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FOREIGN AGRICULTURE CIRCULAR

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Foreign Agricultural Service Washington D.C.

> U. A. FEFR. CF 107 PATIENTL AUXICULTURE LL, 107

> > APR 17 1970

GURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

WORLD COFFEE PRODUCTION

ESTIMATE VIRTUALLY UNCHANGED

Summary

With only minor adjustments up or down for a number of countries, the Foreign Agricultural Service's fourth estimate (March) of the world coffee crop for the 1969-70 crop year remains virtually unchanged from the third estimate made in December. The total world harvest is estimated at about 64 million bags, 1/ of which approximately 45.8 million bags are expected to be available for export2/ after allowing for estimated consumption in the producing countries.

Since estimated world import demand for coffee during the current coffee year substantially exceeds estimated exportable production, there will undoubtedly be a significant drawdown of accumulated stocks, particularly those held in Brazil. This will be the fourth consecutive year in which such a drawdown has been made necessary because of insufficient current-year production.

Among the more marked individual country changes are decreases of 100,000 bags each in the estimates for Costa Rica and India and increases of 100,000 bags each in the estimates for El Salvador and the Ivory Coast.

1/ All bags in text and tables are 60 kg. (132.276 lb.).



COFFEE FCOF 2-70

April 1970

Z/ Exportable production is total production less estimated domestic consumption.

Continent and country :	Average : 1960/61- : 1964/65 :	: 1966-67 :	1967-68	1968-69	4th estimate 1969-70
•	1,000 :	1,000 :	1,000 :	1,000 :	1,000
:	bags $2/$:	bags $2/$:	bags $2/$:	bags $2/$:	bags 2/
North America: :	:	:	:	:	
Costa Rica	1,056 :	1,215 :	1,350 :	1,260 :	1,200
Cuba	645 :	450 :	450 :	500 :	500
Dominican Republic	607 :	505 :	635 :	540 :	635
El Salvador	1,812 :	1,960 :	2,400 :	1,900 :	2,400
Guatemala	1,704 :	1,670 :	1,850 :	1,740 :	112-
Haiti	564 :	465 :	500 :	480 :	450
Honduras	379 :	340 :	480 :	400 :	500
Mexico	2,431 :	2,650 :	2,800 :	2,850 :	3,100
Nicaragua	491 :	480 :	550 :	560 :	
Other <u>3</u> /	505 :	433 :	552 :	482 :	511
Total North America	10,194	10,168	11,567	10,712	11,646
South America:					
Brazil	25,840 :	20,000 :	23,000 :	16,500 :	19.000
Colombia	7,760 :	7,600 :	8,000 :	7,900 :	7,900
Ecuador 4/	751 :	975 :	1,175 :	1,000 :	700
Peru	700 :	875 :	880 :	860 :	940
Venezuela	821 :	725 :	700 :	750 :	/ -
Other 5/	114 :	121 :	136 :	172 :	
Total South America	35,986 :	30,296 :	33,891 :	27,182 :	
Africa: :	:	:	- 1.00 ⁺	:	2
Angola	2,910 :	3,300 :	3,400 :	3,100 :	
Burundi	180 :	240 :	315 :	275 :	
Cameroon	801 :	1,000 :	1,100 :	1,100 :	
Central African Republic	147 :	140 :	175 :	160 :	
Congo (Kinshasa)	990 :	900 :	1,000 :	1,000 :	
Ethiopia	1,490 :	1,750 :	1,750 :	2,045 :	
Guinea	195 :	120 :	170 :	180 :	
Ivory Coast	3,185 :	2,200 :	4,500 :	3,400 :	
Kenya	624 :	935 :	650 :	800 :	
Malagasy Republic	923 :	865 :	1,100 :	900 :	
Rwanda	115 :	155 :	190 :	200 :	145
Sierra Leone	, 79 :	65 :	80 :	95 :	
Tanzania	497 :	990 :	740 :	950 :	
Togo	186 :	90 :	175 :	280 :	
Uganda Other 6/	2,429 : 326 :	2,450 : 369 :	2,700 : 374 :	3,150 : 390 :	
Total Africa	15,077 :	15,569:	18,419 :	18,025 :	
LUVAL ALL LUG OTTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTOTO		:	:	:	
Asia and Oceania: :	:		:	:	
India	1,045 :	1,395 :	1,050 :	1,300 :	1,150
Indonesia	2,016 :	1,850 :	2,150	2,000 :	2,000
Philippines	631 :	740 :	700 :	750 :	800
Other <u>7</u> /	390 :	559 :	627 :	639 :	634
Total Asia and Oceania	4,082	4,544 :	4,527 :	4,689	4,584
World total production	65,339	60,577	68,404 :	60,608	64,011

1/ Coffee marketing year begins about July in some countries and in others about October. Exportable production represents total harvested production minus estimated domestic consumption. 2/ Of 60 kilograms each. 3/ Includes Guadeloupe, Hawaii (USA), Jamaica, Martinique, Panama, Puerto Rico, and Trinidad and Tobago. 4/ As indicated in footnote 1, the coffee marketing year begins in some countries as early as July. Ecuador is one of these countries. Hence, the crop harvested principally during June-October 1967 in that country is shown as production for the 1967-68 marketing year. In Ecuador, however, this is referred to as the 1966-67 crop. 5/ Includes Bolivia, Guyana, Paraguay, and Surinam. 6/ Includes Cape Verde, Comoro Islands, Congo (Brazzaville), Dahomey, Gabon, Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria, Sao Tome and Principe, and Spanish Guinea. 7/ Includes Malaysia, New Caledonia, New Hebrides, Papua and New Guinea, Portuguese Timor, South Vietnam, and Yemen.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.

Continent and country :	Average : 1960/61- : 1964/65 :	1966-67	1967-68		4th estimate 1969-70
:	1,000 : bags 2/ :	1,000 : bags 2/ :	1,000 : bags 2/ :	1,000 : bags 2/	1,000 bags 2/
North America:	Dags 2/	Dags 2/	bags 2/	Dags 21	Dags 21
Costa Rica	937 :	1,080 :	1,210 :	1.115	1,050
Cuba	70 :	:	:		
Dominican Republic	461 :	340 :	465 :	365 :	450
El Salvador	1,702 :	1,825 :	2,260 :	1,755 :	2,250
Guatemala	1,500 :	1,450 :	1,625 :	1,505 :	-, /
Haiti	395 :	290 :	320 :	295 :	265
Honduras	308 :	250 :	390 :	305 :	400
Mexico	1,521 : 446 :	1,350 :	1,550 :	1,400 :	1,600
Nicaragua		420 :	490 :	495 :	/3-
Other <u>3</u> /	<u> </u>	96 :	102 :	92 :	99
Total North America	7,501	7,101	8,412	7,327	8,154
South America:			:		
Brazil	18,840 :	12,000	14,745 :	8,000 :	10,250
Colombia	6,800 :	6,350 :	6,700 :	6,570 :	6,530
Ecuador 4/	555 :	780 :	975 :	795 :	490
Peru	540 :	675 :	670 :	645 :	720
Venezuela	355 :	175 :		160 :	
Other <u>5</u> /	62 :	53 :	67 :	90 :	75
Total South America	27,152	20,033	23,287	16,260	18,225
Africa:	:				
Angola	2,859 :	3,240 :	3,340 :	3,040 :	3,240
Burundi	175 :	235 :	310 :	270 :	220
Cameroon	780 :	970 :	1,070 :	1,070 :	1,070
Central African Republic	142 :	135 :	170 :	155 :	145
Congo (Kinshasa)	940 :	850 :	950 :	950 :	1,050
Ethiopia	1,152 :	1,385 :	1,380 :	1,420 :	1,375 190
Guinea	181 :	105 : 2,145 :	155 : 4,445 :	175 : 3,350 :	4,050
Ivory Coast	3,135 : 605 :	2,147 : 915 :	630	780	815
Kenya Malagasy Republic	825 :	760 -	990	785	710
Rwanda	110 :	150 :	180 .	190	135
Sierra Leone	69	55 :	70	85	65
Tanzania	484	975 :	725 :	935 :	785
Togo	183 :	85 :	170 :	275 :	245
Uganda	2,416 :	2,435 :	2,685 :	3,135 :	2,735
Other 6/	301 :	345 :	350 :	345 :	343
Total Africa	14,357	14,785	17,620	16,960	17,173
Asia and Oceania:					
India	462	700	350	560	390
Indra	1,756 :	1,490	1,650 :	1,500	1,500
Philippines	:			-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Other 7/	225 :	334 :	402	408	403
Total Asia and Oceania	2,443	2,524	2,402	2,468	2,293
World exportable production	51,453	44,443	51,721	43,015	45,845

1/ Coffee marketing year begins about July in some countries and in others about October. Exportable production represents total harvested production minus estimated domestic consumption. 2/ Of 60 kilograms each. 3/ Includes Guadeloupe, Hawaii (USA), Jamaica, Martinique, Panama, Puerto Rico and Trinidad and Tobago. 4/ As indicated in footnote 1, the coffee marketing year begins in some countries as early as July. Ecuador is one of these countries. Hence, the crop harvested principally during June-October 1967 in that country is shown as production for the 1967-68 marketing year. In Ecuador, however, this is referred to as the 1966-67 crop. 5/ Includes Bolivia, Guyama, Paraguay, and Surinam. 6/ Includes Cape Verde, Comoro Islands, Congo (Brazzaville), Dahomey, Gabon, Ghana, Liberia, Nigeria, Sao Tome and Frincipe, and Spanish Guinea. 7/ Includes Malaysia, New Caledonia, New Hebrides, Papua and New Guinea, Portuguese Timor, South Vietnam, and Yemen.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Prepared or estimated on the basis of official statistics of foreign governments, other foreign source materials, reports of Agricultural Attaches and Foreign Service Officers, results of office research and related information.

Production

North America. As was foreseen in January, the Costa Rican crop was adversely affected by rains during the harvest period, and 1969-70 production is now estimated at about 5 percent less than that of the preceding year.

The estimate for Guatemala has also been reduced slightly. Unusually copious rains during the rainy season brought about an increase in fungus diseases, which occasioned some berry drop.

Production in <u>Haiti</u> will also be less than anticipated earlier. Here the culprit was not adverse weather conditions but rather a general decline in productivity due to aging trees and the absence of significant reinvestment in the coffee area.

In contrast to the foregoing, 1969-70 production estimates have been revised upwards for both El Salvador and the Dominican Republic. Salvadoran production will probably equal the record crop of 1967-68; the estimate for the Dominican Republic is the highest for that country in the past several years. Higher production is attributed, in the latter country, to good weather and the absence of hurricane damage for the past several years.

However, despite average-to-good crops in most countries, it appears that El Salvador is the only country in the North American regional group that will have any significant amount of coffee in excess of its current 1969-70 quota.

South America. The fourth estimate for the 1969-70 crop in Brazil remains the same as the third estimate--that is, 19 million bags. However, reflecting both reduced demand in consuming countries as well as farmer reluctance to sell in Brazil, registrations of coffee for export have been below normal in recent months.

Coffee production in 1969-70 in Colombia is expected to be at about the level of the preceding year. Some sources believe this estimate to be slightly low and point out that the mid crop was a good one and that flowering for the main crop was excellent.

The estimates for Venezuela and Ecuador remain unchanged. Peru is now expected to harvest a slightly smaller crop than earlier anticipated owing to lack of rain in some areas and insect damage in others.

Africa. Crop conditions in most of the African coffee-producing countries remain essentially as described in the third quarterly coffee circular published in January 1970. There have been a few minor changes in the various production estimates, including a small downward revision in the estimate for Burundi and upward adjustments for the Ivory Coast, Guinea, and Togo. Total African production, estimated at 18.2 million bags for 1969-70, is only slightly higher than that in 1967-68 or 1968-69.

Asia. It is now believed that coffee production in India in 1969-70 will be lower than indicated by earlier forecasts. The revised figure is based on data received from both official and unofficial sources. In view of this smaller crop and increasing domestic consumption, exportable production will be less than last year.

The production estimate for Indonesia remains unchanged.

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Smaller producing countries. Exportable production in the smaller producing countries is estimated to be as follows, with comparable 1968-69 estimates in parentheses, in thousands of bags: Jamaica, 6,000 (4,000); Panama, 16,000 (11,000); Trinidad and Tobago, 57,000 (51,000); Bolivia, 45,000 (45,000); Paraguay, 25,000 (40,000); Congo (Brazzaville), 14,000 (19,000); Dahomey, 13,000 (16,000); Gabon, 18,000 (18,000); Ghana, 86,000 (70,000); Liberia, 56,000 (63,000); Nigeria, 40,000 (43,000); Equatorial Guinea, 110,000 (110,000); New Caledonia, 20,000 (20,000); Papua and New Guinea, 285,000 (275,000); Portuguese Timor, 45,000 (50,000); and Yemen, 50,000 (60,000).

Other Developments

Quotas. Further increases in quota, amounting to 2,015,000 bags, were distributed during January by the International Coffee Organization in accordance with the provisions of Resolutions 216 and 218 approved last fall. The total quota in effect following these actions amounted to 51,010,700 bags.

Should the composite price of the four main types of coffee remain above 40.67 U.S. cents per pound, as seems likely, an additional 750,000 bags of coffee will be added to quotas in April.

Trade. United States imports of green coffee in 1969 amounted to only 20.3 million bags, 20.3 percent less than in 1968 and the lowest amount imported in any year since 1958. Imports during 1968 were exceptionally high owing to a buildup in inventories in anticipation of a longshoremen's strike in the fall of 1968.

Imports of soluble coffee, however, increased sharply in 1969 to 911,205 bags (green bean equivalent) compared with only 511,423 bags in 1968. Brazil continued as the principal supplier of soluble coffee with shipments to the United States market of 639,999 bags (green bean equivalent) in 1969. As in past years, the United States purchased coffee from a great many countries. There were some shifts, however, in the proportions of amounts of coffee coming from different areas. Latin American producers of Mild coffee, for example, increased their share of the U. S. market to 36 percent in 1969 from 32 percent in 1968. Imports of coffee from Africa and Asia, largely Robustas, amounted to 35 percent of the total in both years. Brazil's share of the market, however, dropped to 29 percent in 1969 from 33 percent in 1968.

Prices. Coffee prices in general were stable during the first quarter of 1970. The ICO composite price, which reached 49.5 cents per pound in mid-January, edged up only slightly to 50.3 cents per pound at the end of March. There was some up-and-down price movement during the quarter, however, and price behavior differed according to type.

Colombian Milds peaked in January at just over 60 cents per pound, subsequently fell to about 56.5 cents in February, and recovered in March to reach 59 cents per pound at the end of the month.

Unwashed Arabicas, primarily Brazil's, were very steady throughout the quarter at about 53 cents per pound.

Other Milds and Robustas followed similar trends during the period under review. That is, a slight rise in early January followed by a decline in February and a rather strong recovery in March, particularly during the last half of the month.

By the end of March, Other Milds, Unwashed Arabicas, and Robustas were all at new highs for the 1969-70 coffee year with only Colombian Milds below the peak reached in January.

In late March the Brazilian Coffee Institute issued a resolution raising minimum export prices from 46.5 cents per pound to 47 cents for shipments effected in May; to 47.5 cents for coffee exported in June; and to 48 cents per pound for July shipments.

Taking into account the various factors that might be expected to have a bearing on the market, it is believed likely that prices will remain relatively stable during the next few months.

Outbreak of Hemileia vastatrix in Brazil. Reports from Brazil in early February indicated that trees infected with the rust disease Hemileia vastatrix had been discovered in the State of Bahia. Subsequent reports indicate that the disease may also have apread to the States of Espirito Santo, Minas Gerais, and Rio de Janeiro.

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This is the first appearance of this disease in the Western Hemisphere, aside from a very minor outbreak in Puerto Rico in 1903 that was quickly and successfully eradicated.

Brazilian authorities, assisted by experts from Portugal, are now evaluating the situation with a view to determining possible control and eradication measures.

P-1

GREEN COFFEE:	Value of	exports b	y specified	producing	countries
		1962-	68 <u>1</u> /		

Countries :	1962 :	1963	1964	1965 [:]	1966	1967 <u>2</u> /	1968 3/
				Mil.	Mil.	<u> </u>	Mil.
•	M11. U.S.	Mil. U.S.	Mil. U.S.		U.S.	U.S.	U.S.
	dol.		dol.	U.S.			dol.
*	COT.	dol.	dor.	dol.	dol.	dol.	001.
Costa Rica	48	46	48	47	52	55	55
Dominican Republic:	20	19	31	21	21	17	18
El Salvador	76	75	93	96	91	97	90
Guatemala	67	77	71	92	100	68	73
Haiti	24	16	16	20	18	13	14
Honduras	11	14	17	22	20	17	21
Mexico	61	43	84	63	71	52	66
Nicaragua:	15	18	21	26	22	21	23
:							
•	~1				~ 1		
Brazil	643	747	760	707	764	705	774
Colombia	332	303	394	344	328	322	351
Ecuador	21	18	21	38	32	39	38
Peru	24	26	37	29	29	26	32
Venezuela	19	23	20	14	17	15	8
•							
Angola	64	63	95	93	106	123	122
Ethiopia	43	44	64	75	62	56	62
Ivory Coast	+3 77	120	129	106	123	103	145
Uganda	56	76	99	85	97	97	100
Kenya	31	31	43	39	53	44	36
Tanzania	18	19	31	24	42	33	37
•			0			00	
¢							
India	17	17	29	24	23	22	25
Indonesia	13	20	27	32	33	45	46
Total specified :							
countries:	1,680	1,815	2,130	1,997	2,104	1,970	2,136
•							

1/ Coffee exports from these countries represent around 90 percent of total world exports. 2/ Revised. 3/ Preliminary.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from official statistics of foreign governments, reports of agricultural attaches and Foreign Service officers, trade reports, and other related source materials.

Continent and country	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 <u>1</u> /
	Bags 2/	Bags 2/	Bags 2/	Bags 2/	Bags 2/
North America:					
Costa Rica	305,753	231,384	324,088	293,994	271,240
Dominican Republic	309,716	352,874	253, 523	329,276	325,520
El Salvador	722,125	592,683	853,489	578,699	596,390
Guatemala	903,830	1,110,111	706,127	718,291	825,030
Haiti	100,381	89,481	87,850	89,791	60,630
Honduras	290,138	248,555	138,614	342,169	269,250
Mexico	1,138,635	1,034,997	990,192	1,293,040	1,125,480
Nicaragua	250,949	135,376	174,002	216,079	152,870
Panana	1,960	5,264	7,804	8,498	500
Trinidad and Tobago	25,505	11,152	20,159	41,315	32,450
	855		1,888	62	33
Total North America	4,049,847	3,812,531	3,557,736	3,911,214	3,659,393
iouth America: :					
Brazil	5,742,684	6,731,010	6,069,371	8,317,780	5,778,900
Colombia	3,299,853	2,709,900	3,062,755	3,049,851	2,479,440
Ecuador	502,484	432,278	467,390	416,530	376,800
Peru	454,235	447,309	447,502	510,017	453,500
Venezuela	236,607	270,625	283,496	158,698	282,920
Other	65,294	78,283	81,356	61,588	44,388
Total South America	10,301,157	10,669,405	10,411,870	12,514,464	9,415,948
ifrica: :					
Angola	1,278,522	1,211,189	1,481,956	1,754,092	1,294,000
Burundi/Rwanda	340,077	333,371	433,147	429,047	427,340
Cameroon	147,083	331,253	381,243	481,543	308,140
Congo (Kinshasa)	145,745	35,840	41,631	259,720	157,630
Ethiopia	1,158,095 840,669	792,048	1,059,034	963,467	942,870
Ivory Coast	118,173	1,224,366 173,806	689,997 113,683	1,457,884 211,898	813,780
Kenya Malagasy Republic	404,927	245,853	345,927	496,687	117,240 329,420
Tanzania	122,265	237,154	127,917	201,320	252,280
Uganda	1,108,478	1,245,939	1,054,721	1,201,995	1,023,520
Other	498, 568	646,110	220,580	246,262	323, 324
Total Africa	6,162,602	6,476,929	5,949,836	7,703,915	5,989,544
Asia and Oceania: :	72 209	hr 080	125 010	117 (5)	1177 (50
India	73,398	45,283	135,218	117,651	117,650
Indonesia	643,263 66,927	974,349 82,360	1,136,803 114,590	993,460	922,320
Other				133,073	123,778
Total Asia and Oceania	783,588	1,101,992	1,386,611	1,244,184	1,163,748
Other countries	1,917	1,942	5,782	5,743	4,188
Grand total	21,299,111	22,062,799	21, 311, 835	25,379,520	20,232,821

1/ Preliminary. 2/ 132.276 1b. each.

Foreign Agricultural Service. Compiled from official records of the Bureau of the Census.

Calendar year	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 <u>1</u> /
	Bags 2/	Bags 2/	Bags 2/	Bags 2/	Bags 2/
January February March April May June January - June	1,295,938 2,446,165 1,658,847 1,553,587	1,829,079 2,017,663 2,384,800 1,965,127 1,817,855 1,680,072 11,694,596	1,979,151 1,618,308 2,092,294 1,717,016 1,721,544 1,646,851 10,775,164	2,202,380 2,460,589 1,755,075 2,398,436 1,956,415 1,640,882 12,413,777	363,175 1,111,042 2,014,741 2,195,313 1,663,752 1,746,915 9,094,938
July August September October November December	1,556,237 1,820,811 2,666,075 2,549,383	1,569,851 1,309,060 2,084,606 2,167,597 1,573,023 1,664,066 10,368,203	1,748,253 1,818,394 1,598,623 2,102,596 1,844,717 1,424,088 10,536,671	2,481,072 2,398,350 2,321,955 1,682,161 2,137,254 1,944,951 12,965,743	1,714,315 1,476,064 1,778,440 2,326,839 2,167,091 1,675,134 11,137,883
July - December Calendar year total	21,299,111	22,062,799	21,311,835	25, 379, 520	20,232,821
Fiscal year total <u>3</u> /	20,244,685	23,747,706	21,143,367	22,950,448	22,060,681
ICO year <u>4</u> /	20,187,748	24,128,070	21,345,120	24,986,555	19,828,123

1/ Preliminary. 2/ 132.276 pounds each. 3/ Twelve months, ending June 30 of year shown. 4/ Twelve months, ending September 30 of year shown. ICO is International Coffee Organization.

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United States Bureau of the Census.
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GREEN COFFEE: U. S. gross imports by country or area of origin, average 1960-64, annual 1966-69

Area of origin	Aver 1960		196	6	196	7	196	8:	1969	<u>1</u> /
•	Mil. bags 2/	Per-: cent:		Per-: cent:		Per-: cent:	Mil. bags 2/	Per-: cent:	Mil. bags 2/	Per- cent
Brazil	8.68	37	6.73	31	6.07	29	8.32	33	5.78	29
Africa and Asia:	5.24	23	7.58	34	7.34	34	8.95	35	7.15	35
Nild coffees:										
Colombia	4.06	18	2.71	12	3.06	14	3.05	12	2.48	12
Other South : America	1.08	5	1.23	6	1.28	6	1.15	5	1.16	6
Mexico and : Central America:	3.51	15	3.36	15	3.20	15	3.45	14	3.24	16
Caribbean	•54	2	.45	2	• 36	2	.46	1	.42	2
: Total Latin : Amer. Milds:	9.19	40	7.75	35	7.90	37	8.11	32	7.30	36
Total world:	23.11	100	22.06	100	21.31	100	25.38	100	20.23	100

1/ Preliminary. 2/ 132.276.10. each.

United States Bureau of the Census.

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