12.9	15.6	11.6	10.6	23.3	45.2
Public transportation	17.8	—	17.8	19.3	14.0	20.0	19.3	—	19.3	19.3	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability	67	—	67	51	16	—	47	—	47	47	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak., worked										
	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County, Minn.	Grand Forks County, N. Dak.	Grand Forks city	Remainder of Grand Forks County, N. Dak.
Workers 16 years and over	9 226	126	9 100	1 771	7 329	249	1 883	913	970	603	367
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 440	81	6 359	794	5 565	169	1 315	575	740	404	336
Householder, wife present.....	4 401	67	4 334	595	3 739	95	972	427	545	297	248
Householder, no wife present.....	1 341	5	1 336	237	1 094	17	63	16	30	14	6
Other household member.....	424	9	415	146	269	26	229	75	154	91	63
In group quarters.....	1 284	—	1 284	—	1 284	—	21	11	—	—	—
Female	2 786	45	2 741	977	1 764	80	568	338	230	199	31
Householder, husband present.....	48	—	48	11	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	223	4	219	39	180	12	76	64	12	6	6
Other household member.....	2 522	41	2 311	927	1 384	68	463	261	202	177	25
In group quarters.....	163	—	163	—	163	—	29	13	16	16	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years.....	919	9	910	117	793	26	105	61	44	13	31
20 to 24 years.....	2 171	25	2 146	269	1 877	28	361	147	214	148	66
25 to 54 years.....	5 303	79	5 224	1 288	4 136	176	1 229	616	613	389	224
55 to 64 years.....	470	—	470	83	387	164	97	6	47	34	39
65 years and over.....	163	—	163	14	149	—	24	22	2	—	2
With one or more years of college.....	3 384	57	3 327	841	2 486	118	832	366	466	307	159
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White.....	8 543	126	8 417	1 716	6 701	249	1 830	913	917	555	362
Black.....	499	—	499	8	491	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	184	—	184	47	137	—	—	—	53	48	5
Spanish origin ¹	122	—	122	18	104	—	16	10	6	2	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 254	126	5 128	1 769	3 359	201	1 815	913	902	603	299
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 106	37	1 069	141	928	48	395	181	214	165	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 319	29	1 290	586	704	31	910	308	308	158	100
Technicians and related support occupations.....	143	4	139	103	36	—	74	41	33	28	5
Skilled occupations.....	443	79	364	163	201	—	122	40	82	57	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical service occupations.....	734	16	718	390	328	31	202	109	93	75	20
Service occupations.....	823	14	809	274	535	25	176	110	66	44	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	842	—	842	16	826	126	184	51	10	51	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	611	25	586	216	370	21	383	146	237	136	101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	553	21	532	238	294	33	279	153	126	90	36
Construction.....	274	—	274	93	181	19	279	120	159	121	38
Manufacturing.....	245	44	201	141	60	19	174	100	74	60	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	380	9	371	195	176	18	202	73	129	81	48
Wholesale trade.....	213	18	195	46	149	6	166	67	99	45	54
Retail trade.....	968	9	959	402	557	7	216	134	82	75	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	208	8	200	91	109	6	11	9	2	2	—
Business and repair services.....	163	—	163	70	93	4	40	18	22	16	6
Personal services.....	182	—	180	69	111	6	63	27	6	27	2
Professional and related services.....	1 291	31	1 260	593	667	58	360	200	160	134	26
Public administration.....	429	4	425	49	376	13	114	90	64	16	48
All other industries.....	901	1	900	20	880	47	220	136	84	26	58
Armed forces, at work.....	3 972	—	3 972	2	3 970	48	68	—	68	—	68
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 966	101	2 865	1 352	1 513	125	1 228	563	665	478	187
Federal government workers.....	4 519	4	4 515	42	4 473	52	188	41	147	24	123
State and local government workers.....	433	21	412	318	94	22	137	137	75	75	0
Self-employed workers.....	1 029	—	1 029	55	974	29	212	152	60	22	38
Unpaid family workers.....	69	—	69	4	65	—	23	—	23	9	14
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 700	31	1 669	441	1 228	66	500	347	203	151	52
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	9 041	119	8 922	1 750	7 172	249	1 815	871	944	579	365
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 874	25	1 849	382	1 467	66	400	240	180	115	45
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 006	17	989	203	786	19	186	106	82	53	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 640	4	1 636	267	1 369	21	119	72	47	19	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 302	4	1 298	217	1 081	13	84	48	42	23	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 559	22	1 537	226	1 311	51	384	170	183	109	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	800	12	788	239	549	50	386	137	247	146	101
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	433	16	417	121	296	8	178	45	72	73	41
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	327	19	308	66	242	11	100	30	70	42	28
\$50,000 or more.....	57	—	57	23	34	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$7 973	\$11 693	\$7 957	\$8 249	\$7 909	\$9 308	\$11 204	\$8 795	\$13 484	\$13 245	\$13 852
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van.....	7 241	126	7 115	1 754	5 361	203	1 707	802	905	553	352
Bike.....	4 917	114	4 803	3 693	1 104	37	1 162	563	599	362	227
Carpool.....	2 324	12	2 312	646	1 666	66	545	239	306	191	115
Public transportation.....	88	—	88	—	88	10	8	—	8	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	88	—	88	—	88	10	8	—	8	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 045	—	1 045	12	1 033	36	139	106	33	26	7
Other means.....	164	—	164	159	5	—	29	5	16	24	8
Worked at home.....	688	—	688	—	688	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.05	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.26	1.27	1.24
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.3	32.9	14.0	22.7	11.7	21.6	35.6	29.8	41.1	44.0	36.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.1	32.9	14.0	22.7	11.7	24.2	37.8	33.1	41.9	44.4	37.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	14.0	—	14.0	—	14.0	20.0	30.0	—	30.0	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	20	—	20	4	16	—	6	—	6	4	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Wyoming city	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Place of work not reported	Total	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Wyoming city
55 to 64 years	266 380	197 207	76 986	28 401	91 820	69 173	17 607	263 391	206 926	107 491	33 608
Residence and Place of Work											
Workers 16 years and over	266 380	197 207	76 986	28 401	91 820	69 173	17 607	263 391	206 926	107 491	33 608
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	155 853	113 894	42 803	15 901	55 190	41 959	11 680	154 010	120 789	62 069	22 119
Householder, wife present	104 336	74 371	24 870	10 599	38 902	29 665	6 408	104 336	81 689	41 770	15 778
Householder, no wife present	17 332	14 306	6 548	2 199	5 619	3 076	1 254	16 250	12 163	7 228	2 557
Other household member	32 883	24 127	10 376	3 108	10 623	8 756	2 870	32 036	24 640	12 405	3 750
In group quarters	1 602	1 090	1 009	35	50	212	78	1 329	923	659	111
Female	110 527	83 313	34 183	12 500	36 630	27 214	5 927	109 381	86 137	45 422	11 489
Householder, husband present	2 128	1 093	869	90	744	425	112	2 104	1 725	1 059	304
Householder, no husband present	23 993	19 847	9 449	3 390	6 808	4 146	1 346	23 338	19 470	11 207	2 590
Other household member	82 867	60 614	22 552	9 022	29 060	22 255	4 999	82 480	63 864	32 404	8 640
In group quarters	1 537	1 149	1 113	18	18	388	70	1 459	1 078	802	49
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	24 930	18 153	7 216	2 713	8 224	6 271	1 586	24 541	18 837	9 063	2 534
20 to 24 years	44 415	33 094	14 230	5 420	13 444	11 321	3 271	43 629	34 227	17 686	5 001
25 to 54 years	164 620	121 842	44 235	17 730	59 877	42 578	10 543	163 546	129 006	66 873	22 101
55 to 64 years	26 555	19 601	8 908	2 248	8 645	6 754	1 717	26 303	20 662	11 393	3 522
65 years and over	5 640	4 317	2 397	290	1 630	1 343	490	5 372	4 194	2 276	450
With one or more years of college	102 863	79 085	32 934	8 620	37 331	23 778	6 477	98 876	80 234	45 244	10 600
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	251 792	184 121	66 236	27 593	90 292	67 671	16 282	249 529	194 934	99 332	31 207
Black	10 131	9 918	8 778	337	803	213	1 077	9 387	8 805	5 857	1 712
Other races	4 457	3 168	1 471	171	725	1 289	248	4 475	3 167	1 802	689
Spanish origin ^a	4 904	3 214	1 933	642	639	1 693	276	4 846	3 199	1 784	660
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, work	266 210	197 097	76 943	28 351	91 803	69 113	17 585	263 237	206 812	107 407	33 582
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55 696	42 268	16 382	6 084	21 400	13 428	3 264	52 759	42 226	24 782	5 069
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	78 133	59 748	23 015	8 756	32 977	18 365	5 445	75 581	62 163	32 533	8 394
Technicians and related support occupations	6 503	4 760	2 053	744	1 933	1 793	390	6 378	5 170	3 070	579
Sales occupations	27 113	20 837	7 163	2 839	10 835	6 276	2 710	24 999	20 596	10 006	3 039
Administrative support occupations, including detail	34 214	27 171	11 317	4 159	15 229	10 346	2 845	34 004	27 463	14 557	3 586
Service occupations	33 760	25 231	12 116	3 543	9 572	6 529	2 343	32 836	25 251	13 591	3 141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 670	2 293	502	123	1 648	2 277	296	4 636	2 221	378	140
Production, craft, and repair occupations	10 244	7 314	3 034	8 207	4 034	2 727	1 347	32 473	27 536	13 853	6 149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58 310	42 823	16 521	7 809	18 493	15 487	3 870	60 954	47 115	21 940	9 659
Construction	12 734	8 834	3 000	1 051	4 783	3 900	1 085	12 885	9 316	4 597	1 567
Manufacturing	83 139	59 203	21 417	9 937	27 849	23 936	5 291	85 765	65 233	30 167	16 529
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 124	10 612	4 084	1 480	4 648	3 512	1 214	13 837	11 668	7 243	2 340
Wholesale trade	14 628	11 433	3 579	1 195	5 899	3 395	1 290	14 285	12 197	5 520	2 686
Retail trade	44 644	34 184	12 330	5 251	16 403	10 640	3 080	43 547	35 352	14 603	5 242
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 627	11 799	4 627	1 562	4 990	3 648	990	13 439	11 546	6 507	2 004
Business and repair services	8 906	6 925	3 045	1 066	3 585	1 981	566	8 708	7 077	3 987	1 318
Personal services	6 712	4 730	2 006	830	1 914	1 562	429	6 108	4 841	2 400	575
Professional and related services	52 076	39 327	18 099	3 952	17 076	12 731	2 862	50 275	39 248	25 242	2 481
Public administration	7 324	6 344	3 008	782	2 554	1 390	406	7 136	6 185	4 709	509
All other industries	7 684	4 306	1 528	285	2 693	3 378	540	7 262	4 269	1 362	301
Armed forces, at work	170	110	43	50	17	40	22	154	114	54	28
Private wage and salary workers	220 072	163 668	62 623	24 843	76 202	56 404	14 709	219 342	174 167	87 727	30 786
Federal government workers	4 135	3 535	1 906	447	1 182	600	272	3 915	3 517	2 876	183
State and local government workers	26 768	19 572	8 737	2 148	8 487	7 394	1 390	25 610	18 980	11 901	1 730
Self-employed workers	14 408	9 945	3 543	876	4 643	2 844	1 162	13 627	10 661	6 622	839
Unpaid family workers	999	687	175	87	425	312	74	74	897	641	225
At work 1 to 34 hours	65 633	47 237	20 734	5 961	20 542	18 396	4 064	64 070	47 968	24 249	6 301
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	260 457	192 562	74 764	27 820	89 978	67 895	16 703	258 101	202 663	105 180	33 162
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	48 939	35 032	15 777	4 607	14 648	13 907	1 642	48 328	38 232	18 314	4 570
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34 000	25 999	10 547	3 648	6 373	4 962	1 278	33 818	25 856	8 303	1 940
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 987	15 460	6 924	2 299	6 724	5 176	1 076	20 137	14 744	4 441	959
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 222	16 259	6 876	2 193	7 190	4 963	1 490	21 122	16 998	8 984	2 130
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52 515	38 824	15 536	5 253	17 653	13 691	3 440	52 414	40 386	20 795	6 245
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 456	16 257	6 599	1 459	10 706	11 307	2 614	42 955	33 901	17 537	3 079
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27 093	20 185	6 274	3 246	10 645	6 908	1 852	26 171	22 273	11 677	3 143
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23 446	16 916	6 490	1 897	6 330	1 897	1 639	21 883	18 584	9 144	4 992
\$50,000 or more	4 152	3 292	954	116	2 222	840	292	4 395	3 275	1 886	392
Median	\$11 402	\$11 373	\$10 368	\$11 581	\$12 406	\$11 485	\$11 651	\$11 412	\$11 636	\$11 583	\$14 579
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	242 973	179 776	66 680	26 782	86 314	63 197	16 463	240 859	190 047	97 215	31 967
Drive alone	194 341	143 896	52 580	21 710	69 606	50 245	13 503	190 100	147 785	75 717	25 840
Carpool	48 432	35 880	14 100	5 072	16 708	12 752	2 940	49 650	40 262	21 498	6 127
Public transportation	4 681	4 356	3 345	362	629	325	1 217	4 404	4 105	3 190	389
Bus or streetcar	4 391	4 094	3 106	349	619	297	195	4 201	3 876	3 299	371
10 or less	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Walked only	11 040	7 825	4 775	719	2 331	3 315	717	10 497	7 481	4 159	707
Other means	3 089	2 287	1 134	283	838	832	210	2 997	2 300	1 519	312
Mean travel time	14 997	1 052	233	1 708	2 333	1 604	1 497	1 993	1 993	2 052	233
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.10
Mean travel time by mode	17.1	17.1	15.5	16.7	18.6	16.8	19.5	17.8	18.5	19.0	18.0
Cr, truck, or van	17.3	17.3	15.5	16.7	18.8	17.3	20.9	18.1	18.7	19.2	18.0
Public transportation	27.2	27.1	25.7	30.3	32.5	23.1	26.9	27.1	27.3	25.8	34.5
With a public transportation disability	1 018	845	317	190	338	173	87	964	685	481	125

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Can.		Living inside SMSA												
	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Inside SMSA		Kent County		Grand Rapids city		Central business district		Living in SMSA, worked		Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Outside SMSA
			Remainder	Wyoming city	Remainder	Wyoming city	Remainder	Wyoming city							
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP															
Workers 16 years and over	65 827	56 465	238 928	192 187	99 080	15 826	83 254	32 458	60 649	46 741	9 845				
Males															
Householder, wife present	36 601	33 221	137 705	110 619	55 988	7 190	48 798	21 285	33 346	27 068	7 068				
Householder, no wife present	24 149	22 316	92 532	73 216	37 461	5 210	32 053	15 064	21 784	18 433	5 068				
Other household member	3 747	7 393	12 123	12 864	6 892	1 032	5 860	2 497	3 475	2 529	695				
In group quarters	493	406	1 210	819	583	21	562	34	202	6 003	973				
Females															
Householder, husband present	29 226	23 244	101 223	81 568	43 992	8 636	34 456	11 173	27 300	19 655	2 777				
Householder, no husband present	5 256	3 779	1 964	1 635	973	178	795	190	472	329	57				
Other household member	5 543	3 268	22 070	18 849	10 902	2 218	8 684	2 540	5 407	3 221	577				
In group quarters	22 800	18 616	75 818	60 052	30 438	6 163	24 275	8 405	21 209	15 766	2 052				
	227	381	1 371	1 032	779	77	702	38	215	339	96				
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
16 to 19 years	7 240	5 704	22 716	17 831	8 481	1 096	7 395	2 530	6 820	4 885	628				
20 to 24 years	11 540	9 402	39 620	31 979	16 444	2 413	14 031	4 899	10 646	7 641	1 524				
25 to 54 years	40 032	34 540	147 498	119 065	61 151	10 332	50 819	22 225	36 689	28 634	6 779				
55 to 64 years	5 747	5 643	23 991	19 268	10 554	1 636	8 928	3 376	5 328	4 723	847				
65 years and over	1 268	1 178	5 103	4 044	2 440	359	2 081	438	1 166	1 059	67				
With one or more years of college	24 410	18 644	91 739	75 704	42 320	8 917	33 403	10 305	23 079	16 025	4 647				
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN															
White	63 895	54 595	225 940	180 501	91 652	14 692	76 760	30 061	58 788	45 439	9 570				
Black	1 236	582	8 892	8 675	5 738	783	4 955	1 712	1 225	217	162				
Other races	1 298	1 298	4 098	4 690	3 331	1 511	1 539	1 465	636	1 085	113				
Spanish origin ¹	755	1 647	4 459	3 089	1 714	152	1 562	656	719	1 370	169				
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS															
Employed, at work	65 823	56 425	238 792	192 087	99 010	15 811	83 199	32 432	60 745	46 705	9 833				
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 523	10 523	40 517	37 461	20 117	5 210	18 171	4 995	11 734	9 241	2 975				
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 236	13 418	70 376	58 721	31 481	7 184	24 297	8 135	19 105	11 655	2 312				
Technicians and related support occupations	11 541	1 208	5 849	4 407	2 850	516	1 935	540	1 409	1 042	264				
Service occupations	4 403	4 403	17 487	15 145	9 252	1 052	8 152	3 027	3 027	3 004	3 004				
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 184	7 807	41 148	34 439	19 856	5 176	14 210	5 560	10 469	6 709	1 024				
Service occupations	8 499	7 385	30 456	24 346	13 085	1 998	11 087	3 108	8 155	6 312	759				
Farmer, rancher, and fishing occupations	2 426	2 426	4 309	2 927	8 288	1 440	2 383	1 440	2 383	1 440	2 383				
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 504	6 353	33 658	24 721	11 477	1 998	10 687	5 766	7 456	6 715	638				
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 766	13 839	52 563	42 016	19 136	3 601	18 535	10 268	12 612	10 547	1 877				
Construction	3 402	3 369	10 959	8 268	3 985	361	3 622	931	3 354	2 651	370				
Manufacturing	18 537	20 532	74 507	58 552	26 712	799	25 913	15 893	16 137	15 851	4 101				
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 065	2 169	12 174	10 375	6 342	1 954	4 388	2 260	1 799	1 799	736				
Wholesale trade	3 991	2 088	13 043	11 250	4 985	1 658	4 817	2 629	3 636	1 793	495				
Retail trade	15 387	8 315	40 596	33 556	16 415	1 166	12 449	5 144	14 747	7 090	1 168				
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 195	1 913	12 651	11 074	7 176	2 220	4 956	3 089	1 577	1 577	273				
Business and repair services	1 772	1 631	8 041	6 615	3 693	621	3 072	1 278	1 644	1 426	300				
Personal services	1 864	1 267	5 734	4 591	2 225	992	1 547	992	1 547	991	449				
Professional and related services	11 745	10 777	47 522	37 804	24 403	6 037	18 366	2 211	11 190	9 178	1 694				
Public administration	897	957	6 828	5 979	4 622	2 187	4 435	505	452	849	500				
All other industries	2 466	3 013	6 727	3 973	1 254	165	1 089	165	2 432	2 432	407				
Armed forces, at work	4	40	136	100	70	15	55	26	4	36	12				
Private wage and salary workers	55 652	45 175	197 300	160 732	80 071	11 132	68 939	29 674	50 987	36 548	8 063				
Federal government workers	458	398	3 673	3 330	2 718	1 226	1 799	492	1 799	433	190				
State and local government workers	5 049	6 430	24 479	18 259	11 534	2 957	8 567	1 702	5 023	5 023	5 023				
Self-employed workers	4 342	4 006	12 828	9 231	4 532	501	4 031	835	3 884	3 397	418				
Unpaid family workers	2 466	2 466	5 878	5 878	2 255	225	688	468	542	243	47				
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 318	16 102	59 779	45 723	23 141	3 181	19 960	6 139	16 443	14 056	1 790				
EARNINGS IN 1979															
Total with earnings	64 321	55 438	234 024	188 145	96 884	15 534	81 350	32 038	59 223	45 879	9 720				
Less than \$1,418	12 418	12 418	44 637	37 312	2 436	17 322	2 805	14 676	4 505	17 288	1 254				
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 211	4 392	18 267	15 477	7 867	1 145	6 712	1 857	4 853	3 690	624				
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 464	1 163	18 658	15 472	8 088	1 252	6 816	2 021	5 053	3 516	499				
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 864	4 244	12 499	10 332	5 352	835	5 547	1 768	2 109	1 508	525				
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 386	12 228	47 177	37 497	19 121	3 240	15 881	6 096	12 280	9 680	2 180				
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 145	15 454	38 199	30 774	15 870	2 253	13 617	5 899	9 005	7 425	741				
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 501	4 444	23 961	20 223	10 383	1 996	8 467	4 628	5 012	3 738	280				
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 850	3 995	20 353	16 972	8 124	1 420	6 704	4 341	4 507	3 381	310				
\$50,000 or more	997	620	3 603	3 133	1 804	345	1 459	388	947	470	257				
Median	\$10 492	\$10 736	\$11 285	\$11 474	\$11 349	\$11 647	\$11 290	\$14 353	\$10 596	\$10 619	\$14 116				
JOURNEY TO WORK															
Private car, truck, or van	48 225	50 812	217 112	175 804	89 118	13 423	75 695	30 821	55 865	41 308	9 398				
Drive only	318	318	1 174	1 020	514	9 984	60 234	25 193	34 114	32 115	6 810				
Carpool	10 665	10 497	43 084	35 389	18 900	3 439	15 461	5 628	10 861	7 695	2 588				
Public transportation	206	336	4 392	4 085	3 502	1 748	1 754	389	194	307	72				
Bus	328	475	2 960	2 860	3 295	1 702	1 993	371	194	299	37				
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 208	3 016	10 110	7 210	4 364	478	3 886	707	2 139	2 900	213				
Walked only	755	697	2 712	2 095	1 064	177	867	208	767	602	162				
Worked at home	2 105	1 604	4 597	2 993	1 352	102	1 052	233	1 708	1 604	—				
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.19				
Mean time to work	minutes—15.4	15.4	16.2	16.5	17.0	18.5	16.7	15.3	16.6	13.6	31.1				
Car, truck, or van	minutes—18.9	18.9	17.0	17.1	17.7	18.6	17.2	16.9	14.0	14.0	31.0				
Public transportation	minutes—40.5	24.2	26.3												

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Kent County, worked				Living in Grand Rapids city, worked										
	Inside SMSA		Kent County		Grand Rapids city		Central business district		Remainder		Wyoming city		Remainder of Kent County		Ottawa County		Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA		Kent County		Grand Rapids city		
	180	189	176	685	91	730	14	686	77	044	29	011	55	944	3	504	4	819	71	280	70	227	48	228	
Workers 16 years and over																									
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP																									
Male																									
Householder, wife present	102	66	100	308	51	177	6	558	44	619	18	723	30	408	2	378	3	524	39	191	38	373	25	376	
Householder, no wife present	12	65	12	339	6	601	1	506	28	724	12	999	19	616	1	610	2	510	22	997	22	523	14	491	
Other household member	21	703	21	300	10	778	1	070	7	708	3	991	7	251	384	421	3	420	5	994	5	829	3	934	
In group quarters	86	9	86	804	568	21	547	34	202	65	202	65	161	816	161	816	1	295	33	869	31	751	556	574	
Female	77	500	76	377	47	553	8	128	32	425	10	286	25	536	1	126	1	295	33	869	31	751	22	852	
Householder, wife present	18	172	18	102	154	187	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	
Householder, no husband present	18	572	18	212	10	574	2	189	8	385	5	454	5	184	360	225	2	295	9	051	8	983	6	627	
Other household member	56	251	55	682	28	341	5	708	22	633	7	622	19	719	669	964	26	226	21	226	21	103	14	885	
In group quarters	1	025	1	025	87	766	77	689	89	38	177	44	70	989	945	70	989	945	70	989	945	70	989	945	70
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED																									
16 to 19 years	16	954	16	679	8	132	1	008	7	124	2	210	6	337	277	255	6	322	6	732	6	622	4	901	
20 to 24 years	30	403	29	406	15	252	2	942	13	010	4	389	9	765	627	620	13	003	12	793	8	468	8	468	
25 to 34 years	111	108	108	750	56	074	9	536	46	538	18	920	33	756	2	358	3	893	4	279	8	180	5	818	
35 to 64 years	18	230	18	011	9	988	1	559	8	429	3	068	4	955	189	448	4	488	6	477	6	265	5	676	
65 years and over	3	892	3	839	3	284	341	1	943	4	424	1	131	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	
With one or more years of college	72	156	70	255	39	488	8	270	31	217	9	284	21	484	1	901	2	222	30	479	29	222	16	621	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN																									
White	168	552	168	173	84	365	13	752	70	613	26	686	54	122	3	379	4	607	61	706	60	741	41	819	
Black	8	692	8	638	5	734	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	783	
Other races	2	945	2	874	1	631	151	1	480	631	612	71	55	1	876	1	844	1	876	1	844	1	876	1	844
Spanish origin ¹	3	057	2	944	1	631	152	1	479	632	681	113	47	1	837	1	781	1	837	1	781	1	837	1	781
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS																									
Employed, at work	180	089	176	859	91	660	14	671	76	989	20	985	55	940	3	504	4	813	71	237	70	184	48	185	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	447	37	230	21	984	4	928	17	056	4	438	10	808	1	217	1	478	17	376	16	161	10	972	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54	813	54	096	29	151	6	694	22	457	7	299	17	646	717	1	079	21	635	21	355	15	138	15	038
Production, transportation, and related support occupations	32	140	32	033	12	017	824	1	687	307	891	92	94	292	84	292	84	292	84	292	84	292	84	292	
Sales occupations	18	271	17	972	8	556	987	7	569	2	679	6	737	299	585	585	585	585	585	585	585	585	585	585	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	140	31	811	18	084	4	883	12	021	4	125	9	602	329	395	13	022	13	010	11	010	9	569	
Business, insurance, and real estate	2	054	2	054	1	990	327	10	317	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	054	2	054	1	990	327	10	317	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	688	21	813	10	114	641	5	473	2	942	6	757	655	786	7	569	7	569	7	569	7	569	7	569
Construction, extraction, and laborers	7	265	7	265	3	581	316	3	265	818	3	004	332	379	1	288	2	688	2	688	2	688	2	688	
Manufacturing	54	088	53	076	25	147	706	23	441	14	070	14	859	1	012	1	631	19	677	19	655	11	109		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	484	9	356	6	249	1	799	3	880	2	060	1	617	128	321	3	654	3	577	2	613	2	613	
Wholesale trade	10	221	10	074	4	488	135	135	353	2	365	3	340	147	251	1	087	1	087	1	087	1	087	1	087
Retail trade	31	372	30	763	12	898	1	081	11	817	4	539	13	326	609	676	11	836	11	677	7	114	4	146	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	354	10	265	6	686	2	046	4	640	722	2	857	89	124	6	332	4	332	4	332	3	480		
Business and repair services	6	381	6	177	3	473	584	204	107	1	110	1	594	204	107	1	2	850	2	798	1	989	1	989	
Personal services	4	432	4	408	2	124	133	991	457	1	709	24	46	24	46	24	46	24	46	24	46	24	46	24	
Food, drink, and related services	38	607	37	852	19	077	5	647	17	430	2	008	10	632	732	811	7	175	8	175	8	175	8	175	
Public administration	5	702	5	621	4	350	2	102	2	248	465	806	81	290	2	533	290	2	533	290	2	533	290	2	533
All other industries	3	831	3	727	1	157	122	1	035	274	2	276	104	177	1	104	1	104	1	104	1	104	1	104	
Armed forces, at work	7	100	7	100	7	100	15	25	6	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	
Private wage and salary workers	149	595	146	879	73	629	10	202	63	427	26	484	46	766	2	716	3	579	81	871	57	070	36	992	
Federal government workers	3	186	3	150	2	566	1	151	1	115	1	555	429	36	137	1	122	1	122	1	122	1	122	1	122
State and local government workers	7	814	7	249	10	944	2	832	8	412	1	545	4	760	565	593	3	871	8	761	8	684	6	678	
Self-employed workers	8	882	8	795	4	389	501	3	888	759	3	647	187	299	3	331	3	331	3	331	3	331	3	331	
Unpaid family workers	6	12	6	12	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	
At work 1 to 34 hours	43	639	42	904	21	985	2	927	19	058	5	509	15	410	735	886	19	270	19	201	12	102	10	202	
EARNINGS IN 1979																									
Total with earnings	176	245	172	575	89	818	14	406	75	212	28	591	54	544	3	492	4	770	69	432	68	379	46	744	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	32	451	31	878	16	409	2	273	14	136	4	080	11	339	623	584	14	598	14	598	14	598	14	598	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	896	13	621	7	467	1	106	6	361	1	660	4	504	265	360	6	080	5	994	4	994	4	994	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4	139	4	139	1	139	1	139	1	139	1	139	1	139	1	139	1	139	1	139	1	139	1	139	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	14	949	14	840	7	840	1	480	4	382	1	970	5	030	109	247	6	516	6	502	3	356	3	356	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35	581	34	878	17	801	3	000	14	801	6	810	11	399	703	1	039	14	150	14	139	9	132		
\$25,000 to \$39,999	8	882	8	795	4	389	501	3	888																

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Grand Rapids city—Con.					Living in Wyoming city, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Wyoming city	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder	Wyoming city
Workers 16 years and over	7 738	40 490	8 422	13 577	1 053	1 133	26 324	25 457	10 401	1 457	8 944	9 591
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 216	22 160	5 771	7 276	818	887	14 552	14 011	5 891	611	5 200	5 124
Householder, wife present.....	1 935	12 556	3 773	4 259	474	546	9 871	9 529	4 157	391	3 366	3 718
Householder, no wife present.....	634	3 300	955	943	165	95	1 846	1 739	657	49	796	732
Other household member.....	438	5 757	1 045	1 845	114	105	2 800	2 708	1 055	139	916	1 011
In group quarters.....	9	5 547	11	1 884	65	261	35	35	12	—	—	23
Female	4 522	18 330	2 651	6 301	235	246	11 772	11 446	4 510	846	3 644	4 467
Householder, husband present.....	1 457	8 487	1 922	2 152	191	209	7 572	7 375	2 729	219	2 510	2 725
Householder, no husband present.....	1 459	5 168	799	1 557	88	79	3 175	3 059	1 414	280	1 134	1 110
Other household member.....	2 899	11 986	1 775	4 443	123	99	8 501	8 299	3 076	555	2 521	2 840
In group quarters.....	77	469	20	159	44	70	18	—	—	—	—	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	600	4 301	261	1 460	110	112	2 511	2 429	802	158	644	1 125
20 to 24 years.....	1 159	7 309	1 288	3 037	210	246	4 937	4 808	2 140	316	1 824	1 536
25 to 54 years.....	4 716	22 704	5 600	7 470	610	690	16 511	15 874	6 450	877	5 573	5 977
55 to 64 years.....	1 031	4 787	1 051	1 311	99	71	2 094	2 085	879	94	765	880
65 years and over.....	2 232	1 389	222	299	34	41	2 681	2 611	182	12	118	173
With one or more years of college.....	4 146	14 583	3 350	5 793	675	662	8 104	7 604	3 469	732	2 787	2 423
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	6 948	34 871	6 614	12 308	965	1 001	25 549	24 739	10 034	1 393	8 641	9 370
Black.....	476	4 531	1 433	1 004	54	104	259	299	163	41	122	95
Other races.....	114	1 088	375	265	34	26	456	419	204	23	181	126
Spanish origin ^a	99	1 067	361	260	50	22	642	579	210	32	178	173
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	7 723	40 462	8 422	13 577	1 053	1 133	26 280	25 413	10 383	1 457	8 926	9 565
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 155	8 817	1 404	2 585	411	393	3 699	3 423	1 537	348	1 189	1 189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 669	11 569	2 101	4 216	180	160	8 119	7 905	3 651	827	2 824	2 970
Technicians and related support occupations.....	419	7 309	1 644	448	37	725	113	144	390	69	249	38
Sales occupations.....	544	3 603	604	1 660	51	88	2 474	2 376	810	68	728	596
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 706	6 863	333	2 108	74	74	4 120	4 816	2 451	618	1 833	1 452
Service occupations.....	1 125	6 889	605	800	168	161	3 823	3 124	1 062	194	1 523	1 231
Managing, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6	234	100	28	—	—	4	113	14	—	14	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 251	4 299	244	1 571	204	173	3 833	3 699	1 442	102	718	646
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	288	8 884	3 068	2 942	146	75	7 029	7 052	2 687	78	2 609	2 878
Construction.....	66	1 660	209	705	48	105	924	818	350	43	307	191
Manufacturing.....	377	10 732	4 795	3 751	322	268	9 323	9 094	3 635	73	5 627	3 768
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	941	1 672	631	333	77	146	1 587	1 587	845	225	620	498
Wholesale trade.....	40	851	537	632	27	66	6 186	1 804	656	59	597	581
Retail trade.....	671	6 443	866	3 717	139	45	4 789	4 603	1 346	95	1 251	1 126
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 045	2 435	224	590	28	36	1 428	1 395	814	240	574	296
Business and repair services.....	331	1 452	370	439	52	12	987	921	342	61	281	399
Personal services.....	108	1 297	94	372	10	33	793	793	252	252	252	356
Professional and related services.....	2 798	10 781	535	2 687	204	240	3 699	3 494	1 714	490	1 224	992
Public administration.....	1 239	1 294	87	119	14	95	702	690	373	171	202	267
All other industries.....	101	645	64	232	62	90	232	214	56	—	56	91
Armed forces, at work.....	15	28	—	—	—	—	46	44	18	—	18	26
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 177	31 815	7 776	12 302	821	960	23 010	22 340	9 160	1 110	8 050	8 279
Federal government workers.....	649	9 913	44	80	36	41	418	418	318	156	162	88
State and local government workers.....	1 685	4 993	400	926	157	114	1 992	1 846	711	191	520	604
Self-employed workers.....	22	2 649	172	244	39	18	841	770	212	21	312	347
Unpaid family workers.....	—	120	30	25	—	—	63	63	—	—	—	23
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 746	12 256	1 291	3 728	249	274	5 573	5 412	1 766	271	1 495	2 532
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	7 573	39 171	8 278	13 357	1 053	1 118	25 862	24 995	10 238	1 429	8 809	9 395
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 436	9 811	802	2 640	209	287	4 337	4 151	1 247	229	1 018	1 066
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	669	3 521	450	1 054	86	84	2 106	2 020	880	138	472	587
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	642	3 506	462	1 046	64	68	1 898	1 840	768	104	375	473
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	798	3 558	699	1 447	14	18	1 994	1 969	866	103	763	597
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	989	5 922	1 870	3 317	191	190	5 726	5 547	2 451	353	2 108	1 808
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	981	7 577	1 580	1 962	220	164	4 094	4 069	1 977	169	1 588	1 555
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	685	2 733	1 389	884	99	142	2 985	2 899	1 386	125	1 261	1 044
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	225	2 095	956	617	150	157	1 788	1 627	616	68	548	570
\$50,000 or more.....	99	524	85	189	30	30	88	88	27	—	27	37
Median.....	\$10 475	\$9 544	\$14 505	\$10 266	\$13 076	\$12 772	\$11 508	\$11 502	\$12 025	\$11 465	\$12 124	\$11 127
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Car, truck, or van.....	5 889	33 755	7 969	13 121	911	971	24 760	23 903	9 981	1 268	8 713	8 567
Drive alone.....	4 185	27 141	6 608	10 275	569	550	19 966	19 287	7 983	906	7 077	7 097
Carpool.....	726	6 614	1 360	2 846	342	421	4 794	4 616	1 998	362	1 640	1 470
Public transportation.....	1 276	1 385	273	173	93	11	572	372	311	173	138	61
Bus or streetcar.....	1 230	1 287	255	173	85	11	359	359	298	173	125	61
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	46	3 611	97	154	22	104	674	664	36	—	36	593
Walked only.....	112	1 887	83	129	27	47	285	285	73	16	57	137
Other means.....	461	1 092	—	—	—	—	46	46	—	—	—	233
Worked at home.....	1 181	1 12	110	113	130	134	1 12	112	112	118	111	110
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.1	13.0	17.6	16.8	31.4	47.0	16.1	15.8	17.8	20.4	17.3	11.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	13.6	13.0	16.9	16.6	32.4	49.8	16.1	15.8	17.4	19.1	17.1	11.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	21.3	25.3	38.8	37.8	28.8	50.0	25.9	29.9	32.0	30.4	34.0	19.1
With a public transportation disability.....	19	192	7	58	—	—	180	180	95	9	86	44

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Wyoming city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Kent County, worked						
	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder	Wyoming city	
Workers 16 years and over	5 465	867	301	82 585	81 001	33 101	5 491	27 610	10 998	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 996	541	243	48 943	47 924	19 910	2 731	17 179	7 828	
Householder, wife present	2 054	342	144	34 587	33 753	14 587	2 102	12 020	5 908	
Householder, no wife present	300	107	73	4 819	4 771	2 000	258	1 742	675	
Other household member	642	92	26	9 519	9 342	3 328	293	3 035	1 245	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	2 469	326	58	33 642	33 077	13 191	2 760	10 431	3 170	
Householder, husband present	25	8	5	654	609	278	56	222	92	
Householder, no husband present	765	116	10	6 346	6 170	2 523	450	2 083	775	
Other household member	1 679	202	48	26 224	26 280	10 380	2 254	8 126	2 303	
In group quarters	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	502	82	11	7 713	7 628	2 429	250	2 179	824	
20 to 24 years	1 132	129	41	12 093	11 805	4 644	747	3 877	1 545	
25 to 34 years	3 427	637	209	53 497	52 384	22 204	3 943	18 264	7 323	
35 to 44 years	326	19	23	7 817	7 746	3 291	434	2 857	1 137	
45 years and over	78	—	17	1 465	1 436	533	97	436	149	
With one or more years of college	1 712	490	180	33 565	32 829	15 339	3 392	11 947	3 511	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 335	830	282	81 277	79 693	32 512	5 411	27 101	10 702	
Black	49	—	19	695	695	364	66	298	166	
Other races	81	37	—	613	613	225	14	211	130	
Spanish origin ¹	196	63	—	578	578	255	21	234	98	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	5 465	867	295	82 572	80 968	33 092	5 491	27 601	10 998	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 603	276	104	18 972	18 846	9 295	425	7 050	2 951	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 858	314	75	25 159	24 836	10 462	2 198	8 264	2 692	
Technicians and related support occupations	196	—	—	7 706	1 666	799	264	535	157	
Sales occupations	549	108	75	9 355	9 185	3 599	375	1 324	485	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	913	104	—	14 118	13 985	6 054	519	4 505	3 340	
Service occupations	646	46	11	8 946	8 804	3 112	49	2 709	756	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	45	—	—	1 571	1 571	77	1	49	2	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	828	134	55	11 066	10 749	4 122	320	3 802	2 269	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 487	197	40	16 458	16 218	5 845	5 707	5 708	3 336	
Construction	277	106	38	4 123	3 945	1 505	207	1 298	207	
Manufacturing	1 691	229	65	24 788	24 327	9 403	256	9 147	5 507	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	244	—	—	4 243	4 192	2 221	633	1 588	931	
Wholesale trade	567	12	28	5 318	5 210	1 941	36	1 905	228	
Retail trade	1 131	186	89	14 747	14 463	4 438	315	4 123	547	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	285	33	24	4 594	4 566	2 392	1 761	1 631	391	
Business and repair services	180	66	—	2 544	2 458	1 142	186	956	342	
Personal services	185	—	—	7 558	7 544	4 627	25	2 041	129	
Professional and related services	788	205	41	15 715	15 420	7 784	2 359	5 425	479	
Public administration	30	10	10	2 247	2 192	1 444	692	752	111	
All other industries	67	18	—	2 495	2 471	355	21	334	119	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	13	13	9	—	9	—	
Private wage and salary workers	4 921	650	220	68 694	67 449	27 477	3 915	23 562	10 429	
Federal government workers	12	—	19	1 046	1 046	686	346	340	23	
State and local government workers	161	146	38	7 641	7 379	3 555	956	2 599	361	
Self-employed workers	12	71	12	4 810	4 733	1 301	274	1 027	190	
Unpaid family workers	40	—	12	374	374	82	—	82	15	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 114	161	33	18 796	18 471	6 217	910	5 307	1 686	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	5 362	867	289	80 951	79 379	32 636	5 404	27 232	10 918	
\$1,000 or less	438	186	21	15 316	13 288	4 215	698	3 607	1 212	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	630	84	12	5 710	5 617	2 927	209	1 798	523	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	507	58	12	6 337	6 220	2 532	415	2 117	584	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	506	25	12	6 459	6 349	2 618	357	2 061	654	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 222	179	113	15 265	15 012	6 208	966	5 242	1 988	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 102	145	29	13 184	12 795	5 776	851	4 925	2 050	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	469	86	50	9 465	9 345	4 349	3 480	3 480	1 751	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	241	101	37	9 024	8 817	3 800	615	3 185	1 918	
\$50,000 or more	24	—	—	1 936	1 916	1 041	224	617	218	
Median	\$11 102	\$11 698	\$13 159	\$12 274	\$12 243	\$13 558	\$14 002	\$13 476	\$15 934	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 355	857	291	77 462	75 894	32 219	5 137	27 082	10 876	
Drive alone	4 207	679	185	62 665	61 327	25 799	4 109	21 690	7 783	
Carpool	1 148	178	106	14 797	14 571	6 420	1 028	5 392	2 083	
Public transportation	—	—	—	587	571	506	299	207	44	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	587	571	506	299	207	44	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	35	10	—	2 116	2 116	228	17	211	17	
Other means	—	—	—	712	712	146	—	110	61	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 708	1 708	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.34	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	20.4	24.4	34.6	18.0	17.8	19.7	20.8	19.4	20.6	
Car, truck, or van	20.5	24.5	35.0	18.2	18.0	19.6	21.0	19.5	20.5	
Public transportation	—	—	45.0	33.0	33.5	33.6	32.2	35.6	34.3	
With a public transportation disability	41	—	—	329	329	131	25	106	74	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Kent County, worked—Con.					Living in Ottawa County, worked				
	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Central business district	Remainder	Wyoming city	
Workers 16 years and over	36 902	1 584	3 385	58 739	15 502	7 350	1 140	6 210	3 447	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	20 186	1 019	2 394	35 019	10 311	4 811	632	4 179	2 562	
Householder, wife present.....	13 303	794	1 820	24 877	8 054	3 821	492	3 329	2 065	
Householder, no wife present.....	2 096	284	820	2 464	728	291	71	220	98	
Other household member.....	4 769	177	750	7 337	1 717	684	69	615	399	
In group quarters.....	18	—	15	33	—	—	—	15	—	
Female	16 716	565	991	23 720	5 191	2 539	508	2 031	885	
Householder, husband present.....	2 329	45	36	409	133	101	24	77	16	
Householder, no husband present.....	2 862	176	136	3 498	637	328	29	299	86	
Other household member.....	13 577	344	819	19 467	4 270	2 097	455	1 442	783	
In group quarters.....	18	—	—	346	—	—	—	13	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	4 375	85	132	5 760	1 152	349	78	271	320	
20 to 24 years.....	2 596	288	393	9 587	2 573	1 192	171	1 021	500	
25 to 34 years.....	5 859	1 111	2 494	36 390	10 315	5 077	796	4 281	2 305	
35 to 44 years.....	3 118	71	244	5 791	1 257	576	77	499	308	
45 years and over.....	754	29	12	1 211	205	156	18	138	14	
With one or more years of college.....	13 979	736	1 380	19 583	5 449	2 833	647	2 186	1 021	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	36 479	1 584	3 324	57 388	15 328	7 287	1 140	6 147	3 375	
Black.....	165	—	32	200	37	4	—	4	18	
Other races.....	258	—	29	1 151	137	59	—	59	54	
Spanish origin ¹	225	—	25	1 402	145	83	—	83	24	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	36 898	1 584	3 385	58 703	15 502	7 350	1 140	6 210	3 447	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	7 420	526	981	11 010	2 986	1 503	382	1 121	557	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	11 772	844	1 844	15 363	4 425	2 330	490	1 840	836	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	6 710	40	61	1 447	493	339	91	248	53	
Sales occupations.....	4 481	150	462	5 108	1 504	689	106	583	348	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 153	43	131	9 008	2 628	1 302	202	1 009	293	
Service occupations.....	4 931	142	183	7 356	1 312	675	104	571	222	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 380	36	41	2 248	77	17	—	17	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 347	317	538	8 288	2 908	1 363	67	1 294	617	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 037	240	778	13 558	3 594	1 462	97	1 365	986	
Construction.....	2 022	178	285	3 224	865	402	45	357	113	
Manufacturing.....	9 417	461	1 298	20 419	5 576	2 565	93	2 472	1 733	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 060	51	173	2 490	1 019	663	155	508	200	
Wholesale trade.....	2 041	108	157	2 822	1 176	497	33	464	283	
Retail trade.....	8 478	284	542	9 224	2 743	717	85	632	405	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 982	28	74	2 297	809	490	174	316	87	
Business and repair services.....	975	86	95	1 660	438	220	37	183	168	
Personal services.....	1 152	14	13	1 302	183	101	—	101	—	
Professional and related services.....	7 157	245	530	11 033	2 089	1 326	390	1 926	205	
Public administration.....	637	55	185	1 126	358	272	85	187	40	
All other industries.....	1 997	24	82	2 906	246	97	43	54	13	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	29 543	1 245	2 639	47 705	13 853	6 442	930	5 512	3 190	
Federal government workers.....	337	—	77	487	180	152	75	77	24	
State and local government workers.....	3 503	268	441	6 435	1 010	455	135	575	157	
Self-employed workers.....	3 242	77	209	3 846	436	143	—	143	76	
Unpaid family workers.....	277	—	19	266	23	23	—	23	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	10 568	325	579	16 140	2 819	1 156	254	902	630	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings.....	35 825	1 572	3 363	57 779	15 392	7 266	1 128	6 138	3 447	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	7 861	228	276	12 186	2 127	903	163	740	425	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 854	93	264	4 371	946	400	39	391	174	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 104	117	201	4 192	925	530	91	439	215	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 077	70	214	4 220	1 032	495	89	436	139	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 650	333	756	10 596	2 619	1 350	240	1 080	412	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 931	389	640	9 592	1 922	1 236	104	1 102	676	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 245	115	513	5 726	2 288	1 230	217	1 013	644	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 059	207	387	5 214	2 291	1 029	97	1 63	697	
\$50,000 or more.....	657	20	112	682	232	113	22	91	42	
Median.....	\$10 435	\$13 870	\$14 717	\$11 256	\$15 044	\$14 919	\$13 393	\$15 133	\$17 058	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	32 799	1 568	3 286	53 245	15 273	7 274	1 129	6 145	3 409	
Drive alone.....	26 945	1 428	2 410	42 619	13 891	5 110	784	4 326	2 695	
Carpool.....	5 854	140	876	10 626	3 082	2 164	345	1 819	714	
Public transportation.....	21	16	10	233	35	24	—	24	11	
Bus or streetcar.....	21	16	10	233	35	24	—	24	11	
Sidewalk, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	1 871	—	50	2 975	107	28	—	28	—	
Other means.....	503	—	39	682	87	24	11	13	27	
Worked at home.....	708	—	1	1 604	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.20	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.13	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.1	28.3	32.3	15.8	24.9	27.3	27.7	27.2	23.2	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.4	28.4	32.4	16.2	25.1	27.3	27.9	27.0	23.0	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	29.8	15.0	20.0	25.8	25.3	30.0	—	30.0	15.0	
With a public transportation disability.....	12.4	—	—	12.8	46	28	—	28	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Ottawa County, worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kent County	Grand Rapids city	Wyoming city	Remainder of Kent County	Ottawa County
Workers 16 years and over	4 705	43 237	5 026	24 463	14 739	8 411	1 150	5 178	9 724
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 938	24 708	3 544	16 205	10 170	6 081	834	3 255	6 135
Householder, wife present	2 168	18 823	2 586	12 063	7 790	4 719	706	2 365	4 275
Householder, no wife present	156	1 191	1 27	1 127	3 473	344	63	767	1 231
Other household member	634	5 620	552	2 996	1 607	943	68	519	1 393
In group quarters	—	326	153	119	104	73	—	31	—
Female	1 767	18 529	1 482	8 158	4 569	2 330	316	1 923	3 589
Householder, husband present	1 166	2726	166	1 400	90	26	—	54	50
Householder, no husband present	223	2 861	332	1 268	621	305	26	266	647
Other household member	1 490	15 097	1 088	6 662	3 812	1 966	255	1 591	2 850
In group quarters	38	295	26	88	46	23	11	12	42
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	483	4 608	373	1 825	1 006	585	4	400	819
20 to 24 years	881	7 014	844	4 009	2 248	1 242	112	814	1 761
25 to 34 years	2 933	26 075	3 386	16 048	9 841	5 722	876	3 343	6 107
35 to 64 years	473	4 534	399	2 312	1 394	629	146	499	918
65 years and over	35	1 006	24	269	150	36	12	102	119
With one or more years of college	1 595	14 134	2 425	7 139	4 530	2 904	295	1 331	2 609
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4 666	42 060	4 963	23 589	14 433	8 180	1 146	5 107	9 156
Black	15	163	5	495	130	119	—	11	365
Other races	24	1 014	58	379	176	112	4	60	203
Spanish origin	38	1 257	122	387	110	70	4	36	277
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	4 705	43 201	5 020	24 445	14 725	8 397	1 150	5 178	9 720
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	926	8 024	1 497	3 302	2 010	1 295	14	648	1 292
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 459	10 938	1 233	5 205	3 442	2 052	239	1 131	1 763
Technicians and related support occupations	102	953	165	529	343	220	11	132	166
Sales occupations	246	3 405	459	1 620	761	491	52	308	499
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	891	6 389	629	3 060	1 958	1 071	199	166	1 063
Service occupations	415	6 064	397	2 178	905	506	55	344	1 273
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	2 171	334	157	334	154	28	120	190
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	699	4 060	852	5 035	3 115	1 706	361	1 048	1 720
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 146	9 964	881	8 391	5 099	2 804	401	1 874	3 292
Construction	350	2 359	334	1 926	1 048	614	26	400	878
Manufacturing	1 278	14 843	1 770	11 258	6 581	3 455	240	736	4 677
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	156	1 671	415	1 663	1 293	901	100	290	370
Wholesale trade	396	1 646	244	1 242	947	535	57	352	295
Retail trade	1 421	6 481	492	2 931	1 726	988	98	640	1 225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	252	1 488	149	808	472	331	35	106	336
Business and repair services	50	1 222	193	667	462	294	40	128	205
Personal services	163	1 119	574	1 119	574	350	175	75	124
Professional and related services	558	8 944	883	2 703	1 444	839	50	555	1 259
Public administration	46	768	210	308	206	157	4	45	102
All other industries	136	2 660	290	545	296	108	14	174	249
Armed forces, at work	—	36	6	18	14	14	—	—	6
Private wage and salary workers	4 221	33 852	4 244	22 042	13 435	7 656	1 114	4 665	8 607
Federal government workers	4	307	53	242	187	158	4	25	55
State and local government workers	263	5 425	534	1 361	721	367	28	326	640
Self-employed workers	217	3 410	179	799	390	230	4	156	409
Unpaid family workers	—	243	16	19	6	—	—	6	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 033	13 321	904	4 291	2 245	1 208	162	875	2 046
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4 679	42 387	4 963	24 077	14 518	8 296	1 124	5 098	9 559
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	799	10 059	680	3 595	1 859	301	65	793	1 736
\$4,000 to \$5,999	343	3 425	581	1 676	876	536	35	385	615
\$6,000 to \$7,999	300	3 257	437	1 499	832	373	48	411	641
\$8,000 to \$9,999	398	3 188	316	1 953	1 126	649	21	456	827
\$10,000 to \$14,999	887	8 977	1 139	5 437	2 889	1 674	149	1 064	2 548
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 010	6 670	910	4 756	3 127	1 767	180	1 180	1 629
\$20,000 to \$24,999	414	3 438	575	2 756	2 050	794	315	441	706
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	2 923	299	2 293	1 614	1 000	614	343	614
\$50,000 or more	77	450	115	292	142	82	10	50	150
Median	\$12 962	\$10 471	\$14 070	\$12 646	\$14 219	\$15 028	\$20 139	\$11 980	\$11 193
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 590	37 972	4 850	23 747	14 243	8 097	1 146	5 000	9 504
Drive alone	3 577	31 237	3 665	16 072	9 673	5 499	647	3 224	6 702
Carpool	1 013	6 735	1 185	7 675	4 570	2 598	499	1 776	2 802
Public transportation	—	198	41	49	20	8	—	12	29
Bus or streetcar	—	198	16	45	16	4	—	12	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	79	2 868	59	387	271	155	—	116	116
Other means	36	595	36	280	205	105	—	50	60
Worked at home	—	1 404	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.11	1.16	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.34	1.26	1.21
Mean travel time to work	22.4	12.4	25.4	32.6	38.3	41.9	38.0	32.6	23.8
Car, truck, or van	22.8	12.7	25.7	32.2	38.2	42.2	38.1	31.2	24.1
Public transportation	—	23.5	48.3	46.9	87.2	69.5	—	99.0	19.1
With a public transportation disability	18	82	18	51	34	16	—	18	17

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
	Total	Cocaine County	Great Falls city	Remainder of Cocaine County		Total	Cocaine County	Great Falls city	Remainder of Cocaine County	Inside SMSA	Cocaine County	Great Falls city	SMSA, worked
Workers 16 years and over	36 531	36 531	25 757	10 774	2 680	33 319	33 319	23 848	9 471	32 734	32 734	33 374	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	21 863	21 863	14 902	7 361	1 638	19 686	19 686	12 174	7 510	19 256	19 256	11 815	
Householder, wife present	14 312	14 312	9 500	4 812	942	13 073	13 073	8 269	4 804	12 813	12 813	8 066	
Householder, no wife present	2 919	2 919	2 340	559	235	2 595	2 595	1 755	840	2 534	2 534	1 696	
Non-household member	4 532	4 532	2 576	740	348	2 840	2 840	2 104	736	4 233	4 233	2 911	
in group quarters	1 304	1 304	66	1 178	138	1 178	1 178	48	1 340	1 172	1 172	42	
Female	14 668	14 668	11 255	3 413	1 042	13 633	13 633	11 672	1 961	13 478	13 478	11 559	
Householder, no husband present	3 206	3 206	2 540	305	133	2 965	2 965	2 433	532	3 068	3 068	2 326	
Householder, no husband present	3 428	3 428	2 900	528	316	3 122	3 122	2 665	457	3 103	3 103	2 655	
Other household member	10 851	10 851	8 086	2 765	702	10 128	10 128	8 701	1 427	10 110	10 110	8 604	
in group quarters	133	133	63	70	11	140	140	69	71	122	122	63	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 145	3 145	2 131	1 014	232	2 853	2 853	2 004	849	2 809	2 809	1 974	
20 to 24 years	5 966	5 966	3 696	2 270	408	5 412	5 412	3 333	2 079	5 336	5 336	3 263	
25 to 34 years	22 936	22 936	16 618	6 318	1 596	21 045	21 045	15 616	5 429	20 633	20 633	15 275	
35 to 44 years	3 495	3 495	2 611	884	368	3 097	3 097	2 257	840	3 055	3 055	2 226	
45 to 64 years	989	989	700	289	76	912	912	638	274	901	901	536	
With one or more years of college	13 096	13 096	9 725	3 373	848	12 140	12 140	9 134	3 006	11 848	11 848	8 892	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	34 899	34 899	24 770	10 129	2 492	31 891	31 891	23 017	8 874	31 324	31 324	22 561	
Black	547	547	319	228	52	495	495	316	179	495	495	316	
Other races	1 085	1 085	795	290	136	933	933	715	218	915	915	697	
Spanish origin ^a	636	636	450	186	55	581	581	367	214	581	581	367	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	32 223	32 223	24 435	7 788	2 451	29 281	29 281	23 777	5 504	28 728	28 728	23 322	
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	7 654	7 654	6 212	1 442	381	7 251	7 251	6 352	899	7 082	7 082	6 198	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 631	10 631	8 618	2 013	852	9 708	9 708	8 423	1 285	9 587	9 587	8 301	
Service occupations	9 717	9 717	7 136	2 581	479	896	896	699	197	896	896	699	
Sales occupations	4 127	4 127	3 422	698	366	3 725	3 725	3 317	408	3 657	3 657	3 251	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 588	5 588	4 429	1 156	397	5 147	5 147	4 497	650	5 116	5 116	4 468	
Production occupations	5 206	5 206	4 014	1 192	332	4 998	4 998	4 289	709	4 989	4 989	4 289	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 307	1 307	252	1 055	126	1 166	1 166	1 161	985	1 129	1 129	1 174	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 649	3 649	2 563	1 086	362	2 996	2 996	2 110	886	2 946	2 946	2 070	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 723	3 723	2 776	942	404	3 262	3 262	2 472	790	3 142	3 142	2 362	
Construction	2 055	2 055	1 461	594	184	1 571	1 571	1 146	425	1 526	1 526	1 108	
Manufacturing	2 097	2 097	1 645	452	244	1 852	1 852	1 372	480	1 812	1 812	1 338	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 568	2 568	1 974	594	253	2 292	2 292	1 735	557	2 180	2 180	1 632	
Wholesale trade	843	843	545	298	153	1 648	1 648	1 419	229	1 635	1 635	1 392	
Retail trade	7 055	7 055	5 493	1 562	389	6 629	6 629	5 741	888	6 539	6 539	5 673	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 557	2 557	2 103	454	141	2 400	2 400	2 302	98	2 370	2 370	2 272	
Business and repair services	1 529	1 529	1 137	392	137	1 384	1 384	1 143	241	1 372	1 372	1 231	
Personal services	1 096	1 096	904	192	63	1 041	1 041	944	97	1 018	1 018	911	
Professional and related services	7 197	7 197	5 853	1 338	535	6 584	6 584	5 131	1 453	6 425	6 425	4 955	
All other occupations	2 208	2 208	1 798	410	144	2 095	2 095	1 311	784	2 058	2 058	1 278	
Public administration	2 024	2 024	702	1 322	208	1 765	1 765	531	1 234	1 691	1 691	1 492	
Armed forces, at work	4 308	4 308	1 322	2 986	229	4 038	4 038	71	3 967	4 306	4 306	52	
Private wage and salary workers	23 245	23 245	17 934	5 331	1 879	20 957	20 957	17 910	3 047	20 511	20 511	17 523	
Federal government workers	4 293	4 293	2 768	3 325	341	5 921	5 921	929	4 992	5 850	5 850	4 875	
State and local government workers	3 980	3 980	3 225	755	303	3 640	3 640	3 234	406	3 607	3 607	3 210	
Unemployed workers	2 743	2 743	2 705	38	126	2 590	2 590	1 641	929	2 587	2 587	1 652	
Unpaid family workers	2 500	2 500	125	125	31	211	211	114	97	2 111	2 111	114	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 502	7 502	5 589	1 913	563	6 868	6 868	5 613	1 255	6 746	6 746	5 519	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings:	35 448	35 448	24 983	10 465	2 413	32 506	32 506	23 242	9 264	31 923	31 923	22 770	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 868	6 868	4 726	2 142	498	6 278	6 278	4 842	1 436	6 197	6 197	4 798	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 173	3 173	2 071	1 102	132	2 970	2 970	1 837	1 133	2 945	2 945	1 814	
\$6,000 to \$9,999	4 741	4 741	3 049	1 692	190	4 543	4 543	2 831	1 712	4 429	4 429	2 999	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 609	3 609	2 477	1 192	340	3 356	3 356	2 430	930	3 278	3 278	2 364	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 733	6 733	4 829	904	373	6 233	6 233	4 667	1 566	6 143	6 143	4 583	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 657	7 657	5 641	1 616	241	7 195	7 195	5 238	1 957	7 087	7 087	5 169	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 502	2 502	1 835	667	203	2 262	2 262	1 524	738	2 187	2 187	1 457	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 563	2 563	1 916	587	152	2 347	2 347	1 739	608	2 247	2 247	1 646	
\$50,000 or more	4 439	4 439	3 349	816	268	4 166	4 166	3 338	828	4 146	4 146	3 338	
Median	\$9 604	\$9 604	\$10 093	\$8 548	\$8 921	\$9 634	\$9 634	\$9 305	\$8 927	\$9 581	\$9 581	\$8 839	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	31 680	31 680	23 303	8 377	2 375	28 872	28 872	21 664	7 208	28 360	28 360	21 235	
Drive alone	24 976	24 976	18 716	6 260	1 902	22 845	22 845	17 401	5 444	22 506	22 506	17 128	
Carpool	6 704	6 704	4 587	2 117	473	6 027	6 027	4 263	1 764	5 854	5 854	4 107	
Public transportation	12	12	219	10	10	195	195	169	26	189	189	163	
Bus or streetcar	92	92	82	10	5	73	73	68	5	73	73	68	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	2 895	2 895	1 481	1 414	246	2 562	2 562	1 309	1 253	2 523	2 523	1 290	
Other means	607	607	385	222	47	570	570	337	233	542	542	317	
Worked at home	1 120	1 120	369	751	11	1 120	1 120	369	751	1 120	1 120	369	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	
Mean travel time, in minutes:	14.9	14.9	13.7	18.1	18.7	14.4	14.4	14.2	15.0	14.0	14.0	13.7	
Car, truck, or van	15.5	15.5	13.8	20.2	19.9	14.8	14.8	14.3	16.4	14.4	14.4	13.8	
Public transportation	26.2	26.2	25.1	50.0	21.3	26.7	26.7	25.9	31.7	27.0	27.0	26.3	
With a public transportation disability	145	145	139	6	49	96	96	69	27	96	96	69	

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Cascade County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cascade County	Great Falls city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	4 606	18 768	9 360	1 117	32 734	32 734	23 374	4 606	18 768	9 360	1 117
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 298	9 517	7 441	969	19 256	19 256	11 815	2 298	9 517	7 441	969
Householder, wife present	1 698	6 368	4 747	557	12 813	12 813	8 066	1 698	6 368	4 747	557
Householder, no wife present	290	1 406	736	150	2 934	2 934	1 696	290	1 406	736	150
Other household member	310	7 701	828	243	2 737	2 737	2 011	310	7 701	828	243
In group quarters	—	—	42	18	1 172	1 172	42	—	—	42	18
Female	2 308	9 251	1 919	148	13 478	13 478	11 559	2 308	9 251	1 919	148
Householder, husband present	40	197	6	4	243	243	237	40	197	6	4
Householder, no husband present	526	2 129	468	9	3 103	3 103	2 455	526	2 129	468	9
Other household member	1 742	6 662	1 406	139	10 010	10 010	8 604	1 742	6 662	1 406	139
In group quarters	—	63	59	—	122	122	63	—	63	59	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	305	1 669	835	104	2 809	2 809	1 974	305	1 669	835	104
20 to 24 years	652	2 611	2 073	222	5 356	5 356	3 263	652	2 611	2 073	222
25 to 54 years	2 977	12 298	5 358	707	20 633	20 633	15 275	2 977	12 298	5 358	707
55 to 64 years	521	705	829	72	3 035	3 035	2 226	521	705	829	72
65 years and over	151	485	265	12	901	901	636	151	485	265	12
With one or more years of college	1 736	7 156	2 956	402	11 848	11 848	8 892	1 736	7 156	2 956	402
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 426	18 135	8 763	1 083	31 324	31 324	22 561	4 426	18 135	8 763	1 083
Black	19	14	379	—	495	495	116	14	102	379	—
Other races	166	531	218	34	915	915	697	166	531	218	34
Spanish origin*	78	289	214	—	581	581	367	78	289	214	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 599	18 723	5 406	1 044	28 778	28 778	23 322	4 599	18 723	5 406	1 044
Managerial and professional specialties	1 210	4 988	860	195	8 078	8 078	6 198	1 210	4 988	860	195
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 229	6 080	1 281	197	9 582	9 582	8 301	2 229	6 080	1 281	197
Technicians and related support occupations	77	503	227	18	819	819	582	77	503	227	18
Sales occupations	708	2 542	405	104	4 657	4 657	3 251	708	2 542	405	104
Administrative support occupations, excluding clerical	1 435	3 035	648	75	5 106	5 106	4 468	1 435	3 035	648	75
Service occupations	354	3 660	637	62	4 851	4 851	4 214	354	3 660	637	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	174	—	—	1 129	1 129	174	—	174	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	522	1 748	876	81	2 946	2 946	2 070	522	1 748	876	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	292	2 073	777	177	3 142	3 142	2 365	292	2 073	777	177
Construction	64	1 044	418	345	1 526	1 526	1 108	64	1 044	418	345
Manufacturing	301	1 037	474	41	1 812	1 812	1 338	301	1 037	474	41
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	672	960	548	135	2 180	2 180	1 632	672	960	548	135
Wholesale trade	62	3 110	243	55	1 635	1 635	1 392	62	3 110	243	55
Retail trade	1 203	4 470	866	127	6 539	6 539	5 673	1 203	4 470	866	127
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 039	1 233	98	46	3 270	3 270	2 272	1 039	1 233	98	46
Business and repair services	239	832	241	20	1 372	1 372	1 131	239	832	241	20
Personal services	224	697	15	15	1 018	1 018	922	224	697	15	15
Professional and related services	496	5 589	442	129	6 527	6 527	6 085	496	5 589	442	129
Public administration	174	1 104	780	6	2 058	2 058	1 278	174	1 104	780	6
All other industries	45	447	1 199	125	1 691	1 691	492	45	447	1 199	125
Armed forces, at work	7	45	3 954	73	4 006	4 006	52	7	45	3 954	73
Private wage and salary workers	3 792	13 731	2 988	875	20 511	20 511	17 523	3 792	13 731	2 988	875
Federal government workers	367	508	4 975	102	5 850	5 850	875	367	508	4 975	102
State and local government workers	69	3 122	70	607	2 865	2 865	3 012	69	3 122	70	607
Self-employed workers	334	1 318	903	42	2 555	2 555	1 652	334	1 318	903	42
Unpaid family workers	25	89	97	8	211	211	114	25	89	97	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	899	4 620	1 227	193	6 746	6 746	5 519	899	4 620	1 227	193
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 502	18 268	9 153	1 112	31 923	31 923	22 770	4 502	18 268	9 153	1 112
\$1 to \$3 999 or less	786	4 012	1 399	173	6 197	6 197	4 798	786	4 012	1 399	173
\$4 000 to \$5 999	534	2 066	730	62	2 482	2 482	1 816	534	2 066	730	62
\$6 000 to \$7 999	336	1 016	1 630	92	1 299	1 299	2 599	336	1 016	1 630	92
\$8 000 to \$9 999	436	1 928	914	51	3 278	3 278	2 377	436	1 928	914	51
\$10 000 to \$14 999	1 015	3 568	1 560	213	4 145	4 145	4 583	1 015	3 568	1 560	213
\$15 000 to \$19 999	595	2 582	1 110	197	2 487	2 487	3 164	595	2 582	1 110	197
\$20 000 to \$24 999	317	1 146	560	112	2 187	2 187	1 457	317	1 146	560	112
\$25 000 to \$49 999	407	1 239	601	164	2 427	2 427	666	407	1 239	601	164
\$50 000 or more	87	245	78	14	410	410	342	87	245	78	14
Median	\$10 537	\$9 633	\$8 911	\$12 862	\$9 581	\$9 581	\$9 839	\$10 537	\$9 633	\$8 911	\$12 862
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 232	17 003	7 125	945	28 360	28 360	21 235	4 232	17 003	7 125	945
Drive alone	2 995	14 133	5 378	568	22 562	22 562	2 995	2 995	14 133	5 378	568
Carpool	277	2 700	377	377	3 854	3 854	4 107	277	2 700	377	377
Public transportation	45	118	26	28	189	189	163	45	118	26	28
Bus or streetcar	—	68	5	—	14	14	68	—	68	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	263	1 027	1 233	126	2 523	2 523	1 290	263	1 027	1 233	126
Other means	32	285	225	18	542	542	217	32	285	225	18
Worked at home	34	535	75	—	1 120	1 120	369	34	535	75	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.10	1.16	1.30	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.18	1.10	1.16	1.30
Mean travel time to work	14.4	13.5	14.8	32.9	14.0	14.0	13.7	14.4	13.5	14.8	32.9
Car, truck, or van	14.0	13.7	14.1	37.1	14.4	14.4	13.7	14.0	13.7	14.1	37.1
Public transportation	18.7	29.2	31.7	22.5	27.0	27.0	26.3	18.7	29.2	31.7	22.5
With a public transportation disability	—	69	27	—	96	96	—	—	69	27	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Cascade County, worked		
	Living in Great Falls city, worked						Outside SMSA	Living in Remainder of Cascade County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Cascade County	Great Falls city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County		Inside SMSA	Cascade County	
Workers 16 years and over	23 109	23 109	19 284	3 819	15 565	3 725	710	6 625	9 625	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	12 727	12 727	9 861	1 856	7 875	2 866	635	6 529	6 529	
Householder, wife present.....	8 440	8 440	6 524	1 088	5 141	1 856	4 373	4 373	4 373	
Householder, no wife present.....	2 051	2 051	1 491	279	1 212	560	126	483	483	
Other household member.....	2 194	2 194	1 754	274	1 480	440	159	543	543	
In group quarters.....	—	—	42	—	42	—	1 130	1 130	1 130	
Female	10 382	10 382	9 523	1 833	7 690	859	75	3 096	3 096	
Householder, husband present.....	206	206	206	40	166	—	37	37	37	
Householder, no husband present.....	2 698	2 698	2 341	417	1 871	267	4	495	495	
Other household member.....	7 505	7 505	6 913	1 323	5 590	592	71	2 505	2 505	
In group quarters.....	63	63	63	—	63	—	—	59	59	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	1 920	1 920	1 649	277	1 372	271	71	889	889	
20 to 24 years.....	3 309	3 309	2 827	2 108	1 662	122	2 027	2 027	2 027	
25 to 34 years.....	15 015	15 015	12 657	2 433	10 224	2 358	4 618	5 618	5 618	
35 to 64 years.....	2 237	2 237	1 882	469	1 413	355	48	818	818	
65 years and over.....	628	628	569	121	448	59	4	273	273	
With one or more years of college.....	8 813	8 813	7 648	1 543	6 105	1 165	257	3 035	3 035	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	22 270	22 270	18 674	3 672	15 002	3 596	690	9 054	9 054	
Black.....	161	161	95	66	90	66	—	334	334	
Other races.....	678	678	615	142	473	63	20	237	237	
Spanish origin ¹	416	416	315	64	251	101	—	165	165	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, of work.....	21 886	21 886	19 365	3 819	15 546	2 521	667	6 842	6 842	
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations.....	5 797	5 797	5 342	1 080	4 287	555	94	1 281	1 281	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	7 714	7 714	6 953	1 788	5 165	165	164	1 868	1 868	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	477	477	466	105	365	40	—	163	163	
Sales occupations.....	2 997	2 997	2 780	555	2 225	210	60	640	640	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	4 071	4 071	3 696	1 181	2 515	375	57	1 045	1 045	
Service occupations.....	3 740	3 740	3 406	409	2 916	334	65	1 111	1 111	
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	176	176	145	—	145	31	—	953	953	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 056	2 056	1 573	249	1 324	483	25	990	990	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 267	2 267	2 591	322	1 714	457	79	739	739	
Construction.....	1 118	1 118	856	58	798	262	184	408	408	
Manufacturing.....	1 408	1 408	1 086	268	818	322	41	404	404	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 670	1 670	1 320	323	797	350	102	510	510	
Wholesale trade.....	1 199	1 199	1 084	60	1 024	115	50	436	436	
Retail trade.....	5 040	5 040	4 608	956	3 652	432	102	1 499	1 499	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 953	1 953	1 889	894	995	64	41	417	417	
Business and repair services.....	1 070	1 070	976	166	718	94	15	302	302	
Personal services.....	852	852	626	224	424	6	14	166	166	
Professional and related services.....	5 362	5 362	5 188	394	4 794	174	59	1 165	1 165	
Public administration.....	1 666	1 666	1 131	144	987	355	392	6	6	
All other industries.....	548	548	381	40	341	167	40	1 143	1 143	
Armed forces, at work.....	1 223	1 223	19	—	19	1 204	43	2 783	2 783	
Private wage and salary workers.....	15 911	15 911	14 297	3 137	11 160	614	581	4 600	4 600	
Federal government workers.....	2 383	2 383	723	286	435	860	54	3 267	3 267	
State and local government workers.....	2 926	2 926	2 778	78	2 700	148	26	681	681	
Self-employed workers.....	1 584	1 584	1 481	291	1 190	103	41	971	971	
Unpaid family workers.....	105	105	105	—	80	—	—	106	106	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 060	5 060	4 651	758	3 893	409	145	1 686	1 686	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings.....	22 544	22 544	18 872	3 726	15 148	3 573	765	9 379	9 379	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	4 352	4 352	4 017	651	3 366	335	91	1 845	1 845	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 916	1 916	1 556	258	1 298	360	78	1 029	1 029	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 719	2 719	2 137	257	1 668	492	36	1 510	1 510	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 244	1 244	1 940	347	1 593	304	31	1 034	1 034	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 388	4 388	3 769	835	2 934	619	137	1 755	1 755	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 584	1 584	1 291	257	2 049	476	143	1 020	1 020	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 593	1 593	1 173	251	922	420	137	594	594	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 738	1 738	1 399	316	1 063	339	97	509	509	
\$50,000 or more.....	327	327	290	75	215	83	14	83	83	
Median.....	\$10 030	\$10 030	\$9 779	\$10 547	\$9 559	\$11 621	\$13 981	\$8 591	\$8 591	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	20 929	20 929	17 327	3 449	13 878	3 602	629	7 431	7 431	
Drive alone.....	16 876	16 876	14 121	2 496	11 625	2 755	393	5 630	5 630	
Carpool.....	4 053	4 053	3 206	623	2 253	847	236	1 801	1 801	
Public transportation.....	184	184	163	45	118	21	5	5	5	
Bus or streetcar.....	68	68	68	—	—	—	—	5	5	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	1 283	1 283	1 232	259	973	51	14	1 240	1 240	
Other means.....	344	344	293	32	261	51	—	198	198	
Worked at home.....	369	369	369	34	335	—	—	751	751	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.15	1.29	1.16	1.16	
Average travel time to work.....	minutes.....	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.1	12.7	13.2	33.0	33.0	
Car, truck, or van.....	minutes.....	12.7	12.7	12.1	12.2	12.1	15.3	16.0	16.0	
Public transportation.....	minutes.....	26.1	26.1	26.3	18.7	29.2	25.0	22.5	22.5	
With a public transportation disability.....	90	90	69	—	69	—	—	6	6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Cascade County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA		Remainder of Cascade County	
	Great Falls city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cascade County		Great Falls city	Remainder of Cascade County		
Workers 16 years and over	3 990	787	3 203	5 635	407	585	585	474	111
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 954	312	1 642	4 575	334	430	430	361	69
Householder, wife present	1 492	265	1 227	2 881	207	260	260	203	57
Householder, no wife present	205	11	194	278	24	61	61	59	2
Other household member	257	36	221	84	103	103	103	93	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 360	—	6	6	—	—
Female	2 036	475	1 561	1 060	73	155	155	113	42
Householder, husband present	31	—	31	6	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, on husband present	1 614	56	258	181	5	19	19	10	9
Other household member	391	419	1 272	814	68	118	118	97	21
In group quarters	—	—	—	59	—	18	18	6	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	325	28	297	564	33	44	44	30	14
20 to 24 years	636	133	503	1 391	100	76	76	70	6
25 to 54 years	2 618	544	2 074	3 000	242	412	412	341	71
55 to 64 years	344	52	292	474	24	42	42	31	11
65 years and over	67	30	37	206	8	11	11	2	9
With one or more years of college	1 244	193	1 051	1 791	145	292	292	242	50
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 887	754	3 133	5 167	393	567	567	456	111
Black	21	9	12	313	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	82	24	58	155	14	18	18	18	—
Spanish origin ¹	52	14	38	113	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 957	780	3 177	2 885	377	553	553	455	98
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	856	150	706	425	101	172	173	154	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 348	433	915	520	33	126	126	122	4
Technicians and related support occupations	105	25	80	58	10	27	27	27	—
Sales occupations	471	154	317	189	5	68	68	66	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	254	272	273	18	31	31	29	31
Service occupations	808	64	744	303	17	47	47	25	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	29	924	27	37	37	37	30
Production, craft, and repair occupations	497	73	424	393	120	50	50	50	46
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	419	60	359	320	79	120	120	107	13
Construction	252	6	246	156	161	45	45	38	7
Manufacturing	252	33	219	152	—	40	40	34	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	312	149	163	198	33	112	112	103	9
Wholesale trade	308	22	286	123	5	33	33	27	6
Retail trade	1 065	247	818	434	25	90	90	88	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	383	145	238	34	5	30	30	30	—
Business and repair services	155	41	114	12	5	12	12	12	—
Personal services	75	—	75	91	1	23	23	23	—
Professional and related services	102	102	795	268	70	57	57	48	9
Public administration	147	30	117	37	—	37	37	33	4
All other industries	111	5	106	1 052	72	74	74	74	39
Armed forces, at work	33	7	26	2 750	30	32	32	19	13
Private wage and salary workers	3 226	655	2 571	1 374	294	466	466	387	59
Federal government workers	152	79	73	3 115	48	71	71	71	54
State and local government workers	432	10	422	249	48	33	33	24	9
Self-employed workers	171	43	128	800	21	35	35	9	26
Unpaid family workers	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	868	141	727	818	48	122	122	94	28
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 898	778	3 120	5 481	407	583	583	472	111
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	781	135	646	1 064	82	81	81	44	37
\$4,000 to \$5,999	238	74	164	771	18	25	25	23	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	462	64	398	1 068	6	34	34	30	2
\$8,000 to \$9,999	424	89	335	610	20	78	78	62	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	814	180	634	941	80	90	90	84	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	396	73	323	434	51	94	94	74	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999	284	60	224	310	33	75	75	67	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	247	91	156	262	67	100	100	93	7
\$50,000 or more	42	12	30	41	6	6	6	6	—
Median	\$10 094	\$10 492	\$9 982	\$7 728	\$11 285	\$13 799	\$13 799	\$14 267	\$9 813
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	3 908	783	3 125	3 523	316	512	512	429	83
Drive alone	3 007	499	2 508	2 623	175	339	339	273	66
Carpool	901	284	617	900	141	173	173	156	17
Public transportation	—	—	—	5	—	6	6	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	58	4	54	1 182	73	39	39	19	20
Other means	24	—	24	18	28	28	28	20	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	753	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.24	1.12	1.17	1.34	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.14
Mean travel time to work	20.7	21.6	20.5	14.5	32.4	36.2	36.2	37.9	29.1
Car, truck, or van	20.9	21.7	20.8	17.0	40.0	38.3	38.3	39.0	34.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	60.0	—	15.0	15.0	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Weld County	Greely city	Remainder of Weld County		Total	Weld County	Greely city	Remainder of Weld County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Weld County	Greely city
Workers 16 years and over	52 720	52 720	22 852	29 868	2 759	44 305	44 305	23 738	20 567	39 278	39 278	22 583
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Males	31 203	31 203	12 618	18 585	1 836	26 070	26 070	11 908	14 162	22 303	22 303	11 181
Householder, wife present	4 160	4 160	7 847	13 511	1 038	18 151	18 151	7 642	10 509	15 298	15 298	7 188
Householder, no wife present	2 363	2 363	2 179	2 184	308	3 572	3 572	1 918	1 918	3 130	3 130	1 803
Other household member	5 347	5 347	2 260	3 086	490	4 054	4 054	2 107	2 107	3 377	3 377	1 949
In group quarters	312	312	312	—	—	293	293	241	241	52	248	248
Female	21 517	21 517	10 234	11 283	923	18 235	18 235	11 830	6 405	16 975	16 975	11 401
Householder, husband present	4 292	4 292	178	4 114	365	4 956	4 956	2 884	2 884	3 592	3 592	2 427
Householder, no husband present	4 372	4 372	2 745	1 627	179	4 014	4 014	2 747	1 267	3 653	3 653	2 685
Other household member	16 324	16 324	6 728	9 406	744	13 532	13 532	8 475	5 057	12 663	12 663	8 126
In group quarters	383	383	383	—	—	324	324	224	224	59	324	324
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 157	4 157	1 856	2 301	232	3 348	3 348	1 964	1 384	3 170	3 170	1 925
20 to 24 years	9 105	9 105	4 740	4 365	542	7 692	7 692	4 857	2 835	6 880	6 880	4 594
25 to 34 years	33 489	33 489	13 684	19 805	1 577	28 099	28 099	14 373	13 726	24 483	24 483	13 608
35 to 54 years	4 678	4 678	2 054	2 619	325	4 025	4 025	2 023	2 002	3 673	3 673	1 946
55 to 64 years	2 103	2 103	818	1 285	83	1 141	1 141	521	602	1 072	1 072	510
With one or more years of college	21 808	21 808	11 842	9 266	933	19 125	19 125	11 991	7 134	16 765	16 765	11 221
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	48 785	48 785	21 390	27 395	2 462	41 288	41 288	22 267	19 021	36 583	36 583	21 181
Black	204	204	173	31	179	15	179	132	47	149	149	132
Other races	3 731	3 731	1 289	2 442	262	2 838	2 838	1 339	1 499	2 546	2 546	1 270
Spanish origin*	6 237	6 237	2 281	3 956	498	4 526	4 526	2 116	2 244	4 116	4 116	2 213
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	52 578	52 578	22 628	29 850	2 757	44 282	44 282	23 723	20 559	39 255	39 255	22 538
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 526	10 526	5 995	4 531	484	10 126	10 126	6 329	3 797	8 688	8 688	5 560
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 432	14 432	6 456	7 976	682	12 450	12 450	8 420	4 015	11 339	11 339	8 047
Executives and related support occupations	5 203	5 203	2 917	2 286	41	965	965	500	385	710	710	429
Sales occupations	5 178	5 178	2 917	2 261	296	4 450	4 450	3 208	1 242	4 201	4 201	3 069
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 051	6 051	4 038	4 013	345	7 319	7 319	4 632	2 388	6 428	6 428	4 258
Service occupations	6 803	6 803	3 480	3 323	480	6 372	6 372	3 674	2 698	5 474	5 474	3 643
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 729	4 729	357	4 372	204	4 310	4 310	2 420	1 890	4 140	4 140	2 331
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 296	4 296	2 185	2 111	389	4 104	4 104	2 175	1 929	4 071	4 071	2 521
Operatives, fabricators, and laborers	6 517	6 517	2 831	3 686	389	6 035	6 035	2 350	3 685	5 503	5 503	3 033
Construction	4 659	4 659	1 709	2 950	331	3 193	3 193	1 791	1 402	2 633	2 633	1 414
Manufacturing	7 507	7 507	3 208	4 299	318	6 035	6 035	3 730	2 305	4 339	4 339	1 602
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 643	3 643	1 375	2 268	286	2 687	2 687	1 362	1 325	2 292	2 292	1 283
Wholesale trade	2 609	2 609	1 149	1 460	166	1 884	1 884	1 029	855	1 650	1 650	941
Retail trade	8 551	8 551	4 444	4 107	447	7 293	7 293	4 940	2 353	6 899	6 899	4 706
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 206	3 206	1 795	1 411	140	2 841	2 841	2 405	436	2 707	2 707	2 297
Business and repair services	1 661	1 661	787	874	107	1 377	1 377	794	583	1 155	1 155	816
Personal services	405	4 405	736	669	75	1 221	1 221	791	430	1 196	1 196	766
Professional and related services	10 967	10 967	6 626	4 341	452	10 159	10 159	7 183	2 976	9 611	9 611	6 884
Public administration	1 974	1 974	1 069	905	153	1 514	1 514	1 260	254	1 438	1 438	722
All other industries	6 496	6 496	830	5 666	338	6 078	6 078	6 118	5 460	5 495	5 495	5 372
Armed forces, at work	42	42	24	18	2	23	23	15	8	23	23	15
Private wage and salary workers	36 811	36 811	15 779	21 032	1 821	30 142	30 142	16 264	13 878	25 985	25 985	15 394
Federal government workers	1 120	1 120	452	668	118	714	714	423	291	649	649	407
State and local government workers	8 470	8 470	4 952	3 518	438	7 716	7 716	5 395	2 321	7 213	7 213	5 288
Self-employed workers, proprietors, and laborers	5 780	5 780	1 511	4 219	347	5 175	5 175	3 118	3 427	4 910	4 910	1 456
Unpaid family workers	589	589	158	431	35	558	558	338	420	510	510	338
At work 15 to 34 hours	12 650	12 650	6 455	6 195	753	10 742	10 742	6 658	4 084	10 181	10 181	6 138
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	50 930	50 930	22 177	28 753	2 463	43 009	43 009	23 644	19 945	38 468	38 468	21 929
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 953	10 953	5 237	5 716	532	9 373	9 373	5 640	3 933	9 034	9 034	5 386
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 660	4 660	2 160	2 500	257	3 655	3 655	2 177	1 648	3 643	3 643	2 186
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 176	3 176	1 402	1 774	168	2 469	2 469	1 279	1 049	2 618	2 618	1 618
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 693	4 693	1 973	2 720	224	3 719	3 719	2 417	1 376	3 590	3 590	2 345
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 163	10 163	4 053	6 110	430	8 493	8 493	4 462	3 977	7 424	7 424	4 275
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 641	7 641	3 222	4 409	367	6 811	6 811	3 033	2 578	6 581	6 581	4 261
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 946	3 946	1 486	2 460	231	3 261	3 261	1 333	1 028	2 484	2 484	1 192
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 455	3 455	1 531	1 924	173	3 192	3 192	1 390	1 002	2 421	2 421	1 277
\$50,000 or more	591	591	329	262	34	547	547	313	244	458	458	293
Median	510 111	510 111	59 536	510 440	510 035	510 205	510 205	59 155	511 480	59 523	59 523	59 015
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	44 660	44 660	19 467	25 193	2 479	36 711	36 711	20 439	16 272	31 826	31 826	19 323
Drive alone	34 102	34 102	15 341	18 761	1 938	28 379	28 379	16 772	11 421	25 447	25 447	15 882
With one or more passengers	4 166	4 166	1 642	2 524	541	8 332	8 332	3 667	2 851	6 379	6 379	3 441
Public transportation	447	447	385	62	5	427	427	314	113	375	375	294
Bus or streetcar	431	431	369	62	5	411	411	304	107	359	359	294
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	16	16	—	—	16	16	10	6	16	16	6
Walked only	3 115	3 115	1 842	1 273	231	3 493	3 493	1 804	1 689	3 449	3 449	1 780
Other means	144	1 144	651	493	44	1 020	1 020	634	346	974	974	659
Worked at home	2 654	2 654	507	2 147	44	2 654	2 654	1 447	2 107	2 654	2 654	507
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.21	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.8	18.8	15.3	21.6	20.8	16.0	16.0	14.3	18.1	13.3	13.3	13.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.8	19.8	15.7	23.0	22.3	16.9	16.9	14.7	19.7	14.0	14.0	13.0
Public transportation—minutes	25.8	25.8	23.6	39.3	10.0	21.9	21.9	21.3	23.8	18.7	18.7	18.7
With a public transportation disability	21.1	21.1	75	136	37	127	127	69	58	127	127	69

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Weld County, worked							
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weld County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Weld County	Greenlee city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weld County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	5 513	17 070	16 495	10 683	39 278	39 278	22 583	5 513	17 070	16 495	10 683
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 853	8 328	11 122	7 084	22 303	22 303	11 181	2 853	8 328	11 122	7 064
Householder, wife present	2 005	5 183	8 110	5 024	15 298	15 298	7 188	2 005	5 183	8 110	5 024
Householder, no wife present	439	1 364	1 327	745	3 130	3 130	1 803	439	1 364	1 327	745
Other household member	403	1 546	1 685	1 315	3 677	3 677	1 946	403	1 546	1 685	1 315
In group quarters	6	235	7	65	248	248	241	6	235	7	65
Female	2 660	8 742	5 573	3 619	16 975	16 975	11 402	2 660	8 742	5 573	3 619
Householder, husband present	206	625	92	48	1 235	1 235	61	206	625	92	48
Householder, no husband present	649	2 036	968	540	3 653	3 653	2 685	649	2 036	968	540
Other household member	1 938	6 188	4 537	2 927	12 663	12 663	8 126	1 938	6 188	4 537	2 927
In group quarters	12	312	—	59	324	324	324	12	312	—	59
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	278	1 647	1 245	755	3 170	3 170	1 925	278	1 647	1 245	755
20 to 24 years	857	3 727	2 286	1 483	8 080	8 080	4 594	857	3 727	2 286	1 483
25 to 54 years	3 766	9 841	10 875	7 429	24 483	24 483	13 608	3 767	9 841	10 875	7 429
55 to 64 years	467	1 479	1 727	675	3 673	3 673	1 946	467	1 479	1 727	675
65 years and over	144	646	562	141	1 072	1 072	510	144	646	562	141
With one or more years of college	2 912	8 409	5 444	3 410	16 765	16 765	11 321	2 912	8 409	5 444	3 410
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 213	15 968	15 402	9 740	36 583	36 583	21 181	5 213	15 968	15 402	9 740
Black	78	476	17	149	467	467	132	78	476	17	149
Other race	246	1 024	1 276	903	2 546	2 546	1 270	246	1 024	1 276	903
Spanish origin ^a	420	1 793	1 903	1 623	4 116	4 116	2 213	420	1 793	1 903	1 623
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed at work	5 591	17 067	16 687	10 666	39 255	39 255	22 588	5 591	17 067	16 687	10 666
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 396	4 534	2 758	1 354	8 688	8 688	5 930	1 396	4 534	2 758	1 354
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 840	5 903	3 292	2 411	11 339	11 339	8 047	2 840	5 903	3 292	2 411
Technicians and related support occupations	208	653	590	452	1 110	1 110	532	208	653	590	452
Sales occupations	593	2 176	1 132	681	4 201	4 201	3 069	593	2 176	1 132	681
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 490	2 968	1 970	1 278	6 428	6 428	4 438	1 490	2 968	1 970	1 278
Service occupations	659	2 623	974	524	3 274	3 274	2 623	659	2 623	974	524
Food, beverage, and tobacco processing	50	1 811	3 909	385	4 140	4 140	2 231	50	1 811	3 909	385
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 490	2 968	1 970	1 278	6 428	6 428	4 438	1 490	2 968	1 970	1 278
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	208	653	590	452	1 110	1 110	532	208	653	590	452
Operative, fabrications, and laborers	526	2 001	2 060	2 697	4 581	4 581	2 521	526	2 001	2 060	2 697
Construction	136	1 298	1 199	1 495	2 423	2 423	1 434	136	1 298	1 199	1 495
Manufacturing	237	1 365	2 737	2 850	4 339	4 339	1 602	237	1 365	2 737	2 850
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	618	665	1 009	1 115	2 292	2 292	2 283	618	665	1 009	1 115
Business trade	251	690	709	793	1 650	1 650	941	251	690	709	793
Retail trade	967	3 839	2 093	1 211	6 899	6 899	4 806	967	3 839	2 093	1 211
Finance, insurance, and real estate	968	3 329	410	359	2 707	2 707	2 297	968	3 329	410	359
Business and repair services	208	653	594	399	1 155	1 155	761	208	653	594	399
Personal services	176	590	430	134	1 196	1 196	766	176	590	430	134
Professional and related services	921	5 963	2 567	1 064	9 451	9 451	6 884	921	5 963	2 567	1 064
Public administration	890	332	216	383	1 438	1 438	1 222	890	332	216	383
All other industries	129	443	4 923	663	5 495	5 495	572	129	443	4 923	663
Armed forces, at work	12	3	8	17	23	23	15	12	3	8	17
Private wage and salary workers	3 836	11 558	10 591	9 005	25 985	25 985	15 394	3 836	11 558	10 591	9 005
Federal government workers	12	306	—	649	649	649	388	12	306	—	649
State and local government workers	1 196	4 011	2 006	819	7 213	7 213	5 207	1 196	4 011	2 006	819
Self-employed workers	362	1 094	3 465	462	4 921	4 921	456	362	1 094	3 465	462
Unpaid family workers	93	372	44	44	510	510	138	93	372	44	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	369	5 419	3 823	1 716	10 181	10 181	6 358	369	5 419	3 823	1 716
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total full earnings:	5 364	16 565	16 119	10 421	38 048	38 048	21 929	5 364	16 565	16 119	10 421
\$1 to \$999 or less	4 454	12 874	10 819	7 387	25 854	25 854	13 884	4 454	12 874	10 819	7 387
\$4,000 to \$5,999	392	1 766	1 485	767	3 643	3 643	2 158	392	1 766	1 485	767
\$6,000 to \$7,999	156	519	383	976	3 613	3 613	2 230	156	519	383	976
\$8,000 to \$9,999	728	1 617	994	879	3 590	3 590	2 345	728	1 617	994	879
\$10,000 to \$14,999	632	1 123	3 149	2 308	7 424	7 424	4 275	632	1 123	3 149	2 308
\$15,000 to \$19,999	327	2 046	2 608	1 913	5 281	5 281	2 773	327	2 046	2 608	1 913
\$20,000 to \$24,999	745	801	992	1 231	4 684	4 684	1 922	745	801	992	1 231
\$25,000 to \$49,999	345	926	1 144	861	2 321	2 321	1 277	345	926	1 144	861
\$50,000 or more	61	232	99	99	458	458	193	61	232	99	99
Median	\$9 984	\$8 579	\$10 317	\$12 075	\$9 523	\$9 523	\$9 015	\$9 984	\$8 579	\$10 317	\$12 075
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 919	14 404	12 503	10 355	31 826	31 826	19 323	4 919	14 404	12 503	10 355
Drive alone	4 012	11 870	9 565	6 717	25 447	25 447	15 882	4 012	11 870	9 565	6 717
Carpool	907	2 534	2 938	3 638	6 379	6 379	3 441	907	2 534	2 938	3 638
Public transportation	146	158	67	375	375	375	354	146	158	67	375
Bus or streetcar	70	238	67	67	159	159	294	70	238	67	67
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	76	20	—	—	—	—	—	76	20	—	—
Walked only	270	1 510	1 649	135	3 449	3 449	1 780	270	1 510	1 649	135
Other means	125	624	334	305	974	974	669	125	624	334	305
Worked at home	43	464	2 147	—	2 654	2 654	507	43	464	2 147	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.26	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.15	1.26
Average travel time to work	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3
Car, truck, or van	13.7	12.7	15.6	37.2	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.7	12.7	15.6	37.2
Public transportation	19.6	17.9	16.7	66.5	18.7	18.7	19.6	19.6	17.9	16.7	66.5
With a public transportation disability	15	34	—	—	127	127	67	15	34	—	—

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in remainder of Weld County, worked		
	Living in Greeley city, worked						Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Weld County
	Inside SMSA	Weld County	Greeley city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weld County			
Workers 16 years and over	19 846	19 846	16 320	3 993	12 327	3 526	1 842	19 432	19 432
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	10 351	10 351	8 161	2 134	6 027	2 390	1 338	11 752	11 752
Householder, wife present	6 737	6 737	5 118	1 585	3 583	1 419	8 262	8 262	8 262
Householder, no wife present	1 767	1 767	1 429	340	1 089	338	269	1 363	1 363
Other household member	1 800	1 800	1 373	423	1 273	427	256	1 347	1 347
In group quarters	247	247	241	6	225	6	—	1 827	1 827
Female	9 295	9 295	8 159	1 859	6 300	1 136	504	7 680	7 680
Householder, husband present	1 69	1 69	155	29	126	14	6	1 66	1 66
Householder, no husband present	2 531	2 531	2 178	530	1 648	353	1 122	1 099	1 122
Other household member	6 271	6 271	5 502	1 288	4 214	769	327	6 392	6 392
In group quarters	324	324	324	12	312	—	—	59	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 591	1 591	1 436	190	1 246	155	187	1 579	1 579
20 to 24 years	4 102	4 102	3 442	593	2 849	660	357	2 778	2 778
25 to 54 years	11 926	11 926	9 537	2 948	8 609	2 369	1 158	12 317	12 317
55 to 64 years	1 791	1 791	1 501	344	1 157	290	118	1 882	1 882
65 years and over	436	436	384	118	266	52	22	636	636
With one or more years of college	10 426	10 426	8 807	2 200	6 607	1 619	886	6 339	6 339
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	18 608	18 608	15 360	3 759	11 601	3 248	1 695	17 975	17 975
Black	124	124	117	42	75	7	34	25	25
Other races	1 144	1 144	843	192	451	271	112	1 432	1 432
Spanish origin	1 865	1 865	1 454	320	1 134	411	271	2 251	2 251
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	19 831	19 831	16 305	3 075	12 324	3 526	1 833	19 424	19 424
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 526	4 526	4 548	1 981	2 583	658	333	4 606	4 606
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 733	6 733	5 827	1 803	4 024	906	349	7 47	7 47
Administrative and related support occupations	438	438	359	99	269	79	47	272	272
Services occupations	2 376	2 376	2 304	698	1 604	221	81	1 676	1 676
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 770	3 770	3 164	1 015	2 149	606	75	2 658	2 658
Service occupations	3 102	3 102	2 793	508	2 285	309	157	2 372	2 372
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 148	2 148	1 577	339	1 238	571	431	2 372	2 372
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 141	2 141	1 398	208	1 190	743	516	2 892	2 892
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 209	1 209	820	92	728	820	401	1 424	1 424
Construction	1 866	1 866	940	131	829	349	342	2 473	2 473
Manufacturing	1 117	1 117	842	413	429	275	166	1 175	1 175
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	934	934	688	171	517	246	138	716	716
Wholesale trade	3 986	3 986	3 501	2 918	2 602	466	229	2 915	2 915
Retail trade	1 646	1 646	1 568	644	904	78	67	1 061	1 061
Finance, insurance, and real estate	450	450	357	145	412	93	88	505	505
Business and other services	1 789	1 789	1 642	146	494	261	131	533	533
Professional and related services	6 186	6 186	5 454	1 688	4 088	732	197	7 265	7 265
Public administration	927	927	882	667	215	45	74	511	511
All other industries	647	647	372	68	304	775	103	4 848	4 848
Armed forces, at work	15	15	15	12	3	—	—	8	8
Private wage and salary workers	13 464	13 464	10 695	2 674	8 021	2 769	1 539	12 521	12 521
Federal government workers	4 370	4 370	311	79	232	59	46	279	279
State and local government workers	4 541	4 541	4 045	884	3 161	496	167	2 672	2 672
Self-employed workers	1 327	1 327	1 153	30	827	174	83	3 594	3 594
Unpaid family workers	647	647	372	68	306	28	—	366	366
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 660	5 660	5 001	742	4 259	659	410	4 521	4 521
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	19 287	19 287	15 823	3 879	11 944	3 464	1 836	18 761	18 761
\$1 to \$2,999 or less	4 717	4 717	4 186	711	2 475	531	4 317	4 317	4 317
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 829	1 829	1 551	290	1 090	278	190	1 814	1 814
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 894	1 894	1 614	284	1 163	280	198	1 719	1 719
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 789	1 789	1 542	451	1 072	246	93	1 801	1 801
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 566	3 566	2 826	769	2 057	740	327	3 858	3 858
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 748	2 748	1 988	748	1 512	407	344	2 633	2 633
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 344	1 344	858	523	535	219	1 307	2 007	2 007
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 283	1 283	1 018	297	721	265	138	1 138	1 138
\$50,000 or more	284	284	239	55	184	45	29	174	174
Median	\$9 345	\$9 345	\$8 727	\$10 069	\$8 136	\$12 164	\$11 407	\$9 700	\$9 700
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	16 720	16 720	13 332	3 443	9 889	3 388	1 723	15 106	15 106
Drive alone	13 399	13 399	10 930	2 469	7 469	2 591	1 081	12 048	12 048
Carpool	3 321	3 321	2 402	644	1 758	919	642	3 058	3 058
Public transportation	349	349	293	146	147	56	31	26	26
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 688	1 688	1 642	257	1 405	26	45	1 761	1 761
Other means	507	507	526	54	422	54	—	292	292
Worked at home	507	507	443	507	464	—	—	2 147	2 147
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.2	1.2	1.11	1.1	1.11	1.19	1.30	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	12.3	12.3	11.0	11.9	10.7	18.1	45.4	14.4	14.4
Car, truck, or van	12.5	12.5	11.0	11.9	10.8	18.2	45.4	15.7	15.7
Public transportation	18.6	18.6	18.6	19.6	17.8	18.3	82.1	20.3	20.3
With a public transportation disability	56	56	56	15	41	—	—	71	71

Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Weld County, worked—Con.									
	Greely city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Weld County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Weld County	Greely city	Remainder of Weld County	
Workers 16 years and over	6 263	1 520	4 743	13 169	8 841	5 027	5 027	1 155	3 872	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 020	719	2 301	8 732	5 726	3 767	3 767	727	3 040	
Householder, wife present.....	2 070	470	1 600	6 491	4 276	2 853	2 853	454	2 399	
Householder, no wife present.....	374	99	275	789	476	442	442	115	227	
Other household member.....	576	150	426	1 251	774	472	472	158	269	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	45	45	—	45	
Female	3 243	801	2 442	4 437	3 115	1 260	1 260	428	832	
Householder, husband present.....	112	80	33	314	180	30	30	17	123	
Householder, no husband present.....	507	119	388	615	431	361	361	62	299	
Other household member.....	2 624	650	1 974	3 788	2 600	869	869	349	520	
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	489	88	401	1 090	568	178	178	39	139	
20 to 24 years.....	1 152	264	888	1 826	1 326	212	212	61	263	
25 to 54 years.....	4 051	1 019	3 032	8 506	6 271	3 616	3 616	765	2 851	
55 to 64 years.....	445	123	322	1 437	557	352	352	77	275	
65 years and over.....	126	26	100	430	178	69	69	13	57	
With one or more years of college.....	2 514	712	1 802	3 825	2 524	2 360	2 360	670	1 690	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	5 821	1 454	4 367	12 154	8 045	4 705	4 705	1 086	3 619	
Black.....	15	12	3	10	6	30	30	—	30	
Other races.....	427	54	373	1 005	790	292	292	69	223	
Spanish origin ¹	759	100	659	1 492	1 352	410	410	69	341	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	6 263	1 520	4 743	13 161	8 833	5 027	5 027	1 155	3 872	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 362	321	1 041	1 900	1 021	1 438	1 438	399	1 039	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 220	737	1 483	2 386	2 062	1 096	1 096	372	723	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	161	62	94	194	125	205	205	60	165	
Sales occupations.....	765	195	570	911	454	249	249	139	110	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 294	475	819	1 364	1 203	592	592	174	418	
Service occupations.....	829	151	678	1 061	747	189	189	84	209	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	89	2	87	3 770	338	179	179	14	165	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	946	181	765	1 489	2 286	1 123	1 123	186	327	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	817	—	817	1 279	2 279	1 002	1 002	133	869	
Construction.....	614	44	570	810	1 294	560	560	157	403	
Manufacturing.....	642	106	536	1 831	2 508	1 696	1 696	128	1 568	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	729	205	524	734	949	395	395	79	316	
Wholesale trade.....	253	80	173	465	655	234	234	88	166	
Retail trade.....	486	249	1 037	982	982	394	394	154	240	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	229	304	425	332	292	134	134	108	26	
Business and repair services.....	204	63	141	301	311	222	222	33	189	
Personal services.....	124	30	409	298	178	25	25	25	25	
Professional and related services.....	1 420	155	1 275	1 835	857	708	708	209	708	
Public administration.....	340	223	117	171	309	76	76	76	38	
All other industries.....	200	61	139	4 648	558	583	583	46	537	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 699	1 162	3 537	7 822	7 466	4 157	4 157	870	3 287	
Federal government workers.....	77	3	74	202	307	65	65	35	30	
State and local government workers.....	1 162	312	850	1 510	652	503	503	186	315	
Self-employed workers.....	303	36	267	3 291	379	254	254	62	192	
Unpaid family workers.....	2	7	15	344	57	48	48	—	48	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 357	197	1 160	3 164	1 306	561	561	300	261	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	6 106	1 485	4 621	12 655	8 585	4 961	4 961	1 235	3 826	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 200	221	979	3 117	1 070	539	539	254	285	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	607	102	505	1 207	577	222	222	59	163	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	186	41	145	316	177	135	135	45	86	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	802	257	545	1 999	786	203	203	72	31	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 449	383	1 066	2 409	1 981	995	995	167	828	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	785	215	570	1 848	1 549	220	220	260	370	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	334	68	266	973	777	777	777	141	167	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	259	48	211	879	723	771	771	113	658	
\$50,000 or more.....	54	6	48	120	69	69	69	—	69	
Median.....	\$9 571	\$9 825	\$9 451	\$9 803	\$12 191	\$16 158	\$16 158	\$13 700	\$16 681	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	5 991	1 476	4 515	9 115	8 632	4 885	4 885	1 116	3 769	
Drive alone.....	4 952	1 213	3 739	7 096	5 636	2 746	2 746	890	1 854	
Carpool.....	1 039	263	776	2 019	2 996	2 139	2 139	226	1 913	
Public transportation.....	11	—	11	15	15	52	52	10	42	
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	15	15	52	52	10	42	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	118	13	105	1 643	90	44	44	24	20	
Walked only.....	143	31	112	249	83	46	46	5	41	
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	2 147	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 10	1 11	1 10	1 14	1 25	1 37	1 37	1 14	1 46	
Mean travel time to work.....	17.2	18.8	17.0	16.4	12.9	35.3	35.6	35.6	43.7	
Car, truck, or van.....	14.4	18.7	14.0	14.4	35.5	35.7	35.7	44.2	33.2	
Public transportation.....	20.5	—	20.5	20.1	55.1	45.3	45.3	99.0	32.5	
With a public transportation disability.....	13	—	13	38	47	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

	Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living in SMSA, worked			
	Total	Brown County	Green Bay city	Remainder of Brown County	Place of work not reported	Total	Brown County	Green Bay city	Remainder of Brown County	Inside SMSA	Brown County	Green Bay city
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	44 270	44 270	21 628	22 642	3 637	42 845	42 845	28 371	14 944	38 093	38 093	24 950
Householder, wife present	30 287	30 287	13 906	16 381	2 381	29 966	29 966	20 236	9 730	26 290	26 290	17 473
Householder, no wife present	5 048	5 048	2 463	2 585	1 256	3 790	3 790	2 329	1 463	3 529	3 529	2 239
Other household member	8 685	8 685	4 455	4 230	783	7 900	7 900	4 925	3 065	7 288	7 288	4 561
In group quarters	250	250	130	120	18	186	186	81	105	182	182	77
Female	32 191	32 191	17 283	14 908	2 316	30 838	30 838	21 548	11 640	28 908	28 908	20 453
Householder, husband present	250	250	369	221	41	516	516	389	127	508	508	385
Householder, no husband present	7 530	7 530	5 161	2 369	512	7 090	7 090	5 287	1 803	6 891	6 891	5 145
Other household member	23 595	23 595	11 643	11 952	1 737	22 655	22 655	15 691	6 964	21 177	21 177	14 770
In group quarters	476	476	110	366	26	377	377	181	196	332	332	153
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 443	7 443	3 332	4 111	692	6 731	6 731	4 086	2 645	6 374	6 374	3 899
20 to 24 years	12 509	12 509	7 061	5 448	1 069	11 807	11 807	8 220	3 587	10 864	10 864	7 627
25 to 54 years	47 837	47 837	23 530	24 307	3 503	46 878	46 878	32 016	14 862	42 102	42 102	28 553
55 to 64 years	7 146	7 146	4 746	3 000	523	6 665	6 665	4 669	1 996	6 322	6 322	4 433
65 years and over	1 526	1 526	844	684	166	1 422	1 422	928	494	1 339	1 339	891
With one or more years of college	25 411	25 411	13 628	11 783	1 808	24 601	24 601	16 635	7 426	22 366	22 366	15 408
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	75 365	75 365	38 194	37 171	5 921	72 335	72 335	49 078	23 257	66 013	66 013	44 670
Black	142	142	101	41	—	150	150	87	63	142	142	79
Other races	954	954	616	338	32	1 018	1 018	754	264	846	846	654
Spanish origin ¹	324	324	216	108	20	316	316	252	64	292	292	232
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	76 328	76 328	38 855	37 473	5 953	73 402	73 402	49 875	23 527	66 904	66 904	45 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 329	16 329	8 071	8 258	1 019	15 499	15 499	10 638	4 861	14 435	14 435	9 925
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 223	22 223	11 762	10 461	1 961	20 890	20 890	14 577	6 313	19 570	19 570	13 647
Technicians and related support occupations	2 303	2 303	1 325	978	138	2 252	2 252	1 649	603	2 042	2 042	1 500
Sales occupations	7 912	7 912	4 068	3 844	904	7 206	7 206	4 732	2 474	6 739	6 739	4 395
Service occupations, including clerical	11 008	11 008	5 619	5 389	1 432	9 576	9 576	6 196	3 380	8 749	8 749	5 822
Service occupations	11 278	11 278	6 322	6 956	727	10 757	10 757	7 171	3 416	10 225	10 225	7 229
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 161	2 161	297	1 864	101	2 122	2 122	1 313	809	1 971	1 971	877
Production, craft, and repair occupations	9 197	9 197	4 830	4 367	400	9 402	9 402	6 184	3 218	8 584	8 584	5 500
Operating, fabricators, and laborers	14 740	14 740	7 571	7 169	1 472	14 714	14 714	10 363	4 351	12 519	12 519	7 915
Construction	3 113	3 113	1 410	1 703	252	2 908	2 908	1 740	1 168	2 444	2 444	1 404
Manufacturing	19 684	19 684	9 712	9 972	1 814	18 846	18 846	13 715	5 131	16 654	16 654	12 109
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 978	5 978	3 116	2 862	471	6 258	6 258	4 513	1 745	5 363	5 363	3 718
Wholesale trade	4 159	4 159	2 106	2 053	524	3 767	3 767	2 316	1 451	3 345	3 345	2 076
Retail trade	14 745	14 745	7 804	6 941	999	14 022	14 022	9 322	4 800	13 348	13 348	8 742
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 462	3 462	1 700	1 762	264	3 266	3 266	2 232	1 034	3 188	3 188	2 089
Business and repair services	2 638	2 638	1 389	1 249	250	2 595	2 595	1 616	979	2 332	2 332	1 383
Personal services	1 783	1 783	999	784	93	1 760	1 760	1 188	572	1 652	1 652	1 285
Professional and related services	15 118	15 118	8 225	6 893	896	14 605	14 605	10 895	3 710	13 744	13 744	10 381
Public administration	2 537	2 537	1 528	1 009	234	2 300	2 300	1 593	707	2 191	2 191	1 507
All other industries	3 111	3 111	866	2 245	156	3 005	3 005	2 035	970	2 803	2 803	799
Armed forces, at work	133	133	56	77	—	101	101	44	57	97	97	40
Private wage and salary workers	61 996	61 996	31 864	30 132	4 947	59 911	59 911	41 655	18 256	54 203	54 203	37 611
Federal government workers	1 295	1 295	584	711	105	1 158	1 158	925	233	1 070	1 070	846
State and local government workers	8 456	8 456	4 927	3 529	552	8 007	8 007	5 545	2 462	7 555	7 555	5 258
Self-employed workers	4 256	4 256	1 430	2 826	322	3 974	3 974	1 643	2 331	3 784	3 784	1 563
Unpaid family workers	458	458	106	352	27	453	453	151	302	409	409	125
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 608	19 608	10 248	9 360	1 403	18 525	18 525	12 441	6 084	17 633	17 633	11 953
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	74 734	74 734	38 178	36 554	5 890	72 034	72 034	49 037	22 997	65 606	65 606	44 562
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 409	15 409	7 816	7 593	1 065	14 435	14 435	9 105	5 330	13 783	13 783	8 869
\$4,000 to \$9,999	5 098	5 098	2 904	2 604	364	5 065	5 065	3 264	1 801	5 320	5 320	3 626
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 925	5 925	3 440	2 485	502	5 612	5 612	3 863	1 749	5 182	5 182	3 578
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 801	5 801	3 276	2 525	542	5 594	5 594	3 874	1 720	5 075	5 075	3 578
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 176	13 176	6 283	6 279	695	12 862	12 862	8 616	4 246	11 662	11 662	7 548
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 103	13 103	6 941	6 162	1 092	12 759	12 759	9 154	3 605	11 366	11 366	8 436
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 599	8 599	3 814	4 785	558	8 498	8 498	6 263	2 235	7 565	7 565	5 451
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 893	5 893	2 688	3 205	376	6 688	6 688	4 736	1 952	6 412	6 412	4 611
\$50,000 or more	977	977	325	652	102	934	934	589	345	836	836	523
Median	\$11 249	\$11 249	\$10 654	\$11 982	\$12 022	\$11 424	\$11 424	\$11 798	\$10 737	\$11 099	\$11 099	\$11 312
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	66 183	66 183	33 310	32 873	5 271	63 793	63 793	44 260	19 533	57 655	57 655	39 937
Drive alone	52 907	52 907	27 027	25 880	4 314	50 868	50 868	35 331	15 537	46 453	46 453	32 369
Carpool	13 276	13 276	6 283	6 993	957	12 925	12 925	8 929	3 996	11 202	11 202	7 568
Public transportation	2 367	2 367	1 902	465	236	2 138	2 138	1 958	180	2 119	2 119	1 946
Bus or streetcar	2 284	2 284	1 829	455	223	2 068	2 068	1 890	170	2 049	2 049	1 886
Walked only	4 953	4 953	2 856	2 097	367	4 582	4 582	2 698	882	4 386	4 386	2 631
Other means	823	823	346	477	79	855	855	514	341	756	756	392
Worked from home	2 135	2 135	1 497	1 638	—	2 135	2 135	497	1 638	2 135	2 135	497
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.2	15.2	14.4	16.0	17.7	15.6	15.6	16.5	13.6	13.8	13.8	14.4
Ca. 60 minutes or more	15.3	15.3	14.0	16.0	18.3	15.3	15.3	16.0	14.2	15.3	15.3	16.1
Public transportation	23.6	23.6	23.9	23.3	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.6	21.4	23.4	23.4	
With a public transportation disability	19.0	19.0	11.8	7.2	9	20.4	20.4	17.8	26	18.1	18.1	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Brown County, worked					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Brown County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brown County	Green Bay city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Brown County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	7 680	37 723	21 598	3 507	67 001	67 001	45 403	7 680	37 723	21 598	3 507	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 601	21 349	13 143	2 540	38 093	38 093	24 950	3 601	21 349	13 143	2 540	
16 to 19 years of age present.....	2 684	14 789	8 817	1 616	29 013	29 013	2 684	2 684	14 789	8 817	1 616	
Household, no wife present.....	283	2 556	1 494	260	4 333	4 333	2 839	283	2 556	1 494	260	
Other household member.....	634	3 927	2 727	614	7 286	7 286	4 561	634	3 927	2 727	614	
In group quarters.....	—	77	105	—	182	182	77	—	77	105	—	
Female	4 079	16 374	8 455	967	28 908	28 908	20 453	4 079	16 374	8 455	967	
Household, husband present.....	1 180	5 320	3 123	411	10 508	10 508	885	1 180	5 320	3 123	411	
Household, no husband present.....	1 479	3 965	1 885	127	6 899	6 899	5 125	1 479	3 965	1 885	127	
Other household member.....	2 805	11 965	6 407	681	21 177	21 177	14 770	2 805	11 965	6 407	681	
In group quarters.....	—	29	179	—	332	332	153	—	29	179	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	650	3 249	2 045	377	6 374	6 374	3 899	650	3 249	2 045	377	
20 to 24 years.....	1 236	6 391	3 237	576	10 864	10 864	6 627	1 236	6 391	3 237	576	
25 to 54 years.....	4 641	23 912	13 549	2 232	42 102	42 102	30 533	4 641	23 912	13 549	2 232	
55 to 64 years.....	200	3 513	1 889	301	6 322	6 322	4 433	920	3 513	1 889	301	
65 years and over.....	233	658	448	21	1 339	1 339	891	233	658	448	21	
With one or more years of college.....	2 804	12 604	6 938	1 237	22 366	22 366	15 408	2 804	12 604	6 938	1 237	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	7 539	37 131	21 343	3 431	66 013	66 013	44 670	7 539	37 131	21 343	3 431	
Black.....	10	69	63	—	142	142	79	10	69	63	—	
Other races.....	131	523	192	76	846	846	654	131	523	192	76	
Spanish origin ¹	59	173	60	—	292	292	232	59	173	60	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	7 680	37 683	21 541	3 471	66 904	66 904	45 363	7 680	37 683	21 541	3 471	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	29	1 153	4 210	875	12 246	12 246	7 700	29	1 153	4 210	875	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 405	10 242	5 933	692	19 570	19 570	13 647	3 405	10 242	5 933	692	
Administrative and related support occupations.....	107	1 396	539	123	2 042	2 042	1 503	107	1 396	539	123	
Sales occupations.....	4 641	24 291	12 739	2 399	47 739	47 739	32 939	4 641	24 291	12 739	2 399	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 197	5 552	3 040	300	10 789	10 789	7 749	2 197	5 552	3 040	300	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 262	6 017	2 946	326	10 235	10 235	7 299	1 262	6 017	2 946	326	
Service occupations.....	252	2 416	1 199	89	971	971	66	252	2 416	1 199	89	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	462	6 018	2 684	749	10 184	10 184	5 200	462	6 018	2 684	749	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 262	6 017	2 946	326	10 235	10 235	7 299	1 262	6 017	2 946	326	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	715	8 000	3 804	749	12 519	12 519	8 715	715	8 000	3 804	749	
Construction.....	29	1 375	1 040	417	2 444	2 444	1 404	29	1 375	1 040	417	
Manufacturing.....	973	11 166	4 515	1 216	16 654	16 654	12 139	973	11 166	4 515	1 216	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 266	2 452	1 545	244	5 263	5 263	3 718	1 266	2 452	1 545	244	
Wholesale trade.....	251	1 825	2 979	290	3 345	3 345	2 076	251	1 825	2 979	290	
Retail trade.....	2 003	6 739	4 606	398	13 348	13 348	8 742	2 003	6 739	4 606	398	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	741	1 348	1 039	70	1 128	1 128	2 089	741	1 348	1 039	70	
Business and repair services.....	352	1 033	547	56	4 332	4 332	3 385	352	1 033	547	56	
Personal services.....	245	780	529	38	3 652	3 652	1 123	343	780	529	38	
Professional and related services.....	921	9 460	3 363	478	13 744	13 744	10 381	921	9 460	3 363	478	
Public administration.....	737	770	684	112	2 191	2 191	1 507	737	770	684	112	
All other industries.....	64	735	2 004	152	2 803	2 803	799	64	735	2 004	152	
Armed forces, at work.....	—	40	57	36	97	97	40	—	40	57	36	
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 883	31 728	16 592	2 846	54 203	54 203	37 611	5 883	31 728	16 592	2 846	
Federal government workers.....	266	580	224	120	1 070	1 070	366	808	224	120	120	
State and local government workers.....	1 331	3 927	2 277	369	7 535	7 535	5 258	1 331	3 927	2 277	369	
Self-employed workers.....	1 77	1 386	2 221	150	3 784	3 784	1 563	177	1 386	2 221	150	
Unpaid family workers.....	23	102	284	29	409	409	25	23	102	284	29	
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 945	10 008	5 680	572	17 633	17 633	11 953	1 945	10 008	5 680	572	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	7 522	37 040	21 044	3 438	65 606	65 606	44 562	7 522	37 040	21 044	3 438	
\$1 or less.....	1 572	5 714	2 984	561	11 783	11 783	8 059	1 572	5 714	2 984	561	
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	680	2 918	1 714	231	5 520	5 520	3 606	680	2 918	1 714	231	
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	880	2 677	1 625	241	5 182	5 182	3 557	880	2 677	1 625	241	
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	980	4 977	3 001	367	6 187	6 187	4 377	980	4 977	3 001	367	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 255	6 676	3 751	672	11 662	11 662	8 011	1 255	6 676	3 751	672	
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 475	6 877	3 332	645	11 366	11 366	7 934	1 475	6 877	3 332	645	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 266	5 964	2 935	445	10 565	10 565	7 451	1 266	5 964	2 935	445	
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	454	2 439	1 724	388	4 817	4 817	3 093	454	2 439	1 724	388	
\$50,000 or more.....	91	629	314	40	836	836	523	91	629	314	40	
Median.....	\$10 110	\$11 565	\$10 675	\$13 341	\$11 099	\$11 099	\$11 312	\$10 454	\$11 565	\$10 675	\$13 341	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	6 370	33 567	17 718	3 257	57 655	57 655	39 937	6 370	33 567	17 718	3 257	
Drive alone.....	4 992	27 375	14 084	2 140	46 453	46 453	32 369	4 992	27 375	14 084	2 140	
Carpool.....	1 376	6 192	3 634	1 117	11 202	11 202	7 568	1 376	6 192	3 634	1 117	
Public transportation.....	871	1 075	173	12	2 119	2 119	1 946	871	1 075	173	12	
Bus or streetcar.....	844	1 042	163	12	2 049	2 049	1 884	844	1 042	163	12	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only.....	367	2 447	1 755	200	4 386	4 386	2 631	367	2 447	1 755	200	
Other means.....	340	52	314	30	705	705	392	340	52	314	30	
Worked at home.....	—	497	1 638	—	2 135	2 135	497	—	497	1 638	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.26	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.26	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.0	14.2	12.6	2.40	13.8	13.8	13.0	14.2	14.2	13.2	34.2	
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14.1	13.2	12.2	2.35	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.1	14.1	13.2	34.2	
Public transportation..... minutes.....	20	25.9	21.7	60.0	23.4	23.4	23.6	20.8	25.9	21.7	60.0	
With a public transportation disability.....	2.8	14.1	18	—	181	181	163	2.2	14.1	18	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Brown County, worked	
	Living in Green Bay city, worked						Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brown County
	Inside SMSA	Brown County	Green Bay city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Brown County			
Workers 10 years and over	34 722	34 722	28 274	5 040	23 234	6 448	1 031	32 279	32 279
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	19 045	19 045	15 103	2 291	12 812	3 942	743	19 048	19 048
Married, wife present	12 421	12 421	9 933	1 087	8 266	2 568	405	13 869	13 869
Householder, no wife present	2 801	2 801	2 151	174	1 977	650	111	1 532	1 532
Other household member	3 772	3 772	2 948	430	2 518	820	223	3 516	3 516
In group quarters	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	131	131
Female	15 677	15 677	13 171	2 749	10 422	2 506	288	13 231	13 231
Householder, husband present	326	326	275	39	236	51	12	182	182
Householder, no husband present	4 724	4 724	3 939	956	2 983	798	76	2 154	2 154
Other household member	10 504	10 504	8 847	1 754	7 093	1 657	188	10 673	10 673
In group quarters	110	110	110	—	110	—	—	122	222
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 893	2 893	2 436	432	2 004	457	93	3 481	3 481
20 to 24 years	6 296	6 296	5 042	840	4 202	1 254	194	4 568	4 568
25 to 54 years	21 115	21 115	17 081	2 952	14 129	4 034	431	20 987	20 987
55 to 64 years	3 377	3 377	3 071	608	5 213	638	133	2 645	2 645
65 years and over	741	741	644	158	486	97	—	598	598
With one or more years of college	12 199	12 199	9 744	1 828	7 916	2 455	450	10 167	10 167
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	34 042	34 042	27 675	4 929	22 746	6 367	1 019	31 971	31 971
Black	101	101	46	10	56	35	—	41	41
Other race	579	579	533	101	432	44	—	267	267
Spanish origin ¹	208	208	182	50	132	26	—	84	84
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	34 679	34 679	28 259	5 040	23 219	6 420	1 018	32 225	32 225
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 214	7 214	5 758	1 222	6 436	1 456	265	7 221	7 221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 583	10 583	8 596	2 162	6 434	1 987	199	8 987	8 987
Technicians and related support occupations	1 221	1 221	981	72	909	240	62	821	821
Sales occupations	5 278	5 278	3 584	2 374	7 771	2 103	315	3 155	3 155
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 771	5 771	4 741	1 319	3 422	1 037	73	5 011	5 011
Service occupations	5 829	5 829	5 177	1 066	3 171	652	97	4 396	4 396
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 861	2 861	2 222	32	191	53	—	1 289	1 289
Protection, craft, and repair occupations	4 213	4 213	3 276	203	3 013	937	200	3 971	3 971
Operations, fabricators, and laborers	6 558	6 558	5 225	455	4 720	1 333	158	5 961	5 961
Construction	1 092	1 092	845	25	820	247	142	1 352	1 352
Manufacturing	8 523	8 523	6 838	6 838	6 189	1 685	267	8 131	8 131
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 786	2 786	2 257	733	1 524	529	106	2 477	2 477
Wholesale trade	1 775	1 775	1 336	139	1 169	437	83	1 570	1 570
Retail trade	7 146	7 146	5 770	1 332	14 438	1 376	150	6 202	6 202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 526	1 526	1 203	474	729	223	22	1 602	1 602
Business and repair services	1 232	1 232	793	185	668	439	100	1 100	1 100
Personal services	927	927	707	212	655	130	21	745	745
Professional and related services	7 584	7 584	6 729	595	5 134	1 455	152	6 160	6 160
Public administration	1 339	1 339	1 085	614	471	254	25	852	852
All other industries	769	769	624	52	572	185	38	2 034	2 034
Armed forces, of work	43	43	15	—	15	28	13	54	54
Private wage and salary workers	28 392	28 392	22 844	3 702	19 142	5 548	864	25 811	25 811
Federal government workers	486	486	421	137	284	65	36	584	584
State and local government workers	4 505	4 505	3 831	1 090	2 741	674	90	3 030	3 030
Self-employed workers	1 245	1 245	1 084	94	90	161	41	2 539	2 539
Unpaid family workers	94	94	94	—	94	—	—	94	94
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 271	9 271	8 022	1 365	6 657	1 249	205	8 362	8 362
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	34 120	34 120	27 745	4 934	22 811	6 375	1 023	31 486	31 486
\$1 to \$5,999 or less	7 158	7 158	6 074	1 660	5 014	1 084	159	6 625	6 625
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 929	2 929	2 479	500	2 979	450	91	2 391	2 391
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 043	3 043	2 403	572	3 831	640	95	2 139	2 139
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 861	2 861	2 298	349	2 929	563	112	2 214	2 214
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 150	6 150	4 867	853	4 014	1 283	256	5 512	5 512
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 259	6 259	5 010	619	4 199	1 249	143	5 107	5 107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 474	3 474	2 829	2 829	2 406	645	44	4 091	4 091
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 982	1 982	1 559	290	1 269	423	153	2 835	2 835
\$50,000 or more	264	264	226	26	170	38	15	572	572
Median	\$10 613	\$10 613	\$10 442	\$9 816	\$10 573	\$11 312	\$13 447	\$11 700	\$11 700
MODE OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	29 711	29 711	23 512	3 917	19 595	6 199	940	27 944	27 944
Drive alone	24 219	24 219	19 376	3 135	12 620	4 840	584	22 234	22 234
Carpool	5 492	5 492	4 133	782	3 351	1 359	356	5 710	5 710
Public transportation	1 886	1 886	1 567	713	854	113	12	439	439
Bus or streetcar	1 620	1 620	1 307	686	821	113	12	429	429
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2 53	2 53	2 461	358	2 083	99	79	1 853	1 853
Walked only	497	497	257	52	205	44	—	405	405
Other means	497	497	497	—	497	—	—	1 638	1 638
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.32	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	13.4	13.4	12.8	12.8	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3
Cr., truck, or van	12.9	12.9	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.6	14.1	14.7	14.7
Public transportation	23.6	23.6	23.4	19.9	26.4	25.9	60.0	22.9	22.9
With a public transportation disability	109	109	109	22	87	—	—	72	72

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Brown County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brown County	Green Bay city	Remainder of Brown County
	Green Bay city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Brown County					
Workers 16 years and over	17 129	2 640	14 489	15 150	2 476	6 502	6 502	4 516	1 986
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	9 847	1 310	8 537	9 201	1 797	4 772	4 772	3 421	1 351
Householder, wife present	7 520	997	6 523	6 349	1 217	3 676	3 676	2 763	913
Householder, no wife present	688	109	579	844	141	390	390	290	100
Other household member	1 633	204	1 409	1 903	399	702	702	364	338
In group quarters	26	—	26	105	50	4	4	—	—
Female	7 282	1 330	5 952	5 949	679	1 730	1 730	1 095	635
Householder, husband present	70	—	64	72	19	6	6	—	4
Householder, no husband present	1 206	224	982	968	51	199	199	142	57
Other household member	5 923	1 051	4 872	4 750	493	1 478	1 478	921	557
In group quarters	40	29	14	179	116	45	45	28	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 463	218	1 245	2 018	284	357	357	187	170
20 to 24 years	2 585	396	2 189	1 983	382	943	943	593	350
25 to 54 years	11 472	1 689	9 783	9 515	1 621	4 776	4 776	3 463	1 313
55 to 64 years	3 362	262	1 100	1 283	168	343	343	236	107
65 years and over	2 647	95	1 72	331	121	83	83	37	46
With one or more years of college	5 664	976	4 688	4 503	787	1 695	1 695	1 227	468
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	16 995	2 610	14 385	14 976	2 412	6 322	6 322	4 408	1 914
Black	13	—	13	28	—	8	8	—	—
Other races	121	30	91	146	64	172	172	100	72
Spanish origin ^a	50	9	41	34	12	24	24	20	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	17 104	2 640	14 464	15 121	2 453	6 498	6 498	4 512	1 986
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 167	648	3 519	3 054	511	1 064	1 064	713	351
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 051	1 243	3 808	3 936	493	1 320	1 320	930	390
Technicians and related support occupations	230	35	195	184	210	210	210	140	70
Sales occupations	1 521	330	1 191	1 634	205	467	467	337	130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 008	878	2 130	2 003	227	643	643	447	196
Service occupations	234	254	1 864	2 792	232	532	532	332	200
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70	14	56	1 619	89	151	151	116	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 224	219	2 005	1 747	540	1 236	1 236	873	363
Overseers, laborers, and laborers	3 404	49	3 280	2 271	2 193	2 193	2 193	1 649	544
Construction	559	73	455	793	275	464	464	336	128
Manufacturing	5 301	324	4 977	2 830	949	2 192	2 192	1 576	616
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 461	533	928	1 016	138	995	995	795	200
Wholesale trade	738	82	656	832	207	422	422	240	182
Retail trade	2 972	671	2 301	3 230	248	684	684	490	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	886	267	619	948	48	198	198	143	55
Business and repair services	192	167	425	508	54	263	263	231	32
Personal services	346	131	215	399	17	108	108	65	43
Professional and related services	3 622	346	3 276	2 508	326	861	861	514	347
Public administration	422	123	299	450	87	109	109	66	23
All other industries	175	12	163	1 859	114	202	202	36	166
Armed forces, at work	—	—	25	29	4	4	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 767	2 181	12 586	11 044	1 982	5 708	5 708	4 044	1 664
Federal government workers	425	129	296	145	88	88	88	79	9
State and local government workers	1 127	81	1 046	1 603	279	472	472	287	185
Self-employed workers	479	63	416	2 060	109	190	190	100	90
Unpaid family workers	31	6	25	284	22	44	44	26	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 931	580	3 351	4 431	367	892	892	488	404
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	16 817	2 588	14 229	14 669	2 415	6 428	6 428	4 475	1 953
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 735	513	2 222	3 890	402	652	652	296	356
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 127	188	939	1 264	140	284	284	177	107
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 154	188	966	1 264	140	284	284	177	107
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 280	208	1 072	1 934	171	519	519	296	223
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 044	382	2 662	2 468	416	1 200	1 200	707	493
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 279	346	2 933	2 083	502	1 393	1 393	1 120	273
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 422	444	2 178	1 469	378	933	933	612	321
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 534	164	1 370	1 301	235	919	919	895	224
\$30,000 or more	797	35	762	275	108	98	98	86	32
Median	\$13 048	\$10 744	\$13 455	\$10 368	\$13 917	\$15 318	\$15 318	\$16 563	\$11 197
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	16 425	2 453	13 972	11 519	2 317	6 138	6 138	4 323	1 815
Drive alone	12 990	1 859	11 131	9 244	1 556	4 415	4 415	3 262	1 453
Carpool	3 435	594	2 841	2 275	761	1 723	1 723	1 361	362
Public transportation	379	158	221	60	—	19	19	12	7
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	190	29	161	1 663	121	196	196	59	137
Other means	135	—	135	270	38	149	149	122	27
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 638	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.6	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.26	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.19
Mean travel time to work	11.7	17.2	16.6	11.1	31.6	33.1	33.1	37.5	23.2
Car, truck, or van	16.6	16.6	16.6	12.1	32.3	34.0	34.0	37.9	24.8
Public transportation	24.3	24.7	24.1	13.8	—	22.1	22.1	27.1	14.3
With a public transportation disability	54	—	54	28	—	23	23	15	8

^aPersons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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