## CCCC Wikipedia Initiative for Knowledge Equity in Writing Studies in Coverage

Andrew Yim, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas* Alexandra Krasova, *Indiana University of Pennsylvania* Abir Ward, *Boston University* Katie Bramlett, *California State University - East Bay* 

### What's going on? Today's Agenda

- 5 Pillars of Wikipedia and Literature Review
- Wikipedia and Circulation
- Using Wikipedia Writing and Twitch to Build Knowledge Equity on Writing Transfer
- Wikipedia Editing and Translating as a Way to Promote Knowledge Equity and Cultural Diversity
- Representation of Arab Woman on Wikipedia: Student Engagement in Cultural-Oriented Writing Projects
- Activity
- Q/A Section

### Lit Review Section

- •Wikipedia allows students to engage with public audiences and experience collaborative writing all while contributing to public knowledge (Cummings, 2020; Di Lauro & Shelter, 2013; Hood, 2007; Purdy, 2009).
- •This work helps students deconstruct authority in public and published texts (Purdy, 2009).
- •Wikipedia helps establish common learning outcomes in rhetoric and composition, especially those associated with 1st year composition (Vetter, 2018).
- •It offers opportunities for teaching from a cultural perspective (Vetter, 2018) after it came under attack for failing to represent global geographies (Graham, 2011).
- •Wikipedia allows for direct and transparent observation of the practices and concepts in composition and rhetoric classes such as process, research, social collaboration, and digital rhetoric (Gruwell, 2015; Hood, 2007; Kill, 2011; Kuhne & Creel, 2012; Patch, 2010; Purdy, 2009; Tardy, 2010).
- •It provides students with opportunities for a public writing experience with an authentic and international audience making the writing experience tangible to students (Cummings, 2009; Sweeney, 2012; Vetter, 2013).
- •It increases motivation among students (Cummings, 2020; Vetter, 2014).

## Wikipedia and Circulation Katie Bramlett

# Build Knowledge Equity on Writing Transfer Andrew Yim

Utilizing Wikiproject Writing and Twitch to

### An Introduction to Wikiproject Writing

#### Past spotlights [edit]

- April 2022: Spotlight on Global & Non-Western Rhetorics
- March 2022: Learning Transfer in Writing Studies
- February 2022: Digital Composition
- January 2022: Global Scholars Latin America
- December 2021: Global Scholars Europe
- November 2021: Asian/Asian American Scholars/Scholarship
- October 2021: Defining Disability
- September 2021: Five Major Fields and Figures
- May 2021 August 2021: WikiProject Writing Summer-long Edit-a-thon
- April 2021: Spotlight on Rhetorics of Climate Change & Environmental Activism
- March 2021: Centering BIPOC Women in Writing Studies



# Wikiproject Writing for Learning Transfer in Writing Studies

### **Learning Transfer in Writing Studies**

This month, we are working to improve coverage of content at the intersection of writing studies and transfer theory and research. We will be exploring two scholars, Kathleen Blake Yancey and Linda-Adler Kassner, and how they helped contribute to transfer scholarship. In addition, we will be seeing how the concept of transfer of learning can be expanded upon and its connection to writing transfer in first-year composition classrooms and writing centers.

#### Our main goals are to . . .

- **1. Set writing goals**: Create achievable goals for contributions to a target article or articles.
- **2. Coordinate collaboration**: Form writing groups of WikiProject Writing participants interested in improving the same article or articles.
- **3. Combat knowledge inequities**: Address content gaps by creating new content with attention to the research and scholarship of marginalized writing studies teacher-scholars.

#### Take action by...

- 1. Choosing an article: Head to our article worklist to find an article you'd like to work on.
- 2. Setting a goal: Edit our 'Setting goals' section with your suggested plan for the month.
- **3. Collaborate on an article:** Use our resources section to help create a draft, assess notability, find sources, and request feedback.



### Wikiproject Writing

- Wikiproject Writing suggests articles and topics related to transfer that need more information
  - Transfer of Learning March
     Spotlight
    - https://tinyurl.com/mw6mak56



Alongside each biography of an academic or topic article we've suggested either one field-specific article and one general interest, vital article or both to incorporate relevant scholarship into.

Vital articles are lists of subjects for which the English Wikipedia should have corresponding featured-class articles. They serve as centralized watchlists to track the quality status of

Article worklist [edit]

Wikipedia's most important articles and to give editors guidance on which articles to prioritize for improvement.							
Article/Scholar	Field-specific articles	Vital articles	Scholarship				
			Google Scholard				

Kathleen Blake Yancey Faculty Page관	• composition studies	rhetoric	Google Scholarre
			Yancey, K. B. (2020). Everyday Writing: An Introduction. South Atlantic Review, 85(2).
			• Yancey, K. B. (2020). The Museum of Everyday Writing: Exhibits of Everyday Writing Articulating the Past, Representing the
			Present, and Anticipating the Future. South Atlantic Review, 85(2).
			• Yancey, K. B., Davis, M., Robertson, L., Taczak, K., & Workman, E. (2018). Writing across college: Key terms and multiple
			contexts as factors promoting students' transfer of writing knowledge and practice. The WAC Journal, 27, 44-66.
			• Yancey, K. B., Davis, M., Robertson, L., Taczak, K., & Workmas, E. (2019). The teaching for transfer curriculum: The role of
			concurrent transfer and inside- and outside-school contexts in supporting students' writing development. CCC, 71(2), 268-295.

Google Scholar ₽ • Adler-Kassner, L., Clark, I., Robertson, L., Taczak, K., & Yancey, K. B. (2016). Assembling knowledge: The role of threshold concepts in facilitating transfer. In J.L. Moore & C. M. Anson (Eds.), Critical transitions: Writing and the question of transfer (pp. 17-48). Fort Collins, Co: The WAC Clearinghouse and University Press of Colorado. Retrieved from Linda Adlerhttps://wac.colostate.edu/books/ansonmoore/& composition Kassner Faculty rhetoric Adler-Kassner, L., Majewski, J. & Koshnick, D. (2012). The value of troublesome knowledge: Transfer and threshold concepts studies Page ₽ in writing and history. Composition Forum, 26. Retrieved from http://compositionforum.com/issue/26/troublesome-knowledgethreshold.php &. Adler-Kassner, L. & Wardle, E. (2015). Naming what we know: Threshold concepts in writing studies. Logan, UT: Utah State University Press https://www.writingstudiestree.org/live/content/linda-adler-kassner

Transfer of Learning	studies	metacognition	<ul> <li>Elon University. (2014, May 22). Elon statement on writing transfer. https://www.centerforengagedlearning.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/elon_statement_writing_transfer.pdf</li> <li>James, M. A. (2018). Transfer. In J. I. Lionas (Ed.), The TESOL encyclopedia of English language teaching (pp. 1–5). John Wiley &amp; Sons, Inc.</li> <li>Perkins, D. N., &amp; Salomon, G. (2012). Knowledge to go: A motivational and dispositional view of transfer. Educational Psychologist, 47(3), 248–258. https://doi.org/10.1080/00461520.2012.693354 ☑</li> </ul>
First-year composition	• composition studies	rhetoric	• Carillo, E. C. (2016). Creating mindful readers in first-year composition courses: A strategy to facilitate transfer. Pedagogy: Critical Approaches to Teaching Literature, Language, Composition, and Culture, 16(1), 9–22.  • Clark, I. L., & Hernandez, A. (2011). Genre awareness, academic argument, and transferability. The WAC Journal, 22, 65–78. https://doi.org/10.37514/wac-j.2011.22.1.05  • Driscoll, D. L. (2011). Connected, disconnected, and uncertain: Student attitudes about future writing contexts and perceptions of transfer from first year writing to the disciplines. Across the Disciplines, 8(2). Retrieved from http://wac.colostate.edu/atd/articles/driscoll2011/index.cfm &

propositions about transfer of learning. Composition Forum, 42.

• DePalma, M. J., & Ringer, J. M. (2011). Toward a theory of adaptive transfer: Expanding disciplinary discussions of "transfer" in second-language

writing and composition studies. Journal of Second Language Writing, 20(2), 134–147. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jslw.2011.02.003 ©

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• Nowacek, R., Bodee, B., Douglas, J. E., Fitzsimmons, W. V, & Hausladen, K. A. (2019). "Transfer talk" in talk about writing in progress: Two

Reiff, M. J., & Bawarshi, A. (2011). Tracing discursive resources: How students use prior genre knowledge to negotiate new writing contexts in first-year composition. Written Communication, 28(3), 312–337. https://doi.org/10.1177/0741088311410183@

Wardle, E. (2009). "Mutt genres" and the goal of FYC: Can we help students write the genres of the university? College Composition and Communication, 60(4), 765–789.

Google Scholar®

Carillo, E. C. (2020). The Role of Prior Knowledge in Peer Tutorials: Rethinking the Study of Transfer in Writing Centers. The Writing Center Journal, 38(1–2), 45–71.

Devet, B. (2015). The writing center and transfer of learning: A primer for directors. Writing Center Journal, 35(1), 119–151.

Driscoll, D. L. (2015). Building connections and transferring knowledge: The benefits of a peer tutoring course beyond the writing center. Writing Center Journal, 35(1), 153–181.

Hill, H. N. (2016). Tutoring for transfer: The benefits of teaching writing center tutors about transfer theory. Writing Center Journal, 35(3), 77–102.

Google Scholar®

composition

## Kathleen Blake Yancey Wikipedia Page

### Kathleen Blake Yancey

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Kathleen Blake Yancey (5 July 1950<sup>[1]</sup>) is the Kellogg W. Hunt Professor of English at Florida State University in the rhetoric and composition program. Her research interests include composition studies, writing knowledge, creative non-fiction, and writing assessment.<sup>[2]</sup>

She earned her MA in English at Virginia Polytechnic and State University and her PhD in 1983 from Purdue University. Prior to working at Florida State University, she held faculty positions at University of North Carolina – Charlotte and Clemson University. At Clemson University, she directed the Clemson Digital Portfolio Institute and developed the Studio for Student Communication.<sup>[3]</sup>

#### Contents [hide]

- 1 Professional Contributions
- 2 Leadership positions
- 3 Awards
- 4 Selected publications
  - 4.1 Books
  - 4.2 Articles
- 5 References



### Wikiproject Writing Twitch Stream



WP\_Writing

CCCC Wikipedia Initiative Coffeehouse Today we're working on drafting biographical articles on writing transfer!

**Just Chatting** 



**企** 

### **About WP\_Writing**

14 followers

Welcome to the WikiProject Writing Twitch Stream! We help bridge the gap between academia and public knowledge by engaging writing scholars to edit Wikipedia. Join us while we chat about Wikipedia as we edit it!





### Twitch Strategies

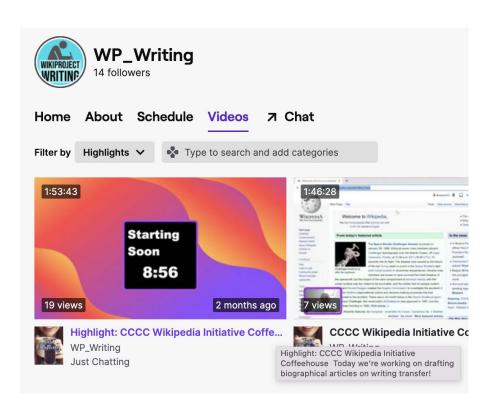
- Twitch showcases how
   Wikipedia editors' thinking and writing process when editing
  - Example of editing Yancey's article (Starts at 01:06)
    - https://tinyurl.com/29mf3s6h



### Twitch Streaming and Knowledge Equity

 Edited Kathleen Blake Yancey's page for 2 hours on Twitch

- Live Engagement with the audience
  - What information is currently available for Yancey
  - How to add information to Yancey's page
    - Research Scholarship
    - Awards
    - References



### Revising and editing Kathleen Blake Yancey's page

- 22:50, 11 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+115) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Undid revision 1076573261 by Ayim93 (talk)) (Tag: Undo)
- 20:00, 11 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (-115) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Making changes to professional contributions) (Tags: Reverted, Visual edit)
- 19:55, 11 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+132) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Add to Professional Contributions) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 19:49, 11 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+209) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Adding information to professional contribution) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 19:41, 11 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+350) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (→Professional Contributions: Adding Information) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 19:35, 11 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (-232) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Added the citation on professional contributions) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 19:31, 11 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+363) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Adding another sentence to professional contributions) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 19:23, 11 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+322) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Added sentence to professional contributions section) (Tag: Visual edit)

### Revising and editing Kathleen Blake Yancey's page

- 18:56, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+417) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (→Awards: Adding to the award list) (current) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:54, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+437) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (→Awards: Added award to the list and also citation) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:51, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+371) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Adding to her awards list) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:46, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+192) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Adding to article pages) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:43, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+98) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Adding article citation to the article list) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:38, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+114) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Adding changes to Yancey article) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:32, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+170) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Adding some information) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:28, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+263) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Adding a citation) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:25, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (-56) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Removing some words) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:22, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+130) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Adding more information) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:18, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+46) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Adding the citation) (Tag: Visual edit)
- 18:15, 25 March 2022 (diff I hist) . . (+373) . . Kathleen Blake Yancey (Added information about Yancey's newer research on everyday writing) (Tag: Visual edit)

# Wikipedia Editing and Translating as a Way to Promote Knowledge Equity and Cultural Diversity

Alexandra Krasova, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

## **Current Projects**

- Wikiproject Writing
- Wikipedia Editing
- Wikipedia Translation



# The Importance of Editing

## The single greatest Wikipedia edit of all time:



## Wikipedia Editing

- Clearance
- Conciseness
- Credibility
- Knowledge equity



## Editing process. Step 1: Topics

- Digital Literacy
- Digital Composition
- Teaching Writing
- Multimodality
- Digital Storytelling



## Editing Process Step 2: Choosing an Article





## Editing Process Step 3: Making Contributions

```
• 13:36, 3 December 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+34) . . m User:Sashaalexa/Мультимодальность (Tag: Visual edit)
• 13:34, 3 December 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+56) . . m User:Sashaalexa (Tag: Visual edit)
• 13:33, 3 December 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+2,780) . . User:Sashaalexa/Мультимодальность (adding translation) (Tag: Visual edit)
• 13:32, 3 December 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+305) . . N User:Sashaalexa/Мультимодальность (creating a new sandbox page)

    14:53, 30 October 2021 (diff I hist) . . (0) . . m User:Sashaalexa/sandbox (current) (Tag: Visual edit)

    22:34, 29 October 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+182) . . User:Sashaalexa/sandbox (adding see also section) (Tag: Visual edit)

• 19:04, 29 October 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+91) . . User:Sashaalexa/sandbox (adding see also section) (Tag: Visual edit)
• 18:49, 29 October 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+16) . . User: Sashaalexa/sandbox (Adding bibliography) (Tag: Visual edit)
• 18:43, 29 October 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+880) . . User:Sashaalexa/sandbox (Adding bibliography) (Tag: Visual edit)
• 18:23, 29 October 2021 (diff I hist) . . (0) . . m User:Sashaalexa/sandbox (Tag: Visual edit)

    14:53, 27 October 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+14) . . m User: Sashaalexa/sandbox (Tag: Visual edit)

• 14:50, 27 October 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+3,984) . . User:Sashaalexa/sandbox (adding citations) (Tag: Visual edit)
• 11:56, 25 October 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+14,960) . . User:Sashaalexa/sandbox (adding citations) (Tag: Visual edit)
• 10:59, 25 October 2021 (diff I hist) . . (+5,445) . . User:Sashaalexa/sandbox (adding citations) (Tags: content sourced to vanity
```

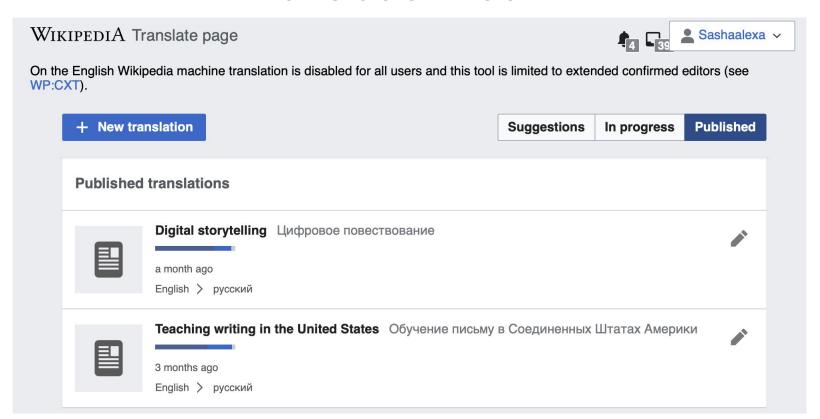
press. Visual edit)

## **Translation in Wikipedia**

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Digital\_storytelling

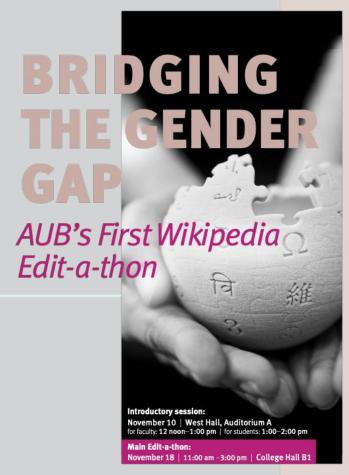
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Teaching\_writing\_in\_the\_United\_States

### **Translation Tool**



## Using Wikipedia Editing and Translation in Teaching

- Multilingual students can use their full linguistic repertoire in the classroom <u>language choice</u>
- Engaging technology provokes students' interest and promotes interaction with global audience <u>talk page</u>
- Allows students to choose the topics they are interested in topics



Abir Ward

Organized by 2Rāth

in collaboration with

Faculty of Arts and Sciences Women and Gender Studies

**AUB Press** 

University Libraries

and

CCCC Wikipedia

Join AUB's first annual Wikipedia Edit-a-thon and bring in the change to narrow Wikipedia's gender gap! This event is a critical response to Wikipedia's gender gap which invites the AUB community to help improve coverag subjects related to Middle Eastern wo representation ir art, language, ' and other unr' topics.

Representation of Arab Women on Wikipedia:

**Student** 

Engagement in Culturally-Oriented Writing Projects

To res

## Collaborators

MEPI—The US Middle East Partnership Initiative

2Rāth

AUB Libraries (Fatme Charafeddine, Rania Kani)

Faculty of Arts and Sciences' Women and Gender Studies (Dr. Kathryn Maude)

AUB Press (Yasmine Hajjar)

Wikipedia Education (Dr. Helaine Blumenthal)

Wikimedia and Art + Feminism

CCCC Wikipedia: Dr. Charles Bazerman-mentor (UCSB), Dr. Melanie Kill (University of Maryland), Savannah Cragin (UC Berkeley), Dr. Matthew Vetter (Indiana University of Pennsylvania)

## 2Rāth Objectives

#### Create

• Create a community research network through a digital collaboration between students, librarians, Wikipedia Education, and professors.

### Encourage

• Encourage students to develop their digital literacy and take an active part in their learning (conduct research, write well-cited articles, and avoid plagiarism).

### Develop

• Develop students' authorial voices by engaging them in projects related to their communities.

### Engage

• Engage in the cultural politics of representation by developing an online presence for Lebanese and Arab authors thus preserving the literary heritage of Lebanon.

#### Help

• Help students feel a sense of hope by creating a fun, communal project to work on.

### Wiki Education Dashboard

W Log in with Wikipedia





Fall 2019

388

7532° 5.63M 56.2K° 186M 6.39K 648

Courses

Students

Words Added References Added Article Views

Articles Edited Articles Created

Commons Uploads

Explore

#### Resources and Training Complete your Bibliography Wikipedia policies Continue → Evaluating articles and sources Continue → Create in the sandbox How to edit: Wikicode vs Visual Editor Continue → Start > Adding citations Start > Drafting as a group Expand your Draft Plagiarism Start > Move your Work Moving group work live Start > Other Assigned Training Modules Sandboxes, talk pages, and watchlists Continue → Contributing images and media files Continue > Instructor orientation modules Additional training modules Templates If you make changes to any of the sandbox userpages, you can always refer back to the templates below. Bibliography Template Visit > Visit→ Evaluate an Article Template Choose an Article Template Visit > Visit→ Article Draft Template Peer Review Template Visit > Handouts (PDF) General guides Editing Wikipedia 🗷 Evaluating Wikipedia 🗷 Illustrating Wikipedia 🗷

## Resources & Training

- Weekly training are given to prepare students for writing their articles
- At the same time, students work with librarians on choosing authors and gathering and sorting data.



Main page Contents Featured content Current events Random article

Donate to Wikipedia Wikipedia store

Interaction

Help

About Wikipedia Community portal

Recent changes Contact page

Tools

What links here Related changes

Upload file

Special pages

Permanent link Page information

Wikidata item

Cite this page

Print/export

Create a book Download as PDF

Search Wikipedia Q Read Edit View history Article Talk More ∨

#### Said Takieddine

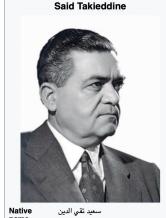
From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Said Mahmoud Takieddine (Arabic: سعيد محمود تقى الدين; 15 May 1904 – 10 February 1960) was a Lebanese playwright, author, journalist, activist, and businessman. His plays were known to portray various political, social, and philosophical themes.[1] He was the President of the Alumni Association at the American University of Beirut (AUB).[2] He was also the Dean of Information and Foreign Affairs in the Syrian Social Nationalist Party (SSNP) for a short period.

#### Contents [hide]

- 1 Early life
- 2 Personal life
- 3 Immigration
  - 3.1 First Immigration (9 September 1925–3 February 1948)
  - 3.2 Second Immigration (9 September 1958–10 February 1960)
- 4 Political Activity
  - 4.1 Membership in the Syrian Social Nationalist Party (SSNP) (1951-1958)
  - 4.2 Support to the Palestinian Cause
- 5 Bibliography
  - 5.1 Plays
  - 5.2 Short Stories
  - 5.3 Quote Books

  - 5.4 Speeches
  - 5.5 Articles
  - 5.6 Journals
- 6 Presidency of the Alumni Association at AUB
- 7 Death
- 8 References



name Born

15 May 1904 Baakleen, Lebanon

Died

10 February 1960 (aged 56) San Andrés, Colombia

## Focusing on Notable Women

American University of Beirut is celebrating its COED Centennial; we decided to concentrate on notable Arab women in specific.

We created articles about AUB graduates and other notable figures from around the Arab World.

We teamed up with Art + Feminism (an initiative to bridge the gender gap in representation in arts and the humanities).

We collaborated with various departments and initiatives in organizing the first Edit-a-thon in Lebanon.

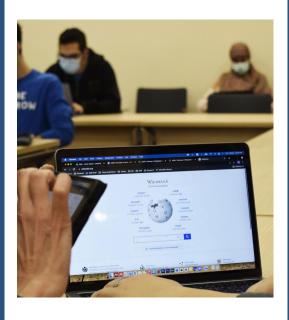
## What we have done so far...

Engaged 225 editors, produced 42 original articles, added 120,000 words & 1000 references, edited 217 articles, uploaded 54 photos to Wikimedia Commons, and garnered over 18.4 million views.

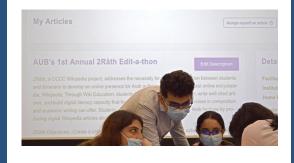
The two Edit-a-thons attracted 150 participants, completed 600 edits, and added 8000 words to Wikipedia articles in under 8 hours.











## How can you implement this project in your much more diverse class?



Ask students to edit or write articles about notable figures from their communities.

2

Encourage students to translate or edit articles to/from their mother tongue.



Liaise with librarians who can offer some ideas on what information can be found in the library archives that is not already on the web. This quote, from one of Wikipedia's co-founders, helps us understand Wikipedia's ambitions. But it also reminds us of how much work the encyclopedia still needs to do if it is to truly represent EVERYONE's knowledge. This is why we edit - to work toward this difficult ambition.

"Imagine a world in which every single person on the planet is given free access to the sum of all human knowledge. That's what we're doing" - Jimmy Wales

## **Activity Instructions**

https://tinyurl.com/2p9aa9vu



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