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ENGLISH-SWAHILI VOCABULARY.



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ENGLISH-SWAHILI VOCABULARY.

COMPILED FROM THE WORKS OF THE
LATE BISHOP STEERE AND FROM OTHER SOURCES.

BY

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MAIRCHI, B. E. A.

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THIS Vocabulary was begun as an Index to 'Swahili Exercises' (by Bishop Steere), and can be used for that purpose. It assumed its present form by the addition of a large number of words from his collections in the 'Handbook of the Swahili Language,' and of a few from other sources.

As it is intended to be useful, not only to Europeans learning Swahili, but to Swahilis and others learning to read an English book, a description of the abbreviations is added from Bishop Steere's 'Grammar in Swahili.'



ABBREVIATIONS.



- v. = verb, maana yake, neno la (act.) kutenda, kama Penda, ao
(neut.) kuwa na kutendeka, kama Weza, Geuka.
- s. = substantivo, . . . Jina la kitu au jambo, kama Mtu, Hofu.
- a. = adjective, . . . Ginsi ya kitu au ya jambo, kama Jema, Bovu.
- adv. = adverb, . . . Kadiri ya kuwa na kutenda, kama Sana, Mbali.
- pron. = pronoun, . . . neno litumikalo Mahali pa Majina (substantives), kama Mimi, Ie.
- prep. = preposition, . . . neno la kuonyesha Kuwaje tendo au hali, kama Kwa, Katika.
- conj. = conjunction, . . . Ungo la kuungia maneno.
- interj. = interjection, . . . Kilio, kama Ah! Jo! Loo! Kumba.
- rel. = relative pronoun, . . . Rejeo, neno la kurejea kwa neno lingine, kama -ye, -o, -cho.
- inter. = interrogative, . . . neno la Kuuliza, kama Wapi? Lini?
- neg. = negative, . . . neno la Kukana.
- sing. = singular, . . . mmoja tu, kama Jambo, ndio jambo moja.
- plur. = plural, . . . wengi, kama Mambo, ndio Mambo mengi.

A. C. M.



ENGLISH-SWAHILI VOCABULARY.



A.

A, An, not expressed in Swahili.
Abandon, v., acha.
Abhor, v., chukia.
Abhorrence, s., machukio.
Ability, s., uwezo.
Able, a., hodari.
be Able, v., weza.
About, adv. and prep., (*near, nearly*) karibu, karibu ya, kama, (*all round*) pande-zote, (*concerning*) habari ya, (*on account of*) kwa ajili ya.
Tell me about him, Uniambie habari zake.
What are you about? Wafanya-je?
Above, adv. and prep., juu, juu ya, (*more than*) zayidi ya.
Absent, v.
He is absent, hako, hayuko.
Abundance, s., wingi, tele.
Abundant, a., -iugi, tele, marithawa.
Abuse, s., matukano.
Abuse, v., tukana.
Abyssinian, a., Habeshia.

ACT

Accept, v., (*receive*) pokea, (*assent to*) kubali.
Acceptance, s., ukubali.
Accident, s., (*chance event*) tukio, plur. ma-, (*disaster*) msiba.
Accidentally, adv., (*by chance*) kwa nasibu.
Accompany, v., fuatana na, (*for part of the way*) sindikiza.
Accordingly, adv., (*thus*) hivi, vile, (*and so*) bassi.
on Account of, prep., kwa ajili ya, kwa maana ya, kwa hesabu ya.
Account-book, s., daftari.
Accounts, s., hesabu.
Accusation, s., shtaka, plur. ma-
Accuse, v., shtaki, teta.
Accustom, v., zoeza.
become Accustomed, v., zoea.
Ache, v., uma.
Acknowledge, v., ungama.
Act, action, s., tendo, plur. ma-
 kitendo.
Act, v., tenda, fanya.
Active, a., -tendaji.

- Add*, v., (*in arithmetic*) jumlisha, hesabu, (*say further*) sema tena, (*put besides*) tia. ;
Add to, v., ongeza, zidisha.
Addition, s., (*in arithmetic*) jumla.
Address, s., (*of a letter*) auwani.
Admit, v., ingiza, (*confess*) ungama.
Adorn, v., pamba.
Adulterer, s., mzinzi.
Adultery, s., uzinzi.
commit Adultery, v., zini.
Advance, v., endelea mbele, (*of money, etc.*) kopesha.
Advantage, s., (*profit*) fayida.
Adversity, s., mateso, shidda.
Advice, s., shauri, plur. ma-
Advisable, a., afathali, sunne.
Advise, v., pa shauri, onya.
Affair, s., jambo, plur. mambo, shughuli.
Affection, s., mapenzi, shauko.
Afflict, v., tesa, onea, sumbua.
Affliction, s., mateso, huzuni.
be Afraid, v., ogopa.
After, adv. and prep., (*of place*) nyuma, nyuma ya, (*of time*) baada, baada ya, baadaye.
Afterwards, adv., baadaye, halafu, tena, kiisha.
Again, adv., tena, marra ya pili.
Against, prep., juu ya.
Age, s., umri, (*old age*) uzee.
Agent, s., wakili.
Agitate, v., sukasuka.
Ago, adv.
Long ago, zamani, zamani za kale.
How long ago? Tangu lini?
Ten days ago, tangu siku kumi, leo siku kumi.
Agony, s., (*effort*) jahudi, (*great pain*) utungu.
Agree, v., patana, (*be alike*) lingana, elekea.
- Agriculture*, s., kilimo.
Aim, s., shabaha.
To take aim, kutwaa shabaha.
To aim a gun, kulekeza bunduki
Air, s., hewa.
Alike, a., sawasawa, mamoja.
Alive, a., -zima, hayi.
All, a., -ote; pia.
Allotment, s., (*of land*) koonde, plur. ma-
Allow, v., acha, pa rufusa, (*acknowledge*) ungama, kubali.
Almond, s., lozi, plur. ma-
Almost, adv., karibu.
Alms, s., salaka.
Alone, a., peke yangu (y ako, y ake, etc.), (*unmixed*) -tupu, tu.
Along, adv., (*beside*) kando ya, mbavuuni.
To go along, knendelea.
Go along! ondoka!
speak Aloud, adv., sema sana, kwa sauti kubwa.
Already, adv., (*before*) mbele, (*now*) sasa.
He has gone already, Amekwisha kwenda.
Altar, s., mathbahu.
Alter, v., badili, geuka, badilika, (act.) badili, geuza.
Although, conj., kwamba, ikiwa, -ngawa.
Altogether, adv., kabisa, pia.
Always, adv., siku zote, (*continually*) dayima.
Amaze, v., ajaabisha, shangaza.
be Amazed, v., staajabu, shangaa, toshea.
Amazement, s., mataajabu, nsha ngao.
American sheeting, s., amerikano.
Among, prep., katikati ya, miongoni mwa.

Amulet, s., talasimu, plur. ma-
Amusement, s., mazumgumzo, (*game*)
 mehezo.
Ancestor, s., mzee, baba.
Anchor, s., nanga.
To weigh anchor, kungoa nanga.
Anchor, v., tia nanga.
And, conj., na.
And not, wala.
And you, nawe, nanyi.
And he, *And she*, naye.
And it, nao, nacho, nalo, etc.
He got up and went, aliondoka
 akaeuda.
Anecdote, s., kisa.
Angel, s., malaika.
Anger, s., hasira.
Angle, s., pembe.
be Angry, v., kasirika, wa na hasira,
 fanya hasira.
Animal, s., nyama, (*small*) mdudu.
Wild animal, nyama ya mwisu.
Anklet, s., mtali.
Announce, v., hubiri, tangaza.
Annoy, v., sumbua, uthia.
be Annoyed, v., sumbuka, uthika.
Annul, v., tangua.
Another, a., -ngine, -a pili.
Answer, s., jibu, plur. ma-
Answer, v., jibu, (*when called*)
 itika.
Ants, s., chungu, (*brown*, *biting*)
 siafu, (*white*) mehwa.
be Anxious, v., taabika, taharuki.
Any, a., often not expressed in Swa-
 hili; (*any whatever*) yo yote, zo
 zote, lo lote, etc.
I do not see anything, sioni kitu.
Apart, adv., mbali.
Apartment, s., chumba.
Ape, s., nyani.
Apostatize, v., kufuru.
Apostle, s., mtume, plur. mi-

Appear, v., (*become visible*) onekana,
 (*come out to*) tokea.
Appease, v., tuliza.
Appoint, v., agiza.
Approach, v., karibia, jongea.
Approve, v., penda, rathi, kubali.
Arab, s., Mwarabu.
Arabia, s., Arabuni, Manga.
Arabian, *Arabic*, a., -a kiarabu.
Arbitrator, s., mwamuzi.
Arch, s., tao, plur. ma-
Areca nut, s., (*tree*) mpopoo, (*fruit*)
 popoo.
Arm, s., mkono.
Armpit, s., kwapa.
Arms, s., (*weapons*) selaha.
Army, s., jeslhi, plur. ma-
Around, adv., pande zote, kuzun-
 guka.
Arrange, v., andika, panga, tenge-
 neza.
Arrangements, s., madaraka.
Arrest, v., kamata, funga.
Arrive, v., fika, wasili.
Arrow, s., mshale.
Artful, a., -a hila.
As, conj., kama; with a verb, -vyo,
 -vyo-. See *While*, *Because*, etc.
Ascend, v., panda, paa, kwea.
be Ashamed, v., tahayarika, ona
 haya.
make Ashamed, v., tahayarisha, tia
 haya.
Ask, v., uliza.
Ask in marriage, posa.
Ask for, v., taka, omba.
Asleep.
He is asleep, amelala, amesinzia.
Ass, s., punda.
Assemble, v., kusanyika, (*act.*) ku-
 sanya.
Assembly, s., makusauyiko.
Assist, v., sayidia.

- Astonish*, v., ajabisha, shangaza.
be Astonished, v., toshea, sangaa, staaajabu.
Astonishment, s., mataajabu, usangao.
At, prep., kwa, katika, -ni.
At once, marra moja.
At last, hatima, mwisho, hatta.
Is he at home? Yuko kwake?
Attend, v., sikiliza, angalia, (accompany) fuatana na, (wait upon) ngojea.
Attempt, v., jaribu.
Attempt, s., (effort) bidii, jaribu, plur. ma-.
Auction, s., mnada.
Auctioneer, s., dalali.
Aunt, s., shaugazi.
Authority, s., nguvu, mamlaka, amri.
Autumn, s., demani (spring in Zanzibar).
Avail, v., faa.
Avarice, s., choyo.
Avoid, v., (keep one's self from) epuka, (get out of the way) epa.
Awake, v., amka, (act.) amsha.
Remain awake, keshu.
Awake, a., macho.
He is awake, yu macho.
Away.
I am going away, nakwenda zangu.
Axe, s., shoka, plur. ma-.

B.

- Baby*, s., mtoto mchanga.
Back, s., mgongo.
Back, *Backwards*, adv., nyuma.
Go back, rudi.
Bad, a., -baya, -ovu, (rotten, unsound) -bovu.

- go Bad*, v., oza.
Bag, s., mfuko, (small) kifuko, (matting) kikapo, kapo, plur. ma-, kanda, plur. ma-, peto, (wallet) mkoba.
Bait, s., chambo.
Bake, v., oka.
Bale out water, v., vuta maji.
Ball, s., pila, tufe.
Ballast, s., farumi.
Bamboo, s., mwanzi.
Banana, s., (plant) mgomba, (fruit) ndizi.
Band, s., utepe, (company) jamii, kundi, plur. ma-, (of soldiers) ki-kozi.
Bandage, s., kitambaa.
Bank, s., fuugu, plur. ma-, ukingo.
The opposite bank, ng'ambo.
be Bankrupt, v., filisika.
Baobab, s., (tree) mbuyu, (fruit) buyu, plur. ma-.
Baptize, v., batiza.
Bar, s., (iron) chuma, mtambo, (wood) mti.
Bar, v., (a door) pingia.
Barbarous, a., -a kishenzi, (cruel) -kali.
Barber, s., kinyozi.
Bare, a., -tupu.
Bargain, v., piga bei, patana, afika.
Bark, s., ganda, plur. ma-, gome.
Barrel, s., pipa, plur. ma-, (of a gun) kasiba.
Barren, a., (of land) kame.
Barter, v., badili.
Basin, s., bakuli, plur. ma-.
Basket, s., (of cocoanut leaf) pakacha, plur. ma-, (flat, for sifting) ungo, plur. ma-.
Bat, s., popo, kipopo.
Bathe, v., oga.
Battle, s., mapigano, vita.

- Bay*, s., ghubba.
Bazaar, s., soko, plur. ma-
Be, v., wa.
Be with, wa na.
Bead, s., ushanga.
Beak, s., mdomo.
Beam, s., boriti.
Bear, s., dubu.
Bear, v., (carry) chukua, (tolerate) vumilia, (bear children, fruit, etc.) zaa.
Beard, s., ndefu.
A hair of beard, udevu.
Beast, s., nyama.
Beat, v., piga, (conquer) shinda.
Beautiful, a., -zuri.
Beauty, s., uzuri.
Because, conj., kwa sababu.
Because of, prep., kwa sababu ya, kwa ajili ya, kwa maana ya.
Become, v., wa.
Bed, s., kitanda, (raised bed for planting potatoes) tuta, plur. ma-
To go to bed, kwenda kulala.
Bedroom, s., chumba cha kulala.
Bedstead, s., kitanda.
Bee, s., nyuki.
Beef, s., nyama ya ngo'mbe.
Before, adv. and prep., mbele, mbele ya. *Also of time*, kabla.
Before I die, kabla sijafa.
Before he goes to sleep, asijelala.
Beg, v., omba, (entreat) sihi.
Beget, v., zaa.
Beggar, s., mwombaji.
Begin, v., anza.
Beginning, s., mwanzo.
Behave, v., tenda.
Behaviour, s., mwencudo.
Behind, adv. and prep., nyuma, nyuma ya.
Belief, s., imani.
Believe, v., sadiki, (believe in, trust) amini.
Bell, s., kengelo, (for ornament) njuga.
Belly, s., tumbo, plur. ma-
Below, adv. and prep., chini, chini ya.
Belt, s., mshipi.
Bend, v., pinda, (bend down) inamisha, (neut.) inama.
Beneath. See *Below*.
be Bereaved, v., (by a death) fiwa.
Beside, prep., kando la, (in addition) zayidi, tena.
Best, a., bora, -ema, -zuri.
Betel leaf, s., tambuu.
Betray, v., toa.
Better, a., (more good) -ema zayidi, -ema, (preferably) afathali, heri.
You had better go, please go, afathali uende.
get Better, v., pona.
Is he better? hajambo?
Between, adv. and prep., kati kati, kati kati ya.
Beware, v., angalia.
Beyond, adv. and prep., kupita, zayidi ya, juu ya, (of place) upande wa pili.
Beyond measure, pasipo kiasi.
Bier, s., jeneza.
Bill, s., (of a bird) mdomo.
Bind, v., funga.
Bind round, ganga.
be Binding upon, v., lazimu.
Bird, s., ndege.
Birth, s., uzazi.
Bishop, s., askafu.
Bit, s., (piece) kipande, kidogo, (of a bridle) lijamu.
Bite, v., uma, (bite a piece off) mega.
Bitter, a., -chungu.
Bitterness, s., uchungu.

Black, a., -eusi.
Blacksmith, s., mfua chuma.
Bladder, s., kibofu.
Blame, v., laumu, tia hatiyani.
Blasphemy, s., unajisi.
Blaze, v., waka.
Bleed, v., toka damu.
Bless, v., bariki.
Blessing, s., mbaraka.
a Blind person, s., kipofu.
become Blind, v., pofuka.
Blindness, s., upofu.
Blisters, s., lengelenge, plur. ma-
Blood, s., damu.
Blossom, v., funuka, toa maua.
Blot out, v., zimiliza.
Blow, s., pigo, plur. ma-
Blow, v., (as wind) vuma, (with
 mouth) puzia, (blow away) pepc-
 rusha.
Blue, a., samawati.
Bluestone, s., (sulphate of copper)
 mrututu.
Blunder, s., kosa, plur. ma-
Blunder, v., kosa, (in work) boro-
 nga.
Blunt, a., -butu.
Boar, s., nguruwe ndume.
Board, s., ubau, plur. mbau.
Boast, s., majisifu.
Boast, v., jisifu, jivuna.
Boat, s., mashua.
Body, s., mwili, (trunk) kiwiliwili,
 (dead body) mayiti, (of men,
 troops) kundi, jamii.
In a body, pamoja.
Boil, s., jipu, plur. ma-
Boil, v., (of water, etc.) chemka,
 (in cooking) tokosa.
become Boiled, v., tokoseka.
Bold, a., -jasiri.
Bombay, s., Mombee.
Bone, s., mfupa.

Book, s., kitabu, chuo, msahafu.
Boot, s., kiatu.
Booty, s., mateka, mawindo.
Border, s., (boundary) mpaka, (of a
 dress, etc.) taraza.
Bore, v., pekecha, toboa, (annoy)
 sumbua.
be Born, v., zaliwa.
Borrow, v., azimwa, kopa.
Both, conj. *Both—and*, na-na.
Both, a., w-o-te wa-wili.
Bother, s., uthia.
Bother, v., sumbua, uthia.
Bottle, s., chupa, plur. ma-
Bottom, s., chini.
At the bottom of, chini ya.
Bough, s., tawi, plur. ma-
Bound, v., ruka.
Boundary, s., mpaka.
Bow, s., upindi.
Bow down, v., inama, (bow down to)
 sujudu.
Bowels, s., tumbo, plur. ma-
Box, s., kasha, plur. ma-, (large)
 sanduku, (small) bweta.
Box the ears, v., piga makofi.
Boy, s., mtoto mume, mtoto.
Bracelet, s., kekec.
Branch, s., tawi, plur. ma-
Brass, s., shaba.
Brave, a., mshujaa, -a moyo mkuu.
Bravery, s., ushujaa.
Bread, s., mkate, (food) chakula.
Breadth, s., upana.
Break, v., vuuja, (a promise) acha.
Breakfast, s., chakula cha assubuhi,
 cha amsha kinwa, kifungua
 kinwa.
Breast, s., kifua, (woman's breasts)
 maziwa.
Breath, s., pumuzi.
Breathe, v., vuta pumuzi, pumzika.
Brick, s., tofali, plur. ma-

Bride, s., bibi harusi.
Bridegroom, s., bwana harusi.
Bridge, s., daraja, plur. ma-
Bridle, s., hatamu.
Bright, a., -a kungaa.
become Bright, v., ng'ara, (*by rubbing*) katuka.
Brimstone, s., kiberiti.
Bring, v., leta.
Bring near, karibisha, jongeza.
Bring up (rear) lea.
Brink, s., ukingo.
Broad, a., -pana.
become Broken, v., vunjika.
Brook, s., kijito.
Broom, s., ufagio.
Brother, s., ndugu.
become Bruised, v., chubuka.
Brush, s., ufagio.
Brush, v., fagia, sugua.
Brushwood, s., koko, plur. ma-
Bucket, s., ndoo.
Buckler, s., ugao.
Bul, v., chipuka.
Buffalo, s., nyati.
Bug, s., kunguni.
Build, v., jenga.
Buildings, s., majengo.
Building materials, s., majengea.
Bull, s., fahali, plur. ma-
Bullet, s., risasi.
Bully, v., chokoza, sumbuu.
Bunch, s., (*of fruit*) kitawi, kichala.
Bundle, s., peto, plur. ma-, mzigo.
Bung, s., kizibo.
Buoy, s., kilezo.
Burden, s., mzigo.
It is a heavy burden, inalemea.
Burial, s., kuzika.
Burial-place, s., maziko, makaburi.
Burn, v., (act.) teketeza, unguza, washa, choma moto, (neut.) teke-tea, unguu, waka.

Burnish, v., katuka.
Burrow, v., fukua.
Burst, v., pasuka, tumbuka, (act.) pasua, vunja.
Bury, v., zika.
Bush, s., kijiti, koko, plur. ma-, gugu, plur. ma-
Business, s., shughuli, mambo, kazi.
I have no business to, sina amri ya.
It is not my business, simo mimi, hainipasi.
be Busy, v., wa na shughuli, shughulika.
But, conj., lakini, illa, illakini.
Butter, s., siagi.
Butterfly, s., kipepeo.
Buttermilk, s., mtindi.
Button, s., kifungo.
Buy, v., nuuna.
Buy back, komboa.
Buyer, s., mnuuzi.
By, prep., na, (*by means of*) kwa, (*near*) karibu, (*beside*) kando la.
By myself, yourself, etc., peko yangu, yako, etc.

C.

Cage, s., tundu.
Cake, s., mkato mtamu.
Calabash, s., buyu, plur. ma-
Calamity, s., msiba.
Calculate, v., hesabu.
Caldron, s., sufuria, plur. ma-
Calf, s., udama ya ng'ombe.
Calico, s., (*American*) amerikano, (*English unbleached*) ulayiti, (*blue*) kaniki, (*fine*) bafta.
Call, v., ita, (*visit*) amkia, enda kutazama.
become Callous, v., faganzi.
Calm, v., tuliza.
Calm, s., kimya, (*of the sea*) shwari.

Calumniate, v., singizia.
Calumny, s., inasingizio.
Camel, s., ngamia.
Camp, s., kituo.
Can, v., weza.
Can, s., kopo, plur. ma-
Candle, s., meshumaa.
Candlestick, s., kinara.
Cannon, s., mzinga.
Canoe, s., mtumbwi, (*with outriggers*) galawa.
Cap, s., kofia, (*gun cap*) fataki.
Cape, s., rasi.
Captain, s., (*of soldiers*) akida, plur. ma-, (*of a ship*) nakhotha.
Captives, s., wafungwa, (*in war*) mateka.
Caravan, s., msafara.
Caravan-journey, s., safari.
Caravan-porter, s., mpagazi.
Carcase, s., mzoga.
Care, s., (*trouble*) shidda.
Care for, v., penda.
Take care of, tunza.
Take care, angalia.
I don't care, haithuru, mamoja pia.
Careful, a., -angalizi.
Careless, a., -barathuli.
Carelessness, s., ubarathuli.
Cargo, s., shehena.
Take in cargo, pakia.
Carpenter, s., sermalala.
Carpenter, s., zulia.
Carriage, s., gari, plur. ma-
Carry, v., chukua.
Carry off (*as spoil*) teka, nyanjanya.
Cart, s., gari, plur. ma-
Carve, v., kata nakshi.
Case, s., (*condition*) hali, (*affair*) jambo, (*box*) kasha.
Cashew-apple, s., (*tree*) mbibo, (*fruit*) bibo, plur. ma-.

Cashew-nut, s., koroshō, plur. ma-
Cask, s., pipa, plur. ma-
Casket, s., bweta.
Cassava, s., mahogo.
Cast, v., tupa, (*in a mould*) ita.
Castor oil plant, s., mbarika.
Castor oil, mafuta ya mbarika.
Castle, s., ng'ome, gereza.
Cat, s., paka.
Catch, v., kamata, (*in the hand*) daka, (*in a trap*) nasa, tega, (*catch fish*) vua samaki.
Cattle, s., ng'ombe.
Cattle pen, s., zizi, plur. ma-
Caulking, s., khalfati.
Cause, s., sababu, asili, maana, kisa
Caution, s., hathari.
Cautious, a., -angalizi.
Cave, s., paango, plur. ma-
Cease, v., koma.
Cease speaking, hurtinging, nyamaza.
Cent, s., dokra.
Centipede, s., taandu.
Certain, a., yakini.
Certainly, for *Certain*, adv., yakini, hakika.
Chaff, s., kapi, plur. ma-
Chain, s., mnyororo, (*ornamental*) mkufu, (*door-chain*) riza.
Chair, s., kiti.
Chamber, s., chumba.
Chameleon, s., kinyonga.
Chance, s., nasibu.
Change, v., geuka, badili, (*act.*) geuzaza, badili, (*large for small coin*) vunja.
be Changed, *Changeable*, v., geuka, badilika.
Chapter, s., sura.
Character, s., sifa, moyo, tabia, (*mark*) alama, (*letter*) harufu.
Charge, v., (*order*) agiza, (*accuse*) shtaki, (*of soldiers*) rukia.

- Charm*, s., (*magic*) talasimu, hirizi.
Chase, v., fukuza, kimbiza, (*hunt*) winda.
Chatterer, Chatterbox, s., mpuzi.
Cheap, a., rahisi.
become Cheap, v., rahisika.
Cheat, s., mjanja, ayari.
Cheat, v., danganya, punja.
Check, v., zuia.
Cheek, s., chafu, plur. ma-
Chess, s., sataranji.
Chest, s., sanduku, kasha, plur. ma-,
 (*of the body*) kifua.
Chew, v., tafuna.
Chicken, s., faranga, plur. ma-
Chief, s., mfalme, jumbe, plur. ma-,
 mkuu.
Chief, a., -kuu, -kubwa.
Child, s., mtoto, mwana.
Childhood, s., utoto.
Chimney, s., dohani.
Chin, s., kidevu.
China, s., (*ware*) kauli.
China, s., (*the country*) Sini.
Chisel, s., patasi, (*morticing*) juba.
Choice, s., nathari.
Choice, a., -a kuchagua, -teule.
Choose, v., chagua.
Chop, v., (*of firewood*) chanja, (*cut small*) katakata.
Christ, s., Masiya.
Christian, a., (*person*) Mmasihiya,
 (*thing*) -a kimasihiya.
Church, s., kanisa, plur. ma-
Cinnamon, s., mdalasini.
Circumcise, v., tahiri.
Circumcision, s., tohara.
Circumference, s., kivimba.
Circumstance, s., jambo, plur. ma-
 mbo, hali.
Cistern, s., birika.
Citron, s., balungi.
City, s., mji.
- Civilization*, s., ungwana.
Civilized, a., -a kiungwana.
Clap, v., (*the hands*) piga makofi.
Clap of thunder, s., radi.
Claret, s., divai.
Clarified butter, s., samli.
Class, s., (*rank*) daraja, kimo, (*kind*)
 ginsi, namua, (*in school*) darasa.
Claw, s., kucha, plur. ma-, ukucha.
Clean, a., safi, -eupe.
become Clean, v., takata, taka-
 sika.
make Clean, v., takasa, safisha.
Clear, s., (*evident*) thahiri.
make Clear, v., thihirisha, eleza.
become Clear, v., elea, (*of the sky*)
 takata.
It is clear to me, imenielea.
Clear, make a clearing, v., (*in forest, etc.*) fieka.
Clergyman, s., padre, (*priest*) kasisi,
 (*deacon*) shemasi.
Clerk, s., karani.
Clever, s., hodari, -enyi akili.
Climate, s., tabia.
Climb up, v., panda, kwea.
Clock, s., saa.
Close, adj., karibu.
Close, v., (*of eyes, mouth, etc.*) fumba,
 (*of door*) shindika, (*of book*) funi-
 ka, (*end*) isha.
Closet, s., (*watercloset*) choo.
Cloth, s., (*loincloth*) nguo, doti,
 (*woollen*) joho. See *Calico*.
Clothe, v., vika.
Clothes, s., nguo, mavazi.
Put on clothes, vaa nguo.
Take off clothes, vua nguo.
Cloud, s., wingu, plur. ma-
Clove, s., garofuu, (*tree*) mgarofuu.
Club, s., rungu, (*association*) chama
Coals, s., makaa.
Coast, s., pwani.

Coat, s., (of an Arab) joho.
Cock, s., jogoo, plur. ma-.
Cockroach, s., mende.
Cocoonut, s., (tree) mnazi, (nut when ripe) nazi, (nut when full of liquid) dafu, plur. ma-, (fibre) makumbi, (the leaf) kuti, plur. ma-.
Coffee, s., kahawa, (the plant) mbuni.
Cold, s., baridi.
Cold, a., -a baridi.
Collect, v., kusanya, (neut.) kusan-nyika.
Colour, s., rangi.
Column, s., nguzo.
Comb, s., kitana.
Come, v., ja.
Come to, with, for, etc., jia.
Come back, rudi.
Come or go out, toka.
Come near to, karibia.
Come to an end, isha, koma.
Come upon, kuta, angukia.
Come! njoo!
Come in! karibu!
Come along! haya!
Comfort, s., raha, (consolation) faraja.
Comfort, v., fariji.
become Comfortable, v., tengenea.
become Comforted, v., farajika.
Coming, s., (arrival) kifiko.
Command, s., amri.
Command, v., amuru, agiza.
Commander, s., (of soldiers) jema-dari, plur. ma-.
Commend, v., sifu.
Commerce, s., biashara.
Commission, s., agizo, plur. ma-.
Common, a., vivi hivi, si vya tunu, -a kufuta.
Communion, s., usharika.
Companion, s., mwenzi.
Compare, v., pambanisha, linganisha.
Compass, s., (mariner's) dira.

Compel, v., lazimisha.
Complete, s., kamili, -kamilifu.
Complete, v., maliza, timiliza.
become Complete, v., timia, malizika.
Compliments, s., salamu.
Comprehend, v., (understand) faha-mu, tambua, sikia.
be Compulsory on, v., lazimu.
Conceal, v., ficha, stiri.
Concubine, s., suria, plur. ma-.
be Condemned, v., (by a judge) feti-wa.
Condition, s., hali, (necessary require-ment) kanuni.
Conduct, s., mwenendo, matendo, (good conduct) adili.
Conduct, v., peleka, leta, fikiza.
Confess, v., ungama.
Confidence, s., matumaini.
become Confident, v., tumaini.
become Confused, v., (of persons) fathaika, (of things) chafuka.
Confusion, s., uthia, machafuko.
Conquer, v., shinda, tiisha, piga.
Conscience, s., moyo, thamiri.
Consecrate, v., fanya wakfu, weka wakfu.
Consent, v., kubali, rithika.
Consider, v., (have an opinion) thani, ona, (reflect) fikiri, fanya shauri.
Consolation, s., faraja.
Console, v., fariji, tuliza, tulizia roho.
become Consoled, v., farijika, tulia.
become Constipated, v., fungika choo.
Consul, s., barozi.
Consult, v., (ask advice) taka shauri, (consider) fanya shauri.
Contain, v., chukua, weka.
Contempt, s., tharau.
be Content, v., rathi, wa na rathi, rithika.

- Continually*, adj., dayima, siku zote.
Continue, v., duma, kaa, shinda.
Contract, s., maagano, sharti.
Contradict, v., kania.
Control, v., zuia.
Conversation, s., mazungumzo, ma-
 ongezi.
Converse, v., zungumza, semana,
 ongea.
Convert, s., mwongofu.
Convert, v., o ngoa, geuza.
be Converted, v., ongoka, geuka.
Cook, v., pika.
Cook, s., mpishi.
Cooked rice, s., wali.
Cooking-place, s., jiko.
Cooking-pot, s., (earthenware) chungu,
 mkungu, (metal) sufuria.
Cooking-stones, s., (to rest a pot on)
 mafya.
Cool, a., -a baridi.
Cool, v., poa, (act.) poza.
Copal, s., saudarusi.
Copper, s., shaba, (copper vessel)
 sufuria.
Copulate, v., jami, tomba, (for first
 time) bariki.
Coral, s., (rock) mawe, (fresh, half
 fossilized) matumbawi, (growing)
 marijani.
Cord, s., kamba.
Cork, s., (stopper) kizibo.
Corn, s., ngano.
Corner, s., pembe.
Corpse, s., mayiti.
Corpulent, a., -nene.
become Corpulent, v., nenepa.
Correct, a., sahihi, fasihi, -zuri.
Correct, v., tengeneza, fanyiza, (pun-
 ish) rudi.
Cost, s., (price) bei, thamani, kadri,
 kiasi.
 What does it cost? Chapataje?
- Costly*, a., -a thamani.
Cottage, s., kibanda.
Cotton, s., (unspun) pamba, (spun) uzi.
Cotton cloth, s., nguo.
Cough, v., kohoa.
Cough, s., kikohozi.
Council, s., baraza.
Counsel, s., shauri.
Count, s., hesabu.
Countenance, s., uso.
Countrified, a., -a kimashamba.
Country, s., (region) inchi. Also
 prefix U-, e.g. *Country of the*
Gallas, Ugalla, (opposed to town)
 shamba, mashamba.
Countryman, fellow Countryman, s.,
 (of kindred tribe) mtani.
Courage, s., ushujaa, moyo mkuu.
Courageous, a., -shujaa, -a moyo
 mkuu.
Courtesy, s., adabu, jamala.
Court, Court-yard, s., ua, (in a house)
 behewa.
Cover, v., funika, stiri.
Cover, s., kifuniko.
Covet, v., tamani.
Covetous, a., -a choyo, -a tamaa.
Covetousness, s., choyo, tamaa.
Cow, s., ng'ombe mke, ng'ombe.
Coward, s., mwoga.
Cowardice, s., woga.
Coxcomb, s., malidadi.
Crab, s., kaa.
Crack, s., ufa, plur. nyufa.
Crafty, s., -a hila.
Crash, s., kishindo.
Cream, s., siagi.
Create, v., umba.
Creator, s., muumba.
Creature, s., (animal) nyama, dudu,
 plur. ma-, (created thing) kiumbe.
Creed, s., imani.
Creep, v., tambaa.

Crew, s., baharia.
Crocodile, s., mamba.
become Crooked, v., potoka.
Crop, s., (*harvest*) mavuno.
Cross, s., msalaba.
Cross, a., -kali, -korofi.
Cross over, v., vuka.
Crossing, s., kivuko.
Cross-roads, s., njia panda.
Crow, s., kunguru.
Crow, v., wika.
Crowbar, s., mtaimbo.
Crowd, s., kundi, plur. ma-, makutano.
Crown, s., taji.
Crucify, v., sulubisha.
Cruel, a., -kali.
Cruelty, s., ukali.
Crush, v., seta, ponda.
Cry, v., lia, piga kelele.
Cry, s., kilio, kelele, plur. ma-.
Cubit, s., thiraa, mkono.
Cucumber, s., tango, plur. ma-.
Cultivate, v., lima.
Cultivation, s., (*of soil*) kilimo.
Cunning, a., -erevu.
Cunning, s., werevu.
Cup, s., kikombe.
Cupboard, s., kasha, plur. ma-.
Cure, v., ponya.
Current, s., (*of water*) mkondo wa maji.
Curry, s., (*seed*) bizari, (*made dish*) mchuzi.
Curse, s., laana, (*oath*) apizo, plur. ma-.
Curse, v., laani, (*swear at*) apiza.
Curtain, s., pazia, plur. ma-.
Curve, s., kizingo.
Cushion, s., mto.
Custard-apple, s., topetope.
Custom, s., desturi.
Customs, s., (*ducs*, kodi, ushuru.

Customer, s., mnunuzi.
Custom-house, s., forthau.
Cut, *Cut down*, v., kata.
Cut, *short Cut*, s., njia ya kukata

D.

Dagger, s., jambia.
Daily, adv., siku kwa siku, killa siku.
Damage, s., hasara, mathara.
Damn, v., laani.
Damp, a., kimaji.
Dance, s., mchezo, ngoma.
Dance, v., cheza.
Dandy, s., malidadi.
Danger, s., hatari.
Dare, v., thubutu.
Daring, a., -jasiri.
Daring, s., ujasiri.
Dark, a., -a giza, -eusi.
Darken, v., tia giza.
Darkness, s., giza.
Darling, s., kipendi.
Date, s., (*tree*) mtende, (*fruit*) tende.
Daughter, s., binti, mtoto mke.
Day, s., siku, (*opposed to night*) mchana.
All day, mchana kuchwa.
To-day, leo.
Daylight, s., mchana.
Dawn, s., kucha.
Deacon, s., shemasi.
become Dead, v., fa.
He is dead, amekufa.
My father is dead, nimefiwa na babangu.
Deaf person, s., kiziwi.
Deal, s., (*wood*) sunobari.
Deal in, v., fanya biashara ya.
Dear, a., (*costly*) ghali, -a thamani, (*beloved*) mpenzi.

- Death*, s., mauti.
Debauchery, s., asherati.
Debt, s., deni.
Decay, v., oza.
Deceased, a., marhemu.
Be deceased, fariki.
Deceit, s., udanganifu, hila.
Deceitful, a., -danganifu, -a hila.
Deceive, v., danganya, karamkia.
Decide, v., kata maneno, kata jambo, (resolve) yakinia.
Deck, s., sitaha.
Deck, v., pamba.
Decorate, v., pamba.
Decorations, s., pambo, plur. ma-
Decoy, v., tega, twaa kwa werevu.
Decrease, v., punguka.
Decrease, s., upungufu.
Deed, s., tendo, plur. ma-, (legal) khati.
Deep, a., -a kwenda chini sana, (of sound) -nene, (of sleep) -zito.
Deep sea, kilindi.
Deer, s., paa.
Defeat, v., shinda, kimbiza, piga.
Defect, s., upungufu, kipunguo.
Defend, v., linda.
Defile, v., tia uchafu.
Defraud, v., puuja, thalimu.
Delay, v., kawia, (act.) zuia.
Delight, s., furaha.
Delight, v., furahisha.
Deliver, v., okoa, (give up) toa.
Deliverance, s., wokovu.
Deluge, s., gharika.
Demand, v., taka, (in marriage) posa.
Demolish, v., vunja, haribu.
Demon, s., shetani, plur. ma-, pepo mbaya.
Den, s., utundu.
Deny, v., kana, (refuse) kataza, katalia.
- Depart*, v., enda zangu (zako, zake, etc.), ondoka, toka.
Depart this life, fariki.
Departed (deceased), marhemu.
Depend upon, v., (rest, rely on) tegemea, amini.
It depends upon him, kunaye.
Be connected with, fungamana na.
Be a dependant, fuata.
Depth, s., kwenda chini.
Deprive, v., twalia.
Deride, v., thihaki, fanyia thihaka.
Derision, s., mzaha, thihaka.
Descend, v., shuka, (a hill) telemka.
Desert, s., nyika, jangwa.
Desert, v., acha.
Deserve, v., stahili.
Design, s., kusudi, plur. ma-, shauri, plur. ma-
Desire, s., haja, taman, (lust) ug'oa.
Desire, v., taka, tamani.
Desolation, s., ukiwa.
Despair, v., kata tamaa.
Despise, v., tharau, tweza.
Destiny, s., ajali.
Destitute, a., fukara.
Destroy, v., haribu, vunja.
Destruction, s., ubaribifu.
Determine, v., yakinia.
Device, s., (trick) hila.
Devil, s., shetani, plur. ma-
Devour, v., la, meza.
Devout, a., -cha Muungu, -taowa.
Dew, s., umande.
Dhow, s., chombo. Different kinds of dhows are called, mtepe, betela, bágala, batili, bedeni, etc.
Dialect, s., lugha, maneno.
Diamond, s., alnasi.
have Diarrhœa, v., hara.
Die, v., fa.
Difference, s., tofauti.
Different, a., -ngine, mbali.

Difficult, a., -gumu, -zito.
Difficulty, s., shidda.
Dig, v., chiimba.
be Diligent, v., tenda kazi sana.
Dimension, s., cheo.
Diminish, v., (act.) punguza, (neut.) punguka.
Diminution, s., upungufu.
Din, s., uthia, makelele.
Dinner, s., (midday) chakula cha mehana.
Dip, v., ehovya.
Direct, v., agiza.
Direct, a., (of a road) moja kwa moja.
Direction, s., (order) agizo, plur. ma-, (of a letter) anwani, (of a place) upando wa, njia ya.
Directly, adv., marra moja, sasa hivi.
Dirt, s., taka.
Dirty, a., -a taka.
Very Dirty, takataka.
Disappear, v., toweka.
Disappointment, s., uchungu.
Discharge, v., (send away) ondosha, (of a wound) toka uzaha, (of a gun, etc.) piga.
Discord, s., fitina, ugomvi.
Discover, v., ona, pata.
Discriminate, v., pambanua.
Disease, s., ugonjwa, uveli, marathi.
Disgrace, s., aibu.
Disgrace, v., aibisha, tia aibu.
Disguise, v., geuza.
Disgust, s., machukio.
Disgust, v., chukiza.
Dish, s., sahani.
Dish up, v., (of cook) pakua, (of waiter) leta chakula.
Dismiss, v., oudosha.
Disobedient, a., -asi.
Disobey, v., asi.

become Disordered, v., chafuka.
Disperse, v., tawanya, (neut.) tawan-yika.
Disposition, s., nia, moyo, tabia.
Dispose, v., (arrange) andika.
Dispose of, tumia.
be Disposed, v., penda.
Dispute, s., mashindano, ugomvi.
Dispute, v., gombana.
Distinguish, v., pambanua.
Distinguished, a., bora, -a sifa nyingi.
Distress, s., shidda, huzuni.
Distribute, v., gawanya.
Disturb, v., fathaisha.
Do not disturb yourself, starche.
Ditch, s., handaki.
Divide, v., kata, gawa, gawanya, tenga.
Divine, a., -a Muungu.
Division, s., (in arithmetic) mkasama.
Divorce, s., talaka.
Divorce, v., tangua ndoa, acha.
Do, v., tenda, fanya, (be of use) faa.
It's no use, haifai.
It is done (finished), imekwisha.
It is done (cooked), imeiva.
That will do, bassi.
How do you do? Jambo? Salaam!
 Subulkheri!
Doctor, s., mtabibu, mganga.
Doctrine, s., elimu, mafundisho.
Document, s., barua, khati.
Dog, s., mbwa.
Dollar, s., reale.
Domestic, a., -a nyumbani.
become Domesticated, v., fugika.
Dominion, s., milki, ufalme.
Donkey, s., punda.
Door, s., mlango.
Door chain, riza.
Door post, mwimo.
Lintel, top piece, kizingiti.

Double, a., marra mbili, maradufu.
Doubt, s., shaka, plur. ma-
Doubt, v., ona shaka.
There is no doubt, hapana shaka.
Dove, s., hua.
Down, adv., chini.
Drag, v., kokota.
Drain, s., fereji.
Drain off, v., churukiza.
Draw, v., vuta.
Draw water, teka maji.
Draw a line, piga mstari.
Sketch, andika sanamu.
Dread, s., hofu.
Dreadful, a., -kuu, -a hofu.
Dream, v., udoto.
Dream, v., ota.
Dress, s., nguo, vazi, plur. ma-
Dress, v., (*one's self*) vaa, (*another*) vika.
Drill, s., (*carpenter's*) keekeo.
Drink, s., kinywa.
Drink, v., nywa.
Drive away, v., fukuza, kimbiza.
Drop, s., tone, plur. ma-
Drop, v., tona, dondoka, (*fall*) anguka.
Drought, s., kiu.
Drown, v., (*neut.*) zama, tota, (*act.*) zamisha, tosa.
Drum, s., ngoma.
be Drunk, v., lewa.
Drunkard, s., mlevi.
Dry, a., -kavu, yabis.
become Dry, v., kauka.
make Dry, v., kausha (*clothes in the sun*) anika.
Duck, s., bata, plur. ma-
a Dumb person, s., bubu, plur. ma-
Dung, s., mavi.
Dunghill, s., jaa.
During, prep., katika, wakati wa.
Dust, s., vumbi, plur. ma-

Duty, s., (*proper work*) kazi.
To be a person's duty, ku-pasa.
Dwarf, s., kibeti.
Dye, s., rangi.
Dysentery, s., tumbo la kuhara damu

E.

Each, a., (*every*) killa, (*singly*) -moja-moja.
Eagle, s., tai.
Ear, s., sikio, plur. ma-
Early, adv., mapema.
Earn, v., pata, chuma.
Ear-ring, s., pete ya sikio.
Earth, s., inchi, dunia, (*soil*) udongo.
Earthenware, s., vyombo vya ndongo.
Earthquake, s., tetemeko la inchi.
Ease, s., (*comfort*) raha.
Easily, with Ease, adv., rahisi.
Easy, a., rahisi, -epesi.
Eat, v., la.
be Eatable, v., lika.
Eatables, s., vyakula.
Echo, s., mwangwi.
Edge, s., ukingo, (*of a cloth*) pindo, plur. ma-, (*sharpness*) ukali.
Educate, v., lea, fundisha, elemisha.
Effort, s., bidii.
Egg, s., yayi, plur. ma-
Egypt, s., Misri.
Eight, s. and a., nane, -nane.
Eighteen, s. and a., kumi na nane, themantashara.
Eighth, a., -a nane.
Eighty, s. and a., themanini.
Either, a., hii ao hii, yo yote.
Either -or, conj., ao -ao, ama -ama.
Elbow, s., kisigino.
Elder, Eldest, a., -kubwa.
Elephant, s., tembo.
Eleven, s. and a., edashara, kumi na moja.

Eleventh, a., -a edashara.
Elsewhere, adv., panginepo.
Emancipate, v., weka huru.
Embark, v., panda.
Embarrass, v., tia matata, fathaisha.
Embarrassment, s., matata.
Embellish, v., pamba.
Embellishment, s., pambo, plur. ma-
Embrace, v., ambatia.
Emetic, s., tapisho, plur. ma-, dawa
 | ya kutapisha.
Empire, s., ufalme, milki.
Employ, v., tuma, tumia.
Employment, s., kazi, utumwa, (*pro-
 fitable occupation*) uchumi.
Empty, a., -tupu.
Empty out, v., mwaga.
Enable, v., wezesha.
Encamp, v., tua, panga.
Encampment, s., kituo.
Enclosure, s., ua, uwanja.
Encounter, v., kuta, angukia.
Encourage, v., tia moyo.
End, s., mwisho, (*of a journey*)
 kikomo.
End, v., isha, koma, (act.) komesha,
 timiliza.
Endeavour, v., jaribu, jitahidi, fanya
 bidii.
Endure, v., (*bear with*) vumilia,
 stahimili, (*last*) ishi, kaa.
Enemy, s., adui.
Engage, v., (*promise*) ahidi, fanya
 sharti, (*secure*) twaa, afikana na.
be Engaged, v., wa na shughuli.
Engagement, s., shughuli.
Engine, s., gari la moshi.
England, s., Ingereza.
English, a., -iingereza, -a kiingereza.
Enjoy, v., furahiwa na, ona raha.
Enjoyment, s., furaha, anasa.
Enormous, a., -kubwa-kubwa, -kub-
 wa mmo.

Enough, a., -a kutosha.
That is enough, bassi.
be Enough, v., tosha.
have Enough, v., (*food*) shiba.
Enquire, v., tafuta, uliza, huji.
Eurage, v., kasirisha.
Enslave, v., tia utumwani.
Entangle, v., tatiza, (*perplex*) tata-
 nisha.
Enter, v., ingia.
Entertain, v., (*as host*) tendea
 mazuri, (*please*) pendeza, fura-
 hisha.
Entice, v., vuta.
Entire, a., -zima, pia, -ote.
Entirely, adv., kabisa, pia.
Entrails, s., matumbo.
Entrance, s., mlango.
Entreat, v., sihi, omba.
Entrust, v., wekea amaua, aminia.
Envious, a., -a hasidi.
Envoy, s., mjumbo.
Envy, s., hasidi.
Equal, s., sawa, sawasawa.
make Equal, *Equalize*, v., sawanisha,
 sawazisha.
Erect, v., simamisha, simikisha.
Err, v., kosa.
Error, s., kosa, plur. ma-
Escape, v., okoka, kimbia.
Eternal, a., -a milele.
Eternity, s., milele.
Eucharist, s., Usharika mtakatifu.
Eunuch, s., towashi, plur. ma-
Europe, s., Ulaya, Europa.
European, a., -zungu, -a kizungu.
Even, a., kamili, sawa, (*smooth*) laini.
Even, adv., hatta, na.
Evening, s., jioni.
Ever, adv., siku zote, dayima.
Every, a., killa.
Every one, killa mtu, watu wote.
Everywhere, adv., pote.

Evidence, s., dalili, (*testimony*) ushahidi.

Evident, a., thahiri, wazi.

Evil, s., uovu.

Evil, a., -ovu.

Exact, v., (*of money, etc.*) tosa, lipisha.

Exact, a., halisi.

Exactly, adv., halisi, barabba.

Examine, v., (*by eye*) tazama, tazamisha, (*by questions*) huji, saili, hakikia.

Exceed, v., pita.

Exceedingly, adv., mno.

Excel, v., pita.

Except, conj., illa, illakini.

Exchange, v., badili.

Excuse, v., samehe, achilia.

Excuse me, kunratibi.

Excuses, s., (*ill-*) maneno maneno.

Exert one's self, v., fanya bidii, jita-hidi.

Exertion, s., juhudi, bidii.

Expand, v., tanuka.

Expect, v., ngoja, ngojea, (*confidently*) tumaiui.

Expel, v., toa, ondoa, fukuza.

Expense, s., gharama.

Expensive, a., ghali, -a thamani.

Explain, v., eleza, fasiri.

Express, v., nena.

Expression, s., (*in words*) maneno, (*of face*) uso, tazamo.

Extend, v., enea, (*reach to*) fika, fikia, (*act.*) eneza, nyosha.

Extent, s., eneo.

External, a., -a nje.

Extinguish, v., zima.

Exult, v., shangilia.

Exultation, s., shangwi.

Eye, s., jicho, plur. macho.

Eyebrow, s., nyushi.

Eyelash, s., kope, plur. ma-

F.

Face, s., uso, plur. nyuso.

Fade, v., kauka, fifia.

Fail, v., punguka.

Faint, v., zimia.

Fair, a., (*beautiful*) zuri, (*just*) sawa, become *Fair*, v., (*of weather*) takata

Faith, s., imani.

Faithful, a., amini, aminifu.

Fall, v., anguka, (*fall in, of a wall, etc.*) bomoka, (*fall into*) tumbukia, (*of rain*) nya.

False, a., -a uwongo.

Falsehood, s., uwongo.

Family, s., jamaa.

Famine, s., njaa.

Famish, v., shindisha kwa njaa.

Fan, s., pepeo, plur. ma .

Fun, v., pepea.

Fancy, v., (*suppose*) thani, ona, (*imagine*) nia, fikiri.

Far, Fur off, adv., mbali.

Fare, s., (*for voyage*) nauli.

bid Farewell, v., aga, agana.

Farewell! kua heri.

Fast, adv., upesi, hima.

Fast, v., funga.

Fasten, v., funga, kaza.

Fat, s., shahamu, mafuta.

Fat, a., (*of persons*), -nene, (*of animals*) -nono.

become *Fat*, v., (*of persons*) nenepa, (*of animals*) nona.

Father, s., baba.

Fathom, s., pima, plur. ma-

Fatigue, s., utufu.

be *Fatigued*, v., choka.

Fatiguing, a., -chovu.

Fault, s., kosa, plur. ma-

find *Fault with*, v., tia hatiyanl.

Favour, v., pendelea.

Favourite, s., kipendi, mpenzi.
Fear, s., hofu, uoga.
Fear, v., ogopa, fanya hofu, cha.
Fearful, a., -a hofu, -a kuogofya.
Feast, s., karamu.
Feather, s., unyoa, ubawa.
Feel, v., ona, (*touch*) gusa, papasa.
Fellow-slave, s., mjoli.
Female, a., -ke, (*a female animal*) jike.
Female organ, s., kuma, uke, utupu.
Fence, s., ua.
Ferry, s., kivuko.
Ferry across, v., vusha, vukisha.
Fetch, v., leta.
Fetters, s., pingu.
Fever, s., homa.
Few, a., -chache, haba.
Field, s., koonde, plur. ma-
Field-labourer, s., mkulima.
Fierce, a., -kali.
Fierceness, s., ukali.
Fifteen, s. and a., kumi na tano, hamstashara.
Fifth, a., -a tano.
Fifty, s. and a., hamsini.
Fig, s., (*tree*) mtini, (*fruit*) tini.
Fight, v., pigana.
Fight, s., mapigano, vita.
Figure, s., namua, umbo, plur. ma- (*in arithmetic*) tarakimu.
File, s., tupa.
Fill, v., jaza, (*fill up*) jaliza.
Filthiness, s., takataka, uchafu.
Filthy, a., -a takataka, -chafu.
Find, v., ona, pata, (*light upon*) kuta.
Fine, a., -zuri, (*as sand, cotton, etc.*) -embamba.
Finger, s., kidole.
Finish, v., isha, maliza, timiliza.
be Finished, v., isha, malizika, timia.
Fire, s., moto.

Fire, v., (*a shot, arrow, etc.*) piga.
set Fire to, v., washa moto, choma moto.
Firefly, s., kimulimuli.
Fire-place, s., jiko.
Firewood, s., kuni, (*one picce of*) ukuni.
Firm, a., imara.
First, adv., kwanza, mbele.
First, a., -a mosi, -a kwanza.
Fish, s., samaki.
Fish, v., vua samaki.
Fisherman, s., mvuvi.
Fist, s., konde, plur. ma-, ngumi.
Fit, v., wa sawa, faa.
It fits, as if it was cut for me, Ni kiasi changu, kama nalikatiwa mimi.
be Fit, Fitting, v., (*useful*) faa, (*deserving*) stahili.
Five, s. and a., tano.
Fix, v., kaza.
Flag, s., bandera.
Flat, a., sawa, (*smooth*) laini.
Flatter, v., sifu mno.
Flax, s., kitani.
Fleet, s., jamii ya merikebu.
Flesh, s., nyama.
become Flexible, v., pindana.
Fling, v., tupa.
Float, v., elea, ogolea.
Flock, s., kundi, plur. ma-
Flood, s., gharika, maji mengi.
Flood, v., gharikisha, furika, funikiza.
Floor, s., (*upper*) dari, (*concrete*) sakafu.
On the floor, chini.
Flour, s., unga.
become Flourishing, v., sitawi.
Flower, s., ua, plur. ma-
Flute, s., filimbi.
Fly, s., inzi, plur. ma-.

Fly, v., ruka, (*run away*) kimbia.
Fog, s., kungu, umande.
Fold, s., zizi, plur. ma-
Fold, v., kunja.
Follow, v., fuata.
Follower, s., mfuasi.
Folly, s., ujinga, upumbafu.
Food, s., chakula.
Fool, s., mjinga, mpumbafu.
become Foolish, v., pumbazika.
Foot, s., mguu.
Footprint, s., nyayo.
For, prep., kwa, (*in place of*) ma-
 hali pa.
For, conj., kwani.
Forbid, v., gombeza.
Forbidden, a., haramu, marafuku.
Force, s., nguvu.
Force, v., lazimisha, tia nguvu.
Ford, s., kivuko.
Ford, v., vuka.
Forehead, s., paji la uso.
Foreign, a., -geni.
Foreigner, s., mgeni.
Forest, s., mwitu.
Forget, v., sahai, pitiwa.
Forgive, v., samehe, achilia.
Forgive me, niwie rathi, kunirathi.
Forgiveness, s., masamehe.
Fork, s., uma, kiuma, (*of a road*)
 panda.
Form, s., umbo, plur. ma-, namna.
Former, a., -a kwanza.
Formerly, adv., kwanza, zamani.
Fornication, s., asherati.
Forsake, v., acha.
Fortunate, a., -a heri, -a bahati.
Fortune, s., nasibu, bahati.
Forty, s. and a., arobaini.
Forward, adv., mbele.
Foul, a., -a taka, -chafu, -bovu.
Foundation, s., msinji.
Four, s. and a., 'nne, -'nne.

Fourteen, s. and a., kumi na 'nne,
 arobatashara.
Fourth, a., -a 'nne.
Fowl, s., kuku.
Fraud, s., hila, ujanja, madanganya.
Free, a., (*not slave*) huru, -ngwana.
Free from error, impropriety, a.,
 sahihi, fasihi.
Freedom, s., uhuru, ungwana.
Freeze, v., ganda, gandamana.
Frequently, adv., marra nyingi.
Fresh, a., -bichi, (*another*) -ngine, -a
 pili.
Fresh water, maji matamu, maji
 ya baridi.
Friday, s., Juma.
Friend, s., rafiki, (*special*) mzishi,
 (*confidential*) msiri.
Friendship, s., urafiki.
Frighten, v., ogofisha, tia hofu-
 stusha.
Frog, s., chura.
From, prep., katika, kwa, (*of a limit*)
 toka, tokea, kutoka, tangu (*of*
time only).
in Front of, prep., mbele ya.
Frown, v., kunja uso.
Fruit, s., tunda, plur. ma-, zao, plur.
 ma-
Fry, v., kaanga.
Frying-pan, s., tawa, plur. ma-
Fuel, s., (*wood*) kuni.
Fugitive, s., (*runaway*) mtoro.
Fulfil, v., timiliza, (*a promise*) fiki-
 liza.
become Full, v., jaa, (*with food*) shiba.
become Full-grown, v., komaa,
 pevuka, pea.
Fun, s., mzaha, mchezo.
Function, s., kazi.
Funeral, s., kuzika, kuzikani.
Furnish, v., (*provide*) toa, (*of a*
house) painba.

Furniture, s., pambo la nyumba, vyombo.

Future, a., -a baadaye.

For the future, tangu leo.

At a future time, baadaye, halafu yake.

G.

Gain, s., fayida, pato, plur. ma-

Gain, v., pata, chuma, fayidi.

Game, s., mchezo.

Garden, s., bustani.

Gate, s., mlango.

Gather, v., kusanyika, (act.) kusanya, (of fruit) ehuma.

Gazelle, s., paa.

General, s., jemadari, plur. ma-

General, a., -a yote, kwa wote, pote.

Generally, adv., kwa jumla, (many times) marra nyingi.

To speak generally, kujumlisha.

Generation, s., kizazi.

Generosity, s., ukarimu.

Generous, a., -karimu.

Gentle, a., -a upole, -anana.

Gentleman, s., mngwana, mtajiri.

Gentleness, s., upole.

Gently, adv., polepole, taratibu.

Get, v., pata.

It is to be got (procurable), inapatikana.

Get better, v., pona.

Get drunk, v., lewa.

Get dry, v., kauka.

Get in, v., ingia.

Get off, v., shuka, (start) toka.

Get on, v.

Is he getting on (improving)? hajambo?

The work is getting on, kazi inakwenda.

Let us get on, haya, twende zetu.

Get out, v., toka.

Get ripe, v., iva.

Get up, v., ondoka, (from sleep) amka.

Don't get up, stareho.

Get well, v., pona.

Ghee, s., samli.

Gift, s., zawadi, (customary) ada, (especially from God) karama, karimu, plur. ma-

Ginger, s., tangawizi.

Giraffe, s., twiga.

Girl, s., mtoto mwanamke, kijana, (slave girl) kijakazi.

Give, *Give to*, v., pa, toa.

be Glad, v., furahi.

Gladly, adv., furaha.

Gladness, s., furaha.

Glass, s., kioo, (for drinking) bilauri.

Glide, v., teleza, tiririka.

Gloom, s., giza.

Glory, s., utufuku, fakhari.

Glorify, v., tukuza.

Glorious, a., -tukufu.

Glutton, s., mlahi.

Gnat, s., imbu.

Gnaw, v., tafuna.

Go, v., enda.

Go away, v., ondoka, enda zangu (zako, zake, etc.).

Go back, v., rudi, enda nyuma.

Go bad, v., oza.

Go before, v., tangulia.

Go by, v., pita.

Go down, v., shuka, enda chini.

Go in, v., ingia.

Go on, v., endelea mbele, (continue) dumu, fuliza, fanya tena.

Go out, v., toka, (as a candle) zimika.

Go with, v., enda na, fuatana na, (part of the way) sindikiza, (all the way) fikiza.

Goat, s., mbuzi.
God, s., MUUNGU, plur. miungu.
Gold, s., thahabu.
Golden, a., -a thahabu.
Good, a., -ema.
Good! Njema! Vema!
A good deal of, tele.
Good morning, subulkheri, jambo, salaam.
Good evening, masalkheri. ☞
Good-bye, kua heri.
Good for nothing, a., thaifu, hafifu.
Goodness, s., wema.
Goods, s., mali, vyombo, (*merchandise*) bithaa.
Gospel, s., Anjili.
Gourd, s., tango, plur. ma-.
Govern, v., tawala.
Government, s., serkali.
Government-official, s., mtu wa serkali.
Governor, s., liwali, plur. ma-.
Grace, s., (*Divine aid*) ncema.
Grain, s., (*of corn, etc.*) punje.
Grammar, s., sárufi.
Grand, a., -zuri sana, bora.
Grandchild, s., mjukuu.
Grandfather, s., babu.
Grandmother, s., bibi.
Grant, v., pa, jalia.
Grape, s., zabibu.
Grass, s., majani.
Grasshopper, s., panzi.
Grasp, v., shika.
Gratis, adv., burre.
Gratitude, s., shukrani.
Grave, a., -a uzito.
Grave, s., kaburi, plur. ma-.
Gravel, s., makokoto.
Graze, v., paruga.
Grease, s., mafuta.
Great, a., -kubwa, -kuu, bora.
Greediness, s., choyo.

Greedy, a., -lafi, -a choyo.
Green, a., chanikiwiti, rangi ya majani.
Grey hair, s., mvi.
Grief, s., sikitiko, plur. ma-, huzuni.
Grieve, v., sikitika, (act.) sikitisha.
Grin, s., kicheko.
Grind, v., saga.
Groan, v., ugua.
Grope, v., papasa.
Ground, s., chini, inchi.
A piece of ground in the country, shamba, plur. ma-.
On the ground, chini.
Ground-nuts, s., njugu.
Grow, v., kua, ota, zidi.
Grow less, v., punguka.
Grow ripe, v., iva.
Gruel, s., uji.
Grumble, v., nung'unika.
Grumbling, s., nung'uniko, plur. ma-.
Guard, s., mlinzi.
Guard, v., linda, tunza, (*oneself against a blow*) kinga, (*as an enemy*) vizia.
Guava, s., (*tree*) mpera, (*fruit*) pera, plur. ma-.
Guide, s., kiongozi, rubani.
Guide, v., onyesha njia, peleka, fikiza.
Guinea fowl, s., kanga.
Gum Arabic, s., haba, sumugh.
Gum copal, s., sandarusi.
Gum, s., (*of the teeth*) ufizi.
Gun, s., bunduki.
Gun-barrel, kasiba.
Gun-cap, fataki.
Gun-lock, mtambo.
Gunpowder, s., baruti.
Guess, v., bahatisha.

H.

- Habits*, s., mazoezo, mathehebu, desturi.
Hair, s., (one) unyele, plur. nyele.
Grey hair, mvi.
Long straight hair, nyele za singa.
Half, s., nussu.
Hammer, s., nyundo.
Hammer, v., (as iron) fua, gonga-gonga.
Hand, s., mkono.
Handful, s., ukufi.
Handkerchief, s., lesu.
Handle, s., mpiini, kipini, mkono.
Handsome, a., -zuri.
Hang, v., tundika, (strangle) songa.
Go and be hanged, Potęlea mbali.
Hanger-on, s., chokora, plur. ma-
Happen, v., wa, tukia.
Things which happened to him, mambo yaliyompata.
Happiness, s., furaha.
Happy, a., (fortunate), -a heri.
be Happy, v., furahiwa, wa furahani.
Harass, v., sumbua, uthia
Harbour, s., bandari.
Hard, a., -gumu.
Harlot, s., kahaba.
Harm, v., thuru.
Harm, s., mathara.
Harness, s., matandiko.
Harpoon, s., chusa.
Harsh, a., -kali.
Harvest, s., mavuno.
Haste, s., haraka, pupa.
Make haste! Haya! upesi! hima!
Hasten, v., haraka, (act.) harakisha, himiza.
Hat, s., chapeo, kofia.
Hatchet, s., kishoka.
Hate, s., machukio.

- Hate*, v., chukia.
Hatred, s., machukio.
Have, v., wa na.
It is to be had, inapatikana.
Having, a., -enyi.
Hawk, s., mwewo.
He, she, pron., yeye, (in verbs) a-, yu-
He, or she, not (in verbs), ha-
Head, s., kitwa.
Headman, s., (chief) jumbe, (on a plantation) msimamizi.
Headstrong, a., -kaidi.
Heal, v., ponya, poza.
Health, s., hali, (good) afya, uzima.
Healthy, in good health, a., -zima.
Heap, s., fungu, plur. ma-, (of stones) boma, plur. ma-
Hear, v., sikia, sikiliza.
Heart, s., moyo.
Take to heart, tia niani.
Heat, s., moto, hari, jasho.
Heat, v., pasha moto.
Heathen, s., mkafiri, mshenzi.
Heathen Indian, s., Banyani, plur. ma-
Heaven, s., peponi, rahani, (sky) uwingu, plur. mbingu.
Heaviness, s., uzito, (weight) uthani.
Heavy, a., -zito.
become Heavy to, v., lemca.
Hedge, s., ua wa miiba.
Heed, v., angalia.
Heedless, a., -barathuli.
Heel, s., kifundo, kisigino cha mguu.
Height, s., urefu, kwenda juu.
Heir, s., mrithi.
Help, v., sayidia.
Help, s., msaada.
Hen, s., kuku, (laying) koo, plur. ma-
Her, pron., yeye, (in verbs) -m-
Herd, s., kundi, plur. ma-

- Herdsmen*, s., mchungu.
Here, adv., hapa, huku.
He is here, yupo.
Hero, s., shujaa, plur. ma-
Heroism, s., ushujaa.
Hers, his, a., -ake.
Hesitate, v., sita, (*in speaking*) babaika.
Hide, s., ngozi.
Hide, v., ficha, setiri, (neut.) jificha, stirika.
High, a., -refu, -a kwenda juu, (noble) bora, -ema, (*of sound*) -cmbamba.
Hill, s., kilima.
Him, Her, pron., yeye, (*in verbs*) -m-, -mw-.
Hinder, v., zuia.
Hinge, s., bawaba.
Hippopotamus, s., kiboko.
Hire, s., ujira, mshahara.
Hire, v., ajiri, (*a house*) panga.
His, Hers, a., -ake.
Hit, v., piga, chapa, menya, (*with spear, arrow, etc.*) fuma.
Hitherto, adv., hatta leo, hatta sasa.
Hoard, s., akiba.
Hoe, s., jembe, plur. ma-
Hoe, v., lima, palia.
Hoist, v., tweka.
Hold, s., (*of a ship*) ngama.
Hold, v., shika, kamata.
Hole, s., tundu, plur. ma-
Holiness, s., utakatifu.
Hollow, a., -a uvurungu.
It sounds hollow, panalia wazi.
Holy, a., -takatifu.
Home, s.
My home, kwangu.
Our home, kwetu.
Your home, kwako, kwenu, etc., (*of Europeans*) Ulaya.
Homeless, a., hana kwao.
- Honest*, a., amini.
Honey, s., asali ya nyuki.
Honour, s., heshima.
Honour, v., heshimu.
Hook, s., (*for fishing*) doana.
Hoof, s., ukwato.
Hope, s., matumaini, taraja.
Hope, v., tumaini, taraja.
Horn, s., pembe.
Horse, s., frasi, fras.
Host, s., mwenyeji, (*army*) jeshi, plur. ma-
Hostility, s., wadui.
Hostilities, vita, mapigano.
Hot, a., -a moto, -a hari (*of the sun*) kali.
Hour, s., saa.
What is the hour? saa ngapi?
House, s., nyumba.
How, interj., je? kwaje? ginsi gani? (*with adject.*) kama ipi?
How great? kubwa kama ipi?
Tell me how it is, uniambie ginsi ilivyo.
How much? kiasi gani? wauzaje?
How many? -ngapi?
How often? marra ngapi?
How do you do? (*from a slave*) shikamuu, shikám, (*Swahili*) jambo, (*Arab*) subulkheri, (*Hindi, etc.*) salaam.
How, conj., ginsi, followed by verb with -vyo, -vyo-.
However, conj., lakini, wallakini.
Human, a., -a mtu, -a Mwana Adamu.
Humane, a., -ema, -a upole.
Humble, a., -nenyekevu.
become Humble, v., nenyekoa.
Humility, s., unenyekovu, unenyekoo.
Hump, s., (*of an ox*) nundu.
Hundred, s. and a., mia.
Two hundred, miteen.

Hundredth, a., -a mia.
Hunger, s., njaa.
be Hungry, v., wa na njaa.
I am very hungry, njaa inaniuma.
Hunt, v., winda.
Hunter, s., mwinda.
Hurricane, s., thóruba.
Hurry, s., haraka.
Hurry, v., haraka, (act.) harakisha, himiza.
Hurt, v., uma, umiza.
Not hurt, -zima, salama.
Husband, s., mume.
Husk, s., ganda, plur. ma-
Put, s., kibanda.
Hyæna, s., fisi.
Hymn, s., uimbo wa dini.
Hypocrisy, s., unafiki.
Hypocrite, s., muafiki.

L

I, pron., mimi, mlye, (*in verbs*) n-, ni-
I not, si-
Idea, s., nia, fikara.
Idle, a., -vivu.
Idleness, s., uvivu.
Idly, adv., burre.
Idol, s., sanamu.
Idolater, s., kafiri, plur. ma-
If, conj., kama, kwamba.
If he wants, kama akitaka.
Ignorance, s., ujinga.
Ignorant, s., mjinga.
Ill, a., -gonjwa.
I am ill, siwezi.
He is ill, hawezi.
I was ill, nalikuwa siwezi.
Ill-natured, a., -korofi, -a moyo mbaya.

Illness, s., ugonjwa, uweli.
Image, s., sanamu, mfano.
Imagine, v., thani, fikiri.
Imitate, v., oleza, fuata, (*mock*) iga.
Immediately, adv., marra moja, sasa hivi.
Immense, a., -kubwa mno ajabu.
Import, s., maana.
Important, a., -a kufaa, -a maana, (i) pasa (yo).
Impossible, a.
It is impossible, haiyamkini.
Impostor, s., mjanja, mragai.
Imprison, v., fungua, weka gerezani.
Improve, v., tengeneza.
It is improving, haijambo.
Impudence, s., ufithuli.
Impudent, s., -fithuli.
In, Into, prep., katika, ndani ya, -ni.
In, Inside, adv., ndani.
Is your master in? Bwana yumo?
There is nothing in it, hama kitu.
In order that, conj., illi, kwa kusudi, (*and Subjunctive Mood*).
Incense, s., ubani, uvumba, uudi.
Burn incense, vukiza.
Incense, v., kasirisha, ghathabisha.
Income, s., pato, plur. ma-
Increase, v., zidi, ongezeko, (act.) zidisha, ongeza.
Indeed, adv., kweli.
Independence, s., upweke.
India, s., Hindi.
India rubber, s., mpira.
Indian, a., -a kihindi, (*Mahomedan*) Mhindi, (*heathen*) Baniani, plur. Ma-
Indian corn, s., muhindi.
be Indignant, v., ona uchungu.
Indignation, s., uchungu.
Indispensable, a., kanuni.
Indolence, s., utepetevu, ulegevu uvivu.

- Indolent*, a., -tepetevu, -legevu, -vivu.
Industrious, a., -tendaji.
Infancy, s., utoto.
Infant, s., mtoto mehang'a.
Inferior, a., thaifu, -dogo, -baya.
Infidel, s., kafiri, plur. ma-
Infirm, a., thaifu, hana nguvu.
Inform, v., pasha habari, arifu.
Information, s., habari, maarifa, (knowledge) elimu.
Ingenious, a., hodari, -a akili.
Inhabit, v., kaa.
Inherit, v., rithi.
Inheritance, s., urithi.
Iniquity, s., uovu.
Ink, s., wino.
Inquire, v., tafuta, uliza, huji.
Inquiry, s., ulizo, plur. ma-
Insect, s., dudu, plur. ma-
Inside, adv. and prep., ndani, ndani ya. See *In*.
Insignificant, a., -nyonge, hafifu.
Insolence, s., ufithuli, jeuri.
Insolent, a., -fithuli. -a jeuri.
Instantly, adv., marra moja, sasa hivi.
Instead of, prep., mahali pa.
Instruct, v., funza, fundisha, ele-misha.
Instruction, s., mafundisho.
Insult, s., tukano, plur. ma- ufithuli.
Insult, v., (in word) tukana, (in act) fanyia jeuri.
Intellect, s., akili.
Intend, v., kusudia, nia, yakinia.
Intention, s., kusudi, plur. ma-, nia.
Intentionally, adv., makusudi, kwa kusudi.
Intercede for, v., ombea, tetea.
Intercessor, s., mwombezi.
Interpret, v., fasiri.
Interpreter, s., mkulimani.
- Interrupt*, v., (hinder) zuia, (annoy) uthi.
Interval, s., (of time) muda, (of time or space) nafasi.
Into, prep., kwa, katika, ndani ya, -ni.
become Intoxicated, v., lewa.
Intrude upon, v., jia kwa tadi.
Inundate, v., gharikisha.
Inundation, s., gharika.
Investigate, v., tafutatafuta.
Invite, v., ita.
Iron, s., chuma.
Iron, v., piga paasi.
Island, s., kisiwa.
It, pron., (in verbs) u-, i-, ki-, etc.
It not, hau-, hai-, haki-, etc.
Itch, s., upele.
Its, a., -ake.
Ivory, s., pembe.

J.

- Jackfruit*, s., (tree) mfinessi, (fruit) finessi, plur. ma-
be Jammed, v., kwama.
Jar, s., (water) mtungi, (large) kasiki, (cooler) guduwia.
Jaw, s., taya.
Jealous, a., -wivu.
Jealousy, s., uwivu.
Jerk, v., kutua.
Jewel, s., johari, kito.
Johanna, s., Anzwani.
Join, v., unga, (neut.) ungana na.
Joke, v., fanya ubishi, fanya mzaha.
Joke, s., ubishi, mzaha.
Journey, s., safari, mwendo.
Joy, s., furaha.
Judge, s., kathi, mwamuzi.
Judge, v., amua, hukumu.

Judgment, s., hukumu, (*prudence*) busara.

Jug, s., kopo, plur. ma-

Juice, s., maji.

Jump, v., ruka.

Just, a., -a haki.

Just, adv., (*exactly*) halisi, barabba, (*only*) tu.

Just a little, kidogo tu.

Just so, vivi hivi.

Just there, kule kule.

Justice, s., haki, sawa.

K.

Keep, v., shika, linda, (*preserve*) hifathi, (*a promise*) fikiliza.

Keep back from, v., nyima.

Keep on, v., dumu, fuliza, shinda.

Keeper, s., mlinzi.

Kettle, s., kanderinya.

Key, s., ufunguo.

Kick, s., teke, plur. ma-

Kick, v., piga teke.

Kill, v., ua, (*slaughter, for food, etc.*) chinja.

Kind, s., namna, ginsi, aiua.

Kind, a., -ema, -a upole.

Kindred, s., jamaa, ndugu.

King, s., mfalme, sultani, mkuu.

Kingdom, s., ufalme.

Kiss, s., busu.

Kiss, v., busu.

Kitchen, s., jikoni.

Kite, s., (*toy*) tiara, shada, (*bird*) mwewo.

Knead, v., kanda.

Knee, s., gote, plur. ma-

Kneel, v., piga magote.

Knife, s., kisu.

Knock, v., piga, gonga, (*at a door*) bisha.

Knot, s., fundo, plur. ma-

Know, v., jua, fahamu, tambua.

Knowledge, s., elimu, maarifa.

L.

Labour, s., kazi.

Labourer, s., kibarua, (*field*) mku-
lima.

Lad, s., kijana.

Ladder, s., ngazi.

Ladle, s., kata, upawa.

Lady, s., bibi, mngwana.

Lake, s., ziwa la maji, plur. ma-

Lamb, s., mwana kondoo.

be Lame, v., chechemea.

Lamencss, s., kiwote.

Lamp, s., taa.

Lamp-wick, s., utambi.

Land, s., inchi.

Land, v., shuka.

Landing-place, s., diko, plur. ma-

Language, s., maneno, lugha.

Bad language, matukano.

Languid, a., -tepetevu, -legevu.

Languor, s., utepetevu.

Lantern, s., fanusi.

Large, a., -kubwa. Also expressed
by prefix, e.g., *a large dog*, jibwa,
a giant, jitu.

Last, a., -a mwisho.

At last, hatima, mwisho.

Lastly, mwisho.

Last, v., (*continue*) dumu, kaa, ishi.

be Late, v., chelewa.

Laugh, Laugh at, v., cheka.

Launch, v., shua.

Law, s., sheria.

Lawful, a., halali.

Lay, Lay by, Lay aside, Lay down,
v., weka, (*cause to lie*) laza.

Lay a table, andika meza.

Lay hold of, kamata.

Lay eggs, atamia, zaa mayayi.

Laying hen, s., koo, plur. ma-
Laziness, s., uvivu.
Lazy, a., -vivu.
Lead, s., risasi.
Lead, v., ongoa, peleka, (*lead devo-*
tions) somesha.
Leaf, s., jani, plur. ma-, (*of a book*)
 ukarasa.
Leak, v., vuja.
Lean upon, v., tegemea.
become Lean, v., konda.
Leap, v., ruka.
Learn, v., jifunza, soma.
Learning, s., elimu.
Least, a., -dogo, -dogo sana.
Leather, s., ngozi.
Leave, v., acha, (*as a remnant*) saza.
Leave off! Wacha! Bass!
Leave off crying, koma usilie.
Take leave of, aga, agana.
Leave, s., ruksa, ruhusa.
Give leave, ruhusu, pa ruhusa.
Leaven, s., chachu.
Left, Left hand, a., -a kushoto.
Leg, s., mguu.
Leisure, s., nafasi, faragha.
Lemon, s., limao, plur. ma-
Lend, v., azima, kopesha.
Length, s., urefu.
Lengthen, v., ongeza, zidisha urefu.
Leopard, s., chui.
Leprosy, s., ukoma.
become Less, v., punguka.
Lessen, v., punguza.
Lesson, s., some, plur. ma-
Let, v., acha, ruhusu, (*on hire*) pa-
 ngisha, ajirisha.
Letter, s., barua, waraka, (*of alpha-*
bet) arufu.
Level, a., sawa, laini.
Liar, s., mwongo.
Liberal, a., -karimu.
Liberality, s., ukarimu.

Liberty, s., uhuru, (*permission*)
 ruhusa.
Lick, v., lamba.
Lid, s., kifuniko.
Lie, s., uwongo.
Lie, v., sema uwongo, (*lie down*)
 lala, jinyosha.
Lie in wait for, otea.
Life, s., maisha, uzima.
Light, s., nuru, mwanga, weupe
 (*daylight*) mchana.
Light, a., (*not heavy*) -epesi, (*not*
dark)-eupe, (*insignificant*) hafifu,
 -dogo.
Light, v., (*a fire*) washa moto, (*make*
light) ng'aza, malika.
Lightness, s., wepesi.
Lightning, s., umeme.
Like, conj., kama, sawasawa na.
Like, v., penda.
be Like, v., fanana na.
Likeness, s., sanamu, mfano, kifani.
Lime, s., chokaa, (*fruit*) ndimu.
Limit, s., mpaka.
Line, s., mstari, (*stripe*) utepe.
Linen, s., kitani.
Linger, v., kawia.
Lion, s., simba.
Lip, s., mdomo.
Listen, v., sikiliza.
Litter, s., machera.
Little, a., -dogo.
A little, kidogo.
A little more, punde, kidogo tena.
Live, v., ishi, kaa.
Living, a., hayi, -zima.
Lizard, s., mjusi.
Load, s., mzigo, mtumba.
Load, v., (*a ship*) pakia, (*hoist a*
load) tweka, (*a gun*) shindilia.
Loaf, s., mkate.
Loathe, v., chukia.
Lock, s., kufuli.

Lock up, v., funga kashani, gere-zani.

Locust, s., nzige.

Log, s., gogo, plur. ma-

Loin, s., kiuno.

Loiter, v., kawia, tangatanga.

Long, a., -refu.

A long time, wakati mwingi, siku nyingi.

A long journey, safari kubwa.

Look, v., tazama, (*look hard*) tazamisha, chunguza.

Look, s., (*appearance*) umbo, plur. ma-, (*glance*) tazamo, nathiri.

Look for, v., tafuta.

Looking-glass, s., kioo.

Loop, s., kitanzi.

become Loose, v., legea.

Loosen, v., legeza.

Lord, s., bwana, seyidi.

Lose, v., pata hasara, twaliwa, (*by death*) fiwa.

My knife is lost, kisu changu kimenipoteta.

Loss, s., hasara.

be Lost, v., potea, (*ruined*) angamia.

Lot, s., (*portion*) sehemu.

A lot of, marithawa, wingi wa.

cast Lots, v., piga kura.

Louse, s., chawa.

Love, s., upendo, shauko, (*mutual*) upendano.

Love, v., penda.

Low, a., chini, (*not high*) si -refu.

Lower, v., shusha, inamisha.

Lowly, a., -nyonge, -njenjekevu.

Luck, s., nasibu, bahati.

Luggage, s., vyombo.

Lump, s., donge, plur. ma-

Lungs, s., kifua, pafu.

Lust, s., hawa, tamaa, ngoa.

Luxury, s., anasa.

M.

Mad, a., -enyi wazimo.

Madagascar, s., Buki, Bukini.

Madness, s., wazimo.

Magadoxa, s., Mkuchyo.

Maggot, s., funza, plur. ma-

Magic, s., uchawi.

Magician, s., mchawi, mgauga.

Magistrate, s., kathi.

Magnificent, a., -zuri mno.

Mainland, s., barra, mlima.

Maize, s., muhindi.

Make, v., fanyiza, fanya, (*compel*) lazimisha.

Make an effort, fanye bidii.

Make a noise, piga kelele.

Make him be quiet, mnyamazishe.

Make fun of, thihaki, fanyizia mzaha.

Make sure, hakiki.

Make up, (*a fire*) chochea moto, (*one's mind*) tanabahi, (*a quarrel*) patana, tulia.

Make water, kojoa.

Male, a., (*person*) -ume, (*a male animal*) ndume.

Male organ, s., mboo, ume, utupu.

Man, s., (*male*) mwana mume, (*human being*) Mwana Adamu, bin Adamu, mtu.

Manage, v., tengeneza, fanya, (*subdue*) tiisha, (*be able*) weza.

Mangle, v., (*tear in pieces*) raruararua, (*smooth linen*) guruta.

Mango, s., (*tree*) mwembe, (*fruit*) embe, (*a large kind*) dodo.

Mangouste, s., mchiro.

Mangrove, s., mkoko.

attain Manhood, v., pea, wa mtu mzima.

Mankind, s., waana Adamu.

- Manly**, a., -a kiume.
Be manly! Uwe mwana 'mmel
- Manifest**, a., thahiri, waziwazi.
- make Manifest**, v., thihirisha, onyesha.
- Manner**, s., namna, ginsi.
- Manners**, s., (good) adabu.
- Many**, a., -ingi, tele.
- Map**, s., ramani.
- Mar**, v., haribu.
- Mark**, s., alama, dalili, ishara.
- Mark**, v., tia alama, (notice) angalia, fikiri.
- Market**, s., soko, plur. ma-.
- Market-place**, s., sokoni.
- Marriage**, s., ndoa, (ceremony) arusi.
- ask in Marriage**, v., poza.
- Marrow**, s., bongo.
Vegetable marrow, s., mumunye, plur. ma-.
- Marry**, v., (of the man) oa, (of the woman) olewa, (of the couple) oaua, (of the parents) oza.
- Mask**, s., barakoa.
- Mason**, s., mwashii.
- Mass**, a mass of, s., jamii ya, mwingi wa.
- Massacre**, v., chinja.
- Massive**, a., -nene mno.
- Mast**, s., mlingote.
- Master**, s., bwana, mwenyewe, (of a school) mwalinu.
Master workman, fundi.
- Master**, v., (subdue) tiisha, (a subject, trade) jua sana, hitimu.
- Mat**, s., (for sleeping) mkeka, (coarse, for floors) jamvi, plur. ma-.
- Match**, s., kiberiti.
- Match**, v., lingana, wa sawa na, (act.) linganisha.
- Matter**, s., jambo, plur. mambo, (discharge) uzaha.
What is the matter? kuna nin?
- It does not matter*, haithuru.
- Matting**, s., jamvi, plur. ma-.
- Matting-bag**, s., (large) kapo, plur. ma-, (small) kikapo, (long narrow) kanda, plur. ma-, (small square) peto, plur. ma-.
- Mattress**, s., godoro.
- Mature**, a., (of age) -zima, (ripe) -bivu.
become Mature, v., pea, iva, komaa.
- Me**, pron., mimi, (in verbs) ni-, -ni-.
- Meal**, s., (food) chakula, (ground grain) unga.
- Mean**, a., -nyonge, hafifu.
- Mean**, v., kusudia, nia, taka.
- Meaning**, s., maana.
- Meanness**, s., unyonge.
- Means**, s., njia.
- Measles**, s., churuwa.
- Measure**, v., pima.
- Measure**, s., (measurement) cheo, kiasi, kadri.
- Meat**, s., nyama.
- Medicine**, s., dawa.
- Medicine-man**, s., mganga.
- Meek**, a., -a upole.
- Meekness**, s., upole.
- Meet**, v., kuta, onana, (go to meet) laki.
Good-bye till we meet again, kuaheri ya kuonana.
- Meet together**, v., kutana, kusanyika.
- Melt**, v., yeyuka, (act.) yeyusha.
- Memory**, s., ukumbuko.
- Memorial**, s., ukumbusho.
- Mention**, v., nena.
- Merchandise**, s., bithaa.
- Merchant**, s., mtajiri, mfanya biashara.
- Mercy**, s., rehema, huruma.
have Mercy on, v., rehemu, hurumia.
- Merely**, adv., tu, bassi.
- Merry**, a., -chekeshaji.

be Merry, v., furahi, cheza.
Mess, s., takataka.
Message, s., maneno, habari.
Messenger, s., mjumbe, tume.
Metal, s., madizi.
Metal-spring, s., mtambo.
Midday, s., aththuuri, jua kitwani.
in Middle of, prep., katikati ya.
Middling, a., kadiri, kiasi.
Midnight, s., usiku wa manane.
Migrate, v., hama.
Mild, a., -a upole.
Milk, s., maziwa.
Milk, v., kama.
Mill, s., (for oil, etc.) kinu.
Millet, s., mtama.
Mind, s., moyo, nia.
Mind, v., angalia.
Never mind, I don't mind, hai-thuru.
Minute, s., dakika.
In a minute, marra moja, sasa hivi.
All in a minute, tháruba moja.
Minute, a., -dogo-dogo sana.
Miracle, s., mwujiza.
Mischief, s., (harm) mathara, ubarabu, (cunning) hila, ujanja.
Mischievous, a., -a hila, -janja, -harabu, -tundu.
Miser, s., bakhili.
Miserable, a., maskini.
Misfortune, s., msiba.
Mislead, v., koscscha, danganya.
Miss, v., (fail to get) kosa, (in shooting, etc.) epea, (feel loss of) taka.
Missionary, s., mjumbe, mpelekwa.
Mist, s. umande, ukungu.
Mistake, s., kosa, plur. ma-
Mix, v., changanya.
Mock, v., iga.
Moderate, a. -a kadiri, -a kiasi.

Moderately, } kadiri, kiasi.
Moderation, }
Modesty, s., haya.
Mombasa, s., Mvita.
Moment. See *Minute*.
In a moment, kwa gháfula.
Monday, s., Juma a tatu.
Money, s., fetha.
Monfia, s., Mafya.
Monkey, s., kima.
Monsoon, s., (north) kaskazi, (south) kusi.
Monstrous, a., (huge) -kubwa mno ajabu, (outrageous) -baya sana.
Month, s., mwezi.
Moon, s., mwezi.
More, adv., zayidi.
A little more, punde.
More than, zayidi ya, kupita.
become More, v., zidi, ongezeka.
Moreover, conj., tena.
Morning, s., assubuhi, (very early) alfajiri.
Early in the morning, assubuhi na mapema.
Morocco, s., Magharibi.
Mortar, s., (for pounding grain) kiuu, (builders') chokaa.
Mortar-board, s., chano.
Mosque, s., moskiti.
Mosquito, s., imbu.
Most, a., -ingi.
Moth, s., noondo.
Mother, s., mama.
Mould, s., ukungu.
become Mouldy, v., fanya ukungu.
Mountain, s., mlima, jabali.
Mourn, v., huzunika, lia, kaa matanga.
Mouth, s., kinwa.
Move, s., jongea, enda, (act.) jon-geza, endeza.
Move house, hama.

- Move out of the way*, ondoa, (*induce*) shawishi.
- Much*, a., -ingi, tele, marithawa.
- Much*, adv., sana.
- Mud*, s., tope, plur. ma-.
- Mule*, s., nyumbu.
- Multiplication*, s., (*in arithmetic*) tháruba.
- Multiply*, v., zidisha.
- Multitude*, s., makutano, watu wengi.
- Munch*, v., tafuna.
- Murder*, v., ua.
- Murderer*, s., mwuaji.
- Murmur*, v., (*grumble*) nung'unika.
- Music*, s., ngoma.
- Must*, v., (*be obliged*) sharti, sina (huna, hana, etc.), buddi.
- Mustard*, s., kharadali.
- My, mine*, adv., -angu.
- Mystery*, s., siri.
- N.**
- Nail*, s., msomari, (*of finger, etc.*) ukucha.
- Naked*, a., utupu, uchi.
- Name*, s., jina, plur. ma-.
- Name*, v., taja, ita, nena, (*give name*) tia jina.
- Narrow*, a., -embamba.
- Nation*, s., taifa, plur. ma-.
- Native*, s., mzalia, kizao, (*original inhabitants*) watu wa asili.
- Nature*, s., asili.
- Naughty*, a., -baya.
- Navel*, s., kitovu.
- Near*, a. and adv., karibu, (*near to*) karibu na, karibu ya.
- Nearly*, adv., karibu, bado kidogo.
- Necessary*, a. See *Must*, (*indispensable*) kanuni.
- Necessaries*, s., riziki, vifaa.
- Necessity*, s., sharti, lazima, farathi.
- Neck*, s., shingo, plur. ma-.
- Necklace*, s., mkufu.
- Need*, v., ihtaji, taka.
- Needle*, s., sindano.
- Neglect*, v., achilia, ghafalika.
- Neighbour*, s., jirani.
- Neither, nor*, conj., wala, wala.
- Nest*, s., tundu, plur. ma-.
- Net*, s., (*for hunting*) wavu, (*for fishing*) mshipi, jarifa, plur. ma-.
- Never*, adv., expressed by negative form of verb, followed by kabisa, hatta kidogo, siku zote, milele.
- Nevertheless*, conj., wallakini.
- New*, a., -pya, (*fresh, raw*) -bichi.
- News*, s., habari.
- Next*, a., -a pili, -a pili yake.
- Next*, adv., tena, kiisha, baadaye.
- Nice*, a., -zuri, -tamu, -a kupendeza.
- Night*, s., usiku.
- All night*, usiku kucha.
- Nine*, s. and a., kenda, tissia.
- Nineteen*, s. and a., kumi na kenda, tissatashara.
- Ninety*, s. and a., tissaini.
- Ninth*, a., -a kenda, -a tissia.
- No*, interj., siyo, hakuna, hapana, la, hashu.
- No*, a., expressed by negatives, e.g. si, hakuna, hapana, etc.
- Nobody*, si mtu.
- Nothing*, si kitu.
- There is no food*, hapana chakula.
- There is no water in it*, hamna hatta maji.
- Noble*, a., bora, -a daraja kuu.
- Nobleman*, s., mtu mkubwa, jumbe.
- Nobody*, s., si mtu.
- Noise*, s., uthia, makelele.
- None*, a. See *No*.
- Nonsense*, s., upuuzi, maneno, mawa.
- Noon*, s., aththuuri, jua kitwani.

Noose, s., tanzi, plur. ma-
Nor, conj., wala.
North, s., kaskazini.
Northern, a., -a kaskazini.
North wind, s., kaskazi.
Nose, s., pua.
Nose stud, kipini.
Nose ring, azama.
Nostril, s., tundu ya pua.
Not, adv., si, (*in verbs*) si-, ha-.
Note, s., barua, khati.
Nothing, s., si kitu.
I did nothing, sikufanya neno.
I want nothing, sitaki kitu.
Notice, v., ona, angalia.
Give public notice, tangaza.
Nought, s. See *Nothing*, (*cipher*) sifuru.
Now, adv., sasa.
Now directly, sasa hivi.
Nowadays, adv., siku hizi, zamani hizi.
Number, s., hesabu, (*figure*) tara-kimu.
A number of, wingi wa, jamii ya.
Number, v., hesabu.
Nurse, s., mlezi, ayah.
Nurse, v., uguza.
Nut, s., kokwa, plur. ma-, (*ground nuts*) njugu.
Nutmeg, s., kungu manga.

O.

Oar, s., kasia, plur. ma-
Oath, s., kiapo, uapo.
Obedient, a., -tii.
be Obedient, v., tii.
Object, s., (*thing*) kitu.
That is my object, ndiyo nitakayo.
Object, v., kataa, kindana.
I object, sikubali, sitaki.

Objections, s., makatazo.
Obligatory, a., forathi, sharti.
be Obligatory upon, v., lazimu.
Oblige, v., (*compel*) lazimisha, (*by order*) shurutisha, (*do a service to*) fathili.
Observe, v., angalia, ona.
Obstinate, a., -kaidi, -shipafu.
Obstruct, v., zuia, pinga.
Obtain, v., pata.
Occupation, s., kazi, shughuli.
Of, prep., -a.
To hear of, kusikia habari za.
To talk of, semea.
Off, adv.
Cast off, tupia mbali.
Set off, make off, go off, ondoka, enda zake, toka.
Let off, acha, (*a gun*) piga.
Off, prep., katika.
Offend, v., chukiza, kasirisha.
Don't be offended, kunrathi.
I am not at all offended, ni rathi sana.
Offer, v., toa.
Offering, s., sadaka, kafara, thabihu.
Officer, s., akida, plur. ma-, ofisiri.
Official, s., mtu wa serkali.
Often, adv., marra nyingi.
Oil, s., mafuta.
Cocoa-nut oil, mafuta ya nazi.
Semsem oil, mafuta ya uta.
Castor oil, mafuta ya mbarika.
Old, a., -zee, (*worn out*) -kukuu.
become Old and worn, v., chakaa.
Old age, s., uzee.
Omit, v., acha.
On, adv., mbele, tena.
Go on, endelea mbele, (*continue*) duma, fuliza.
A little way on, mbele kidogo.
Come on! Twende zetu!
On, prep., juu ya, katika,

Once, adv., marra moja.
Once on a time, hapo kale, zamani.
One, s., mosi.
One, a., -moja.
Onion, s., kituuguu.
Only, adv., tu, -tupu, peke yangu (yako, yake, etc.), (*one of its kind*) -a pekee.
Onward, adv., mbele.
Open, a., wazi.
Open, v., fungua, (*a door*) sindua, (*a bottle, etc.*) zibua, (*eyes, mouth, etc.*) fumbua, (*uncover*) funua.
become Open, v., funuka.
Opinion, s., nia, shauri, wosia.
Opium, s., afyuni, kasumba.
Opportunity, s., nafasi.
Oppose, v., gomba, zuia, kataza.
be Opposite, v., eleka, kabili.
become Opposite to, v., elekea.
put Opposite to, v., elekeza.
Oppress, v., onea.
Or, conj., ao, ama, (*after a negative*) wala.
Orange, s., (*sweet*) chungwa, plur. ma-, (*bitter*) danzi, plur. ma-, (*large mandarin*) cheenza, plur. ma-, (*small mandarin*) kangaja.
Order, v., amuru, agiza.
Order, s., amri, (*regularity*) ntaratibu, (*established use, regular form*) kawaida.
put in Order, v., tengeneza, panga.
in Order that, conj., illi.
Orderly, adv., taratibu, polepole.
Origin, s., asili.
Ornament, s., (*in general*) pambo, plur. ma-.
Orphan, s., yatima.
Ostrich, s., buni.
Other, a., -ngine.
The other, -a pili.

Other peoples', -a watu, -a mwenyewe.
Otherwise, vinginevyo, (*if not so*) kama siyo.
Otto of roses, s., hal wáradi.
Ought, v., may be variously expressed, e.g.,
I ought, imenipasa.
You ought, imekupasa, etc.
This ought not to be done, haifai kufanya hivi.
What ought we to do? Tufanyeje?
Our, a., -etu.
Out, outside, adv., nje.
Out of, outside of, prep., nje ya, katika, kwa, -ni.
Go out, toka.
Out of the way! Similla!
Outrage, s., jeuri.
Oven, s., tanuu.
Over, adv. and prep., juu, juu ya.
pass Over, v., (*cross*) vuka, (*not notice*) acha, samehe.
Overlooker, Overseer, s., msimamizi.
Overtake, v., fikia, pata.
Overturn, v., pindua.
Owe, v., wiwa.
I owe him, aniwia.
Owl, s., bundi.
Own, v., ungama, (*possess*) miliki.
Own, a.
My own, -angu mimi.
Your own, -ako wewe, etc.
Owner, s., mwenyewe.
Ox, s., ng'ombe.

P.

Pack, Pack up, v., fungua.
Packet, s., furusli, kibumba.
Paddle, s., kafi, plur. ma-

Padlock, s., kufuli.
Page, s., (of a book) ukarasa.
Pail, s., ndoo.
Pain, s., maumivu, manmizo, uchungu, kuuma.
Pain, v., uma, umiza.
Paint, s., rangi.
Paint, v., tfa rangi.
Pair, s., jozi, jura.
Palace, s., jumba, plur. ma-
Palm, s., (of hand) kitanga cha mkono, kofi, plur. ma-, (tree) see *Cocanut*, *Date*, etc.
Palm-oil tree, s., mchikichi.
Palm-wine, s., tembo.
Pant, v., tweta.
Papaw, s., (tree) mpapayi (fruit) papayi, plur. ma-
Paper, s., karatasi, (document) khati.
Paradise, s., peponi.
Paralysis, s., kipooza.
become Paralytic, v., pooza.
Parcel, s., kibumba.
Pardon, v., samehe, aehilia.
Pardon me, kunrathi, nipe hisa yangu.
Pardon, s., masameho, hisa.
Parent, s., mzazi, mzee.
Parrot, s., kasuku.
Part, s., sehemu, fungu, plur. ma-nussu.
Part, v., tenga, gawa, kata.
Partnership, s., usharika.
Party, s., jamii, kundi.
Pass, v., pita.
let Pass, v., pitisha, pisha.
Pass over, v., vuka, (not notice) acha.
be Passable, v., pitika, endeka.
Passage, s., pito, plur. ma-, (voyage) safari.
Passport, s., cheti.

Patch, s., (in clothes) raka.
Patched, a., -a rakaraka.
Path, s., njia.
Patience, s., saburi.
Patient, a., -vumilivu, -stahimili.
become Patient, v., vumilia, stahimili.
Pattern, s., namna, kielezo.
Pawn, v., weka rahani.
Pay, v., lipa.
make Pay, v., lipisha, tosa.
Peace, s., amani.
Peak, s., kilele.
Pearl, s., lulu.
Pebble, s., kokoto, plur. ma-
Peel, s., ganda, plur. ma-
Peep, v., chungulia.
Peg, s., chango.
Pen, s., kalamu.
Penitence, s., toba.
become Penitent, v., tubu.
People, s., watu.
Pepper, s., pilipili.
Perceive, v., ona, fahamu.
Perfect, a., kamili, -kamilifu.
become Perfect, v., kamilika.
Perform, v., tenda, fanya.
Perfumes, s., manukato.
Perhaps, adv., labuda.
Peril, s., hatari.
Period, s., muda, wakati.
Perish, v., haribika, potea.
Perjure one's self, v., apa uwongo.
Permission, s., ruksa.
Permit, v., acha, pa ruksa.
Perplex, v., tatanisha, ingiza matata.
Persecute, v., fukuza, onea, sumbua.
Persevere, v., dumu.
Person, s., mtu, nafsi.
Perspiration, s., hari, jasho.
Perspire, s., toka hari.
Persuade, v., shawishi.

- Perverse*, a., -kaidi, -potoe, -tundu.
Pestilence, s., tauni.
Pick, v., (*choose*) chagua, (*fruit*) chuma, (*as with a knife*) chokora.
Pick up, v., okota.
Pickle, s., achali.
Picture, s., sanamu.
Piece, s., kipande.
Pierce, v., zua, penya.
Piety, s., utaowa.
Pig, s., nguruwe.
Pigeon, s., njiwa.
Pill, s., kidougo.
Pillar, s., nguzo.
Pillow, s., into.
Pilot, s., rubani, mshiki shikio.
Pimple, s., kipele.
Pinch, v., finya.
Pine away, v., fifia.
Pine-apple, s., (*shrub*) mnanasi, (*fruit*) nanasi, plur. ma-.
Pious, a., -taowa.
Pipe, s., mzinga, bomba, (*tobacco*) kiko.
Pirate, s., haramia.
Pistol, s., bastola.
Pit, s., shimo, plur. ma-.
Pitch, s., lami.
Pitcher, s., mtungi.
Pity, s., huruma.
Pity, v., hurumia.
Place, s., mahali.
In place of, mahali pa.
Place, v., weka, tia.
Plan, s., shauri, plur. ma-.
Plane, s., randa.
Plane, v., piga randa.
Plank, s., ubau, plur. mbau.
Plant, s., (*seedling*) mche, mbegu.
Plant, v., pauda.
Plantain, s., ndizi.
Plantation, s., shamba, plur. ma-
- Plaster*, v., (*a wall*) kandika, (*medically*) bandika.
Plate, s., sahani, (*wooden platter*) chano, (*of metal*) bamba, plur. ma-.
Play, v., cheza, (*an instrument*) piga.
Pleasant, a., -zuri, -tamu, -a kumpendeza.
Please, v., pendeza, furabisha.
Please, if you please, tafathali.
As you please, upendavyo.
Pleasing, a., -a kumpendeza.
Pleasure, s., raha, anasa, furaha.
Pledge, s., amana, rahani.
Plenty, s., tele, wingi, marithawa.
Pluck, v., (*gather*) chuma, (*feathers*) nyonyoa.
Plunder, s., mateka.
Plunder, v., teka, nyang'anya.
Pocket, s., kifuko.
Poem, s., mashairi, uimbo, (*religious*) utenzi.
Poet, s., mtunga mashairi.
Point, s., ncha.
Point, v., (*show*) onyesha, (*cut to a point*) chonga.
Poison, s., sumu.
Poke, v., choma.
Pole, s., boriti, mti, (*for punting*) upondo.
Polish, v., katua.
Polite, a., -a adabu.
Pomegranate, s., kamamanga.
Pomeloe, s., furungu.
Pond, *Pool*, s., ziwa la maji.
Poor, a., maskini, fukara.
Porch, s., ukumbi.
Porcupine, s., nungu.
Porridge, s., ugali, uji.
Port, s., bandari.
Porter, s., mchukuzi, (*caravan*) mpagazi, (*town*) hamali, plur. ma-

- Possessor*, s., mwenyewe.
Possessions, s., mali, milki.
Possessing, a., -enyi.
be Possible, v., wezekana, fanyika.
Possibly, adv., yamkini.
Post, s., nguzo, mti.
Posterity, s., wazao.
Pot, s., (cooking) chungu, plur. ma-,
 (large metal) sufuria, plur. ma-.
Potatoes, s., kiasi cha kizungu,
 (sweet) kiasi.
Potsherd, s., kigai.
Potter, s., mfinyanzi.
Pound, v., ponda, (of grain) twanga.
Pour, v., mimina.
Pour out, away, mwaga.
Poverty, s., umasikini.
Powder, s., (dust) vumbi, plur. ma-,
 (gunpowder) baruti.
Power, s., uwezo, nguvu.
Practice, s., mazoezo, desturi, ma-
 thehebu.
Practise, v., jizoeza.
Praise, s., sifa.
Praise, v., sifu.
Pray, v., omba, sali.
Pray for, v., (ask) taka, (intercede)
 ombea.
Preach, v., hutubu, hubiri, fundisha.
Precede, v., tangulia.
Precious, a., -a thamani.
Precipice, s., boromoko, plur. ma-
 become *Precipitous*, v., chongoka.
Predict, v., agua, bashiri.
Prefer, v., penda.
Preferable, a., bora, afathali.
Pregnant, a., -enyi mimba, -zito.
be Pregnant, v., chukua mimba.
Prepare, v., fanya tayari, tengeneza.
be Present, v., wapo.
Present, s., zawadi, ada, thawabu.
Present, v., toa, pa.
Presently, adv., halafu yake.
- Preserve*, v., linda, hifathi.
Press, v., sukuma, songa, shindilia.
Pretend, v., jifanya.
Pretty, a., -zuri.
Prevent, v., zuia, kataza.
Price, s., thamani, bei, kiasi.
Pride, s., kiburi.
Pride one's self, v., jisifu, jivuna.
Priest, s., (Christian) kasisi, plur.
 ma-.
Prince, s., mwana wa mfalme.
Print, s., piga chapa.
Printed calico, s., shiti.
Prison, s., gereza, ngome.
Privacy, s., faragha.
Privy, s., choo.
Proceed, v., endelea, shika njia.
Proceeds, s., mapato.
Proclaim, v., tangaza.
Procure, v., pata.
Produce, v., toa, zaa, fanyiza.
Produce, s., mazao.
Profane, a., -najisi.
Profit, s., fayida.
get Profit, v., pata fayida, chuma.
Profit, be Profitable, v., faa.
Progress, v., enda, endelea.
Progress, s., kiendeleo, maendeleo.
Promise, s., ahadi.
Break a promise, acha ahadi.
Keep a promise, fikiliza ahadi.
Promise, v., ahidi.
Promontory, s., rasi.
Promote, v., (in rank, trade, etc.)
 zidishia.
Prompt, s., -epesi.
Prop, v., tegemeza.
Proper, a., -ema, -zuri, -fasihi, -a
 adili.
Properly, adv., vema, taratibu.
Property, s., mali, milki.
Prophecy, v., agua, bashiri.
Prophet, s., nabii, plur. ma-.

Propitiate, v., tuliza, potanisha.
Propose, v., nena, toa shauri.
Proposition, s., shauri, maneno.
Proprietor, s., mwenyewe.
Prosecute, v., shtaki.
Prosecutor, s., mshtaki.
Prosper, v., fanikiwa, sitawi.
Prostitute, s., kahaba, plur. ma-
Protect, v., linda, tunza.
Proud, a., -a kiburi.
Prove, v., thubutisha.
Provoke, v., kasirisha.
Psalm, s., zaburi.
Publish, v., (*proclaim*) tangaza,
 cneza habari.
Pull, v., vuta, (*drag*) kokota.
Pull up, v., ng'oa.
Pulley, s., kapi, plur. ma-
Pump, s., bomba.
Pumpkin, s., boga, plur. ma-
Punish, v., athibu, rudi, rudisha.
Punishment, s., athabu.
Pure, a., safi, -eupe.
Purgative, s., dawa la kuhara.
Purify, v., takasa.
Purity, s., masafi.
Purpose, s., nia, shauri, kusudi.
On purpose, makusudi.
Purpose, v., nia, kusudia.
Purse, s., kifuko cha fetha.
Pursue, v., fuata, fukuza.
Pursuer, s., mfuasi.
Push, v., sukuma.
Put, v., tia.
Put on (clothes), vaa, (*dress a
 person*) vika, valia.
Put off (clothes), vua, (*undress a
 person*) vulia.
Put out, toa, (*a fire, light*) zima.
Put away, by, weka.
Put to (shut), shindika.
Put to flight, kimbiza.
Put to rights, tengeneza.

Put down (a load), tua, (*subdue*)
 tiisha, komesha.
Put upon (cheat), punja, ka-
 ramkia.
become Putrid, v., oza.
Puzzle, v., tatanisha.
Puzzle, s., tata, plur. ma-.

Q

Quality, s., ginsi, namna.
Quantity, s., kiasi, kadri.
A quantity of, wingi wa.
Quarrel, s., ugomvi.
Quarrel, v., gombana.
Quarrelsome, a., -gomvi.
Quarter, s., robo, (*district of a town*)
 mtaa.
Queen, s., malkiya.
Question, s., swali, plur. ma-, ulizo,
 plur. ma-.
Question, v., uliza, saili, huji.
Quick, a., -epesi.
be Quick enough, v., (*be in time*)
 diriki, wahi.
Quickly, adv., upesi, hima.
Quiet, a., -tulivu, -nyamavu.
become Quiet, v., tulia, nyamaza.
make Quiet, v., tuliza, nyamazisha.
Quiet, Quietness, s., raha, utulivu.
Quietly, adv., taratibu, polepole.
Quit, v., acha, toka.
Quite, adv., kabisa, pia.
Quiver, v., tetema, tetemeka, tapa-
 tapa.
Quiver, s., (*for arrows*) podo.

B.

Rabbit, s., sungura.
Race, s., (*nat.oi*) taifa, plur. ma-,
 (*tribe*) kabila, plur. ma-, (*in run-
 ning, etc.*) shindano, plur. ma-.

Race, v., shiudana.
Rafter, s., boriti.
Rag, s., kitambaa, nguo mbovu-mbovu.
Rage, s., hasira, ghathabu.
be Ragged, v., tatuka.
Rair, s., mvua.
Rain, v., nya.
It is raining, mvua inakunya.
It has left off raining, imeanuka.
Rain-cloud, s., ghubari.
Rainy season, s., masika.
Raisin, s., zabibu.
Ram, s., kondoo mume.
Rampart, s., boma, plur. ma-
Rank, s., (social) daraja, plur. ma-
 kimo, (line) safu.
Ransom, v., komboa.
Ransom, s., kombozi, plur. ma-
Rare, a., (few) haba, (valuable) -a
 tunu.
Rash, a., -jasiri.
Rat, s., panya.
Rather, adv., kidogo, (preferably)
 afathali.
I had rather go, nataka kwenda.
Rational, a., -a maana, -a akili.
Rations, s., posho.
Ravage, v., haribu.
Ravine, s., ufa, plur. ma-
Raw, a., -bichi.
Razor, s., wembe.
Reach, v., fika, wasili.
Read, v., soma.
Ready, a., tayari.
Be ready, done, (in cookery) iva.
Real, a., -a kweli.
Reap, v., vuna.
Reason, s., sababu, maana, huja,
 (the faculty) akili.
Reasonable, a., -a maana, -a akili.
Rebel, v., asi.
Rebel, s., mwasi.

Rebellion, s., uasi.
Rebuke, v., karipia, laumu.
Receive, v., pokea, pewa, letewa,
 (as a guest) karibisha.
Recess, s., kidaka.
Reckon, v., hesabu.
Recognize, v., tambua, fahamu, ku-
 mbuka.
Recollect, v., kumbuka.
Recommend, v., sifu, nenea, (advise)
 pa shauri.
Recommended, a., sunne.
Recompense, v., lipa, fathili.
Reconcile, v., patanisha, selehisha.
Reconnoitre, v., chunguza, chungulia,
 peleleza.
Recover, v., (get back), pata tena,
 rudishiwa, (get well) pona.
Red, a., -ekundu.
Red Sea, s., Bahari ya Sham.
Redeem, v., komboa.
Redeemer, s., mkombozi.
Reduce, v., (subdue) tiisha, (lessen)
 punguza.
Refer to, v., nenea, regea.
Reflect, v., fikiri, waza.
Reform, v., (put right) tengeneza,
 silihisha.
Refresh, v., burudisha, sterehisha.
Refuge, s., makinbilio.
Refuse, v., kataa.
Refuse, s., taka, kifusi.
Regret, v., juta.
Regret, s., majuto.
Regular, a., -a kawaida, -a taratibu.
Regularity, s., utaratibu.
Regulation, s., amri, sheria.
Reign, v., tawala.
Reins, s., (in harness) hatamu.
Reject, v., kataza.
Rejoice, v., furahi, shangilia.
Relate, v., hadithi, sumulia, pa
 habari.

- Relation*, s., ndugu, jamaa.
Relax, v., legeza.
Release, v., fungua, acha.
Religion, s., dini.
Religious, a., -taowa, -cha Muungu, -a dini.
Relish, s., kitoweo.
Rely on, v., amini, tegemea.
Remain, v., (*in a place, state*) kaa, shiuda, (*be left over*) salia, baki.
Remainder, s., baki, plur. ma-, msazo.
Remark, v., (*say*) sema, (*observe*) angalia, ona.
Remark, s., neno, plur. ma-.
Remember, v., kumbuka.
Remembrance, s., ukumbusho.
Remind, v., kumbusha.
Remission, s., (*of sins*) ghofira.
Remit, v., (*penalties, etc.*) achilia, (*sin*) ghofiri, (*money*) lipia, ltea.
Remorse, s., majuto, uchungu.
Remote, a., mbali.
Remove, v., toa, ondoa, chukua, (*move house*) hama.
Render, v., fanya.
Render account, toa hesabu.
Renounce, v., kana.
Renowned, a., -a sifa nyingi, mashúr.
Rent, s., ijara, kodi.
Rent, v., (*hire*) panga, (*let*) pangisha.
Repair, v., tengeneza, fanyiza.
Repeat, v., (*say again*) sema tena, rudishia, (*do again*) fanya tena.
Repent, v., tubu.
You will repent it, utalia.
Repentance, s., toba, majuto.
Reply, s., majibu.
Reply, v., jibu, (*when called*) itika.
Report, s., (*news*) habari, maarifa, (*of a gun, etc.*) kishindo.
Report, v., pa habari, arifu.
- Reproach*, s., (*in words*) matayo, mashutumio, (*disgrace*) aibu.
Reproof, s., maonyo.
Reprove, v., onya, rudi, karipia.
Request, s., haja.
Request, v., taka, omba.
Require, v., (*demand*) taka, (*need*) taka, hitaji.
Rescue, v., okoa, ponya.
Resemble, v., fanana na.
Resent, v., ona uchungu, fanya ghathabu.
Reserve, v., (*put aside*) weka.
Reserve, s., (*silence*) unyamafu, (*stock in hand*) akiba.
Reservoir, s., (*for water*) birika.
Resist, v., halifu, shindana.
Resolve, v., yakiuia, tanabahi.
Respect, s., heshima.
Respect, v., heshimu.
Respectable, a., (*of good character*) -ema, -a sifa njema, -a moyo mwema.
Rest, s., raha.
Rest, v., pumzika.
Restore, v., rudisha, (*repair*) tengoneza.
Restrain, v., zuia, pinga.
Resurrection, s., ufufuo, kiyama.
Retail-dealer, s., mchuruzi.
Retaliate, v., twaa kisasi, lipia sawa.
Retaliation, s., kisasi.
Retire, v., (*go back*) enda nyuma, (*go away*) enda zangu, (zako, zake, etc.).
Retreat, v. See *Retire*.
Return, v., rudi, rejea, (*give back*) rudisha.
Reveal, v., funua.
Revenge, s., kisasi, majilipo.
Revenge one's self, v., jilipiza kisasi.
Reverence, s., unenyckeo.

- Revive*, v., fufuka, huika, (act.) fufua, huisha.
Revolt, s., uasi.
Revolt, v., asi.
Revolting, a., -a chukizo.
Reward, s., zawadi, thawabu, (for finding) kiokosi.
Reward, v., fathili, pa zawadi.
Rheumatism, s., baridi yabis.
Rhinoceros, s., kifaro.
Rib, s., ubavu.
Rice, s., (growing) mpunga, (cleaned) mchele, (cooked) wali.
Rich, a., -tajiri, -euyi mali.
Riches, s., mali, fetha.
Ride, v., panda frasi (gari, etc.).
Ridicule, s., mzaha, thihaka.
Ridicule, v., thihaki, cheka.
Right, a., -ema, -zuri, (correct) sahihi.
That is right, all right, vema, njema, (of a payment) barabba.
Right, s., haki.
Right hand, s., mkono wa kuume, mkono wa kulia.
Righteous, Rightful, a., -a haki.
Rind, s., ganda, plur. ma-
Ring, s., pete, (large) pete, plur. ma-
Ring, v., piga kengele.
Riot, s., fitina, uthia.
Ripe, a., -bivu.
get Ripe, v., iva, komaa.
Rise, v., (ascend) paa, panda, (of the sun) cha, panda, (get up) ondoka, (stand up) simama.
River, s., mto.
Road, s., njia.
Roar, v., nguruma, vuma.
Roar, s., ngurumo, uvumi.
Roast, v., oka.
Rob, v., ibia, nyang'anya.
Robber, s., mwivi, mwizi, mnyang'anyi.
- Rock*, s., mwamba, (in the sea) kipwa.
Roll, v., fingirika, (act.) fingirisha.
Roof, s., dari, (of concrete) sakafu, (thatched) paa, plur. ma-
Room, s., chumba, (space) nafasi.
Root, s., shiua, plur. ma-, (very small) mizizi.
Root up, v., ng'oa.
Rope, s., kamba.
Hot, v., oza.
Rotten, a., -bovu.
become Rough, v., paruza.
Round, adv. and prep., kuzunguka, pande zote (za), mzingo wa.
Round, a., -a mviringo, i-viringa-yo.
become Round, v., viringa.
Rouse, v., taharakisha, (from sleep) am'sha.
Row, v., vuta makasia.
Row, s., safu.
Put in a row, panga.
Rub, v., sugua.
Rub skin off, chubua.
Rubbish, s., kifusi, taka.
Rudder, s., shikio, msukani.
Ruin, s., uharibifu, (of buildings) maanguko.
Ruin, v., angamiza, haribu, poteza.
Rule, s., mamlaka, enzi, (an order) amri, sheria.
Rule, v., tawala.
Rule a line, piga mstari.
Run, v., piga mbio, kimbia, (run away, of a slave) toroka.
Run aground, tekeza, (stick) kwama.
Run hard, kaza mbio.
Run over, furika.
Runaway, s., mtoro.
Rupee, s., rupia.
Rush, v., kaza mbio, ruka.
Rust, s., ukutu.

S.

Sack, s., (used for rice) gunia.

Sacred, a., -takatifu.

Sacrifice, s., thabihu, kafara, sadaka.

Sacrifice, v., toa kafara, thabihu, sadaka.

Sad, a., -a huzuni.

Sadness, s., huzuni.

Safe, a.,

Safely, adv., } salama.

Safety, s., }

Sail, s., tanga, plur. ma-, (of a dhow) duumi.

Set sail, tweka matanga, tweka.

Lower sail, shusha tanga.

Sail, v., safiri baharini, or merikebuni.

Sailor, s., baharia.

Saintly, a., -takatifu.

Sake, (for the sake of) kwa ajili ya.

Sale, s., (by auction) mnada.

Salesman, s., dalali.

Sall, s., chumvi.

Salutation, s., salama.

Salute of cannon, s., mizinga ya salama.

Salute, v., salimia.

Salvation, s., wokovu.

Same, a., yule yule, ile ile, zile zile, etc., mamoja, sawa sawa.

It's all the same, mamoja pia.

Sand, s., mchanga.

Sandfly, s., usubi.

Satan, s., shetani, plur. ma-

be Satisfied, v., wa rathi, (with food) shiba.

Satisfy, v., (make content) rathisha, (come to terms with) patana na, (with food) shibisha.

Saturday, s., juma a mosi.

Save, v., okoa, ponya.

Saviour, s., Mwokozi.

Sauce, s., mchuzi.

Saucepan, s., sufuria.

Saw, s., msumeno.

Say, v., sema.

Scabbard, s., ala.

Scaffold, s., jukwari.

be Scalded, v., ungua.

Scales, s., mizani, (of a fish) magamba.

Scanty, a., haba.

Scatter, v., tawanya.

Be scattered, tawanyika.

Scent, s., (smell) harufu, manuka, (liquid) mrashi.

Scholar, s., mwanafunzi, mwana-chuoni.

School, (to go to school) kwenda ku soma, (to be put to school) tiwa chuoni.

Scissors, s., makasi.

Scold, v., karipia, kemca.

Scorch, v., unguza.

Be scorched, ungua.

Scorn, v., tharau, tweza.

Scorn, s., tharau.

Scrape, v., kuna, para, paa.

Scraps, s., (of food) makombo, (rubbish) taka.

Scratch, s., mtai.

Scratch, v., kuna.

Scream, v., piga kiyowe.

Screw, s., parafujo.

Scripture, s., Maandiko Matakatiifu.

Sea, s., bahari.

Seaman, s., baharia.

Sea weed, s., mwani.

Seal, s., muhuri.

Seal, v., tia muhuri.

Season, s., wakati.

Scat, s., kiti, kikao, (of stone) baraza.

Take a seat, kaa kitako.

Second, a., -a pili.
Secret, Secrecy, s., siri, faragha
Secret, a., -a siri.
See, v., ona, tazama.
Seed, Seedling, s., mbegu, mche.
Seem, v., onekana.
It seems to me, naona, nathani.
It seems true, kama kweli.
Seize, v., kamata, shika.
Self, s., moyo, roho, nafsi.
Self, a., -enyewe, (*in verbs*) ji-, -ji-
Self-content, s., kinaya.
be Self-contented, v., kinayi.
Sell, v., uza.
Semsem, s., ufuta, (*oil*) mafuta ya uta.
Send, v., peleka, leta, (*on business*) tuma.
Send away, ondosha.
Send back, rudisha.
Sense, s., (*understanding*) akili, (*meaning*) maana, (*faculty*) uwezo.
Sensible, a., -a akili.
Sentence, s., (*declared opinion*) wosia.
Separate, v., tenga, (*neut. of people*) achana.
Serious, a., -kuu, (*of expression*) -kali, -zito.
Serpent, s., nyoka, (*large*) joka, plur. ma-, (*python*) chatu.
Servant, s., mtumwa, mtumishi.
Serve, v., tumikia.
Be of service, faa.
Service, s., utumwa, (*divine*) ibada ya Mnungu.
Set, v., weka, tia, (*of the sun*) chwa.
Set aside, down, by, weka.
Set up, simikisha.
Set on fire, washa, tia moto.
Set out, toka, safiri, shika njia.
Set open (a door), sindua.
Set in order, panga.

Set on to fight, piganisha.
Set upon, rukia, angukia.
Settle, v., (*resolve*) yakinia, (*decide a matter*) kata maneno, (*neut.*) tulia.
Seven, s. and a., saba.
Seventeen, s. and a., kumi na saba, sabatashara.
Seventh, a., -a saba.
Seventy, a., sabwini.
Severe, a., -kali.
Sew, v., shona.
Shaddock, s., furungu, plur. ma-
Shade, Shadow, s., kivuli, uvuli.
Shake, v., tikisa, tetemesha, suka-suka, (*neut.*) tikisika, tetemeka.
Shame, s., haya, (*disgrace*) aibu.
Shape, s., namna.
Share, s., sehemu.
Share, v., shariki, (*divide*) gawa, gawanya.
Sharing, s., usharika.
Shark, s., papa.
Sharp, s., -kali, (*acute*) -cnyi akili.
Sharpen, v., noa.
Shave, v., nyoa.
Sharings, s., (*of wood, etc.*) usafi.
She, pron., yeye, (*in verbs*) a-, yu-
Sheath, s., ala, plur. nyala.
Shed, s., banda, plur. ma-, kibanda.
Sheep, s., kondoo.
Sheet, s., nguo ya kitanda, shuka, (*of a sail*) demani, (*of paper*) ukarasa.
Shelf, s., kibau.
Shell, s., (*sea shells*) shelle, plur. ma-, (*husk*) gamba, (*of a cocoa-nut*) kifun.
Shepherd, s., mchungu.
Shield, s., ngao.
Shine, v., ng'aa, mulika.
Ship, s., merikebu, jahazi.
Shoal, s., fungu, plur. ma-

Shoe, s., kiatu.
Shoot, v., piga.
Shop, s., duka, plur. ma-
Shopkeeper, s., mwenyi duka, melu-
 ruzi.
Shore, s., pwani.
Short, a., -fupi.
Shorten, v., fupisha.
Shot, s., marisaa.
Shoulder, s., bega, plur. ma-
Shout, s., kelele, plur. ma-
Shout, v., piga kelele.
Show, v., onyesha, onya.
Shower, s., manyunyo.
Shrewd, a., -erevu.
Shrewdness, s., werevu.
Shriek, s., yowe, kiyowe.
Shriek, v., piga yowe.
Shun, v., epuka.
Shut, v., funga, (put to) shindika.
be Shy, v., ona haya.
Sick, a Sick person, s., mgonjwa.
become Sick, v., ugua, (vomit) tapika.
I am sick, siwezi.
Are you sick? huwezi?
He was sick, alikuwa hawezi.
He feels sea-sick, moyo wamcha-
 fuka.
Sickness, s., ugonjwa, uveli.
Side, s., upande, (of body, hill, etc.)
 ubavu.
On both sides, pande mbili.
On all sides, pande zote, kote-
 kote.
On the other side, ng'ambo.
Sieve, s., kayamba.
Sift, v., (by shaking) chungu, (by
 tossing) pepeta.
Sigh, v., ugua.
come into Sight, v., onekana.
Sign, s., dalili, ishara, alama.
Sign, v., andika jina, tia jina.
make a Sign to, v., (by waving some-

thing) pungia, (by winking, etc.)
 konyeza.
Signal, s., ishara.
Signet, s., muhuri.
Silence, s., kimya.
Silence! (be silent!) makelele!
 nyamaza!
Silent, a., -nyamavu.
become Silent, v., nyamaza, nyamaa.
Silk, s., hariri.
Silly, a., -pumbafu.
Silver, s., fetha.
Silver dollars, reale za sham.
Simple, a., (easy) rahisi, (foolish)
 -jinga.
Simpleton, s., mjinga.
Simply, adv., (only) tu.
Sin, s., thambi.
Since, prep., tangu, toka, tokea.
Sincere, a.,
Sincerely, adv., } kweli.
Sincerity, s., }
Sinful, a., -a thambi, -enyi thambi.
Sing, v., imba.
Single, a., (one) -moja tu bass, (by
 itself) peke yake.
Singleness, s., upweke.
Sink, v., tota, zama, (act.) tosa, za-
 misha.
Sir, s., bwana.
Sister, s., umbu, plur. ma-, ndugu
 mke, ndugu.
Sit down, v., kaa kitako, keti.
Six, s. and a., sita.
Sixteen, s. and a., sitashara.
Sixth, a., -a sita.
Sixty, s. and a., settini.
Size, s., kiasi, cheo, ukubwa.
Skilful, a., hodari, -stadi.
Skill, s., akili, (in work) ustadi.
Skin, a., ngozi.
Sky, s., uwingu, plur. mbingu, sa-
 mawati.

Slack, a., -legevu.
become Slack, v., legea.
Slacken, v., legeza.
Slackness, s., ulegevu.
Slander, v., singizia.
Slander, s., masingizio.
Slap, v., piga kofi.
Slaughter, v., chinja, ua.
Slave, s., mtumwa, (boy) mtwana,
 (girl) kijakazi, (woman) mjakazi,
 (fellow-slave) mjoli.
Slavery, s., utumwa.
Slay, v. See *Slaughter*.
Sleep, s., usingizi.
Sleep, v., sinzia, lala.
Sleeping-mat, s., mkeka.
Sleeping-place, s., malalo.
Slide, v., teleza.
Slight, a., -dogo, thaifu.
Slight, v., tharau.
Sling, s., kombeo, plur. ma-
Slip, v., teleza, (slip off) chopoka.
Slip, s., (young plant) mche,
 mbegu.
Slippery, a., -a kuteleza.
It is slippery, pana utelezi.
Sloth, s., uvivu.
Slow, a., -a upole, (idle) -vivu.
be Slow, v., (loiter) kawia, tanga-
 tanga.
Slowly, adv., polepole.
It goes slowly, haiendi vema.
Small, a., -dogo. Expressed also by
 prefix ki-
Small pox, s., ndui.
Smart, a., malidadi, (quick) -epesi.
become Smart, v., jipamba.
Smart, v., uma, choma, waka.
Smell, s., harufu, manuka.
Smell, v., (neut.) nuka, (act.) nusha.
I smell it, inaninuka.
It smells nice, inanukia vizuri.
Smile, s., kichcko.

Smile, v., cheka.
Smile at, chekelea.
Smith, s., mfua chuma.
Smoke, s., moshi.
Smooth, a., laini.
Smooth, v., lainisha.
Snail, s., konokono.
Snake, s., nyoka, (large) joka, plur.
 ma-, (python) chatu.
Snare, s., mtego.
Snare, v., tega, nasa.
Sneeze, v., chafya.
Snore, v., koroma.
Snow, s., theluji.
So, adv. and conj., hivi, hivyo, vile,
 (accordingly) bassi.
So nice, tamu sana.
So good, njema sana.
Not so tall as you, si mrefu kama
 wee.
So far as, conj., hatta, kadiri.
Soap, s., sabuni.
become Sober, v., levuka.
Soft, a., -ororo, laini.
Soil, s., udongo.
Soldier, s., asikari.
Sole, s., (of foot) uayo, plur. nyayo.
Solid, a., -gumu, yabis.
Solitude, s., ukiwa, upweke.
Some, a., baathi ya, (a little, few)
 kidogo.
Some-others, wanginge-wanginge.
Somebody, *Someone*, mtu.
Somehow or other, sijui ilivyo, (I
 don't know how).
Some one else's, a., -a mwenyewe, -a
 watu.
Sometimes, adv., marra, pana siku.
Son, s., mwana, mtoto, (mume).
Song, s., uimbo.
Soon, adv., karibu, halafu, marra.
Soothe, v., tuliza.
a Soothing thing, s., kitulizo.

- Sore*, s., kidonda, (*small*) upele.
be Sore, v., waka, uma.
Sorrow, s., huzuni, sikitiko, hamu.
be Sorry, v., sikitika, huzunika, (*for a thing*) sikitikia, (*repent of*) tubia.
Sort, s., namna, ginsi.
Of what sort? gani?
A sort of, kama. Expressed also by prefix ki-, e.g. kiarabu, *of the Arab sort*.
Soul, s., roho, nafsi.
Sound, s., sauti, uvumi, (*of talking*) msemo.
Sound, v., lia.
It sounds hollow, panalia wazi.
Sound, a., -zima.
South, s., kusini.
South monsoon, s., kusii.
Sow, v., panda.
Sow, s., nguruwe mke.
Space, s., nafasi, (*of time*) muda, (*open space*) uwanda, peupe.
Spade, s., jembe la kizungu.
Span, s., shibiri.
Spark, s., chechi, plur. ma-
Sparkle, v., metameta, meremeta.
Speak, v., sema.
Speak loud, sema sana.
Speak English, sema kiingereza.
Spear, s., mkuke, fumo, plur. ma-
Spell, v., endezeza.
be Spell-bound, under a Spell, v., pagawa na pepo, (*possessed by a spirit*) fanyiwa uchawi.
become Spherical, v., viringana.
Spider, s., buibui.
Spill, v., mwaga.
Spirit, s., pepo, jini, plur. ma-
Spirits, s., (*liquor*) mvinyo.
be in good Spirits, v., furahi, furahi-wa moyo.
Spit, v., tema mate.
- Spittle*, s., mate.
Spleen, s., wengo.
Splendid, a., -zuri sana.
Splice, v., (*a rope*) unga, (*a spar*) ganga.
Split, v., pasua.
Spoil, v., haribu.
Spoil, s., mateka.
Spoon, s., mwiko, (*small*) kijiko.
Sport, s., mchezo.
Spot, s., waa, plur. ma-
Spotted, a., madoadoa.
Spout, s., (*on roof*) kopo, plur. ma-
Spread, v., enea, (*act.*) eueza, tanda, tandika.
Spread a table, andika meza.
Spread ointment, paka mafuta.
Spread news, tangaza.
Spring, s., (*of water*) chemchemi, (*of metal*) mtambo.
Sprinkle, v., nyunyiza.
Spy, s., mpelelezi.
Spy, v., peleleza, chungulia.
Squall, s., (*cry*) kiyowe, (*of wind*) thoruba.
Squander, v., poteza, filisika, fuja.
Square, a., mrabba.
Squat, v., kaa kitako.
Squeeze, v., kamua, songa.
Stab, v., choma.
Stable, s., zizi, plur. ma-
Stable, a., imara.
Staff, s., gongo, plur. ma-
Stagger, v., pepa.
Stain, s., waa, plur. ma-, (*colour*) rangi.
Stairs, s., madaraja.
Upstairs, juu, orofani.
Downstairs, chini.
Stake, s., (*post*) mti, kipando.
Stamp, s., muhuri, chapa.
Stamp, v., piga chapa, (*with feet*) kanyaga, kanyagisha.

- Stand*, v., simama.
Star, s., nyota.
Starch, s., (arrowroot) uwanga.
Start, s., (of fear) kituko, (beginning) mwanzo.
Start, s., (with fright) stuka, (set out) toka, safiri, funga safari, (make move) endeza, jongeza.
Starve, become *Starved*, v., kufa kwa njaa, (act.) shindisha kwa njaa.
State s., (condition) hali, (country, kingdom) inchi, ufalme, serkali, (grandeur) utukufu, fahari.
Statue, s., sauamu, mfano.
Stay, v., kaa, shinda, (act.) zuia.
Steal, v., iba.
Steam, s., mvuke, moshi.
Steamer, s., merikebu ya moshi.
Steel, s., feleji.
Steep, a., -a kusimama.
Steer, v., shika shikio, elekeza merikebu.
Steersman, s., mshiki shikio.
Step, s., (of foot) hatua, nyayo, (of stairs) daraja.
Step over, v., kia, kiuka.
Step upon, v., kanyaga, kanyagisha.
Stem, s., (of a tree) shina, plur. ma-
Steward, s., msimamizi.
Stick, s., fimbo, (for walking) bakora, (for support) mkongojo.
Stick, v., kwama, shika, ambata.
Stick together, gandamana.
Stick out, tokeza.
Stick to, ambatana.
Still, adv., tena, bado, hatta sasa.
Still, a., kimya, -nyamafu.
be Still, v., tulia, kaa kimya.
Sting, v., uma.
Stink, v., nuka vibaya, nuka.
Stir, v., boruga, (a fire, strife) chochelea.

- Stir up*, v., (excite, rouse) taharakisha.
Stock, s., (of goods) akiba.
Stocks, s., (for feet) mkatale.
Stomach, s., tumbo, plur. ma-
Stone, s., jiwe, plur. mawe, (for cooking on) jifya, plur. mafya, (small) kokoto, plur. ma-, (of fruit) kokwa, plur. ma-
Sloop, v., inama.
Stop, v., simama, koma, (of pain) nyamaa, (act.) zuia, komesha, pinga.
Store, s., akiba.
Store-room, s., ghala.
Storm, s., thoruba, tufanu.
Story, s., hadithi, habari, kisa, (lie) uwongo.
Tell a story, sumulia badithi.
Stout, a., -uene.
Straight, a., sawa, -a kunyoka.
Strain, v., kakamuka, (a liquid) chuja.
Strainer, s., kunguto, plur. ma-
Strange, a., -geni, -a mtindo.
Stranger, s., mgeni.
Strangle, v., songa.
Stratagem, s., hila.
Stream, s., kijito.
Strength, s., nguvu.
Stretch, v., nyosha, (a mat, one's legs, etc.) kunjua.
Strike, v., piga, chapa, gonga.
String, s., uzi, kitani.
String-course, s., ushi.
Stripe, s., utepe, (blow) pigo, plur. ma-
Strong, a., hodari, -a nguvu.
Strongly, adv., kwa nguvu, sana.
Struggle, v., shindana, fanya jnhudi.
Stubborn, a., -kaidi.
Stumble, v., jikwaa.
Stump, s., shina, plur. ma-

become Stunted, v., via.
Stupid, a., -pumbafu, hana akili.
Subdue, v., tiisha.
Subject, s., jambo, neno, (of a king) rayia.
Subnit to, v., tii, kubali.
Subsist, v., (live) kaa, ishi.
Substance, s., (thing) kitu, (nature) asili.
Subtraction, s., (in arithmetic) baki, kutoa.
Succeed, v., (follow) fuata, (prosper) fanikiwa.
Succeed in doing, kwisha, fanya.
Succour, v., sayidia.
Such, a., kama buyu, (huu, hii, etc.), kama yule, (ule, ile, etc.).
Such a, ajabu.
It is such a large one, kubwa ajabu.
Suck, v., fyonza, nyonya.
Sudden, a., } gháfula.
Suddenly, adv., }
Suet, s., mafuta ya nyama.
Suffer, v., (be hurt, in pain) umwa, teswa, (allow) acha, kubali, (endure) vumilia.
Suffer loss, pata hasara.
Suffering, s., mateso, maumivu.
Suffice, be *Sufficient*, v., tosha.
Sufficient, a., -a kutosha.
Sugar, s., sukari.
Sugar-cane, s., mua, plur. miwa.
Suit, v., faa, lingana.
Suit of clothes, s., kisua.
Sultan, s., sultani, seyidi, bwana.
Sulphate of copper, blue stone, s., mrututu.
Sulphur, s., kiberiti.
Sultanship, s., usultani.
Sum, s., (total) jumla, (in arithmetic) hesabu.
Sum up, v., jumlisha.
Summer, s., musimu, kaskazi.

Summit, s., kilele.
Summon, v., ita.
Sun, s., jua, plur. ma-
Sunday, s., Juma a pili.
Sunset, s., magariibi.
Sunrise, s., kucha (kwa jua).
The sun has risen, kumekucha.
Sunshine, s., jua.
Superintend, v., simamia, angalia.
Superintendent, s., msimamizi, mwanalizi.
Superior, a., bora, -kuu.
Supper, s., chakula cha jioni.
Support, v., tegemeza, chukua.
Suppose, v., thani.
Sure, a., yakini, (of persons) amini.
You are sure to see him, hukosi kumwona.
Surety, s., mthamini.
Surpass, v., pita, shinda.
Surprise, v., toshea, (come on suddenly) gundua.
Be taken by surprise, tagháfali.
Surprise, s., shangao, mataajabu.
Surround, v., zunguka.
Suspect, v., thania.
Swallow, v., meza.
Swear, v., apa.
Swear at, apiza.
Sweat, s., hari, jasho.
Sweat, v., toka hari.
Sweep, v., fagia.
Sweet, a., -tamu.
Sweet potato, s., kiazzi.
Sweetheart, s., mchumba.
Swell, v., vimba.
Swift, a., -epesi.
Swim, v., ogolea, (float) elea.
Swindle, v., punja, thalimu.
Swindler, s., mthalimu, mragai.
Sword, s., upanga.
Syphilis, s., sekeneko.
Syria, s., Sham.

Syrup, s., asali.

System, s., (*order*) kawaida, utaratuibu.

T.

Table, s., meza.

Tail, s., mkia.

Tailor, s., mshoni.

Take, v., twaa.

Take away, chukua, ondoa, toa.

Take off (*clothes*), vua.

Take care, v., angalia.

Take pains about, v., fanya kwa moyo, kwa bidii.

Tale, s., hadithi, kisa, habari.

Tell a tale, sumulia hadithi.

Tell tales of, chongea.

Talk, s., maongezi, (*silly talk*) upuuzi.

Talk, v., sema, ongea, zumgumza.

Tall, a., -refu

Tamarind, s., (*tree*) mkwaju, (*fruit*) ukwaju.

Tame, v., fuga.

become Tame, v., fugika.

become Tangled, v., tatana.

Tank, s., birika.

Tar, s., lami.

Tartar, s., (*on teeth*) ukoga.

Taste, v., onja.

Taste, s., (*flavour*) tamu.

Tax, s., kodi, ushuru.

Tea, s., chayi.

Teach, v., fundisha, funza, (*instruct*) clemisha.

Teacher, s., mwalimu.

Teak, s., msaji.

Tear, v., raru, (*of clothes*) tatua.

Tear, s., chozi, plur. ma-

Tease, v., chokoza, sumbua.

Teaspoon, s., kijiko.

Tedious, a., -chovu.

Telescope, s., durubini.

Tell, v., ambia, arifu, (*stories*) sumulia.

Tell tales of, chongea.

Temper, s., tabia, moyo.

Temperance, s., kadiri.

Temperate, a., -a kadiri.

Tempt, v., jaribu.

Temptation, s., jaribu, plur. ma-

Ten, s. and a., kumi.

Tent, s., hema.

Tenth, a., -a kumi.

Terrify, v., ogofya, hofisha, tia hofu.

Terror, s., hofu.

Testament, s., (*will*) wosia, (*covenant*) agano.

Testify, v., shuhudu.

Testimony, s., ushahidi.

Than, conj., kuliko.

More than, zayidi ya.

Thank, v., shukuru.

Thank you, ahsante, marahaba.

Thankfulness, s., shukrani.

Thanks, s., shukuru.

That, how *That*, conj., kama, ya kwamba, (*in order that*) illi.

That, pron., yule, ule, ile, etc.

That, rel. See *Which*.

Thatch, v., ezeka.

The, art., (*if emphatic*) yule, ule, ile, etc.; otherwise not expressed.

Theft, s., nizi.

Their, a., -ao, (wao, chao, yao, etc.).

Them, pron., wao, (*in verbs*) -wa, -i-, -vi-, etc.

Then, adv., (*afterwards*) halafu, baadaye, kiisha, (*next*) tena, kiisha, (*at that time*) ndipo, wakati ule, (*at once*) marra, kulekule. Of sequence and in narratives, bassi, hatta.

There, adv., kule, pale, huko.
There is, was, etc., kuna, pana, kulikuwa, etc.
There is not, hakuna, hapana.
Therefore, conj., kwa hiyo, kwa sababu hii, bassi.
These, a., hawa, hii, hivi, etc.
They, pron., wao, (in verbs) wa-, i-, vi-, etc.
They not, hawa-, hai-, havi-, etc.
Thick, a., nene.
Thicket, s., kichaka.
Thickness, s., unene.
Thief, s., mwivi, mwizi.
Thievishness, s., uizi.
Thigh, s., paja, plur. ma-.
Thin, a., -embamba.
Thin end, s., ncha.
Thing, s., kitu, (*matter, affair*) jambe, plur. mambo, neno, plur. ma-.
Think, v., waza, (*suppose*) thani, (*reflect*) fikiri.
Third, a., -a tatu.
Thirst, s., kiu.
be Thirsty, v., oua kiu.
Thirteen, s. and a., kumi na tatu, thelathatashara.
Thirty, s. and a., thelathini.
This, a., huyu, huu, hiki, etc.
Thorn, s., mwiba.
Thoroughly, adv., sana, vema.
Those, a., wale, ile, vile, etc.
Though, conj., kwamba, -kiwa, -ngawa.
Thought, s., fikara, nia, wazo, plur. ma-.
Thousand, s. and a., elfu.
Thread, s., uzi.
Threat, s., uogofya.
Threaten, v., ogofya, ogofisha.
Three, s. and a., tatu, -tatu.
Throat, s., koo, plur. ma-

Throne, s., kiti cha kifaume.
Throng, s., makutano, watu wengi, gasiya.
Throng, v., songanasongana.
Throughout, adv., pia, kabisa.
Throw, v., tupa, (*a spear, etc.*) piga, (*a rider*) rusha, (*throw away*) tupia mbali.
Throw down, angua.
Thumb, s., kidolo eha gumba.
Thunder, s., (*near*) radi, (*distant*) ngurumo.
Thursday, s., alhamisi.
Thus, adv., hivi, hivyo, ndivyo. **As** a conj., bassi.
Ticket, s., kibarua.
Tickle, v., tekenya.
Tide, s.
The tide is coming in, maji yanajaa.
The tide is ebbing, maji yanakupwa.
Neap tides, maji mafu.
It is a very high tide, maji yamejaa sana.
Tidings, s., habari, maarifa.
Tie, v., funga.
Tie a knot, piga fundo.
Tight, a., -kazo.
become Tight, v., kazana.
Tighten, v., kaza.
Till, conj., hatta, mpaka.
Timber, s., (*felled tree*) gogo, plur. ma-.
Time, s., wakati, majira.
Sufficient time, nafasi.
Leisure time, faragha.
Space of time, muda.
Times, marra, (*in arithmetic*) fi, e.g., *seven times seven*, saba fi saba.
Time of day, saa.
What time is it? saa ngapi?

- Be in time*, wahi, diriki.
Not to be in time, chelewa.
Be a long time, kawia.
Last for a time, kaa kwa muda kidogo.
The time has come, wakati ume-wadia.
Time after time, marra nyingi.
Timid, a., -oga.
Tin, s., bati.
Tip, s., ncha.
be Tipsy, v., lewa.
Tire, v., chosha.
become Tired, v., choka.
Tirzome, a., -chovu.
To, prep., kwa, katika, (*motion to*, also) -ni. As sign of infinitive mood, ku-.
To, conj., illi, or subjunctive mood.
Tobacco, s., tumbako.
Tobacco-pipe, s., kiko.
To-day, adv., leo.
Toe, s., kidole cha mgun.
Together, adv. and prep., pamoja, pamoja na.
Both together, wote wawili.
Token, s., dalili.
Tolerate, v., stahimili, vumilia.
Tomb, s., kaburi, plur. ma-
Tongs, s., koleo, plur. ma-
Tongue, s., ulimi, plur. ndimi.
Too, adv., na, tena.
Too (much), mno.
Too little, haba.
Tooth, s., jino, plur. meno.
Top, s., (*of a hill, tree, etc.*) kilele, (*toy*) pira.
on the Top of, prep., juu ya.
Torment, v., sumbuu, tesa, athibisha.
become Torn, v., pasuka, tatuka.
Tortoise, s., kobe.
Torture, v., umiza sana, athibisha.
Toss, v., tupa, rusha.

- Total*, s., jumla.
Touch, v., gusa.
Tough, a., -gumu.
Toward, prep., kwa, katika, njla ya.
Towel, s., kitambaa cha kunawia.
Tower, s., muara.
Town, s., mji.
Track, s., (*steps*) nyayo, (*path*) njia.
Trade, s., biashara.
Tradesman, s., mfanya biashara, (*small*) mchuruzi.
Traffic, s., biashara.
Train, v., (*educate*) lea, (*accustom*) zoeza, (*of animals*) fuga.
Trample, v., kanyaga.
Transform, v., geuza, badili.
Translate, v., fasiri, geuza.
Trap, s., mtogo.
Trap, v., tega, nasa.
Travail, s., utungu wa kuzaa.
Travel, v., safiri.
Traveller, s., msafiri.
Tray, s., sinia, plur. ma-
Tread, v., kanyaga.
Treasure, s., hasina, tunu.
Treat, v., tendea.
Treaty, s., maagano, mapatano.
Tree, s., mti.
Tremble, v., tetemeka.
Tremendous, a., -a kuogofya, -a ajabu, kubwa mno.
Trench, s., handaki.
Trial, s., jaribu, plur. ma-
make Trial of, v., jaribia, shuhudia, onja.
Tribe, s., kabila, plur. ma-
Of what tribe are you? mtu gani wec?
One of kindred tribe, mtani
Tribute, s., kodi, ushuru.
Trick, s., hila.
Trinity, s., Utatu.
Troop, s., kundi, plur. ma-

Trouble, s., taabu, uthia.
Trouble, v., taabisha.
be Troubled, v., sumbuka, taabika, (in mind) fathaika.
Trousers, s., soruali.
Trowel, s., mwiko.
True, a., -a kweli.
Truly, adv., kweli, yakini.
Trumpet, s., paanda, baragumu.
Trunk, s., (of body) kiwiliwili, (of tree) shina, plur. ma-, (when felled) gogo, plur. ma-.
Trust, v., amini.
Trustworthy, a., amini, amiuifu.
Truth, s., kweli.
Try, v., jaribu, fanya bidii, (make trial of) onja, jaribia.
Tuck, v., (into waistband) futika.
Tumble, v., zunguka.
Tumble into, tumbukia.
Tumult, s., uthia, makelele.
Tunnel, s., tundu, plur. ma-, shimo, plur. ma-.
Turban, s., kilemba.
Turk, s., Mturnki.
Turkey, s., (bird) bata la mzinga, (country) Uturuki.
Sultan of Turkey, Sultani Rum.
Turkish, a., -a kituruki.
Turn, v., geuka, zunguka, pinduka, (act.) geuza, zungusha, pindua.
Turn aside, potoka.
Turn round, zunguka, pinduka, (roll) fingirika.
Turn in a lathe, kereza.
Turn out well, enda vema, fani-kiwa.
Turn out of a house, hamisha.
Turn, s., zamu.
By turns, kwa zamu.
Turnings, s., mazunguko, vizingo, (of a stream) maghuba.

Turtle, s., kassa, (hawkshcad) ng'amba.
Turtle-dove, s., hua.
Tusk, s., pembe.
Twelve, s. and a., kumi na mbili (-wili,) thenashara.
Twelfth, a., -a thenashara.
Twentieth, a., -a asharini.
Twenty, s. and a., ashariini.
Twilight, s., (evening) mshuko wa alasiri, (morning) alfajiri.
Twin, s., pacha, plur. ma-.
Twist, v., nyonga, songa, potoa, (of a rope) sokota.
Two, s., pili, mbili, a., -wili, theneen.
Type, s., (printer's) chapa, plur. ma-, (likeness) mfano, (kind) namna.

U.

Ugly, a., -baya.
Ulcer, s., donda, plur. ma-, kidonda.
Ultimately, adv., hatima, mwisho.
Umbrella, s., mwavuli.
Un-, prefix, (not) with adjectives, etc., si, with verbs, -ua, e.g., fungua, *unfasten*, or the negative form, e.g., *It is unavoidable*, *liajepukiki*. Also v. below.
Unavoidable, a., farathi.
Unawares, adv., ghafula.
Uncivilized, a., -a kisheuzi.
Unclose, v., fumbua, funua.
become Uncomfortable, v., sumbuka.
Uncover, v., funua.
Under, *Underneath*, adv. and prep., chini, chini ya.
Understand, v., sikia, fahamu, tambua.
Understanding, s., akili.
Undertake, v., tadariki.

Undertaking, s., jambo, shughuli.
Undervalue, v., rahisisha.
Underwood, s., koko, plur. ma-
Undo, v., (*unfasten*) fungua, (*unsew*)
 shonua, etc., (*ruin*) poteza.
Undress, v., vua nguo.
Unexpectedly, adv., gháfula. See
Surprise.
Unfashionable, a., -a kimashamba.
Unfasten, v., fungua.
Unfold, v., kunjua.
Unimportant, a., -dogo, thaifu, ha-
 ffu.
Unite, v., unga.
Unity, s., umoja.
Universe, s., ulimwengu.
Unlawful, a., haramu.
Unless, conj., isipokuwa, (*except*)
 illa.
Unlock, Unloose, v., fungua.
Unlucky, a., shari.
Unpick, v., fumua.
Unripe, a., -bichi.
Unruly, a., -asi.
Untie, v., fungua.
Until, conj., hatta, mpaka.
Untruth, s., uwongo.
Up, adv., juu.
Up to, prep., hatta, kwa.
go Up to, v., endea, karibia.
get Up with, come *Up to*, fikia.
Upon, prep., juu ya.
Up roar, s., uthia, makelele.
Upset, v., pindua.
Upstairs, adv., juu, orofani.
Urine, s., ukojo.
Us, pron., sisi, (in verbs) tu-, -tu-
Usage, s., desturi, mazoezo.
Use, v., tumia.
be of Use, Useful, v., faa.
become Used, v., zoea.
Useful things, s., vifaa.
Usury, s., iriba.

Utensil, s., chombo.
Utterly, adv., kabisa, pia, yote.

V.

be Vain, v., wa na makuu.
In vain, vainly, burre.
Valley, s., boonde.
Valour, s., ushujaa.
Valuable, a., -a thamani, -a kufaa.
Value, s., thamani. See *Price*.
Value, v., (*put a price on*) tia kima,
 (*think highly of*) heshimu.
Vanish, v., toweka.
Vapour, s., mvuke.
Various, a., -ngine-ngine, namna
 mbali.
Vast, a., -kubwa mno.
Vegetables, s., mboga. Different
 kinds are boga, mumunye, figili,
 dodoki, bilingani.
Vein, s., mshipa.
Vengeance, s., kisasi.
Venomous, a., -enyi sumu.
Venture, v., thubutu.
Verses, s., mashairi.
Very, adv., sana.
Vessel, s., chombo.
Small vessel, sharp at both ends,
 s., dau, plur. ma-
Vex, v., sumbua, chokoza.
Vice, s., uovu, asherati, (*tool*) jiliwa.
Vigour, s., nguvu.
Vigorous, a., hodari, -tendaji.
Vigorously, adv., kwa nguvu, sana.
Vile, a., -nyonge.
Village, s., kijiji.
Vine, s., mzabibu.
Vinegar, s., siki.
Violence, s., nguvu, (*outrage*) jeuri.
Violently, adv., kwa nguvu.
Virgin, s., bikira.

become Visible, v., onekana.
Vision, s., njozi.
Visit, pay a Visit to, v., amkia, enda tazama, endea.
Visit upon, v., patiliza.
Vizier, s., waziri, plur. ma-
Viziership, s., uwaziri.
Voice, s., sauti.
become Void, v., tanguka.
Make void, tangua.
Vomit, v., tapika.
Vow, s., kiapo, nathiri.
Vow, v., apa, weka nathiri.
Voyage, s., safari (katika bahari).
Vulgar, a., -a kimashamba.
He is vulgar, hana adabu.

W.

Wager, v., pinga.
Wages, s., ujira, mshahara.
Waggon, s., gari, plur. ma-
Waistcoat, s., kisibau.
Wait, v., ngoja.
Wait upon, for, ngojea.
Wait a bit! ngoje kwanza!
Waiter, s., mwandishi.
Wake, v., amka, (act.) amsha.
Walk, v., enda kwa miguu.
Go a walk, tembea.
Wall, s., ukuta.
Wallet, s., mkoba.
Wander, v., potea, zunguka.
Want, v., taka, ihtaji.
Want, s., umasikini, njaa.
War, s., vita, k'ondo.
Warehouse, s., ghala.
Wares, s., bithaa.
Warm, a., -a moto.
Warm, v., pasha moto, (one's self at a fire) kuotea moto.

Warmth, s., moto.
Warn, v., onya.
Warp, v., benuka.
Wash, v., osha, (clothes) fua, (hands or face) nawa.
Washerman, s., dobi.
Waste, v., poteza.
Wasteful, a., -potevu.
Wastefulness, s., upotevu.
Watch, s., (timepiece) saa, (vigil) kesha, plur. ma-, (time of watching) kingojo.
Watch, v., linda, angalia, (as an enemy) vizia, (stay awake) kesha.
Water, s., maji.
Fresh water, maji matamu, maji ya baridi.
Salt water, maji ya chumvi.
Water, v., nyweshia, tia maji.
make Water, v., kojoa, nya.
Water-closet, s., choo.
Water-jar, s., mtungi.
Water-melon, s., tikiti, plur. ma-
Wave, s., wimbi, plur. ma-
Wave, v., pungua.
Warer, v., tangatanga.
Way, s., njia, pito, plur. ma-
Waylay, v., otea.
Wax, s., nta.
We, pron., sisi, (in verbs) tu-
We not, hatu-
Weak, a., thaifu.
become Weak, v., thoofika.
Weaken, v., thoofisha.
Weakness, s., uthaifu.
Wealth, s., mali, utajiri.
Wealthy, a., -tajiri, -enyi mali.
Weapon, s., selaha.
Wear, v., vaa.
He wears, amevaa.
Wear out, chakaa.
Wear away, lika, punguka, (act.) la, punguza.

- Wearisome*, a., -chovu.
become Weary, v., choka.
Make weary, chosha.
Weather, s., wakati.
Weave, v., fuma, (a border, edging) tarizi.
Wedding, s., arusi, ndoa.
Wedge, s., kabari.
Wednesday, s., juma a tano.
Weeds, s., magugu, vigugu.
Week, s., juma.
Weep, v., lia, toka machozi.
Weeping, s., kilio.
Weigh, v., pima.
Weigh anchor, ng'oa nanga.
Weight, s., (by measure) uthani, (heaviness) uzito.
Well, s., kisima.
Well, adv., vema, sana. In narrative, bassi.
Well done! vema! njema!
Well, a., -zima.
I am well, sijambo.
become Well, v., pona, wazima.
make Well, v., poza, ponya, ponyesha.
West, s., magariibi.
Wet, a., maji maji.
Wet, v., tia maji.
What? inter., nini? (after a verb) -ni?
What is the matter? kunani?
What? pron., -pi? gani?
What man? mtu yupi?
What tree? mti gani?
Of what tribe is he? mtu gani yeye?
What a fool! mjinga kabisa!
What nonsense! upuuzi mtupu!
What, rel. See *Which*.
Give him what he wants, umpe atakayo.
Whatever, a., wo wote, yo yote, lo lote, etc.

- Wheat*, s., ngano.
Wheel, s., gurudumu.
When? inter., lini?
When, rel., -po, -po, -ki-, wakati wa.
Whenever, rel., -po, followed by pote, or preceded by killa.
Whence? inter.
Whence have you come? umetoka wapi?
Whence, rel., -ko, -ko-.
Where? inter., wapi? -pi?
Where are you going? wendapi?
Where, rel., -po, -ko, -mo.
I don't know where I am going, sijui niuapokwenda.
Wherever, rel., -po, -ko, -mo, followed by pote, kote, mote, or preceded by killa, e.g., *Wherever you like*, upendapo pote. *Wherever I go*, killa nendako.
Whet, v., noa.
Whether, conj., kama, kwamba.
Which? inter., yu-pi? u-pi? i-pi? etc.
Which, rel., -o-, -yo-, -lo-, -vyo-, -po-, or -o, etc.
While, conj., -po-, -po, -ki-, wakati wa.
Whip, s., mjeledi.
Whisper, v., nong'ona.
White, a., -eupe.
Whiteness, s., weupe.
Who? inter., nani?
Who, rel., -ye-, -ye, -o, -o-.
Whoever, rel., mtu ye yote, killa ali-yo yote.
Whole, a., -zima, pia, -ote.
Wholesale, adv., kwa jumla.
Why? inter., kwa nini? ya nini? kwa sababu gani? mbona? kwaui?
Wick, s., utambi.
Wicked, a., -baya, -ovu.
Wickedness, s., ubaya, uovu.
Wide, a., -pana.

Widen, v., panua.
Widow, s., mjaani.
Width, s., upana.
Wife, s., mke.
Wild, a., -a mwitu, (*of plants*) -gugu.
Wilderness, s., jangwa, plur. ma-nyika.
Wilful, a., -kaidi.
Will, s., (*wish, desire, e.g. of God*) mapenzi, (*resolve, purpose*) moyo, nia, kusudi, (*testament*) wasia.
Will, v., taka, penda.
Willing, a., -epesi.
Wily, a., -a hila, -erevu.
Win, v., (*get*) pata, (*conquer*) shinda.
Wind, s., upepo, baridi.
Wind, v., zunguka, (*of string, etc.*) kunja.
Window, s., dirisha, plur. ma-nyika.
Wine, s., mvinyo.
Wing, s., bawa, plur. ma-nyika.
Winter, s., (*cold season*), kipupwe, kusui.
Wipe, v., futa.
Wipe nose, futa kamasi.
Wire, s., uzi wa chuma (*iron*), wa shaba (*brass*), etc.
Wisdom, s., hekima, elimu.
Wise, a., -a hekimu.
Wish, s., mapenzi.
Wish, v., taka, penda.
Witch, s., mke mchawi.
Witchcraft, s., uchawi.
With, prep., (*of agent*) na, (*of instrument*) na, kwa, (*in company with*) na, pamoja na.
Wither, s., fifa, kauka.
Withhold, v., nyima.
Within, prep. and adv., ndani ya, ndani.
Within which, -mo, -mo-
Within it, humo, mle.

Without, prep., pasipo, (*outside*).
 Often expressed by negative conjunctive, e.g. *he searched without finding him*, alitafuta asimwone.
Witness, s., shahidi, plur. ma-nyika.
bear Witness, v., shuhudu, (*for, against, to*) shuhudia.
Wits, s., akili.
Wizard, s., mchawi.
Woe, s., huzuni kuu.
Woe is me! Ole wangu!
Wolf, s., mbwa wa mwitu.
Woman, s., mwanamke.
Womb, s., tumbo, plur. ma-nyika.
Wonder, s., ajabu, (*amazement*) shangao, mataajabu.
Wonder, v., staaajabu.
Wonderfully, adv., ajabu.
Wood, s., mti, (*forest*) mwitu, msitu.
Wool, s., nyele za kondoo.
Woollen cloth, s., joho.
Word, s., neno, plur. ma-nyika, (*promise*) ahidi, uapo.
I give you my word, naknapia.
Keep one's word, fikiliza ahadi.
Break one's word, acha ahadi.
Work, s., kazi.
Work, v., fanya kazi, tenda kazi.
Workman, s., (*skilled*) fundi, plur. ma-nyika, mstadi.
World, s., ulimwengu, dunia.
Worm, s., funza, plur. ma-nyika, chango.
Worn, a., -kukuu.
become Worn out, v., chakaa.
Worship, s., dini, ibada.
Worship, v., abudu.
Worth, s., kima, thamani, kiasi.
What is it worth? Chapataje?
Worthless, a., thaifu, hafifu, (*of persons*) -potoe.
Worthy, *of worth*, a., -ema, -a heshima.
Wound, s., jeraha.

Wound, v., piga jeraha, umiza.
be Wounded, v., jeruhi.
 Wrath, s., ghathabu.
be Wrecked, v., vunjika.
 Wretched, a., maskini, -bovu, (*sorrowful*) -a huzuni.
become Wrinkled, v., kunjana.
 Wrist, s., kiwiko cha mkono.
 Write, v., andika.
 Writer, s., mwandishi.
 Writing, s., andiko, plur. ma-
 Writing-desk, s., dawati.
 Wrong, s., thulumu.
be Wrong, do Wrong, v., kosa, tenda mabaya.
You are wrong, sivyo.
 Wrong, v., thulumu, thalimu.
 Wrong, a., (*bad*) -baya, (*incorrect*) si -ema, si sahihi.

Y.

Yam, s., kiazzi kikuu.
 Yard, s., (*of a ship*) foramali, (*enclosure*) ua, uwanda, (*measure*) wari.
 Year, s., mwaka.

Last year, mwaka jana.
Year before last, mwaka juzi.
 Yellow, a., rangi ya thahabu.
 Yes, interj., ndio, na'am. Assent is also expressed by, inshallah, ee wallah, njema.
 Yesterday, s., jana.
Day before yesterday, juzi.
 Yet, conj., bado, (*notwithstanding*) wallakini.
 Yield, v., toa.
 Yonder, adv., kule, pale.
 You, pron., (sing.) wewe, (in verbs) u-, -ku-, (plur.) ninyi, (in verbs) m-, mw-, -wa-.
You not, hu-, (plur.) ham-, hamw-.
 Your, Yours, a., -ako, -enu.
 Youth, s., ujana, (*young man*) kijana.

Z.

Zanzibar, s., Unguja.
 Zeal, s., bidii, juhudi.
 Zealous, a., -epesi, -tendaji.
 Zebra, s., punda milia.

THE END.

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