Annex 3.—Summary of duties and organization of plants—Continued -

Name of plant	Name of shop	Main works	- Location
Iwami plant	Office		Gotsu Cho, Naga Gun, Shimane prefecture
	Osaka branch	Management and administration of civilian plants in the vicinity of Osaka.	Arsenal, Higashi Ku, Osaka.
	Shop No. 1	Tools, jigs, and gages, matériel for shell casings	Gotsu Cho, Naga Gun, Shimane prefec- ture.
	Shop No. 2	Artillery shells	Do.

Annex 4.—Outline and organizational chart of supervisory sections

Designation	District supervised	Headquarters
Kinki supervisory bureau	Fukui, Shiga, Nara, Kyoto, Osaka, Wakayama, Hyogo prefecture.	Osaka Army Arsenal, Sugiyama Cho, Higashi Ku, Osaka.
Joto supervisory section	Aasahi Ku, Joto Ku, Kitakawachi Gun, Nakakawa- chi Gun, Nara prefecture.	Seiken National School, Joto Ku, Osaka.
Josei supervisory section	Osaka City (less Asahi, Joto, Higashiyodogawa, and Nishi-Yodogawa Ku).	First floor Dojima Building, Kinukasa Cho, Kita Ku, Osaka.
Yodogawa supervisory section	Osaka prefecture (north above the Yodogawa)	Osaka Machinery Factory, 208 Tsukuda Cho, Nishi- yodogawa Ku, Osaka.
Sakai supervisory section	Sakai, Minamikawachi Gun, Senboku Gun, Sen- nan Gun Kishiwada, Kaizuka, Osaka prefec- ture, Wakayama prefecture.	Osaka "Diamond" Ho Cho, Sakai (city).
Kyoto supervisory section	Kyo, Shiga, and Fukui prefecture	72-2 Kawabe Cho. Higashi Kyujo, Shimokyo Ku, Kyoto.
Permanently assigned personnel at Fukui	Fukui prefecture	Sakai Signal Equipment Manufacturing Co., Ltd., Seiren Plant; Kado Cho, Fukui (city).
Kobe supervisory section	Hyogo prefecture	Room No. 17 (No. 3), Kobe Steel Factory, Mikage Cho, Muko Gun, Hyogo prefecture.
Chugoku branch office	Okayama, Hiroshima, Yamaguchi, Shimane Tot- tori prefecture, Kyushu.	Gion Cho, Asagun, Hiroshima.
Hiroshima supervisory section	Hiroshima and Okayama prefecture	Hiroshima Factory, Nippon Steel Manufacturing Co., 2186 Funakoshi Cho, Irigawa, Aki Gun, Hiroshima prefecture.
Kudamatsu supervisory section	Yamaguchi prefecture, Kyushu	Hidachi Factory, Oji Higashi Toyoi, Kudamatsu (city).
Permanently assigned personnel at Okayama	Okayama	
Permanently assigned personnel at Fukuyama.	Okayama prefecture, vicinity of Fukuyama	
Matsue supervisory section	Shimane and Tottori prefecture	Shimane prefecture, Iron Works Building, Tera- machi Cho, Kamiichi, Tottori prefecture.
Shikoku branch office	Kagawa, Tokushima, Kochi, Ehime prefecture	Noda Heavy Industries, Ltd., 4 Cho Me, Matsushima Cho, Takamatsu (city of).
Permanently assigned personnel at Matsuyama.	Ehime prefecture	Tachibana Shop, Okada Manufacturing Plant; 317 Nishi Tachibana Cho, Matsuyama.
Permanently assigned personnel at Tokushima.	-	Toho Precision Tool Industries, Ltd., 345 Takami, Amami Cho, Tokushima (city).
Permanently assigned personnel at Kochi,-	Kochi prefecture	Tosa Motorboat Industries, Ltd., 1617 Niida, Kochi (city).
Fukushima supervisory section	Fukushima, and Miyagi prefecture	Fukushima Manufacturing Factory Ltd., I Mikawa Kita Cho, Fukushima.
Maebashi supervisory section	'Gunma prefecture	Riken Industries, Ltd., Motososharrin aza Sosha, Gunma Gun. Gunma prefecture.
Tokyo supervisory section	Tokyo, Kanagawa prefecture	Tokyo Arsenal No. 1, Shimojujo, Oji Ku, Tokyo.
Nagoya supervisory section	Aichi, Gifu prefecture	1600 Nakajima Cho, Hamamatsu, Shizuoka prefec- ture.

Annex 5.—Government-operated installations (ground structures)

Designation _	. Location	Land area (square meters)	Resi- dences		Miscel- lane- ous 1	Total	Rema	rks
Area adjoining Osaka arsenal Hirakata plant Hirakata plant, Amanogawa shop Hirakata plant, Nakajima shop Hirakata plant, Fushimi shop Hirakata plant, Yonago shop Harima plant Wami plant Shirahama plant Sonobe district Ligago district Ligago district Ligago district Ligago district	Sugiyama Cho, Higashi Ku, Osaka Detachable equipment in various locations Hirakata Cho, Kitakawachi Gun, Osaka prefecture. do Shibajima Cho, Higashi Yodogawa Ku, Osaka prefecture. Tsuda Cho, Mukojima, Fushimi Ku, Kyoto. Arai Mura, Kago Gun, Hygoo prefecture Gotsu Cho, Naga Gun, Shimane prefecture Shirahama Cho, Shikuma Gun, Hyogo prefecture. Sonobe Cho, Funai Gun, Kyoto prefecture Ai Mura, Arima Gun, Hyogo prefecture Kono Mura, Kita Kawachi Gun, Osaka prefecture. Tsuda Cho, Kita Kawachi Gun, Osaka	1, 187, 513 (43, 069) (58, 803) 610 (54, 658) 75, 874 (56, 836) 1, 601, 643 (264, 470) 142, 780 (247, 500)	(2, 772) (8, 395) (3, 007) (3,274) (22, 123	(3, 378) (1, 314) 102, 000	76, 214 (8, 139) (16, 962) 822 (4, 366) (11,451) 51, 882 2, 882 (39,025)	217, 830 (18, 348) (33,547) 822 (10,751) (16,039) 76, 005 2, 882 (70,200) 45, 056	Under construc	tion.
italima pandan	prefecture. – Uda, Izumiotsu (city of) Ura Cho, Tuna Gun, Hyogo prefecture Kitajima Cho, Sumiyoshi Ku, Osaka	(132, 000) 100, 693 35, 583 50, 407	112	1, 597 231 152	1, 816 910	2, 890 2, 047 1, 174 1, 215	Do. Now closed.	

¹ Indicates the totals of warehouses, offices, and miscellaneous structures.

Total within parentheses are rented private structures.

Annex 6.—Table of essential equipment and machinery c. 15 Aug. 1945

Classic	Osaka arsenal	enal Hirakata plant units							-	
Classification	(including others out- side of structure)	Hirakata	Fushimi	Yonago	Amano- gawa	Naka- jima	Harima	Iwami	Shira- hama	Total
Machine tools Production machinery Machinery and equipment for explosives Machinery for loading powder charges Vehicles Electrical machinery Woodworking tools Precision machine gages Total	3, 618 1, 181 0 0 262 850 56 314	2, 938 670 16 0 87 448 4 96	183 2 0 0 0 5 0	0 0 1 0 0 0	503 26 1 0 1 32 0 21	16 63 0 0 2 13 0	300 606 0 0 53 416 7 22	407 196 0 0 37 99 7 49	447 32 - 0 0 24 272 62 9	8, 412 2, 776 18 0 466 2, 135 136 511
	0, 281	4, 259	190	1	584	94	1, 404	795	846	14, 454

Record of equipment and machinery (under assistance law) 15 August 1945

		eel & O Factory	rdnance	Nippon Steel Manufac- turing			
Classification	Akashi	Agei	Kuray- oshi	Musa- shi	Muror- an and Hiro- shima	Total	
ARTICLE NO. 3							
Machine tools	552	10	128	428	203	1, 291	
Production tools	112	19	33	104	0	268	
Vehicles	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Electrical machinery	91	20	20	75	1	207	
Woodworking tools	0	4	0	0	0	4	
Precision machine gages	16	0	2	11	0	29	
Total	771	53	183.	618	204	1, 799	

ANNEX 7 (Omitted as not pertinent)

Annex 8.—Value of public property

• Classification	Value (yen)
Land and structures:	28, 848, 000
Structures	48, 820, 000
Construction matériel	16, 160, 000
Total	93, 828, 000
Tools and machinery:	7, 624, 000
Tools	. 122, 661, 000
Machinery	35, 564, 000
Construction matériel	
Ships	518, 000
Total	166, 367, 000
	260, 195, 000
Grand total	

Notes.—Above amounts are generally those of the end of March 1945.

ANNEX 9

Record of facilities (under assistance law) 15 August 1945

(1) LAND AND STRUCTURES

	Land	Structures
Kobe Steel & Ordnance Factory: Akashi Agei Kurayoshi Nippon Steel Manufacturing: Musashi	Square miles 123, 337 101, 320 66, 669 304, 514	Square miles 43, 949 36, 422 33, 028
Total	595, 840	169, 952

ANNEX 9.—Continued

(2) MACHINERY AND TOOLS

	Article No.	Machinery and tools	Production machinery	Vehicles	Electrical machinery	Woodwork-	Precision machine	Grand Total
Kobe Steel & Ordnance								
			-					
Factory:	3	522	112	0	91	0	16	741
Agei	3	10	19	0	20	4	0	53
Do	5	136	27	0	240	0	3	406
Kurayoshi	3	128	33	0	20	0	2	183
Do	5	13	3	0	89	0	0	105
Nippon Steel Manufactur-								
ing:								610
Musashi	3	428	104	0	75	0	11	618
Muroran Hiroshima	3	203	+0	0	1	0	0	204
Grand total		1, 440	298	0	• 536	4	32	2, 310

Annex 10.—Table showing damages due to air raids

1. ORDNANCE CLASSIFICATION (MAJOR ITEMS)

a. Weapons:

- 6 model 92 heavy machine guns lost by fire or bombing.
- 3 model 2 stationary machine cannons lost by bombing.

b. Ammunition:

- Approximately 3,820 rounds for model 92 heavy machine gun lost by fire and bombing.
- Approximately 800 rounds for model 1 stationary machine cannon lost by bombing. Approximately 4,000 rounds for model 2 stationary
- machine cannon lost by bombing. 2. MATÉRIEL CLASSIFICATION (MAJOR ITEMS).

(Entirely lost by fire or bombing)

a: N	Matériel:		Approximately
	Ores	tons	11, 000
	Raw material for steel ma		
	ing		600
	Lumber	koku	38, 000
	Ordnance parts		5, 000
	Electrical parts		1, 000
	Water-works parts		4, 000
	Automobile parts (for)	vehicles	1, 000
	Lacquer goods		900
	Explosives		300
	Paper	do	3, 000
	Boxes	each	160, 000
	Wood and charcoal	tons	220
	Fiber:	•	
	Cloth	yards	43, 600, 000
	Thread	pounds	7, 600, 000
	Cotton	tons	60
	Clothing		
	0.00		- 1

Annex. 10.—Table showing damages due to air raids—Con. 2. MATÉRIEL CLASSIFICATION (MAJOR ITEMS)—Continued 6. Finished products: Approximately Various binoculars_____ 2, 100 Various binocular tubes_____ 1,700 Various gages_____ 42, 000 Model 96 15-centimeter howitzer pieces__ Model "Yasu" 12-centimeter cannon Model 99 8-centimeter antiaircraft gun____pieces__ Model 3 75-millimeter tank gun do____ Model 1 47-millimeter gun____do___ Model 3 12-centimeter antiaircraft gun____pieces_ c. Unfinished products: Model 99 8-centimeter antiaircraft gun____pieces_ 32 Model 3 75-millimeter tank gun do____ Model 1 47-millimeter gun ____do___ Model 1 47-millimeter tank____do___ 235 Model 92 infantry gun_____do___ Model 41 mountain gun____do___

12-centimeter mortar____do___

Small 37-millimeter gun____do___

Shell cases_____

3. DAMAGE TO FACILITIES (MAJOR ITEMS)

Buildings:	
Completely destroyed (15 buildings)	Approximately
Seriously damaged (25 buildings)	5, 800
Moderately damaged (52 buildings	28, 100
Slightly damaged (18 buildings)	44, 000
do Completely burned (105 buildings)	11, 800

Half burned (3 buildings) ____do___ b. Miscellaneous:

chouses:	
Completely burnedplaces	39
Partially burneddo	3
Quarters:	9
Completely burneddo	1
Partially destroyeddo	1
Completely burneddo	34
Partially burneddo	1
	1

42, 500

•	Ma- chinery	Tools	Con- struc- tion equip- ment	Auto- mobiles	Total
Loss by bombing Seriously damaged Partly damaged Slightly damaged Damaged by fire	535 208 145 1, 245	290 33 882	129 36 29 107	14 3 1 13	290 711 247 175 2, 245
Total	2, 133	1, 205	301	31	3, 668

Appendix 2

OSAKA ARMY ARSENAL ORGANIZATION AND LOCATION OF FACTORIES AND WAREHOUSES

The Organization of Headquarters, Osaka Army Arsenal

Name of department	Supervision of—	Chief duties
		•
General affairs department	Correspondence	Documents, orders, reports, morale, and discipline.
	Personnel	Personnel, organization within the arsenal and education.
	Labor	Labor, military deferment, safety measures.
	Defense	Air defense, security measures.
Administration department	Technology	Methods of manufacture, design and planning of ordnance, technology.
	Inspection	Inspection of ordnance, gages, supplies, ordnance records.
	Standards	Manufacturing methods for ordnance, regulations and procedure of inspections, various stan- dards.
Operations	Production	Management of operations, manufacturing and standardization of ordnance production, plans for munitions mobilization, standardization of facilities.
	Materials	The supplying and requisitioning of basic raw materials and production supplies. Collection and use of commodities, war materials.
	Supervision	Control and administration of employment of utilized civilian plants.
rechnical department	Machinery	Installation of tools and machinery, maintenance, repairs, inspection, and materials to be used in installations.
	Installations	Installation and maintenance of ground works.
	Construction Unit	Installating and maintenance of facilities within arsenal.
Finance department	Accounts	Examination of budget; settlement of receipts and disbursements.
	Requisition	Expenditures and receipts of cash. Handling of goods; loan transactions, supervision of finances.
	Warehouse	Supervision of warehouse transaction.
Medical affairs department	Sanitation dispensary	Labor sanitation. Treatment and care (of patients).

Summary of duties and organization of plants

Name of plant	Name of shop	Main works	Location
Plant No. 1	Office		Main arsenal, Higashi Ku Osaka.
1 mile 110. 1	Shop No. 1	Large caliber guns	
	Shop No. 2	Sighting instruments, machinery repair	Do.
	Shop No. 3	Antiaircrast guns, field and mountain guns (including gun repairing).	Do.
	Shop No. 4	Aircraft parts	Do.
	Shop No. 5	Forgings, sheet metal, springs, smelting	Do.
	Shop No. 6	Woodworking, saddles, wheels	Do.
	Shop No. 7	Large caliber guns	Do.
	Shop No. 8	Antiaircraft guns, small caliber guns, tools, jigs, and gages.	Main arsenal, Joto Ku Osaka.
	Shop No. 9	Antiaircraft guns, small caliber guns.	Do.
	Shop No. 10	Large caliber guns	Do.
	Tonda shop	Automobile repairs	Tonda cho, Joto Ku Osaka.
Plant No. 4	Office		Main arsenal, Higashiku Osaka.
	Shop No. 1	Tools, jigs, and gages	Sonobe cho, Funai Gun, Kyoto.
	Shop No. 2	Steel manufactures, casts, forges, lathe, smelting	Arsenal, Higashi Ku, Osaka.
	Shop No. 3	Wood mold for forgings, plating tools	Do.
	Shop No. 4	Cartridge cases for large caliber guns, helmets, non- ferrous metal castings, press and roller.	Do.
Hirakata plant	Office		Hirakata cho, Kita Kawachi Gun, Osaka prefecture.
	Shop No. 1	Lathe for shells and bombs	Do.
	Shop No. 2	Press for shells and bombs	Do. ·
	Shop No. 3	Tools, jigs, and gages, press and roller for large caliber gun shells.	Do.
	Shop No. 4	Press and roller, and roller for fuze parts	Do.
	Shop No. 7	Fuse assembly	Do.

Summary of duties and organization of plants-Continued

Name of plant	Name of shop	Main works	Location
Hirakata plant Nakajima Amanogawa Fushimi Yonago Hirima plant	Shop No. 8 Shop Shop Shop Shop Office Shop No. 1 Shop No. 2 Shop No. 3 Shop No. 4 Office	Filling and coverting of power shells, lathes Fuse assembly Lathe work and assembly for fuze parts, sabres Lathe for fuse parts Fuse assembly Steel and castings Forges Lathes Smelter and press	Higashi Ku Osaka, Arsenal. Shibajima cho, Higashi yodogaw a Ku Osaka. Hirakata cho, Kitakawachi Gun, Osaka, prefectur Mukojima cho, Fushimi Ku Kyoto city. Yonago, Nishiki cho, Tottri, prefecture. Arai Mura, Kago Gun, Hyogo prefecture. Do. Do. Do. Do.
wami plant	Osaka branch—Super area. Ujina branch—Super goku area. Shop No. 1—Assemb Shop No. 3—Manufa Office	gement and administration of civilian plants in the , jigs, and gages, material for shell castings	Shirahama cho, Shikumei Gun, Hyogo prefecture. Temma, Higashi Ku, Osaka. Ujina cho, Hiroshima city. Shirahama cho, Shikama Gun, Hyogo prefecture. Do. Kozu cho, Naga Gun, Shimane prefecture. Arsenal, Higashi Ku, Osaka. Kozu cho, Nago Gun, Shimane prefecture.

List A .- List of warehouses belonging to Osaka Army Arsenal

(See list B for addresses)

- Tazuke Building warehouse.
- 2 Tamurakoma warehouse.
- Utsubo warehouse.
- Kokyo warehouse.
- 5 Seika warehouse.
- Kobayashi warehouse.
- Kitsugawa warehouse.
- 8 Dai ichi Chohei kan warehouse.
- 9 Hidachikan warehouse.
- 10 Momodani warehouse.
- Ikuno Dai-san bank warehouse.
- 12 Nakagawa-bunko warehouse.
- 13 Shinonome warehouse.
- Tamatsukuri warehouse.
- 15 Nakamoto school warehouse.
- Imazato warehouse.
- Nakamoto warehouse.
- 18 Showa Oil Ltd., Co.
- Higashi-Nakamoto warehouse.
- Nakahama warehouse.

- 21 Nakamoto bank warehouse.
- 22 Hanaten warehouse.
- 23 Shigino coal depot.
- 24 Shigino warehouse. 25 Shigino school warehouse.
- 26 Enomoto school warehouse.
- 27 Seiken school warehouse.
- 28 Namazue school warehouse.
- 29 Higashinoda school warehouse.
- 30 Sekime warehouse.
- 31 Ohmiya warehouse.
- 32 Furuichi warehouse.
- 33 Ohsumi school warehouse. 34 Minamikata school warehouse.

- 58 Futashima school.
- 59 Shinomiya school.
- 60 Neyagawa warehouse.
- Hoshida warehouse.
- 62 Kaida warehouse.
- 63 Sakurai warchouse. 64 Tonda warehouse.
- 65 Ibaraki warehouse.
- 66 Ibaraki girls school warehouse.

35 Hirano school warehouse.

38 Fukumichi warehouse.

40 Shirokita banks warehouse.

42 Ohmiya nishi school warehouse.

41 Ohmiya school warehouse.

39 Suwa school warehouse.

43 Morimachi warehouse.

44 Yura warehouse.

45 Ozaki warehouse.

48 Ohtsu warehouse.

50 Ishizu warehouse.

52 Sakai warehouse.

55 Onchi warehouse.

56 Tokuan warehouse.

57 Shigino warehouse.

54 Girls school of Sakai.

46 Hineno warehouse.

47 Tadaoka warehouse.

49 Hamadera warehouse.

51 Sakai-Minato warehouse.

53 Middle commercial school of Sakai.

36 Takadono school, warehouse.

37 Osaka christian church in shimanouchi warehouse.

- 67 Gozei school warehouse.
- 68 'Kunei girls school warehouse.
- 69 Naniwa technical school warehouse.
- 70 Seikei girls school warehouse.
- 71 Senriyama warehouse.
- 72 Toyonaka girls school warehouse.

73 Hachiryoba warehouse.

74 Goma warehouse.

75 Uji warehouse.

76 Sakai girls school warehot se.

77 Shiko-Kizoku Co. warehouse.

78 Uree warehouse.

79 Shirahama warehouse.

80 Sakurajima wa rehouse.

Tsujibayashi warehouse.

83 Togo Cotton Co., Ltd.

List B .- Address of warehouses

2 chome Bingo macai, Higashiku, Osaka: Glossy silk. Cloth for cartridge bag.

Silk thread.

Bearing.

Cotton thread.

2 3 chome Bingo machi, Higashiku, Osaka.

Cloth for cartridge bag.

Cotton cloth.

Hemp rope.

- Hemp canvas.

Hemp thread.

Felt.

Paper.

3 Utsubo 3 chome, Nishiku, Osaka:

Boxes.

Welding stick.

Kokyo school Nishiku, Osaka:

Rubber tires.

Whetstone. Rubber belt.

5 Seika girls school Nishiku, Osaka:

Textile goods. 6 Kobayashicho Taisho ku, Osaka:

Lumber yards.

7. Kitsugawa cho Taisho Ku, Osaka:

Lumber yards. 8 Junkeimachi Minami Ku, Osaka:

Whetstone.

9 Nagahoribashi 2-chrome Minamiku, Osaka: Boxes.

10 Momodani cho Tennoji Ku, Osaka: Sand for steel product.

Black-lead powder. 11 Hayashideracho Ikunoku, Osaka:

Wooden hammer.

Boxes.

Whetstone.

Paper.

12 Nakagawacho Ik mo Ku, Osaka: Straw rope.

13 Shinonomecho Higashika, Osaka:

Straw mat. Paints.

14 Tamatsukuri Tennoji Ku, Osaka:

Paints. Sands.

Brick.

15 Nakamoto cho Higashinari Ku, Osaka:

Felt.

Fibre article.

Hemp rope.

16 Imazato 2-chome Higashinari Ku, Osaka: All kinds steel.

17 Nakamoto-cho Higashinari Ku, Osaka:

Steel plates. Rails.

Shape steel.

18 Showa Oil Ltd., Co.

Rape oil.

19 Higashi-Nakamoto cho Jyoto Ku, Osaka:

Shovel. Curtain.

20 Nakahama-cho Jyoto Ku, Osaka:

Steels.

Steel pipe.

21 Nakamoto-cho Jyoto Ku, Osaka: Steel.

22 Tennoda-cho Jyoto Ku, Osaka:

Steel. High speed steet. Metals.

23 Shigino cho Jyoto Ku, Osaka:

Coke.

24 Shigino cho Jyoto Ku, Osaka: Noniron metals.

25 Shigino cho Jyoto Ku, Osaka:

Straw bag. Stick rack.

26 Imazu-cho Joto Ku, Osaka:

Konnyaku powder.

Welding sticks.

Triangle paper.

27 Gamou-cho Jyoto Ku, Osaka:

Paper.

Strawboard.

Fiber.

28 Higashinoda-8-chome Miyakojima Ku, Osaka: Triangle paper.

Cement. 29 Higashinoda-8-chome Miyakojima Ku, Osaka:

Sticklike. Triangle paper.

30 Sekime cho Asahi Ku, Osaka:

All kinds steel.

Pig iron.

Noniron metals.

Cores.

Lumber. .

Paints.

Mud and sand.

Electrical wires.

Oils. Fuels.

31 Ohmiya cho Asahi Ku, Osaka: Lumber.

32 Morishoji-cho Asahi Ku, Osaka:

Lumber.

33 Morishoji-cho Asahi Ku, Osaka:

Carbites.

Yamaguchi-cho Higashiyodogawa Ku, Osaka: ·Konnyaku powder. Paints.

Hirano-cho Higashisumiyoshi Ku, Osaka: Damarls.

36 Ohmiya-cho 2-chome Asahi Ku, Osaka: Cotton. Black carbon.

37 Shimanouchi Minami Ku, Osaka: Leather scrap.

38 Hanaten-cho Jyoto Ku, Osaka: Straw rope.

Sasendo-cho Jyoto Ku, Osaka: Rubber scrap.

40 Akagawa 3-chome Asahi Ku, Osaka: Rags.

Morishoji che Asahiku, Osaka: Rags.

42 Ohmiya-nishino cho Asahiku, Osaka: Cotton rags.

43 Morinomiya Higashi Ku, Osaka: Wire material.

Welding sticks. 44 Yura-cho Tsuna gun Hyogo prefecture:

Hard oil. 45 Ozaki cho Osaka prefecture:

Nickel rup. 46 Hineno-cho Sennangu Osaka prefecture:

Textiles. Paints. Welding sticks.

Hemp skin. Tadaoka-cho Izumiohtsu city Osaka prefecture:

48. Uta-cho Izumiohtsu city, Osaka prefecture: Pine-tree resin.

Hamadera cho, Senboku Gun, Osaka prefecture:

Ishizu cho, Sakai city, Osaka prefecture: Paints.

51 Sakai city, Osaka prefecture: Steels.

Noniron metals. 52 Sakai city, Osaka prefecture:

Noniron metals. 53 Sakai city, Osaka prefecture: Fiber.

Hemp thread. Cotton.

54 Sakai city, Osaka prefecture: Fiber.

Hemp. 55 Onchi Nakagawachi Gun, Osaka prefecture: Refine cotton. Oils.

56 Tokuan cho, Nakagawachi Gun, Osaka prefecture: Welding sticks. Hemp.

57 Shigino cho, Jyoto Ku, Osaka prefecture: Hemp cloth. Paper.

Scrap.

58 Futashima village, Kitagawachi Gun, Osaka prefecture: Clothes.

59 Shinomiya Kitagawachi Gun, Osaka prefecture: Paraffin. Light oils.

60 Neyagawa cho, Nakagawachi Gun, Osaka prefecture: Crude petroleum. Light oils.

61 Hoshida cho, Kitagawachi Gun, Osaka prefecture: Oils.

Fire tools.

Blank shots. 62. Hirakata cho, Kitagawachi Gun, Osaka prefecture: Mercury. Paulownia oil.

Pine resin.

63 Shimamoto cho, Mishima Gun, Osaka prefecture: Lumber. 64 Tonda cho, Mishima Gun, Osaka prefecture:

Box cases. 65 Ibaraki cho, Mishima Gun, Osaka prefecture:

Box cases 66 Ibaraki cho, Mishima Gun, Osaka prefecture: Fiber.

> Cotton clothes. Wire.

Bearings. 67 Ibaraki cho, Mishima Gun, Osaka prefecture: Imitation paper. Paper for blueprint.

Dexitoline. 68 Mashita village, Mishima Gun, Osaka prefecture: Fiber.

Strings.

Electrical wires. Wires.

Bearings. 69 Mashita village, Mishima Gun, Osaka prefecture: Refine cotton.

> Fiber. Imitation paper.

Bearings. 70 Aioi cho, Higashiyodogawa Ku, Osaka prefecture:

Hemp thread. Hemp sash cloths.

Hemp handing rope. 71 Senriyama Suita city, Osaka prefecture:

72 Toyonaka city, Osaka prefecture:

Paraffin.

73 Mikage cho, Muko Gun, Hyogo prefecture:

74 Gomago village, Funaigun, Kyoto prefecture:

- 74 Gomago village, etc.—Continued Fiber.
 - Hides and skins.
- 75 Ujihara village, Tsuzuki Gun, Kyoto prefecture: Cotton cloth.
- 76 Sakai city, Osaka prefecture:
 - Fiber. Hose.
 - Manila hemp.
- Cotton thread.

 77 Shinko Kinzoku Ltd., Co.:

Brass scrap.

- 78 Urae cho, Fukushima Ku, Osaka:
 - Brick. Steel pipe.
- Steel. 80 Shirahama manufactory warehouse:
 - Steel scrap.

 Noniron metal scrap.
- 81 Sabayashi village, Sepoku Gun, Osaka prefecture:
 Pine resin.
- 83 Togo Cotton Ltd., Co. Minerals.

PART 7

EFFECTS OF THE 500-POUND BOMB ON THE KONAN PLANT OF THE KAWANISHI AIRCRAFT CO., LTD., KOBE, JAPAN

Target 90.25-1702

Dates of Survey: 18 November-20 November 1945

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I. OBJECT OF STUDY	
II. GENERAL INFORMATION	
III. THE TARGET	
IV. THE ATTACKS	
V. ANALYSIS OF DAMAGE.	
Photos 1 to 15, inclusive.	
Figure 1.	
Table A.	

I. OBJECT OF STUDY

This survey was made to determine the amount of structural damage caused by 500-pound bombs in three representative buildings of the Konan plant of the Kawanishi Aircraft Co., Ltd.

II. GENERAL INFORMATION

- 1. The study was begun on 18 November 1945 and completed on 20 November 1945.
- 2. The personnel of the team which gathered the information for this study is listed under part 4, section III, paragraph 2. The assessment of machine damage was made by Lt. (jg) W. H. Gorham, USNR, of the equipment division USSBS.
- 3. All data were obtained from Twentieth Air Force operational reports and visual observation.

III. THE TARGET

- 1. Located about 15 miles west of Osaka at Honjo village, the Kawanishi Konan plant was built in February 1942 at the request of the tail. Japanese Navy.
- 2. Four-engine flying boats were manufactured at this plant until May of 1944, but from that time until the Japanese capitulation the two-engine medium bomber Frances was the principal item of production.

IV. THE ATTACKS

- 1. On 11 May 1945, 92 aircraft of the Twentieth Air Force attacked the Kawanishi Konan plant as a primary target. All aircraft bombed by radar; however, some planes near the end of their bomb run were able to make last-minute, visual corrections. Bombing altitudes ranged between 15,700 and 20,000 feet. Axis of attack was 23° T.
- 2. The weapon employed in this attack was the 500-pound, general-purpose, AN-M64 bomb. Because of the type of building construction at the target larger bombs had been considered, but the time between mission planning and take off was too short to permit changing bomb racks to enable aircraft to carry the larger bombs.
- 3. A total of 459.5 tons (1,838 bombs) was dropped over the target, 191.5 tons were fuzed instantaneous nose and nondelay tail; 268 tons were fuzed 0.01-second-delay nose and nondelay tail.

V. ANALYSIS OF DAMAGE

1. Three large buildings of this target were surveyed for bomb hits and resultant damage. The damage assessment is shown on the damage plot, figure 1, and in table A.

- 2. Figure 1 shows the bomb plot, damage plot, and the size and orientation of the buildings. Table A gives descriptions of the buildings and areas of structural and superficial damage.
- 3. The bombs striking the buildings of this target consistently exploded in the roof steel, damaging or severing structural members in the immediate vicinity by either fragmentation or blast. No collapse of the structures occurred

because of the very limited extent of damage from each bomb. Moreover, in several instances, fairly heavy built-up members close to the point of detonation were not severely damaged.

a. Notes on individual bomb hits are shown on figure 1. Illustrations of typical damage are shown in the photographs which are referenced on figure 1.

TARGE

NO. OF BLDG.	NAME OF BLOG.	ROOF	STRUCTURAL DAMAGE TO BLDG. SO FT FLOOR AREA	REMARKS
1	FINAL ASSEMBLY	CORR. ASBESTOS TILE ON WOOD PURLINS	5,850	SUPERFICIAL DAMAGE 20%
2	FABRICATION AND ASSEMBLY	CORR. ASBESTOS TILE ON WOOD PURLINS	21,600	SUPERFICIAL DAMAGE 85%
3	MACHINE SHOP	CORR. ASBESTOS TILE ON WOOD PURLINS	39,350	SUPERFICIAL DAMAGE 80%
Au.				

THA	AME OF				5073		.00		TARKSE		
		70	O DTL A	13013 13013	A Ind Drop Tho Tho	JUN I	- (0 MT.) N - (0 Q T Z) - (1 Q T Z)	ONTE THE	The same of the sa	OF No Literal	
									FIRML ASSESSED.		
						N.	No. I	184,800	PARRICHTION AND I		
		8 - 1227		08				000,805	PROBLE SHIROMS		
					-	-					
											•
							-				



Photo 1.—Building 1, Bombs 1 and 2; damaged exterior column and roof steel.



Photo 2.—Building 1, Bomb 1, column cut; lower chord of exterior stiffening truss cut.

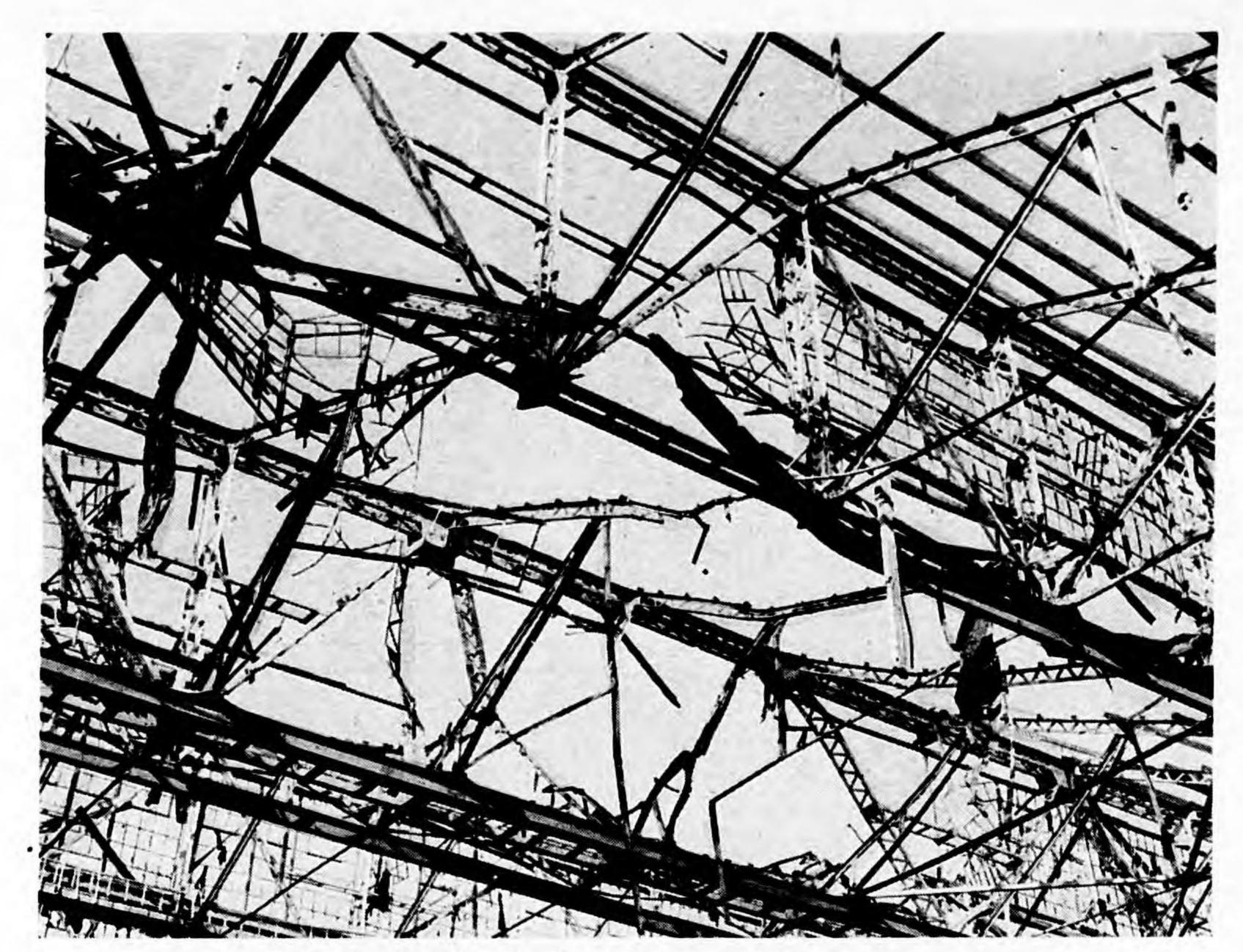


Photo 3.—Building 1, Bomb 2; damaged roof steel.



Photo 4.—Building 2, Bomb 4; damage to roof steel.



Photo 5.—Building 2, Bomb 6; damage to roof steel; bent hoist runway.

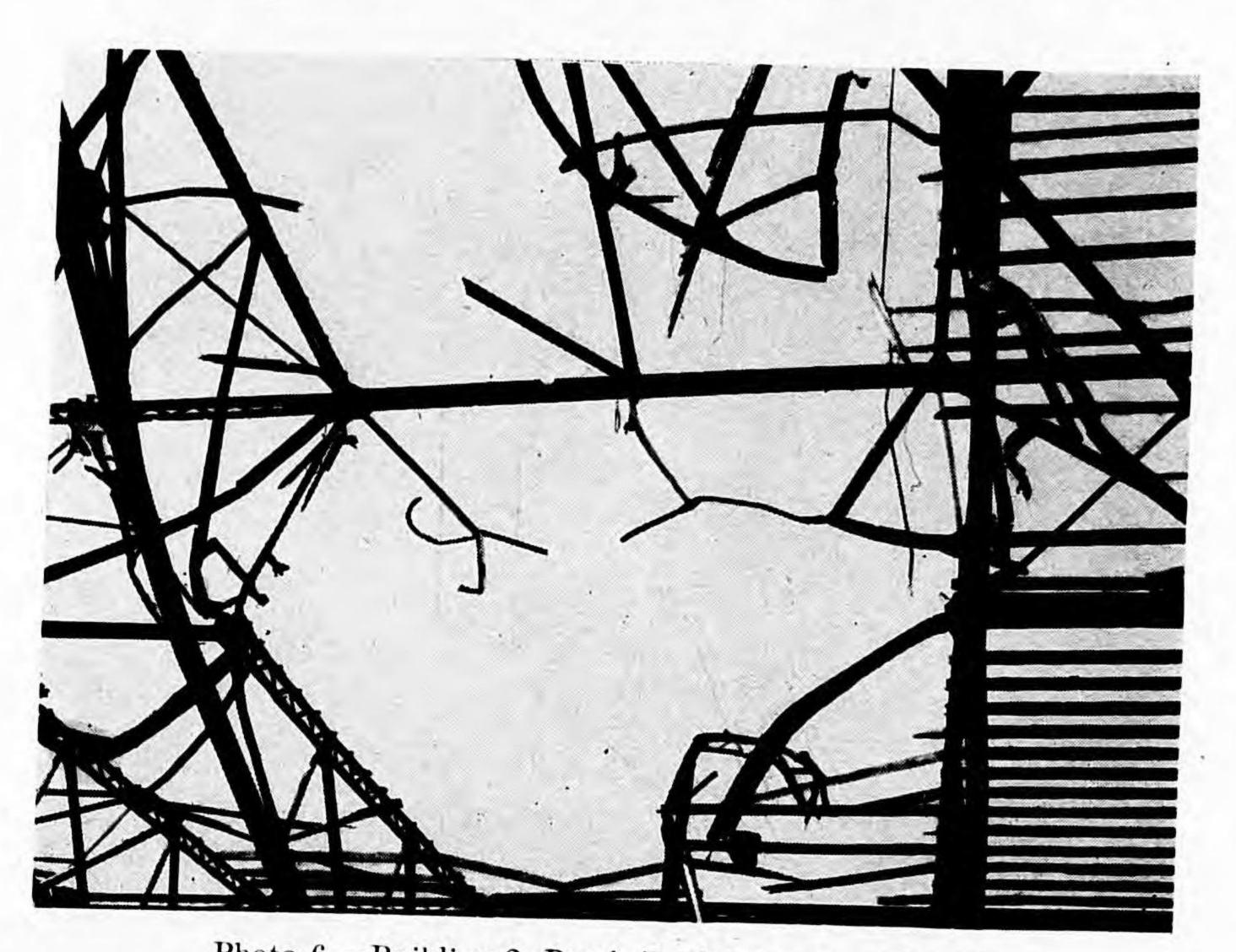


Photo 6.—Building 2, Bomb 7; damage to roof steel.

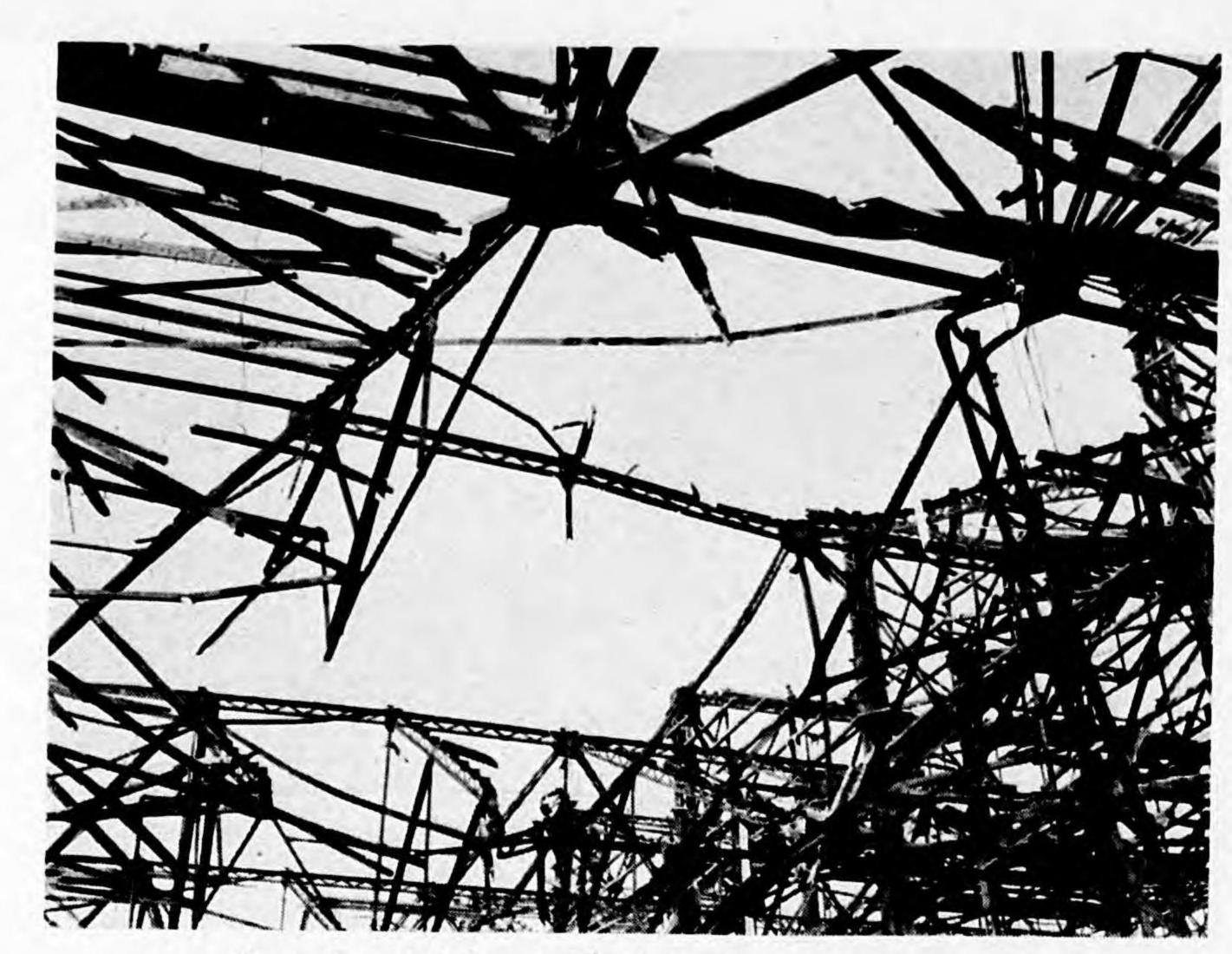


Photo 7.—Building 2, Bomb 8; damage to roof steel.

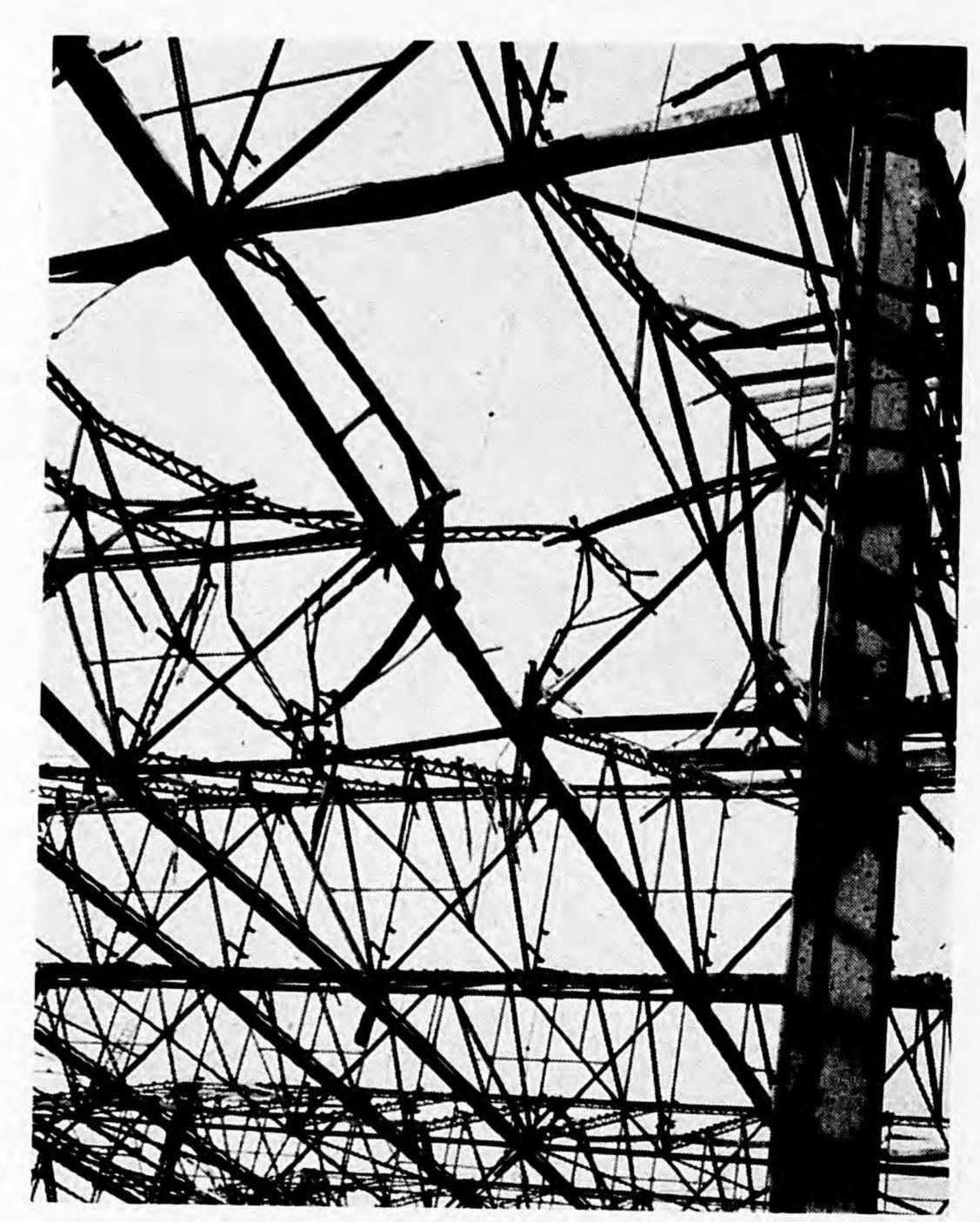


Photo 8.—Building 2, Bomb 9; damage to roof steel.



Photo 9.—Building 3, Bomb 10; exterior column cut; roof steel damaged.

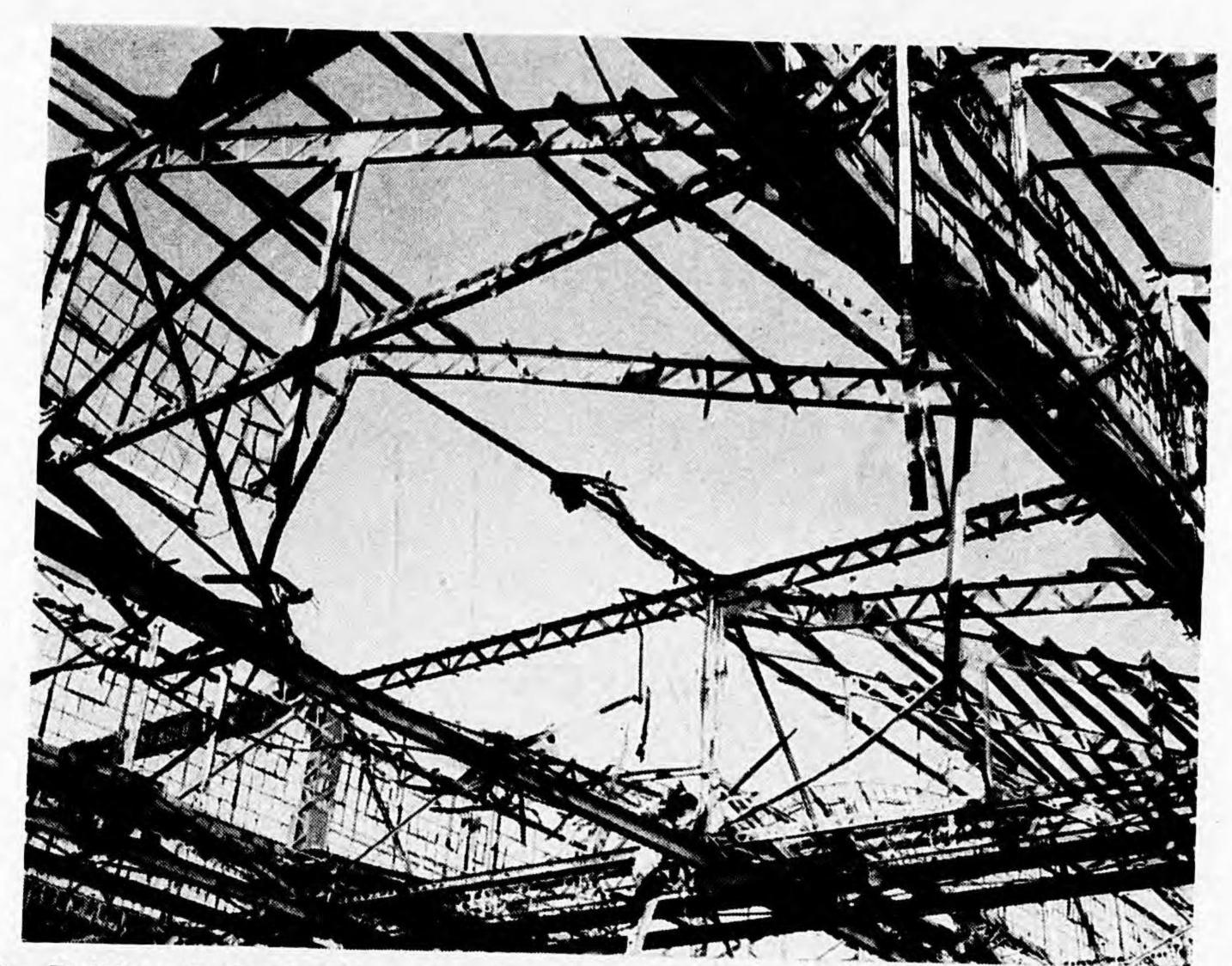


Photo 10.—Building 3, Bomb 12; roof steel damaged; horizontal members intact. (Image reversed).



Photo 11.—Building 3, Bomb 15; damaged roof steel; bent crane runway.



Photo 12.—Building 3, Bomb 17; column destroyed; view of damage and debris.



Photo 13.—Building 3, Bomb 17; detail of destroyed column.



Photo 14.—Building 3, Bomb 22; bomb hit above crane; roof damage; crane knocked down.



Photo 15.—Building 3, Bomb 28: roof damage; heavy members intact.

PART 8

EFFECTS OF THE 500-POUND BOMB ON THE SUMITOMO METAL CO., NAGOYA, JAPAN

Target 90.20-2040

Dates of Survey: 5-10 November 1945

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Exhibit A.		

I. OBJECT OF STUDY

A group of single-story, steel-frame buildings at the Sumitomo Metal Co. (Nagoya) plant was studied for the purpose of observing the effects of the 26 June 1945 attack on the structures. The weapons falling upon the target were of the following type:

Weapon type	Fuze (nose)	Fuze (tail)
500-pound general-purpose	0.025 second	Nondelay.

II. SUMMARY

1. This study deals with the effects of 500-pound, general-purpose bombs, fuzed with 0.025-second nose and nondelay tail, upon a group of several buildings of the Sumitomo Metal Co. (Nagoya plant). Most of the buildings housed crane runways and were single-story, steel-frame buildings with double-pitched and saw-tooth roofs, averaging about 35 feet in height to the eaves or valleys (exhibit A). The area was approximately 83 percent built-up.

2. Structural roof damage caused to the buildings within an area of approximately 7 acres was equal to 0.095 acre per ton of high explosives. Superficial roof damage equal to about 0.41 acre per ton of high explosives was also caused by the attack.

3. Heavy equipment inside buildings 301, 302, and 304 was not seriously damaged except for two cranes, one of which was dislodged from the rails and damaged beyond repair.

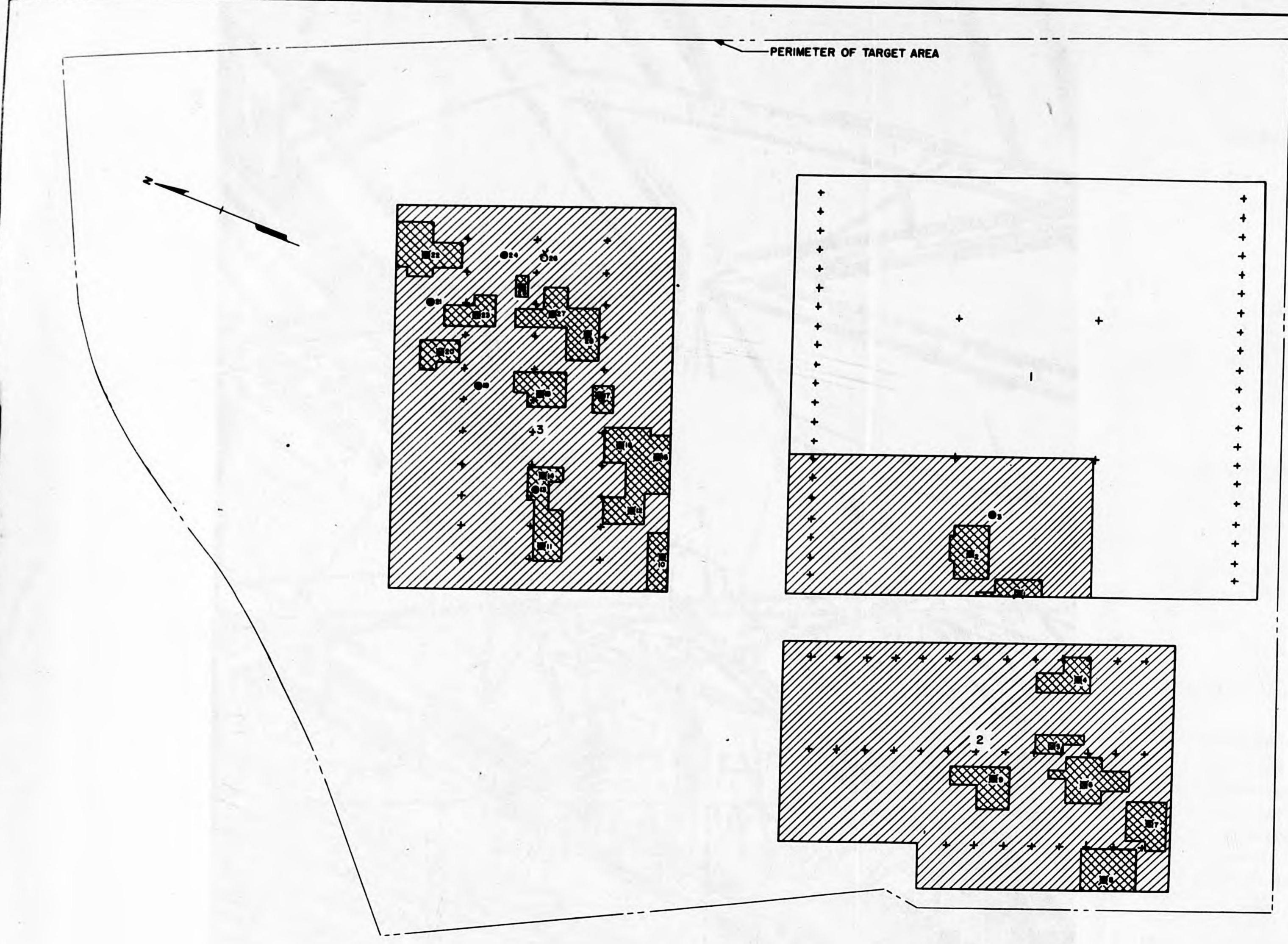
III. THE TARGET

1. The buildings studied were located in the south portion of the area occupied by the Sumitomo Metal Co. (Nagoya light alloy plant) in Nagoya city, 4½ miles south of Nagoya castle. The buildings were used in the production of aluminum forgings, and consisted principally of single-story structures with double-pitched and saw-tooth roofs. In them were crane runways on which cranes of 5- and 10-ton capacity were operated. With the exception of the roofs of several small buildings, the roofs of the group studied were contiguous, forming a compactly built-up target. The area occupied by this part of the plant was approximately 7 acres, of which about 83 percent was built up (exhibit A).

IV. THE ATTACK

1. Table 1 gives the recorded attack data of mission 230. It should be noted that the group of buildings under study received only a part of the total bomb fall, but complete attack data were included for reference purposes.

2. Table 2 gives statistics of the actual bomb fall on the building group under discussion.



NO.	BOMB NOTES	DAMAGE NOTES	NO.	PHOTO DIR.
1	Air burst 20' from	Bomb exploded at truck for	1	1
	Ground	sliding hangar door; approx. 20' elev. One ext. col. cut; roof steel damaged.	2	340
2	Air burst roof level- at main beam	Roof steel and secondary truss only damaged	1 3	360
3	Crater - Possible UXB			
4	Air burst roof level	Roof steel damaged; light hoist runway fragmented, bent 4" out of line, not knocked down.	4	290
5	Air burst roof level- just under sawtooth	Top of col. bent; diagonals of truss knocked out, hoist run- ways not knocked down.		
6	Air burst roof level		5	25
7	Air burst roof level		6	20
8	Air burst - Inst. action on roof		7	10
9	Air burst roof level	Roof steel damaged; hoist run- ways bent, not knocked down.	8	280
10	Air burst inst.	One ext. col. cut; roof steel distorted; crane runway frag- mented and bent.	9	25
11	Air burst roof level			3
12	Air burst roof level		10	10
13	Crater; slight frag.	Bomb cratered; column bent near floor; no other failure evident		
14	Air burst roof level		11	90
15	Air burst roof level			The second
16	Air burst roof level			
17	Air burst 6' from floor	Bomb exploded near ground level, cut col., no other	12	20
10		failure of structure evident.	13	80
18	Air burst roof level			
19	Crater Air burst roof level	The resulting		
				THE
21	Crater			
22	Air burst 6' below peak of S.T. over crane	Direct hit above crane; crane runway badly bent, not down; roof steel bent or destroyed; heavy members not heavily damaged.	14	15
23	Air burst roof level			
24	Crater		rods	
25	Air burst roof level	Steel heavily fragmented		
26	Crater - possible low order			
27	Air burst roof level			
28	Air burst roof level	Light members bent and knocked out, heavy members and crane	15	5

HOTO			-LEGEND	
1	DIR.	→ BLDG. NO.	NAME	TYPE
2	340		FINAL ASSEMBLY	STEEL
1 3	15 360	2 3 NOT	FAB. & ASSEMBLY MACHINE SHOP TE: ALL OTHER BUILD TARGET OMITTED	STEEL STEEL DINGS ON
4	290			
	2,0		BOMB NOTE	
			AIRBURST (ACTIVATOR)	OUND LEVEL)
		•	CRATER	
5	25		LOW-ORDER DETON	
6	20	NOT	ES:(I) ALL BOMBS	500-LB. G.P.
7	10		AN- M64 (2) FUZING .01	NOSE
8	280		N.D	TAIL
				S STRIKING THREE
9	25		MAIN DOILE	MOS PLOTTED.
10	10		STRUCTURAL DAMA	
1	90			
	100			
	- 0			
2	20			
2	80			
14	15			
1				

SCALE IN FEET

0 50

25 100

U.S. STRATEGIC BOMBING SURVEY

KAWANISHI AIRCRAFT CO. LTD. KONAN PLANT

DAMAGE, BOMB, & PHOTO PLOTS FIG. I

PART 8

EFFECTS OF THE 500-POUND BOMB ON THE SUMITOMO METAL CO., NAGOYA, JAPAN

Target 90.20-2040

Dates of Survey: 5-10 November 1945

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Tables 1 to 3, inclusive.	
Exhibit A.	

I. OBJECT OF STUDY

A group of single-story, steel-frame buildings at the Sumitomo Metal Co. (Nagoya) plant was studied for the purpose of observing the effects of the 26 June 1945 attack on the structures. The weapons falling upon the target were of the following type:

Weapon type	Fuze (nose)	Fuze (tail)
500-pound general-purpose	0.025 second	Nondelay.

II. SUMMARY

1. This study deals with the effects of 500-pound, general-purpose bombs, fuzed with 0.025-second nose and nondelay tail, upon a group of several buildings of the Sumitomo Metal Co. (Nagoya plant). Most of the buildings housed crane runways and were single-story, steel-frame buildings with double-pitched and saw-tooth roofs, averaging about 35 feet in height to the eaves or valleys (exhibit A). The area was approximately 83 percent built-up.

2. Structural roof damage caused to the buildings within an area of approximately 7 acres was equal to 0.095 acre per ton of high explosives. Superficial roof damage equal to about 0.41 acre per ton of high explosives was also caused by the attack.

3. Heavy equipment inside buildings 301, 302, and 304 was not seriously damaged except for two cranes, one of which was dislodged from the rails and damaged beyond repair.

III. THE TARGET

1. The buildings studied were located in the south portion of the area occupied by the Sumitomo Metal Co. (Nagoya light alloy plant) in Nagoya city, 4½ miles south of Nagoya castle. The buildings were used in the production of aluminum forgings, and consisted principally of single-story structures with double-pitched and saw-tooth roofs. In them were crane runways on which cranes of 5- and 10-ton capacity were operated. With the exception of the roofs of several small buildings, the roofs of the group studied were contiguous, forming a compactly built-up target. The area occupied by this part of the plant was approximately 7 acres, of which about 83 percent was built up (exhibit A).

IV. THE ATTACK

1. Table 1 gives the recorded attack data of mission 230. It should be noted that the group of buildings under study received only a part of the total bomb fall, but complete attack data were included for reference purposes.

2. Table 2 gives statistics of the actual bomb fall on the building group under discussion.

V. ANALYSIS OF DAMAGE

1. The structural roof damage was approximately 0.71 acre, which was equal to about 12.2 percent of the built-up area (5.8 acres). In addition to the structural damage, 3.06 acres of the roof area suffered superficial damage (table 3 and exhibit A). The effectiveness of the attack is shown in the following table:

Total tons high-explo- sive on target area	Total struc- tural roof damage (acres)	Structural roof damage in acres per ton of high- explosive
7. 5	0.71	0.095

2. Fuzings.—The roof structure of steel framing covered with corrugated iron apparently activated the nondelay tail fuze of most of the bombs which were direct hits on the buildings; certain of them, however, which formed craters in the floors may have had their tail fuzes activated by the side-wall

Summary of nondelay tail fuze functionings (500-pound general-purpose)

(1) Non-cratering bombs (direct hits)	Craterii (direc	ng bombs et hits)	(4) Near-	(5)
Detonation 10-15 feet below roof level (acti- vated by roof)	(2) Not activated by roof	(3) Activated by side wall	misses and misses	Total number of bombs
16	4	3	7	30
1 69. 5	1 17. 4	113.1		

1 Percentages.

structure of similar construction, and they then reached floor level before detonating. The figures in column 1 show the number of bomb fuzings (direct hits) which functioned normally. Those in Column 2 show number of bombs which probably entered portions of the roof incapable of exerting sufficient resistance to activate the fuzes. The percentages given at the foot of the table are based on the total number of 23 direct hits on the buildings.

3. One type of damage was noted to saw-tooth roof trusses in buildings 301a and 304 in which the diagonal in the end panels of certain trusses was damaged, thereby causing a perceptible sagging of the truss between columns. This was responsible · for a considerable area of structural roof damage as in most cases the trusses would have to be taken down for repairs. The end members were two light angles tied with batten plates (exhibit A) and where one angle was damaged by fragmentation the inclined member was seriously weakened. Photos 1 and 2 indicate failures of the member in building 301a. Photos 5, 6, and 20 show similar failures of the member in building 304.

4. Photo 9 indicates a crater formed by bomb 24 (500-pound, general-purpose) without causing serious damage to an adjacent hydraulic press or its foundation. A longer-delay fuze would probably have been required to obtain maximum effect of the weapon.

5. The double-pitched roof trusses in buildings 301b and 302a were composed of light members, and fragmentation of the air bursts were effective in causing damage to the light sections used in their construction.

6. Photographs showing damage are included; their locations are indicated in exhibit A.

Table 1.--Recorded attack data SUMITOMO-NAGOYA

(1 ton = 2,000 pounds)

				Aircrai	ît.				*			ois- ched		Re-
Mission No.	Date of attack	Type of target	Type	Number of airborne	Number of bombings	Type of bombings	Alti- tude (feet)	Cloud	Туре	Fuzing (sec.)	Number	Tons	Number	Tons
0	26 Jun 1945	Primary target	B-29	33	29	13 visual 16 radar	17, 000- 24, 000	0/10 to 1/10		0.025 nose, nondelay tail.	}			150

Table 2.—Bomb fall summary (target area=6.95 acres. One ton=2,000 pounds)

Date of attack	Size of bomb	Functioning of bombs			Malfu	inctions	Total		Density of target area 1		
		Direct hit	Near- miss	Miss	Unex- ploded bomb	Low- order det- onation	number of bombs	Total tons	Bombs per acre	Tons per acre	
26 Jun 1945	500-pound general-purpose	2 23	5	2	0	1	30	7. 5	4. 32	1. 08	

² Includes 1 low-order detonation.

Table 3.—Weapon analysis

(Target name: Sumitomo Metal Co., Nagoya-90:20-2040. Attack date: 26 June 1945)

(NM=Near-miss, showing minimum distance in feet between bomb detonation point and nearest point of the building involved)

-	Building da	ta	1	Bomb data							of dam- Roof
No.	Function	Plan	HAAM	Bomb	Size and type	Fuze setting		DH or NM	Crater and	Struc-	
			area	No.		Nose (sec.)	Tail (sec.)	NM dis- tance (feet)	dimension	tural— High- explo- sive	Super
151b 1	Auxiliaries	1.0	1.0	12 25 26	500-pound, general-purpose	0. 025	Nondelay.	NM-22	Crater, 23		1.0
301a	Light metal forgings.	44. 6	44. 6	97	\do	. 025	do	DH NM-5 NM-8	Craterdo	6. 5	21, 7
				30 12 15 16	do	. 025		NM-8 DH	No crater Crater, 23	19. 4	38. 4
801b	do	88. 5	88. 5	18 19 20 - 21 22	do	. 025	do	DH	No crater	19. 4	38. 4
				23 J 24 6 7	do	. 025		DH	Crater, 20 No crater	19. 4	38. 4
2a	dó	44. 2	44. 2	8 9 10 11	do	. 025	do	NM-12 (do Crater, 18 Crater, 15		25. 9
2b	do	44. 6	44. 6	2 2 3 4 5	do	. 025	do	NM-14 (DH (Crater		22.0
	do	28. 9	28. 9	1 5 17	do	. 025	_do	NM-5 N OH C OH N	rater, 25	4. 8	24. 1
	Total	251.8	251.8				t _I	ЭНН	do		

¹ Building 151b was wood framed, single-story with double-pitched roof covered with corrugated iron. All other buildings were single-story steel-framed buildings with double-pitched and saw-tooth roofs covered with corrugated iron. (See exhibit A.)

3 5.77 acres.

4 0.71 acres.

\$ 3.06 acres.

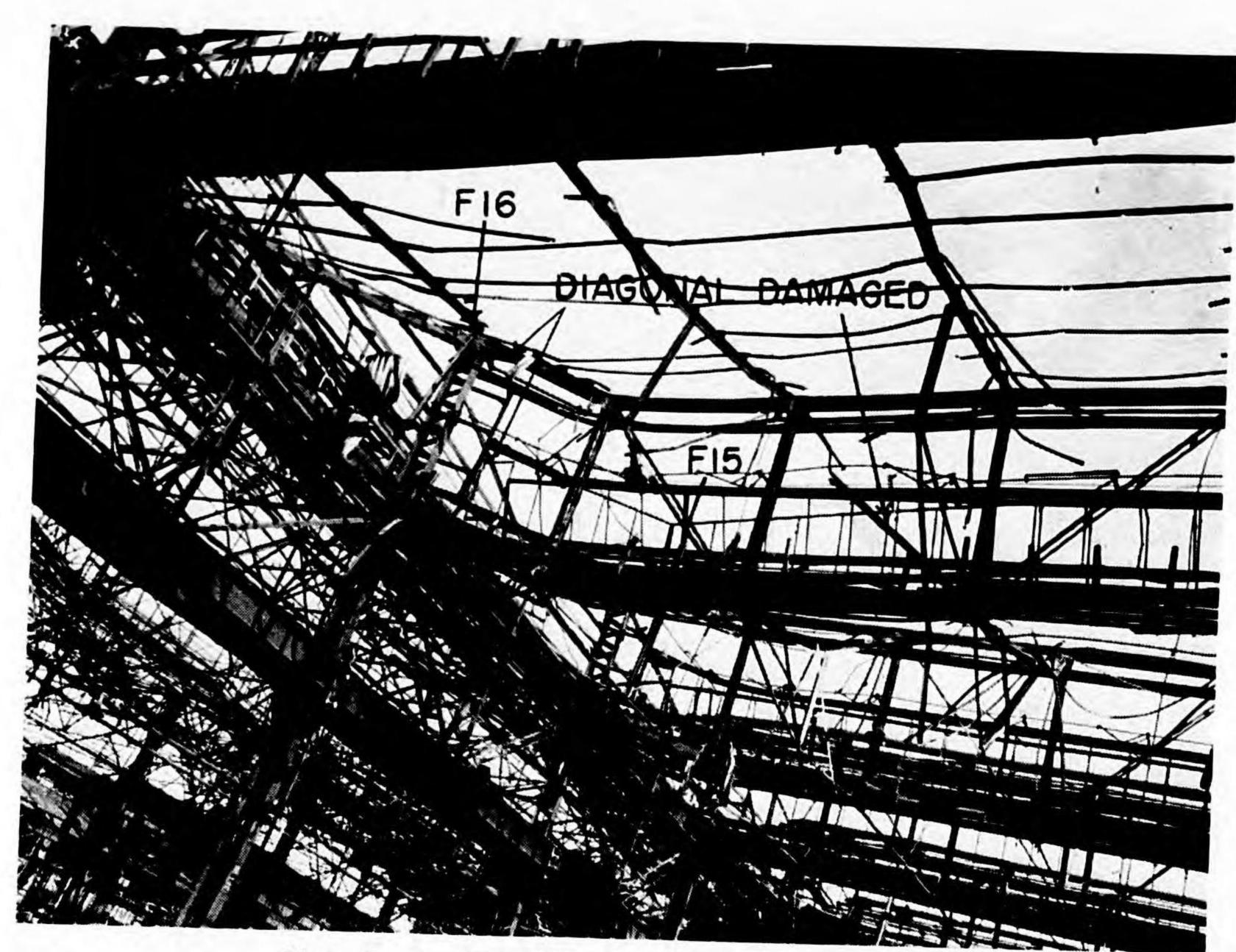
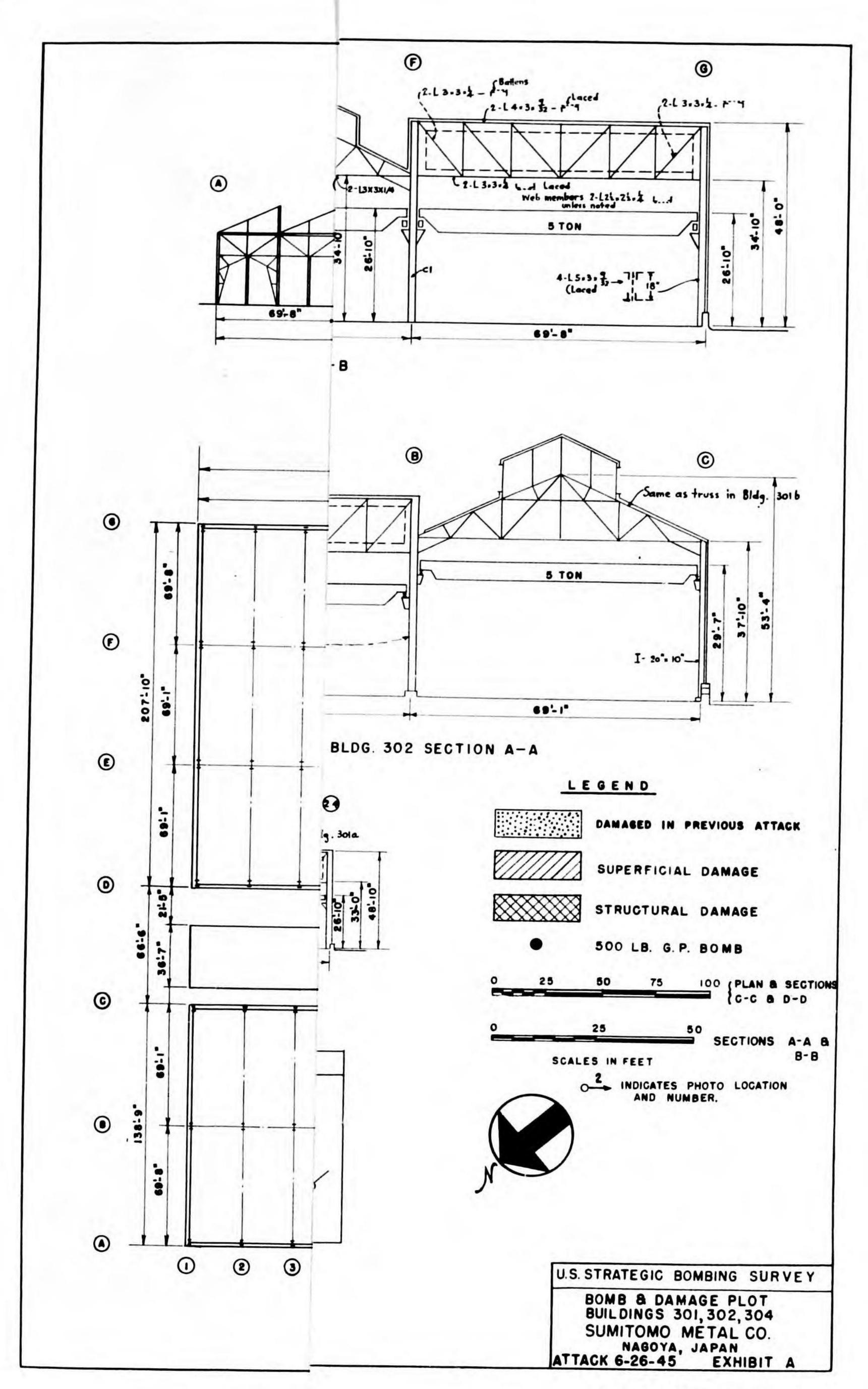


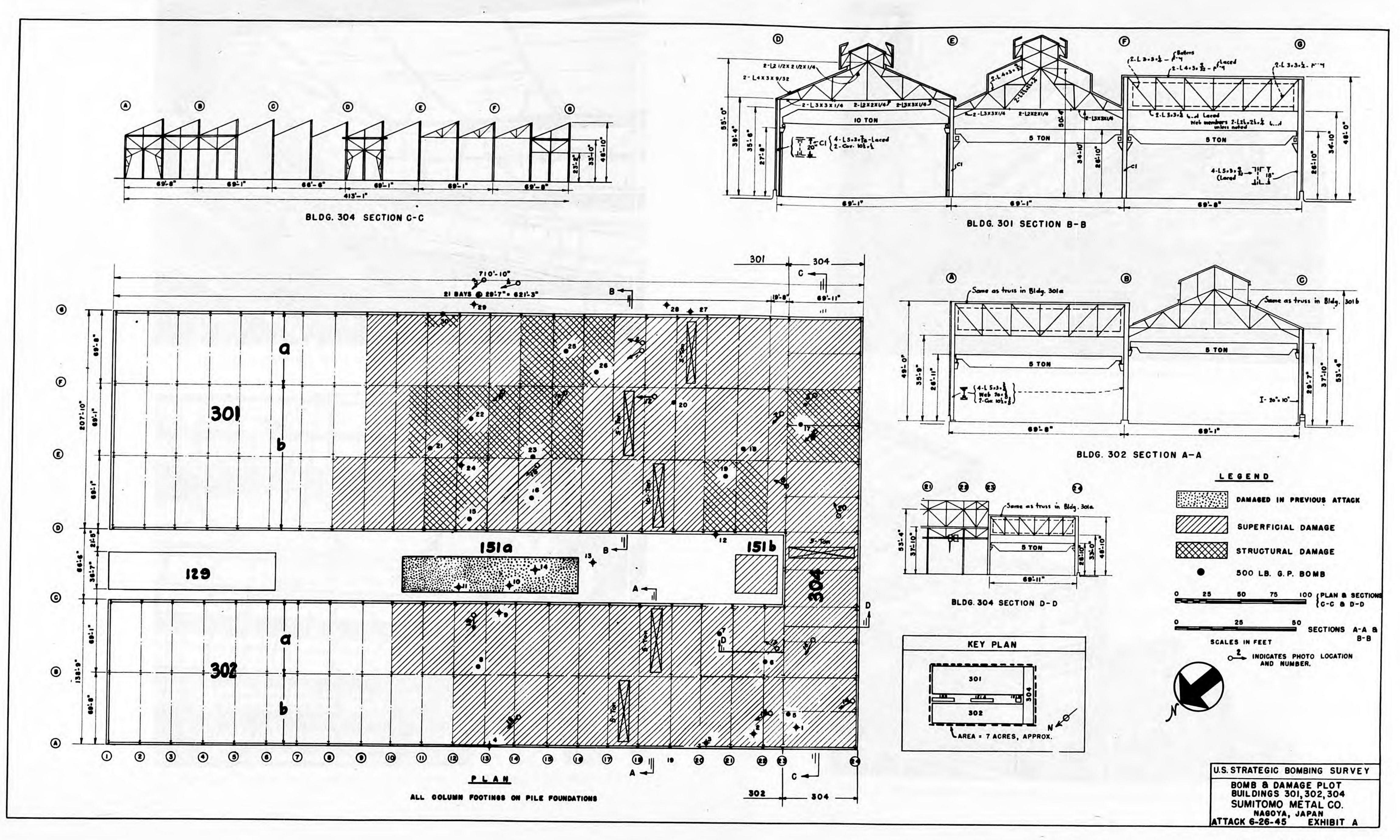
Photo 1.—Building 301a, Bomb 26; damage looking N.

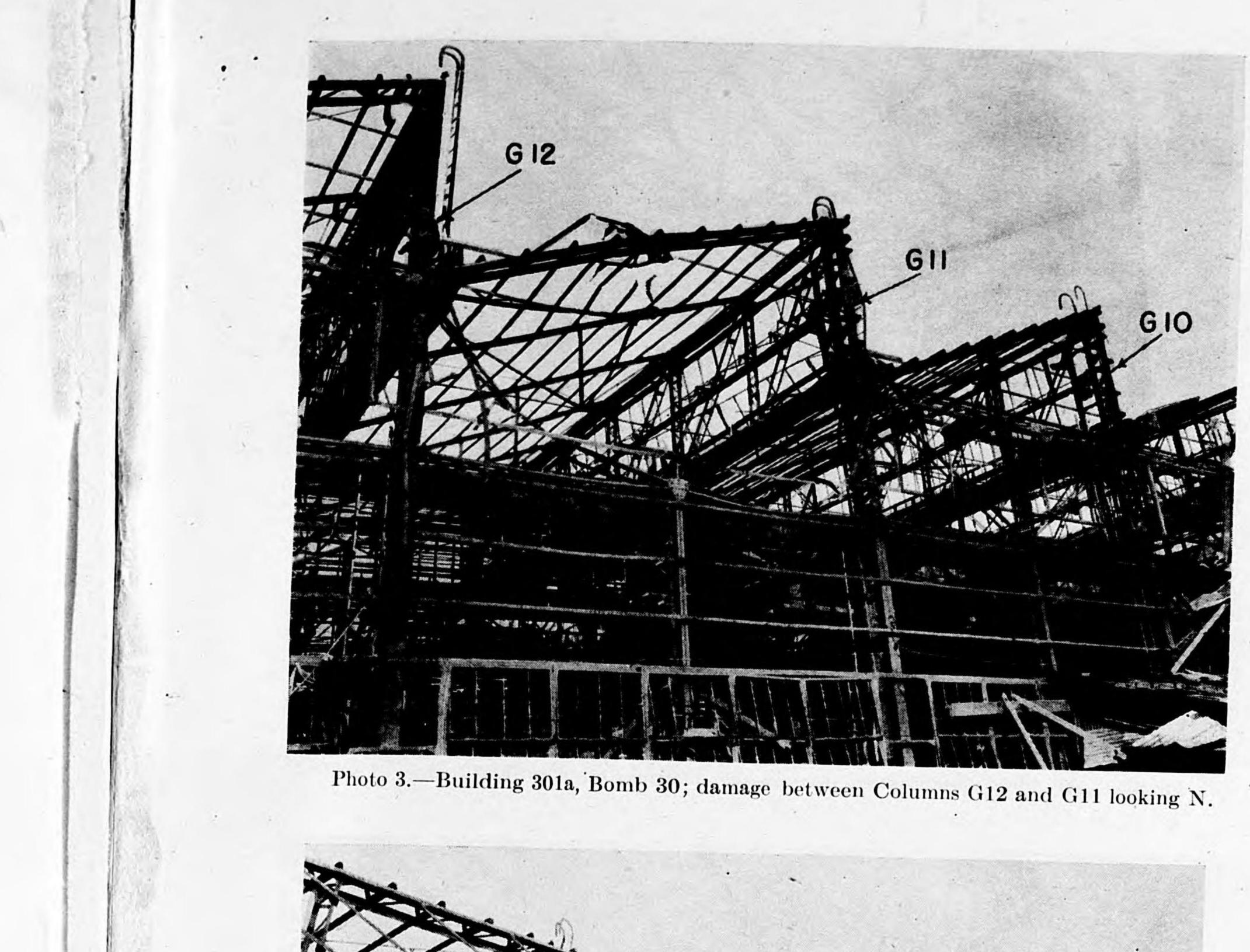


Photo 2.—Building 301a, sagging of truss connecting to Column (G15) looking NE.



717207 O - 47 (Face p. 266)





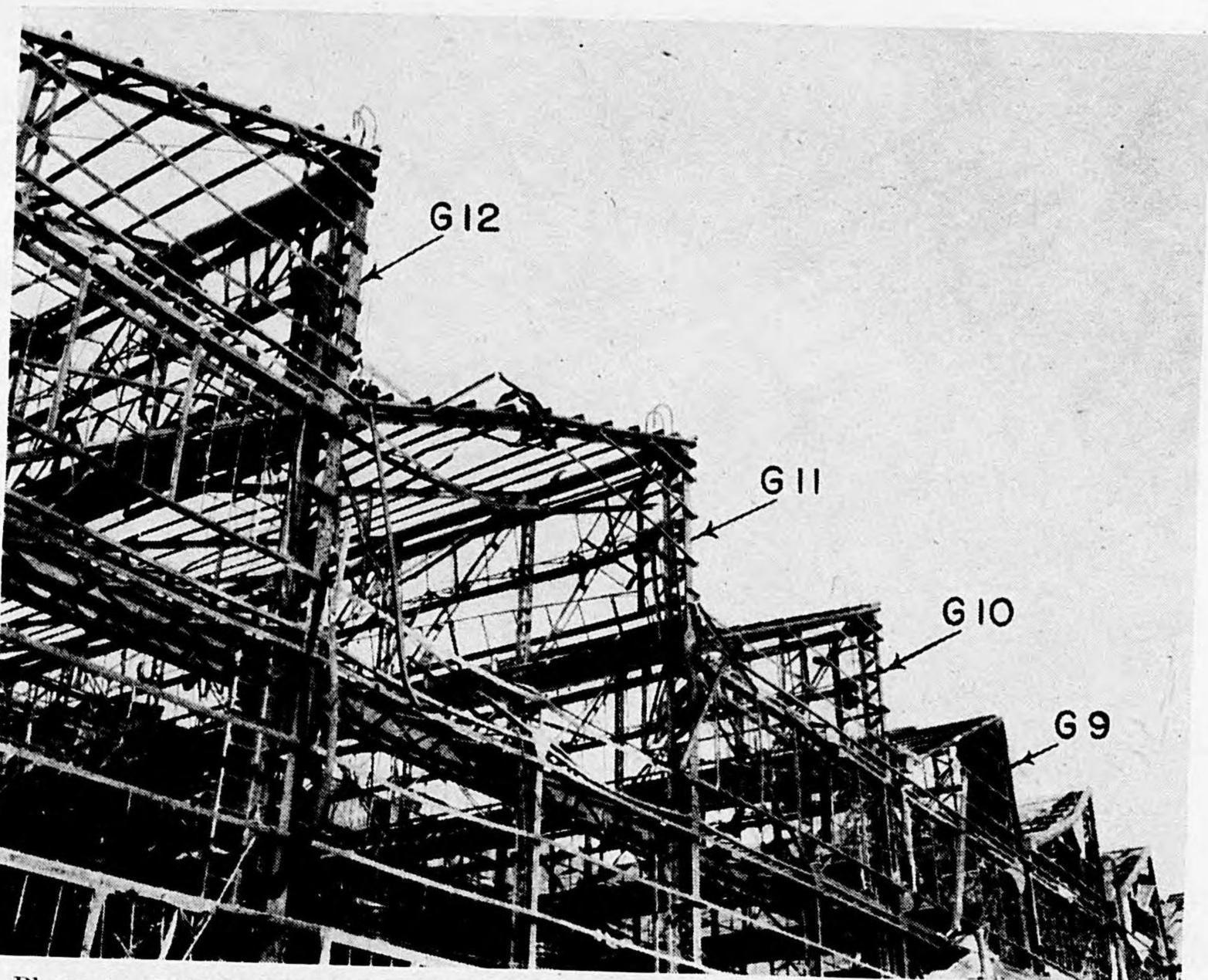


Photo 4.—Building 301a, Bomb 30; damage between Columns G12 and G11 looking NE.



Photo 5.—Building 304; damage to truss connecting to Column E23 looking NNW.



Photo 6.—Building 304; damage to truss Connecting to Column E23 looking N.



Photo 7.—Building 301b; roof damage caused by Bomb 18 adjacent to Column E21 looking N.



Photo 8.—Building 301b; damage caused by Bomb 19 to roof trusses adjacent to Column E21 looking NE.



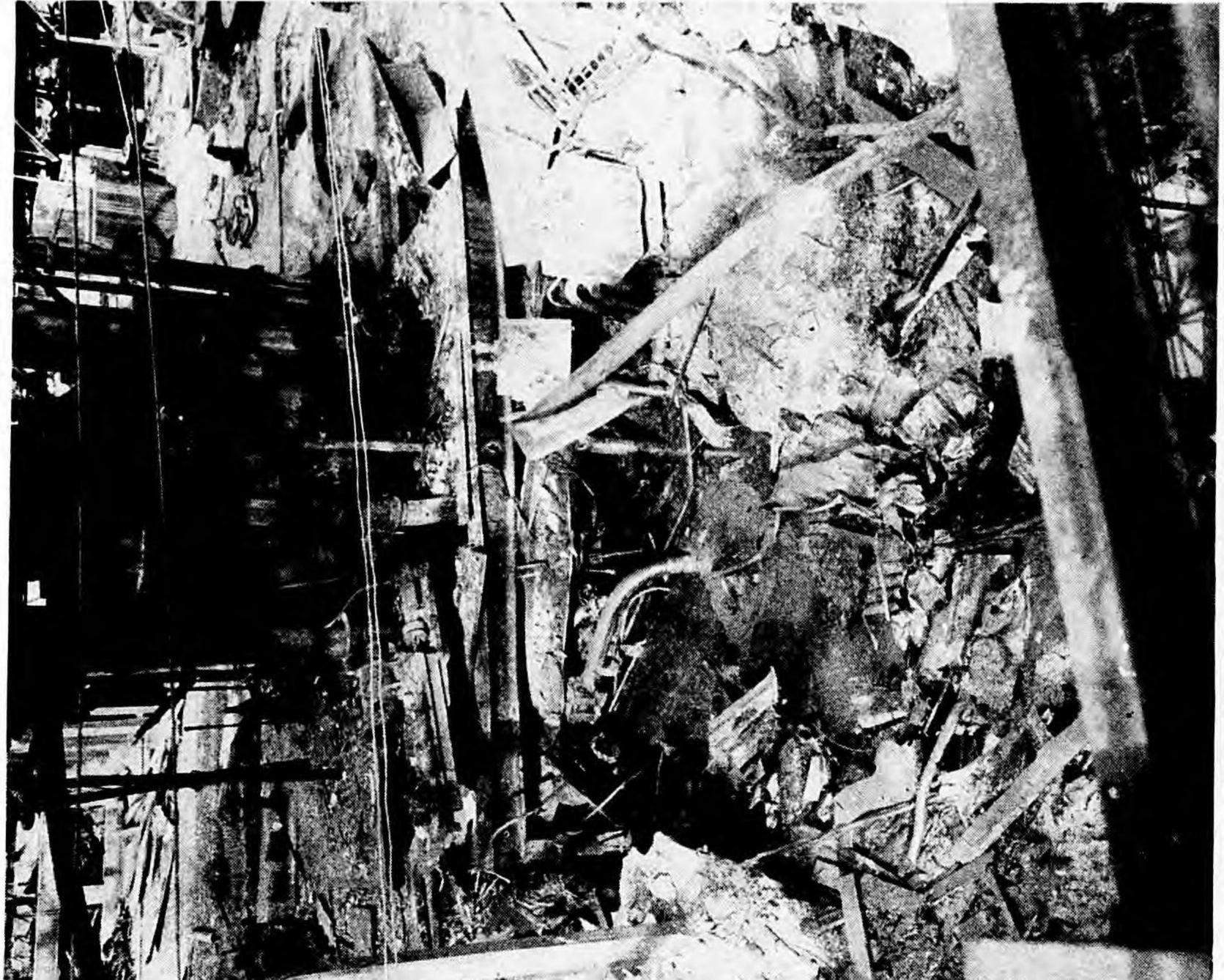




Photo 11.—Building 301b; roof damage between Columns E12 and E11 looking N.



Photo 12.—Building 301b; roof damage between Columns E15 and E16 looking NE.



Photo 13.—Building 301b; damage to crane girder and roof members between Columns D13 and D11 looking NNW.



Photo 14.—Building 304; damage to crane girder looking NNE.



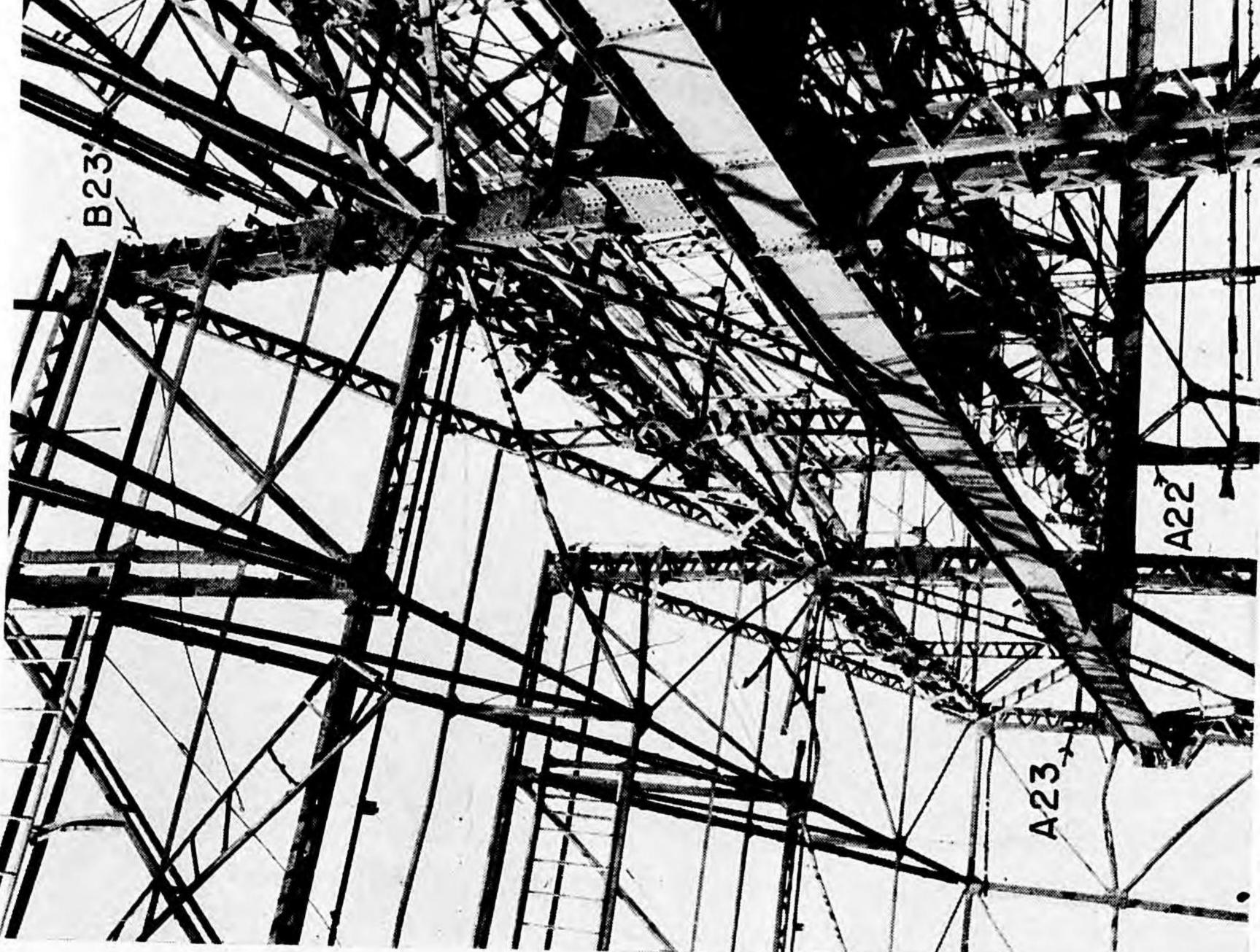




Photo 17.—Building 302a; damage to roof trusses adjacent to Columns C21 and C20 looking ENE.

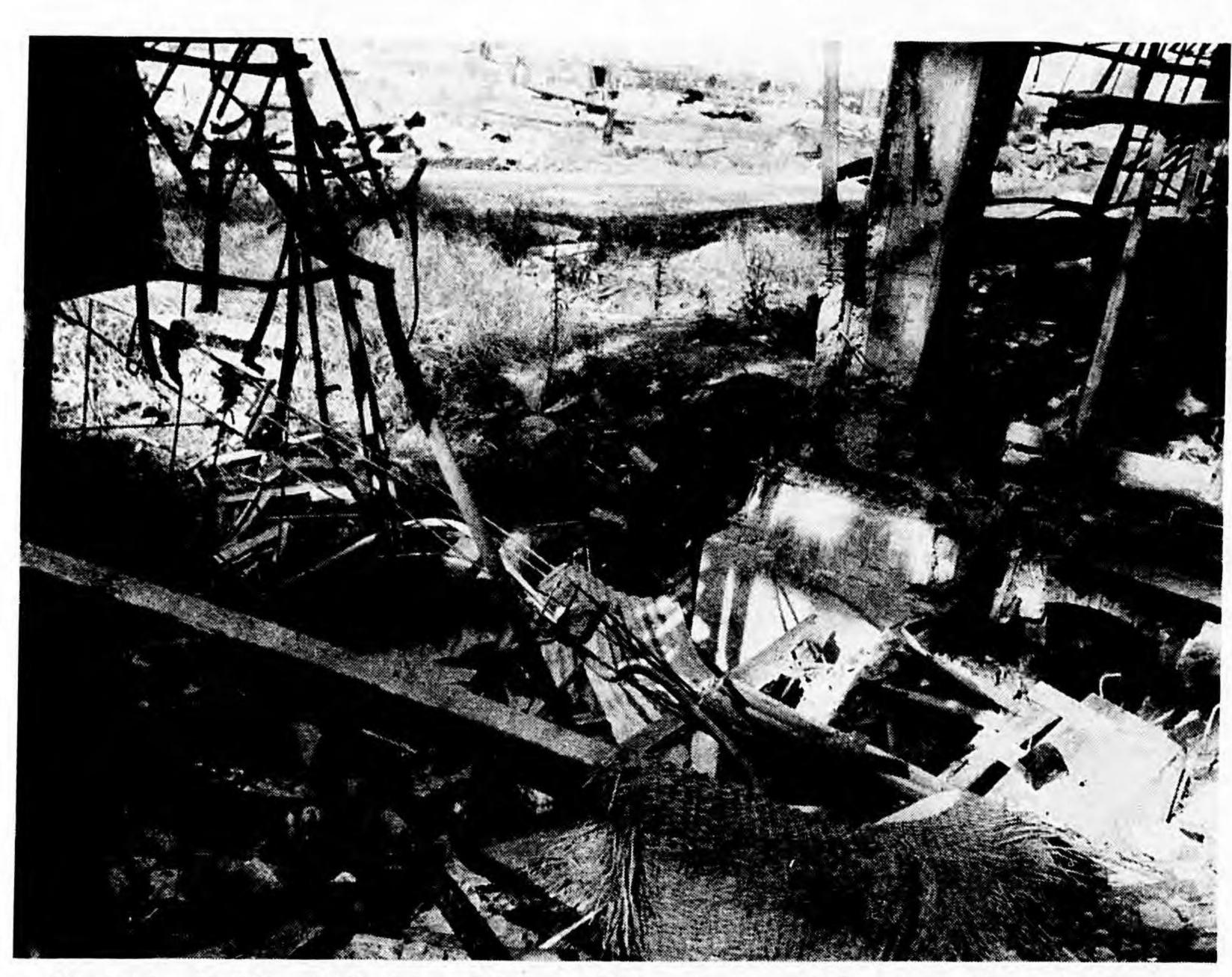


Photo 18 —Building 302b; base of Column A13 undamaged by cratering bomb looking N.



Photo 19.—Building 302a; damage to roof trusses and crane girders between Columns B13 and B12 looking NW.



Photo 20.—Building 304; damage to trusses connecting to Columns E23 and F23 looking ESE.

UNITED STATES STRATEGIC BOMBING SURVEY

LIST OF REPORTS

The following is a bibliography of reports resulting from the Survey's studies of the European and Pacific wars. Those reports marked with an asterisk (*) may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents at the Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.

European War

OFFICE OF THE CHAIRMAN

- *1 The United States Strategic Bombing Survey: Sum-
- *2 The United States Strategic Bombing Survey: Overall Report (European War)
- *3 The Effects of Strategic Bombing on the German War Economy

AIRCRAFT DIVISION

(By Division and Branch)

- *4 Aircraft Division Industry Report
- 5 Inspection Visits to Various Targets (Special Report)

Airframes Branch

- 6 Junkers Aircraft and Aero Engine Works, Dessau,
- Erla Maschinenwerke G m b H, Heiterblick, German 8 A T G Maschinenbau, G m b H, Leipzig (Mockau), Germany
- 9 Gothaer Waggonfabrik, A.G., Gotha, Germany 10 Focke Wulf Aircraft Plant, Bremen, Germany
- Over-all Report 11 Messerschmitt A G, Augsburg, Germany | Part B Appendices I, II, III
- 12 Dornier Works, Friedrichshafen & Munich, Germany Gerhard Fieseler Werke G m b'H, Kassel, Germany 14 Wiener Neustaedter Flugzeugwerke, Wiener Neu
 - stadt, Austria

Aero Engines Branch

- 15 Bussing NAG Flugmotorenwerke G m b H, Brunswick, Germany
- 16 Mittel-Deutsche Motorenwerke G m b H, Taucha, Germany
- 17 Bavarian Motor Works Inc, Eisenach & Durrerhof, Germany
- 18 Bayerische Motorenwerke A G (BMW) Munich,
- 19 Henschel Flugmotorenwerke, Kassel, Germany

Light Metal Branch

20 Light Metals Industry Part I, Aluminum of Germany Part II, Magnesium

- Vereinigte Deutsche Metallwerke, Hildesheim, Ger-
- 22 Metallgussgesellschaft G m b H, Leipzig, Germany 23 Aluminumwerk G m b H, Plant No. 2, Bitterfeld,
- Gebrueder Giulini G m b H, Ludwigshafen, Germany Luftschiffbau, Zepellin G m b H, Friedrichshafen
- on Bodensee, Germany Wieland Werke A G, Ulm, Germany
- 27 Rudolph Rautenbach Leichmetallgiessereien, Solingen, Germany
- 28 Lippewerke Vereinigte Aluminumwerke A G, Lunen,
- 29 Vereinigte Deutsche Metallwerke, Heddernheim,
- 30 Duerener Metallwerke A G, Duren Wittenau-Berlin & Waren, Germany

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- *31 Area Studies Division Report
- 32 A Detailed Study of the Effects of Area Bombing on Hamburg
- 33 A Detailed Study of the Effects of Area Bombing
- on Wuppertal 34 A Detailed Study of the Effects of Area Bombing
- on Dusseldorf 35 A Detailed Study of the Effects of Area Bombing
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- on Remscheid 37 A Detailed Study of the Effects of Area Bombing
- on Darmstadt 38 A Detailed Study of the Effects of Area Bombing on Lubeck
- 39 A Brief Study of the Effects of Area Bombing on Berlin, Augsburg, Bochum, Leipzig, Hagen, Dortmund, Oberhausen, Schweinfurt, and Bremen

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- 40 Civilian Defense Division—Final Report
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- Bonn Field Report Hanover Field Report
- 44 Hamburg Field Report—Vol. I, Text; Vol. II, Exhibits
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- Reception Areas in Bavaria, Germany

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Electrical Branch

- *48 German Electrical Equipment Industry Report
- Brown Boveri et Cie, Mannheim Kafertal, Germany

Optical and Precision Instrument Branch

*50 Optical and Precision Instrument Industry Report

Abrasives Branch

- *51 The German Abrasive Industry
 52 Mayer and Schmidt, Offenbach on Main, Germany

Anti-Friction Branch

The German Anti-Friction Bearings Industry

Machine Tools Branch

- *54 Machine Tools & Machinery as Capital Equipment
- *55 Machine Tool Industry in Germany
- Herman Kolb Co., Cologne, Germany Collet and Engelhard, Offenbach, Germany
- 58 Naxos Union, Frankfort on Main, Germany

MILITARY ANALYSIS DIVISION

- The Defeat of the German Air Force
- 60 V-Weapons (Crossbow) Campaign
- 61 Air Force Rate of Operation
- 62 Weather Factors in Combat Bombardment Operations in the European Theatre
- 63 Bombing Accuracy, USAAF Heavy and Medium Bombers in the ETO
- 64 Description of RAF Bombing
- 64a The Impact of the Allied Air Effort on German Lo-

MORALE DIVISION

*64b The Effects of Strategic Bombing on German Morale (Vol. I and Vol. II)

Medical Branch

*65 The effect of Bombing on Health and Medical Care in Germany

MUNITIONS DIVISION

Heavy Industry Branch

- The Coking Industry Report on Germany 67 Coking Plant Report No. 1, Sections A, B, C, & D
- 68 Gutehoffnungshuette, Oberhausen, Germany
- Friedrich-Alfred Huette, Rheinhausen, Germany Neunkirchen Eisenwerke A G, Neunkirchen, Ger-
- 71 Reichswerke Hermann Goering A G, Hallendorf Germany
- August Thyssen Huette A G, Hamborn, Germany Friedrich Krupp A G, Borbeck Plant, Essen, Ger-
- 74 Dortmund Hoerder Huettenverein, A G, Dortmund,
- Hoesch A G, Dortmund, Germany
- Bochumer Verein fuer Gusstahlfabrikation A G, Bochum, Germany

Motor Vehicles and Tanks Branch

- *77 German Motor Vehicles Industry Report
- *78 Tank Industry Report
- Daimler Benz A G, Unterturkheim, Germany
- Renault Motor Vehicles Plant, Billancourt, Paris
- Adam Opel, Russelheim, Germany Daimler Benz-Gaggenau Works, Gaggenau, Germany
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- Auto Union A G, Chemnitz and Zwickau, Germany
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