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## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

CHURCH OF SCIENTOLOGY INTERNATIONAL, a California Non-Profit Religious Organization,

DECLARATION OF MONIQUE E.

YINGLING

) CASE NO. CV 91-6426 HLH(Tx)

Plaintiff,

vs.

STEVEN FISHMAN and UWE GEERTZ,

Defendants.

I, MONIQUE E. YINGLING, declare and say:

1. I am an attorney with the law firm Zuckert, Scoutt & Rasenberger, and a member in good standing of the Bar Association of the District of Columbia. I have represented Church of Scientology International ("CSI"), other Churches of Scientology and Scientology organizations in exemption proceedings, litigation and other administrative proceedings

with the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS"). I have personal knowledge of the facts set forth herein and, if called as a witness, I could and would testify competently thereto.

- 2. I was first engaged to represent CSI and other Churches of Scientology in early 1986 in connection with applications for tax exemption then pending with the IRS National Office. Through that representation, I became very familiar with the corporate and legal structure and the financial affairs of the Church of Scientology hierarchy and related organizations. My responsibility for these matters continued to increase and by early 1988, I had become lead corporate and tax counsel for CSI. In this role I coordinated with and shared responsibilities with other Church counsel. I worked very closely with Thomas C. Spring, a specialist in exempt organizations tax law, throughout this period.
- 3. In my capacity as lead corporate and tax counsel for CSI, I reviewed virtually all major corporate and tax matters, including proposals for changes in corporate or financial structure, submissions to tax and other government agencies on tax and corporate matters and regularly advised the staff in CSI's legal division and Church executives with respect to tax and corporate matters.
- 4. I acted in a similar capacity with respect to other Churches of Scientology and related organizations. These organizations included, but were not limited to, Religious Technology Center, Church of Spiritual Technology, Church of Scientology Flag Service Organization and Author Services, Inc.

5. In my capacity as lead corporate and tax counsel for CSI, I reviewed many of the major financial transactions of CSI and the other organizations named above.

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- 6. In my capacity as lead tax and corporate counsel for CSI, I was involved with virtually all administrative tax matters affecting the Church of Scientology hierarchy and related organizations. I also coordinated with other counsel conducting tax litigation matters where the tax litigation was not conducted by me.
- I represented CSI, other Churches of Scientology and Scientology organizations during a series of negotiations with the IRS which resulted in formal recognition of tax-exempt status on October 1, 1993. In recognizing the exempt status of CSI and other United States Church of Scientology organizations, the IRS conducted an exhaustive examination over a two-year period encompassing thousands of pages of documentation submitted for that purpose. The IRS required extensive responses to numerous detailed questions, ranging from questions regarding Church activities and financial affairs to civil litigation and various accusations of Church detractors, including the defendant herein, Steven Fishman. The IRS's extensive queries into the financial structure of the Churches of Scientology hierarchy, services they deliver, the organization of individual Churches, the receipt and disbursement of donations, and a myriad of other detailed inquiries were fully satisfied in the process. The examination by the IRS included the review of balance sheets, bank statements, canceled checks and similar financial information. The IRS's questions sought explanations regarding the most

inflammatory accusations and "information" regarding Scientology. In addition to reviewing responses to specific questions, the IRS also toured Church facilities and examined Church documents and activities. Following its exhaustive review, the IRS was satisfied that the Churches and other Scientology organizations are organized and operated exclusively for charitable and religious purposes and recognized their tax-exempt status. In so doing, the IRS acknowledged CSI as the Mother Church of the scientology religion and recognized the corporate and financial integrity of CSI and each of the other tax-exempt organizations.

- 8. Any assertion that the IRS did not review the Church's activities and operations before recognition of exemption has no basis in fact. Based on my personal experience and the statements of IRS officials, there has never been a more extensive or exhaustive review of the activities and financial affairs of any tax-exempt organization.
- 9. I have continued to serve as lead tax and corporate counsel for CSI and other churches of Scientology and related organizations since my initial assumption of that role in early 1988 and continue to serve in that capacity today. Thus, over the past six years I have worked directly with client representatives from CSI and each of the other Scientology-related entities that I have represented, and have had extensive dealings with the executives and staff members who have responsibility for corporate, legal, financial, and management affairs.
- 10. Until the last few months, when they began filing declarations in litigation, I had never heard of either Robert

Vaughn Young or Stacy Young. Neither Mr. Young nor Ms. Young ever acted as a client representative for any of the Churches of Scientology or related organizations that I dealt with on corporate, tax, legal or financial matters, including Author Services, Inc. I do not recall ever meeting either Mr. or Ms. Young. Neither attended any meetings at which I was present concerning any Church of Scientology or related organization's corporate, tax, legal or financial matters. To my knowledge I have received no submissions or information or had any communication at all from either Mr. or Ms. Young.

- 11. It is therefore inconceivable to me that either Mr. or Ms. Young played any significant role in the Church of Scientology's corporate, tax, legal or financial affairs at any time in the past six years. Moreover, neither Mr. nor Ms. Young's name ever arose in the context of the corporate, tax, legal and financial matters of prior years which I reviewed in connection with the exemption process.
- 12. The allegations of Steven Fishman and his alleged role in Scientology and its financial affairs were reviewed by the IRS during the recent negotiations, as Steven Fishman's statements had been provided to the IRS. Based on its review of various Church financial records, including those of CSI, the IRS

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necessarily concluded that Fishman's allegations were baseless, or recognition of exemption would not have ensued.

I declare under the penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed this day of February, 1994, at Los Angeles, California.

MONIQUE FINGLING