

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VII. KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MARCH 21, 1863. NO. 21.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,  
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

### Terms--In Advance.

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Three months,..... 2 00  
Single copies,..... 12 1/2

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### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December.  
County Court—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.  
Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2d Monday in July; 2d Monday in September, and 4th in November.  
Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

### Official County Directory.

District Judge.....J. H. McKane  
County Judge.....L. R. Hobkins  
District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin  
Senator.....O. B. Powers  
Assemblyman.....E. Patton  
Sheriff.....C. H. Gray  
Clerk.....E. Giddings  
Treasurer.....C. W. Reed  
Assessor.....G. J. Overshinner  
Surveyor.....A. Matthews  
Coroner.....S. F. Rodolph  
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery  
Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. Gaddis  
Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Hill; G. W. Bell

### Justices of the Peace.

Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.  
Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore.  
Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.  
Putah—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.  
Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.  
Cottonwood—Sohn S. Tatt; D. Hubbard.  
Merritt—Samuel Smith.  
Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood.

### Constables.

Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.  
Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.  
Grafton—J. McClinton; T. Rice.  
Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.  
Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard.  
Ermont—J. Dawson.  
Cottonwood—John A. Price; Joel Woods.

### Road Masters.

Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.  
Grafton—W. J. Clarke.  
Putah—George Swingle.  
Buckeye—Benj. Ely.  
Cottonwood—J. Lang.  
Merritt—Daniel McGross.  
Fremont—James McDonald.

### BUSINESS CARDS.

#### D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT, Physician and Surgeon.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

#### A. P. McCARTY, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel.  
Woodland, Yolo county, California.  
Jan 24-3m

C. P. SPRAGUE. H. G. BURNETT.  
**SPRAGUE & BURNETT,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Woodland, Yolo County, California.

Will promptly attend to all business of their profession entrusted to their care. Jan 24-tf

#### I. W. JACOBS, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.  
aug 23-tf

#### HUMPHREY GRIFFITH, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,  
Sacramento, Cal.  
dec-31f

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.  
**HARMON & HARTLEY,**  
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,  
OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,  
39 J street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. fl5-tf

### Taking Advice.

BY PHEBE CARY.

She gave a world of good advice,  
She hoped I'd profit by;  
And I shouldn't wonder if she thought  
I came away to cry.

She thinks I stand in fear of her—  
I really think I don't;  
She's sure my will will yield to her's—  
I'm pretty sure it won't.

I know my dear old maiden aunt  
Is prudent, good and wise;  
But, Harry, don't you think with me  
She's rather too precise?"

She said I must not fall in love—  
"Propriety forbid!"  
And I told her I should never  
Love you better than I did.

She said you must not fondle me—  
She did not think you would—  
I told her I'd be up in arms  
Against you if you should.

She said you must not kiss me  
The first time, should you try;  
I told her that you shouldn't—  
But I did not tell her why.

She said that suitor never yet,  
Had ever pressed her hand;  
I did not think the reason  
Very hard to understand.

And as for marrying, she knew  
She'd die before she'd wed;  
And I told her that I did not doubt  
The truth of what she said.

### The Liberty of the Press.

Victor Hugo, at a complimentary dinner given to him in Brussels on the 22d September, made a thrilling speech, of which the following is an extract:

\* \* \* "What do you all—writers, journalists, publishers, printers, publicists, thinkers—represent? All the energy of intelligence, all the forms of publicity, you are mind—Legion—you are the new organ of a new society—you are THE PRESS. I propose a toast to the press—to the press of all nations—to a free press—to a press powerful, glorious and fertile. Gentlemen, the press is the light of the social world, and wherever there is light there is something of Providence. Tho't is something more than a right—it is the very breath of man. He who fetters thought strikes at man himself. To speak, to write, to print, to publish, are in point of right identical things. They are circles constantly enlarging themselves from intelligence into action. They are the sounding waves of thought. Of all these circles—of all these rays of the human mind—the widest is the press.

The diameter of the press is the diameter of civilization itself. With every diminution of the liberty of the press there is a corresponding diminution of civilization. When the free press is checked, we may say that the nutrition of the human family is withheld. Gentlemen, the mission of our time is to change the old basis of society, to create true order, and to substitute everywhere realities for fictions. During the transition of social basis, which is the colossal work of our time, nothing can resist the press, applying its power of traction to catholicism, to militarism, to absolutism, to the dense blocks of facts and ideas. The press is force. Why? Because it is intelligence. It is the living clarion; it sounds the reveille of nations; it loudly announces the advent of justice; it holds no account of night, except to salute the dawn; it becomes day, and warns the world. Sometimes, however—strange occurrence!—it is it that gets the warnings. This is like the owl reprimanding the crow of the cock.

Yes, in certain countries the press is oppressed. Is it a slave? No. An enslaved press is an impossible junction of words. Besides, there are two modes of being enslaved—that of Spartacus and that of Epictetus. The one breaks his chains; the other shows his soul. When the fettered writer cannot have recourse to the first method; the second remains for him. No; let despots do what they will, I call all those freemen who bear me to witness—and you, M. Pelletan, have recently said so in admirable language, and moreover you and many others have proved it by generous example—there is no slavery for the mind. Gentlemen, in the age in which we live there is no salvation without liberty of the press; but, on the contrary, misdirection, shipwreck, disaster everywhere. Gentlemen, who are the auxiliaries of the patriot? The press. I know it, the press is hated, and that is a great reason for loving it. Every indignity, every persecution, every fanaticism, denunciations, insults and wounds it as far as they can. Courage to tho't, courage to science, courage to philosophy. Courage to the press! courage to all of you writers! The hour is drawing nigh when man, delivered at last from this

dismal tunnel of six thousand years, will suddenly burst forth in all his dazzling brightness.

Gentlemen, one word more; and let me make it, with your kind indulgence, a personal one. To be in your midst is a happiness. I thank God, who has given me in my hard life this charming moment. To-morrow, I shall enter into the shade; but I have seen you, I have spoken to you, I have heard you, I have shaken your hands,—all this I carry with me to my solitude. You, my friends of France, and you, my other friends who are here, will feel it quite natural that I should address my last words to you. Eleven years ago, you saw almost a young man depart; you find an old man. The hair is changed, but not the heart. I thank you for having remembered me absent. I thank you for having come here. Accept—and you, also, younger men, whose names were dear to me at a distance, and whom I now see for the first time—accept my deep feelings of emotion. It seems as though amongst you I breathe something of my native air; as though each of you brings to me a little of France; as though from all who are grouped around me there shone something charming and soft like light, which resembles the smile of one's country. I drink to the press, to its power, to its glory, to its efficiency, to its liberty in Belgium, in Germany, in Switzerland, in America, and to its emancipation elsewhere."

MONEY.—Money is a queer institution. It buys provender, satisfies justice and heals wounded honor. Everything resolves itself into cash from stock jobbing to building churches. Childhood craves pennies; youth aspires to dimes; manhood is swayed by the mighty dollars. The blacksmith swings his sledge, the lawyer pleads for his client, and the judge decides his question of life or death for his salary. Money makes the man, therefore man must make money, if he would be respected by fools; for the eye of the world looks through golden spectacles. It buys Brussels carpets, lace curtains, gilded cornices, rich furniture, and builds marble mansions. It drives us to church in splendid equipages, and pays the rent of the best pews. It buys silks and jewelry for my lady—it commands the respect of gaping crowds, insures obsequious attention. It enables us to be charitable, to send Bibles to the heathen, to remove domestic indigence. It gilds the rugged scenes of life, and spreads over them a velvet carpet soft to our tread; the rude scenes and turmoils are encased in a gilt frame. It bids care vanish, soothes the anguish of the bed of sickness; stops short of nothing save the grim destroyer, whose relentless hand spares none, but levels all mortal distinctions, and teaches poor weak humanity that it is but dust. Wealth passes on the brink of eternity; the beggar and the millionaire rest side by side beneath the sod, to rise in equality and answer the final summons.

GROWTH OF TIMBER.—It is a singular fact that what were vast treeless prairies in Illinois twelve years ago, are now covered with a dense growth of thirty young forest trees, comprising various species of oak, hickory, cottonwood, ash, etc., so rapid has been this change in many localities, that where some of the early settlers located twenty to twenty-five years ago, without a tree around them, they can now cut and hew good building timber a foot square. Prairie land, when kept from the annual fall burning formerly practiced by the Indians, rapidly produce a growth of trees. Some of the old citizens, who greedily located the timber land when they came to this country and were careless about acquiring prairie, now find the latter of more value than the former. Their timber has grown faster than they used it.

HOW TO "FINISH" A DAUGHTER.—For the attainment of this end, the London Punch gives the following directions:

Be always telling her how pretty she is. Instil into her mind a proper love of dress. Accustom her to so much pleasure that she is never happy at home. Allow her to read nothing but novels. Teach her all the accomplishments, but none of the utilities of life. Keep her in the darkest ignorance of the mysteries of housekeeping. To strengthen the latter belief, let her have a lady's maid. And lastly, having given her such an education, marry her to a clerk upon £300 a year. If, with the above careful training, your daughter is not finished, you may be assured it is no fault of yours, and you may look upon her escape as nothing but a miracle.

PENSIONS.—Three thousand seven hundred and eighty-six invalids, and five thousand widows, orphan children, sisters and mothers, have made applications for pensions since the 14th of July last, for losses of the present war in the army, and two hundred and sixty-four in the navy, making a total of nine thousand three hundred and nine.

### Take Care of Yourself.

"Take care of yourself!" is a principle which, in some respects, is not neglected by mankind in general, but it is not often carried out in the way it ought to be. Take care of yourself; for be assured, from the very outset, that if you do not take care of yourself, there are none to be found who will perform this office for you. In taking care of yourself, your health, your reputation, your interest, your happiness, are to be considered, and whatever else combines with them to make up the individual recognized as yourself. A contrary course, in some instances, may secure you a temporary popularity, but nothing more. People may call you a clever fellow, and all that; but heed them not; for the day may come, unless there be a prudent change in your tactics, when the very same people will pass you with a smile of contemptuous pity, as the man who did not know how to take care of himself; and this you will find but a poor reward for sacrificing to the good of others. Your individual self, remember, is a sacred trust confided to your keeping; and, as that trust is discharged, so will be your happiness here as well as hereafter.

It is a great fault to neglect your own advancement in life; see to it always, by every means of a fair and honorable character. It is folly to stand aside, while others pant and struggle for a prize, which might as well be yours as theirs. Assert your own claims, your dignity; and heed not the sneers that may assail your coming forward. It is ever so. If you are successful, these sneers at last will be changed into applause.

What are great men, successful men, self-made men—all men whom the world admires? What but men who have taken care of themselves? It is not, perhaps, that all of them are endowed with lofty qualities; this was not necessary to the end; but it is evident that they have been firm and inflexible in taking care of themselves? Those dearest to them have doubtless often thought that they were cold, selfish, and wanting in generous sympathies—perhaps, even considered them monomaniacs. But let it be remembered, that if you take good care of yourself, it is essential that you devote yourself to a purpose, always fixing your energies upon the end you have in view, and laboring steadily until that end has been attained. All else must be secondary and insignificant. If you pause to chase butterflies, and play among roses more than is necessary to nourish strength, some one else, who better understands how to take care of himself, steps fleetly beyond your place of enervating repose, and you will never recover the lost ground. Up, then, and be doing!

"Waste not, want not," was well written on the walls of the industrious man's kitchen; but "Take care of yourself" should be placed in letters of gold before the eyes of the young, that it may never, even for a moment, be forgotten. Pay no regard to unreasonable sneers about taking care of No. One. It is your special business on earth to take care of that number, and to have a sharp eye to No. One's welfare.

If you acknowledge the correctness of this maxim, awake at once from your dreams of disinterestedness, and look at the fate of those who were careless of No. One. See them in middle life, observe them in old age. Alas! what sorrow, what suffering, what remorse! Be wise, therefore, while it is morning; for in paying due attention to yourself you will be able to assist those who stand in need of your assistance; and there is no greater happiness than this.

FOUND HIS CROWD.—A young man, clad in homespun, was standing in Court street a few days since, devouring a doughnut, when he was accosted by one of a half dozen genteelly dressed idlers, with: "Just come down?"

"Yes, guess I have; great place this, ain't it?" said the countryman.

"'Tis so, how's your marm?" asked the city duck, bent on some sport with the greeny.

"Well, she's pretty well. She sent me down on business."

"She did? What kind of business are you on?"

"Why, she wanted me to cum down to Bosting and look around, and find a half dozen of the biggest fules tu educate 'em, and I rather guess I've got my eyes on 'em now," said the stranger, taking in the whole crowd at a glance. The next moment he had the edgestone to himself, where he quietly finished his doughnut.

A YOUNG lady—a sensible girl—gives the following catalogue of different kinds of love: The sweetest, a mother's love; the longest, a brother's love; the strongest, a woman's love; the dearest, a man's love; and the sweetest, longest, strongest and dearest love—a love of a bonnet."

THE venom of a slanderous tongue ultimately poisons its possessor.

THE PRESS AND DEAD-HEADS.—Railroads, steamboats and stage coaches complain of *dead heading*—that is to say, of preachers, editors, and brethren of the craft, riding so much without pay. The newspaper press endures more of this dead heading than all three of these modes of conveyance combined. The pulpit, the bar, the theater; corporations, legislative assemblies, societies, religious, benevolent, agricultural, mercantile establishments, vendors of quack medicines, railroad companies, stage lines, and every variety of individuals, including political parties and politicians, draw largely upon the liberality of the press. The press is expected to yield to all these interests; is required to give strength to all weak institutions and enterprises; it is asked to puff little preachers into overshadowing pulpit orators; to puff small politicians and unprincipled demagogues into great men and patriots; to magnify incompetent railroad officers into railroad kings; it is expected to herald abroad the fame of quacks of all classes, bolster up dull authors, immortalize weak Congressional speeches; it is requested to give sight to the blind, bread to the hungry, talents to the fools, and honor to thieves and robbers; it is asked to cover up the infirmities of the weak; to hide the faults of guilty men and to wink at the fraudulent schemes of scoundrels; it is expected to flatter the vain, to extol the merits of those who deserve nothing but the scorn and contempt of all good citizens; it is required, in a word, of the newspaper press, that it becomes all things to all men; and if it look for pay, or send out its bills for the subscriptions and advertising, it is denounced as mean and sordid, and its conductors wanting in liberality. There is no interest on the face of the green earth that is expected to give as much to society, without thanks or pay, as the newspaper press of this country. The little-souled man who inserts in your columns a fifteen shilling advertisement, expects you to write out at least five dollars worth of editorial notices.—And the obscure and niggardly man who have written into a position of importance far beyond his merits, considers that his name adorns your columns, and gives circulation to your journal.—*Herald.*

WHAT IS PAR?—The measures by which we determine whether any currency is depreciated, or appreciated, or that which everybody should have in their minds when they speak of par, is the Mint price of the standard of the currency. Say the standard is gold, then par is the Mint price of gold. In the United States the Mint price of fine gold is \$20 71 per ounce; that is, an ounce of gold will make \$20 dollars in coins and leave 71 cents over. Now when gold is above or below this price in market, it is above or below par; at present gold may be said to be worth in market \$26 per ounce, therefore, gold is about 20 per cent. above par. Let us continue to recollect, therefore, that par is \$20 71 for an ounce of fine gold. Now what is the connection of paper currency with this state of things? Paper currency is a substitute for gold at its par, or Mint price. The question, therefore, whether paper currency is depreciated, depends upon this, whether it is of equal value to exchange for commodities as gold at its Mint price. If it is not it is below par, if it is, it has not depreciated. This point is readily determined by the market or exchange value of gold; when the market and the Mint prices of gold coincide, no more can be purchased with a gold dollar than with a bank note in good credit, or a government note for one dollar; but if the market price of gold goes above its Mint price, while the same quantity of anything except gold can be purchased with the paper as before, more of it can be purchased with the gold through the medium of the paper; consequently the paper in good credit stands still, while gold rises in exchange value.—*American Exchange and Review.*

"My dear madam, can you give me a glass of grog?" asked a fatigued traveller in Arkansas, as he entered a cabin on the roadside.

"I ain't got a drop, stranger," replied the woman.

"But a gentleman told me you had a barrel."

"Why, good gracious," replied the woman, "what do you reckon one darrel of whisky is to me and my children, when we are out of milk?"

The traveller sloped.

It is estimated that a million one hundred dollar treasury notes would weigh over a ton, and make a pile as high as the Washington Monument. This will give some idea of preparing our treasury note issue.

GOOD TOAST.—May your coffee and the slanders against you be ever alike—without grounds.

CAN a Dutchman be considered high Dutch when he's on a spree?



Justices Blanks.

Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

TELEGRAPH WANTED.—In these days internal improvements and lightning progress, when hundreds of useful enterprises are undertaken and completed, "all over our State," it is to be wondered at that some industrious, enterprising person or persons, have not ere this time, connected this town with Sacramento city, by a line of telegraph. It is a work that can be done easily, speedily and cheaply. The sum of \$1,800 would be amply sufficient for the purpose. It would undoubtedly be a good paying concern for the capital invested. The business men of this place and vicinity need it much, and many inconveniences under which they now labor would be avoided materially. Then why not build the said line? Who will be so good as to lead off in the initiative? Whoever does, will confer a blessing on this place, and also invest his money to a good advantage for himself.

WEATHER.—The long looked for rain has come at last. The farmers need despair no longer. The rain commenced to fall very sparingly last Monday night, and continued to fall in occasional gentle showers until Thursday night, when the showers merged themselves into one continued rain, sufficient to fully saturate the driest soil. The probabilities are strong that, after this rain, we will have but little more this Spring, perhaps one or two showers. Vegetation appears to be putting forth early, which indicates an early Spring and a hot Summer.

SACRAMENTO UNION.—On the 19th inst. the Sacramento Union entered upon its twenty-fifth volume, and upon its thirtieth year of existence. It is one of the oldest papers of the State. Its unparalleled success heretofore, demonstrates the industry, foresight, ability and go-ahead-ness of its conductors, who have spared neither money nor muscle to make it what it is—one of the best newspapers in this or any other country.

LONG SHOT.—The telegraphic account of the recent attack upon Fort McAllister represents Chief Engineer Stems as reporting: "The bombardment lasted twenty hours, but the boats could not get near enough to the fort to dismantle it. The distance was ten thousand four hundred yards." If that was the distance it would be only a fraction of one-leventh less than six miles.

BOYS FOR FARMERS.—There are in the San Francisco Industrial School, several healthy boys from four to eighteen years of age whom the managers of the institution are desirous to indenture to farmers of good standing, who are able and willing to send them to school when the work on the farm is not pressing.

LOUIS McLANE has given \$500 in aid of the fund raised for the relief of the widow and orphans of Joseph Day, who met his death by the disaster to the Golden Gate.

THERE are parties in Stockton who contemplate, at an early day, entering into the business of gathering cattle's feet and manufacturing neat-foot oil and glue.

SAN FRANCISCO AND MARYSVILLE RAILROAD.—Mr. Elliott, civil engineer, who has spent a week making an examination of the line of the above road, after having traversed the entire distance from Marysville to Vallejo, some seventy miles, returned to this city yesterday. He reports most favorably in regard to the condition of the grade. It appears that the grading has been nearly completed for almost the entire distance, no portion of which has sustained any considerable damage by the floods of last winter. The principal expense yet to be incurred to place the road in proper order for the reception of the rails, will be the construction of culverts, trestle work and bridges, neither of which need be of an expensive character. This will be cheerful intelligence for the friends of the road, and serve to prompt them to renewed exertions to aid in its speedy completion.—Express, 18th.

NEW YORK PARK.—The Commissioners of the Central Park, New York city, say that the entire expense thus far of that great work is \$7,364,426, of which a little more than half was for land.—They add that the enhanced value of real estate contiguous to the Park brings an increase of taxation to the city treasury large enough to pay the whole interest of the Park debt.

Eastern Elections.

The telegraph is ominously silent, and has been for some days past, in regard to the New Hampshire elections. Full returns should have been had ere this, and the result definitely known on this coast. We have but little doubt of the success of the Democratic ticket in the Granite State—judging from the last accounts.

The election in Connecticut comes off on the 6th April, and the Sacramento Union is preparing the minds of its readers to hear of Democratic success there, too; for it gives it up in advance; but attributes the Republican defeat in that State, as it has in others, to the absence of the soldiers; but if it is in Connecticut and New Hampshire, as it was in Illinois, the success of the Democratic and defeat of the Republican ticket, must be attributed to some other cause; for it has been proved beyond question, that whilst the Democratic party in Illinois, have sent to the war three fourths of her voters of 1860, the Republicans have only sent one fourth of their vote for the same year—counties which gave Lincoln from 40 to 100 votes, have sent from 400 to 800 men to the war, and counties which gave Lincoln from 1,000 to 1,800 votes, have sent a correspondingly small number of men to fight for the Union.

The press, particularly on this coast, which ardently support the present administration in all its phases, seem to think these elections will have no influence whatever with the Executive—that the policy adopted previous to those elections, will still be adhered to, notwithstanding the strong and emphatic condemnation of that policy, as expressed through the ballot box by the people.

If it is a correct theory in our system of Government, that the people is the source of all political power, it would seem to be a legitimate conclusion, that the people had a right to dictate the policy of the Government, and the further conclusion would necessarily follow, that the administration must conform to the will of the people thus expressed.

FINANCIAL RESOURCES OF THE UNITED STATES.—The following abstract is taken from Hallett & Co.'s Circular prepared for the steamers of Feb. 14th, 1863, from New York to Liverpool. The quantity of specie existing in the United States at the present time is large, compared with former periods, as the following statement will clearly exhibit:

Amount of specie existing in the U. S. at the commencement of 1849.....	\$122,000,000
Product of California Mines from 1849 to present time.....	1,916,000,000
Other sources of supply within the U. S. during the same period.....	25,000,000
Amount imported from foreign countries during the same period.....	141,000,000
Amount introduced by emigrants during the same period (3,500,000 immigrants at \$30 per head).....	105,000,000
Grand total.....	\$1,412,000,000
Amount exported to foreign countries from 1849 to the present time.....	\$610,000,000
Amount consumed in the arts, destroyed by fire, shipwreck, etc., etc., during the same period.....	14,000,000
Total.....	\$624,000,000
Amount of specie existing in the U. S. at the present time.....	\$788,000,000

INDIAN OUTRAGES.—We learn that on Saturday last, a party of mountain Diggers attacked the cabin of a settler near Chico, which they robbed of everything valuable, including \$500 in money. The settler was fired upon a number of times, but managed to escape and reach Chico, where he gave the alarm. A party of volunteers was at once organized and set out under the command of Major Bidwell to overtake and punish these marauders, with what result we have not yet been informed.

A similar outrage took place near Pence's Ranch, on Tuesday last. A man named Geo. Hays, who owns a large flock of sheep, while engaged in grazing them, was fired upon the chaparral by Indians, one ball entering just below the left groin, and passing within a quarter of an inch of the femoral artery and lodging in the rear, from whence it was extracted by Dr. Edwards. Another ball struck his left arm near the elbow, injuring the bone and probably disabling him for life. These outrages call for prompt and decisive punishment. A company of volunteers should at once be put on the trail of the redskins, and they should be followed until brought to day.—Oroville Union.

SHOPPING.—The retail dry goods trade in Boston is said to be excellent. The high and rising prices do not seem to deter the ladies from going their accustomed rounds of shopping. Ninespenny cottons are brisk at 35 and 40 cents; sheeting at 70 to 75, with an upward tendency. Silks that recently sold at \$1 25 are now quick at \$1 75 and \$2, and fine qualities of black silks sell readily at \$2 50 and \$2 75.

THE SURMISED PRIVATEER.—The J. M. Chapman, taken yesterday as a privateer, was bought by Ridgely & Greathouse, bankers of Yreka, for \$6,500, some time since. W. C. Law, the master, was lately mate on the Oregon in Manzanilla trade, and was in command of the schooner Storm Cloud once. The owners suspending that he intended to run her off, sent an agent to Valparaiso to take her from him. The authorities have suspected the Chapman for three weeks, and been on the alert during the week. The Naval Agent and Surveyor have slept at the Custom House, and Collector Rankin has staid in his office until two o'clock at night. The steam tug Anashee had her steam up with police and other authorities aboard yesterday morning, and by concerted signals with the Cyane her boats boarded her first, the authorities from the Anashee following. They offered to show fight but were quelled. Seventeen men were found beneath the hatchways, which were battened down. Their names are R. Greathouse, banker of Yreka; A. Rubery, a young English officer and secessionist; Labbie, First Officer, suspected of being a secession privateer from the Atlantic; Aubrey Harpending a native of Kentucky and one of the main ringleaders of the expedition; Thomas Poole, a native of Ottawa, Canada West; Henry C. Boyd, of Newcastle, Delaware; Joseph W. Smith, alias Snyder, of Brandenburg, Kentucky; R. H. Duval, of Florida, together with the following whose places of nativity will be known to the officers to-day: W. D. Moore, J. W. McFadden, Wm. W. Mason, John E. Kent, Albion T. Crow, D. W. Brown, John Fletcher, James Smith, Geo. W. Davis, M. H. Marshall, and five sailors, cook, steward, etc. Scattered among the boxes and barrels were large quantities of pieces of paper torn to bits and chewed up, evidently with the design of destroying all written evidence in that section of the vessel in reference to the expedition.—These bits of paper—torn, chewed and mutilated as they were—were carefully collected by Capt. Lees and his assistants, and may yet be turned to good account. The authorities were busy yesterday, and are to-day making arrests of those implicated ashore. The ringleaders were ironed and put in solitary confinement at Alcatraz, and the rest held as prisoners on the island. The schooner's freight was at once discharged, under the direction of the Surveyor and naval officers. Such of the packages as have been examined were found to contain six brass Dahlgren guns, shot and shell, rifles, pistols, bayonets, bullets, swords, gun carriages for use on shipboard, and an endless variety of munitions and weapons suitable for privateering purposes. In the cabin were found a variety of letters, papers, etc., among the letters being one from a party in Victoria to one of those under arrest, stating that they could not obtain a vessel at that port, and all ideas of taking the United States revenue cutter Shubrick had to be abandoned. After discharging the vessel she was towed back and anchored under the guns of the Cyane, where she now remains. Collector Rankin is informed that her plans were to rendezvous somewhere down the coast, there to be joined by other Secessionists, capture and burn two of the Panama steamers, and take the third and run into Victoria after having divided the treasure. It is believed that the pirates will produce letters of marque and save themselves from going to San Quentin.—See, 16th.

The cargo consist of two brass 11-pounders, boat howitzer and carriage complete; five cases powder containing 6 kegs each; one case containing 20 sea-rifles, and 150 pounds of revolver and rifle balls; eight cases containing 200 loaded shells suitable for hand grenades or howitzer purposes; eight cases containing 198 twelve pound shells unfilled; one box fuses for shells, and a package of percussion primers for the cannon; 150 navy revolvers, 40,000 navy revolver caps, 25,000 six inch revolver caps, one package of powder flasks, one dozen and a half leather belts, and one dozen and a half pistol holsters.

A COLLISION BETWEEN WHITE AND BLACK SOLDIERS.—The Boston Traveller learns that a collision occurred in New Orleans on February 7th between several members of the Thirtieth Maine and the First Louisiana (colored). The difficulty is reported to have originated in the distaste of the whites for colored associates and their utter refusal to salute colored officers. It was reported that the negroes had shot six of the Maine soldiers.

COPPER.—The excitement about copper exists to an alarming extent throughout portions of Placer, El Dorado and Amador counties. Within the past month no less than one hundred new companies have been formed in the counties above named, for the purpose of prospecting for the valuable mineral. If half the claims located prove good, the mineral wealth of the foothills will exceed that of Washoe ten times.—Sac. Rep.

PEACE MEETINGS.—Peace meetings are being held in almost every School District in the county. The New year coming in found the people assembled together discussing the necessity of a speedy peace. Since that time meetings have been held, and petitions put in circulation in the different sections of the county, and the voice of the people is being heard for Peace.—Constitution and Union, Iowa.

DURING the last ten days Peters & Jackson of Stockton, have shipped \$12,000 worth of grain to San Francisco and Sacramento.

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of March 19th:

STONEMAN'S STATION, Va., March 15. An important cavalry movement is about to be made near this place, the object of the attack being to force the enemy to vacate a vitally strategic position. If successful, as anticipated, it will be of the greatest importance.

WASHINGTON, March 17.—A regular commission, issued by Gen. Stewart of the rebel army, has been found on the person of Miss Ford, who is charged with betraying Gen. Stoughton into the hands of the enemy.

An important treaty has been concluded between the Chippewa Indians, of the upper Mississippi, and the Government, by which the Chippewas cede to the Government fine reservations, comprising the most valuable land in Minnesota. The Indians have agreed to move sixty miles farther north.

The recent Act of Congress in regard to the re-enlistment of two years men, whose term expires this Spring, is attracting considerable attention in the various regiments.

NEW YORK, March 18.—A Washington special to the Herald states that a draft 500,000 men will soon be ordered, and arrangement have been made to enforce the conscription without difficulty.

A Washington special dispatch says: One year certificates, now due, should be sent to the treasury for payment. They will be paid in gold. Interest accruing after maturity will not be paid.

The reports brought by the last steamer from Europe of the intentions of Napoleon to withdraw his army from Mexico are discredited in diplomatic circles here. On the other hand it is thought the French army in Mexico will be largely augmented within 90 days. Such also is said to be the advice received by our Government.

WASHINGTON, March 16th.—Extraordinary efforts are made in Departments where nine months men are enlisted, and especially in that of Gen. Banks, to have them re-enlist for another year, and besides the bounty offered in the Conscription Bill additional offers are promised from the States.

Gen. Fremont to-day had another interview with the President on the subject of his promised command, which matter will probably be disposed of soon.

Charleston and Mobile papers of March 4th have been received. There were seven blockaders off the former port on the 3d.

The pirate Florida, says the Mobile Tribune, left when nine blockaders were in front of Mobile. She was chased for 19 hours, and finally got out of view and on her way. She destroyed a new Yankee brig on her first voyage.

New York, March 17.—Richmond papers of March 13th announces the arrival of the captured Gen. Stoughton and others.

C. M. Conrad of Louisiana introduced resolutions, on the 11th, in the rebel Congress, looking to peace.

The Mobile Dispatch of March 7, says the Yankees have gone up the Tennessee river to Florence, Ala., with a fleet of gunboats and about 500 cavalry, who landed and were destroying all on their route through Franklin, Lawrence and Marion counties, toward Aberdeen, Miss.

Washington special dispatches says Hooker and Medical Director Latterman pronounce the Army of the Potomac as healthy as any the world has ever known.

It is said that the difficulties which constrained Sigel to tender his resignation have been adjusted, and he will withdraw his resignation and return to his old command.

WASHINGTON, March 17.—The Navy Department has been informed of the capture, off New Inlet, Saint George's Sound, of the schooner Harter, bound from Havana to Mobile, and the schooner Anna White, while endeavoring to run the blockade, on a sand bar, off the mouth of Suwanee river, Florida.

No official intelligence has been received up to 1 o'clock to-day as to the victory on the Yazoo.

The internal revenue receipts last week were over a million dollars—the largest sum yet received.

NEW YORK, March 17.—New Orleans advices to March 8th have been received. Preparations had been made for an immediate attack on Port Hudson. Troops and munitions of war had already been moved in that direction. Gens. Banks and Grover had started for Baton Rouge. The attack on Port Hudson was to be made by land and water.

CALIFORNIA IS THE SUFFERER.—The Grass Valley National of Saturday last says that each year California suffers financially from an exodus of her population to distant countries in search of gold, silver and other mineral. And it is evident that this year will show no abatement of this ancient and provoking trouble. Already thousands have left California this Spring for Humboldt, Esmeralda, Reese River, Silver Mountain, the Colorado mines, and for the silver sections of Mexico, and others are preparing to leave. A majority of those wealth-seekers take large sums of money with them, much of which capital will be sunk in unprofitable speculations, and consequently this State is the loser. It is safe to estimate that not more than one-tenth of the capital taken to any of the above mentioned places will ever return to California, and the deduction from this is by no means a satisfactory or pleasant one.

HUGE SHIPS.—The New York Herald of a late date says that the new proposals are soon to be asked for the construction of three enormous ocean iron clad men of war, similar to the Dictator and Puritan, now in course of construction in this neighborhood. They will be over 400 feet long, and much more formidable than either the Warrior or the Glorie. The iron armor on the turrets will be no less than two feet thick, and the outside bow—which will be of iron—will be as sharp as the blade of a knife. The battery will surpass anything hitherto conceived. If present indications can be relied on, ordinance people will be able to cast a 20-inch gun, which can discharge half a ton weight of iron at a single shot. Two or more of these will be on board. As the crushing force of a 450-lb. ball is nine hundred tons, the effect of the future ammunition may be imagined. New York being the only place where work of such magnitude could be performed, it is safe to say that some of our contractors will have the new craft on the stocks before July. Such vessels cannot, however, be built in less than a year. The Tallapoosa—double bowed paddle wheel steamer—will be launched at the Boston Navy Yard on Tuesday next. She is 240 feet long, 35 feet wide, and 12 feet deep. She rates with the Jassacus and Mendota, already afloat, and with the 17 others yet to be launched.

PRINTING OFFICE DESTROYED.—We have received a communication from the editor of the Banner of Liberty, a weekly journal recently started at Silveyville, Solano county, stating that some parties entered the office on the night of the 17th inst., pried the forms, and carried off about seventy-five pounds of type. The paper will not be issued again until the 10th of April. The editor promises any republicans who may venture upon another attempt to molest his property and business a warm reception, as the office will be in future guarded by armed men.—Repub.

MARRIED.

At Cottonwood, March 12th, Thomas B. Sands to Francis A. Jaques.

DEATHS.

In San Francisco, March 16th, of consumption, Miss Margaret H., daughter of Major J. Ristine, of Yolo county, aged 12 years, 11 months and 11 days.

Near Woodland, March 16th, Daniel Dunning, a native of Tennessee, 38 years, 10 months and 9 days.

Near Woodland, March 16th, Lizetta Francis, daughter of Daniel Dunning, a native of Iowa, aged 6 years, 1 month and 26 days.

New Advertisements.

Patent Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the 18th day of April, 1863, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Patent for certain lands which have been located by me under State School Land Warrants Nos. 501 and 502, for 160 acres each, and No. 206 for 320 acres—said land being described as follows: The S. E. 1/4 and E. 1/4 of S. W. 1/4 of section 22, and N. E. 1/4 and W. 1/4 of S. E. 1/4 and N. 1/4 of N. W. 1/4 of section 27, and the N. 1/4 of N. E. 1/4 of section 28, all of Township 9 North, Range 2 East of Mount Diablo Meridian. D. W. EARL, m21-4t

ALHAMBRA SALOON,

Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office,

2nd street Sacramento.

C. S. HEALY.....Proprietor.

HAS always on hand the best Liquors, Wines, &c., that can be procured.

LUNCH every day of the choicest the market affords. mar21-4t

WOOL WOOL WOOL

WOOL BAGS FURNISHED AND CASH PAID FOR

WOOL  
Or Shipped to San Francisco, for competition of all buyers, by S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

P. L. DUSTON,

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,

Corner Front and Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc.

ap12-4t P. L. DUSTON.

REMOVAL.

B. T. BROWN & CO.

Have Removed to the Store (Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie) CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO.

Where they are now Opening NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING

—AND— FURNISHING GOODS, To which they invite Attention. nov22-3m

CASH PAID FOR

W. H. I. D. E. S. G. By S. W. RAVELEY, Knight's Landing.

Lubin's Extracts, A Choice variety, just received and for sale at Raveley's.



**Internal Revenue.**

The following is a portion of the report of the Hon. George S. Boutwell, the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, recently made to Secretary Chase. According to this document it appears that he entered upon his duties on the 17th day of July last, and immediately set about organizing his clerical force, appointing collectors, etc. There are 183 districts, all of which are filled by an assistant and collector, except two. The whole number of collectors appointed is 898; the number of assistant assessors is 2,558. The whole number of persons employed in assessing and collecting the revenue is 4,883. Mr. Boutwell has caused an estimate to be made with the estimated amount to be derived from each source of revenue. In regard to this estimate he says there will be received from all sources, except stamp duties, during the current fiscal year, ending the 10th of June next, the sum of \$61,777,799.

"I estimate," says he, "that the receipts from stamp duties, during the same period, will amount to the sum of \$15,000,000, making an aggregate revenue of \$76,777,799. This result has been reached by the most careful inquiry that could be instituted into the amount of the various kinds of manufacturers, the revenue to be derived from each and by a like careful inquiry into all the other sources of income. This estimate is less by about \$8,000,000 than the general estimates which I had the honor to submit to you early in the month of December last. I have only to say that in the more full investigation which has recently been made, the revenue from each source has been estimated below, rather than above, what may reasonably be anticipated. It may be assumed, further, that without material change in the business of the country, the revenue from the same sources for the fiscal year 1863-4, will not be less than \$150,000,000."

Revenue stamps are furnished by Butler & Carpenter, of Philadelphia, at 13 cents per 1,000, delivered in Philadelphia, at 13 1/2 cents delivered in Washington.

"The supplemental act of the 25th day of December last permits the use of stamps without regard to the nature of the instrument to which they are applied. It will, however, be advisable to retain the existing distinctive characteristics, inasmuch as persons engaged in particular pursuits, such as life or fire insurance, for example, will prefer stamps especially designed for their use.

"Numerous applications have been made for the establishment of stamp agencies in different portions of the country. These applications have been uniformly declined. The law authorizes the allowance of a commission to those who purchase stamps in sums of not less than \$50. Under this authority the following commissions are allowed: On purchase of \$50 or more, 2 per cent.; of \$100 or more, 3 per cent.; of \$500 or more, 4 per cent.; of \$1,000 or more, 5 per cent. It is believed that these rates will so enlist private enterprise that stamps will be furnished for sale in every section of the country.

"Under present arrangement, stamps are not delivered in any case except upon the receipt of the money. At the close of business, each day, the Government is able to avail itself of such sums as have been received; which, if stamps were deposited in small amounts, and with a large number of persons in different sections of the country, no reliance could be placed upon the receipts from this source of revenue."

The Commissioner says he has felt the need of a solicitor or legal adviser, and then proceeds to state some of the decisions he has been obliged to make:

"It became necessary, very early, to establish a rule or test by which to decide, in a given case, whether a particular article or product was not a manufacture under the law; and, consequently, subject to or exempt from taxation. As the law itself was framed with direct reference to manufactures and the sale of manufactured goods, I saw no way open for the satisfactory settlement of such questions, except to appeal to the usages of business men. Hence I have decided that any article made by hand or machinery, and known to commerce as an article of traffic, and not exempt under the law, must be regarded as a manufacture, and subject to taxation as such."

The Commissioner suggests the following alterations in the law:

"That wherever the value of a manufactured article does not exceed the value of the material of which it is composed by more than 5 percent. of the value of such material, the manufacturer should be exempt from taxation; that when a licensee has paid for a license to enjoy a particular business in a certain place, he be allowed to pursue the same business in any place to which he may remove; that no person whose sales are less than \$20,000 per annum shall be regarded as a wholesale dealer. It may also be expedient to divide wholesale dealers in two or more classes as licensees, according to the annual amount of business; that authority should be given either to the Secretary of the Treasury or to the Commissioner of Internal Revenue to refund the money when wrongly paid, or to make proper allowances to collectors, when lists containing improper assessments have been returned, and the collectors have been charged with the whole amount thereof."

**100,000 FRUIT TREES FOR SALE AT THE WASHINGTON NURSERY, FOR 1862-3, VIZ:**

- 40,000 2 year old Apple Trees;
10,000 1 year old Apple Trees;
10,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks;
5,000 1 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks;
15,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Quince stocks;
6,000 1 and 2 year old Cherry Trees;
5,000 2 year old Plum Trees;
500 1 and 2 year old Apricot Trees;
1,500 1 year old Peach Trees;
10,000 Peach Trees in bud;
3,000 Nectarine Trees in bud;
40,000 Foreign Grape Vines, 1 and 2 years old;

ALSO, LARGE QUANTITIES OF Currants, Gooseberries, Blackberries, Raspberries and Strawberries—best American and English varieties—with a large assortment of Ornamental Trees, Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, etc., comprising a general assortment of all kinds of Nursery Articles.

Descriptive Catalogues, with Price List, furnished free to all applicants.

AGENTS.—Chas. F. Reed, Knights Landing; Messrs. Graves, Williams & Buckley, San Francisco; H. F. Williams, Esq., San Jose; C. E. Smith, Esq., Jackson; G. E. Hill, Esq., Buckeye; J. J. Deming, Esq., Woodland; H. S. Taylor, Esq., Marysville; W. W. Markham, Stony Creek.

All orders promptly attended to. Letters requiring information will receive strict attention. Trees packed and shipped in the best possible manner without delay.

G. W. REED, Proprietor.

jan24-3m

**THE NEW ENGLAND SEWING MACHINES**

For sale at Raveley's

FRED. MORSE, M. D., AND SURGEON, Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.

nov15-ly FRED. MORSE, M. D.

**KELLY, MOTT & CO.,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN STOVES AND METALS,

148 AND 150 J STREET, SACRAMENTO.

JOB WORK done to order, with neatness and dispatch. All Orders from the country promptly attended to.

feb21-tf

**J. L. DOWNING, M. D.,**

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

Woodland, Yolo County, California.

feb7-tf

**THE FINE STALLION**

ARGYLE,

Will stand for the season from 1st April, to the 1st July, 1863, at the following places: First—

- 3 Days Eldorado Ranch,
3 Days Woodland,
2 Days Knight's Landing,

So on alternately throughout the season, Sundays excepted.

**DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE.**

ARGYLE is a dark iron gray, stands 17 hands 1 inch high, weighs 1,500 lbs., is suitable for saddle or harness, is a Golden Messenger, sired by Golden Farmer; dam Messenger. Further pedigree deemed unnecessary.

TERMS.—Single service \$10 00, payable at the time of service. For the Season, \$20 00.

mar14-td J. H. KENT.

**THE FINE STALLION**

YOUNG BEN DRAGON,

Will stand for the season, from the 16th March, to 1st July, 1863, at the following places, First:

- 3 Days Woodland,
3 Days Buckeye,
2 Days Cottonwood,

So on alternately throughout the season.—Sundays excepted.

YOUNG BEN DRAGON is a bright dapple bay, is 16 1/2 hands high, weighs 1420 lbs.

TERMS.—Service by the single leap, cash down, \$7 00; Season, \$10 00; \$15 00 will insure a Colt, to be paid when the fact is known.

JOHN DINWIDDIE.

N. B.—Any person putting by the Insurance, and should trade, sell or lose his Mare before the fact becomes known, that she is with fold, the money will be considered due.

mar14-td J. D.

**The fine thorough-bred Jack**

GRAY TOM,

Will stand for the season, from the 1st March, to the 1st July, 1863, at

George Glascock's Ranch, nine miles from Knight's Landing, on Monday's Tuesday's and Wednesday's, and at

John M. Walker's Ranch, two miles from Knight's Landing, on Thursday's, Friday's and Saturday's.

Description and Pedigree.

GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron grey Jack, of the improved line thorough-bred Kentucky stock; he was bred by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Gray Tom was sired by Black Mammoth; he by Mosingo; he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canew, and she out of Eulisia.

Terms.—\$20 00 the season—\$30 00 to insure, payable in gold coin.

mar7-tf B. B. GLASCOCK.

**FENCE YOUR LANDS!!**

FARMERS AND RANCHMEN!!!

BY USING the Wire Strand we manufacture expressly for that purpose. You can do so Quicker, Neater, Cheaper and more Permanently, than will any other material. Strand made in half mile lengths, on reels ready for use.

A. S. HALIDIE & CO.,

No. 412 Clay street, San Francisco.

jan31-3m

**LEGAL NOTICES.**

In the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo. The People of the State of California, to Benjamin O. Franklin and David H. Pelly, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer to the complaint of D. B. Sutton in said Court filed against you within ten days from service of this Writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, if served out of this county but within this Judicial District, then in twenty days, but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the Ninth day of January, 1863, in said Court. Said action is brought to recover judgment against you for the sum of \$300 00 and interest on said sum at the rate of three per cent. per month from the 11th day of Sept. A. D. 1859, on a promissory note of that date, and the payment of the same secured by mortgage on real estate, that the mortgaged premises may be decreed to be sold according to law; also for costs of suit and for other and further relief, All of which is fully set forth in the complaint, a copy of which accompanies this Summons. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the Complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this ninth day of January, A. D. 1863.

jan17-3m E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

**NOTICE.**

NOTICE is hereby given that I will, on the first day of the next regular term of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District Court, or as soon thereafter as I can be heard, make application to said Court for an Order of said Court permitting me to carry on business in my own account. Said business will be farming, raising grain, fruits, stock, poultry, and other usual results of general farming.

ELIZA A. McCARTY, Wife of A. P. McCarty.

Yolo Cal., Feb. 21st, 1863. feb28-4t

**NOTICE.**

NOTICE is hereby given, that I have taken charge of the estate of Levi Hartman, deceased, and will administer on the same. All claims against said estate must be presented within ten months after this date or they will be forever barred.

W. S. EMERY, Public Administrator.

Woodland, Feb. 28, 1863.—4t

**NOTICE.**

TO THE ELECTORS of Pine Grove School District No. 19:

Notice is hereby given, that an Election will be held on the Fourth day of April, 1863, at which will be submitted the question whether you will authorize a tax to pay the expenses of maintaining a School for an additional term of five (5) months. It will be necessary to raise for this purpose, the sum of \$300 00, and the rate of taxation necessary to be levied, will be seventy-five cents on the one hundred dollars of valuation of taxable property in the District. The polls will be opened at the School House, between the hours of 2 and 4 p. m.

S. HILL, A. FISCHER, District School Trustees.

WM. SIMS. ma14-3t

**Having purchased the well**

known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally.

JUSTIN GATES & BROS., Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento.

Sacramento, Jan. 6, 1863. jan24-tf

**PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!**

**CALIFORNIA MARBLE.**

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call to our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works, K street, between 5th and 6th, SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKIN & CO.

Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order.

jan24-tf

**MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,**

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)

**DENTSCHES CASTHANS,**

I street, between Front and Second, SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor.

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50 Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.

jan24-3m

**GEO. W. STEWART,**

**FORWARDING AND COMMISSION**

Merchant,

AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

**GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN**

Etc., etc., etc.

No. 45 Front street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO.

Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers.

jan24-3m

**MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING**

**CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.**

The fast and splendid steamers

**Chrysolis and Antelope**

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p. m., from foot of K street, Sacramento. Steamer Chrysolis, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Steamer Antelope, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

**Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.**

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make one trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

**Saturday morning, at 7 o'clock.** A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. july1-tf

**JUST RECEIVED!**

**A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS!**

BY

**L. Greenbaum, S. Rothfeld,**

Late with Godchaux, Late with A. Hamburger, & Co. burguer.

WE BEG leave to inform our friends and the public in general, that we have opened

**The Store, No. 137 J street,**

(Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.,)

WITH A

**COMPLETE NEW STOCK**

—OF—

**FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.**

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage.

Please give us a call.

**GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD,**

137 J street, between 4th and 5th, nov1-tf Sacramento.

**NEW GOODS!!**

**NEW FIRM**

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

**WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.**

**FREEMAN & BARBER**

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

**DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,**

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

**GROCERIES.**

Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

**HARDWARE!**

Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts.

**OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING!**

Of all kinds.

**Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.**

**DRY GOODS!**

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Don't forget the place, FREEMAN & BARBER, Woodland, Yolo county.

nov8-tf

**NEW GOODS.**

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and

**WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT**

—OF—

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,**

**Boots, Shoes,**

**CLOTHING,**

**HATS AND CAPS.**

**BONNETS.**

**HARD-WARE,**

**QUEENS-WARE,**

**TIN-WARE,**

**CROCKERY,**

**GROCERIES**

Together with a Better Assortment.

OF THE

**NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS**

Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to

**SELL LOW FOR CASH,**

Or such articles of

**COUNTRY PRODUCE!**

As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same.

Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward at once and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected.

**J. & J. W. BALDWIN.**

Knight's Landing, Nov. 5th, 1862.

nov8-tf

**GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.**

**RE-OPENING!**

**OF THE NEW STORE**

...OF...

**CASE & GOODHUE,**

**AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,**

Next door to the Union Hotel and opposite the Steamboat Landing.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS

...IN...

**GROCERIES and PROVISIONS,**

**Dry Goods and Clothing,**

**BOOTS AND SHOES.**

**HARDWARE AND CUTLERY**

...OF...

**EVERY VARIETY.**

**CROCKERY,**

**GLASSWARE,**

**WINDOW GLASS,**

Borax, Putty,

**PAINTS, OILS, CAMPHENE,**

**CIGARS,**

Tobacco, &c., &c.

**TINWARE.**

**CHOICE TEAS AND COFFEE.**

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES.**

**YANKEE NOTIONS.**

**FLOUR OF THE BEST QUALITY.**

**RIFLE AND BLASTING POWDER.**

ALSO,

**A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF GOODS,**



**THE Knight's Landing News.**

AN Irish volunteer, whose life was insured for a few thousand dollars, went into the office at Boston, and very innocently said:

"Gentlemen, will ye please to give me a little o' that money, as I'm goin' to the wars, an' the Lord only knows if I live to get back again."

After a general roar of laughter, the company made up a purse and gave to him.

"How much do you pay your waiters at this saloon?" asked an irascible gent of the proprietor of a restaurant.

"One dollar per diem, sir."

"Well, then, credit me with thirty cents, for I waited two hours for my steak and one hour for my muffins."

A PUBLICAN'S wife, while in church, fell asleep, and let fall her bag in which she carried a large bunch of keys. Awakened by the noise, she jumped up and exclaimed: "Sal, there's another jug broke."

"ARE you not afraid your wife will get married again, when you die?"

"I hope she may, as there will be one man in the world who will know how to pity me."

AN exchange says, that as babies are a sort of a marriage certificate, under the new law it will be necessary to have a ten cent stamp attached to them.

AN Eastern editor says he shall not raise the price of his paper at present, because he is not able to raise more than half what he charges now.

ONE item in the army appropriation bill is three millions of dollars for surgical instruments.

**YOLO HOUSE,**  
Front Street,  
Knight's Landing.

MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best manner.

**THE TABLE**  
Is supplied with every luxury of the season, and everything will be done to insure the comfort of the guests of this House.

**Lodging Department**  
being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style not surpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

**BAR,**  
in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC. The proprietress has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State.

feb14-tf MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF.

**BOOK BINDERY.**  
**F. FOSTER,**  
Northwest corner 5th and J sts., Sacramento  
Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory.

Binding of every description neatly executed. Old Books re-bound to any desired pattern. dec6-tf

JOHN M. MILLIKIN. T. J. MILLIKIN.

**MILLIKIN BROS.,**  
WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and dealers in  
**Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.**  
No. 105 J street, between 6th and 7th,  
n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

**LEVI HERMANDEZ,**  
Attorney and Counselor at Law.  
Office—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K,  
SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts.  
State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf

**COUNTY SURVEYOR.**  
**Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,**  
OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,  
WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.  
AMOS MATTHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.  
may17-tf

**JAS. BOWSTEAD, JACOB WELTY.**  
**UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY**  
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.  
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.  
jy6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

**Seeds! Seeds!!**  
**G. L. SUYDAM & CO.,**  
(Successors to A. P. SMITH & CO.,)  
DEALERS IN  
**FRUITS, SEEDS, TREES, ETC.,**  
No. 40 J street, between Second and Third,  
SACRAMENTO.  
jue 25-tf

**CACHEVILLE HOTEL.**  
W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage.  
W. CAMPBELL.  
Cacheville, March 23, 1862. m29-tf

**IN TIME OF HEALTH PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.**—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator.—Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

**DR. HALL'S BALSAM FOR the Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine. Give it a trial. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m**

**BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES.**  
CURE COUGHS!!  
Brown's Bronchial Troche Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieves the hacking cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, clear and give strength to the voice of  
**PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.**  
Few are aware of the importance of checking a cough or "slight cold" in its first stage, that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when coughs, colds, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness and Sore Throat are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box.  
REDINGTON & CO.,  
416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco, General Agents.  
dec6-6m

**BOYS' CLOTHING**  
We have Just Received a Large Assortment of  
**BOYS' AND CHILDRENS' CLOTHING**  
...OF...  
NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES,  
Which we offer at Low Prices.  
R. T. BROWN & CO.,  
Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.  
nov22-3m

**COMIC and Sentimental Song Books,** for sale at Raveley's.

**For Sale.**  
TWO good work Horses, cheap for cash. Apply at Raveley's Knight's Landing.

**School Books,**  
OF every description for sale at Raveley's.

**Books and Stationery,**  
OF all kinds for sale at Raveley's

**Cigars and Tobacco,**  
A Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

**1863.—1863.**  
DIARIES for 1863, for sale at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

**1863.—1863.**  
CALENARS for 1863, for sale at 25 cents each, at Raveley's Knight's Landing.

**Wagon and Harness**  
FOR sale cheap for cash. Apply at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

**Fish's Infallible HAIR RESTORATIVE,**  
For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

**CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.**

**FINE OLD PORT.**  
FINE OLD SHERRY,  
FINE OLD BRANDIES.  
We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**COGNAC.**  
50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.  
—ALSO—  
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by  
McWilliams & Co.,

**MARTEL BRANDY.**  
20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

**CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia,** for sale by  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**CHAMPAGNE.**  
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsieck for sale by  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD RYE WHISKEY.**  
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD TOM.**  
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by  
McWilliams & Co.,

**IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.**  
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,  
Islay Malt Whisky,  
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.  
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**RUM.**  
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.  
McWilliams & Co.

**CALIFORNIA WINE.**  
2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.  
—ALSO—  
100 cases Sanevain's  
McWilliams & Co.

**ALE AND PORTER.**  
200 Gals Alop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.  
McWilliams & Co.

**COGNAC.**  
A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.  
jy6-tf Sacramento.

**C. O. COPP.**  
GENERAL BLACKSMITHING  
...AND...  
JOBING ESTABLISHMENT,  
Knight's Landing.

**BEING PREPARED TO DO ALL** kinds of House, Mill-work bolt making, and heavy work of every description.  
Reapers and Thrashers Repaired.  
All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.  
Horses shod on the shortest notice.  
C. O. COPP,  
jly19-tf Mill street, opposite the Mill.

**E. & C. CRUHLER.**  
COLUMBUS BREWERY,  
Corner of C and 16th streets,  
Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—  
Cruhler's Saloon,  
Sixth street, between J and K streets.  
Orders from the Country promptly attended to.  
nov9-tf

**TAKE NOTICE!**  
LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!  
—AND—  
POSTS,  
Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

**KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.**  
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.  
The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.  
I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.  
CAPT. TRUETHWORTHY,  
Knight's Landing.  
n30-tf

**W. J. PRATHER, DENTIST.**  
TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstructors inserted.  
Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.  
Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.  
Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County.  
N. B.—All work done will be warranted.  
aug24-tf

**Premium Tomatoes.**  
PREMIUM Tomatoes, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's  
jan3-tf

**Premium Peaches.**  
PREMIUM Peaches, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's  
jan3-tf

**Washing Machines.**  
OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

**IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!**

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.  
All improvements put on the land by cultivators or renters, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.  
The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.  
Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.  
When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.  
For further particulars, apply on the premises to  
JEROME C. DAVIS,  
Putah Creek

The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to  
JEROME C. DAVIS,  
Putah Creek  
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,  
Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

**FARMS FOR SALE!**  
WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.  
Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.  
The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.  
For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of  
nov1-tf ARNOLD & GILLIG.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING, in addition to his other business, opened a Wholesale Liquor Store at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to furnish traders and dealers, generally, with the Best

**WINE AND LIQUORS**  
In Cases or by the Bottle, that can be found in the San Francisco market. Having made permanent arrangements, customers can be assured that all orders will be promptly attended to.  
All goods sold warranted, or the money returned.  
S. W. RAVELEY,  
Opposite Boat Landing, Knight's Landing.

**NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC!**  
N. B.—I pay Cash for goods, and only sell for Cash.

**BAKER & HAMILTON,**  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN  
Farming Implements & Machines,  
J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D,  
SACRAMENTO.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shells, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

**PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.**  
We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.  
With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.  
We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:  
Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley.  
Yolo county—Hoppin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Scroggins.  
Sutter county—M Boulware, A L Chandler.  
Colusa county—James Timothy, J Crouch.  
Butte county—Major J Bidwell.  
Placer county—E Miles.  
...ALSO...  
Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS  
A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.  
Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.  
nov22-3m

**FOR SALE!**  
THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES,  
—AT—  
S. W. RAVELEY'S,  
Opposite the Steamboat Landing, Knight's Landing.  
Perfumery, of all kind,  
Candies,  
Fruits,  
Wrapping Paper,  
Fish's Hair Restorative,  
Port Monies,  
Fine Letter and Note Papers,  
Red and Black Inks,  
Also an assortment of other articles too numerous to mention.

**THE METALLIC AND AGRICULTURAL WEALTH OF THE PACIFIC STATES,**  
Including California, Oregon, Washington Territory, Nevada Territory, Utah, Colorado, N. M., British Columbia, Lower California & part of Mexico.

Reviewed and compiled from official and reliable statistical reports and correspondence, with statistical tables of the climatology of each State and Territory. Description of mines; manner of extraction of precious metals from their ores; their location; amount shipped and exported, Mint statistics, coinage, etc. Mining utensils, processes, etc., etc. The Geological and Topographical features of the Sierra Nevada and Monte Diablo, with their mineral, metallic and coal deposits.—Imports and exports, products, etc., etc.  
The Organic Act of California. The Pre-emption Act of the same. Laws governing mining. Arts and manufactures, etc. Illustrated with highly finished stone, copper and wood engravings.

EDITED BY  
**JULIUS SILVERSMITH,**  
Editor of the "Mining and Scientific Press," the "Miners' Companion and Guide," and Commissioner for the Territory of Nevada.

**CANDIES, CANDIES.**  
**H. SCHRODER.**  
CANDY MANUFACTORY,  
Wholesale and Retail.  
CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPTEST.  
No. 114 K street, between 4th and 5th, Theater Building,  
SACRAMENTO.

**MERCHANTS AND OTHERS WILL DO** well to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Candies of all descriptions, warranted to keep dry in all climates. Our assortment of Cakes is not equalled in the city. We are also ready to supply Balls, Parties, etc., at the shortest notice.  
Orders from the country promptly attended to.  
H. SCHRODER,  
114 K street.  
jan24-3m

**Pipes of every Description,**  
JUST received, and for sale at Raveley's.

**Oysters and Sardines,**  
OF the finest quality, for sale at Raveley's.

**Toilet Articles,**  
TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

**CHARLES ST. LOUIS,**  
MANUFACTURING  
JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.  
All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing  
Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry, at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices.  
All work warranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made.  
"Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will call St. Louis at the window. dec26-tf

**Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS**  
A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.  
Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.  
nov22-3m

**CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST,**  
—AND—  
**AS GOOD AS THE BEST!!**

**CHARLES ST. LOUIS,**  
MANUFACTURING  
JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.  
All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing  
Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry, at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices.  
All work warranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made.  
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PREMIUM Tomatoes, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's  
jan3-tf

**Premium Peaches.**  
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jan3-tf

**Washing Machines.**  
OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

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OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

**1862. HATS! CAPS! HATS! 1862.**

**JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT,**

**HATTER**  
A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of **SOFT AND STRAW HATS,**  
ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following:  
The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddo the Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricabo Hat, the Fayar Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peravian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stock Hat.

**SOFT HATS, OF**  
BEAVER, NULRA, RUSIA, NANKEEN, WHITE, BLACK, BROWN, CLARET,

**CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS**  
Of Every Conceivable Shape.

**CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,**  
IN LARGE QUANTITIES.  
SEEK HATS,  
Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.  
And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at

**LAMOTT'S,**  
july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

**VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.**  
DEALERS IN  
IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL,  
BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,  
The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

**NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,**  
A very superior article.  
Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.  
Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.  
93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,  
july5-tf SACRAMENTO.

**FOR SALE!**  
THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES,  
—AT—  
S. W. RAVELEY'S,  
Opposite the Steamboat Landing, Knight's Landing.

Perfumery, of all kind,  
Candies,  
Fruits,  
Wrapping Paper,  
Fish's Hair Restorative,  
Port Monies,  
Fine Letter and Note Papers,  
Red and Black Inks,  
Also an assortment of other articles too numerous to mention.

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No. 114 K street, between 4th and 5th, Theater Building,  
SACRAMENTO.

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