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FEC 014/9 states: " Persons who have been active exponents of militarism and ~~xx~~ militant nationalism will be removed and excluded from public office and from any other position of public or substantial private responsibility . "

To which categories does that statement apply ? ~~Xxx~~ All ?

~~"active" is as defined by us~~ we decide —

FEC 014/9 states also: "The restoration, even in a disguised form of any anti-democratic and militaristic activity shall be prevented, particularly on the part of ~~xxx~~ former Japanese career military and naval officers, gendarmerie, and former members of dissolved militaristic, ultra-nationalistic and other anti-democratic organizations"

To which categories does this statement apply? B, C, D, and G ?

Both FEC and JCS documents refer to arrest and internment . Should these parts be included in appropriate categories ?

PART IV, ~~XXXXXX~~ FEC 014/9 ... How much of the introductory leading up to Par 2a should be included ?

In the list of positions - Which can we say are covered by FEC Documents ?

Which parts of SCAPIN 550 go beyond the requirements of FEC 014/9 ?

Are there parts of FEC, JCS or other documents quoted in any category which for the sake of concreteness and brevity and clearness could better be left unquoted ~~x~~ ?

Do you have suggestions for ~~xxxxxx~~ additional parts of directives, etc to be quoted in any category ?

Purge Directives and Precedents - Category A

All known directives, decisions and precedents applicable to the purge policy within this category are extracted herein. Tabs mark:

Policy decisions of the Far Eastern Commission
Directives of the Joint Chiefs of Staff
SCAP Instructions to the Japanese Government
Decisions and opinions of Government Section
Implementing Ordinances of the Japanese Government
Precedents established by the Public Office Qualification Section
Recommendations of the Second Public Office Qualification Appeal Board
List of officials falling within this category, and their purge status under the directives and precedents of each of the above organizations

Underlined in the colors shown below are those provisions which have been rescinded by proper authority, exceeded by subordinate authorities, or modified by subordinate authorities:

•——•Rescinded by authority indicated in margins

•——•Requirements of superior authority exceeded

•——•Modified by precedents and recommendations of organizations indicated in margins

FAR EASTERN COMMISSION

Category A

Reference: FEC-014/9

PART III, Paragraph 1.

...
High officials of the Japanese Imperial General Headquarters and General Staff, other high military and naval officials of the Japanese Government, leaders of ultra-nationalist and militarist organizations and other important exponents of militarism and aggression will be taken into custody and held for future disposition. Persons who have been active exponents of militarism and militant nationalism will be removed and excluded from public office and from any other position of public or substantial private responsibility. Ultra-nationalistic or militaristic social, political, professional and commercial societies and institutions will be dissolved and prohibited.
...

PART III, Paragraph 2.

... Stern justice shall be meted out to all war criminals, including those who visited cruelties upon prisoners of war or other nationals of Members of the United Nations. Persons charged by the Supreme Commander, or appropriate United Nations agencies with being war criminals shall be arrested, tried and, if convicted, punished. ...

Reference: FEC 045/5

Paragraph 12.

No person who is subject to the purge directive of 4 Jan 46, or to subsequent purge directives, should be allowed to hold office in a trade union.

Reference: FEC 277/20

Paragraph 13.

No member should hold office in a cooperative if (1) he is engaged in activities which are likely substantially to compete with the activities of the cooperative, or (2) he is subject to the purge directive of January 4, 1946 or subject to subsequent purge directives by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

Category A

Reference: J.C.S. 1380/15

Paragraph 5 b.

Except as indicated in paragraph 7 g below, in no circumstances will persons be allowed to hold public office or any other positions of responsibility or influence in public or important private enterprise who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression, who have been influential members of any Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic or secret patriotic society, its agencies or affiliates, who have been influential in the activities of the other organizations enumerated in paragraph 5 g below, or who manifest hostility to the objectives of the military occupation.

Partial Rescission of Directive Serial Number Eighteen to SCAP, 28 June 49

Paragraph 7.

Arrest and Internment of Japanese Personnel

a. The following will be arrested as rapidly as practicable and held as suspected war criminals, pending further instructions concerning their disposition:

(1) All members of the Supreme Military Council, the Board of Field Marshals and Fleet Admirals, the Imperial General Headquarters, and the Army and Navy General Staffs;

(2) All commissioned officers of the Gendarmerie (Kempei), and all officers of the Army and Navy who have been important exponents of militant nationalism and aggression.

(3) All key members of ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies; and

(4) All persons who you have reason to believe are war criminals or whose names or descriptions are contained in lists of suspected war criminals which have been or may be furnished to you.

b. All persons who have played an active and dominant governmental, economic, financial or other significant part in the formulation or execution of Japan's program of aggression and all high officials of the Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial

Paragraph 7 b. (Cont'd.)

Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society and their agencies and affiliates or successor organizations will be interned pending further disposition. You may intern other civilians as necessary for the achievement of your mission.

SCAP

Category A

Reference: SCAPIN 550

Paragraph 2.

> ... the Imperial Japanese Government is hereby ordered to remove from public office and exclude from government service all persons who have been:
>
> a. Active exponents of militaristic nationalism and aggression.
> ... as those terms are defined in Appendix A to this directive.

Appendix A.

Paragraph A.

> War Criminals
>
> Persons arrested as suspected war criminals unless released or acquitted.

GOVERNMENT SECTION

Category A

There are no known papers by Government Section concerning the purge status of War Criminals--except as the principle is set down in Paragraph A, Appendix A, SCAPIN 550.

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

Category A

Reference: Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Article I.

Removal and exclusion from public service of undesirable personnel in pursuance of the Memorandum of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers dated 4 January 1946 on the removal and exclusion of undesirable personnel from public office (including extension of scope and criteria of screening as supplemented thereafter in the form of additional interpretations of the Memorandum: called the Memorandum hereafter) shall be dealt with in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance.

Article II., 2nd Paragraph

The "principal public office" and the "ordinary public office" shall be defined by the Prime Minister.

Article IV.

The designation of a person as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in respect to a person in public office or a person who desires to hold public office, shall be effected, according to classification of public offices laid down by the Prime Minister, by the Prime Minister or by the Prefectural Governor in accordance with the result of examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee.

The Prime Minister or Prefectural Governor may, in respect to a person other than those prescribed in the preceding paragraph who is regarded to fall clearly under the provisions of the Memorandum, designated him as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in accordance with the result of the examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee as prescribed by the Prime Minister.

Reference: Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Article 1.

The criteria under which any person will be designated as a person who falls under the Memorandum in accordance with the provisions of Articles III and IV of the Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947 (called the Ordinance hereafter) are defined in Appendix 1.

Appendix I

Preliminary Paragraph

The criteria, as mentioned in Article 1 of this Ordinance, under which any persons are to be designated as persons who fall under the provisions of the Memorandum are as follows:

Paragraph I.

War Criminals

Persons arrested as suspected war criminals excepting those released or acquitted.

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION SECTION

Category A

Public Office Qualification Section has no precedent for departing from strict adherence to the provisions of Paragraph 1, Appendix 1, Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947.

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION APPEAL BOARD

Category A

The Public Office Qualification Appeal Board has no precedent from departing from strict adherence to the provisions of Paragraph 1, Appendix 1, Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947.

and held for future disposition.
A - Directive requires Persons Concerned be taken into Custody/

L - activities limited by directive

CATEGORY A

N - Purge not required by the following directives, ordinances and precedents
P - Purgeable under the following directives, ordinances and precedents
E - Purgeable - with exceptions - under the following directives, ordinances and precedents
Q - It is questionable whether the directives, etc. require the purge of a person in this position
○ - directive rescended

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDI-NANCES	POQS	POQAB	Number Purged	Number Rein-stated
Convicted War Criminal	(P)	AL	P	P	P	P	P	P

Purge Directives and Precedents - Category B

All known directives, decisions and precedents applicable to the purge policy within this category are extracted herein. Tabs mark:

Policy decisions of the Far Eastern Commission
Directives of the Joint Chiefs of Staff
SCAP Instructions to the Japanese Government
Decisions and opinions of Government Section
Implementing Ordinances of the Japanese Government
Precedents established by the Public Office Qualification Section
Recommendations of the Second Public Office Qualification Appeal Board
List of officials falling within this catefory, and their purge status under the directives and precedents of each of the above organizations

Underlined in the colors shown below are those provisions which have been rescinded by proper authority, exceeded by subordinate authorities, or modified by subordinate authorities:

.___. Rescinded by authority indicated in margins

.___. Requirements of superior authority exceeded

.___. Modified by precedents and recommendations of organizations indicated in margins

FAR EAST COMMISSION

Category B

Reference: FEC 017/21

Paragraph 13

"For the purpose of prevention of the revival of Japanese militarism persons who have at one time fallen within any of the following categories should not be nominated or employed in the Government service, public office, or educational institutions except as they may be necessary in performing duties essential to the demobilization of repatriated military and naval personnel.

a. Generals, admirals, and all other senior officers and all career officers of the Army, Navy and Gendarmerie.
b. Other officers of the Army, Navy and Gendarmerie, including members of the reserve, if there employment would harm the cause of peace and security.

... "

Reference: FEC 014/9

Part III

"High officials of the Japanese Imperial General Headquarters and General Staff, other high military and naval officials of the Japanese Government, leaders of ultra-nationalist and militarist organizations and other important exponents of militarism and aggression will be taken into custody and held for future disposition. Persons who have been active exponents of militarism and militant nationalism will be removed and excluded from public office and from any other position of public or substantial private responsibility. ...

Reference: 014/9 (Cont'd.)

" ... Former career military and naval officers, both commissioned and non-commissioned, and all other exponents of militaristic, ultra-nationalistic and anti-democratic doctrines and practices shall be excluded from supervisory and teaching positions."
...

Reference: FEC 045/6

Paragraph 12.

"No person who is subject to the purge directive of 4 Jan 46, or to subsequent purge directives, should be allowed to hold office in a trade union. ..."

Reference: FEC 277-20

Paragraph 13.

"No member should hold office in a cooperative if (1) he is engaged in activities which are likely substantially to compete with the activities of the cooperative, or (2) he is subject to the purge directive of January 4, 1946 or subject to subsequent purge directives by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers."

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

Category B

Reference: J.C.S. 1380/15

Paragraph 5 b.

Except as indicated in paragraph 7 a below, in no circumstances will persons be allowed to hold public office or any other positions of responsibility or influence in public or important private enterprise who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression, ...

Partial Recession of Directive Serial Number Eighteen to SCAP 28 Jan 49

SCAP

Category B

Reference: SCAPIN 550

Paragraph 2.

> ... the Imperial Japanese Government is hereby ordered to remove from public office and excludo from government service all persons who have been:
>
> a. Active exponents of militaristic nationalism and aggression. ... as those terms are defined in Appendix A to this directive.

Appendix A, Paragraph B.

Career military and naval personnel; special police and officials of the war ministries.

Any person who has at any time held any of the following positions:

1. Member of:
   Board of Fleet Admirals and Field Marshals
   Supreme Military Council
   Imperial General Headquarters
   Army and Navy General Staffs
   Supreme Council for Direction of the War

2. Commissioned officer in the Imperial Japanese Regular Army or Navy or in the Special Volunteer Reserve.

3. Commissioned or non-commissioned officer, enlisted man or civilian employee who served in or with the Military Police (Kempei-Tai) or Naval police, the TOKOMU KIKAN, KAIGUN TOKUMU BU, or other special or secret intelligence or military or naval police organizations.

Recommendation Board of Appeal

Appendix A, Paragraph B. (Cont'd.)

4. Ministry of War (unless appointed since 2 September 1945)
Minister
Permanent Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Councillor
Chief Secretary

All civilian officials of the civil service rank of Chokunin, or above, or who occupy positions normally held by persons of such rank.

5. Ministry of the Navy (unless appointed since 2 September 1945)
Minister
Permanent Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Councillor
Chief Secretary

All civilian officials of the civil service rank of Chokunin, or above, or who occupy positions normally held by persons of such rank.

GOVERNMENT SECTION

Category B

Reference: Checknote Government Section to C/S, Subject: Status of Ex-Temporary Kempei Tai under SCAPIN 550, dated 26 Jul 46.

Paragraph 2

"the following is the opinion of G2/CIS on this matter: 'temporary KEMPEI were ordinary line and service soldiers who were pressed into service to maintain order and discipline for the period of ten days to two weeks immediately following the surrender." For purposes of SCAPIN 550 they are not deemed members of KEMPEI TAI. Paragraph 3, Government Section concurs in the above opinion of G2/CIS.

Reference: Letter to General Whitney from Chief Secretary of the Cabinet, dated 23 October 1950 (approved verbally by General Whitney 24 October 1950)

Paragraph 2, and ~~first sentence of~~ Paragraph 3

Specifically reference is made to the officers of the army and navy who did not attend any military school or receive any military training before 8 December 1941; that is to say, those who received military training for the first time after that date and subsequently were commissioned as regular officers. Technically classified as career officers they were made subject to SCAPIN 550.

If the Government's reading of the memorandum is correct, the intention of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers in issuing it was to disqualify and exclude from public offices persons who in some way shared responsibility for the mistaken policies of the old regime, and, if this is so, young men of the category mentioned above do not fall within its purview.

Reference: Letter to Major J.P.Napier from Chief Secretary of the Cabinet, Subject: Request for Reinstatement of Reserve Officers, dated 16 September 1950 (approved by General Whitney 23 September 1950)

The reserve officers on the attached roster were purged erroneously. Their appeals for special remission have been examined and decided on as those of rescission by the Public Office Qualifications Appeal Board, as the result of close investigations into their statements of appeal, questionnaires, testimonies, and certificates. The fact is established that they have never been career officers or special volunteer officers, and accordingly, that they were not purgeable under any existing directive or implementation thereof.

It is, therefore, respectfully requested that you would be good enough to review the decisions on these cases and approve them as soon as practicable.

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

Category B

Reference: Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Article I.

Removal and exclusion from public service of undesirable personnel in pursuance of the Memorandum of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers dated 4 January 1946 on the removal and exclusion of undesirable personnel from public office (including extension of scope and criteria of screening as supplemented thereafter in the form of additional interpretations of the Memorandum: called the Memorandum hereafter) shall be dealt with in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance.

Article II.

The term "public service" as used in this Ordinance shall mean and include positions of members of National Diet, personnel of the national government entity, assembly members and personnel of the local public organizations (including To, Do, Fu, Ken, Shi, Ku, Machi, Mura and Cho-Son Kumiai), and positions of specific personnel of specific companies, associations, mass communication media and other organization, and shall be classified into the principal public office and the ordinary public office.

The "principal public office" and the "ordinary public office" shall be defined by the Prime Minister.

Article IV.

The designation of a person as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in respect to a person in public office or a person who desires to hold public office, shall be effected, according to classification of public offices laid down by the Prime Minister, by the Prime Minister or by the Prefectural Governor in accordance with the result of examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee.

Article IV. (Cont'd.)

The Prime Minister or Prefectural Governor may, in respect to a person other than those prescribed in the preceding paragraph who is regarded to fall clearly under the provisions of the Memorandum, designated him as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in accordance with the result of the examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee as prescribed by the Prime Minister.

Reference: Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Article 1.

The criteria under which any person will be designated as a person who falls under the Memorandum in accordance with the provisions of Articles III and IV of the Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947 (called the Ordinance hereafter) are defined in Appendix 1.

Appendix I, Introductory Paragraph

The criteria, as mentioned in Article 1 of this Ordinance, under which any persons are to be designated as persons who fall under the provisions of the Memorandum are as follows:

Paragraph II.

Career military and naval personnel:-Special police and officials of the war ministries.
Any person who has at any time held any of the following positions:

1. Member of:
   Board of Fleet Admirals and Field marshals, Supreme Military Council, Imperial General Headquarters, Army and Navy General Staffs, Supreme Council for Direction of the war.
2. Commissioned officer in the Regular Army:
   Any person who was commissioned active service officer (including official of the officer rank under the former system) under the regular appointment provisions of Rikugun Hoju Rei

Recommendations of Appeal Board

Appendix I., Paragraph II. (Cont'd.)

(the Army Replacement Regulations) or Rikugun Hoju Jorei or other old similar ordinances and regulations and who thereafter served on active service under Rikugun Bukan Fukueki Rei (the Army Officers Service Ordinance), Rikugun Gunjin Fukueki Rei (the Army soldiers Service Ordinance), Rikugun Fukueki Jorei (the Army Service Regulations) or other old similar ordinance and regulations.

3. Army Special Volunteer Reserve Officer:
Any person who, having finished the courses of Kambu Kohosei (reserve officer's cadet), Soju Kohosei (reserve pilot's cadet) etc., was appointed Reserve Service Officer (Yobieki Shoko), and who volunteered to serve on active service under the Imperial Ordinance No. 731 of 1939.

4. Commissioned officer in the Regular Navy.
Any person who was commissioned active service officer or active service special duty officer (Geneki Tokumu Shikan) under the regular Appointment provisions (including former Imperial Ordinances No. 500 of 1942 and No. 146 of 1944) of Kaigun Bukan Ninyorei (the Naval Officers Appointment Ordinance), Kaigun Koto Bukan Hoju Jorei (the Naval Officers Replacement Regulations), Kaigun Koto Bukan Ninyo Jorei (the Naval Officers Appointment Regulations) or other old similar ordinances or regulations, and who served thereafter on active list under Kaigun Bukan Fukueki Rei (the Naval Officers Service Ordinance), Kaigun Tokumn Shikan Fukueki Rei (the Naval Special Duty Officers Service Ordinance), Kaigun Koto Bukan Junshikan Fukueki Rei (the Naval Officers Warrant Officers Service Ordinance) or other old similar ordinances and regulations.

5. Naval Special Volunteer Reserve Officer.
a. Any reserve officer who after having been called up, was transferred to active service upon his application under Kaigun Bukan Ninyo to Tokurei (the Special Regulations for the Appointment of Naval Officers from Naval Reserve and other Matters) or Imperial Ordinance No. 173 of 1934.
b. Any officer or special duty officer on reserve list who, after having been called up, volunteered for active service under the provisions of Article 2 of the Kaigun Bukan Fukueki Rinji Tokurei (The Naval Officers Service Provisional Special Ordinance).

6. Commissioned or non-commissioned officer, enlisted man or civilian employee who served in or with the Military Police (Kempei Tai), the Tokumn Kikan, Kaigun Tokumu Bu or other special or secret intelligence or military or naval police organizations.

Appendix I., Paragraph II. (Cont'd.)

7. Ministry of War (unless appointed since September 2, 1945):
   Minister
   Permanent Vice-Minister
   Parliamentary Vice-Minister
   Parliamentary Councillor
   Chief Secretary (Kokyu Fukukan)
   Any civilian official of the Civil Service Rank of Chokunin or above, or who occupied a position normally held by a person of such rank.
8. Ministry of the Navy (unless appointed since September 2, 1945):
   Minister
   Permanent Vice-Minister
   Parliamentary Vice-Minister
   Parliamentary Councillor
   Chief Secretary (Kokyu Fukukan)
   Any civilian official of the Civil Service Rank of Chokunin or above, or who occupied a position normally held by a person of such rank.

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION SECTION

Category B

Reference: Memorandum from Chief, Supervision Section, Prime Minister's Office, Subject: Precedents of Unpurge, dated 8 May 1950

The scope of persons of Category B unpurged by the former Central Screening Committee, the Appeal Board and the Supervision Section, ... is as follows:

1. Categorically unpurgeable
   a. Reserve officers
   b. Officers from two-year active service (graduates of technical (non-military) colleges, commissioned for two years, but extended)
   c. Officers from civilians: (commissioned from Army or Navy civilians)
2. Precedents of unpurge established in December 1947 by the Central Screening Committee.
   a. Officers commissioned after 8 December 1941 having graduated from universities or colleges other than those of Army or Navy ones. None was a "combatting officer". They were doctors, technicians, veterinarians, dentists, pharmacists, pay-masters, etc.
   b. Officers from 25th and 26th "Shoi-Kohosei" (cadets)(only army). ...
   c. Surgeons or Military Police who retired from the active service prior to 1920 and their term of service was not long enough to receive the ordinary pension.
   d. Military musicians (commissioned officers)
   e. Military Police after 15 August 1945 (so-called "temporary Kempei's")
3. Precedents of unpurge established in March 1948 by the Central Screening Committee.
   a. Assistant Military Police whose job was only chores other than proper work of Military Police ....
   b. Officers commissioned after the war.
4. Precedent of unpurge established in May 1948 by the former Appeal Board.
   a. Manchurian regular officer ...(subject person was a pharmacist)

5. Precedent of unpurge established in July 1948 by the Supervision Section.
   a. An officer who became blind in the Russo-Japanese War and since then for about 40 years taught the many blind by establishing a school for the blind.(Shibanai Kaizo)
6. Precedent of unpurge established in November 1948 by the Supervision Section.
   a. Officers commissioned just before the end of the war and could not know their commission on account of communications difficulties, because they were "marooned" on the spot, and were not treated as commissioned officers by the time of their repatriation.

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION APPEAL BOARD

Category B

Reference: Number and Examples of Appellants Granted Special Remission Classified by Categories and Standards of Examination followed by the Appeal Board

Paragraph 1.

Reinstate the Chokunin Rank officials of the Army and Navy who were Councillors and Parliamentary Vice Ministers; who were transferred to the status of civil officials of the Army and Navy so that they might be promoted to the Chokunin rank; who held the status of civil officials of the Chokunin rank due to the honorary promotion, for an extremely short period; and those whose personalities and thoughts were exceedingly favorable.

Reference: Number of Appellants Granted Special Remission Classified by Categories and Standards of Examination Followed by the Appeal Board

Reinstate: Reserve officers; officers who were ordered to duty for two years and "extended"; officers who were transferred from civil officials to military officials; officers in each Department of the Army Service who are graduates of colleges to higher institutions and who were commissioned on or after 8 December 1941; musical officers; officers of Medical and other Departments who were deactivated in or before 1920; those who were commissioned as Sub-Lieutenants after being Sub-Lieutenant candidates who were of the 25th Class or of the 26th Class; those who were commissioned after the termination of hostilities; officers in each Department of the Manchukuo Armed Service; temporary Military Policemen, Military Policement prior to 1920; Assistant Military Policemen; Military Policemen who entered an institution for education, shortly, before the end of hostilities, but required education as Military Policemen had not been completed; officers commissioned just before the end of hostilities and could not know their commission on account of communication difficulties

Reference: Standards of Examination Followed By Appeal Board

Paragraph 2.

Category B (Servicemen).
(1) Under this Category, examination has been conducted with particular strictness, generally in line with the precedents already set for release from designation. These established precedents cover the following:

a. Reservists.
b. Short-Term Active Officers
c. Those who were transferred from the status of Civil Officials to that of Military Officers.
d. Active Officers in each Department of the Armed Service who are graduates of colleges or higher institutions and who were commissioned on or after 8 December 1941.
e. Musical Officers.
f. Medical Officers who were deactivated in or before 1920.
g. Those who were commissioned as Sub-Lieutenants after being Sub-Lieutenant candidates who were of the 25th Class or the 26th Class.
h. Those who were commissioned after the termination of hostilities.
i. Officers in each Department of the Manchukuo Armed Service.
j. Temporary Military Policemen.
k. Military Policemen prior to 1920.

(2) The Appeal Board regards the under-mentioned persons as not essentially coming under the Memorandum and as deserving special remission, though no precedent is established for them:

a. Those who, owing to the stoppage of the means of communication, were not made aware of their having been commissioned as Sub-Lieutenants, and who thus served as Non-Commissioned Officers up to the termination of hostilities.
b. Those who, shortly before the termination of hostilities, entered an institute for education as Military Policemen, but whose required education had not been completed before the hostilities terminated.
c. Those who were commissioned only nominally, and who did not perform the actual duties attaching to the post concerned.

CATEGORY B

A - Directive requires Persons concerned be taken into custody and held for future disposition
L - Directive restricts certain activies of Persons concerned
N - Purge not required by the following directives, ordinances and precedents
P - Purgeable under the following directives, ordinances and precedents
E - Purgeable - with exceptions - under the following directives, ordinances and precedents
Q - It is questionable whether the directives, etc. require the purge of a person in this position
O - Directive Rescinded

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDINANCES	POGS	POGAB	Number Purged	Number Reinstated
Member of Board of Fleet Admirals & Field marshals, Supreme Military Council, Imperial General Headquarters, Army & Navy General Staffs, Supreme Council for Direction of war.	(P)	AP	P	P	P	Q		P
Commissioned officer in Regular Army ~~including~~	(P)	P	P	P	P	E		P
Officers who had no military schooling or Service prior to 8 Dec 41	Q	Q	Q	Q	P	Q		N
Officers of 25 & 26 Class ~~who had no Military Service or Schooling prior to 8 December 1941~~	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N		Q
Short term active officers	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N		Q
Music Officers	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N		Q
Medical Officers (discharged prior to 1920)	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N		Q
Officers Commissioned after Surrender	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N		Q
Manchurian Officers	Q	Q	Q	Q	E	N		Q
"Marooned" Officers	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N		Q
ASTP Type Officers	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N		Q
Commissioned from Army & Navy Civilians	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N		Q

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDINANCES	POOS	POOAB	Number Purged	Number Reinstated	GS
Army Special Volunteer Reserve Officer	Q	P	P	P	P	P			P
Commissioned officer in Regular Navy	Q	P	P	P	P	Q			P
Officers of 25th & 26th Class ~~who had no Military Service or Schooling prior to 8 December 1941~~	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N			Q
Short term active officers	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N			Q
Music Officers	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N			Q
Medical Officers (discharged prior to 1920)	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N			Q
Officers Commissioned after Surrender	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N			Q
~~Manchurian Officers~~	Q	Q	Q	Q					Q
"Marooned" Officers	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N			Q
ASTP Type Officers	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N			Q
Navy Special Volunteer Officers	Q	P	P	P	P	P			P
Commissioned from Army or Navy cadet schools	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N			P
Commissioned or non-commissioned offier, enlisted man or civilian employee who served in or with the secret police.		L	P	P	P	P			P
Temporary Kempei	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N			N
Assistant Kempei	Q	Q	Q	Q	N	N			Q

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDINANCES	POOS	POOAB	Number Purged	Number Reinstated	GS
Kempei (released prior to 1920)	Q	Q	P	P	N	N			Q
Kempei Students	Q	Q	Q	Q	Q	N			Q
Ministry of War(unless appointed since September 2, 1945):									
Minister	(P)	P	P	P	P	P			P
Permanent Vice-Minister	Q	P	P	P	P	P			P
Parliamentary Vice-Minister	Q	P	P	P	P	N			P
Parliamentary Councillor	Q	P	P	P	P	N			P
Chief Secretary	Q	P	P	P	P	Q			P
Civilian official of Chokunin Rank or who occupied position normally held by person of such rank.	Q	P	P	P	P	E			P
Ministry of Navy (unless appointed since September 2, 1945)									
Minister	Q	P	P	P	P	P			P
Permanent Vice-Minister	Q	P	P	P	P	P			P
Parliamentary Councillor	Q	P	P	P	P	N			P
Chief Secretary	Q	P	P	P	P	Q			P
Parliamentary Vice-Minister	Q	P	P	P	P	N			P

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDINANCES	POQS	POQAB	Number Purged	Number Reinstated
Civilian officials of Chokunin rank, or who occupied position normally held by person of such rank.	Q	P	P	P	P	E		
Reserve Officer	N	E	N	N	N	N		

GS P N

Purge Directives and Precedents - Category C

All known directives, decisions and precedents applicable to the purge policy within this category are extracted herein. Tabs mark:

Policy decisions of the Far Eastern Commission
Directives of the Joint Chiefs of Staff
SCAP Instructions to the Japanese Government
Decisions and opinions of Government Section
Implementing Ordinances of the Japanese Government
Precedents established by the Public Office Qualification Section
Recommendations of the Second Public Office Qualification Appeal Board
List of officials falling within this category, and their purge status under the directives and precedents of each of the above organizations

Underlined in the colors shown below are those provisions which have been rescinded by proper authority, exceeded by subordinate authorities, or modified by subordinate authorities:

_____ Rescinded by authority indicated in margins

_____ Requirements of superior authority exceeded

_____ Modified by precedents and recommendations of organizations indicated in margins

FAR EAST COMMISSION

Category C

Reference: FEC 014/9

Part III.

> ... leaders of ultra-nationalistic ... organizations will be taken into custody and held for future disposition .... Ultra-nationalistic ... societies and institutions will be dissolved and prohibited.... The restoration, even in disguised form, of any anti-democratic and militaristic activity shall be prevented, particularly on the part of former ... members of dissolved... ultra-nationalistic ... organizations.

Reference: FEC 045/5

Paragraph 12.

> No person who is subject to the purge directive of 4 Jan 46, or to subsequent purge directives, should be allowed to hold office in a trade union.

Reference: FEC 277/20

Paragraph 13.

> No member should hold office in a cooperative if (1) he is engaged in activities which are likely substantially to compete with the activities of the cooperative, or (2) he is subject to the purge directive of January 4, 1946 or subject to subsequent purge directives by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

Category C

Reference: J.C.S. 1380/15

Paragraph 5 b.

> Except as indicated in paragraph 7 c below, in no circumstances will persons be allowed to hold public office or any other positions of responsibility or influence in public or important private enterprise who ... have been influential members of any Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic or secret patriotic society, its agencies or affiliates ....

Partial Rescission of Directive Denial Memo Eighteen to SCAP 28 Jan 49

Paragraph 5 g.

> Throughout Japan you will assure the dissolution of the Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial Rule Assistance Association (Taisei Yokusankai), the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society (Taisei Seijikai), their affiliates and agencies or any successor organizations, and all Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies and their agencies and affiliates.

Paragraph 7.

> Arrest and Internment of Japanese Personnel
> a. The following will be arrested as rapidly as practicable and held as suspected war criminals, pending further instructions concerning their disposition:
>
> (1) All members of the Supreme Military Council, the Board of Field Marshals and Fleet Admirals, the Imperial General Headquarters, and the Army and Navy General Staffs;
>
> (2) All commissioned officers of the Gendarmerie (Kempei), and all officers of the Army and Navy who have been important exponents of militant nationalism and aggression.
>
> (3) All key members of ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies; and

(4) All persons who you have reason to believe are war criminals or whose names or descriptions are contained in lists of suspected war criminals which have been or may be furnished to you.

b. All persons who have played an active and dominant governmental, economic, financial or other significant part in the formulation of execution of Japan's program of aggression and all high officials of the Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society and their agencies and affiliates or successor organizations will be interned pending further disposition.

Paragraph 23.

You will prohibit the retention in or selection for positions of important responsibility or influence in industry, finance, commerce, or agriculture of all persons who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression, of those who have actively participated in the organizations enumerated in paragraph 5 g (page 141, Political and General Part) of this directive, and of any who do not direct future Japanese economic effort solely towards peaceful ends. (In the absence of evidence, satisfactory to you, to the contrary, you will assume that any persons who have held key positions of high responsibility since 1937, in industry, finance, commerce or agriculture have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression.)

Political Reasons Directive Serial Number Eighteen to SCAP 28 Jan 49

Paragraph 40.

You will remove and exclude from positions of important responsibility or influence in all public and private financial institutions, agencies or organizations all persons who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression or who actively participated in the organizations enumerated in paragraph 7 of this directive. It may be generally assumed in absence of evidence to the contrary that any persons who have held key positions in any such institutions, agencies, or organizations are active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression. You will also prevent the retention in or selection for places of importance in the financial field of individuals who do not direct future financial effort solely towards peaceful ends.

Political Reasons Directive Serial Number Eighteen to SCAP 28 Jan 49

Paragraph 5 f.

Criminal and ordinary police agencies, and such others as you may consider proper to be retained under appropriate supervision, must be purged of undependable and undesirable elements, in particular, of members of ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies.

SCAP

Category C

Reference: SCAPIN 550

Paragraph 2.

...the Imperial Japanese Government is hereby ordered to remove from public office and exclude from government service all persons who have been:

Paragraph 2. b.

Influential members of any Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic, or secret patriotic society, its agencies or affiliates; ... as those terms are defined in Appendix A to this directive.

Reference: SCAPIN 550, Appendix A

Paragraph C.

Influential Members of Ultra-nationalistic, Terroristic or Secret Patriotic Societies.

Any person who has at any time:

1. Been a founder, officer, or director of; or
2. Occupied any post of authority in; or
3. Been an editor of any publication or organ of; or
4. Made substantial voluntary contributions (a sum or property the value of which is large in itself or large in proportion to the means of the individual in question) to any of the organizations or their branches subsidiaries, agencies, or affiliates (other than the organizations referred to in paragraph D below) described in the Memorandum to the Japanese Government on "Abolition of Certain Political Parties, Associations and Societies" AG 091 (4 Jan 46) GS.

Recommendation Board of Appeal

GOVERNMENT SECTION

Category C

Reference: Paper entitled "DOJIN KAI"; Marked "policy file" and initialed by Major Napier

Paragraph 2.

Although all officers of organizations under Paragraph III have been regarded as falling under the mandatory purge provisions, it is recommended, in the light of the findings of this memorandum, that the following exceptions be made to those positions in the Dojin Kai:

a. Persons who at any time held the position of counsellor or advisor will be screened on an individual case basis, and will be purged in the absence of proof that subject did not give other than professional and technical advice, and had no association whatsoever with any firm producing or distributing narcotics.

b. Any person who can prove that he left the organization in protest to its being used for furthering the program of expansion may be exempted.

c. Any cases of persons whose term of office ended at a very early date and whose work can be shown to have been solely of a humanitarian nature may be considered individually on their respective merits.

Reference: Memorandum to Supreme Commander from General Whitney, Subject: Interview with Shidehara, dated 25 Jan 46.

Paragraph 2:

...all ' persons included in the categories listed in Appendix A shall be removed from public office as provided in paragraphs 8 and 10 and shall thereafter be excluded from government service. (See paragraph 9 of directive). And this must be done without inquiry into whether the individuals were influential in the outlawed societies through true conviction or merely held 'nominal and sinecure' positions.

Recommendations of Counsel approved by Board

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

Category C

Reference: Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Article I

Removal and exclusion from public service of undesirable personnel in pursuance of the Memorandum of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers dated 4 January 1946 on the removal and exclusion of undesirable personnel from public office (including extension of scope and criteria of screening as supplemented thereafter in the form of additional interpretations of the Memorandum: called the Memorandum hereafter) shall be dealt with in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance.

Article II, Paragraph 2

The "principal public office" and the "ordinary public office" shall be defined by the Prime Minister.

Article IV

The designation of a person as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in respect to a person in public office or a person who desires to hold public office, shall be effected, according to classification of public offices laid down by the Prime Minister, by the Prime Minister or by the Prefectural Governor in accordance with the result of examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee.

The Prime Minister or Prefectural Governor may, in respect to a person other than those prescribed in the preceding paragraph who is regarded to fall clearly under the provisions of the Memorandum, in accordance with the result of the examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee as prescribed by the Prime Minister.

Reference: Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Article 1.

The criteria under which any person will be designated as a person who falls under the Memorandum in accordance with the provisions of Articles III and IV of the Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947 (called the Ordinance hereafter) are defined in Appendix 1.

Reference: APPENDIX I of Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Preliminary Paragraph

The criteria, as mentioned in Article 1 of this Ordinance, under which any persons are to be designated as persons who fall under the provisions of the Memorandum are as follows:

Paragraph III.

Influential Members of Ultra-nationalistic, Terroristic or Secret Patriotic Societies.

Any person who has at any time:

1. Been a founder, officer or director of; or
2. Occupied any post of authority in; or
3. Been an editor of any publication or organ of; or
4. Made substantial voluntary contributions (a sum or property the value of which is large in itself or large in proportion to the means of the individual in question) to:

The national organization or metropolitan, Do, Fu, Ken, Gun (including area under jurisdiction of head of branch of the prefectural office), city, ward, town, or village branch of any of the following organizations.

Recommendation Second Appeal Board

Paragraph III. (Con't.)

Tokyo Metropolis

(1) AIKOKU SHA (Patriotic Society)
AIKOKU KINRO TO (Patriotic Labor Party)
AIKOKU SHA (Patriotic Society)
(2) AJIA SEINEN SHA (Asia Young Men's Society)
(3) AJIA TAIRIKU KYOKAI (Asiatic Continent Society)
DAIA GIMEI (Greater Asiatic Moral Federation)
(4) DAI AJIA KYOKAI (Greater Asia Society)
(5) DAI CHOKUKAI (Greater Righteous Society)
(6) DAI NIPPON GENRON HOKOKU KAI (Literary Patriotic Society)
DAI NIPPON GOKOKU KAI (Greater Japan Patriotic Militia)
(7) DAI NIPPON ISSHIN KAI (Great Japan Renovation Society)
(8) DAI NIPPON KEIKOKU RENMEI (Great Japan Statecraft Alliance)
(9) DAI NIPPON KINNO DOSHI KAI (Great Japan Loyalist Comrades Society)
(10) DAI NIPPON KINNO KAI (Great Japan Loyalist Society)
(11) DAI NIPPON KODO KAI (Great Japan Imperial Morality Association)
(12) DAI NIPPON SEISA TO (Great Japan Production Party)
(13) DAI NIPPON SEKISEI-KAI (Including DAI NIPPON SEINEN TO)
(Great Japan True-Hearted Society)
DAI NIPPON SHIMPEI TAI (SHINPEI TAI) (Greater Japan Divine Corps
(Divine Corps)
(14) DAI TOA KENSETSU KOKUMIN UNDO KENKYUKAI (Association of National
Movements for Construction of Greater East Asia)
(15) DAI TOA KENSETSU KYOKAI (Greater East Asia Construction Society)
(16) DAI TOA KYOKAI (Great East Asia Association)
(17) DAI TOA SEINEN DOMEI (Great East Asia Young Men's Alliance)
DAI TO SHA (Greater Union Association)
(18) DAI TOA SEINEN TAI (Greater East Asia Youth Corps)
(19) DAITO JUKU (Eastern Academy)
(20) DOJIN KAI (Equal Benevolence Society)
DOKURITSU SEINEN SHA (Independent Youth Association)
GENRI NIPPON SHA (Principle Japan Society)
(21) GENYOSHA (Dark Ocean Society)
(22) ISHIN KORON SHA (Restoration Public Opinion Society)
(23) JIKEN SHORI KENKYU KAI (Society for the Study of Management of the
Incident)
(24) JIKISHIN DOJO (Righteous Academy)
(25) JIKYOKU KYOGI KAI (Current Affairs Discussion Society)
JINMU KAI (Jinmu Association)
(26) KAI JIN KAI (Ocean Benevolence Society)
(27) KAIKO SHA (Army Officer's Association)
(28) KAKUMEI-SHA (The House of the Cry of the Crane)
KETSUMEI DAN (Blood Brotherhood Circle)
(29) KANNAGARA RENMEI (Divine Way League)
(30) KENKOKU KAI (National Foundation Society)
(31) KINKEI GAKUIN (Golden Pheasant Institute)

Paragraph III. (Con't.)

(32) KINNO GOKOKU KAI (Defense Loyalist Society)
(33) KINNO ISHIN DOMEI (Loyal Restoration Alliance)
(34) KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI (Loyalist True Solidarity)
(35) KOA MINKYO RENMEI (Asia Development and Anti Communist League)
(36) KOA UNDO DOSHI KAI (Asia Development Movement Comrades Association)
(37) KOKO YOKUSAN SEINEN RENMEI (Imperial Rule Assistance Young Man's Alliance)
(38) KOKURYU KAI (Black Dragon Society)
(39) KOKUSAI HANKYO RENMEI (International Anti-Communist League)
(40) KOKUSAI SEIKEI GAKKAI (International Political and Economic Society)
(41) KOKUSAKU SHA (National Policy Society)
(42) KOKUSUII DOMEI (Ultranationalist Alliance)
(43) KOKUSUI TAISHU TO (Ultranationalist People's Party)
(44) KOKUTAI YOGO RENGO KAI (National Institution Protection League)
(45) KOMIN JISSEN KYOGIKAI (Imperial Subject Action Discussion Association)
(46) MEIRIN-KAI (Higher Ethics Society)
(47) MEIRIN-KAI Rengo-KAI (Higher Ethics Society Association)
(48) MITATE JUKU (Imperial Shield Academy)
(49) MIZUHO KURABU (Fresh Rice Plant Club)
(50) NANAO KAI (Southern Phoenix Society)
NIPPON FASHIZUMU RENMEI (Japan Fascism League)
(51) NIPPON SHISO KENKYU KAI (Society for the Study of Japanese Thought)
(52) SEIKYO SHA (Religion and Politics Society)
(53) SEINEN AJIA DOMEI (Young Men's Asia Alliance)
(54) SEISEN KANSHO KAI (Society for Complete Triumph of Holy War)
SEISEN KANTETSU DOMEI (Alliance for Complete Holy War)
(55) SEISEN MEICHO UNDO SOHONBU (Sacred War Clarifying National Movement Headquarters)
(56) SEKAI KOKA KAI (World Imperializing Society)
SHINMEI TAISHU TO (Rising Popularizing Society)
(57) SHINTO JUKU (East Prosperity Academy)
SHIRIN SO (House of Knights)
(58) SHINPU TOKKO KOZOKUTAI (Divine Tempest Special Attack Succeeding Party)
(59) SONJO DOSHIKAI (Loyalist Comrades Society)
(60) SUIKOSHA (Navy Officers' Association)
(61) SUMERA MIKUNI DOSHI KAI (Imperial State Comrade Society)
(62) SUMERA MIKUNI UNDO DOMEI (Imperial State Movement League)
(63) TAIKA KAI (Great Change Society)
TAIKO SHA (Great Action Company)
(64) TAISHI DOSHI KAI (Chinese Problem Society)
TEKKETSU SHA (Blood and Iron Association)

(65) TENKAN DAKAI KISEI KAI (Heaven Warrior Break Open Association)
(66) TENKOKAI (Heavenly Action Society)
TENSHOGI DAN (Heavenly Rays Patriotic Association)
(67) TOA KYOKAI (East Asia Society)
(68) TOA RENMEI (East Asia League) which will mean and include
TOA RENMEI DOSHIKAI (East Asia League Comrades Association)
TOA RENMEI KYOKAI (East Asia League Society)
(69) TOA SHISOSEN KENKYUJO (Research Institute for East Asia Thought War)
(70) TOA SHINCHITSUJO KENKYUKAI (Society for the Study of the East Asian New Order)
(71) TOHO DOSHIKAI (Far Eastern Comrades Association)
(72) TOHO KAI (Including SHIN TO SHA) (Eastern Society)
(73) TOKYO SOSEI KAI (Tokyo Creation Society)
(74) TONAN AJIA MINZOKU KAIHO DOMEI (Southeastern Asiatic Races Liberation Alliance)
TOTEN JUKU (Heaven Governing Academy)
(75) YAMATO KURABU (Yamato Club)
(76) YAMATO MUSUBI (Including DAI NIPPON TO) Yamato Solidarity Headquarters)
YUSON SHA (Remaining Force Association)
(77) ZEN NIPPON SEINEN KURABU (All Japan Young Men'sClub)
(78) ZEN NIPPON KOKUMIN TOKKO TAI SOHONBU (General Headquarters of All Japan Special Attack Corps)

Hokkaido
(79) HOKKAIDO KOKUMIN DOJO (Hokkaido National Academy)

Kyoto Prefecture
(80) DAIDO JUKU (Cardinal Principle Academy)
(81) ISSHIN JUKU (One Heard Academy)
(82) KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI KYOTO CHIHO JIMUKYOKU (Kyoto Loyalist True Solidarity Office)
(83) SHINSHIN RYO (Sincerity House)

Osaka Prefecture
(84) DAI NIPPON YUKO KAI (Great Japan Development Society)
(85) KAKUSHIN SEINEN TO (Youth Renovation Party)
(86) KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI OSAKA CHIHO JIMUKYOKU (Osaka Loyalist True Solidarity Office)
(87) KOKUCHUDAN (Country Pillar Party)
(88) TENCHU JUKU (Sky Support Pillar Academy)

Nagasaki Prefecture
(89) NAGASAKI KEN SOSEI KAI (Nagasaki Prefecture Creation Society)

Niigata Prefecture
(90) SHINNO JUKU (Sacred Agriculture Academy)

Ibaragi Prefecture
(91) AIKYO JUKU (Native Country Loving Academy)
(92) AIKYO KAI (Native Country Loving Society)
(93) IKKEN KINNO UNDO (Prefectural Loyalist Movement)
(94) KINNO YAMATOMUSUBI IBARAGI-CHIHO JIMUKYOKU (Ibaragi Loyalist True Solidarity Office)
(95) MITO HIMOROGI JUKU (Mito Divine Academy)
(96) SHIZAN JUKU (Purple Mountain Academy)
(97) TOTEN KAI (Eastern Sky Society)

Aichi Prefecture
(98) KINNO MAKOTOMUSUBI TSUSHIMA DOJO (Tsushima Loyalist True Solidarity Hall)

Nagano Prefecture
(99) SHINANO HIMOROGI JUKU (Shinano Divine Academy)

Fukushima Prefecture
(100) FUKUSHIMA HIMOROGI JUKU (Fukushima Divine Academy)
(101) KODO ISHIN JUKU (Imperial Morality Restoration Academy)

Aomori Prefecture
(102) AOMORI-KEN KINNO SEINEN DOMEI (Loyalist Youth Alliance of Aomori Prefecture)
(103) SHINTO JUKU (Rising East Academy)
(104) TOTEN JUKU (Eastern Sky Academy)

Yamagata Prefecture
(105) KOMATSU KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI (Komatsu Loyalist True Solidarity)
(106) TOKO KAI (Eastern Light Society)
(107) YONEZAWA HIMOROGI JUKU (Yonezawa Divine Academy)

Toyama Prefecture
(108) KENSHIN JUKU (True Exaltation Academy)
(109) SEIMEI JUKU (Sacred Clarity Academy)
(110) TATEYAMA JUKU (Mt. Tateyama Academy)
(111) TOYAMA SEINEN YUSHI KAI (Toyama Youth Volunteers Society)
(112) YUSHI JUKU (Gallant Figure Academy)

Okayama Prefecture
(113) CHOWA KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI (Chowa Loyalist True Solidarity)
(114) KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI OKAYAMA-CHIHO JIMUKYOKU (Okayama Loyalist True Solidarity Office)
(115) KURASHIKI-SHI KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI (Kurashiki City Loyalist True Solidarity)
(116) OKAYAMASHI KINNO MAKOTOMUSUBI (Okayama City Loyalist True Solidarity)
(117) TSUYAMA KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI (Tsuyama Loyalist True Solidarity)
(118) WAKI KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI (Waki Loyalist True Solidarity)
(119) YATSUKA KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI (Yatsuka Loyalist True Solidarity)

Gifu Prefecture
(120) KOKUMIN SEIKATSU KENKYUJO (National Living Institute)

~~Wakayama Prefecture~~
(121) NIPPON SUMERA (NIPPON KODO TO)-Japan Kodo To (Japan Imperial Way Party)

Paragraph III. (Con't.)

(122) OTAKEBI KAI (Gallant Roar Society)

Kagawa Prefecture

(123) KAGAWA KINNO MAKOTO MUSUBI (Kagawa Loyalist True Solidarity)

Fukuoka Prefecture

(124) DAIA TAKUSHI GIJUKU (Great Asia Pioneer School)

(125) KONAN SEINEN JUKU (South Development Young Men's Academy)

Saga Prefecture

(126) KUMAMOTO KEN NIPPON KOITO DOSHI KAI (Kumamoto Prefecture: Carp Banner Comrade Society)

(127) SAGA KEN ISSIN DOSHI KAI (Saga Prefecture Renovation Comrade Society)

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION SECTION

Category C

Reference: Report by Public Office Qualification Section, Subject: Standards of Sc eening of 'Borderline Cases' by Category, 22 November 1950

The Public Office Qualification Section has no precedents other than strict adherence to the provisions of Paragraph III, Appendix 1, Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947.

Recommendation to Board of Appeal

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION APPEAL BOARD

Category C

Reference: Standards of Examination Followed by Appeal Board

Paragraph 3. 2nd Paragraph

Special remission is to be granted only to those who had a wholly nominal connection with organizations of a comparatively moderate character.

Reference: Number of Appellants Granted Special Remission Classified by Categories and Standards of Examination Followed by the Appeal Board.

Paragraph 3.

Reinstated were those whose connection with organizations was wholly nominal; those who were conspicuous for their (pacifistic and democratic) thoughts and actions; and those who were designated by mistake.

CATEGORY C

(O) rescinded

A - Directive requires person to be taken into custody & held for future disposition
N - Purge not required by the following directives, ordinances and precedents
P - Purgeable under the following directives, ordinances and precedents
E - Purgeable - with exceptions - under the following directives, ordinances and precedents
Q - It is questionable whether the directives, etc. require the purge of a person in this position
L - Directive limits certain activities on part of person concerned

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDINANCES	POGS	POGAB	Number Purged	Number Reinstated
All organizations listed in Paragraph III, Appendix 1, Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947, except DOJIN KAI.								
Founder, Officer, Director	L (P)	A	L P	P	P	E		P
Any other Post of Authority	L (P)	A	L P	P	P	E		P
Editor	L (P)	A	L P	P	P	E		P
Contributor	L (P)	A	L P	P	P	E		P
DOJIN KAI								
Founder, Officer, Director	L (P)	A	L P	P	P	E		E
Any other Post of Authority	L (P)	A	L P	P	P	E		E
Editor	L (P)	A	L P	P	P	E		E
Contributor	L (P)	A	L P	P	P	E		E

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Purge Directives and Precedents - Category D

All known directives, decisions and precedents applicable to the purge policy within this category are extracted herein. Tabs mark:

Policy decisions of the Far Eastern Commission
Directives of the Joint Chiefs of Staff
SCAP Instructions to the Japanese Government
Decisions and opinions of Government Section
Implementing Ordinances of the Japanese Government
Precedents established by the Public Office Qualification Section
Recommendations of the Second Public Office Qualification Appeal Board
List of officials falling within this category, and their purge status under the directives and precedents of each of the above organizations

Underlined in the colors shown below are those provisions which have been rescinded by proper authority, exceeded by subordinate authorities, or modified by subordinate authorities:

____. Rescinded by authority indicated in margins

____. Requirements of superior authority exceeded

____. Modified by precedents and recommendations of organizations indicated in margins

FAR EASTERN COMMISSION

Category D

Reference: FEC 014/9

Paragraph 1, PART III

... leaders of ultra-nationalist and militarist organizations and other important exponents of militarism and aggression will be taken into custody and held for future disposition. ... Ultra-nationalistic or militaristic social, political, professional and commercial societies and institutions will be dissolved and prohibited. ...

Reference: FEC 045/5

Paragraph 12.

No person who is subject to the purge directive of 4 Jan 46, or to subsequent purge directives, should be allowed to hold office in a trade union.

Reference: FEC 277/20

Paragraph 13.

No member should hold office in a cooperative if (1) he is engaged in activities which are likely substantially to compete with the activities of the cooperative, or (2) he is subject to the purge directive of January 4, 1946 or subject to subsequent purge directives by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

Category D

REFERENCE: JCS 1380/15

Paragraph 5 b.

> Except as indicated in paragraph 7 g below, in no circumstances will persons be allowed to hold public office or any other positions of responsibility or influence in public or important private enterprise who ... have been influential in the activities of the other organizations enumerated in paragraph 5 g below....

Political Extension of Directive Sent Members Eighteen to SCAP 28 January 46

Paragraph 5 g.

> Throughout Japan you will assure the dissolution of the Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial Rule Assistance Association (Taisei Yokusankai), the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society (Taisei Seijikai), their affiliates and agencies or any successor organizations, and all Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies and their agencies and affiliates.

Paragraph 7.

> Arrest and Internment of Japanese Personnel
>
> a. The following will be arrested as rapidly as practicable and held as suspected war criminals, pending further instructions concerning their disposition:
>
> (1) All members of the Supreme Military Council, the Board of Field Marshals and Fleet Admirals, the Imperial General Headquarters, and the Army and Navy General Staffs;
>
> (2) All commissioned officers of the Gendarmerie (Kempei), and all officers of the Army and Navy who have been important exponents of militant nationalism and aggression.
>
> (3) All key members of ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies; and
>
> (4) All persons who you have reason to believe are war criminals or whose names or descriptions are contained in lists of suspected war criminals which have been or may be furnished to you.

b. All persons who have played an active and dominant governmental, economic, financial or other significant part in the formulation of execution of Japan's program of aggression and all high officials of the Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society and their agencies and affiliates or successor organizations will be interned pending further disposition.

Deep policy

Paragraph 23.

You will prohibit the retention in or selection for positions of important responsibility or influence in industry, finance, commerce, or agriculture of all persons who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression, of those who have actively participated in the organizations enumerated in paragraph 5 g (page 141, Political and General Part) of this directive, and of any who do not direct future Japanese economic effort solely towards peaceful ends. (In the absence of evidence, satisfactory to you, to the contrary, you will assume that any persons who have held key positions of high responsibility since 1937, in industry, finance, commerce or agriculture have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression.

Partial Revision of Directive issued Number Eighteen to SCAP 28 Jan 49

Paragraph 40.

You will remove and exclude from positions of important responsibility or influence in all public and private financial institutions, agencies or organizations all persons who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression or who actively participated in the organizations enumerated in paragraph 7 of this directive. It may be generally assumed in absence of evidence to the contrary that any persons who have held key positions in any such institutions, agencies, or organizations are active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression. You will also prevent the retention in or selection for places of importance in the financial field of individuals who do not direct future financial effort solely towards peaceful ends.

Partial Revision of Directive issued Number Eighteen to SCAP 28 Jan 49

SCAP

Category D

Reference: SCAPIN 550

Paragraph 2

... the Imperial Japanese Government is hereby ordered to remove from public office and exclude from government service all persons who have been:

Paragraph 2 c.

Influential in the activities of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society or the Political Association of Great Japan, as those terms are defined in Appendix A to this directive.

Paragraph D, Appendix A

Persons Influential in the Activities of IRAA, IRAPS, and the Political Association of Great Japan.

Any person who has at any time:

1. Been a founder or national officer, a national director, national committee chairman, or a leading official of a prefectural or metropolitan subdivision of; or

2. Been an editor of any publication or organ of:

   a. The Imperial Rule Assistance Association (Taisei Yokusankai) and any of its affiliates.

   b. The Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society (Taisei Seijikai) and any of its affiliates or agencies.

   c. The Political Association of Great Japan and any of its affiliates or agencies.

Reconsideration
Second Appeal Board

GOVERNMENT SECTION

Category D

Reference: Memorandum For Public Administration Division, Subject: Chief of town with a ward branch of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, dated 27 March 1947, by Lt. Hans H. Baerwald, approved by Major Napier on 27 March 1947.

... Inasmuch as village and town within a Gun Branch Chief of IRAA are mandatory purge positions and inasmuch as the position of town within a Ku Branch chief is on the same level as the former, (the BUNKAI level), the position of chief of a town within a Ku branch of IRAA will also be a mandatory purge position.

Reference: Memorandum For The President, Central Liaison Office, Tokyo, dated 23 October 1946, by General Courtney Whitney.

Paragraph 2.

... certain fundamental principles ... are essential if the lower echelons of government are to be so reformed as to afford the people a free and untrammelled opportunity to select public officers of their choice. These principles are as follows:

Paragraph 2 e.

That all influential members of local branches of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association be removed from all local public office and excluded from all government service. ...the principle of the purge directive (SCAPIN 550, dated 4 January 1946) to embrace influential members of local branches of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association.

Reference: Memorandum to Supreme Commander from General Whitney, subject: Interview with Shidehara, dated 25 Jan 46, para 2:

"....all 'persons included in the categories listed in Appendix A shall be removed from public office as provided in paragraphs 8 and 10 and shall thereafter be excluded from government service. (See paragraph 9 of directive). And this must be done without inquiry into whether the individuals were influential in the outlawed societies through true conviction or merely held 'nominal and sinecure' positions."

Reconsideration
Board Appeal

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

Category D

Reference: Imperial Ordinance No. 1, 1947

Article I

Removal and exclusion from public service of undesirable personnel in pursuance of the Memorandum of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers dated 4 January 1946 on the removal and exclusion of undesirable personnel from public office (including extension of scope and criteria of screening as supplemented thereafter in the form of additional interpretations of the Memorandum; called the Memorandum hereafter) shall be dealt with in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance.

Article II, Paragraph 2

The "principal public office" and the "ordinary public office" shall be defined by the Prime Minister.

Article IV

The designation of a person as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in respect to a person in public office or a person who desires to hold public office, shall be effected, according to classification of public offices laid down by the Prime Minister, by the Prime Minister or by the prefectural governor in accordance with the result of examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee.

The Prime Minister of prefectural governor may, in respect to a person other than those prescribed in the preceding paragraph who is regarded to fall clearly under the provisions of the Memorandum, designated him as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in accordance with the result of the examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee as prescribed by the Prime Minister.

Reference: Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1, 1947

Article 1

The criteria under which any person will be designated as a person who falls under the Memorandum in accordance with the provisions of Articles III and IV of the Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947 (called the Ordinance hereafter) are defined in Appendix 1.

Appendix I

The criteria, as mentioned in Article 1 of this Ordinance, under which any persons are to be designated as persons who fall under the provisions of the Memorandum are as follows:

Paragraph IV, Appendix I

Persons Influential in the Activities of IRAA, IRAPS, and the Political Associations of Great Japan: Any person who has at any time held any of the following or commensurate positions:

1. The Imperial Rule Assistance Association
Shintaisei Jumbi-Iin (Member of the New Political Order Preparation Committee)

President (Sosai)
Vice-President (Fuku Sosai)
Standing Advisor (Jonin Komon)
Advisor (Komon)
Standing Member of the Board of Directors (Jonin Somu)
Member of the Board of Directors (Somu)
Chairman of the National Cooperation Conference (Chuo Kyoryoku Kaigi Gicho)
Secretary-General of the National Headquarters (Chuo Honbu Jimu Socho)
Director of a Bureau of the National Headquarters or Principal of the Central Training Institute (Chuo Honbu Jimu-Kyoku Kaku Kyoku Cho Oyobi Kunren Shocho) Chief (Bucho) or influential Deputy Chief (Fuku Bucho) of a Section of the National Headquarters or of the Central Training Institute.
President (Sori) and Secretary-General (Honbu Cho) of the Asia Development Headquarters (Koa So Honbu).
Chief of a Bureau (Kyoku Cho) of the Asia Development Headquarters.

Reference: Board Appeal

Paragraph IV, Appendix I (Cont'd.)

1. Cont'd.

Chief (Bu Cho) or influential Deputy Chief (Fuku Bu Cho) of the Asia Development Headquarters.
Chief (Shibucho), Secretary-General (Jimu Kyoku Cho) or Chief of a section (Bucho) of a Prefectural Branch.
Chairman of a Prefectural Cooperation Conference (Kyoryoku Kaigi Gicho)
Chief (Shibucho), Secretary-General (Jimu Kyoku Cho), or Chief of a Section (Bucho) of a Municipal Branch of Tokyo, Kyoto, Yokohama, Osaka, Kobe and Nagoya Cities (Called the six principal cities hereafter)
Chairman of a Municipal Cooperation Conference (Kyoryoku Kaigi Gicho) of the six principal cities
Chief (Shibucho) or Secretary-General (Jimucho) of a Gun, City (excepting the six principal cities; ditto hereafter) or Ward Branch
Chairman of a Gun, City or Ward Cooperation Conference,
Chief (Shibucho) of a Town or Village Branch
Chairman of a Town or Village Branch Cooperation Conference

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2. Affiliates of the IRAA

A. Dainippon Yokusan Sonendan (The Imperial Rule Assistance Youth Association of Great Japan)
President (Dan-cho)
Vice-President (Fuku Dancho)
Advisor (Komon)
Member of the Board of Directors (Somu)
Member of the Executive Committee (Riji)
Secretary (Kanji)
Director of the National Headquarters (Honbucho)
President (Dancho) Vice-President (Fuku Dancho), Member of the Board of Directors (Somu), Director (Honbucho), or Chief of a Section (Bucho) of a Prefectural Branch.
Chief (Dancho), Deputy Chief (Fuku Dancho), Member of Board of Directors (Somu), Secretary-General (Honbucho), Chief of a Section (Bucho) of a Municipal Headquarters of the six principal cities.
Chief (Dancho) of a Gun, City, Ward, Town or Village Branch

B. Dainippon Koa Domei (The Asia Development League of Great Japan)
President (Sosai)
Chancellor (Tori)
Vice-President (Fuku Sosai)
Standing Advisor (Jonin Komon)
Chairman of the Board of Director (Riji-cho)
Vice-Chairman of the Board of Directors (Fuku Riji-cho)

Paragraph IV, Appendix I (Cont'd.)

2. B. (Cont'd.)

Standing member of the Board of Directors (Jomu Riji)
Member of the Board of Directors (Riji)
Secretary-General (Jimu Socho)
Assistant Secretary-General (Jimu Jicho)
Director of a Bureau of the Secretariat (Jimukyoku Kaku Kyoku-cho)
Chief (Shibu-cho) of a Prefectural Branch

C. Other Affiliates

DAI NIPPON SANGYO HOKOKUKAI (Great Japan Industrial Patriotic Association)
NIPPON KAIUN HOKOKUKAI (Japan Navigation Patriotic Association)
DAI NIPPON SEISHONEN DAN (Great Japan Youth Association)
DAI NIPPON FUJIN KAI (Great Japan Women's Association)
DAI NIPPON ROMU HOKOKUKAI (Great Japan Laborer's Patriotic Association)
NOGYO HOKOKU RENMEI (Agricultural Patriotic Association)
SHOGYO HOKOKU KAI (Commercial Patriotic Association)
KOKUBO KIKAIKA KYOKAI (National Defense Movement for Mechanical Forces Association)
President (Sosai, Kaicho or Dancho)
Vice-President (Fuku Sosai, Fuku Kaicho, Fuku Dancho)
Chairman of Board of Directors (Riji Cho)
Vice Chairman of Board of Directors (Fuku Riji Cho)
Active member of Board of Directors
Active Advisor

3. Yokusan Seiji Kai (The Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society)
Yokusan Seiji Kessha Jumbikai Iin (Member of the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Consolidation Preparation Committee)
President (Sosai)
Advisor (Komon)
Standing Member of the Board of Directors (Jonin Somu)
Member of the Board of Directors (Somu)
Chairman of the Committee for Investigation of Political Affairs (Seimu Chosakai-cho)
Chairman of the Association of Member of the House of Representatives (Daigishikai-cho)
Secretary General (Jimukyoku-cho)
Auditor (Kaikei Kantoku)
Chief of a Section of the Secretariat (Jimukyoku Kaku Bucho)

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4. Dai Nippon Seiji Kai (The Political Association of Great Japan)
Any person who took part in the planning of the foundation of the Association.

Paragraph IV, Appendix I (Cont'd.)

4. (Cont'd.)
   President (Sosai)
   Advisor (Komon)
   Member of the Board of Directors (Somu)
   Chief Secretary (Kanjicho)
   Chairman of the Committee for Investigation of Political Affairs (Seimu Chosakai-cho)
   Chairman of the Association of Member of the House of Representatives (Daigishikai-cho)
   Auditor (Kaikai Kantoku)
   Chief of a Section (Kaku Bucho)
   Chief of a Prefectural Branch (To-Do-Fu-Ken Shibu-cho)
5. Member of Yokusen Saiji Taisei Kakuritsu Kyogikai (Council Establishing the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Structure, including the local branches thereof).
6. Editor of any publication or organ of any of the organizations mentioned in Items 1-5 above.

Note: In those cases where there have been any changes in the names of the above-mentioned organizations or offices due to the changes made in the rules relating thereto the present Paragraph will apply also to such organizations or offices corresponding to those mentioned in the paragraph.

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION SECTION

Category D

Precedents Established

IRAA, IRAYA, Asia Development General Headquarters, Asia Development Alliance of Great Japan, IRAPS, and the Political Association of Great Japan and Other Affiliates

Officials and Staff-members of the Central Headquarters

Purgable

Officials and Staff-members of the Prefectural Level

Purgable except those whose tenure of office was less than one month or less than two months just prior to the end of the war.

Recommendation of Second Appeal Board

Chiefs of County, City, Ward, Town and Village Branches

Purgable except those whose tenure of office was less than one month or less than two months just prior to the end of the war.

Chairman of the Prefectural, County or City Cooperation Conference of IRAA and Constituent Members of the Local Chapters of the IRA Political Structure Establishment Council.

Purgable except those who were nominated unilaterally without approval and never attended meetings concerned or attended only once without knowledge of the nature of a meeting and quit.

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION APPEAL BOARD

Category D

Precedents Established:

IRAA, IRAYA, Asia Development General Headquarters, Asia Development Alliance of Great Japan, IRAPS, and the Political Association of Great Japan and Other Affiliates

Officials and Staff-members of the Central Headquarters

Reinstate those who were in office nominally, immediately before dissolution, or for short periods; and those who were conspicuous for their thoughts and actions, or who had other merits.

Officials and Staff-members of the Prefectural Level

Reinstate those who were in office nominally, immediately before dissolution, or for short periods; and those who were conspicuous for their thoughts and actions, or who had other merits.

Chiefs of County, City, Ward, Town and Village Branches

Reinstate those who were in office for short periods; those whose chiefship was wholly nominal; those who were under special geographical conditions; those who were conspicuous for their thoughts and actions; and those who were designated by mistake;

Chairman of the Prefectural, County or City Cooperation Conference of IRAA and Constituent Members of the Local Chapters of the IRA Political Structure Establishment Council.

Reinstate those who scarcely attended meetings and hardly conducted activities or who had other merits.

A - Directive requires persons concerned be taken into custody and held for further disposition

L - Directive limits certain activities of persons concerned

N - Not purgeable under the following directives, ordinances and precedents

P - Purgeable under the following directives, ordinances and precedents

E - Purgeable - with exceptions - under the following directives, ordinances and precedents

Q - It is questionable whether the directives, etc. require the purge of a person in this position

O directive rescinded

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDINANCES	POQS	POCAB	Number Purged	Number Reinstated	GS
IRAA									
Member of New Political Order	(P)	A	A	L	P	P	P	E	P
President	(P)	A	A	L	P	P	P	E	P
Vice-President	(P)	A	A	L	P	P	P	E	P
Standing Advisor	(P)	A	A	L	P	P	P	E	P
Advisor	(P)	A	A	L	P	P	P	E	P
Standing Member of Board of Directors	(P)	A	A	L	P	P	P	E	P
Member of Board of Directors	(P)	A	A	L	P	P	P	E	P
Chairman of Nat'l Coop. Conference	(P)	A	A	L	P	P	P	E	P
Sec.-Gen. of Nat'l Hqtrs.	(P)	A	A	L	P	P	P	E	P
Dir. of Bureau of Nat'l Hqtrs. or Principal of Cent. Training Institute Chief or influential Deputy Chief of Sec. of Nat'l Hqtrs. or of Cent. Training Institute				P					
	(P)	A	A	L		P	P	E	P
President & Sec.-Gen. of Asia Development Hqtrs.	(P)	A	A	L	P	P	P	E	P

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDI-NANCES	POGS	POGAB	Number Purged	Number Rein-stated	GS
IRAA (Cont'd.) Chief of bureau of Asia Development Hqtrs.	PA	AL	Q	P	P	E			P
Chief or influential Deputy Chief of Asia Development Hqtrs.	PA	AL	Q	P	P	E			P
Chief, Sec.-Gen. or Chief of Sec. of Pref. Branch	PA	AL	P	P	E	E			E
Chairman of Pref. Coop. Conference	PA	AL	P	P	E	E			E
Chief, Sec.-Gen. or Chief of Sec. of Municipal Branch of Tokyo, Kyoto, Yokohama, Osaka, Kobe & Nagoya Cities (Called six principal cities hereafter)	PA	AL	P	P	E	E			E
Chairman of Municipal Coop. Conference of six principal cities	PA	AL	P	P	E	E			E
Chief or Sec.-Gen. of Gun, City (excepting six principal cities, ditto hereafter) or ward Branch.	PA	AL	N	P	E	E			E
Chairman of Gun, City or Ward Coop. Conference	PA	AL	N	P	E	E			E
Chief of Town or Village Branch	PA	AL	N	P	E	E			E
Chairman of Town or Village Branch Coop Conf.	PA	AL	N	P	E	E			E
AFFILIATES OF IRAA IRAYA President	PA	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Vice-President	PA	AL	P	P	P	E			P

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDI-NANCES	POQS	POQAB	Number Purged	Number Rein-stated	GS
Advisor	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Member of the Board of Directors	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Member of the Executive Committee	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Secretary	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Director of Nat'l. Hqtrs.	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Pres., Vice-Pres., Member of Bd. of Dirs., Director or Chief of Sec. of Pref. Branch	(P) A	AL	P	P	E	E			E
Chief, Deputy Chief, Member of Bd. of Dirs. Sec.-Gen., Chief of Sec. of Municipal Hqtrs. of six principal cities	(P) A	AL	P	P	E	E			E
Chief of Gun, City, Ward, Town or Village Branch	(P) A	AL	N	P	E	E			Q
THE ASIA DEVELOPMENT LEAGUE OF GREAT JAPAN									
President	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chancellor	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Vice-President	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Standing Advisor	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chairman of Board of Directors	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Vice-Chairmen of Board of Directors	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDI-NANCES	POOS	POOAB	Number Purged	Number Rein-stated	GS
Standing member of Board of Dir.	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Member of Board of Dirs.	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Secretary-General	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Assistant Secretary-General	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Dir. of Bureau of Secretariat	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chief of Prefectural Branch	(P) A	AL	P	P	E	E			E
OTHER AFFILIATES									
President	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Vice-President	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chairman of Board of Directors	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Vice Chairman of Board of Directors	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Active member of Board of Directors	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Active Advisor	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
IRAPS									
Member of IRAP Consolidation Prep. Com.	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
President	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Advisor	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDI-NANCES	POGS	POGAS	Number Purged	Number Rein-stated	GS
Standing Member of Board of Directors	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Member of Board of Directors	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chairman of Committee for Investigation of Political Affairs	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chairman of Association of Member of HR	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Secretary General	(P)A	AL	P	?	P	E			P
Auditor	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chief of Sec. of Secretariat	(P)A	AL	Q	P	P	E			Q
POLITICAL ASSOCIATION OF GREAT JAPAN									
Any person who took part in planning of foundation of Association	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
President	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Advisor	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Member of Board of Directors	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chief Secretary	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chairman of Committee for Investigation of Political Affairs	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chairman of Association of Member of HR	(P)A	AL	P	P	P	E			P

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDI-NANCES	POGS	POGAB	Number Purged	Number Rein-stated	GS
Auditor	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
Chief of Section	(P) A	AL	Q	P	P	E			P
Chief of Prefectural Branch	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	E			P
COUNCIL FOR ESTABLISHING IRAP STRUCTURES INCLUDING LOCAL BRANCHES THEREOF									
Member	(P) A	AL	P	P	E	E			E
EDITOR	(P) A	AL	P	P	P	Q			P

Purge Directives and Precedents - Category E

All known directives, decisions and precedents applicable to the purge policy within this category are extracted herein. Tabs mark:

Policy decisions of the Far Eastern Commission
Directives of the Joint Chiefs of Staff
SCAP Instructions to the Japanese Government
Decisions and opinions of Government Section
Implementing Ordinances of the Japanese Government
Precedents established by the Public Office Qualification Section
Recommendations of the Second Public Office Qualification Appeal Board
List of officials falling within this category, and their purge status under the directives and precedents of each of the above organizations

Underlined in the colors shown below are those provisions which have been rescinded by proper authority, exceeded by subordinate authorities, or modified by subordinate authorities:

——— Rescinded by authority indicated in margins

——— Requirements of superior authority exceeded

——— Modified by precedents and recommendations of organizations indicated in margins

FAR EAST COMMISSION

Category E

Reference: FEC 014/9

Part IV.

> ...(it) shall be the policy of the Supreme Commander: to prohibit the retention in important positions in the Economic field of individuals who because of their past associations or for other reasons cannot be trusted to direct Japanese economic efforts solely towards peaceful and democratic ends..."

Reference: FEC 045/5

Paragraph 12.

> No person who is subject to the purge directive of 4 Jan 46, or to subsequent purge directives, should be allowed to hold office in a trade union. ...

Reference: FEC 277/20

Paragraph 13.

> No member should hold office in a cooperative if (1) he is engaged in activities which are likely substantially to compete with the activities of the cooperative, or (2) he is subject to the purge directive of January 4, 1946 or subject to subsequent purge directives by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

Category E

Reference: J.C.S. 1380/15

Partial Rescission of Directive Serial number Eighteen to SCAP 18 Jan 49

Paragraph 5. b.

Except as indicated in paragraph 7 g below, in no circumstances will persons be allowed to hold public office or any other positions of responsibility or influence in public or important private enterprise who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression, ...

Paragraph 5. g.

Throughout Japan you will assure the dissolution of the Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial Rule Assistance Association (Taisei Yokusankai), the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society (Taisei Seijikai), their affiliates and agencies or any successor organizations, and all Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies and their agencies and affiliates.

Paragraph 7.

Arrest and Internment of Japanese Personnel

a. The following will be arrested as rapidly as practicable and held as suspected war criminals, pending further instructions concerning their disposition:

(1) All members of the Supreme Military Council, the Board of Field Marshals and Fleet Admirals, the Imperial General Headquarters, and the Army and Navy General Staffs;

(2) All commissioned offiers of the Gendarmerie (Kempei), and all officers of the Army and Navy who have been important exponents of militant nationalism and aggression.

(3) All key members of ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies; and

(4) All persons who you have reason to believe are war criminals or whose names or descriptions are contained in lists of suspected war criminals which have been or may be furnished to you.

Paragraph 7.(Con't.)

b. All persons who have played an active and dominant governmental, economic, financial or other significant part in the formulation of execution of Japan's program of aggression and all high officials of the Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society and their agencies and affiliates or successor organizations will be interned pending further disposition. You may intern other civilians as necessary for the achievement of your mission.

SCAP Policy

Paragraph 23.

You will prohibit the retention in or selection for positions of important responsibility or influence in industry, finance, commerce, or agriculture of all persons who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression, of those who have actively participated in the organizations enumerated in paragraph 5 g (page 141, Political and General Part) of this directive, and of any who do not direct future Japanese economic effort solely towards peaceful ends. (In the absence of evidence, satisfactory to you, to the contrary, you will assume that any persons who have held key positions of high responsibility since 1937, in industry, finance, commerce or agriculture have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression.)

Partial Rescission of Directive memorandum to SCAP Eighteen 28 Jan 47

Paragraph 40.

You will remove and exclude from positions of important responsibility or influence in all public and private financial institutions, agencies or organizations all persons who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression or who actively participated in the organizations enumerated in paragraph 7 of this directive. It may be generally assumed in absence of evidence to the contrary that any persons who have held key positions in any such institutions, agencies, or organizations are active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression. You will also prevent the retention in or selection for places of importance in the financial field of individuals who do not direct future financial effort solely towards peaceful ends.

"

SCAP

Category E

Reference: SCAPIN 550

Paragraph 2.

> ... the Imperial Japanese Government is hereby ordered to remove from public office and exclude from government service all persons who have been:

Paragraph 2 a.

> Active exponents of militaristic nationalism and aggression.
> ...as those terms are defined in Appendix A to this directive.

Appendix A., Paragraph E.

> Officers of Financial and Development Organizations involved in Japanese Expansions:
>
> Any person who has at any time between 7 July 1937 and 2 September 1945, occupied any of the positions listed below:
>
> Chairman of the Board of Directors, President, Vice-President, Director, Adviser or Auditor of any of the following or, in territory occupied by the Japanese armed forces since 7 July 1937, manager of a branch of:
>
> South Manchurian Railway Company
> Manchuria Development Company
> North China Development Company
> Central China Development Company
> Southern Development Company
> Taiwan Development Company
> Manchuria Heavy Industry Development Company
> Nanyo Development Company
> Oriental Development Company
> Wartime Finance Bank
> United Funds Bank

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Annex I & II A and B 1

Paragraph E, Appendix A (Cont'd.)

Southern Development Bank
Overseas Funds Bank
Chosen Colonization Bank
Deutsche Bank Fuer Ostasien
Bank of Chosen
Bank of Taiwan
Bank of Manchukuo
Manchurian Development Bank
Korean Trust Company

Any other bank, development company or institution whose foremost purpose has been the financing of colonization and development of war production by the mobilization or control of the financial resources of colonial or Japanese-occupied territories.

GOVERNMENT SECTION

Category E

Reference: Memorandum For the Record, Subject: Branch Managers, Paragraph V. dated 21 July, Approved by Major Napier

Last Paragraph

"Manager of a branch" shall be construed as the manager of the sole or controlling branch, whichever is applicable, in each of the following occupied or colonial territories and such other occupied or colonial territories as shall hereafter be designated:

1. Malay
2. Java
3. Burma
4. Philippines
5. Borneo
6. Manchuria
7. North China
8. Mongolia
9. South China
10. French Indo-China
11. Thailand
12. Sumatra
13. Celebes
14. South Sea Islands
15. Middle China
16. Manchuko
17. Kwantangchou
18. Siam - Thailand same
19. Korea
20. Formosa
21. Southern Saghalien

Reference: Memorandum for the President, Central Liaison Office, Tokyo by General Whitney, dated 14 November 1946

Paragraph 1 a.

Any organization which is designated as being affected with a public interest because it represents an excessive concentration of economic power should be included among those whose "controlling influences" from 7 July 1937 to 2 September 1945 are deemed undesirable persons under the directive. ...

Paragraph 1 b.

The treatment accorded all companies classed as excessive concentrations of economic power should be uniform. Although the overseas companies ... are to be liquidated or dissolved, so long as they remain in existence they are deemed to be affected with a public interest and, therefore, should be treated no differently from those in ... (domestic companies).

Paragraph 1 e.

The treatment of persons who held positions of high responsibility or of controlling influence in companies defined as excessive concentration of economic power should be uniform.

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

Category E

Reference: Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Article I.

Removal and exclusion from public service of undesirable personnel in pursuance of the Memorandum of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers dated 4 January 1946 on the removal and exclusion of undesirable personnel from public office (including extension of scope and criteria of screening as supplemented thereafter in the form of additional interpretations of the Memorandum: called the Memorandum hereafter) shall be dealt with in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance.

Article II.

The term "public service" as used in this Ordinance shall mean and include positions of members of National Diet, personnel of the national government entity, assembly members and personnel of the local public organizations (including To, Do, Fu, Ken, Shi, Ku, Machi, Mura and Cho-Son Kumiai), and positions of specific personnel of specific companies associations, mass communication media and other organizations, and shall be classified into the principal public office and the ordinary public office.

The "principal public office" and the "ordinary public office" shall be defined by the Prime Minister.

Article IV.

The designation of a person as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in respect to a person in public office or a person who desires to hold public office, shall be effected, according to classification of public offices laid down by the Prime Minister, by the Prime Minister or by the Prefectural Governor in accordance with the result of examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee.

Article IV. (Cont'd.)

The Prime Minister or Prefectural Governor may, in respect to a person other than those prescribed in the preceding paragraph who is regarded to fall clearly under the provisions of the Memorandum, designated him as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in accordance with the result of the examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee as prescribed by the Prime Minister.

Reference: Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Article 1.

The criteria under which any person will be designated as a person who falls under the Memorandum in accordance with the provisions of Articles III and IV of the Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947 (called the Ordinance hereafter) are defined in Appendix 1.

Appendix 1.

First Paragraph

The criteria, as mentioned in Article 1 of this Ordinance, under which any persons are to be designated as persons who fall under the provisions of the Memorandum are as follows:

Part V., Appendix 1.

Officers of Financial and Development Organizations involved in Japanese Expansions:

1. Any person who has at any time between 7 July 1937 and 2 September 1945 occupied the position of Chairman of the Board of Directors, President, Vice-President, Directors, Advisor, or Auditor of any of the following or, manager of a controlling branch or a branch commensurate thereto of the following in Japanese Colonial Possession or any territory occupied by the Japanese Army since July 7, 1937.

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

Part V., Appendix 1. (Cont'd.)

South Manchurian Railway Company (Minami Manchu Tetsudo K.K.)
Manchurian Development Company (Manshu Takushoku Kosha)
Including Manchurian Development Joint Stock Co.,Ltd.) or
Manshu Takushoku K.K.)
North China Development Company (Kitashina Kaihatsu K.K.)
Central China Development Company (Nakashina Shinko K.K.)
Southern Development Company (Nanyo Takushoku K.K.)
Formosan Development Company (Taiwan Takushoku K.K.)
Manchurian Heavy Industry Company (Manshu Jukogyo K.K.)
Nanyo Development Company (Nanyo Kohatsu K.K.)
Oriental Development Company (Toyo Takushoku K.K.)
Wartime Finance Bank (Senji Kinyu Kinko)
Southern Development Bank (Nampo Kaihatsu Kinko)
Overseas Funds Bank (Gaishi Kinko)
Chosen Colonization Bank (Chosen Shokusan Ginko)
Deutsche Bank Fuer Ostasien (Doitsu Toa Ginko)
Bank of Chosen (Chosen Ginko)
Central Bank of Manchukuo (Manshu Chuo Ginko)
Manchurian Development Bank (Manshu Kogyo Ginko)
Karafuto Development Company (Karafuto Kaihatsu K.K.)
Korean Trust Company (Chosen Shintaku K.K.)
Manchuria Investment Securities Company (Manshu Toshi Shoken K.K.)
Federal Reserve Bank of China (Chukoku Rengo Junbi Ginko)
Korean Cooperative Union of Credit (Chosen Kinyu Kumiai Rengo Kai)
Bank of Mongolia (Mokyo Ginko)
National Banking Bureau of Thailand (Taikoku Kokuritsu Ginko Kyoku)
Central Reserve Bank of China (Chuo Chobi Ginko)
Bank of Thailand (Taikoku Ginko)
South China Bank (Kanan Ginko)
Yokohama Specie Bank (Yokohama Shokin Ginko)

Any other bank, development company or institution whose foremost purpose has been the financing of colonization and development activities in colonial and Japanese occupied territory or the financing of war production by the mobilization or control of the financial resources of colonial or Japanese-occupied territories.

2. Any person who has held the position of the Manager of a branch, or agency or a representative in the territory occupied by the Japanese armed forces of the Bank of Japan at any time between July 7, 1937 and September 2, 1945.

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION SECTION

Category E

According to a verbal report of the Public Office Qualification Section, the Section had no precedents for departing from a strict interpretation of the provisions of Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947 and Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947.

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION APPEAL BOARD

Category E

Reference: Paper entitled, "Standards of Examination Followed by Appeal Board".

Paragraph 5

Category E (Financial and Development Organization Involved in Japanese Expansions).

These cases are to be examined in line with, but on a stricter basis than, the standards of examination for economic activities under 7 below.

Paragraph 7

... The examination of these cases is to be conducted by taking into consideration the following points: ...

(2) Position of Officers. ... persons who held the following positions are considered to have had comparatively light responsibilities, and are, as a general rule, to be granted special remission, unless they were guilty of militaristic or ultra nationalistic thoughts and actions:

a. Factory chief or branch chief. These persons did no more than acting mechanically under the directions and orders of the head office.

b. Persons who took charge of technical matters only. ...

c. Most of Auditors. It is customary for almost all Auditors in Japan, unlike their counterparts in the United States, not to express any opinion on important matters of company management.

d. Persons in Zaibatsu and similar companies, who, having risen from employees, had no actual voice in important matters of company management. ...

e. Managing Directors and Standing Directors who did not participate in important matters of company management.

(3) Length of the Term of Office. ...

a. Those who held office for not more than six months; and to

b. Those who, though holding office for from six to 12 months, had other sufficiently favorable countervailing circumstances to their credit.

Paragraph 7 (Cont'd.)

(4) Trends of Thought. In regard to all companies and all officers, special remission is to be granted to those who can prove that they were particularly conspicuous for their pacifistic and democratic thoughts and actions.

(5) Viewpoint of Economic Rehabilitation. Special remission is to be granted exceptionally to a limited number of those who are capable of specially contributing to Japan's economic rehabilitation, unless they were guilty of militaristic or ultra-nationalistic thoughts and actions.

A = Directive requires that persons concerned be interned or taken into custody pending further instructions

L = Directive limits certain types of activity of persons concerned

CATEGORY E

E - Purge not required by the following directives, ordinances and precedents
P - Purgeable under the following directives, ordinances and precedents
E - Purgeable - with exceptions - under the following directives, ordinances and precedents
Q - It is questionable whether the directives, etc. require the purge of a person in this position

O - directive rescinded

Position	JCS	FRC	SCAPIN	ORDI-NANCES	POOS	POOAB	Number Purged	Number Rein-stated
All organizations listed in Paragraph V, Appendix I								
Chairman of the Board of Directors								
President	A Ⓟ	P L	P	P	P	E		P
Vice-President	A Ⓟ	P L	P	P	P	E		P
Director	A Ⓟ	P L	P	P	P	E		P
Advisor	A Ⓟ	P L	P	P	P	E		P
Auditor	A Ⓟ	P L	P	P	P	E		P
Manager of a Controlling Branch, etc.	A Ⓟ	P L	P	P	P	E		P
Branch Manager	Ⓟ	L	P	P	P	N		P
	O	Q	P	N	N	N		N

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Purge Directives and Precedents - Category F

All known directives, decisions and precedents applicable to the purge policy within this category are extracted herein. Tabs mark:

Policy decisions of the Far Eastern Commission
Directives of the Joint Chiefs of Staff
SCAP Instructions to the Japanese Government
Decisions and opinions of Government Section
Implementing Ordinances of the Japanese Government
Precedents established by the Public Office Qualification Section
Recommendations of the Second Public Office Qualification Appeal Board
List of officials falling within this category, and their purge status under the directives and precedents of each of the above organizations

Underlined in the colors shown below are those provisions which have been rescinded by proper authority, exceeded by subordinate authorities, or modified by subordinate authorities:

——— Rescinded by authority indicated in margins

——— Requirements of superior authority exceeded

——— Modified by precedents and recommendations of organizations indicated in margins

FAR EAST COMMISSION

Category F

Reference: FEC 014/9

Part III.

... Important exponents of militarism and aggression will be taken into custody and held for future disposition. Persons who have been active exponents of militarism and militant nationalism will be removed and excluded from public office and from any other position of public or substantial private responsibility.

SCAP Policy

Reference: FEC 045/5

Paragraph 12

No person who is subject to the purge directive of 4 Jan 46, or to subsequent purge directives, should be allowed to hold office in a trade union.

Reference: FEC 277/20

Paragraph 13

No member should hold office in a cooperative if (1) he is engaged in activities which are likely substantially to compete with the activities of the cooperative, or (2) he is subject to the purge directive of January 4, 1946 or subject to subsequent purge directives by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers."

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

Category F

Reference: J.C.S. 1380/15

Paragraph 5 b.

> ... in no circumstances will persons be allowed to hold public office or any other positions of responsibility or influence in public or important private enterprise who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression, ...

Paragraph 7 h.

> All persons who have played in active and dominant governmental, ... or other significant part in the formulation of execution of Japan's program of aggression ... will be interned pending further disposition. ...

SCAP

Category F

Reference: SCAPIN 550

Paragraph 2.

> ... the Imperial Japanese Government is hereby ordered to remove from public office and exclude from government service all persons who have been:
> a. Active exponents of militaristic nationalism and aggression... as those terms are defined in Appendix A to this directive.

Recommendation of Board of Appeal Board

Appendix A, Paragraph F.

Governors of Occupied Territories.
Japanese officials who have held the positions listed below:

1. Korea
   Governor General
   Chief Civilian Administrator
   Members of Privy Council
2. Formosa
   Governor General
   Chief Civilian Administrator
3. Kwantung
   Governor General
   Chief Administrator
   Director of the Bureau of Pacification
4. South Seas
   Governor General
   Director of South Seas Administration Office
5. Netherlands East Indies:
   Chief Military Administrator
   Chief Civil Administrator
6. Malaya
   Chief Military Administrator
   Chief Civil Administrator
   Mayor of Singapore
7. French Indo-China
   Governor General
   Inspector General of Police
   Director of Bureau of General Affairs
   [illegible]

Appendix A, Paragraph F (Cont'd.)

8. Burma
   Advisors to the Burmese Administration
   Chief to the Political Affairs Department of the Japanese Military Administration
   Chief of the Internal Affairs Department of the Central Administration
9. China
   Advisers to the Nanking Puppet Government
   Ambassador
10. Manchukuo
    Director of General Affairs Board
    Vice-Director of General Affairs Board
    Officers of the Central organization of the Concordia Society
11. Others
    Responsible Japanese Officials controlling collaborationist native governments in the Mongolian Federated Autonomous Government, the Philippine Puppet Republic, the Provisional Government of Free India, and Thailand.

GOVERNMENT SECTION

Category F

(There are no known Government Section papers concerning Category F)

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

Category F

Reference: Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Article I.

Removal and exclusion from public service of undesirable personnel in pursuance of the Memorandum of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers dated 4 January 1946 on the removal and exclusion of undesirable personnel from public office (including extension of scope and criteria of screening as supplemented thereafter in the form of additional interpretations of the Memorandum: called the Memorandum hereafter) shall be dealt with in accordance with the provisions of this Ordinance.

Article II., Paragraph 2

The "principal public office" and the "ordinary public office" shall be defined by the Prime Minister.

Article IV.

The designation of a person as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in respect to a person in public office or a person who desires to hold public office, shall be effected, according to classification of public offices laid down by the Prime Minister, by the Prime Minister or by the Prefectural Governor in accordance with the result of examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee.

The Prime Minister or Prefectural Governor may, in respect to a person other than those prescribed in the preceding paragraph who is regarded to fall clearly under the provisions of the Memorandum, designated him as a person who falls under the Memorandum, in accordance with the result of the examination by the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee as prescribed by the Prime Minister.

Reference: Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

Article 1.

The criteria under which any person will be designated as a person who falls under the Memorandum in accordance with the provisions of Articles III and IV of the Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947 (called the Ordinance hereafter) are defined in Appendix 1.

Appendix I. (Introductory paragraph)

The criteria, as mentioned in Article 1 of this Ordinance, under which any persons are to be designated as persons who fall under the provisions of the Memorandum are as follows:

Reasons of Decision of Second Appeal Board

Appendix I., Paragraph VI.

Governors of Occupied Territories. Any person who has held any of the following positions:

1. Korea
   Any person who has since July 7, 1937 held the position of:
   Governor General, or
   Superintendent General of Political Affairs (Seimu Sokan) of the Government General of Korea, or President, Vice-President, Advisor or Member of Privy Council.
2. Formosa:
   Any person who has since July 7, 1937, held the position of:
   Governor General, or
   Director General of General Affairs (Somu Choken) of the Government General of Formosa.
3. Kwantung:
   Any person who has since September 18, 1931 held the position of: Governor of Kwantung, or
   Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Manchukuo, or
   Director General of Kwantung Board, (Kanto Kyoku Socho)
4. South Seas:
   Any person who has since July 7, 1937, held the position of:
   Director General of South Seas Administration

Appendix I., Paragraph VI. (Cont'd.)

5. Netherlands East Indies:
   Chief Military Administrator
   Superintendent General of the Civil Administration (Minsei Fu Soken) in the Military Government Areas occupied by the Navy.
   Most Senior Civilian Administrator General in the Military Government Areas occupied by the Army

Precedent of POGS

6. Malaya:
   Chief Military Administrator (Gun Sei Ken)
   Supreme Military Government Advisor
   Mayor of Singapore
7. French Indo-China:
   Any person who has since December 8, 1941, held the position of:
   Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to French Indo-China, or
   Acting Director General of the General Affairs Bureau in the Government
   General of French Indo-China, Manager of the Bank of Indo-China
8. Burma:
   Supreme Advisor to the Military Government in Burma; Supreme Advisor to the Burmese Government, Chief Departmental Advisor to the Burmese Government who was of the Japanese Civil Service Rank of Chokunin or of an equivalent position.
   Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Burma
9. China:
   Supreme Advisor to the Nanking Government
   Chief Departmental Advisor to the Nanking Government who was of the Japanese Civil Service Rank of Chokunin or of an Equivalent position.
   Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to China after the establishment of the Nanking Government.
10. Manchukuo:
    Director General or Vice-Director General of the General Affairs Board
    Officers of the Central Organization of the Concordia Society.
11. Others:
    Supreme or Political Advisor to the Federal Autonomous Government of Mongolia
    Supreme Advisor to the Military Government in the Philippines
    Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Philippines
    Chief of the Hikari Agency
    Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Thailand.

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION SECTION

Category F

Reference: Report from Supervision Section, dated 8 January 1951

All senior civilian administrator Generals are not purgeable--only the most senior fall under the provisions of Imperial Ordinance No. 1.

Central Committeemen (CHO HOMBU IIN) of the Central organization of the Concordia Society are to be purged, except those whose titles were held only nominally.

PUBLIC OFFICE QUALIFICATION APPEAL BOARD

Category F

Reference: Number and Sample Cases of Appellants in Category F (Governors in occupied areas) Reinstated

Reinstated were those who were in office for comparatively short periods and were democratic in thoughts and actions; and those whose positions were wholly nominal and without any counterpart of practical activities.

Category F

N - Purge not required by the following directives, ordinances and precedents
P - Purgeable under the following directives, ordinances and precedents
E - Purgeable - with exceptions - under the following directives, ordinances and precedents
Q - It is questionable whether the directives, etc. require the purge of a person in this position

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDINANCES	POQS	POQAB	Number Purged	Number Reinstated
1. Korea: Any person who has since July 7, 1937 held the position of: Governor General, or	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E		
Superintendent General of Political Affairs (Seimu Sokan) of the Government General of Korea, or President, Vice-President, Advisor or Member of Privy Council.	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E		
2. Formosa: Any person who has since July 7, 1937, held th the position of: Governor General, or	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E		
Director General of General Affairs (Somu Choken) of the Government General of Formosa.	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E		
3. Kwantung: Any person who has since September 18, 1931 held the position of: Governor of Kwantung, or	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E		
Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Manchukuo, or	(Q)	QL	Q	P	P	E		
Director General of Kwantung Board, (Kanto Kyoku Socho)	(Q)	QL	Q	P	P	E		

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P

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDINANCES	POGS	POGAB	Number Purged	Number Reinstated
4. South Seas: Any person who has since July 7, 1937, held the position of:								
Director General of South Seas Administration	Q	QL	P	P	P	E		
5. Netherlands East Indies Chief Military Administrator	Q	QL	P	P	P	E		
Superintendent General of Civil Administration (Minsei Fu Soken) in the Military Government Areas occupied by the Navy.	Q	QL	Q	P	P	E		
Most Senior Civilian Administrator General in the Military Government Areas occupied by the Army	Q	QL	P	P	E	E		
6. Malaya: Chief Military Administrator (Gun Sei Ken)	Q	QL	P	P	P	E		
Supreme Military Government Advisor	Q	QL	P	P	P	E		
Mayor of Singapore	Q	QL	P	P	P	E		
7. French Indo-China: Any person who has since December 8, 1941, held the position of:	Q							
Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to French Indo China, or		QL	Q	P	P	E		

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Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDI-NANCES	POGS	POGAB	Number Purged	Number Rein-stated	GS
Acting Director General of General Affairs Bureau in Government	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
General of French Indo-China, Manager, Bank of Indo-China	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
8. Burma:									
Supreme Advisor to Military Gov't.,	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
Supreme Advisor to Burmese Gov't.	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
Chief Departmental Advisor to Burmese Gov't. who was of Japanese Civil Service Rank of Chokunin or equivalent position	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Burma	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
9. China:									
Supreme Advisor to Nanking Gov't.	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
Chief Departmental Advisor to Nanking Gov't. who was of Japanese Civil Service Rank of Chokunin or equivalent position	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
Ambassador Extraordinary & Plenipotentiary to China after establishment of Nanking Gov't.	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P

Position	JCS	FEC	SCAPIN	ORDINANCES	POQS	POQAB	Number Purged	Number Reinstated	GS
10. Manchukuo: Director General or Vice-Director General of General Affairs Board	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
Officers of Central Organization of Concordia Society.	(Q)	QL	P	P	E	E			P
11. Others									
Supreme or Political Advisor to Federal Autonomous Gov't. of Mongolia.	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
Supreme Advisor to Military Gov't. in Philippines	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
Ambassador Extraordinary & Plenipotentiary to Philippines	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
Chief of Hikari Agency	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P
Ambassador Extraordinary & Plenipotentiary to Thailand.	(Q)	QL	P	P	P	E			P