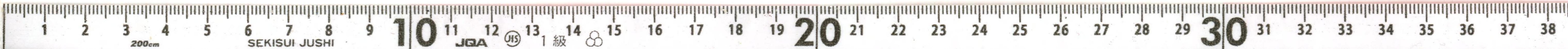


385

1948

DECLASSIFIED
Authority 195000
By  NARA Date 12/11



DECLASSIFIED

Authority 795006
By W NARA Date 12/1/11

SECRET

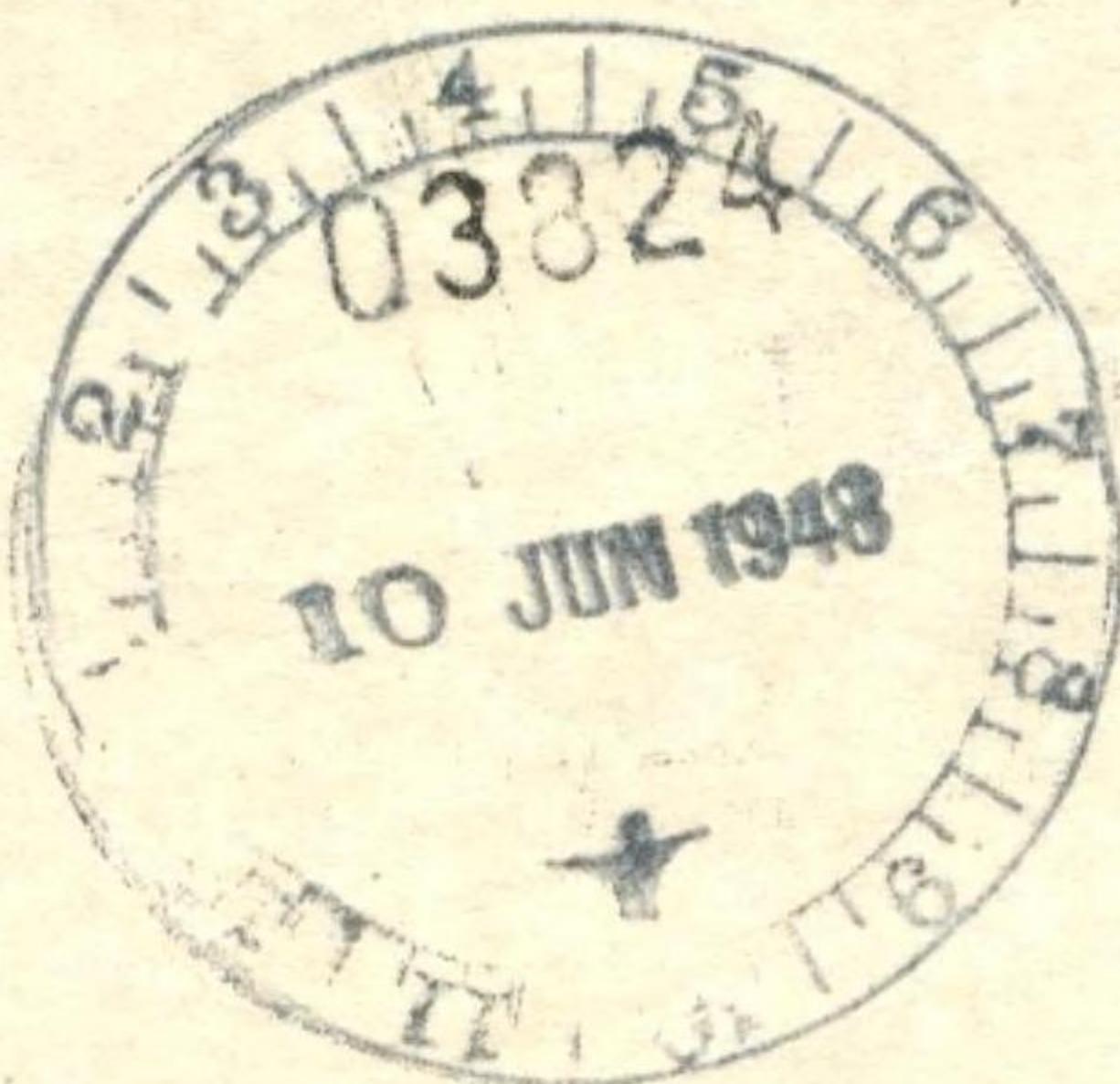
GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
G-2
FAR EAST COMMAND

FILE NO. 385
LINE NO. TO
DATE ■ JAN 1948 TO DEC 1948

SECRET

SECRET

06172



SECRET

INTELLIGENCE REPORT

FROM: DAI Div., G-2, GHQ, FEC APO 500 DATE: 9 June 1948

SOURCE: ATIS Research and Information Section

SUBJECT: Soviet Activities in Connection
with G-Series War GasesREFERENCE: Ltr ID, GSUSA, file CSGID 385 Chemical Warfare, dated 23 April 1948,
subject as above, Control No. CW-613.

SUMMARY:

1. All locally available information possibly bearing on reference letter is furnished herewith. It consists entirely of extracts from interrogation reports by Japanese repatriated from Soviet areas, and should be assessed accordingly. There is no evidence relating this information to DYHERNFURTH or G-series war gases. It is forwarded as of possible intelligence value:

a. MAKAREVO (52°N - 103°E (near CHEREMKHOVO))

In November 1946 a plant was reported located 3,280 feet southeast from the railroad station in four two-story red brick buildings, 60 ft x 60 ft. Interrogee heard from Soviet civilians that this plant was producing chemicals for chemical warfare. In February 1946 lethal war gas was reported being manufactured at a battery plant in this city. In January 1946 a plant which manufactured lethal war gas during hostilities was reported located about 2 miles east from the railroad station. A single-track spur led into the plant.

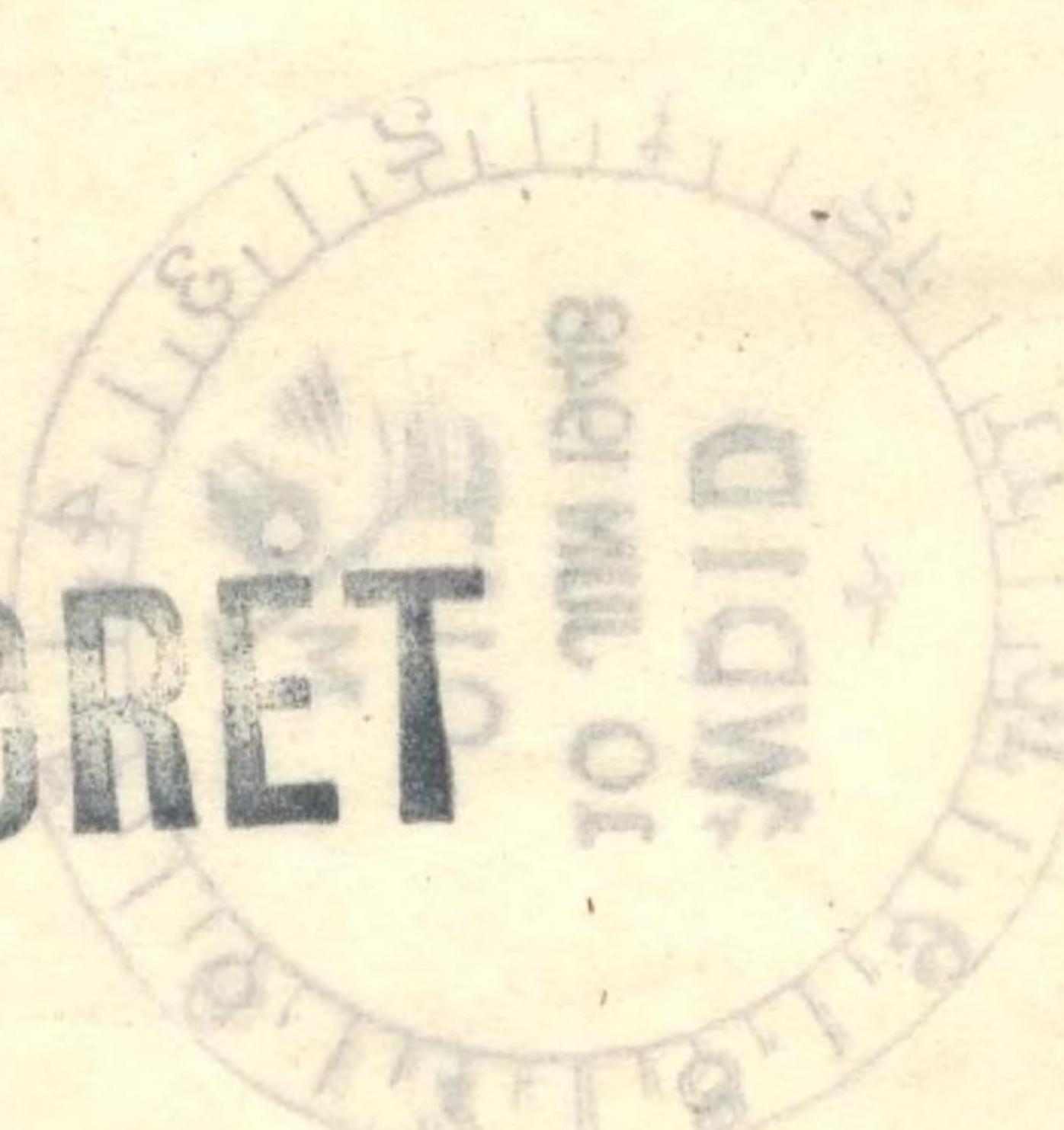
b. CHIRCHIK (41°N 28° - 69°E 39°)

Chemical plant, 2,310 ft by 1,980 ft, surrounded by a 7-ft barbed wire fence and housed in three, three-story and ten one-story brick buildings was reported in April 1947 situated one mile northwest of the main railroad station. German scientists were rumored working in this plant. PSW were not allowed to enter plant area.

In April 1947, a chemical research laboratory was reported located in one building with two 66-ft and three 56-ft smokestacks enclosed by a high cement wall. Yellow smoke from the smokestacks was seen several times daily.

A chemical plant located 150 ft west of an air compressor manufacturing plant in three three-story and ten one-story brick buildings was reported in April 1948. The plant area was enclosed by a 6-ft barbed

(1)

SECRET

FILE

(3)

385

G-2 ADMIN FILE

EHFS/BBB/DNW/sv

FBI

TERO 12

ИНТЕЛЛЕКТУАЛЬНАЯ ПОЛНОСТЬ

A circular library stamp with a decorative border. The outer ring contains the text "STATE LIBRARY OF NEW SOUTH WALES" at the top and "SYDNEY" at the bottom. The inner circle features the text "Borrower's Name" in the center, flanked by two small stars.

DATE: DEC 20 1968 BY: MORTON S. GOLDBECK
SACR AND 9 DATE: DEC 20 1968 BY: MORTON S. GOLDBECK

soñoso solitario mi hermano donó su alma : BOHUS

સુર્યાની રૂપ વિલાસ દેવો
સુર્યાની રૂપ બન્ધુ-ઓ દીન

SUMMARY

noontime no pained silence no monotony. I added my final line. I
noted a desire to identify the players in the drama both here at present
here, better suited not to be elicited by a general yet unique note of
real and genuine sympathy and friendliness. The audience and friends
to be here now all day. I was then invited to continue my offering.

($10^3 \text{ kPa} = 10^3 \text{ N/m}^2$) **ZELDZHEM**.

and the first half of the 19th century, the English language was the dominant language of science and technology. The English language has been used in scientific publications since the early 19th century, and it has become the most widely used language in science and technology.

Deutsche und englische Dörfer liegen in der Linie nE
nordöstlich von Wittenberg sind hier 31-36 und die südlich von Bautzen
liegenden 32-35 km entfernt. Sie sind nach dem Muster

zwaarwegende ruiters te doen zijn dat de volgende dag
ontwikkeld blijft en een groter aantal huizen worden verwoest en
bedreigd omhoog te vallen waarbij veel levensverlies en

A circular library stamp with a ruler scale border. The outer ring contains numerical markings from 1 to 4 and vertical tick marks every millimeter. The inner circle contains the following text:

W.D.D.
10 JUN 1948
DUE
M

SECRET
SECRET

PAGE 2.

G-2, ADMIN

wire fence. Chemical manufacturing facilities included glass, alcohol, gasoline, oil, and others. Soviet and German scientists were working in this plant under supervision of the Soviet Army.

c. TURKESTAN (43°N 17° - 68°E 17°)

In June 1947, eight German scientists were reported to be conducting chemical research for the Soviet government here.

In July 1947 a large chemical factory was reported under construction.

3. This request for information is being handled on a continuing basis and reports will be forwarded as information becomes available.

For the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2:

E. H. F. SVENSSON
Colonel, GSC
Director, DAI Div

MEMO FOR RECORD:

Letter ID, GSUSA, file CSGID 385 Chem Warfare, dtd 23 Apr 48, Control #CW-613, subj: "Soviet Activities in Connection with G-Series War Gases" requested info concerning Soviet utilization of the German chemical warfare manufacturing plant at DYHERNFURTH, near BRESLAU and Soviet activity in connection with G-Series war gases on a continuing basis.

Liaison Officer, Targets Br (Mr. K.O. Robinson) conferred with following agencies re above request: ATIS R&I Sect (Mr. Blankenship), ATIS Cent Int Ctr (Maj Disharoon), CIS (Maj Kellerman), G-2 Thea Intel (Capt Bathurst), GHQ Chemical Sect (Col Marshall), A-2 FEAF (Lt Col Von Arb), Chem Sect FEAF (Col McLeod). All replies to request for info were negative.

This OCS 17 forwards negative reply to ID request and includes extracts of interrogation reports obtained from ATIS R&I as references to possible Soviet poison gas plants located in Russian areas.

DMW *[initials]* 26-5469

3821

**SECRET**

SECRET

SECRET

PAGE 5

WMDA-5-2

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 SEKISU-JUSHI

10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

into force. Governmental organizations shall be prohibited from using or employing persons who have been convicted of espionage, sedition, treason, or any offense which would tend to subvert the government of the United States.

C. INFORMATION (48 U.S.C. - 98 U.S. 1A)

In July 1947, after several months of negotiations between the government and the Congress, a bill was introduced to prohibit espionage by foreign agents. This bill became law on July 1, 1947, and it prohibited foreign agents from being employed by the government.

This bill also prohibited foreign agents from being employed by the government for purposes of espionage.

JULY 1947 - 98 U.S. 1A

K. H. K. D. M.
G. G. G. G.
D. D. D. D.

MEMO FOR RECORD:

Post ID, GSUSA, File CGID 382 Chem Warfare, July 23 At 14, 1947, serial #OM-ETG, report: "Boat Activation in connection with G-series" transferred into concentration Soviet Union to the Germans. Soviet scientists working under DHEMURTH, head BRESTIAN using equipment similar to concentration with G-series was based on a continuing project.

Visitation Officer, Tableau Et (Mr. K.O. Ropponen) connected with following sources to above report: ATIS R&I Sect (Mr. Bishop) ATIS Cen Int Ctr (Mr. Davenport), CIS (Mr. Jefferson), G-S Tech Int'l (Capt. Peltier), GHD Chemical Sect (Capt. McLeary), A-S EART (Int'l Capt. Von Arp), Gen Sect EART (Capt. McLeay). All ready to address to two were negative.

This CCS is forwarded negative reply to ID reader and includes extracts of information received from ATIS R&I as reference to possible boat location base in Russia in area.

DWM SE-2468

APR

L8



SECRET

SECRET

DECLASSIFIED

Authority 795006

By W NARA Date 12/11/11

COPY-SU

SECRET

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
GENERAL STAFF, UNITED STATES ARMY
INTELLIGENCE DIVISION
WASHINGTON 25, D.C.

CSGID-385 Chemical
Warfare

23 April 1948

SUBJECT: Soviet Activities in Connection with Q-series War Gases

TO : (1) Commander-in-Chief, Far East, APO 500, c/o Postmaster, San Francisco, Calif. ATTN: A. C. of S., G-2
(2) Commander-in-Chief, European Command, APO 757, c/o Postmaster, New York, N.Y., ATTN: EDDI
(3) Commanding General, U.S. Forces, Austria, APO 777, c/o Postmaster, New York, N.Y. ATTN: DI
(4) Military Attaché, American Embassy, Moscow, USSR.

1. The Intelligence Division has a specific requirement for the following:

(See attached sheet)

2. As complete an answer to the requirement as may be procurable must be dispatched to the Intelligence Division within 90 days of receipt. Unsatisfied portions will be forwarded after suspense date.

3. All replies to the requirement should refer to Control No. CW-613.

4. General, including guidance, if appropriate:

Addressees are requested to take prompt action on all portions of the above requirement which are within their capabilities. It is realized that the requirement is a difficult one, but it is important that all obtainable information on the subject be collected in order to permit a sound estimate of Soviet chemical warfare capabilities.

FOR THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE:

/s/ A. D. MacLean
/t/ A. D. MacLEAN
Colonel, GSC
Asst Exec, Intelligence Group, ID

③ Incls: None

SECRET

3851

G-2 SU

SECRET

a. Information concerning Soviet utilization of the German chemical warfare manufacturing (Tabun G-series war gas) plant at Dyhernfurth, near Breslau which was captured by the Soviet Army in 1945:

(1) Is there any indication of activity at the Dyhernfurth site? What is the physical status of the Dyhernfurth plant as regards its ability to produce G-series war gases? Previous reports have indicated that the plant was stripped of moveable equipment by the Russians, presumably with the intention of removing it to some location in Russia.

(2) Where was the equipment shipped from Dyhernfurth?

(3) Has a new manufacturing plant been established, using the equipment stripped from Dyhernfurth? If so, where is it located? What is its present production status?

(4) Where are the several hundred German scientific and technical personnel captured with the Dyhernfurth plant located? How are they being utilized? Previous reports have accounted for only a very few of these personnel. Information is particularly desired concerning those who are still under Soviet control.

(5) What quantity of war gas stocks was captured by the Soviets with the Dyhernfurth plant? Where are they located? What is their current status? A previous report has indicated that the major portion of the Dyhernfurth war gas stocks was shipped to the British Zone and there disposed of or made available to the Allies. Can this be confirmed?

b. Information concerning other Soviet activities with regard to G-series war gases. Assuming that the Dyhernfurth plant and its personnel were, in fact, removed to the interior of Russia, the Soviets would have a considerable production capacity for G-series war gases. It is particularly important to learn of any Soviet activity with regard to:

(1) Field tests of G-series war gases.

(2) Development and production of protective equipment for G-series gases.

(3) Development and production of munitions for dissemination of G-series gases.

SECRET

INTELLIGENCE REPORT

03818

~~SECRET~~

FROM: MIS Div, G-2, GHQ, FEC

APO 500

DATE: 19 March 1948

SOURCE: ATIS

AREA REPORTED ON: U.S.S.R.

SUBJECT: Biological Warfare - U.S.S.R.

REFERENCE: a. Intelligence Rpt (OCS 17) G-2 GHQ FEC, 16 Dec 47, subj as above.
b. Letter, CSGID 385, dtd 4 Mar 1948, same subject

1. Forwarded herewith four (4) copies of ATIS Interrogation No. 63,53.29 (Incl 1) as requested in letter reference b above.

2. For your information, attached as Inclosure 2 is a list of reports which have been forwarded as of this date on the general subject of Biological Warfare. No other information is available at this time.

3. This office will continue to forward information on this subject as it becomes available.

For the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2:

2 Incls:

1. ATIS Interr. #63,53.29 (4 cys)
2. List of Rpts Forwarded (2 cys)

B. H. F. SVENSSON
Colonel, GSC
Director, MIS Div

* * * * *

MEMO FOR RECORD:

Letter ID 000.91 dtd 17 Sep 47, subj: "Nat'l Scientific Intell. Requirements - BW - USSR" requested intensified action on collection of all information on BW. Letters requesting such info directed to all commands and interested sections by G-2 on 3 Oct 1947. Initial report submitted by MIS Div on OCS 17 dated 16 Oct 1947.

Letter ID 385 dtd 4 Dec 47, same subject, requested further identifying data on certain ATIS Interrogations mentioned in OCS 17 dated 16 Oct 47. This info was obtained and copies of interrogations forwarded by OCS 17 dated 16 Dec 1947.

Letter CSGID 385 dated 4 Mar 1948, subj: "Biological Warfare - USSR" requested more information on subject and also copies of ATIS Interrogation 63,53.29. This interrogation obtained in six copies from ATIS R&I (Incl 1). ATIS R&I will forward all information on this subject as received to Targets Br. Major Drake (G-2 Admin), consulted by Targets Br (Capt Beck), stated that some info has been forwarded by him. List of these was obtained from Maj. Drake. Complete list of all reports has been compiled from existing records and is forwarded herewith (Incl 2), in order that MID may check their records.

This OCS 17 forwards 4 copies of ATIS Interr. 63,53.29 as requested, 2 copies of list of previous reports sent, and advises MID that in the future information will be dispatched as received.

Copies to:

G-2 ADMIN

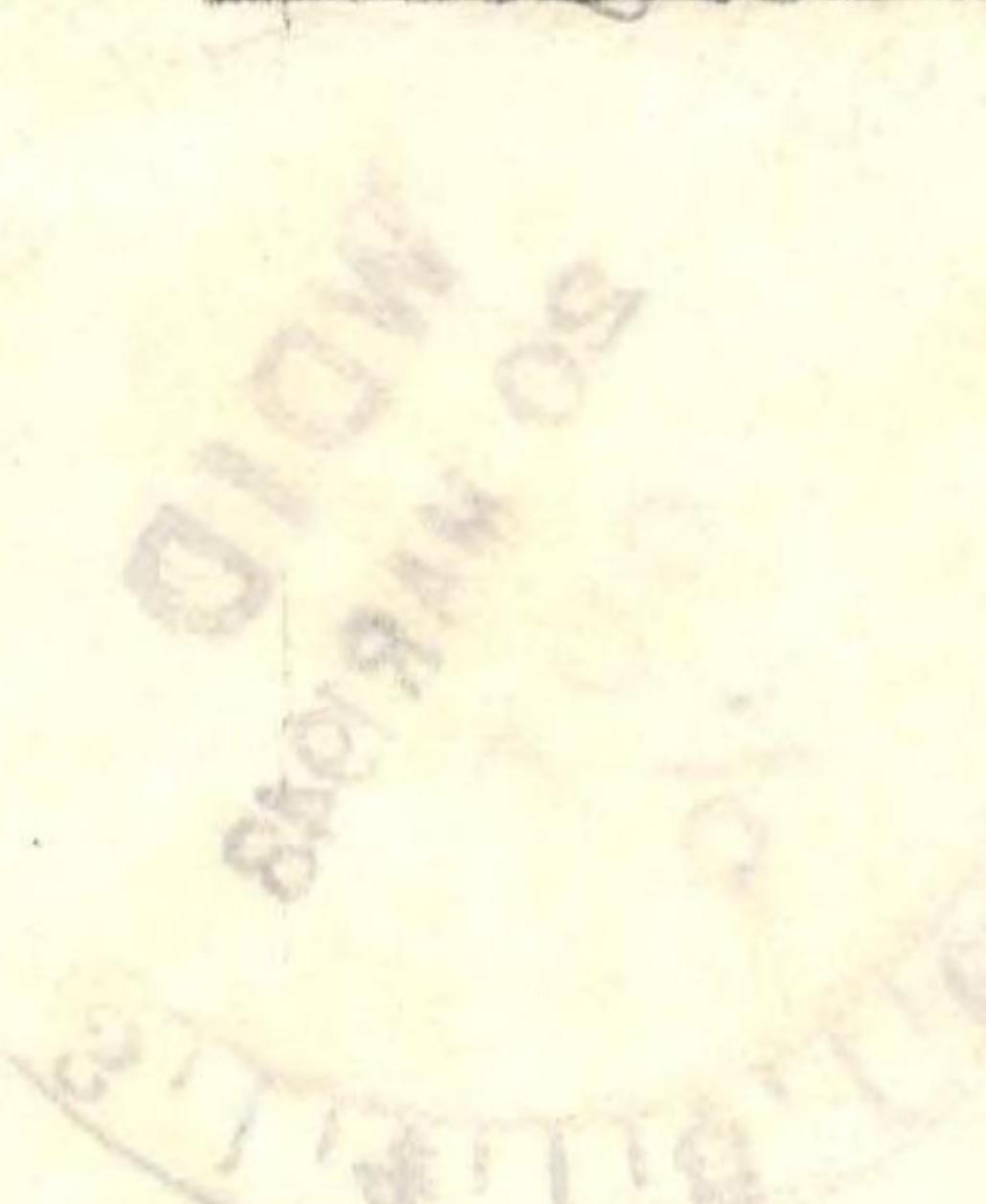
Maj Drake

MIS Div

Targets Br

B.B.B. WPA 26-5469

SECRET

~~SECRET~~

G-2 ADMIN Tel

FD EHRS/BAB/KU

3

①
385

Authority 795006
By W NARA Date 12/11/11

INTELLIGENCE REPORT

Page 10 of 10

STAG

DATE 1910 FEB 1910

MONTAIGNE

SOURCES

1.0-0.1 - 0.25% Lanthanum
0.05% Al₂O₃ REPO₄ REA

REFERENCES: [Bartlett et al., 1990](#) ([SI 200](#)) and [Tschirhart et al., 1990](#) ([SI 200](#)) also describe the results.

...all negotiations prior to 22nd to no longer (a) result in lowered standards of
conduct of contractors tested at Headquarters (1 Jan) 28, 28, 28

Want to take a look around and see what's new? Come on over to the [new website](#) or give us a call at 800-222-1111.

•oldalnev szabadításától.

15-3 , 22 红歌 20 10月 19 日 市政局上街游行 105

（图 2）^a CS, 红, 500, 2000 次/mm², 1
（图 3）betrachtet, 2000 次/mm²

卷之三

•STORY BY OMAR

A copy of Dec 13, 1943, was sent to the
Commissioner of Internal Revenue with a
copy of Oct 4, 1943, letter ID 282944, which
letter ID 282944, dated Dec 4, 1943, same
subject matter, referred to above.

beitear as bedaib ed lliw noitarrorat erin.

2242-28 ~~1000~~ 8.8.8

Jobbie to:
G-S ALMIN
Ms. 1 Drske
Miss Dia
Mrs. B-

zeche l.

SECRET

<u>Title of Report</u>	<u>Date, Letter of Transmittal</u>
1. Biological Warfare	8 Jan 1946
2. Technical Intelligence Report of Captured CW Material #6	13 Feb 1946
3. Bacteriological Warfare Interrogation	1 May 1946
4. Japanese Bacteriological Warfare	1 May 1946
5. The Japanese Bacteriological Warfare	2 May 1946
6. Japanese Military Water Supply Equipment	4 Sep 1946
7. Interrogation of Nishigaki, Yutaro re Communicable Diseases, Russian Chemical Warfare, etc.	7 Feb 1947
8. Report by Dr. Junichi Kaneko on "Balloon as a Method for BW Offensive"	27 May 1947
9. BW reports on Animal and Plant Diseases by Dr. Yujiro Wakamatsu	30 Jun 1947
10. BW on Plant by Yukimasa Yagizawa	Jul 1947
11. Report of Investigation of Japanese BW Based on WD Radio W-95446	19 Jul 1947
12. Supplemental Report on Anda Field Experimental Station, Anda, Manchuria	15 Sep 1947
13. ATIS Interrogation No. 6,53.29	16 Dec 1947
14. ATIS Interrogation No. 9,53.29	16 Dec 1947
15. ATIS Interrogation No. 17,53.29	16 Dec 1947
16. ATIS Interrogation No. 27,53.29	16 Dec 1947
17. ATIS Interrogation No. 31,53.29	16 Dec 1947
18. Microbiological Studies on Mucus	19 Feb 1948
19. Summation of Non-Military Activities in Japan (December 1947)	3 Mar 1948
20. A Short Biography of Japanese Scientists	4 Mar 1948
21. Names and Research Activities of Japanese Bacteriologists	15 Jan 1948

SECRET

SECRET

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
General Staff, U. S. Army
Intelligence Division
Washington

07468
03818

4 Mar 1948

CSG ID 385

SUBJECT: Biological Warfare - U.S.S.R.

To : Commander-in-Chief, Far East, APO 500, c/o Postmaster
San Francisco, California

1. Reference is made to our letter dated 4 Dec 1947, file ID 385,
subject: "Biological Warfare, U.S.S.R."

Control Number CD - 2472.1

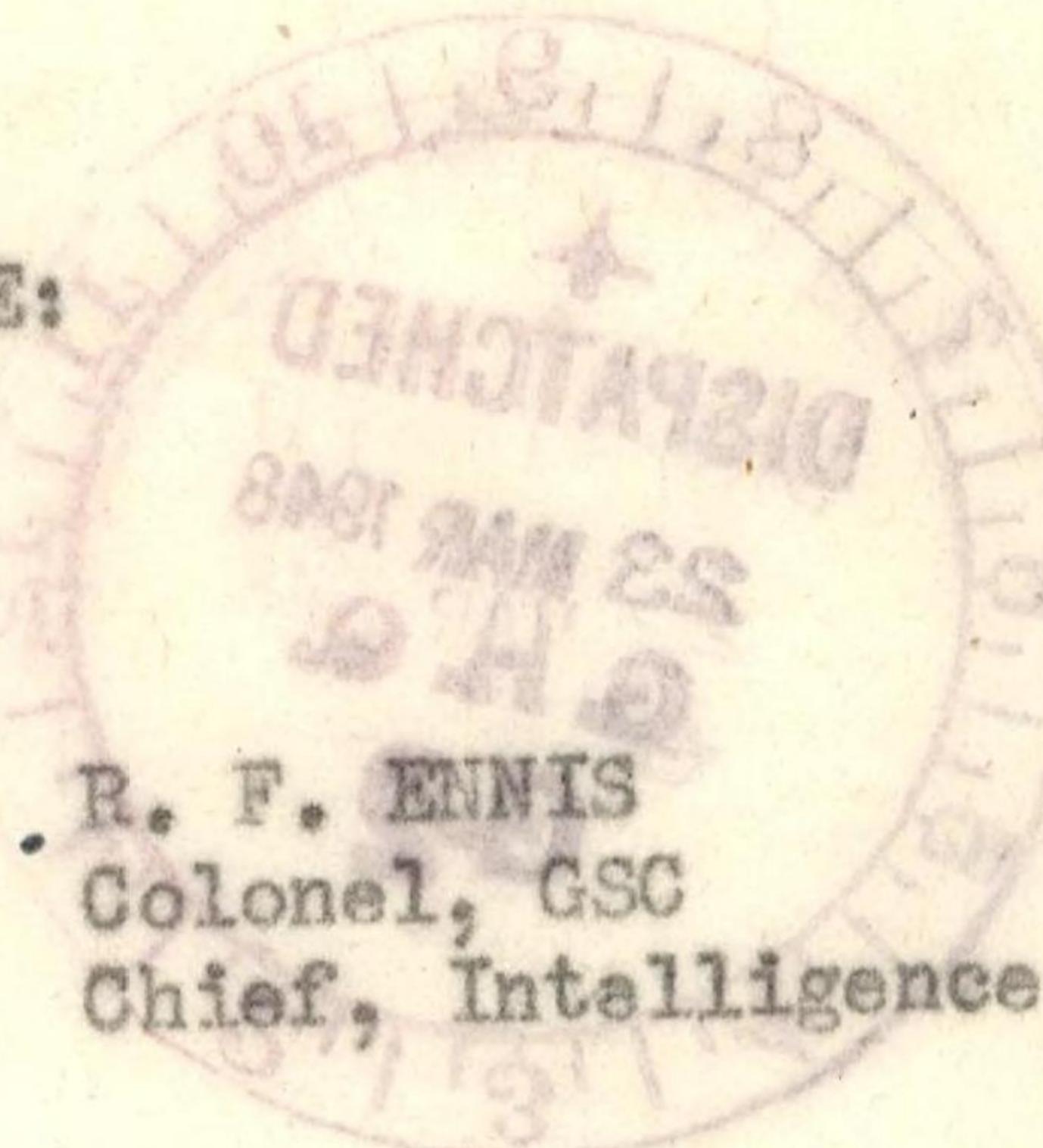
2. Adequate information has not been received as requested in the reference communication. It is requested that:

X a. Immediate action be taken to forward any available pertinent
data.

b. Action on this specific request be discontinued. This does not preclude the forwarding to the Intelligence Division of additional information on this subject, when such information is available. The current project associated with the above listed control number has been completed.

X c. ATIS Interrogation 63,53.29 be added to those listed in reference letter.

TO THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE:



R. F. ENNIS
Colonel, GSC
Chief, Intelligence Group

SECRET

DECLASSIFIED

Authority 795006

By *W* NARA Date 12/11/11

SECRET

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
General Staff, U.S. Army
Intelligence Division
Washington

4 Mar 1948

CGID 382

SUBJECT: Biological Warfare - U.S.A.

TO : Commander-in-Chief, Far East, APO 200, c/o Postmaster,
Gen.issimo's Garrison

J. References of same in letter dated 7 Dec 1947, File ID 382.
Subject: Biological Warfare, U.S.A.

Control Number CD - 5155

Reference information has been received in the
intelligence communication. If it is necessary please

formulate a reply and advise us as soon as possible by return
date.

Also attach a copy of the original document if possible.
The reference information is as follows:
1. Reference to the joint statement made by the
Government of China and the Chinese People's
Government regarding the exchange of prisoners
held by each other.

2. Reference to the joint statement made by the
Government of China and the Chinese People's
Government regarding the exchange of prisoners
held by each other.



SECRET

DECLASSIFIED

Authority 795006

By *W* NARA Date 12/11/11

SECRET

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
General Staff, U. S. Army
Intelligence Division
Washington

07468

4 MAR 1948

[REDACTED]
CSGID 385

SUBJECT: Biological Warfare - U.S.S.R.

TO : Commander-in-Chief, Far East, APO 500, c/o Postmaster,
San Francisco, California

1. Reference is made to our letter dated 4 Dec 1947, file ID 385,
subject: "Biological Warfare, U.S.S.R."

Control Number CD - 2172.1

2. Adequate information Publication Material has been not
been received as requested in the reference communication. It is requested
that:

a. Immediate action be taken to forward any available pertinent
data.

b. Action on this specific request be discontinued. This does
not preclude the forwarding to the Intelligence Division
of additional information on this subject, when such infor-
mation is available. The current project associated with
the above listed control number has been completed.

c. ATIS Interrogation 63,53.29 be added to those listed in
reference letter.

FOR THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE:

R. F. ENNIS
Colonel, GSC
Chief, Intelligence Group

File 385

① Copy of LETTER SENT TO MISA FOR ACTION.

1600 16 MAR 48

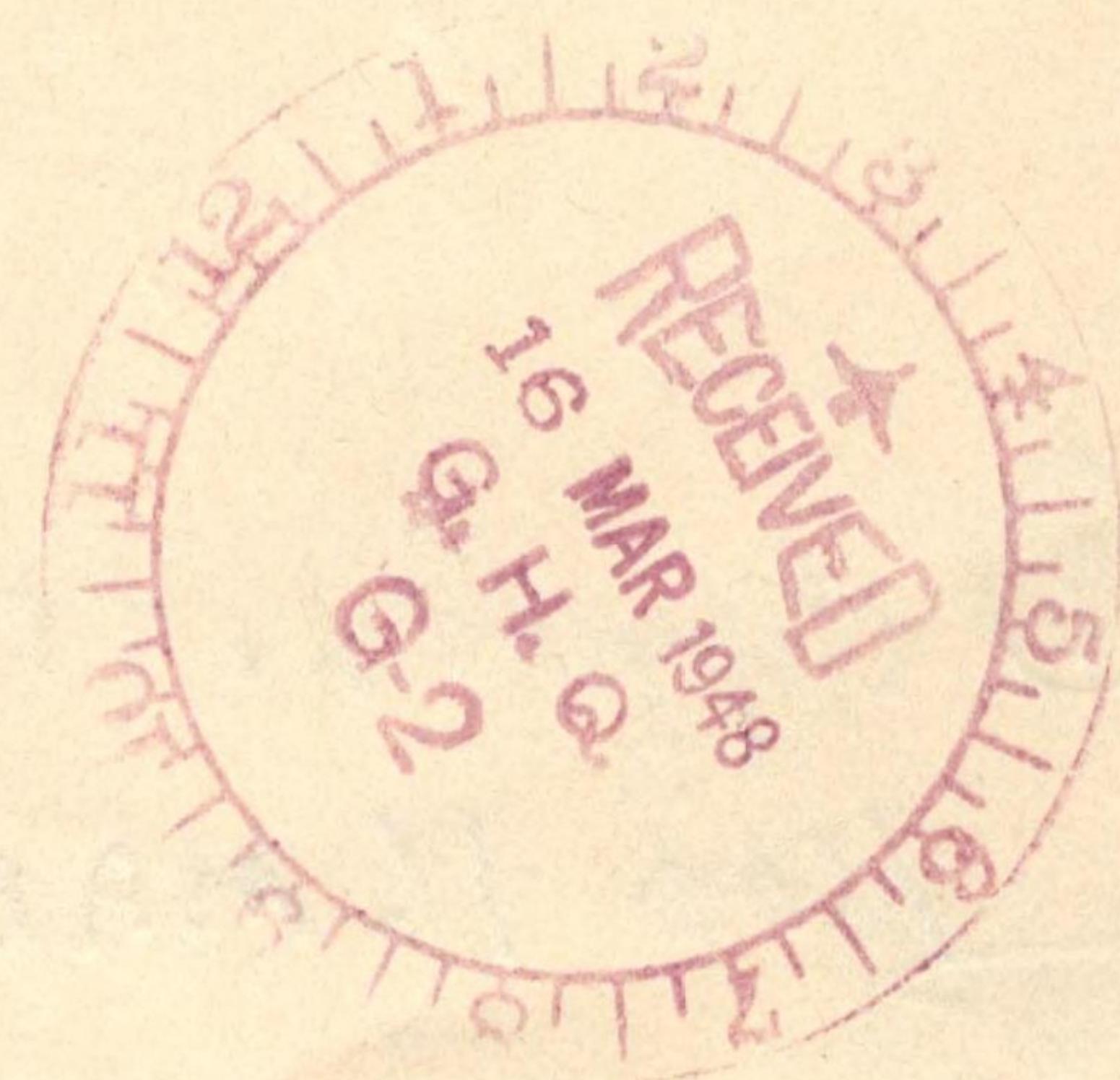
385

SECRET

DECLASSIFIED

Authority 795006
By W NARA Date 12/11/11

1902



DECLASSIFIED

Authority 795006
By W NARA Date 12/1/11

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ⑬ 13 14 ⑮ 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
200cm
SEKISUI JUSHI