



CATALOGUE

OF

Biddle University,

Charlotte, N. C.

1899-1900,

AND

GENERAL CATALOGUE.





THIRTY-FIRST  
ANNUAL SESSION

—OF—

BIDDLE UNIVERSITY,

CHARLOTTE, N. C

1899-1900.

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UNDER THE CARE OF THE BOARDS OF MISSIONS FOR FREEDMEN OF THE  
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH IN THE U. S. A., PITTSBURG, PA.

## Board of Trustees.

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### Class whose term will expire June 1st, 1900.

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REV. H. N. PAYNE, D. D., West Point, Miss.  
MR. C. S. RIGGS, Pittsburg, Pa.

### Class whose term will expire June 1st, 1901.

REV. D. S. BAKER, Lincolnton, N. C.  
REV. J. P. E. KUMLER, D. D., Pittsburg, Pa.  
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J. C. MCCOMBS, ESQ., Pittsburg, Pa.  
PROF. J. C. MARQUIS, Chester, S. C.

### Class whose term will expire June 1st, 1902.

REV. G. C. CAMPBELL, Burkeville, Va.  
REV. R. P. WYCHE, D. D., Charlotte, N. C.  
REV. W. R. COLES, Aiken, S. C.  
L. P. BERRY, ESQ., Hillsboro, N. C.

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## Officers.

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REV. R. P. WYCHE, D. D., PRESIDENT.  
D. J. SANDERS, ACTING TREASURER.  
L. P. BERRY, ESQ., SECRETARY.

## Faculty.

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REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,  
President and Professor of Systematic and Ecclesiastical  
Theology.

REV. A. P. BISSELL, D. D. PH. D.,  
Professor of Hebrew and Greek Exegesis and German.

REV. YORKE JONES, D. D.,  
Professor of Homiletics, History, Rhetoric and English  
Literature.

REV. W. M. HARGRAVE, D. D.,  
Professor of Mental and Moral Science and Christian  
Evidences.

REV. A. U. FRIERSON, D. D.,  
Professor of Greek.

PROF. GEORGE E. DAVIS, A. M.,  
Professor of Natural Science and Latin.

PROF. S. B. PRIDE, A. M.,  
Professor of Mathematics.

REV. H. L. MCCROREY, A. B.,  
Adjunct Professor of Greek and Mathematics, and Principal  
of Preparatory School.

J. D. MARTIN, A. M.,  
Adjunct Professor of Latin Language.

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, A. B.,  
Adjunct Professor of English Language and Rhetoric.

W. T. SINGLETON, A. B.,  
Assistant Professor.

REV. P. W. RUSSELL, A. B.,  
Assistant Professor.

H. H. CARDWELL, B. S.,  
Assistant Professor.

H. A. HUNT, A. B.,  
Superintendent of the School of Industries and Home  
Department.

A. U. FRIERSON,  
Librarian.

GEORGE E. DAVIS,  
Secretary of Faculty.

## School of Theology

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### FACULTY.

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REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,  
President and Professor of Systematic and Ecclesiastical  
Theology.

REV. A. P. BISSELL, D. D., PH. D.,  
Professor of Hebrew and Greek Exegesis.

REV. YORKE JONES, D. D.,  
Professor of Biblical and Ecclesiastical History and  
Homiletics.

REV. W. M. HARGRAVE, D. D.,  
Professor of Christian Evidences and Pastoral  
Theology.

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### Senior Class.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	COLLEGE GRAD.
Anderson, Floyd J., A. B . .	Jetersville, Va . .	Biddle '97
Hendricks, Charles A . .	{ Den Amstel Vil- lage, W. C. De- mara, British Guiana, S. A.	
Jackson, Miles J., A. B . .	Mayesville, S. C . .	Biddle '97

—3—

### Middle Class.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	COLLEGE GRAD.
Bridges, Thompson K. . .	Purcell, I. T . . .	
Coles, Walter C., B. S . .	Aiken, S. C . . .	Biddle '97
Harry, Hugh, A. B . . .	Winnsboro, S. C . .	Biddle '98
Johnson, John M., A. B .	Blackstock, S. C . .	Biddle '98
Muldrow, Wm. R., A. B .	Mayesville, S. C . .	Biddle '98

Thom, Sandy D., . . . .	{ Fyrish Village Coryntyne Coast, Barbice, British Guiana, S. A	Tyrish School.	
Veal, William C . . . .			Charlotte, N. C.

—7—

**Junior Class.**

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	COLLEGE GRAD.
Dockery, Zander A., A. B .	Biddleville, S. C .	Biddle '99
Floyd, William K. . . . .	Charlotte N. C. . . .	
Jenkins, Charles N. . . . .	Wellford, S. C. . . .	Biddle '99
Morrow, George A., A. B. .	Greensboro, N. C .	Biddle '99
Amzi Massey . . . . .	Charlotte, N. C.	

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**Course of Instruction.**

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*The numerals in brackets indicate the number of weekly recitations*

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JUNIOR YEAR—*First Term.*

HEBREW—Grammar and Manual [5]	Harper.
GREEK EXEGESIS . . . . . [4]	The Gospel.
BIBLICAL INTRODUCTION . . . [2]	
BIBLICAL HISTORY . . . . . [2]	
CHRISTIAN EVIDENCES . . . . [1]	
HOMILETICS . . . . . [2]	

JUNIOR YEAR—*Second Term.*

HEBREW—Grammar and Manual [5]	
GREEK EXEGESIS . . . . . [4]	The Gospels.
BIBLICAL INTRODUCTION . . . [2]	
BIBLICAL HISTORY . . . . . [2]	

SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY . . . . .	[1]	Hodge's Outlines.
HOMILETICS . . . . .	[2]	

MIDDLE YEAR—*First Term.*

HEBREW—Historical Books . . . . .	[2]	Harper.
GREEK EXEGESIS . . . . .	[2]	Pauline Epistles.
BIBLICAL INTRODUCTION . . . . .	[2]	
CHURCH HISTORY . . . . .	[2]	
THEOLOGY . . . . .	[4]	Hodge's Outlines.
HOMILETICS . . . . .	[2]	Broadus.

MIDDLE YEAR—*Second Term.*

HEBREW—Historical Books . . . . .	[2]	Harper.
GREEK EXEGESIS . . . . .	[2]	Pauline Epistles.
CHURCH GOVERNMENT . . . . .	[2]	Hodge's Pres. Law.
CHURCH HISTORY . . . . .	[2]	
THEOLOGY . . . . .	[4]	Hodge's Outlines.
CHRISTIAN ETHICS . . . . .	[1]	
HOMILETICS . . . . .	[2]	Broadus.

SENIOR YEAR—*First Term.*

HEBREW—Prophecy and Poetry . . . . .	[2]	
GREEK EXEGESIS . . . . .	[2]	Pauline Epistles.
CHURCH HISTORY . . . . .	[2]	
THEOLOGY . . . . .	[1]	Hodge's Outlines.
CHURCH GOVERNMENT . . . . .	[3]	Hodge's Pres. Law.
PASTORAL THEOLOGY . . . . .	[4]	
HOMILETIC . . . . .	[1]	

SENIOR YEAR—*Second Term.*

HEBREW—Prophecy and Poetry . . . . .	[2]	
GREEK EXEGESIS . . . . .	[2]	Pauline Epistles.
CHURCH HISTORY . . . . .	[2]	
THEOLOGY . . . . .	[2]	Hodge's Outlines.
HOMILETICS . . . . .	[2]	



**SCHEDULE.**

School of Theology, First Term. Modified Somewhat by Substitution in Second Term, but Same Number of Subjects.

	Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.
A. M. 9	.....	Jr. Bib. Hist.. Mid H'.....	Jr. Bib. Hist .. Mid. Heb. ....	Sr. Hebrew.... .....	Sr. Hebrew Jr. Ev. Christ. .....
11:30	..... Jr. G. Test....	Sr. Ch. Hist.. Mid. Theol.... Jr. Gk. Test...	Sr. Ch. Hist... Mid. Theol... Jr. Gk. Test...	Sr. Past. The.. Mid. Theol.... Jr. Gk. Test...	Sr. Past. The.. Mid. Theol. .....
P. M. 3:00	..... Jr. Hebrew.... .....	Sr. Theol..... Mid. Ch. Hist. Jr. Hebrew....	Sr. Ch. Gov... Mid. Ch. Hist. Jr. Hebrew ...	Sr. Ch. Gov... Mid. Hom.... Jr Hebrew....	Sr. Ch. Gov. Mid. Hom. Jr. Hebrew.
P. M. 4	..... Mik.Chrs.Eth. Jr. Hom.....	..... ..... Jr. Hom.....	..... Sr. Hom....	Sr. Gk Test... Mid. Gk. Test. Jr. Bib. Intro.	Sr. Gk. Test. Mid. Gk. Test. Jr. Bib. Int.

**OLD TESTAMENT.—Professor Bissell.**

1. During 1892-3; and every second year, a course upon Old Testament Introduction, Criticism and Theology, twice a week for half the year.

2. Junior Class. Hebrew begun. Recitation five times a week throughout the year. Text book: Harper's Elements of Hebrew, Harper's Introductory Hebrew Method and Manual. Special emphasis is laid upon the acquisition of a vocabulary. The inflection of the language and several hundred of the commonest words are memorized. There is daily drill in reciprocal oral translation and in writing Hebrew.

3. Middle Class. Reading from the Historical Books twice a week throughout the year. Text book: Hebrew Bible, Harper's Hebrew Syntax, Driver's Hebrew Tenses. Special attention will be given to the Syntax, to enlarge the vocabulary and to rapid reading. For a part of the year the class will take English Bibles to the blackboard and, with these alone, write the Hebrew from memory.

4. Senior Class. Reading at sight from the Historical

Books. Exegesis of Hebrew Prophecy and Poetry, twice a week throughout the year.

5. During 1893-4, and every second year, such members of the Middle and Senior Classes as are qualified for it, may make a beginning in Comparative Semitic Grammar by reading comparatively the first chapter of Genesis in Hebrew, Aramaic, Syriac and Arabic.

#### **NEW TESTAMENT.—Professor Bissell.**

1. During 1893-4, and every second year, a course upon New Testament Introduction, Criticism and Theology, twice a week for half the year.

2. *a.* Junior Class will read the remaining three gospels with reference to the Harmony, and, also, to the distinctive character of each of the four gospels, four times a week throughout the year.

*b.* Middle Class will read Ephesians with Exegesis twice a week throughout the year. The other epistles of the captivity—Phillippians, Collossians and Philemon—will be assigned for private reading. A summary of their contents will be considered in the class room, and they will be required in the examination.

*c.* Senior Class will read Romans with Exegesis twice a week through the year. The other epistles of the third Missionary Journey, I Corinthians, II Corinthians and Galatians, will be assigned for private reading. Their scope and contents will be discussed in the school room, and they will be required in the examination.

#### **SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY.—Dr. Sanders.**

In this Department the purpose is to have each student read, during his course, some standard work on Systematic Theology, and in addition to this to read some authority on Theism.

This course of reading will be made the subject of the most thorough examination and free discussion, and will be supplemented by every available means which are likely to

encourage and stimulate the student in his search for truth, and in preparation for its defence.

Systematic Theology is begun in the second term of the Junior year and completed in the Senior year. The doctrines of Theology are presented didactically, historically and polemically. The order of topics pursued is: The nature, forms and sources of Theology; the being of God, His nature and attributes; the Trinity; the Divinity of Christ; the Holy Spirit; the decrees of God; creation; providence; miracles; the origin, nature and primitive state of man; the covenant with Adam; the fall; sin; imputation; original sin; inability; the covenant of grace; the person of Christ; His offices: the nature, necessity, perfection and extent of the atonement; His kingdom; His humiliation and exaltation; vocation; regeneration; faith; justification; sanctification; the law of God; eschatology; the sacrament.

### PRACTICAL THEOLOGY.

*Homiletics.*—Prof. Jones.—The work of this Department is carried on throughout the Seminary course. In the Junior and Middle years, a text book on the “Preparation and Delivery of Sermons” is read. This is supplemented by exercises in the analysis of Sermons, and preaching before the Professors and students of the University weekly.

In the Middle and Senior classes much attention is given to the preparation and criticism of Sermon plans and extempore preaching.

*Christian Evidence.*—Dr. Hargrave.—By means of Text books and discussions the student is aided in verifying the Biblical proofs of doctrine and Christian truth as represented in the symbols of the Church, and he is thus trained to express with facility and clearness the revealed will of God.

*Pastoral Theology.*—The treatment of this subject is confined to the third year of the course. It is designed that each student shall become thoroughly acquainted with

the best method of applying the message of salvation to the hearts of and lives of men. Lectures are given, accompanied by use of text book.

The course includes the importance of ministerial piety, proper habits of study, skill and ability in the various branches of church work, the pastor's relation and duty to the various courts of the church, and the various private and public duties pertaining to his office.

*Church Government.*—Dr. Sanders.—Four lectures on the general subject are given to the Junior Class.

In the Middle year the Form of Government with proof texts is taken up and pursued through one term, and a minute comparison with other forms of church polity is made.

In the Middle and Senior years, Dr. Hodge's work, "What is Presbyterian Law?" and the book of Discipline are used as text books, accompanied by lectures.

#### **BIBLICAL AND ECCLESIASTICAL HISTORY.—Prof. Jones.**

Since Sacred History is of vital importance as a part of a thorough Theological Education, the subject is pursued through the entire three years' course.

Biblical History is studied by the Junior Class with the English version of the Old Testament as a text book, and Smith's Old Testament History as a guide, and is taught by lectures and constant reference to the typical and preparatory nature of the Old Testament. The connection between sacred and profane History is pointed out and attention is given to Archæology, Geography and Chronology.

*Ecclesiastical History.*—This subject is taken up by the Middle Class and is taught by lectures and with text book, covering the period from Apostolic times to the Reformation—16th Century.

The Senior Class continues the subject from the Reformation to the present time, devoting the second term to the history of the Presbyterian Church in the United States.

During each year a carefully prepared thesis having for its subject some leading personage, epoch, or phase, etc., of sacred history, is required from each student.

## **Information.**

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### **Admission.**

This school is open to young men of all denominations. Candidates for admission must produce evidence that they are members in good and regular standing in some evangelical Church; that they possess competent talent, and that they have been regularly graduated at some College or University, or in some way they have received an equivalent for the training of a College course. Applicants for admission to an advanced standing must present a dismissal from some other Theological Seminary, or be prepared for examination on the subjects which have been pursued by the class which they desire to enter.

When a student who has been a member of any other Theological school seeks admission into this, he must produce certificate of good standing and orderly dismissal ere he can be received.

### **Exceptional Cases.**

In exceptional cases, promising young men who have not had the benefit of a full College course will be received and will be allowed to pursue an eclectic course.

### **Period of Study.**

The regular course of study, as in the other Seminaries of the Church, covers a period of three years.

### **Practical Work.**

The practical work of the Ministry is joined with study as the theological students have opportunities of laboring as supplies in the neighboring churches during vacation and in term time.

With the facilities at hand special and successful efforts are made to aid students in obtaining vacation employment along the lines of their future work as teachers and preachers among the people.


### **Rules and Regulations.**

Except in a few particulars the students of the School of Theology are not subject to the rules and regulations which govern those of the other Schools of the University.

### **Rooms.**

The rooms in McNamee Hall, so far as is necessary, are reserved for Theological Students. Each of these rooms are furnished with a bedstead, mattress, pillows, bureau, wash-stand, chairs, looking-glass, etc., and are heated by steam:

### **Expenses.**

There is no charge for tuition or room rent.  There is a charge of \$8.00 per month for board in connection with the Boarding Department where all the students living on the grounds are required to board. The fee of \$8.00 per month covers also expenses of fuel, light, and washing of towels and bed clothing.

### **The Examination.**

The next Annual Examination will be conducted during the last week in May. The examination will be oral and written. Each student is required to take this examination, and if by sickness or absence one fails to take it, he must submit to an examination with a corresponding class in a subsequent year.

### **Prizes.**

The prizes in Hebrew for the year 1898-'99 were awarded to Messrs. Sandy Thom, J. M. Johnson, and W. R. Muldrow, of the Junior Class.

## School of Arts and Sciences.

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### Faculty of Arts.

REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,  
President.

REV. A. U. FRIERSON, D. D.,  
Professor of Greek.

REV. YORKE JONES, D. D.  
Professor of English Literature, Rhetoric and History.

REV. W. M. HARGRAVE, D. D.,  
Professor of Mental and Moral Science and the Evidences  
of Christianity.

PROF. GEO. E. DAVIS, A. M.,  
Professor of Natural Science and Latin.

PROF. S. B. PRIDE, A. M.,  
Professor of Mathematics and Assistant in Latin.

REV. A. P. BISSELL, PH. D.,  
Professor of Modern Languages.

REV. H. L. MCCROREY, A. B.,  
Adjunct Professor of Greek and Mathematics.

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, A. B.,  
Adjunct Professor of English Language and Rhetoric.

J. D. MARTIN, A. M.,  
Adjunct Professor of Latin Language.

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### Courses, Degrees, and Terms of Admission.

The School of Arts and Sciences embraces two courses of study, the Classical and Scientific. Students completing

the Classical Course satisfactorily receive the degree of Bachelor of Arts, those completing the Scientific Course, that of Bachelor of Science. Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class are examined in the studies prescribed in our Preparatory Course, or their equivalent in case of those coming from other schools.

For advanced standing the candidate, in addition to the preparatory studies, will be examined in those previously studied by the class he wishes to enter, or others equivalent to them.



## Courses of Study.

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*The numerals in brackets indicate the number of weekly recitations.*

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### Classical Course.

#### FRESHMAN—*First Term.*

LATIN . . . . .	Eutropius . . . . .	[3]
GREEK . . . . .	White's First Book . . . . .	[4]
ENGLISH . . . . .	Composition and Rhetoric . . . . .	[2]
MATHEMATICS . . . . .	School Algebra . . . . .	[3]
FIRST STEPS IN SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE . . . . .		[2]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS . . . . .		[1]

#### FRESHMAN—*Second Term.*

LATIN . . . . .	Cæsar . . . . .	[3]
GREEK . . . . .	White's First Book . . . . .	[3]
ENGLISH . . . . .	Composition and Rhetoric . . . . .	[2]
MATHEMATICS . . . . .	School Algebra . . . . .	[3]
FIRST STEPS IN SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE . . . . .		[2]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]
PEDAGOGY . . . . .	Essentials of Method . . . . .	[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS . . . . .		[1]

#### SOPHOMORE—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Algebra completed . . . . .	[4]
GREEK . . . . .	White completed, Anabasis begun . . . . .	[4]
LATIN . . . . .	Cæsar completed . . . . .	[3]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]
RHETORIC . . . . .		[2]

SOPHOMORE—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Geometry . . . . .	[3]
GREEK . . . . .	ANABASIS . . . . .	[3]
GREEK TESTAMENT . . . . .		[1]
LATIN . . . . .	Tacitus' Germania . . . . .	[3]
HISTORY . . . . .	English and General . . . . .	[5]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]

JUNIOR—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Geometry . . . . .	[2]
GREEK . . . . .	{ Xenophon's Anabasis, Books III, IV, V. }	[2]
GREEK TESTAMENT . . . . .		[1]
LATIN . . . . .	Virgil . . . . .	[3]
NATURAL SCIENCE . . . . .	Physics . . . . .	[3]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]
RHETORIC . . . . .		[5]

JUNIOR—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Geometry . . . . .	[3]
GREEK . . . . .	Iliad, 3 Books . . . . .	[3]
GREEK TESTAMENT . . . . .		[1]
LATIN . . . . .	Virgil . . . . .	[3]
NATURAL SCIENCE . . . . .	Physics, Gage . Botany, Wood .	[3]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]
CHEMISTRY . . . . .		[2]

SENIOR—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Plane Trigonometry . . . . .	[2]
GREEK . . . . .	Xenophon's Memorabilia . . . . .	[3]
GREEK TESTAMENT . . . . .		[1]
LATIN . . . . .	Cicero . . . . .	[3]
NATURAL SCIENCE . . . . .	Astronomy, Young . . . . .	[3]
ENGLISH LITERATURE . . . . .		[2]
MENTAL SCIENCE . . . . .		[2]

SENIOR—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . .	Surveying . . . . .	[2]
GREEK . . . . .	Odyssey . . . . .	[2]
LATIN . . . . .	Horace. Satires and Epistles . . . . .	[2]
POLITICAL ECONOMY . . . . .		[2]
NATURAL SCIENCE . . . . .	Physical Geography, Zoology . . . . .	[4]
MORAL SCIENCE . . . . .		[3]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]

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**Scientific Course.**

FRESHMAN—*First Term.*

GREEK OR LATIN . . . . .		[4]
ENGLISH . . . . .	Composition and Rhetoric . . . . .	[2]
MATHEMATICS . . . . .	School Algebra . . . . .	[3]
FIRST STEPS IN SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE . . . . .		[2]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS . . . . .		[1]

FRESHMAN—*Second Term.*

GREEK OR LATIN . . . . .		[3]
ENGLISH . . . . .	Composition and Rhetoric . . . . .	[2]
MATHEMATICS . . . . .	School Algebra . . . . .	[3]
FIRST STEPS IN SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE . . . . .		[2]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]
PEDAGOGY . . . . .	Essentials of Method . . . . .	[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS . . . . .		[1]

SOPHOMORE—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Algebra completed . . . . .	[4]
GREEK OR LATIN . . . . .		[4]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]
RHETORIC . . . . .		[2]

SOPHOMORE—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Geometry . . . . .	[3]
GREEK OR LATIN . . . . .		[3]
HISTORY . . . . .	English and General . . . . .	[5]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]

JUNIOR—*First Term*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Geometry . . . . .	[2]
GREEK OR LATIN . . . . .		[4]
NATURAL SCIENCE . . . . .	Physics . . . . .	[3]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]
RHETORIC . . . . .		[5]

JUNIOR—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Geometry . . . . .	[3]
GREEK OR LATIN . . . . .		[3]
NATURAL SCIENCE . . . . .	Physics, Gage; Botany, Wood . . . . .	[3]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]
CHEMISTRY . . . . .		[2]

SENIOR—*First Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Plane Trigonometry . . . . .	[2]
GREEK OR LATIN . . . . .		[3]
NATURAL SCIENCE . . . . .	Astronomy, Young . . . . .	[3]
ENGLISH LITERATURE . . . . .		[2]
MENTAL SCIENCE . . . . .		[2]

SENIOR—*Second Term.*

MATHEMATICS . . . . .	Surveying . . . . .	[2]
GREEK OR LATIN . . . . .		[2]
POLITICAL ECONOMY . . . . .		[2]
NATURAL SCIENCE . . . . .	Physical Geography and Zoology . . . . .	[4]
MORAL SCIENCE . . . . .		[3]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .		[1]

**SCHEDULE.**

School of Arts and Sciences, First Term, Modified Somewhat by Substitution in the Second Term, but same Number of Subjects.

Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.
9-10 A. M.	9-10 A. M.	9-10 A. M.	9-10 A. M.	9-10 A. M.
Fresh. Rhet.—1 " " —2 Drayton.	Fresh. Rhet.—1 " " —2 Drayton.	Fresh. Gk. —2 " " —2 McCrorey	Fresh. Gk. —2 " " —2 McCrorey.	Fresh. Gk. McCrorey. Pedag.—2 Russell.
Soph. Geom. Pride.	Soph. Geom. Pride.	Soph. Geom. Pride.	Soph. Gk. Test. Frierson.	Soph. Eng. Bible Frierson.
Jun. Nat. Sci. Davis.	Jun. Nat. Sci. Davis.	Jr. Nat. Sci. Davis.	Jr. Chemistry Davis.	Jr. Chemistry Davis.
Sr. Odessey Frierson.	Sr. Odessey Frierson.	Sr. Eng. Bible Frierson.	Sr. Surveying Pride.	Sr. Surveying Pride.
11:30-12:30 A. M.	11:30-12:30 A. M.	11:30-12:30 A. M.	11:30-12:30 A. M.	11:30-12:30 A. M.
Fresh.—1 " Rhet.—2 Drayton.	Fresh.—1 " Rhet.—2 Drayton.	Fresh. " Gk.—1 McCrorey.	Fresh. Rhetls.—1 Jones.	Fresh. Ped.—1 Russell.
Fresh. Gk.—1 McCrorey.	Fresh. Gk.—1 McCrorey.			
Soph. Anabasis Frierson.	Soph. Anabasis Frierson.	Soph. Anabasis Frierson.	Soph. Tacitus Davis.	Soph. Tacitus Davis.
Jr. Geometry Pride.	Jr. Geom. Pride.	Jr. Geom. Pride.	Jr. Gk. Test. Frierson.	Jr. Eng. Bible Frierson.
Sr. Phys. Geo. Davis.	Phys. Geo. Sr. Davis	Sr. Phys. Geo. Davis.	Sr. Phys Geo. Davis.	Sr. Horace. Davis.
3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.	3-4 P. M.
Fresh. Bib.—1 " " —2 Russell.	*McCrorey. Fresh. Alg.—1 " Caesar—2 Martin.	Fresh. Alg.—2 " Caesar—1 Martin.	McCrorey. Fresh. Alg.—1 " Caesar—2 Martin.	Fresh. Alg.—1 McCrorey. Fresh. Caesar—2 Martin.
Soph. Taci. Davis.	Soph. Gen. & Eng Hist. Jones.	Soph. Gen. & Eng Hist. Jones.	Soph. Gen. & Eng Hist. Jones	Soph. Gen. & Eng Hist. Jones.
Jr. Iliad Frierson.	Jr. Iliad Frierson.	Jr. Aeneid Pride.	Jr. Aeneid Pride.	Jr. Aeneid Pride.
Sr. Horace Davis.	Sr. Polit. Econ. Hargrave.	Sr. Polit. Econ. Hargrave.	Sr. M. Science Hargrave.	Sr. M. Science Hargrave.
4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.	4-5 P. M.
Fresh. Sci.—1 " " —2 Davis.	Fresh. Sci.—1 " " —2 Davis.	Jr. Iliad Frierson.	Fresh. Caesar—1 Martin.	Fresh. Caesar—1 Martin.
Sr. Science Hargrave.			Fresh. Alg.—2 McCrorey.	Fresh. Alg.—2 McCrorey.

**NATURAL SCIENCE.—Pofessor Davis.****Outline.**

<i>Physics</i> —Five months . . . . .	4 times a week
<i>Botany</i> —Three months . . . . .	4 times a week
<i>Physical Geography</i> —Four months . . . . .	4 times a week
<i>Astronomy</i> —Four months . . . . .	4 times a week
<i>Chemistry</i> —Five months . . . . .	4 times a week
<i>Zoology</i> —Three months . . . . .	4 times a week

**1. Physics.**

During the Sophomore year the following topics, with others will be treated; Mathematical Physics, Molecular Physics, Hydrostatics, Pneumatics, the Kinetic Theory of Gases, Acoustics, Electricity and Magnetism, the Correlation and Conservation of Energy.

Gage's Elements of Physics is used.

**2. Chemistry.**

Chemistry will be studied during the first five months of the Senior year. The work embraces the general treatment of Chemical Philosophy, Chemistry of the non-metals, the metals, organic Chemistry and Chemical Archæology.

The lectures on this subject will be illustrated by experiments and be followed by reviews and examinations during the course. Apparatus and re-agents sufficient for laboratory works will be furnished the students at a small cost.

Williams' Introduction to Chemical Science will be used in connection with lectures.

**3. Astronomy.**

The second half of the Junior year is devoted to the study of Astronomy; embracing the elementary principles of mathematical and physical Astronomy, such as Parallax, Refraction, Latitude and Longitude, Precession, Nutation, Aberation, Theory of tides and lunar eclipses, and elements of a planet's orbit.

Young's Elements of Astronomy is used.

#### 4. Botany.

The subject of Botany is pursued during the last three months of the Sophomore year. The student is required to gather specimens of flowers and plants; to analyze and classify the same. An herbarium of thirty specimens is required.

Wood's New Botanist and Florist is used.

#### 5. Zoology.

The last three months of the Senior year will be devoted to Zoology. Typical forms will be used to illustrate the subjects as they may be obtained in the locality.

Steele's Fourteen Weeks in Zoology is used as a text book.

#### 6. Physical Geography.

This subject covers the first half of the Junior year. It will be treated mainly by lectures. Maury's Geography will be used as a text book; but the student will have daily access to such books as Maury's Geography of the Sea, Foye's Child and Nature, Guyot's Earth and Man, Goldwaite's Geographical Magazine, Ritter's Comparative Geography, and similar books for collateral reading.

#### LATIN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE.—Prof. Davis.

Harkness's Latin Grammar will be the standard of reference throughout the course.

*Freshman Year*: First and Second Terms—Virgil's Æneid first four books. Second term, Juvenal's Satires.

*Sophomore Year*: First and Second Terms—Satires and Epistles of Horace. Special attention will be given to scanning the metres of Horace. Lectures on Roman life, art and customs will occupy part of the last term.

#### GREEK.—Prof. Frierson.

The course of study in the School of Arts and Sciences as outlined is intended or designed to lay for the ordinary

student a foundation for the successful prosecution of the Greek language and literature. Recitations daily.

All the classes will also read from the Greek New Testament throughout the course. Recitations once per week. Examinations required on all subjects in each class.

**MODERN LANGUAGE. GERMAN.—Prof. Bissell.**

The study of modern languages has been introduced, but for the coming year it will not be taught in the Classical and Scientific courses, pursued by both Juniors and Seniors.

**MATHEMATICS.—Prof. Pride.**

The required course in Mathematics comprises Algebra, Plane and Solid Geometry, Trigonometry and Surveying.

*Algebra.*—Algebra is taught throughout the Freshman Year and continued through the first term of the Sophomore Year.

*Plane Geometry.*—The study of Plane Geometry is taken up in the Second Term of the Sophomore Year. Special attention is given to the Exercises for Original Demonstration and a free discussion of the possibilities of each proposition is encouraged.

*Solid Geometry and Plane Trigonometry* is the prescribed course for Juniors.

*Surveying.*—Surveying is taught through the first half of the Senior Year. Special attention is devoted to field work.

**HISTORY.—Prof. Jones.**

The study of English General History is carried through the second term of the Sophomore year with text book and by lectures. On this subject there will be five recitations a week. This subject receives that careful and exhaustive attention which its importance demands.

**PHILOSOPHY.—Dr. Hargrave.**

*Mental Science.*—Mental Science is taught through the Senior year by the use of text books and lectures.



*Moral Science.*—Moral Science is studied through the second term of the Senior year, and the students are instructed in the principals of the Theoretical and Practical Ethics.

*Civil Government.*—Civil Government and the Constitution of the United States, and Political Economy, are studied in the Senior year, and each student is made acquainted with the government of the people of the United States, and American citizenship.

### Senior Class.

Charles Jeremiah Baker . . .	Grahamville, S. C.
Adam Daniel Bruen, . . . .	Beaufort, S. C.
James Robert Barber, . . . .	Blackstock, S. C.
Walter Monroe Caldwell, . . .	Huntersville, N. C.
David Thomas Cardwell, . . .	Charlotte, N. C.
Miller Calhoun Cooper, . . . .	Mayesville, S. C.
William Joseph Green, . . . .	Sumter, S. C.
Charles Francis Green, . . . .	Macon, Ga.
John David Howie, . . . . .	Harrisburg, N. C.
Walter Clarence Hargrave . . .	Charlotte, N. C.
Ralph Eugene Jones, . . . . .	McConnellsville, S. C.
John William Jamerson, . . . .	Martinsville, Va.
Carey Willie Jones, . . . . .	Mountville, S. C.
John Richard Logan, . . . . .	Danville, Va.
Charles Wendall Maxwell, . . .	Sumter, S. C.
Joseph Richard Pearson . . . .	Walterboro, S. C.
Waddie O'Hare Thompson, . . .	Greenville, S. C.
Jacob Thompson, Jr., . . . . .	Charlotte, N. C.
Columbus White, . . . . .	Charlotte, N. C.
Robert Alexander Walker, . . .	Rock Hill, S. C.

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### Junior Class.

William Henry Bryant, . . . .	Salisbury, N. C.
James Arthur Byers, . . . . .	Greensboro, N. C.

Henry George Cornwell, . . .	Charlotte, N. C.
Samuel Lee Fulwood, . . . .	Workman, S. C.
Julius Lorenzo Foster, . . .	Anderson, S. C.
Ernest Claiborne Grigg, . . .	Biddle University, N. C.
Robert B. Henderson, . . .	Charlotte, N. C.
*James Seabrum Harris, . . .	Harrisburg, N. C.
Edward Waldy Hamilton, . . .	Beaufort, S. C.
Albert Charles Hill, . . . .	Birmingham, Ala.
Eustace Edward Green Jones,	Mountville, S. C.
Sydney Moses Jackson, . . .	Savannah, Ga.
George Frances Jones, . . .	Mountville, S. C.
Italy LeConte, . . . . .	Thebes, Ga.
John Martin Miller, . . . .	Sharon, S. C.
John Wesley Perry, . . . . .	Charlotte, N. C.
Robt. Nathaniel Perry, . . .	Charlotte, N. C.
Robert Holton Price, . . . .	Camden, S. C.
Moses Mack Spears, . . . . .	Harrisburg, N. C.
James Calvin Valentine, . . .	Due West, S. C.
Napoleon Lewis Wyche, . . .	Charlotte, N. C.

\*Suspended.

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### Sophomore Class.

John Wesley Anderson, . . .	Scarboro, S. C.
John Neely Barber, . . . . .	Blackstock, S. C.
John Nicholas Brown, . . .	Portsmouth, Va.
John Henry Blake, . . . . .	Nesbett, S. C.
Henderson Crawford, . . . .	Sardis, N. C.
Henry Hugh Davis, . . . . .	Charlotte, N. C.
William Alexander Field, . . .	Weldon, N. C.
James Henry Baker Gantt, . . .	Abbeville, S. C.
Charles Frances Gandy, . . .	Mt. Clare, S. C.
Albert McCoy Green, . . . . .	Sumter, S. C.
Mayor Baxter Harry, . . . . .	Sandifer, N. C.
Joseph Augustus Jeffries, . . .	Smithville, Va.
Thomas Amos Jones, . . . . .	Mountville, S. C.

Homer Young Kennedy, . . . Due West, S. C.  
 John Lee Wastle Lyttle . . . Eastfield, N. C.  
 Solomon Sampson Morton, . . . Abbeville, S. C.  
 Julius Warren Mallard, . . . McIntosh, Ga.  
 Joseph Milles McLain, . . . Shopton, N. C.  
 Charles Henry McIntosh, . . . Octagon, Ga.  
 Spencer Paschal Mitchell, . . . Mayesville, S. C.  
 Wimbush Lucius McBeth, . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 William Mattock Simonds, . . . Matthews, N. C.  
 Josiah Simonds, . . . . . Matthews, N. C.  
 Henry W. B. Van Buren, . . . Sumter, S. C.  
 Charles Alexander Ward, . . . Lincolnton, N. C.  
 James Garfield Walker, . . . N. Wilkesboro, N. C.  
 George Wellington, . . . . . Beaufort, S. C.  
 William Robert Young, . . . Biddleville, N. C.  
 Sydney Johnson Wentz, . . . Cobourn's Store, N. C.  
 William Henry Wright, . . . Beaufort, S. C.

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### Freshmen Class.

William Francis Brooks, . . . Biddle University, N. C.  
 Charles Samuel Brooks, . . . Biddle University, N. C.  
 James Alaverdovus Brown, . . . Orangeburg, S. C.  
 Isaac Cureton Brown, . . . Winnsboro, S. C.  
 William Hiram Baker, . . . Lincolnton, N. C.  
 Robert Walter Boulware, . . . Flint Hill, S. C.  
 Edward James Cardwell, . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Jessie Kinsie Chresfield, . . . Monroe, N. C.  
 Alfred Lincoln Cardwell, . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Frank S. M. Giles, . . . . . Charleston, S. C.  
 George Washington Goode, . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Tobias Gallant, . . . . . Charleston, S. C.  
 Joseph Norwood Gibbs, . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Benjamin Monroe Grant, . . . Darien, Ga.  
 James Leslie Hollowell, . . . Goldsboro, N. C.  
 Joseph Augustus Howard, . . . Ridge Spring, S. C.

James Christopher Jones, . . . Danville, Va.  
 William Johnson, . . . . . Edgefield, S. C.  
 Arthur Randolph Moore, . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Virgil McPherson, . . . . . Boonville, N. C.  
 Martin John Lee Majors, . . . Anderson, S. C.  
 Fleet Stephen McFaddan, . . . Sardina, S. C.  
 Edward Augustus Miller, . . . Goldsboro, N. C.  
 James Elliott Montague, . . . Spartanburg, S. C.  
 Edward M. T. Murray, . . . Mooresville, N. C.  
 Robert Henry McCullough . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 John Thomas Nichols, . . . . . Progress, N. C.  
 Archie Jackson Owens, . . . . . Danville, Va.  
 Richard Pickenpack, Jr., . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Richard James Perkins, . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Lester Peoples, . . . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Sydney Roberts, . . . . . Durham, N. C.  
 Daniel Jackson Sanders, Jr., . . . Biddle University.  
 Clarence Shaw, . . . . . Huntersville, N. C.  
 Alonzo Gaston Spaulding, . . . Elkton, N. C.  
 Dallas Wilson Smith, . . . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Allen Augustus Wilson, . . . Dalton, Ga.  
 George Lee Winstead, . . . . . Elm City, N. C.  
 Marcellus Leandre Walker, . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Arthur Chaucer Williams, . . . Goldsboro, N. C.  
 Tinsley Alexander White, . . . Sardis, N. C.  
 Samuel Enoch Wiggins, . . . Spartanburg, S. C.  
 Darcy Cecil Yancy, . . . . . Danville, Va.

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Total 114.

## Information.

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Students of the School of Arts and Sciences are subject to all the Rules and Regulations for the government of the students of the University, except that cadet duty, and services in the School of Industries are optional.

There are two regular examinations, one near the close of each of the two terms. The final grading of the Senior class is now based upon in part and made up after the second examination.

The examinations are oral and written and the requirements in connection therewith are absolute, except that a student may be conditioned for one term in not more than two studies, and the minimum general average for promotion to a higher class is 70, and any one falling below 65 in any three studies is required to repeat the year or is dropped from the school.

Students are required to conform to the prescribed courses in every particular unless expressly excused by the Faculty.

The discipline is impartial and firm, and all demerits arising from misconduct or infringement of the Rules and Regulations enter in and modify the grading, and when the number of demerits reaches 25 in any one term the delinquent is subject to suspension.

### Junior Prize Contest.

Two gold medals, First and Second prizes, are offered for superior excellence in oratory by the Alumni Association, open to members of the Junior Class appointed by the Faculty.

## Preparatory and Normal School.

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### FACULTY.

REV. D. J. SANDERS, D. D.,  
President.

REV. H. L. MCCROREY, A. B.,  
Principal.

JAS. D. MARTIN, A. M.,  
Professor of Latin.

REV. P. G. DRAYTON, A. B.,  
Professor of English.

W. T. SINGLETON, A. B.,  
Professor of Music and Assistant Professor of English.

REV. P. W. RUSSELL, A. B.,  
Assistant Professor of English.

H. H. CARDWELL, B. S.,  
Assistant Professor of English.

The Preparatory School aims to prepare the student thoroughly for the studies of either course of the School of Arts. The Preparatory English Course is a necessity, as the large majority of the students coming to the Institution have not had the opportunity to ground themselves in the common English Branches. Upon completing the studies of this course the student is prepared to teach in the common schools of the State as well as to enter the Freshman Class. A certificate will be given to each student completing this course.

All applicants for admission to the lowest class of this course must be at least twelve years of age, must furnish satisfactory testimonials of good moral character, and must

be able to pass a satisfactory examination in the Fourth Reader, Primary Geography and Wentworth's Grammar School Arithmetic through Decimal and Common Fractions. To enter a higher class the applicant must pass an examination in the studies of the class next below it.

**COURSE OF STUDY.**

**Second Class.—First and Second Terms.**

GEOGRAPHY . . . . .	[3]
MATHEMATICS . . . . . Arithmetic . . . . .	[4]
UNITED STATES HISTORY . . . . .	[3]
ENGLISH . . . . . Language Lessons . . . . .	[2]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .	[2]
SPELLING AND PENMANSHIP . . . . .	[1]
READING . . . . .	[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS . . . . .	[1]
NEGRO HISTORY, in Second Term . . . . .	[1]

**FIRST CLASS.—First Term.**

LATIN . . . . .	[4]
ENGLISH . . . . .	[3]
MATHEMATICS . . . . . Arithmetic . . . . .	[4]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .	[1]
SPELLING AND PENMANSHIP . . . . .	[1]
CIVIL GOVERNMENT . . . . . American Citizen, Dole . . . . .	[1]
READING . . . . .	[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS . . . . .	[1]

**FIRST TERM.—Second Class.**

LATIN . . . . .	[4]
ENGLISH . . . . . Grammar . . . . .	[3]
MATHEMATICS . . . . . Algebra . . . . .	[4]
ENGLISH BIBLE . . . . .	[1]
SPELLING AND PENMANSHIP . . . . .	[1]
CIVIL GOVERNMENT . . . . . American Citizen, Dole . . . . .	[1]
READING . . . . .	[1]
MUSIC AND RHETORICALS . . . . .	[1]

## SCHEDULE.

## Preparatory and Normal School.

Monday.	Tuesday.	Wednesday.	Thursday.	Friday.
9-10 A M	9-10 A M	9-10 A M	9-10 A M	9-10 A M
1 C Latin 1 Martin	1 C Latin 1 Martin	1 C Latin 1 Martin	1 C Latin 1 Martin	Spell & Pen 1 & 2 Singleton
" Alg 2 Russell	" Alg 2 Russell	" Alg 2 Russell	" Alg 2 Russell	
2 C U S Hist 1&2 Singleton	2 C U S Hist 1&2 Singleton	2 C N Hist 1 & 2 Singleton	2 Spell & Pen 1&2 Singleton	2 C Read 1&2 Cardwell
11:30-12:30 P M	11:30-12:30 P M	11:30-12:30 P M	11:30-12:30 P M	11:30-12:30 P M
1 C Latin 2 Martin	1 C Latin 2 Martin	1 C Latin 2 Martin	1 C Latin 2 Martin	1 C Read 1&2 Cardwell
1 C Alg 1 Russell	1 C Alg 1 Russell	1 C Alg 1 Russell	1 C Alg 1 Russell	2 C Indus Dept
2 C Arith 1 Cardwell	2 C Arith 1 Cardwell	2 C Arith 1 Cardwell	2 C Arith 1 Cardwell	
2 C Geo 2 Singleton	2 C Geo 2 Singleton	2 C Geo 2 Singleton	2 C Eng Gram 2 Drayton	2 C Eng Gram 2D Drayton
3-4 P M	3-4 P M	3-4 P M	3-4 P M	3-4 P M
1 C Eng Gram 1 Drayton	1 C Eng Gram 1 Drayton	1 C E Gram 1 Drayton	1 C Bible 1&2 Russell	1 C Civ Gov 1&2 Cardwell
1 C Ind Dept 2 2	1 C Ind Dept 2	1 C Ind Dept 2		
2 C Geo 1 Singleton	2 C Geo 1 Singleton	2 C Geo 1 Singleton	2 C Eng Gram 1 Drayton	2 C Eng Gram 1 Drayton
2 C Arith 2 Cardwell	2 C Arith 2 Cardwell	2 C Arith 2 Cardwell	2 C Arith 2 Cardwell	2 C Ind Dept 2
4-5 P M	4-5 P M	4-5 P M	4-5 P M	4-5 P M
				1 C Rhet & Music Profs. Russell & Singleton
1 C Ind Dept 1	1 C Ind Dept 1	1 C Ind Dept 1		
1 C E Gram 2 Drayton	1 C E Gram 2 Drayton	1 C E Gram 1 Drayton	2 C Bible 1&2 Russell	2 C Mucic & Rhet Profs. Singleton & Cardwell.

## First Class.

Edward Alexander, . . . . . Huntersville, N. C.

Richard Franklin Allen, . . . Newport News, Va.



- Richard Alexander, . . . . . Biddleville, N. C.  
 James Timothy Armstrong, . . . . . Fleta, Ala.  
 Samuel Eugene Boyer, . . . . . Concord, N. C.  
 John Samuel James Byers, . . . . . Yorkville, S. C.  
 Edward Kerby Brown, . . . . . Spartanburg, S. C.  
 Clarence Boulware, . . . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 William Colon Blakely, . . . . . Philson, S. C.  
 Charles Edward Baker, . . . . . Lincolnton, N. C.  
 James Adger Clark, . . . . . Clio, S. C.  
 Edward Eustace Campbell, . . . . . Laurens, S. C.  
 Clarence Dudley, . . . . . Birmingham, Ala.  
 Edward Magager Edwards, . . . . . Danville, Va.  
 Charles Nathaniel Ellerbe, . . . . . Marion, S. C.  
 Julius Burett Feimster, . . . . . Biddleville, N. C.  
 Fletcher Provost Foster, . . . . . Woodruff, S. C.  
 Milton Thomas Fox, . . . . . Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 William Arthur Feimster, . . . . . Biddleville, N. C.  
 James Anderson Gladden, . . . . . Morgantown, S. C.  
 Allen Gaines, . . . . . Smithville, Va.  
 Sampson Hall, . . . . . Rock Hill, S. C.  
 Roland Ross Hawes, . . . . . Macon, Ga.  
 Ephriam Van Johnson, . . . . . Blackstock, S. C.  
 Ira Foster Lewis, . . . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Samuel Middleton, . . . . . Charleston, S. C.  
 Thomas Moore, . . . . . Macon, Ga.  
 Rufus James Mays, . . . . . Beaufort, S. C.  
 Thomas Francis Miller, . . . . . Greenwood, S. C.  
 John H. A. McNeely . . . . . Leslie, S. C.  
 Charlie Pitchford. . . . . Jetersville, Va.  
 John Bunyan Rice, . . . . . Danville, Va.  
 Isiah Pogue, . . . . . Sumter, S. C.  
 Jeremiah Mozart Riddick, . . . . . Portsmouth, Va.  
 Frances Whitehead Rice, . . . . . Gastonia, N. C.  
 Alfred Harrison Reid, . . . . . Macon, Ga.  
 William Adolphus Rice, . . . . . Gastonia, N. C.  
 Alonzo Spaulding, . . . . . Elkton, N. C.

James Edward Strong . . . . Blackstock, S. C.  
 Clarence Sparrow, . . . . Mooresville, N. C.  
 Marshall Alexander Talley, . Concord, N. C.  
 James Henry Turner, . . . . Spartanburg, S. C.  
 Charles W. L. Torrence, . . Cowan's Ford, N. C.  
 Alfred William White, . . . Mitford, S. C.  
 Thomas H. Weddington, . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 William Thomas Wilson, . . Shelby, N. C.  
 Christopher G. Washington, . Jacksonboro, S. C.  
 James Washington. . . . . Newport News, Va.  
 George Washington Wilson, . Biddleville, N. C.

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**Second Class.**

James Leroy Alexander, . . . Waxhaw, N. C.  
 Walker Baker, . . . . . Grahamville, S. C.  
 Robert Lee Burgess, . . . . Ridgeway, Va.  
 Frank Edward Bryant, . . . Salisbury, N. C.  
 Arthur Henry Beaty, . . . . Huntersville, N. C.  
 King David Bush, . . . . . Birmingham, Ala.  
 James Byers, . . . . . Davidson, N. C.  
 William Barrett, . . . . . Carthage, N. C.  
 Andrew Eugene Cowan, . . . Chattanooga, Tenn.  
 Walter Caldwell, . . . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 John David Carr, . . . . . Danville, Va.  
 Julian Graves Catus, . . . . Lexington, N. C.  
 Orflette Delimus Chambers, . Asheville, N. C.  
 John Richmond Crawford, . . Guthriesville, S. C.  
 Arthur James Claiborne, . . . Charlie Hope, Va.  
 Marion Robert Davies, . . . Yorkville, S. C.  
 Eslie Davis, . . . . . Matthews, N. C.  
 Claudius Dusenbury, . . . . Lexington, N. C.  
 Lucius C. Eichelberger, . . . Simpson, S. C.  
 Ahillwood Graham, . . . . Biddleville, N. C.  
 John Samuel Henderson, . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Thomas Jerry Baxter Harris, Charlotte, N. C.  
 Willie Edward Henry, . . . Danville, Va.

Willie Walter Hart, . . . . Macon, Ga.  
 Samuel Lawson Harrison, . . Harrisburg, N. C.  
 Ezekiel Daniel Hemphill, . . Blackstock, S. C.  
 James Arthur Jenkins, . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Arthur Johnson Jenkins, . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Watt Kirkpatrick, . . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Sherman Henry Kidd, . . . Carthage, N. C.  
 Charles Henry Lewellyn, . . South Boston, Va.  
 Levi Curtis Lawrence, . . . Salisbury, N. C.  
 Pinics McAuley, . . . . . Tulin, N. C.  
 James Henry Miller, . . . . Concord, N. C.  
 Edward Wood Johnson Moore, Coddle Creek, N. C.  
 Joseph McFadden, . . . . . Mayesville, S. C.  
 Ernest McAuley, . . . . . Huntersville, N. C.  
 Nathaniel Smith Morrison, . Matthews, N. C.  
 Thomas Waldemar McRobson, St. Croix, D. W. I.  
 William McCain, . . . . . Huntersville, N. C.  
 Olie Neil, . . . . . Sago, N. C.  
 George Pharr, . . . . . Biddleville, N. C.  
 John Pettice, . . . . . Lodo, N. C.  
 Alexander Russell, . . . . . Winnsboro, S. C.  
 Charlie Russell, . . . . . Chester, S. C.  
 John Robinson, . . . . . Washington, D. C.  
 Arthur Robert Richardson, . Matthews, N. C.  
 James Russell, . . . . . Sardis, N. C.  
 General William Rice, . . . . Union, S. C.  
 Benjamin Robert Spaulding, . Hallsboro, N. C.  
 Frank Smith, . . . . . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Lawrence Lucearn Shepperson, Charlie Hope, Va.  
 Logan Stimpson, . . . . . Lexington, N. C.  
 Nathaniel Alexander Smith, . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Claude Edward Simms, . . . Dalton, Ga.  
 Ralph Thomas Weddington, . Charlotte, N. C.  
 Edgar Ward, . . . . . Lincolnton, N. C.  
 George Preston Watkins, . . Danville, Va.

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Total 107.

## School of Industries.

H. A. HUNT, Superintendent.

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All students in the Preparatory Course are required to take some trade, and report every day for work in the Industrial School.

At present six trades are being taught—Carpentering, Printing, Bricklaying, Plastering, Tailoring, and Shoemaking. Each student is allowed to have his choice of trades being taught, but no change will be allowed after the choice is once made. One-sixth of the time in recitation hours is devoted to industrial training.

### WOOD WORK.---H. A. Hunt, Foreman.

Carpentry and Joinery are taught in a room provided with twelve cabinet benches, each of which is fitted up with a set of carpenter's tools.

Students are taught the use and care of these tools, the principles of wood working—from drawings and models—and have also such practical instruction as can be had from improvements and repairs of the buildings and furniture of the University.

Besides doing the necessary work for the school a limited amount of work is done for outside parties. Two professors' houses have been built by the students, also a boiler house; and extensive repairs have been made on other buildings.

### THE PRINTING OFFICE.---Wm. E. Hill, Foreman.

This office is equipped as any regular, first-class printing establishment would be. Besides the ordinary office furniture it has three first-class printing presses.

In this office the *Afro-American Presbyterian* and the *Biddle University Record* are set up and printed, and job work is done, thus giving the students actual printing office instruction and practice, both in type-setting and

presswork. The office is amply equipped for doing excellent work, and the instruction is thorough and practical.

**THE SHOE SHOP.**

The shoe shop is fitted up with twelve shoemaker's benches, each of which is provided with a set of tools. Students are taught the use and care of these tools, and such as is done in a regular shoe shop—sewing, pegging, nailing, cementing, patching, half-soling, fitting, lasting, and putting together new work.

By doing all the work for the students and professors, ample opportunity is given for making this branch of work thoroughly practical.

**MASONRY AND PLASTERING.---R. A. Walker, Foreman.**

These two trades have been introduced, and instruction in them is being given daily with very satisfactory results. These branches are putting a goodly number in possession of skill that will command work and good pay.

It is proposed to further enlarge this department by adding Blacksmithing, also to organize a branch of agriculture.

**TAILORING.**

The room for this branch of industry is provided with all necessary facilities for teaching and learning this important trade. Cleaning, pressing, hand and machine sewing, repairing and making new work are done, and the various elementary principles of the trade are taught. The advanced students are taught cutting and fitting.

Number of Students in Carpentry, . . . . .	23
Number of Students in Printing, . . . . .	46
Number of Students in Shoemaking, . . . . .	4
Number of Students in Brickwork, . . . . .	9
Number of Students in Plastering, . . . . .	5
Number of Students in Drawing, . . . . .	...
Number of Students in Tailoring, . . . . .	20

Total, . . . . . 107—107

## Summary.

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### School of Theology.

Senior Class, . . . . .	3
Middle Class, . . . . .	7
Junior Class, . . . . .	5—15

### School of Arts and Sciences.

Senior Class, . . . . .	20
Junior Class, . . . . .	21
Sophomore Class, . . . . .	30
Freshman Class, . . . . .	43—114

### The Preparatory and Normal School.

First Class, . . . . .	49
Second Class, . . . . .	58—107

Total Enrollment, . . . . . 236

### The School of Industries.

In the Five Trades, . . . . .	107
Counted Twice, . . . . .	107

Total Enrollment, . . . . .

## The Home Department.

H. A. HUNT, Superintendent.

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This department includes the orderly keeping of the grounds, the supervision of the dormitories and the public buildings, and all that pertains to the immediate management of the students as to board and home life.

The Superintendent and his family live among the students and give to them such care and attention as they would receive in a well organized Christian home.

Except the day students, all are required to live in this department.

The cost of living is eight dollars (\$8.00) per month, payable two months in advance, which includes boarding, furnished rooms, light, fuel and washing, except wearing apparel. This can be had at one dollar per month.

Boarders are not received for less than one month, and no deduction can be made for absence unless ordered by the Faculty.

## General Information.

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The School Year consists of one session of two terms, commencing on the first Wednesday of October and closing on the first Wednesday of June. Students wishing to enter should make early application. The best interests of the Institution and of the students require that he report himself for duty promptly at the opening of each term.

### Tuition.

There is no charge for tuition, except in the case of local students, who are charged \$12 per session.

### Literary Societies.

There are four flourishing literary societies—the Mattoon, the Clariosophic, the Johnson, and the Douglass. The exercises consist of composition, discussion and debate, and there is a Moot Court connected with them. Those societies are governed by laws enacted by themselves, and their officers are also elected by themselves. The students are required each to become a member of one of these societies and to attend upon the exercises. The whole is under the supervision of the Faculty.

### The Library and Reading Room.

A large, airy room on the first floor of the main building has been set apart as a Library and a similar one on the third floor as a Reading Room.

The former contains about 12,500 volumes of commentaries and religious literature, and also a variety of the works of standard authors. About 500 volumes and 100 pamphlets have been added during the year.

The latter is well supplied with many of the best religious and secular weekly and daily papers.

The students have daily access to Library and Reading Room under special regulations.



### **College Y. M. C. A.**

A college branch of the Y. M. C. A. is in successful operation, with a membership of over 100. It is earnestly desired that all the students identify themselves with this noble work.

### **Pecuniary Aid.**

Candidates for the ministry and young men of promise will receive such aid as their necessities and the resources at command will allow. Friends in Scotland have established a fund of \$6,000, the interest of which is to be used to aid young men preparing for mission work in Africa.

☞ Should any beneficiary of these funds marry before completing his course of study, thereupon his aid shall be forfeited, nor will any one be aided who uses tobacco in any form.

### **Location and Design in the Establishment of the Institution.**

The University is located at Charlotte, North Carolina, and is named in memory of the late Major Henry J. Biddle, of Philadelphia, whose widow, Mrs. Mary D. Biddle, has been one of its most liberal supporters. It is chartered by the Legislature of the State and is under the auspices of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.

The object of the Institution is the education of colored teachers and preachers, and leaders for the race in other walks of life.

It stands at the radiating point of seven railroads, in the midst of a dense and comparatively intelligent colored population, and occupies a site of 70 acres in the suburbs of the city.

It is situated in the heart of the South Atlantic region, which contains the two Synods of Atlantic and Catawba, having 338 colored churches, 215 ministers, scores of young men in preparation for the ministry, with a large number of schools and academies under their care. These schools and churches must be furnished with intelligent

Christian teachers and preachers, who must be largely educated on the field, and in contact with the people among whom they are to labor. Such a training is given here at less expense than it could be elsewhere; the student has the best opportunities for a liberal education together with the refining influence of a Christian home, and he is kept at the same time in contact and sympathy with the people.

### **Scholarships and Regulations Pertaining Thereto.**

In order to hold any Scholarship in Biddle University, it is necessary that the student be in attendance throughout the scholastic year, unless excused by the proper authority, and a scholarship may be forfeited by any violation of the regulations for the government of the students.

Under no circumstances whatever will more than one scholarship at the disposal of the University be available for a student at any one time.

Scholarships shall be classified as follows :

#### CLASS A.

- No. 1. \$64.00 Annually for Three Years.
- No. 2. \$64.00 Annually for Two Years.
- No. 3. \$64.00 Annually for One Year.

#### CLASS B.

- No. 1, \$75.00. Seniors in the School of Arts and Sciences.
- No. 2, \$65.00. Juniors in the School of Arts and Sciences.
- No. 3, \$40.00. Sophomores in the School of Arts and Sciences.

#### CLASS C.

Supplementary support varying according to actual needs, determined in each case by the Faculty.

#### CLASS D.

These Scholarships are drawn from the "African Scholarship Fund," and are subject to the recommendation of the Faculty, solely for the support of candidates for missionary work in Africa.

Scholarships in Class "A" are open to candidates for Freshman Class who attain a general average of 90 per cent. without conditions, which must be sustained or the scholarship will be forfeited.

Scholarships in Class "B" are open to Seniors, Juniors, and Sophomores who attain a general average of 90 per cent. without conditions, which must be sustained or the scholarship will be forfeited.

### **Regulations Pertaining to Degrees.**

All degrees are conferred by the Board of Trustees on recommendation of the Faculty.

1. On completing the regularly prescribed Classical Course each candidate may receive the degree of A. B.

2. On completing the regularly prescribed Scientific Course each candidate may receive the degree of B. S.

3. On completing the regularly prescribed Course in the School of Theology, with a general average of 90 per cent., each candidate may receive the degree of S. T. B.

4. It being inexpedient, Biddle University will not grant the same degrees as honorary as it grants in the regular course on examination.

5. That in every case the reason for bestowing an honorary degree shall be openly avowed and publicly stated in the commencement program.

6. The Master's degree will not be granted except for post-graduate study of at least one year's duration, tested by adequate examinations in a prescribed course.

7. The minimum requirements for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science, and Doctor of Pedagogy shall be as follows :

(a) The previous attainment of a Bachelor's degree or its equivalent.

(b) The completion of two years of post-graduate study, not more than one year, however, of actual residence in the Institution shall be required, but that must be the final year.

(c) Adequate examinations—one at the close of each scholastic year, and a thesis embodying the results of original research at the close of the second year, the thesis to bear the written acceptance of the professor in charge of the major subject, accompanied by a short biography of the candidate.

8. The following shall be recognized as honorary degrees: D. D., and LL. D.

#### **Degrees Conferred.**

There were no honorary degrees conferred 1898-'99.

The degrees of A. B. was conferred as follows: Charles Edward Alexander, John Richard Baker, William Robert Coles, John Addie Croom, Zander Adam Dockery, Chas. Newton Jenkins, Charles Berkeley Johnson, William Arthur Pethel, George Richard Spaulding, Lloyd Spaulding, and the degree of B. S. upon Geo. Alex. Morrow and John Eli Walker.

#### **Scholarships Won.**

Class "A" No. 1,  
 Class "A" No. 2,  
 Class "B" No. 1,  
 Class "B" No. 2,  
 Class "B" No. 3,

#### **Prizes Won.**

Hebrew—Six Dollars in Gold Each.

Sandy Thom,  
 J. M. Johnson,  
 W. R. Muldrow.

#### **Junior Prize Medals.**

C. J. Baker.

"Blue Banner."—Nearest approach to perfect accuracy in Shorter Catechism, W. M. Caldwell.

"Bible Dictionary."—Highest mark in English Bible, open to First and Second classes, Virgil McPherson.

## Wants of the Institution.

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First. In the language of a Secretary of the Freedman's Board, 'Permanent Endowment Funds for adequate support of the Professors is an imperative necessity. Five thousand (\$5,000) dollars have been secured for the President's chair.

Second. Scholarships: The establishment of which shall yield \$100 each per annum, to enable needy and promising students in the higher departments to pursue their studies, continuously through the college year, and in addition to this a few hundred dollars annually, to be placed in the hands of the Faculty, to be used at its discretion, in aiding needy and worthy students is a great *desideratum*.

Third. Donations of Clothing for distribution among needy students, are earnestly solicited.

Fourth. Useful books for the Library are much needed, works of reference, biography, history and science. A Library Fund is much needed, that purchases may be made from time to time of new and useful books.

Fifth. Five thousand dollars to aid in enlarging and improving the School of Industries.

## Conclusion.

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No institution in the care of the Presbytertan Church has a wider field or greater opportunities. Its students are gathered from all the South Atlantic and other States, and are scattered in their school and Church work through all this vast region, and as far west as Texas.

The Institution is consecrated to the glory of God and the welfare of a needy race. It is the only institution of its kind maintained by our Presbyterian Church in the South and it certainly is one of the most important agencies in the hands of the Church for the accomplishment of good among eight millions of Afro-Americans. It commends itself to the prayers and gifts of all good men.

The *importance* in the eyes of the Church, of the interests which Biddle University represents, is forcibly put in the language of a recent circular addressed to churches on its behalf by the *Board of Missions for Freedmen*.

“What is done,” say they, “for Biddle University, will, in a great measure, determine the success of our whole work among the Freedman.”

“Indifference to the Biddle University is indifference to our whole work among the Freedmen. If liberally supported, no missionary undertaking will return speedier and more abundant fruit. Where are the men and women who will build up this Institution for the glory of God and the good of a needy race?”

*The Presbyterian Journal* says:

“Aiming to do a thorough work of education there can be no question that it (Biddle University) is already doing a great work with the promise of still greater results hereafter.”

Rev. E. P. Cowan, D. D., Corresponding Secretary of the Board of Missions for Freedmen, says:

“The best argument in favor of Biddle University as at

present organized, is the good condition in which it now is and the good work that is now being done. This can be seen by any one who will take the time and trouble to visit the place and examine for himself.

“The order and decorum of the students is remarkable. The rules are stringent and obeyed. The buildings are well kept.

“The Industrial Department is better organized and more efficient than it ever was before in the history of the Institution. Prof. Hunt, a graduate of Atlanta University, is a practical carpenter.

“Look into the shoe shop and you find a dozen young men (the room will hold no more) who an hour before were reading Greek and Latin; now they are sitting on cobbler’s benches and are driving wooden pegs. In the next room a dozen or more are setting type, while two others are turning a large printing press, and a third man is ‘feeding’ the machine.

“I visited every class room in the Institution, and found the instructor able to instruct; the learner able to learn. I devoutly wish every friend of the work could visit the school. If this were possible, the University would have all the money it needs. Its professors are workmen that need not be ashamed. Their work suffers most from not being known, or clearly understood. The Institution is now running up to its utmost capacity as regards numbers.

“If the University only had the necessary scholarships, the roll would easily run up to 500.

“We have come to the point where the Presbyterian church, in its work among the Freedmen, must decide whether it is going to have a large, strong, first-class University or not. Here is a grand one if we seize it, future generations will say, ‘How wise!’ ‘If we neglect it, they will say, ‘How foolish!’”

In the *Church at Home and Abroad*, Rev. Edward B. Hodge, D. D., Corresponding Secretary of the Board of Education of the Presbyterian Church, says:

“A recent visit to Charlotte, North Carolina, enabled the the Secretary to make something of an inspection of the working of Biddle University. The situation of the Institution is most delightful, commanding a wide view of the surrounding country. It is sufficiently far from town for the purpose of academic seclusion, and yet near enough for all purposes of convenience. President Sanders presides over the Institution with ability and skill to a degree that commends him to the favorable comments of such intelligent observers as the pastors of the Presbyterian churches in Charlotte. It is very gratifying to find with what interest they are regarding our work among the colored people. It is delightful to find what an eagerness for learning the students display, and, in many cases, a very decided aptitude. The order and discipline of the University is excellent.”

Referring to a more recent visit the Secretary says:

“I am assured from actual observation that the teaching force of Biddle University is thoroughly competent. They know what they undertake to teach and how to teach it. I was much interested in everything I saw at the University.”

In proof of the estimation in which it is held by prominent Southern men, see the following:

From Dr. E. Nye Hutchison:

“It is my earnest prayer that some liberal Presbyterian may fully endow Biddle University and make it not only useful to the generation at home, but a blessing to the world.”

PITTSBURG, Pa., April 21, 1898.

I spent about two weeks at Biddle a year ago and made a careful examination of all its methods. I am fully persuaded that the academic work of this institution is as well done as in our best Northern college, and that the discipline of the Institution is better than in most of them.

“DAVID R. BREED.”



## Rules and Regulations.

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1. No one under twelve years of age will be admitted to the school. Applicants who are strangers to the Faculty must bring a satisfactory certificate of good character, and steady industrious habits. Every student, by his enrollment, contracts to obey the regulations of the University.

2. Students are expected at all times to act with respect and courtesy toward their instructors and fellow students, and observe cleanliness and neatness in person, clothing and room.

3. All students are required to attend chapel exercises each morning, day students are excused on Saturdays.

4. In order to preserve health, cultivate manual skill, develop taste, and at the same time keep the buildings in order, and improve and beautify the grounds, all the students except the day students are expected to work one hour each day.

5. Students from abroad are required to board in the home unless excused by the faculty; and when so excused shall be regarded as day scholars and shall pay \$6 per term. Board, including furnished room, light, fuel and washing of bed clothes, is \$8 per calendar month—payment two months in advance. Any student who without satisfactory arrangement, shall not pay within ten days from the first of the month, shall forfeit the privileges of the Institution.

6. Day pupils must pay their dues, \$6.00 per term, at the beginning of each month, and while on the grounds be subject to the rules of the Institution.

7. Punctuality and diligence in regard to all duties and exercises are required.

8. During the time set apart for study, students will remain in their rooms or in such places as may be designated for study. Talking, loud studying, or visiting from room to room during study hours, and boisterous, rude conduct in any of the buildings at any time are prohibited. All students are expected to be in their rooms and quiet between 10:30 p. m. and 6 a. m. All lights out at 10 p. m.

9. Low, vulgar or profane language, the use of ardent spirits, wine or beer, tobacco in any form, keeping or handling of pistols, and all games of chance are prohibited.

10. Students are forbidden to mark or deface in any way the buildings or furniture, or to throw slops, waste water, paper or anything that would cause a nuisance, from the windows or about the grounds. Any damage done by wantonness or carelessness must be paid for by the person doing the same.

11. Students are forbidden to entertain other students, their friends, or strangers in their rooms over night. Students having friends for whom they desire either meals or lodging will report to the Superintendent.

12. The students are forbidden to hold any public meetings on the premises of the University for any purpose whatever without special permission from the President.

13. The students are forbidden to give entertainments of any character and invite guests without special permission.

14. Students are allowed to attend church in Charlotte on the Sabbath; but no one will be permitted to leave the grounds at other times without special permission.

15. A monitor shall be appointed for each floor or building who shall report any neglect or disorder.

16. Violations of the rules will subject the offender to discipline.





BIDDLE UNIVERSITY--CARTER HALL.

**TIME TABLE.**

6:00 A. M.—Rising Bell.	12:40 P. M.—Dinner.	
6:45 " —Warning Bell.	1:30 to 3:00—Study Period.	} Bell 4 minutes before.
7:00 " —Breakfast.	3:00 P. M.—Gong—1st Rec.	
8:25 " —Cadet Inspection.	4:00 " —2nd Rec.	
8:30 " —Chapel Warning Bell.	5:00 " —Cadet Drill.	
8:40 " —Chapel Bell.	6:00 " —Supper:	
8:45 " —Gong—Doors Closed,	7:00 " —Study Period Bell.	
9:00 " —1st Recitation.	9:40 " —Close Study Period.	
10:00 to 11:30—Study Period.	10:00 " —Lights Out Bell.	
11:30 A. M.—2nd Recitation.		
12:30 P. M.—Close.		

**STUDY HOURS,**

MONDAY.....From 7:00 to 9:40 P. M.	THURSDAY.....From 7:00 to 9:40 P. M.
TUESDAY.....From 7:00 to 9:40 P. M.	FRIDAY.....From 7:00 to 9:40 P. M.
WEDNESDAY....From 7:00 to 9:40 P. M.	SATURDAY.....From 9:00 to 9:40 P. M.

**MEETINGS.**

SUNDAY 8:30 A. M., Warning S. S. Bell.	SUNDAY 7:30 P. M., Ch. Warning Bell.
SUNDAY 8:40 A. M., S. S. Bell.	SUNDAY 7:50 P. M., Church Bell.
SUNDAY 8:45 A. M., Gong.	SUNDAY 8:00 P. M., Church Gong.
TUESDAY 6:30 P. M., Students' Prayer Meeting.	
THURSDAY 6:30 P. M., Y. M. C. A. Meeting.	
FRIDAY 7:00 to 10:00 P. M., Societies.	

Each student on entering the University is required to sign the following :

*I, A. B., now entering Biddle University as a student, do solemnly promise to obey all the rules and regulations for the government of students, as long as I remain a member thereof.*

(Signed)

A. B.

## University Calendar.

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1900.

Friday, June 1st, 8:30 p. m. Normal and Preparatory closing exercises, and awarding certificates. Annual Address by Rev. H. M. Stinson, B. S., Spartanburg, S. C.

Sunday, June 3rd, 9:30 a. m. Annual Shorter Catechism Contest. 3 p. m. Baccalaureate Sermon by Rev. D. J. Sanders, D. D., President. 8:30 p. m. Annual Sermon before the University Y. M. C. A., by Rev. B. F. McDowell, Greenville, S. C.

Monday, June 4th, 8:30 p. m. Junior Prize Contest.

Tuesday, June 5th, 10:30. Annual Class Day Exercises. 8:30 Annual Address before the alumni by Prof. R. L. Douglass, State A. & M. College of South Carolina.

Wednesday, June 6th. Commencement exercises. 10 a. m. Addresses by the representatives of the graduating class of the School of Theology. Awarding Diplomas and Certificates.

11:30 a. m. The Annual Commencement Address by Rev. J. P. E. Kumler, D. D., of Pittsburg, Pa.

2:30 p. m. Addresses by representatives of the graduating class of the School of Arts and Sciences. Awarding Diplomas and Prizes and announcing degrees.

Tuesday, October 2nd, 3 p. m. Examination of applicants for admission begins.

Wednesday, October 3rd. First Term begins.

Thanksgiving. The last Thursday of November.

1901.

Thursday, January 25th. Day of Prayer for Colleges.

Monday, February 5th. Second Term begins.

Friday, February 28th. Joint Exhibition of the Literary Societies of the Normal and Preparatory Schools.

Friday, March 30th. Joint Exhibition of the Literary Societies of the School of Arts and Sciences.

Wednesday, June First. Commencement.

**Holidays.**

1. Christmas Day.
2. Emancipation Day.

## Affiliated Schools of Widdle University.

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### **Richard Allen Institute, Pine Bluff, Ark.**

FACULTY 1899-1900.

President—Rev. Lewis Johnson.

Principal—Mrs. M. A. Johnson.

Mrs. Jennie B. Childress.

Miss Jennie Jones.

Miss Luella Harding.

T. W. Daniels.

Lewis H. Johnson, Jr.

TUTORS.

Miss Victoria Philmon.

Miss Ollie Crane.

Miss Emma Whitaker.

Martin Pleasant.

Miss Mary La Font.

David Mays.

Total enrollment for the present school year 262.

### **Ferguson Academy, Abbeville, S. C.**

FACULTY 1899-1900.

Principal—Rev. Thos. H. Amos, A. M.

Prof. Jos. G. Lee.

Prof. P. W. Sewell, A. M.

Mrs. Ida B. Amos.

Mrs. E. A. Pindle.

Miss H. R. Brabham.

Mrs. Alvonnia D. Bently.

Total enrollment of students for the present school year 317.



**Immanuel Training and High School, Aiken, S. C.**

FACULTY 1899-1900.

Superintendent—Rev. W. R. Coles.

Principal—Rev. H. P. Butler.

W. R. Coles, Jr., A. B.

Mrs. W. T. Singleton.

Miss I. D. James.

Music—Miss Ada L. W. Jones.

Sewing and Matron—Mrs. R. E. Coles.

Total enrollment for the school year 196.

**Dayton Academy, Carthage, N. C.**

FACULTY 1899-1900.

Principal—Rev. Henry D. Wood, A. M.

Mrs. A. M. Wood.

Mrs. M. L. Tyson.

Number of students for the present year 185.

**Brainerd Institute, Chester, S. C.**

FACULTY 1899-1900.

**Academic and Normal Department.**

Principal—Jno. S. Marquis, A. M.

Mrs. Jno. S. Marquis,

Miss Julia A. Schauble.

**Grammar School Department.**

I. D. L. Torrence, A. B.,

H. T. Gant.

Miss Mary H. Moore,

Miss Annie M. Donaldson.

Number of students 204.

**Mary Potter Memorial School, Oxford, N. C.**

FACULTY 1899-1900.

Rev. G. C. Shaw, Principal,

Instructor of Classes in Normal Department.

Mrs. G. C. Shaw,  
Instructor in Grammar Department.

I. H. Buchanan,  
Instructor in Intermediate Department and Instrumental  
and Vocal Music.

Miss M. A. Tucker,  
Instructor in Primary Department.

Mrs. G. C. Shaw,  
Instructor in Sewing.

Miss J. E. Smith,  
Matron.

Total number of students for the present school year 266.

# General Catalogue of Graduates.

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## School of Theology.

### Class of '72.

NAME.	WORK.	POST OFFICE.
B. F. McDowell.....	Minister and Teacher..	Greenville, S. C.
Calvin McCurdy.....	Honorably Retired.....	Rome, Ga.
Eli Walker.....	Honorably Retired.....	Red Springs, N. C.

### Class of '74.

Mathew Ijams.....	Minister.....	Lowell, N. C.
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### Class of '76.

M. G. Haskins.....	Minister.....	Newport News, Va.
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### Class of '78.

P. G. Lowrie .....	Minister and Teacher.	Wadesboro, N. C.
B. F. Russell .....	Minister and Teacher..	Blackstock, S. C.
O. B. Moore .....	Minister.....	(Deceased '79)
W. A. Viney.....	Minister .....	Texas.
A. P. White.....	Minister.....	(Deceased '81)

### Class of '80.

J. P. Crawford, A. M.	Minister.....	Yorkville, S. C.
Jas. A. Rainey, A. B.	Minister.....	(Deceased)
John G. Murray.....	Minister.....	Mooreville, N. C.

### Class of '81.

J. C. Simmons, A. B.	Minister.....	Cheraw, S. C.
R. P. Wyche, D. D.	Minister.....	Charlotte.
A. D. Waugh, A. M.	Minister.....	Laurinburg, N. C.

### Class of '82.

A. C. Johnson, A. B.	Minister.....	Sumter, S. C.
D. R. Stokes, A. B.	Minister.....	Texas.
Adam Frayer, A. B.	Minister.....	Charleston, S. C.

**Class of '83.**

W. A. Alexander, A. M.D.D. Minister.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 M. J. Seabrook, B.S. Minister.....Sumter, S. C.  
 T. A. Attles, A. B. Minister.....(Deceased '90)  
 E. H. Garland, A.B. Minister.....Texas.  
 I. F. Miller.....Minister.....White Oaks, S. C.

**Class of '84.**

W. E. Partee, D.D...Minister.....Richmond, Va.  
 G. S. Leeper, A. M. Minister. .... ..Gastonia, N. C.  
 I. D. Davis, A. M...Minister.....Goodwill, S. C.

**Class of '85.**

D. Brown, D. D.....Minister.....Charleston, S. C.  
 G. W. White.....Minister..... Bamberg, S. C.

**Class of '87.**

A. F. Graham, B.S. Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 F. B. Perry, A. M. Missionary to Africa.....(Deceased)  
 S. F. Young, B. S. Minister.....Horse Pasture, Va.  
 W. H. Shepperson, Minister.....Charlie Hope, Va.  
 P. G. Drayton, A.B. Professor and Minister. Biddle Univer'ty.

**Class of '88.**

N. Bell.....Minister. ....Huntersville, N.C.  
 G. W. King.....Minister.....Monroe, N. C.  
 B. F. Murray, B. S. Minister.....Cleveland, N. C.  
 F. L. Brodie.....Minister.....Davidson, N. C.  
 A. U. Frierson, D.D. Minister and Teacher..Biddle University.  
 B. L. Glenn.....Minister.....Newnan, Ga.

**Class of '89.**

E. W. Carpenter, A.B. Minster.....Madison, Ga.  
 I. E. Hardy.....Minister.....Fountain Inn, S. C.  
 S. F. Wentz, A. B. Minister.....Statesville, N. C.  
 A. M. Caldwell,.....Minister.....Greensboro, Ga.  
 Wm. Hairston, B.S. Minister.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 Jos. Williams, A. B. Minister.....Greenwood, S. C.

**Class of '90.**

A. J. Tate, A. B.....Minister.....High Point, N. C.

**Class of '91.**

D. D. Davis.....Minister .....Carlisle, S. C.  
 L. J. Melton.....Minister .....Charlotte.  
 J. A. Ramseur, B.S.Minister .....Sanford, N. C.  
 J.O'Neal Knox, A.B.Minister .....Charlotte.  
 J. M. Caldwell.....Minister.....Pee Dee, N. C.  
 S.J. Hargrave, A.B. Minister, A. M. E. Z. Ch.  
 S. G. Taylor..... Minister .....Pineville, N. C.

**Class of '92.**

I. M. Muldrow, A. B..... (Deceased)  
 D. W. Aiken.....Minister .....Winnsboro, S. C.  
 S. F. Frazier.....Minister .....Riceboro, Ga.  
 P. W. Moone.....Minister .....Laurens, S. C.  
 T. L. Toatley.....Minister .....Manning, S. C.

**Class of '93.**

P. W. Russell, A.B. Professor.....Biddle University.  
 S.C.Thompson, A.B.Minister.....Camden, S. C.

**Class of '94.**

E. W. Allen, A. B. Minister and Teacher..Ridgeway, S. C.  
 H.L.McCrorey, A.B.Minister and Professor.Biddle University.  
 H. M. Stinson, B.S. Minister.....Spartanburg, S. C.

**Class of '95.**

N. N. Gregg, A. B. Minister .....Lancaster, S. C.  
 H. L. Peterson, A.B. Minister .....Johnson C'y, Tenn.  
 J. A. Tillman, A.B. Minister.....Winnsboro, S. C.  
 C. M. Young, A. B..Minister .....Rock Hill, S. C.

**Class of '96.**

W. P. Donnell, A.B.Minister .....Laurinburg, N. C.  
 W.B.Middleton, A.B.Minister and Teacher..(Deceased '98)  
 T. R. Veal, S. B.....Minister.....Chester, S. C.  
 D. C. Wilkes.....Minister .....Guthriesville, S. C.  
 P. A. White, A. B..Minister and Teacher..Campbelsville, Ky.

**Class of '97.**

J. H. Cooper, S. B. Minister.....Mayesville, S. C.  
 Junius Gregg, A. B.Minister and Teacher..Waxhaw, N. C.

J. E. A. Jeffrey.....Minister.....Br. Guiana, S. A.  
 J. A. Rollins, A. B..Minister.....Walterboro, S. C.  
 C. H. Shute, A. B..Minister and Teacher..Gastonia, N. C.

**Class of '98.**

A. S. Cottingham....Minister, A. M. E. Z. Ch., Gastonia, N.C.  
 J. H. Clement.....Minister.....Rockingham, N. C.  
 A. J. Jefferson, A. B. Minister and Teacher Darlington, S. C.  
 W. L. Metz, A. B....S. S. Missionary.....Sumter, S. C.

**Class of '99.**

W. H. Carroll.....Minister.....Matthews, N. C.  
 S. J. Grier.....Minister.....Fort Mills, S. C.  
 I. H. Russell.....Minister .....Charlotte, N. C.  
 J. H. Sampson.....Minister.....Fremont, N. C.  
 T. J. Smith.....Minister.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 W. E. Williams.....Sec. Y. M. C. A.....Baltimore, Md.  
 S. L. Young.....Minister and Teacher..Graham, N. C.  
 J. D. Lewis.....Minister.....Pee Dee, N. C.

**Class of 1900.**

Floyd J. Anderson.....Biddle University.  
 Charles A. Hendricks .....Biddle University.  
 Miles J. Jackson.....Biddle University.

## School of Arts and Sciences.

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### Class of '76.

NAME.	WORK.	POST OFFICE.
D. W. Culp, A. M., DD.	Physician.....	Tampa, Fla.

### Class of '77.

W. I. Lewis, A. B.	Reporter.....	Jacksonville, Fla.
J. E. Rattley, A. M.	Dentist.....	Washington, D. C.
R. P. Wyche, A. M.	Minister.....	Charlotte, N. C.
J. P. Crawford, A. M.	Minister.....	Yorkville, S. C.
J. A. Rainey, A. B.	Minister.....	..(Deceased)

### Class of '78.

C. C. Petty, D. D.	Bp. A. M. E. Z. Ch.....	Newberne, N. C.
A. D. Waugh, A. B.	Minister.....	Laurinburg, N. C.
D. R. Stokes, A. B.	Teacher.....	Texas.

### Class of '79.

W. A. Alexander, A. M., DD.	Minister.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Adam Frayer, A. B.	Minister.....	Charleston, S. C.
N. W. Harlee, A. B.	Teacher.....	Dallas, Texas.
J. C. Simmons, A. B.	Minister.....	Cheraw, S. C.

### Class of '80.

T. A. Attles, A. B.	.....	(Deceased)
E. H. Garland, A. B.	Minister.....	Texas.
A. C. Johnson, A. B.	Minister.....	Sumter, S. C.
M. J. Seabrook, B. S.	Minister.....	Sumter, S. C.

### Class of '81.

I. D. Davis, A. M.	Minister.....	Goodwill, S. C.
G. S. Leeper, A. M.	Minister.....	Gastonia, N. C.
Wm. E. Partee, A. M.	Minister.....	Richmond, Va.
R. H. Richardson, A. B.	Teacher.....	Wedgfield, S. C.

**Class of '82.**

R. M. Alexender, A. M. Prin. Graded School Spartanburg, S. C.  
 D. Brown, A. M. D.D. Minister.....Charleston, S. C.  
 E. B. Craig, A. B.....(Deceased '83)  
 J. F. K. Simpson.....Teacher.....Fayetteville, N. C.

**Class of '83.**

G. E. Davis, A. M...Prof. Biddle Univ.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 P. G. Hammett, B.S.....(Deceased '98)  
 F. M. Martin, A. M..S. S. Missonary.....Richmond, Va.

**Class of '84.**

A. F. Graham, B.S. Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 F. B. Perry, A. M.....(Deceased)  
 H.S. Thompson, A. B. Principal High School, Dallas, Tex.  
 S. F. Young, B. S...Minister.....Horse Pasture, Va.

**Class of '85.**

A. U. Frierson, A. M. Prof. Biddle Univ.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 F. P. Laney, A. B...Physician.....Washington, D. C.  
 J. S. Perry, A. B.....Teacher.....Calahan, Fla.  
 A. Robertson, A. B..Teacher.....Greenville, S. C.  
 J. B. Seveli, A. B...Editor.....Texas.  
 B. F. Murray, B. S..Minister and Teacher..Cleveland, N. C.

**Class of '86.**

E. W. Carpenter, A. B. Minister and Teacher..Madison, Ga.  
 A. A. Dryer, A. B.....(Deceased '86)  
 Wm. Hairston, B.S. Minister.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 J. Knox, A. B.....Minister.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 G. J. Melton, A. B.....(Deceased '90)  
 S. F. Wentz, A. B...Minister.....Statesville, N. C.  
 J. S. Williams, A. B. Minister.....Greenwood, S. C.  
 S. J. Spencer, A. B. Prin. Graded School...Texarkana, Tex.  
 A. N. Richie, A. B..Minister and Teacher..Bartow, Fla.

**Class of '87.**

P. H. Brown, A. B..Mailing Clerk.....Columbia, S. C.  
 A. P. Butler, B. S...Teacher.....Clinton, S. C.  
 L. Hunley, A. B.....Teacher.....Mocksville, N. C.



**Class of '88.**

J. D. Martin, A. M..Prof. Biddle Univ.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 S. B. Pride, A. M....Prof. Biddle Univ.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 S. B. Young, B.S.....(Deceased' 99)  
 J. A. Ramseur, B.S..Minister.....Sanford, N. C.

**Class of '89.**

S. J. Hargrave,A.B..Minister.....  
 J. C. Johnson, A. B.....(Deceased '92)  
 W. T. Reid, A. B...Mail Carrier.....Macon, Ga.  
 I. M. Muldrow,A.B.....(Deceased '96)  
 A. J. Tate, A. B.....Minister.....High Point, N. C.

**Class of '90.**

J. M. Boger, A. B.....(Deceased '94)  
 P. W. Russell, A. B.Minister.....Prof. Biddle Univ..  
 S.C. Thompson.A.B.Minister.....Camden, S. C.  
 R.W.Williamson,ABLawyer.....Newbern, N. C.

**Class of '91.**

W. A. Byrd, A. B...Minister.....Newbern, N. C.  
 H. L. Peterson,A.B.Minister.....Johnson City,Tenn  
 J. A. Tillman, A. B .Minister.....Winnsboro, S. C.  
 C. M. Young, A. B..Minister.....Rock Hill, S. C.  
 N. N. Gregg, A. B..Minister.....Lancaster, S. C.  
 H. B. Rice, A. B.....R. M. S.....Columbia, S. C.  
 W. A. Walker, A.B.Teacher.....Union, S. C.

**Class of '92.**

H.L.McCrorey,A.B.Prof. Biddle Univ.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 R. L.Douglass,A. B.Prof. State College....Orangeburg, S. C..  
 D. S. Collier, A. B..Minister.....Reidsville, S. C.  
 J.P.Woodridge,A.B..Minister.....Greenwood, S. C.  
 E. W. Allen, A. B...Minister.....Ridgeway, S. C.  
 H. M. Stinson, S. B.Minister.....Spartanburg, S. C.

**Class of '93.**

J. J. Robinson,A. B.M. D.....Cleveland, Ohio.  
 W. H. Morrow,A. B.Minister.....Hilburn, N. Y.  
 T. H. Ayers, A. B..Minister.....Chester, S. C.

L. B. Ellerson, A. B. Minister.....Beaufort, S. C.  
 G. E. Cæsar, A. B...Minister..... Conyers, Ga.  
 W. P. Donnell, A. B..Minister.....Laurinburg, N. C.  
 T. R. Veal, B. S.....Minister..... Chester, S. C.  
 W. B. Middleton, A. B. Minister and Teacher..(Dceased '98)  
 J. H. Cooper, A. B..Minister.....Mayesville, S. C.  
 P. G. Drayton, A. B. Minister and Professor Biddle University.  
 J. H. Hutton, A. B..M. D.....Omaha, Neb.

**Class of '94.**

J. E. Bowman, A. B. Teacher.....In Florida.  
 A. P. Allison, A. B..Teacher.....Greenville, S. C.  
 W. D. Hood, B. S...Baptist Minister.....Ridge Springs, S. C.  
 J. A. Rollins, A. B..Minister..... Walterboro, S. C.  
 C. H. Shute, A. B...Minister and Teacher..Gastonia, N. C.  
 A. James, A. B.....Teacher.....Brogden, S. C.  
 H. H. Muldrow, A. B. Teacher.....In Florida.  
 Junius Gregg, A. B..Minister and Teacher..Waxhaw, N. C.  
 J. M. Vaughn, A. B. Med Dept How'd Univ Washington, D. C.  
 S. M. Plair, A. B....Dental Student.....Maharry Med. Sch'l

**Class of '95.**

J. H. Clement .....Minister.....Rockingham, S. C.  
 J. E. Harris, A. B.....Eastfield, N. C.  
 J. P. Harrison, A. B..... Henderson, N. C.  
 A. J. Jefferson, A. B. Minister and Teacher..Darlington, S. C.  
 A. P. Johnson, A. B. Teacher.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 S. B. McLamb, B. S. Minister.....Pollocksville, N. C.  
 W. L. Metz, A. B...S. S. Missionary.....Sumter, S. C.  
 C. E. Radford, B. S. Teacher.....Mt. Airy, N. C.  
 D. E. Speed, A. B..Dental Student.....Howard University  
 W. H. Stinson, A. B. Prin. Grad. School.....Beaufort, S. C.  
 J. W. Stitt, B. S.....Washington, D. C.  
 G. Wadsworth, A. B. Teacher.....Cokesbury, S. C.  
 F. H. Watkins, A. B. Teacher.....Erie Mills, N.

**Class of '96.**

R. J. Boulware, A. B. Teacher.....Rock Hill, S. C.  
 H. H. Cardwell, B. S.....Prof. Biddle Univ.  
 W. H. Carroll, A. B. Minister..... Matthews, N. C.  
 W. M. Flowers, A. B.—Nat Bap Pub House Nashville, Tenn.



C. B. Johnson, A. B..Teacher..... Greenville, S. C.  
G. A. Morrow, B.S..Theological School....Biddle University.  
W. A. Pethel, A. B..Howard University....Dental School.  
G. R. Spaulding.....Howard University....Law School.  
L. L. Spaulding.....Teacher.....Rosindale, N. C.  
J. E. Walker, B. S.....Charlotte, N. C.

## Preparatory and Normal School.

### Class of '88.

NAME.	WORK.	POST OFFICE.
E. W. Allen.....	Minister and Teacher..	Ridgeway, S. C.
D. S. Collier.....	Minister and Teacher..	Reidville, S. C.
J. H. Cooper.....	Minister.....	Mayesville, S. C.
J. R. Malloy.....	Teacher.....	
S. S. McKoy.....	Teacher.....	Laurinburg, N. C.
W. H. Mumford .....	(Deceased)	
J. M. McGriff.....	Teacher.....	Winnsboro, S. C.
W. F. Richie.....	Teacher.....	Florida.
Wm. Thompson.....	(Deceased)	
T. L. Toatley.....	Minister .....	Manning, S. C.
J. P. Woolridge.....	Minister .....	Greenwood, S. C.

### Class of '89.

T. H. Ayers.....	Minister.....	Chester, S. C.
G. E. Cæsar.....	Minister.....	Conyers, Ga.
W. P. Donnell.....	Minister.....	Laurinburg, N. C.
L. B. Ellerson.....	Minister.....	Beaufort, S. C.
I. L. Harris .....		
J. H. Hutton .....	M. D.....	Omaha, Neb.
T. R. Veal.....	Minister.....	Chester, S. C.
F. O. Johnson.....		
H. C. Lyttles.....	Teacher.....	Coddle Creek, N. C.
Wm. Means.....	Teacher.....	Winnsboro, S. C.
W. H. Morrow.....	Minister and Teacher..	Hilburn, N. Y.
W. B. Middleton .....	(Deceased '98)	
J. A. Rollins.....	Minister.....	Walterboro, S. C.
C. E. Radford.....	Teacher.....	Mt. Airy, N. C.
J. J. Robinson.....	M. D.....	Cleveland, Ohio.
C. L. Sawyer.....		Savannah, Ga.
D. C. Stubbs.....		Bennettsville, S. C.
J. J. L. Taylor.....	U. S. Army.....	

F. W. Thompson.....(Deceased)  
 E. O. Woodward.....M. D.....Bristol, Tenn.

**Class of '90.**

S. F. Frazier.....Minister.....Riceboro, Ga.  
 J. E. Graham.....Concord, N. C.  
 Junius Gregg.....Minister and Teacher..Waxhaw, N. C.  
 W. D. Hood.....Minister.....Ridge Springs, S. C.  
 Anderson James.....Teacher.....South Carolina.  
 W. T. Johnson.....Wilmington, N. C.  
 J. J. Jordan.....Rock Hill, S. C.  
 M. R. McClain.....Teacher.....Walkup, N. C.  
 J. J. Agurs.....Teacher.....Chester, S. C.  
 A. P. Allison.....Teacher.....Greenville, S. C.  
 B. B. Benjamin.....Teacher.....Sardinia, S. C.  
 J. E. Bowman.....Teacher.....Florida.  
 J. E. Ellerbe.....Cheraw, S. C.  
 C. S. McFadden.....Teacher.....Sardinia, S. C.  
 S. B. McLamb.....Minister.....Pollocksville, N. C.  
 C. S. McMillan.....Laurinburg, N. C.  
 H. H. Muldrow.....Teacher.....Florida.  
 S. M. Plair.....Teacher.....Florida.  
 J. M. Steele.....Rock Hill, S. C.  
 J. W. Stitt.....Washington, D. C.  
 C. H. Shute.....Minister.....Gastonia, N. C.  
 J. M. Vaughn.....Medical Department..Howard Univer'ty.  
 C. F. Woolridge.....Minister.....Bradley's, S. C.

**Class of '91.**

H. H. Cardwell.....Professor.....Biddle University.  
 J. H. Clement.....Minister.....Rockingham, N. C.  
 R. C. Duncan.....(Deceased)  
 J. E. Harris.....Eastfield, N. C.  
 J. P. Harrison.....Teacher.....North Carolina.  
 A. J. Jefferson.....Minister and Teacher..Darlington, S. C.  
 A. P. Johnson.....Teacher.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 W. L. Metz.....S. S. Missionary.....Sumter, S. C.  
 Wm. Pressley.....Atlanta, Ga.  
 D. E. Speed.....Dental Student.....Howard University  
 W. H. Stinson.....Teacher.....Beaufort, S. C.

Guy Wadsworth.....Teacher.....Cokesbury, S. C.  
 J. W. Watkins.....Medical School.....Shaw University.  
 F. H. Watkins.....Teacher.....Erie Mills, N. C.  
 J. S. Tyler.....Brickmason.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 C. C. Thompson.....Printer.....Lincolnton.  
 A. L. Montgomery..Farmer.....Paw Creek, N. C.  
 W. M. Malloy .....

A. L. Martin.....Minister and Teacher.Shelby, N. C.

#### Class of '92.

R. J. Boulware.....Teacher.....Rock Hill, S. C.  
 W. H. Carroll.....Minister. ... ..Matthews, N. C.  
 W. M. Flowers..... ..Nashville, Tenn.  
 S. J. Grier.....Minister.....Fort Mill, S. C.  
 J. M. Henderson....Teacher.....(Deceased '99)  
 J. A. Pethel .....Medical Department...Howard University  
 A. W. Scott .....Lawyer .....Philadelphia, Pa.  
 J. H. Sampson.....Minister.....Fremont, N. C.  
 J. W. Westbrook....Leonard Md. School...Raleigh, N. C.  
 J. E. Westberry.....Teacher.....Mechanicsville, S.C.  
 E. E. Evans.....  
 B. B. Funderburk....Farmer.....Cheraw, S. C.  
 T. M. Elrod .....Piedmont, S. C.

#### Class of '93.

F. J. Anderson.....Theological School.....Biddle University.  
 H. W. Bates.....(Deceased)  
 W. R. Conners.....Prof. S. N. School.....Salisbury, N. C.  
 E. W. Ellis.....Farmer.....Due West, S. C.  
 L. Fielder.....Teacher.....South Carolina.  
 J. J. Frazier.....Haberdasher.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 E. W. Gregg.....Farmer.....Sumter, S. C.  
 M. J. Jackson.....Theological School.....Biddle University.  
 M. H. Lewis.....(Deceased)  
 G. A. Morrow.....School of Theology.....Biddle University.  
 J. E. Powe.....Shaw University.....  
 F. C. Sadgwar, Jr...Carpenter.....Wilmington, N. C.  
 W. T. Singleton.....Assistant Professor.....Biddle University.  
 J. E. Smith.....Gov'm'nt P't'g Office..Washington, D. C.  
 W. H. Spann.....Lincoln University.....





J. R. Baker.....Teacher Swift Memor-  
ial Inst.....Rogersville Tenn.  
W. R. Coles, Jr.....Teacher I: N. T. & H.  
School.....Aiken, S. C.  
J. A. Croom.....Teacher.....Goldsboro, N. C.  
T. G. Jenkins.....  
C. N. Jenkins.....Theological School. ...Biddle University.  
C. B. Johnson.....Teacher.....Greenville, S. C.  
J. E. Mebane.....Merchant.....Durham, N. C.  
W. A. Pethel.....Dental Student.....Howard University  
G. R. Spaulding.....Law Student.....Washington, D. C.  
Lloyd Spaulding.....Teacher.....Rosindale, N. C.  
Geo. F. Wilson.....Teacher.....Madison, Ga.

**Class of '96.**

W. H. Ancrum.....Teacher.....Charlotte, N. C.  
C. J. Baker.....Sch.of Arts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
W. M. Barnwell.....  
M. C. Cooper.....Sch.of Arts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
E. E. Drinkwater.....  
S. L. Fulwood.....Sch.of Arts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
H. B. Grigg.....  
W. A. Grigg .....Charlotte, N. C.  
W. C. Hargrave.....Sch.of Arts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
R. B. Henderson.....U. S. M. Service.....  
J. M. Harleston.....Lincoln University  
J. D. Howie.....Sch.of Arts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
C. R. Means.....Lincoln University  
J. J. Mason.....  
E. W. Murray.....Rembert, S. C.  
J. A. Patterson.....Teacher... Matthews, N. C.  
J. S. Patton.....Teacher.....Charlotte, N. C.  
J. L. Scott.....Pullman Service.....  
A. A. Thomas.....  
Jacob Thompson ... Sch.of Arts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
W. H. Wright.....(Deceased '99)

**Class of '97.**

J. R. Barber.....Sch.of Arts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
E. P. Brown .....Brooklyn, N. Y.

- A. D. Bruen..... Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 E. G. Bumpass..... (Deceased)  
 W. M. Caldwell.....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 D. T. Cardwell.....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 Wm. Dubose..... (Deceased '99)  
 W. B. Gillard.....  
 W. A. Gilmore .....Teacher.....L. Turnout, S. C.  
 C. F. Green.....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 W. J. Green.....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 J. C. Hargrave..... (Dr'n'd at Sea'99)  
 G. E. Haskins.....Porter in Shoe House.New York.  
 J. W. Jamerson.....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 J. R. S. Jeffrey.....Medical Student.....Montreal, Canada.  
 W. A. Jenkins.....Charlotte, N. C.  
 R. E. Jones .....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 J. R. Logan.....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 C. W. Maxwell.....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 E. J. McLeod. ....Leonard Med. School..Raleigh, N. C.  
 L. A. McLeod.....Lincoln University.....  
 J. R. Pearson.....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 T. A. Scott.....Wilmington, N. C.  
 P. D. Smith.....Brooklyn, N. Y.  
 G. W. Thompson.....  
 W. O. Thompson....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 T. R. Vanderhost .....
- R. A. Walker .. ....Sch.ofArts&Sciences..Biddle University.  
 Columbus White....Sch.ofArts&Sciences Biddle University.  
 W. S. C. Wynne.....Teacher.....Biddleville, N. C.  
 J. E. Young.....(Deceased)

**Class of '98.**

- Edward B. Brooks.....Lincoln University  
 William Henry Bryant, S. of A. and S.....Biddle University.  
 James Arthur Byers S. of A. and S.....Biddle University.  
 Henry George Cornwell, S. of A. and S....Biddle University.  
 Julius Lorenzo Foster, S. of A. and S.....Biddle University.  
 Handsome Alexander Fox.....Sandifer.  
 Ernest Clayborne Grigg, S. of A. and S....Biddle University.  
 Mack James Hardy, Brickmason.....Spartanburg, S. C.  
 James Seabrum Harris .....Charlotte, N. C.

William Handy Jackson.....	Mass.
Richard Hamilton Jefferson.....	Athens, Ga.
Italy DeConte, S. of A. and S .....	Biddle University.
John Thomas Lyons .....	Mocksville.
Winbush Lucius McBeth, S. of A. and S...	Biddle University.
John Martin Miller, S. of A. and S... ..	Biddle University.
Milton Lee Miller. S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
Peter Eli Palmer.....	(Deceased '99)
Walter Lewis Patterson, Farmer.....	Eastfield, N. C.
John Wesley Perry, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
Robert Nathaniel Perry, S. of A. and S...	Biddle University.
Robert Holston Price, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
Alfred Nathan Samuels.....	Macon, Ga.
John Thomas Sanders .....	Charlotte, N. C.
B. F. Spearman .....	Lincoln University
Moses Spears, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
Maurice Taylor Smith.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
John Primus Tinnen.....	Washington, D. C.
John Calvin Valentine, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
Odie Green Walker, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
Sidney Johnson Wentz, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
Napoleon Lewis Wyche, S. of A. and S...	Biddle University.

**Class of '99.**

J. W. Anderson, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
J. N. Barber, S. of A. and S. ....	Biddle University.
J. H. Blake, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
J. N. Brown, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle Univerrity.
Henderson Crawford, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
F. N. Cordoza, S. of A. and S.....	Lincoln University
H. H. Davis, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
W. A. Field, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
J. W. Fulwood, S. of A. and S. ....	Biddle University.
Charles Gandy, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
A. M. Green, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
M. B. Harry, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
J. A. Jeffries, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
J. L. W. Lyttle, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
J. M. McLean, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
C. H. McIntosh, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.

J. W. Mallard, S. of A. and S .....	Biddle University.
S. P. Mitchell, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
S. M. Russell.....	Sardis, N. C.
W. M. Simond, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
Edward Springs.....	Fort Mill, S. C.
H. W. B. Van Buren, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
C. A. Ward, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
Samuel Withers.....	(Deceased '99)
George Wellington, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
J. G. Walker, S. of A. and S.....	Biddle University.
W. R. Young, S. of A. and S .....	Biddle University.

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**Summary.**

School of Theology.....	93
School of Arts & Sciences.....	152
Normal & Preparatory School... ..	257
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Total number of graduates,	502



V. G. J. [unclear]



CATALOGUE

OF

BIDDLE UNIVERSITY

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

1895-96.

