

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. II.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, JULY 21, 1860.

NO. 38.

## THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.

S. W. RAVELEY,  
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

### Terms--In Advance.

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Six months,..... 3 00  
Three months,..... 2 00  
Single copies,..... 12 1/2

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One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$3 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 50. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$25; three months, \$10. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

### JOB PRINTING.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon B. F. MYERS, Judge—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August, and 3rd Monday in December.  
COUNTY COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—1st Monday in January, 1st Monday in May, and 1st Monday in September.  
COURT OF SESSIONS—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge; 1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July, and 1st Monday in December.  
PROBATE COURT—Hon. ISAAC DAVIS, Judge—2nd Monday in January; 2nd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 2nd in November.  
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

**FRED. MORSE,**  
Physician and Surgeon,  
Fremont, Yolo Co., Cal.  
nov5-1f

**L. R. HOPKINS,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
Cacheville, Yolo Co.; Cal.  
Office in Baskett's Building.  
feb4-1f

**G. W. BOWIE,** HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,  
**BOWIE & GRIFFITH,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,  
Sacramento, Cal.  
dec-31f

**G. W. S. RAYLE,** C. A. HILL,  
**RAYLE & HILL,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
READ'S BLOCK, ROOMS NOS. 14 AND 15,  
SACRAMENTO, CAL.  
Will attend to business in the Supreme Court. Also, the District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo and adjoining Counties. apl7-1f

**H. H. HARTLEY,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law,  
North-west corner 2nd and J sts.,  
Sacramento.  
jan1-1f

**New Corner Cigar Store!**

**GREENHOOD & NEWBAUER,**  
Importers and Dealers in  
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,  
apl7-1f  
Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento

**BURTON & McCARTY,**  
Wholesale Dealers in Groceries, Provisions, Liquors, Flour, Grain, California Produce, and General Merchandise,  
Brick store, 125 J street, one door west of 5th  
apl7-1f  
Sacramento.

**Butcher Shop,**  
**KNIGHT'S LANDING.**  
HAVING established ourselves in the above business at this place, we solicit the patronage of the citizens of this vicinity, and all others who may deem it proper to patronize us. Those living at a distance, and immediately upon the stage road, will find it to their advantage to send in their orders to be filled by us, as we will send Beef free of charge by the stage. Our wagon runs regularly through the various portions of the county with Beef, Mutton &c.  
All orders promptly attended to.  
GLASCOCK, HERSHEY & GLASCOCK.  
Knight's Landing, Dec. 31, 1859.

**SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER.**  
**P. L. DUSTON,**  
Cacheville,

IS to be found at his old stand, on Front st., one door south of Washington, where he will always be ready to do any work in his line of business.  
His prices will be as low as those of any shop in Sacramento City.  
Farmers and others will find it to their advantage to give him a call. mar3-1f

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**O. V. CHAPMAN'S**  
Wholesale and Retail  
**CLOTHING AND GENTLEMEN'S**

**Furnishing Store,**  
Always on hand a large supply of  
BOOTS AND SHOES.  
39 Front street, between J & K streets,  
Sacramento.  
dec17-6m\*

**STANFORD BROTHERS,**  
Importers and Jobbers in  
Groceries, Provisions, Coal Oil Lamps,  
Camphine, Oils, &c.  
Warehouse, corner Front and L streets,  
my19-3m  
Sacramento.

**J. B. PAINTER,**  
(Late O'Meara & Painter),  
Dealer in  
Type, Presses, Printing Material,  
Paper, Cards,  
And PRINTER'S STOCK generally.  
132 Clay street, near Sansone,  
dec17-1y  
San Francisco.

**W. G. ENGLISH,**  
Real Estate and Insurance Agent,  
Corner Third and J streets,  
Sacramento.

BOUNTY LAND WARRANTS for sale, and obtained for discharged Seaman and Soldiers, who have served in any of the Wars since 1812.  
W. G. ENGLISH,  
my26-3m  
cor. 3rd and J sts.

**WM. W. LIGHT,** H. H. PIERSON,  
**SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS,**  
113 J street, between Fourth and Fifth  
On same floor with Beals Daguerrean Rooms,  
mar31-3m  
SACRAMENTO.

**CALIFORNIA CURED BACON**

**A. HEILBRON & BRO.,**  
Washington Market, 147 K street,  
SACRAMENTO,  
Has on hand  
California Cured Hams,  
California Cured Bacon,  
Fresh California Lard.

**Heilbron & Bro.,**  
Have opened their stall, with Fresh MEATS  
of every kind. mar31-3m

**GREENEBAUM & BRO'S,**  
Importers of and Dealers in  
**DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,**  
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, &c.  
No. 128 J street, corner of 5th street,  
mar31-3m  
SACRAMENTO.

**SADDLE & HARNESS MAKING.**

**MARVIN SELLERS,**  
Takes this method of informing the public that he has permanently located himself at this place, in the Saddle and Harness Making Business, and hopes to have a share of the Public patronage.  
Knight's Landing, Dec. 24, 1859. 1f

**J. & P. CAROLAN,**  
Importers and Dealers in  
**SPORTING AND BLASTING POWDER,**  
**SAFETY FUSE,**  
**SHOT AND BAR LEAD,**  
Cordage, Rubber and Hemp Packing, Tackle  
Blocks and Sheaves, Wheel-barrrows, &c.  
General assortment of Hardware.  
Nos. 1 and 3 J street, corner of Front.  
june2-3m  
SACRAMENTO.

**CASEY & KELLY,**  
Wholesale dealers in  
**WINES, LIQUORS, ETC.,**  
105 K street, between Fourth and Fifth,  
june2-3m  
Sacramento.

**SEEDS, ETC.**

**A. P. SMITH'S,**  
Promological Garden & Nursery,  
SACRAMENTO.

Invites the attention of the Public to his Extra Fine Stock of  
**FRUIT Trees, Grape Vines, Ornamental Trees, Shrubs, Roses, Greenhouse Plants and Garden Seeds.** Comprising in each department everything appertaining to a general Nursery Business.  
Catalogues furnished to all Applicants.  
apl7-1f

**J. R. RAY,**  
No. 106 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,  
SACRAMENTO,  
Importer, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in  
**Tree, Flour, Field and Garden SEEDS,**  
**FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,**  
Agricultural Books, Willow-Ware, etc., etc.

**BIRD CAGES.**  
We are now finishing off some good style at Cages. Any desirable style of cage made to order. apl7-1f

### The Cashmere Goat.

There are many millions of acres of land in California, covered with rich grasses and low green shrubs, which, on account of their inaccessible nature, being rugged declivities, are of no use whatever to any of our domestic animals. These lands are to be found throughout the coast range of mountains, and alongside of the great valleys, forming those picturesque hills which put out in sharp angles, giving to California scenery that unique and ever-varying form so agreeable to the eye. It has been supposed that all of these hills were suited for sheep grazing, but on trial it is found that this animal, being inclined to move in compact bodies, will, on the creation of an alarm, real or false, be seized with a panic, and follow in a mass, any accidental direction, without regard to the dangers of the pathway, the foremost being impelled onward by those in the rear. It often happens that an entire flock of thousands will be precipitated into a gulch or canon during the fright, and the result must be a great destruction of life by smothering and trampling.

Then again, the sheep is of a clumsy habit, ill fitted to climb the steep hillsides, or scramble with safety among rugged and overhanging precipices. Its wool, also, being of a compact and adhesive texture, catches upon the chapparel, and if it does not hold them fast, like Absalom suspended from the tree, it renders their movements among it difficult. With the Cashmere Goat, the case is entirely different. Natives of the Himalaya mountains, nature has endowed them with the instinct of self-preservation, and a physical power which enables them to climb the most inaccessible heights, and subsist on the scanty herbage of those inhospitable altitudes. It may be said of the Cashmere, as of the common goat—no danger, however imminent, can produce among them the least panic; as, when pressed with approaching danger, they range themselves in battle array, with the kids and ewes in the center, while the bucks flank the outside of the circle, presenting a front to the foe not easily broken.

The fleece of the pure blood Cashmere goat is valued at six to seven dollars a pound, and when crossed with the common goat, less in proportion to grade.—The goat, if left to its inclination, will seek the airy, steep localities, in preference to those smoother grounds, only on which sheep can be grazed with safety. Its fleece, also, being long, silky, and the fiber straight, is not liable to tangle on the obstacles it encounters on the steeps.

From the investigation we have given on the subject, we are satisfied that no country in the world is so admirably adapted to the breeding of Cashmere goats as California; and while we do not wish to divert the attention of stock-growers, who seem to greatly excited at this time on the subject of thorough bred horses, cattle and sheep, we still would be glad to know that some one of our live Californians was engaged in the importation and breeding of this invaluable animal adjunct of commerce, on a scale commensurate with its importance. We believe that capital could be invested in no enterprise so sure to be as highly remunerative as the business of growing the Cashmere wool, which can be conducted on a scale of magnitude, looming up in the future, side by side with our wine, wool and gold product.—*Cal. Culturist.*

**A LIZARD IN A MAN'S STOMACH—SINGULAR CIRCUMSTANCE.**—On Saturday week a live lizard, seven inches long and two and a half in circumference, was passed from the bowels of Mr. Abner C. Verrill, son of Mr. Cyrus J. Verrill, of West Auburn, Maine. The circumstances attending this expulsion are detailed by Mr. Verrill, and his character for veracity and probity removes all doubts of its reality, however impossible it may appear. Mr. Verrill is about twenty-three years of age, and for the past six or seven years has been in declining health although previously he had been healthy and robust. During all this time he has been subject to fainting spells, sharp pains and weakness in the region of the stomach and bowels, and costiveness and stoppages, and, notwithstanding he has at times an inordinate appetite, yet his weight has fallen off from one hundred and fifty pounds, when he was sixteen or seventeen years of age, to one hundred and thirty pounds at the present time.

The lizard is of the common dark-colored and spotted species, but when it was first expelled was much lighter colored. It is probable that the reptile was drank from a brook which runs near a meadow where Mr. Verrill has been accustomed to work.—*Lewiston Falls (Me) Journal, June 8.*

He was justly accounted a skillful prisoner who destroyed his victim's bouquets of lovely and fragrant flowers. The art has not been lost; nay, it is practiced every day by—the world.

### Spaying Milch Cows.

Mr. Eben Wright, of Dedham, Mass., the secretary of the Massachusetts Horticultural Society, was recently present when the operation of spaying was performed upon a number of cows, by Mr. Dadd, and he gives the following account, which was published in the Boston Transcript:

"The spaying of cows is no new feature. As practised in former days, it seemed a cruel performance; but, since the alleviating influence of ether, the term cruelty can no longer be applied, for in five minutes the animal is so fully under its effect as to be insensible of pain, and in twenty minutes the operation is completed and the animal is quietly making way with her allowance of food.

Yesterday I was present to witness the operation of spaying of five cows of the herd belonging to Edward R. Andrews, Esq., Home Farm, West Roxbury. This farm is devoted entirely to the production of milk for the Boston market. Mr. Andrews had previously had eight cows spayed, and after one year's trial, so satisfactory in all respects had been the result, that he was determined to subject other animals to the same operation as they came into full milking, until his entire herd, consisting of some fifty head; should in like manner be made remunerative.

At 10 1/2 o'clock, a.m., the hour assigned, Dr. Dadd, accompanied by three of his students, commenced the operation by casting the first cow on a bedding of hay on the barn floor. Immediately a sponge, saturated with ether and chloroform combined, was applied to the nose and kept there in a leather bucket, till the close of the operation. In five minutes the animal was so insensible to pain that the veterinarian commenced with his scalpel and bistoury, opening a place on the left side equi-distant between the lower rib and the hip, cutting through the cellular membrane and the peritoneum, when he introduced his hand and removed the ovaries. The small quantity of blood which flowed during the operation was sponged out as the cutting progressed.—The parts were stitched, the ether removed, and ere the tethers could be removed the animal was feeding of the litter on which she was lying.

It was a pleasure to learn that Dr. Dadd has been eminently successful in all like operations, whether performed for lacteal or fattening purposes. Mr. Andrews' cows have continued in full milk, and have proved uniformly healthy and quiet, and this disposition to quietness may as a consequence give an enhanced value to milk coming from the farm, at least for infants requiring to be fed from the same cow the year round."

**OLD SAWS NEW SET.**—The Boston Post gives the following:

Fortune knocks once at least at every man's door. If he ever knocked at ours, it was when we were out.

Every man is the son of his own work. That accounts for the existence of so many shabby folks. There meanness is hereditary—One bad job came of another.

Better wear out shoes than sheets.—The reason of this saw is not quite apparent. The reverse would seem to be the fact—since cotton is cheaper than leather. A wager is a fool's argument. Yes; but a good argument to answer a fool with "Answer a fool according," &c.

Sweet are the slumbers of the virtuous. That's so, we have tried it. Unpleasant men like knaves and die beggars. Worse than that, they sometimes live beggars and die knaves.

There is no general rule without exceptions. Then there are exceptions to the above rule. Therefore there are no general rules without exceptions. Logic is logic, that's all.

The cure of luxury is poverty. Most people would prefer the disease to the remedy.

Narrow minded men, who have not a thought beyond the little sphere of their own vision, recall the Hindoo saying:—"The snail sees nothing but its own shell, and thinks it the grandest in the universe."

A young lady explained to a printer the distinction between printing and publishing thus—"You may print a kiss on my cheek, but you shan't publish it."

How many cold, gloomy homes might be enlivened by the exercise of those small, little courtesies of life, so easily given, and so magical in their effect.

"SIR," said an enraged landlady to one of her boarders, "why do you call this union butter?" "Because in union there is strength."

A sanctified heart is better than a silver tongue; a head full of grace is better than a head full of notions; a man may be a great scholar, and yet be a very great sinner.

### A Cheese Story.

Two men were seated at a table in Nashville, drinking ale and eating crackers and cheese. Their conversation at length turned upon large cheeses.

"That was a very large cheese presented to Andrew Jackson," said one.

"Yes, it weighed nine hundred pounds and upwards," answered the other.

A young gentleman who was sitting reading a newspaper in the same room inquired:

"How much did you say, sir?"

"Nine hundred and upwards," answered the other.

"That is about half as large as some as my father makes in this County," was the young man's reply; his cheese generally average about two thousand pounds.

"Two thousand pounds?" exclaimed the stranger, in perfect amazement. Why, how does he manage a dairy capable of making such an enormous cheese? inquired both simultaneously.

"Very easy," replied the young man; "he has an extensive trough, leading down the side of a large hill on his place, and half down, there is an immense vat; the cows are milked into the trough, and the same runs into this reservoir, about middle way on the side of the hill."

Leaving the strangers to digest this description, the young man coolly laid down the paper and walked off. Presently the landlord stepped in.

"Do you know that young man who left the room a few minutes since?" inquired one of the strangers.

"Yes sir," said the landlord; "he is the son of a dairy owner in this country."

"What is his character for truth and veracity?" inquired the strangers.

"I never heard it doubted," replied the landlord.

"My reason for asking you," said the stranger, "is, that he has been telling us that his father manufactures cheeses at his dairy in this country, which average two thousand pounds."

"I don't know anything about the weight of his cheese," answered the landlord, "but I do know that his old man runs, at the bottom of the hill, two saw-mills, which are driven the whole year round by the whey which runs from his cheese press."

"Will you be so kind as to order our horses?" quietly remarked the traveler.

In things of every kind, earthly as well as spiritual, "Godly simplicity and integrity" is the only right course, and, whatever it may cost, it will bring happiness in the end.

Years are the sum of hours.—Vain is it at wide intervals to say, "I'll save this year," if at each narrow interval you do not say, "I'll save this hour."

REAL pleasure consists in that interior satisfaction which renders us happy—a good deed done, for instance, to a friend or neighbor.

HEAVEN ever renders her dews to the earth, but earth seldom or never renders her dues to heaven.

THE empire of man consists in knowledge, for his power is what he knows. Nature is to be conquered by obeying.—*Bacon.*

MEN are always murmuring at the hardships of this world, yet how they hate to leave it!

VICE and folly may fell the edge of wit, but virtue is invulnerable; aquafortis dissolves the baser metals, but it has no power to dissolve or corrode gold.

THE gleeful laugh of happy children is the best home music; and the graceful figures of childhood are the best statuary.

THERE is one thing which the most unobservant person manages to see—that which we do not want them to see.

So long as men are imprudent in their diet and their business, doctors and lawyers will ride in carriages.

NEVER fear a man who threatens you with an injury; the silent enemy is the most dangerous.

WAITER, bawling to the cook—"One roast lamb and one potato."

Old gentleman—"No, no! Not so much lamb and more potatoes."

Books and learning may give a man power and confidence; but, unfortunately, they are often very far from giving him either feeling or politeness.

LET a youth who stands at the bar with a glass of liquor in his hand, consider which he had better throw away—the liquor or himself.

SORROW comes soon enough without despondency; it does a man no good to carry around a lightning rod to attract trouble.

GREAT actions carry their glory with them as ruby its hue.

O. P. ALEXANDER is our authorized traveling Agent, for this Paper.

Justice.

A RUMOR has been circulated that a Communication was sent this Paper in answer to one inserted on the Sycamore Slough Bridge Matter. We here state most emphatically no such article ever reached our Office.

ON Grand Island somewhere in the vicinity of "good old Uncle Ben's." A certain man of a philosophical turn of the mind and somewhat inclined to scientific investigations of a physiological nature, not long since attempted to ascertain how long fowls of the gallinaceous order could live without either food or water.

Another man in the same locality tried the same experiment on an old black hen with like success—old blue passed off the stage of action in less than twenty-four hours. By the failure of these two scientific trials—science has lost an important fact.

THE EAGLE STEAM FLOUR MILLS at this place commenced running on Thursday last, and from appearances of the Grain coming in, they will reap a rich harvest.

PEACHES AND APPLES.—Hubert & Gervais have received some very fine Peaches and Apples, we speak from experience, having been favored with a sample of each.

HESPERIAN.—We have received the Hesperian for July, with this number we also received a pattern of the new style of dress, which we think will be of great benefit to the ladies.

DOUGLAS RATIFICATION MEETING AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.—On the 17th inst. on confirmation of the news of the nomination of Douglas and Johnson for the Presidency and Vice Presidency, the Democracy of Knight's Landing and vicinity held a ratification Meeting which was largely attended.

On Wednesday morning last, at about half past nine o'clock, two Frenchmen, named Henri Gronbacher and Francois Devoe, got into a quarrel at the shop of Charles Chanet, cor of I and Second streets, Sacramento, which ended in the murder of Gronbacher.

On resolution unanimously offered the Hon. H. Griffith, was invited to attend the meeting of the Club, on next Tuesday evening.

Court of Sessions.

July 16.—Court met pursuant to adjournment. Present, Isaac Davis, Judge; Justice's Pickett and McCarty, Associates, and J. T. Daly, Clerk.

It was ordered that a venire be issued to the Sheriff for 24 trial jurors, returnable July 30, at 10 o'clock, a.m.

And it was further ordered, that the Sheriff have J. Smith before this Court at said time, to await the further orders of the Court.

Court adjourned to Monday, July 30, 1860, at 10 o'clock, a.m. of said day.

ARRIVAL.—The steamer Great Eastern arrived at New York on June 29.

The Prospect.

Political parties are beginning to shape themselves for the coming campaign, and politicians, both in and out's, particularly on the Democratic side are in a quandary whose banner they will follow. From present appearances there will be four candidates in the field which will give the really independent voters a good chance to choose from.

It is not yet too late however for something to be done to heal the breach, in this anticipation we wait further news from the East, and although we are an Independent Journal, we shall not shrink from giving our conclusions upon all matters of as much public interest as the Presidential Election.

We see our Citizens have made a move for a Bridge and Road across Sycamore Slough near its mouth. The Petitions and Notices are out and in circulation, and from appearances will be pushed through thoroughly.

Mr. Richardson, of Illinois, presented a letter from Mr. Douglas, dated Washington, June 30th, asking the withdrawal of his name if it would produce peace and harmony; but Mr. Richardson said the course of the Seceders had been such as to prevent the friends of Mr. Douglas, from making any use of this letter.

Horrible Murder in Sacramento.

On Monday morning last a most horrible murder was committed in Sacramento, at the corner of J and Tenth streets.—The name of the deceased is Mathias Wetzel, who has kept a saloon for some years in a small wooden tenement at the above mentioned place.

We, the jury, find that Mathias Wetzel came to his death on the night of the 16th, or the morning of the 17th of July, 1860, from knife wounds inflicted by the person denoted as "Stranger" by the witnesses, and whose name is unknown to the Jury.

Signed: Thomas Ross, P. McMann, W. B. Wilson, George L. Brown, E. B. Kenyon, J. C. Ledlie, Michael Miller, John Peasley and G. G. Bruce.

ANOTHER MURDER.

On Wednesday morning last, at about half past nine o'clock, two Frenchmen, named Henri Gronbacher and Francois Devoe, got into a quarrel at the shop of Charles Chanet, cor of I and Second streets, Sacramento, which ended in the murder of Gronbacher.

After hearing the evidence, the jury found by their verdict that the deceased, Henri Gronbacher, of Ribeanville, Haut Rhin, came to his death in this city, on the 18th of July, A. D. 1860, from a knife wound inflicted by the hand of Francois Devoe, a Frenchman.

The knife used in this killing was a most murderous instrument, the blade being ten inches long and an inch in width. Arsen Veault, who is the only witness in the case, was arrested soon after the murder, and is locked up in the Station House for safe keeping.

Arrival of the Overland Mail and Pony Express!

Dates to the 25th June.

The Overland Mail arrived on Sunday morning last, with the proceedings of both Baltimore Conventions. The Pony Express arrived in the afternoon with four days later. We clip the following from the Union's telegraphic report:

ST. LOUIS, June 25th.—The Democratic Convention has nominated Stephen A. Douglas, of Illinois, for President, and Benjamin Fitzpatrick, of Alabama, for Vice President.

The Seceders' Convention, with large additions, met in Baltimore and nominated John C. Breckenridge, of Kentucky for President and Joseph Lane, of Oregon for Vice President.

The Democratic Convention at Baltimore.

BALTIMORE, June 23d.

In the Douglas Convention, the vote for President stood:

Douglas, 173; Guthrie, 9; Breckenridge, 5; Seymour, 1; Bocock, 1; Wise, 1; Dickenson, 2; scattering 21. Whole number of votes 212.

Every State was represented, except Delaware, South Carolina, Florida, Mississippi, Texas, California and Oregon. Georgia was represented in part but refused to vote.

After an exciting debate, in which the position of New York was explained, another vote was taken, Douglas getting 181 1/2 votes. The rest was scattering.

A resolution was then unanimously adopted declaring Stephen A. Douglas, as nominated according to the usages of the Democratic party and the rules of Congress by a two-thirds vote.

Cheer after cheer now arose, every person in the theater rising and waving their hats and handkerchiefs, and evincing the utmost enthusiasm. The scene could not be exceeded in excitement.

A number of speeches were then made, giving adherence to Douglas, by John Cochrane, of New York, and others, when the Convention took a recess till seven o'clock, P. M.

Mr. Richardson, of Illinois, presented a letter from Mr. Douglas, dated Washington, June 30th, asking the withdrawal of his name if it would produce peace and harmony; but Mr. Richardson said the course of the Seceders had been such as to prevent the friends of Mr. Douglas, from making any use of this letter.

Mr. Fitzpatrick, of Alabama, was nominated for vice president by a unanimous vote, after which the Convention, after passing several unimportant resolutions, adjourned sine die.

CHANGE IN THE PROGRAMME.—The correspondent of the Union says, a strong Southern pressure at Washington, Senator Fitzpatrick concluded to decline the National Democratic nomination for Vice President.

It was evident that he had been consulted before he was nominated, and had consented to run; but the pressure of his Southern anti-Douglas friends and of the Administration induced him to withdraw his consent. His place was filled by the nomination of H. V. Johnson, of Georgia who is also ex-Governor and ex-United States Senator.

Seceders' Convention at Baltimore.

BALTIMORE, June 23d.

The Seceders Convention met at noon in the Hall of the Maryland Institute, and were called to order by Mr. Ewing, of Tennessee, who nominated Russell, of Virginia, for temporary Chairman.

The following States responded in whole or in part: Virginia, North Carolina, Missouri, California, Oregon, Florida, Louisiana, Mississippi, Texas, Tennessee, Kentucky and Arkansas.

A recess was then taken until five o'clock.

On reassembling, the roll was called, and the following States responded: Virginia, and one delegate from New York, 16; Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland and Georgia, 24; North Carolina, 19; Georgia, 28; Florida said that all the delegates from that State are not here, but all will be soon; Alabama, 19; Louisiana, Texas and Mississippi, 14; Arkansas, Missouri, and Tennessee, 19; Kentucky, 10; Iowa was responded to by Mr. Healy, of that State; Minnesota responded; California responded for her Electoral votes.

Mr. Walker, from the Committee on Permanent Organization, reported Caleb Cushing, for President of the Convention. The President then took his seat, and was enthusiastically received. His remarks were brief.

The Platform Committee, reported the Charleston Seceders platform, "without the dotting an i or the crossing a t." It was adopted.

A resolution was adopted that the next Convention meet at Philadelphia.

After some unimportant proceedings, Mr. Loring, of Massachusetts, addressed the Convention. Massachusetts had determined to stand by the South in her struggle for Constitutional rights. The delegates from Massachusetts had no per-

sonal prejudices. They desired to present the name of a man for the Presidency who had no friends to award or enemies to punish. They claimed the right in behalf of the Democracy of Massachusetts to present the name of the gallant son of Kentucky, John C. Breckenridge.

Loud and enthusiastic cheering followed this nomination.

Mr. Ward, of Alabama, nominated R. M. T. Hunter, of Virginia. [Loud applause.]

Mr. Ewing, of Tennessee, with appropriate remarks, nominated Daniel S. Dickinson, of New York, lauding him for his long devotion to the principles of the platform adopted here to-day, and the sympathy to the South.

An attempt was now made to nominate by acclamation, but failed. The Convention proceeded to ballot with the following result:

Breckenridge.....81  
Dickenson.....24

Whole number of votes.....105

The States which had cast their votes for Dickenson now withdrew them and gave them to Breckenridge. The President announced the result, declaring Breckenridge unanimously nominated, when the Convention arose in a body, giving round after round of applause.

When order was restored, Mr. Green, of North Carolina, nominated Joe Lane, of Oregon, for Vice President. Mr. Scott, of California, seconded the nomination with appropriate remarks.

A. D. King, of Tennessee, moved that Mr. Lane be nominated by acclamation. Cries of "No!" "No!" "No!"

The roll was then called. On the first ballot, the whole one hundred and five votes were cast for Joe Lane, and he was declared nominated for Vice President, amidst deafening applause.

Loud cries were here made for Yancy, who responded in a brilliant and eloquent speech.

A number of other speeches were then made, and, after the passage of several unimportant resolutions, the Convention adjourned sine die.

PONY EXPRESS.

Four Days Later News.

Dates to June 29.

General Intelligence.

Heenan was to leave, on the Atlantic, June 20th.

The rupture in the Democratic party is widening daily. The Southern press and the people generally side with Breckenridge, and the Northern with Douglas. Some Northern journals are out for Breckenridge. [Probably Administration.]

Both parties have appointed National Executive Committees. The Douglas Committee have appointed Augusta Belmont as Chairman.

Resolutions have been adopted recommending Electoral tickets in every State, and requesting State Committees to attend to the appointment.

Isaac J. Stephens, of Oregon, is Chairman of the Breckenridge Committee.

After organizing, the Committee waited on the President, who declared his entire approval of the nomination of Breckenridge and Lane and the platform.

Efforts are being made in New York and Pennsylvania to bring about arrangements by which the Democracy will run only one ticket, each State apportioning the electoral votes according to the number of tickets voted for each.

The arrangements in New York are concluded. Mayor Wood, Deas, Richmond, Tucker, Weir and others, are proposed for Electors. Breckenridge refuses to consent. They have called a State Convention at Syracuse, July 3d, to appoint an electoral ticket.

In Pennsylvania, a project is urged by Breckenridge men. One ticket of Electors is already appointed The State Central Committee, however, are quarrelling among themselves about which nomination shall be ratified.

The Homestead Bill has been vetoed by the President. It lacked two votes in the Senate of the constitutional majority. It is dead.

The Extra Session closed June 26th, after acting on several treaties, Indian and others.

The appointment of General Joseph E. Johnson as Quarter Master General vice Jessup, has been confirmed.

The nomination of Churchill, of Tennessee, Minister to Guatemala, was not acted on.

Unsuccessful efforts were made to order printed the eleventh volume of Pacific Railroad Reports.

The treaty with Spain failed because the clause to pay for the Amistad negroes was retained.

The Mexican treaty was postponed till December.

No nomination of Judge of Supreme Court will be made till the next session. Judge Kinney is confirmed Chief Justice of Utah.

It is rumored that Spain contemplates a descent upon Mexico, and will call the United States to account for seizing vessels under her flag at Vera Cruz.

It is rumored that, in the absence of any provision for carrying the great mail to California, the Postmaster will take the responsibility of sending the mail tri-weekly, by the Central route, in twenty days. The correctness of the rumor is not vouched for.

The Republicans of Vermont, June

27th, nominated Eratus Fairbanks for Governor and John B. Page for Treasurer.

The Democrats of Maine, June, 28th, nominated Ephram K. Smart for Governor, and appointed W. P. Hains, and H. Strickland Presidential Electors. They had a spirited Convention, and were quite unanimous for Douglas.

The Democratic Convention at Richmond, on the same day, nominated John S. Barry for Governor, W. M. Fenton for Lieutenant Governor, and E. W. Fansworth for Treasurer.

Pike's Peak Express, June 1st, arrived with eleven thousand dollars worth of gold dust. California Gulch is said to be yielding from fifteen to twenty dollars per day to the man.

Douglas is to arrive to-morrow night in New York. Several ratification meetings are expected.

Senator Green arrived at St. Louis this morning, and is trying to-day to heal the breaks between the factions of the Democracy in this State, so as to act together in the August election. The result is not known.

The Overland Mail from San Francisco, June 8th, with telegraphic news to June 9th, arrived at Springfield this morning.

DEATHS.

At Yolo city, June 30th, Charity F., infant son of Dr. N. M. and Rosetta S. Fiske, aged 2 months and 10 days.

W. M. STODDARD,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Hardware, Agricultural, and Mining Implements, Guns, Pistols, Powder, Shot, &c.

Agent for Dickinson's Patent Wind Mill and Stephens' Premium Hay Press.

Pumps of all descriptions.

154 & 156 J st., South Side, near

SIXTH, SACRAMENTO. mar31-3m

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

EXPRESS OFFICE,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

W. F. & CO. having established an Express Office at this place, will continue to run three times a week regular, leaving every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday morning—Returning every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent.

Administrator's Sale.

I will expose to Public Sale, at the town of Knight's Landing, on MONDAY, the 23rd instant, at 2 o'clock, p.m., if not sooner disposed of at private sale. The following personal property belonging to the Estate of Joseph Knight, deceased, viz:—

1 Horse,  
1 Buggy and Harness,  
1 Revolver,  
And One lot of Hogs  
Consisting of about One Hundred Head.—  
Terms, Cash.  
J. W. BALDWIN, Administrator.  
Knight's Landing, July 5, 1860 July 7-2t

HEUSTON,

HASTINGS

& CO.,

MERCHANT TAILORS,

And Importers of

FASHIONABLE CLOTHING.

503 Broadway, New York, and

Cor J and Second street,

SACRAMENTO.

\$75,000 WORTH

Of the best made Goods in the United States to select from.

H. H. & Co.'s,

Indian Tan Buck Gloves,

Also, the patent

Rubber Gloves for Bee Raisers.

For sale by

mar31-1f HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO

Hats for the Holidays.

STORE!

Just Received, a large and varied assortment of HATS and CAPS, of the new styles for the Winter of

1859 and 1860.

IF YOU WANT a fine Dress Hat,

IF YOU WANT a genuine Peruvian Hat,

IF YOU WANT a fashionable Cassimere Hat,

IF YOU WANT a fine Beaver Hat,

IF YOU WANT any sort of a Business Hat,

IF YOU WANT a genuine Otter Hat,

IF YOU WANT any style of a Cap,

IF YOU WANT a Scott Hat,

IF YOU WOULD like to see a fine lot of Children's Hats and Caps, of elegant design,

IF YOU WANT an Elegant Tile,

IF YOU WANT a set genuine Furs for Ladies

IF YOU WANT the genuine California Hat,

IF YOU WANT a nice Buggy Robe, GO TO

LAMOTT & COLLINS,

Corner of Second and J Street, Sacramento.

For all of the above, and you will see that they have been preparing for the Holidays; and as they are bound not to be undersold, it is the place to make your purchases, gentlemen!

jan7-24p-1f

Knight's Landing,

STEAM FLOURING MILLS.

The above Mills will commence Grinding, on

Monday, the 16th instant.

Z. GARDNER, Proprietor.

Knight's Landing, July 5, 1860.

N.B.—The highest price paid for good Wheat.

AGENTS.

E. B. DAVIDSON, Post Office Literary Exchange, Fourth street, between J & K streets, Sacramento.

SCHOOL FUND.—The semi-annual apportionment of the State school fund has been made; the total number of children in the State is fixed 48,124, and the apportionment at seventy-five cents each, which gives a total of \$36,093.

LETTERS AND PASSENGERS OVERLAND. The Overland Mail stage, which left San Francisco on Monday last for St. Louis, carried 6,200 letters and the following through passengers: J. L. Pool, G. F. Ring, R. Titcomb, J. T. Wheeler, and George Wheeler.

MONEYS IN THE STATE TREASURY.—On the 14th inst. there was remaining in the State Treasury, the sum of \$322,840 74.

QUEEN VICTORIA has conferred the order of knighthood on Francis H. Satus, Esq., of New York city, for important improvements in artillery. Mr. Satus is the first citizen from this country thus distinguished.

PASSAGE.—Rates of passage eastward by the Golden Age, which sails on Saturday next, are \$250, \$225, \$175, and \$125, with the taxes.

A LOST SON.—A good old man, away back in Dublin, Ireland, wishes to hear from his son James Cummins, who formerly resided in northern California.

ROWLER'S

Infalible Rheumatism Medicine. FOR CURING RHEUMATISM, MERCURIAL AND CHRONIC DISEASES.

(As the Phoenix rises from the ashes of its fire, re-animated with new life, so does this Medicine re-invigorate the whole system, and overcome disease.)

The removal and permanent cure of Rheumatism, Mercurial Secondary Syphilitic and Chronic Diseases, Stubborn Ulcers, Cutaneous Eruptions, Swelling of the Glands, and all diseases arising from an injudicious use of Mercury.

And for invigorating and strengthening the general system. In the above named diseases this preparation is

Unequaled to the Known World. N.B.—None genuine unless the written signature of JAS. R. BOYCE, appear on the label of each bottle.

Prepared only by J. R. BOYCE, M.D., Importer, Wholesale and Retail Druggist, Corner Second and K streets, Sacramento.

For sale by Dr. D. L. PICKETT, my 19-3m Knight's Landing.

HEUSTON, HASTINGS & CO., THE

Cheapest and Best CLOTHING HOUSE,

On the Pacific Coast.

Corner Second and J street, Sacramento.

New York House, 503 Broadway.

June 2-1m 2dp

Notice to Travelers, THE

Road from Knight's Landing, TO

Nicholas and Marysville,

By the way of the Bridge on Fremont Slough, is now in good order for Horseman and Light Wagons. The Bridge is repaired, and in a few days the road will be passable for teams of any size.

SNOWBALL & MASTERS, Knight's Landing, July 14th, 1860. 3t

State of California, County of Yolo, in the County Court in Chambers.—In the matter of a petition of Albert Koch, an insolvent debtor.—Pursuant to an order of the Hon. Isaac Davis, Judge of said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said insolvent Albert Koch, to be and appear before the Hon. Isaac Davis, County Judge, aforesaid, in open Court, at the Court Room of said Court, in the town of Cacheville County aforesaid, on the FIRST MONDAY OF SEPTEMBER, 1860, at 10 o'clock, A. M., of said day, then and there to show cause, if any the can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the meantime all proceedings against said insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this 2nd day of July, A. D., 1860.

J. T. DALY, County Clerk.

July 7-5t\*

LEGAL NOTICES.

Probate Notice.

ALL Persons having claims against the Estate of J. H. Updegraff, deceased, late of Yolo County, are required to present them to the undersigned, at Knight's Landing, with all the necessary vouchers within ten months from this date, or they will be forever barred.

AMANDA M. UPEDEGRAFF, Administratrix. Knight's Landing, Yolo Co., June 6, 1860. June 9-4t

Estate of Wm. S. Arrington, Deceased.

ALL Creditors against the above Estate will present their claims to the undersigned, at his Office, Washington, Yolo Co., within ten months from this date.

J. H. MURPHY, Administrator. H. H. HARTLEY, Attorney. June 9-4t

Administrators Notice.

ALL Persons having Claims against the Estate of Joseph Knight, deceased, are required to present them to the undersigned, with all the necessary vouchers, within ten months from date, or they will be forever barred by law.

J. W. BALDWIN, Administrator. Knight's Landing, June 13, 1860. June 16-4t

SUMMONS.

By Order of County Judge. STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF YOLO, In the District Court of the Eleventh Judicial District of the State of California.

THE People of the State of California—to G. H. Smith, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer the complaint of W. H. Denise in said Court, filed against you, within ten days from the service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of the service, if served on you in this County, but if served on you without said County, then in forty days from such service, exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the ninth day of June, 1860, in said Court. Who sues to recover the sum of Six hundred dollars, with interest at 3 per cent per month from date, due upon a promissory Note made and executed by you to said Denise on the 14th January, 1858, payable on demand, with 3 per cent per month interest from date; which note has a credit upon it of \$216 interest paid on the 14th January 1859, also about \$200 paid on or about the month of Sept. 1859 which last credit is not endorsed on said note, and for his costs of suit. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to answer the complaint as directed, Plaintiff will demand judgement against you by default for said amount and costs.

In testimony Whereof, I, J. T. Daly, clerk of the Eleventh Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and impress the Seal of said Court, at Office in Cacheville, this 21st day of June, A. D., 1860.

J. T. DALY, Clerk. L. R. HOPKINS, Att'y for Plaintiff. June 23-3m

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—I, BABETTA DRUKE, wife of George Druke, hereby make known and declare her intentions henceforth to do business in her own name, and on her own account, in said county as sole trader, under the Statute in such cases made and provided; and she further declares and makes known, that the business which she intends to conduct and carry on as aforesaid, is that of farming, stock raising, buying and selling stock, etc., and the amount of capital invested in said business, does not exceed Five Thousand Dollars; and she the said Babetta Druke further declares that henceforth she will be individually responsible, in her own name, for all debts contracted by her, made on account of said business, and that she will in all cases abide by and be subject to the provisions of the Act to authorize married women to transact business in their own name as sole traders, passed on April 12th, 1852, and all amendments thereto.

Dated Yolo County, June 11th, A. D., 1860.

BABETTA DRUKE, [SEAL]

State of California, County of Yolo, ss.—On this 11th day of June, A. D., 1860, before me, J. T. Daly, County Clerk, in and for the said County, personally appeared Babetta Druke, wife of George Druke (proved to me to be such by the oath of W. H. Cook, a credible witness by me sworn for that purpose) and declared and acknowledged to me, that she executed the foregoing declaration as sole trader freely and voluntarily, and for the purpose therein mentioned, without fear or compulsion of her said husband, (she having been by me examined separate and apart from her husband,) and that she does not wish to retract the execution of the same.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and official seal, the day and year above written.

J. T. DALY, County Clerk. June 16-3t

In the County Court, County of Yolo, of the State of California.—Order and Notice from Court to Creditors.—In the matter of the petition of Charles P. Young, an insolvent debtor. Pursuant to an order of the Honorable Isaac Davis, Judge of the said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the Creditors of the said insolvent, Charles P. Young, to be and appear before the Honorable Isaac Davis, County Judge, aforesaid, in open Court, at the Court Room of said Court, in the Town of Cacheville, County of Yolo, on the SIXTH DAY OF AUGUST, A. D., 1860, at 10 o'clock, A. M., of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the statute in such case made and provided; and in the mean time all proceedings against the insolvent be stayed.

Witness my hand and the seal of said Court, this twenty ninth day of June, A. D., 1860.

J. T. DALY, County Clerk. June 30-5t\*

NOTICE.

Proposals for Building a Bridge

Sealed Proposals and Specifications will be received for the building of a BRIDGE across the Sycamore Slough, at or near the old Bridge, leading from Cacheville to Marysville and Colusa. All bids to close on the 5th of August, 1860, William J. Clarke, of District No. 20, is authorized to receive the same, by Order of the Board of Supervisors, of Yolo County.

W. J. CLARKE, Road Overseer. Yolo County, June 23, 1860. June 30-4d

WASHOE SILVER MINES

NO HUMBUG!!

If you think they are, call and examine the

Heavy, Well selected and Complete Assortment of Staple and Fancy

DRY GOODS, Of all kinds.

CLOTHING, BOOTS, SHOES, PROVISIONS And GROCERIES.

Which the Subscribers have just received, and offer for sale at very

LOW PRICES.

At their OLD STAND, at

KNIGHT'S LANDING, Which they have recently greatly

ENLARGED. And otherwise much Improved.

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ENLARGED. And otherwise much Improved.

HARDWARE, ETC.

CARPENTER and MACHINE SHOP.

THE undersigned having erected a large and commodious shop at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to do all kinds of Carpenter's and Joiner's work at the shortest notice.

Having completed arrangements with one of the best Foundries in Sacramento, for Castings, for Threshing Machines and Reapers, is now prepared to execute and set up all kinds of work necessary for their complete running order, in a durable and workmanlike manner.

Coffins of every description made at the shortest notice. SAM. R. SMITH. Jan 14-tf

KNIGHT'S LANDING General Blacksmithing and JOBBING Establishment.

House, Mill and Mill-work Bolt making. Heavy work of every description: Reapers and Threshers Repaired, and all kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch. Horses shod on the shortest notice.—Wagons Repaired.

JOHN RENSRAW, Knight's Landing. 1 tf

Wagon & Coach Making. AT CACHEVILLE. BY B. O. FRANKLIN.

RECENTLY fitted up and opened his shop, he is now prepared to do work promptly and neatly and at prices to suit the times. Particular attention given to Horse Shoeing, and Machine Repairing. First door above the store of Yerby & Snodgrass. Give him a call. Aug. 23. 1859. 1 tf

Knights Landing Tin Shop. ALEXANDER MILLS,

Would respectfully inform his friends that he has permanently located himself at this place, and as always on hand a large supply of TIN, COPPER and SHEET IRON WARE. All kinds of Jobbing done at the shortest notice. Orders promptly attended to. d24-tf

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY. UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.

Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco. ap17-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

First Premium for 3 Years. EUREKA

CARRIAGE FACTORY, H. M. BERNARD, MANUFACTURER.

Has constantly on hand all kinds of CARRIAGES AND WAGONS of the following style: Top Buggies; open do; Concord Buggies; Fine Rockaways for one and two Horses; Fine Family Carriages; Slide Seat, Carriages; Bar-ruches; Sulkies; Two and Four Horse Wagons; Express Wagons; Thorough Braced Wagons of all Kinds;

This Establishment has taken the FIRST PREMIUM at the State fair in Stockton; two First Class Premiums at Marysville; First Class Premium at the Mechanics Fair San Francisco and FIVE First Class Premiums at our late Fair at Sacramento.

H. M. BERNARD, Corner of 6th & L street, Sacramento.

N. B.—All kind of work done to order.—Orders from the country solicited—prompt attention paid to Repairing, Painting and Trimming done to order. Please give me a call before going elsewhere.

dec 31-m H. M. BERNARD.

500 Kegs Nails and Spikes, 100 Kegs Fence Nails,

100 dozen Hunt & Blodges' Axes, 200 dozen Hale's & Sanderson's light shovels, 50 dozen Sluice Forks, new style, just the thing.

100 dozen Hoes, large and small, Tuttle and Bay State, 50 cases Collins' double-faced Sledges, 100 dozen Wheelbarrows, 50 cases Pick and Ax Handles, the best kinds

20 lbs. double and treble Tape Safety Fuse, 50 cases Cut Tacks, all sizes, 20 cases round head Shoe Nails, 50 cases Coffee Mills,

200 coils Manila rope, all sizes, eastern, 10 casks Coil Chain, 1/2 to 1/4 inch, 100 dozen Buckets, 50 Platform Scales, Fairbanks', all sizes, 200 bags Shot,

50 bales Straw Paper, for Butcher's and Grocer's use, And a large stock of all kinds of Shelf and Heavy House Ware, for sale at reduced prices by HOOKER & CO., 72 J street Sacramento. mar24-3m

40 Cases Cast Steel, W. & S. Butcher, all sizes, the best STEEL in the market,

50 casks Cumberland coal, 100 tons Bar, Bolt and Band Iron, 50 tons Shoe Shape, Nail and Spike Rod, 50 Anvils, best English and American, 50 Vises, solid Box,

50 pair Blacksmiths' Bellows, all sizes, 18 to 42-inch, 200 sets Wagon Axels, all sizes, Boston make 200 pair Wagon Springs, the very best style, 40 pair Seat Springs, two and three leaf, Carriage Bolts, Nuts, Washers, Borax, Horse Nails, and all kinds of Blacksmith Stock and Tools.

For sale at reduced prices by HOOKER & CO., 71 J street, Sacramento.

C. F. REED, NOTARY PUBLIC,

Knight's Landing.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!

THE undersigned having opened a NEW STORE in this place, with an entirely new stock of

GOODS! Would respectfully invite the public generally, to call and examine for themselves.

Having purchased our Goods in San Francisco for cash, and at uncommonly low price, we are enabled to offer great inducements to Customers.

THOMAS & BROWNELL, Knight's Landing, Feb. 17, 1860. 118-tf

HO! FOR THE NEW STORE At Knight's Landing.

The undersigned beg leave to inform the Public of Knight's Landing and vicinity, that they have just opened a complete and fine assortment of

Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, Also, a complete assortment of Dry Goods, such as

French Calicoes, Lawns, Flats and Trimmings, All of which we offer to sell at the Lowest Cash prices.

We will also take in exchange for Goods, Produce, which is equal to Cash. GALLAND & CARO, Knight's Landing, April 14, 1860.

Knights Landing FRUIT AND CONFECTIONERY STORE.

Hubert & Gervais, Next door to the Masonic Hall,

WOULD respectfully inform the Public generally, that they have opened a new and commodious store for all kinds of CONFECTIONERY, FRUIT AND VEGETABLES, CIGARS, OBACCO, ETC.

N.B.—Having perfected our arrangements, we are prepared at all times to supply our customers with fresh Fruits and Vegetables, as soon as they come in market. Orders from the country promptly attended to. Parties supplied with Confectionery on the shortest notice. may 19-4t

GOLDEN BOOT AND SHOE STORE, No. 164 J Street, Between 6th and 7th streets, SACRAMENTO.

Have just received a large assortment of

LADIES' MISSES' AND CHILDREN'S SHOES AND GAITERS, Of all qualities.

Also the celebrated Copper-toed Misses' and Children's Shoes, Which will be a great saving to parents.

A full assortment of

BENKERT'S DRESS AND SQUARE-EDGED Boots, Shoes and Gaiters, All of which will be sold at Reasonable Prices. Knight's Landing

BOOT AND SHOE STORE. Hubert & Gervais, Next door to the Masonic Hall,

HAVING established themselves permanently in this place, would respectfully call the attention of the citizens and public generally to their stock of

BOOTS AND SHOES. Gentlemen's Boots and Shoes, Ladies Gaiters and Children's Shoes made to order on the most reasonable terms. Repairing neatly executed. Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. may 19-tf

C. S. COFFIN, Importer, Wholesale and Retail DEALER IN

Boots, Shoes, Leather & Shoe Findings, No. 85 J street, Sign of the Big Boot, 1-tf Sacramento.

A. J. COGHILL, (Late BURKE & Co.) Dealers in

Groceries, Provisions, Tobacco, Cigars and California Produce, 38 Front Street, bet. J and K, Sacramento, Cal. Office in San Francisco, 71 Front street, corner Commercial. ap17-tf

DAVID MEEKER, WM. A. HEDENBERG, Sacramento, Newark, N. J.

Meeker & Hedenberg, 227 J Street, Sacramento; Importers and Dealers in Wagon and Carriage Materials, Oak, Ash, Hickory and Whitewood Plait, Hubs, Spokes, Felloes, Wagon Poles, Bent Poles, Rims and Shafts, Axles, &c. Orders from the country solicited and promptly attended to. Prices as low as the lowest. June 30-3m

Established in 1840. D. OLIVER & CO., Importers and Dealers in

FANCY & STAPLE DRY GOODS, HOSIERY, GLOVES, LACES, ETC. 87 J street, between Third and Fourth, Sacramento. June 2-tf

Daguerrean Removal. H. S. BEALS

Has RE-OPENED his new and elegant suit of Rooms, with the best light in the state, at No. 113 J Street, Sacramento.

One block above his old stand, where he will be happy to wait on all who give him a call. Do not forget the number is 113 J Street, between 4th and 5th. mar 31-tf

**THE KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.**

**DEATH FROM OLD AGE.**—But few men die from old age. Almost all die of disappointment, passion, mental or bodily toil, or accident. The passions kill men sometimes even suddenly. The common expression "choked with passion," has little exaggeration in it, for even though not suddenly fatal strong passions shorten life. Strong bodied men often die young; weak men often live longer than strong; for the strong use their strength, and weak have but little to use. The latter take care of themselves, the former do not. As it is with body, so it is with mind and temper. The strong are apt to break down, or, like the candle, to run; the wick burns out. The inferior animals, which live, in general, regular and temperate lives, have usually their prescribed term of years. The horse lives twenty-five years; the ox fifteen or twenty; the lion about twenty; the dog ten or twelve; the rabbit eight, the guinea-pig, six or seven years.—These numbers all bear a similar proportion to the time the animal takes its growth to its full size. When the cartilaginous parts of the bone become ossified, the bone ceases to grow. This takes place in a man about twenty on the average; in the camel at eight; in the lion at four; in the dog at two; in the cat at eighteen months; in the rabbit at twelve; in the guinea-pig at seven. Five or six times these numbers give the term of life; five is pretty near the average; some animals greatly exceed it. But man, of all the animals, is the one that seldom comes up to this average. He ought to live an hundred years, according to this physiological law, for five times twenty are a hundred; but instead of that he scarcely reaches on the average four times his growing period; while the dog reaches six times; the cat six times; the rabbit even eight times the standard of measurement. The reason is obvious. Man is not the most irregular and the most intemperate, but the most laborious and hard working of all animals; and there is reason to believe, though we cannot tell what an animal secretly feels, that more than any other animal man cherishes wrath to keep it warm, and consumes himself with the fire of his own secret reflections.—*Blackwood's Magazine.*

**THE HOUSE!!!**

THE undersigned keeps constantly on hand the largest and best selected stock of  
CROCKERY WARE,  
CHINA WARE,  
PLATED WARE,  
GLASS WARE,  
LOOKING GLASSES, &c., &c.  
Traders will do well to call before purchasing elsewhere. Goods sold 20 per cent less than any other House, all orders promptly attended to.  
JOSEPH LORVEA,  
NO. 146 J STREET,  
Between Fifth and Sixth streets,  
June 2-3m 2dp Sacramento.

**NOTICE**

To parties in want of  
Crockery, Glassware, Looking Glasses, Table Cutlery, Clocks, Fancy Goods, etc., etc.  
JOSEPH GENELLA,  
136 J street, between 5th and 6th streets, Sacramento.  
Is selling his large stock of Goods at lower prices than any other House in the State. Having the largest stock, and being the Pioneer in the business in California, I am enabled by importing largely, to sell cheaper than any body else.  
Goods sent to any part of the City, free of charge.  
Call and examine for yourselves before purchasing elsewhere. Remember the name and number.  
Joseph Genella,  
136 J street, between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO.  
Nos. 180 and 182 Montgomery street, SAN FRANCISCO. mar31-3m

**ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,**  
NEW CROCKERY STORE.  
HOTELS, Bar Rooms and Families will find the best selection of—  
CHINA WARE,  
WHITE GRANITE WARE,  
CUT GLASS WARE,  
PLATED WARE,  
BRITANNIA WARE,  
TABLE CUTLERY,  
BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,  
MIRRORS, Etc.  
No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th, my19-3m Sacramento.

**THE BEST PLACE.**  
204 J street, bet. 7th & 8th Sacramento,  
**WHERE you can spend your money and get value for it.**  
CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, CUTLERY AND SILVERWARE,  
A large assortment at the lowest cash price.  
Furniture and Bedding, of all kinds,  
Best of Spring Beds,  
Curled Hair Mattresses, Lounges,  
And all  
Kinds of Housekeeping Articles,  
Which we will sell as cheap, at wholesale or retail, as any house in Sacramento, if they do blow so hard.  
Furniture repaired, polished or varnished at one half other's rates.  
Remember the place—204 J street, next door to Booth & Co., Sacramento.  
June 2-3m G. K. VAN HEUSEN.

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING.**

**Patronize Home Industry!!**

**California Marble.**  
Having Been Awarded the First Prizes at the Two Last State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our Specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the Best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe, for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are Practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST.  
And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our  
**Premium Pioneer Marble Works,**  
No. 207 J street, Sacramento.  
A. AITKEN & CO.  
Sculpture and Ornamental Work done to order. ap17-1f

**P. J. DEVINE & BRO.,**  
**PREMIUM MARBLE WORKS,**  
K STREET, BETWEEN SIXTH AND SEVENTH ST. SACRAMENTO.  
SCULPTURE, Busts, Statues, Monuments, Tombs and Grave Stones, Mantle-pieces, Table and Counter Tops, &c., constantly on hand, or made to order at the shortest notice.  
Orders from the country promptly attended to.  
N. B.—P. J. D. & Bro. have received Diplomas and Gold Medals at the several State Fairs and from the Mechanics' Institute. ft-1f

**JEWELRY, ETC.**  
H. WACHHORST. F. DENVER  
**WACHHORST & DENVER,**  
Manufacturers and Repairers of  
**CHRONOMETERS AND WATCHES,**  
No. 59 J street,  
Read's Block, between Second and Third sts., Opposite D. O. Mills & Co.'s Bank, SACRAMENTO.  
We are now prepared to make new Pieces in Chronometers or Watches, having the necessary and Workmen to renew any part of a Chronometer or Watch, equally as good as the original.  
Watches manufactured & repaired  
Always on Hand  
A splendid Assortment of English and Swiss Chronometers and Watches, expressly manufactured for our House, at 2 1/2 per cent above manufacturers prices, which we strictly warrant to keep time. Also, a very full assortment of  
**DIAMONDS AND JEWELRY,**  
In the most Minute Variety. ap17-6m

**WM. M. HOAG,**  
HAS on hand a large assortment of  
**Diamonds, Jewelry, Watches and Fine Plated Ware,**  
No. 76 J street, between Third & Fourth, Sacramento.  
NEW GOODS received per each steamer. N.B.—Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Watches and Jewelry of every description. mar31-1f

**CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.**  
FINE OLD PORT,  
FINE OLD SHERRY,  
FINE OLD BRANDIES.  
We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**COGNAC.**  
50 EIGHTH (4) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.  
—ALSO—  
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by McWilliams & Co.,  
MARTEL BRANDY.  
20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

**WINE.**  
CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.  
**CHAMPAGNE.**  
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.  
**OLD RYE WHISKEY.**  
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD TOM.**  
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by McWilliams & Co.,  
IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.  
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky,  
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**RUM.**  
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.  
**CALIFORNIA WINE.**  
2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.  
—ALSO—  
100 cases Sarsaparilla's McWilliams & Co.

**ALE AND PORTER.**  
200 Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter. McWilliams & Co.  
**COGNAC.**  
Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine. McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street. Sacramento. ap17-1f

**BOOKS AND STATIONERY.**

**Post Office Literary Exchange,**  
Fourth street, between J and K, Sacramento.  
**BOOKS, STATIONERY,**  
MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS, ETC.

**E. B. DAVIDSON, Bookseller, Stationer**  
and Newspaper dealer, is receiving by mail and express all the Foreign and Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines and Reviews; also, importer of Blank Books  
Legal, Bill, Letter, Note, Drawing, Tissue and Printing Papers; Card Board; Bristol Board; Blank Cards; Playing Cards; Blotting Paper; Black Sand, Gold Pens, Steel Pens, Pencils, Pen Knives, Gold Writing Ink, Black, Blue and Red Inks.  
School Books, Histories, Standard Works, Poetical Works, Poems, Essays, Miscellaneous Works, Novels, Cheap Publications, Play Books, Song Books, Maps, Illustrated Letter Sheets, Pictorial Papers, Government Envelopes, Stamps, etc., etc.

Also, agent for and receives subscriptions to all the Atlantic Newspapers, Magazines, Foreign Magazines, Reviews and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price.  
**E. B. DAVIDSON,**  
Bookseller, Stationer, Newspaper Agent, and Agent for all the Magazines, Post Office [Literary] Exchange, Fourth st., bet. J and K, Sacramento, Cal.

**Reading Cheap, Cheap Reading!!**  
Exchange Library! Exchange Library!  
THIS Library contains several thousands of volumes of standard works, histories, poems, prose, essays and miscellaneous works, novels, romances, comic works, etc. etc., which a person can select and read at a cheap rate, on the principle of a circulating library, by calling at  
**The Post Office Literary Exchange.**  
N. B.—Yearly and half-yearly subscriptions received for any of the Foreign Magazines and Newspapers and Atlantic Magazines and Newspapers, at the lowest cash price by  
**E. B. DAVIDSON,**  
Bookseller and Newspaper Dealer, ap17-1f Fourth st. bet. J & K, Sacramento.

**HOTELS AND SALOONS.**  
**GOLDEN EAGLE HOTEL,**  
Corner 7th & K street, Sacramento.  
**D. E. CALLAHAN, Proprietor.**

THE Subscriber wishes to inform the Public that he is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner  
**THE TABLE**  
Is supplied with the best the market affords, while the  
**LODGING DEPARTMENT,**  
Is fitted up in the most comfortable style. There is also a **BAR** which has in it a choice selection of the best Wines, Liquors and Segars.  
There is also a large and commodious  
**READING ROOM**  
attached, always supplied with the latest Papers of this and the Atlantic States.  
Connected with this House there is a large and commodious  
**Fire Proof Livery Stable**  
having the best accommodations of any in the State. D. E. CALLAHAN. ap17-1f

**"What Cheer House."**  
S. M. BAILEY tenders his thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed on this popular and well known HOTEL, and hopes to merit its continuance by strict attention to his guests. The House is located on just the spot to accommodate travelers, being on Front street, opposite the Steamboat Landing. The Railroad Ticket Office and all the Stage Offices are within the premises. A large additional number of single and some new family Rooms have just been nicely furnished. The Board and Lodging on ready cash system, at prices to suit the times. Lodging, 50 cents and 75 cents; Meals, 50 cents. feb18-3m

**FASHION RESTAURANT,**  
Hoywood's Building,  
Second Street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento.  
**H. HAMANN PROPRIETOR.**  
Would call the attention of the Public to the fact that he has  
**REDUCED HIS PRICES**  
TO A  
**Living Rate,**  
THEREBY enabling Merchants and Laboring Men to Board at a place, where they can procure their Meals at any hour, at the same price as at the Hotels and Boarding Houses.  
**Every Delicacy of the Market,**  
Prepared by the most  
**Experienced Cooks,**  
Served at a moment's notice.  
BOARD PER WEEK ..... \$6 and \$7  
" " " FOR LADIES ..... \$8  
N.B.—Separate Apartments for the accommodation of Ladies and Families. mar31-3m

**MATCHES! MATCHES!**  
THAT GO IN DRY WEATHER,  
THAT GO IN WET WEATHER,  
THAT GO IN ALL WEATHERS,  
THAT GO EVERY TIME.  
You can BET on any of the above propositions AND WIN, if you stake your Money on M. G. Elmore & Co.'s Home manufactured  
**Matches.**  
Office at H. VAN EVERY'S Stove Store, 142 J Street.  
Factory—Corner Q street and Levee. M. G. ELMORE & CO. Sacramento. June 2-2m

**Hall's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock and Iodide of Potass** is prepared from one of the finest red Jamaica Sarsaparilla and English Iodide of Potass—admirable as a restorative and purifier of the blood, it cleanses the system of all morbid and impure matter—removes pimples, boils and eruptions from the skin—cures rheumatism and pains of all kinds. All who can afford should use it, as it tends to give them strength and prolong life.  
Sold by druggists generally at \$1 per bottle.  
**R. HALL & CO., Proprietors,**  
Wholesale Druggists, 143 and 145 Clay st. Below Montgomery, San Francisco.

**Haying and Harvesting Tools,**  
Together with other Agricultural Implements, is the best and largest assortment in the State, and it is their intention to keep on hand such Implements and Tools as will meet the demands of the Farmers of California, and give such satisfaction as will insure a continuance of liberal patronage.  
**CALL AND EXAMINE FOR YOURSELVES.**

**BAKER & HAMILTON**  
of  
**Haying and Harvesting Tools,**  
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**CALL AND EXAMINE FOR YOURSELVES.**

**REAPERS, MOWERS, HARVESTERS**

**and Threshers!**

**BAKER & HAMILTON,**  
Agricultural Warehouse and Seed Store,  
J street, between Front & Second, Sacramento.

Have just received a large stock of Machines for the coming Harvest, and are now offering at **Reduced Prices** the following styles:  
**McCormick's Reaper and Mower,**  
Very much improved for Harvest of 1860—Made expressly for the California market, and superior to any before offered in this State—Cuts 6 feet.  
**Manny's Reaper and Mower,**  
With Wood's Improvement, Baker & Hamilton are the only authorized Agents in this market for the sale of this style of Machine.—Cuts 6 feet.

**Heath's Eagle Mower and Reaper.**  
The Eagle machine has no gear. The Cutter Bar is driven by means of a friction Roller working in cams, in the face or rim of the main wheel. The Cutter acting like Shears. Cuts about 5 feet.  
**Seymour & Morgan's Reaper & Mower,**  
Improved for Harvest of 1860. One of the best combined machines in use. Draught very light; two sizes, cuttings 6 1/2 and 7 1/2 feet swath. Manufactured at Springfield, Ohio. Baker & Hamilton are the only authorized Agents for this market. Wisconsin Reaper and Mower much improved for Harvest of 1860. Cuts 6 feet.

**Ketchum's**  
One and two horse Mowers and Reapers the best moving machines in use, cuts closer than any other machine.  
**Pells Manny's**  
Reaper and Mower the only self Racking Reaper that works successfully 2 sizes. Cuts 5 and 6 feet.  
**Rugg's Reaper and Mower,**  
Cutting 6 and 9 feet. This machine cuts in advance of the horses, and the cutter can be raised by the driver from one to 24 inches.—Also, Hussy's, Burrell's and Palmer & William's machines.

**Haine's Harvester and Heading Machine,**  
Cuts 12 feet. Cutting only the heads of the Grain. Baker & Hamilton are the authorized agents for the sale of this machine.  
**Pitt's Thresher and Separator**  
With Pitt's 8 and 10 horse power. The best Horse Power and Thresher in use. Prices reduced and machines much improved.  
**Russell's Thresher and Separator**  
10 horse power. Manufactured at Masselon, Ohio. They were manufactured expressly for Baker & Hamilton, and much improved.  
**BAKER & HAMILTON** have imported for this season, for repairing different styles of Machines,  
**\$10,000 Worth of extra Castings, &c.,**  
All of which they offer at satisfactory prices.

**BAKER & HAMILTON**  
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**Haying and Harvesting Tools,**  
Together with other Agricultural Implements, is the best and largest assortment in the State, and it is their intention to keep on hand such Implements and Tools as will meet the demands of the Farmers of California, and give such satisfaction as will insure a continuance of liberal patronage.  
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**CALL AND EXAMINE FOR YOURSELVES.**

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES.**

**JUSTIN GATES & BRO'S.,**  
GOLDEN MORTAR DRUG STORE,  
72 K street,  
And CITY DRUG STORE,  
218 J street, between 7th and 8th, near 8th, Sacramento.

Wholesale and Retail Druggist,  
**IMPORTER and Dealer in Choice Drugs, and Chemicals, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Medical Books, Botanic Medicines, Concentrated Preparations, Shaker's Herbs and Roots, Brushes, Perfumery, Atlantic White Lead, Lined Oil, Camphene Lamp Oil, Burning Fluid, Alcohol, and all other articles kept in a well furnished Drug Store, at Lowest Market Rates.**  
**SIGN OF THE GOLDEN MORTAR,**  
72 K street, bet. Third and Fourth, and  
**CITY DRUG STORE,**  
218 J street, between 7th and 8th, near 8th, mar24-1f Sacramento.

**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,**  
Wholesale Importing  
**DRUGGISTS,**  
Sacramento, Cal.  
**Spring Trade, Established in 1849.**  
The largest Drug House in California.

WE would respectfully call the attention of Druggists, Physicians, Dentists, Brewers, Soda water Manufacturers, Painters and others, to our perfect arrangement for the transaction of the IMPORTING WHOLESALE DRUG BUSINESS in all its branches. One of our FIRM being now in New York purchasing for us, we are enabled to offer greater inducements than any other house in the State. We have in Store, of our own importation, the largest and best selected stock in California, and will be constantly in receipt of additional supplies by Clippers and by Express direct from New York and Boston.

We are receiving the above Goods by Steam direct from Eastern Manufacturers, and offer them for sale at the lowest prices.  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,**  
Importing Wholesale Druggists,  
Sacramento.

**SURGICAL INSTRUMENTS.**  
**SILK STOCKINGS AND TRUSSES.**  
**MACHINE OILS! LAMP OILS!**  
1,000 gallons pure Lard Oil, in tins,  
800 gallons Polar Oil, in tins,  
500 gallons Sperm Oil,  
For sale low by  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.**  
Druggists, Sacramento.

**Dental Instruments,**  
**PAINTS, OILS AND VARNISH.**  
**GOLD FOIL AND TEETH.**  
A FULL SUPPLY on hand, at prices to suit the times.  
900 gallons Lined Oil, in tins,  
200 lbs Paris Green, in Oil; American Vermilion, etc., etc.  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,**  
Druggists, Sacramento.

**Turpentine and Camphene.**  
We are now importing our Turpentine from Boston, and have our Camphene distilled fresh every week. Purchasers can rely upon getting a superior article, and always at the lowest price.  
For Sale at Prices much lower than usual.  
**R. H. McDONALD & CO.,**  
Importing Wholesale Druggists,  
mar24-3m Sacramento.

**I. D. THOMPSON,**  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST,**  
Keeps constantly on hand of his own importation, from New York, Boston and Philadelphia, a select stock of  
**Pure Drugs and Chemicals,**  
Consisting in part of the following Articles  
Iodide Potash, Hair Brushes,  
Sulph. Quinine, Tooth Brushes,  
Sulph. Morphia, Lubin's Extracts,  
Monsel's Salt, Toilet Soap,  
Blue Mass, Pomades,  
Cream Tartar, Bear's Oil,  
Tart. Acid, Colognes,  
Cit. Acid, Tooth Powder,  
Sulph. Acid, Savage's Ursina,  
S. C. Soda, Frangipani,  
Blue Stone, Cocaine,  
Seidlitz Powders, Hand Mirrors,

**COAL OIL, PURE LARD OIL,**  
**Oils, Paints, Brushes, Camphen and Burning Fluid.**  
Just received, a very superior article of COAL OIL, which does not injure by exposure to the air.  
Also—Gas Burner Fluid Lamps.  
Prescriptions Compounded day and night by competent apothecaries.  
Country Merchants and Physicians are particularly requested to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.  
For sale at prices to suit the times.  
**I. D. THOMPSON,**  
June 2-1f 158 J street, Sacramento.

**LIVERY STABLES.**  
**F. J. TOLLS',**  
**LIVERY AND SALE STABLE,**  
K street, nearly opposite Golden Eagle Hotel, Between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO.

Particular attention is given to Boarding and Selling Horses, Mules and Cattle,  
Money advanced on STOCK left for sale; in addition there is a good and safe Corral, where stock can remain with safety.  
All persons wishing to buy or sell will find it to their advantage to give us a Call.  
mar31-1f

**CENTRAL EXCHANGE**  
**BEAR AND BILLIARD SALOON,**  
**T. BACHLE, Proprietor.**  
149 J Street,  
Between Fifth and Sixth streets,  
June 2-3m Sacramento.