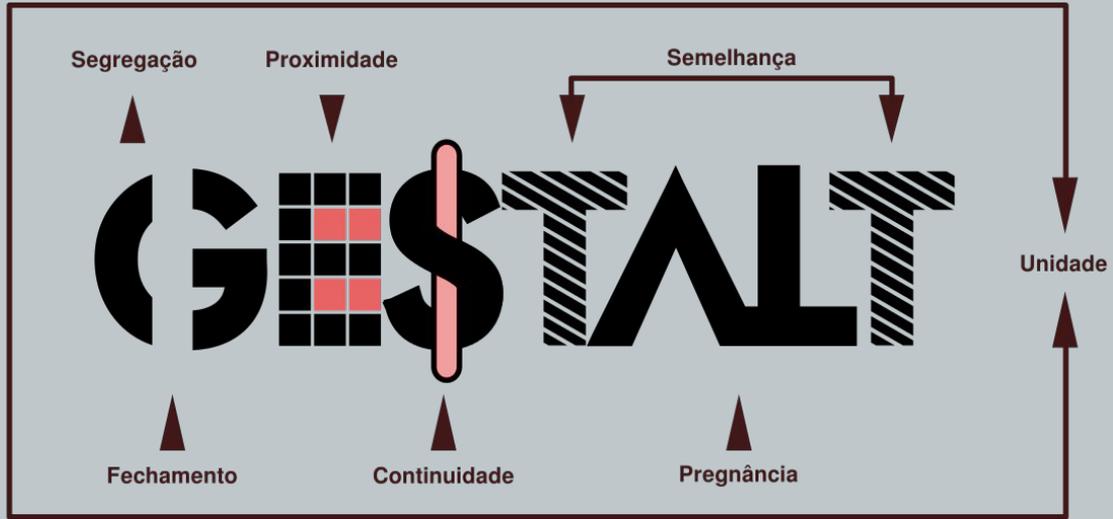


Data Presentation



Gestalt Principles of Visual Perception

Gestalt psychology was conceived in the Berlin School of Experimental Psychology, and tries to understand the laws of our ability to acquire and maintain meaningful perceptions.

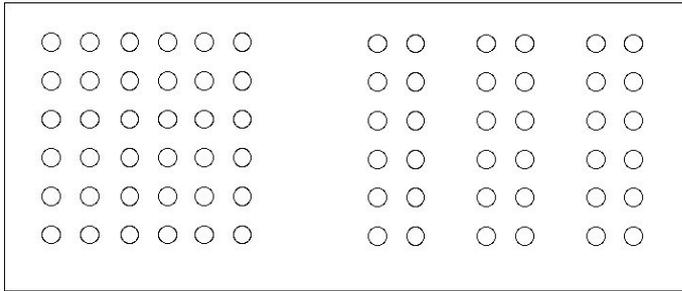
- (German: *Gestalt* [\[gə'ʃtalt\]](#) "shape, form")

Key principle: when the human mind perceives a form, the whole has a reality of its own, independent of the parts.

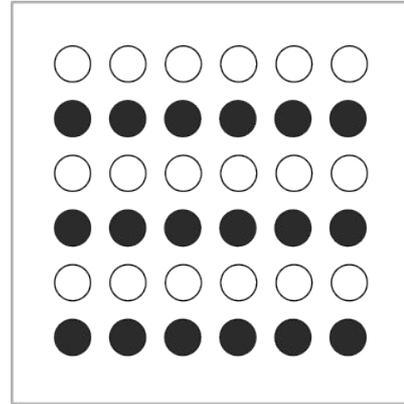
This allowed the development of 8 Gestalt Laws of Grouping. Here we are highlighting only the most relevant 5 for data presentation. You can read more details about them on Wikipedia: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Gestalt_psychology

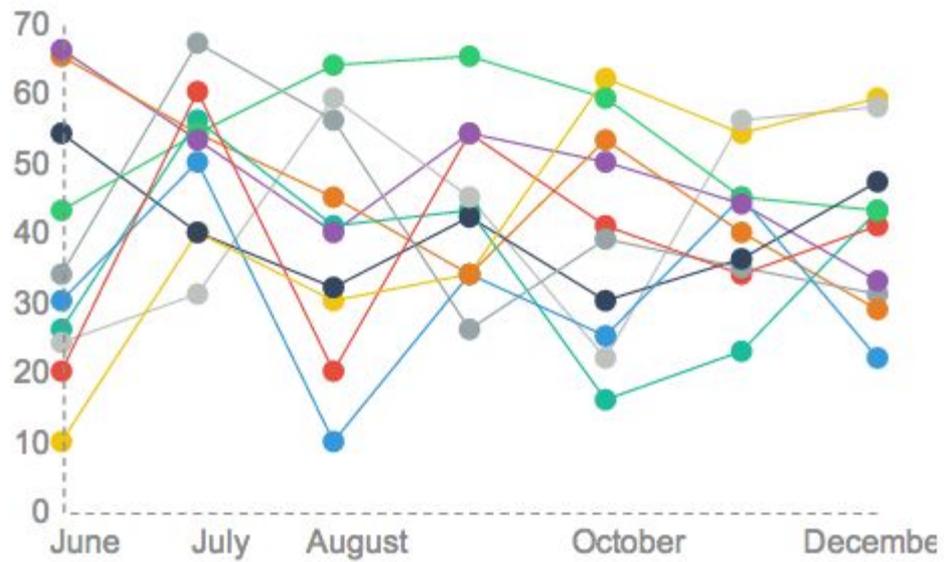
Gestalt Principles of Visual Perception

Proximity. We tend to see objects that are visually close together as belonging to part of a group.

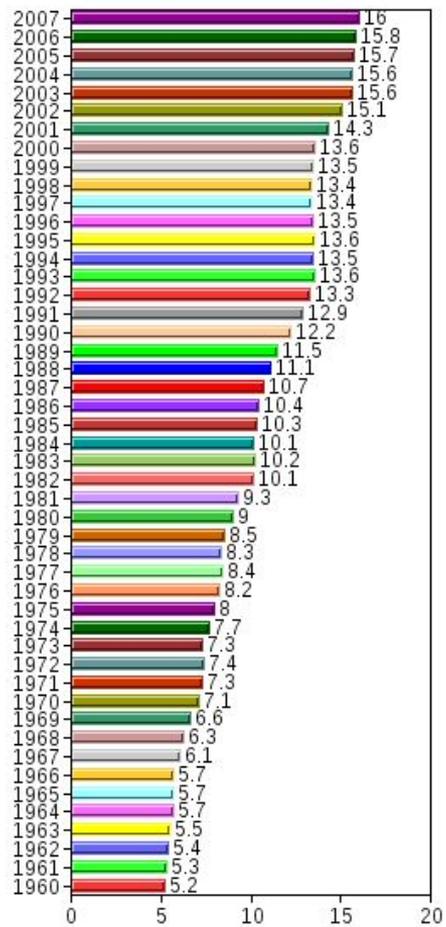


Similarity. Objects that are similar in shape and color as belonging to part of a group.



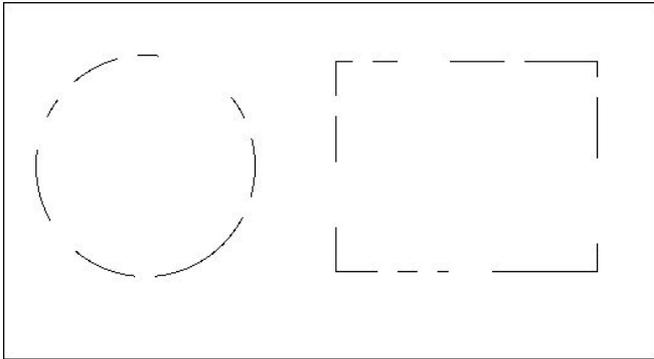


U.S. healthcare spending. 1960-2007. % of GDP

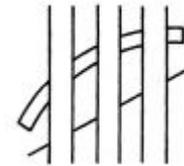


Gestalt Principles of Visual Perception

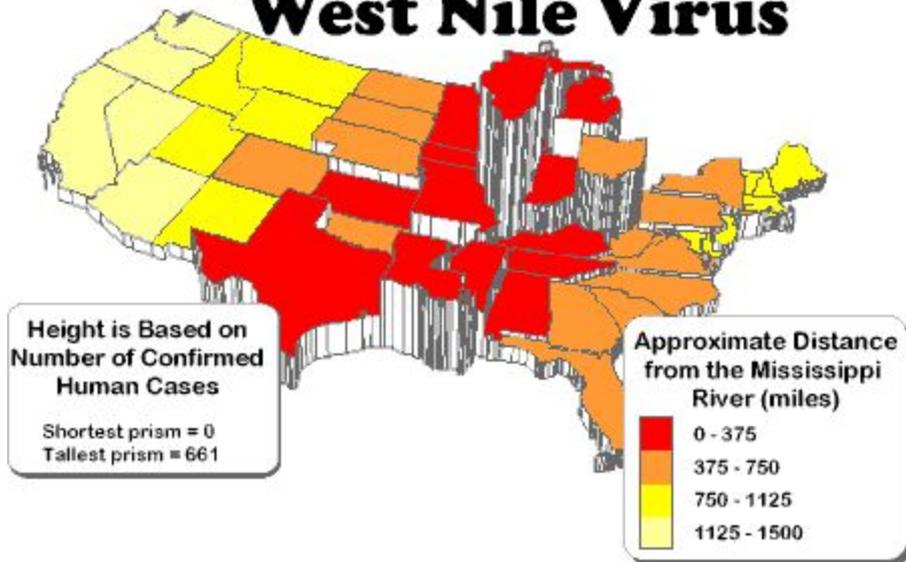
Closure. We tend to perceive objects such as shapes, letters, pictures, etc., as being whole when they are not complete. Specifically, when parts of a whole picture are missing, our perception fills in the visual gap.



Continuity. Elements of objects tend to be grouped together, and therefore integrated into perceptual wholes if they are aligned within an object. In cases where there is an intersection between objects, individuals tend to perceive the two objects as two single uninterrupted entities.



Tracking the West Nile Virus



Gestalt Principles of Visual Perception

Law of good Gestalt. Elements of objects tend to be perceptually grouped together if they form a pattern that is regular, simple, and orderly. This law implies that as individuals perceive the world, they eliminate complexity and unfamiliarity so they can observe a reality in its most simplistic form. Eliminating extraneous stimuli helps the mind create meaning.

This meaning created by perception implies a global regularity, which is often mentally prioritized over spatial relations. The law of good gestalt focuses on the idea of conciseness, which is what all of gestalt theory is based on.



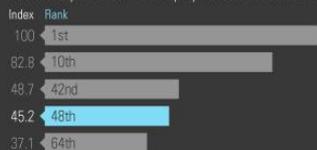


ASIA INDONESIA

2.81 Entrepreneurship Index
2.49 Global Average Index

CAPITAL AND POLICY

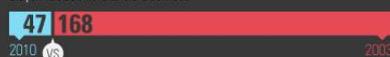
Venture Capital and Private Equity Attractiveness Index



Ease of Access to Capital OECD Index (1-7 Scale, hardest to easiest):



Days Needed to Start a Business



ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND INNOVATION

● Agree ● Disagree ● N/A or Don't Know



STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES

Strengths

- Large young and growing middle-income population
- Valuations more attractive than in other major Asian countries

Weaknesses

- Inadequate infrastructure in some areas
- Large companies tend to be family- or state-owned

ADVANCED SCIENCE COURSE

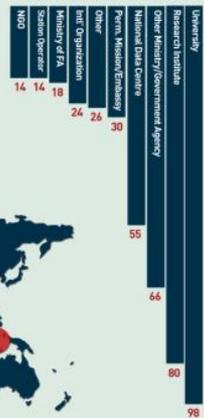
at a glance

minutes watched online
70,000 

 **2,000**
clicks on lecture videos

425 registered participants from **105** countries

institutional affiliation



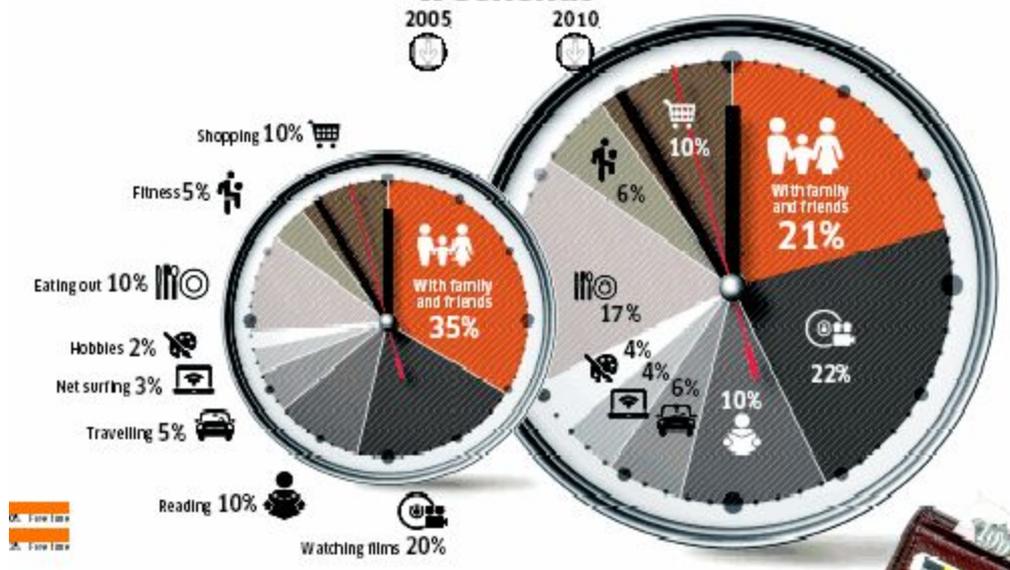
 **33**
lectures delivered



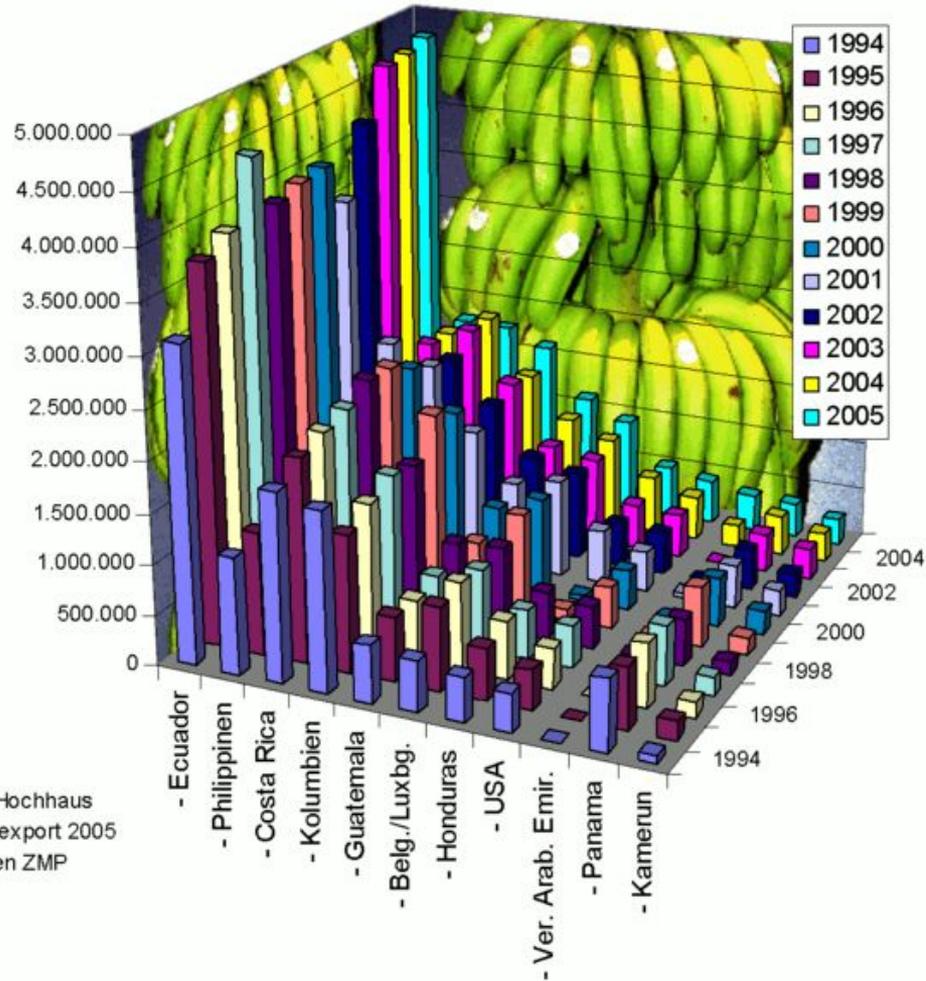
1 goal

TRAIN THE NEXT GENERATION OF CTBT EXPERTS.

Time spent on weekends



Export von Bananen in Tonnen von 1994-2005



Dr. Hochhaus
Banexport 2005
Daten ZMP