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Ambition and Luxury

Poetical Epistle

By William Richardson.



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AMBITION AND LUXURY,

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POETICAL EPISTLE.

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POETICAL EPISTLE.

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WILLIAM RICHARDSON, A. M.

Professor of Humanity in the University of Glafgow.

E D I N B U R G H: Printed for WILLIAM CREECH; A N D T. CADELL London. M,DCC,LXXVIII.

ERRATA.

Line 63. for golden read radiant.

78. for departed read subjected.

156. for the read his.

395. instead of the full point, a point of interrogation.

ADVERTISEMENT.

THE following Epiftle was written a few years ago. Since that time it has received confiderable corrections. By this, however, the Author by no means infinuates that it has received all the corrections neceffary. On the contrary, ever fince part of it has been printed, he has obferved fome things in the ftructure, and in the verfification, which perhaps might require amendment. He has not, indeed, made any material changes in confequence of this, convinced that an author, especially on the eve of publication, is not a proper judge of what he has himfelf written. He submits the whole, therefore, with great deference, to the judgment of the Public. For, after all, he may be charged, perhaps, with bestowing more pains on these verses than any thought they convey, or any images they prefent, deferve.----Though, in the Poetical Epiftle, a digreffive manner of writing may be juflified by examples of great authority; yet, in the most defultory, there ought to be unity of subject, and a connection, more or lefs intimate, between all the parts. Left these qualities fhould not be fo immediately apparent in the following Poem as the Author could wifh, he has taken the liberty of offering his readers an Argument, fhewing the general defign, and the connection fubfifting between the different illustrations and digreffions.

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ARGUMENT.

A R G U M E N 'T.

INE 1.——8. The Introduction, containing an addrefs to a young Nobleman engaged in the fludy of hiftory.

Line 9.—42. Hiftory, being chiefly an account of the calamities of mankind, arifing from unruly paffions, becomes improving, if, by the mournful views it exhibits, we feel indignation and pity; and if, by the influence of these emotions, for feeling alone does not conflitute virtue, we are rendered fo watchful over our own conduct, as to impose restraint on impetuous passions.

Line 43.—____96. Among the paffions occasioning the overthrow of flates, and the mifery of mankind, Ambition, i. e. the love of fame in a perverted flate, requires particular attention. Violent in its career, it produces war, and the deflruction of the human race. Success and victory, in the flruggles occasioned by Ambition, produce ease and the love of pleasure. Of this fituation, and of this principle, the immediate confequences are luxury and the debasement of the human mind.

Line 97.—_____I.6. Ambition and Luxury compared ; with an affirmation

affirmation that the latter is more pernicious to mankind than the former.

Line 117.——148. First proof of the affirmation, by a defeription of the conduct and effects of Ambition. How dreadful soever the calamities it occasions, they are not of long duration.

Line 149.—221. Second proof, by an illustration of the conduct of Luxury, and of its effects in producing profligacy and difeases. The evils it occasions are lasting, and without interruption.

Line 222.—295. The Author, juftified and excited by the above illuftration and defcription, indulges a digreffion, fhewing, in a particular manner, the evils arifing from an ungoverned defire of pleafure, first in the character of a young_man abandoned to a habit of diffoluteness; and, secondly, by contrasting the foregoing defcription with the character of a young man perfevering with spirit in a course of becoming conduct.

xury is the most permicious, illustrated by the downfal of the states of Athens and of Rome. Though Ambition and the love of rapine may be immediate causes of the fall of states; though these passions incited Philip in his invasion of Greece, and the northern nations in their attack on the Roman empire; yet neither the Macedonians nor the Goths could have vanquished Athens and Rome, had not the spirit of these states been already broken, and had not the love of Pleasure rendered them the prey of their affailants.

Line 342.—422. The affertion that Luxury is more deftructive than Ambition again advanced, as having received force and evidence from the foregoing obfervations; with reflections fuggested by the subject on the happiness men enjoyed before they were corrupted by luxury.

Line 428.—455. The Conclusion, containing a repetition of the practical admonition fuggested at the beginning of the Epistle, and now justified by the foregoing illustrations.

AMBITION AND LUXURY,

POETICAL EPISTLE.

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HILE I in groves and wild receffes ftray, Indulging carelefsly the rural lay; You, deeply fludious, from th' hiftoric page Gather th' experience of a former age; Trace in their progrefs the revolving fates; The rife and downfal of departed flates; Obferve the deeds of gallant chiefs; and learn The path of wifdom timely to difcern.

В

Vivid

5

Vivid in fancy's living ray, behold The pictur'd tiffue of our woes unroll'd. Unfolding gradual, in funereal dyes, What awful images of guilt arife ! The fell confpiracy ! the tyrant's car Rolling in triumph thro' the wafte of war ! Cities the prey of perfecuting ire ! White harvefts blazing in a field of fire ! The flaming pile for chiefs in battle flain ! Fair Freedom weeping o'er the galling chain ! And Virtue flying with difhevell'd hair, Thro' lurid defarts from the tyger Care ! While you behold, dread engines of the Fates, Foul paffions operate the fall of flates ; And ftain'd with Melancholy's fable dyes, Atrocious images of guilt arife; May tears of forrow and compafiion flow ! Your foul with gen'rous indignation glow ! Nor let the feeling fruitlefsly decay, Transient as blushes of the dawning day : But the coy vifitant, with zeal, arreft; Nor let the feraph leave your foul unbleft.

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30 Warm'd Warm'd with ecftatic flame, with homage due, Vow to fair Virtue, love and fealty true: Vow, fpite of perils, dauntlefs to maintain The rights and honours of her equal reign: And thus refolv'd, with conftancy oppofe The machinations of her vengeful foes. To others candid, nor inclin'd to blame Their feeming negligence of honeft fame, Be to yourfelf fevere; endeavour ftill To rule the motions of a wayward will: In your own bofom labour to fupprefs The foes of virtue, paffions in excefs.

Th' imperious inmates of the human breaft, Fierce as when tempefts, on the wat'ry wafte, Confound the elements; with hideous roar 45 Heave the fwoln furge, and fhake th' aftonifh'd fhore; Imperious paffions are the conftant caufe Of ruin'd nations, or of trampled laws. And flaming fierceft of th' outrageous crew, A fnaky fury of infernal hue, 50 Ambition, parent of impetuous war, Lafhes the courfers of her iron car;

(7)

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Drives

Drives them relentlefs to th' embattled field ; Yells in the van, and thakes her gleaming fhield : Her with foul havoc fated, and elate, 55 Victory follows in triumphant state; And in the frenzy of audacious pride, Would drag reluctant Juffice to his fide; Would, with the tone of infolent demand, Wreft the decifive balance from her hand. 60 Juffice, abhorrent, with difdainful eye, Rebukes the pageant; thro' his hazy fky, On golden wing, fpeeds her illumin'd way To planets vested in the robes of day. There Freedom, cloth'd with beaming beauty, fings 65 Her heroes, and their fcorn of guilty kings ; In holy union with th' exulting choir Of Virtues, modulates the melting lyre; Or in the bosom of a lovely dell, Leans by the margin of that living well, 70 Whence-ftreams of ecftacy forever flow ; Nor heeds the pageantries and pomps below. Proud Victory below, with laurel crown'd, Sweeps, with his flowing pall, th' empurpled ground.

See

See him afcending his triumphal car ! Before him captives, and the fpoils of war; Fall'n Kings lamenting their malignant fates ; Emblems and idols of departed flates : And, as the flow proceffion moves along, The air re-echos with th' applauding fong. See him, with confcious dignity, advance ! Mufic attends him and the feftive dance; Profuse of fame, in proftituted verse, Surrounding minstrels his exploits rehearse; While armies following, in fuperb array, With hoary elders, join the venal lay. And now alluring as the vernal gale Wafting the fragrance of a fpicy dale, The voice of pleafure, warbling in the breeze, Leads him unwary to the vale of eafe.----There, while the banquet, and the tuneful lyre, Yield him gay paftime, and inflame defire, The blafted laurel on his brow decays, And foon he lofes even the love of praife; Lux'ry allures him to the lewd embrace, And weds the conqueror to foul difgrace.

(9)

C

Ambition !

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Ambition ! Luxury ! pernicious pair ! Ye fpoil us, and our ravish'd honours share. Children of vengeance ! your united aim To fling with anguish, or to blaft with shame ! The fame your purpose ! but a diff'rent course Ye follow; nor exert an equal force.-----Ambition riots with impetuous rage, Whelms in a day th' improvements of an age ; Scorns the flow progrefs of feducing arts ; And flames a fury arm'd with fiery darts. But Lux'ry, disciplin'd in fyren guile, With honey'd accent and the dimpling fmile, Or with th' enticement of the tuneful lay, Soothes to delude, and flatters to betray. Won by th' alurement of her gay decoys, More of mankind her hollow fmile deftroys; More than Ambition; tho' the fiends of fate, Rapine and War, in bloody armour wait, Ready to execute her dire beheft, Lance the red light'ning, and lay nations wafte.

To weigh their merits, with difeerning care, Their various conduct, and effects, compare. 100

105

IIO

IIS

By

(10)

By judgment guided, let the keen-ey'd maid, Fair Fancy, lend thee her enlight'ning aid : Chafte in defign, in execution bold, She will their features and their forms unfold. Obferve attentive, fleeting as they pafs, The phantoms fhifting in her magic glafs.

Obferve Ambition ! Now the hofts engage : 125 Furious fhe animates their headlong rage. See ! livid light'ning flashes from her eyes ; The rav'ning hell-hounds by her fide arife : Her voice with th' uproar of the fight alcends, And, fwelling, to the arch of heaven extends. 130 Who can the tumult and the firife pourtray, The rout and havoc of her wafteful way? Onward fhe rages with infuriate fpeed : Moaning around, unpitied victims bleed : Reeking with ruddy gore the torrents flow; 135 And grim fhe triumphs in the fcene of woe. Yet shall the gloom of this tempestuous sky Yield to the day-fpring of returning joy : Calm'd by the radiance and the fmile of peace, Th' impetuous fury of the ftorm shall ceafe. 1.10

Hail,

120

(11)

Hail, lovely Peace ! before thy golden ray The clouds divide; the fullen fhades decay: Chas'd by th' effulgence of thy fhooting beam The daemons vanifh with a dreary foream : The fields are gladden'd; hill and dale prolong The liquid mufic of the filvan fong. Lovely thy beam ! and long thy genial light Shall yield us feafons of forene delight.

(12)

Now, foftly finiling, with enticement fweet, Pleafure allures us to her gay retreat; Th' enchanted maze, far from Reflection's cell, Where noice, and revelry, and riot dwell. And, fhall we follow to obferve her there, Leading her orgies to the den of Care; While couching low, the glaring favage lies To fpring impetuous on the giddy prize? Ah no ! retir'd on Contemplation's hill, View from afar the progrefs of her fkill.

Oft in the wilds on Ætna's fwelling fide, Wak'd premature in unfuspecting pride, 145

155

150

160 By

(13 .)

By fires unfeen, that underneath them glow, Bloffoms, before th' appointed feafon, blow ; Nor wait till fpring, with fhowers and gentle gales, Reftore foft verdure to the hills and dales. The wand'ring peafant, with amazement, views The glade adorn'd with unexpected hues ; 165 The Genius of the gay retreat reveres ; With holy awe the graffy altar rears; Pours out libations; offers fruits and flowers; And feeks repofe in the devoted bowers. Unwary ftranger ! the foundations fhake ! 170 The prifon'd fires from burfting caverns break : The mountain bellows; pitchy columns rife; And light'nings flash, and flames affail the skies : Sicilia labours with convulfive throes; The mountain yawns ; the molten torrent flows ; 175 Pours down a fiery deluge, and devours The blazing foreft and devoted bowers. The bowers of Pleafure perifh even like thefe ! While Ruin defolates the vale of Eafe ; 180 Gnashes his iron teeth; flings to the ground The goblet, with the festal garland crown'd;

D

Scatters

(14)

Scatters the fereaming bevy; headlong guides The fiery progrefs of fulphureous tides; And, with a giant arm, tears from the fky, The gilded enfign of illicit joy.

Infidious Pleafure ! thy feducing art The head inebriates, and corrupts the heart ; Tunefully modulates the melting ftrain, Kindling wild frenzy in the fever'd vein ; Paints airy visions, that, with gay delight, Impose illusion on the ravish'd fight: And, by the power of thine alluring air, Thine eyes that languish, and thy bosom bare, Thy features redd'ning, while affecting fhame, They fpread th' infection of a pois'nous flame, Thy painful bondage and thy fpells degrade The fetter'd fpirit by thy fmile betray'd. And foon, Difeafes, an inhuman train, Begin the horrors of their baneful reign. With mortal anguish, and corroding flings, Vice fills their quivers, imps their footy wings, And guides the path of their unerring power Thro' glooms congenial that around them lour.

190

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195

Shiv'rings,

(15)

Shiv'rings, and languishment, and anxious fear Wave their pale banner, and announce them near ; 205 I feel their fymptoms, while of lurid hue The confcious air fheds her unwholfome dew ! I hear them panting ! and, fwift-fhooting nigh, I trace their arrows in the fickly fky. Wailing attends them, and the moan fupprefs'd 210 That heaves reluctant in the pining breaft.----Now fee them eying, with infectious glare, Their victim toffing on the bed of care : See, from his weary eyes, they banish Sleep, Soft power; and doom his weary eyes to weep. 215 With fiery breath vent their envenom'd fleams ; Whet their fell talons dipp'd in Stygian fireams ; And grinning ghaftly, while they mock his pains, Tear the frail texture of his burning veins. Come, kindly Death ! more kindly far than they, 220 And draw the curtain on the loathfome clay. The powerful faculties, by heav'n defign'd

To raife, adorn, and dignify the mind, With every virtue of the gen'rous foul, Fly the foul revel, and th' intemp'rate bowl: 225

They,

(16)

They, with the fifter of ingenuous shame, Fair Health, abandon the polluted frame.

See the loath'd victim of difeafe and fcorn Crawling in early life, despis'd, forlorn ! His rofeat hues reluctantly decay; 230 Spirit fublides, and vigour waftes away. Where now th' exertions of high-minded youth ? Th' inventive energy? the love of truth? The eager longing for an early name? And pre-conceptions of immortal fame ? 235 Evaporated, loft, they leave behind The vapid dregs of a degraded mind. And yet fome feelings of his flate remain, That lead him thral'd to counterfeit difdain ; Basely to counterfeit contempt of praise, 240 Sland'ring th' avowal of his better days. Disease and forrow in his bowels burn; These the requital of unfeemly fcorn ! His trembling nerves, and every fpring of life Decay, unequal to th' inglorious firife : 245 And foon the parent, o'er th' untimely bier, Shall pour the tribute of a genuine tear :

The

(17)

The boon companions feel some grief of heart, That boon companions should too soon depart; Attend his obsequies; and, for a day, Seem fad, and solemn; peradventure pray! Renounce their pleasures—for a day; and then, Live, while they live, the life of happy men.

Glowing with genius and improv'd defires, Is there a youth whom love of fame infpires? Him let no maxim of the loofe and vain Seduce to mingle in gay Folly's train : Him let no taunting ridicule difmay From holding ftedfaftly his onward way. Tho' Folly fcoff at him, or Envy leer, The wife efteem him, and the good revere : On him, the flay of a declining flate, The expectations of mankind await : Glory awaits him; and effulgent praife Shall gild the fulnefs of his rip'ning days. These the rewards of virtue ! and for these He fcorns th' allurements of ignoble eafe : Still perfeveres; nor will his fpirit fail Tho' fortune fwell not his adventrous fail,

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E

Or

Or on his early lot perverfely frown; 270 Still perfeveres; and fhall obtain renown.-In days of folly, in a froward age, Fever'd with riot, and amufement's rage, Too gay for fludy, and too proud for toil, See high-birth batt'ning in Preferment's foil: 275 Elate with Vanity's uplifting fumes, See Wealth exulting in his recent plumes ! And while the whirlwinds in their caverns fleep, The burnish'd veffel, fearless of the deep, Her ftreamers playing with the fportive breeze, 280 Floats on the furface of fallacious feas. But darknefs gathers, and the tempefts lour ! Where now the minions of high place and power ? They reel confounded, and they flare aghaft, Blufter, and wifh-thefe troublous times were paft; 285 Make aukward efforts ; what can they do more ? Leap from the helm, and paddle to the fhore. Then, spite of prejudice, in fortune's spite, Merit emerges from the fhades of night, Flames like the day-flar in the morning fky, 200 Difperfes tumult, and diffuseth joy.

(81)

So

(19)

So Pit arofe ; and fhould my faithful rhymes, Sav'd from oblivion, live in future times, To future times they boldly would proclaim Pit the defender of Britannia's fame *.

Obferve th' Athenian, or the Roman state, And trace the progress of their downward fate. Rouz'd by Ambition, furious from the north, The Macedonian Vulture iffu'd forth. Ambition wing'd him for the vent'rous flight, 300 And fir'd his fpirit in the bloody fight, Till fierce inflam'd, on Cheronaea's field, He faw th' Athenian to his prowefs yield. Urg'd by the love of rapine, from afar The blue-ey'd Vandal drove the ftorm of war, 305 Delug'd the western continent, defy'd The Roman legions, and o'erwhelm'd their pride. Yet, long before the Macedonian came To blaft the glory of th' Athenian name, The field was fought, the battle loft and won, 310 Athens was fall'n, her race of glory run !

Her

295

* Alluding to a memorable period in the hiftory of Great Britain, commencing with the year one thousand seven hundred and fifty-fix.

(20)

Her Genius faw her rebel to the fway Of Wildom, and indignant foar'd away ! Th' enlighten'd Genius, whofe intrepid fword Baffl'd the fury of the Perfian Lord, Vanquish'd the myriads of his fwarming hoft, And drench'd with gore the Afiatic coaft. Ah! long before the Macedonian arms Rang in the north, and fcatter'd dire alarms, Athens was abject : Luxury had fpread 320 Her deadly poifon to the heart and head : Inflead of wildom and the love of fame, Seducing Pleafure, with unhallow'd flame, Rul'd unoppos'd, and, with audacious hand, Drove active Virtue from that honour'd land; Honour'd of Freedom, and the tuneful train, Till Pleasure, even in Athens, forg'd the chain, The chain impos'd on that difastrous day When Philip triumph'd in his eafy prey. No, not Ambition, nor the love of fpoil 330 Urging the Scythian ; but th' infidious toil Prepar'd by luxury, to dire difgrace, Betray'd the glory of the Roman race.

315

325

The

(21)

335

340

Or

The love of rapine, or ambition, drew To fields of carnage the barbaric crew : Before the fury of their vengeful dart Fell the fair monuments of human art. But long before the rav'ning fhaft was fped, Rome was enfeebled, and her fpirit dead ; Elfe had they fall'n, as fell their lawlefs hoft, When Marius widow'd the Teutonic coaft.

How few, alas ! by Honour's voice impell'd, From floth awaken'd, and from vice with-held, Give genius exercife, exert their force, And perfevere in a progreffive courfe! 345 How few recover from the burning pain Of poifon boiling in the fever'd vein !----Of minds infected who can tell the cure ? Or fay to the polluted, be ye pure ? Pleasure that won them to the devious way, 350 Will ne'er relinquish her devoted prey; Nor healing balm into their wounds infuse; Nor heed the pleading of the moral mule. Who can elicit from the tainted heart, The venom flowing from her ranc'rous dart? 355

F

Or limitation on her power impofe? Or flem the torrent of fucceeding woes? Ambition florms like a devouring blaft; But foon the tempefts of her rage are paft. Her power, though favage, ceafes in a day; But Pleafure rules with unremitting fway. She reigns immortal, if fhe ever reign; And binds her flaves in a defpotic chain. Ah! while they toil in unbecoming deeds, The victim hourly on her altar bleeds.

O for that Age by antient bards extoll'd; That fabled age of unpolluted gold, When Virtue reign'd; ere Luxury began To mingle potions for deluded man; And ftrove, with arrogant defign, to bind Ignoble fetters on the free-born mind! The pillar'd palace, the ftupenduous dome, The carpet glowing from the Perfian loom, The ftory'd ceiling, and the filken bed Were not: With lowly unambitious head, The cottage fhelter'd by the green-wood's fide, The want of palaces and pomp fupply'd. 360

365

370

375

No

No bloating revel, no prolong'd repaft, Pamp'ring the body, laid the fpirit wafte : Mankind in peaceful innocence, ferene, Enjoy'd the produce of the fylvan scene. For them the brake with rip'ning berries glow'd, The wild bee murmur'd, and the fountain flow'd; The goat climb'd hazardous the fhaggy fteep; The green hill echo'd with their bleating fheep ; Gay was their morning; and the fober even Heard their pure orifons afcend to heaven. While th' iron rigour of these later days Scoffs at the garland of poetic praife, That meed fo pleafing to the good and fair, The wife and valiant of the times that were, With bold adventure shall my fong engage, Fondly to celebrate that happy age, Fabled or true, of unpolluted gold, Sung in far loftier ftrain by those of old. Then Juffice fojourn'd with mankind, and faw Their conduct guided by her equal law : By her invited, Truth of eagle eye, And Freedom, daughters of the radiant fky,

(23)

380

385

390

395

Both

(24)

Both crown'd with laurels of immortal fame, 400 Glad of the fummons, to her triumph came; Nor fear'd left vapours, with contagion vile, Should th' azure of their fky-weeds pure defile. Temp'rance came jovial to their banquet, made By the cool fountain of an upland fhade; 405 And with him Health, a ruddy maiden, gay As morning blufhing at the gate of day. The while Simplicity, their genial board, Blyth shepherdess, with mellow fruitage stor'd, Peace blefs'd the meeting ; and Contentment oft 410 Smiling, delighted them with warblings foft : While ever and anon the vocal gale, Convey'd wild music from a distant dale, Where nymphs and fhepherds, an exulting throng, Gave them high homage in the festal fong. 415 No flatt'ry then tun'd her deceitful lays : And I uncenfur'd, might have lung your praife; Sung, unfufpected of the courtier's art, The prepossefions of an ardent heart, That glows, my CATHCART, with a genuine flame, 420 And longs to triumph in your perfect fame.

Meantime

(25)

Meantime for praife, let admonition find Eafy admiffion to your candid mind : Nor fcorn the travail of a mufe that loves To roam excursive in fantastic groves; If haply, by amufing, she may gain A patient audience to her moral strain.

425

As the bee labours in the tufted bowers, Glowing with Summer's odorif'rous flowers, Gathers the tribute of th' irriguous dell, 430 And ftores affiduoufly the waxen cell ; So from the fcenes that to your fancy rife Gather the knowledge that will make you wife. . While you behold, dread engines of the Fates, • Foul paffions operate the fall of flates, 435 ' And ftain'd with Melancholy's fable dyes, · Atrocious images of guilt arife : ' May tears of forrow and compafiion flow ! "Your foul with gen'rous indignation glow ! ' Nor let the feeling fruitlefsly decay, 440 ' Transient as blushes of the dawning day; " But the coy vifitant with zeal arreft, ^s Nor let the feraph leave your foul unbleft.

' Warm'd

FINIS.

(26)

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