

# AIRCRAFT ACTION REPORT

RESTRICTED  
(Reclassify when filled out)

05526

## Confidential

### I. GENERAL

(a) Unit Reporting VPB-27 (b) Based on or at USS YAKUTAT (c) Report No. 4-45  
 (d) Take off: Date 11 May 1945 Time (LZT) 0535 (Zone); Lat. 26-12N Long. 127-18E  
 (e) Mission Armed reconnaissance along South Korea (f) Time of Return 1705 I (Zone)

### II. OWN AIRCRAFT OFFICIALLY COVERED BY THIS REPORT.

TYPE (a)	SQUADRON (b)	NUMBER			BOMBS AND TORPEDOES CARRIED (PER PLANE) (f)	FUZE, SETTING (g)
		TAKING OFF (c)	ENGAGING ENEMY A/C (d)	ATTACKING TARGET (e)		
PBM	VPB-27	2	-	2	4-1000 lb. G.P. 4- 12. 56 D.C.	4-5 sec. delay 25 ft. hydrostatic

### III. OTHER U. S. OR ALLIED AIRCRAFT EMPLOYED IN THIS OPERATION.

TYPE	SQUADRON	NUMBER	BASE	TYPE	SQUADRON	NUMBER	BASE

### IV. ENEMY AIRCRAFT OBSERVED OR ENGAGED (By Own Aircraft Listed in II Only).

(a) TYPE	(b) NO. OBSERVED	(c) NO. ENGAGING OWN A/C	(d) TIME ENCOUNTERED	(e) LOCATION OF ENCOUNTER	(f) BOMBS, TORPEDOES CARRIED; GUNS OBSERVED	(g) CAMOUFLAGE AND MARKING
			(ZONE)			
			(ZONE)			
			(ZONE)			

(h) Apparent Enemy Mission(s) \_\_\_\_\_  
 Did Any Part of \_\_\_\_\_  
 (i) Encounter(s) Occur in Clouds? \_\_\_\_\_ If so, Describe Clouds \_\_\_\_\_  
(YES OR NO) (BASE IN FEET, TYPE AND TENTHS OF COVER)  
 Time of Day and Brilliance \_\_\_\_\_  
 (j) of Sun or Moon \_\_\_\_\_  
(NIGHT, BRIGHT MOON; DAY, OVERCAST; ETC.) (k) Visibility \_\_\_\_\_  
(MILES)

### V. ENEMY AIRCRAFT DESTROYED OR DAMAGED IN AIR (By Own Aircraft Listed in II Only).

(a) TYPE ENEMY A/C	(b) DESTROYED OR DAMAGED BY:				(c) WHERE HIT, ANGLE	(d) DAMAGE CLAIMED
	TYPE A/C	SQUADRON	PILOT OR GUNNER	GUNS USED		

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## VI. LOSS OR DAMAGE, COMBAT OR OPERATIONAL, OF OWN AIRCRAFT (of those listed in II only).

(a) TYPE OWN A/C	(b) SQUADRON	(c) CAUSE: TYPE ENEMY A/C, TYPE GUN, OR OPERATIONAL CAUSE	(d) WHERE HIT, ANGLE (List armor, self-sealing tanks, equipment hit)	(e) EXTENT OF LOSS OR DAMAGE, (Give Bureau serial number of planes destroyed)
<b>1 PBN</b>	<b>VPB-27</b>	<b>7.7 mm</b>	<b>1 hit in deck turret</b>	<b>No real damage</b>
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				

## VII. PERSONNEL CASUALTIES (in aircraft listed in II only; identify with planes listed in VI by Nos. at left).

(a) NO.	(b) SQUADRON	(c) NAME, RANK OR RATING	(d) CAUSE	(e) CONDITION OR STATUS
		<b>None</b>		

## VIII. RANGE, FUEL, AND AMMUNITION DATA FOR PLANES RETURNING

(a) TYPE A/C	(b) MILES OUT	(c) MILES RETURN	(d) AV. HOURS IN AIR	(e) AV. FUEL LOADED	(f) AV. FUEL CONSUMED	(g) TOTAL AMMUNITION EXPENDED				(h) NO. OF PLANES RETURNING
						.30	.50	20MM	MM	
<b>PBN</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>2100</b>		<b>1500</b>			<b>2</b>

## IX. ENEMY ANTI-AIRCRAFT ENCOUNTERED (Check one block on each line).

CALIBER	NONE	MEAGER	MODERATE	INTENSE
HEAVY — Time-fused shells, 75mm and over	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
MEDIUM — Impact-fused shells, 20mm-50mm	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>			
LIGHT — Machine gun bullets, 6.5mm-13.2mm		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		

## X. COMPARATIVE PERFORMANCE, OWN AND ENEMY AIRCRAFT (use check list at left).

SPEED, CLIMB,  
at various altitudes

TURNS  
DIVES  
CEILINGS  
RANGE  
PROTECTION  
ARMAMENT

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(OMIT THIS SHEET IF NO ATTACK WAS MADE)

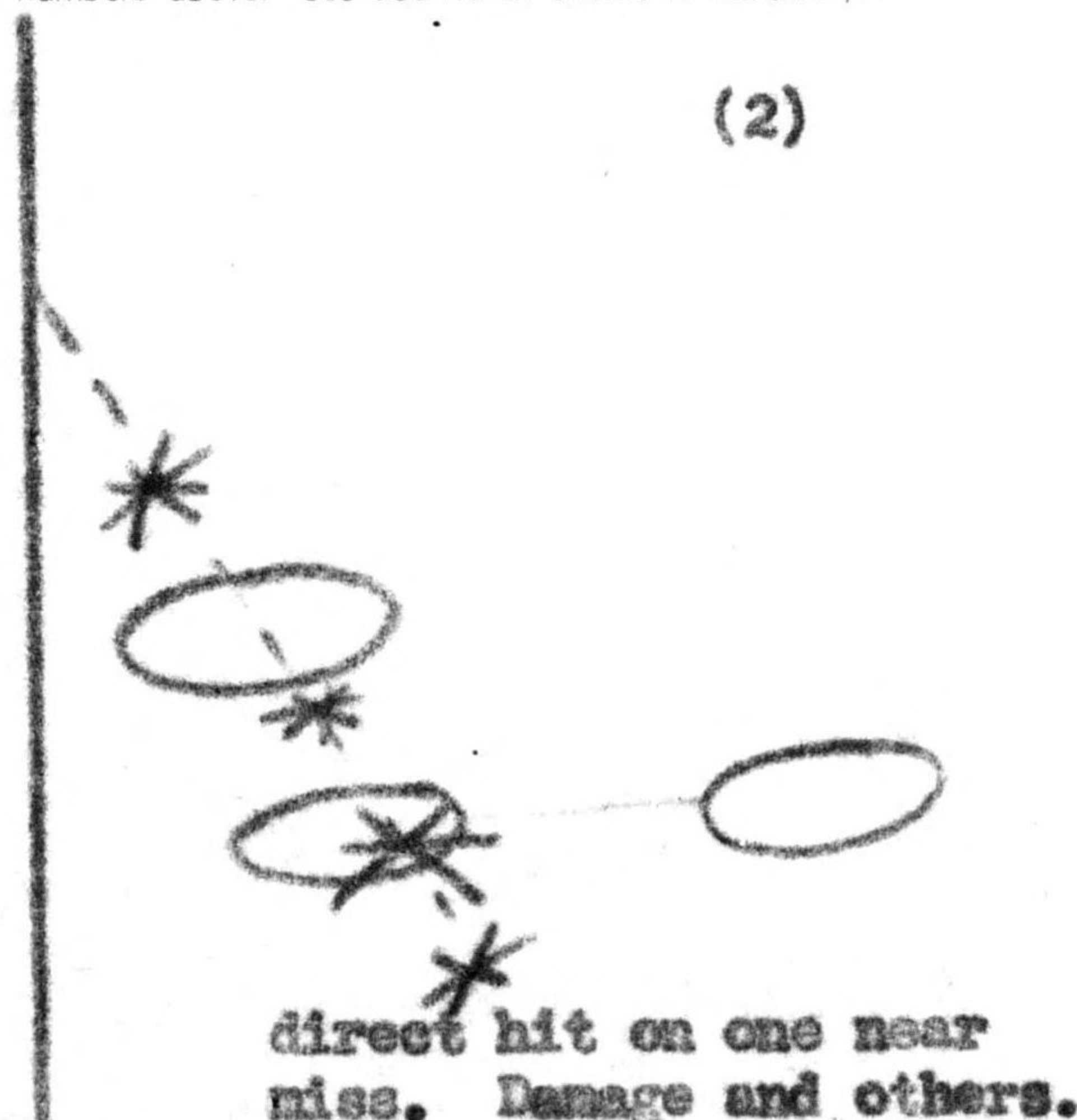
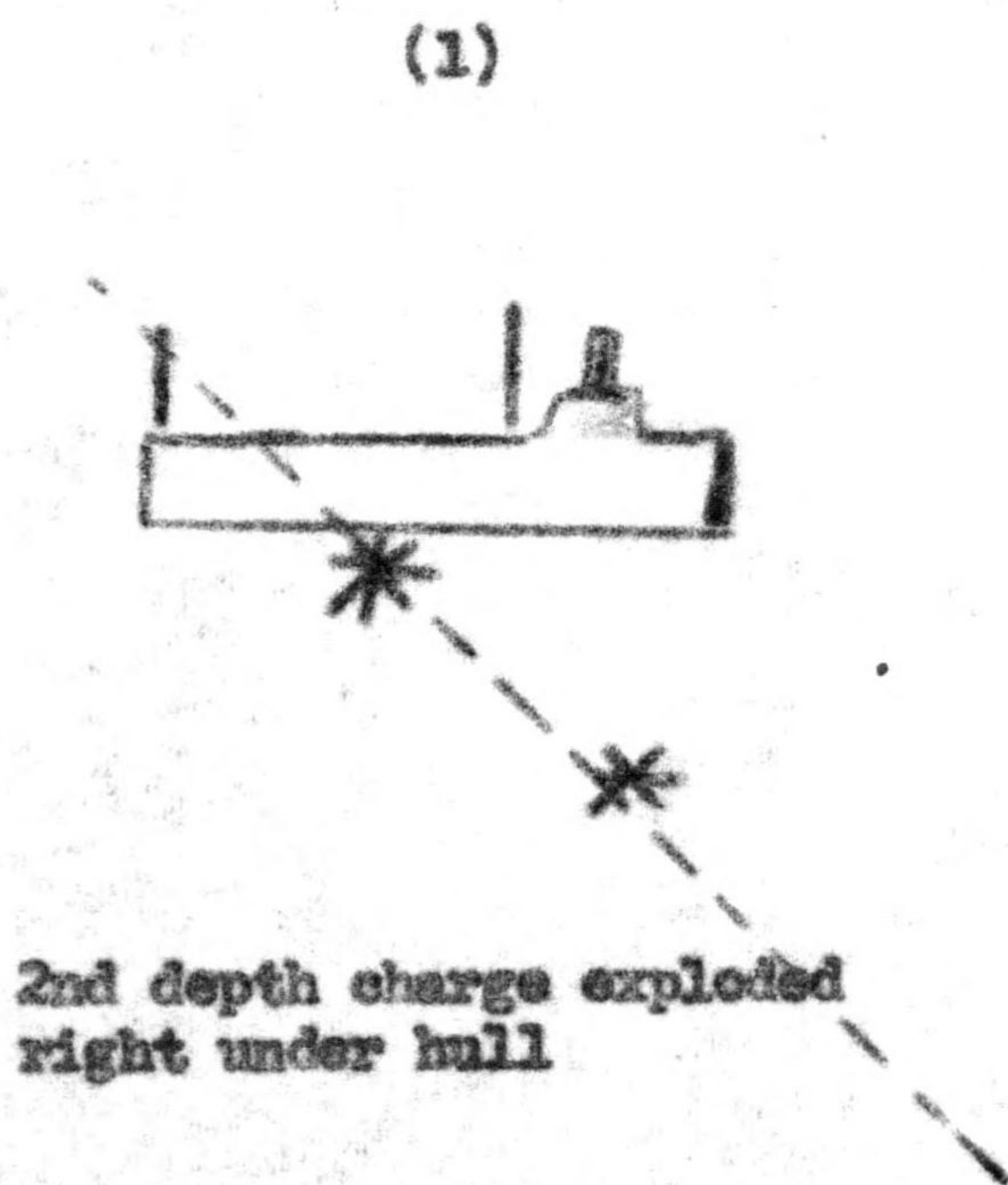
REPORT No. **4-45**

**XI. ATTACK ON ENEMY SHIPS OR GROUND OBJECTIVES (By Own Aircraft Listed in II Only)**

- (a) Target(s) and Location(s) **(1) Sugar Charlie Sugar 35-03N 126-20E** **(1) 1120 I**  
**(2) 3 Sugar Dogs at 3/-21N 126-05 E** **(2) 1220 I** (Zone)  
(FOR SHIPS INCLUDE ALL IN AREA UNDER ATTACK)
- (c) Clouds Over Target: **Scattered high cumulus**  
(BASE IN FEET, TYPE AND TENTHS OF COVER)
- (d) Visibility of Target: **clear** (e) Visibility: **30 miles**  
(CLEAR, HAZY, PARTIALLY OBSCURED BY CLOUDS, ETC.) (MILES)
- (f) Bombing Tactics: Type **Low level** Bomb Sight Used **None**  
(LEVEL, GLIDE OR DIVE) (TYPE)
- Bombs Dropped per Run **2** Spacing **40'** Altitude of Bomb Release **75-100 feet**  
(NUMBER) (FEET) (FEET)
- (g) Number of Enemy Aircraft Hit on Ground: Destroyed **-** Probably Destroyed **-** Damaged **-**

(h) AIMING POINT	(i) DIMENSIONS OR TONNAGE	(j) NO A/C ATTACKING	(l) BOMBS AND AMMUNITION EXPENDED, EACH AIMING POINT	(m) NO HITS On Aiming Point	(n) DAMAGE (None, slight, serious, destroyed or sunk)
		(k) SQUADRON			
1	<b>Beam to quarter</b>	<b>two</b>	<b>Two depth charges</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>Sunk</b>
2	<b>2,000 tons</b>	<b>VPB-27</b>	<b>1500 rounds</b>		
3	<b>3 Sugar Dogs</b>	<b>Two</b>	<b>Two depth charges</b>	<b>3 or 4</b>	<b>2 sunk, one left burning</b>
	<b>80 tons ea.</b>	<b>VPB-27</b>	<b>2100 lbs. 1-500</b>		
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					

(o) RESULTS: (For all hits claimed on ship targets and for land targets of special interest, draw diagram, top or side view or both, as appropriate, showing type and location of hits. For all targets give location and effect of hits, and identify by numbers above. Use additional sheets if necessary)



(p) Were Photographs Taken? **YES** Photographs of Damage, When Taken, Should Be Attached By Staple.

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## XII. TACTICAL AND OPERATIONAL DATA. (Narrative and comment. Describe action fully and comment freely, following applicable items in check list at left. Use additional sheets if necessary.)

### ENGAGEMENT WITH ENEMY

#### OWN AIRCRAFT

Disposition  
Altitudes  
Speeds  
Approach Tactics  
Use of Cover, Deception  
Angles of Attack and  
Their Effectiveness  
Distance of Opening Fire  
Defense Tactics and  
Their Effectiveness

#### ENEMY AIRCRAFT

Method of Locating, Distance  
Disposition  
Altitudes  
Speeds  
Approach Tactics  
Use of Cover, Deception  
Angles of Attack  
Distance of Opening Fire  
Defensive Tactics

#### COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Own Weaknesses  
Enemy Weaknesses  
Offensive Tactics, Own  
" " " Enemy  
Defensive Tactics, Own  
" " " Enemy  
Flexible Gunnery, Own  
Escort Tactics  
Fighter Direction  
Use of Radar  
Night Fighting  
Recognition, Aircraft

### ATTACK

#### OWN TACTICS

Method of Locating Target  
Approach to Target  
Altitudes, Speeds  
Approach  
Dive  
Pull-Out  
Dive Angle  
Strafing  
Retirement  
Defensive Tactics  
Use of Jamming

#### DEFENSE, ENEMY

Evasive Tactics, Ships  
Concealment  
Searchlights  
Night Fighter Tactics  
Use of Jamming

#### COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

Bombing Tactics  
Torpedo Tactics  
Effectiveness of  
Bombs, Torpedoes  
Selection of Targets  
Fuzing  
Strafing Tactics  
Defensive Tactics  
Use of Radar  
Reconnaissance  
Photography  
Briefing

### OPERATIONAL

Navigation  
Homing  
Rendezvous  
Recognition, Ships  
Communications  
Flight Operations  
Search and Tracking  
Base Operations  
Maintenance

Early the morning of 11 May 1945, Lieut. Condr. E. N. Chase 2nd, commander of VPB-27, and Lieut. (j.g.) H. E. Hushbeck, took off in their PBM-5's from Kerama Retto to team up against enemy shipping hiding in coves and inlets off the Korean coast. Before the day was ended they had excitement aplenty, which included chasing enemy transport planes, slipping a depth charge under a ~~ix~~ Sugar Charlie Sugar and blowing a trio of Sugar Dogs caught sneaking around the islands.

The trip north from the Okinawa area was uneventful until the pilots were off the west coast of Saishu. Then Lieut. Condr. Chase spotted two Tess slipping along through the high scattered cumulus clouds about five miles off his port bow. Adding throttle and RPM both PBM's gave chase but the Japs poured on power and headed for Saishu. After a few minutes the PBM's abandoned the chase after remembering Saishu sheltered a couple of enemy fighter bases and realizing fuel wouldn't last long at that pace.

A few minutes further along on course they had a peek at a Fox Tare Dog which was circling but three angry AA bursts near the planes ended the thought of any closer investigation. Heavily armed picket boats are not good PBM targets, the squadron had already learned.

On up the Korea coast a short ways, came the first real target of opportunity. In a little cove the big chart calls Chi-Do, was a juicy looking Sugar Charlie Sugar. It sat at anchor a little less than a mile offshore from a sleepy village, where the crew might have stopped in for a shot of sake and a snack of rice. In any event, it was an ideal target. So, a coordinate attack was launched with Lieut. Condr. Chase making an approach from about 30 degrees off the beam on the port side and Lieut. (j.g.) Hushbeck coming across from starboard. The squadron skipper dropped a pair of hundred pounders, which turned out to be a perfect straddle except for the fact that they were too far off the bow. Lieut. (j.g.) Hushbeck tried to drop depth charges, but his bomb bay was on the blink and only one released. It missed by 100 feet.

This unsatisfactory attack roused the ire of the PBM pilots so they swung around to work over the target again. With his bomb release system fouled up, Lieut. (j.g.) Hushbeck concentrated on strafing from the starboard bow. Lieut. Condr. Chase came across the port beam to slip the Sugar Charlie Sugar two depth charges spaced at 40 feet with hydrostatic fuses set for 25 feet. That drop turned out to be a honey! The first depth charge exploded about 35 feet short of the ship but the other went right down under the keel. When it erupted the ship buckled in the middle, belched a big puff of black smoke from its stack and started to burn. A few rounds of 7.7 machine gun fire were tossed at the attacking planes as they retired, but no damage was done.

The planes circled a few minutes to take pictures, snapped some good shots of the hunchbacked ship with smoke pouring from all hatches, and then headed south along the coast. Just around the corner, so to speak, from the sinking ship they passed over a village at about 300 feet and all the natives dashed out to wave at the planes with great enthusiasm and excited grins. There was no way of knowing whether the villagers were aware of what had been going on but in any event they acted mighty friendly for people in a hostile land.

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**XII. TACTICAL AND OPERATIONAL DATA.** (Narrative and comment. Describe action fully and comment freely, following applicable items in check list at left. Use additional sheets if necessary.)

**ENGAGEMENT WITH ENEMY**

**OWN AIRCRAFT**

- Disposition
- Altitudes
- Speeds
- Approach Tactics
- Use of Cover, Deception
- Angles of Attack and Their Effectiveness
- Distance of Opening Fire
- Defense Tactics and Their Effectiveness

**ENEMY AIRCRAFT**

- Method of Locating, Distance
- Disposition
- Altitudes
- Speeds
- Approach Tactics
- Use of Cover, Deception
- Angles of Attack
- Distance of Opening Fire
- Defensive Tactics

**COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

- Own Weaknesses
- Enemy Weaknesses
- Offensive Tactics, Own " " , Enemy
- Defensive Tactics, Own " " , Enemy
- Flexible Gunnery, Own
- Escort Tactics
- Fighter Direction
- Use of Radar
- Night Fighting
- Recognition, Aircraft

**ATTACK**

**OWN TACTICS**

- Method of Locating Target
- Approach to Target
- Altitudes, Speeds
- Approach
- Dive
- Pull-Out
- Dive Angle
- Strafing
- Retirement
- Defensive Tactics
- Use of Jamming

**DEFENSE, ENEMY**

- Evasive Tactics, Ships
- Concealment
- Searchlights
- Night Fighter Tactics
- Use of Jamming

**COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

- Bombing Tactics
- Torpedo Tactics
- Effectiveness of Bombs, Torpedoes
- Selection of Targets
- Fuzing
- Strafing Tactics
- Defensive Tactics
- Use of Radar
- Reconnaissance
- Photography
- Briefing

**OPERATIONAL**

- Navigation
- Homing
- Rendezvous
- Recognition, Ships
- Communications
- Flight Operations
- Search and Tracking
- Base Operations
- Maintenance

On down the coast the foraging PBM's ran across three Sugar Dogs chugging along in a shipping channel between a couple of fairly large sized islands. One ship was towing another and the third was cruising just off the beam of the tow ship. An attack was launched with Lieut. (j.g.) Hushbeck going across first on a strafing run with all guns blazing. Lieut. Comdr. Chase followed close behind and emptied two depth charges and two 100 pounders among the small ships. One bomb appeared to be a direct hit on the tow ship, as it practically disintegrated and sank after burning only a short time. The other ship under its own power was hit and started to burn with great gusto. The third Sugar Dog escaped in the first attack but was a sitting duck for subsequent strafing runs as it drifted at the end of a tow cable. A couple of more passes at the ships and one was gone, another sinking and the third was burning furiously. Excellent pictures were obtained and then, with bombs expended, the prowling PBM's started for home.

**The score:** One Sugar Charlie Sugar sunk; two Sugar Dogs sunk and one Sugar Dog left burning furiously and a certain candidate for Davey Jones' locker.

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**XIII. MATERIAL DATA.** (Comment freely on performance or suitability, following check list at left.  
Use additional sheets if necessary).

## ARMAMENT

Guns, Gunsights  
Turrets  
Ammunition  
Bombs, Torpedoes  
Bomb Sights  
Bomb Releases

## COMMUNICATIONS

Radio, Radar  
Homing Devices  
Visual Signals  
Codes, Ciphers

## RECOGNITION

IFF  
Signals  
Battle Lights  
Procedures

## PROTECTION

Armor; Points and Angles  
of Fire Needing Further  
Protection  
Leak Proofing

## EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT

Parachutes  
Life Belts, Life Rafts  
Safety Belts  
Emergency Kits  
Rations, First Aid

## NAVIGATIONAL EQUIPMENT

Compasses  
Driftsights  
Octants  
Automatic Pilots  
Charts  
Field Lighting

## INSTRUMENTS

Flight  
Power Plant

## OXYGEN SYSTEM

## CAMOUFLAGE AND DECEPTION DEVICES

## STRUCTURE

Airframe  
Control Surfaces  
Control System  
Dive Flaps  
Landing Gear  
Heating System  
Flight Characteristics  
At Various Loadings

## POWER PLANT

Engines  
Engine Accessories  
Propellers  
Lubricating System  
Starters  
Exhaust Dampers

## HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

## ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

Auxiliary Plant  
Lights

## FUEL SYSTEM

## FLIGHT CLOTHING

## MAINTENANCE

## BASE FACILITIES

Plane Servicing Equipment  
Personnel Facilities

REPORT PREPARED BY:

APPROVED BY:

**Lieut. (jg) William T. Bailey ACIO**

**E. N. Chase, 2nd, Lieut. Condr. USN**

**5-31-45**

SIGNATURE

RANK AND DUTY

SIGNATURE

**Commanding Officer**

RANK AND DUTY

DATE



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OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH

Lieut. Comdr. E. N. Chase, Commanding Officer of Patrol Bombing Squadron 27, slipped a Mark 54 depth charge right under this Sugar Charlie Sugar off the coast of Korea and literally broke its back. Note the bulge amidships. The PBM-5 escaped unscathed. (Photo No. 1 from VPB-27 action report 4-45)





U.S.S. HAMLIN  
(AV - 13)

OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH  
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Plenty of smoke and a split hull after a masthead attack by a PBM-5. This Sugar Charlie Sugar was attacked off the coast of Korea by Lieut. Comdr. E. N. Chase, skipper of Patrol Bombing Squadron 27, who slipped a Mark 54 depth charge beneath the keel and cracked the ship wide open. (Photo No. 2 from VPB-27 action report 4-45)



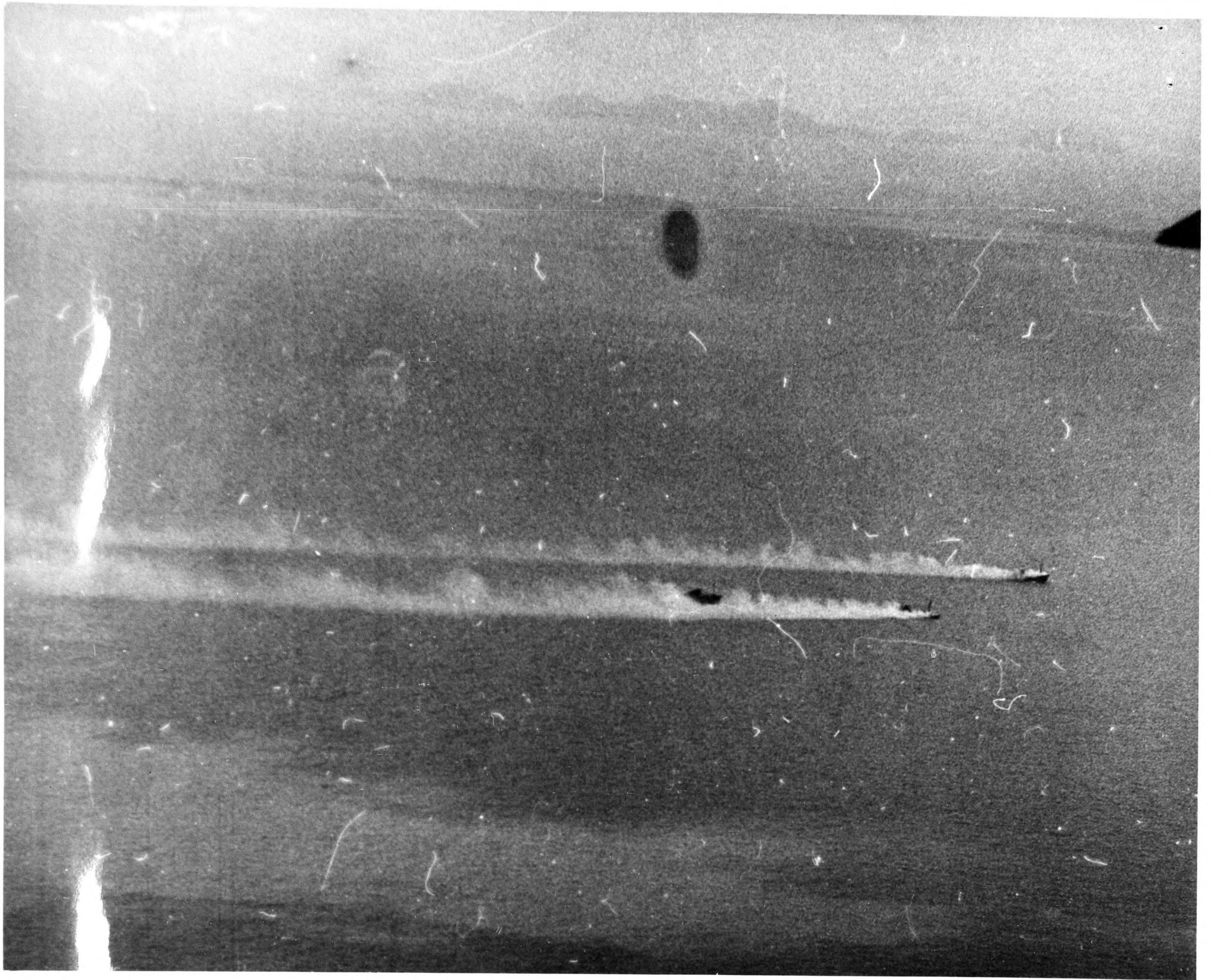
7-11-45  
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NOT TO BE USED FOR PUBLICATION

(AV - 15)

U.S. NAVY  
HAWAII

This Sugar Dog was like a sleepy duck on a millpond when caught by Lieut. Comdr. E. N. Chase, skipper of Patrol Bombing Squadron 27, and Lieut. (j.g.) H. E. Hushbeck off the coast of Korea. A few minutes later it and two other Sugar Dogs were blazing fiercely, following a bombing and strafing attack by two PBM-5's.

(Photo No. 3 from VPB-27 action report 4-45)



U.S.S. HAMLIN  
(AV - 15)

OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPH  
NOT TO BE REPRODUCED PUBLICLY  
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IF REPORT

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Funeral pyres of Jap coastal cargo. Two Sugar Dogs burn fiercely while a third is shrouded in the smoke of the No. 2 ship. The small ships were fired by Lieut. Comdr. E. N. Chase, skipper of Patrol Bombing Squadron 27, off the coast of Korea. On another run over the target the third ship was set afire by the mariner.

(Photo No. 4 from VPB-27 action report 4-45)



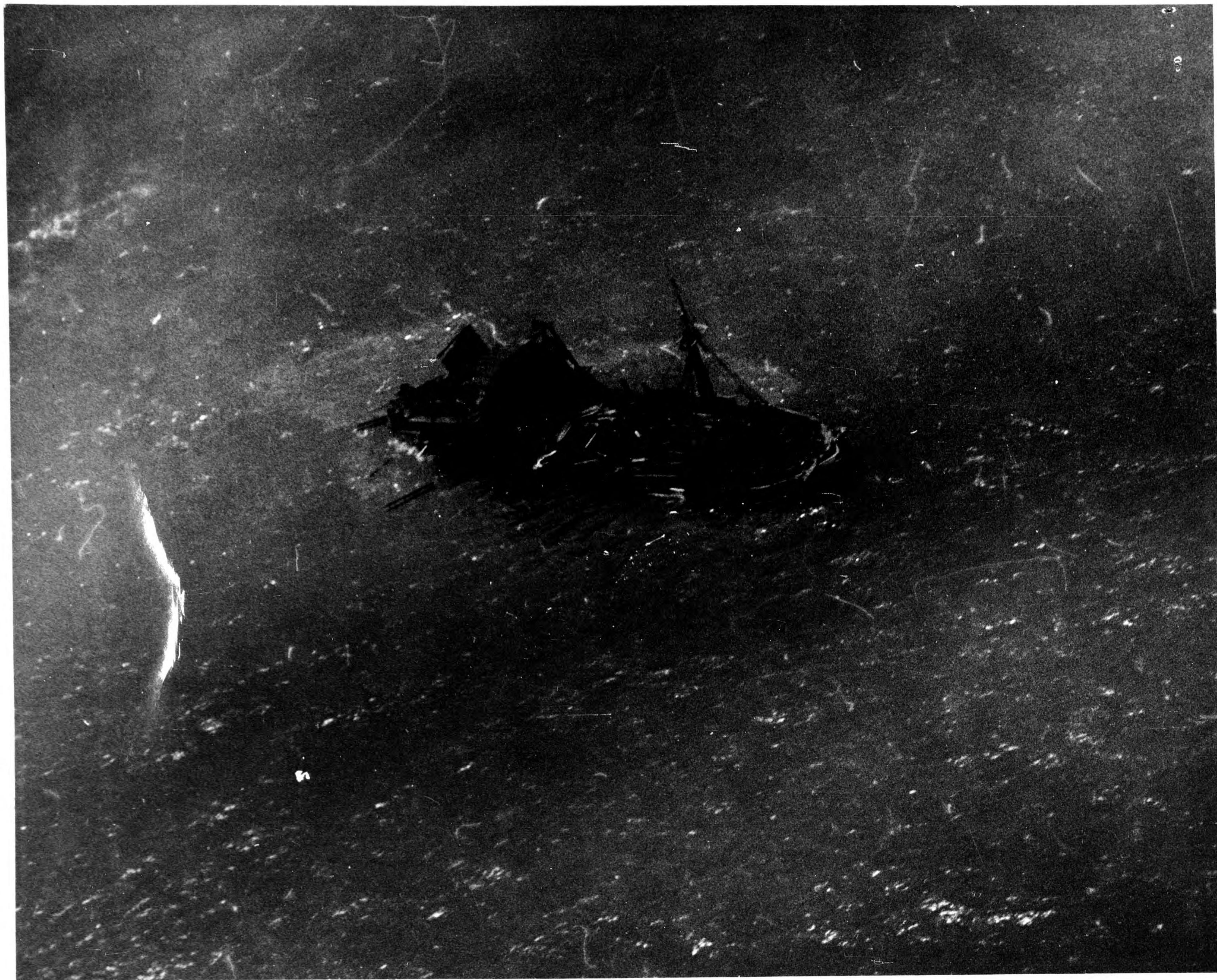
U.S.S. HAMLIN  
(AV - 15)

OFFICIAL PHOTO  
FOR PUBLICATION  
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S. PURSAT  
100

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Going down. There's not much left of this burned and blasted Sugar Dog which was attacked off the coast of Korea by Lieut. Comdr. E. N. Chase, commander of VPB-27, on 11 May 1945. Strafing and a 100 lb bomb from a PBM-5 did the trick.  
(Photo No. 5 from VPB-27 action report 4-45)





*[Faint, illegible handwritten text]*

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text]*

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text]*

Battered and broken, this Sugar Dog is sinking after a 100 lb. bomb hit and strafing attack from a mariner piloted by Lieut. Comdr. E. N. Chase, commanding officer of VPB-27, off Korea.  
(Photo No. 6 from VPB-27 action report 4-45)



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OF AERONAUTICS

U.S.S. HAMLIN  
(AV - 15)

Gunner's delight. These Sugar Dogs burn fast and furiously as evidenced by this shot taken during a strafing run by Lieut. Comdr. E. N. Chase 2nd, skipper of VPB-27. The attack was made 11 May 1945 off the coast of Korea in a PBM-5.  
(Photo No. 7 from VPB-27 action report 4-45)