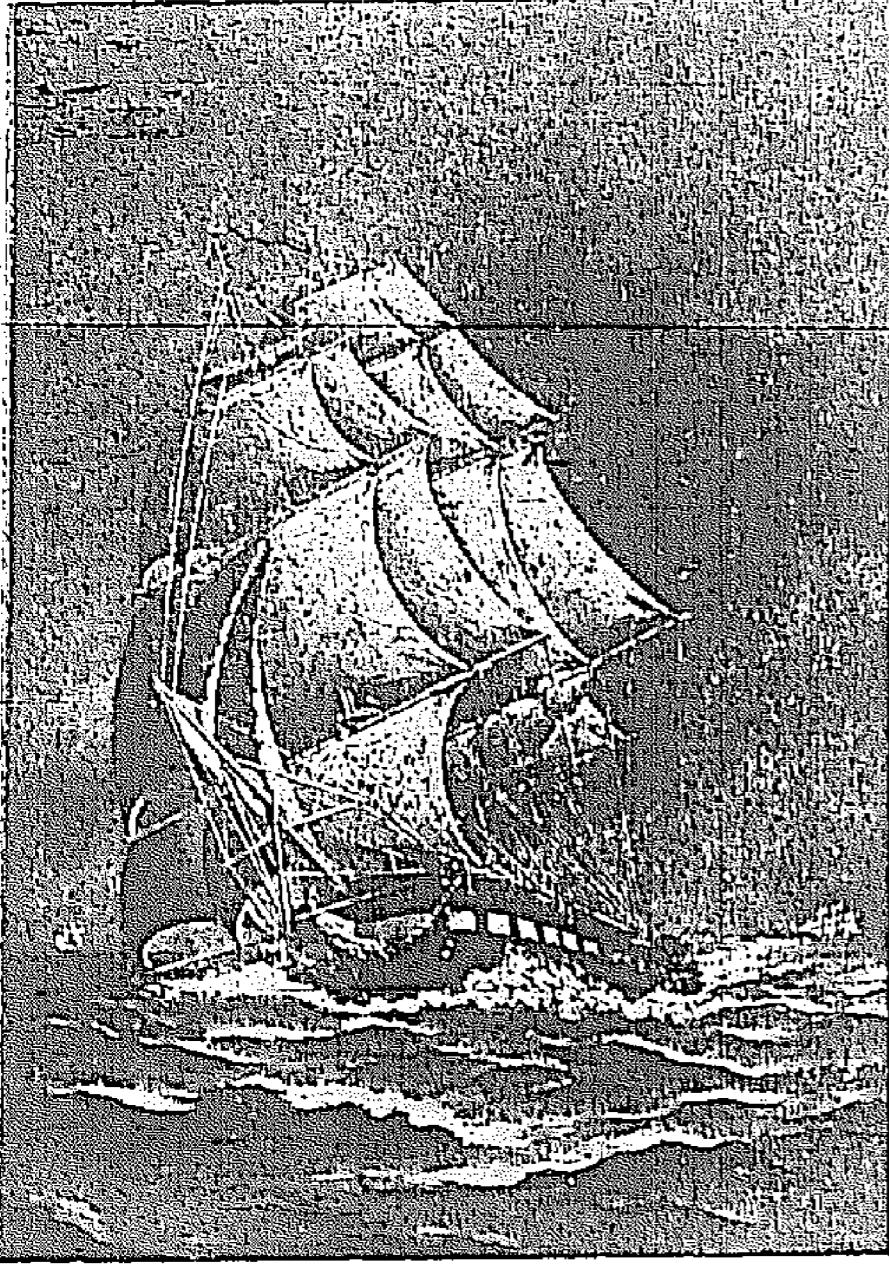


*"Old Ironsides."*

This historic old vessel, once the pride of the American navy, and around which so many memories cling, is now being rebuilt by order of Congress, and when completed will be identical with its former appearance and equipment.

## LIGHT ON BIBLE AGE

## FOUND IN RECENT DISCOVERIES AT GEZER

Many of the Statements of the Old Testament Scriptures Are Explained by Them—Back to Abraham's Time.

London.—The romantic work of ascertaining the light which modern excavation can throw upon the Pages of the Biblical age and upon Old Testament narratives has added another volume to the library that has accumulated since these researches began in 1864.

The new volume, "Bible Lightights from the Mound of Gezer," is by the well-known antiquary, R. A. Stewart Macalister, director of excavations for the Palestine Exploration Fund.

The site of the ancient and buried city of Gezer was identified 35 years back, but its excavation is the most recent enterprise, begun in 1902 and brought down to last summer, when some glimpses of the results achieved were given at the annual meeting of the Palestine Exploration Fund. The present book is the forerunner and regular summary of the complete results now in preparation on a scale of considerable magnitude.

The excavations have added 1,500 years to the early history of Gezer, carrying it back to 3000 B. C., when a diminutive cave dwelling race lived there. A landmark in its Biblical history is that the city was given by the king of Egypt to his daughter when he married Solomon. It stood on the verge of the territory inhabited by that mysterious race, the Philistines, and when David routed them he went in pursuit as far as Gezer.

Among the many Old Testament scenes which have fascinated humanity are the idol of Rebecca (Genesis 24), and the exploits of Samson.

Rebecca, who went to draw water from a well, was picked out from the other maidens by the servant of Abram, who was in quest of a wife for his master's son. She thus became the wife of the Patriarch Isaac and the mother of Esau and Jacob. The searching of houses at Gezer helps experts to fill in the story of the woe of Rebecca by reconstructing for us the home of the maiden and her interesting brother Laban.

The death of Samson, narrated in the book of Judges, has been ranked as a myth by critics who could not accept the possibility of his supposed achievement in pulling down the pillars and killing so many Philistines. Set in a strait at Gezer, some 300 years older than the time of Samson, we excavators have found a form of building which answers to a remarkable extent the conditions of the story. It is a temple with a portico supported by four wooden pillars.

The discoveries at Gezer also enable experts to form a fair conception of the Horites, a hitherto unknown race of cave dwellers referred to in Genesis and Deuteronomy. The Amorites, who are mentioned for their "iniquities" in Genesis, now stand in clearer sight, for their many forms of robbery and moral abominations are better understood by the digging out of the "high places" of Gezer, which is the secret early Palestinian sanctuary or place of worship yet unearthed.

Coolies Now Smoke Cigarettes.

Coolies in China are giving up their long and cumbersome pipes, and taking to cigarettes.

## HAVE SAVAGE INSTINCTS.

Brothers and Associates Display Ferocity Almost Beyond Belief.

Charlestown, W. Va.—A story of crime almost unparalleled reached here from Lyddale, a village in Clay county near the Braxton county border. The remains of Russell Perry, a lumber grader in the employ of the C. L. Ritter Lumber company, on Big Buffalo creek, were picked up by a section crew at Jessieca, a lumber camp three miles from Lyddale. A freight train had run over the man's body and, although terribly mangled, marks of foul play were plainly seen, a bullet hole being found below one eye, while his throat had been cut from ear to ear apparently with a pocket knife or some such instrument.

Justice W. P. Hambrick, of Clay, quickly summoned a jury for an inquiry and sufficient evidence was procured to jail three young men, brothers, named Dickey, who had been drinking with Perry, while two other men are strongly suspected of complicity in the terrible crime.

Evidence is said to have been at the inquest to the effect that Perry was beaten almost into insensibility by his companions, after which he was shot while held motionless, and his throat was cut. The body was then placed on the railroad track.

Perry was known to have had several hundred dollars on his person; of which he had been robbed. The remains were brought to Clay to be shipped to Farmer Ky, the dead man's home. A thorough investigation is being made in the hope of bringing to justice all implicated in the crime.

The three Dickey boys are cousins of Sarah Ann Legg, who was sentenced to be hanged by the circuit court of Clay county at the last July term for the murder of her husband, but has since obtained a new trial, which is now pending.

## ROarin' LION IN GEORGIA.

Tattnall County Is Haunted by a Big Yellow Cat.

Savannah, Ga.—The lower section of Tattnall county is pretty well scared because a wild lion has been seen in that vicinity. Mothers are keeping their children indoors after dark and posses of determined men are trying to run down the unwelcome visitor and put him to death. On Thursday the lion was seen on Mr. Brooks Harvey's place between Morristown and Groveland. Mr. Harvey could not kill him at that time, as he did not have his gun. The animal was seen by both Mr. and Mrs. Harvey. It was very large and appeared quite ferocious. Since then it has been heard roaring in the vicinity by several people at night. As far as can be learned, it has not carried away any dogs or cattle and the people are wondering what it lives on.

Two or three searching parties have gone out for the beast, but they have not been successful in capturing him.

About two years ago Mr. David Healey killed a lion near Groveland. He has it stuffed at home now. This one is said to be very much like the one Mr. Healey killed and many think it is possibly his mate.

Until the new arrival is slain there will continue to be excitement.

Mrs. Langtry Drops the "Lily."

Mrs. Langtry, who is now playing in a vaudeville sketch, will not allow her manager to advertise her as "Lily" Langtry. Only intimates are now permitted to call her by that name.

## NOT WORTH THE TROUBLE.

Irishman Didn't Want Whole Town Turned Up To Find Watch.

Rid Gleason, the Philadelphia National League team, was telling his friends a little story on a New England friend. The lad and his friend attended a tennis ball match, leaving the building the Irishman discovered that his watch was gone. The sergeant of police promised to "leave no stone unturned" in the effort to recover the timepiece. Next day the walking down street with his friend, Gleason pointed to some men who were engaged in some excavating work. By chance, the sergeant to whom Gleason and the Irishman had reported the loss was watching the men work.

"Great operation, isn't it?" the boy asked.

"Yes, it is, indeed. That's it all for?" asked Pat.

"Why, don't you remember that the police sergeant said he would leave no stone unturned to get back your watch?" See, there he is now directing the work."

The lad's friend from the old soil was amazed, and, walking up to the sergeant said, "I thank you very much, sergeant, but if you're going to turn up the whole town, let the watch go to the devil! It's all worth the trouble."

## FRIEND HELD THE PHONE.

Washington Official Got Even for Broken Engagement.

He is a prominent official in the post office department, and his friend, with whom he had missed an engagement, and who had sworn to never be prominent in the Navy department. About one o'clock the navy department man called up his friend over the telephone.

"Hello, Brown," he said, "please hold the phone a minute."

Brown held the phone, getting more fidgety all the while. At least three times a minute he was obliged to tell central that he was "waiting." Time rolled on, and he still clung to the receiver though his arm was well-nigh breaking.

Brown was just on the point of hanging up the receiver, when his friend at the navy department dashed into the room.

"Ah, you're still holding the phone, see?" he said. "I'm glad of it; for I wanted to catch you here this time, that's all."

And the two officials went across the street to get a lunch.—Washington Post.

## Metals of Early Age.

Excavations at the ancient city of Gezer, mentioned in earliest history, carried on by members of the Palestine exploration fund for the past three years, have developed numerous "finds." Eight cities have been discovered, superimposed upon each other, on the site of the old defense to the western road to Jerusalem. The culture, history, religion and customs of the inhabitants from as far back as 3000 B. C. have been revealed by architecture, tools, weapons and dresses. Dr. E. G. MacCurdy, a member of the excavating party, writes as follows:

"The earliest inhabitants lived in caves and made all their weapons and instruments of flint. In the middle period bronze is the only metal known, while at a time roughly synchronous with the coming of lame, iron appears and gradually replaces bronze."

## When Friends Are Needed.

The late Thomas Coldwell, Inventor of the lawn mower, was noted in Newburg for his charity. A citizen of Newburg once stole some money. He was bitterly attacked in consequence. But Mr. Coldwell stood by him and to a certain man who was mischievous he said one day: "You, I see, are a fair-weather friend, George. Well, you are not singular there. Most friends are like you. There was a man who sold to a convict: 'Always do right and your friends will stand by you.'

"'Yes,' the convict answered bitterly, 'but the time a man needs friends to stand by him is when he does wrong.'

## Sponging.

"After trying in vain to get any credit," began Dr. Lustig, "Jones borrowed a demijohn and hurried to Eddie Grapery's place and had the bartender fill it with the real thing. But when he failed to have it charged, he found himself face to face with Adamant. "All right, pour it up," said Jones. The incident repeated itself at other saloons, and by midnight Jones was very drunk." Was it the psychological effect of seeing the whisky poured in and out?" Dr. Lustig was asked. "No, it was the fact that he kept a sponge hidden in the demijohn but easy to dash out with a bit of wire when properly saturated."

—San Francisco Chronicle.

## A One-Sided Affair.

"If you consent to my engagement," said the young man, "unreservedly, you must not falter in your ardor. You must be prepared to make all kinds of sacrifices, and I will love the more passionately the colder I get to you, and when I finally sinks up my mind to desert you, you must forgive everything and say, 'Still? Are you prepared to do all this?'

She bowed her head assentingly, and without emotion of any sort.

For he was the same man who also played the villain, who was engrossed in the "wrongs" and deserted heroine of the piece.

## LIGHT HOME WORK GOOD.

A Physician Says Girls Should Be Given Household Duties.

That "housewife" should help their mothers with the housework, and in addition take care of the garden, the "household" farm, the "household" dishes during the fall and winter season, is the opinion of a prominent physician, who believes that a certain number of house duties give a balance to the lives of these girls and help to keep them in a normal mental and physical condition.

Girls, whether or not their parents can afford to keep servants, should be taught when young to do housework, and there is no better time for them to learn than between the ages of 8 and 14, when they are in school," he says. "The home duties should not be arduous ones, such as tending the fire, studying during the day, but light, such as the washing of clothes, dusting the furniture in their own rooms, arranging their clothing in order, or closing books or laying them carefully folded in drawers. Mothers should be careful that the girls do not push or pull heavy pieces of furniture, that might strain the muscles in their backs or arms, and should not permit them to sweep carpets or do any of the rest work. A certain number of hours must be devoted to play after school each school day, and every parent should see to it that the girls in the family have regular exercise in the open air."

## DREW LINE ON TROUSERS.

Plous Mahometans Would Not Let Sons Wear European Garments.

Many of the children in the protectorate of Gambie wish to have their sons educated in the new Mahometan school of that region, but there was a bar to their full enjoyment of the education they were likely to receive, says a writer in the Taylor and Cutler. The Plous Mahometan papas were afraid that the wearing of modern trousers was part of the school curriculum, and therefore they viewed the school with peculiar suspicion. The governor of Gambie reports that the parents have been assured that their children will not be converted into "trouer men," and the prospects of the school are now very bright.

It would be interesting to learn how this suspicion of the modern rather covering arose, and whether the dry goods merchants denied the natives their ordinary material. But it may be interesting to recall the fact that the British government forbade Highlanders to wear kilts for eight years after the battle of Culloden.

However, the government were in a tight corner owing to continental wars, and they were hard pressed to raise several regiments of Highlanders, who refused the kilt, and the trouser-wearing edict died a natural death.

## For Writer's Aching Teeth.

Does your hand ache when writing? If so, do not neglect the sign, but proceed to pointing to the part of the intermediate treatment. The incision is merely a cutaneous process from cold air, or extra work, you may treat it by a little rest, dipping the hand into hot water and rubbing with a very hot cloth. But if the aching becomes frequent, it demands quite as much attention as a disease threatening life would demand, for one's ability to gain a livelihood is at stake.

Rest is good, but it is rest from writing only. What the hand needs equally with such rest is passive exercise. While the owner remains still someone should bend and extend the fingers, rub the joints, etc.

Often it is of service to cover the hand at the completion of the more monotonous work with warm oil, wrap it in hot flannel, and lay it near the fire. This tends to make the joints and the muscle supple.

## Dentistry by Proxy.

"There are plenty of men," said a Washington dentist, "who work what we call the proxy dodge. They'll visit a dentist and tell him that a friend of theirs has such and such a matter with his teeth and ask all sorts of questions as to what can be done to such teeth in a dental way. Of course, no dentist can tell anything about the requirements of dental medicine until he looks at them, but the proxy players are, as I say, the main point being to fog out in that roundabout way just how much pain there is going to be involved in the work on their own teeth, suppose they muster up the nerve to have that work started."

Horse Sense and Mechanics.

The examination in the principal mechanics was taken by Abel Dunham, with a due regard to what Mr. Latimer learned "by main strength," as he proudly stated; but he also used in answering the questions what he was pleased to call his "horse sense."

"A pin will not stand on its point," he said in answer to one question, "for three reasons:

"In the first place, a point according to Euclid, is that which hath no parts and no magnitude. In the second place, a pin will not stand on its head, much less therefore up its point; in the third place, it will fly."

"But I couldn't sleep after the lovers went to bed!"

"No; as soon as the lovers went to bed, the children got up,"—Harper's Weekly.

## Beginning All Over Again.

"Did I hear you say, old chum, that marriage has made a new man of you?"

"That's right."

"Then that wipes out the ten I owe you. Now lend me five, will you?"—Milwaukee Sentinel.

## WOOD RAT TYPIFIES MAN.

In His Eagerness to Increase Size of His "Pile."

"American have the wood rat instinct," says the Negro slave, "and wood rat is the spirit of a native of southern Africa, but the wood rat typified man, not restricted to any single nation or state or nation, but is within all national boundaries."

The wood rat is small, not bigger than a common rat, but his ambition and acquisitiveness are amazingly great. Once domesticated, he begins to increase the size of his pile of sticks. The nest-building field is placed under tribute. First all the nestling sticks are gathered into the pile. Then, as these are cleaned up, he goes farther and farther away from home and every stick is eagerly seized upon to increase the size of his pile of sticks.

The wood rat collects the sticks in time of trouble, the first sound of alarm he responds rapidly, and crawls underneath. It is here that he often finds his destruction, for a summer fire sometimes sweeps through the woods and the wood rat's pile of sticks make a veritable furnace. The larger the pile, the hotter the fire, and thus he has piled up the means of his own destruction.

## THOUGHT SOAP WAS EDIBLE.

Thieving "Whisky Jacks" Disappointed in a Meal.

These birds are about the size and color of the canary, but have longer tails. I never saw wild birds so tame as these, says a writer in Forest and Stream. No sooner was our cabin pitched than these birds began to congregate in the trees and plan mischief. The moment anything was expected that they thought was edible they would grab it and be off in a twinkling. They would eat or try to eat anything from meat, sugar or packages to a bar of soap. We used tar soap, and for the purpose it was originally intended it was a great success, but as an article of diet I should not consider the flavor quite up to other delicacies. Nevertheless, we kept making our soap. One would then ask the other:

"Have you really returned and gone to using soap?"

"Not guilty," would be the answer.

Then, after a speech, we would find the soap some distance down the slope, all peeled and clawed by the "whisky jacks." Possibly they did it to take the taste of my country out of their mouths.

—Lucky.

During the Spanish war, while the battleships were on blockade at San Juan, it was customary to load the six-pound guns every evening to protect against possible torpedo boat attack. While the tritons were being lowered down, one of the guns on the Massachusetts was accidentally discharged, the shot passing over the quarter deck of the Texas, which was lying next in the blockading line. All the officers of the Texas were on deck smoking and talking when the shot passed a few feet above their heads. Almost before it struck the water a shell was started on the Texas from the commanding officer, Capt. Jack Phillips, the commanding officer of the Massachusetts. The signal was, "Good time, but a trifle high."—Harper's Weekly.

No Cure for Insomnia.

A sufferer from insomnia may work hard at physical and mental labor, yet the night comes when no man can work. The insomnia, utterly fatigued, falls into a slumber—not a sound, refreshing, dreamless slumber but a coma, lethargy, a torpor, born of fatigue. In a few hours the demon says "Awake," and the insomnia starts instantly into waking with bright staring, wide-open eyes. Is there no cure? None. Insomnia comes with age. You cannot cure your years. You used to sleep yesterday when you were young. Not so; nor mandrake, nor all the drowsy herbs of the world can medicate thee to that sweet sleep which yesterday thou hadst."—San Francisco Argonaut.

## Directions In Death Valley.

There is one way to become famous in Death Valley—that is, to die near a trail so that one's remains may be found. For instance, meeting a man on a trail, I inquired about the route, water, etc.