

300.6

DECLASSIFIED
Authority NND 813541
By Mdn NARA Date 2/8/12



SECRET Security Information

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS

G-2

FAR EAST COMMAND

FILE NO. 300.6
LINE NO. 1 TO _____
DATE JAN TO DEC 52

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LIST OF PAPERS

File under No. 300.6 Classified 1952

Sheet #2

SERIAL NUMBER	FROM-	DATE	TO-	SYNOPSIS
kgg 12	G2	16 Dec	G3	D/F: Technical Memorandum ORO-T-19 (FEC)



LIST OF PAPERS

File under No. 300.6

Sheet #1

SERIAL NUMBER	FROM-	DATE	TO-	SYNOPSIS
DEC 1	G2	4 Mar	G3	C/S: Revision of Staff Memo #8 dtd 16 Sept 50 SUBJECT: IMMIGRATION
pmb 2	G2		G3	C/S: ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-14 (FEC)
bed 3	Dep for Adm	12 May	Int Div	IOM: Revision of Office Memos
pmb 3	Int Div	13 May	Dep for Adm	IOM: Revision of Office Memos
bed 3	Scty Div	16 May	G2	IOM: Revision of G2 Office Memos
RMK 4	G G-3	2 Jul	G-2	C/S: Technical Memorandum ORO-T-120
bed 5	G2	12 Aug	G3	C/S: ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-20 (FEC)
kgg 6	G2	27 Sep	G3	C/S: Technical Memorandum - ORO-T-25 (FEC)
af 7	G-2	7 Oct	G-4	D/F: Status of ORO Technical Memoranda and Reports
kgg 8	G2	20 Sep	Signal	C/S: Proposed Revision of Joint Chiefs of Staff Memorandum of Policy No. 25
pmb 9	G2	15 Oct	G3	D/F: ORO Tech MEMO ORO-T-28 (FEC)
af 10	G2	30 Oct	G3	D/F: ORO Technical MEMO ORO-T-27 (FEC)
kgg 11	G2	4 Nov	Sig	D/F: ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-191, 16 Jun 52
pmb 8	G3	15 Nov	G1, G2 PsyWar	D/F: Status of ORO Technical Memo randa and Reports
af 9	G2	4 Dec	G3	D/F: Evaluation of ORO-T-28 (FEC), FEC Psychological Warfare Operations: Intel

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Maj Corse 265-258

Technical Memorandum ORO-T-19 (FEC)
G2 16 Dec 52

C/N 2

63

1. The individual conclusions presented in TM ORO-T-19 (FEC) Subject: Pre-Testing Procedures for Psychological Warfare Printed Media: Phase I: The Group Interview Method are generally sound. While true, the findings are neither startling nor new and have already been arrived at by routine analysis of PW Interrogation reports and other intelligence documents.

2. Study of the basic concepts of Communist indoctrination methods reveals that the group interview method is not necessarily the best approach to gauge Communist reactions. The Communist cellular structure permeates all phases of life of the peoples under its control. Suspicion, distrust, coercion and terror are the general rule. Therefore, an adherent will not relate his true thoughts in the presence of others unless these thoughts are in accord with Communist teachings and doctrine.

3. Paragraph 1 of the Recommendations is not concurred with, if further research is based on the group interview method, as the validity of the results obtained on this basis is open to question. Paragraphs 2, 3 and 4 have been known for some time and have already been incorporated into PsyWar leaflet preparation.

1 Incl
n/c

B/HAC

-R.F.B.-

MEMO FOR RECORD:

Proposed reply for request for comments on TM ORO-T-19 (FEC).

PJC _____ 265-258

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Security Classification (if any)

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FILE NO.
461

SUBJECT
Technical Memorandum ORO-T-19 (FEC)

TO G1
G2
PsyWar
TI&E
CI&E

FROM G3

DATE *28 NOV 1952*
Lt Col Sayre, 265-644

COMMENT NO. 1

1. Inclosed is one (1) copy of ORO Report ORO-T-19 (FEC), "Pre-Testing Procedures for Psychological Warfare Printed Media: Phase 1: The Group Interview Method."

2. Request your evaluation, comments and recommendations in quadruplicate by 20 December 1952. It is further requested that your comments and/or recommendations refer to appropriate ORO paragraph(s) where applicable.

- 1 Incl
- G1 - Cy Nr 54
- G2 - Cy Nr 55
- PsyWar - Cy Nrs 56-59
- TI&E - Cy Nr 60
- CI&E - Cy Nr 61

JL GC-8441
- G. C. M. -

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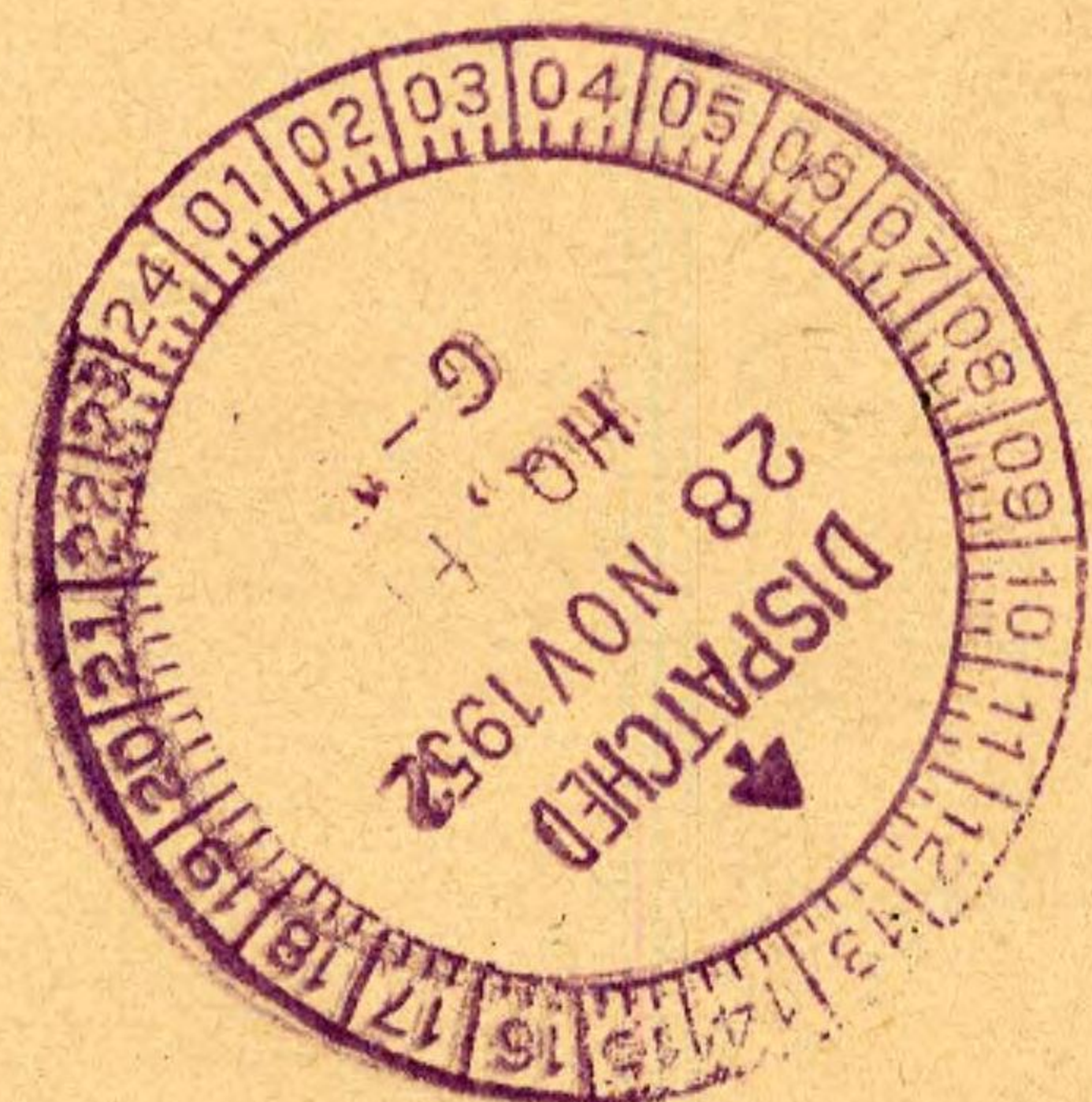
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Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12



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NOV 29 1952 9018p

SUBJECT: Telex memo ORO T-19

ACofS, G2 _____ ()	<i>(Handwritten initials)</i>	Intelligence Div _____ <i>(Handwritten initials)</i>
Deputy _____ ()		Security Div _____ ()
Secretariat _____ ()	Adm Officer _____ ()	441st CIC _____ ()
Dep for Adm & Ex O _____ ()	Mil Pers _____ ()	500 MI Svc Gp _____ ()
Asst Ex _____ <i>(6)</i>	Civ Pers _____ ()	FEC/LG _____ ()
Planning Group _____ ()	Pers Sgt Maj _____ ()	Doc Res _____ ()
Dep for Navy _____ ()	Files _____ ()	SSO _____ ()
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Sp Asst Radio _____ ()	Supply _____ ()	
Sp Asst 441 CIC _____ ()	_____ ()	
Sp Asst Fiscal _____ ()	_____ ()	
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Draft Reply _____ ()	Concurrence _____ ()	Initials _____ ()
Info for Reply _____ ()	Approval _____ ()	Dispatch _____ ()
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(REMARKS)

Recommend Approval
R.R.G.

Col Wilkie
Returned for compliance w/ 1st sentence #2, Cmt #1.

Gomenisi! (?)
BRW

G-2 ACTION
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Lt Col Berger

ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-191, 16 June 1952

25 OCT 1952

G2
SIG(in turn)

G3

1. Forwarded for your information and return is copy No. 94 of ORO-T-191, subject: Close Support Photography At Operation Long Horn.
2. Comments or recommendations on this document are not required. However, if you desire to take such action, it is requested that correspondence be forwarded to G3.

1 Incl.
ORO-T-191 (copy No. 94)

O. C. M.

Lt Col Jillson 265-401

To: Sig
G3
IN TURN

From: G2

Date: 4 Nov 52

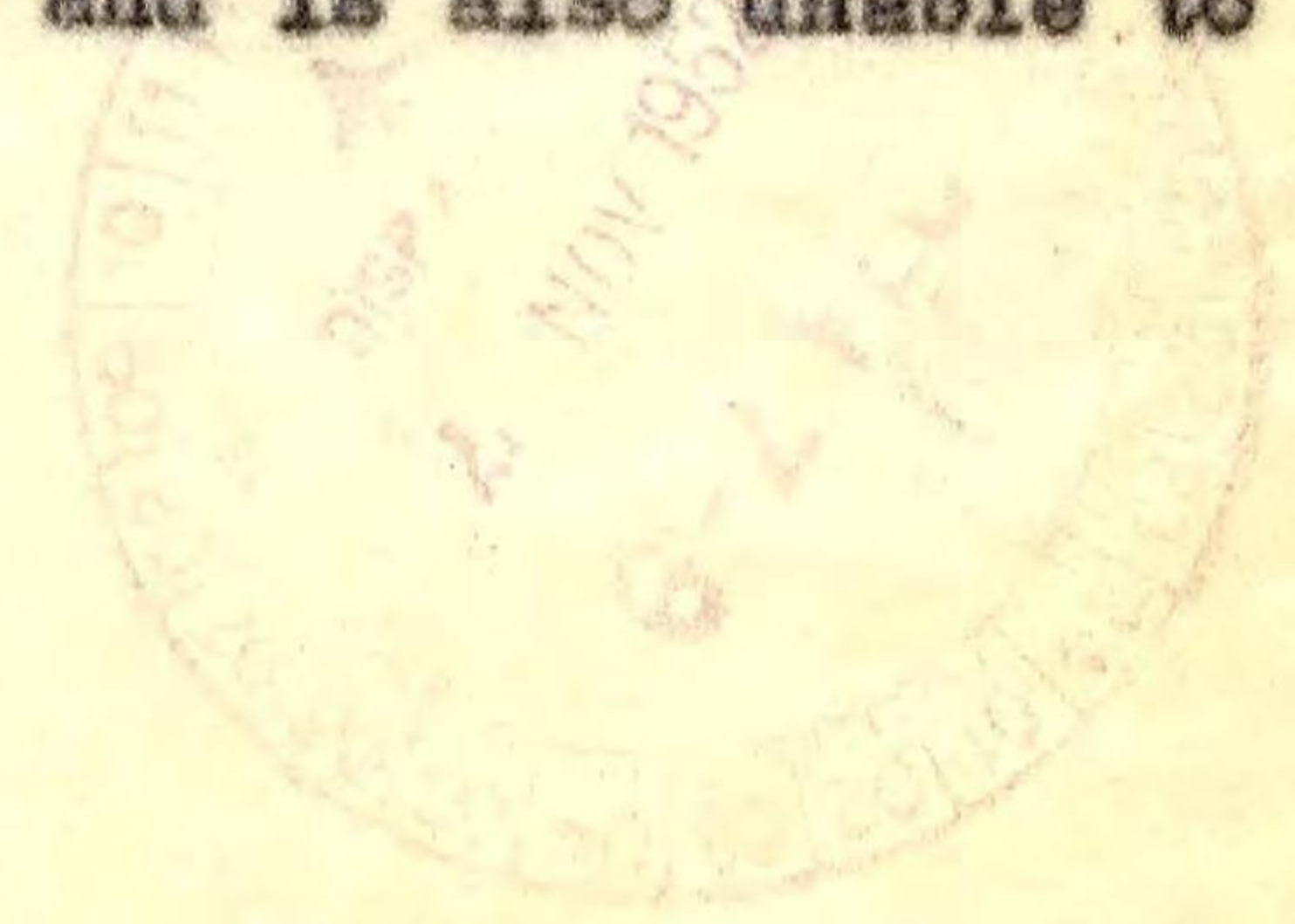
COMMENT NO. 2

1. Close-support photography is a subject of special concern to Army intelligence personnel.
2. There is a very definite need for close-support photography in combat intelligence. This need has not been filled satisfactorily under the existing system of air photography, in spite of the effort expended to date.
3. As inferred in ORO-T-191, improvement is necessary, either by means of new cameras for Army, new planes for Army, or both. It is true that close-support photography, under the control of the combat commander (division or lower), using that commander's organic facilities, and delivered directly to the unit of that commander, yields a maximum of information in a minimum of time with a minimum of effort. In short, the commander needing that photography for himself, takes it for himself, delivers it to himself, and uses it himself.
4. Close-support photography cannot replace "standard" aerial photography, but it is a necessary supplement to it. ORO-T-191 favors the inclusion of the Land Polaroid camera, together with "other existing spotting cameras" for use in Army aircraft at division (or lower) level, in this supplement. This is a step in the proper direction, provided the combat commander is not burdened with increasing numbers of "supplemental" cameras, planes, etc. From a perusal of ORO-T-191 it appears that the Land Polaroid camera is limited in use in that it is unable to make more than one print in a short period of time and is also unable to

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Lt Col Jillson - 265-401

ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-191, 16 June 1952

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G2

4 Nov 52

X
2 Cont'd

make rapid-sequence shots. As an additional part of the close-support photography "supplement," however, it appears to be better than nothing.

5. Concur in the conclusions of ORO-T-191.

6. Concur in the recommendations of ORO-T-191. It would seem that recommendation No. 5 should have been the first step in making a study of the problem as stated; otherwise, it is difficult to see how an intelligent study of the problem could result.

7. It is noted that ORO-T-191 is a "working paper," distributed to furnish timely information on a particular phase of a project, and, as such, is not a final-type report. The fact that this project is a continuing one is encouraging.

8. It is recommended that a copy of this memorandum be forwarded to the Engineer Section and to the Transportation Section, both HQ AFPE, for information.

1 Incl
n/c

CUBS

-----R. F. L.-----

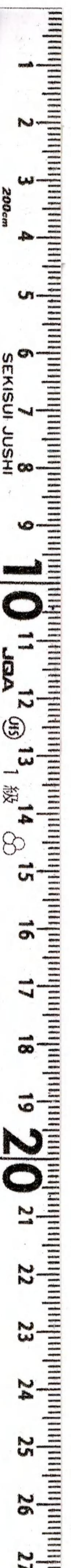
MEMO FOR RECORD:

Comment #1 dtd 25 Oct 52 of DF fr G3 to G2 & Sig (in turn), subj: ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-191, 16 June 1952, forwards ORO-T-191 "Close Support Photography at Operation Longhorn," to G2 for info and comment (if desired). Inst Comment #2 contains G2's comments and transmits ORO-T-191 to Sig & G3 IN TURN.

SFJ _____ 265-401

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copy to FD
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OCT 23 1952

SUBJECT: ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-191,
16 June 1952

ACofS, G2 _____	Adm Officer <u>[Signature]</u> ()	Intelligence Div <u>[Signature]</u> ()
Deputy <u>[Signature]</u> ()	Mil Pers _____ ()	Security Div _____ ()
Secretariat _____ ()	Civ Per _____ ()	441st CIC _____ ()
Dep for Adm & Ex O _____ ()	Pers Sgt Maj _____ ()	500 MI Svc Gp _____ ()
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Sp Asst 441. CIC _____ ()	_____ ()	FBIS _____ ()
Sp Asst Fiscal _____ ()		
Sp Asst Comd Rpt _____ ()		

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Draft Reply _____ ()	Concurrence _____ ()	Initials _____ ()
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Brief _____ ()	Info _____ ()	File _____ ()

(REMARKS)

From: Intel Div To: G2 Date: 4 Nov 52

Brief of Conclusions in ORO-T-191:

That Air Force aerial photography must be supplemented by close-support photography from light aircraft; that close-support photography needs improvement; that the Land Polaroid camera is suitable for use in light aircraft; that close-support photography approaches an all-weather service.

Brief of Recommendations of ORO-T-191:

That experiments with cameras and light aircraft be continued; that the Land Polaroid camera be adopted; that close-support photography be demonstrated to all divisions; that Diazo prints be used only as basic coverage, and not used for photo-interpretation, due to lack of sharpness.

[Signature]
 R. R. G.

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Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12



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Lt Col Vardas - 265-528

ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-27 (FEC)

G3

G2

30 Oct 52

x 2

1. The bulk of Technical Memorandum ORO-T-27 (FEC) "FEC Psychological Warfare Operations: Theater Staff Organization" deals with internal organization of Psywar, staff functions, command responsibility and policy guidance. G2 comments are confined only to those parts of the study pertinent to Psywar intelligence liaison or intelligence functions.

2. Page 53, third paragraph, states that "communication between planning and operating personnel on the one hand and intelligence personnel on the other is for the most part accomplished "through channels", and by means of documents. This tends, judging from ORO interviews with Psywar personnel, to hold contacts to a bare minimum, which means there is scant opportunity for intelligence personnel to get a clear picture of the needs and wishes and problems of planning and operating personnel, and for planning and operating personnel to learn what the intelligence staff does and is capable of doing to forward effective psychological warfare operations. Thus, for example, as they are themselves fully aware, working-level intelligence personnel have extremely vague notions as to how current intelligence activities fit into the total Psywar picture, and what planning and operating personnel expect of them." This comment was true as of 1 January 1952, although much information was available in G2 which could have been exploited by Psywar. The lack of a clear definition of Psywar requirements precluded the supplying of intelligence information. This condition has been alleviated recently by closer liaison between Psywar and G2, resulting in an increased exchange of ideas and intelligence. The problem in its entirety cannot be solved by unilateral approach by Psywar. On the one hand, G2 personnel in the normal performance of their duties become aware of information which could be used by Psywar as a basis for policy changes and guidance. At the same time, however, it must be pointed out that the Psywar Section maintains its own Intelligence Division which is or should be capable of taking the raw information made available to them and producing the greater portion of the intelligence required to support their operations. Additional requirements should then be forwarded to G2 as specific requests for information, since G2 cannot be expected to anticipate all of Psywar's specialized requirements.

1 Incl:
w/d

FILE
(R)

-----R. F. E.-----

MEMO FOR RECORD:

D/F fr G3 forwards ORO Tech Memo ORO-T-27 (FEC) "Psychological Warfare Operations" for eval, comments and recommendations. Inst msg self-explanatory.

JFF _____ 265-511

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It Col Verdas - 262-230

ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-27 (FHC)

30 Oct 52

1. The bulk of Technical Memorandum ORO-T-27 (FHC) "Psychological Warfare Operations: Theater Staff Organization" deals with internal organization of Psywar staff functions, command responsibility and policy guidance. GS comments are confined only to those parts of the study pertinent to Psywar intelligence liaison or intelligence functions.

2. Page 23, third paragraph, states that "communication between planning and operating personnel on the one hand and intelligence personnel on the other is for the most part accomplished through channels", and by means of documents. This tends, judging from ORO interviews with Psywar personnel, to hold contacts to a bare minimum, which means there is scant opportunity for intelligence personnel to get a clear picture of the needs and wishes and problems of planning and operating personnel, and for planning and operating personnel to learn what the intelligence staff does and is capable of doing to forward effective psychological warfare operations. Thus, for example, as they are themselves fully aware, working-level intelligence personnel have extremely vague notions as to how current intelligence activities fit into the total Psywar picture, and what planning and operating personnel expect of them." This comment was true as of 1 January 1952, although much information was available in GS which could have been exploited by Psywar. The lack of a clear definition of Psywar requirements precluded the supplying of intelligence information. This condition has been alleviated recently by closer liaison between Psywar and GS, resulting in an increased exchange of ideas and intelligence. The problem in its entirety cannot be solved by unilateral approach by Psywar. On the one hand, GS personnel in the normal performance of their duties become aware of information which could be used by Psywar as a basis for policy changes and guidance. At the same time, however, it must be pointed out that the Psywar Section maintains its own Intelligence Division which is or should be capable of taking the raw information made available to them and producing the greater portion of the intelligence required to support their operations. Additional requirements should then be forwarded to GS as specific requests for information, since GS cannot be expected to anticipate all of Psywar's specialized requirements.

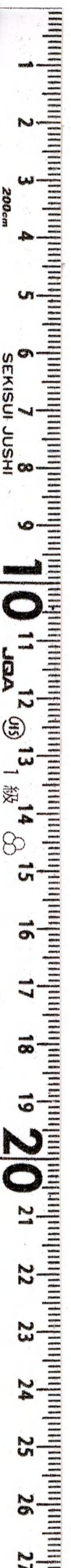
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MEMO FOR RECORD:

D/R fr GS forwards ORO Tech Memo ORO-T-27 (FHC) "Psychological Warfare Operations" for eval, comments and recommendations. Inst was self-explanatory.

THE _____ 262-211

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GS Ltr to GSDA

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G2 HQ FEC ROUTING SLIP
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OCT 11 1952

SUBJECT: ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-27 (FEC)

ACofS, G2 _____ ()	Adm Officer <u>BP</u> (<u>1</u>)	Intelligence Div <u>BP</u> (<u>2</u>)
Deputy Secretariat _____ ()	Mil Pers _____ ()	Security Div _____ ()
Dep for Adm & Ex O _____ ()	Civ Per _____ ()	441st CIC _____ ()
Asst Ex _____ ()	Pers Sgt Maj _____ ()	500 MI Svc Gp _____ ()
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Action _____ ()	Comment _____ ()	Signature _____ ()
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Info for Reply _____ ()	Approval <u>✓</u> ()	Dispatch <u>BP</u> ()
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(REMARKS)

Col Bromley: For Information

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Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12

G-2 ACTION

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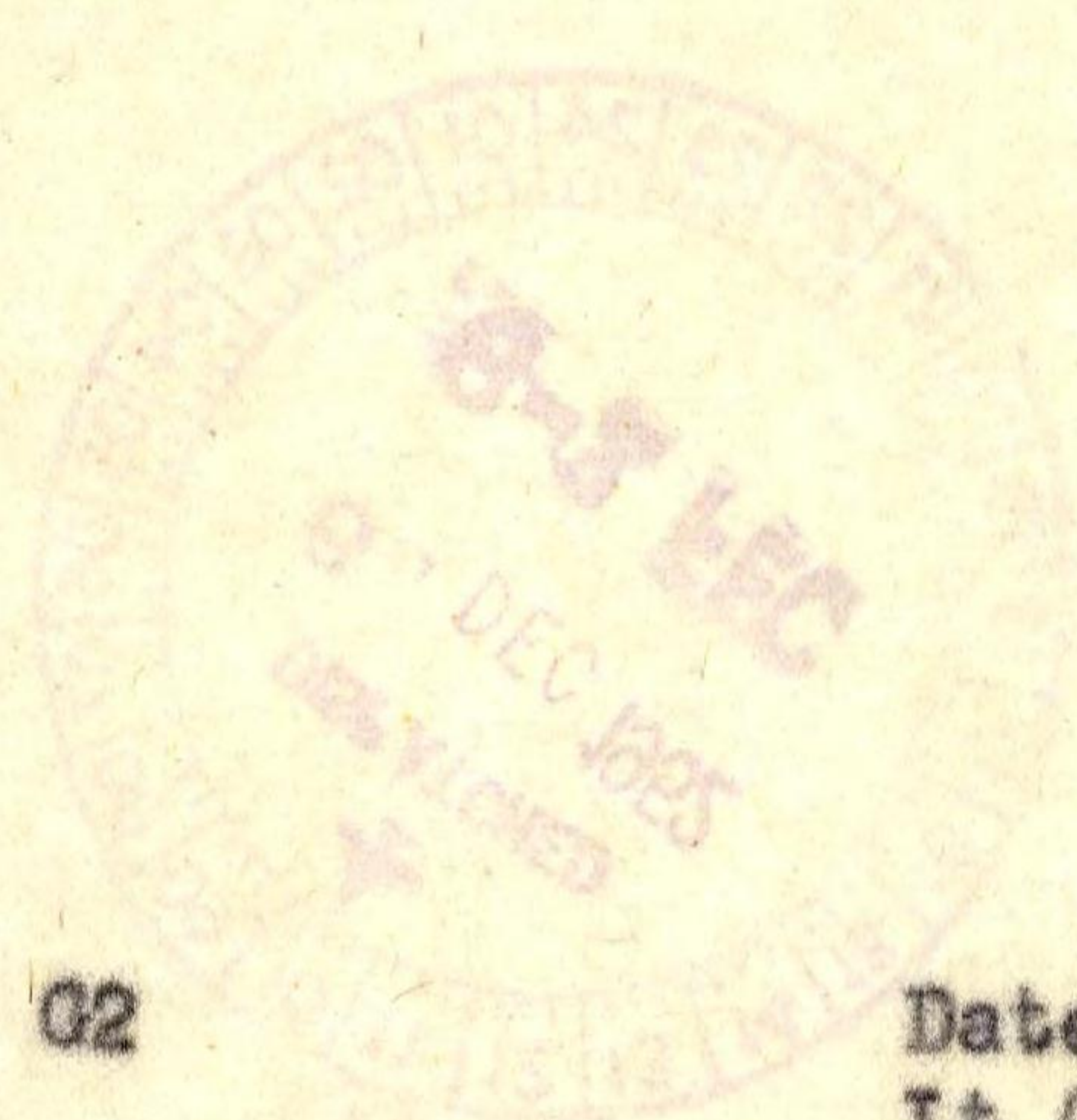
SUBJECT: Evaluation of ORO-T-28 (FEC), FEC Psychological Warfare Operations: Intelligence

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TO G3

FROM G2

Date 4 Dec 1952 COMMENT NO. 3
Lt Col Benton 265-387

Concur in proposed letter of evaluation and comment of Psywar Section.

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n/a

HACBj

R. F. E.

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Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12

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SUBJECT: Evaluation of ORO-T-28 (FEC), FEC Psychological Warfare Operations: Intelligence

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FROM OS Lt Col Benson 262-387 Date 4 Dec 1952 COMMENT NO. 3

TO 03

Concur in proposed letter of evaluation and comment of Psywar Section.

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By md NARA Date 2/8/12

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SUBJECT: Evaluation of ORO-T-28 (FEC), FEC Psychological Warfare Operations: Intelligence

COMMENT NO. 3

MEMO FOR RECORD:

DF fr G3, subj: "Evaluation of ORO-T-20 (FEC), FEC Psychological Warfare Operations: Intelligence", undated (received 3 Dec 52) transmits proposed draft ltr to CofS thru Psywar and G2 for concurrence. Draft ltr is comment this hqs ref evaluation ORO-T-28 (FEC). Draft points out the close coord between G2 and Psywar ref SRI and other intel matters which does in fact exist. Draft ltr considers previous G2 comment provided on same subj DF to G3 dtd 15 Oct 52. Coord with Est Br.

JAB JK 265-387

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DEC 3 1952 90307

SUBJECT: Evaluation of ORA-T-2P

ACofS, G2 _____ () Deputy _____ () Secretariat _____ () Dep for Adm & Ex O _____ () Asst Ex _____ () Planning Group _____ () Dep for Navy _____ () Scty Div Gp _____ () Asst SIA _____ () Sp Asst Radio _____ () Sp Asst 441 CIC _____ () Sp Asst Fiscal _____ () Sp Asst Comd Rpt _____ ()	Adm Officer <u>[Signature]</u> () Mil Pers _____ () Civ Pers _____ () Pers Sgt Maj _____ () Files _____ () T/S Control O _____ () Message Center _____ () Supply _____ () _____ () _____ () _____ ()	Intelligence Div <u>[Signature]</u> () Security Div _____ () 441st CIC _____ () 500 MI Svc Gp _____ () FEC/LG _____ () Doc Res _____ () SSO _____ () Japanese Liaison _____ ()
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(REMARKS)

From: Intel Div To: G2 Date: 4 Dec 52

Recommend Approval

[Signature]
 R.C.G.

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By md NARA Date 2/8/12



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Lt Col Culp, 265-725

ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-28 (FEC)
G3 2 Oct 1952

G2

1. Inclosed are two (2) copies of subject Technical Memorandum for your information and retention.
2. Request your evaluation, comments and recommendations be submitted in quadruplicate by 20 October 1952. It is further requested that your comments and/or recommendations refer to appropriate ORO paragraph (s) where applicable.

1 Incl:
 ORO Tech Memo
 ORO-T-28 (FEC)
 Cys 16 and 17

-----G. C. M.-----

To G3 From G2 Date 15 Oct 52 Comment No.2
 Lt Col Kolb 265-383

1. Per request contained in basic, G2 comments on ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-28 (FEC) are furnished herewith.
2. The period covered by subject report terminates as of December 1951; therefore, the relative value of the report is doubtful.
3. Based upon present operating procedures, paragraph 2 under the title "Conclusion" (page 19) is erroneous. The Psychological Warfare Section, through the medium of Specific Requests for Information, receives intelligence collected exclusively for that agency. To date, no specific requests made by PsyWar have been turned down by this office.
4. Paragraph 2 under the title "Recommendations" (page 44), insofar as it applies to the G2 Intelligence Requirements Group, is also in error. This office maintains close personal contact with the Intelligence Division of PsyWar and through the processing and monitoring of Specific Requests for Information lends considerable assistance to PsyWar in the collection of pertinent information.
5. Subject ORO report, like similar ORO reports reviewed in the past by this section, tends to exploit such opinions of the ORO researchers as were formed by what has apparently been only a brief cursory examination of the problem at hand.

1 Incl:
 n/c

File

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-----R. F. E.-----

M/R: G3 in basic requests G2 comments on ORO Study titled "FEC Psychological Warfare Operations: Intelligence." This DF provides those comments and recommendations.

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RLK 265-383

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SECURITY CLASSIFICATION (If any)

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SECURITY INFORMATION

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FILE NO. _____ SUBJECT _____

TO _____ FROM _____ DATE _____ COMMENT NO. 1 _____

To G3 From G2 Date 15 Oct 52 Comment No. 2
Lt Col Kolb, 265-383

1. Per request contained in basic, G2 comments on ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-28 (FEC) are furnished herewith.
2. The period covered by subject report terminates as of December 1951; therefore, the relative value of the report is doubtful.
3. Based upon present operating procedures, paragraph 2 under the title "Conclusion" (page 19) is erroneous. The Psychological Warfare Section, through the medium of Specific Requests for Information, receives intelligence collected exclusively for that agency. To date, no specific requests made by PsyWar have been turned down by this office.
4. Paragraph 2 under the title "Recommendations" (page 44), insofar as it applies to the G2 Intelligence Requirements Group, is also in error. This office maintains close personal contact with the Intelligence Division of Psywar and through the processing and monitoring of Specific Requests for Information lends considerable assistance to PsyWar in the collection of pertinent information.
5. Subject ORO report, like similar ORO reports reviewed in the past by this section, tends to exploit such opinions of the ORO researchers as were formed by what has apparently been only a brief cursory examination of the problem at hand.

1 Incl:
n/c

-----R. F. E.-----

29925

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SECRET
Security Information

78380

G2 HQ FEC ROUTING SLIP
(Do Not Detach)

OCT 2 1952 195

SUBJECT: ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-28 (FEC)

ACofS, G2 _____ ()	Adm Officer <u>3</u> ()	Intelligence Div <u>6</u> ()
Deputy _____ ()		
Secretariat _____ ()		
Dep for Adm & Ex O _____ ()	Mil Pers _____ ()	Security Div _____ ()
Asst Ex _____ ()	Civ Pers _____ ()	441st CIC _____ ()
Planning Group _____ ()	Pers Sgt Maj _____ ()	500 MI Svc Gp _____ ()
Dep for Navy _____ ()	Files _____ ()	FEC Int Sch _____ ()
Scty Div Gp _____ ()	T/S Control O _____ ()	503d MIS Co _____ ()
Asst SIA _____ ()	Message Center _____ ()	
Sp Asst Radio _____ ()	Supply _____ ()	
Sp Asst 441 CIC _____ ()		FEC/LG _____ ()
Sp Asst Fiscal _____ ()		Doc Res _____ ()
Sp Asst Comd Rpt _____ ()		SSO _____ ()
		Japanese Liaison _____ ()
		FBIS _____ ()
Action _____ ()	Comment _____ ()	Signature <u>H</u> ()
Draft Reply _____ ()	Concurrence _____ ()	Initials _____ ()
Info for Reply _____ ()	Approval _____ ()	Dispatch <u>J</u> ()
Brief _____ ()	Info _____ ()	File _____ ()

(REMARKS)

Recommend Approval

R.R.G.

29925

G-2 ACTION

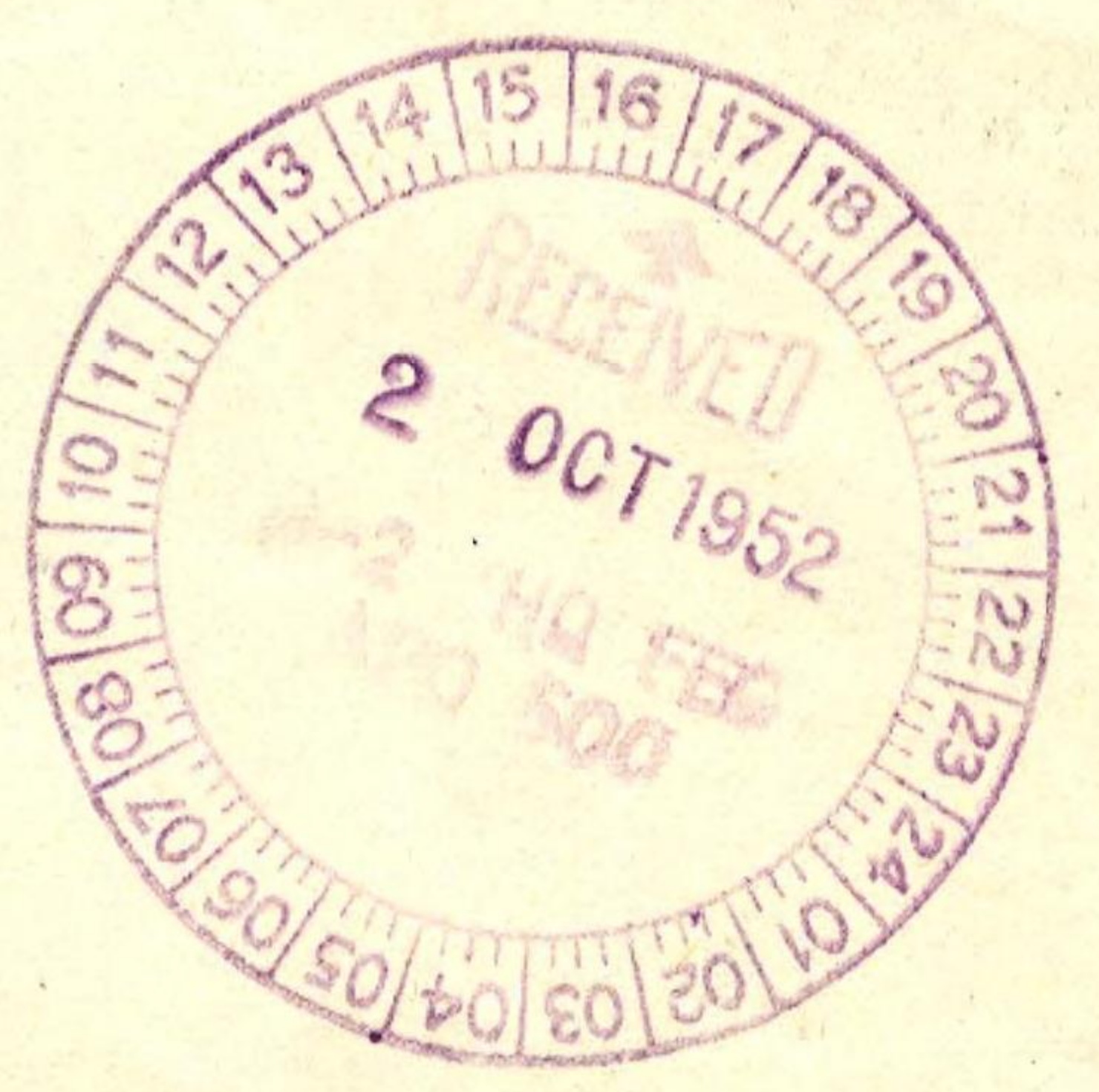
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Security Information

Suspense Date 19 Oct 1952

G-2 ACTION

Suspense Date 19



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SECURITY INFORMATION

July 27
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Capt Steadman
265-388

68903

Proposed Revision of Joint Chiefs of Staff Memorandum of Policy No. 35

G2

Signal
Thru: G3

20 Sep 52

1. Reference draft letter, CINCPAC to CofS, DA, subject as above (Incl 1).
2. G2 concurs.
3. G2 recommendations with regard to intelligence requirements on electronic warfare have been forwarded to Signal Section per check sheet dated 2 Sep 52, subject: "Intelligence Requirements on Electronic Warfare."

1 Incl
Draft ltr, CINCPAC
to DA w/1 Incl

COB/SI

-----R. F. E.-----

MEMO FOR RECORD:

Per routing slip dtd 13 Aug 52, Sig Sec rqstd concurrence or comment of G2, G3 and JSPOG on a draft ltr to CofS, DA re prosd revision of JCS Memo No. 35 on electronic warfare. In reply to query by Chief, Intel Div on new rqmts on electronic warfare, Plans Br on 22 Aug outlined procedures on processing these rqmts and coordtd same with Tech/Sci Gp of Est Br. Per instr of Chief, Intel Div, Plans Br recommendations on above procedures have been incorporated in a C/S to Sig Sec, which is being fwded as a separate action. Per instructions of the Deputy ACofS, G2 this action has been coordinated with ASAPAC. and SSG. Inst fwds to Sig Sec G2 concurrence.

JMS 225 265-388

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7 - Plans

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Maj Hanna, 265-633

Status of ORO Technical Memoranda and Reports

G1
G2 *W HAC*
PsyWar (in turn)

03

15 NOV 1952

Forwarded herewith for your information is one copy of an ORO publication which lists the changes in status of ORO documents between 15 Sep 52 and 15 Oct 52.

1 Incl
a/s

-----O. C. M.-----

87936

G2 file copy

WAC

*FEB
P77*

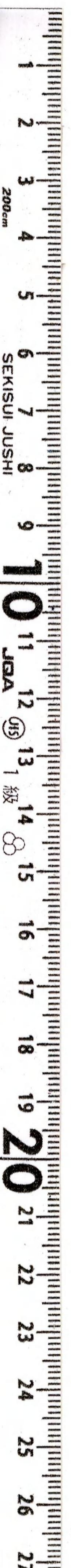


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SECURITY INFORMATION



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MAJ Hanna, SS2-633

Status of OHO Technical Memoranda and Reports

12 NOV 1952

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GI
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Paywar (in turn)
M/H A

Forwarded herewith for your information is one copy of an OHO publication which lists the changes in status of OHO documents between 12 Sep 52 and 12 Oct 52.

1 Incl
a/s

----- U. S. M. -----

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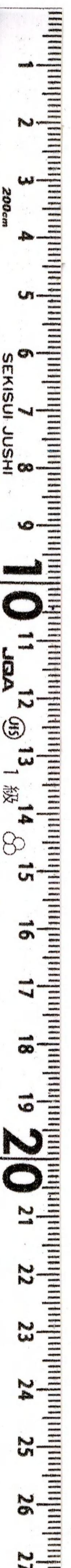
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HQ-FEC
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Security Information

G2 HQ FEC ROUTING SLIP
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NOV 18 1952

87936

SUBJECT: Status of ORG Technical Memo + Reports

ACofS, G2 _____ ()	Adm Officer _____ ()	Intelligence Div _____ ()
Deputy _____ ()		Security Div _____ ()
Secretariat _____ ()		
Dep for Adm & Ex O _____ ()	Mil Pers _____ ()	441st CIC _____ ()
Asst Ex _____ ()	Civ Pers _____ ()	500 MI Svc Gp _____ ()
Planning Group _____ ()	Pers Sgt Maj _____ ()	FEC/LG _____ ()
Dep for Navy _____ ()	Files _____ ()	Doc Res _____ ()
Scty Div Gp _____ ()	T/S Control O _____ ()	SSO _____ ()
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Sp Asst Radio _____ ()		
Sp Asst 441 CIC _____ ()		
Sp Asst Fiscal _____ ()		
Sp Asst Comd Rpt _____ ()		

Action _____ ()	Comment _____ ()	Signature _____ ()
Draft Reply _____ ()	Concurrence _____ ()	Initials _____ ()
Info for Reply _____ ()	Approval _____ ()	Dispatch _____ ()
Brief _____ ()	Info _____ ()	File _____ ()

(REMARKS)
FORWARD TO PSY WAR

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Authority NND 813541
By md NARA Date 2/8/12

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Status of GHO Technical Memoranda and Reports

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3 OCT 1952

Payler (in turn)

Forwarded herewith for your information is one copy of an ORD publication which lists the changes in status of ORD documents between 15 Aug 52 and 15 Sep 52.

1 Incl
a/s

To: G-2 Payler (in turn)
From: G-1
Date: 1 Oct 52
Comment No. 3
Lt Col KRPY/ra 565-785
O. C. M.

Noted.

1 Incl
a/s

To: G-2 Payler (in turn)
From: G-2
Date: 7 Oct 52
Comment No. 3
Lt Col KRPY - 565-785
H. L. M.

Noted.

1 Incl
a/s

WMM



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SUBJECT: Statue of JRO Tech memo & Reports

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| Deputy _____ () | | |
| Secretariat _____ () | | |
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| | Civ Per _____ () | |
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| | Files _____ () | |
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| | Message Center _____ () | FEC Int Sch _____ () |
| Dep for Navy _____ () | Supply _____ () | 503d MIS Co _____ () |
| Scty Div Gp _____ () | | |
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| | _____ () | Doc Res _____ () |
| Sp Asst Radio _____ () | _____ () | SSO _____ () |
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| Sp Asst Fiscal _____ () | | |
| Sp Asst Comd Rpt _____ () | | Japanese Liaison _____ () |

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(REMARKS)

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| Deputy _____ () | | |
| Secretariat _____ () | | |
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| | Civ Per _____ () | |
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| | Message Center _____ () | FEC Int Sch _____ () |
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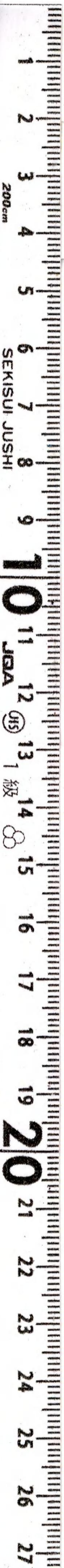
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Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12



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G2 HQ FEC
INTELLIGENCE DIVISION

5 Oct 1952

TO: Col Glass _____
Lt Col Thames _____
Maj Wilkie _____
Maj Hurley _____
Lt Booth _____
Stenographers _____
Central Files _____
Message Center _____

FOR: INFORMATION: _____
NECESSARY ACTION: _____
RETURN TO INT/DIV (ADM) _____
INT/DIV CENTRAL FILES _____
FILE IN _____
FORWARD TO: Psywar _____

PDM GROUP: _____

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ESTIMATES BRANCH: DD _____

PLANS BRANCH: HA _____

GEOGRAPHIC BRANCH: _____

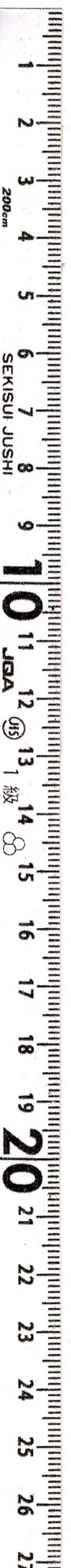
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SUBJECT: Status of ORO Technical Memorandums
and Reports

ACofS, G2 _____ ()	Adm Officer _____ (<u>b</u>)	Intelligence Div _____ (<u>2</u>)
Deputy _____ ()	Mil Pers _____ ()	Security Div _____ ()
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(REMARKS)

From: Int Div To: G2 Date: 7 Oct 52

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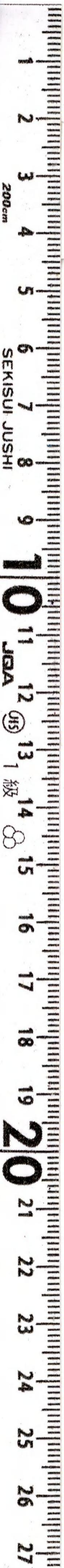
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By md NARA Date 2/8/12



CS NO 700 KATUNG 311
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SUBJECT

Mr. Tolson

Mr. Boardman

Mr. Nichols

Mr. Belmont

Mr. Ladd

Mr. Clegg

Mr. Glavin

Mr. Harbo

Mr. Rosen

Mr. Tracy

Mr. Egan

Mr. Gurnea

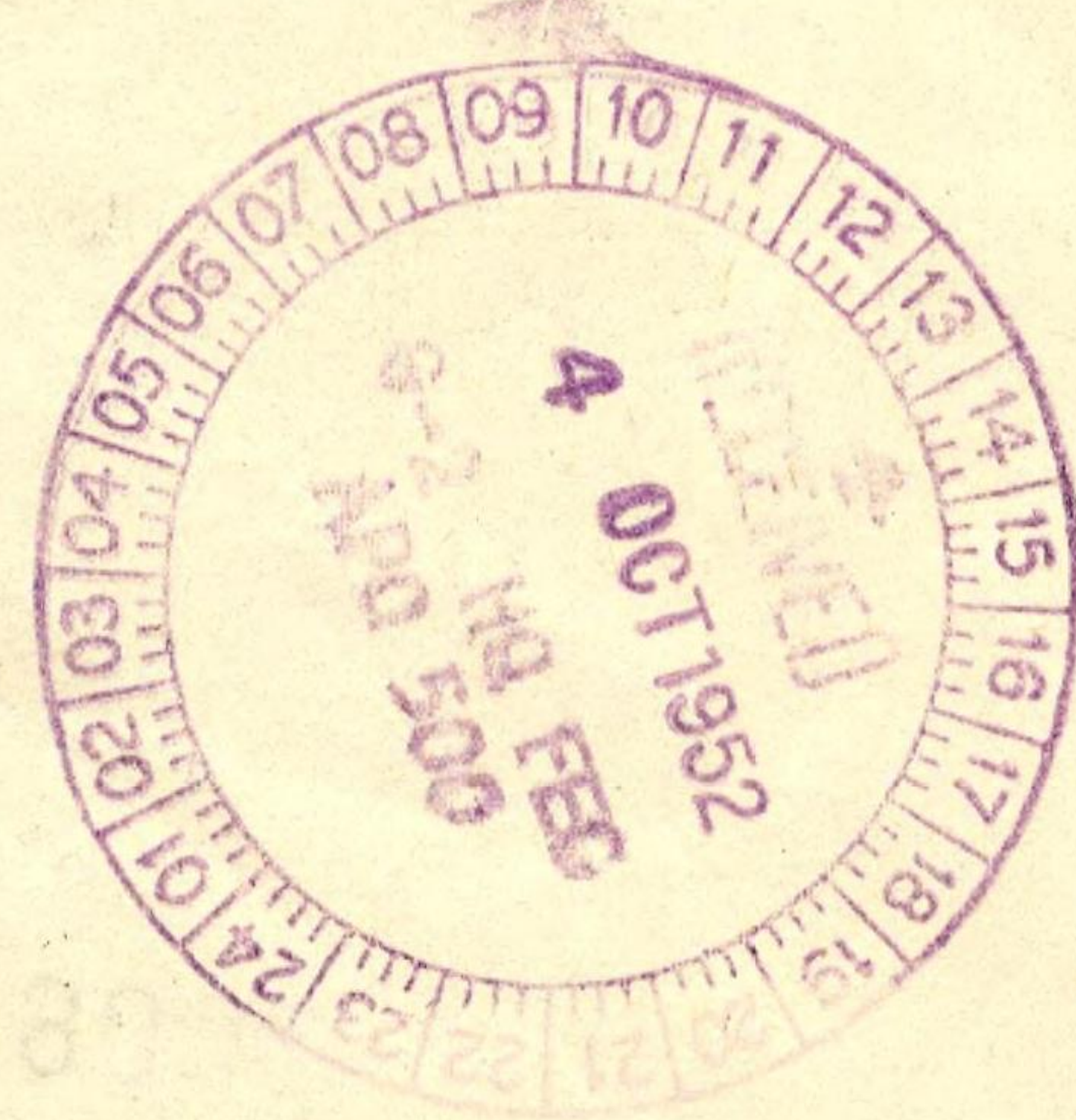
Mr. Hendon

Mr. Pennington

Mr. Quinn

Mr. Nease

Miss Gandy



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ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-25 (FEC)

To: G3

From: G2

Date: 27 Sept 1952
Maj Corso - 265-528

2

1. Reference ORO-T-25 (FEC), "Operational Aspects of Paramilitary Warfare in South Korea", 2 May 1952, the following comments are submitted:

a. Conclusion 3, page 4, is incomplete in that it disregards the direction and control exerted by North Korean agencies responsible for such activities. The extent of this control in large measure nullifies the acceptance, based on "bulk of its members alone", of the partisan movement as "essentially a South Korean movement".

b. Conclusion 7, page 5, is not believed to be entirely correct. Numerous reports received have reiterated that the principal mission of the North Korea guerrilla program is to bring about the subversion of the Republic of Korea.

c. The study does not bring out in sufficient detail the existing organization and methods of operation whereby North Korea directs guerrilla activity in South Korea. The chart on page 81 is subject to modification in view of information available since 15 February 1952. Pertinent studies on this subject are contained in Far East Intelligence Digests Numbers 19 and 23.

d. The 526 Division, page 16, has not been accepted as a "Division" in the army definition of the term. It should be referred to as the 526 Army Unit.

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ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-25 (FEC)

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G-3

27 Sept 1952

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(contd)

e. Page 40, Antiguerrilla Operations does not adequately emphasize the dominant role played by the Korean Labor Party. The KLP is the backbone of guerrilla activities; however, its key members are usually not part of the armed guerrilla forces. To effectively end guerrilla activity, other than the inherent banditry referred to on page 2, will require the uprooting and elimination of the KLP cell organization in South Korea.

1 Incl:
~~Withdrawn~~

MEMO FOR RECORD:

DF fr G3 w/ORO Tech Memo ORO-T-25 (FEC) attached for evaluation, comments and/or recommendations. Inst msg self-explanatory.

PJC__265-528

-----R. F. E.-----

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 G2 HQ, FEC
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75448

SEP 18 1952
 (Date)

SUBJECT: ORO TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM ORO-T-25

FROM: G-2 Admin

TO:

AC of S, G2 _____ ()	Intelligence Division _____ <i>RPW</i>
Deputy _____ ()	Adm _____ ()
Secretariat _____ ()	Estimates Br _____ ()
Deputy for Adm _____ ()	Plans Br _____ ()
Dep for Navy _____ ()	Geog Br _____ ()
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Scty Div Group _____ ()	Security Division _____ ()
Asst Ex _____ ()	Adm _____ ()
Asst SIA _____ ()	Japan Br _____ ()
Sp Asst 441st CIC _____ ()	General Affairs Br _____ ()
Sp Asst Fiscal _____ ()	Sp Proj Br _____ ()
Sp Asst Radio _____ ()	441st CIC Det _____ ()
Sp Asst FEC/LG _____ ()	MISG/FE _____ ()
Sp Asst Comd Rpt _____ ()	FEC Int Sch _____ ()
Sp Asst Library _____ ()	Hq FEC/LG _____ ()
Adm Officer _____ ()	Doc Res _____ ()
Pers (Mil) _____ ()	Supply _____ ()
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Info _____ ()	Approval _____ ()	Signature _____ ()	Draft Reply _____ ()
Action _____ ()	Concur _____ ()	Initials _____ ()	Info for Reply _____ ()
File _____ ()	Comment _____ ()	Dispatch _____ ()	Brief _____ ()

(Date all Comments)

Recommend Approval
RPW
RRG

G-2 ACTION

Suspense Date 9 OCT 1952
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Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12

G-2 ACTION

Suspense Date 19



SECRET
Security Information

Colonel Whitney
265-510

ORO Technical Memorandum
ORO-T-20 (FEC)

G-2

G-3

12 August 1952

2

1. Following are G2 comments and recommendations concerning ORO Technical Manual (ORO-T-20 FEC) as requested by G3 Check Sheet dated 14 July 1952.

2. References: DISCUSSION, par 7, page 4
CONCLUSIONS, par 6, page 6
RECOMMENDATIONS, par 6, page 7

3. References conclude that Psywar (FEC) is not provided the intelligence required to conduct effective Psywar operations nor to evaluate the results of operations. The cause of this deficiency is concluded to be a failure on the part of Psywar to organize an efficient Psywar Intelligence Section.

4. The G2 section of every headquarters has the primary function of satisfying the intelligence requirements of all general and special staff sections and, insofar as possible, to anticipate these requirements. However, where specialized requirements are concerned, guidance must be provided G2 in the form of specific requests.

5. G2 Section, FEC, in the normal development of military, political, economic, and sociological intelligence for operational and planning needs, produces much intelligence of value to Psywar. Care must be exercised in any proposed expansion or improvement of Psywar's intelligence organization to prevent unnecessary duplication in the collection of information and intelligence production.

6. Recommend Psywar Section prepare an analysis of specific intelligence requirements and deficiencies with a view to determining the availability of this material within G2, FEC and for the purpose of establishing a continuing plan for meeting Psywar's requirements.

1 Incl:
ORO Tech Memo

-R. F. E. /s/

MEMO FOR RECORD:
Self-explanatory.
RWW _____ 265-510

Handwritten signature and date: *Jul 12/52*
Circular stamp: *SECRET*, *14 AUG 1952*, *DISPATCHED*

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Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12

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HEADQUARTERS
FAR EAST COMMAND

CHECK SHEET

Lt Col Lee
265-725

(Do not remove from attached sheets)

File No. AG 461

Subject: ORO Technical Memorandum
ORO-T-20 (FEC)

Note
No.

From: G3

To: G1 G4
G2 TI&E
Sig CI&E

Date: 14 Jul 52

1

1. Inclosed is one (1) copy of subject Technical Memorandum for your information and retention.

2. Request your evaluation, comments and recommendations by 10 Aug 1952. It is further requested that your comments and/or recommendations refer to appropriate ORO paragraph(s) where applicable.

1 Incl

- Cy No. 4 - G1
- Cy No. 5 - G4
- Cy No. 6 - G2
- Cy No. 7 - Sig
- Cy No. 8 - TI&E
- Cy No. 9 - CI&E

J. L. Lee

G. C. M. -----

11202

11203

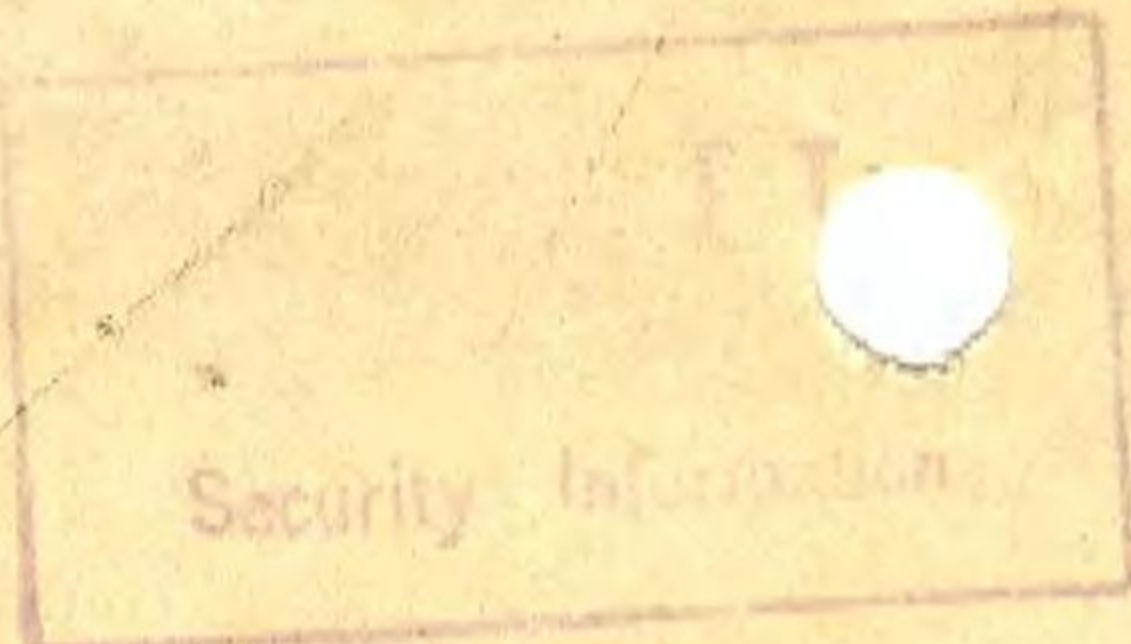
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SECURITY INFORMATION

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G2 HQ FEC
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JUL 14 1952
(Date)

SUBJECT: ORO tech. memo. ORO-T-20

FROM: G-2 Admin

TO:

AC of S, G2	()	Intelligence Division	()
Deputy	()	Adm	()
Secretariat	()	Estimates Br	()
Deputy for Adm	()	Plans Br	()
Dep for Navy	()	Geog Br	()
Planning Group	()	SSO	()
Scty Div Group	()	Security Division	()
Asst Ex	()	Adm	()
Asst SIA	()	Japan Br	()
Sp Asst 441st CIC	()	General Affairs Br	()
Sp Asst Fiscal	()	Sp Proj Br	()
Sp Asst Radio	()	441st CIC Det	()
Sp Asst FEC/LG	()	MISG/FE	()
Sp Asst Comd Rpt	()	FEC Int Sch	()
Sp Asst Library	()	Hq FEC/LG	()
Adm Officer	()	Doc Res	()
Pers (Mil)	()	Supply	()
Pers (Civ)	()		()
Japanese Liaison	()	Message Center	()

Info	()	Approval	()	Signature	()	Draft Reply	()
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File	()	Comment	()	Dispatch	()	Brief	()

(Date all Comments)

Recommend Approval

RRG

Col Bratton: For initials please

JAC

11375

11202

Please Date 9 Aug 1952



22739

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12

EMERGENCY ACTION

Suspense Date 1952

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Lt Col Larson
265-644

Technical Memorandum ORO-T-120

G3

G2 *BIHAC*
Engineer
Ordnance
ORO (In Turn)

2 JUL 1952

1. DA ltr, G3 461 (5 Feb 52), Subj: Publications of the Department of the Army Operations Research Office (ORO), with copy number 124 of Technical Memorandum ORO-T-120 attached is furnished to G2, Engineer and Ordnance Sections for information, and to ORO for information and file.

2. Copies of this letter and Technical Memorandum have been sent to Eighth Army and to FEAF for their information and retention.

1 Incl
a/s

----- G. C. M. -----

G2

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SECURITY INFORMATION

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Lt Col Larson
567-644

Technical Memorandum ORO-T-150

2 JUL 1952

GS BHAC
Engineer
Ordnance
ORO (In Turn)

03

1. DA Ltr, GJ 461 (2 Feb 52), Subj: Publications of the Department of the Army Operations Research Office (ORO), with copy number 154 of Technical Memorandum ORO-T-150 attached is furnished to GS, Engineer and Ordnance Sections for information, and to ORO for information and file.

2. Copies of this letter and Technical Memorandum have been sent to Eighth Army and to WPAF for their information and retention.

1 Incl
e/s

----- G. C. M. -----



File

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SECURITY INFORMATION

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G2 HQ FEC
 (Do not detach)

MAR 3 1952
 (Date)

SUBJECT: *Technical Memorandum ORO-T-120*

FROM: G-2 Admin

TO:

ACofS, G2	()	Intelligence Division	(<i>2/10/52</i>)
Deputy	()	Adm	()
Secretariat	()	Plans Br	()
Deputy for Adm	()	Estimates Br	()
Deputy for Navy	()	Geog Br	()
Planning Group	()	SSC	()
Scty Div Group	()	Security Division	()
Asst Ex	()	Adm	()
Asst SIA	()	Japan Br	()
Sp Asst 441st CIC	()	General Affairs Br	()
Sp Asst Fiscal	()	Sp Proj Br	()
Sp Asst Radio	()	441st CIC Det	()
Sp Asst FEC/LG	()	MISG/FE	()
Sp Asst Comd Rpt	()	FEC Int Sch	()
Sp Asst Library	()	Hq FEC/LG	()
Adm Officer	()	Doc Res	()
Pers (Mil)	()	Supply	()
Pers (Civ)	()		()
Japanese Liaison	()	Message Center	()

Info	()	Approval	()	Signature	(<i>✓</i>)	Draft Reply	()
Action	()	Concur	()	Initials	(<i>✓</i>)	Info for reply	()
File	()	Comment	()	Dispatch	(<i>✓</i>)	Brief	()

(Date all comments)

RECOMMEND G-2 initial CN and forward to Engr.

*ESW
 J.R.R.G.*

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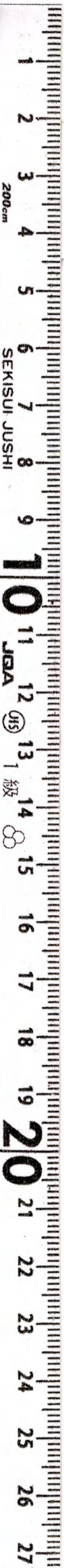
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Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12



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G-2, OHQ INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

(For use within G-2 only)

File No: _____ **Subject:** Revision of G2 Office Memos **Date:** 12 May 1952

FROM: Dep for Adm **TO:** Scty Div **PHONE:** 26-8838
NAME: Lt Col Cassell

**Comment
Number**

1. Request the following Office Memorandums be reviewed and information be furnished this office as to the desirability of revising or rescinding same:

1

Office Memo, No 4, Release of Official Information (all sections), dated 10 February 1948.

Office Memo, No 19, Release of Information for Public Consumption, dated 1 September 1949.

2. If Office Memorandum is to be revised attach draft of revision hereto and return to G2 Adm prior to 15 May 1952.

C. M. M.
Date: 16 May 1952 TAG/jm
Phone: 26-6447
Name: Capt T. A. Gandy

From: Scty Div

To: G-2

1. Recommend that Office Memo #4, Release of Official Information (all sections), dated 10 February 1948 be rescinded. Admonitions incorporated therein appear in AR 380-5.

2

2. Recommend Office Memo #19, 1 September 1949 be revised along the lines set forth in draft attached hereto as inclosure 1.

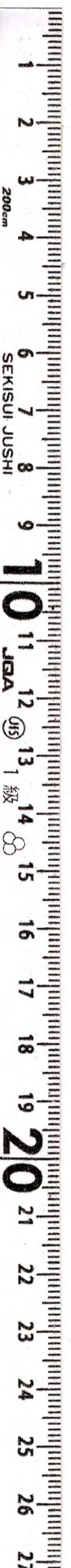
1 Incl
a/s

C.N.B.
E. C. E.

file by

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D R A F T

D R A F T

HEADQUARTERS
FAR EAST COMMAND
Military Intelligence Section, General Staff

AP0 500

OFFICE MEMORANDUM)
NUMBER. . . . 7)

RELEASE OF INFORMATION FOR PUBLIC CONSUMPTION

1. Reference paragraph 13, AR 360-5, 20 October 1950.
2. Reference cited above states in part that "Within the bounds of security and Department of the Army policy, the writing of articles, books and related material intended for publication and the engaging in public and private discussions on appropriate occasions...is authorized and desirable."
3. Inasmuch as G-2 personnel are almost universally exposed to classified material and in appreciation of the fact that any statement for public consumption by G-2 personnel will bear an undue amount of weight, it clearly becomes the function of the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, to determine what pronouncements fall within the bounds of security.
4. All military and civilian personnel assigned or employed by the G-2 Section of Headquarters, Far East Command or by attached or affiliated units will request clearance by G-2 prior to releasing information for public consumption, either in an official or private capacity. Such releases include books, articles, speeches, press releases, or interviews intended for publication. Requests for releasing information should be accompanied by the full text where practi-



DECLASSIFIED

Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12

D R A F T

D R A F T

cable, and will be submitted well in advance of the projected release date in order to allow for thorough review.

For the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2:

TYPED BY McCombs

PROOFREAD BY McCombs and Buttery

CHECKED BY McCombs



47586

SECRET
Security Information

G-2, HQ INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

(For use within G-2 only)

File No: _____ **Subject:** Revision of Office Memos **Date:** 12 May 1952

FROM: Dep for Adm **TO:** Int Div **PHONE:** 26-8838 **NAME:** Lt Col Cassell **Comment Number**

1. Request the following Office Memoranda be reviewed and information be furnished this office as to the desirability of revising or rescinding same:

1

Office Memo No. 19, Briefing of Documents for the ACofS, G2, 10 May 1947.

Section I, Office Memo No. 13, Dissemination of Intelligence Reports, 28 June 1949.

Office Memo No. 34, Strategic Intelligence Digest (SID), 15 Dec 1949.

2. If Office Memo is to be revised, attach draft of revision hereto and return to G2 Adm prior to 15 May 1952.

FROM: Int Div TO: Dep for Adm PHONE: 26-6036 Date: 13 May 52
NAME: Lt Col Thames

1. Office Memorandas No 19, 13 and 34 have been reviewed. Following recommendations submitted:

2

a. Recind Office Memo No 19. It is believed that memo covering subject is not necessary.

b. Memo No 13: delete the word "General" from General Headquarters. Section I, par 1d, delete "G" in GHQ. Section II, par 1, delete "G" in GHQ and the word "SCAP".

c. Memo No 34: delete the word "General" from General Headquarters. Par 2, delete the word "Theater". No further changes in Memo No 34 necessary.

for H. V. W.

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G-2, OHQ INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

(For use within G-2 only)

File No: _____ **Subject:** Revision of Office Memos **Date:** 12 May 1952

FROM: Dep for Adm **TO:** Int Div **PHONE:** 26-8838
NAME: Lt Col Cassell

Comment Number

1. Request the following Office Memoranda be reviewed and information be furnished this office as to the desirability of revising or rescinding same:

1

Office Memo No. 19, Briefing of Documents for the ACefs, G2, 10 May 1947.

Section I, Office Memo No. 13, Dissemination of Intelligence Reports, 28 June 1949.

Office Memo No. 34, Strategic Intelligence Digest (SID), 15 Dec 1949.

2. If Office Memo is to be revised, attach draft of revision hereto and return to G2 Adm prior to 15 May 1952.

mmep

----- C. M. M. -----

*file
W.L.*

G2 File Copy

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CONFIDENTIAL
Security Information

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
FAR EAST COMMAND

CHECK SHEET

File No. _____ Subject: ORO Technical Memorandum ORO-T-14 (FEC)

From: G3

To: G2

Date: 14 Mar 52

- PsyWar
- Mil Hist
- Cml
- Ord
- Med

1. Inclosed is one (1) copy of subject Technical Memorandum for your information and retention.
2. Request your evaluation, comments and recommendations by 31 Mar 52. It is further requested that your comments and/or recommendations refer to appropriate ORO paragraphs where applicable.

- 1 Incl
- Cy No. 231 - G2
 - Cy No. 232 - PsyWar
 - Cy No. 233 - Mil Hist
 - Cy No. 234 - Cml
 - Cy No. 235 - Ord
 - Cy No. 236 - Med

-----E. K. W.-----

2 From: G2

To: G3

G2 has found this study of interest and has nothing to add thereto.

Incl
Copy #231 w/d.

RSB/S

-----R. F. E.-----

MEMO FOR RECORD:

Self explanatory. ORO Report filed in ID Central files.

KER 26-6025

②

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file.
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10M to ID with ORO 231

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G-2, GHQ INTER - OFFICE MEMORANDUM

(For use within G-2 only)

File No: _____ **Subject:** ORO Technical Memorandum ID/HW/KSR/vc
ORO-T-14 (TBC) **Date:** 23 Mar 52

FROM: Int Div **TO:** G2 **PHONE:** 26-6153
NAME: Maj Shaw

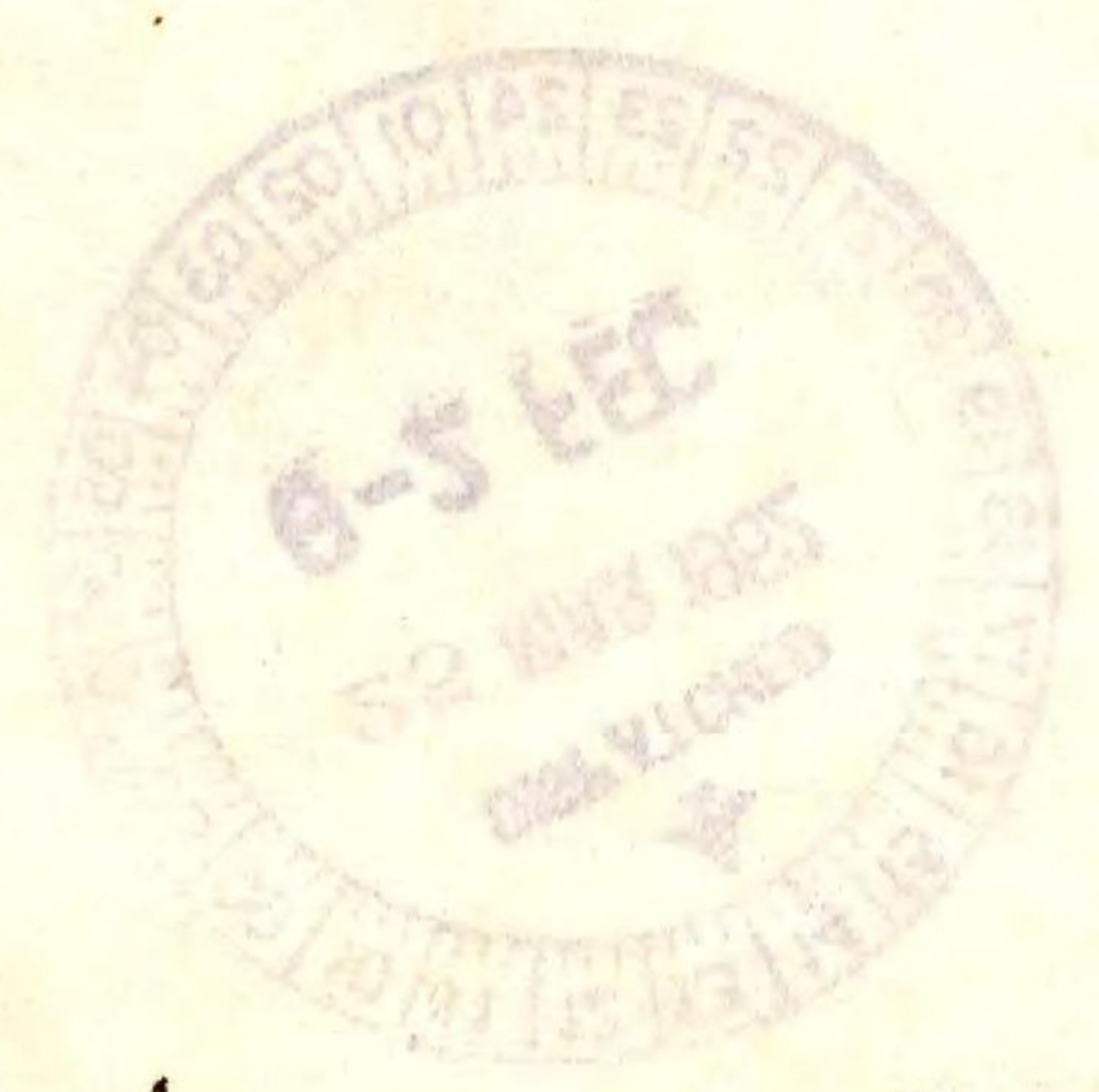
**Comment
Number**

1

1. G-3 requested G-2 comments on subject ORO study.
2. ORO is attempting to explore methods for measuring the psychological effects of weapons whose primary purpose is to produce enemy casualties. In this study, limited numbers of Chinese and North Korean POW's were questioned to assess their reactions to UN weapons and the reasons for their reactions. In this preliminary report, recommendations deal primarily with research aspects of the investigation; however ORO notes differences in the effects of various weapons tentatively demonstrated. ORO found that:
 - a. Air and artillery evoked the most fear, with napalm and white phosphorus the leading weapons.
 - b. Fear of casualties was the major reason given for the reaction. To a lesser extent, and in order of their importance, are included noise, efficiency of action, burning, restriction of activities, and invulnerability to counteraction.
3. It seems that a more realistic appreciation of the true value of ground force weapons would result if individual ground weapons were compared with individual air weapons. ORO here compares individual ground weapons with air as a whole.
4. Recommend approval of C/M #2 to G-3.

3 Incls:
1-G3 C/M #1
2-G2 C/M #2
3-ORO T-14 Copy 231

-----H. V. W.-----



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CONFIDENTIAL
G-2, GHO
Security Information

INTER-OFFICE MEMORANDUM

(For use within G-2 only)

File No:	Subject:	Date:
FROM: Mr. [Name]	TO: [Name]	PHONE: [Number]
		NAME: [Name]

Comment Number

1. G-2 requested G-3 comments on subject GHO study.

2. GHO is attempting to explore methods for measuring the psychological effects of weapons whose primary purpose is to produce enemy casualties. In this study, limited numbers of Chinese and North Korean POW's were questioned to assess their reactions to US weapons and the reasons for their reactions. In this preliminary report, recommendations deal primarily with research aspects of the investigation; however GHO notes differences in the effects of various weapons tentatively demonstrated. GHO found that:

- a. Air and artillery evoked the most fear, with napalm and white phosphorus the leading weapons.
- b. Fear of casualties was the major reason given for the reaction. To a lesser extent, and in order of their importance, are included noise, efficiency of action, burning, restriction of activities, and inability to counteraction.

3. It seems that a more realistic appreciation of the true value of ground force weapons would result if individual ground weapons were compared with individual air weapons. GHO has compared individual ground weapons with air as a whole.

4. Recommend approval of OIR 95 to G-3.

3 Incls:
1-02 OIR 95
2-02 OIR 95
3-02 OIR 95

6-2-FEC
25 MAR 1952
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MAR 16 1952

SUBJECT: ORD Technical memorandum ORD-T-14 (FEC)

FROM: G-2 Admin

TO:

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| AC of S, G2 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Intelligence Division | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Deputy | <input type="checkbox"/> | Operations | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Secretariat | <input type="checkbox"/> | PDM | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Deputy for Adm | <input type="checkbox"/> | Fn Mil Ln | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Deputy for Navy | <input type="checkbox"/> | Plans & Estimates | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Planning Group | <input type="checkbox"/> | Special Intell | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Asst Ex | <input type="checkbox"/> | Geog Branch | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Asst Sec Div | <input type="checkbox"/> | Targets Branch | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Asst SIA | <input type="checkbox"/> | Tech Intell Branch | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sp Asst 441st CIC | <input type="checkbox"/> | SSO | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sp Asst Fiscal | <input type="checkbox"/> | Japan Section | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sp Asst Radio | <input type="checkbox"/> | Security Division | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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| Sp Asst Comd Rpt | <input type="checkbox"/> | Operations | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Sp Asst Library | <input type="checkbox"/> | Plans & Policies | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Admin Officer | <input type="checkbox"/> | 441st CIC | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Pers (Mil) (Civ) | <input type="checkbox"/> | PSB | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Pers Sgt Major | <input type="checkbox"/> | MISG/FE | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Japanese Liaison | <input type="checkbox"/> | FEC Intell School | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ----- | | Hq FEC/LG | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Info Approval Signature Draft Reply
 Action Concur Initials Info for Reply
 File Comment Dispatch Brief

DATE ALL COMMENTS

~~29/3/52~~

Request Incl 3, to Comment 1
be returned to Int/Div for file
upon dispatch of Incl 1+2.

for HVW

G-2 ACTION

Suspense Date 25 Mar 1952

Col Bratton: Concur with C/N #2. Request
Initials please *WAC*

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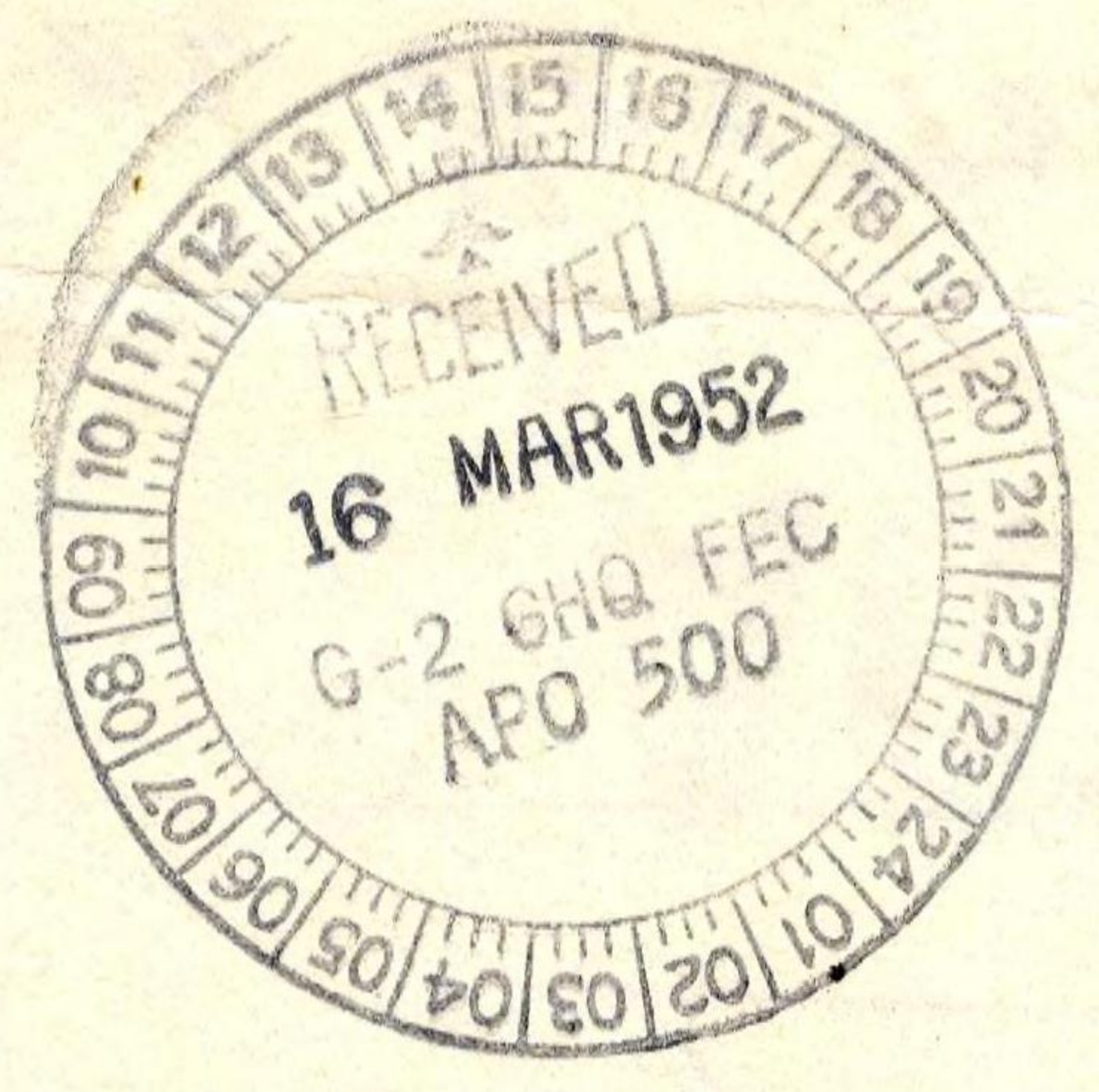
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G-2 ACTION

Suspense Date _____ 19__



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Maj Connelly/bg 26-7804

Revision of Staff Memo No. 48 16 September 1950

20 February 1952

G-1

G-2
G-3 (in turn)
G-4
DS

1. Reference is Staff Memo No. 48, subject: Immigration, 16 September 1950
2. Comments and recommendations are requested in connection with the Revision of Staff Memo No. 48 to be effective during the post treaty period.

FROM: G-2 ----- TO: G-3 B. L. M. Phone: 26-6873 4 March 1952
 G-4 (in turn) Name: Maj Cross WMC/ht
 DS
 G-1

2. 1. Inasmuch as supervision, surveillance and operation of Japanese immigration functions, as such, will cease to be a responsibility of the CinC, Far East Command, upon the effective date of the Peace Treaty, G2 suggests that there is no necessity for revision of SM 48 at this time.
2. If it is anticipated that a Staff Memorandum will be published setting forth various Staff Sections' responsibilities for immigration matters within areas of CINCPAC jurisdiction, G2 recommends that in general the following be incorporated:
 - "The Assistant Chief of Staff, G2, General Headquarters, is responsible for insuring that adequate procedures are established for the intelligence exploitation of individuals detained for unlawful immigration and for technical intelligence processing of arms, military materiel, supplies and equipment, including combatant aircraft and surface vessels, taken into custody by the responsible agencies in compliance with applicable directives."
3. As a matter of information, G2 is at present arranging for liaison, within intelligence channels, with the Japanese Government to provide for maximum immigration security and joint exploitation, insofar as is possible of personnel, equipment, documents and/or information obtained through immigration sources.

HRSB

MEMO FOR RECORD:

G1 in C/N 1 requested comments and recommendations re revision SM #48. Inst self-explanatory. Inst coordinated with SctyDiv & IntDiv.

W.M.C. 26-6873

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Subject: Revision of Staff Memo #48 - 16 Sep 50

FROM: G2

TO: G3
G4 (In turn)
DS
G1

DATE: 25 Feb 52

2. 1. It is recommended that Staff Memo #48 be revised within the wording and framework of the US-Japan Administrative Agreement and within the principle of mutual interest to provide for joint US-Japanese exploitation. In cases not inimical to Japan's sovereign interests and at FEC request, provision should be made for making ~~subject~~ personnel, equipment, documents and/or ~~the~~ information^{obtained through IMMIGRATION SOURCES} available to US (FEC) agencies.
2. It is also recommended that revision^{of} Staff Memo provide for specific liaison responsibilities to assure that US Agencies (FEC) are promptly and fully informed of new cases.

3.

MEMO FOR RECORD:
Subject is revision of Staff Memo #48 (Immigration).
Paras 1 and 2 of check note #2 prepared by Int Div.

EHW _____ 26-6021

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
AND
FAR EAST COMMAND

AG 014.39 (15 Sep 50)GA

AP0 500
16 September 1950

STAFF MEMORANDUM)

NO.....48) (SCAP & FEC)

IMMIGRATION

1. References. a. Memorandum for the Japanese Government, AG 014.331 (3 Feb 50)GA, SCAPIN 2082, subject: Immigration Service, 20 February 1950.
b. Memorandum for the Japanese Government, AG 014.39 (15 Sep 50)GA, SCAPIN 2122, subject: Immigration, 15 September 1950.
c. Letter, General Headquarters, Far East Command, AG 014.39 (15 Sep 50)GA, subject: Suppression of Unlawful Immigration Into the Ryukyus, 15 September 1950.

2. The purpose of this memorandum is to establish the responsibility and functions of various staff sections of General Headquarters with regard to the surveillance, supervision, and coordination of the implementation of the directives referred to in paragraph 1.

3. The Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1, General Headquarters, is assigned primary responsibility for the staff coordination and supervision of the formulation of policies and staff surveillance of the implementation of directives and instructions of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers and the Commander-in-Chief, Far East, pertaining to immigration matters in Japan and the Ryukyus.

4. The Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, General Headquarters, is responsible for:

a. Recommending, and, in coordination with the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1, General Headquarters, establishing such procedures for the intelligence exploitation of individuals detained for unlawful immigration as are deemed necessary to insure the security of the occupation mission of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers and the Commander-in-Chief, Far East.

b. Establishing procedures in coordination with the technical services for the technical intelligence processing of arms, military materiel, supplies, and equipment, including combatant aircraft and surface vessels, taken into custody by the Japanese Government in compliance with the provisions of the directives referred to in paragraph 1.

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(SM 48)

5. The Assistant Chief of Staff, G-3, General Headquarters, is responsible, should the security or political situation dictate, for General Staff supervision and coordination for the employment of military forces under command of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers or Commander-in-Chief, Far East, to augment the operating agencies of the Japanese Government or the Military Governor of the Ryukyus in preventing or controlling the unauthorized entry of individuals into Japan and the Ryukyu Islands.

6. The Assistant Chief of Staff, G-4, General Headquarters is responsible for:

a. The preparation and implementation of plans and procedures to provide agencies, implementing the provisions of directives referred to in paragraph 1, with supplies and equipment which are considered by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers or Commander-in-Chief, Far East, as necessary for the prevention or control of unauthorized entry but which are not within the capabilities of these agencies to provide.

b. The preparation and implementation of plans and procedures in coordination with the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, for disposing of arms, military materiel, supplies, and equipment, including combatant aircraft and surface vessels which have been taken into custody in implementation of the provisions of the directive referred to in paragraph 1b.

7. The Chief, Diplomatic Section, General Headquarters, is designated as the representative of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers to procure on behalf of the Japanese Government, clearances necessary to effect the travel from Japan of those individuals who through legal or administrative processes have been directed to be deported, and to negotiate with foreign governments, on behalf of the Japanese Government, the immigration of refugees who have perpetrated unlawful entry into Japan.

8. The Chief, Civil Affairs Section, General Headquarters, is responsible for the surveillance of the procedures and operations established by the Japanese Government in implementation of paragraph 2, reference b, or in implementation of such policies or procedures as may subsequently be established by appropriate staff sections of General Headquarters in consonance with their responsibilities enumerated herein.

9. Information relative to identity of unlawful immigrants and circumstances surrounding their entry, referred to in paragraph 2c(3), reference b, will be submitted to the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1, General Headquarters, for processing to appropriate staff sections for such action within the purview of their respective staff responsibilities as is deemed warranted.

10. Reports referred to in paragraph 2d, reference b, will be forwarded to Diplomatic Section, General Headquarters, for appropriate action in attempting to secure clearance for entry of individuals reported into a country other than Japan or Ryukyu Islands and issuance of necessary disposition instructions to the Japanese Government. Those cases in which clearance

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Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12

(SM 48)

cannot be obtained will be reported to the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-1,
General Headquarters, for necessary action.

BY COMMAND OF GENERAL MacARTHUR:

OFFICIAL:

EDWARD M. ALMOND,
Major General, General Staff Corps,
Chief of Staff

K. B. BUSH,
Brigadier General, USA,
Adjutant General.

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
APO 500

AG 014.331 (3 Feb 50)GA
SCAPIN 2082

20 February 1950

MEMORANDUM FOR: JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

SUBJECT: Immigration Service

1. a. Rescission. Memorandum for the Japanese Government, AG 091.1 (28 May 49)GA, SCAPIN 2019, subject: Establishment of Immigration Service, 22 June 1949.

b. References:

(1) Circular 3, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, subject: Control of Entry and Exit of Individuals, Cargo, Aircraft and Surface Vessels into and from Japan, 3 February 1950.

(2) Memorandum for the Japanese Government, AG 000.5 (21 May 49)GB, SCAPIN 2055, subject: Suppression of Illegal Entry into Japan, 3 November 1949.

(3) Memorandum for the Japanese Government, AG 720.4 (3 Feb 50) GA, SCAPIN 2083, subject: Customs, Immigration and Quarantine Operations, 20 February 1950.

2. The Japanese Government will immediately assign the necessary immigration officials to ports of entry designated by Circular 3, General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, 3 February 1950, to insure adequate immigration surveillance of all individuals authorized by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers to enter or depart from Japan (except occupation force personnel traveling on official orders).

3. The Japanese Government will establish a central office of record for all clearances granted by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers to individuals entering or departing Japan, except occupation force personnel traveling under official orders. This office of record will be known as the "Central Locator Files," and will serve to inform the immigration officials of the Japanese Government of all clearances granted by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers. The Central Locator Files will be

AG 014.331 (3 Feb 50)GA
SCAPIN 2082
Subj: Immigration Service

maintained with sufficient English-speaking personnel on a twenty-four hour basis to receive information from the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers concerning individuals authorized by him to enter into or depart from Japan. Upon receipt of such information, the Central Locator Files will notify the immigration officials of the Japanese Government of the clearances granted by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

4. Effective 25 February 1950, the Immigration Service of the Japanese Government at Tokyo, Yokohama and Kobe is directed to receive applications for exit from Japan and/or exit from and reentry into Japan for any individual in Japan, except occupation force personnel, submitted in accordance with the provisions of reference lb(1) above.

5. The Immigration Service of the Japanese Government at Tokyo, Yokohama and Kobe is authorized to indorse the passports or other valid travel documents of persons from whom applications have been received in accordance with paragraph 4 above, indicating thereon that permission has been granted by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers to depart from Japan and/or depart from and reenter into Japan. Such individual passports may be so indorsed only after completion of the following procedures:

a. Nonoccupation personnel, as defined in paragraph 3b, reference lb(1) above:

- (1) The Japanese Government will indicate its approval or disapproval on one copy of each application received and forward that copy to the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers daily except Sundays and holidays.
- (2) Passports of nonoccupation personnel may be indorsed forty-eight hours after one copy of the individual application has been forwarded to and received by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, PROVIDED that the Immigration Service of the Japanese Government has not been informed that the subject application has been denied or that action on the application has been delayed.
- (3) After action has been completed by the Immigration Service of the Japanese Government, a second copy showing action taken will be forwarded to the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers within twenty-four hours.

b. Residents of Japan as defined in paragraph 3c, reference lb(1) above:

- (1) The Japanese Government will forward three copies of such applications with its approval indicated thereon to the

AG 014.331 (3 Feb 50)GA
SCAPIN 2082
Subj: Immigration Service

Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers for consideration and decision. Approved applications will be returned to the Immigration Service of the Japanese Government for necessary action.

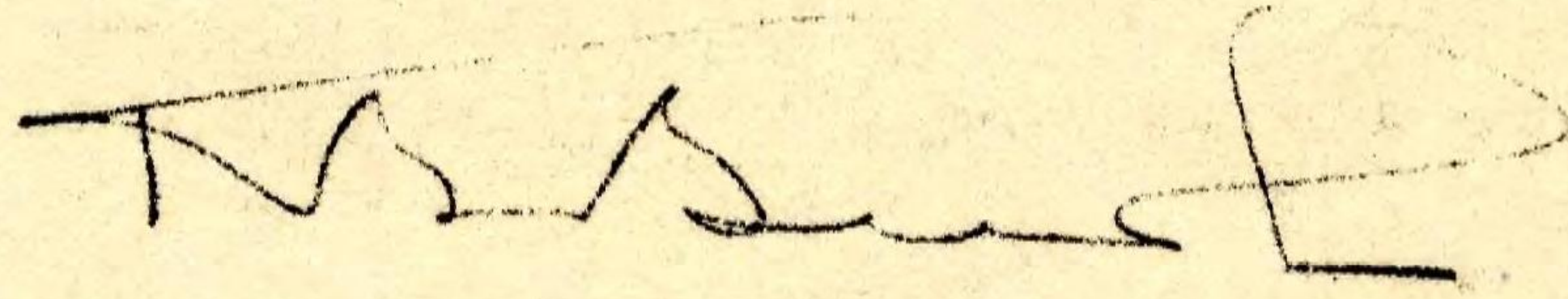
- (2) Passports of residents of Japan may be indorsed only after receipt of approved applications from the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers by the Immigration Service of the Japanese Government.
- (3) After action has been completed by the Immigration Service of the Japanese Government, a copy of the application showing action taken will be forwarded to the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers within twenty-four hours.

6. Necessary stamps in the form and size indicated in Inclosure 1 will be procured by the Japanese Government for use in indorsing passports of individuals for exit from and/or exit from and reentry into Japan.

7. The Japanese Government is authorized to collect the sum of ¥1000 for each indorsement placed on the passport of an individual in accordance with the provisions of this directive.

8. Direct communication between the Japanese Government agencies concerned and appropriate sections of General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, is hereby authorized to implement this directive.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:



K. B. BUSH,
Brigadier General, USA,
Adjutant General.

2 Incls

1. Form indicating type of stamps
2. SCAP Circular 3, 3 Feb 50 (for addressee only)

DECLASSIFIED

Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT
Immigration Service
Tokyo

EXIT PERMIT FROM JAPAN

No. _____

Permission is granted by
the Supreme Commander for the
Allied Powers for exit from
Japan before _____.

(Date)

(Signature)

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT
Immigration Service
Tokyo

PERMIT FOR EXIT FROM AND RE-
ENTRY INTO JAPAN

No. _____

Permission is granted by
the Supreme Commander for the
Allied Powers for:

Single)
Multiple) Exit from Japan

Valid Until _____

Single)
Multiple) Reentry into Japan

Valid Until _____

provided purpose for which en-
try was granted remains un-
changed.

(Date)

(Signature)

Research copy has gone to files

*Cd Dr
Wheeler
Our file
copy*

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
APO 500

AG 014.39 (15 Sep 50)GA
SCAPIN 2122

15 September 1950

MEMORANDUM FOR: Japanese Government

SUBJECT: Immigration

1. References:

a. Memorandum for the Japanese Government, AG 000.5 (21 May 49)GB/CIS/PSD, SCAPIN 2055, subject: Suppression of Illegal Entry into Japan, 3 November 1949.

b. Memorandum for the Japanese Government, AG 014.331 (3 Feb 50)GA, SCAPIN 2082, subject: Immigration Service, 20 February 1950.

c. Memorandum for the Japanese Government, AG 720.4 (3 Feb 50)GA, SCAPIN 2083, subject: Customs, Immigration and Quarantine Operations, 20 February 1950.

d. Letter from the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, to Prime Minister Yoshida, 8 July 1950. (Inclosure 1)

2. The Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers in letter referenced in paragraph 1d called attention to certain weaknesses in governmental structure with respect to the control of unlawful immigration activities and enumerated certain measures to be taken to correct these weaknesses. In addition to the measures specifically enumerated in referenced letter, the Japanese Government is hereby directed to:

a. Apprehend and detain individuals entering or remaining in Japan in violation of the regulations of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers and Japanese laws pertaining to entry of individuals into Japan.

b. Establish for retention of individuals apprehended for unlawful immigration necessary processing centers which are in no way a part of or affiliated with penal corrective institutions or national or local police organizations.

c. Establish procedures in these processing centers to:

(1) Insure compliance with customs and quarantine regulations of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers and the Japanese Government.

(2) Take into protective custody and deliver receipt for property in the possession of persons detained for unlawful immigration except that property



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necessary for their personal use in processing centers. In this connection all arms, military materiel, military equipment, military supplies, aircraft and vessels will be immediately taken into custody and reported to the nearest military authority.

- (3) Obtain complete information concerning the identity of the individual and the circumstances of his entry. This information will be forwarded immediately to the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

d. Report to the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers for appropriate negotiation with interested governments those illegal entrants who are to be deported. Upon receipt of information from the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers that clearances to permit the travel of the deportee have been obtained, the Japanese Government will take the necessary measures including arrangements for transportation to effect immediately the deportation of such persons.

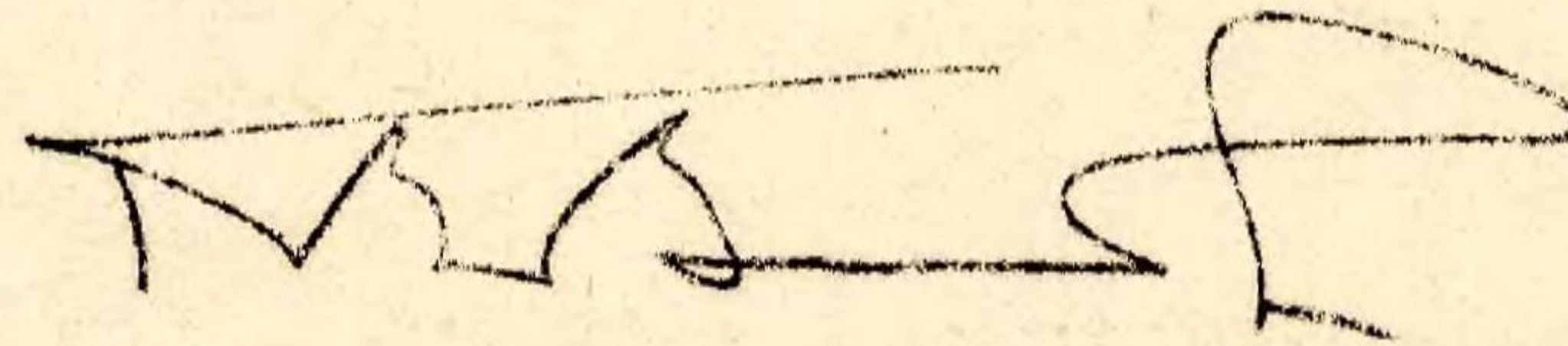
3. The Japanese Government is further directed to establish organizations to provide the policy and procedural direction to and effect positive coordination of immigration matters including those enumerated in references listed in paragraphs 1a, b, and c, as well as those enumerated herein.

4. Since expeditious implementation of this directive is mandatory, the Japanese Government will within 15 days after receipt of this SCAPIN submit to the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers for concurrence drafts of plans and directives necessary to its implementation.

5. The draft plans and directives referred to in paragraph 4 above should, if necessary to the implementation of the plans, include recommendations for readjustment of personnel ceilings and reallocation of budgeted funds.

6. Direct communications between the Japanese Government agencies concerned and appropriate occupation force agencies are hereby authorized to implement this memorandum.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:



K. B. BUSH,
Brigadier General, USA,
Adjutant General.

1 Incl
Cy Ltr to
PH Yoshida

COPY

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
FAR EAST COMMAND
Public Information Office

COPY

Immediate release:

1230
8 July 1950

The following letter from General MacArthur to Prime Minister Yoshida is hereby released to the press:

"Tokyo, Japan
8 July 1950

"Dear Mr. Prime Minister:

"In keeping with my established policy to re-invest autonomous authority in the Japanese Government as rapidly as the situation permits, I have visualized the progressive development of law enforcing agencies adequate to the maintenance of internal security and order and the safeguard of Japan's coastline against unlawful immigration and smuggling.

"By letter of September 16, 1947 I approved the recommendation of the Japanese Government for an increase in the overall strength of Japan's police force to 125,000 men, making provision for a new national rural police force of 30,000 men. It was then the view of the government, in which I fully concurred, that the strength recommended and authorized was not an arbitrary determination of future police requirements but designed to provide an adequate force around which might be built a modern and democratic policy system oriented to an effective decentralization of the police responsibility in harmony with the constitutional principle of local autonomy.

"Subsequent action in the recruitment, equipping and training of the police force then authorized has proceeded with commendable efficiency. The concept of autonomous responsibility has been faithfully observed, essential coordination has been carefully developed and the proper relationship between the police and private citizenry has been progressively forged. As a consequence, the Japanese people today may take justifiable pride in this agency for the enforcement of law at all levels of government. Indeed, it may be credited to both organizational police efficiency and the law-abiding character of the Japanese people that, despite a much lower police strength in relation to population here than is to be found in most of the other democratic states and the general post-war impoverishment and other adverse conditions usually conducive to lawlessness, Japan stands out with a calmness and serenity which lends emphasis to the violence, confusion and disorder which exist in other nearby lands.

"To insure that this favorable condition will continue unchallenged by lawless minorities, here as elsewhere committed to the subversion of the due processes of law and assaults of opportunity against the peace and public welfare, I believe that the police system has reached that degree of efficiency in organization and training which will permit its augmentation to a strength which will bring it within the limits experience has shown to be essential to the safeguard of the public welfare in a democratic society.

C O P Y

encl 1

COPY

COPY

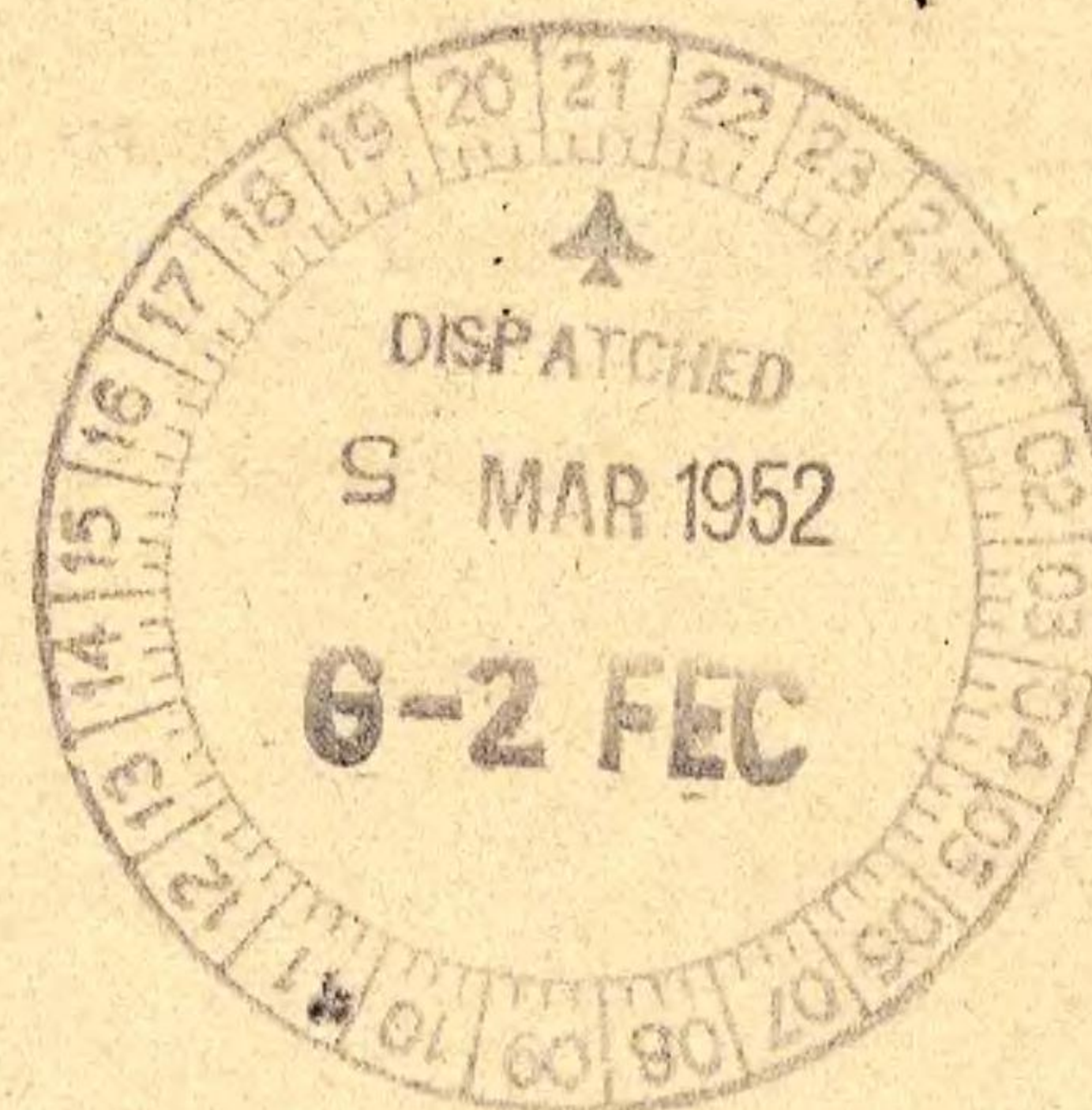
"Insofar as maritime safety in the harbors and coastal waters of Japan is concerned the Maritime Safety Board has achieved highly satisfactory results but events disclose that safeguard of the long Japanese coastal line against unlawful immigration and smuggling activity requires employment of a larger force under this agency than is presently provided for by law.

"Accordingly, I authorize your government to take the necessary measures to establish a national police reserve of 75,000 men and expand existing authorized strength of the personnel serving under the Maritime Safety Board by an additional 8000. The current year's operating cost of these increments to existing agencies may be made available from funds previously allocated in the General Account of the National Budget toward retirement of the public debt. The appropriate sections of this Headquarters will be available, as heretofore, to advise and assist in the technical aspects of these measures.

"Very sincerely,

(sgd)
"DOUGLAS MacARTHUR

"Mr. Shigeru Yoshida,
Prime Minister of Japan,
Tokyo,"



DECLASSIFIED

Authority NND 813541

By md NARA Date 2/8/12

~~SECRET Security Information~~

SECRET Security Information

