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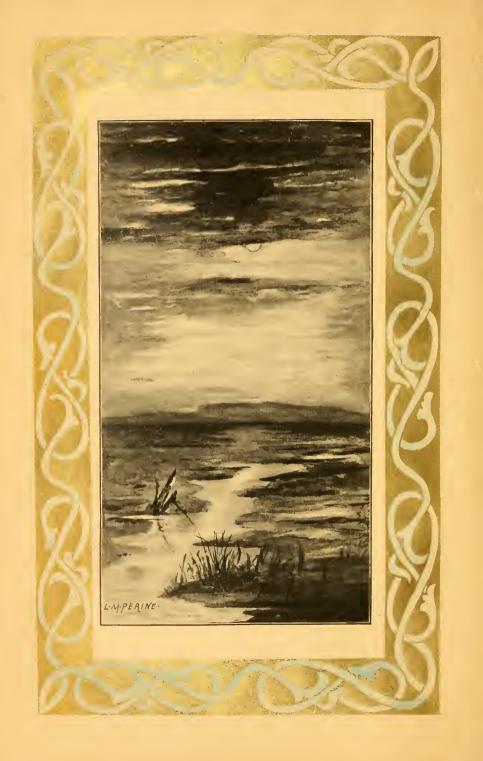
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Robert Browning

Saul

Designed and hand colored by Lolita Perine



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Ι

SAID Abner, "At last thou art come! Ere I tell, ere thou speak,

Kiss my cheek, wish me well!" Then I wished it, and did kiss his cheek.

And he, "Since the King, O my friend, for thy countenance sent,

Neither drunken nor eaten have we; nor until from his tent

Thou return with the joyful assurance the King liveth yet,

Shall our lips with the honey be bright, with the water be wet.

For out of the black mid-tent's silence, a space of three days,

Not a sound hath escaped to thy servants, of prayer nor of praise,

To betoken that Saul and the Spirit have ended their strife,

And that, faint in his triumph, the monarch sinks back upon life.

1

2

II

- "Yet now my heart leaps, O beloved! God's child with his dew
- On thy gracious gold hair, and those lilies still living and blue
- Just broken to twine round thy harp-strings, as if no wild heat
- Were now raging to torture the desert!"

hen I, as was meet, Knelt down to the God of my fathers, and rose on my feet, And ran o'er the sand burnt to powder.

3



III

Then I, as was meet, Knelt down to the God of my fathers, and rose on my feet,

And ran o'er the sand burnt to powder. The tent was unlooped;

I pulled up the spear that obstructed, and under I stooped;

Hands and knees on the slippery grass-patch, all withered and gone,

That extends to the second enclosure, I groped my way on

Till I felt where the foldskirts fly open. Then once more I prayed,

And opened the foldskirts and entered, and was not afraid

But spoke, "Here is David, thy servant!" And no voice replied.

At the first I saw nought but the blackness; but soon I descried

A something more black than the blackness the vast, the upright



Saul

- Main prop which sustains the pavilion: and slow into sight
- Grew a figure against it, gigantic and blackest of all.

Then a sunbeam, that burst through the tentroof. showed Saul.

IV

- He stood as erect as that tent-prop, both arms stretched out wide
- On the great cross-support in the centre, that goes to each side;
- He relaxed not a muscle, but hung there as, caught in his pangs
- And waiting his change, the king-serpent all heavily hangs,
- Far away from his kind, in the pine, till deliverance come
- With the spring-time,—so agonized Saul, drear and stark, blind and dumb.

V

- Then I tuned my harp,—took off the lilies we twine round its chords
- Lest they snap 'neath the stress of the noontide-those sunbeams like swords!
- And I first played the tune all our sheep know, as, one after one,
- So docile they come to the pen-door till folding be done.
- They are white and untorn by the bushes, for lo, they have fed
- Where the long grasses stifle the water within the stream's bed;
- And now one after one seeks its lodging, as star follows star
- Into eve and the blue far above us,—so blue and so far!

VI

- Then the tune, for which quails on the cornland will each leave his mate
- To fly after the player; then, what makes the crickets elate
- Till for boldness they fight one another: and then, what has weight
- To set the quick jerboa a-musing outside his sand house—
- There are none such as he for a wonder, half bird and half mouse!
- God made all the creatures and gave them our love and our fear,
- To give sign, we and they are his children, one family here.

8

VII

Then I played the help-tune of our reapers, their wine-song, when hand

Grasps at hand, eye lights eye in good friendship, and great hearts expand

And grow one in the sense of this world's life. —And then, the last song

When the dead man is praised on his journey —"Bear, bear him along

With his few faults shut up like dead flowerets! —Are balm seeds not here

To console us? The land has none left such as he on the bier.

Oh, would we might keep thee, my brother!" —And then, the glad chaunt

Of the marriage,—first go the young maidens, next, she whom we vaunt

As the beauty, the pride of our dwelling.— And then, the great march

Wherein man runs to man to assist him and buttress an arch

- Nought can break; who shall harm them, our friends? Then, the chorus intoned
- As the Levites go up to the altar in glory enthroned.

But I stopped here: for here in the darkness Saul groaned.



Saul

VIII

- And I paused, held my breath in such silence, and listened apart;
- And the tent shook, for mighty Saul shuddered: and sparkles 'gan dart

From the jewels that woke in his turban, at once with a start,

All its lordly male-sapphires, and rubies courageous at heart.

So the head: but the body still moved not, still hung there erect.

And I bent once again to my playing, pursued it unchecked,

As I sang,—

h, our manhood's prime vigor! No spirit feels waste, Not a muscle is stopped in its playing, nor sinew unbraced. Oh, the wild joys of living! the leaping from rock up to rock, The strong rending of boughs from the fir-tree, the cool silver shock Of the plunge in a pool's living water, the hunt of the bear, And the sultriness showing the lion is couched in his lair.



IX

"Oh, our manhood's prime vigor! No spirit feels waste,

- Not a muscle is stopped in its playing, nor sinew unbraced.
- Oh, the wild joys of living! the leaping from rock up to rock,
- The strong rending of boughs from the firtree, the cool silver shock
- Of the plunge in a pool's living water, the hunt of the bear,
- And the sultriness showing the lion is couched in his lair.
- And the meal, the rich dates yellowed over with gold dust divine,
- And the locust-flesh steeped in the pitcher, the full draught of wine,
- And the sleep in the dried river-channel where bulrushes tell
- That the water was wont to go warbling so softly and well.

Saul

- How good is man's life, the mere living! how fit to employ
- All the heart and the soul and the senses forever in joy!

Hast thou loved the white locks of thy father, whose sword thou didst guard

When he trusted thee forth with the armies, for glorious reward?

Didst thou see the thin hands of thy mother, held up as men sung

The low song of the newly-departed, and hear her faint tongue

Joining in while it could to the witness, 'Let one more attest,

I have lived, seen God's hand through a lifetime, and all was for best?'

Then they sung through their tears in strong triumph, not much, but the rest.

And thy brothers, and help and the contest, the working whence grew

Such results as, from seething grape-bundles, the spirit strained true:

And the friends of thy boyhood—that boyhood of wonder and hope,

Present promise and wealth of the future beyond the eye's scope,--

Till lo, thou art grown to a monarch; a people is thine;

- And all gifts, which the world offers singly, on one head combine!
- On one head, all the beauty and strength, love and rage (like the throe
- That, a-work in the rock, helps its labor and lets the gold go)
- High ambition and deeds which surpass it, fame crowing them,—all

Brought to blaze on the head of one creature— King Saul!"

X

- And lo, with that leap of my spirit,—heart, hand, harp and voice,
- Each lifting Saul's name out of sorrow, each bidding rejoice

Saul's fame in the light it was made for—as when, dare I say,

The Lord's army, in rapture of service, strains through its array,

And upsoareth the cherubim-chariot—"Saul!" cried I, and stopped,

And waited the thing that should follow. Then Saul, who hung propped

By the tent's cross-support in the centre, was struck by his name.

Have ye seen when Spring's arrowy summons goes right to the aim,

And some mountain, the last to withstand her, that held (he alone,

While the vale laughed in freedom and flowers) on a broad bust of stone

nd lo, with that leap of my spirit,—heart, hand, harp and voice,

Each lifting Saul's name out of sorrow, each bidding rejoice

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UP Low

- A year's snow bound about for a breast-plate, —leaves grasp of the sheet?
- Fold on fold all at once it crowds thunderously down to his feet,
- And there fronts you, stark, black, but alive yet, your mountain of old,
- With his rents, the successive bequeathings of ages untold—
- Yes, each harm got in fighting your battles, each furrow and scar
- Of his head thrust 'twixt you and the tempest—all hail, there they are!
- -Now again to be softened with verdure, again hold the nest
- Of the dove, tempt the goat and its young to the green on his crest
- For their food in the ardors of summer. One long shudder thrilled
- All the tent till the very air tingled, then sank and was stilled
- At the King's self left standing before me, released and aware.
- What was gone, what remained? All to traverse 'twixt hope and despair;
- Death was past, life not come: so he waited. Awhile his right hand
- Held the brow, helped the eyes left too vacant forthwith to remand

Saul

- To their place what new objects should enter: 'twas Saul as before.
- I looked up and dared gaze at those eyes, nor was hurt any more
- Than by slow pallid sunsets in autumn, ye watch from the shore,
- At their sad level gaze o'er the ocean—a sun's slow decline
- Over hills which, resolved in stern silence, o'er-lap and entwine
- Base with base to knit strength more intensely: so arm folded arm
- O'er the chest whose slow heavings subsided.

17

XI

What spell or what charm For, awhile there was trouble within me,) what next should I urge

To sustain him where song had restored him? —Song filled to the verge

His cup with the wine of this life, pressing all that it yields

Of mere fruitage, the strength and the beauty: beyond, on what fields,

Glean a vintage more potent and perfect to brighten the eye

And bring blood to the lip, and commend them the cup they put by?

He saith, "It is good;" still he drinks not: he lets me praise life,

Gives assent, yet would die for his own part.

XII

Then fancies grew rife

- Which had come long ago on the pasture, when round me the sheep
- Fed in silence—above, the one eagle wheeled slow as in sleep;

And I lay in my hollow and mused on the world that might lie

'Neath his ken, though I saw but the strip 'twixt the hill and the sky:

And I laughed—"Since my days are ordained to be passed with my flocks,

Let me people at least, with my fancies, the plains and the rocks,

Dream the life I am never to mix with, and image the show

Of mankind as they live in those fashions I hardly shall know!

Schemes of life, its best rules and right uses, the courage that gains,

And the prudence that keeps what men strive for."

19

And now these old trains

Of vague thought came again; I grew surer; so, once more the string

Of my harp made response to my spirit, as thus—

XIII

"Yea, my King,"

I began—"thou dost well in rejecting mere comforts that spring

From the mere mortal life held in common by man and by brute:

In our flesh grows the branch of this life, in our soul it bears fruit.

Thou hast marked the slow rise of the tree, how its stem trembled first

Till it passed the kid's lip, the stag's antler; then safely outburst

The fan-branches all round; and thou mindest when these too, in turn,

Broke a-bloom and the palm-tree seemed perfect: yet more was to learn,

E'en the good that comes in with the palmfruit. Our dates shall we slight,

When their juice brings a cure for all sorrow? or care for the plight

20

21

- Of the palm's self whose slow growth produced them? Not so! stem and branch
- Shall decay, nor be known in their place, while the palm-wine shall stanch
- Every wound of man's spirit in winter. I pour thee such wine.
- Leave the flesh to the fate it was fit for! the spirit be thine!
- By the spirit, when age shall o'ercome thee, thou still shalt enjoy
- More indeed, than at first when inconscious, the life of a boy.
- Crush that life, and behold its wine running! Each deed thou hast done
- Dies, revives, goes to work in the world; until e'en as the sun
- Looking down on the earth, though clouds spoil him, though tempests efface,
- Can find nothing his own deed produced not, must everywhere trace
- The results of his past summer-prime,—so, each ray of thy will,
- Every flush of thy passion and prowess, long over, shall thrill
- Thy whole people, the countless, with ardor, till they too give forth
- A like cheer to their sons, who in turn, fill the South and the North

Saul

- With the radiance thy deed was the germ of. Carouse in the past!
- But the license of age has its limit; thou diest at last:
- As the lion when age dims his eyeball, the rose at her height,

So with man—so his power and his beauty forever take flight.

No! Again a long draught of my soul-wine! Look forth o'er the years!

Thou hast done now with eyes for the actual; begin with the seer's!

Is Saul dead? In the depth of the vale make his tomb—bid arise

A gray mountain of marble heaped foursquare, till, built to the skies,

Let it mark where the great First King slumbers: whose fame would ye know?

Up above see the rock's naked face, where the record shall go

In great characters cut by the scribe,—Such was Saul, so he did;

With the sages directing the work, by the populace chid,---

For not half, they'll affirm, is comprised there! Which fault to amend,

In the grove with his kind grows the cedar, whereon they shall spend

23

- (See, in tablets 'tis level before them) their praise, and record
- With the gold of the graver, Saul's story, the statesman's great word
- Side by side with the poet's sweet comment. The river's a-wave
- With smooth paper-reeds grazing each other when prophet-winds rave:
- So the pen gives unborn generations their due and their part
- In thy being! Then, first of the mighty, thank God that thou art!"

XIV

- And behold while I sang . . . but O Thou who didst grant me that day,
- And before it not seldom hast granted thy help to essay,
- Carry on and complete an adventure,—my shield and my sword
- In that act where my soul was thy servant, thy word was my word,
- Still be with me, who then at the summit of human endeavor
- And scaling the highest, man's thought could, gazed hopeless as ever
- On the new stretch of heaven above me-till, mighty to save,
- Just one lift of thy hand cleared that distance—God's throne from man's grave:
- Let me tell out my tale to its ending-my voice to my heart
- Which can scarce dare believe in what marvels last night I took part,

25

As this morning I gather the fragments, alone with my sheep,

- And still fear lest the terrible glory evanish like sleep!
- For I wake in the gray dewy covert, while Hebron upheaves

The dawn struggling with night on his shoulder, and Kidron retrieves

Slow the damage of yesterday's sunshine.

26

XV

I say then,—my song While I sang thus, assuring the monarch, and ever more strong

Made a proffer of good to console him—he slowly resumed

His old motions and habitudes kingly. The right hand replumed

His black locks to their wonted composure, adjusted the swathes

Of his turban, and see—the huge sweat that his countenance bathes,

He wipes off with the robe; and he girds now his loins as of yore,

And feels slow for the armlets of price, with the clasp set before.

He is Saul, ye remember in glory,—ere error had bent

The broad brow from the daily communion; and still, though much spent

- Be the life and the bearing that front you, the same, God did choose,
- To receive what a man may waste, desecrate, never quite lose.
- So sank he along by the tent-prop till, stayed by the pile
- Of his armor and war-cloak and garments, he leaned there awhile,
- And sat out my singing,—one arm round the tent-prop, to raise
- His bent head, and the other hung slack—till I touched on the praise
- I foresaw from all men in all time, to the man patient there;
- And thus ended, the harp falling forward. Then first I was 'ware
- That he sat, as I say, with my head just above his vast knees
- Which were thrust on each side around me, like oak roots which please
- To encircle a lamb when it slumbers. I looked up to know
- If the best I could do had brought solace: he spoke not, but slow
- Lifted up the hand slack at his side, till he laid it with care
- Soft and grave, but in mild settled will, on my brow: through my hair

- The large fingers were pushed, and he bent back my head, with kind power—
- All my face back, intent to peruse it, as men do a flower.

- I would add, to that life of the past, both the future and this;
- I would give thee new life altogether, as good, ages hence,
- As this moment,—had love but the warrant, love's heart to dispense!"

Thus held he me there with his great eyes that scrutinized mine---

And oh, all my heart how it loved him! but where was the sign?

I yearned—"Could I help thee, my father, inventing a bliss,

- yearned—"Could I help thee, my father, inventing a bliss,
 - I would add, to that life of the past, both the future and this;
 - I would give thee new life altogether, as good, ages hence,
 - As this moment,—had love but the warrant, love's heart to dispense!"



XVI

- Then the truth came upon me. No harp more-no song more! out-broke
- "I have gone the whole round of creation: I saw and I spoke:
- I, a work of God's hand for that purpose, received in my brain

And pronounced on the rest of his handworkreturned him again

His creation's approval or censure; I spoke as I saw:

- I report, as a man may of God's work—all's love, yet all's law.
- Now I lay down the judgeship he lent me. Each faculty tasked.
- To perceive him, has gained an abyss, where a dewdrop was asked.
- Have I knowledge? confounded it shrivels at Wisdom laid bare.
- Have I forethought? how purblind, how blank, to the Infinite Care!

- Do I task any faculty highest, to image success?
- I but open my eyes,—and perfection, no more and no less,
- In the kind I imagined, full-fronts me, and God is seen God
- In the star, in the stone, in the flesh, in the soul and the clod.
- And thus looking within and around me, I ever renew
- (With that stoop of the soul which in bending upraises it too)
- The submission of man's nothing-perfect to God's all-complete,
- As by each new obeisance in spirit, I climb to his feet.
- Yet with all this abounding experience, this deity known,
- I shall dare to discover some province, some gift of my own.
- There's a faculty pleasant to exercise, hard to hoodwink,
- I am fain to keep still in abeyance, (I laugh as I think)
- Lest, insisting to claim and parade in it, wot ye, I worst
- E'en the Giver is one gift.—Behold, I could love if I durst!

- But I sink the pretension as fearing a man may o'ertake
- God's own speed in the one way of love: I abstain for love's sake.
- -What, my soul? see thus far and no farther? when doors great and small,
- Nine-and-ninety flew ope at our touch, should the hundredth appall?
- In the least things have faith, yet distrust in the greatest of all?
- Do I find love so full in my nature, God's ultimate gift,
- That I doubt his own love can compete with it? Here, the parts shift?
- Here, the creature surpass the Creator—the end, what Began?
- Would I fain in my impotent yearning do all for this man,
- And dare doubt he alone shall not help him, who yet alone can?
- Would it ever have entered my mind, the bare will, much less power,
- To bestow on this Saul what I sang of, the marvelous dower
- Of the life he was gifted and filled with? to make such a soul,
- Such a body, and then such an earth for insphering the whole?



- And doth it not enter my mind (as my warm tears attest),
- These good things being given, to go on, and give one more, the best?
- Ay, to save and redeem and restore him, maintain at the height
- This perfection,—succeed with life's dayspring, death's minute of night?
- Interpose at the difficult minute, snatch Saul the mistake,
- Saul the failure, the ruin he seems now, and bid him awake
- From the dream, the probation, the prelude, to find himself set
- Clear and safe in new light and new life,—a new harmony yet
- To be run, and continued, and ended—who knows?—or endure!
- The man taught enough by life's dream, of the rest to make sure;
- By the pain-throb, triumphantly winning intensified bliss,
- And the next world's reward and repose, by the struggles in this.

y the pain-throb, triumphantly winning intensified bliss, And the next world's reward and repose, by the struggles in this.



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XVII

- "I believe it! 'Tis thou, God, that givest, 'tis I who receive:
- In the first is the last, in thy will is my power to believe.
- All's one gift: thou canst grant it moreover, as prompt to my prayer
- As I breathe out this breath, as I open these arms to the air.

From thy will, stream the worlds, life and nature, thy dread Sabaoth:

I will? the mere atoms despise me! Why am I not loth

To look that, even that in the face too? Why is it I dare

Think but lightly of such impuissance? What stops my despair?

This;—'tis not what man Does which exalts him, but what man Would do!

L.of G.

See the King—I would help him but cannot, the wishes fall through.



Saul

- Could I wrestle to raise him from sorrow, grow poor to enrich,
- To fill up his life, starve my own out, I would —knowing which,
- I know that my service is perfect. Oh, speak through me now!

So shall crown thee the topmost, ineffablest, uttermost crown—

And thy love fills infinitude wholly, nor leave up nor down

One spot for the creature to stand in! It is by no breath,

As thy Love is discovered almighty, almighty be proved

Thy power, that exists with and for it, of being Beloved!

He who did most, shall bear most; the strongest shall stand the most weak.

Tis the weakness in strength that I cry for! my flesh, that I seek

In the Godhead! I seek and I find it. O Saul, it shall be

A Face like my face that receives thee; a Man like to me

Would I suffer for him that I love? So wouldst thou—so wilt thou!

Turn of eye, wave of hand, that salvation joins issue with death!

35

Thou shalt love and be loved by, forever: a Hand like this hand Shall throw open the gates of new life to thee!

See the Christ stand!"

36

XVIII

I know not too well how I found my way home in the night.

There were witnesses, cohorts about me, to left and to right,

Angels, powers, the unuttered, unseen, the alive, the aware:

I repressed, I got through them as hardly, as strugglingly there,

As a runner beset by the populace famished for news—

Life or death. The whole earth was awakened, hell loosed with her crews;

And the stars of night beat with emotion, and tingled and shot

Out in fire the strong pain of pent knowledge: but I fainted not,

- For the Hand still impelled me at once and supported, suppressed
- All the tumult, and quenched it with quiet, and holy behest,

- Till the rapture was shut in itself, and the earth sank to rest.
- Anon at the dawn, all that trouble had withered from earth—
- Not so much, but I saw it die out in the day's tender birth;
- In the gathered intensity brought to the gray of the hills;

In the shuddering forests' held breath; in the sudden wind-thrills;

- In the startled wild beasts that bore off, each with eye sidling still
- Though averted with wonder and dread; in the birds stiff and chill
- That rose heavily, as I approached them, made stupid with awe:
- E'en the serpent that slid away silent, he felt the new law.
- The same stared in the white humid faces upturned by the flowers;
- The same worked in the heart of the cedar and moved the vine-bowers:
- And the little brooks witnessing murmured, persistent and low,
- With their obstinate, all but hushed voices-"E'en so, it is so!"

FINIS.

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