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## THE

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS:

BEING

## A 3 acxicom of the sentiments

ASSIGNED TU
FLOWERS, PLANTS, FRUITS, AND R00TS.

BY JOHN REID,
Aution of "Tuithy and mbe Turms," "Sketchas in Turnty," sec. de.

## GLASG0W:

JOHN MORRISON, BRIDGE-STREET.


GLASGOW:
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## PREFACE.

Whilst rambling in Ayrshire one day, with the late lamented John Galt, the conversation turned upon what was the most beautiful object in nature. There were four in our party. Galt gave the palm to trees, while another gave it to women, a third to stars, and a fourth to flowers, upon which a long debate ensued; and not being able, satisfactorily, to convince one another what was strictly the meaning of the "word "beautiful," the following compromise was agreed to:That stars should be considered the most sublime objects in nature, women the most enchanting, children the most interesting, and flowers tbe prettiest.

Tbat this compromise, so fär as flowers is concerned, is correct, I am not prepared to say, for I think it must be allowed on all hands, that they are the most beautiful objects in nature; and not only afford to tbe eye a pleasing sensation, but also, in most instances, to the brain, do they yield the varied fragrances of many sweet odours.

Sight and smell are the two senses acted upon naturally and physically by flowers-but there is also an artificial and mental enjoyment to be had in studying the language, which romance has diffused around them.

The language of flowers is said to have originally come from
the East, and to have been of very ancient origin. That it may have come originally from the East is possible, as in Persia, Arabia, and Egypt, it is used as a means of communication at the present day-but I am certain that we are more indebted to the Occidentals than the Orientals for the contents of the present volume.

In America the language of flowers seems to have more disciples and patrons than in any other part of the world, at least if we are to judge from the number and splendour of the works which have appeared on the subject during the last ten years in Philadelphia, Boston, and New York. Yet America receives no credit for its exertions; whilst the lazy Turk, who knows nothing about either flowers or their language, is erroneously supposed to be better skilled in their mysteries than the inhabitants of any other nation.

In the present volume much will be found that has already been before the British public, but much will also be found that never has appeared in any publication in this countryand if it amuses the disciples of "Flora's language" in the studying of it, as it las amused the compiler in gathering the materials together, the labour bestowed upon it will not have been lost; for the arrangement of its contents served to charm away many a lonely night when, seated in the "Garden of Europe," the howling of the dogs and jackalls too forcibly told him that what nature had made a garden man had turned into a wilderness.

Pera of Constantinople, The 10th day of the Month Moharem, in the 1255 th year of the Hegira.

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## RULES

NECESSARY TO BE OBSERVED IN ORDER FULLY TO UNDERSTAND THE LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, ETC.
I. Simple significations take precedence of sentences, unless the flower is held, presented, or sent in a pcculiar mode.
II. Flowers presented inclining to the right express an affirmative-to the left, a negative; viz.:-Lavender and Ivy presented inclining to the right, would signify, "I distrust your friendship"-but inclining to the left, "I distrust not your friendship;" while Juniper and Mint to the right signify, "I will succour your virtue"- to the left, "I will not succour your virtue."
III. Flowers placed upon the head signify anxicty regarding the subject of which it may be the emblem-on the lips secrecy, on the heart love, on the breast weariness.
IV. Flowers thrown on the ground signify carelessness or indifference to the sentiment.
V. Flowers worn in the band of a lady's dress, or in the button hole of a gentleman's, are to be considered in compliment to the gentleman or lady whose attention these flowers have been placed there to attract.

## NOTE.

When the vulgar name of a flower is given along with the botanical one, the former is placed between parenthesis, and always follows the botanical name.

## Example:

Anemone. (Zephyr's Flower.)
When the European and American sentiments attached to a flower disagree, the American sentiment is printed in italics, and follows the European one.

## Example:

Anemone. (Zephyr's Flower.) Sickness; Expectation.

THE

## LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS, ETC.

## PART I.

Flowers, \&c.--Sentuments, \&c.
A
Abatina. Fickleness.
Abecedary. Volubility.
Acacia, Rose. Platonic love, Friendship.
Acacia, White or Pink. (Common locust tree.)
Elegance.
Acacia, Yellow. Secret love.
Acanthus. Art or Artifice.
Adonis. (Pheasant's Eye.) Sorrowful remembrances. Agnus Castus. Coldness, Indifference.
Almond Tree, Heedlessness, Stupidity.
Aloe. Aflliction, Grief; Religious superstition.
Althæa Frutex. (Syrian Mallow.) Persuasion; Consumed by love.
Amaranth. (Cockscomb.) Immortality; Foppery, Affectation, Singularity.
Amaranth, Globe. Unchangeable.
Amaryllis. Pride, Fierceness; Iplendid beauty.
Ambrosia. Love returned.

Anemone. (Zephyr's Flower.) Sickness ; Expectation.
Angelica. Inspiration.
Angrec. Royalty.
Apocynum. (Dog's Vane.) Deceit.
Apple. Temptation.
Apple, Thorn. Deceitful charms.
Arbor Vitæ. Unchanging friendship; Live for me.
Arum. (Wake Robin.) Ardour.
Ash Tree. Grandeur.
Ash Tree, Mountain. Prudence.
Aspen Tree. Lamentation.
Auricula. Painting.
Auricula, Scarlet. Avarice.
Austurtium, Splendour.
Azalea. Temperance.

## B

Bachelor's Button. Single blessedness; Sporting with the morning of love.
Balm. Sympathy.
Baln of Gilead, Cure, Relief; Time.
Balsam, Red. (Touch-me-not.) Impatient resolves.
Balsam, Yellow. Impationce.
Barberry. Sourness.
Basil, Sweet. Hatred; Good wishes.
Bay Leaf. I change but in dying.
Bay Tree. Glory.
Bay Wreath. Reward of merit.
Bearded Crepis. Protection.

## 11

Beech Tree. Prosperity.
Bee Orchis. Industry.
Belladona. Silence.
Belvidere. (Wild Liquorice.) I declare against you.
Betony. Surprise.
Bindweed. Humility.
Bindweed, Great. Insinuation.
Birch Tree. Meekness.
Birdsfoot, Trefoil. Revenge.
Bitter-sweet Night-shade. Truth.
Blackthorn. Difficulty.
Bladder-nut Tree. Amusement.
Blaeberry. Simplicity.
Blue Bell. Constancy.
Blue Bottle. (Centaury.) Delicacy.
Blue flowered Greek Valerian. Rupture.
Borage. Bluntness.
Box. Stoicism; Constancy.
Bramble. Envy.
Broom. Neatness; Humility.
Buckbean. Calm, Repose.
Bugloss. Falsehood.
Bulrush. Docility.
Bur. Importunity.
Butter-cup. Childishness.
Butterfly, Orchis. Gaiety.

Cabbage. Gain.
Cactus. Warmth.

Calla Atheopica. Magnificent beauty ; Feminine modesty.
Calycanthus. Compassion; Benevolence.
Camellia Japonica. (Japan Rose.) Unpretending excellence ; Pity.
Canary Grass. Perseverance.
Canterbury Bell. Acknowledgment; Gratitude.
Cardamine. Paternal error.
Cardinal's Flower. Distinction.
Carnation. Woman's love.
Carnation, Striped. Refusal.
Carnation, Yellow. Disdain.
Catchfly. Pretended love.
Catchfly, Red. Youthful love.
Catchfly, White. Betrayed.
Cedar Tree. Strength.
Cedar of Lebanon. Incorruptible.
Cedar leaf. I live for thee.
Celaudine. Joys to come.
Centaury. Felicity.
Chamonile. Energy in adversity.
Checquered Fritillary. Persecution.
Cherry Tree. Education.
Cherry, White. Deception.
Chesnut Tree. Do me justice.
Chesnut. Luxury.
Chickweed. Rendezvous.
China Aster. Variety.
China Aster, Double. I partake your sentiments China Aster, Single. I will think of it.

China Pink. Aversion.
Chrysanthemum, Chinese. Cheerfulness under misfortune.
Chrysanthemum, Red. I love.
Chrysanthemum, White. Truth.
Chrysanthemum, Yellow. Slighted love.
Cinquefoil. Beloved daughter.
Cistus. Security.
Clematis. Mental beauty.
Clematis, Evergreen. Poverty.
Clover, Red. Industry.
Cloves. Dignity.
Cobæa. Gossip.
Cockscomb. (Amaranth.) Foppery, affectation, singularity.
Columbine. Folly, Frivolity.
Columbine, Purple. Resolved to win.
Columbine, Red. Anxious and trembling.
Convolvulus. Bonds; Uncertainty.
Convolvulus, Major. Extinguished hope.
Convolvulous, Minor. Night.
Coriander. Concealed merit.
Coriopsis. Always cheerful.
Coriopsis, Arkansa. Love at first sight.
Cornel Tree. Duration.
Coronella. Success crown your wishes.
Cowslip. Pensiveness; Winning grace.
Cranberry. Cure for heart ache.
Crane's Bill. Envy.
Cresses. Stability.

Crocus. Abuse not.
Crocus, Spring. Youthful gladness; Cheerfulness.
Crow Foot. Ingratitude.
Crow Foot, Aconite leafed. (Fair maid of France.) Lustre.
Crown Imperial. Majesty, Power.
Cucumber, Squirting. Criticism.
Cudweed. (Everlasting.) Never ceasing remembrance.
Currants, Bunch of. You please all.
Cyclamen. Diffidence.
Cypress. Death, Despair, Mourning.

## D

Daffodil. Regard.
Daffodil, Great Yellow. Chivalry.
Dahlia. Instability; Thine for ever.
Daisy. Cheerfulness.
Daisy, Double. Participation.
Daisy, Michaelmas. Cheerfulness in old age.
Daisy, Ox Eye. A Token.
Daisy, Red. Beauty, unconscious.
Daisy, White. Innocence.
Dandelion. Oracle; Coquetry.
Darnel. (Rye-Grass.) Vice.
Dew Plant. A Serenade.
Diosma. Inutility.
Dittany. Birth.
Dock. Patience.
Dodder of Thyme. Business.

Dog's Bane. Deceit.
Dogwood. (Cornel Tree.) Duration, durability.
Dogwood Blossom. I am perfectly indifferent to you.
Dragon Plants. Snare.
Dragon Wort. (Snakesfoot.) Horror.
E
Ebony. Darkness, Blackness.
Eglantine. (European Sweet Briar.) Poetry ; I wound to heal.
Elder. Zealousness; Compassion.
Endive. Frưgality.
Everlasting Flower. (Cudweed.) Nerer ceasing remembrance.

## F

Fair Maid of France. Lustre.
Fennel. Force.
Fern. Sincerity.
Fever Root. Delay.
Fig. Argument.
Fig Tree. Prolific.
Filbert. Reconciliation.
Fir Tree. Elevation.
Fir of Gilead. Juice.
Flax. Domestic Industry.
Flax Leaved Golden Locks. Tardiness.
Flower of an hour. Delicate beauty.
Fly Orchis. Error.
Forget me not. Forget mo not.

Foxglove. Insincerity ; A wish.
Frog Optorys. Disgust.
Fumitory. Spleen.
Fuchia. (Love lies bleeding.) Taste; Love ambithous teazes itself.

## G

Geranium, Apple. Present preference. Geranium, Crane's Bill. Envy. Geranium, Dark. Melancholy.
Geranium, Fish. Disappointed expectation. Geranium, Ivy. I engage you for the next dance. Geranium, Nutmeg. An expected meeting. Geranium, Oak. Lady, deign to smile. Geranium, Rose or Pink. Preference. Geranium, Scarlet. Comforting. Geranium, Silver leaved. Real. Gilly Flower. Beauty unfading; Bonds of affection. Goat's Rue. Reason.
Golden Rod. Precaution ; Encouragement.
Good Henry. Goodness.
Gooseberry. Anticipation.
Gourd. Extent, Bulk.
Grape. Rural happiness; Charity.
Grass. Utility ; Submission.

## H

Hawkweed. Quicksightedness.
Hawthorn. Hope.
Heart's-ease, Purple. You occupy my thoughts.

## 17

Heart's-ease, Wild. Live in idleness.
Heart's-ease, Yellow and Purple. Forget me not. Heath. Solitude.
Helenium. Tears.
Heliotrope. Devotion.
Hellebore. Scandal, Calumny.
Helmet Flower. (Monk's-hood.) Knight errantry.
Hemlock. Poison.
Hemp. Fate.
Henbane. Defect.
Hopatica. (Linn-wort.) Confidence.
Hibiscus. Delicate Beauty.
Holly. Foresight ; Am I forgotten?
Holly Herb. Enchantment.
Hollyhock. Fecundity; Ambition.
Hollyhock, White. Female ambition.
Honesty. Sincerity.
Honey Flower. Love sweet and secret; I have lust all.
Honeysuckle, French. Rustic beauty.
Honeysuckle, Coral. The colour of my fate.
Honeysuckle, Monthly. Bond of love; Domestic happiness; I will not answer hastily.
Honeysuckle, Wild. Inconstancy in love; Generous and devoted love.
Hop. Injustice.
Horehound, Fire.
Hornbeam Tree. Ornament.
Houseleek. Vivacity; Domestic luxury.
Houstonia. Content.

## 18

Hoya. Sculpture.
Humble Plant. Despondency.
Hyacinth. Sport; Jealousy.
Hydragea. A boaster. Hyslop. Cleanly.

Ice Plant. Winter; Rejected addresses. Imperial Montague. Power. Indian Cress. Eclat; Warlike trophy. Indian Plum. Privation. Ipomæa. Attachment. Iris. My compliments; I have a message for you. Iris, Yellow. Flame, Passion.
Ivy. Friendship; Matrimony.

## J

Tasmine, Cape. Transport of joy. Jasmine, Spanish. Sensuality. Jasmine, White. Amiability. Jasmine, Yellow. Grace and elegance. Jonquil. I desire a return of affection. Juniper. Succour.

## L

Laburnum. Forsaken; Pensive beauty.
Lady's-slipper. Fickleness; Capricious beauty.
Lagerstræmia, Indian. Eloquence.
Lantana. Rigour.
Larch. Audacity.

Larkspur. Lightness, Levity.
Larkspur, Double. Haughtiness.
Larkspur, Pink. Fickleness.
Laurel, Common. Perfidy, Treachery.
Laurel, Mountain. Ambition, Glory.
Laurustinus. A Token.
Lavender. Distrust.
Lemon. Zest.
Lemon Blossom. Fidelity in Love ; Discretion.
Lettuce. Cold hearted.
Lichen. Dejection, Solitude.
Lilac, Field. Humility.
Lilac, Imperial. Majesty.
Lilac, Purple. The first emotions of love.
Lilac, White. Purity, Modesty; Youth.
Lily, Day. Coquetry.
Lily, White. Purity and sweetness.
Lily, Yellow. Falsehood.
Lily of the Valley. Return of Happiness; Deticacy.
Linden. (Lime Tree.) Conjugal Love.
Lint. I feel all my obligations.
Liquorice, Wild. I declare against you.
Lion-wort. Confidence.
Lobelia. Malevolence.
Locust Tree. Elegance.
Locust Tree, Green. Affection beyond the grave.
Lote Tree. Concord.
Lotus. Eloquence.
Lotus Flower. Estranged love.
Lotus Leaf. Recantation.

Love in a mist. Perplexity.
Love lies bleeding. Hopeless not heartless.
Lucerne. Life.
Lupine. Voraciousness; Imagination.

## M

Madder. Calumny.
Maid-wort. Tranquillity.
Magniola. Love of Nature.
Magniola, Swamp. Perseverance.
Maiden-hair. Discretion.
Mallow. Mild Disposition.
Mallow, Marsh. Beneficence.
Mallow, Syrian. Consumed by love.
Mallow, Venetian. Delicate beauty.
Mandrake. Rarity.
Maple. Reserve.
Marjoram. Blushes.
Marvel of Peru. Timidity.
Marygold. Chagrin, Pain; Cruelty.
Marygold, African. Vulgar minded.
Marygold, Fig. Idleness.
Marygold, Garden. Jealousy and Uneasiness.
Meadow Lychnis. Wit.
Meadow Saffron. My best days are past.
Mercury. (Good Henry.) Goodness.
Mezereon. I desire to please.
Mignionette. Your qualities surpass your beauty, Milfoil. (Yarrow.) War.
Milkvetch. Your presence softens my pain,

Mimosa. (Sensitive Plant.) Sensitiveness.
Mint. Virtue.
Misletoe. Obstacles.
Mock Orange. Counterfeit.
Monk's hood. (Helmet Flower.) Knight errantry.
Moon-wort. Forgetfulness.
Moschatel. Weakness.
Moss. Ennui ; Recluse.
Mossy Saxifrage. (Lady Cushion.) Maternal love. Motherwort. Concealed love.
Mourning Bride. Unfortunate attachment ; I have lost all.
Mouse-eared Chickweed. Ingenuous simplicity. Moving Plant. Agitation.
Mug-wort. Happiness.
Mulberry Tree. Wisdom.
Mushroom. Suspicion.

- Mustard Seed. Indifference.

Myrrh. Gladness.
Myrtle. Love.

## N

Narcissus. (Egotismn) Self-esteem.
Nasturtium. (Indian Cress.) Patriotism; Warlike trophy.
Nettle Tree. Concert, Plan.
Nettle. Cruelty.
Nettle, Stinking. Slander.
Nightshade. Sorcery, Witchcraft, Scepticism.

## 0

Oak Tree. Hospitality.
Oak Leaf. Bravery.
Oats. Music.
Oleander. (Rosebay.) Beware.
Olive. Peace.
Orange Tree. Generosity.
Orange Blossom. Your purity equals your loveliness.
Orange Flower. Chastity.
Orchis. A Belle, A Beauty. Osmunda. Dreams.
Ox-eye. Patience.
Oyser. Frankness.

## I

Pæony. Anger, a Frown.
Palm. Victory.
Pansy. (Heart's-ease.) You occupy my thoughts.
Parsley. Feasting; Useful Knowledge.
Pasque-flower. You have no claims.
Passion-flower. Belief; Susceptibility.
Pea. Respect.
Pea, Everlasting. Lasting pleasure ; An appointed meeting.
Peach Blossom, I am your captive.
Pear Tree. Affection.
Penny-royal. Flee away.
Periwinkle, Blue. Pleasure of memory.

## 29

Periwinkle, Red. Early friendship.
Periwinkle, White. Pleasant recollections.
Persicaria. Restoration.
Peruvian Heliotrope. Intoxicated with pleasure
Pheasant's-eye. Sorrowful remembrance.
Phlox. ,Unanimity.
Pimpernel. Change.
Pine Apple. Perfection.
Pine, Black. Pity.
Pine, Pitch. Time and philosophy.
Pine, Spruce. Farewell.
Pink. Boldness.
Pink, Carnation. Woman's love.
Pink, Indian Double. Always lovely.
Pink, Indian Single. Aversion.
Pink, Mountain.' Aspiring.
Pink, Red Double. Pure and ardent love.
Pink, Red Single. Pure love.
Pink, Variegated. Refusal.
Pink, White. Ingeniousness.
Plane Tree. Serious.
Pleurisy Root. Cure for heart-ache.
Plum Tree. Perform your promises.
Plum, Wild. Independence,
Polyanthus. Pride of riches.
Polyanthus, Crimson. The heart's mystery.
Polyanthus, Lilac. Confidence.
Pomegranate. Foolishness.
Pomegranate Flower. Mature elegance.
Poplar. Courage.

## 24

Poplar, White. Time. Poppy, Red. Consolation.
Poppy, Scarlet. Fantastic extravagance.
Poppy, White. Sleep; My bane! My antidote!
Potato. Benevolence.
Prickly Pear. Satire.
Pride of China. Dissension.
Primrose. Early youth.
Primrose, Evening. Inconstancy.
Primrose, Red. Unpatronised merit.
Privet. Defence; Mildness.

Quamoclit. Busybody.
Queen's Rocket. Fashionable; You are the Queen of Coquettes.

## R

Ragged Robin. Wit.
Ranunculus. I am dazzled by your charms.
Ranunculus, Garden. You are rich in attraction,
Ranunculus, Wild. Ingratitude.
Raspberry. Remorse.
Red-catch-fly. Youthful love.
Reed. Complaisance.
Reed, Split. Indiscretion
Rhododendron. Danger.
Rhubarb. Advice.
Rocket. Rivalry.
Rose, Austrian. Thou art all that is lovely.

Rose, Bridal. Happy love.
Rose, Burgundy. Unconscious beauty.
Rose, Cabbage. Ambassador of love.
Rose, Campion. Only deserve my love.
Rose, Carolina. Love is dangerous.
Rose, Christmas. Tranquillise my anxiety.
Rose, Daily. Thy smile I aspire to.
Rose, Damask. Freshness.
Rose, Deep Red. Bashful shame.
Rose, Dog. Pleasure and pain.
Rose, Guelder. Winter of age.
Rose, Hundred-leaved. Pride.
Rose, Japan. Pity.
Rose, Maiden Blush. If you love me you will find it out.
Rose, Moss [bud]. Confession of love.
Rose, Moss [full]. Superior merit.
Rose, Multiflora. (Bramble-flowered China Rose.) Grace.
Rose, Mundi. Variety.
Rose, Musk. Capricious beauty.
Rose, Musk Cluster. Charming.
Rose, Red [bud]. You are young and beautiful.
Rose, Red [full]. Beauty.
Rose, Thornless. Ingratitude.
Rose, Unique. Call me not beautiful.
Rose, White [bud]. A heart ignorant of love.
Rose, White [full]. I am worthy of you.
Rose, White [withered]. Transient impressions,
Rose, Yellow. (Yellow Sweet Briar.) Decrease oflove.
Rose, York and Lancaster. War.
Rose, [full blown, placed over two buds.] Secrecy.Rose, [white and red together.] Unity.Roses, [Crown made of.] Reward of Virtue.Rosebay. Beware.Rosemary. RemembranceRudbeakia. Justice.Rue. Disdain.Rye-grass. Vice.
S.

Saffron. Marriage.
Sage. Esteem ; Domestic virtues.
Saint John's-wort. Animosity, Superstition.
Sardony. Trony.
Satin Flower. Sincerity.
Scabious, Unfortunate love.
Scabious, Sweet. Widowhood.
Scarlet Lychnis. Sunbeamed eyes.
Schoenus. Religious enthusiasm
Sensitive Plant. Sensitiveness.
Senvy. Indifference.
Shamrock. Light heartedness.
Snakesfoot. (Dragon-wort.) Horror.
Snap-dragon. Presumption.
Snow-ball. Bound.
Snow-drop. Refinement.
Sorrel. Parental affection.
Sorrel, Wild. Wit ill timed.
Southern-wood, Jest, Bantering.

## 27

Spearmint. Warmth of sentiment. Speedwell. Female fidelity. Speedwell, Germander. Facility. Speedwell, Spiked. Resemblance.
Spider Ophrys. Adroitness.
Spider-wort. Esteem but not love.
Spiked Willow Herb. Pretension.
Star of Bethlehem. Guidance, Reconciliation.
Star-wort. After thought.
Star-wort, American. (Michaelmas Daisy.) Welcome to a stranger ; Cheerfulness in old age.
Stock. (Gillyflowor.) Lasting beauty.
Straw, [broken.] Rupture.
Straw, [whole.] Union.
Strawberry Tree. Esteem and love.
Sumach, Venice. Splendour.
Sunflower, Dwarf. Adoration.
Sunflower, Tall. Haughtiness.
Swallow-wort. Cure for Heart-ache.
Sweet Basil. Good wishes; Hatred.
Sweet Briar, American. Simplicity.
Sweet Briar, European. (Eglantine.) I wound to heal.
Sweet Briar, Yellow. Decrease of love.
Sweet Pea. Delicate pleasures.
Sweet Sultan. (Centaury.) Felicity.
Sweet Sultan Flower. Widowhood.
Sweet William. Gallantry ; Finesse.
Sycamore. Curiosity.
Syringa. Memory.
Syringa, Carolina. Disappointment.

## T

> Tamarinth Crime. Tansy. Resistance. Tenweedstock. Promptitude. Thistle, Common. Austerity. Thistle, Fuller's. Misanthropy. Thistle, Scotch. Retaliation. Thorn, Branch of. Severity. Thrift. Sympathy.
> Throat-wort. Neglected beauty.
> Thyme. Activity.
> Touch-me-not. Impatient resolves.
> Traveller's Joy. Safety.
> Tree of Life. Old age:
> Trefoil. Revenge.
> Tuberose. Old age; The farther the dearer.
> Tulip Tree. Fame.
> Tulip Tree Blossom. Rural happiness.
> Tulip, Red. Declaration of love.
> Tulip, Variegated. Beautiful eyes.
> Tulip, Yellow. Hopeless love.
> Turnip. Charity.

## V

Valerian. Accommodating disposition.
Venus' Looking-glass. Flattery.
Verbena. Sensibility.
Veronica. Fidelity in friendship.
Vernal Grass. Poor but happy.

## 29

Vervain. Superstition.
Vetch. Shyness.
Vine. Drunkenness.
Violet, Blue. Faithfulness; Love.
Violet, Dame's. You are the Queen of Coquettes.
Violet, Purple. You occupy my thoughts.
Violet, Wild. Love in idleness.
Violet, White. Candour, Innocence; Modesty.
Violet, Yellow and Purple. Heart's-ease.
Virga Aurea. Encouragement.
Virgin's Bower. Filial love.

## W

Wake Robin. Ardour.
Wall-flower. Fidelity in misfortune.
Walnut. Stratagem.
Wheat. Prosperity.
Whin. Anger.
White Bell-flower. Gratitude.
White Mullein. Good nature.
Whortle-berry. Treason.
Willow. Freedom.
Willow, French. Bravery, Humanity.
Willow, Weeping. Forsaken.
Wolfsbane. Misanthropy.
Woodbine. Paternal love.
Wood-sorrel. Joy.
Wormwood. Absence.

## X

Xanthium. (Clot Bar.) Rudeness.
Y
Yarrow. (Milfoil.) War; To cure. Yew. Sadness.

## Z

Zephyr's Flower. Expectation.
Zinnia. Absence.

## SENTIMENTS, \&c.-FLOWERS, \&c.

## PART II.

Smple Sentiments.

## A

Absence. Wormwood, Zinnia.
Acknowledgment. Canterbury Bell.
Activity. Thyme.
Adoration. Dwarf Sunflower.
Adroitness. Spider Ophrys.
Advice. Rhubarb.
Affectation. Amaranth. (Cockscomb.)
Áffection. Pear Tree.
Affection beyond the grave. Green Locust Tree.
Affection, (Bonds of.) Gilly flower.
Affliction. Aloe.
Age, Old. Golden Rose, Tree of Life.
Agitation. Moving Plant.
Amiability. Jasmine, White.
Ambition. Mountain Laurel, Hollylhock.
Ambition, Female. White Hollyhock.
Amusement. Bladder-nut Tree.
Anger. Whin, Perry.
Animosity. Saint John's-wort.
Anticipation: Gooseberry.

## 32

Ardour. Arum. (Wake Robin.)
Argument. 1 Fig.
Art. Acanthus.
Artifice. Acanthus.
Aspiring. Mountain Pink.
Attachment. Ipomæa,
Attachment, Unfortunate. Scabious.
Audacity. Larch.
Austerity. Common Thistle.
Avarice. Scarlet Auricula.
Aversion. China Pink.

## B

Beauty. Full Blown Red Rose.
Beauty, Capricious. Lady's-slipper.
Beauty, Delicate. Hibiscus, Venetian Mallow.
Beauty, Magnificent. Calla Ethiopica.
Beauty, Mental. Clematis.
Beauty, Neglected. Throat-wort.
Beauty, Pensive. Laburnum.
Beauty, Rustic. French Honeysuckle.
Beauty, Splendid. Amarylis.
Beauty, Unconscious. Red Daisy, Lurgundy Rose.
Beauty, Unfading. Gillyflower.
Belief. Passion-flower.
Beneficence. Marsh-mallow.
Benevolence. A Potato; Calycanthus.
Blackness. Ebony.
Bluntness. Borage.
Blushes. Marjoram.

## 33

Boldness. Pink.
Bonds. Convolvulus.
Bound. Snow-ball.
Bravery. Oak Leaf; French Willow.
Bulk. A Gourd.
Busiliess. Dodder of Thyme.

Calm. Buckbean.
Calumny. Madder; Hellebore.
Candour. White Violet.
Celibacy. The Willow.
Chagrin. Marygold.
Change. Pimpernel.
Charity. A Turnip, Wild Grape.
Charming. Musk Cluster Rose.
Charms, Deceitful. Thorn Apple.
Chastity. Orange Flower.
Cheerfulness. Daisy; Spring Crocus.
Cheerfulness in Old Age. Michaelmas Daisy.
Childishness. Butter-cups.
Chivalry. Great Yellow Daffodil.)
Cleanly. Hyssop.
Cold-hearted. Lettuce.
Coldness. Agnus Castus.
Comforting. Scarlet Geranium.
Compassion. Calycanthus; Elder.
Complaisance. $\Lambda$ Reed.
Concord. Lote Tree.
Confidence, Faithful. Lion-wort.
34
Confidence, Impudent. Lilac, Polyanthus.
Consolation. Red Poppy.
Constancy. Blue Bell; Box.
Content. Houstonia,
Coquetry. The Day Lily ; Dandelion.
Counterfeit. Mock Orange.
Courage. Poplar.
Crime. Tamarinth.
Criticism. Squirting Cucumber.
Cruelty. Nettle; Marygold.
Curiosity. Sycamore.
D
Danger. Rhododendron.
Darkness. Ebony.
Death. Cypress.
Deceit. Apocynum. (Dog's Bane.)
Deception. White Cherry.
Defeat. Henbane.
Defence. Privet.
Dejection. Lichen.
Delay. Fever Root.
Delicacy. Blue-bottle Centaury; Lily of the Valley.
Departure. Sweet Pea.
Despair. Cypress.
Despondency. Humble Plant.
Devotion. Heliotrope.
Difficulty. Blackthorn.
Diffidence. Cyclamen.
Dignity. Cloves.

Discretion. Maiden-hair; Lemon Blossom.
Disdain. Yellow Carnation; Rue.
Disgust. Frog Optorys.
Disposition, Mildness of. Mallow.
Disappointment. Syringa Carolina.
Discussion. Pride of China.
Distinction. Cardinal's Flower.
Distrust. Lavender.
Docility. Bulrush.
Dreams. Osmunda.
Drunkenness. The Vine, Yellow Carnation.
Duration. Dogwood. (Cornel Tree.)
E
Eclat. Indian Cress.
Eestacy. Cape Jasmine.
Education. Cherry Tree.
Egotism. Narcissus.
Elegance. White or Pink Accacia; Locust Tree.
Elegance, Finished. Pomegranate Flower
Eloquence. Lotus, Indian Lagerstræmia.
Enchantment. Holly Herb.
Encouragement. Virga Aurea. (Golden Rod.)
Energy in Adversity. Chamomile.
Ennui. Moss.
Enthusiasm, Religious. Schonus.
Erry. Geranium. (Crane's Bill.) Bramble.
Error. Fly Orchis.
Error, Paternal. Cardamine.
Esteem. Sage.

## 36

Excellence, Unpretending. Camellia Japonica. Expectation. Anemone.
Expectation disappointed. Fish Geranium.
Extent. A Gourd.
Extravagance, Fantastic. Scarlet Poppy.

## F

Facility. Germander Speedwell.
Faithfulness. Blue Violet.
Falsehood. Bugloss, Yellow Lily.
Fane. Tulip Tree.
Farewell. Spruce Pine.
Fashionable. Queen's Rocket.
Fate. Hemp.
Feasting. Parsley.
Fecundity. Hollyhock.
Felicity. Sweet Sultan, Centaury, (Blue Bottle.)
Fickleness. Pink Larkspur, Lady's-slipper, $\Lambda$ batina,
Fidelity, Female. Speedwell.
Fidelity in friendship. Veronica.
Fidelity in love. Lemon Blossom.
Fidelity in misfortune. Wall-flower.
Fienceness. Amaryllis
Finesse. Sweet William.
Fire. Horehound.
Flattery. Venus' Looking-glass.
Folly. Columbine.
Foolishness. Pomegranate.
Foppery. Amaranth. (Cockscomb.)
Force. Fennel.

## 37

Foresight. Holly.
Forgetfulness. Moon-wort.
Forsaken. Weeping Willow, Laburnum.
Frankness. Oyser.
Freedom. The Willow.
Freshness. Damask Rose.
Friendship. Iry, Rose Accacia.
Friendship, Early. Red Periwinkle.
Friendship, Unchangiug. Arbor Vitæ.
Frivolity. Columbine.
Frugality. Endive.

Gaiety. Butterfly Orchis.
Gain. Cabbage.
Generosity. Orange Tree.
Genius. Plane Tree.
Gladness. Myrrh.
Gladness, Youthful. Spring Crocus.
Glory. Mountain Laurel.
Good Nature. White Mullein.
Goodness. Good Henry.
Gossip. Cobæa.
Grace. Multiflora Rose.
Grandeur. Ash Tree.
Gratitude. White Bell-flower ; Canterbury Bell. Grief. Aloe.
Guidance. Star of Bethlehem.

## H

Happiness. Mug-wort.
Happiness, Domestic. Monthly Honeysuckle.
Happiness, Return of. Lilly of the Valley.
Happiness, Rural. Grape, Tulip Tree Blossom.
Hatred. Sweet Basil.
Hanghtiness. Double Larkspur, Tall Sunflower
Heart's-ease. Yellow and Purple Violet.
Heedlessness. Almond Tree.
Horror. Dragon-wort.
Hope. Hawthorn.
Hope extinguished. Convolvulus Major.
Horror: Snakesfoot.
Hospitality. Oak Tree.
Humility. Field Lilac, French Willow.
Humility. Bindweed; Broom.
I
Idleness. Fig Marygold.
Imagination. Lupine.
Immortality. Amaranth.
Impatience. Yellow Balsam.
Importunity. Bur.
Impressions, Transient. White and withered Rose
Inconstancy. Evening Primrose.
Incorruptible. Cedar of Lebanon.
Independence. Wild Plum Tree.
Indifference. Agnus Castus, Mustard Seed, Senry.
Indiscretion. A split Reed.

## 39

Industry. Bee Orchis; Red Clover.
Industry, Domestic. Flax.
Ingeniousness. White Pink.
Ingenụousness. Mouse-ear Chickweed.
Ingratitude. Crow-foot, Thornless Rose, Wild Ranunculus.
Injustice. Hops.
Innocence. White Daisy, White Violet.
Insincerity. Foxglove.
Insinuation. Great Bindweed.
Inspiration. Angelica.
Instability. Dahlia.
Inutility. Diosma.
Irony. Sardony.
J
Jealousy. Garden Marygold ; Hyacinth.
Jest. Southern-wood.
Joy. Woodsorrel.
Joy, Future. Celandine.
Joy, Transports of. Cape Jasmine. Justice. Rudbeakia.

## K

Knowledge, Useful. Parsley.
L
Lamentation. Aspen Tree.
Levity. Larkspur, Shamrock.
Life. Lacerne.

Lightness. Larkspur.
Love. Blue Violet.
Love, Concealed. Mother-wort.
Love, Conjugal. Lime Tree.
Love, Devoted. Wild Honeysuckle.
Love, Estranged. Lotus Flower.
Love, Filial. Virgin's bower.
Love, Happy. Bridal Rose.
Love, Hopeless. Yellow Tulip.
Love, Idle. Wild Heart's-ease.
Love, Maternal. Lady's Cushion.
Love, Parental. Sorrel.
Love, Paternal. Woodbine.
Love, Platonic. Rose Accacia.
Love, Positive. Myrtle.
Love, Pretended. Catch-fly.
Love, Pure. Red Single Pink.
Love, Pure and Ardent. Red Double Pink.
Love, Returned. Ambrosia.
Love, Slighted. Yellow Chrysanthemum.
Love, Secret. Yellow Accacia.
Love, Sudden. Arkansa Coriopsis.
Love, Sweet and Secret. Honey Flower.
Love, Woman's. Carnation.
Love, Youthful. Red Catch-fly.
Love, Self. Narcissus.
Love, Ambassador of. Cabbage Rose.
Love, Bonds of. Monthly Honeysuckle.
Love, Confession of. Bud of a Moss Rose.
Love, Declaration of. Red Tulip.

Love, Decrease of. Yellow Swoet Briar. Love, Consumed by. Althæa Frutea. (Syrian Mallow.)
Lustre. Fair Maid of France.
Luxury. Horse Chesnut.
Luxury, Domestic. Houseleek.
M
Majesty. Imperial Lilac, Crown Imperial.
Malevolence. Lobelia.
Marriage. Saffron.
Matrimony. Ivy.
Meekness. Birch Tree.
Melancholy. Dark Geranium.
Memory. Syringa.
Memory, Pleasures of. Blue Periwinkle.
Merit, Concealed. Coriander.
Merit, Superior. Moss Rose.
Merit, Unpatronised. Red Primrose.
Merit, Reward of. Bay Wreath.
Mildness. Privet.
Misanthropy. Fuller's Thistle, Wolfslane.
Modesty. White Violet, White Lilac.
Modesty, Feminine. Calla Atthiopica.
Mourning. Cypress.
Music. Oats.

Neatness. Broom,
Night. Convolvulus Minor.

Obstacles. Misletoe.
Oracle. Dandelion.
Ornament. Hornbeam Tree.

## P

Pain. Marygold. Painting. Auricula.
Participation. Double Daisy.
Patience. Dock, Ox-eye.
Patriotism. Nasturtium.
Peace. Olive.
Pensiveness. Cowslip. Perfection. Pine Apple.
Perfidy. Common Laurel. Perplexity. Love in a Mist.
Persecution. Checquered Fritillary.
Perseverance. Canary Grass, Swamp Magnolia.
Persuasion. Althæa Frutex.
Pity. The Black Pine, Camellia Japonica, (Japar Rose.)
Pleasure, Delicate. Sweet Pea.
Pleasure, Last. Everlasting Pea.
Poison. Hemlock.
Poetry. Eglantine.
Poverty. Evergreen Clematis.
Irecaution. Golden Rod.
Power. Imperial Montague, Crown Imperial. Preference. Rose or Pink Geranium.

## 43

Preference, Present. Apple Geraniur
Presumption. Snap-dragon.
Pretension. Spiked Willow-herb.
Pride. Amaryllis, Hundred-leaved Rose.
Privation. Indian Plum.
Prolific. Fig Tree.
Promptitude. Tenweedstock.
Prosperity. Beech Tree, Wheat. ${ }^{*}$
Protection. Bearded Crepis.
Prudence. Mountain Ash.
Purity. White Lilac.
Q
Quicksightedness. Hawk-weed.
R
Rarity. Mandrakes.
Reason. Goat's Rue.
Recal. Silver-leaved Geranium.
Recantation. Lotus Leaf.
Recluse. Moss.
Reconciliation. A Filbert ; Star of Bethlehem.
Refinement. Snow-drop.
Refusal. Striped Pink or Carnation.
Regard. Daffodil.
Relief. Balm of Gilead.
Remembrance. Rosemary.
Remembrance, Sorrowful. Adonis.
Remembrance, Constant. Cudweed, Everlasting Flower.

D 3

Remembrances, Sorrowful. Pheasant's-eye. Reminiscences, Pleasing. White Periwinkle. Remorse. Raspberry. Rendezvous. Chickweed. Repose. Buckbean. Resemblance. Spiked Speedwell. Reserve. Maple. Resistance. Tansy. Respect. Pea.
Resolves, Impatient. Red Balsam. (Touch-me-not.) Restoration. Persicaria. Retaliation. Scotch Thistle. Revenge. Birdsfoot, Trefoil. Riches, Pride of. Polyanthus. Rigour. Lantana. Rivalry. Rocket. Royalty. Angrec. Rudeness. Xanthium. Rupture. A Broken Straw ; Blue Flowered Greek Valerian.

Safety. ' Traveller's Joy. Satire. Prickly Pear. Scandal. Hellebore. Scepticism. Nightshade. Sculpture. Hoya.
Secrecy. A Full Blown Rose placed aver two Buds. Security. Cistus. Sensibility. Verbena.

## 45

Sensitiveness. Mimosa. (Sensitive Plant.)
Sensuality. Spanish Jasmine.
Sentiment, Warmth of. Spearmint.
Serenade. Dew Plant.
Severity. A Branch of Thorn.
Shyness. Vetch.
Shame, Bashful. Deep Red Rose.
Sickness. Anemone.
Silence. Belladona.
Simplicity. Blaeberry; American Sweet Briar
Sincerity. Fern, Honesty, Satin Flower.
Singularity. Amaranth. (Cockscomb.)
Slander. Stinking Nettle.
Sleep. White Poppy.
Solitude. Heath, Lichen.
Sorcery. Nightshade.
Sourness. Barberry.
Spleen. Fumitory.
Splendour. Austurtium, Venice Sumach.
Sport. Hyacinth.
Stability. Cresses.
Stoicism. Box.
Stratagem. Walnut.
Strength. Cedar Tree.
Stupidity. Almond Tree.
Submission. Grass.
Succour. Juniper.
Superstition. St. John's-wort, Verbian.
Superstition, Religious. $\Lambda$ loo:
Surprise. Betony.

Susceptibility. Passion Flower.
Suspicion. Mushroom. Sympathy. Balm, Thrift.

## T

Tardiness. Flax leaved golden locks.
Tears. Helenium.
Temperance. Azulea.
Temptation. An Applo.
Time. White Poplar.
Time and Philosophy. Pitch Pine.
Time. Fir of Gilead; Balm of Gilead.
Timidity. Marvel of Peru.
Tranquillity. Mad-wort.
Treachery. Common Laurel.
Treason. Whortle-berry.
Truth. White Chrysanthemum, Bitter-sweet Nightshade.

## U

Unanimity. Phlox.
Uncertainty. Convolvulus.
Unchangeable. Globe Amaranth.
Union. A Straw.
Unity. A White and Red Rose bound together. Utility. Grass.

## V

Variety. Mundi Roso, China Aster. Vice. Rye Grass.

Victory. Palm.
Virtue. Mint.
Virtue, Reward of. A Crown of Rosex.
Virtues, Domestic. Sage.
Vivacity. House-leek.
Volubility. Abecedary.
Voraciousness. Lupine.

## w

War. Milfoil, York and Lancaster Rose. Warmth. Cactus.
Weakness. Moschatel.
Widowhood. Sweet Scabious, Sweet Sultan Flower. Winning Grace. Cowslip. Winter. Ice Plant, Wisdom. Mulberry Tree. Wit. Meadow Lychnis, Ragged Robin. Wit, ill timed. Wild Sorrel.
Witcheraft. Nightshade.

## Y

Youth. White Lilac. Youth, Early. Primrose.
Z

Zealousness. Elder, Zest. A Lemon.

Words and Phrases with the Articles Prefixed.

A Beauty. Orchis.
A Birth. Dittany.
A Boaster. Hydrangea.
A Busybody. Quamoclit.
A Concerted Plan. Nettle Tree.
A Cure. Balm of Gilead.
A Frown. Pæony.
A Heart that is ignorant of love. White Rose[bud].
A Snare. Dragon-plant.
A Token. Laurustinus.
A Warlike trophy. Nasturtium. (Indian Cress.)
A Wish. Foxglove.

An after thought. Star-wort.
An appointed meeting. Everlasting Pea. An expected meeting. Nutmeg, Geranium.

The colour of my fate. Coral Honeysuckle.
The decrease of love on better acquaintance. Yellow Rose.
The farther the dearer. Tuberose.
The first emotions of love. Purple Lilac.
The heart's mystery. Crimson Polyanthus.

## Combined and Compound Sentiments.

Anxious and trembling. Columbine, Red.
Esteem and love. Strawberry Tree.
Grace and eloquence. Yollow Jasmine.
Pleasure and pain. Dog Rose.
Purity and sweetness. White Lily.
Accommodating disposition. Valerian.
Beautiful eyes. Variegated Tulip.
Beloved daughter. Cinquefoil.
Good wishes. Sweet Basil.
Knight-errantry. Helmet Flower, Monk's-hood,
Rejected addresses. Ice Plant.
Retirement enjoyed. Hare or Blue-bell.
Single-blessedness. Bachelor's Button.
Sunbeamed Eyes. Scarlet Lychnis.
Vulgar-minded. African Marygold.

## Phrases with Pronouns prefixed.

I change but in dying. Bay leaf.
I declare against you. Belvidere, Wild Liquorice.
I desire to please. Mazereon.
I desire a return of affection. Jonquil.
I engage you for the next dance. Ivy Geranium.
I esteem but do not love you. Spider-wort.
I fall into the traps laid for me. Catch-fly, White. I feel all my obligations. Lint.
I live for thee. Cedar.

I love. Red Chrysanthemum.
I partake your sentiments. Double China $\Lambda$ ster.
I wound to heal. Eglantine.
I am cheerful under misfortune. Chinese Chrysanthemum.
I am dazzled by your charms. Ranunculus. I am for ever thine. Dahlia.
I am hopeless but not heartless. Love lies bleeding.
I am perfectly indifferent to you. Dog-wood Blossom,
I am plagued by the ambition of my love. Fuchia.
I am poor but happy. Vernal Grass.
I am resolved to win. Purple Columbine.
I am worthy of you. White Rose, [full.] ,
I am your captive. Peach Blossom.
I have a message for you. Iris.
I have lost all. Honey Flower, Mourning Bride.
I will think of it. Single China Aster.
I would aspire to that smile. Daily Rose.
I would not answer hastily. Monthly Honeysucklo.

My bane! my antidote! White Poppy.
My best days are past. Meadow Saffron.
My compliments. Iris.

You occupy my thoughts. Purple Violet, Pansy.
You please all. A Bunch of Currants.
You are always cheerful. Coriopsis.
You are always lovely. Double Indian Pink. You are all that is lovely. Austrian Rose.

## 51

You are intoxicated with pleasure. Peruvian Heliotrope.
You are rich in attraction. Garden Ranunculus. You are the Queen of Coquettes. Queen's Rocket. You are welcome to a stranger. American Starwort.
You are young and beautiful. Red Rosebud. You have no claims. Pasque-flower. Your purity equals your loveliness. Orange Blossom. Your qualities surpass your loveliness. Mignionette.

Commands and Requests.
Abuse not. Crocus.
Beware. Oleander. (Rosebay.)
Call me not beautiful. Rose, Unique.
Do me justice. Chesnut Tree.
Flee away. Penny-royal.
Forget me not. Heart's-ease, (Yellow and Purple.)
Lady deign to smile. Oak Geranium.
Live for me. Arbor Vitæ.
Only deserve my love. Campion Rose.
Perform your promises. Plum Tree.
Speak low if you speak love. Honey Flower.
Tranquillize my anxiety. Christmas.

## 52

Questions, \&c.
Am I forgotten? Holly. Cure fort Heart-ache. Swallow-wort, Cranberry. If you love me you will find it out. Maiden Blusk. Rose.
Love is dangerous. Carolina Rose.
May success crown your wishes. Coronella.

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