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APPENDIX G

HISTORY OF THE GOVERNMENT SECTION, GHQ, SCAP

APPENDIX G

HISTORY OF THE GOVERNMENT SECTION, GHQ, SCAP

1. Establishment

The Government Section, established on October 2, 1945 by General Order No. 8 of General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers (GHQ, SCAP)[1/], was one of the special staff sections organized shortly after the beginning of the Allied occupation of Japan to advise General MacArthur on policies relative to the non-military, i.e., political, economic and social problems of Japan.

2. Mission

The primary mission of the Government Section was to advise the Supreme Commander on the status of and policies pertaining to military government in Korea and the internal structure of civil government in Japan. Specifically, it was the function of the Section to make recommendations for: the demilitarization of the Japanese Government; the decentralization of government and the encouragement of local responsibility; the elimination therefrom of feudal and totalitarian practices which tended to prevent government by the people, and the elimination of those relationships between government and business which tended to continue the Japanese war potential and to hamper the achievement of Occupation objectives.

1/ The General Headquarters orders and staff memorandums affecting the functions of the Government Section appear under Administration, paragraph 8 below.

3. Organization

Initially the Section was organized into a Public Administration Division and a Korean Division.[2] The Section's functions with regard to Japan were assigned to the Public Administration Division, which was divided into an Operations Group and a Planning Group.[3] The Operations Group, charged with performing the staff actions required to discharge the Government Section's responsibilities, was composed of an External Affairs Unit concerned with the control of Japanese foreign relations, a Judicial Affairs Unit concerned with Japanese courts and procurators, and an Internal Affairs Unit concerned with legislative affairs and general elections, national government agencies, political parties, local governments and local elections. The Planning Group was charged with making studies and recommendations designed to attain the Occupation's long-range objectives in the fields of government and politics. Brigadier General W. E. Crist, who had been Chief of the short-lived Military Government Section, GHQ, AFPAC, was Chief of the Government Section, GHQ, SCAP, from October 2 until December 13, 1945, when he returned to the United States.

4. Organizational changes.

On December 15, 1945 Brigadier General Courtney Whitney became Chief of the Government Section. One of his first decisions was that the Planning Group be abolished and its personnel integrated into the functional divisions of the Section. It was General Whitney's convic-

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2/ The Korean Division functioned as a rear echelon in Tokyo for United States Military Government in Korea, reported on military government operations therein and expedited liaison between the Tokyo and Seoul headquarters. The activities of this division being foreign to the Government Section's mission in Japan, it was transferred to the office of the Deputy Chief of Staff, SCAP, on February 13, 1947.

3/ See Organization Chart under Administration, paragraph 8b(1) below.

tion that the highly fluid situation presented by post-surrender Japan would constantly demand the expeditious formulation of solutions to pressing political and governmental problems, and that the developments of the Occupation would not permit the luxury of a long-range research and planning group separated from day-to-day problems and operations.[3] Subsequent events amply justified this forecast. Between January 1946 and the middle of 1948 the Government Section underwent a number of internal changes in organization and allocation of functions to meet the continuously shifting requirements of its task. The basic functional structure and character of the organization, however, remained substantially unchanged.[4]

In a large measure the Section owed its effectiveness to the highly flexible character of organization it maintained throughout. An outstanding illustration of this organizational flexibility is found in the handling of the work on the new Constitution of Japan. In September 1945 General MacArthur called upon the Japanese Government to reform its constitution. By the end of January 1946 it became evident that the Japanese Government needed guidance and assistance in order to produce a document that would embody the essentials of democratic government. The mission of rendering such guidance and assistance was assigned to the Government Section. Since this activity cut across the functions of all the divisions within the Section, the entire Section temporarily became a Committee of the Whole organized into functional committees such as Committee on the Executive, Committee on the Legislature, Committee on the Judiciary, Committee on Finance, Committee on the Bill of Rights, etc.[5]

[3] See GS Memo for Record, Jan. 28, 1945 "Planning Group! Public Administration Branch," under Administration; paragraph 8b(2) below.

[4] Administration, paragraphs 8b(2) to 8b(6) inclusive.

[5] See Section III, The New Constitution of Japan; also, Administration, paragraph 8b(6) below.

During the elections of 1946 and 1947 virtually the entire personnel of the Section, regardless of functional divisions, was formed into teams and sent into the field to advise and participate in the procedures for observing and reporting on the elections.

Another example occurred in connection with the preparation of legislation necessary for timely implementation of the new Constitution. In March 1946, shortly after the draft of the new Constitution was introduced in the Diet, the government established by Imperial Ordinance a Provisional Legislative Investigating Committee (PLIC), headed by the Prime Minister and composed of fifty-six government officials, Diet members and citizens to study and recommend to the government changes in legislation (to be enacted by the date of the effectiveness of the new charter) considered necessary to the early implementation of the proposed Constitution. The work of the Committee was divided into five parts: House of Councillors Law; Imperial Household and Cabinet; Diet Law, Judiciary and Codes; Finance and other matters. To maintain surveillance over and liaison with and to advise this government committee, the Government Section thereupon established a Secretariat for the Provisional Legislative Investigating Committee (SPLIC)[6], each member of which acted as opposite number to the director of the Japanese committee division responsible for a given phase of the work. Under the Constitution a six-month period from November 3, 1946 to May 3, 1947 had been provided for the enactment of laws and the establish-

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[6] See Administration, Paragraph 8b below.

ment of procedures essential to the enforcement of the Constitution. Through the instrumentality of SPLIC the Government Section was able during this critically brief period to advise and assist the Japanese Government in formulating the fundamental legislation required to give life to the new Constitution and to place into effect certain of the democratizing principles of the Potsdam Declaration, such as the Diet Law, the House of Councillors Law, the Imperial House Law, the Imperial Household Economy Law, and the temporary revisions of the Criminal and Civil Codes.

The above-cited examples of special temporary units to accomplish special tasks do not exhaust the list of such projects, but they are typical. Of equal importance in enabling the Section to keep abreast of the rapidly moving situation were the organizational changes among and within the regular divisions of the Section as the Occupation progressed and the emphasis shifted from phase to phase. In January 1946 the Government Section had six functional divisions to deal with the problems of government in Japan; in January 1948 there were ten divisions; in July 1948, only three.

5. Divisional Histories

The <u>External Affairs Unit</u> was organized in October 1945 to effect (1) the severance of Japanese governmental and administrative authority and control over areas outside of Japan proper formerly occupied or controlled by Japan and (2) the severance of direct relations between the Japanese Government and other countries. Neither

of these tasks was assigned to the Government Section in the General Order which established the Section. But the first fell within the Section's sphere under its responsibility to advise on the structure of civil government in Japan; the second task was assumed by Government Section because what was later to become the Diplomatic Section of General Headquarters, SCAP, was at that time purely a State Department mission serving as Political Adviser to the Supreme Commander but having no General Headquarters staff functions.

By the end of January 1946 the mission of the External Affairs Unit was substantially completed and the Unit, with the same personnel, was reorganized as the Opinions Branch (later Division) with the primary task of formulating and preparing statements of the Government Section's position on proposed directives or other actions referred to the Section for concurrence or comments, and interpreting to other sections of GHQ and to the Japanese Government the application of directives initiated by the Government Section. At that time written directives to the Japanese Government on Occupation matters were still fairly frequent.

The Opinions Division was also given, as a special assignment, the task of advising on the administration of the Purge Directive of January 4, 1946. In the beginning it was thought that Government Section's activities in this field would be limited to advising on policy, and to making infrequent spot checks of the Japanese government's purge decisions on the basis of information and recommendations furnished by the Civil Intelligence Section, GHQ, SCAP.

Following the general elections of April 1946 to the House of Representatives, however, it was determined to be necessary for Government Section actually to review all purge decisions of the government affecting the important public offices. This activity soon absorbed the entire efforts of the Opinions Division and necessitated the organization of a new division to carry on the task.

Accordingly a new purge division was established in August, 1946. Initially it was called the Public Administration Division and had responsibility for initiating studies and recommendations looking toward Civil Service reform as well as the removal and exclusion of undesirable individuals from public office. The activities of the new division in both fields increased to such an extent that it was found advisable in June 1947 to separate the two functions, and two new organizations were established: Public Service Qualifications Division and the Civil Service Division.

The Public Service Qualifications Division eventually employed more personnel than any other division within the Section. It processed a total of 32,344 questionnaires submitted by the Japanese Government. By January 1948 it had essentially completed its task. On that date it transferred its records to the Administrative Division, was redesignated as the Special Projects Division with a small staff for liquidating any remaining loose ends of the purge program and completing the Government Section's remaining activities in connection with the enforcement of SCAPIN 548 (Abolition of Certain Political Parties, Associations, Societies and other Organizations).

The completion of its task and the dissolution of the Public Service Qualifications Division established an example which was soon followed by the Japanese Government which announced in March 1948 that its agencies for screening those subject to the purge memorandum, the Public Service Qualifications Examination Committees, would be abolished.

During November 1946, as a result of requests made by the Japanese Government and approved by the Supreme Commander, the United States Personnel Advisory Mission to Japan was constituted by the War Department and ordered to Japan to study the civil service personnel system of the Japanese Government and make recommendations for its democratization and improvement.

The Mission arrived in Tokyo on November 30, 1946, for a six-month tour and immediately began a study of the Japanese personnel situation. As a result of conclusions based on its studies, the Commission presented an interim report to the Supreme Commander on April 24, 1947. This report made a number of recommendations, including the proposal of a National Public Servants Law to create the legal basis of a modern democratic civil service system, the creation of a National Personnel Commission to enforce the law, and the establishment within Government Section, SCAP, of an operating division to assure democratically sound legislation and implementation thereof. The recommendations of the Mission were approved by the Supreme Commander, and a Civil Service Division was established in Government Section on June 1, 1947 to conduct the recommended program. The bill proposed by the Mission was passed by the Diet on October 21, 1947 and operations directed toward its implementation were initiated.

The Political Affairs Division was created early in the Occupation to make recommendations for Election Law revision, promote the development of democratic practices by political parties and to dissolve and prevent the formation of anti-democratic societies, associations and organizations. In February 1948 when the reform phase of the division's mission was considered accomplished the remaining functions of the division were assigned to the Legislative Division.

The Legislative Division had its origin early in October 1945 when, as the Legislative Unit it was charged with keeping informed on the Diet's activities and making studies and recommendations on proposed legislation. In December 1945 it was given the additional responsibility of supervising election campaigns. Later it assumed the task of advising the Diet on internal organization and procedures with a view to enhancing the Diet's effectiveness. The new Diet Law modernizing and streamlining the legislative procedures in both Houses was drafted and adopted by the Diet with the advice of the Legislative Division. In preparing and enacting this law, the Diet pointedly declined to consider a draft which had been prepared in the Cabinet's Legislative Bureau. Early in 1946 by informal arrangement with the Diet, later confirmed by memorandums of the Chief of Staff, procedures were established whereby all proposed legislative acts were cleared by the Legislative Division for General Headquarters before being introduced in the Diet.[1/] Early in 1948 the Legislative Division absorbed the remaining functions of the Political Division and became the Parliamentary and Political Division.

1/ See Administration, paragraphs 8a (5) and 8a (7) below.

The Governmental Powers Division was established in February 1946 to recommend policies for the reform of the Japanese governmental system, the elimination of the undemocratic relationships between government and business and the supervision of the Japanese court system. The latter function, originally assigned to a legal branch within the Governmental Powers Division, was transferred to a separate Courts and Law Division after promulgation of the new Constitution with its concept of an independent judiciary. On May 31, 1948 all functions of the Governmental Powers Division having to do with governmental reorganization having been accomplished, the residual functions were transferred to the Legal Section of General Headquarters, SCAP.

The Courts and Law Division, organized in November 1946, was responsible for supervising the administration of Japanese legal affairs and for advising on revisions of the basic Japanese codes necessitated by the new Constitution. In addition to these functions, this Division soon found itself called upon to advise other SCAP headquarters staff sections on the legal aspects of proposed directives to the Japanese Government and on the constitutional and legal aspects of proposed Japanese legislation in which the various General Headquarters staff sections had an interest. Eventually the Courts and Law Division became one of the largest in the Government Section. By early 1948 the division's primary mission, namely, the basic reform of the Japanese judicial system, had been accomplished. Accordingly, on May 31, 1948, upon General Whitney's recommendation, the personnel and residual functions of the division were transferred to SCAP's Legal Section.

848

The Local Government Division, also one of the first units organized in the Section, was the only one of the original divisions which did not undergo reorganization during the period of its existence. Its original mission was that of abolishing the Regional Governments General (a level of government interposed between the national and local levels for war-time purposes), reorganizing prefectural and local governments to promote greater local autonomy, and instituting local elections. This division's chief accomplishment was the encouragement and advice extended to the Japanese Government in the task of establishing a suitable local autonomy law to implement the provisions of the new Constitution providing for local self-government. This division also accepted the responsibility of observing local elections and maintaining liaison with the military government teams in the field on local government reorganization matters. The discharge of those functions required extensive travel on the part of the personnel of the division and necessitated frequent lecture appearances at Army, Corps, Division and Military Government Team headquarters as well as before prefectural and municipal legislative assemblies. With the passage by the second National Diet of a series of amendments to the Local Autonomy Law enumerating specifically the powers and sectors of jurisdiction of local public entities, the burden of making autonomous local government a reality passed from the national government to the various localities. To assist and advise the local governments in the exercise of their new powers, the Local Government Division's functions and personnel were transferred on June 30, 1948 to the Eighth Army, where they could work directly with the regional

and military government teams posted throughout Japan as well as with local government bodies.

The Review and Reports Division was established in February 1946 to prepare reports concerning political and governmental developments in Japan for the use of General Headquarters and for dispatch to Washington and a daily summary for the use of the Supreme Commander. In May 1946 it was reorganized as the Information Management Division and its duties were expanded to include preparation of daily reports of the Section, action reports to the Chief of Staff, and special reports and surveys for Washington agencies and for General Headquarters. In August 1946 all of the duties of this division were made the responsibility of the Chief Information Officer of Government Section. In February 1947 a new division, the Special Projects Division, was created and made responsible for all the functions of the information officer. An additional function of this new division was to maintain liaison with the Civil Information and Education Section of SCAP in order to assist in developing domestic information programs relating to governmental and political affairs. In November 1947 the Special Projects Division was redesignated as Public Affairs Division at which time it assumed the additional responsibility of assisting the League of Political Education for Democracy created by the Diet in August 1947 for the purpose of developing a comprehensive political education program for the Japanese.

6. Personnel

Aside from organizational flexibility the Government Section enjoyed a degree of compactness which greatly facilitated its operations. The original intent was to keep the Section's functions entirely on a policy advisory level. Inevitably, however, some staff activities of a more or less operational character were assumed; as when it became necessary actually to review a large proportion of the Japanese Government's decisions in the administration of the purge, or when the Section undertook to supervise the observation of the general elections by the Occupation Forces, and again when the Civil Service Division established pioneer schools to train key personnel of the Japanese civil service system to administer the reforms introduced by the National Public Servants Law. But for these exceptional measures, however, the original design was followed. This made it possible to accomplish the Section's mission with a mere handful of individuals in key positions assisted by a relatively small number of professional and administrative personnel. Thus in January 1948, at the peak of its personnel strength, the Section numbered no more than 120 persons, consisting of 68 professional and 52 administrative and clerical ratings. By the middle of 1948, as a result of closing down divisions and abolishing positions as fast as their purpose had been accomplished, the total personnel strength of the Section had been reduced by fifty percent.

The personnel composition of the Section makes an interesting study. The original staff was entirely military, consisting of both Army and Navy officers and enlisted men. Most of the officers held either temporary or reserve commissions, and their civilian back-

grounds were truly varied, including federal, state and municipal government service, business and universities. The majority of them, prior to being assigned to Japan, had received special training in military government or had served in military government or civil affairs posts in the European Theater, the Philippines or the War Department.

As time went on a process of "civilianization" set in. Administrative and clerical as well as professional personnel skilled in various fields of government and political science recruited through the War Department in Washington began to arrive in late December 1945. Further, as terms of military service expired most of the key personnel remained at their posts in civilian status until their missions were accomplished.

7. Operational Practices

General Whitney's foreword, "The Philosophy of the Occupation," bears witness to General MacArthur's "devotion to the integrity of the civil process of government" and attests to the influence of this philosophy on the fundamental decisions underlying the conduct of the Occupation of Japan. It has been noted how the Supreme Commander aimed to give the Japanese authorities, with the least delay, the greatest possible autonomy in the conduct of their civil government.

Democracy by military directive is something new in history. Yet that is exactly what the situation in Japan called for. There had been no internal revolution preceding or accompanying the surrender. The ruling classes were still in control when the Occupation began. That these persons would on their own initiative effect

any fundamental reforms was not to be expected. Consequently, as General Whitney points out in his essay, the first few months saw the issuance of a series of formal SCAP directives to the Japanese Government "to establish the broad outline of reformation desired in Japan's political, economic and social life. Thereafter, once this outline was established, he /MacArthur/ shifted the emphasis from direction to leadership." The Japanese were given the responsibility for carrying out the policies and reaching the goals laid down in the Supreme Commander's directives. They were to be given every opportunity to carry out this responsibility. If they failed they would be superseded. But in internal administrative matters they were to be allowed to conduct their own affairs without being either hindered or pampered by the Occupation authorities.

The Government Section, because of the very nature of its mission, was peculiarly conscious of the need to foster among Japanese public officials democratic habits of thought and action in governmental affairs. In the beginning the Government Section originated or participated in the formulation of some fifty SCAP directives to the Japanese Government. In the Spring of 1946, however, after the Government's draft of the new Constitution was submitted to the people's representatives in the Diet, the Section abandoned the use of directives, formal or informal, in favor of suggestion, persuasion or advice. In those rare instances where resort was had to a directive, it was to serve some special purpose such as overcoming some concrete manifestation of bureaucratic inertia or sparing the government the risk of political embarrassment if it sponsored some particular SCAP-desired action which was anticipated to prove unpopular.

Even the practice of offering suggestions or advice was limited to matters in which a legitimate Occupation interest was believed to exist. Where some Occupation objective or policy was not involved, that is to say, where the subject was deemed to be of purely Japanese internal political, governmental or administrative concern, intervention was avoided. On some occasions, as noted in the section of this report dealing with the National Diet, adherence to this policy led the Government Section to take staff action to insulate the Japanese governmental agencies against unwarranted pressures from Occupation officials, some of whom it must be admitted were occasionally prone to confuse Occupation objectives with personal desires. On other occasions the integrity of the Japanese governmental processes had to be protected against the Japanese themselves. This was when Japanese officials, perhaps following old habits of securing prior clearance from higher authority before proposing some governmental measure, or because they felt the need of SCAP's sanction to overcome actual or anticipated internal opposition, or merely to minimize their own responsibility, submitted for decision or "advice" questions which had no discernible relation to any known Occupation objective. On such occasions the advice they got was to let the properly constituted agencies of government make the decisions and supply the answers.

The response to this treatment was one of the most satisfying experiences in the Government Section's part in the Occupation. Responsible Japanese public officials--legislative, executive and

judicial--with whom the Section was in frequent contact came to exhibit growing familiarity with the principles and processes of representative government. By the middle of 1948 there was no occasion to doubt that they understood how representative democratic government operates.

8. Administration

a. GHQ, SCAP General Orders and Staff Memorandums

(1) General Orders No. 8, October 2, 1945: Government Section.

(2) Staff Memorandum No. 13, January 11, 1947: Removal and Exclusion of Undesirable Japanese Personnel from Governmental and Influential Private Positions.

(3) General Orders No. 1, February 13, 1947:
I. Rescission of General Orders No. 8, 1945
II. Government Section

(4) Staff Memorandum No. 22, February 13, 1947: Military Government in Korea and the Ryukyu Islands.

(5) Staff Memorandum No. 29, March 20, 1947: Staff Responsibility for Japanese Legislation.

(6) General Orders No. 10, June 23, 1947:
I. Rescission of General Orders No. 1, 1947
II. Government Section

(7) Staff Memorandum No. 81, October 1, 1947: Curtailment of Scope of Japanese Cabinet Orders

b. Government Section Internal Administrative Orders and Memorandums.

(1) Public Administration Branch Organization Chart as of December 1, 1945

(2) Government Section Memorandum for Record, January 28, 1946: "Planning Group" Public Administration Branch

(3) Public Administration Division Organization, Functions and Roster of Assignments, February 1, 1946.

(3) (3) Government Section Administrative Memorandum No. 19, February 4, 1946: Personnel Assignments.

(4) (4) Government Section Administrative Memorandum No. 20, December 4, 1947: Organization of Government Section.

(5) (5) Public Administrative Division Memorandum No. 1, July 19, 1946: Secretariat for the Provisional Legislative Investigating Committee.

(6) (6) Government Section Memorandum, June 30, 1946: Constitutional Committees.

(7) (7) Public Administration Division: Roster of Assignments, August 1, 1946

c. Citations and Awards

COPY 8 a (1)

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APO 500
2 October 1945

GENERAL ORDERS)
NO.....8)

GOVERNMENT SECTION

1. The Government Section is established as a special staff section of this headquarters to advise the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers as to the status of and the policies pertaining to Military Government in Korea and the internal structure of civil government in Japan.

2. In regard to Korea, it will be the function of the Government Section to:

a. Maintain close liaison on matters of military government with the United States Army Forces in Korea, including the arrangement of temporary duty tours in Korea for officers of the Section and for the interchange of personnel between Korea and the Section.

b. Act as an agency for:

(1) Information relative to current Military Government operations in Korea for consultation and reference by other staff sections.

(2) Expediting matters relating to Military Government in Korea which pertain to more than one staff section in the office of the Supreme Commander.

(3) Preparing, reviewing and processing reports relative to the military government operation in Korea.

c. Advise the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers on the devel-

opment and progress of Military Government in Korea and recommend action in furtherance of the occupation mission.

3. In regard to Japan, it will be the function of the Government Section to:

a. Investigate, study and advise the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers in general with respect to the structure of civil government in Japan and in particular with respect to:

(1) Relationship of civil government to military affairs and the control of military forces.

(2) Relationship of the Imperial Japanese Government to subordinate governmental agencies or subdivisions (including regions, prefectures and municipalities), the methods and degree of centralized control, and the nature and extent of feudal and totalitarian practices.

(3) Relationship of the Imperial Japanese Government and subordinate governmental agencies or subdivisions to the people (including the degree and type of representation of the people in government).

(4) Relationship of government to business, the methods and degree of control by the Imperial Japanese Government and subordinate governmental agencies or subdivisions over business (including financial regulations, subsidies, and other devices for the control and manipulation of industry).

b. Make recommendations for:

(1) The demilitarization of the Imperial Japanese Government and all subordinate governmental agencies and subdivisions.

(2) The decentralization of the Imperial Japanese Government and the encouragement of local responsibility.

(3) The elimination of the feudal and totalitarian practices which tend to prevent government by the people.

(4) The elimination of those relationships between government and business which tend to continue the Japanese war potential and to hamper the achievement of the objectives of the occupation.

By command of General MacARTHUR:

R. K. SUTHERLAND,
Lieutenant General, United States Army,
Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

B. M. FITCH,
Brigadier General, U. S. Army,
Adjutant General.

C O P Y

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
AND
FAR EAST COMMAND

AG 091.1 (11 Jan 47)CIS

APO 500
11 January 1947

STAFF MEMORANDUM)
:
NO.....13) (SCAP)

REMOVAL AND EXCLUSION OF UNDESIRABLE
JAPANESE PERSONNEL FROM GOVERNMENTAL
AND INFLUENTIAL PRIVATE POSITIONS

1. a. Rescissions. The following Staff Memorandums, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, are rescinded.

(1) Staff Memorandum 2, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, 21 January 1946.

(2) Staff Memorandum 6, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, 5 February 1946.

b. References.

(1) Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, file AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46)GS, 4 January 1946 (SCAPIN 548), subject: "Abolition of Certain Political Parties, Associations, Societies and Other Organizations."

(2) Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, file AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46)GS, 4 January 1946 (SCAPIN 550) subject: "Removal and Exclusion of Undesirable Personnel from Public Office."

2. General Application. The directives (SCAPIN 548 and SCAPIN 550) place the initial responsibility for making decisions on subject removals on the Imperial Japanese Government and to provide the machinery whereby General Headquarters may review those decisions. All Japanese making

860

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inquiries or requests for opinions will be referred to the Imperial Japanese Government.

3. Staff Responsibility of the Government Section. a. The Government Section is charged with staff responsibility under the reference directives for all matters relating to the removal and exclusion of Japanese personnel from national and local elective and appointive posts and influential political and economic positions.

b. It will advise the Japanese Government relative the administration of SCAPIN 548 and SCAPIN 550 and the ordinances and plans submitted by the Imperial Japanese Government implementing the same.

c. All interpretations, opinions, instructions and questionnaires with attached record cards relating to the application of the reference directives, will be given to or received from the Imperial Japanese Government by the Government Section. It will furnish copies of such questionnaires and attached record cards to the Civil Intelligence Section for its files.

d. In carrying out the above responsibilities the Government Section will secure the advice and recommendations of such interested staff sections as possess expert knowledge in their special fields, concerning all matters relating to the scope of screening and the timing of removal and exclusion of personnel as it affects current and prospective programs.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

PAUL J. MUELLER,
Major General, General Staff Corps,
Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

/s/John B. Cooley,
JOHN B. COOLEY,
Colonel, AGD,
Adjutant General.

861

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

GENERAL ORDERS)
:
NO.....1)

APO 500
13 February 1947

	Section
Rescission of General Orders.....	I
Government Section.....	II

I. RESCISSION OF GENERAL ORDERS. General Orders 8, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, 2 October 1945, is rescinded.

AG 300 (13 Feb 47)SGS

II. GOVERNMENT SECTION.

1. The Government Section is established as a special staff section of this headquarters to advise the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers as to the status of and the policies pertaining to the internal structure of civil government in Japan.

2. It will be the function of the Government Section to:

a. Investigate, study and advise the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers in general with respect to the structure of civil government in Japan and in particular with respect to:

(1) Relationship of civil government to military affairs and the control of military forces.

(2) Relationship of the Imperial Japanese Government to subordinate governmental agencies or subdivisions (including regions, prefectures and municipalities), the methods and degree of centralized control, and the nature and extent of feudal and totaliterian practices.

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(3) Relationship of the Imperial Japanese Government and subordinate governmental agencies or subdivisions to the people (including the degree and type of representation of the people in government).

(4) Relationship of government to business, the methods and degree of control by the Imperial Japanese Government and suberdinate governmental agencies or subdivisions over business (including financial regulations, subsidies, and other devices for the control and manipulation of industry).

b. Make recommendations for:

(1) The demilitarization of the Imperial Japanese Government and all subordinate governmental agencies and subdivisions.

(2) The decentralization of the Imperial Japanese Government and the encouragement of local responsibility.

(3) The elimination of the feudal and totalitarian practices which tend to prevent government by the people.

(4) The elimination of those relationships between government and business which tend to continue the Japanese war potential and to hamper the achievement of the objectives of the occupation.

AG 323.361 (13 Feb 47)SGS

56

COPY

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

PAUL J. MUELLER,
Major General, General Staff Corps,
Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

/s/John B. Cooley
JOHN B. COOLEY,
Colonel, AGD,
Adjutant General.

37

C O P Y

8 a (4)

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
AND
FAR EAST COMMAND

AG 014.1 (13 Feb 47)SGS

APO 500
13 February 1947

STAFF MEMORANDUM)

NO.....22)

(SCAP & FEC)

MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN KOREA AND THE RYUKYU ISLANDS

1. Rescission. Staff Memorandum 52, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, and United States Army Forces, Pacific, 2 December 1946, is rescinded.

2. The Deputy Chief of Staff, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, is charged with primary staff responsibility at this headquarters for coordination of matters pertaining to military government in Korea and in the Ryukyu Islands, south of 30° North latitude.

3. The personnel presently assigned to the Korean Division, Government Section, and the pertinent files of that division, will be transferred to the Office of the Chief of Staff, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

4. Special Staff Sections of General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, will furnish technical advice and assistance, as required, on matters pertaining to military government in Korea and the Ryukyu Islands.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

PAUL J. MUELLER,
Major General, General Staff Corps,
Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

/s/John B. Cooley
JOHN B. COOLEY
Colonel, AGD,
Adjutant General.

865

49

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
AND
FAR EAST COMMAND

AG 320 (18 Mar 47) GS

APO 500
20 March 1947

STAFF MEMORANDUM)

NO.....29) (SCAP)

STAFF RESPONSIBILITY FOR
JAPANESE LEGISLATION

1. Reference. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, file AG 601 (22 Oct 45)GS (SCAPIN 179), 22 October 1946, subject, "Proceedings of the Diet."

2. General Application. The directive (SCAPIN 179) establishes the policy of this Headquarters to supervise the legislative process and proceedings of the National Diet of Japan.

3. Purpose. Under the new Constitution of Japan the Diet is the highest organ of state power and the sole law-making organ of the State. The purpose of this staff memorandum is to fix the relationship between this Headquarters and the Diet and to establish staff responsibility for dealing with proposed legislation. Nothing herein shall be construed to alter existing procedure under which technical discussions on proposed legislation are carried on between staff sections and appropriate ministries of the Japanese Government.

4. Staff Responsibility. The Government Section is charged with staff responsibility for all matters relating to the Diet and will advise the House of Representatives and the House of Councillors on bills proposed by or to the Diet for enactment into law.

5. Coordination. No proposed legislation, whether in the form of a bill or other act of government (except Ministerial ordinances, instructions, or regulations under existing laws) will be approved by any staff section without coordination with the Government Section.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

PAUL J. MUELLER,
Major General, General Staff Corps,
Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

JOHN B. COOLEY,
Colonel, AGD,
Adjutant General

866

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

GENERAL ORDERS)
:
NO.....10)

APO 500
23 June 1947

	Section
Rescission of General Orders.....	I
Government Section.....	II

I. RESCISSION OF GENERAL ORDERS. General Orders 1, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, 13 February 1947, is rescinded.

AG 300 (23 June 47)SGS

II. GOVERNMENT SECTION. 1. The Government Section is established as a special staff section of this headquarters to advise the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers as to the status of and the policies pertaining to the internal structure of civil government in Japan.

2. It will be the function of the Government Section to:

a. Investigate, study, and advise the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers in general with respect to the structure of civil government in Japan, and in particular with respect to:

(1) Relationship of civil government to military affairs and the control of military forces.

(2) Relationship of the Japanese Government to subordinate governmental agencies or subdivisions (including regions, prefectures and municipalities), the methods and degree of centralized control, and the nature and extent of feudal and totalitarian practices.

(3) Relationship of the Japanese Government and subordinate governmental agencies or subdivisions to the

31

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people (including the degree and type of representation of the people in government).

(4) Relationship of government to business, the methods and degree of control by the Japanese Government and subordinate governmental agencies or subdivisions over business (Including financial regulations, subsidies, and other devices for the control and manipulation of industry).

(5) Relationship of the laws, policies, practices, procedures and other factors in the personnel administration of the Japanese Government to democratic precepts and the integrity and efficiency of administration.

b. Make recommendations for:

(1) The demilitarization of the Japanese Government and all subordinate governmental agencies and subdivisions.

(2) The decentralization of the Japanese Government and the encouragement of local responsibility.

(3) The elimination of the feudal and totalitarian practices which tend to prevent government by the people.

(4) The elimination of those relationships between government and business which tend to continue the Japanese war potential and to hamper the achievement of the objectives of the occupation.

(5) The revision and supplementation as necessary of the laws, policies, practices, and procedures affecting personnel administration of the Japanese Government

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for the purpose of assuring conformity to democratic precepts and the making of a maximum contribution to the integrity and efficiency of administration; and the implementation of decisions made with respect to this subject matter by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

AG 323.361 (23 June 47)GCS

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

PAUL J. MUELLER,
Major General, General Staff Corps
Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

/s/R. M. Levy
R. M. LEVY
Colonel, AGD,
Adjutant General.

8 a (7)

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
AND
FAR EAST COMMAND

AG 091.1 (25 Sep 47) GS

APO 500
1 October 1947

STAFF MEMORANDUM)

NO.....81) (SCAP)

CURTAILMENT OF SCOPE OF JAPANESE CABINET ORDERS

1. Article 41 of the new Japanese Constitution establishes the Diet as the sole law-making authority of the Japanese State. The practice of the Japanese Government of issuing cabinet orders dealing with matters of substantive right is irreconcilable with this basic principle and with other constitutional safeguards for the protection of the people.

2. Accordingly, staff sections should not encourage or approve any cabinet order unless it:

a. Is specifically authorized by statute which defines the scope and standards to be applied to such order, or

b. Deals with matters which are purely administrative in nature and do not impair, alter, or abridge the liberty or the property of individuals.

3. The Chief, Government Section, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, is responsible for determining whether a proposed measure should be adopted as a cabinet order or should be handled as a bill in the Diet.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

PAUL J. MUELLER,
Major General, General Staff Corps,
Chief of Staff.

OFFICIAL:

/S/
R. M. LEVY
Colonel, AGD,
Adjutant General.

870

54

8 b (1)

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT SECTION

CHIEF, COL, KADES

Admin. Asst.
1st Lt. Nelson

Deputy Chief
Lt. Col. Hays

OPERATIONS GROUP
Director, Lt Col Erickson
Gen. Assts, Capt Williams and Lt (jg) Hauge

JUDICIAL AFFAIRS UNIT
- -
Maj Rowell
- -
Control of Courts and Procurators
- -
Limitation of Japanese Sov - ereignty
- -
Expulsion of militant nationalists

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS UNIT
- -
Capt Rizzo
Ens Poole
- -
Severance of foreign controls & relations
- -
Transfer of external property and archives
- -
Recall of diplomats

INTERNAL AFFAIRS UNIT
- -
Internal structure of Civil Government in Japan

FEAC Liaison, Election Campaigns, Corrupt practices
- -
Comdr. Swope

Reorganization of Nat'l Gov't, elimination of undesirable agencies
- -
Comdr Hussey

Control of political parties
- -
Major Roest

Reorganization of Ken and Local Governments, Reports
- -
Major Tilton

PLANNING GROUP
Director, Mr. Bowen Smith and team of 20 expert civilian planners

Demilitarization of government

Decentralization of government

Elimination of Feudal and Totalitarian Practices

Elimination of relationships contributive to Japanese war potential

Strengthening of democratic tendencies and processes in governmental, economic and social institutions

168

SECRET AUTHORITY NND 970178 BY NARS, DATE 12-18-75

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
Government Section

28 January 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD:

SUBJECT: "Planning Group," - Public Administration Branch

On 1 November 1945, my predecessor, Brigadier General Crist, recommended the acquisition from the United States of a highly selective group of civilian experts for the purpose of "long range planning," an implementation of G.O. No. 8, 2 October 1945. This subject was approved by the C/S on 8 November 1945. A part of the group is already assembled here and others are enroute.

For a month or so after my assumption of this responsibility I endeavored to pierce the mystery of this "planning" project but was unable to do so. I did conclude, however, that the project was wholly unwarranted and indefensible in logic or efficiency; that it was calculated to retard rather than expedite the work allocated to this section; that mere mention of the phrase "long range planning" immediately set up a psychological barrier to vigorous and immediate action; that by the time the work of this planning group had developed a "plan," we would long since have completed the action through our normal day to day, week to week, current operations.

In view of the foregoing I have ordered this long range planning project stopped and the personnel assembled or to be assembled for it integrated with the personnel of the Public Administration Branch of this Section in order that we can step up current operations and get on with the job.

The acquisition of the personnel for this project will entail no loss as it is highly trained and capable and will be of very material assistance in the orientation and progress of our work--at the same time constituting a hedge against loss of officer personnel through discharge.

COURTNEY WHITNEY
Brigadier General, U. S. Army
Chief, Government Section

Letter

8 b 6?
(2)

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
Government Section

1 February 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR THE CHIEF, GOVERNMENT SECTION

SUBJECT: Organization of Public Administration Division

1. Effective immediately, the Public Administration Division (PAD) will consist of the Chief, Deputy Chief, and six branches, as follows:

a. Legislative and Liaison Branch
b. Political Parties Branch
c. Governmental Powers Branch
d. Local Government Branch
e. Opinions Branch
f. Review and Reports Branch

2. The Chief, PAD, informs and advises the Chief, Government Section, on those civil affairs and military government matters in Japan assigned to the Government Section by paragraphs 1 and 3 of G. O. No. 8, GHQ, SCAP, by Annex A of Staff Memorandum No. 6, GHQ, SCAP, and on such other subjects as may from time to time be assigned to the PAD by the Chief, Government Section.

3. The Deputy Chief assists the Chief in carrying out his responsibilities, supervises administration and security matters within PAD, and exercises general charge, through branch chiefs, of plans and projects initiated by or submitted to PAD.

4. The Legislative and Liaison Branch (a) maintains liaison with the Bureau of Legislation of the Cabinet and with civil service administrators in the Ministries; (b) collects and supervises dissemination of proposed legislation pending in the Diet; (c) monitors election campaigns and exercises supervision to prevent corrupt practices; and (d) maintains liaison with the Allied Council for Japan and the Far Eastern Commission.

874

5. The Political Parties Branch (a) observes and otherwise keeps informed of the activities of political parties; (b) reviews and takes necessary action with reference to the registration statements and current declarations filed by political parties and other societies and organizations; and (c) dissolves and prevents the formation of secret, militaristic, ultranationalistic and anti-democratic societies, associations and organizations.

6. The Governmental Powers Branch (a) prepares plans, policies, directives and implementing instructions for the reform of the Japanese governmental system (including the separation of executive, legislative and judicial powers and the enumeration of fundamental civil and political rights); (b) causes the abrogation of laws prejudicial to the achievement of occupation policies; (c) considers proposals relating to the position of the Imperial institution, household and family; and (d) is responsible for the control of criminal and civil courts and removal and replacement of unacceptable court personnel and procurators.

7. The Local Government Branch (a) advises on policies pertaining to the reorganization of prefectural and municipal governmental subdivisions; and (b) initiates timely plans and recommendations for the popular election or local appointment of local officials and the institution of local elections.

8. The Opinions Branch (a) interprets directives prepared in the Government Section to the GHQ staff sections and, if appropriate, to the Japanese Government, preparing formal opinions upon official request; (b) considers directives and interpretations thereof prepared by other GHQ staff sections and (in co-ordination with the appropriate

branches) prepared concurrences, non-concurrences, or comments thereon; and (c) prepares and accepts special assignments for the Chief and Deputy Chief.

9. The Review and Reports Branch (a) reviews at periodic intervals the work of PAD and on the basis thereof prepares an insert for the daily telegram and a chapter for the monthly summation of GHQ activities; (b) reviews Japanese press editorials, news reports and letters to the Supreme Commander, and on the basis thereof prepares a daily summary; (c) reviews at weekly intervals recent political developments in Japan; and (d) is responsible for maintaining the Policy Book.

10. A roster of assignments is inclosed as Tab "A".

CHAS. L. KADES
Colonel Inf.
Chief, Pub. Adm. Div.

Incl. 1 - Tab "A"
Roster of Assignments

TAB A

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION DIVISION

Roster of Assignments

Chief : Colonel Chas. L. Kades
Deputy Chief: Lt. Col. Frank E. Hays

LEGISLATIVE AND LIAISON BRANCH:

Chief: Comdr. Guy J. Swope
Capt. Justin Williams
1st Lt. Milton J. Esman
Miss Gertrude Norman

POLITICAL PARTIES BRANCH:

Chief: Lt. Col. Pieter K. Roest
Dr. Harry Emerson Wildes
Miss Beate Sirota

GOVERNMENTAL POWERS BRANCH:

Chief: Comdr. A. R. Hussey, Jr.
1st Lt. George A. Nelson, Jr.
Dr. Cyrus H. Peake
Dr. Alfred Oppler
Mr. Jacob I. Miller
Miss Ruth A. Ellerman

LOCAL GOVERNMENT BRANCH:

Chief: Major Cecil G. Tilton
Mr. Philip O. Keeney
Lt. Comdr. Roy L. Malcolm
Miss Margaret Stone

OPINIONS BRANCH:

Chief: Capt. Frank Rizzo
Ensign Richard A. Poole
Miss Eleanor Hadley

REVIEW AND REPORTS BRANCH:

Chief: Lt. Osborne I. Hauge

8 b (3)

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
Government Section

4 February 1946

ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM NO. 19

SUBJECT: Personnel Assignments

1. The following officer personnel assignments are announced:

Chief, Government Section	Brig. Gen. Courtney Whitney
Deputy Chief	Col. B. E. Clarke
Administrative Assistant	Miss S. M. Hayes
Executive Officer	Lt. Col. H. E. Robison
Administrative Officer	Lt. Col. T. Y. Horton
Liaison Officer	Maj. J. G. Marr
Librarian-Historian	Lt. C. Lloyd-Jones (WAC)
Korean Division	Lt. Col. C. D. March (Chief) Lt. Col. E. S. Bibb Lt. Comdr. H. E. Stevens Maj. N. W. Stalheim Capt. F. V. Cahill, Jr. Capt. W. H. Fielding
Public Administration Division	Col. C. L. Kades (Chief) Lt. Col. F. E. Hays
Legislative and Liaison Branch	Comdr. C. J. Swope Capt. J. Williams Lt. M. J. Esman Miss G. Norman
Political Parties Branch	Lt. Col. P. K. Roest Dr. H. E. Wildes Miss B. Sirota
Governmental Powers Branch	Comdr. A. R. Hussey, Jr. Lt. G. A. Nelson, Jr. Dr. C. H. Peake Mr. J. I. Miller Miss R. A. Ellerman
Local Government Branch	Maj. C. G. Tilton Lt. Comdr. R. L. Malcolm Mr. P. O. Keeney Miss M. Stone

878

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Opinions Branch	Capt. F. Rizzo Ensign R. A. Poole
Review and Reports Branch	Lt. (j.g.) O. I. Hauge

COURTNEY WHITNEY
Brigadier General, U.S. Army
Chief, Government Section

8 b (8)
(4)

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
Government Section

4 December 1947

ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM NO. GS-20

SUBJECT: Organization of Government Section

1. Effective this date, the Government Section will be composed of the Section Chief, the Deputy Chief, the Executive Officer, Special Advisers, and ten divisions as follows:

Administrative Division
Civil Service Division
Courts and Law Division
Governmental Powers Division
Legislative Division
Local Government Division
National Government Division
Political Affairs Division
Public Affairs Division
Public Service Qualifications Division

2. The Deputy Chief informs and advises the Chief, Government Section, on civil affairs and represents and acts for the Section Chief during his absence.

3. The Executive Officer, under the direction of the Section Chief, coordinates all activities of Government Section, including civil service, and forms policies for the Section in all matters pertaining to administration and personnel. Maintains continuing liaison with all other staff sections; conducts conferences on matters of high level planning; advises Section Chief in matters pertaining to personnel and administration, and acts in the name of the Section Chief.

880

4. The Special Advisers undertake special assignments on economic, political and governmental affairs at the request of the Section Chief, and advise concerning policy matters.

5. The Divisions perform the following functions, in addition to carrying out such special assignments as may be made from time to time:

a. The Administrative Division is responsible for organizing, directing and establishing the policy for the division and for the selection and appointment of personnel for the Section. This division supervises the preparation and maintenance of personnel and supply records and requisitions and initiates pertinent reports and correspondence. Maintains statistical records and prepares comprehensive reports based upon analyses and evaluation thereof; reviews all actions taken by the Japanese Government, or its instrumentalities or agencies on matters not specifically assigned to other divisions of the Section. Organizes and directs the activities of the Interpreter and Stenographic Pools and the Section Library; reviews all outgoing correspondence for correct form and distributes incoming correspondence; and directs all visitors to the proper person or division. The Administrative Division maintains contact with other staff sections and is responsible for advising the Section Chief on all matters pertaining to personnel and administration.

b. The Civil Service Division is responsible for introducing, developing and effectuating a personnel program which is technically and administratively sound and meets the legal and practical needs of the Japanese situation. Is responsible for studying, plann-

ing, recommending and advising on the development and installation of an adequate system for the collection and analysis of personnel statistics, the establishment of comprehensive classification and compensation plans for the Japanese Government and the establishment of examining and training divisions and programs.

c. The Courts and Law Division is responsible for policies of the Japanese Government pertaining to the administration of justice, including civil liberties, and reviews specific actions of the Attorney General's Office, the courts and procurators.

d. The Governmental Powers Division is responsible for studies and reports on constitutional law and constitutional development and fundamental policies with respect to demobilization and demilitarization of the Japanese Government; and recommends policies concerning relationship between government and business and the Imperial institutions. Advises as to the policies concerning termination of Zaibatsu family control over Zaibatsu enterprises.

e. The Legislative Division is responsible for building up the Diet as the chief organ of state power and for advising both Diet and Cabinet members in the proper use of the parliamentary principles. Prepares analyses of the national political situation as reflected in the Diet for the Supreme Commander and the Section Chief, and reports the daily activities of the Diet for all GHQ Staff Sections. Implements Staff Memorandum No. 29, AG 320 (18 Mar 47) GS, and Staff Memorandum No. 21, AG 091.1 (25 Sept 47)GS. Makes recommendations concerning legislation pertaining to agriculture, forestry, fisheries, mining, communications, transportation and Diet-proposed amendments to GHQ-sponsored legislation.

43

892

f. The Local Government Division is responsible for directing policies in all matters relating to the organization and functioning of local government. This division maintains liaison with Military Government teams in the field; conducts official conferences with high Japanese governmental officials and with all local officials. Reviews all major legislation for all functions of government in the field of local autonomy, for example: education, health and welfare, police, fire, traffic control, taxation, financing, licensing, labor, political parties, cooperatives, land reform, fishing rights reform, mutual insurance, temporary housing, city and town planning and commerce and industry.

g. The National Government Division is responsible for advising on policies relating to internal structure of national government; recommending measures for elimination of undesirable or undemocratic administrative procedures or practices; supervising the major reform and reorganization of national ministries and other executive agencies made necessary by the institution of autonomous governments in prefectures and municipalities. Reviews bills presented to the Diet for accomplishment of these objectives. Represents Section Chief in conferences with high officials of Japanese government and representatives of other staff sections in matters pertaining to organization and operating techniques of national government. Advises jointly with Courts and Laws and Legislative Divisions on policies concerning separation of powers between executive, legislative and judicial branches, with particular reference to the relationship of the executive branch to the legislative and judicial branches of government. Is responsible for developing and directing SCAP surveillance programs for national elections.

h. The Political Affairs Division is responsible for promoting the development and adoption of sound democratic programs, organization and practices by political parties. Keeps informed of and evaluates the activities, composition, strength, importance, platforms and objectives of political parties and reports developments and evaluations thereof. Reviews and takes necessary action with reference to registration statements and current declarations filed by political parties and other societies and organizations. Maintains liaison with key party representatives of registered political parties and advises on matters concerning their internal organization and activities.

i. The Public Affairs Division is responsible for developing and executing long-range programs designed to achieve occupation objectives in the fields of government and politics, especially with regard to popular understanding of the principles and techniques of democratic government and the duties and responsibilities of citizens under the terms of the new Constitution. Formulates programs designed to inform and interpret for Military Government units the meaning and implications of new or pending legislation, political developments, local government and court reforms, etc. Prepares daily news summaries for use of the Supreme Commander and the Section Chief, dispatches bi-weekly radio report to Washington describing and analyzing governmental affairs; prepares weekly and monthly analyses of governmental affairs to inform and advise the Supreme Commander, the War Department and Joint Chiefs of Staff concerning the current governmental and political situation in Japan; and undertakes special assignments for the Chief and Deputy Chief of Government Section.

j. The Public Service Qualifications Division is responsible for insuring Japanese Government compliance with SCAP directives requiring: (a) The removal of exponents of ultranationalism and aggression from local and national public life, from politics, industry and the field of public information. (b) The dissolution of organizations which foster militarism, nationalism or hostility to the Occupation.

COURTNEY WHITNEY
Brigadier General, U. S. Army
Chief, Government Section

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

4 December 1947

GOVERNMENT SECTION

EXECUTIVE GROUP

NAME		TITLE
Courtney Whitney	Brig. Gen.	Chief
Charles L. Kades		Deputy Chief
Carl Darnell, Jr.	Lt. Col.	Executive Officer
Frank Hizzo		Special Assistant
Marion P. Echols	Col.	Special Adviser
Frank E. Hays		Special Adviser
Makoto Matsumoto		Research Analyst
Sheilah M. Hayes		Adm. Asst. to Chief of Section
Ruth Hays		Adm. Asst.

ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISION

Frank R. Harrison	Lt. Col.	Chief, Adm. Division
Robert E. Melvin	Capt.	Deputy Chief, Adm. Div.
Thomas McLendon	T/Sgt	Adm. Asst.
Hazel L. Morris		Personnel Coord.
Shirley A. Richard		Conference Steno
Elizabeth M. Robbins		Conference Steno
Harold T. Bettencourt		Chief Clerk
Ralph Marzanti	T/5	Asst. Chief Clerk
Louise P. Perzel		Personnel Clerk
Ruth M. Grahamslaw		Clerk Steno
Anne Vennett		Clerk Steno
June E. Baker		Clerk Steno
Enid S. Peterson		Clerk (Timekeeper-receptionist)
Agnes T. Spoune		Chief File Clerk
Harry E. Scolinos		File Clerk
Richard Marts	Pfc	File Clerk
Masako P. Sato		Clerk-Steno
Fred A. Daniel	Pfc	Supply Sgt.
William Rugoh	Pfc	Supply Clerk
Michael Urquhart	Pfc	Supply Clerk

INTERPRETER POOL
Adm. Division

Raymond Y. Ahn	Chief, Interpreters' Pool
Mabuyu Matsumoto	Translator A
Takao G. Shinguhi	Translator A
Yoshikiko Shigemura	Translator B
Kenji Morimoto	Translator B

GOVERNMENTAL POWERS

Alfred R. Hussey, Jr.		Chief of Division
Walter R. Menagan, Jr.		Deputy Chief
Douglas P. Campbell		Chief, Civ Lab Br
Annie M. Massingill		Adm. Asst.

POLITICAL AFFAIRS

Guy J. Swope		Chief of Division
Clifford D. Avery		Chief, Political Parties Br.
Anna M. Kashilla		Adm. Asst.
Margaret J. Haverty		Secretary

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Cecil G. Tilton		Chief of Division
Robert A. Hiebor	Major	Deputy Chief
Michael E. Nolan		Chief, Town and Village Br.
Kenneth E. Schnelle		Chief, Municipal Br.
Howard D. Porter		Chief, Prefectural Br.
Roy Harris	Major	Liaison Officer
Arnold W. VanBenschoten		Government Advisor
Maud McKenna		Adm. Asst. & Sec.

PUBLIC SERVICE QUALIFICATIONS DIV.

Jack Napier	Major	Chief
Roger W. Snow, Jr.	Major	Deputy Chief
Hans H. Baerwald	1st Lt.	Language Officer
John H. Brady, Jr.		Chief, Gov. Ser. Br.
Arvella C. Raines		Chief, Econ. Br.
Taro Tsukahara		Govt. Analyst
Guy A. Wiggins		" "
Robert W. Berman	Capt.	Chief, Records & Reports Branch
Anne W. Earle		Research Analyst
Yashitaru Kawano		Chief, Screening Pool
Nan L. Grindle		Research Analyst
Marthe A. McGrath		Research Analyst
Hilde K. Mueller		Research Analyst
Virginia Schwertner	Sgt.	Research Analyst
William S. Tyson	Cpl.	Research Analyst
Kirsten E. Drivdahl		Adm. Asst.
Fumi Tajima		Special Clerk
Natsuye I. Ogino		Gen. Clerk

CIVIL SERVICE DIVISION

Blaine Hoover	Chief of Division
Wm. Pierce MacCoy	Chief, Gen. Pers. Adm. Br.
Robert S. Hare	Chief, Class. & Com. Spec.
Harry W. Marsh	Chief, Exam. Spec.
Thomas E. Tindale	Chief, Train. Branch

MacDonald Salter		Pers. Org. Spec.
Thomas L. Eliot		Pers. Specialist
Maynard H. Shirven		Exam. Spec.
Nesse B. Bettis		Compensation Spec.
Walter P. Domanowski		Compensation Spec.
James B. Vaughn		Class. Spec.
Joseph L. Speicher		Exam. Spec.
Grace H. Pierson		Exam. Spec.
Foster B. Reser		Exam. Spec.
Helen R. Machin		Adm. Asst.
William Rustoberg	S/Sgt	Adm. Asst.
Yonso J. Marumi		Interpreter
Gilbert T. Suzuki		Interpreter
Yoshimari R. Abe		Interpreter
Rosemary A. Darilek		Chief File Clerk
Margaret E. McMahon		Clerk-Steno
Marcella T. Antony		Clerk-Steno
Mary A. Williams		Clerk-Steno
Ella V. Osburn		Clerk-Steno
Margaret E. Gibson		Clerk-Steno
Jane E. Coyle		File Clerk

COURTS & LAW DIV.

Alfred C. Oppler		Chief, Division
Frank C. Novotny	Capt.	Special Asst.
Arthur J. McCormick		Chief, Civil Affairs Br.
Thomas L. Blakemore		Chief, Crim. Affairs Br.
Howard Meyers		Chief, Judicial Affairs Br.
Richard B. Appleton		Chief, Lgl. Rvw. Coord. Br.
Jeanne D. Connors		Legal Research Asst.
Mary C. Morgan		Adm. Asst.
Louise F. Patterson		Secretary
Bertie W. Butler		Steno
Frank T. Yamamoto		Translator

LEGISLATIVE DIV.

Justin Williams		Chief of Division
Helen Loeb		Chief, Dist Opr. & Anl. Br.
Richard G. Brown	Capt.	Liaison Officer
Crescenzo Guida	Capt.	Liaison Officer
Mildred E. Fischer		Adm. Asst.

PUBLIC AFFAIRS DIV.

Osborne L. Hauge	Chief of Division
Marcel Grilli	Govt. Analyst
Alice G. Gordon	Chief, Public Liaison Br.
Douglas F. Scott	Deputy Chief, Pub. Liaison Br.
Hesse Burg	Research Analyst
Edna Ferguson	Adm. Asst. & Ed. Clerk
Margaret V. Bedinger	Clerk-Steno

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT DIV.

Carlos P. Marcum		Chief of Division
Paul J. Kent		Deputy Chief
Thomas Diamantes	Capt.	Special Asst.
John K. McLean		Asst. Analyst
Joyce M. Durmer		Adm. Asst.

8 b (5)
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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
Government Section
Public Administration Division

19 July 1946

ADMINISTRATIVE MEMORANDUM NO. 1

SUBJECT: Secretariat for the Provisional Legislative Investigating Committee.

1. a. The Japanese Government has established by Imperial Ordinance a Provisional Legislative Investigating Committee (PLIC) whose function it will be to investigate and recommend changes in laws directly and indispensably connected with the proposed new Japanese Constitution.

b. The work of the Committee has been divided into four divisions as follows:

Division I: Imperial Household and Cabinet (including organization of administrative departments - exclusive of autonomous local government entities). Director of this Division is Minister Kanamori.

Division II: Diet (including establishment of the House of Councillors; rules and regulations for both Houses; and election laws for both Houses). Director is Reikichi Kita (Liberal Party).

Division III: Judiciary and Codes (including Law for the organization of Courts; civil and criminal procedure; Civil and Penal Code). Director is Chuzaburo Arima, a lawyer.

47

890

Division IV: Finance and Other Matters (miscellaneous). Director is Hiroyoshi Hiratsuka, member of the House of Peers.

Each division has a director, a permanent secretary and a CLO liaison representative. The latter will attend committee and division meetings and serve as liaison officers to GHQ, SCAP.

2. For the information and guidance of all concerned there is established in PAD a Secretariat for the Provisional Legislative Investigating Committee (SPLIC) the duties of which will be to maintain surveillance over, and liaison with, the activities of the Provisional Legislative Investigating Committee and to advise when appropriate action should be taken. Whenever required, such action will then be taken through regular channels.

3. The Secretariat will consist of Commander Guy J. Swope, Major Frank Rizzo, Mr. Cyrus H. Peake and Mr. Alfred C. Oppler. Each is assigned to a division as follows:

Division I	Mr. Peake
Division II	Comdr. Swope
Division III	Mr. Oppler
Division IV	Maj. Rizzo

4. Each member of the Secretariat will act as an opposite number to the Director of the Committee Division for which responsibility is assigned and also as opposite number to the CLO representative of such Division. Nothing in this memorandum in any way affects the authority or functions of the Branch Chiefs of PAD in their respective fields who, along with the Division Chief and Executive Group, will be kept fully informed by the Secretariat.

CHAS. L. KADES
Colonel INF.

891

48

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
Government Section

30 June 1946

MEMORANDUM: Constitutional Committees

Existing records show that the Public Administration Division of Government Section was organized for the preparation of a draft constitution into the following committees:

Steering Committee

Col. Charles L. Kades
Comdr. Alfred R. Hussey, Jr.
Lt. Col. Milo E. Rowell
Miss Ruth Ellerman

Legislative Committee

Lt. Col. Frank E. Hays
Comdr. Guy J. Swope
Lt. (JG) Osborne Hauge
Miss Gertrude Norman

Executive Committee

Cyrus H. Peake
Jacob I. Miller
1st Lt. Milton J. Esman

Civil Rights Committee

Lt. Col. Pieter K. Roest
Harry Emerson Wildes
Miss Beate Sirota

Judiciary Committee

Lt. Col. Milo F. Rowell
Comdr. Alfred R. Hussey, Jr.
Miss Margaret Stone

Local Government Committee

Maj. Cecil C. Tilton
Lt. Comdr. Roy L. Malcolm
Mr. Philip C. Keeney

Finance Committee

Capt. Frank Rizzo

Committee on the Emperor, Treaties and Enabling Provisions

1st Lt. Geo. A. Nelson, Jr.
Ens. Richard A. Poole

The Preamble

Comdr. Alfred R. Hussey, Jr.

Secretaries

Miss Shiela Hayes
Miss Edna Ferguson

Interpreters

1st Lt. Joseph Cordon
1st Lt. I. Herskowitz

Alfred R. Hussey, Jr.
Chief, Governmental Powers Division

892

4

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PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION DIVISION

ROSTER OF ASSIGNMENTS

August 1, 1946

Chief	Colonel Chas L Kades
Chief Plans & Operations Officer	Lt.Col. Frank E. Hays
Assistant Chief	Mr. T. A. Bisson
Assistant Chief	Maj. Frank Rizzo
Historian	Dr. Harry Emerson Wildes (in addition to other duties)

GOVERNMENTAL POWERS BRANCH:

Comdr A. R. Hussey, Jr.	Chief
Dr Cyrus H. Peake	Deputy Chief
Miss Ruth A. Ellerman	
Miss Eleanor M. Hadley	
Judge Alfred Oppler	Legal Subsection
Mr T. L. Blakemore	Chief

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH:

Capt Justin Williams	
Miss Gertrude Norman	Chief

POLITICAL PARTIES BRANCH:

Dr Pieter K. Roest	
Dr Harry Emerson Wildes	Chief
Miss Beate Sirota	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT BRANCH:

Major Cecil G. Tilton	
Dr A. J. Grajdanzev	Chief
Lt Comdr Ralph W. E. Reid	

OPINIONS BRANCH:

Mr Carlos P. Marcum	
Lt (jg) Richard A. Poole	Chief
Lt M. J. Esman	

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT BRANCH:

Mr Osborne I. Hauge	
Lt Joseph Gordon (In addition to regular duties)	Chief

893

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C. CITATIONS AND AWARDS TO GOVERNMENT SECTION PERSONNEL.

MILITARY

NAME	KIND OF AWARD	DATE
T/5 Harold T. Bettencourt	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46
T/3 Richard V. Bierberg	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46
Captain Fred V. Cahill	Army Commendation Ribbon	16 Jul 46
W/O Henry A. Christopher	Army Commendation Ribbon	13 Aug 46
T/4 Edward P. Costlow	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46
Lt. Col. Carl E. Erickson	Legion of Merit	8 Mar 46
1st Lt. Milton T. Esman	Army Commendation Ribbon	15 Jul 46
Captain William H. Fielding	Army Commendation Ribbon	16 Jul 46
S/Sgt Charles C. Glantz	Army Commendation Ribbon	15 Jul 46
1st Lt. Joseph Gordon	Army Commendation Ribbon	12 Jul 46
T/4 Elwood H. Hanna	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46
Major Roy A. Harris	Certificate of Achievement	30 June 48
Lt. USNR Osborne I. Hauge	Army Commendation Ribbon	2 Jul 46
T/4 George Haydu	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46
Lt. Col. Frank E. Hays	Army Commendation Ribbon	17 Jul 46
T/4 Robert L. Hershey	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46
1st Lt. Irwin I. Hershowitz	Army Commendation Ribbon	19 Apr 46
T/4 Jack M. Hoyt	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46
Comdr. USNR A. Redman Hussey, Jr.	Legion of Merit	30 Jun 46
Col. Charles L. Kades	Legion of Merit Oak Leaf Cluster	28 Jun 46
T/4 Bruno M. Koski	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46
T/4 Ernest D. Manasse	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46

NAME	KIND OF AWARD	DATE
Major John C. Marr	Army Commendation Ribbon	19 Jun 46
Lt. Col. Charles D. Marsh	Legion of Merit	28 Jun 46
Captain George A. G. Nelson	Army Commendation Ribbon	12 Aug 46
Captain Frank C. Novotny	Certificate of Achievement	31 May 48
Lt. USNR Richard A. Poole	Army Commendation Ribbon	22 Jul 46

CIVILIANS

Frank E. Hays	Award of Meritorious Civilian Service	10 Aug 48
A. Rodman Hussey	Award of Meritorious Civilian Service	3 Jul 48
Carlos P. Marcum	Award of Meritorious Civilian Service	3 Jul 48
Alfred Oppler	Award of Meritorious Civilian Service	3 Jul 48
Pieter Roest	Award of Meritorious Civilian Service	28 May 48
Guy T. Swope	Award of Meritorious Civilian Service	25 Feb 48
Cecil G. Tilton	Award of Meritorious Civilian Service	19 Jul 48

Major Frank Rizzo	Legion of Merit	29 June 46
Col. Henry E. Robinson	Legion of Merit Oak Leaf Cluster	24 Sep 46
Lt. Col. Pieter K. Roest	Legion of Merit	29 June 46
T/4 Merlin Roth	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46
Lt. Col. Milo E. Rowell	Legion of Merit	23 Feb 46
T/5 Nels L. Simpson	Certificate of Achievement	12 Aug 46
Major Nels W. Stalheim	Army Commendation Ribbon	17 July 46
Comdr. USNR Harold E. Stevens	Legion of Merit	30 June 46
Comdr. USNR Guy J. Swope	Legion of Merit	30 June 46
Lt. Col. Cecil G. Tilton	Legion of Merit	28 June 46
Capt. Justin Williams	Army Commendation Ribbon	15 July 46

Title	Name	Job Title Held While in Government Section
Mr.	Aka, Raymond	Chief, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
Mr.	Aka, Yoshimori R.	Interpreter, Adm Div
1st Lt.	Alldredge, Doyle M.	Liaison Officer, Korean Div
Miss	Alten, Virginia	Clerk Steno, Adm Div
Miss	Anderson, Jeanette	Chief, Typist Pool, Adm Div
S 1/c	Anderson, Oscar	Clerk Steno, Adm Div
T/4	Ambroseo, Henry	Clerk, Adm Div
Miss	Antony, Marcella T.	Clerk Steno, Adm Div
Mr.	Appleton, Richard B.	Attorney, Courts and Law Div
1st Lt.	Avant, James B.	Deputy Chief, Adm Div
Mr.	Avery, Clifford D.	Govt Analyst, Pol Affairs Div
Sgt.	Bacchi, RussellJ.	Supply Clerk, Adm Div
1st Lt.	Baerwald, Hans H.	Language Officer, PSQ Div
Miss	Baker, June E.	Clerk Steno, Civil Service Div
S/Sgt	Barnes, Frank M.	Chief File Clerk, Adm Div
S 1/c	Barsanti, Ralph	Chief Clerk, Adm Div
Sgt.	Barta, Richard	File Clerk, Adm Div
Miss	Bean, Maxine	Clerk Typist, Adm Div
Mr.	Bell, James R.	Chief, Organization Br. Civil Service Div
Mr.	Bettencourt, Harold T.	Adm Asst, Adm Div
Mr.	Bettis, Jesse B.	Compensation Specialist, Civil Service Div
Lt. Col.	Bibb, Eugene S.	Chief, Korean Div
Major	Bieber, Robert A.	Deputy Chief, Local Govt Div

Title	Name	Job Title Held While in Government Section
T/3	Bierberg, Richard V.	Chief Clerk, Korean Div
Mr.	Bisson, Thomas A.	Special Adviser to Chief, Govt Sec
Mr.	Blakemore, Thomas	Attorney, Courts and Law Div
Miss	Bodinger, Margaret	Research Steno, Public Affairs Div
Miss	Bone, Joyce E.	Clerk Typist, Adm Div
Miss	Borthick, Nora M.	Classification Specialist, Civil Service Div
Mr.	Brady, John L.	Chief, Govt Service Br. PSQ Div
Capt.	Brown, Richard G.	Legislative Liaison Off., Parl and Pol Div
Mr.	Burg, Moses	Govt Analyst, Public Affairs Div
Capt.	Burness, Carl G.	Deputy Chief, Korean Div
Miss	Butler, Bertie W.	Clerk Steno, Courts and Law Div
Lt. Comdr.	Byard, Spencer	Legal Officer, Govt Sec
Capt.	Cahill, Fred V., Jr.	Liaison Officer, Korean Div
Mr.	Campbell, Douglas P.	Govt Analyst, Govt Powers Div
Miss	Carson, Jean A.	Clerk, Adm Div
Miss	Chick, Arvilla M.	Govt Analyst, PSQ Div
W/O	Christopher, Henry A.	Secretary to Chief, Govt Sec
Colonel	Clarke, Bruce E.	Chief, Korean Div
Pfc	Coakley, Robert M.	Jeep Driver, Adm Div
Miss	Coenen, Dorothy H.	Clerk Steno, Korean Div
Miss	Cohan, Ida R.	Clerk Typist, PSQ Div
Professor	Colgrove, Kenneth	Special Adviser to Chief, Govt Sec
Miss	Conners, Jeanne	Legal Analyst, Courts and Law Div
Sgt.	Costlow, Edward P.	Clerk Typist, Korean Div
Miss	Coyle, Jane	File Clerk, Adm Div

Title	Name	Job Title Held While in Government Section
Sgt.	Daniel, Fred A.	Supply NCO, Adm Div
Miss	Darilek, Rosemary A.	Info and Editorial Clerk, Civil Service Div
Lt. Col.	Darnell, Carl, Jr.	Executive Officer, Govt Sec
Capt.	Diamantes, Thomas	Deputy Chief, Pol Affairs Div
Miss	Dolen, June	Clerk Typist, Adm Div
Mr.	Domanowski, Walter P.	Compensation Specialist, Civil Service Div
Miss	Durner, Joyce M.	Steno, National Govt Div
Miss	Earle, Anne W.	Research Analyst, PSQ Div
Colonel	Echols, Marion P.	Special Adviser to Chief, Govt Sec
Mr.	Eliot, Thomas L.	Personnel Specialist, Civil Service Div.
Miss	Ellerman, Ruth A.	Govt Analyst, Govt Powers Div
Miss	Elliott, Audrey Doris	Clerk Steno, Civil Service Div
Lt. Col.	Erickson, Carl E.	Chief, Operations Unit, Govt Sec
1st Lt.	Esman, Milton J.	Govt Analyst, Legislative Div
Miss	Farley, Miriam S.	Govt Analyst, Information Management Br.
Miss	Farrar, Franchelle	Clerk Typist, Adm Div
Miss	Ferguson, Edna	Info and Editorial Clerk, Public Affairs Div
Capt.	Fielding, William H.	Chief, Korean Div
Miss	Fischer, Mildred E.	Adm Asst, Parl and Pol Div
Miss	Fujita, Mary S.	Clerk, Civil Service Div
T/5	Gibbons, Ernest J.	Driver, Adm Div
Miss	Gibson, Margaret E.	Personnel Clerk, Adm Div
Miss	Gilbert, Monica	Clerk (Professional Asst)

Title	Name	Job Title Held While In Government Section
Lt. Col.	Glen, Ned W.	Korean Div Staff
S/Sgt	Glunz, Charles C.	Adm Asst, Public Admin Div
Lt. Comdr.	Goodsill, Marshall, Jr.	Korean Div Staff and Public Admin Div Staff
Miss	Gordon, Alice	Govt Analyst, Public Affairs Div
1st Lt.	Gordon, Joseph	Chief, Interpreter Pool
Miss	Grahamslaw, Ruth M.	Steno, PSQ Div
Mr.	Grajdanzev, Andrew J.	Govt Adviser, Local Govt Div
Mr.	Grilli, Marcel	Govt Analyst, Public Affairs Div
Miss	Grindle, Nan	Research Anslyst, PSQ Div
S 1/c	Groton, Donald E.	Clerk Steno, Public Admin Div
Capt.	Guida, Crescenzo	Liaison Officer, Parl and Pol Div
Miss	Hadley, Eleanor M.	Govt Analyst, Govt Powers Div
Miss	Hamre, Lillian	Clerk Steno, Civil Service Div
Sgt.	Hannah, Elwood E.	Chief, File Br.
Miss	Hansen, Helen	Clerk Steno, Adm. Div
Mr.	Hare, Robert S.	Classification and Compensation Specialist, Civil Service Div
Major	Harris, Roy A.	Deputy Chief, Local Govt Div
Lt. Col.	Harrison, Frank R.	Chief, Adm Div
Capt.	Haslam, James T.	Liaison Officer, Korean Div
Mr.	Hauge, Osborne I.	Chief, Public Affairs Div
Miss	Haverty, Margaret J.	Admin Asst, National Govt Div
T/4	Havre, John M.	Clerk, Adm Div
Sgt.	Haydu, George	Clerk Typist, Public Admin Div
Miss	Hayes, Sheilah M.	Secy to Chief, Govt Sec

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Title	Name	Job Title Held While in Government Section
Lt. Col.	Hays, Frank E.	Special Adviser to Chief, Govt Sec
Miss	Hays, Ruth	Secretary, Executive Br
Mrs.	Hawkins, Betty	Clerk (Prof. Asst.) PSQ Division
Miss	Helmey, Palma G.	Assistant Librarian
Miss	Hendricks, Lorraine	Clerk, Adm Div.
Sgt.	Hershey, Robert L.	Supply Clerk, Adm Div
1st Lt.	Hershowitz, Irwin	Chief, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
1st Lt.	Hino, Kenneth S.	Chief, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
Mr.	Hoover, Blaine	Chief, Civil Service Div
Lt. Col.	Horton, Tom Y.	Chief, Adm Div
Sgt.	Hoyt, Jack M.	Clerk Steno, Adm Div
Comdr.	Hussey, Alfred R., Jr.	Chief, Govt Powers Div and Special Adviser to Chief, Govt Sec
T/3	Irvin, Thomas D.	Clerk, Admin Div
Miss	Jackson, Lucille M.	Clerk, Korean Div
Sgt.	Jennings, John C.	Message Center Clerk, Adm Div
Capt.	Jones, Alexander L.	Govt Analyst, PSQ Div
Miss	Jones, Rachel J.	Clerk, Civil Service Div
Miss	Kachilla, Anne M.	Asst Chief Clerk, Adm Div
Colonel	Kades, Charles L.	Deputy Chief, Govt Sec
Mr.	Kawano, Yoshiteru	Research Analyst, PSQ Div
T/3	Keane, John F.	Chief Clerk, Adm Div
Mr.	Kent, Paul	Govt Analyst, National Govt Div
Sgt.	Keski, Bruno M.	Librarian, Adm Div
Miss	Kozlowski, Wanda	File Clerk, PSQ Division
Mr.	Kuwabara, Kenichi G.	Interpreter and Translator, Adm Div

Title	Name	Job Title Held While in Government Section
Miss	Kuwaye, Misao	Asst. to Chief, Pol Affairs Div
1st Lt.	Langston, Rosalind	Librarian, Adm Div
Miss	LaFrad, Joan L.	Clerk Typist, Adm Div
Miss	Larson, Frances E.	Secretary, Pol Affairs Div
Mrs.	Lawrence, Kirsten Drivdahl	Secretary, Executive Br
Sgt.	Lewis, Edward H.	Clerk Steno, Public Adm Div
Miss	Loeb, Helen	Chief, Dist Operations and Analysis Br., Parl and Pol Div
Sgt.	Lopez, Peter	File Clerk, Adm Div
Mr.	MacCoy, W. Pierce	Chief, Gen Personnel Adm Br., Civil Service Div
Lt. Comdr.	MacInnis, Donald B.	Korean Div Staff
Mr.	McCormick, Arthur J.	Attorney, Courts and Law Div
XXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
Miss	McGrath, Martha Ann	Clark (Prof Asst) FSO Div
Miss	McKenna, Maud	Secretary to Chief, Govt Sec
Mr.	McLean, John	Govt Analyst, Nat'l Govt Div
M/S	McLendon, Thomas	Admin Asst., Adm Div
Miss	McMahon, Margaret H.	Clerk Steno, Civil Service Div
Mrs.	McQuail, Elizabeth	Clerk Steno, Executive Br.
Miss	McVoy, Elsa C.	Secretary, Pol Affairs Div
Miss	Machin, Helen R.	Adm Asst, Civil Service Div
Mr.	Maki, John M.	Govt Analyst, Govt Powers Div
Lt. Comdr.	Malcolm, Roy L.	Local Govt Div Staff
Sgt.	Manasse, Ernest D.	Supply NCO, Adm Div
Lt. Col.	Marcum, Carlos P.	Chief, Nat'l Govt Div., Chief, Pol Affairs Div
Lt. Col.	Marr, John G.	Liaison Officer, 6th & 8th Armies

Title	Name	Job Title Held While in Government Section
Lt. Col.	Marsh, Charles	Chief, Korean Div
Mr.	Marsh, Harry W.	Examination Specialist, Civil Service Div
Capt.	Martaus, Joseph A.	Liaison Officer, Korean Div
Capt.	Martenilli, Alba C.	Adm Officer, Korean Div
Mr.	Masland, John W.	Govt Analyst, Local Govt Div
Miss	Massingill, Annie	Clerk Steno, Govt Powers Div
Mr.	Matsukata, Makato	Govt Analyst, Public Affairs Div
Miss	Matsumoto, Mutsuya	Interpreter, Adm Div
Miss	Maynard, Jacqueline J.	Clerk Typist, Adm Div
Capt.	Melvin, Robert E.	Chief, Adm Div
Mr.	Meyers, Howard	Attorney, Courts and Law Div
Mr.	Miller, Jacob I.	Govt Analyst, Govt Powers Div.
Miss	Mimbs, Emma L.	Clerk Typist, Adm Div
Miss	Morgan, Mary	Clerk Steno, Courts and Law Div
Mr.	Monagan, Walter E. Jr.	Attorney, Courts and Law Div
Mr.	Morinaka, Kenji	Interpreter, Adm Div
Mrs.	Morris, Hazel	Personnel Coordinator, Adm Div
Cpl.	Mosby, Richard	File Clerk, Adm Div
Miss	Mueller, Hilde	Clerk (Prof.) PSQ Div
Sgt.	Naegle, Theodore	Supply NCO, Adm Div
Mr.	Nakazawa, Albert	Translator, Adm Div
Major	Napier, Jack	Opr. Officer Korean Div; Chief SP Div /Adm Off; Chief, PSQ Div; Chief, Public Adm Div; Executive Off
Mr.	Narumi, Yonao J.	Translator, Civil Service Div
Miss	Neff, Kathryn	Clerk (Prof Asst) PSQ Div
Capt.	Nelson, George A., Jr.	Govt Analyst, Govt Powers Div

Title	Name	Job Title While in Government Section
S/S	Newman, Clifford	Supply NCO, Adm Div
Mr.	Nolan, Michael	Attorney, Local Govt Div
Miss	Norman, Gertrude	Govt Analyst, Legis and Liaison Div
Mr.	Noss, Theodore	Govt Analyst, Civil Service Advisory Group
Capt.	Novotny, Frank C.	Attorney, Courts and Law Div
T/4	Odanaka, Woodrow	Translator, Interpreter Pool, Admin Div
Miss	Ogina, Hatsuye	Clerk-Interpreter, PSO Div
Dr.	Oppler, Alfred C.	Chief, Courts and Law Div
Miss	Osburn, Ella V.	Clerk Steno, Adm Div
Miss	Parnell, Sarah R.	Clerk Typist, Adm Div
Lt. Col.	Patrick, Loomis	Chief, Operations Unit, Public Adm Div
Miss	Patterson, Louise E.	Clerk Steno, Courts and Law Div
T/3	Payne, Charles E.	Clerk Typist, Adm Div
Mr.	Peake, Cyrus H.	Deputy Chief, Govt Powers Div
Miss	Perzel, Louise	Clerk Steno, Adm Div
Miss	Petersen, Enid	Clerk, Adm Div
Mr.	Petersen, Gordon W.	Examination Specialist, Civil Service Div
T/3	Petersen, James L.	Clerk, Adm Div
T/5	Phillips, Joseph A.	Asst Chief Clerk, Adm Div
Miss	Phillips, Kathryn J.	File Clerk, Civil Service Div
Miss	Pierson, Grace	Examination Specialist, Civil Service Div
Miss	Piser, Ruth	Clerk Typist, Civil Service Div

Title	Name	Job Title Held While in Government Section
Lt. (j.g.)	Poole, Richard A.	Govt Analyst, Opinions Branch, Public Adm Div
Mr.	Porter, Howard D.	Govt Analyst, Local Govt Div
Lt. Comdr.	Reid, Ralph W. E.	Special Asst to Deputy Chief, Govt Sec
Mrs.	Reilly, Veranice	Steno, Civil Service Div
T/4	Reinhardt, Wesley	Clerk, Adm Div
S/S	Rhode, Dorothy	Adm Asst, Govt Powers Div
Miss	Richard, Shirley	Steno, Executive Br.
Major	Rizzo, Frank	The Special Asst to Chief, Govt Sec
Cpl.	Roach, William	Supply Clerk, Adm Div
Miss	Robbins, Elizabeth M.	Clerk Steno, Civil Service Div
Col.	Robinson, Henry E.	Executive Officer, Govt Sec.
Miss	Rockey, Mary	Secretary, Parl and Pol Div
T/3	Rodriquez, Roddy	General's Driver
Lt. Col.	Roest, Pieter K.	Chief, Pol Affairs Div
Sgt.	Romano, Catherine	File Clerk, Adm Div
1st Lt.	Rosenberg, Charles I.	Deputy Chief, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
Mr.	Roser, Foster	Examination Specialist, Civil Service Div
Sgt.	Roth, Merlin	Clerk Typist, Public Adm Div
Lt. Col.	Rowell, Milo E.	Judicial Affairs Officer, Public Adm Div
S/S	Rusteberg, William	Asst Chief Clerk, Adm Div
Mr.	Salter, MacDonald	Organization Specialist, Civil Service Div
Mrs.	Sato, Masako F.	Clerk Steno, Adm Div
Mr.	Schnelle, Kenneth E.	Govt Advisor, Local Govt Div

Title	Name	Job Title Held While in Government Section
S/S	Schweitzer, Virginia	Professional Clerk, PSQ Div
Mr.	Scolinas, Harry	Chief, File Clerk, Adm Div
Mr.	Scott, Douglas F.	Govt Analyst, PSQ Div
Miss	Sgobassi, Elisabeth A. H.	Clerk Steno, Korean Div
Cpl.	Shadwick, Wayne	Supply Clerk, Adm Div
Miss	Sheridan, Virginia	Clerk Steno, Local Govt Div
T/4	Shibayama, Goro	Translator, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
Mr.	Shigemura, Yoshikoko	Interpreter-translator, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
T/4	Shimokawa, James W.	Translator, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
Mr.	Shinguchi, Takao G.	Interpreter, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
Mr.	Shirven, Maynard	Examination Specialist, Civil Service Div
Mr.	Shively, John R.	Training Specialist, Civil Service Div
M/S	Shobara, Jimmie H.	Interpreter-Translator, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
T/5	Simpson, Nels L.	Clerk Typist, Public Adm Div
Sgt.	Sinclair, Walter	Supply Clerk, Adm Div
Miss	Sirota, Beate	Govt Analyst, Pol Affairs Div and Govt Analyst, Purge Div.
S/S	Slaugenhaupt, Hugh	Message Center Clerk, Adm Div
Mr.	Smith, Douglas W.	Professional Records Clerk, PSQ Div.
Miss	Smith, Margaret A.	Clerk Steno, Adm Div
Major	Snow, Roger W., Jr.	Deputy Chief, PSQ Div and Deputy Chief, Special Proj Div
Mr.	Speicher, Joseph L.	Examination Specialist, Civil Service Div

Title	Name	Job Title Held While in Government Section
Miss	Spouse, Agnes T.	File Clerk, Adm Div
Major	Stalheim, Nels W.	Executive Officer, Korean Div
Miss	Starr, Marjorie I.	Personnel Coordinator, Adm Div
Capt.	Stevens, Caroline L-J	Chief Librarian, Adm Div
Comdr.	Stevens, Harold E.	Chief, Korean Div
T/4	Stivale, Joseph J.	Clerk, Adm Div
Miss	Stone, Margaret J.	Govt Analyst, Local Govt Div
Cpl.	Stover, Arthur H.	File Clerk, Adm Div
T/S	Suski, Joe	Interpreter-Translator, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
Mr.	Susuki, Gilbert T.	Education Specialist, Civil Service Div
Comdr.	Swope, Guy	Chief, Nat'l Govt Div. and Chief, Pol Affairs Div
Miss	Tajima, Fumi	Clerk Translator, PSQ Div
Cpl.	Tanaka, Masayoshi	Interpreter-Translator, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
Lt. Col.	Tilton, Cecil G.	Chief, Local Govt Div
Mr.	Tindale, Thomas K.	Chief, Training Br, Civil Service Div
Mr.	Tsukahara, Taro	Govt Analyst, PSQ Div
T/4	Tsushima, Harry T.	Translator, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
Pfc	Turner, Wilbur	Jeep Driver
Sgt	Tyson, Williams S.	Professional Clerk, PSQ Div
Cpl.	Urquhart, Michael	Supply Clerk, Adm Div;Clerk,PSQ Div
Mr.	Van Benschoten, Arnold	Govt Analyst, Local Govt Div
Miss	Van Borkum, Melva L.	Clerk Steno, Civil Service Div
Mr.	Vaughn, James B.	Classification Specialist, Civil Service Div

Title	Name	Job Title Held While in Government Section
Miss	Vennett, Anne	Clerk Steno, Adm Div
Pfc	Voorhees, Seeley	Jeep Driver
T/5	Wallestad, Eugene T.	Clerk, Adm Div
Major	Washburn, Danforth C.	Korean Div Staff
Miss	White, Elizabeth	File Clerk, Adm Div
Brig. Gen.	Whitney, Courtney	Chief, Govt Sec
Mr.	Whitney, Courtney, Jr.	Govt Analyst, PSQ Div
Mr.	Wiggins, Guy A.	Govt Analyst, PSQ Div
Mr.	Wildes, Harry E.	Chief, Info Mgmt Br., Public Affairs Div
T/3	Williams, Arthur R.	Clerk, Adm Div
Dr.	Williams, Justin	Chief, Legis Div and Chief, Parl and Pol Div
Miss	Williams, Mary A.	Clerk Steno, Civil Service Div
Sgt.	Wynant, Gordon H.	Chief Clerk, Korean Div
Mr.	Yamamoto, Frank T.	Interpreter-Translator, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div
T/3	Yonekawa, Toko	Translator, Interpreter Pool, Adm Div