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The Tudor Facsimile Texts

The Nature of the  
Four Elements

*Date of Composition and Printing, c. 1510-20*

*Reproduced in Facsimile, 1908*



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# The Tudor Facsimile Texts

*Under the Supervision and Editorship of*

JOHN S. FARMER

## The Nature of the Four Elements



*Issued for Subscribers by*

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GENERAL









# The Nature of the Four Elements

*The only known copy of the original of this facsimile came to the British Museum from the Garrick Collection. It is now numbered "643 b. 45, impf." Eight leaves are missing in the middle (Sig. D), and the conclusion is also lost. These lacunæ are indicated by inserted slips in the present edition.*

*The date of composition and printing may range between 1510 and 1520, but nothing is known nor can inferences be drawn with any degree of certainty. The author is unknown.*

*Mr. Herbert of the Manuscripts Department, British Museum, after comparing this reproduction with the original, says, "The whole collytype is extremely exact in its correspondence with the book, except for a very slightly greater thickness and blurriness throughout." This tendency to over-heaviness in printing, to a certain extent inseparable from collytype work, I hope to reduce to a minimum by using a slightly harder paper for future issues.*

JOHN S. FARMER.

v









**A** new interlude and a mery of the nature of the.iiij. elementf declarynge many proper poyntr of phylosophy naturall/and of dyuers straunge landys/and of dyuers straunge effecte & causis/whiche interlude yf y<sup>e</sup> hole matter be playd wyl conteyne the space of an hour and a halfe/ but yf ye lyst ye may leue out muche of the sad mater as the messengers pte/and some of naturys parte and some of experyens pte & yet the matter wyl depend conueniently / and than it wyl not be paste the quarters of an hour of length.

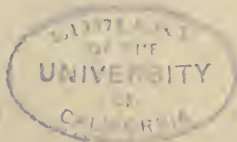
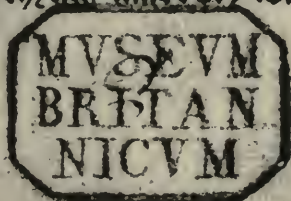
**H**ere folow the namys of the pleyers.

**T**he messengere/ Nature naturate/ Humane/ Studyous desire/ Sensuall appetite/ The tauerne/ Experyence/ yngnozaunce/ Also yf ye lyst ye may bynge in a dysgylsynge.

**H**ere folow dyuers matters whiche be in this interlude conteynyed.

**O**f the sytuacyon of the.iiij. elementf that is to sey the yerth the water the ayre and fyre/ & of theyr qualytele and proprietete/ and of the generacyon & corrupcyon of thyng made of y<sup>e</sup> comixton of them

B.i.



**O**f certeyn zclustons purynge y the yerth must  
nedf be roude & y it hengyth in y myddf of the fyr  
mamēt / & y it is in circūferēce a boue. xxi. M. myle

**O**f certeyn zclustons purynge that the see lyeth  
rounde vppon the yerth.

**O**f certeyne poyntf of cosinography / as how &  
where y see coueryth y yerth / & of dyuers straūge  
regyons & landys and whiche wey they lye / and of  
the new founde landys and y maner of y people.

**O**f the generacyon and cause of stone & mettall  
and of plantis and herbys.

**O**f the generacyon and cause of well spryngf &  
ryuers / and of the cause of hote fumys that come  
out of the of y yerth / and of y cause of the bathys  
of water in the yerth whiche be ppetually hote.

**O**f the cause of the ebbe and flode of the see

**O**f the cause of rayne snowe and hable

**O**f the cause of the wyndys and thonder.

**O**f the cause of the lyghtnyng of blasynng ster-  
rys and flamys sleynge in the ayre







The messenger.

**U**ndoubted grace of the power deuynē  
Whiche doth illumyne þ' world inuoyon  
Pleserue this audyēce and cause them to inclynē  
To charyte this is my petycyon  
For by your pacyens and supportacyon  
A lytyll interlude late made and preparyd  
Befoze your presence here shall be declaryd  
Whiche of a few conclusyons is contriuyd  
And poynct of phyllosophy naturall  
But though the matter be not so well declaryd  
As a great clerke coude do noz so substanciyall  
yet the auctour hēreof requiryth you all  
Though he be yngnozant and can lytyll skyll  
To regarde his only intent and good wyll  
Whiche in his mynde hath oft tymes ponderyd  
what nombze of bokk in our tonge inatetnall  
Of toyes and trefellys be made and imprinted  
And few of them of matter substanciyall  
For though many make bokk yet binneth ye shall  
In our englyshe tonge fynde any wark  
Of connyng that is regardyd by clerke  
The grek the roimaynis with many othet mo  
In their moder tonge wrot wark excellent  
Than yf clerke in this realme wolde take payn to

Confydering that our tonge is now suffycent  
To expoun any hard sentence eydent  
They myght yf they wolde in our englyshe tonge  
Wryte woorks of grauyte somtyme amonge  
¶ For dyuers p̄engnaunt wryt̄e be in this lande  
As well of noble men as of meane estate  
Whiche nothyng but englyshe can vnderstande  
¶ Than yf conhyngelaten bokys were translate  
In to englyshe wel correct and appoiate  
All subteill sciens in englyshe myght be lernyd  
As well as other people in their owne tonge dyd  
¶ But now so it is that in our englyshe tonge  
Many one there is that can but rede & wryte  
For his pleasure wyll oft presume amonge  
New bokys to compyle and balat̄e to indyte  
Some of loue or other matter not worth a myte  
Some to opteyn fauour wyll flatter and glose  
Some wryte curtyous term̄e nothyng to purpose  
¶ Thus euey man after his fantesye  
Wyll wryte his consepte be it neuer so rude  
Be it vertuous bytyous wysedome or foly  
Wherfoze to my purpose thus I conclude  
Why hold not than the auctour of this interlude  
Utter his owne fantesye and consepte also  
As well as dyuers other now a dayes do  
¶ For wysedome and foly is as it is takyn







For þ one callyth wysedome a nother callyth foly  
yet amonge moſte folke that man is holdyn  
moſte wyſe / whiche to be ryche ſtudyeth only  
But he that for a cōmyn welth byſyly  
Studyeth and laboryth and luyth by godde law  
Except he wax ryche men count hym but a daw  
¶ So he that is ryche is ever honouryd  
All though he haue got it neuer ſo fallely  
The poze beyng neuer ſo wyſe is reprovyd  
This is the oppynyon moſte cōmynly  
¶ Tho we out the worlde / and yet no reaſon why  
¶ Therefore in my mynde whan that all ſuche dawis  
Haue babelyd what they cā no force of .ii. ſtrawis  
¶ For euery man in reaſon thus ought to do  
To labour for his owne neceſſary luyng  
And than for the welth of his neyghbour alſo  
But what dyuyllyſh mynde haue they which in uſig  
And labouryng all their lyffe do no nother thyng  
But byſge ryches to their owne poſſeſſyon  
Nothyng regardige their neyghbours diſtruccis  
¶ Yet all the ryches in the worlde that is  
Ryſyth of the grounde by goddys ſendyng  
And by the labour of poze mennys handys  
And though thou ryche mā haue therof þ kepyng  
yet is not this ryches of thy gettyng  
Noz oughtſt not in reaſon to be pryſed þ more

For by other menys labour It is got befoze  
¶ A great wytted man may sone be enrychyd  
That laboꝝyth and studyeth foꝝ ryches only  
But how shall his cōscyens than be discharged  
Foꝝ all clerks afferme that that man pꝛesely  
Whiche studyeth foꝝ his owne welth pꝛyncypally  
Of god shall deserue but lytyll rewarde  
Except he the cōmyn welth som what regarde  
¶ So they sey that that man occupyed is  
Foꝝ a cōmyn welth whiche is euer laboꝝynge  
To releue poꝝe people with temporall goodys  
And that it is a cōmyn good act to bynge  
People from vyce and to vse good lyuynge  
Lyke wyse foꝝ a cōmyn welth occupyed is he  
That bynngyth them to knowlege ꝑ yngnozāt be  
¶ But man to knowe god is a dyffyculte  
Except by a meane he hym selfe inure  
Whiche is to knowe goddꝛ creaturys that be  
As furst them that be of the grosyst nature  
And than to knowe them that be moꝝe pure  
And so by lytyll and lytyll ascendynge  
To knowe goddꝛ creaturys a meruelous werkige  
¶ And this wyse man at the last shall come to  
The knowlege of god and his hys mageste  
And so to lerne to do his dewte and also  
To deserue of his goodnes partence to be  
Wherfoꝝe in this woꝝk declaryd shall ye see







Furst of the elementis is the sytuacyon  
And of their effectis the caule and generacyon  
¶ And though some mē thynke this matter to hys  
And not mete for an audyence vnsclenyd  
¶ He thynke for man nothyng more necessary  
¶ Than this to know though it be not vsyd  
¶ Nor a matter more lowe can not be arguyd  
¶ For though the elementis goddys creaturis be  
yet they be most grosse and lowyst in degre  
¶ How dare men presume to be callyd clerke  
¶ By putyng of hys creaturis celestyall  
¶ As thyngys inuysyble and godds hys warkys  
¶ And know not these vysyble thyngys inferyall  
¶ So they wolde know hys thyngs & know nothige  
¶ Of the yerth here wheron they dayly be (at all  
¶ Noth the nature forme nor quantyte  
¶ ¶ Wherfore it semyth nothyng conuynent  
¶ A man to study and his tyme to be stowe  
¶ Furst for the knowlege of hys thyngs excellent  
¶ And of lyght matters beneth nothyng to know  
¶ As of these .iiij. elementis here below  
¶ whose effectis dayly appere here at eye  
¶ Such thigs to know furst / were most mete study  
¶ ¶ Whiche matter before your presence shortly  
¶ In this interlude here shall be declaryd  
¶ without great eloquence i tyme rudely  
¶ Because the compylor is but small lernyd

This worke with rethoryk is not adournyd  
For perhappis in this matter muche eloquence  
Sholde make it tedyous oꝝ hurt the sentence  
But becaule some folke be lpyll dysposyd  
To sadnes / but moꝝe to myrth and sport  
This phylosophycall worke is myrtd  
with mery conseytis to gyue men cofort  
And occalyon to cause them to resort  
To here this matter / wherto yf they take hede  
Some lernynge to them therof may prede  
But they that shall nowe this matter declare  
Openly here vnto this audyence  
Beholde I prey you see where they are  
The pleyers begyn to appere in presence  
I se well it is tyme for me to go hens  
And so I wyll do / therfoze now shortly  
To god I comyt all this hole company

**C**hic intrat natura naturata Huma-  
nyte & Studyous desire portās figurā

**Natura Naturata**

**T**he hye myghty most excellent of all  
The fountayn of goodnes verteu & conyng  
Whiche is eterne of power most potencyall  
The pfeccyon and furst caule of cuery thyng  
I meane that only hye nature naturyng







Lo he by his goodnes hath ordeynyd and create  
He here his mynyster callyd nature naturate.  
¶ Wherfoze I am the verey naturate nature  
The immediat mynyster for the preseruacyon  
Of euery thyng in his kynde to endure  
And cause of generacyon and corrupcyon  
Of that thyng that is brought to distrucyon  
¶ Another thyng still I byng for a gayne  
Thus wonderly I worke and neuer in bayne  
¶ The great world be holde lo deuydyd woderly  
In to two regyons wherof on I call  
The etheriall region with the heuyns hye  
Conteynyng the planetys steris & speris all  
The lower region callyd the elementall  
Conteynyng these .iiij. elementis be loo  
The fyre the ayre the water and yerth also  
¶ But yet the elementis and other bodyes all  
Beneth take theyr effectys and operacyons  
Of the bodyes in the region etheriall  
By theyr influens and constellacyons  
They cause here corrupcyons and generacyons  
For yf the mouyng a boue sholde onys cease  
Beneth sholde be nother increse nor decrese  
¶ These elementis of them selve so synge be  
Unto dyuers formys can not be deuydyd  
yet they comyt to gyder dayly yf see

wherof dyuers kyndes of thyngs be ingenderyd  
whiche thyngs est sonys whan they be corruptyd  
yche element I reduce to his furst estate  
So that nothyng can be viterly adnyhelate  
¶ For though the forme and facyon of any thyng  
That is a cozpozall body be destroyed  
yet euery matter remainyth in his beyng  
wherof it was furst made and fozynd  
For cozzyuyon of a body compyryd  
ys but the resolucyon by tyme and space  
Of euery element to his owne place  
¶ For who that wyll take any body cozpozall  
And do what he can it to destroy  
To bryke it or grynde it into pouder small  
To washe to drowne to bren it or to dry  
yet the ayre and fyre therof naturally  
To their owne pper places wyll ascende  
The water to the water the yerth to y yerth tende  
¶ For yf hete or moysture of any thyng certayne  
By fyre or by water be consumyd  
yet yerth or allhes on yerth wyll remaine  
So the elements can neuer be destroyed  
For effencyally ther is nowat this tyde  
As muche fyre ayre water yerth as was  
Euer befoze this tyme nether moze nor las  
¶ Wherfoze thou man now I speke to the







Remember that thou art compound and create  
Of these elementis as other creaturis be  
yet they haue not all lyke noble estate  
For plantis and herbys growe and be insensate  
Brute bestis haue memozy and their wyttf syue  
But thou hast all those and soule intellectyue  
So by reason of thyne vnderstandyng  
Thou hast domynyon of other bestis all  
And naturally thou sholdyst desire conyng  
To knowe straunge effectf and causys naturall  
For he that studyeth for the lyfe bestyall  
As voluptuous pleasure and bodely rest  
I account hym neuer better than a best

Humanyte.

O excellent prynce and great lord nature  
I am thyne owne chylde and formyde instrument  
I beseeche thy graace take me to thy cure  
And teche me suche scyens thou thikyst expedyet

Nature.

Than syth thou art so humble and beneuolent  
That thyng that is mete for thy capalyte  
And good for thy knowlege I shall instructe the  
The fuct of all thou must confyde and see  
These elementis whiche do yche ether penetrate  
And by contyruall alteracyon they be  
Of them selfe dayly corruptyd and generate

The yerth as a poynnt or center is sytuatē  
In the myddē of the worlde with þ water Joynd  
with the ayre & fyre rounde & hole inuironyd  
¶ The yerth of it selfe is ponderous and heuy  
Colde and dry of his owne nature pper  
Some parte lyeth dry continually  
And parte therof coueryd ouer with water  
Some with the salt see some with freshe ryuer  
whiche yerth and the water to gyder with all  
So Joynd make a rounde fygure sperryall  
¶ So the water whiche is colde & moyst is foude  
In and vppon the yerth fyllynge the holones  
In dyuers partis lyngē with þ yerth rounde  
yet the hyllys and mounteyns of þ yerth excelle  
Take nothyngē of hit a way the roundnes  
In comparyson bycause they be so small  
No more than the prikke do that be on a gall  
¶ The ayre whiche is hote and moyst also  
And the fyre whiche is euer hote and dry  
About the yerth and water Joyntly they go  
And compasse them euery where orbycularly  
As the whyte aboute the yolke of an egg doth lye  
But the ayre in the lower parte mooste remainyth  
The fyre naturally to the hyper tendyth  
¶ The etheryall region whiche conteynyth  
The sterres and planetys and cuery spere

[Faint, illegible text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]







A bout the elementis dayly mouyth  
And roueryth them rounde a bout euery where  
Euery sterre and spere in straunge maner  
Vppon his owne poles mouyth dyuersly  
Whiche now to declate were to longe to tary  
¶ The fyre and the ayre of their naturys be lyght  
Therfoze they moue by natutall prouydence  
The water by cause it is ponderous in weyght  
Mouyth not naturally but by vyolence  
Of the sterres and planctt<sup>r</sup> by whose influence  
The see is compellyd to ebbe and flowe dayly  
And freshe waters to spryng contynually  
¶ And though þ the water be grose and heuy  
yet nothyng so grose as the yerth is  
Therfoze by hete it is vapozyd by lyghtly  
And in the ayre makyth cloudyes and myst<sup>r</sup>  
But as sone as ever that it grosely is  
Cederyd to gydet / it descendyth a gayne  
And causyth vppon þ yerth hayle snow & rayne  
¶ The yerth because of his ponderosyte  
Mouydyth equally the mouyng<sup>r</sup> great  
Of all extremytes and sperys that be  
And tendyth to the place that is most quiet  
So in the myddys of all the sperys is set  
Formast abiect from all maner mouyng  
Wher naturally he restyth & mouyth nothyng

**M**arke well now how I haue the shewyd & tolde  
Of euery element the very sytuacyon  
And qualyte, wherfore this fygure beholde  
For a moze manyfest demonstracyon  
And by cause thou sholdyst not put to oblyuon  
My doctryne / this man callyd studyous desire  
With the shall haue contynuall habytacyon  
The styll to exhort moze scyens to adquire  
**F**or y moze y thou desyrest to know any thyng  
Therin thou semyst the moze a man to be  
For that man that desireth no maner conyngs  
All that wyle no better than a best is he  
Why ben the eyes made but only to see  
The leggyes to bere the body of a creature  
So euery thyng is made to do his nature  
**S**o lyke wysc reason wit and vnderstondyng  
ys gauen to the man for that thou sholdyst i dede  
knowe thy maker & cause of thyne owne beyng  
And what y worlde is & wherof thou doest pcede  
wherfore it be houwth the of vete y nede  
The cause of thyng? first for to lerne  
And than to knowe & laude the hye god eterne  
**H**umanyte.

**O** glorious lorde and prynce moste pleasant  
Greatly am I now holdyn vnto the  
So to illumyne my mynd that was yngnoyant







with such noble doctryne as thou hast here shewyd  
wherfore I promyse vppon my fydelyte (me  
My dyligence to do to kepe in inemozy  
And the for to honour styll ppetually

### ¶ Studyous desire

¶ And syth it hath pleasyd thy grace to admyt  
Me vppon this man to gyue attendaunce  
with thy doctryne here shewyd I shall qkkyrn his  
And dayly put hym in remembraunce (wyt  
His courage and desyre I shall also inhaunce  
So that his felycyte shall be most of all  
To study and to serche for causys naturall

### ¶ Nature.

¶ Well than for a season I wyll departe  
Leuyng you to gyder here both twayne  
what I haue shewyd man prynt well in thyme hert  
And marke well this fygyre y here shall remayne  
wherby thou maist perceyue many thynges moze  
Concernyng y matter I spake of before (playn  
And whan that I shall resort here a gayne  
Of hys poynte of conyngge I shall shew y moze

### ¶ Studyous desire.

¶ Now humanyte call to your memozy  
The conyngge poynte that nature hath declaryd  
And though he haue shewyd dyuers poyntes many  
Of the elementis so wonderfly formed

yet many other causys there are wolde be lernyd  
As to knowe the generacyon of thyng<sup>r</sup> all  
Here in the yerth / how they be ingendryd  
As herbys plantys well spryng<sup>r</sup> ston and me<sup>r</sup>all

**C**Humanyte.

**C**hose thyng<sup>r</sup> to knowe for me be full expediēt  
But yet i those poyn<sup>t</sup> whiche nature late h<sup>e</sup> wyd  
My mynde in them as yet is not cōtent (me  
For I can nō maner wyse perceyue no<sup>r</sup> see  
No<sup>r</sup> proue by reason why the yerth sholde be  
In the mydd<sup>e</sup> of y<sup>e</sup> firmament hengyng so small  
And the yerth with the water to be rounde with all

**C**Studyous desire.

**W**e thynkyth my selfe as to some of those poyn<sup>t</sup>  
I coude gyue a suffycent solucyon  
For first of all thou must nedys graunt this  
That the yerth is so depe and botom hath non  
Or els there is some grole thyng hit stōdyth vpon  
Or els that it hangyth thou must ned<sup>e</sup> consent  
Eyn in the mydd<sup>e</sup> of the firmament

**C**Humanyte.

**W**hat than go forth with thyne argument

**C**Studyous desire.

**C**ha<sup>r</sup>marke well in y<sup>e</sup> day or in a wynters nyght  
The stone and nstone and sterres celestyall  
In the est<sup>r</sup> first they do apere to thy syght







**A**fter in the west they do downe fall  
**A** rayne in the moꝛowe next of all  
**W**i. xliij. houres they be come. Just  
**T**o est point again where thou sawist them first  
**C**an yf the erthe shulde be of endles depnes  
**O**r shulde stande vpon any other. grole thyng  
**I**t shulde be an impedymēt dowtles  
**T**o the sone mone and sterris in theyꝝ mouyng  
**T**hey shulde not so in the est agayne spryng  
**T**herfoꝛe in reason it seemyth moꝛte conuenient  
**T**he yerth to hange in y. myddes of the firmamēt  
**Humanyte.**

**T**hyne argument in y. poynt doth me cōfoūde  
**T**hat thou hast made but yet it puytht not ryght  
**T**hat the yerth by reason shulde be rounde  
**F**oꝛ though y. firmament with his sterris bryght  
**C**ompass aboute the yerth eche day and nyght  
**Y**et the yerthe may be playne paduenture  
**Q**uadꝛant triangle oꝛ some other fygyure

**Studyouse desyre.**

**T**hat it can not be playne I shall well pꝛue the  
**B**e cause the sterris that a ryle in the oꝛient  
**A**ppere moꝛe soner to them that there be  
**T**han to the other dwellynge in the occident

**B. i.**

The eclipse is therof a playne experymente  
Of the sone or mone which whane it dothe fy  
Is neuer one tyme of the day in placys all  
Yet the eclipys generally is alwaye  
In the hole worlde as one tyme beyng  
But whan we that dwell here see it in þe mydday  
They in the west partis see it in the moonyng  
And they in the est beholde it in the euenyng  
And why that sholde so be no cause can be found  
But onely by reason that the yerthe is rownde

**H**umanyte  
That reason proueth the yerth at the lest  
One wayes to be rownde I cannot gayne say  
As for to accompt frome the est to the west  
But yet not withstondyng all that it may  
Lese hys rowndenesse by some other waye

**S**tudious desyre  
Na no doubt it is rownde euery where  
which I coulde proue thou shoudest not say nay  
yf I had therty any tyme and lesse  
But I knowe a man calld experyens  
Of dyuers instrumentys is neuer without  
Coulde proue all these poyntys & yet by his scyēs  
Can tell how many myle the erthe is a bowte







in many other straunge cōclusiōs no doubt  
Thys instrumentys cowde shew thē so certayn  
at euery rude catter shold them playne playn

**H**umanyte.

Now wolde to god I had y man now here  
For the contemtacyon of my mynde

**S**tudyous desyre.

Cyf ye wyll I shall for hym enquire  
And bynge hym beder yf I can hym fynde

**H**umanyte.

Then myght I say ye were to me ryght kynde

**S**tudyous desyre.

I shall assay by god that me dere bought  
For cunnyng is the thyng y wolde be sought

**S**ensuall apetyte.

well hpet quod hykman when y he smot  
Hys wyffe on the buttock with a bere pott  
Aha now god eyn fole god eyn  
It is euen the knaue that I menc  
Hast thou done thy babelyng

**S**tudyous desyre.

Cye peradventure what than

**S**ensuall apetyte. (in blyssyng)

Thā hold downe thy hede lyke a pety mā a take

Benedicite / I graunt to the / this ppoor  
And geue the absolucion  
For thy loth laws / stande by Jack daw  
I be thy in thy faders lone  
Take some sye and let vs be mery  
With buffa galand synge tyll on the bery  
And let the wyde worlde wynde  
Synge frysba Joly with hey trololy  
For I se well it is but a foly  
For to haue a sad mynd  
For rather than I wolde vse suche foly  
To pray to study or be pope holy  
I had as lyf be ded  
By goggs body I tell you trew  
I speke as I thinke now els I be thy  
Furn my nett felowes hed  
Master humanyte sye be your leue  
I were ryght loth you to greue  
Though I do hym dyspysse  
For yf ye bne me hym as well as I  
Ye wolde not vse his company  
Nor loue hym in no wyse  
Da. **S**ye he loketh lyke an honest man  
Therefore I merue yll that ye can







This wyse hym depaue

Sen.

Though he loke neuer so well  
I promyse you he hath a wyfde lene

Qu.

Why so I prey you tell

Sen.

For he saueryth lyke a knaue

St.

Holde your pease for ye mys take me  
what I trowe that ye wolde make me  
Lyke to one of your kyn

Sen.

Warte for here ye not how boldly  
He rallyth me knaue agayne by polycy  
The deuyl pull of his syn  
I wolde he were hangyd by the throte  
For by the messe I loue hym not  
we two can neuer a gre

Qu.

Sen.

I am content for with you to tary  
And I am for you so necessary  
ye can not lyue without me  
why for I say what man be ye  
I am callyd sensuall aperyte  
All creaturs to me delyte  
I comferte the wyttys syue  
The taltynge smellyng a hetynge  
I refresh the syght and felynge  
To all creaturs a lyue

Foz when the body werith hongry  
Foz lacke of fode oz ellys thursty  
Chan with drynkes plelaund  
I restore hym out of payne  
And oft refreshe nature agayne  
with delycate vyand  
with plelaunde sound of armonye  
The herynge alwaye I satysfy  
I dare this well reporte  
The smellynge with swete odour  
And the syght with plelaunte sygour  
And colours I comfozte  
The felynge that is so plelaunte  
Of every member fote oz hande  
what pleasure therein can be  
By the towchynge of soft & harde  
Of hote oz colde nought in regarde  
Excepte it come by me  
Chan I cannot see the contrary  
But ye are foz me full necessary  
And ryght conuenient.  
Stu. yf ye beware yet what ye do  
Foz yf you forsake my company so  
Lorde nature wyll not be contente.





Of hym ye shall neuer learne good thyng  
Nothet vertu noz no other conyng  
This dare I well say

Sen. Mary auaunt knaue I the besye  
Byde nature for byde hym my conyng  
what sayst thou thereto speke openly

Hu. As for that I know well nay

Sen. No by god I am ryght sure  
for he knoweth well no creature  
without me can lyue one day

Hu. Syr I pray you be contente  
It is not vtterly myne intente  
your company to exyle  
But onely to haue comunycacyon  
And a pastyme of recreacyon  
with this man for a whyle

Stu. well for your pleasure I wyll departe

Sen. Now go knaue go I besyze withy hart  
The deayll sende the for warde

Sen. Now by my trouth I meruell gretly  
That euer ye wolde vse the company  
So myche of suche a knaue  
for yf ye do no nother thyng  
But euer study and to be makyng



As he wolde haue you it wyll you byynge  
At the last vnto your graue  
Oye shulde euer study pyncypall  
Foz to comfort your lyfe naturall  
With metis and dyynkes dylcate  
And other pastymes & pleasures a monge  
Daulynge laughynge dz plefaunt longe  
This is mete foz your estate

**Hu.** O Be cause ye sey so I you pmyse  
That I haue musyd & studyed such wyse  
We thynketh my wyttes wery  
By nature desyareth some restreshynge  
And also I haue ben so longe fastynge  
That I am somwhat hongry

**Sen.** O well than wyll ye go with me  
To a tauerne where ye shall se  
Good pastaunte & at your lyberte  
Haue what so euer ye wyll

**Hu.** O I am content so foz to do  
yf that ye wyll not fzo me go  
But kepe me company styll

**Sen.** O Copany qd a/pe y I shall poynt deuyle  
And also do you good and trew seruyce  
And therto I plyght my trouthe





And yf that I euer forlake you  
 I pray god the deuyl take you  
**Hu.** **Mary** I thanke you for that othe  
**Sen.** **A** mylchylfe on it my tonge too  
 wyll trypp somtyme what so euer I do  
 But ye wot what I mene well  
**Hu.** **O**ye no force let this matter passe  
 But seydest eui now thou knewyst where  
 A good tauerne to make solas (was  
 where is that I prey the tell  
**Sen.** **Mary** at the doze euyne here by  
 yf we call any thynge on hye  
 The tauerner wyll answeere  
**Hu.** **I** prey the than call for hym nowe  
**Sen.** **Mary** I wyll / How tauerner how  
 why doste thou not appere  
**Tauer.** **W**ho is that calleth so hastely  
**ney.** I shrew thyne hert speke softely  
 I tell the I am not here  
**Sen.** **C**han I be shrews page of thyne age  
 Come hyther knaue for thyne auantage  
 why makyst thou hit so to w  
**Ta.** **F**or myne auantage mary tha I come  
 Beware syz how let me haue roime  
 As here I am what seyest thou

**Sen.** Harty thus here is a gentylman I say  
That nother ete noz dranke this day  
Therfoz tell me I the praye  
yf thou haue any good wyne  
**Ca.** ye shall haue spayneshe wyne & gascoyne  
Rose coloure whyt claret rampyon  
Cyze capyck and maluesyne  
Sak raspyce alycaunt runney  
Gzeke ipocrase new made clary  
Suche as ye neuer had  
Foz yf ye dzyne a draught oꝝ too  
yt wpll make you oꝝ ye thens go  
By gogge body starke madde

**Sen.** I wot thou art not without good wyne  
But here is a gentylman hath lyst to dzyne  
Canst thou get hym any good mete

**Ca.** what mete mayster wolde ye haue

**Hu.** I care not so god me saue

So that it be holsome to ete

I wolde we had a good stewyd capon

**Sen.** As foꝝ capons ye can gette none

The kyngys taker toke by eche one

I wot well there is none to get







**Ca.** Though all capons be gone what than  
yet I can get you a stewed hen  
That is redy dyght.

**Hu.** yf she be fat yt wyll do well

**Ca.** fat oꝛ lene I cannot tell  
But as foꝛ this I wot well  
She lay at the stewes all nyght.

**Hu.** Thou art a mad gest be this lyght.

**Sen.** ye syꝛ it is a felow that neuer saylys  
But cãst get my mayster a dyshe of qua-  
smal byꝛdes swalows oꝛ wagtayle  
They be lyght of dygestyon.

**Ca.** Lyght of dysgestyon foꝛ what reason

**Sen.** foꝛ physyk putteth this reason therto

Bycause those byꝛdes fle to a fro  
And be contynuall mouynge

**Ca.** Then know I a lyghter mete than þ

**Hu.** I pray the tell me what

**Ca.** yf ye wyll nedys know at short & longe

It is euyne a womans tounge  
foꝛ that is euer sterynge

**Hu.** Syꝛ I pray the let suche fantesies be

And come heder nere & harbe to me

And do after my byddyng.

Good puruey is a dyner euyn of the most  
Of all mauer dysshes both sod and roste  
That thou canst get spate for no colde  
yf thou make thye course

**Ca.** **C**hau ye get nother gorse nor swane  
But a dyshe of dreggs a dyshe of brasse  
A dyshe of drasse and I trowe than  
ye can not get thye wole

**Hu.** **W**hat holson woldest thou puruey  
By an drasse a synkyng dregg I sey  
I holde the mad I trowe

**Ca.** **G**oddes passyon sayd ye not thus  
That I shulde puruey you thye course  
And these be course Inowe (dysshes)

**Hu.** **T**hise course dysshes god a  
what mad sole thou mys takest me clene  
I se well thou wotest not what I mene  
And vnderstandyst a mys  
I mene this wyle I wolde haue the  
To puruey mete to great pleinte  
That thou sholdyst of necessitye  
Serue them at thye courlys  
**C**hat is to vnderstande at one wyse  
Thou sholdest byngt them vnto y bowd







At the severall tymes

**Ca.** What than I se well ye will make a feste

**Dy.** Ye by the rode euyñ with the grettest

**Sen.** By my trowth chan do ye best

Euyñ after my mynde

But ye must haue moze company.

**Dy.** That is trewe and so wolde I gladly

If I knewe any to fynde

**Sen.** Why wyll ye folowe my counsell

**Dy.** Why

**Sen.** Chan we wyll haue ytell nell

A pper wenche she daunsih well

And Jane with the blacke lace

We wyll haue bounsyngge beste also

And two o; thre pper wenchis mo

Ryght fey and smotter of face

**Dy.** From be it so thou art launce yere

**Ca.** Cha I pceue ye will make gode there

**Dy.** Why what shulde I els do

**Ca.** If ye thynke so best chan wyll I

Go before and make all thyngge redy

Agayne ye come therto

**Dy.** Mary I pray the do so

**Ca.** Chan farewell sy's so; I am gone

**Hu.** And we shall follow the anon  
 without any tarryng  
**Sen.** Then it is best sye ye make hast  
 For ye shall spende here but tyme i wast  
 And do no nother thyng  
**Hu.** Cyl ye wyl let vs goo by and by  
**Sen.** I pray you be it for I am redy  
 No man better wyllynge  
**Exeat Sen. & Hu.** Intrat Expiés. & Stu.  
**Expiés.** Now colyn experpens as I may say  
 ye are ryght welcom to this contrey  
 without any faynyng.  
**Expiés Sye.** I thanke you therof hertely  
 And I am as glad of your company  
 As any man lyuyng.  
**Stu.** Sye I vnderstonde that ye haue be  
 In many a straunge countree  
 And haue had grete fyllycte  
 Straunge causes to seke and fynde  
**Ex.** Ryght farr sye I haue rydden & gone  
 And seen straunge thynges many one  
 In affryk/europe and ynde  
 Bothe est & west I haue ben farr  
 North also and seen the south ster







Bothe by see and lande  
And ben in sondry nacyns  
with peple of dyuers condycyns  
Stu. Maruelous to vnderstonde.  
Syz yf a man haue suche rozage  
Oz deuocyon in pylgrymage  
Iheruzalem vnto  
foz to accompt the nexte way  
How many myle is it I you pray  
Er. From hens theder to goo  
Syz as foz all suche questyons  
Of townes to know the sytuacyon  
How ferf they be a sunder  
And other poyntes of cosmogryfy  
ye shall neuer lerne then more surely  
Then by that fygure yonder  
foz who that fygure dyd fyrst deuyle  
It semeth well he was wylse  
And perfyte in this leyens  
foz bothe the se and lande also  
Lye trew and iust as they holde do  
I know by experyens.  
Stu. who thynke you brought here this fygure  
Er. I wot not

**Stu.** Certes loꝝde nature  
Hym selfe not longe a gone  
Whiche was here personally  
Declarunge hys philosophy  
And lasse this fygure purposely  
For humanytes instructyōn

**Ex.** Doubtes ryght nobly done  
**Stu.** Syr this realme ye know is callid. eglāde.  
Somtyme hietayne. I vnderstonde  
Therefore I pray you poit with your hāde  
In what place it shulde lye.

**Ex.** Syr this ys ynglande lyenge here  
And this is skotlāde þ. Joyneth hym nere  
Compassyd a boute euery where  
With the occian see rownde  
And next from them westwardly  
Here by hym selfe alone doth ly  
Irelande that holsome grounde  
Here than is the narowe seey  
To Calyce and Boleync the next wey  
And flaunders in this pte  
Here lyeth fraunce next hym ioynyng  
And spayn southwarde fro thēs stādnyng  
And portyngale in this quart





This contrey is callyd Italye  
Beholde where Roine in þe myddē doth ly  
And Naples here be yonde  
And this lytell See that here is  
Is callyd the Gulfe of Uenys  
And here venys doth stande  
¶ As for almayne lyeth this way  
Here lyeth denmarke and noꝝ way  
And noꝝthwarde on this syde  
There lyeth Iselonde where mē do fysh  
But be yonde that so colde it is  
No man may there abyde  
¶ This See is called the great Occyan  
So great it is that neuer man  
Coude tell it sith the woꝝlde began  
Tyll nowe within this .xx. yere  
westwarde be founde new landes  
That we neuer harde tell of befoꝝe this  
By wytyngē noꝝ other meanys  
yet many nowe haue ben there  
¶ And that contrey is so large of come  
Muche lenger than all cristendome  
without fable oꝝ gyle  
For dyuers maryners haue it tryed  
And sayled streyght by the coste syde  
A boue .v. thousand myle



**B**ut what comodities be within  
No man can tell noz well Imagin  
But yet not longe a go  
Some men of this coutrey went  
By the kynges noble consent  
It foꝝ to serche to that entent  
And coude not be bꝛou ght therto  
**B**ut they that were they venteres  
Haue cause to curse their maryners  
Fals of promys and dissemblers  
That falsly them be trayed  
Whiche wold take no paine to saile farther  
Than their owne lyst and pleasure  
Wherfoꝝe that vyage and dyuers other  
Suche kaytyffes haue destroyed  
**O** what a thyng had be than  
yf that they that be englyshe men  
Myght haue ben the furst of all  
That there shulde haue take possessyon  
And made furst buyldynge & habytacion  
A memoꝝy perpetuall  
And also what an honozable thyng  
Bothe to the realme and to the kyng  
To haue had his domynyon extendynge  
There into so farre a grounde  
Whiche the noble kyng of late memoꝝy





The moſte wyſe pynce the. vij. Henry  
Lauſyd firſt for to be founde  
And what a great meritoꝝ youſe dede  
It were to haue the people instructed  
To lyue moze vertuouſly  
And to lerne to knowe of men the maner  
And alſo to knowe god theyꝝ maker  
whiche as yet lyue all beſtly  
For they nother knowe god noꝝ the deuell  
Noꝝ neuer harde tell of heuyn noꝝ hell  
Wrytyng noꝝ other ſcripture  
But yet in the ſtede of god almyght  
The honour the ſone for his great lyggt  
For that doth them great pleaſure  
C Syldyng noꝝ houſe they haue nō at  
But wodes / cotſ / and cauys ſmall. (all  
No merueyle though it be ſo  
For they vſe no maner of yron  
Nother in tole noꝝ other wepon  
That ſhulde helpe them therto  
Copper they haue whiche is founde  
In dyuers places aboue the grounde  
yet they dyg not therfoze  
For as I ſayd they haue non yryn  
wherby they ſhuld in the yerth myne  
To ſerche for any woze

Great haboundaunce of wodde ther be  
Woite parte by and pyne aple tre  
Great ryches myght come therby  
Both pyche and tarre and sope allhys  
As they make in the east landes  
By byrnyng the of only  
Alfyshe they haue so great plente  
That in hauyns take and slayne they be  
with staups withouten fayle  
Nowe frenchemen & other haue foude the  
That yerely of fysh there they ladi (trade  
A boue an. C. sayle  
But in the south parte of that contrey  
The people there go nakyd alway  
The lande is of so great here  
And in the north parte all the clothes  
That they were / is but bestf saynnes  
They haue no nother fete  
But howe the people furst began  
In that contrey oz whens they cam  
For clerkes it is a questyon  
Other thynges mo I haue in stoze  
That I coude tel therof but now no moze  
Tyll a nother season

Stu. ¶ Chā at your pleasure shew some other  
yt lyketh me so wel your cōmynige (thige







ye can not talke a mys  
**Ex.** **C**hã wyl I tozme a gayne to my matter  
Of Cosmogryfy where I was crē  
Scholde take hede to this  
**C**loo estwarde beyonde þ great ocean  
Here entereth the see callyd mediterrān  
Of .ij. M. myle of lengthe  
The Soudans contrey lyeth here by  
The great Turke on þ north syde doth ly  
A man of incruelous strengthe  
**C**his sayde north pte is callyd europa  
And this south pte callyd africa  
**C**his east pte is callyd ynde  
But this newe landf founde lately  
Ben callyd america by cause only  
Americus dyd furst them fynde  
**C**loo I hrlin lyeth in this contrey  
And this beyonde is the red see  
That moyses maketh of mencyon  
This quarter is India minoz  
And this quarter India maioz  
The lande of prestet Johñ  
**C**But northwarde this way as ye se  
Many other straininge regions ther be  
And people that we not knowe  
But estwarde on the see syde

A pynce there is that rulyth wyde  
Callyd the Lane of catowe  
And this is called the great east see  
whiche goth all a longe this wey  
Towardes the newe landis agayne  
But whether that see goth yther dyrectly  
Or if any wyldernes bytwene them do ly  
No man knoweth for certeyne  
But these newe landes by all cosmographe  
Frome the cane of catous lande can not lye  
A ytell paxte a thousande myle  
But from those new landes me may sayle  
Estwarde & to englade againe  
Wher we began ere whyle  
To all this parte of the yerth whiche I  
Haue here discryuyd openly  
The north parte we do it call  
But the south pte on the other syde  
ys as large as this full and as wyde  
whiche we knowe nothyng at all  
Nor whether y moste pte be lande or see  
Nor whether the people that there be  
Be bestyall or connyng  
Nor whether they knowe god or no  
Nor howe they belue nor what they do  
Of this we knowe nothyng







No is not this a thyng wooderfull  
How that

**C**Et subito studyouse desire dicat.

- Stu.** These syz no moze of this matter  
Beholde where humanyte cometh here
- Sen.** How sey you maister humanyte  
I prey you haue ye not be mere  
And had good recreacyon
- Hu** Yes I thanke the therof euery dell  
For we haue saryd meruelously well  
And had good commynycacyon
- Ca.** What how maister where be ye now
- Sen.** What I hyc we the what haste hast thou  
That thou spekyst so hyc
- Ca.** So hyc qd a I trow ye be mad by saynt  
For dyd ye not ere whyle (gyte  
Make poyntment openly  
To come agayne all to supper  
There as ye were to day at dyner  
And yet ye poynted not plaync  
What mete that ye wyll haue drest  
Nor what delycat ye loue best  
We thynke you farre ouer saync
- Hu** As for myne owne pte I care not  
Dresse what mete thou louest spare not  
What so euer thou doest best thynke

**Ca.** Now if ye put it to my lybertye  
 Of all met<sup>r</sup> in the worlde that be  
 By this lyght I loue best drynke  
**Sen.** It semyth by thy face so to do  
 But my maister wyll haue mete also  
 what so euer it cost  
**Ca.** By god sy<sup>r</sup> than ye must tell what  
**Hu.** At thy discreesson I force nat  
 whether it be soden o<sup>r</sup> rost  
**Ca.** Well sy<sup>r</sup> than care not let me a lone  
 ye shall se that all thyng shall be done  
 And ordeyned well and fyne  
**Hu.** So I requyre the hertely  
 And in any wyle specyally  
 Let vs haue a cuppe of newe wyne  
**Ca.** Ye shall haue wyne as newe as can be  
 for I may tell you in pryuyte  
 Hit was buyed but yester nyght  
**Hu.** But that is nothyng for my delyte  
**Ca.** But than I haue for your apetyte  
 A cup of wyne of olde claret  
 There is no better by this lyght  
**Hu.** Well I trust the well I nowe  
**Ca.** But on thyng if it please you nowe  
 ye se well I take muche payne for you  
 I trust ye wyll se to me







Hu. Cye I pmyse the get the hens  
And in this matter do thy dyligence  
And I shall well rewarde the

Sen. By cause thou lokyst for a rewarde  
One thyng for the I haue ppared  
That here I shall the gyffe  
Thou shalt haue a knauys skyn  
For to put thy body therin  
For terme of thy lyfe

Ca. Now gra mercy my gentyll brother  
And therfore thou shalt haue nother  
For boydyng of stryfe

Sen. Nowe farewell gentyll John

Ca. Than farewell sole for I am gone

Sen. A byde to me ones a gayne harke what  
yet there is a nother thyng (They  
wolde do well at our maisters walloyng)

Hu. What thyng is that I the prey

Sen. Mary thus canst thou tell vs yet  
where is any rose water to get

Ca. ye that I can well purney

As good as euer you put to your nose  
For there is a feyre wenche callyd rose  
Dystryllet a quartc euery day

Sen. By god I wolde a pynt of that  
were p. wyd cun bpen thy pate

Befoze all this presence  
**Ca.** C yet I had leuer she and I  
 where both to gyther secretly  
 In some corner in the spence  
 For by god it is a pety gyyle  
 It is a worlde to se her whyyle  
 Daunspynge in a rounde  
 O lorde god how she wyll tryp  
 She wyll bounce it she wyll whyp  
 ye clene aboue the grounde  
**Hu.** C well let all suche matters passe I sey  
 And get the hens and goo thy way  
 Aboute this other matter  
**Ca.** C Than I goo streyght lo fare ye well  
**Sen.** C But loke yet thou remembre euerydell  
 That I spake of full ere  
**Ca.** C Yes I warrant you do not fere  
 C Great Cauerner.  
**Hu.** C Goddis lorde seist not who is here now  
 what studyos desize what newis with you.  
**Stu.** C ye shall knowe sye or I go  
**Sen.** C what art thou here I se well I  
 the mo knaues the worse company  
**Stu.** C Thy lewde condycyons thou doest styll  
 As thou art wont to do (occupy  
**Hu.** C But I sey who is this here in presence





**Stu.** **C**Sy this is the man callyd experiens  
 That I spake of befoze  
**Hu.** **C**Experyens why is this he  
 Sy ye ar ryght welcome vnto me  
 And shall be euer moze  
**Expe.** **C**Sy I thanke you therof hertely  
 But I assure you feythfully  
 I haue small courage here to tary  
 As long as this man is here  
**Sen.** **C**Why hoz on what eplyst at me  
**Ex.** **C**Foz thou hast euer so leude a pperte  
 Science to dispyle and yet thou art he  
 That nought canst noz nought wilt lere  
**Sen.** **C**Mary quait knaue I make god auowe  
 I thynke my selfe as conynge as thou  
 And that shall I proue shortly  
 I shall put the a questyon now come nere  
 Let me se how well thou canst answere  
 How spellest this worde tom Couper  
 In trewe artografye  
**Ex.** **C**Tom couper. qd a a wyse questyō herdly  
**Sen.** **C**ye I tel y agayne yet / tom couy hou spel  
 Lo he hath foz gotten ye may se (lyst it  
 The furste worde of his a b c.  
 Harke fole harke I wyll teche the  
 D. a. p. a. t. c. r. ter. do to gyther tom couper



ys not this a soze matter  
Loo here ye may se hym puyd a sole  
He had moze nede to go to scole  
Chan to come hyther to clatter

**Stu.** Certeyne this is a solucyon  
Mete soz luche a boyes questyon

**Hu.** Sensuall apetyte I prey the  
Let passe all luche tryfles and banyte  
Foz a wyle it shall not longe be  
And departe I the requyre  
Foz I wolde talke a worde oz two  
with this man here oz he hetis go  
Foz to satysfy my desyre

**Sen.** Why goggis soule wpll ye so shortly  
Bieke poyntment with yonder company  
where ye shulde come to supper  
I trust ye wpll not bieke pynys so

**Hu.** I care not greatly yf I do  
yt is but a taucerne matter

**Sen.** Chan wpll I go shew them what ye sey

**Hu.** Spare not if thou wylt go thy wey  
Foz I wpll here tary

**Sen.** Chā a dew foz a whyle I tel you playne  
But I pynse you whā I come a gayne  
I shall make yonder knauys twayne  
To repent and be sozy





**Ex.** **C**Rowe I am full glad that he is gone  
**Stu.** **S**o am I for good wyll he do none  
**C**o no man luyng  
**B**ut this is the man with whome ye shall  
**I** trust be well content with all  
**A**nd glad of his cōnyng  
**C**for he hath expownd connyngly  
**D**yuers poyntes of Cosinogryfy  
**I**n fewe wordes and shorte clause  
**Hu.** **S**o I vnderstand he hath gode science  
**A**nd that he hath by playne expienc  
**L**ernyd many a straunge cause  
**Stu.** **O**ye syr and I say for my pte  
**H**e is the cōnyngest man in that arte  
**C**hat euer I coude fynde  
**F**or alke what questyon ye wyll do  
**H**owe the yerth is rounde or other mo  
**H**e wyll satysfy your mynde  
**Ex.** **W**hy what doute haue ye therein founde  
**C**hynke ye the yerth shulde not be rounde  
**O**r elles howe suppose ye  
**Hu.** **O**ne wey it is rounde I must consent  
**F**or this man prouyd it euident  
**C**owarde the east and occydent  
**I**t must nedis rounde be  
**Ex.** **A**nd lyke wyle from the south to north

Du.  
Ex.

That poynt to pꝛoue were sū thāke worth

Cyes that I can well pꝛoue

For this ye knowe as well as I

ye se the north starre in the skye

Marke well ye shall bne the it spye

That euer it doth remoue

¶ But this I assure you if you go

Northwarde an hundredth myle or two

ye shall thynke it ryseth

And how that it is nere apꝛoched

The poynt ouer the top of your hed

Whiche is callyd your zenyth

Cyet yf ye go the other wey

Southwarde .x. or .xii. dayes Journey

ye shall then thynke anon

It descended and come moze nye

The sercle ptyng the yerth and skye

As ye loke streyght with your eye

Whiche is callyd your oryson

¶ But ye may go southwarde so farre

That at the last that same starre

wyll seme so farre downe ryght

Clere vnder neth your oryson

That syght therof can you haue non

The yerth wyll stop your syght

¶ This pꝛuyth of necessyts







That the yerth must nedis rounde be  
This concludsyon doth it trye

Hu. Howe that is the pperist concludsyon  
That euer I herde for by reason  
No man may hit deuye  
But sir if that aman sayle farre  
Upon the see wyll than that starre  
Do there as on the grounde

Ex. Eye doutles sayle nozthwardr tyle it wyll  
And sayle southwarde it falleth styl  
And that prouyth the see rounde

Stu. So dothe it in myne oppynyon  
But knowe you any other concludsyon  
To proue it rounde saue that alone

Ex. Eye that I knowe ryght well  
As thus marke well whan y see is clere  
That no stozme noz waue therō doth pere  
This maryners can tell  
Chan if a fyre be made on nyght  
Upon the shoze that gyueth great lyght  
And a shyp in the see farre  
They in the toppe the fyre se shall  
And they on hache nothyngge at all  
yet they on haches be nerē  
Also on the see where men be saylyngge  
Farre frome lande they se nothyngge

But the water and the skye  
yet whan they drawe the lande moze nere  
Than the hyll toppes begyn to apere  
Styll the nere moze hye and hye  
As though they were styll growynge faste  
Out of the see tyll at laste  
whan they come the woze to  
They se the hyll toppe fote and all  
whiche thyng so coude not be fall  
But the see lay rounde also

Hu. He thynketh your argumēt sō what hard  
Er. Than ye shall have it moze playnly  
If ye haue great desyre (declared)  
For here loo by myne instrumentis  
I can shew the playne expiment

Hu. Wherto I you requyre  
Er. With all my herte it shall be done  
But for the furst conclusyon  
That I spake of the fyre  
Be this the see that is so rounde  
And this the fyre vpon the grounde  
And this the shyp that is here  
ye knowe well that a mannes syght  
Can neuer be but in a lyne ryght

Hu. Just you say that is clere  
Er. Marke well than may not y mānis eye



*Signature D, eight leaves in fours, is  
missing from the original copy.*





With argyng here they foryng  
That is not worth in straws  
I loue not this hore son lo sophers  
Nor this great conyng extromers  
That tell how far it is to the sterres  
I hate all maner conyng  
I wolde ye knew it I am Ignorance  
A lorde I am of gretter pufans  
Than the kyng of yngland or fraunce  
ye the grettyll lord luyng

I have seruaunt at my retynew  
That longe to me I assure you  
Here with in ynglande  
That with me yngnorance dwell styll  
And terine of lyfe cōtynew wyll  
A houe v C. thousand

Sen. Gogge nauyls I have payed so of the I  
yng. why man what eplyth y so to blow (tro


Sen. For I was at a shyewd fray  
yng. Hast thou any of them slayn than

Sen. ye I have slayn them puerly man  
Sawe them that ran away

yng. why is any of them skapyd & gone

Sen. ye by gogge body euery chone  
All that euer were there.

E. s.

  
John Dudley  
15-11

25  
11  
127

Yng. Why than they be not all slayne  
Sen. No but I haue put some to payne  
For one hozel on there was þ̄ toꝛned again  
And streyght I cut of his ere  
Yng. Than thou hast made a cut hym purs  
Sen. Ye but yet I seruyd a nother woꝛs  
I smot of his legge by the hard ars  
As sone as I met hym there  
Yng. By my trouth that was a mad dede  
Thou sholdest haue smyt of his hed  
Thã he sholdi neuer haue treublid þ̄ moꝛe  
Sen. Cushe than I had ben but mad  
For there was a nother man that had  
Smyt of his hed befoꝛe  
Yng. Thã thou hast quyt þ̄ lyke a tal knyght  
Sen. I ye that I haue by this lyght  
But I sey can you tell me ryght  
Where becam my maister  
Yng. What he that you call humanyte  
Sen. I ye  
Yng. I wot neuer except he be  
Hyd here in some corner  
Sen. Goggs body and trew ye sey  
For yonder lo beholde ye may  
Se where the mad fole doth ly







**Yng.** Now on my feyth and treuth  
 Hit were eyn great almys  
 To smyte his hed from his body  
**Sen.** Nay god sozbed ye sholde do so  
 For he is but an innocent lo  
 In maner of a fole  
 For as sone as I speke to hym agayne  
 I shall toznc his mynde clene  
 And make hym folowe my kole  
**Yng.** That byd hym ryle let vs here hym speke  
**Sen.** Now ryle by maister hubby peke  
 your taylor totyth out be hynde  
 fere not man stande vp by and by  
 I warrant you ryle by boldly  
 Here is non but is your frynde  
**Hu.** I cry you mercy maister dere  
**Yng.** why what is cause thou hydest the here  
**Hu.** For I was almoste for fere  
 Eyn clene out of my mynde  
**Sen.** Nay it is the study that ye haue had  
 In this folythe losophy hath made you  
 And no nother thyng I wys (mad  
**Yng.** That is as trewe as the gospell  
 Therefore I haue great meruell  
 That euer thou wylt folowe the counsell  
 Of yonder two knaurs

O sye ye know ryght well this  
That when any man is  
In other mens company  
He must ned<sup>e</sup> folow the appyte  
Of such thyng<sup>e</sup> as they delyte  
Som tyme amonge perdy  
yng. But such knaues wold alway haue þ  
To put all thy mynd & felicite  
In this folysh cōnyng to study  
Which if thou do wyll make þ mad  
And alway to be pensyl & sad  
Thou shalt neuer be mery  
Sen. Mery quod a/no I make god auow  
But I pray þ mayster hark on word now  
And aunswere this thyng  
Whether thought you it better chere  
At the tauerne where we were ere  
Or ell<sup>e</sup> to clatter with these knaues here  
Of they<sup>r</sup> folysh cunnyng  
Du. Nay I can not say the contrary  
But þ I had mych my<sup>r</sup>er company  
At the tauerne than in this place  
Sen. Than pf ye haue any wyt or brynn  
Let vs go to the tauerne agayn  
And make some mery solace  
yng. yf he wyll do so thã doth he wysely





**Hu.** By my troth I care not gretely  
for I am indyfferent to all company  
whether it be here or there

**Sen.** When I shall tell you what we wyll do  
Mayster yngnozaus you & he also  
shall tary both wyl here  
And I wyll go fet hyther a cōpany  
That ye shall here the syng as swetly  
As they were angellē clere  
¶ And yet I shall byrnyng hydyr a nother  
Of lusty bluddē to make dysport (sort  
That shall both daunce & spryng  
And to me clene aboue y ground  
with fryscas & with gambawdē round  
That all the hall shall ryng  
¶ And y done with in an howre or twayn  
I shall at the towne agayne  
Prepare for you a banket  
Of metys that be most delycate  
And most pleasaunt drynkē & wynes ther  
That is possyble to get (ate  
¶ which shall be in a chamber feyre  
Replete with lōte & fragrāt eyre  
Preparyd poynt deuyle  
with damaske water made so well  
That all y howse therof shall smell  
E.iiij.



As it were paradys

And after that if ye wyll touche  
A feyre wenche nakyd in a couche  
Of a softe bed of downe  
Foz to satisfye your wantō lust  
I shall apoynt you a trull of trust  
Not a feyrer in this towne  
And whau ye haue taken your delyste  
And thus satisfied the appcetye  
Of your wyttis syue  
ye may sey than I am a seruaunt  
Foz you so necessary and pleasaunt  
I trowe non suche a lyue

Hu. I Rowe by the wey that god dyd walke  
It es forthe myne herte to here the talke  
Thy mache was neuer scyn

png. I Chan go thy wey by and by  
And bynge in this company  
And he and I wyll here tary  
Tyll thou come agayne

Hu. I And I prey the hertely also  
Sen. I At your request so shall I do  
No I am gone nowc fare well  
I shall bynge them in to this hall  
And come my selfe for mast of all  
And of these reuellis be these mer shall





And order all thyng well

Cyngnozaunce.

Nowe set thy hert on a mery pye

Agayns these lusty bludde come in.

And dryue fantelys a wey

Hu. And so I wyll by heuyn kyng

If they other daunce oz syng

Haue a munge them by this day

Cyngn ozaunce.

Than thou takyst good & wyse weys

And so shalt thou best please

All this hole company

For the folythe arguyng y thou hast had

with that knaue experiens y hath made

All these folke therof wery

For all they that be nowe in this hall

They be the most pte my seruante all

And loue pryncypally

Disportis as daunfyng syngyng

Coys tryfults laughyng gestyng

For connyng they set not by

Hu. I se well suche company euer more

As sensuell appetyte is gone fore

wyll please well this audyens

yng. I ye that I suppose they wyll

But please harke I prey the be styll

E. liij.

I wene they be not far hens

**C**hen the daunlers with out the hall syng this  
wylse and they with in answere oꝛ ellys they may  
say it foꝛ nede.

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**C**The daunlers & Sensuall.  
Pease syꝛs pease now pease syꝛs all

**H**umanyte & yngnozans.  
why who is that so hye doth call

**C**The daunlers.  
Sylence I say be you among

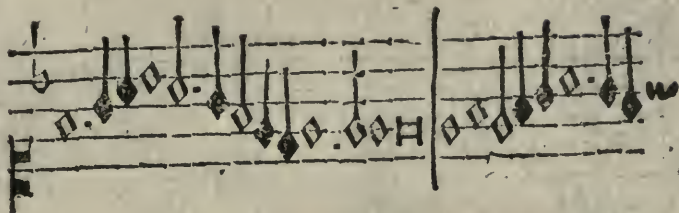
foꝛ we be dysposyd to syng a song

**H**umanyte & yngnozans.  
Come in then boldely among this presens  
foꝛ here ye shall haue good audyens.

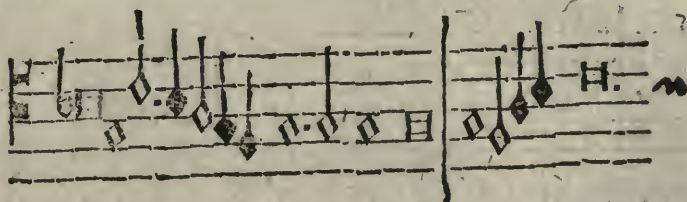




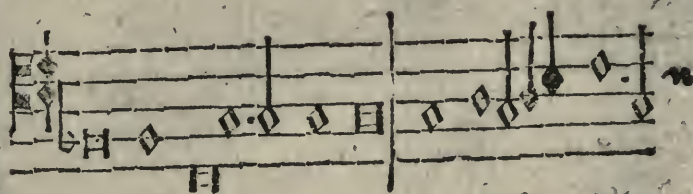




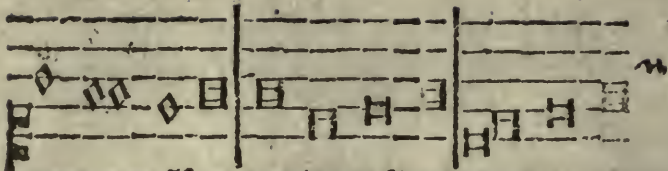
Time to pas with goodly sport our spryt to



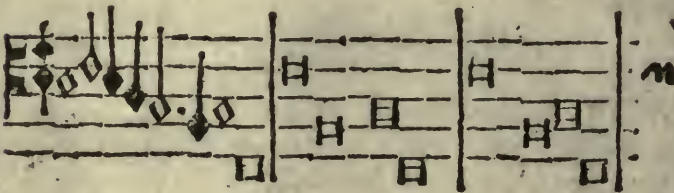
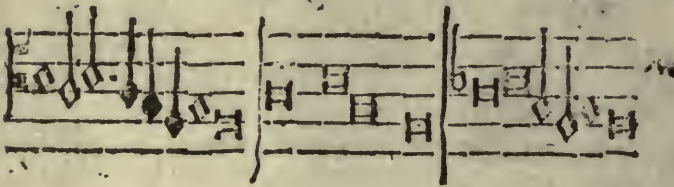
Time to pas ad. byty godly sport our spryt to



Time to pas ad. by godly sport our spryt to



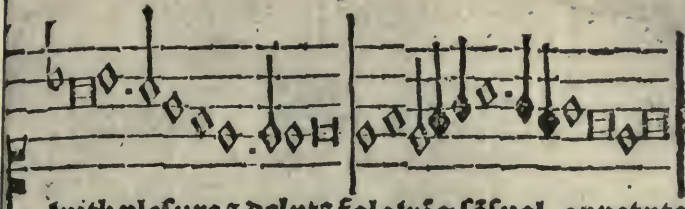
reynue & cōfort to pipe to lige to daūce to fmg



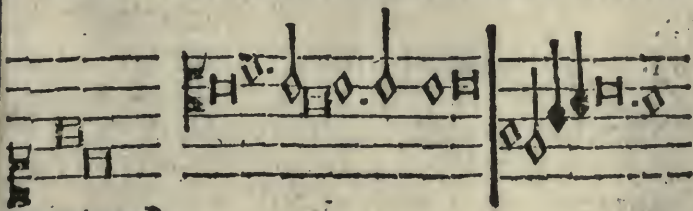




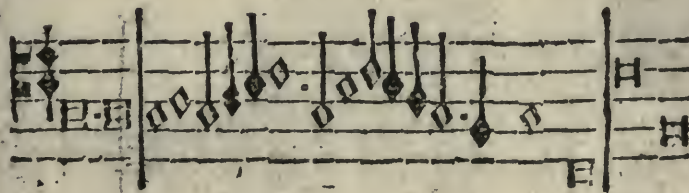
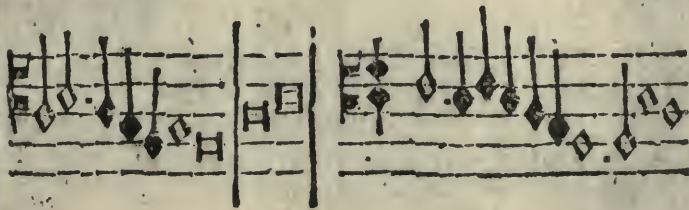




with pleasure & delyte folowig sensual appetyte



to pipe &c.



**Yng.** I can you thank þ is done well

It is pyte ye had not a mynstrell  
Foz to angment your solas

**Seu.** As foz mynstrell it maketh no force

ye shall se me daunce a cours  
without a mynstrell be it better oz woꝝ  
I folow all I wyll lede a trace

**Hu.** Now haue a monge you by this lyght

**Yng.** That is well sayd be god almyght

Make rome lrys & gyt them place

**C**han he syngyth this song & daunyth with all  
And euermoze maketh countenaunce accoꝝdyng  
To the mater & allþ other annswer lyke wyle

**C**Daunce we/daunce we.praunce we praunce we

*sefnall* So merely let vs daunce ey/ so merely &c

*appete* And I can daunce it gyngerly & I &c

*must syng* And I can fote it by & by & I &c

*ry's song* And I can pranke it pperly

*and hys an* And I can countenaunse comely

*pay myr* And I can kroke it curtesly

*any word* And I can lepe it lustly

*gy lyk hys* And I can toꝝn it trymply

And I can frylke it freshly

And I can loke it loꝝdly

**Yng.** I can the thanke sensuall apetyte

That is þ best daunce with out a pype







That I saw this seuen yere  
Hu. This daunce wold do mych better yet  
yf we had a kyt oz taberet  
But alas ther is none here  
Sen. Then let vs go to þ tauerne agayne  
There shall we be sure of one oz twayn  
Of mynstrells þ can well play  
yng. Then go I pray ye by & by  
And puruey some mynstrell redy  
And he & I wyll folow shortly  
As fast as euer we may  
Hu. Ther with I am ryght well content  
Sen. Then wyll I go in cortynent  
And prepare euery thyng  
That is metely to be done  
And for lacke of mynstrells þ mean seas  
Now wyll we begyn to syng

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Now we wyll here begyn to syng  
For daunce can we nomoze  
For mynstrells here be all lackyng  
To þ tauerne we wyll therfoze

**C**Et exercit cantando &c.

- Hu.** Now yf that sensuall appetyte cā synd  
Any good mynstrell after hys mynd  
Doubt not we shall haue good sport
- yng.** And so shall we haue for a suerte  
But what shall we do now tell me  
The meane whyle for our cōfort
- Hu.** Then let vs some lusty balet syng
- yng.** Nay sy by þ heuyn kyng  
For me thynkyth it seruyth for no thyn  
All suche peuysh prykyeryd song
- Hu.** Des man pryksong may not be dispyly  
For ther with god is well plesyd  
Honowryd praylyd & seruyd  
In the churche oft tymes among
- yng.** As god well pleasyd trowst thou therby  
Nay nay for there is no reason why  
For is it not as good to say playnly  
Gyf me a spada  
As gyf me a spa be ba be ba be bade  
But yf thou wylt haue a song y is good  
I haue one of robyn hode  
The best that euer was made
- Hu.** Then a feleshyp let vs here it
- yng.** But there is a bordon thou must bere it  
O; ellys it wyl not be







Du. **E** Chan begyn and care nofde,  
Downe downe downe ad.  
yng. **R**ebyn hode in barnpsdale stode  
And lent hym tyl a mapyll thystyll  
**C**ha cam our lady & swete saynt andrew  
Slepyst thou wakyf thou geffrey coke  
**A. C.** wynter the water was depe  
**I** can not tell you how brode  
He toke a gose neck in his hande  
And ouer the water he went  
**H**e start vp to a thystell top  
And cut hym downe a holyn clobe  
He stroke þ wren betwene the hoznys  
That fyre sprange out of the pygge taylor  
**T**ak boy is thy bowe I broke  
Or hath any mā done þ wyrguldy wrage  
He plukkyd muskyllys out of a wylow  
And put them in to his sachell  
**C**wylkyn was an archer good  
And well coude hande a spade  
He toke his bend bowe in his hand  
And set hym downe by the fyre  
**H**e toke with hym. lx. bowes and ten  
A pece of befe a nother of baken  
Of all the byrdes in mery england  
So mcrely pppys the mery botell



Nature.

Well Humanyte now I see playnly  
That thou hast vsyd muche foly  
The whyle I haue ben absent

Du. **Sy?** I trust I haue done nothyng  
That shold be contrary to your pleasynge  
Noz neuer was myne intent

**Fo?** I haue folowed the counsell clere  
As ye me bad of studyouse desire  
And fo? necessyte a monge  
Somtyme sensuall appetyt<sup>r</sup> counsell  
Fo? without hym ye knowe ryght well  
My lyfe can not endure longe

Nature.

Though it be fo? the full necessary  
Fo? thy cōfort somtyme to satysfy  
Thy sensuall appetyte

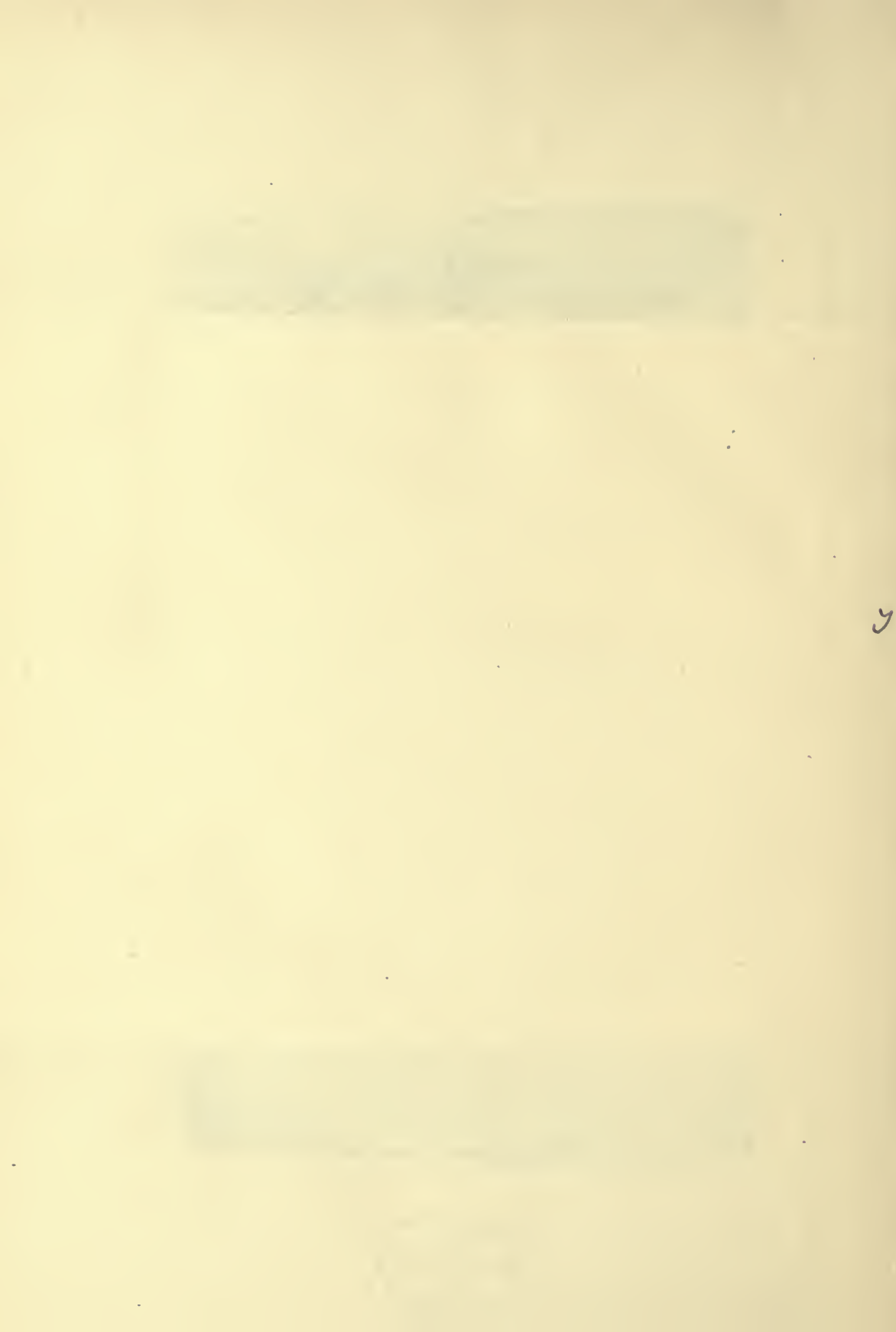
yet it is not conuenient fo? the  
To put therein thy selvyte  
And all thy hole desyre

**Fo?** if thou wylt lerne no sciens  
Noth<sup>r</sup> by study no? experiens

I shall the neuer auance  
But in the wo:ld<sup>r</sup> thou shalt dure than  
Dyspyled of euery wyse man  
Lyke this rude best ygnoraunce



*The conclusion of this interlude is lost.*









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