

START

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COLLECTION NAME:

VALLEJO, MARIANO GUADALUPE
DOCUMENTOS PARA LA
HISTORIA DE CALIFORNIA.

COLLECTION NUMBER:

C-B 36.

NEGATIVE NUMBER:

BNEG Box 1017: 57

REEL:

2

CONTENTS:

150-306.

SOME NUMBERS ARE
MISSING,

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DATE

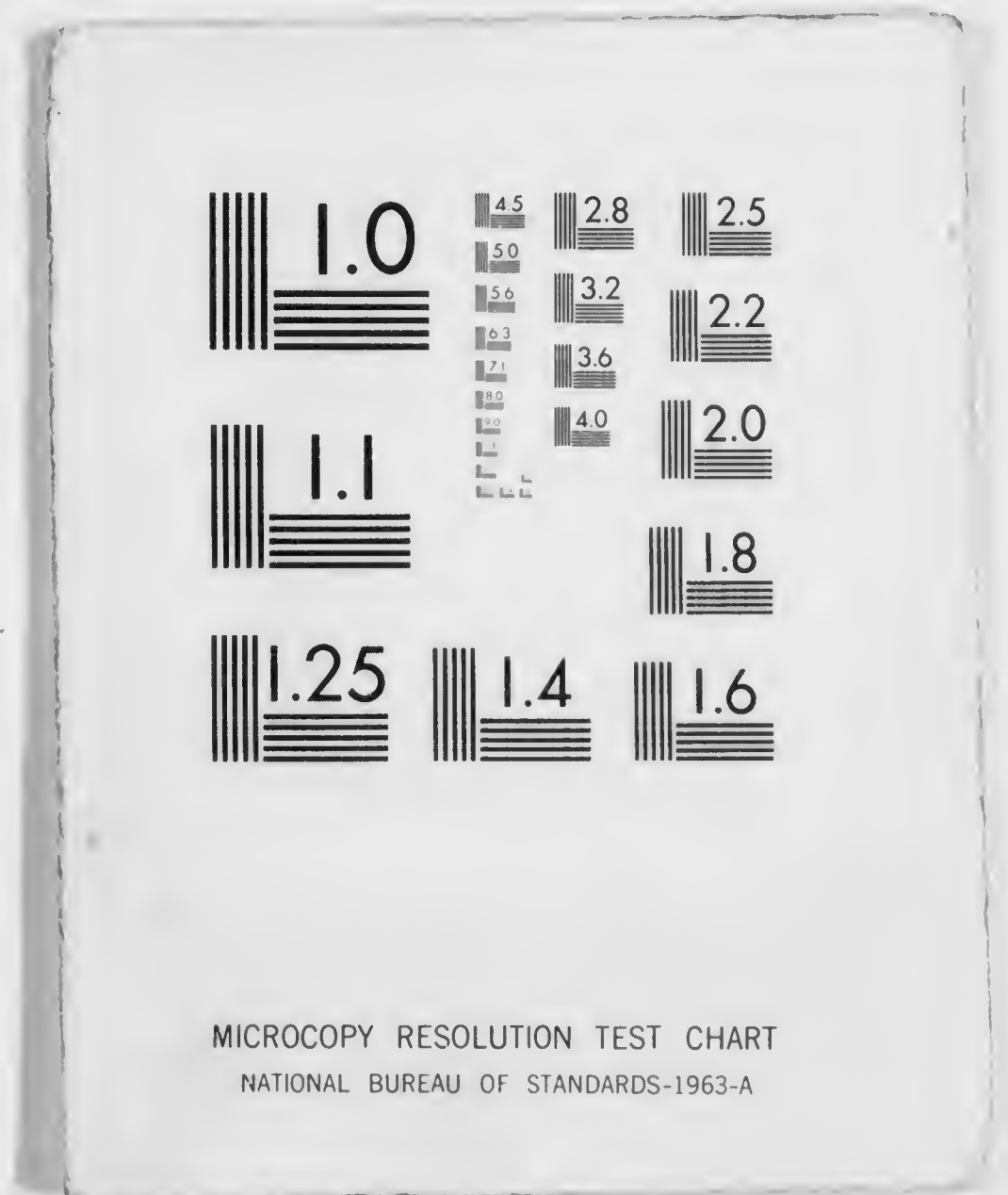
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REDUCTION RATIO

1 | 1

**DOCUMENT
SOURCE**

BANCROFT LIBRARY



0-0 36 : 150

1853 - Aug. 11.
1853

150

Monterey y Agosto 11 de 1853.
D^{no} Guillermo. E. P. Hartnell.

Muy Señor mio. de mi mayor aprecio: El Sr de Leon me está apurando por unos reales que le debo, y si le es conveniente a V^o remítame con el portador los seis pesos de la enseñanza de sus hijos de V^o; el favor será reconocido. por

S. S. S.

I. B. S. M.

I regret very much
thus troubling you



Vale

José R. de Nilson

CB 36 : 151

1853. Aug. 18.
minimum price

151

I have this day sold to Jose
Jesus Vallejo for a valuable
consideration - the following
property to-wit - Two Yoke
of red Oxen together with chains
and Yokes for each, Two Wag-
gons, all my house and kitchen
furniture, Consisting of Stoves,
plates, dishes, tables, knives forks
&c. - 1 wood Axe, 4 shovels, 3
Soythes, 3 hoes, 3 Rakes, 1 wheat
flan, 600 wheat sacks, 4 bales
of Gunny bags together with
all farming implements upon
the place now occupied by
me and this day sold to
the said Vallejo - Given
under my hand and
seal this 18th day of Au-
gust A.D. 1853.

Joseph Combs Seal

Attest

Nº 3

151A

11B 36:152

1853-Sept 12.
12/11

Vice Consulado de Chile en California

152

Monterey Setiembre 12/53.

Con fecha de hoy la tripulacion de la Barca Chilena "Libertad" en union de su Capitan D. Juan Ruuds ha nombrado a V.V. como jueces arbitros para decidir el reclamo que hacen de sus sueldos de lo cual acompaño a V.V. el original como igualmente el diario del buque y contrata. Suplico a V.V. que en caso de admitir el cargo, se sirvan designar el lugar y hora en que virán V.V. a las partes -

Con esta oportunidad tengo la honra de ofrecerme de V.V. su at. S.S.

A. Fernandez
Vice Consul

S. D. Juan B. R. Cooper -
Monterey -

A Fernandez

152A

montez

Q-36 : 153

Wm J. Carnes -

1853 - Sept. 15.

153

San Francisco

Sept. 15/53

Dear Capt.

Please inform me the amt
of Mr Larkin in your County and
if not too much trouble pay the
same and bring receipt next time
you come up.

Very truly yrs
Carnes

Capt J. M. Lopez
Monterey
Cal

C-13 36 : 154

Sept 19 Wm J. Carnes

1853 - Sep 19.
San Francisco

San Francisco

Sept 19/53

154

Sea Capt.

I write to say that I
have bought a valuable piece of
land here and am building a
brick house on Stockton St
which makes me so short of
funds that I am obliged to
borrow at 3% Cents a month
you will therefore see the
necessity of paying your note
of \$500, immediately

Wm J. Carnes
By your friend
Carnes

C-10 34 : 155

1853 - Sep. 20.
received

State of California Alameda Co

State and County Taxes.--1853, 1854.

155

PAGE.	DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY TAXED.	AMOUNT OF ASSESSMENT.	STATE TAX. 60 Cents on \$100.	COUNTY TAX. 53 Cents on \$100	TOTAL TAX.
	\$400 value Personal Property	400	2 40	2 12	4 52

Alvarado, 20th day of September 1853
Received from Enrique Gonzales the sum of
Four dollars - $\frac{52}{100}$ Dollars, being the amount of
State and County Taxes for the fiscal year 1853-1854 on the above
named property.

4.52

A. H. Broder Sheriff.

By

Under Sheriff.

Enrique Gonzales

Tax Receipt

\$4.152

155A

Q-B 36 : 156

1853 - Sep 21.
amun

15b

State of California }
County of Alameda } Enrique Gonzales being
duly sworn says, that he is a Citizen of the
United States, and that he has entered upon
and taken possession of a certain piece or par-
cel of Land, as a Presumption Claim, situated
in the Township of "Washington" County and
State aforesaid, and bounded as follows to wit:
on the South the Creek of Alameda, on the
West & North high Hills on the East the
Sierra del Lobo; a grant further says that the
above Boundaries do not embrace more than
one hundred and sixty acres of Land, that
he has taken no other claim under the
act entitled "an act prescribing the Mode
of maintaining and defending possession
actions on Public Land, in this State passed
April 20th 1852. and that to the best of
his knowledge and belief said land is not
claimed under any existing Title.

Subscribed & sworn to
before me this 21st day
of September A.D. 1853.

A. M. Church
Co. Clerk

Enrique Gonzales

A Sellmann sworn as Interpreter
of the above oath administered

A. M. Church
Clerk

Enrique Gonzales

P. Claim

Filed for record at request
of Claimant Sept. 21st
1853 at 2.0 Clock +
44. min. P.M.

A. M. Church

Recorder

1567

Fees 3.70 paid.

Recorded Sept. 24th 1853 at 9.0.

Clock A.M. Book of "Presumption Claims"
Book Page 134. County Recorder
Office Alameda County

A. M. Church

Recorder

319

C-B36 : 157

1853 - Sep. 21.
minutes

157

State of California
County of Alameda Enrique Gonzalez
being duly sworn says that he is a
Citizen of the United States and that
Entrance upon and taken possession
of a certain piece or parcel of land
as a pre-emption claim situated in the
Township of Washington County and State
aforesaid and bounded as follows to wit,
On the South the Creek of Alameda,
On the West and North high hills, on the
East the Arroyo del Sobro; Affiant
further says that the above bounded
do not embrace more than one hundred
and sixty acres of land, that he has
taken no other claim under the act
entitled "An act prescribing the mode
of maintaining and defending pos-
sessor's actions on Public Lands in this
State" passed April 20, 1852 and that
to the best of his knowledge and belief said
land is not claimed under any existing
title.

Enrique Gonzalez

Subscribed & sworn to
before me this 21st day
of September A.D. 1853.

W. M. Church, Clerk

Filed for record at request of Claimant Sept.
21st 1853 at 2 o'clock & 40 min, P.M. Recorded
Sept 24th 1853 at 9. O. Clerk A.M. W. M. Church Secy.

J. A. M. Church County Records in
for the County of Merriam State
of California having custody the
purporting to be a true Copy of a
M-Empton notice remaining of record
in this office "Book of the Superior
Court" page 1034,

Witness my hand & afft. Seal
at San Francisco June 24, 1857

Wm. Edwards, Notary
By, Wm. Edwards, Clerk

321

A 251

poor imprint

H. Gonzalez

1578 Claim

68.351

48.896

33.790

151,037

C.B. 36 : 158

1853 - Sep. 23.

Hahama 23 Sept - 1853

59

Aloha ae e Ed. Sevanche

lle.

E ia ko mana manau ia
se e hooponopono koke se i kau
lepa Houke mainai no ka
estate o laugin Amos ka
mea i make, e hoike mai
i ka nui, ke alala i laa
ia se a me kahi i hlo ai
kela man alala.

A e hoike mai se ia
mana ma ka Hale o ka Kolo
Koto ma Hahama i ka la 17
i keia makemake o Oct-1853
i ka hora 10 ka Kahia ka

A ina i makemake
se, o se no ka au na ho-
ponopono man a ku, ala
ila, e pou ke ka ho honia
i Houe non - Hoi ho pane
hou a ku se i keia hana
makemake mana e hoike
mai se ia la i ohoia
nei me ka mahalo -

Joane Richardson
L. K. Kauhani -
Ho. Kahalo

322

C. B 36 = 159

3

1. 1000 1. 1000 P

1853 - Sep 28.
mumma

159

Office of Sec of State
Cincinnati Sept 28. 1853

A. C. P. Hartwell Esq

Dear Sir.

Your favor of the 23rd inst enclosing translations of laws is received. On examination I find Chapter 71. Concerning Roads and Highways missing. By referring to the Statutes of 1853 you will find it on page 98. Please translate it as Chapter 85 and forward as early as you can.

The Table of Contents and Index will be sent as soon as the printed sheets of the translations are obtained from the printer.

Very Respy

J. W. Devoe

Sec of State

Per A. G. Langley

CUB 36: 160

1853 - Sep 29
1853 - Sep 29

San Francisco

160

Sept 29 1853

Capt. Cooper,

Please send Mr Larkin's large
Campfire Chest up by next Boat as he wishes
to look over some of his old books. Please
write by mail by what boat you send it
and fasten the Key in a secure manner
as to the Trunk The writer of this
intends to leave to see "the old folks at
home" Jan 1st and hopes to have your
company Gen. Howard leaves Oct. 1st next
Saturday

Your friend
James

Wm J. Barnes Sept 29 - 1853



1853 - Sep 29
1853

161

San Francisco Sept 29. 1853
Capt J. A. Cooper.
Dear Sir

I write you some time since
in relation to the \$500. note due Mr Lubin but
have received no answer he says he wishes to
send some funds home and if you have funds
in Mr Hardy's hands he will receive a draft on
Mr Hardy in payment for the note having a
large amount to pay on the 23^d of October he is
much in want of funds.

Very truly Yrs
A. J. Gomez

Wm J. Carnes
Apr 19th 1853

CB 36; 162

1853-Oct 4.
162

San Francisco

Oct 4/53

Dear Capt

Yrs of Sept 27 is before me
If you have \$1000. here you would confer
a favor by sending me an order for \$500.
as I have a large note to pay the 22

J. A. [unclear]
J. A. [unclear]
J. A. [unclear]

Wm

James

1624

C 40 36 163

5-1853
71000

1853 - Oct 5.

Mexico, Octubre 5 de 1853.

163

Don Juan B. Cooper
Monterrey

Muy Sr mio

Desde mi ultima de 10 de Agosto ultimo no he recibido ninguna de sus ap. que contestar. En ella le manifestaba que a vuelta de correo me remitiese un poder judicial a mi favor con facultad de sustituirlo, y como no parece, y los Creditos contra este Gobierno estan parados por falta de dicho poder para que lo represente, le vuelvo a suplicar me lo remita

Loy de V. al P. S. S.

D. B. S. M.
M. Clara Salceda
de Jimenez

327

163A

For Dr Juan B. Cooper.

in

Monterrey

325

Donna
Marta Maria Salceda

A. B. 36 : 164

1853 - Oct 10.
mini

164

S. Francisco Oct 10 1853

Dear Brother

Having a large sum to make up. in paying balance on a Lot lately purchased. Mr. Carnes wrote to you and others for funds. we understood you to say that you had a deposit here of a 5000⁰⁰\$. in this case I should like to have you send up an order for 500⁰⁰\$. there was no use of your coming here merely to collect. in Mr. C. last. I requested him to say to you that if you did not have the cash saying it is here, not to mind the payment now. I have a contract to build one House on Stockton St. at about 20000⁰⁰\$. stables & yard will cost 3 or 4000⁰⁰ more. the House is 29 x 42 - being 3 feet wider than the one we had in tenth St. - and the lower stories will be one room less in depth. otherwise it will be very much like the 10th St house. & with four times the back yard. the contractor roofs it in this fall, but finishes first of May. I have not surplus funds enough to build this house at present. altho my wife always says I can do as I like. she is often complainous of living in a small house. the trunk came safe. there is one or two books missing. I suppose Mr. W. Taylor has them. I need them very much now for the great Rail Road Committee. send them up. well done up by post boat. I still have that complaint but is little. 329

Yr. Obedient

Oct 10th J. Larkin

C-B 36:165

1853 - Oct 20.

J. B. Cooper
Montenrey

165

Chapultepec 20 Octubre 1853

Mi querido amigo.

Hasta el 10 del corriente llevo a mi mano la estimada de N. de 24 de Agosto ult. encurando 20 pesos en oro mexicano para comprar dos billetes del sorteo extraordinario que se verifico el 12 de Setiembre correspondiente a la Loteria de S. Carlos; tal operacion no pudo tener lugar, primero q. haber llegado tan atrasada en carta y segundo que aun cuando no hubiera ocurrido asi tampoco habria tenido el gusto de cumplir con sus deudas por que nosotros mismos nos quedamos sin ellos por ^{no haber} aliado nuestro pedido, por la fuerte demanda que tubieron dhos. billetes; al darme esto con sentimiento espero me diga si invertido dho. dinero en los sorteos ordinarios o lo deje hasta luego que se haga otro extraordinario, o el lo devuelva a N.

Lo adjunta un rec. Clarita, y lo que toca a sus creditos espero que esta fra. se ordene todo lo que halla sobre el particular.

Para una mi companero Taboas q. ver a su hermano y no dude tener el gusto de hacer una visita a mi nombre, y suplicandole su atencion a dho. am. me repito un at. v.

J. B. Cooper
A. Sanchez

331

1954

Mr J. Swan B. R. Cooper

Monterrey

Whitney's Juvenile S.F. 2.

Q-1 36,166

1853 - Oct. 22.

Documentos pertenecientes a D. Luis
Uerna Gdo Hartuell que me he encon-
trado en la Calle de Clay hoy 22^a de Oct.
de 1853. los que he entregado en la misma
pta. a D. Fran^{co} Arce y he recibido una
pequena gratificacion de otro. Por por
los dthos. documentos. y son los siguientes.

1. Copia de una ~~escritura~~ escritura hecha en
tre Robison y Harnel
- 1 Mapa ~~de~~ copia extraida en papel seda del
terreno llamado los Cosumbes.
- 1 Cuenta de traducciones hechas al Gobierno
- 1 Carta dirigida por D. Pablo Noriega. a D. ~~Jose~~ ^{Jose}
- 1 Poder firmado por Harnel y su Esposa.
- 1 Copia de escritura ^{co} Harnel
- 1 Recibo de San Fran. Harnel
- 1 Fractura de efectos comprados.
- 2 docum^{tos} una referente a abaricos nombres
de individuos y un docum^{to} suelto o recibido del

tesorero del Estado de California.

Quoyos docum^{tos} son los que he
encontrado y los entrego por inventario
al Sr. Tre. Jha. M. supra.

Jose Villalbaro. †

Festigo.

A. Gil 166A

A-B 36 : 167

November
11/53.

Know all Men by these presents that I Maria Conception A. de Fuller of San Francisco State of California have made constituted and appointed and by these presents do make constitute and appoint Thomas C. Larkin of the same place my true and lawful Attorney for me and in my name, place and stead and to my use to ask demand, sue for, recover and receive all and any sum or sums of money, debts, dues, merchandises or effects, due payable, coming, accruing, belonging or appur-
-taining to me, or which may hereafter become due, payable, coming, accruing, belonging or appur-
-taining to me from any persons, or persons whomsoever which in any manner relate to a certain lot of land in the City of San Francisco, bounded and described as follows. Commencing at the South East corner of Sacramento and Kearney Street thence running fifty varas on the Southern line of Sacramento Street in an Easterly direction, thence running at right angles Southwaly and parallel with Kearney Street one hundred varas to California Street thence at right angles on the Northern line of California Street, Westwaly Fifty varas to the North East Corner of California and Kearney Streets, thence Northwaly on the Easterly line of Kearney Street one hundred varas to the place of beginning, being one half of the one hundred vara lot formerly belonging to her husband the

1674
late John Fuller: to settle and adjust all
accounts, and demands now subsisting or which
may hereafter subsist between me and any person
or person whatsoever who are, or may be
interested or connected with said lot of land,
to submit and decide the same by arbitration
or to compound and agree for the same, as
he in his discretion may deem proper, to
pay and discharge all debts and demands
due and payable or which may hereafter
become due and payable from me to any
other person or persons on account of said
lot, to enter into and upon said lot
and recover possession thereof, and damages
for any injury done thereto, to sell, barter,
exchange, mortgage, lease, convey, and
dispose of all or any portion of said lot
belonging to me to any person or persons
whosoever at such price or prices and on
such terms as he the said attorney may
deem meet, to commence and prosecute
unto final judgment and execution all
suits or actions which he may deem proper
for the recovery, possession or enjoyment
of any matter or thing which now is or
may hereafter be owing belonging or
appertaining to me by reason of the premium
or any part thereof, and in such suit or
action for me to appear and in my person
to represent, and for any and all the purposes
aforesaid for me and in my name to make
execute a knowledge and deliver all deeds released

acquittances assurances receipts, recognizances, orders contracts agreements and other instruments in writing which he may deem necessary or expedient and generally to do, transact and perform every other matter, deed or thing, touching or relating to the premises aforesaid as fully and effectually to all intents and purposes as I might or could do, if personally present and acting, therein, with power of substitution and revocation. Hereby ratifying and confirming all and whatsoever my said Attorney or his substitute shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

1878

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal, this eleventh day of November A.D. Eighteen Hundred fifty three

Sealed & delivered in presence of M. C. K. de Keller

A. G. Randall

State of California
County of San Francisco
This 11th day of November A.D. 1853, personally appeared before me A. G. Randall, a Notary Public, in and for

1670
The above named County, Maria
-ria Concepcion A. de Fuller,
to me known to be the person
described in, and who execu-
ted the within power of attorney
and acknowledged to me that
she executed the same freely
and voluntarily and for the
uses and purposes therein
mentioned

Witness my hand and
official seal the day and
year first above written.

A. S. Randall
Notary Public

Recorded in Recorder's office
County of San Francisco Liber 3
Powers of attorney Page 374 Nov
11, 1853 at 2 3/4 P.M.

Amey Shaw
County Recorder

The above named Ca-
-ria Concepcion, A. de
to me known to be the
described in, and wit-
ted the within power
and acknowledged to
the executed the same
and voluntarily and
uses and purposes
mentioned

1870



Witness my
official seal this
year first above

[Signature]

[Signature]

Recorded in Records of
County of San Francisco
Powers of attorney page 37
1870 at 27

[Signature]

Dated 11th Nov^r 1853

Maria Concepcion A. de Fuller

To

Thomas O. Larkin

Power of Attorney

Liber 3 Page 574

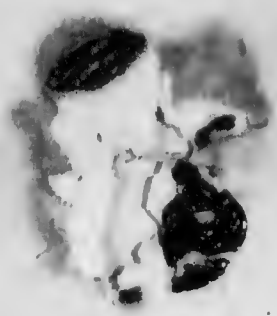
167D

Recorded at request of
T. O. Larkin Nov. 11 1853
at 2 3/4 P. M.

335

4 1/2

1853. Nov. 11.



Wm. L. Garrison's office

100 N. 2nd St. N. York

Nov 11 1853

Dear Sir

I have received your letter

of the 10th inst.

and am glad to hear

that you are still

interested in the

cause of the oppressed

and that you are

still active in the

work of the world.

I am, Sir, very

respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

Wm. L. Garrison

C-B 36: 168

1853 - Nov 23.

168

San Francisco Nov 23/53

Dear Brother

Enclosed you have an extract from today's "Atta" in which you will read that the Board of Commission - will not be governed by the 10 League question - having in Case 114. Confirmed to Rafael Garcia - his Rancho Somales y. Bantenes - 2 leagues in Marin County. So you see that your three Ranchos will come out perfect to you. my children's Rancho - I have proved proper & steady occupancy yet fear the Naturalization question - in the Huggs case fear the occupancy - not yet having found any German friend of F. who can tell me - all well here - Mr Taylor writes me that my two Bibles can not be found. my large Bible containing copies of my letters to various persons was in the trunk. but the other one same size - contains letters to State Department. account of duties - list of officers - history of prominent men in C. & the Bible of proclamations is gone -

do you + Mrs Taylor remember seeing the
latter, & the two large one in particular
the large one containing the list of history of
prominent Californians. Of so certainly the
Book is in frontiers

168A

you & c &
Oliver

C.B 36: 169

1853 - Nov. 28.
~~1853~~

169

San Francisco Nov 25th 1853

Capt Cooper

Dear Sir

I send you a deed
of the lot on Washington St for which
you are to have One hundred dollars.
Please sign it & acknowledge it before
a Notary & return it by first opportunity.

Please send me ~~about~~ some rose
bushes.

Yours
Chas. W. T. Fend.

Charles W. T. Fend Nov 28

341

C-B 36; 170

1853 - Nov. 30.

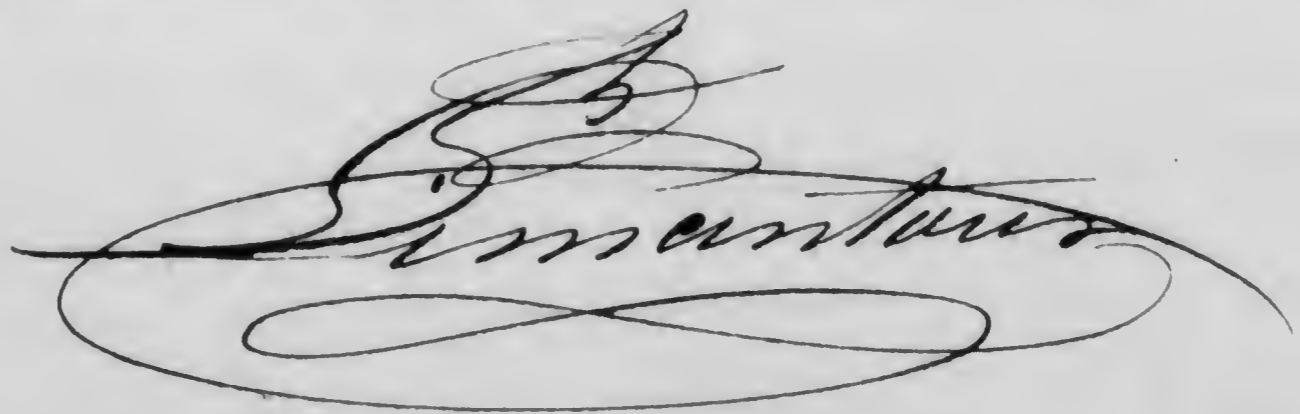
170

San Francisco 30 y de 1853
Monsieur E. Bernier

Je viens vous annoncer que
je pars pour Mexico que je
serai très peu de tems dans
mon voyage, j'ai bien
peiné de ne pas pouvoir descendre
à terre à Monterrey pour vous
Remercier de toutes vos bontés
Je compte comme toujours
sur votre amitié comme vous
pouvez compter la mienne.

Presentez mes respects à toute
votre aimable famille

Votre dévoué ami,



C-B 36 : 171

1853 - Dec. 7

Copia.

Don D. Jesus Vallejo
Minion de San Lorenzo.

Alvaro Diez y de 1853 -

Mi con mio y amigo -

A pesar de los muchos deseos que he tenido de poder a ver a V., no he podido hacerlo por mis muchas ocupaciones y el mal tiempo; y tomo esta oportunidad para decirle que como hasta la fecha *Sain Servain*, no ha tenido preparada toda la madera en punto de entregarla, es por la razon que hasta ahora no he contratado la Lancha que voy a buscarla porque nos habiamos expuesto a que se demorase la Lancha en el Embocadero de Santa Cruz con perjuicio nuestro y del Capitan de la Lancha: pero esta misma tarde me marché para Santa Cruz, y en pocos dias será todo concluido a la satisfaccion de V.

Le doy a V. el recibo que me dió la Compañia de *Sain Servain* de los 600 pesos que le di en cuenta de la madera que compré para V., y V. verá que opero de haberlos entregado con la oportunidad debida, sin embargo no he conseguido que se me despache este negocio con la brevedad que yo deseaba para servir a V. con prontitud, y que V. vea que la demora no ha sido de mi parte: y en consideracion del aprecio que de V. hago, indicarle a V. que muchos interesados han venido a hacerme ofertas muy ventajosas por esta madera, y que todavia me los hacen, pero todos los he desechado para asegurar a V. la honradez y exactitud con que debo corresponder a la comision con que

N. se ha servido dispensarme.

Con el mayor gusto tengo el honor de subscribirme como su mas atento y S. P. y amigo

L. G. M. P.

Pedro Lora

171A

N.º 2

344

C.B. 36; 172

1853 - Dec. 9.
172

San Francisco Dec 9th 1853

Mrs. La mis

Tengo la satisfacción de
informar a U. que se ha confirmado el
Título de U. al Rancho de San Cayetano, de-
lante dos Comisionados de los Estados
Unidos

Pues, como está acabada la acción
de la Comission sobre la cuestión de sus
tres títulos de V. y, como tengo mucha
necesidad de dinero, por no haber recibido
nada de todos mis Clientes Californias
hasta muy recientemente, U. me perdonara
si presentaré la siguiente cuenta por los servic-
io de mi mismo y mis compañeros - a decir

Don Joné de Jesus Vallejo

Por servicios profesionales delante dos Comissiona- dos de Ferreros en el Plazo del Rancho de San Cayetano	\$500
do. en. " de La Alameda	500
do " " de 10000 varas en cuadro	500

Por los gastos en pasando dos veces a la mis-
sion, y por los servicios en practicando las
diligencias necesarias a la agrimensura de dicho 10000 varas 250 |

\$ 1,750.

345

Le siva V. dar tu pronta attencion
como sea posible a esta materia y obli-
gar a Su S. Superior G. S. M. B.

J. Calaveras

Don Juan de Jesus Vallijo

172A

C-B 36 ; 173

1853 - Dec. 22,
~~1853~~

173

San Francisco

Dec. 22. 1853

Capt. J. P. A. Cooper
Dear Sir

It may relieve your
mind to know that when at Sonoma a
few days ago I paid your taxes in that
County. Mr Ford has paid me the amount
I paid for you there

Very truly yours

A. J. Coomes

347

oppm of

James

Dec 27

1734

C-B 36 : 174

1853-Dec 30,

~~1853~~

348

174

Private and for you alone) I hardly know how to
write you after having so deceived you on my leaving
but as long as I was in your employ. I acted true and
faithfull to you. my reason for now writing to you
is that I have had the misfortune to ^{lose} 3200⁰⁰ out of my
trunk and am left entirely penniless and destitute. my
spirits are broken and energy gone. my wish
is that you would send me drafts for my share
of the four thousand & odd hundred dollars which you
received from the U.S. and if you will give
me 1000⁰⁰ more for all my interest in the Fremont
claim and store debts. I will release you from
all obligations. for God sake send me the first
and if you conclude to ~~take~~ the other offer
send the necessary papers and I will sign them
before witnesses and send them back and then
you can send me the 1000⁰⁰ to some place
where I shall designate. write me how things
have gone but do not let any one know that
you have ever heard from me. and if you
can find out without suspicion ask Thompson
how my affairs stand. I have deceived him so
much that I had not the heart to write to
him. but if you should neglect me I must do so
as a last resource. some day you will receive
a package that will give you a full history of my
life and you will perhaps not blame me so much.

I trust you will know me as you once knew me
but as you know me from

When I receive the money my intention is to get the most
and buy a small piece of land. write me how
your family are I often think of you all oh the bitter
tears I have shed since I left you write me
about Howard. Reckmiller, Thompson and all
them I suppose you will think this a strange
letter but as my mind is it is all your write

Your well wisher
J H Green

P.S. Direct to ^{as below} ~~me~~ Enclosed in a good Envelope
and on the out side direction put the name
of Henry Green as he is a friend of mine and
knows my whereabouts

174A

Henry Green Esq
Bellville P.O
Roane County
East Tennessee

I shall send this by N York
and the other by N Orleans
get the drafts in quadruplicate
and make the drafts payable to your order and
indorse to my order simply (J H Green) leave the full
out

349

I will

original 1720
Newsgum
Nov 16

(over 18 years)

Thomas D Barber Esq
San Francisco
Upper California

J. H. Green
1853

174B

350

CB 36 : 175

draft to ~~below~~ enclosed in a good envelope
and on the out side direction put the name
of Henry Green as he is a friend of mine and
knows my whereabouts you will wish

J H Green

Henry Green Esq.

Bellville P.O.

Roane County

East Tennessee

Get the drafts in quadrants and have
them payed to your order and make them
payed to me. Simply J H Green have the
Talbot of

175A

CB 36 : 175

1853 - Dec 30.

~~Dear Mother~~ for you alone. I hardly know how to write you after having so decided you on my leaving, but as long as I was in your employ I acted true and faithful to you. My reason for now writing to you is that I have had the misfortune to loose 3200 off out of my trunk and am left entirely penniless and destitute. My spirits are broken and energy gone my wish is that you would send me draft for my share of the four thousand and odd hundred dollars which you received from the U. S. and if you will give me 1000 off more for all my interest in the Fremont claim and store debts I will release you from all obligations. For God sake send me the fast and if you conclude to take the other offer send the necessary papers and I will sign them before witnesses and send them back and then you can send me the 1000 off to some place where I shall designate write me how things have gone but do not let any one know that you have heard from me and if you can find out with out suspicion ask Thompson how my affairs stand I have decided to do so much that I had not the heart to write him but if you should neglect me I must do so as a last resource. Some day you will receive a package that will give you a full history of my life and you will perhaps not blame so much when I receive the money my intention is to go to the west and buy a small piece of land write me how you family. I often think of you all oh the bitter tears I have shed since I left you write me all about Howard Thompson & Frederick and all their I suppose you will think this a strange letter but as my mind is it is all I can write.

I trust you and know me as you once knew me
not as you know me now

175

351

direct to ~~Whelan~~ enclosed in a good envelope
and on the out side direction put the name
of Henry Green as he is a friend of mine and
knows my whereabouts you will wish
of H Green

Henry Green Esq
Bellville P.O.
Roane County
East Tennessee

Get the drafts in quadrants and have
them payed to your order and make them
payed to me. Simply J H Green have the
Talbot of 175A

352

JH Green 1853

(via New Orleans)

Thomas W Perkins Esq

San Francisco

Upper California

175B

353

Q-10 36:176

1854 - Jan 5.

176

O. W. S. M. M.

Dec 18 1853

To-day as I have got to go and see Dr. Dix. in Boston, I will take this letter, and drop it in Boston Post Office.

I think I am growing pretty deaf. And think that it is the winter that does it; and as the weather changes so much and I am catching cold all the time, which is very bad for my ears.

The Dr. said that my catching cold so often, that it is very bad for my ears.

When I have a bad cold, as I have now, and I had it for three or four weeks back.

I cannot hear well, when any one speaks to me, I have to turn my right ear to them.

My left ear is now better, but the right not so well.

To day I shall ask Dr. Dix

what he thinks of my ears.

Then I shall write you
what he will say, in the next
mail.

About Charles Johnson's
school, I have wrote you all
about it.

I shall try to write you
another letter by the next mail,
which I suppose it will be
on Jan 5th, 1854.

I wish you would send
me a good sarrapay, for me to
wear here as a over coat. I have
ask you for one long time ago
and you have not said nothing
about it.

I hope you are all well

From your affectionate

son Thomas C. Larkin, Jr.

176A

CB 36:177

1854 - Jan. 26,
minim

177

Dec. 26th 1854

W. E. P. Haskell Esq.

Dear Sir

I wrote to
you a few weeks since in reference
to the note you placed in my
hands for collection, against
Mr. Pustlin - I regretted to doubt
to you a satisfaction piece for
~~the same~~ ^{your} signature and acknowledge
before some officer but knowing
to take acknowledgments - I
forward it now. Please sign
and acknowledge it and send
it back to me so that I can
have it recorded and thereby
discharge of record the mortgage
executed by you by Mr. Pustlin

Yours truly
A. C. Benson

CD 36 : 178

Contestada
al Arzobispo

178A

C-B 36 : 179

1854 - May 17

Duplicate

179

J. B. Cooper Esq. in account with Alpheus Hardy Co

1853	Interest to May 17/54			
March 30	To Balance of old ac	1860 69	Apr 1 13.16	125 92
Apr 4	" To New York	" 29		
9	" Interest on Mortgage note to Apr 120		" 9 13.8	7 96
July 2	" Bartons rept on Store 81.09	" "		
"	" Horse wagon to look after carts 3. 84 09		10.10	4 41
Sept 19	" Mr H's exps to W. M. P. M. S. S. Co 20 "		7.28	" 79
Oct 11	" Int on Mort. note to Oct 1 120		7.6	4 32
22	" Int. Sund. for Ocean Pearl 1305 80		Oct 5 4.12	48 32
Dec 5	" Tax on Store 64 80		5.12	1 75
1854	Jan 7	" New Years present to Miss Ellen Rogers 4		" "
Apr 21	" Int on Mortgage note 120		" 26	52
May 17	" Comd. on Receipts 3235. @ 5% 161 75			
"	" Bal int 6 70			6 70

contra her

1853					
Apr 8	Pay div ^d from P. M. S. S. Co to Jan 53	2000	13.9	133	
22	" Rent of Store to July 20	246 25	12.25	15 79	
28	" Check on Atlantic Bk	200	12.19	12 64	
July 21	" Rent of Store to Oct 20	246 25	9.26	12 14	
Oct 31	" " " " Jan 20/54	246 25	6.17	8 06	
1854	Jan 16	" " " " Apr 20	246 25	3.21	4 55
Apr 20	" " " " July 20	246 25	" 27	1 11	
May 16	" Div ^d P. M. S. S. Co 250				
"	" Bal 7c 186 87				
		3868 12		193 99	
		3868 12		193 99	

1854		
May 17	To Bal cash this date	186 87

E. C. Boston May 17/54

Alpheus Hardy Co

358

Duplicate

J. B. B. Cooper (Trust &c) in ac with Alphens Hardy & Co

1853	Int to May 17			
Apr 22	To Cash Jpd O Wright	151 16		12.25 968
May 4	" J. McClosky's dft for Regina &c	160	May 9/2	12.5 973
Nov 1854	" " " " " "	183 14	Nov 15/18	5.29 543
May	" Com's on payments (676.19 @ 5%)	33 80		
	" J. McClosky's dft	181 89	May 24/25	
	" Balance to Nov 7c	1376 43		

Contract

By Bal from old ac	1769 67	Apr 1/53	13.16	119
" Int. on Mortgage note 1 Year to Nov 20, or 2500	150	Nov 23	5.24	4
" " do Nov 23 to May 4/54	67 08	May 4	.13	"
" Bal int 7c	99 67			99 67
	<u>2086 42</u>			<u>124 51</u> 124

May 17 By Balance cash this date 1376 43

179A

C. C. Boston May 17 1854

sig^o Alphens Hardy & Co

C-B 36: 181-182

1854 - May 19
1

Boston May 19th 1854

Mr Geo. B. Cooper.

181

Dear Sir

Yours of the 21st Feb - was ans^d -
April - 18 - we conclude to send you a copy of this mail.
In your second copy you will notice a balance
due us of \$186.87. On your first copy for
your son, there remains the mortgage of \$2500 -
and the balance of amount 1376.43
\$3876.43

On the 1st there is due \$4000 from you -
that mortgage can stand, we suppose, after it is
due in Oct. If it is due paid and I can collect
the mortgage of \$2500 named above - shall I appropriate
that trust funds for the payment of the note
due on the store. The ^{Ship} Stearns Co have paid \$250 -
dividend upon the old stock - but upon the
new stock - including the 10 shares, and two shares
given as dividend - no dividend has been
paid since Jan '53. Your Uncle's estate divides
\$6600 a fifth. Your 1/3 of 1/5 - which goes to
me might amount to \$2200 about

Yours truly
Alfred Hardy

Mr. Cooper

Monterey Cal
Nov 20



362

John B. R. Cooper Esq

Misses Monterey
Cal

1853

Alphons Kearney
Oct 17/53

J. P. Cooper, Esq in ac with Phelps Hardy & Co

1852

Int to May 17th

1853	Mar 30 To Bal ad ac	1860 69	April 1	13.16	125 92
	April 4 " Tol to NY	29			
	9 " Int on Mortgage note to April 1	120	" 9	13.8	7 96
	July 2 " Barkers repairs on Store	81.09			
	" " Horse & wagon to look after cargo	3 84 09		10.15	4 41
	Sept 19 " Expenses to J. W. P. M. S. Co Stock	20		7.28	79
	Oct 11 " Int paid to Parkman on West note	120		7.6	4 32
	22 " Int Sund. for Ocean Pearl	13 05 80	Oct 5	7.12	48 32
	Dec 5 " Tax bill on Store Central St	64 80		5.12	1 75
1854	Jan 7 " New Years present for Messrs Allen	4		4.10	" "
	April 21 " Int on Mortgage note	120		.26	52
	May 17 " Cont. on Receipts 3235 @ 5%	161 75			
	" " Balance interest	6 70			6 70

Contra Co

April 8	By Dividend from P. H. S. Co to Jan 55	2000	13.9	133
22	" Rent store Central St to July 20	246 25	12.25	15 79
28	" Check on Atlantic Bank	200	12.19	12 64
July 21	" Rent store Central St	246 25	9.26	12 14
1854	Jan 26 " " " "	246 25	3.21	4 55
April 20	" " " " "	246 25	.27	1 11
May 16	" Div from P. H. S. Co	250		
Oct 3/55	" Rent of Store	246 25	6.17	8 06
	" Bal ac	186 87		

3868 12 3868 12 193 99 193 99

To Bal Cash May 17 186 87

E. C. Boston May 17th 1854

Phelps Hardy & Co

J B R Cooper & Co Trustee in ac with Alpheus Hardy

1853	Int to	May 17 th 1854		
April 22	Cash paid Otis Wright	151 16	12.25	9 68
May 14	" J. Mc Closkey's dft full W. Rapp	160	May 9/12 12.5	9 73
Nov 11	" " " " " "	183 14	Nov 15/18 5.29	5 43
May 17	" Comb on pay to 1676.19 @ 5%	33 80		
	" J. Mc Closkey's dft	181 89	May 22/25 .8	
	" Balance to new ac	1376 43		

Contract

By Bal old ac	1769 67	April '53	13.76	119
" Int on Mortgage note 1 yr	150	Nov 23	5.24	4
" " Nov 23 to May 4	67 08	May 4	.13	
" Bal interest	99 67			99 67
182A				
	<u>2086 42</u>			<u>124 51</u> 124

By Balance Cash May 17 1376 43

E. C. Gaston May 17th 1854

Alpheus Hardy & Co

The draft for \$181.89 paid May 17 for William includes his schooling & board to Oct next.

CB 36:183

1854 - May 27.

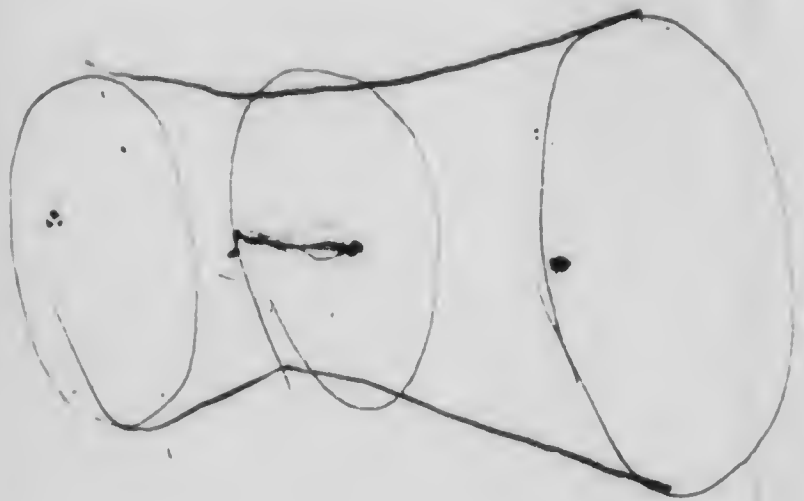
183

Conste por este documento haber recibido del Sr. D. Pascual Michel la suma de trescientos pesos en cuenta de mayor cantidad q.^e me adenda por venta que le hago de un cuarto de sitio como propietario que soy de dos en el Rancho titulado (Sieneqa de lo Paisines) quedamos entendido que en la conclusion de dicho pago que sera en veintiocho del entrante mes de Junio tendemos por precion que extender un documento de venta con los requisitos de ley que nos sean necesarios. Bien entendido que el total u cantidad en que le he vendido se compone de quinientos pesos a mi satisfaccion.

Las medidas, quedamos convenidos que deberan comensarse del lindero de San Justo rumbo al Norte ^{arriba} ~~abajo~~ y nombrado Sr. Benito y para su seguridad firmo este en mi Rancho a 27 de Mayo de 1854. 364

Gu

Angl. Castro
B



Angl. Castro
Angl. Castro
Angl. Castro

1881

1150
25

2250
900

1150
~~2250~~
~~400~~
+ 800
200
100

29700

90
21

150
25

598

C-B 36: 184

1854 - Oct. 17.

184

Boston Oct. 17/54.

John B. Cooper Esq

Dear Sir.

Yours of the 28

July at hand. The Panama and
Niagara routes have been united
and I think your stock will do better
and therefore conclude to hold awhile
longer.

Mr Wright has concluded to
send your son home & he will
sail about 4 weeks hence for San
Francisco round the Horn in the ship
"Mountain Wave".

I shall see him
well off and in every way provided
for.

We are all well. Miss Ellen
Rogers has recently engaged to be
married.

Yours truly

Amused is copy
of my last.

Alpheus Hardy

0-10 36: 185

1854 - Oct 18.
muni

185

Benicia

Lot No. 10 = Block No. 32 = 150 feet on I. Street
and running back 125 feet deep to an alley.
Lot No. 16 = Block No. 42 = corner of I. and 1st
Street being 150 feet on I. and 125 feet on
1st Street.

Sacramento

Lot No. 44 on the square between K and I. Streets
and Thirtieth and Thirty first Streets.

Dear Comrade

The above is a memorandum
of my two lots in Benicia and one in
Sacramento, in the last there is no number
of feet specified I suppose the old man
made it out after dinner.

My health is improving again, and
although there is not a single day passes but
what I am troubled with some kind of pain
yet I look as fresh as I did ten years ago,
it is a pity that I should have become subject
to this disease as I have an excellent healthy
Constitution. If I keep muddling well
I will visit San Fran^{co}. for the purpose of
buying some kind of a vehicle with a top to

full back, that would carry four persons
or only two by taking away one seat so
as I could travel alone or with company.
I have been obliged, much to my sorrow, to
bid adieu to my horse and saddle.

It is reported that the Combined
Fleet is coming to winter in Monterey, if
this be true we will have to fire up our old
Guitars and fiddles, to cheer them up after
their drubbing; but Compadre, I believe
my dancing days are past, and those
of "Bastone's" wife never come again,
so they need not think to get nothing
more but growling out of old
Don David, or I might perhaps
yet make out to singe Auld Sweeney
Lyne, or the Auld Skidman and
the young quid wife.

with our kindest
regards to our Comadre and family
not forgetting our Pappana Auntie Cooper
Yours very truly

V. J. M. C. E.

185A
Monterey Oct 18th / 54

C-13 36 ; 186

1854. Nov. 10.

186

A General Statement of the quantity of land in
in Cultivation, the amount of Crops made by J. S. Watkins
in the years 1852, 53 & 54 on his lease from J. J. Vallijo
and how the Crops were disposed of

In Cultivation in Barley 34 acres producing 636 Sacks
do in Potatoes 35 do do 3185 Sacks

Which were disposed of as follows

	Sales by Dewey	319 Sacks of Barley	
2	do " do	2425 do of Potatoes	} \$9750.18. no 1. 2. 3. 4 & 5
	do " Watkins	760 do of do	
	do " do	317 do of Barley	996.98 Su No 7
			\$15588.63
	Vallijo portion		\$3897.15

In Cultivation in Barley 26 acres producing 732 Sacks of Barley
do in Wheat 27 do do 577 do of Wheat
do in Potatoes 71 do do 5082 do of Potatoes large
the small Potatoes not worth estimating

Which were disposed of as follows:

	To J. S. Watkins	549 Sacks of Barley	his 3/4 fourths
3	" do on V's accf	44 do for seed	Vallijo's fourth
"	" Hammer for Vallijo	139 do	
"	" Watkins	432 1/2 do of Wheat	his three fourths
	do on V's accf	73 do for seed	Vallijo one fourth
	Hammer for Vallijo	71 1/2 do	
	Watkins	3809 do of Potatoes	his three fourths
	Hammer for Vallijo	1273 do large 18 Sacks Small Pot.	his fourth

In Cultivation in Barley 38 acres producing 1452 Sacks of B.
do " Wheat 88 1/2 do do 2184 do Wheat
do " 1 1/2 do do 56 do Potatoes

Which were disposed of as follows:

	To J. S. Watkins	1089 Sacks of Barley	his three fourths
	Hammer for V.	363 do	do his one fourth
	Watkins	1638 do of Wheat	his three fourths
4	Hammer for V.	546 do of Wheat	his one fourth
	Sold by Dewey	56 Sacks of Potatoes	for \$50.00

Joseph S. Watkins

Nov 10. 1854

No 6
1852 Potatoes of the Crop of 1852 Sold on Ranch by J. Watkins

Nov: 7	Sold to Randal	1 sack - 100 lbs	@3	3 00
14	" to Neil	100 sacks 9115 "		425
"	" " Morrison	57 do 5185 "		233 33
Dec 11	" " Matherson	50 do 4857 "		218 29
25	" " Shepherd	36 do 3809 "		244 52
1853 Feb 10	" " Anton	50 do 5265 "		368 53
"	" " Joseph Combs	1 do 100 "		7
Mar 11	" for S. Combs by Vallejo	56 do 5600 "		448 00
"	" do do do	16 do 1657 "		132 56
April 5.	" Utter	10 do 846 "		76 14
12	" Vallejo by Hamer	14 do 1400 Seed		126
"	" do by Watkins	260 do 26.000 Seed		1820
"	do C. Norber	19 do 2000 Small		100
"	" Vallejo by Moore & Allen	50 do 5000 Seed		400
"	" C. Beattie	20 do 2377 Small		95 08
"	do H. C. Smith	12 do 1100 do		44 00
"	do Used in family	20 do 2000		100
		760 do	total	\$ 4841 47

Jos. S. Watkins
Nov: 10. 1852

No 7
Barley of the Crop of 1852

Sold on the Ranch by Joseph S. Watkins

1853 Jan 2.	Do sale to Anton	44 sacks 5040 lbs		\$ 176 40
" 26	" do " Banks	7 do 770		25 95
" 28	" do " B. Kincaid	19 do 2036		71 26
Feb 2	" do Gates & Phelps	15 do 1555	@3 1/2	54 42
13	" do C. Beattie	20 do 2000	@3 1/2	65 00
"	" do Jake Hanson	26 do 2781 for Vallejo	@3 1/2	83 43
28	" do J. S. Watkins	28 do 3066 for S. Combs do		107 31
"	do Doct. Shepherd	52 do 5000 do	@3 1/2	175 00
"	do Mr. Cragg	20 do 2000 do		65 00
May 5	" J. S. Watkins	70 do 7000 damaged	@2	140
"	" Joseph Combs	1 do 107 lbs	@3	3 21
"	" C. Losch	15 do damaged	2	30
Total amount sold by Watkins 317 do for				\$ 996 98

1852

J. Jesus Vallejo in Acc. with Jos. S. Watkins

			\$
Mar 7	To cash paid Phelps for seed Potatoes 750 th Co		37 50
"	" do 796 Gummy Sacks furnished @ 18 ^c		143 28
"	" " Cartage on 606 Sacks Potatoes Don's portia @ 10		60 60
1853			
Jan 20	" Cash paid for 3180 th of Australian seed wheat @ 8		254 40
"	" " do for freight, drayage & Cartage on same		8 50
Feb 10	" Joseph Combs for 56 Sacks of Seed Potatoes for Vallejo		448 "
16	" Moore & Allen for 50 do do Potatoes for do		400 "
"	" Watkins for 27 1/2 Sacks Barley for seed for do		107 31
"	" 168 Barley Sacks furnished & Drim for Vallejo's 1/4		33 60
March 6	" Joseph Combs for 16 Sacks seed Potatoes for Vallejo ^{1657 1/2}		132 56
19	" J. Hanson for 26 Sacks Barley for seed on acc. Vallejo ²⁷⁵¹		83 43
"	" Cartage on 79 Sacks of Barley		7 90
April 9	" Hamer for 14 Sacks seed potatoes on acc. of Vallejo		126 00
"	" Cash paid for one large plow		40 -
May 14	" J. S. Watkins for 260 Sacks of Pot. for seed on acc. Vallejo		1820 00
Nov 20	" 1291 Gummy Sacks furnished for Pot. for V's fourth		219 47
"	" 327 Barley & Wheat Sacks do vs do		58 86
"	" 12 days use of Thrashing Machine @ 15		180 00
Jan 1854	" 8 Sacks of Hobart town Potatoes for seed on acc. of J		12 00
	" Carting 16 Sacks of Pot. & furnishing Sacks		4 16

186A

Credit

1852 & 53	By sales of Dewey 2425 Sack Potatoes 4 ^{1/2}		
"	do do 319 do of Barley	\$ 9750	no 1. 232. 5
"	do of Watkins 760 do of Potatoes	4841.47	no 6
"	do of do 317 do of Barley	996.98	no 7
1854	" Sales of Dewey's 6 Sacks of Potatoes	50.00	
"	" J. J. Vallejo's one fourth	\$ 3912.15	
"	" do Busp Bill	100.00	
"	" Cash due J. S. Watkins	161.42	
		\$ 4173.57	\$ 4173 57
373	Jos. S. Watkins no: 10. 1854		

C-B 36 : 187



116 / 10 / 11 / 11

8

1854- Dec 2.

San Francisco Dec 2nd 1854

Dear John - I have sent by the steamer
2 frigs. 1 bag shot, my saddle. 1 box with
187
glasses for the house, I shall be able to
leave here by the fore part of next week. If
you can get a chance of getting some
cattle at a fair price enough to pay the
expenses of the ranch you had told me of it
as I can get no money at present
love to your mother and family -
I remain your Father affectionately
John. B. Cooper

Wm P Hartnell's
died given to J Gorme

C-B 36 : 188

1854 - Dec. 15.

185

Por el presente doy poder amplio y bastante
a D. Ramon de Galos para que cumpla nombre
y representandome, venda de quinientas á
mil reses de mi propiedad que existen en
los ranchos de Sulpines y S. Lorenzo en el
condado de Monterey y Solano: toda la cose-
cha de papas del presente año de 1854 -
que no este vendida a la fecha: la cosecha de
trigo que no este vendida hasta hoy: la
de cebada arimino y en los rranos Ferris
y la cantidad de cuatro mil acres de tierra
poco mas ó menos en el rancho conocido
por Alameda en el condado de Alameda,
comenzando en la parte Norte de la tra-
cta del Utter y serpentea entre Vir-
on City y Alvarado City; de allí en linea
recta cruzando el llano hacia el Norte
hasta el pie de la montaña, hasta el
arroyo del Otto, y marcado en el mapa
hecho por Nicolas Gray en 1833, que
existe en el Archivo a cargo del Agri-
cultor General de los Estados Unidos.
Y para los fines que con-

18

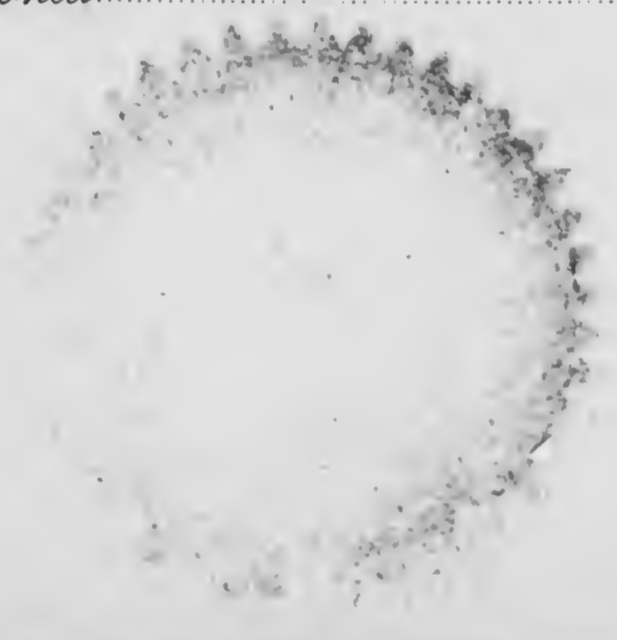
188A

State of California, } ss.
County of San Francisco.

On this *fifteenth* day of *December*

A. D., *One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Four*, before me **JOSEPH W. FINLEY**,
a Notary Public in and for said County, personally appeared *José de Jesus Vallejo*

to me known to be the individual described in and who executed the foregoing Instrument, and
acknowledged that *he* executed the same freely and voluntarily, for the uses and purposes
therein mentioned



In Witness Whereof, I have herunto set my hand and
affixed my Official Seal, the day and year first
above written.

Joseph W. Finley
Notary Public.

376

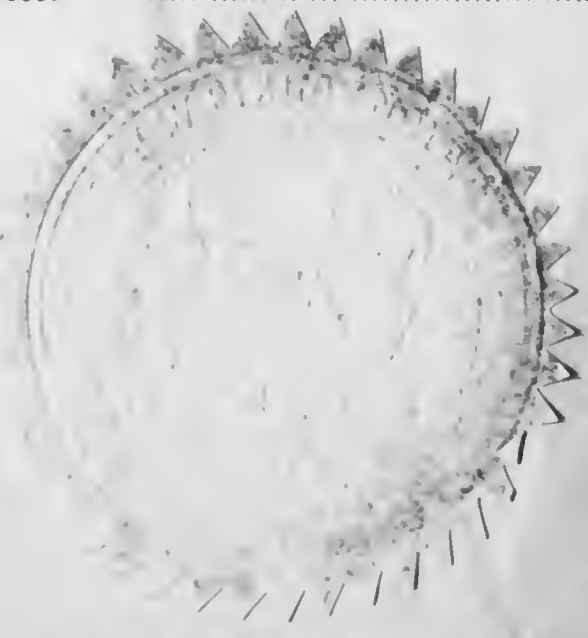
18

188A

State of California, } ss.
County of San Francisco.

On this *fifteenth* day of *December*
A.D., *One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Four*, before me **JOSEPH W. FINLEY,**
a Notary Public in and for said County, personally appeared *José de Jesus Vallejo*

to me known to be the individual described in and who executed the foregoing Instrument, and
acknowledged that *he* executed the same freely and voluntarily, for the uses and purposes
therein mentioned.



In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and
affixed my Official Seal, the day and year first
above written.

Joseph W. Finley
Notary Public.

376

Vengan doy y firmo el presente Rey die
a la fecha.

An. Dom. Dni. 15/
1854.

Dne. de Sant. Pelayo

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Votre en par de
de Bonnon de Lato

C. B 36 : 189

1855-Feb. 15.

189

A Su Alteza Serenísima Presidente de la
República Mexicana benemerito de la Patria
Dn. Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna.

San Fran.^{co} de la Alta California
Febrero 15 de 1855.

Señor:

En la Convencion de nativos
Californios y Sonorenos celebrada tres
dias hace, en esta Ciudad, me nombro
Presidente de una Sociedad que lleva el
título de Empresaria de Colonizacion
del Estado de Sonora.

La historia de tristes,
mentales acontecimientos que la prensa
cuabre diariamente cartaban para infor-
mar de las causas de este movimiento, que
al mismo tiempo ha puesto en grande confusion
a los periodistas Americanos. -

Pronto una Deputacion que
marchará para Sonora a entenderse con el
gob.^{no} de aquel Estado, y en seguida las peticio-
nes que llegaran al Sup.^{mo} Cong.^{no} haran demor-
trar cual es el objeto grandioso e importante
para Mexico, por el cual estos dos pueblos se
hallan intimamente unidos en sentimientos

Yo me adelanto a informar a
Su A. S. este suceso con la esperanza de que
de la vez que tales peticiones lleguen al gob.^{no}
seran acogidas con benignidad empleando su
podido influjo en bien de estos nuestros
desafortunados compatriotas.

Recuerdo que en otro tiempo

C-B 36 : 190

March 23/55.

1855 - March 23.

New York 23^d March 1855

190

Aunt Larkem

I have been in so much
 excitement that I cant write you as I
 would wish. So I will put it off until
 I get to Tenn. Mr B & Family will
 leave on the 27th. I will leave in
 May. I wrote you from Boston
 that Mr H and myself had settled
 Mr B has fixed all Pa matters
 and I am free. I leave to day
 for Tenn my best to Mrs L

Yours Truly

J Green

P.S. dont say confound him
 why dont he write more

C-B 36: 191

1855. March 24.
~~1855~~

191

San Francisco March 21 1855

Dear Brother

Your Northern Ranches
(Paysant River) was confirmed yesterday for 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ leagues
by Judge Hoffman - some of the papers have it in
Sonoma, others in Sacramento County. I send by
mail the Chronicle with the name of Eleven
Ranches confirmed same day - in this paper you
will see an abstract of the runs in '33 - to '36 -
from my Books. I suppose thousands will shrink
from this simple statement that there is hope yet,
my wife is rather unwell - Caroline has to put off
her party in consequence - ~~with~~ the house on
your Washington St. ^{lot} is nearly up - it looks pretty
well in front and well inside as far as I can see
with love to the family -

Yrs Oliver -

T. O. Larkin^{ms}

C-B 36 : 192

1886

1637

192

1829

1855 - Apr 18

J B P Cooper Esq in ac with Alphens Hardy & Co

Trust 7c

Interest to Apr 20

192

Aug 31 To	Otis Wright's bills vs Rogers	100 25		7.20	3 83
Sept 8 "	J McCloskys dft	26 25		7.12	96
Dec 1 "	Rogers	25			
5 "	O Wright's bills vs William	133 30		4.15	2 99
18 "	J McCloskys dft	119 95		Dec 23/24 3.25	2 30
"	Bal int		68 21		68 21
"	ac	1139 64			

Contra Cr

By Bal (old ac)	1376 43	May 17	11.3	76 37
" Int from M J Doyle on note	75		5.4	1 92
	<u>1519 64</u>			<u>78 29</u>
	1519 64			78 29

By Balance cash Apr 20 1139 64

C & C Boston April 18th 1855 Alphens Hardy & Co

Adv. Cr. April 18. 1855.

April 18th 1855

J B R Cooper Esq in ac with A Hardy & Co

Int to Apr 20

May 17 To	Balance	186 87	11.3	10 37
Oct 13 "	G F Park payment on note	120	6.7	3 74
Nov 24 "	Exps to Reponset for Rogers	2 63	4.27	07
Jan 5 "	Passage " "	2 50	Nov 24	4.27
Feb 13 "	Inv for John Milton	94 68	2.7	1 07
Apr 11 "	Postage	35		
13 "	A Hardy's exps to N.Y.	40		
"	Balance int			61
"	" a/c	44 83		61

Contract

July 20	By rent from Store	246 25	9.	11
Oct 23	" " " "	246 25	5.28	7
Jan 23	" " " to Apr 20	246 25	2.28	3
	192A	739 36		21 98 21

By Bal cash 20th 44 83

E & Boston April 18th 1855

Aphens Hardy

By Balance brot down	44 83
To Invoice trees	182 72
Balance due A Hardy & Co	137 89

C-0 36: 193

1855-May 25

Chain title Lot 10 Block 30

193

T Oarkin to B Phelps Mech 16/49
 B Phelps to H E Robinson & Perry May 24/49
 W/fe S Perry to W G Chace April 13/50
 W/fe H E Robinson to Sam Perry May 16/50
 Sheriff under judgment against S Perry
 to A Riddell Aug 7/52
 A Riddell to B W Mudge Sept 6/52
 W/fe W G Chace " " Nov 18/51
 all the above in Record

The value of the lots are of about equal
 value 10 in 30 has a natural spring
 which perhaps makes it more valuable
 than the other.

Wm. W. W. W.
 C. W. Hayden

C. W. Hayden

respe. Amos lot 10 B 30

ceded to D. Allen & Phelps

May 25 - 1885

183A

CB 36 : 194.

1855 - June 19

Joaquin Armas

384

my Co with P F Pollock & Co

CV

1850		1850	
January 8	3 ^d Hosi	\$ 100 -	Samy, Coy Palanus \$ 236 08
18	2 Kalastini for passures	42 10	8 89 to coffee 81 7 12
February 13	1 pr shoes 1 Hosi	3 -	mark 6 Tiger Sup bus 25 48
25	2 Cars 36 ft 1 Hosi	5 75	J Allen - 10 29
March 1	1 butcher knives	- 75	Sarasoga - 4 20
	5 calf skins 1 Kalastini	15 -	Deodur - 11 06
	28 1/2 to sole leather do	11 40	Parachute - 50 19
8	Rope delo Hosi	- 75	Amusoff - 24 85
28	1 Green Sackett delo	5 -	16 Alexander - 21 98
	1 scarf } Hosi 2 50	7 50	18 Republics - 30 73
April 5	36 ft boat boards 12 1/2	4 50	28 Sarasoga - 15 45
	2 fish x ox Hosi	- 75	30 J Allen - 26 04
	1 lb white lead 75	1 75	April 1. Cambria - 10 50
9	1 rub. Dosalva } \$ - 50		Champion - 19 88
	1 paint brush } Hosi - 62	1 12	Joseph Hayden - 12 74
10	Oil & lead Hosi	- 75	8 Oldfellows - 1 75
11	Paint Oil do	- 50	9 L C Richmond - 30 52
16	1 rub. Dosalva do	- 50	13 Janet - 13 61
23	1 Oil white Oil do	14 50	15 Tephyr - 18 55
30	1 Oil Brown do	1 75	17 Orosambo - 11 62
	8 th ft of spine	- 85	24 J Marray - 4 83
May 2	1 paper tea 1 Hosi	- 25	Ambassador - 3 43
8	12 th flour do	1 -	27 Maxmes - 15 82
10	2 shirt do	2 -	Russell - 6 72
18	8 th Haco proceed of 2 bullocks	34 85	Ch Drew - 18 48
	2 Kukulau - 1 do	17 30	30 Fanny - 6 50
22	1 rub. Dosalva 1 Hosi	1 12	May 7 Enterprise - 3 32
22	8 th Patterson for repairs any Hospitals	50 -	8 J E Taylor - 7 72
	10 Hospitals	50 -	10 U S Hospitals - 60 13
23	1 Kalastini	186 75	21 Alex Barclay - 24 57
24	1 powder flask 1 Feb 28 th	1 50	23 J Fox - 14 21
28	10 to Rope 18 th	1 80	28 Elisa Ann - 2 80
31	2 shirts 2 2 nd pr pants 3 rd 1 Hoaf	5 -	30 Brothers - 1 54
June 7	1 story Goods 1 Hosi	49 25	June 1 Mary W Polder - 1 61
22	Calce of flannur do	9 75	6 dolls - 5 46
25	8 th ft of lumber	6 37	13 Creolen - 1 29
29	1 labor on floor 1 Hospital	9 -	29 Brothers - 5 74
July 1	5 th nails	- 62	July 3 U S Hospital - 117 60
2	303 ft pine boards 9 th	27 27	Rent - 87 50
6	1 st repairs on butcher shops	4 25	John Maria Sup bus - 3 60
9	1 Carpenter for labor 1 Hospital	20 25	6 J Lynch - 22 32
10	10 th 1 saw 2 300 ft boards 27	30 30	Aug 2 Almira - 17 50
	2 nd Bread 1 Hosi	- 25	5 Cornwalls - 15 26
11	1 Insensio & chocolate 1 Hosi	3 -	13 Marenis - 18 13
		\$ 675 11	385

194

\$ 1048 72

1850		Am't bot over	\$ 675.11
July	12	101 ft pine boards (Hospital)	9.09
	13	6 to nails 75 [¢] flour (Hosi) \$1 ⁵⁰	2.25
	15	Bowls & cotton (Hosi)	1.50
		0 [¢] labor on flour (Hospital)	28.25
	20	1 saw f2. 1 [¢] sugar f2. clove 25 [¢] (Hosi)	4.25
	26	1 Handit (Hosi)	4.00
	27	2 [¢] + blank Books (Hosi)	1.12
		0 [¢] for 1 more & 2 cotta 1 [¢]	45.00
Aug	3	whitewashing Hospital	4.00
	7	Bread (Sany 5) (Hosi)	2.00
	13	1 houseframe (Hosi)	100.00
	17	3 rd of Hoffmann	150.00
	22	for of open	2.13
		overch? Beef shop Benj. Cooks	63.00
	28	1 Hat	6.00
	30	14 yds Bombasins (Hosi) f2 ²⁵	31.50
Sept	6	1 Salmons (Hosi)	37.00
	10	Widse oil do	7.00
	21	0 [¢] of Baldwin proceeds for Beef	28.96
	25	1 Knifer	75.00
		0 [¢] of A. Daw (Hosi)	25.87
Oct	12	of A. Cortis	9.00
	16	Sugar & Bus	94.00
	26	1 more Books	75.00
	31	Sugar	33.00
Nov	6	do	54.00
	7	do	50.00
	26	3 rd Hosi	10.00
	29	Iron for horns	75.00
Dec	3	Proceeds of 10 bullocks	158.12
		do - 1 do (Halackin)	15.04
		Passures	26.00
		Waters labor	1.00
	4	do	1.00
	5	Hosi order for fillons	26.00
	13	Cash	100.00
	20	0 [¢] Anton's proceeds of 1 cow	22.88
		Anton's labor with cattle	80.00
	23	Crab & Spalding (Nichols & Hosi)	832.24
	26	Hosi's	300.00
		court expenses	4.75
	27	Bush water to (How long)	6.49
	28	Buying proceeds of 1 bullock	18.62
	30	for of open	4.25
		1/2 Expenses may or least	3.50
		Am't bot over	\$ 2752.48

386

194A

387

388

		Am't b't over	\$ 1048 72
Aug 15	By Rose Beef hns		7 45
26	By Bush -		29 89
	also -		3 -
Sept 2	Rec'd of U S Hospital Rent		58 34
	" " also Beef hns		105 -
7	Japan " "		19 43
14	Rec'd of J Hoffmeyer		120 -
19	New England Beef hns		5 60
Oct 3	U S Hospital " "		37 49
32	Rec'd for a horses		60 -
29	" - Beef sold		3 70
31	Almira " Bus		1 -
Nov 2	Rec'd for Balance due on horses		10 -
16	" Proceeds of 10 bullocks		273 18
Dec 2	" for hnds		13 -
5	Pomolus Beef hns		10 22
	Lephyr " "		40 67
	also " "		48 66
	Good Return -		9 03
	General Scott -		16 94
	New England -		27 37
	Clematis " "		44 94
	Cavalier " "		64 26
	Columbra " "		34 23
	Indian Chief " "		45 92
	J Allens " "		14 14
	Sarah " "		42 28
10	U S Hospital " "		10 08
20	Rec'd of Antonio Silva for horses &		800 -
30	" " U S Hospital from Sept 1 st		
	4 mos at \$ 350 p an		140 00
30	Rec'd of Antonio Silva		70 -
1857 Feb 7	" " L H Anshen proceeds of		
	hnds		55 -
14	" of Antonio Silva		150 -
April 8	" " U S Hospital for Rent		
	from Jan'y 1 to April 1		87 50
July 27	" of W Hubbard for Beef hns		26 56
June 19	" " P F Bolles " "		119 53
	" " do " "		38 32

1948

Am't b't over \$ 3668 11

389

1851		amt	bt	amt
				\$ 2752 48
Jan'y	6	To p ^o	Arguing	400 -
	8	-	ft on heads	7 25
	25	-	labor	" 50
Feb	24	-	L ^d Amber Comm on heads	2 95
	25	-	Arguing Bal of note	150 -
	26	-	a Pass	60 40
June	19	Commis	5%	182 38
		J ^d E Duranbelle	to bal ^o	111 15
				<u>\$ 3668 11</u>

	amt	bt	amt
			\$ 3668 11
<u>\$ 3668 11</u>			

1946

Lahaina, June 19th 1855.

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C-B 36 : 195



1855 - July 6

San Francisco 6th July 1855

Wm. A. McMillan Esq
Monterey -

195

Dear Brother I yesterday received your
 letter of 29th June sent by Mr. Gregory -
 We have consulted fully together and adopted
 the only steps that can possibly protect you -
 This letter is sent by Mr. Wallace being in our
 employment who acts as Sheriff's deputy, to
 serve you with a summons, and attach all
 your property that the Sheriff at Monterey and
 also at San Luis Obispo. Advise him all
 information and send him on to S. L. Obispo
 with all speed - Be most prompt
 also will ensure success - You yourself
 must come up instantly to confer judgment -
 Do not delay even one day after receipt of this -
Time is precious - Speed is all important
 Now do attend to this as quick as possible -
 All well here and all send kindest regards -

P. J. Wallace
 to S. L. Obispo - and
 come for here direct from
 Monterey, instantly on receipt -

391

Wm. A. McMillan

Wm. A. McMillan

684
16
11
11

1954

Mr James M. Stanley
Monterey

392

C B 36 : 196

1855 - July 10.

196

San Francisco July 10th 1855.

James W. Miller Esq.
Monterey;

Dear Sir.

I have just seen Mr Shepard and he wished me to write to you, stating that you would expedite matters, he could place your claim the fast upon the list from this state. He has recently made arrangements whereby he can prosecute these cases to much better advantage than they can - He has one other claim amounting to one hundred & twenty five thousand dollars

As I understand that you will probably be here in a few days, I would suggest the propriety of bringing with you all the vouchers or, at least, a statement of them, with all the information you can obtain - If necessary

Thos. A. B. Reed

Mr Shepard will return with you to Monterey
to collect evidence, and I have no doubt can
manage to get the money at the next session
of Congress.

Yours respectfully
Edward A. Mearns.

196A

C-B 36: 197

1855 - July 27.

Palapala Hooihou

197

Ke hooihou nei au ia Felipe Armas
a me ~~William of Jones~~ i mau Kahu a
mau Luna Hooponopono hui pu me
me ka palapala Kanoha a Joaquin
Armas o Santa Cruz Kalifornia i make
aku nei.

Na lana e lana i na lana
a pau e pili ana i ke Kahu a Luna
hooponopono hoi no na wawai ma
Hawaii nei o ka mea i make i olelo
ia i ai nei.

Na Ninu lina i lana
a hoopili iho hoi i ke Sila no ka
Aha Kaapuni o ka Apana Hooihou
alua o ke Hawaii Paahine i Keia
la 18 o Julai 1855 ma ka hale Hoo-
-kolo Kolo ma Lahaina Mokupuni
o Mani

John Richardson
Kekahi o na luna kana-
wai Kaapuni o ka
Mokupuni o Mani



I Keia la na hooihou
ia o William of Jones
mai ka noho luna Hooponopono ana
no ka hainai o Joaquin Armas ka
mea i make i olelo ia nei, momuli
o ka ^{na} nonoi ana mai. Aolaila, na
Kee o Felipe Armas male no ke
Kahu a me ka luna Hooponopono

oia waimai i ole hiale nei.

Hale Hoohokohoko
da haina Julai 27/1855 }

John Richardson
Kekahi o na duna Kanawai
Kaapuni o Ka Mo Kupu
ni o Mau

197A

C. B 36: 198

1853 - Aug. 16.
[Signature]

198

THE UNDERSIGNED hereby subscribes for
dollars of the five hundred thousand dollars of seven per cent. Bonds proposed to be issued by the
PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY, for the purpose of funding the floating debt of the Company,
&c., &c., and hereby promises to pay for the same as follows: 25 per cent. of the whole amount
subscribed for on the 1st Sept. next, 25 per cent. on the 1st Oct. next, 20 per cent. on the 1st Nov.
next, 20 per cent. on the 1st Dec. next, being at the rate of \$90 in full for each \$100; interest from
the 1st Sept. next, at the rate of seven per cent. per annum, to be added to all payments made after
that day: it being at the option of the undersigned, on either of the said days, to pay the whole
amount then unpaid on his subscription.

August 16, 1855.

397

C-B 36:199

1835 Aug. 18th

A 199

Sepan todos los hombres por los presentes, que Yo José de Jesus Vallejo del Condado de Alameda, Estado de California, por, y en consideracion de la suma de cinco mil pesos pagados entre mis manos por Juan Combs del Condado de Cooper, Estado de Missouri, el recibo de los cuales reconosco por los presentes, he negociado y vendido en el dia de hoy y por los presentes negocio y vendo al dicho Combs todo mi derecho, titulo y intereses, que tengo en el pedazo o parte de terreno segun la descripcion que sigue formado parte del Rancho "Arroyo de Alameda", situado en el Condado de Alameda, Estado de California, y mas particularmente descrito como sigue, es decir: Principiando en un punto ~~que~~ de la linea que forma el limite del Rancho de Vallejo, y como a diez cadenas al Norte-Este del Rincon, comun a Castro Soto y Vallejo, de alli S. $54^{\circ} 0' 50$ Cadenas a una estaca marcado (C) de alli en un angulo derecho S $36^{\circ} E.$ 50 Cadenas a una estaca marcado (C) de alli N. $54^{\circ} E.$ 50 cadenas a una estaca marcado (C) en la parte parada de un serro, de alli N. $36^{\circ} O$ cincuenta cadenas siguiendo los serros hasta el punto de principio. conteniendo en todo dos Cientos y Cincuenta Acres de tierra, renunciandolo por este en el referido Combs, por y en consideracion de la dicha cantidad de plata, todo mi derecho titulo y interes que tengo en los

lugares arriba descritos. —

In testimonio de lo cual pongo mi
mano y sello en dias diez y ocho de
Agosto A. D. 1855.

399

199

C-B 36 : 200

5. 1855 - Sept 1st

~~no date~~

200

10th White Rock, Long Bar, Oregon Gulch, Morris Prairie are on your land, Smiths Bar, High Rock, &c are on the E bank. High Rock Company is about 1/2 below the middle Fork on the E side. White Rock is very nearly opposite on the your land about a 1/4 mile below on your land is Long Bar, and directly opposite on the E bank is Smiths Bar.

11th The man Meyers was on the ground when I was there the stone is a kind of a temporary place nothing of any consequence in the same & small shed very nearly demolished

12th The best planting land is in the interior and very beautiful places in some parts most attractive is on the top it is rather level with a full view of a large valley or prairie in the distance which I understand is called Garrison Valley also. The Gabbe Mountains in the distance. There is nothing of any other note I saw

on your land to be of any interest to you. I walked from Ophir (now Orville) to Mansville my object in doing the same was to see the different localities and the Causee of the Weather, there is a most excellent road all the way generally along by the side of the River.

Humpsons Flat and Orville are quite draining places and

400

attracts quite a number of miners from all parts on account of the proposed water Conveyance the digging in the vicinity. They are about running a Conveyance in Stagers from the Cities of Grass Valley Nevada and other places into Opter (Orville), which will assist to improve it further.

If you are not in a hurry with the map I should like to have it for a few days so as to have convenience to draw a good one, I was speaking to Mr Bruce again (whom I mentioned in my former letter to you) and he says he had some accounts to be done for him, which I suppose will only take about a week to do. However if I don't succeed in getting into some occupation in this City I shall have only to be on the lookout for anything that may offer elsewhere.

The Land question, seems to be the general topic of conversation in this place especially among Politicians. Your name with Gen Sutters, Vallejo, and others, are generally brought into a discussion as to settlers. Heavy bets as to Sedges Murray's election, are pending in different places.

2004 If you should require the map before the time mentioned, please inform me and I shall try and attend to its making, I have not expended \$30 on the route, I stopped while in Marysville at the St. Charles Hotel and Atlantic.

Here I stop at the City Market House on K Street, I met Mr. Thompson yesterday at Mr Bruce's place. Please let me know what else I could answer for you and what service I could be to you here and it shall be attended to with pleasure. If it would not

401

19 due of too much trouble I should like a letter to some of your friends in this place which would help me in getting into some respectable occupation. Mr Bruce has an old gentleman in the office who attends to the office business but long he is to stay he is unaware of.

Hoping I have answered in the above the desired information you required in your letter of the 18th. I shall close with the wish that this may find the family in good health.
With Respect &c

William Warner
Please remember me to Mrs. DeGulaw Leonard Oliver.

2008

402

Sacramento Sept 1 / 55.

C. B. 36 : 201

1855 - Sep. 1st
1855

201

An Indenture,

MADE this FIRST day of SEPTEMBER, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, **By and between** the **PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY**, a Corporation created by the Laws of the State of New York Party of the first part, and

Parties of the second part.

Whereas, the Party of the first part hath resolved to create and issue its Bonds to an amount not to exceed FIVE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS in all, for the purpose of providing for the payment of the floating debt of the Company, and of the balance due to Messrs. Howland & Aspinwall, and to dispense with the commercial agency of that house; which Bonds are and shall be of the tenor following, to wit:

“ UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

“ STATE OF NEW-YORK.

“ THE PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY acknowledge themselves indebted to

“ or bearer in the sum of _____ dollars, which sum the said Company
“ promise to pay to the said _____ or the holder
“ hereof, at their office in the city of New York, on the first day of September, which will be in
“ the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty, and also interest thereon at the rate of seven per
“ cent. per annum, payable semi-annually, at said office, on the first days of March and September
“ in each year, on the presentation of the annexed interest warrants.

“ This Bond is one of an issue of five hundred thousand dollars in all, made under a Resolution
“ of the Board of Directors of said Company, passed _____ and in
“ addition to the general liability of said Company, the payment of the principal and interest hereof
“ is specially secured by a Deed of Trust of real estate and personal property of the said Company,
“ situated in the State of California, to
“ and _____, as Trustees; and by a further conditional pledge of a part of
“ the net earnings of the Company

“ It is made a condition of this obligation that the holder takes it subject to the right of said
“ Trustees, or their successors, or the said Company, at any time before maturity, to purchase it by
“ payment to the holder of the amount of the principal then due thereon, together with the interest
“ due and unpaid at the time of the purchase, the said Trustees, or their successors, or the said Com-
“ pany first giving notice to the holder of the time and place appointed for purchase, by publishing
“ an advertisement one month in two or more daily papers printed in the city of New York; the
“ first publication to be not less than ninety days before the day appointed therefor: and it is made
“ a further condition, that on the day appointed for such purchase, this obligation shall cease to
“ draw interest, and all interest warrants hereto annexed which shall mature thereafter, shall be void.

“ **In testimony whereof**, the said THE PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY have
“ caused their Corporate seal to be hereunto affixed, and these presents to be
[L. s.] “ subscribed by their President and Secretary, the first day of September, in the
“ year one thousand eight hundred and fifty-two.

“ President of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company.”

“ Secretary P. M. S. Ship Co.

And unto each of which said Bonds are and shall be attached, at the date of their first issue, ten interest warrants, each of the form following:

“ No. INTEREST WARRANT.

“ THE PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP COMPANY promise to pay the bearer, at their office in New
“ York, _____ dollars on the first day of March, (or September) A. D. 18—, unless
“ the right to purchase the Bond to which this is annexed, shall first accrue to the Trustees therein
“ named, or their successors, or the said Company, in which case this promise is void.”

And each of which said Bonds is and shall be endorsed as follows:

“ This Bond is one of an issue of Five Hundred Thousand dollars in all, secured by a convey-
“ ance in trust to _____

403

"and
"the net earnings of said Company.

Trustees, and by a conditional pledge of a part of

} Trustees."

AND WHEREAS the party of the first part hath resolved to further secure the payment of the principal and interest due and to become payable on said bonds by a deed in trust of the estate and property hereinafter described, unto the parties of the second part and their successors and, by a conditional pledge of a part of the net earnings of said Company, upon the trusts hereinafter more fully set forth;—

NOW, TO THAT END, THIS INDENTURE WITNESSETH: That the party of the first part, for and in consideration of the premises, and of one dollar to them paid by the parties of the second part, the receipt whereof is hereby confessed, and the party of the first part therefrom discharged, hath given, granted, bargained, sold, aliened, released, and confirmed, and by these presents doth give, grant, bargain, sell, alien, release, and confirm unto the parties of the second part, their successors and assigns,

ALL THAT CERTAIN PLOT OR PARCEL of land, situate, lying, and being in the City of San Francisco, in the State of California, bounded and described as follows, to wit: Commencing on the North side of Sacramento-street one hundred and forty-one feet easterly from the north-east corner of Montgomery-street and Sacramento-street, and thence running northerly at a right angle with said Sacramento-street sixty feet; thence turning at a right angle and running easterly forty feet to a private street thirty feet wide; thence turning at a right angle and running southerly by said private street sixty feet to Sacramento-street; thence westerly by said Sacramento-street forty feet to the place of beginning;—being the same estate conveyed by Alfred Robinson and wife to Samuel W. Comstock, by deed of indenture dated November 26th, 1851, and recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of San Francisco, in Liber 9 of Deeds, page 332, and by the said Comstock conveyed to the Pacific Mail Steamship Company.

Also, all the following-described estate, real, personal, and mixed, situate in Benicia, in the State of California, to wit:

All the real estate, tracts, parcels, lots, houses, machine-shops, offices, works, piers, docks, water-rights, easements, and fixtures; and all the engines, machinery, tools, and all other personal property of whatsoever name or nature, belonging to the party of the first part, and appertaining to, or incident to, or in use in or about the said tracts, parcels, lots, houses, shops, offices, works, piers, docks, water-rights, easements, and fixtures, howsoever the aforesaid real estate may be bounded, and howsoever the aforesaid personal or mixed estate may be described; and of all which a more particular description, or descriptions, hereafter to be furnished by the party of the first part unto the parties of the second part shall be hereunto attached, duly certified by the principal agent of the party of the first part, at said City of San Francisco, and shall form a part of these presents as fully as if herein contained at the date hereof.

201A
To HAVE AND TO HOLD, all and singular, the lands, premises, estate, property, and things hereby granted and conveyed, or intended so to be, and each and every part and parcel thereof, and all the privileges and appurtenances, rights, tenements, and hereditaments thereunto belonging, or in any wise appertaining, unto the parties of the second part, their successors and assigns for ever, for the uses and purposes in this Indenture set forth, and subject to the possession, use, and management of the party of the first part and their successors, so long as all the promises in the said bonds, and the promises in the said interest warrants, and the covenants hereinafter contained on their part are fully performed, but no longer.

PROVIDED ALWAYS: And these presents are upon the express condition, that if the said parties of the first part shall well and truly pay, or cause to be paid, to the holders of said bonds the interest thereon at the time and in the manner as above set forth, and the principal sums of money therein mentioned, according to the true intent and meaning thereof; then and from thenceforth this Indenture, and the estate hereby granted, shall cease, determine, and be utterly void, except so far as the trusts hereinafter created shall be then executed and performed.

And this Indenture further witnesseth: That these presents and the said bonds or obligations are made upon the terms, conditions, and agreements following; that is to say:

First.—That the actual possession, use and management of the said property and estate hereby granted and conveyed, shall be and remain with the party of the first part, without molestation or interference of the parties of the second part, or their successors, while the promises in said bonds and the promises in said interest warrants, and the covenants hereinafter contained are fully performed, but no longer.

Second.—That until a breach of the condition hereof, the party of the first part may negotiate, conclude, and perfect a sale or sales, and make a conveyance or conveyances of the whole, or any part or parts of the aforesaid premises; and that in case of such sale or sales being negotiated, concluded, and effected, the parties of the second part and their successors shall receive all the purchase-money, notes, bonds, bills, mortgages, and other considerations therefor, and execute and deliver a release or releases of the estate or property so sold and conveyed.

Third.—That the parties of the second part and their successors shall, in like manner, receive or collect all sums that may become payable to them out of the net earnings of the party of the first part, under the provisions of this Indenture.

Fourth.—That the parties of the second part and their successors as often as the sums of money received by them, or either of them, from any or either of the above sources, and not applied to the purposes of this trust, shall amount to the sum of ten thousand dollars or more, shall give notice to the holders of the said bonds, by publishing an advertisement thereof one month in two or more daily newspapers printed in the city of New York; that it will be applied to the purchase of the outstanding bonds of the issue secured hereby, in the consecutive order of the numbers, beginning with the lowest number outstanding in each case, and that the said Trustees, or their successors, will pay to the holder or holders of the numbers designated the principal and interest due on the bonds to be so purchased, at a day which shall not be stated to be less than ninety days from the day of the first publication thereof, and at a place to be therein named for the presentation of said bonds to said Trustees or to the said Company for purchase.

Fifth.—That on the said day fixed for the said purchase, the said bonds named in the said notice shall in each case cease to draw interest, and all interest warrants attached to the same, and maturing thereafter, shall be void.

Sixth.—That the said parties of the second part, and their successors, shall and will cancel and discharge each and every bond, and the interest warrants thereon, which they may so purchase, by defacing the corporation seal of the party of the first part, and the signatures of the officers thereof, and writing across the face of the bond the day of the purchase, and shall deliver the said bonds and thus cancelled unto the party of the first part, and their successors.

Seventh.—That the parties of the second part may, before purchase, in each case retain from sums of money received by them from any of the above sources, sufficient to reimburse them for all expenses incurred in the management of the trust, and a compensation as follows:

201B
Eighth.—That in case of death resignation or removal, of one or more of said Trustees, parties of the second part, the premises hereby conveyed, and the trusts hereby created, shall vest in the survivor, or survivors who shall thereupon appoint a person, or persons in the place and stead of him or them, so deceased, resigned or removed, and shall execute all necessary deeds and papers, to carry such appointments into complete effect, and fully vest the said premises and trusts in the person or persons so appointed, jointly with the Trustee or Trustees so appointing. And all subsequent vacancies happening in said trust, shall be filled in the like manner, and with the like effect, by the Trustee or Trustees in each case remaining. Such appointment shall be made in writing, and under the seal of said remaining Trustees.

AND THIS INDENTURE FURTHER WITNESSETH, that the party of the first part, in consideration of the premises, doth covenant and agree to and with the parties of the second part, their successors and assigns, in manner following, that is to say: That they, the said party of the first part, will use their best endeavors to effect and conclude an advantageous sale of the said estate and property.

And further, that in case of any sale or sales of the whole or a part thereof, then and in each case all the consideration therefor, whether in money, notes, bills, bonds, mortgages or otherwise, shall and may be received by the parties of the second part, and their successors; or, if received by the party of the first part, that it shall be paid and delivered to the parties of the second part, and their successors, on demand, in writing.

And further, that the sum so to be received by the said parties of the second part from the sales of the aforesaid estate and property, in addition to the interest semi-annually accruing on any of the outstanding bonds hereinbefore referred to, shall amount to at least fifty thousand dollars in all, by the end of one year from the date hereof: one hundred thousand dollars in all, by the end of two years from the date hereof: one hundred and fifty thousand dollars in all, by the end of three years from the date hereof: two hundred thousand dollars in all, by the end of four years from the date hereof: and two hundred and fifty thousand dollars in all, by the end of five years from the date hereof.

And further, that if at the end of any or either of said years, the amount then to have been received, as above, by the parties of the second part, or their successors, shall fall short, the deficiency shall, in each and every case, be paid to the parties of the second part by the parties of the first part, from the net earnings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, on demand, in writing.

And further, that while any of the said bonds, or of the interest thereon, shall remain due and unpaid, the said party of the first part shall and will keep all the buildings erected, or to be erected, on so much of said estate as shall not be sold and conveyed, and all of said personal property which shall not be sold and delivered, insured against loss and damage by fire, for the benefit of the parties of the second part; or in default thereof that the parties of the second part may effect such insurance at the cost of the party of the first part.

And further, that the party of the first part shall, within ninety days from the date hereof, furnish the parties of the second part with a full and detailed description of all the aforesaid estate, real and personal, and mixed in said Benicia, conveyed and intended to be conveyed hereby, which said descriptions shall be attested by the principal agent of the party of the first part, in the city of San Francisco, and shall be attached hereto, and shall form part hereof as fully as if the same were inserted herein at the date hereof.

And further, that if default be made in the payment of the interest upon said bonds or obligations, or of any part of it, or of the principal of said bonds or obligations, or of any of them, or in the payment to the said trustees, or their successors, of any part of the sums that may become due to them from the net earnings by virtue hereof it shall be lawful for the parties of the second part or their successors, on being thereto requested by any holder of any of said bonds, to enter into and upon and take possession of all and singular the afore described estate and property, or any part or parts thereof, and to sell and dispose of the same together or in parcels, and either at one or various sales, and of all the benefit or equity of redemption of the parties of the first part and their successors therein, by public auction, in each case first giving public notice thereof, in the manner provided by the laws of the State of California, in such case made and provided, or in the absence of any law in that behalf, by advertisement thereof, in each case, in some daily paper published in the city of San Francisco, in the State of California, and in some daily paper, published in the city of New York,

times successively, the last publication in San Francisco to be at least _____ days before the day appointed for the sale, and the last publication in the city of New York, to be at least _____ days before the day appointed for the sale; and as the attorney of the party of the first part for that purpose, by these presents duly authorized, constituted and appointed to make and deliver to the purchaser or purchasers thereof, a good and sufficient deed or deeds thereof in fee simple, and out of the money arising on said sale or sales to retain the principal or interest which shall then be due on the said bonds or obligations, together with the costs or charges incurred in the sale of said premises, and the costs and charges and all sums then due the said parties of the second part, rendering the overplus of the said purchase money, if any there shall be, unto the said party of the first part, their successors or assigns: which sale, so to be made, shall be a perpetual bar, both at law and in equity, against the said party of the first part, their successors or assigns, and all other persons claiming or to claim the above described premises, by, through or under them.

And further, that they, the said party of the first part, shall, and will hereafter, at all times, and at their own proper charge, execute and deliver to the parties of the second part, and their successors, any and all further assurance or assurances which they the said parties of the second part, or their counsel learned in the law shall advise to be necessary and requisite for the complete enjoyment of the premises, by the parties of the second part and their successors.

And the parties of the second part, for themselves and their successors, in consideration of the premises, do covenant and agree to and with the party of the first part, their successors and assigns, that they accept the aforesaid grant and conveyance in trust, and will well and faithfully execute the same according to the terms thereof; and further, that they will render an account of their doings in the execution of said several trusts to the party of the first part when thereto requested.

AND IT IS HEREBY MUTUALLY AGREED, by and between the parties to these presents, that the said parties of the second part, their heirs, executors or administrators, shall not be answerable for the acts, omissions or defaults of each other, and that each shall be responsible for gross negligence and wilful defaults only.

2012
In witness whereof, the said party of the first part, the Pacific Mail Steamship Company have cause their corporate seal to be hereunto affixed, and these presents to be signed by WILLIAM H. ASPINWALL, their President, and WILLIAM H. DAVIDGE, their Secretary, and the said parties of the second part have hereunto set their hands and seals the day above written.

C.B. 36 : 202

Carrington Creek

1600 Acre
163 1/100

Mc Jimpsey

Clark

Galbraith

265 acres
1060

Clark

Area 140 acres

80 acres

Area 160 acres

Capl. Packard

1850 - 24th 29.

Range Line

Township Line

Johnson

160 a

Aburns

160 a

96 rods

68 Rods

202

A plan of a survey made for Mr. Clark and others on the Larkens tract of land protected from a sale of 10 chains or 40 rods to an inch. Sept 29th 1855. Nathaniel L. Squibb surveyor.

The courses and taken magnetically

S 87 W 39.43

S 53 E 40.

15.80

S 37 W 48.88

53.08

S 68 E 52.87

S 37 W

54.96

51.78

33.10

S 61 1/2 E 89.71

98.96

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Mr Clarke's

Plots & Survey

Sturche on Ranch

1855

202A

C-1036:203

#200-
Javier Figueroa
24 Oct 1855.

1855. Oct. 24. 5.

203

Havana Cetro 24 de 1855
Sr D J J. Valles

Respectable Sr amigo

Gratita sobre mi cieto
to compromiso por el cual me he pro-
curado a inconsiderarlo cuba inconsiderado
es la siguiente

Agradecere a Sr muchos q
con el portador me mande doscientos
\$ pesos son con los espero saber de mi
mencionada urgencia, y de lo contra-
rio no se que sea

por el Sr. Pacheco
queda de Sr. Pacheco siempre en
la mencionada

petita arriba
Javier Figueroa

408

J. J. Valles
M. J. Torres

20311

409

C-10 36 : 204

LD

REALITY STRANGER THAN FICTION.

In 1841, while consul Larkin was striving to induce the inhabitants of the golden State to place themselves under the protection of the American Eagle and Forbes was intriguing with Pio Pico and others for the purpose of inducing the Californians to hoist upon the fort of Monterey the flag of Great Britain; the King of France, who, ever since the unfortunate war of the *pasteles*, had kept a watchful eye upon this country, dispatched to Upper California an emissary well provided with money and letters of recommendation to the most influential inhabitants of Monterey, San Diego and Los Angeles; that emissary bore the aristocratic name of Dufлот de Mofras. Of his political intrigues we will say but little, for they are well known to every person acquainted with the history of this country; but as to his behavior while in Monterey a few items which, till to-day, have never been divulged, will be highly interesting. Such being our views we will state the facts which have been given to our reporter by Mrs. Teresa de Hartnell, the distinguished matron of California, who has had the honor of giving birth to twenty sons and five daughters, the greater number of whom are living and enjoying high social positions. Mrs. Teresa de Hartnell, sister of the deceased Senator,

DON PABLO DE LA GUERRA,

Has narrated to us the following facts which we print in her own words. "In 1841, while my husband, William Hartnell, at that time *Visitador General de las Misiones de la Alta California*, was in San Diego attending to official affairs, there appeared at my farm house at Alizal a stranger, who, on finding the door of the library unlocked, entered within its walls and immediately began to search every nook and corner; one of my indian servants, who had noticed the newly arrived guest, and had kept a watch on his doings, came to me in great hurry and notified me that there was a stranger in the house. I ordered him to return to the library and ask the intruder what business he wished to transact with me; but the only answer he obtained was a peremptory order to take care of his horse. I hastened to the library, and perceiving there a stranger inquired of him what right he had to search the private papers of my husband. He replied that he was called

DUFLOT DE MOFRAS;

Monterey Herald.

410

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That he was a member of the French Legation in Mexico; that he traveled through Upper California by order of his King, and that having met Mr. Hartnell in San Luis Rey had from him obtained permission to stop in Alizal as long as he pleased; that acting on that invitation he had made bold to intrude upon my premises. I wondered that Mr. Hartnell should have given so unlimited an invitation to a stranger; I also wondered that I had not been notified of his arrival in San Luis Rey, but knowing that my husband was proverbially hospitable, I did not hesitate to order a room for Mr. Mofras, and extended him an invitation to dinner. While at my table he found fault with every one of our dishes, he however did fall justice to the wine. At night he listened to our playing on the piano and then he retired to rest. Unfortunately in his sleeping room I had deposited a barrel of the choicest wine, which my father had sent me from Santa Barbara to be given to the priests, who used it while saying mass in our private chapel. The wine was of superior quality, and much sought after by every foreigner who visited this country. Next morning at breakfast my guest not making his appearance, I detailed a servant to call him; but Mr. Mofras not giving any answer to his repeated calls I ordered the door to be broken; and there, stretched upon the floor,

MY FRENCHMAN LAY DEAD DRUNK,

Bedding in a filthy state, and many gallons of the wine missing from the barrel. A spell of sickness overtook the drunkard; during days I watched over him with the care of a mother; at last he got stronger, took daily rides on horseback, and often returned home drunk. For my husband's sake I never complained. One day however he suddenly left taking along with him a

NEW SUIT OF BLACK CLOTHES

Belonging to Mr. Hartnell. I did not miss the property until the return of my husband; who, when informed of the behavior of De Mofras, felt very indignant, and assured me that he had never seen the man, and much less given him authority to stop at his house. Later in the day, having found his trunk broken open and rifled of its contents, I sat about taking the required steps towards obtaining a clue to the robber, and shortly after made the discovery that my late guest was the thief."

We have given to our readers the uncolored narrative of Mrs. Hartnell, for whose veracity will vouch every native Californian who resides in our county. We abstain from commenting on the strange conduct of Dufлот de Mofras, the worthy emissary of the King of France, for we consider comments superfluous.

1853- Oct. 24.

* 1875

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C-B 36 : 205

1855 - Oct. 30.

411

205

Although I have not time to explain at length the various advantages of which the emigrant to California can avail himself soon after his arrival here, I will briefly state to you two cases which are within my own experience.

In one of our grazing & agricultural counties I own a large tract of land on which there were a number of settlers. Though they had lived on the land for some time, on account of the uncertainty of their titles they had made few improvements tending to increase their own comfort, or the value of the land. For the purpose of coming to an accommodation with them, I appointed ~~one~~ appraiser & they another, who proceeded to set a price on their locations. With a competent surveyor whom I sent to them, they settlers acting as chainbearers &c, the land was laid off according to their own neighborhood lines. From the price fixed by the appraisers I made some deduction of ^{at prices ranging from \$2 to \$5 per acre} their game deeds to the settlers, receiving

one third of the purchase money in cash, & their notes, payable in one or two years with int. at 10 per cent ^{for the balance} secured by mortgage on the land. ^{When the settler is secured by his neighbors} The settler will now have a secure home, which under our homestead law cannot be taken from him, & with very moderately good fortune will be able to pay his notes before they become due. I found that in several instances the settlers had been selling their claims to each other for more than I asked for the fee of the land.

One other case -

205A In one of the mining Counties I have an interest in a tract of land containing quartz & placers - Among other settlers on this grant there is a firm of traders who have a large store, & also a boarding house, which accommodates on an average 40 miners, paying \$8 pr. week for board & lodging - The proprietors of this establishment make it a rule to advance to any stranger without money, who makes application to them, a set of mining tools & board or provision for a short time. 412 It is a rare occurrence

that in a short time the amount due is not repaid by the miner, he making \$3 pr day & upwards - He then becomes a regular boarder, or goes elsewhere as he chooses -

I believe these two cases are common and throughout California where proper application is made by the settler on the land, or the newly arrived emigrant.

205B

Emigration Association
Oct - 1855

CB 36-206

1855. Nov 1st

Award.

206

We, the undersigned, Arbitrators in the matters in dispute between Mr. Felipe Armas, Administrator of the Estate of Joaquin Armas deceased, and Mr. John Nutter Attorney at Law of the said Felipe Armas, unanimously find and award as follows, after due consideration:

First. We find that Mr. Nutter has in his possession as Attorney of Mr. Armas, funds collected under the authority of the Probate Court, to the amount of \$2717.75, as per account exhibited to us on behalf of Mr. Armas, which we find to be correct.

Second. We award that Mr. Nutter shall be allowed to retain out of the said monies now in his hands, the sum of \$58.50, expended by him on Mr. Armas' private account; the sum of \$101, expended by him on account of the Estate of Joaquin Armas, and the sum of \$963.55 which we find to be a reasonable and just amount of compensation for the services rendered by him

in the capacity of Attorney at Law
to Mr. Armas. These several
amounts making in all the sum
of \$1123.05 leaving a balance of
\$1594.70.

Third. We award that Mr. Nutter,
as the attorney of Sr. Sebastian Ro-
driguez, shall be allowed to retain
one half of the aforesaid balance,
viz; the sum of \$797.35 on account
of the debt due from the Estate of
Joaquin Armas to the said Sebastian
Rodriguez, Mr. Nutter giving to
the Administrator a proper acquit-
tance for so much on account.

Fourth. We award that the
amount remaining in the hands
of Mr. Nutter, say \$797.35 after
retaining the several sums above
specified, shall be paid over
by him to Felipe Armas.

206A

G. M. Robertson
David L. Meyer
D. A. Ogden

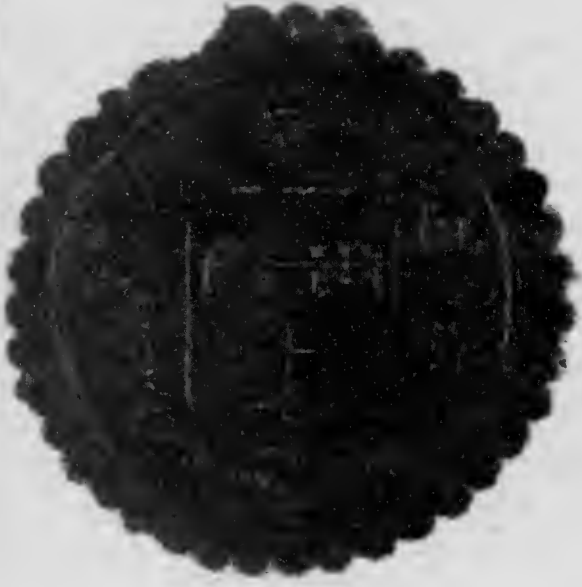
Honolulu
1 November 1855.

Correspondence
at williams

206B

C-B 36 : 207

Local Circuit Judges of the Islands of —
Hawaii, Hawaiian Islands, and as such
is duly authorized to act as a Judge in
matters of Probate.



In testimony whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and caused to be
affixed the Seal of the Supreme
Court, at Honolulu aforesaid
this 2nd day of November A.D.
1855.

G. M. Robertson
Acting Chief Justice

207A

Local Circuit judges of the Islands of
Hawaii, Hawaiian Islands, and as such
is duly authorized to act as a Judge in
matters of Probate.



In testimony whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and caused to be
affixed the Seal of the Supreme
Court, at Honolulu aforesaid
this 2nd day of November A.D.
1855.

G. M. Robertson
Acting Chief Justice

207A

C-B 36 : 208

1855 - Nov. 2.

208

Philip Amos Administrator of the Estate
of Joaquin Amos. -

in accordance with the order of the Court

1835. Nov 2: To professional services,
in ordering him to collect
money of John Chatter, attending
administration, & closing his
accounts with Administrator }
the same being owing to me \$50.00
R. B. B. B.

Alfred D. Bates

November 2^d 1835.

C-B 36:209

1855. Dec. 31.

209

The Estate of Augustus Adams.

To do with Philip Adams, Adm'r. Cr.

1855

By Cash rec ^d of Mr. Thompson for lot of land in Alabama	90 25
" Cash rec ^d from Andrew Mason for lot of land in Alabama	70 "
" Cash rec ^d from Cash Rec ^d for the premises known as the U. States Hospital at Alabama	1500 "
" Cash rec ^d of Dr. Casew for rent of U. S. Hospital	37 50
" Cash rec ^d of do. for same	50 "
" Cash rec ^d of Judge W. Durawelle as former Administrator	700 "
" Paid by W. Durawelle the former Adm'r. previous to the judgment.	117 14
	<hr/>
	\$ 2944 89

To paid to Sutter in handling orders of letters of King	5 "
To Cash paid to Sutter	15 "
To Cash paid from County Clerk in San Francisco for papers	7 50
To Cash paid to Sutter in premises at Alabama	3 50
" Cash " for the State of California for authenticating papers	20 "
" Cash paid to Sutter for handling expenses going to procure certificates	25 "
" Cash paid to Sutter expenses to Archibald for Alabama work to confer with Judge Robinson in relation to sale of premises	25 "
" Cash paid to Sutter for professional services as rendered by Messrs. W. Lyden & Co. Agents Robinson	463 55
" Cash paid to Sutter as the Attorney of Sebastian Rodriguez as per his receipt	797 35
" Comm ⁿ on \$1541.90. rec ^d & disbursed as of per Court	110 35
" Cash paid to Sutter in favor of Mrs. Richards dated 15 May 1843 & interest	37 20
Balance on hand to be received for	2053 43
	<hr/>
	\$ 391 40

C-0 36 : 210

1856 Jan 1st

210

	Not over	297 09
Sept 2	P. Cash	1 00
	do 5 Stamp Envelopes 10	50
6	do for "festival"	2 50
	do 1 Scott + Co. New York for	
	Brit. Review letter of July 31	11 00
10	Cash	1 00
	do Medicine, Frank 25. 19. 6	50
15	do cutting hair	28
17	do	1 00
	do Knife, Frank	1 00
24	Cash	1 00
Oct 1	Board of Frank + Francis	
	July 1 to Sept 30.	150 00
	Cash	1 00
3	do 2 Stock, Frank	50
	do Coat + Vest 2. Frank	10 00
15	Cash, for 8th	1 00
	do Foot ball 1.50 2 trap balls 37	1 87
	do Ind. Rubber Cement	25
	do Cooper's "Redden" bot in N.Y.C.	1 00
	do "Pasquies French Course" 90	0 90
	Cash	1 00
16	do R.W. Bushnell tuition	
	(of Frank) to Nov 14	18 00
17	do 10 Stamp Envelopes 6 + 10	60
	20 Stamp 3	60
	15 do 1	55
		1 35
20	do cutting hair	30
22	Cash	1 00
29	do	1 00
Nov 1	do 1 Scott + Co. N.Y.C. Brit Review	
	for J.R. Snyder, letter of Oct 4	10 80
5	Cash	1 00
	do Material for overcoat, Frank	5 00
6	do of J.M. Smith, tailor	27 00
	do Jacket + 2 Vest, Frank	6 00
7	do gloves, Frank	50
	do Making 2 3/4 drawers do	1 00
12	Cash	1 00
15	do, Shot	25
19	Cash	1 00
26	do	1 00
	do towards binding books	2 50
Dec 3	Cash	1 00
5	do 2 pair gloves, Frank	50
	paid over	564 59

	Not up	564 59
Dec 7	P. Cash. Sharp's tool	1 00
8	do cutting hair, Frank	15
10	Cash	1 00
12	do Fair	1 00
	do Pants Frank	3 00
17	Cash	1 00
18	do. R.W. Bushnell	
	tuition to Feb. 3.	15 00
	do french	5 00
	do last of	3 63
		23 63
24	Cash, for Christmas	5 00
25	do Theatre	1 00
26	do dress gloves Frank	1 00
28	do Con Quistotte	1 00
	do Salt Ho. Rep's Watch	8 00
	Guard (Frank)	25
		8 25
29	do Todd + Co. hat 2. cap 1.50	3 50
31	Cash	1 00
	Board of Frank and	
	Francis, 1 Oct to date	150 00
		766 12
	Balance a. in new ap	38 88
		805 00

1855	July 10	By draft on New York	105 00
	16	this sum rec'd from	
		W. J. Games, Boston	200 00
	Nov 1	draft on New York	200 00
	Dec 18	draft on New York	200 00
			805 00

Balance due you 1 Jan. 1856 \$ 38 88

C.C. E. S. Childs

Thomas O. Sartin, Esq. San Francisco

Date	Description	Amount
1855	in ac w ^t C. L. Childs, Wash ^g D ^c	
	To Bal ^y on settlement	327
July 2	cash	10
	do Sun. hat. Feat ^h	20
4	do "Independence"	15
7	do Postage	2
	do dress comb 12 1/2 - 2 Tooth Br 25	5
9	cash	10
11	do Expenses down the river to find place for boy during vacation	70
210A	14 do Coats 135 - 2 pr Pants 275 Red Blank	40
	16 do " coat	20
	16 cash	10
	17 do F. H. Tucker, tailor	520
	17 do Burns & Co. Boots & Shoes	260
	19 do for Boots for letter June 15	50
	do Powder & Shot	20
	do Shoes, Feat ^h	20
	20 do Cutting hair	2
	22 cash	10
	24 do Medicine 38 Soap 17, Stock 50 Ribbon 12 Fishing line & Hooks 67	100
	25 do Carriage to Sta Pt	100
	do Sta Pt fare to Piney Pt	60
	do do do myself	80
	27 do left w ^t Feat ^h & wife at 8 P ^m	100
	28 1/2 my own expenses & return	70
Aug 2	cash. A. Parkham, School Bk + Harper & Putnam	250
	6 do Medicine sent Feat ^h	
	do Capes "	20
	do Local net "	100
	10 do postage on Annals San F.	90
	do W. A. Riley, Umbrella	125
	do Newspr & postage	50
	do for Norfolk Snuffery	100
	do Board of boy, at Piney point 1 mo. & half day	7550
	do Washing 6 1/2 dozen	636
	do Servants. (Bl shoes, bath &c)	500
	do Fare home	600
	do Carriages	150
	do Medicine, Feat ^h	25
	29 do do "	28
	30 do do "	
	cash over	297 09

To C. L. Childs (see Cr. to Jan 1. 1856)

C-B 36; 211

1856 - March 17.

José de Jesus Vallejo. Appellee } No 35
ad, } "Bolsa de
The United States Appellants } San Carayetano"

United States' District Court for the
Southern District of California

This cause coming on to be heard
on an appeal from the decision of the
Commissioners to ascertain and settle
private land claims in the State of
California under the Act of Congress
approved on the 3^d of March 1851 upon
the Transcript of the proceedings and
decision and papers and evidence on
which said decision was founded,
and it appearing that said Transcript
was filed according to law, and counsel
for the respective parties having been
heard, It is ordered, adjudged and
decided that the decision of the
said Commissioners be and the
same is hereby affirmed, and it
is further adjudged and decided
that the claim of the above men-
-tioned appellee is good and valid
and the same is hereby confirmed
to the extent of two square leagues
of land within the limits described
in the grant Provided, that
should the quantity of land within
said limits be less than two leagues
then Confirmation is hereby made
of such less quantity.

signed

Isaac J. K. Ogden

U.S. District Judge

I Charles E. Lear, Clerk of the District
Court of the United States for the
Southern District of California, do
hereby Certify the above and foregoing
to be a true and correct copy of the
Original Decree now on file in
my Office.

In testimony whereof I have
hereunto set my hand
and affixed the Seal of
the said Court at Los
Angeles, California, this
1st day of March
A.D. 1856.

C. E. Lear Clerk
By C. Morgan Deputy

211A

LS

his favor as in final decree.

P. Ord

Sist Atty

Hancock & Stanley & King

Atty for claimant

Los Angeles

January 9th 1857.

Filed January 9th 1857.

Wm Sims Clerk

for McColeman Deput.

United States of America

State of California

County of Los Angeles.

I, W. C. Sims, Clerk of the United States District Court for the Southern District of California, hereby certify the foregoing to be a full true and correct copy of the original letter of the Attorney General of the U.S. not to prosecute appeal, and of the stipulation of parties to vacate order of appeal, as the same appear on file in my office.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand, and affix the seal of said Court, this 20th January A.D. 1857

W.C.S.

Wm Sims. Clerk

for McColeman Deput.

January 9th 1857.

José de J. Vallejo
appellee

vs

The United States.
Appellants.

No 35

"Bolsa de San Cajetano"

Now on this day come the parties

425

as aforesaid by their attorneys. The appellants appearing by P. Ord. Esq. Atty, and the

Appellants)

Now on this day come the parties

425

as aforesaid by their Attorneys. The appellants appearing by P. Ord. U.S. Atty, and the appellees by his Attorneys Hancock Stanley and King. On motion of P. Ord. U.S. Atty and on filing with the Court a letter of the Attorney General, and ~~an~~ stipulation between the parties, showing that it is not the intention of the United States to prosecute the appeal in this case.

It is therefore ordered that the order heretofore made granting an Appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States, be and the same is hereby vacated, and the claimants have leave to proceed under the decree of this Court heretofore ~~made~~ ~~and~~ rendered in his favor as an final decree.

United States of America }
State of California }
County of Los Angeles. }

J. C. Sims, Clerk of the United States District Court for the Southern District of California, hereby certifies the foregoing to be a full true and correct copy of the proceedings had on the aforesaid date in the above entitled case as the same appear of record in my Office.

C. S.

In Witness whereof I hereunto set my hand and affix the Seal of said Court this 19th day of January AD 1857

J. C. Sims. Clerk

For J. M. Coleman Deputy

426

In the United States ^{District} Court for the Southern District
of California January 1857

Before Hon. Isaac S. H. Ogden Judge
Joaquin Vallejo

vs
appellants
The United States

No 35

2110

The Attorney General of the United States, having given
information by letter that it is not his intention to
prosecute the appeal heretofore taken to the Supreme
Court of the United States in this case, and a stipula-
-tion having been entered into by the District Attorney
for vacating the order granting an appeal to the
Supreme Court of the United States, and for leave
to the claimant to proceed under the decree
heretofore rendered in his favor. On motion of the
United States' District Attorney for the Southern Dist
of Cal. It is ordered, adjudged and decreed that
the order granting an appeal in this case to the
Supreme Court of the United States be and the same
is hereby vacated, and the claimant have leave to
proceed under the decree of this Court heretofore
rendered in his favor as a final decree

(Signed) Isaac S. H. Ogden

U.S. District Judge for the Dist. of Cal.

Filed 9th January AD 1857 signed C. Smith, Clerk for
United States of America

State of California
County of Los Angeles

J. C. Sims Clerk of the United

States District Court for the Southern District of California hereby
Certify the foregoing to be a full true and correct copy
of the original order to dismiss appeal, as the
same appears on file in my office.

In witness whereof I hereto

427

set my hand and affix the Seal of said

set my hand and affix the Seal of said
Court this 20th day of January
A.D. 1857.

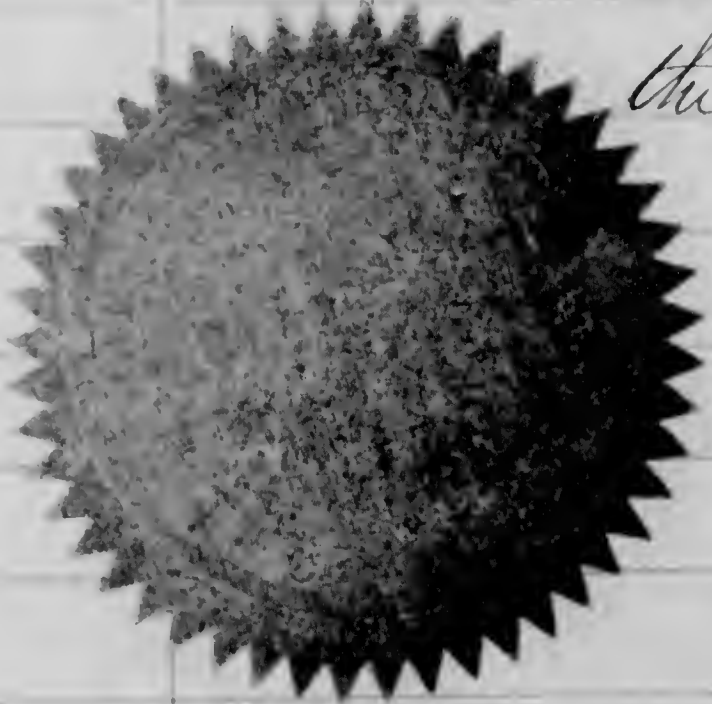
20

Wm. S. Wray
Secy

W. S. Wray, General Office
San Francisco Cal^a

I, W. S. Wray, U. S. Surveyor General of Cal.,
do hereby Certify that the above and the preceding pages
Exhibit correct copies of two documents on file in
my Office.

Given under my hand and official seal.
this 5th day of Feb. A.D. 1857



W. S. Wray U. S. Sur. Gen. Cal.

2110

478

472

Ms. D. C. Wray

José de Jesús Vallejo
"Boleta de San Cayetano"

Certified copy of
Decree of Confinement
& of Court proceedings
making such decree
final.

211 F

Originals filed in office
of Mr. Secretary General
5 July 1857—

CB 30: 212

1856 - March 20.

Amo. 1.

Uomo. Jr.

212

Al recibir en la Alta California el nombramiento de Jefe Político y Comandante pral del Territorio de la Baja, que en mi persona hizo el Supremo Gobierno, la prensa de aquel país, los antiguos habitantes del mismo, y aun los empleados de las diferentes Naciones, me felicitaron por mi elección para el desempeño de estos encargos. Cansado de seguirlos de sufrir las vejaciones y persecuciones que recibia diariamente me ofrecieron gran parte de ellos, emigrar luego que estuviera en posesion. La situacion difícil y comprometida de estos desgraciados, la mia en particular, el acatamiento a las Spmas. ordenes, y el deseo de ser útil a la Nacion, fueron las principales razones por las que no obstante mis circunstancias y dejando cañ en la miseria, una numerosa familia, me diriji a este punto como lo manifieste a V. E. en

= mi nota de 22. del pasado.

La contestación á esta recibida por mí el día de ayer, contiene un ordenamiento que como militar estoy obligado á obedecer, sin que en ello deje de haber algo de muy venible para mí; pero para verificarlo necesito que V. E. tenga á bien mandar que por esta ferrocarril, en donde he pasado revista se me auxilie para mi marcha, pues he podido permanecer estos días en este Pto. merced á la generosidad de un amigo que bondadosamente me ha franqueado lo necesario.

Antes de concluir, no quiero expresarme de indicar á V. E. que sin duda tropenaré con graves dificultades en el desempeño de mi empleo, segun los informes que he adquirido del estado que guardan las cosas en la Baja California; pero yo procuraré vencerlas con una conducta recta, prudente y juiciosa, y en caso de que no baste, daré conocimiento de lo que ocurra á ese Spmo. Gob. para que tome las medidas que le dicte su sabiduría.

Quedo en espera de la contestación que V. E. se sirva darme y entretanto le reitero las protestas de mi fusta

Consideración.

Dios y Libertad
Marattan Ato. 20. de 1856.

Yax' Cotto

Es Copia, Marattan Ato 20 de 1856.

M. Passagan

22 B

Certifico Sr. Ministro de
de la Guerra y Marina
Mojos.

Constitucional
Ministerio de Gracia

Marzo 20,

C-B 36: 213

1856. March 21-

This Indenture,

Made the Twenty first day of March in the year of Our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five

Between

Jose A. Chavez of the Town of San Diego State of California, now in San Francisco, State aforesaid of the first part, and Thomas O. Barkin Junior of said San Francisco

of the second part, **Witnesseth,** That the said part of the first part, for and in consideration of the sum of Two Thousand Dollars lawful money of the United States of America, to him in hand paid, by the said part of the second part, at or before the enacting and delivery of these presents, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, hath remised, released, and quit-claimed, and by these presents doth remise, release, and quit-claim unto the said party of the second part, and to his heirs and assigns forever, **All** that certain tract or parcel of land containing Three Leagues, situated in the County of Monterey State aforesaid, known by the name of Pleito or Pleyto, near the Esc Mission of San Antonio, the lands of Mariano Soleraues, the Encaminiento and vacant lands - also described in the memorial of said Chavez to the Governor of California in 1845 as on the west pass of the River, the boundary of Mariano Soleraues and on the opposite direction by the Encaminiento - which tract of Three Leagues was granted to said Chavez on the 18th day of August A.D. 1845 by Pio Pico, then Governor of California, the said Grant being also signed by Don M^o Levanuel as Secretary.

Together with all and singular the tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances therunto belonging, or in any wise appertaining, and the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders, rents, issues and profits thereof. **And** also all the estate, right, title, interest, property, possession, claim and demand whatsoever, as well in law as in equity, of the said part of the first part, of, in or to the above described premises and every part and parcel thereof, with the appurtenances.

To Have and to Hold, all and singular the above mentioned and described premises, together with the appurtenances, unto the said part of the second part, and his assigns forever.

In Witness Whereof, the said part of the first part, hath hereunto set his hand and seal the day and year first above written.

Signed, Sealed and Delivered in the presence of

J. Rojas

B213

Jose A. Lhouer



State of California,

County of San Francisco

ss.

On this 21st day of March A. D., One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty Six before me, Geo. L. Knox, a Notary Public in and for said County, personally appeared

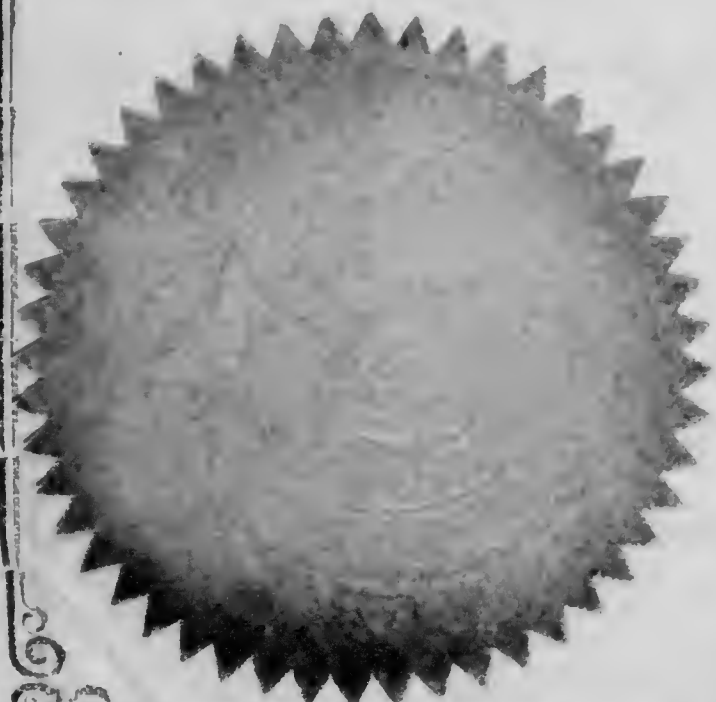
Jose L. Williams personally

known to me to be the individual described in and who executed the foregoing Conveyance, and acknowledged that he executed the same freely and voluntarily, for the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

In Witness Whereof,

I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official Seal in the County aforesaid, the day and year first above written.

Geo. L. Knox
Notary Public.



423

Rec^d for Rec^d March 21. 1856
@ 10.00 a. m.
Book B
487 and following
Jose L. Williams
County of San Francisco
Notary Public

Retake of Preceding Frame

State of California,

County of San Francisco

SS.

On this 21st day of March A. D., One Thousand Eight
Hundred and Fifty Six before me, Geo. L. Snow
for said County, personally appeared
a Notary Public in and

John A. Graves personally

known to me to be the individual described in and who executed the foregoing Conveyance, and
acknowledged that he executed the same freely and voluntarily, for the uses and purposes
therein mentioned.



In Witness Whereof,
Seal in the

I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official
County aforesaid, the day and year first above written.

Geo. L. Snow
Notary Public.

Rec'd for Record Mar 21 1856
@ 10.05 a.m.
Book B
487 and following
Edw. L. Phillips
County Recorder
San Francisco

423

435

213A Deed
Jose A. Chaves.
to
Thomas O. Laskin Jr.

C.B. 36: 214

my
1856 - March 25.
214A

San Francisco Chronicle

LEGAL INTELLIGENCE.

U. S. District Court—Before Judge HOFFMAN.
LAND CASES.

No. of case, 227. In the case of the claim of John B. R. Cooper, for certain lands in Sonoma county, which had been confirmed by the Land Commission, a decree of affirmation was entered on appeal, for four square leagues of land, called "El Molino o Levanta hyme."

No. 276. In the case of the claim of Joaquin Moraga, for lands in Contra Costa county, which was confirmed by the Land Commission, a decree of affirmation was entered on appeal, for three square leagues, called "Laguna de los Palos Colorados," in Contra Costa county.

No. 44. In the case of the claim of Antonio Cazares, for lands in Sonoma county, which was confirmed by the Land Commission, a decree of affirmation was entered on appeal, for two square leagues, "Canada de Poglime."

No. 58. In the case of the claim of Joaquin Carrillo, for lands in Sonoma county, which was confirmed by the Land Commission, a decree of affirmation was entered on appeal, for three square leagues called "Llano de Santa Rosa."

No. 131. In the case of the claim of Joseph Pulomares and others, the heirs of Francisco Guerrero for lands in San Francisco county, which was confirmed by the Land Commission, a decree of affirmation was entered in appeal for four hundred varas near the Mission Dolores.

No. 161. In the case of the claim of José de los Santos Berregesa for lands in Napa county, which was confirmed by the Land Commission, a decree of affirmation was entered on appeal, for four square leagues called "Mallaeones," or "Moristul y Plano de Agua Caliente."

No. 49. In the case of the claim of Francisco Guerrero for lands in San Francisco county, which was confirmed by the Land Commission, a decree of affirmation was entered on appeal for one square league called "Coral de Tierra," and three-quarters of a square league adjoining thereto.

No. 147. In the case of the claim of Elizabeth de Zaldo for lands in San Francisco county, which was rejected by the Land Commission, a decree of confirmation was entered, on appeal, for a fifty-vara lot situated in the former Mission of Dolores.

No. 47. In the case of the claim of Edward A. Bale for lands in Napa county, which was confirmed by the Land Commission, a decree of affirmation was entered, on appeal, for four square leagues, called "Hurlic Nama o Carul Humanos o Caligolman."

No. 165. In the case of the claim of C. S. de Bernal and others for lands in San Francisco county, which was confirmed by the Land Commission, a decree of affirmation was entered, on appeal, for two hundred varas square near the Mission Dolores.

No. 208. In the case of the claim of Antonio Maria Osio for Angel Island, in the Bay of San Francisco, which was confirmed by the Land Commission, a decree of affirmation was entered, on appeal, for said Angel Island.

Fourth District Court—Before Judge HAGER.

Late Rains in former Seasons in California.

214

The letter and relative memorandum given below, communicated to the *Chronicle* by Mr. Thomas O. Larkin, will be read with delight at this time by all interested in the prosperity of the country. There is no reason to fear that the rains of the present season are at an end. The farmer, the miner, the merehant, the storekeeper, all who are dependent, remotely or directly, (and every one resident here is so,) in the gold and agricultural products of the State, will be glad to learn, on so reliable an authority as Mr. Larkin, that heavy rains have often fallen in California long after this period of the year.

EDITORS CHRONICLE:—I hand you a memorandum of rain, which I have taken from my old books, as written at the time by myself. I had a more full account of the weather in Monterey from 1833 to 1840, with the rates of the thermometer. This I gave in 1850 to the editor of a New York paper, who mislaid it.

By my memorandum, you will see that it is not uncommon to have a wet season after the month of March. I do not believe there are any "signs of the times" to judge of a California winter. During the winter of '41-'42, or '42-'43, there was not rain in Upper California sufficient to raise the water in the rivers one inch. Cattle died on some of the ranches from the drought. On other ranches the drought was not so severely felt. There happened to be some wheat and corn, with plenty of beans on hand from the former crop; but flour was so scarce that people in Monterey gathered around an oven where bread was being baked, before the bread was put in, in order to take their turn or chance to purchase a loaf. There was, however, no want of food of other kinds.

The following is my

MEMORANDUM OF WEATHER AT MONTEREY IN 1833-4-5-6.

1833.

Nov. 20—Light showers.
Dec. 10, 11 and 12—Rain each day; streets muddy; Salinas river rose one foot.

1834.

Jan. 7 and 8—Light rain; snow on the surrounding mountains. 16—Heavy rain. 25 and 26—Heavy rain; rivers slowly rising. 27 and 28—Heavy rain; balsas (boats made of tule) used on the river.

Feb. 1 and 2—Fine weather; river passable on horseback. 9, 10, 11 and 12—Slight showers every day and night; weather cold. 12 to 18—Pleasant weather. 20—Slight showers.

March 15—Slight showers. 16 and 17—Heavy rain each day and night. 23 to 30—Rain more or less each day.

April 1 to 7—Rain almost every day. 8, 9 and 10—Showers. 12 to 15—Light showers every day. 16 to 20—Rain every day; river 6 feet higher than any previous day this winter. 21 and 22—Fine weather; water in the Salinas falling. 23—River fell 8 inches; fair weather. 23 to 29—River falling; weather unsettled. 30—Weather chilly, foggy and cloudy.

1835.

October—Light showers during the month.

November—Fine and pleasant weather throughout the month.

December—First half of the month, light rain; latter part, heavy rain.

1836.

Jan. 1 to 17—Eleven days' rain more or less heavy; rivers high.

February—Six days' rain.

March—Three days' light rain.

April—Nine days' rain generally heavy.

May 6, 11 and 14—Heavy rain. 16, 21, 22 and 24—Rain.

27 and 29—Heavy rain in the night.

June 1 to 9—Three days' rain.

The spring of 1835 was without rain up to from May 15th to the 18th, when rain fell three days. On June 12, 1855, it rained in torrents all day, destroying all the adobes made previously. The second Monday in May was the customary time to commence manufacturing adobes.

T. O. LARKIN.

434

C.B. 36 : 215

1856 - March 27th

215

Num. 1. Como Sr.

Segun tuve el honor de manifestar a V. E. en mi comunicacion de 21. de En.º ultimo febrado en Monterrey expresandole mi marcha hacia esta Republica a consecuencia del nombramiento que el Sr.º G.º tuvo a bien hacer de mi persona y V. E. me comunico en oficio de 7. de Diciembre del año anterior para jefe politico de la Baja Calif.º

Levo del mas patriotico entusiasmo, gozo de poder consagrar mis ultimos dias al servicio de mi pais y profundamente reconocido a la confianza que el E. J. Presidente me dispensaba a breve mis aspiraciones no obstante las dificultades de mi posicion particular, me dirigí a este puerto a donde llegue el 20. del que cursa y me disponia a seguir en otro buque hacia la par punto final de mi destino.

Pero por noticias particulares primero, y despues por los papeles publicos he sabido que el Sr.º G.º ha dispuesto la continuation en el mando del Sr.º Gen.º Blencarte, y aunque oficialmente nada se me ha dicho por ese Ministerio ni por el de la G.º, he creido conveniente dirigirme

435

- a V.E. sobre el particular, por que
si efectivamente el Spmo G^o por
razones de politica o por cualquiera
otra causa ha tenido a bien cam-
biar sus determinaciones, mi presen-
cia en la Baja Calif^a seria tan
embarazosa para mi, como para aquel
Sr. Jefe Político, y por lo tanto he
 juzgado prudente suspender mi marcha
y esperar la contestacion a esta nota
de V.E. a quien suplico me comuni-
que lo que realmente haya sobre
el asunto; pudiendo asegurarle que
si el Spmo G^o ya no cree prove-
chosos mis servicios, yo me volveré tran-
quilo al seno de mi familia a espe-
rar la ocasion de poder ser util a mi
patria de algun modo.

Acepte V.E. las seguridades de
mi consideracion que con este motivo
le reitero.

²¹⁵⁴ Dios y Lib. Marattan Seteno
22. de 1856.

Con esta fecha se mandó una al
Ministerio de Fero y otro al de Gobernacion.

Es Copia. Maxim. Barragan

Marzo 27. de
1856

C-B 36 : 216

Num.º 1.

1856 - March 27,
~~1856~~

216

Ministerio de Guerra y Marina. = Sección de Operaciones. = El C. S. Presidente sustituyó a quien di cuenta con el oficio de V.S. de 27 de Febrero últimos, me ordena decirle en contestación como lo verifiqué, que esta nombrado 2.º Cabo de la Comandancia pral de la Baya California, y por lo tanto debe V.S. presentarse a aquel Sr. Comandante pral. para desempeñar su destino. = Dios y Libertad San Martín Texmelucan. = Marzo 4. de 1856. = Manuel M.º de Sandoval. = S. Coronel D. José Castro. = Es copia. Masatlan Ato. 27. de 1856. Maximº Barragán

Q-B 36 : 217

Sum. 9. 1856 - March 27

217

Querido Sr. - Al recibir en la Alta California el nombramiento de Jefe Político y Comandante Pral. de la Baja, que en mi persona hizo en Spms. Gob. la Jemra de aquel país, los antiguos habitantes del mismo, y aun los empleados de las diferentes naciones, me felicitaron por mi elección para el desempeño de estos encargos. Cansado los segundos de sufrir las vejaciones y persecuciones que recibían diariamente me ofrecieron gran parte de ellos emigrar luego que estuviera en posesión. La situación difícil y comprometida de estos desgraciados, la mía en particular, el acatamiento á las órdenes reales, y el deseo de ser útil á la Nación fueron las principales razones por las que no obstante mis circunstancias y defensas con la miseria á una numerosa familia, me dirigi á este punto como lo manifesté á V. B. en mi nota de 22. del pasado. - La contestación á esta recibida por mí el día de ayer, contiene un ordenamiento que como militas estoy obligado á obedecer, sin que en ello deje de haber algo de muy sensible para mí; pero para verificarlo necesito que V. B. tenga á bien mandar que por esta Secretaría en donde he pasado mi revista, se me auxilie para mi marcha pues he podido permanecer aquí otros días, merced á la generosidad de un amigo que bondadosamente me ha franqueado la r

438

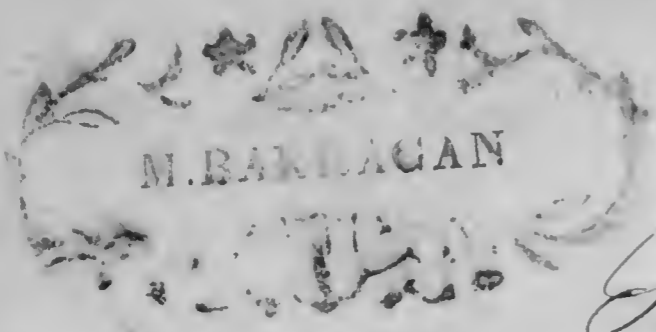
-ris- Antes de concluir, no quiero esusarme
de indicar a V.E. que sin duda tropesaré
con graves dificultades en el desempeño de
mi empleo, segun los informes que he adqui-
rido del estado que guardan las cosas en la
Baja California; pero yo procuraré vencerlas
con una conducta recta, prudente y juiciosa,
y en caso de que no baste, dare consueñien-
to a' mi S^{mo} Gov^o para que tome las me-
didas que le dicta su sabiduria. = Dudo en
espera de la contestacion que V.E. se sirva a-
darme, y entretanto le ruego las protestas
de mi justa consideracion. = Dios y Liber-
tad. Maratton, Mayo 20. de 1856. = Jose Castro. =
= Excmo. Sr. Ministro de Guerra y Ma-
rina. = Mexico.

En copia. } Maxim. Barragan
Año 2da 1856 }

217A

439

C-B 36: 218



1856 - Apr 21.
Mexico

218

Sr. D. Juan B. Alvarado.

Pt. de Matatlan Abril 21 de 1856.

Mi respetable amigo y Sr.

Por la ultima Comunicacion que le dirije á v. en el Vapor Oregon pta h. del actual le di una relacion aunque no muy exacta de las cosas de este pais, de la pta á esta parte nada ha habido que nos pueda llamar la atencion, unicamente los paros agigantados que esta dando el Spmo Gob. en fomentar la industria y de arroyar de los elementos de esta Republica para su prosperidad, las empresas de ferro-carrit de Vera Cruz á Mexico y la de Acapulco á Chilpancingo, y la del muelle de este puerto á los Almacenes Maritimos se estan trabajando á toda prisa, se han dado nuevos decretos para la educacion de los niños del pueblo, dando una educacion libre, inspirandoles sentimientos patrioticos, el amor á la libertad y la obediencia y sumision á las leyes, el ejercito se reorganizará dejando solo de diez á doce mil hombres destinados á las fronteras, las empresas de establecer lineas de vapores en el Pacifico diariamente se estan promoviendo, lineas telegraficas se estan levantando por todas partes de la Republica, los pozos Artesianos se estan operando en las partes aridas y de mucha necesidad, en una palabra parece que hemos llegado á la epoca de felicidad, y para que se lleguen á realizar todos los buenos deseos que tiene el actual Gobierno no temo de decir sino la union y libertad.

Las revoluciones han terminado feliz-

mente el 23 del pp.^{do} juzgase los primeros Caberillas. Por
los pocos papeles publicos que le remito se hara v. cargo de
los triunfos y elogios que ha obtenidos el Sr. Comandante.

No puedo decirle a v. mas por ha hora por que en
esta misma tarde me entroy llenas p.^{ra} la Baja California,
por disposicion del Sr. Barbo y a el lo tendremos alli den
tro de muy pocos dias pues no espera mas que restablecer
un poco. **Final**

En mi ultima le dije a v. que mandara un cor
respondencia por conducto de la Casa de Seguridad y ha
hora le digo a v. que la mande rotulada el "Sr. Ad
ministrador de la Subvencion Maritima de Maratton"
para la Baja California de alli cumplire con las ins
trucciones de v.

Si la empresa de vapores que v. me hablo
pueda v. activarla ^{o no lo omita} segura que dara buen resultado prin
cipalmente si se propone al gobierno llevar la corresponden
cia pues por la falta de una empresa de esta naturaleza en
estos puertos el Comercio no es muy activo y los decretos del
S^{no} Gobierno y demas relaciones para el Territo de la Ba
ja California impide el resultado que debia de tenerse tras
los buenos deseos con que estamos inspirados. Si v. la llega
a realizar no se olvide de un amigo que le desea siempre
prosperidad y el mejor acierto en sus negocios.

A todos los demas amigos les manifestara el sentimien
to que tengo de no poderles poner una Carta por mi viaje
tan incierta principalmente a Gomez y D. Manuel pero
en otra vez no lo omitire.

218A Aquitin Arino ha llegado aqui con muy grandes
esperanzas respecto a la Colonizacion de S^{ta} M^{ca}. Ha marchado
ya para Sonora a esperar la emigracion que viene de

la Alta California, que segun dice, vienen 500 almas, de
esto nada se yo.

En fin deseo se conserve v. bueno para que podamos
hacer algo que mire a nuestro bien estar y a la felicidad
de nuestras familias.

Estos son los deseos que animan a un mas a su
amigo y servidor q. B. J. M.

Manuel Barragan

Aument. De v. mis finos recuerdos a toda su familia
y digame v. algo de mi ^{mandante}.

Carta de
Baragan



me los los at pro tro un re m me pa buo pi cip cia en pa lon a pi to to en BIT

C. B 36 : 219

Num.º 2.

1856-Ap. 21.
Marattan

219

Ministerio de Guerra y Marina = Sección de Operaciones. = Di Cuenta al, E. Sr. Presidente del oficio de T. S., datado ~~en~~ en Marattan, en 20 del pp.º en que contestaba la Suprema orden de 31 de Enero último, en que se le nombra 2.º Cabo de la Comandancia pral. de la Baja California, manifiesta que marchara a desempeñar este cargo. = Muy satisfecho E. E. de los patrióticos sentimientos de T. S. y de los que lo animan en favor del orden, no duda que sus servicios serán de utilidad, en la Baja California, donde con el sistema de circunspección y prudencia, que se propone se quis, como indicas, y con sus relaciones con los habitantes de aquel Territorio contribuirá eficazmente a repeler cualquiera agresión extranjera o de filibusteros que se intenten, debiendo desde luego dirigirse a desempeñar la Comisión que se le ha confiado.

Dios y Libertad. Mexico Abril 8. de 1856. =
= Yales. = Sr. Coronel D. Jose Castro. = Marattan.
Es copia Marattan Abril 21. de 1856. M. Barragan.

0-8 36: 220

Núm. 3.

1856 - Apr 21.

220

Operato Permanente. = Como Sr. = Por la Superior Comunicacion de V.E. fha 2. del actual que me ha por extraordinario queda impuesto de que el C. S. Presidente sustituya en su lugar de mi Comunicacion de 20. del pp.º Que que mis pequeños servicios pueden ser útiles como 2.º Cabo en el Territorio de la Baja California y en consecuencia me previene marche a tomar posesion de aquel cargo. = Sirvase V.E. dar en mi nombre las mas expresivas gracias a S.E. por la Calificacion que de mis debiles servicios tiene la bondad de hacer, asegurandole, que aunque en la actualidad me hallo por trado en cama y sin ningun recurso, estoy siempre dispuesto a servir a mi patria con la lealtad que en todo tiempo lo me veificado. = Con tal motivo tengo el honor de protestar a V.E. las seguridades de mi alta Consideracion y particular apreio. = Dios y Libertad. Mexatlan. Abril 17. de 1856. = The Castro. = C. S. Ministro de Guerra y Marina. Mexico. = En Copia. = Mexatlan. Abril 21. de 1856. = M. Barragan.

C-B 36 : 221

1856. Ab 29.
mmmm,

221

Conste por el presente documento que cedo y traspaso a D^{no} José Jesus Vallejo cincuenta y ocho becerros de mi pertenencia, en pago de fianza que me ha prestado para la casa de Mr. Hau; suyo Sr Vallejo puede disponer de ellos como dueño absoluto, hasta cancelar con el expresado Hau la fianza de seiscientos pesos de que he recibido parte a mi entera satisfacción, esto es, sin que los citados becerros, que nadie redimidos, ni tener derecho a ellos ningun otro documento que hubiera.

Mision de San José Ab. 29 de 1856.

José María Pilla

R. de L.

Be it known ⁴⁴⁶ by the present document
that I cede and transfer to D.^o José
Jesus Vallojo, fifty eight calves belonging
to me, in payment of a bond given for
me to the house of M^o Slaw; the said
M^o Vallojo can dispose of them as abso-
lute owner, until cancelling with the
said Slaw the bond of seven hundred
dollars of which I have received part
to my entire satisfaction; That is to
say without the said calves being
claimed by any one, nor any other
document that may exist have any
right to them.

Mission of San José April 29. 1856.

"Signed"
José M.^o Silba.

State of California
County of Alameda ss.

221R being
duly sworn says that the within is a correct
and true translation into English of the instrument
in writing attached hereto in the Spanish language,
that said translation was made by ~~be~~ him,

this 21st day of April A.D. 1857. .. marked

Subscribed & sworn to before me

R. de L.

this 21st day of April 1857.

G. M. Messey
Clerk

Ramon de Laldo

221R

CB 36: 222

poor imprint

1856 - May 30.
1856

This indenture made the
Ninth day of May A.D. 1856
between Francisco Pacheco & Feliciana
de Pacheco his wife, of the County of
Monterey State of California, and
Jose Jesus Vallejo of the County of
Alameda and State aforesaid

Witnesseth that whereas the said
Jose Jesus Vallejo by his certain indenture
of mortgage bearing date the sixteenth
day of September 1854, did, for &
the consideration, and for the purposes
therein mentioned convey to the said
Francisco Pacheco certain land therein
described, and of which the land
hereinafter described one part and
parcel; as by reference to said mortgage
duly recorded in the Records Office
of Alameda County in Liber A mortgages
page 436 et seq will more fully and
at large appear

And whereas the said
Francisco Pacheco, certain consideration
therein therein making, hath agreed to
release to the said Jose Jesus Vallejo
his heirs and assigns, the land
hereinafter described; and to take

A 222

poor imprint

449

and accept the residue of the said
Mortgagee's promises, as his security
for the moneys remaining unpaid on
the said Mortgage.

Now therefore the said
Francisco Pacheco, in consideration
of the promises and in further consideration
of the sum of One Dollar to him in hand
paid the receipt whereof is hereby
acknowledged both hereby given, remise
release and forever quit claim to
the said Jose Jesus Vallejo, his
heirs, and assigns all that part
of the said Mortgagee's promises bounded
and described as follows - to wit
all and singular that certain
portion or piece of land, situate lying
and being in the County of Alameda
and State of Alameda California
and being the South East portion
of a certain Rancho belonging to the
said Jose Jesus Vallejo, and as
the Rancho de Alameda, and commencing
at a point on said Rancho, about
three hundred yards above a certain point
known as the "old mill" at the junction
of a wire fence & the Creek known
as "Alameda Creek", thence, running

B222

poor imprint

in a southwestwardly direction and following the meanders of said creek about three quarters of a mile to a wire fence; thence, at right angles, proceeding in a northern direction - following the course of said fence about a half a mile, to the foot of the mountains, thence in an easterly direction about six hundred yards, to the place of beginning, containing twelve acres, be the same more or less Together with all and singular the Mill race, water privileges, buildings, improvements hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in any wise appertaining To have and to hold the lands and premises hereby released and conveyed, to the said Don Jesus Gallego his heirs and assigns, to his and their only proper use and behoof for ever, free, clear and discharged of, and from the lien of the said mortgage.

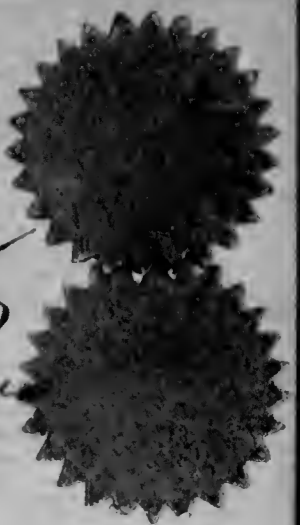
In witness whereof the said H. A. Muler Francisco Pacheco hath hereunto set his hand and affixed his seal the day and

C 222

poor imprint

451

year with above written
signed & sealed and delivered
Francisco P Pacheco
Feliciano de Gonzalez



222

In presence of
James T. Gardner
J. B. Clement

State of California }
County of Monterey } S. C.

On this Ninth day of May
1856 Eighteen hundred and fifty six before me a Justice of
the Peace in and for the Township of Monterey County
aforesaid personally Francisco P Pacheco and Feliciano de
Gonzalez de Pacheco his wife personally known to me to be the
individuals described in and who executed the above instrument
as parties thereto and acknowledged to me that they executed
the same freely and voluntarily and for the uses and purposes
therein mentioned — And the said Feliciano de Gonzalez de
Pacheco wife of the said Francisco P Pacheco having been by
me first made acquainted with the contents of said instrument
acknowledged to me on examination apart and without the
hearing of her husband that she executed the same freely
and voluntarily, without fear or compulsion, or under
undue influence of her husband and that she did
not wish to retract the execution of the same

In witness whereof I have hereunto set
my hand the day and year first above
written

Fabrice La Torre
Justice of the Peace in and for the
Township of Monterey County of Monterey
State of California

poor imprint

2/3
4500
400
7000-500
500

Release of Mortgage

Francisco Pacheco

To

222A

Jose Jesus Vallis

Dated

22/1856

Filed for record at
request of J. J. Vallis
May 28, 1856 at 1 o'clock
P.M. H. M. Casey, Clerk
By J. M. Casey
Clerk

For 3,950 paid

Recorded May 30th 1856. at 10. O'Clock + 15. Min. A.M.
in Vol. B of Mortgages Page 415 & 416
in Recorder's Office Alameda County Cal.
Attest
J. M. Casey
Clerk

-412-

C.B. 36: 223

1856 - June 5.
1856

223

La Pal. B. Cal. Junio 5. de 1856

Muy Señor mío y am^o que aprecio.
Aunque sin ninguna que contestar a V. y si con mucho sentimiento de ver que solo al Sr. Castro se llegaron unas cartas, pues yo mismo las he recibidas en mis manos, y no he visto ~~que me ha visto~~ para mi ni de V. ni de ningún otro amigo. Sin embargo de esto, en prueba de mi amistad y reconocimiento no dejan de tomar mi pluma para saludarlo siempre que se me presente ocasión.

Hace ocho días que el Sr. D. J. Polanco me ha ofrecido la Secretaría del Gobierno, y convenido que de aquí podría resultarme alguna utilidad, no he vacilado en aceptarla. Como que tiene alguna simpatía por mi pues me ha ofrecido la Jefatura de la frontera y creo que allí podre ser mas útil a mis amigos que en la misma Tria. no dude V. que en muy breve tiempo estare por allí con otros amigos.

Por conducto de un Americano Sam, que vino junto con nosotros en el Vapor, le he mandado a V. nueve libras de piedra de una mina de plata la mas rica que se ha conocido hasta hoy en esta península y no se trabaja actualmente por que tiene alguna agua y no hay aqui un Capital suficiente para requisarla trabajarla. Por la Barca "Alberto" que saldrá de aqui dentro de quince dias cargada de sal de la Ysta del Camer se mandare a V. otras piedras de diferentes minas ricas y entre ellas una de cobre para que vea si con algunos Comp.^{os} de ese lugar si quisieren entrar en negocio.

El día 23 del pasado llegó aquí el Sr. D. José M^o Esteva Comisionado del gobierno de México, Virreydon general de aduanas marítimas en el Pacífico, procurador de las Rentas reales de este Territorio, y Agente interior del Ministerio de Fomento, y además la Comisión especial de explotar el país, que sino hay capitales suficientes para trabajar las minas, informe al S^{mo} Gov^o para que por cuenta de la Hacienda Pública se exploten dichas minas y se fomente la industria en este país; por otra parte tratándose mucho acerca del gobierno, el proyecto de abrir Puerto de Depósito en el Pacífico, este puerto de la Paz le encarga el S^{mo} Gov^o informe para que informe sobre lo particular; y consiguientemente el Sr. Esteva y punto apreciador de las ventajas que resultaría a este desgraciado país, no ha asegurado, que informará para que se realice tal proyecto. Con esta sola garantía y gracia que el S^{mo} Gov^o concede a este territorio, aumentará en población, Comercio e industria, y se verá libre de las invasiones piráticas que continuamente nos amenazan; por que de otra manera aunque el Gov^o ponga aquí fuerzas considerables, no es que estas salven la integridad del territorio; por que no consiste en la fuerza física la inmunidad nacional, cuando esta ^{no está} acompañada de la moral, y cuando esta fuerza física está demoralizada, y mas si un prepuerto no está cubierto por el maris, por que por mas patriotismo que haya en un soldado, si le falta el móvil de poder atender a sus necesidades, imposible le será batirse con la misma tiranía, que si estuvieran atendidas las necesidades físicas y pecuniarias; no así en la fuerza moral, por que esta, constituida en la uniformidad de opiniones que naturalmente se unen por la conservación de sus propios intereses, cooperarían mucho para la repulsión y esta sería mas fuerte, cuando una vez admitida la emigración extranjera con las garantías propias de una nación proaiga y benigna, que participa de sus riquezas y les abre las puertas a inme-

223A

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rables hombres que en otras partes no se les presenta lo que con facilidad podían adquirir por medio de su industria; esto mismo formarían una columna irresistible, por que la formarían individuos de diferentes naciones, que estas, vigilan por la conservación, propiedad, e inmunidad, de los intereses de sus países, y cuando se ven garantidos por leyes tan liberales y protectoras como las de el actual Gobierno, se precaverían de caer en poder de un Pobre que por medio de mil preambulos, les arrebataría imperosamente privilegios, garantías, y todo cuanto hubieran adquirido por la via legal que se les había agraviado.

Por otra parte no se duda que el S^{mo} Gov^o pueda conceder esto por que el Sr. Esteva es un Caballero que tiene mucho influjo y en prueba de esto que en virtud de las grandes facultades que tiene concedidas ha principiado en un trato de la apertura de unos puertos artificiales en este puerto que le dará un ser grandioso a la Ciudad y a la agricultura, e reformando en todas aquellas que constituyen el engrandecimiento y prosperidad del Territorio además de tener este un puerto con un clima tan agradable tiene la ventaja de tener una bahía inmune pues de largo tiene como treinta millas con veinte y cinco de ancho capaz de contener mas de cinco mil buques de alto bordo, libre de toda temporal, y tenemos la ventaja de estar como de hecho esta Península de la otra parte de la Republica; aumentaría mas el Comercio de la nación, por que no se harían los Contratos que con tanto escándalo se hace en los demás puertos del Pacífico, por que no habiendo otro pto. donde depositar, los Comerciantes de lo interior, todos vendrían, e mandarían a proveer de este puerto, y con esto resultaría a demás la ventaja de que se aumentaría la marina del Cabotaje.

223B

Para la explotación de las minas se esperan unos

455

unos Ingenieros mineros, mandados por S^{mo} Sob.^o para hacer
el reconocimiento de ellas y se encontraron minas para tra-
bar liglos por liglos con un producto de un 300. %

Señor si v. juzga prudente pasar ^{a la prensa} ~~un~~ ^{que digo a v.}
desde mi cuarto parrafo, y cree que se pueda entusiasmarse
pueblo para emigrar, los redactores de "California Democracy"
me encargaron ^{les} participar de lo que ocurriera por aqui.

Dentro de quince dias le dire a v. algo mas de v. lo
mas fino referente a mi familia y a lo que se acuerda de mi.

Y mande v. a un amigo am.^o J.

M. Barragan

223C

A.

Al Sr. Castro lo espero de un dia a otro.

CB 36 1224

1856 June 8.
mmmmmm

224

Por las presentes Letras, yo Angel Castro
del Condado de S. Juan Bautista, prometo
pagar a D. Jose de Ferrer, Vallejo, la can-
tidad de treinta, cuarenta y nueve pesos
grandes (349) en seis meses contados, ven-
de hoy día de la fecha, cantidad, q. yo
mismo, recibí, en el Condado de Alameda
por una contrata, hecha en el mismo
Condado de Alameda, y para se garantice de
el interesado; y puto, todas mis propiedades
de bienes, raíces y por alicer, y se
garantia del pago, lo firmo en el
Pueblo de Los Paisinos, a 8 de Junio
de 1856

Ang. Castro
3

Jomora suceso de Castro

224

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e-B 36 : 225

1856 - June 12.

Know all Men by these Presents, 225

That I Jose Juan Vallijo of the Mission of San Jose
in the County of Alameda State of California

have made, constituted and appointed, and by these Presents do make, constitute and appoint
Ramon de Zaldar, of the City & County of San Francisco
my true and lawful Attorney for me and in my name, place and stead To take charge
of any and all my real estate or interests in real estate located
and situated in the County of Monterey in this State; to institute
any and all suits in my name that may be necessary and proper,
to guard and protect my interests therein and defend such
suits as may be instituted against me by others; to lease and
let in such parcels as my Atty may think fit, the said real estate
aforesaid; to represent me completely and fully in reference
to the enforcement or defending of my rights in and about the
said real estate in any and all controversies that may
arise in respect to the same.

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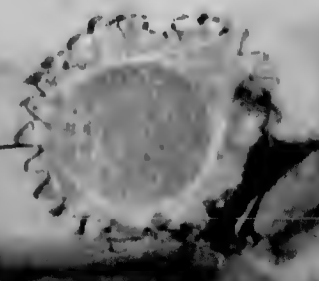
giving and granting unto my said attorney full power and authority to do and perform all and
every act and thing whatsoever requisite and necessary to be done in and about the premises, as fully
to all intents and purposes, as I might or could do if personally present, with full power of substi-
tution and revocation, hereby ratifying and confirming all that my said attorney or his
substitute shall lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and seal
the twelfth day of June in the year
one thousand, eight hundred and fifty-seven.

Signed, Sealed and delivered, in presence of

W. W. Stone

J. J. Vallejo



State of California 23
County of Monterey 23

On this 15th day of June A.D.
1857 before me Edw L. Williams,
County Recorder in and for said
County personally appeared
W. W. Stow, subscribing witness
to the annexed instrument
to me known, who being by me
duly sworn did depose and
say that he resides in said
County that he knew Jose Jesus
Vallejo the individual described
in and who executed the said
instrument that he was present
and saw him sign, seal, and
deliver the same as and for
his act and deed, and said
Jose Jesus Vallejo then acknowledged
that he executed the same freely
and voluntarily for the uses and
purposes therein mentioned where-
upon the said W. W. Stow became
the subscribing witness thereto.

225A In witness whereof I have
hereunto set my hand and
affixed my official seal,
the day and year above written

Edw. L. Williams
Recorder
Monterey County

Power of Attorney
relates to Monterey Property

Jose Frans Vallejo

Ja

Benigno de Galdo

22510

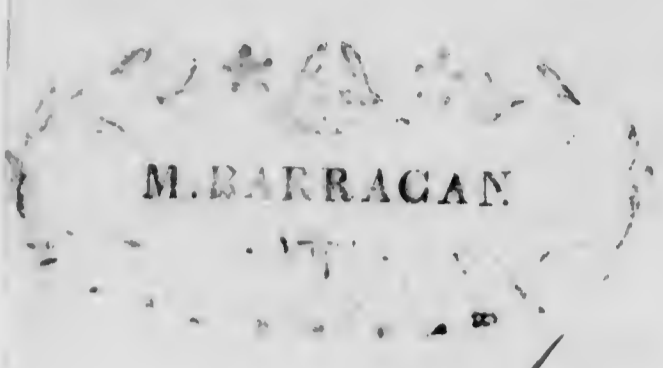
Rec'd for record June 15. 1854
@ 11. am Recorded
in Book "A" Powers of
Attorney page 838, 86

Edw. S. Williams
County Recorder
Monterey County
By J. H. Glaum
Deputy

P.

C-B 36 : 226





1856 - July 18.
Mexico

226

La Paz, Julio 18 de 1856.

Sr. D. Juan B. Alvarado
San Fran.º Calif.º

Muy Sr. mio y am.º q. aprecia.

En este momento me acaba de decir M. Sprague, que el portador de esta que lo es M. Blood se va hoy para en punto de modo que no tengo mas que muy poco tiempo para poder decir a V. que estoy en espera de la contestacion respecto a las piedras de metal de plata que le mande a V. el mes de mayo ultimo, y ahora con el referido Sr. Blood le remito a V. cinco clases de piedras de diferente metal todas de mismas que aqui se consideran de muy buena ley de modo que si hay alguno o algunas Companias que quieran tomar parte en estas negociaciones espero me lo comuniquen y que V. no dejara de tomar una parte activa en estos negocios por que de aqui podemos esperar un buen resultado y como lo hacemos asi le aseguro a V. que el Gobierno va a tomar las minas de la Baja California a trabajarlas por un cuenta ya sea por si o contratando Companias que como es sabido y es la ambicion de los extranjeros respecto a las ricas producciones de nuestro suelo es insuperable y como la ley de mayo ultimo les amplia para que puedan adquirirlos, de modo que no es dificil que el Gobierno llegue a realizar sus proyectos respecto al desarrollar las riquezas de este Territorio, esto es segun el Visitador general me ha dicho, de quien ya di a V. informe en mi anterior que le dirigi por tierra, y este Sr. esta en espera de la Comision de Ingenieros que debe llegar para salir a explotar

los terrenos, y según lo convenio que ha hecho el Sr. Gov.^o con el Referido Visitador y el Jefe de los ingenieros es, de darle a cada uno una barra vinda de todas las minas que ellos descubran de modo que no es difícil que esto se llegue a realizar, y a la actividad de V. desps que vea a Srs y Compañías que quieran especular por las minas manufacturando las piedras para que según el resultado que den de los ensayos respectivos que se hagan, asegurandoles que las piedras no son escogidas y que son originales de las vetas que se enseñarán en caso de ajuste, y de cualquiera convenio que V. llegare a hacer lo considerari a V. con alguna parte.

Segun las minas que yo he visto todas son muy buenas a mi ver, no falta mas que Capital y maquinarias para tratarlas en grande, por que como ha hora se elaboran es de una manera muy miserable, en manos de hombres que no fueran no les ayudara para llamar la atencion como lo podria hacerse con la mina mas inferior que estubiere en manos de opulencia y emprendedores; lo mismo sucede respecto a los placeros de oro que se encuentran en varias partes de este Territ.^o yo estube hace un mes en un punto que se llama Cacastitas, alli esas labores de oro trabajadas por la debil fuerza de las mugeres en rator que se desocupan de sus quehaceres domesticos, se satisfacen con sacar un diario de doce reales a dos perris; no sucederia asi, ni darian el resultado, trabajados esos placeros con los utiles y hombres activos como se encuentran en esas regiones afortunadas, en donde los hombres velientos, corren ambiciosos por buscar fortuna conformandose en sus ensayos sacando dos centavos por bateo y alli creen hacerlos, que sucederia pues si los habitantes de este Pais fueran abundantes en dinero y emprendores y tubieran la misma ambicion como los emigrados que llegan a esa California? Esta porventura entonces con ese clase de hombres vendria con el tiempo a desarrajar todos los elementos de riqueza que encierra en las entrañas de las aridas montañas y vendria a ocupar un lugar en los pozos

del Catálogo de las Naciones, mas grande y de mas nombradía que el que ocupó la Alta California en los años de 49 y 50. del siglo diez y nueve, por que aquella llamamos la atención con el oro virgen que aún se encuentra en las montañas, esta sería de mas consideración, por que en ella se encuentran no solamente oro virgen sino tambien, plata en abundancia, cobre con oro, placeros de Arabia deli, aruferos, piedras de granito, minas de marmol depositos de guano y tal vez otras cosas de mas entidad que aún no se descubren y que no se conocen por falta de hombre científico y explotadores.

El objeto del corriente arriba aqui una embarcación que hace cinco meses que el Sr. Vizcarra la mando a las costas del Pacifico para explorar las islas y las costas por tener el privilegio por el Spmo Gob. relativo al grano que encontrara y se que informes que nos ha dado uno de los Ingenieros se encuentran bastante en las islas adyacentes a esta Costa.

De Carlos D. Foy lo mismo que te diré es que dentro de seis dias lo espero según una carta que recibí del el 30 del pasado.

La inesperada marcha del Sr. Blood y estano ya el Buque para salir no me permite decirte a V. mas ni mucho menos de escribir a los demas amigos, dentro de muy poco tiempo estaré en la frontera según le dije a V. en mi anterior.

De V. mis finos recuerdos a mi familia y a D^{ña} Carmen y a los demas amigos que si no les escribo es, por que no he recibido contestación de dos que les he dividido.

Soy de V. y mande ^{lo mas} gusto a mi afmo e invariable am.^o que deo sea feliz.

J. Barragán

Admendo.

Las dos piedras grandes son de una mina virgen que aún

no esta denunciada, las medias verdizas son de ruina de los
bre y las medias blanquiseas son de plomo y una azul me-
dicina es de unos amigos que la estan trabajando de la cual
es aviador D. Manuel Pagan, segun el contrato hecho en Me-
jico en Mayo ultimo y todas las demas versiones de unas de
ellos si dan buen resultado y si se encuentra en esa lin-
dad, viajeros, o interesados. Espero el resultado.

P. Pagan

226C

463

C-B 36 : 227

1856 Aug. 6.
T. O. Larkin

227

San Francisco Aug. 6 1856

Dear Brother

I have two letters of yours un-
answered. The four cans of Perries came all right
excepting a few of them sent to Mrs Biglow - they
soon came to an end. Alfred said he had a
large share. Times are no worse than when
you was here. I have more and more demands
for land in Sonoma. The harvest there and in
general over the State is as good as ever - and
large. Because more land was sowed - as a common
thing. The Settlers do not have much faith in their Bills.
There is some expectation that Congress may have
conferred the Land cases - that have been approved
of here. We may know next mail. Judge Hastings
of Benicia former State Atty Gen. just from Washington
thinks that Herbert will be convicted by the July - but
afterwards pardoned out by the President. He will
lose his seat. Mr Hastings is a strong Democrat
of Buchanan Man. He says that the D. Convention
made a mistake in not supporting our Rail Road - that
enough for Cal. to go for the Rail Road party, whether
under Fremont or no - The Wagon bill acted for
by those two Big Books of names - passed one

arrives in the last days of names of
Americans up to 1850. Sent to Mr Stone

house. we think it has the second. your P.S. & Co
Stock in New York is looking up - I think they have
declared a dividend on it at 80 - and I do not
know that it is that high - your 12 shares might rise
cost.

We expect the V-Committee - will break
up their outwork show next week - and retire to
their home - yet continue their organization for some
months. Eben. writes it a bad example - but thinks

had he been here. that under the circumstances - he
should have seen with them - Carolina is in
great grief - her little friend Nettie Chapin died
yesterday. from malignant sore throat. she was sick

20 days or more. 10 days ago it was supposed she was
dying - 3 or 4 days since they had hopes of her -
Carolina could not visit her. which made her
fear the sickness more.

227A

Yrs Oliver -

1-0 36 : 228

Serritos Agosto 29 de 1856.

1856 - Aug. 29

M. D. J. J. Vallejo

228

Estimado amigo.

Hagame V. favor de mandarme con mi hijo José
etc. cuatrocientos pesos en moneda (\$400) que necesito
mucho, y si no los tubiere V. ahora para el día
cuatro del mes entrante es cuando tengo el com-
promiso de ellos. De consiguiente digo a V. que
esta carta le servirá a V. de recibo.

Sirvase V. dispensar las molestias de su aton.
y seguro servidos.

Juan Pacheco.

En Sep. 8. le Entregué trescientos pesos (\$300.)
en Arroyo de Alameda, en Propias manos.

J. J. Vallejo

Esta es la misma partida de \$300. cargada con fha 14-

Memorandum
por Tomas Pacheco

228A

Dr. J. J. Vallejo

Mision de Sr. Jose

14 de Julio 1856

1800

467

C-B 36 : 229

1836. Oct 15.

229

Clay Ranch Washington
Township Alameda Co. Cal
Oct. 15. 1836

Recd of J. J. Valley in his Hand House
receipt for three thousand dollars
Wheat, stored in his Hand House for account
of Charles Meek, and thereon the said
Meek having loaned to the said J. J.
Valley three thousand dollars for
thirty days at 2 1/2 percent per month
interest, from date, now therefore if the
said Valley shall pay or cause to be paid
unto the said Meek within thirty days
from date with interest as specified
above then the said Hand House receipt
is to be surrendered to the said Valley
or his assigns

Witness
A. Meek

Charles Meek
By: W. Hasdel

3.000 Saqos de
Trigo para Blas
= All

0-0 36 : 230

For value received I hereby give and transfer unto Jose de Jesus Vallejo
all my right title interest and estate in the within lease, and all property
and appurtenances of the same, together with the buildings and improvements
situated upon said leased pieces of land, and all my right of
whatever description to said land, described in this lease and the
improvements thereon situated. Witness my hand this 10th day of May 1858.
Charles O'Hall

7230

This Indenture of lease witnesseth that for and in
Consideration of the rents Covenants and Conditions hereinafter
expressed Jose de Jesus Vallejo of the County of
Alameda State of California, has devised lease and
to farm let unto Charles C. Hall of the
same County and State for the term of Five years
from the date hereof. The following described
pieces or parcels of land situated in said County of
Alameda on the Rancho de Alameda near the Mill
upon the Rio Alameda. Beginning at a post near the
stump of a tree being the South East Corner part of a lot of
lands leased to Scott, and running thence ~~South~~ ^{West} one
hundred forty seven feet ten inches to Vallejo's wire fence
thence along the wire fence South One hundred and
forty seven feet ten inches thence East One hundred
and sixty five feet Eight inches to a stake and
thence North One hundred and forty seven feet ten
inches to the place of beginning, being the piece of land
upon which said lease now has a house for which
tract said lease agrees to pay Fifty dollars
per annum payable semi annually, also
a piece of land commencing at a post in the
post and wire fence at the Southern Corner of a hen
house in possession of Rodd, and running west nine
rods to a tree, thence Twenty two and a half rods
North to a red wood stake, thence East nine
rods on Scott's line thence South along the wire
fence to the place of beginning containing
about One and one fourth acres of land for
which last named tract said lease agrees
to pay the sum of ten dollars per acre per
annum payable semi annually, said lease
is entitled to the same water privileges in all
respects, ^{and upon the same conditions} as are granted to Thomas Scott

by lease bearing equal date with this. The last
above described tract of land being the piece of
land excepted in said lease of said Scott

This lease is not assignable

In Witness whereof the said parties have
herunto subscribed their names and
affixed their seals this fifteenth day of
November AD 1856. said lease has the privilege of removing the
improvements except the fences
interlinations & erasures

made bfm signing: J. J. Vallejo Seal
Charles C. Hall Seal
Witness Noble Hamilton

State of California
County of Alameda

Before me the undersigned
a Justice of the Peace in and for said County
this day personally appeared ~~Joseph~~ Jesus Vallejo
and Charles C. Hall, ^{personally} known to me to be
the persons who subscribed and executed
the above and foregoing instrument and
acknowledged that they executed the
same freely and voluntarily for the uses
and purposes therein expressed

In Witness whereof I have herunto
set my hand this 15th day of November
AD 1856.

J. P. Miller

Jesus Vallejo
A. J. Vallejo Jr
Charles C. Hall

Filed for Record at
Register of A. McKeown
at 2 P. M. Oct 13th 1856
Nov. 21st 1856
Record
Record Dec 13th 1856
at 10 o'clock a.m.
in Book 57 of
Page 775 of Alameda
Co Records
J. P. Miller
Record
Dec 2, 50

C-B 36 : 231

1856 - Nov. 30.

231

J. J. Vally's To A. J. Byars Dr

1856
Nov.

To 1 Rod	50
" 2 Hooks & Staples	1 00
" Sharpening 5 Picks	2 00
" 8 Horse Shoes (& sett)	6 00
" Sharpening 5 Picks	2 00
" Repairing Harness	1 50
" 3 Bolts .75 Sharpening 16 Picks 4.	4 75
" 1 Single Tree	2 00
" 1 Bolt .75 1 Whiffle Tree 3.75	4 50
" 2 Clevis' 1.50. Pointing Plow 1.50	3 00
" 1 Clevis .75 1 Staple 75	1 50
Repairing Harness	3 50
" 1 Bolt .25	25
Sharpening 2 Plows	1 00
" 1 Brace for Buggy	1 50
" 1 Staple .75 Pointing Plow 1.50	2 25
1 Bolt .50 Sharpening Plow .50	1 00
1 Hoe 2.00 Sharpening 2 Plows 1.	3 00
1 Bolt .25 Repairing Cury Comb .75	1 00
1 Ring 30 1 Harrow 16.00	16 50
3 Clevis' 2.50 2 New Picks 7.00	9 50
4 New Picks 14.00 Rep. Plow 7.00	21 00
1 Oven Door 12.00 4 Hooks 4.00	16 00
1 Set Double Tree	4 00
	<u>\$109.25</u>

Jan 1857

Feb. 7

Mar.

471

Page 100

Amount brought forward		\$119.25
1 Drag		18.00
Rep. Harrow		1.00
2 Batts 50	Painting Plow 150	2.00
Sharpening 18	Picks	4.00
2 Batts 50	3 W heels 15.00	15.50
Rep. Shovel		.50
do Stow Pipe		.75
Sharpening 11	Picks	2.50
1 Shoe 75	4 Batts 1.00	1.75
Sharpening 5	Picks	2.00
		<u>\$157.25</u>

Apr.

Debit to Docket
Dollars

\$ 97.00

paid 23/A

\$ 20.00

C.B. 36 : 232

1856. Dec. 11.
1111111111

This agreement entered into this
Eleventh day of December A.D. 1856.
Between Jose de Jesus Vallejo of Alameda
County and State of California of the one part
and King R. Mathewson of the same place
of the other part, Witnesses:

That for and in consideration of the rents,
Covenants, agreements, and Conditions hereinafter
mentioned and specified the said party of the
first part has demised, leased and to farm
let unto the said party of the second part, ^{for the term of one year} the
following described pieces or parcels of land
to wit: That piece of land being a part of the
Rancho de Alameda the property of the party
of the first part situated and lying in said
County on the Alameda River, bounded on
the South by said River, on the East by land
cultivated by Anderson Hamer in 1856. and on
the North and West by a post and wire
fence, being the piece of land upon which
the said party of the second part now
resides containing one hundred acres more
or less. Also a piece of land containing
twenty acres more or less lying west of the
above described tract of land and bounded on
the South by the said Alameda River and
on the East by the post and wire fence above
named and on the West by what is known
as the Brown ranch being the land the

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right of possession of which the said party of the first part has this day purchased of the said party of the second part for the sum of three hundred dollars.

The said party of the second part agrees to pay as rent for said first above described tract of land, the one third of the crop of potatoes and the one fourth of the crop of grain raised upon the same, in the year 1857 the said party of the first part to furnish and to pay at the rate of four dollars for each one hundred sacks of grain or potatoes hauled to the embarkment of his said portion the sacks for his portion of the same.

2324
It is also hereby agreed that said party of the second part shall have the privilege of marketing the entire crop of potatoes and grain ~~in his~~ ~~portion of the first part~~ ~~paying~~ ~~four dollars for each one hundred sacks~~ ~~for hauling the portion of said party of the first part to the embarkment~~ produced upon said tract of land, and after deducting out of the proceeds of the sale of the portion of said party of the first part the amount of indebtedness of the said party of the first part to the said party of the second part hereinafter mentioned to account and pay over to said party of the first part any over plus that may remain. ~~The said party of the first part is to receive the sum of four dollars for hauling to the embarkment for each one hundred sacks of potatoes & grain.~~

It is further agreed between the parties hereto that
said party of the second part shall have the
use of the twenty acres of land above described
free of rent, and also the use of the
two American horses now in his possession
so long as is necessary to harvest and transport
said crop free of charge.

Said party of the first part hereby purchases
from said party of the second part his right of
possession to the 20 acres of land above described
for which he has executed his note payable
on the 31st day of December A.D. 1857. without
interest, and payable out of the proceeds
of the crop aforesaid raised upon said first
above described tract of land belonging to said
Gallegos.

252B

Said party of the second part ^{and hereby does} agrees to loan
unto said party of the first part the sum
of two thousand dollars with interest at
the rate of 2 per cent per month until paid
to be paid out of the portion of the aforesaid
crop belonging to said party of the first part
the money to be furnished and ^{delivered} ~~paid~~ to the
said party of the first part ~~by the 25th day~~
~~for which the said party of the first part executed his note of the 25th day~~
of December A.D. 1856. And if the said
portion of said crop should be insufficient to pay
said indebtedness then the balance to be paid
by said party of the first part.

The said party of the second part hereby promises and agrees to deliver unto said party of the first part on the 31st day of December 1857. peaceable and quiet possession of both of the aforesaid tracts of land and of said aforementioned horses.

This lease is given upon the foregoing express conditions, and if either party fail in the performance of the same or any of them then it ceases to be of effect. otherwise it remains in force

232C

In Witness Whereof the said parties have hereunto subscribed their names in duplicate this Eleventh day of December AD 1856—

D. J. Valley *Special Agent*

~~James Hamilton~~

Henry S. Mathewson

in presence of

Noble Hamilton

Gas H. Mathewson

Valley
to J. L. ...
M. Mathewson

Retake of Preceding Frame

Handwritten text at the top of the page, including the word "giving" and some illegible cursive script.

11. The 11th of the day p...
100, ...
1856-

~~Excuse~~

Q-B 36 : 233

1856. Dec. 18.
~~~~~

233

Dec<sup>r</sup> 18/56

John,

I have yours by Estevan, he was here two days before I rec'd it. I wrote you a long letter a few days since, and now have nothing important to say. Not one of the O'cars, will be at Carolina's party. I think a month ago the sister was invited (she has been in Benicia some time). She wrote to Sophia last week, that her father had informed her by letter, that her Brother was married. She regretted so much as to say, she had lost a Brother. Sophia says that months ago, she intermeddled very strongly to the sister, that she was assuming too great a responsibility, and perhaps was doing wrong to use any influence over her Brother or his feelings in his love affairs; that she might in time regret it. I think she is now experiencing that regret. Sophia this week, will write confidentially that she could not well be at my daughters party, or something to that effect. She will not therefore be there. I have said to my Wife, and to Sophia, that should the Servant hereafter, inform either of them that Dr O. is at the door or in the parlour, to send word that they are engaged. So you see

that in my house, no one of your family will meet any  
one of that family. my orders would be the same if  
neither you or Anita was coming here. I told Judge  
Thompson, father in law of Capt. Ord. of the marriage  
he said it was impossible - that he would inform  
his family of it - but say it could not be - among  
other reasons he gave was the engagement to marry  
in Monterey - We are looking for you and  
Anita this week. The had no short letter remain up  
here all winter. Carolina will have about 120 to 130  
young people at her party, including some 12 or 14  
natives of California - Jacob Luce is at our house  
you will remember that we have three space beds  
or four space beds, with my love to your wife & son  
& Amelia

233A

Your affectionate Uncle

L. O. Larkin

8478



C-B 36: 234

1857 - Jan 24.  
me / unmm

## Mechanics Lien.

Notice is hereby given, to all whom it may concern. That it is the intention of the undersigned, Techariah Amos - holder of the account here to attached, a resident of San Francisco County, State of California, to claim a Lien upon the following described property - to wit - that certain water flouring Mill in Alameda County, known as the "Palligo Mill" situated on the southern border of the tract of land known as the "Palligo Ranch", near ~~to~~ the ~~western~~ bank of the Alameda Creek and at the foot of the hills when the said creek leaves the hills - also upon the land on which said "Flouring Mill" is erected - also upon the flumes and water courses through which the water is conducted from said Creek to said Mill - also upon twelve <sup>of land</sup> acres, around said Mill - and a strip of land on each side of the water course from the Mill to the point on the creek where said water course meets the creek, the same being an amount of land necessary for the convenient use and occupation

A234



of the premises. The lien claimed upon the premises above described - is for work and labor done, and materials furnished in and for the construction of the Flouring Mill, <sup>flumes & water courses</sup> aforesaid. And being in amount Fifteen Thousand Dollars.

Dec. 2<sup>d</sup>. 1856. J. J. Vallys - Sr.

To Lazarus Amos for work labor and materials done and furnished upon and for the construction of his certain Flouring Mill in Alameda Co upon the Ranch known as the Vallys Ranch all in accordance with and in fulfillment of a certain contract in writing of date May 27<sup>th</sup> A.D. 1856.

13234

\$20,000

Contract Cr. By cash 5,000-  
Balance Due \$15,000.

Alameda County, S.S.

Lazarus Amos being duly sworn says that the foregoing account for which he claims to hold a lien is in all respects true and that the balance of \$15,000. is now justly due as in said bill set forth -

subscribed and sworn to before me this 24<sup>th</sup> day of July 1857

Lechariak (pro)

J. J. Vallys

poor imprint



234

184

I hereby certify that J. J. Vullio being this day given his notes on for \$15,000. and one for \$2,222.22. The first of which he has secured by a mortgage - all made payable to Richard Adams order, to secure the amount of the within and interest.

I now as the attorney of said Adams declare the within Sec discharged -

San Leandro  
Oct. 19<sup>th</sup> 1817.

H. K. McClure  
atty for L. Adams.

1817  
101 2202

*[Faint mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

*[Faint mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

poor imprint

Q-B 36 : 235



1857 Jan 24,  
not written

235

San Francisco Jan. 24 1857

Dear Mother

I have yours of the 20<sup>th</sup> how  
can I be misled, according to Monterey reports  
and have bought Cambuston land too. The two  
stories are wrong. you add another report that  
Simon Cambuston has sold his land and has money  
to spare. And more than mistake he has no  
money to spare. His land was some years since  
forfeited by James Stokes, at Sheriff's sale - to  
pay a debt of 1500\$. That had resulted to over 4000\$  
Mr Stokes. two years ago gave Cambuston a  
document promising him the land or half of it - (as

Col Stevenson & Volney Howard was to have half to  
attend to the confirmation, if he would pay some 600\$  
with 12% pr ct per month. within 18 months from the day  
of confirmation by the same commission. Last month  
Cambuston engaged me to sell half of his land. I  
promised him to try at 10 pr ct on the sale - he told  
me his 18 months was out in March next, I charged  
him to be sure. well I sold about half at 1500\$ each  
on delivery of satisfactory papers if delivered in 30 days -  
I sent 4 or 5 letters over the country to obtain abstracts  
of title, & find out when his creditor dies -

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that he could receive his money now 8000<sup>00</sup> as a Broker  
I made the trade which was signed by C. & the two  
purchasers on the 8<sup>th</sup> in a few days I found out that  
the 18 months was out on the 10<sup>th</sup> this month. I then  
charged Combriston & the French Consul of Monterey  
(who through C. agreed to give 12 1/2 per cent. to attend  
to this business in this Rancho). to let the business rest  
a week. that I had said my plans - and felt confident  
I could get his land back for a few hundred dollars  
over the 8000<sup>00</sup>. he began to accuse me of double deal-  
ing. said I ought to have obtained a higher price that  
I was interested with Mr. DeGeler in buying his  
land cheap. that he now promised me 10 per  
cent. that I always done business for California for  
nothing. he said he heard me say 3 or 4 times. I should  
charge 10 per cent. but he now said yes. I then left  
him his price to do their own business - since then  
he has promised his creditor 10500<sup>00</sup> or 10500 acres  
to compromise. & has lawyer 1000<sup>00</sup> cash. to do this  
business for him. I felt sure from letters his credit  
or write to me that he would have taken the over 8000<sup>00</sup>-  
his creditor frightened him. by saying I had sent a  
man to San Jose to give him 12000<sup>00</sup> for his deeds  
which was false. he has gone to his purchase and  
after to sell to them at 8 1/2 per cent. if they  
will advance the cash to pay the 10500<sup>00</sup> as I am

235A

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out of it they refuse to have any other trade with  
him. only the one they made which will soon expire by  
limitation. I am sorry for Combriston. he ought now to  
have his 8000<sup>00</sup> paid. & 8000<sup>00</sup> in cash besides. and  
I 1500<sup>00</sup>. Alvarado's price was to have 12 1/2  
per cent. to walk about with him. he has had the claim  
three years and did not come figure up the time.  
The 18 months was out. I sold the land at 1000<sup>00</sup>  
10 per cent off for commission. C. has since offered  
the same at 8 1/2 per cent no commission. I don't know  
how it will end. 3500<sup>00</sup> however he owes more than he  
did 10 days ago. The Currier of the <sup>or its town end</sup> Ameno Rancho -  
which is bounded on the North by my Chestnut Rancho  
and Rodriguez Rancho - is bounded in the upper part  
of the Chestnut Rancho. we trying to move the Clute  
run line about two leagues higher up - then take off  
four leagues 2 by 2 - then to compel the chestnut  
to take 2 leagues of the Rodriguez or McKee  
Rancho. so we go. If Senor Murray will sell his  
claim at cost. no intent. I should like to buy. I  
have write to Mr. Spence on this subject. you need  
not mention my price. Mr. Hartley could  
you Steam Boat Stock if he is advised. altho I  
have sold much country land. my demand is  
worth more than I was in 1855. now mine for  
a moment the Livestock title. if you want it  
send me the minutes. I think I can obtain it - 235A

484



another indictment is found by the U.S. grand Jury  
this time for perjury in swearing his little deed was  
made in 1843 - This comes on for examination  
next week. when I suppose another Bond will  
be demanded of him besides the first 30,000 -  
the two witnesses against him, who Mr. Judge  
brought from Mexico - have gone to Washington  
to return by May, to attend as witnesses in  
the two criminal cases. - His Lawyer have  
given to me the original papers of the Rancho  
I purchased from Chavis. G. told me since  
he came back that he done wrong & so did his  
Lawyer - in pushing me or trying to, every time  
we meet it was on your terms. he has now  
new Lawyer. Wilson may still act for him, but  
others has his confidence. rather than have your  
debts press you do why not order Mr Hardy  
to take care of 5000 in your stock. Have Bank  
certificates of 2000 each in duplicate sent to  
you & allow your Boston Mortgage to remain -  
if you do so have these certificates sent to me or  
to Mr Parrott. to sell at 2 or 2 1/2 per cent premium  
in the mean time let me know who you are paying  
intent to in safe so that they can be paid the  
day after your funds reach here

C-B 36 ; 236



1857 Jan 31.

236

Jan 31/57

Dear Brother

I have your. I informed you that Mr Grey said he must charge something over Government pay to survey a Single Rancho - as you again write to me saying I have told him to go about it, you to pay him a piece of land or some money, when you obtain it from sale of this Rancho he will leave here on the 2<sup>d</sup> or 3<sup>d</sup> of Feb. for your Rancho to make the final survey for Government. should you wish to be with him part of the time you will come up next week Mr O'Sarrel told me last week that he was going about his survey next week, and could have your done cheaper than you could employ a man. As you wish it will done I presume you had rather pay Mr Grey 2 to 400 \$ extra, over what Government pay him - I did say any thing to him about Sectionalizing - My Feather River Grant. (which is not submitted to this court) and the Chimney Rancho are both dismissed by Mr Cushing -

\* next week

486

1857-

J. O. Larkin

If there is nothing in the way I'll have  
time both <sup>out</sup> of court next week - I ap-  
pear lucky - Mr Robinson and  
his daughter are at our home - they  
go to Santa Barbara next week for  
Steamer. Mrs R. called on Mrs Ord  
last night. she told him that as Mr  
& Mrs Larkin had not called on the  
Dr & her. since their marriage - they could  
not call to see them since at our home  
Bah! - so R. & ~~and~~ his daughter to day  
went to the Tehama to see them - Aminta  
Sophia, Carolina, Oliver, & young Sober  
annex. went yesterday to a party in Oak  
land. they return tomorrow Sunday -  
Miss Robinson is as tall as Aminta, and  
some larger -

Wm of Oliver

236A

Q-B 36 : 237



1854 Feb 3.  
mum

237

San Francisco Feb. 3 1854

Dear Father

On Sunday night. burnt down. the 3 or 4 wooden  
buildings between your wooden & iron house. & the Pioneer  
Rooms - on Washington Street - your building was  
burnt enough, to prevent its being used, until it is  
repaired, which will not be much. Say good Mr  
Stanwood has wrote to you on this business -  
Anita, Sophia, Carolina & Oliver, were three days over  
the Bay, at Mr Gray, Victor Castro, & Alvarado's.  
Mr and Miss Robinson, leave you Sea Bird, Thursday  
4 P.M. for Santa Barbara, via Monterey - Ellen  
is as tall or taller than Anita, looks heavier, she  
looks like her mother, is of a remarkable whiteness  
I informed you that the Sluggo, & Chudron's Rancho  
were dismissed, by Gen. Custing, My Son Fred  
eric, I expect on the 15<sup>th</sup> he was to leave N.Y.  
20<sup>th</sup> Jan. Henry Mellus was to leave same time  
for California. Mr Gray wrote to you about the  
Survey, he may go about it next this week, if you  
are very much in a hurry - I want him to go on  
the Father River Grant at once if possible  
Yrs Oliver

T. O. Larkin -

237A

C-B 36 : 238



1857 Feb. 19.  
19th of Feb.

238

Grass Valley, 19<sup>th</sup> of Feb. 1857.

Dear Uncle,

I suppose you have heard, I have at last come up to this mining town. I left San Francisco. 3<sup>d</sup>. of Feb., arrived here on the 5<sup>th</sup>. by way of Sacramento & Marysville. How long I am to stay here I cannot say, I have been here fifteen days; since I have been here, it first, every thing was frozen up, and it has storm quite hard.

From different sections of the mining towns, within reach we have accounts of excessive storm & high water. Rumors have reached us of bridges, houses, having been swept away at Folsom, Coloma, and Nevada, accompanied with fears of extensive damage. Nevada, (4 miles from here) had three bridges, and some houses, swept down Wolf Creek, and some damage done to Quartz Mills, last Saturday night, on Wolf Creek four men came near losing their lives, by being swept down the Creek. The value of the damage done round here and Nevada is nearly, Sixty Thousand (\$60,000) dollars.

I have done nothing yet, because the storm prevent Mr. Attwood Mill from running.

Yesterday and to-day it has been quite pleasant, last night it rain, wind S.W. - night before last, wind blew from N. W. strong, cold and sharp

489

This afternoon it is cloudy and the wind from S. so I think we here shall have another storm; just now the weather, feels like it should have some snow.

In the San Francisco Alta and Bulletin of Saturday 14<sup>th</sup> of Feb. I see the arrival of my brother Frederic: will go to Monterey before he comes here I suppose. Since Frederic arrival I have no letter from father, but I suppose I will soon have one. The roads about his diggen is very bad traveling.

In the Sacramento Union, some week ago, I believe last week. Mr. Attwood and I, saw that a rich gold mines in Carmelie 5 miles from Monterey, had been discover, if so, Mr. c Attwood requested me to ask you if there are any gold or silver mines near Monterey or in that County; If you know even little about it, will you be kind enough to write me what ever you know about it. I believe, if there is any gold or silver mines in Monterey County, that Mr. Attwood will go there and examine and survey those mines, before he goes to England.

<sup>238K</sup> I left a Military Tachel book in your house or at Mr. Leese's ask Jacobo I gess he will know the book, for I believe it tis in Jacobo room. If you find it, please send the book to my father.

Eight or ten days ago a man came up from San Francisco, and organize a company

of 30 or 35 men in this town, for Nicaragua to join Gen. Walker party. Yesterday when they were to take the stage, for to go to San Francisco, all back out, but 12, out of 30. men.

To-day if I can get a Sacramento Union I shall send it to you.

Mr. and Mrs. Attwood sends there best respect to you and all.

Give my best love to Aunt Cooper, Amelia & Susie and all my friends in Monterey.

De su Sobrino  
Tomas C. Larkin Menor.

237B

491

490



Thomas C. Larkin Junr <sup>1857</sup>

2386

235



C-B 36 : 239

1857. Apr. 28.

San Francisco Apr 28

239

My dear Brother.

Please send the enclosed to Juanito. by reading it you will know my intention & movements. circumstances may prevent my going to your Salinas Rancho. but I hope by all means I shall be able to see the people engaged. & start the cattle. A new store 42 x 22. two story high. with a very large carry door on three sides is done cost 3000\$ to day he goes up with his goods with Mr Parker his stock cost 500 to 500\$ hay each 1/2 each 50 to 60 days. Ana will return in 2 or 3 days I go up this week. to see Mr Butler to see Luis opispo with coop to buy good horns at 20 to 60\$ each. if he can obtain them as well in your country. he will do so. Send this letter to Juan. with the enclosed. that he may inform his Neighbors I want 10 to 15 horns.

Yr &c Oliver

OB 36 : 240



1857 May 19

J. Calletano 19 de Mayo de 1857

240

Sr D. Jose de Jesus Vallejo

Estimado hermano aler mismo se le comensó á  
aver tu libro, el mismo q. tu haber q. tengo  
tratado, para ti ave tanto tiempo, pero no  
muy bien se en pero, cuando el subroditto  
matron, me mandó, una notificacion, por  
el cito, la misma q. te adjunto, para q. tu  
deas hay lo q. contiene; está en ingles, y  
su contenido, segun pasere; lo q. si yo, si  
~~lo~~ ligo, ariendo el libro, todos mis trabajos  
se perderan; pero hasta ahora, no  
hay nada de lo q. se me haria a nunciado,  
q. tubarian el libro q. me arian y tornarian  
Nada hay hasta ahora; lo q. si es efecti-  
vo, q. el dano tu lo estar parando, está  
tratando, tierra como te dije en otro, pero  
yo, no se todavia sientimio; luego q.  
yo habe de indagar bien, luego te no-  
tificaré, para tu Gobierno;

Dicen q. se espera una grande emigracion, por estos  
contornos, y las tierras estan tomando  
mucho valor, ya me en fadar, tantos hom-  
bres queriendome, arentar, terrenos, y no

Acimen con el fin de trabajar si nos a  
Esperar, el q. menor, pide son 300 acres  
de modo q. si yo fuera tierra ya me tu-  
vieran mentado; con mil trabajos estoy  
es capando las tierras del ganado, por q.  
estas gente, andan desesperados, por terrenos;

En pronto, sabremos en lo q. pa-  
san las cosas, y no ofendiendose mas  
manda a tu amor;

Juan A. Vallejo

Mi madre buena y todas las de  
mas, familias te saludan lo todo y fami<sup>as</sup>

240A

Vale

CB 36 : 241



1857 - June 16,  
me [unclear]

J Q Larkin

241

San Francisco June 16 1857

Dear Brother

I have yours also your letter for your wife - Frederic a week since sent you via P.O. Bodega Care Mr O'Farrell, a letter from Lucia, & another I found in Monterey, from one of your indent Trades now in Scotland. I was a week in Monterey, with Lawrence Stow and Stanley, slept in your house. The man found us coffee, bread & Butter in the morning - as the living & attendance in the Hotel is bad. The two Gentlemen, found your house a God send. The man keeps both house and yard in very good order, and is very quick obliging himself - Don Juan Antonio today was followed in the grave in M. by a large number of People, he was the most popular of the Brothers. D. Jesus and Gaudelupe were to be in M. yesterday, with Mr Stow, or rather Don G. was to be there to take out letters of Administration. He and Salvador remained there 3 or 4 days while I was there they slept at Mr Lewis who arrived home the day the Brothers left. S. had not been there for 11 years. The ~~order~~ memorial for letters of Administration was in the name of about 30 Persons - in the first one M.G.V. gave to Mr Stow the names of the living

Brothers & Sisters, with the name of Madalena.  
 I told Mr Store as the latter was by law an  
 Heir (I had thought she was not), he would have  
 to put in the Alvarada & Sobranos farm etc. he  
 told this to M.G.V & J.V. and they told him  
 it was true, but they had forgotten them. I did  
 not speak to G. I suppose that M.G.V. will  
 have to give two Bondsmen who can justify to  
 100,000 each. its said he can not obtain them.  
 I did not hear of any other Person who would take  
 charge of the state. Tabas as Creditor and Dr  
 B. asked leave to do so. he agreed provided  
 Tabas & Pacheco would become his Bondsmen.  
 T. at first agreed, eventually declined - Juan  
 Antonio Oves Jacinto a 3000\$ Note at 3 per cent  
 and a debt of 6000\$ to Tabas - who also  
 had an obligation of 12500\$ against the estates  
 made as follows - 7500\$ for Mr L. 1000\$ bond  
 16 or 18 months, interest at 3 per cent. the whole pay  
 able Oct 1857. thus there debts are thus 21  
 or 22000\$. there may be 24000\$ debts altogether.  
 Several persons saw Juan. playing with the Bull  
 who dragged or tumbled down the Horse. He  
 who fell in the River & heaved, he died at  
 the moment. Mrs L. told me that she  
 was tendering the sum due by Juan. for buying  
 children, & did not know that her Husband had  
 spent it. instead of late. she is evop & wrothy on the

subject - we have been the first ever go - I can hardly go  
 out before 2 or 3 P.M. in the eve well



Q-B 36 : 242



1857 - July 13.  
San Francisco

242

San Francisco July 13/57

Dear Brother

I was on the children's Rancho last week. Got out one person, who leaves about 140 acres under a very good oak worm fence. out houses - & 200 logs, 100 pigs. I paid him 1000. I shall try to buy out some other person. Mr Thompson has handed in the map - no spot to one of your most merchants (who goes there tomorrow) about conferring with you, how and when to purchase Maus & Cott. He appears to me distrustful the subject & the most people. He says I had better hire one or two of Jose M' & Bernardino to go to my Rancho to take charge of the Maus & break Cott. if you intend to remove your Maus &c from the R. River Rancho. I might buy them. you taken out such tame Horses & Steers as you want for the Salinas. I buying the balance. say up to 1500 worth. you will however find out - what I can do at Malvin & Rico's Rancho. If I took your animals I should still want the Moravian man - to take charge of them

497

myself -

Wife. Frederic Carolina leave the house tomorrow in  
charge of the Maute. and go to the Sulphur Spring  
Hotel. William Parker is always to sleep in the house  
generally Fred. or myself will be at home. in either  
case. you will find a room &c as usual in the house  
I think if Anita was to come up with you. and you  
take her at once to the springs. it would give her  
a better opportunity to see Company and enjoy herself  
than she ever had. it would cost you 100¢ for a month.  
However if she can not enjoy the evening <sup>dancing</sup> parties in  
the Hotel. she would not have the same pleasure  
with us regards to her & her Mother

Yours &c Oliver-

242A

PB

7

J. O. Parker

495

0-0 36 : 243



poor imprint

1857 - July 18.  
m. m. m. m. m.

499

243

San Quintín Julio 18 de 1837  
Sr. Don Juan B. Alvarado  
San Fran. California.

Mi estimado amigo Sr.

El mes de Mayo último le dirigí a V. una carta noticiándole a V. mi venida a este punto y las causas que me impulsaron para no haber llegado pronto con el Coronel Castro en Mayo le puse a V. otra dándole una noticia del estado en que se halla esta frontera y de ninguna he tenido contestación; a hora le pongo a V. esta incluyendo una copia de la carta particular que nuestro amigo Castro le dirige al Comandante Pral del Territorio General Don Juan Tanco. En ella no vera V. sino los mismos sentimientos y las buenas intenciones que tuvo y tiene para con estos habitantes y los de la Alta California cuando nos dirigimos a este Territorio según se lo manifesté a V. mismo cuando salimos de aquel país.

El Sr. Castro tan luego como llegó a este punto conoció la miseria de este país y la falta de elementos que eran necesarios para darle vida a estos pueblos que estaban en la inacción y miseria que hasta hoy se experimenta u consecuencia de las muchas arbitrariedades que los jefes ante parados encuentran con estos habitantes. Desde luego que tomé posesión del mando, no tuve otro objeto que dar



liar las ramillas particulares, para que olvidasen lo pa-  
sado y volvieran a la union fraternal que debe reinar  
en esta Clase de pueblos que necesitan de la proteccion  
mutua para subvenir a sus necesidades.

Conseguido este objeto principal, busco el medio  
de procurar los elementos, tanto por via de un caracte-  
ter particular, como del Carácter oficial con que se halla  
investido sin perjuicio de Tenero: habiendolos obtenido,  
estendió toda la proteccion necesaria para fomentar la  
agricultura que estaba absolutamente perdida; les pre-  
sentó proyectos sobre el ramo de mineria hasta en tonos  
desconocidos; facilitó el giro de la pesca de abulon y otros  
productos maritimos que no se practicaban; se valió de  
sus vijas relaciones para llamar la emigracion de fami-  
lias Mexicanas residentes en ese pais; ha puesto toda su  
energia para hacer desaparecer los vandidos saltadores  
en los Caminos; ha reconocido las dimensiones de las tri-  
bus indigenas volviendolos a la paz y al orden; ha practi-  
cado los medios de fomentar la renta del Erario Nacio-  
nal; en fin ha hecho aquello que a creias bueno y con-  
cerniente a la felicidad que un padre de familias pue-  
de desear para su posteridad.

2432

Apenas hace la mineria de otros metales que se ha  
comenzado ha practicar lo que arriba tengo expuesto, cuando  
a esta fecha ya Tenemos que todas las familias de esta  
frontera, comen con desahogo y tranquilidad el fruto de  
la tierra: parte de los hombres se encuentran por los cerros  
explotando minas, de las cuales hay algunas ya habili-  
tadas: otra parte de hombres se hallan a la orilla del

Pacifico, sacando abulon, conchas del mismo, y Casadores  
de nutria y lobo: a esta fecha tenemos aqui ya como  
cincuenta emigrados del pais vecino como con tres mil  
cabezas de ganado mayor y alguna Caballada, ademas  
mas de diez numeradas familias con mas de diez mil Cabe-  
zas de ganado mayor y menor estan en marcha sobre  
nuestro Territorio: la Seguridad de la vida e intereses,  
no solo se encuentra en el recinto de las pequeñas pobla-  
ciones, sino aun los transiuntos duermen con tranquili-  
dad, a la faz de los campos y en los Caminos de tránsito:  
los Rancheros pacifican sus ganados sin el temor del asal-  
to indigena: las tribus se encuentran hoy recogiendo el  
fruto silvestre, para disputarlo en el Cerdo invierno de la  
Sierra: en lo sucesivo aumentará la Hacienda pública cu-  
ando se comienzan a exportar los metales de las minas que  
se han descubiertas, y las que estan por descubrir. Todo esto  
lo hemos conseguido merced a nuestro constante trabajo  
sin tener ahi, un punto de residencia perpetua.

Pues a causa de tantos trabajos en que nos encontramos  
despues de poner todos los medios que estan a nuestro  
alcance; nos venimos a encontrar hoy con la grande  
dificultad de citar la mayor parte de estos terrenos, ena-  
genados a unos cuantos particulares que los negocian  
con nuestros enemigos en esa Ciudad, dando por resul-  
tado el no tener mas terrenos donde poder colocar el ma-  
yor numero de familias que aun harian que salir de aquel  
pais, unos por no poder sufrir mas el dominio del extran-  
jero y otros en virtud del Art.º 8.º del Tratado de Gua-  
dalupe Hidalgo.

2438



ORIGINAL DEFECTIVE

podriamos conseguir por estas causas el fin que nos ha  
biamos propuesto, cual era el de elevar todo este ter-  
ritorio al rango del mejor estado que hoy y quando tie-  
ne la Republica y de hacerle conocer al Gobierno ge-  
neral la importancia con que debe ver este península  
que aunque a primera vista no presenta una monta-  
ña de piedras amontonadas unas sobre otras, Campos  
aridos y desiertos, aguas salobregas y muy escasas; pe-  
ro no obstante, mirandola en primer lugar sobre un po-  
sicion geográfica; conoceremos que asi como la Península  
de Yucatan domina todo el Mar Mexicano, asi po-  
demos decir que la Baja California, domina todos nues-  
tros puertos del Pacifico, y aun me atrevere a decir mas,  
que domina todo el mar Pacifico, por tener que recorrer  
casi todas las expediciones navales al Cabo de San Lucas  
con rumbo a vista para sus diversos maritimas.

Si por otra parte nos ponemos a considerar esta  
montaña de piedras, los Campos aridos y desiertos y  
las aguas salobregas; encontraremos en un centro mi-  
nas de todas clases que no me ponga a describirle la  
importancia y riqueza de cada una de ellas, por que  
ahora no es el tiempo que debo ocuparme de dar a V.  
una narracion de cada una en particular.

243<sup>o</sup> Pero bien, no podriamos alcanzar lo que pretenda-  
mos, ve V. que insiste en repararse del servicio publico  
para retirarse al lugar domestico, que creo es ser me-  
jor para su causa, por que no hay duda, una prevision  
de lo que para el, lo piensa, vendrá a dar el mismo  
resultado que tuvo en la Alta California, y no quie-  
ra ser testigo ocular de sus previsiones. 502

Concluire por ahora esta mi larga narracion con que  
reciba V. el mas sincero afecto de un am. y f. T. B. S. M.

M. Barojan

Aumentado.

El Sr. Castro me encarga diga a V. reciba esta  
por muy y las mas profundas gracias, y que por aho-  
ra no tiene novedad lo que puede V. participar a Don-  
te y a su familia.

Jomés se halla por ahora en la expedicion cientifica  
del Sr. Moris.

Le suplico a V. mucho que si ve a mi Irlandesa le  
de V. mis recuerdos, pues creo que al fin me casare con  
ella, si V. no me aconseja lo contrario, pues he pensado  
que es una muchacha que me conviene por las razones  
que a muestra vista le dire a V.

Vale

243 D

503



C-B 36 : 244

1857 - Oct. 26,  
San Francisco,

244

This article witnesses that I have this day leased of  
Jose de Jesus Vallejo the Building situated in the  
Town of Alvarado now occupied by me as a dwelling  
and barber shop for the term of six months from this  
date, at the rent of two dollars per month  
payable monthly at the end of each month  
according to the terms of a lease of this date signed  
by said Vallejo. I am to comply with the conditions  
of the said lease or forfeit the same, and  
I agree on my part to surrender to said Vallejo  
peaceable possession of the same at the end of  
said term. Witness my hand this 26<sup>th</sup> day  
October A.D. 1857

J. Whitree

504

Planta  
de la casa  
de  
Albarán

2444



C-B 36 : 245 7

1857. Oct. 28

San Francisco Oct 28. Wednesday

245

Dear Brother,

Tomorrow, Don Rafael Estrada, returns back to the Salinas with my Cattle 508 head, + 10 or 12 Saddle Mares - Cause no grass. Last week Mr Butter wrote to me from the Colusa Rancho - that from the burnt district a few miles off - sending many of its Cattle on our Rancho, and the little few on the Rancho - it would not do to bring Cattle there at present. Four days since I went to the Pueblo San Jose, <sup>to meet Rafael</sup> and remained there and beyond the Mission San Jose 2 or 3 days riding round with him & Oliver, purchasing American Bulls. Moses Schallenberger - has five or six very fine purchases. Last night I purchased 10 to 15 Bulls 8 months to 3 year old. I shall hear tomorrow from Don Rafael, how many he rec'd of the 10 or 15 - I shall be compelled to ask you & Juan, to allow these Cattle to graze on your Salinas Rancho - as you have had many more Cattle there, than you have now. I suppose



my Band of Cattle with Rafael to look after them  
will not incommode your Cattle. I have no rem-  
edy. - I ~~am~~ have engaged Rafael to mark with  
my Iron **I**. every buck of mine. and after  
every Native Bull of mine as soon as he reaches  
home. I suppose he will mark them in his own  
Corral. ~~soon~~ as I want you to ask John when  
he comes in next Sunday - or write to him - to  
do what he can for my interest about this Band  
of Cattle of mine. & act in concert with Rafael  
when, how & where he can. I must talk to the  
two. Rafael told me that he supposed  
that you and Juan. would only have one object  
in view to the Cattle herding on your Rancho - until  
next spring - that was the Native Bulls - I  
have therefore arranged with Estrada. to alter  
every one. and take down with my Cattle. 12 to  
20 Bulls. 4 large (2 to 3 years old) & 2 smaller ones  
Mopu put in yesterday. the 4. are I think far  
beyond any Bulls for Horns seen. every in your  
County. one cost 150\$. This afternoon Rafael was  
to pick out 5 very large & good one. & 10 10x12  
you see next spring - all picked out -

506

should he not succeed according to my bargain yes-  
terday with the Owner. I shall next month. pur-  
chase & send down some others. all I have bargained  
for. and I suppose to night will with the Cattle  
cost over 1000\$. - Should you get all I bought  
& they all arrive safe on your Rancho - you  
will have the same advantage of them as myself  
Jan. to May. among your own Cattle. Those I got  
come from 5 or 6 different farms - if you have  
ten minutes time Friday night - write me by express  
what chance my Cattle will have on your Rancho -  
Oliver takes some of the Mares & a wagon & goes to  
Colusa. Francisco is better. I came from the  
Vicinity of a Mission of San Jose this morning  
Mr & Oliver

245B

It was Rafael opinion that the hard road - want of  
water. & grass - would prevent his going to Colusa  
with my Cattle.

507



*J. V. Keston*

| Date   | Description | Debit | Credit |
|--------|-------------|-------|--------|
| 1880   |             |       |        |
| Jan 1  | Balance     |       |        |
| Jan 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Jan 30 | ...         |       |        |
| Feb 1  | ...         |       |        |
| Feb 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Feb 28 | ...         |       |        |
| Mar 1  | ...         |       |        |
| Mar 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Mar 31 | ...         |       |        |
| Apr 1  | ...         |       |        |
| Apr 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Apr 30 | ...         |       |        |
| May 1  | ...         |       |        |
| May 15 | ...         |       |        |
| May 31 | ...         |       |        |
| Jun 1  | ...         |       |        |
| Jun 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Jun 30 | ...         |       |        |
| Jul 1  | ...         |       |        |
| Jul 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Jul 31 | ...         |       |        |
| Aug 1  | ...         |       |        |
| Aug 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Aug 31 | ...         |       |        |
| Sep 1  | ...         |       |        |
| Sep 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Sep 30 | ...         |       |        |
| Oct 1  | ...         |       |        |
| Oct 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Oct 31 | ...         |       |        |
| Nov 1  | ...         |       |        |
| Nov 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Nov 30 | ...         |       |        |
| Dec 1  | ...         |       |        |
| Dec 15 | ...         |       |        |
| Dec 31 | ...         |       |        |

C-B 36 : 246

1857 Nov. 7

246

This agreement entered into this 15<sup>th</sup> day of October 1857  
 Between Jose de Jesus Vallejo of the one part and Stephen Jewett of the  
 other part, both of Alameda County, California, Witnesseth That  
 said Vallejo has leased and to farm let unto said Jewett for the  
 term of one year upon the conditions hereinafter expressed, The tract  
 or piece of land near the Mission of San Jose known as the  
 Buena Vista Rancho, being the same heretofore occupied by said  
 Vallejo and containing about two hundred and thirty acres  
 more or less Bounded on the South by a creek known as  
 San Jose, On the West by land occupied by J. M. Hornes, On  
 the North by the Mission hills and land occupied by St. J. Ward  
 On the East by the Rancho of Hills of said Mission, Excepting  
 about six acres with the Adobe House occupied by a Mexican  
 on the Western boundary of said land

The said Jewett is to furnish every thing necessary to plant  
 in and harvest any crop that may be sown upon said land  
 and to deliver to said Vallejo in the field in sacks (Vallejo  
 furnishing the sacks for his portion) the one fourth part  
 of all the crops sown upon the same, for rent of said land

The said Jewett is to attend the vineyard upon said land  
 and is to receive one half the fruit, and Vallejo the other half  
 and at the end of said term said Jewett is to deliver to said  
 Vallejo or his agent peaceable possession of said land with any  
 and all improvements upon the same except what said  
 Jewett furnishes materials for and puts upon said land; and thence  
 he shall be at liberty to remove

508

In Witness Whereof the

the said parties have signed their names and  
 fixed their seals (in duplicate) at Mission San Jose  
 This 7<sup>th</sup> day of November A.D. 1857

Witness  
 James Grayson

J. J. Vallejo — Seal  
 Stephen Jewett — Seal

4962

509



1791  
J. Smith  
H. W. H.

20 and  
Dear Sir  
W. H. H.

C.B. 36 : 247

1857 Sep 29

Printed and Sold by Wm. B. COOKE & Co., at the California Law Blank Establishment, North East corner of Montgomery and Merchant Streets.

# Writ of Attachment.

247

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,  
COUNTY OF *San Francisco*

In the District Court, of the *4<sup>th</sup>* Judicial District.

*Frank Stunderson*

Plaintiff

vs.

Writ of Attachment.

*Wmace M Casey  
A French &  
Maxwell Long*

Defendant

The People of the State of California,

TO THE SHERIFF OF THE COUNTY OF *Alameda*

GREETING:

WHEREAS, the above entitled action was commenced in the District Court of the *4<sup>th</sup>* Judicial District of the State of California, by the above named plaintiff to recover from the said defendant the sum of *one thousand* dollars, or thereabouts, besides interest, costs of suit; and the necessary affidavit and undertaking herein, having been filed, as required by law

Now we do, therefore, command you, the said Sheriff; that you attach and safely keep all the property of the said defendant, or either of them, within your said county, (not exempt from execution,) or so much thereof, as may be sufficient to satisfy the said plaintiff's demand, as above mentioned; unless the said defendant gives you security, by the undertaking of, at least, two sufficient sureties, in amount sufficient to satisfy such demand, beside costs; in which case, you will take such undertaking; and hereof make due and legal service and return.

WITNESS the HON. *John S Wayer* Judge  
of the said District Court of the *4<sup>th</sup>* Judicial  
District, this *29<sup>th</sup>* day of *September*  
A. D., 185 *7*

ATTEST, my hand and seal of the said Court, the day and year last above written.

*John S Wayer* CLERK.

By *Jno C. Corbett* DEPUTY CLERK.

*A True Copy*

*P. C. Edmundson*  
*Sheriff*

510



170

In the District Court,  
OF THE  
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Frank A. Adams

VS.

Wm Kelly and

WRIT OF ATTACHMENT.

Filed this

day of

A. D., 185

Clerk.

Attorney for Plaintiff

Sherriff's Office  
October 16, 1854

To Jose de Jesus Vallejo  
247A

Sir

You will take notice, that by virtue of an Original writ of attachment of which this is a true copy I hereby Attach all monies, debts (due or owing from you to either of the defendants) or other personal properties in your possession or under your control belonging to either of the within named defendants and hereby forbid your paying, <sup>or delivering</sup> the same to any person except myself - Please give a statement -

P. C. Emmerson  
Sherriff

CB 36: 248

1857 - Nov. 16.

249

San Fran. 16<sup>th</sup> Nov 857.

Thomas O'Leary Esq.

present.

Dear Sir

Herewith I beg to hand you a copy of the award as given by a majority of the Arbitrators in the arbitration on the value of the lot and improvements situated on Broadway St. in this City being a portion of the lot on which the market known as the "Washington" market stands and of which portion I am at present the lessee by assignment of lease from Mr. J. Williams said lease having been executed by you to him on the 6<sup>th</sup> of September 1852. I would therefore beg to notify you, that in conformity with the lease and the privileges thereby granted to

512



case of purchasing the lot of ground,  
I now accept the award of the  
majority of the arbitrators and  
hold at your disposal the sum of  
Six thousand dollars (being, at  
the rate of \$100.00 per front foot  
on Merchants St.) which sum  
shall be paid to you on your  
order on your ordering to  
me a good and sufficient  
title deed to the lot.

believe me Dear Sir

Yours respectfully

Harry H. Lykes

St. Thomas, P.M.

248A

C-36, 249

1857 - Nov. 21.

249

I know all men by these presents that I Jose de Jesus Valley have rented leased and by these presents do rent and to farm let unto William Woolsey a certain piece of Land situated in Rancho de Alameda in the County of Alameda including the house improvements and claims when the said Woolsey now lives for the term of two years from the date of this indenture

For the land in the valley being about Eighty Acres more or less the number of Acres to be determined by measurement the said Woolsey agrees to pay Valley five Dollars per Acre per annum for the year 1858 one half to be paid at the time of making time of making this indenture and the other half to be paid as soon as the said Woolsey may be able to make said amount out of the crop that may be raised on said Land in the year 1858 and the rent of said valley land for the year 1859 one half to be paid on or before the first day of December 1858 the other half to be paid out of the crop that is raised on said Land in the year 1859. The said Woolsey also agrees to place a good and sufficient Board and Post fence around a certain piece of Mountain lying North and South of the house that the said Woolsey now lives in.



to place the post not exceeding four feet apart  
 by Valleys furnishing one half the posts required  
 for said fence around said lands said fence  
 to be made sufficient to keep cattle from going  
 through It is agreed by and between the  
 parties that the said Woolsey is to have said  
 lands rent free for the year 1858 for placing the  
 fence aforesaid around said lands but for  
 the rent of said hill lands for the year 1859  
 the said Woolsey is to pay unto the said Valleys  
 four dollars per Acre for all the land suitable  
 for cultivation included within the fence aforesaid  
 and half to be paid on the first day of  
 December 1858 and the other half to be paid  
 as soon as the said Woolsey ~~is~~ <sup>can</sup>  
 the said Woolsey shall be able to make  
 said half out of the crop that grows  
 on said lands in the year 1859. Given  
 under our hands and seals This 21<sup>st</sup>  
 November 1857

Witness  
 Thomas Scott

249A

J. J. Valleys Seal  
Seal  
 William Woolsey Seal

Agreement  
 Valleys to  
 Woolsey

249B

80  
5  
2100  
7

C-B 36 : 250



1858-Jan 22.

Don J. J. de Jesus Vallejos  
Sacramento 22 de Enero 1858

250

Muy Sr. mio y Amigo  
Hace unos dias que se presentaron en esta camara  
una peticion ~~de~~ autorizar al alvacaas  
~~de~~ de lo finado su hermano D. J. A. para  
fender los intereses, me parece que esta pro-  
videncia no sera muy agradable a los he-  
reteros.

Por aqui no hay nada que noti-  
ciar a V. mas que mande a su afro D. J. M.

Andrés Pico

C. B. 36 : 251

1858. Feb. 5

251

San Francisco February 5<sup>th</sup> 1858

Dear Uncle

I have been to see about the dress and the Fullers say that Mrs Leese took it away with her. Jim Fuller said that he heard Mrs Leese say that if it fitted her she would take it herself and say nothing about it, whether this is true I do not know. I am sorry that I took it to Mrs Leese. If the dress cannot be found we will have another made as soon as we hear from you again.

Yours truly  
Frederic H. Parker

517



15  
Fred Larkin Feb 5

251 A

Q. B. 36 : 252

1858 - Feb 15.  
San Francisco

J O Larkin

252

San Francisco Feb 15 1858

Dear Mother

I paid Tomas Castro 25\$ on acct of his wages to go on our farm. but lost him. I must have a Californian soon. I am suffering very much for one. We have about 125 Mares & Colts. with a few horses. they are very much scattered. we have not yet begun to form our Cavaliers or band of horses - for want of a Unerio. I wish you would at once make it your business to call on Mr Abigo - and let me send up by Stage a Steamer to me a man at 25\$ per month for at least 4 months - pay his expenses up. & I will refund the money. give the man a letter to me & Mr Saml. Bigelow. as I may be on the Rancho. Oliver is at home for two weeks on a visit - Prudie is on the Rancho. in the mean time, we have sowed some 300 acres in wheat & Barley - Mr Butler mixed with the grain 200 lbs Peruvian Clover. I think it should be planted at once - time will tell. I had to pay Mr Pheason but 25\$ as you gave no directions - of course we can't tell what a man means by his conversation - but P. always says he must pay the per



chase money - but ~~that~~ all other affairs between  
you two. he is willing that any third  
person, chosen by yourself may decide it.  
I don't want to be mixed up in it. and  
avoid the subject with him - We expect  
Francis here 29 or 30 of April. or 15 of  
May. to remain in Cal. 2 or 3 months.  
on our Rancho. there is a grocery store  
that appears to be doing well. the owner  
or trader has hit land of us - & wishes to see  
out. Fred. has sent up William Parker  
to see whether it will do to buy the horse  
several. & set William up on hay profits. on  
Fred. up. If I was in your place I could  
do well there. how he may do I don't know.  
Don M. G. V. of family have hired a wife & a  
house. Carriage & horses on Folsom St. near  
the toll gate. for a few months. My wife  
has been under Dr Maxwell hands two weeks -  
Sophia a few days. the latter is now at her  
school. My wife is better but not well.  
with an love to your family

252<sup>A</sup>

John H. Brown

P. S. 36:253

1858- Feb 20,  
January 26<sup>th</sup> 1858

253

W. P. Paldejo dr to W. B. Spear, \$ .  
December 11<sup>th</sup> 1857 For repairs on Mill — 1.00  
Dec 17<sup>th</sup> One new wing to plough — 4.00  
Two new bolts to plough wheel — 1.00  
18<sup>th</sup> One new wing & three new bolts — 5.00  
A piece welded on mould board to plough 1.00  
Two long bolts & two guide pins to plough 1.00  
26<sup>th</sup> One new plough to gang — 15.00  
One new wing to plough — 4.00  
Four braces & six bolts to plough 3.00  
One plough sharpened & three bolts to plough 12<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>  
Shaker to Mill repaired — 1.00  
29<sup>th</sup> One plough pointed & one guide pin — 1.25  
One connecting rod to drag — 1.50  
31<sup>st</sup> One plough sharpened & one guide pin — .50  
January 1<sup>st</sup> 1858 Two new drag teeth — .75  
3<sup>d</sup> Two ploughs pointed — 2.00  
Two ploughs sharpened & bolts repaired 1.00  
4<sup>th</sup> One hook & two screws — .25  
5<sup>th</sup> One screw driver — .50  
11<sup>th</sup> 42 drag teeth sharpened 2.62<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>  
Hinge to drag & rod to centre 1.50  
14<sup>th</sup> One plough sharpened & one pointed 1.37<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>

520



|                       |                                                      |                  |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| 23 <sup>d</sup>       | One new wing to plough                               | \$ 4.00          |
|                       | Three ploughs sharpened                              | 1.62 1/2         |
|                       | Two new bolts & nut on bolt                          | .62 1/2          |
|                       | One staple to three horse double tree                | .50              |
| 25 <sup>th</sup>      | One plough pointed                                   | 1.00             |
| Feb 24 <sup>th</sup>  | Two revolving cutters                                | 10.00            |
| 15 <sup>th</sup>      | Four ploughs sharpened & repairs on <sup>Bolts</sup> | 1.75             |
| 18 <sup>th</sup>      | Three revolving cutters                              | 15.00            |
|                       | One plough sharpened & one clipp welded              | .75              |
|                       | Amount                                               | \$ 85.62 1/2     |
|                       | Credit to 300 lbs flour                              | 21.00            |
|                       | Balance                                              | \$ 64.62 1/2     |
| 20 <sup>th</sup>      | Four ploughs sharpened                               | 1.50             |
| March 2 <sup>nd</sup> | Repairing a branding iron                            | .50              |
| 3 <sup>d</sup>        | Four mill picks sharpened                            | 1.50             |
|                       | Total Am <sup>t</sup>                                | \$ 68.12 1/2     |
| Feb 5 <sup>th</sup>   | One plough pointed & one sharpened                   | 1.37 1/2         |
| 11 <sup>th</sup>      | Three ploughs pointed & 3 sharpened                  | 69.50            |
|                       | Repairs on buggy                                     | 4.12 1/2         |
|                       |                                                      | 1.50             |
|                       |                                                      | <u>75.12 1/2</u> |

253A Rec'd payment in full  
 W. B. Read

Pagadwa  
 W. B. Read

\$ 75.12 1/2

Mr. P. H. G. J.

CB 36 : 254



Agreement to let. 1858-*Apr 23.*

254

This Agreement, MADE the *23<sup>d</sup>* day of *April* in the year

one thousand eight hundred and *Fifty Eight* BETWEEN Jose de Jesus Vallejo, of the first part and *Adolph Mindler*, of *Alameda County California* of the second part, WITNESSETH, that the said party of the first part, has agreed to LET, and hereby does LET, and the said parties of the second part, has agreed to TAKE, and hereby do TAKE

*The following described piece of lands, lying in the mountains or hills. Bounded on the west by *Elmiger Hamlet*, and on the East by *Murphy*, and the North by *Riskam*, and on the south by the hills, containing about 50 acres enclosed by a post and wire fence - being the same land upon which the party of the second part now resides and being a part of the Rancho de la Alameda the property of said Vallejo*


for the term of *One year* to commence on the *First* day of *November* 1857 and to end on the *First* day of *November* 1858. AND the said party of the second part hereby covenants and agrees to pay unto the said party of the first part, the *rent or sum of One hundred Dollars* payable *on the first day of October AD 1858.*


and to quit and surrender the premises at the expiration of the said term, in as good state and condition as reasonable use and wear thereof will permit, damages by the elements excepted. AND the said party of the second part, further covenant that *he* will not assign, let, or underlet the whole or any part of the said premises, without the written consent of the said party of the first part, under the penalty of forfeiture and damages; AND the said party of the second part further covenants that he will permit the said party of the first part or *his* agent, to enter said premises for the purpose of making repairs or alterations, and also to show the premises to persons wishing to hire or purchase. AND also that if the said premises or any part thereof shall become vacant during the said term, the said party of the first part may re-enter and re-let the same.

AND the said party of the second part hereby further covenants that if any default be made in the payment of the said rent, or any part thereof, at the time above specified, or if default be made in the performance of any of the covenants or agreements herein contained, the said hiring, and the relation of landlord and tenant, at the option of the said party of the first part, shall wholly cease and determine; and the said party of the first part, shall and may re-enter the said premises, and remove all persons therefrom. *The said party of the second part is to have the privilege of removing his improvements at the expiration of this lease to another piece of land belonging to the party of the first part*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties to these presents, have hereunto set their hands and seals the day and year first above written.

Sealed and delivered in the presence of

*J. J. Vallejo* 

*Adolphus Mindler* 



522



Contrata de  
Winder y Vallyo

CUB 36 : 255

1858 - May 13.  
~~1858 - May 13.~~

255

San Francisco May 13/58

John.

I have yours of Monday. I am glad to learn that Don Rafael is collecting the cattle, and that Mr Butler will receive my letter of instructions in time to stop his going to San Louis obispo. as no doubt he can buy Horses on your Rancho + vicinity - by no means hire those 100 a day men. I should like to have Tomas Castro engaged, and if possible have him remain a month or two at my Rancho. I shall expect that you & John with Rafael <sup>can</sup> hire all the men & buy all the horses I may want. We look for Francis today or to morrow. I suppose that Ann & he will go to Monterey next week. I shall leave here Sunday - Tuesday or Thursday. perhaps by the Steamer on Tuesday, according to how my business will permit me. Tell your wife & Anita to take charge of George & Alphon a few days. They can better be at your house in town, while the men are collecting my Cattle. M<sup>rs</sup> de.

My wife has been a bed two days with a dizzy head. but no pain, or other sickness.





C-0 36 : 256

1858- May 22.

256

Mr J Vallejo

A petition having been presented to the Hon. the Board of supervisors of Alameda County by the citizens of Washington Township to alter or straiten the Road leading from the Mission of San Jose to the town of San Leandro in said County commencing at a point where said Road crosses the Alameda Creek thence in a strait line to or near the dwelling house now occupied by George Sedand - Through your lands

you are therefore notified by order of said Board of supervisors - to appear before said Board <sup>in the town of</sup> of supervisors at their next regular meeting ~~or~~ on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of June next to make your objections if any you have why said Road should not be altered or straitened as desired by said petitioners

Mission San Jose  
May 22<sup>nd</sup> 1858

R. C. White



Return of the  
Superior

poor imprint

C. B. 36 : 257

1858 - Oct 6.

257

Printed and sold by Wm. B. COOKE & Co., Law Blank Stationers, North-East corner of Montgomery and Merchant Streets, San Francisco.

# Original Subpoena.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, }  
COUNTY OF ALAMEDA, } ss.

In the District Court of the Third Judicial District.

*Henry G. Ellsworth*  
vs.  
*Paul J. Hayward  
Sergio Michel &  
Clemente Parada.*

The People of the State of California, Send Greeting to *Jose J. Navejo*

WE COMMAND YOU, That all and singular business and excuses being laid aside, you appear and attend before

*our* District Court of the Third Judicial District of the State of California, at a term of said Court to be held at the Court House in the County of Alameda, on the *Sixth* day of *September* A. D., 18 ~~at~~ ~~o'clock,~~ ~~M.~~, then and there to testify in the above stated cause, now pending in said District Court, on the part of *Defendants* and for a failure to attend you will be deemed guilty of a contempt of Court, and liable to pay all loss and damages sustained thereby to the party aggrieved.

WITNESS, Hon. C. P. HESTER, Judge of the Third Judicial District, at the Court House in the County of Alameda, and the seal of said *Dist* Court, this *6<sup>th</sup>* day of *Oct* A. D., 1858  
*C. P. Hester*  
CLERK.

By

DEPUTY CLERK.

525



C. B. 36 : 258

1858 - Oct 26,  
1858

258

San Francisco Oct. 26<sup>th</sup> 1858.

Dear Uncle,

Father, has return from the rancho (Sacramento River) with a fever, and is now very sick out of his head, we have to watch him very close.

Mother and all of us wish you would come up here as soon as you can, we shall expect you here Thursday. I shall write two note like this one for San Jose, the other for Monterey.  
(come at once)

From your Neph.  
Thomas C. Sarkis, Jr.

527

T. O. Larkin Juno

San Jose.

258 1/2



C. B 36 : 259

1858 - Dec. 15.

528

259

\$15,04<sup>00</sup> Office of Sheriff & Ex officio Tax Collector for Monterey County. Monterey 15<sup>th</sup> - 1858 - Recd from Mrs O. Larkin through a hands of Capt J. B. R. Cooper the sum of 15<sup>04</sup>/<sub>100</sub> Dollars in full of State & County tax and 5% thereon due from said Larkin as per Auditor's Duplicate - No 343 for the year 1858 on the following described property, being a part only of the assessment to Mrs O. Larkin as appears on said duplicate - for 1858 No "343", to wit:

- 1 lot Monterey South west corner of Van Buren & Franklin streets - 1 lot Monterey on Tyler street - 1 lot Monterey East side of Main street - 1 " " West " " Larkin " 700 + 100 yards - 1 lot City Monterey South East corner of Van Buren & Madison streets - 1 lot Monterey North East corner of Larkin & Franklin streets 50 + 100 yards - 1 lot Monterey West side Larkin street - 25 + 50 or 1<sup>st</sup> lot South of D.R. Ashley - 1 lot Monterey West side of Pierce street 30 + 100 yards 1<sup>st</sup> North of Vallejo said lot valued at \$637.

Henry DeGraw Sheriff & Ex officio  
Tax Collector for Monterey County  
By Andrew Wagon Deputy Sheriff

T. O. Larkin tap bill  
259A



C.B. 36 : 260

1859 Feb 21.  
in June

El Honorable Senador

AL HONORABLE SENADO

Y

CASA DE REPRESENTANTES,

DE LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS DE AMERICA.

Los que incribimos esta, residentes del Estado de California, y algunos Ciudadanos de los E. U., anteriormente Ciudadanos de la República Mejicana, respetuosamente representan :

Que durante la guerra entre los E. U. y Méjico, los Oficiales de los E. U. en diferentes ocasiones, como Comandantes de las fuerzas de mar y tierra, ofrecieron y prometieron de la manera mas solemne à los habitantes de California, proteccion y seguridad en sus personas y propiedades, la incorporacion del Estado de dicha California à la Union Americana, inculcàndoles las grandes ventajas que les resultarian siendo ciudadanos del mismo Gobierno que se les prometia.

Que en consecuencia de tales promesas y representaciones, muy pocos de los habitantes de California resistieron la invasion; algunos recibieron à los invasores con los brazos abiertos, y una gran parte de los habitantes recibieron el cambio con regocijo, dando la bienvenida à sus nuevos huéspedes, pues aquellos no habian mantenido sino muy débiles relaciones con el Gobierno de Méjico, y habian visto con envidia el crecimiento, grandeza, prosperidad y gloria de la gran República del Norte, à la que estaban ligados por muchas razones de comercio è intereses y sus principios de libertad que garantizaban sus simpatias.

Cuando la paz fuè establecida entre las dos Naciones por los tratados de Guadalupe Hidalgo, ellos se reunieron à los regocijos de sus nuevos compatriotas Americanos, aunque algunos, muy pocos sin embargo, solamente se resolvieron à quedar en California como ciudadanos Mejicanos, de conformidad con el sentido literal de ese solemne INSTRUMENTO; ellos asumieron al momento la posicion que se les ofreciò de ciudadanos de los E. U.; y desde entonces han mantenido con celo y fidelidad, y con no menos lealtad que los que tuvieron la buena fortuna de hacer bajo la bandera de la República Norte Americana; creyendo pues que todos sus reclamos abrazados en el tratado, el cual declara *que sus propiedades serian inviolablemente protegidas y aseguradas*; y viendo la realizacion de las promesas que les habian hecho los Oficiales de los E. U., creyendo asi mismo y esperando participar à la gran prosperidad y felicidad de la gran Nacion, de la que venian à ser una parte integrante, en donde si bien encontraban mejorado el valor de sus posesiones, que se habian reducido en consecuencia de la guerra, tambien lo seria como una compensacion à sus sufrimientos y privaciones.

Los habitantes de California no habiendo tenido otra cosa à que dedicarse mas que à la vida campestre y pastoril, y à sus ocupaciones rurales, ignorantes hasta de las leyes de su mismo pais, sin asistencia ninguna de Abogados que los aconsejasen legalmente, y de los cuales habia muy pocos en California, elegian de entre ellos mismos sus jueces, los que ignoraban lo intrincado de los tèrminos tècnicos de las leyes, y por supuesto inadecuados y poco versados para esa posicion delicada de la magistratura forense; diseminada la poblacion en una grande estension de territorio, escasamente podian esperar que los titulos por los cuales poseian y mantenian sus tierras sus antepasados, en muchos casos, mas de medio siglo, podrian con suceso sufrir un exàmen legal escrupulosamente crítico ante un tribunal; oyeron con sorpresa y desmayo que por una acta del Congreso, se nombrò una Comision con la facultad de examinar todos los titulos, confirmar ò desaprobar los que en su juicio considerasen propio, no dudando que ese Honorable Cuerpo tuvo por norte el mejor interès del Estado, ha producido el efecto mas desastroso à los que tienen el honor de suscribir esta peticion, pues no obstante que los tenedores de tierras con titulos emanados del Gobierno Mejicano ò Español, no les exigia la ley que los presentasen à la dicha Comision para confirmarlos; a ese pesar, toda esa clase de titulos fueron de un golpe puestos en duda, cuestionable su origen, y por lo tanto sin valor para que pudiesen ser confirmados por la Comision, habiendo sido todos de facto *compelidos* à presentar sus titulos à dicha Comision para su confirmacion, bajo la pena de que si los retenian en su poder, se tendrian como tierras pùblicas.

Ignorando, los que representan, entonces, las formas y trámites de los tribunales Americanos, se vieron compelidos à emplear Abogados Americanos para que presentasen sus reclamos, pagàndoles enormes emolumentos, y no teniendo otros recursos, escepto sus tierras, con que salir al frente de sus gastos, fueron compelidos à dar una porcion de la tierra, en muchos casos una cuarta parte y otros aun mas.

El descubrimiento de las minas de oro llamò una imensa inmigracion à este pais, y percibiendo que los titulos de los antiguos habitantes se ponian en duda, cuestionàndose su validez, se desparramaron sobre las tierras tomando posesion de las mejoras de los habitantes como pertenecientes à las tierras pùblicas, muchas veces embargando hasta las casas en que habian vivido muchos años con sus familias, llevàndose y matando sus ganados y destruyendo sus cosechas, asi es que los que antes de este tiempo poseian inmensas cantidades de ganado que se contaba por miles, muy luego se encontraron sin nada; y los hombres que fueron los dueños de muchas leguas de tierra, no tuvieron la pacifica posesion ò uso ni de una sola vara.



Los gastos del nuevo Gobierno del Estado fueron grandes, y los medios de donde se pagaban esos gastos, solamente podrian derivar de los impuestos de las propiedades, y habia muy poca propiedad en el nuevo Estado, si no eran las dichas tierras. Onerosos impuestos se requirieron por nuevas leyes, los que no pagándose, las propiedades eran vendidas absolutamente. Privados del uso de sus tierras, de las que no obtenian ningun producto lucrativo, los dueños, fueron compelidos à hipotecarlas con el objeto de salir al frente al pagamento de los impuestos vencidos, que se aumentaban constantemente. Con tales hipotecas tan depreciadas y a por la incertidumbre de su origen, sin productos ni rentas, no podian obtener los dueños de dichas tierras dinero prestado, sino pagando intereses enormes. El interés ordinario en esos tiempos era muy subido, y con tales seguridades era exorbitante; mas eran compelidos à vender ò perder sus tierras; tambien eran compelidos à pedir dinero prestado hasta para comprar las cosas mas necesarias para la vida. Esperando que la comision de tierras hubiese tomado una accion pronta sobre la revision de sus titulos, y los relevase de la penuria en que yacian, hipotecaban sus terrenos pagando intereses compuestos de tres à diez por ciento al mes frecuentemente. El esperado alivio no llegaba; la accion de la Comision se dilatò mucho; y despues que dicha Comision daba su adjudicacion sobre los titulos, aun era necesario tambien, pasar por una ordàlia muy rigurosa en la Corte de Distrito, y algunos estàn pendientes hasta ahora en la Corte Suprema de la Nacion. Aun apesar de la confirmacion FINAL, sufrían una dilacion demasiado larga, (y en muchos casos, hasta el tiempo presente) las medidas del Agrimensor General de los E. U. El Congreso General descuidò hacer las apropiaciones para ese objeto y fueron otra vez compelidas à sufrir otras nuevas exacciones para pagar los gastos de las medidas, ò esperar aun mas tiempo, bajo la continua exhaustacion de tan pesados y usurarios impuestos. Muchas personas paragon los gastos de los agrimensores y este acto fuè de hecho la causa de objeccion en Washington; las medidas hechas por los dichos agrimensores fueron deshechadas, las patentes negadas; por la misma razon de que ellos habian pagado las medidas. Mas de ochocientas peticiones fueron presentadas à la Comision de tierras y ya han pasado diez años de dilacion, y todavia no se han expedido mas de cincuenta patentes.

Los que representan, no pudiendo salir al frente à tales exacciones, por intereses, impuestos y gastos de litigaciones asi como mantener à sus familias, eran nuevamente compelidos à vender poco à poco la mas grande parte de sus antiguas posesiones. Algunos que habian sido en un tiempo los mas ricos propietarios, no les queda ahora ni un piè de tierra, viviendo hechos objetos de caridad, à la vista de las leguas de tierra que antes tuvieron con sus miles de ganado suyos; y nosotros, quienes por una estricta economia è inmensos sacrificios hemos podido conservar una pequeña porcion de nuestra propiedad, hemos oido con temor y desmayo, que nuevos proyectos de ley se han iniciado para mantenernos en una larga suspension, absorbiendo ò consumiendo hasta el último fragmento de las propiedades que nos legaron nuestros antepasados. Asi mismo vemos con el sentimiento mas profundo que se hacen esfuerzos para inducir à esos Honorables Cuerpos à pasar algunas leyes que autorizen *Bills of Review*, ò otros procedimientos legales, à fin de continuar todavia la prolongacion litigiosa de nuestros reclamos.

La injusticia manifesta de tal acto, apareceria claramente à esos Honorables Cuerpos, cuando se considerara que los nativos Californios fueron una gente agricola solamente, y han querido continuar lo mismo; pero sirviéndoles de obstàculo el genio emprendedor de los Americanos; quienes han tomado posesion de sus terrenos; apropiándose sus ganados, destruido sus arboledas, tirados ellos entre los extraños à su idioma, costumbres, leyes y usos.

Los que suscriben humildemente representan que el *Bill of Review*, tal cual se ha propuesto, tomaria de ellos el pequeño remanente que les queda de sus anteriores y vastas posesiones è inquietaria por muchos años en adelante los titulos de tierras en el Estado, por el que no solamente dañaria à los que suscriben y à los que han comprado de ellos de buena fè, sino tambien à los ciegos que, no viendo el mal cometido, ellos mismos se dañan: se violaria la fè de una nacion magnànima empeñada en Guadalupe Hidalgo con un enemigo vencido con honor, y se robarian los derechos de los que confiaban en la magnanimidad misma de los vencedores.

Los que suscriben respetuosamente exponen que si la fè y el honor del Gobierno de los E. U. empeñada solemnemente su hubiese mantenido sagrada hàcia à ellos, Sonora, la Baja-California y toda la parte del porte de Mèjico, viendo con envidia el estado feliz de los nativos Californios bajo su nuevo gobierno, estarian clamando con ansia desde mucho tiempo hà por la admision en la gloriosa Confederacion; pero ahora, advertidos del estado desgraciado en que se encuentran los Californios se adhieren con una desesperacion frenètica à la leve sombra de proteccion que aun tienen bajo el confuso, dèbil è inseguro gobierno del infortunado Mèjico, mirando alarmados y con angustia la conquista que se aproxima.

No seria menos pròspero el pueblo Americano y el Estado de California en tal evento; si los titulos de tierra se hubiesen confirmado à sus poseedores, los terrenos no habrian tenido mas valor que el precio del Gobierno; se habrian cubierto de casas y familias, siendo dueños de las tierras, y las habrian usado con atencion y cuidado para su futuro cultivo y valor, cuando de facto se sentian transgresores sobre las tierras y no dueños-propietarios; la han cultivado solamente como de paso y para su uso presente; lo han devastado, agotado su fertilidad, destruidas las maderas sin el menor miramiento ni respeto del futuro. Habria sido mucho mejor para el Estado, y para los nuevos establecidos mismos, si todos los titulos de terrenos cuyos expedientes aparecian regularmente registrados en los archivos Mejicanos, se hubiesen declarado vàlidos; si los poseedores de titulos emanados de los gobiernos anteriores se hubiesen declarado dueños en perpetuidad y los poseedores de terrenos presuntos como en todos lo paises civilizados se considerarían dueños legitimos de la tierra, y el gobierno ò cualquiera persona, ò oficial que pretendiese la contrario lo podria afirmar únicamente ante los tribunales regulares del pais de conformidad con el curso ordinario de los procedimientos juridicos. Eso habria aumentado la gloria de los vencedores, obtenido la confianza y respeto de los vencidos, y contribuido à la prosperidad material de toda la nacion.

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Por tanto, los que esta firmamos, con la mas digna sumission y respeto à vuesta soberania pedimos, confiamos y esperamos de la justicia y equidad que debe caracterizar à tan Honorable Cuerpo, se digne de no admitir y desechar, no solo el expresado *Bill of Review*, sino cualquiera otra demanda de este Estado que lleve en si, como el presente, la injusticia y destruccion de los derechos de los antiguos nativos Californios; y si, por el contrario, amparar, proteger y sostener los tratados de Guadalupe Hidalgo, de lo que depende, no solo el honor de vuestra augusta corporacion, sino tambien del gobierno en general de los E. U. Asi lo juramos los que suscribimos.

San Francisco, 21 de Febrero de 1859.

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en Antigua California residente en Ciudad de México

el descubrimiento de las Américas por Cristóbal Colón en el año 1492 (según la historia) Millares de años habían pasado desde la Creación del mundo; y los habitantes del hemisferio oriental y ignoraban todavía que sobre la faz del planeta en que ellos vivían existiese otro continente de casi y igual extensión al suyo, ni desearon tampoco su conocimiento a alguna feliz casualidad, sino hasta penetración y perseverantes esfuerzos de un hombre tan extraordinario como el descubrimiento que hizo el inmortal y memorable Cristóbal Colón. Este hombre que fue nacido y criado en Génova; y por sus conocimientos se propuso hacer un viaje por el mar del Norte para descubrir las partes desconocidas de la América. Para esto se embarcó en un navío de la ciudad de San Sebastián de Galicia con Cristóbal Colón, y se puso a la vela el día 3 de agosto de 1492. Después de haber navegado por el mar del Norte, descubrió el continente de América el día 12 de septiembre. Este descubrimiento abrió a los europeos un nuevo mundo, y les abrió un camino para el comercio de las Indias. Este descubrimiento también abrió a los americanos un nuevo mundo, y les abrió un camino para el comercio de Europa. Este descubrimiento también abrió a los americanos un nuevo mundo, y les abrió un camino para el comercio de Europa.

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QCB 36 : 261



1859 Apr. 2.  
New York

261

San Francisco April 2/59  
E. H. Washburn Esq,

Dear Sir

I give you herewith  
my ideas in coming to a conclusion of  
a ground rent of 110 \$ per M. on the  
property in question -

You will also see among the papers  
the valuations put upon the ground  
by several persons -

Also you will please notice particularly  
the views of a party who is well posted  
in the matter and is a friend of the  
Larkin Estate, this is among the papers -

I go home today & will not  
return before Wednesday next -  
probably on Monday - when I will  
see you

truly yrs

J. H. Gray

Sabbath he occupy the building  
and there is a front of 10 to 12 feet on  
Merchant St in the rear of the corner  
store

CCB 36 : 262

1859 - Ap. 29

534

262

San Francisco Abril 29 de 1859.

Señor D. J. J. Vallejo.

Mi querido Amigo:

Le envío un instrumento auténtico de V. hácia mí, del terreno situado al frente del camino del sitio cedido por V. á mi esposa.

Cuando V. estuvo aquí últimamente, me dijo: "que podia tomar ese terreno," y cómo estoy en el momento de hacer arreglos, por materiales, para cercar el terreno al lado Este del camino; he pensado que será mejor, conseguir mi título para el pedazo en el lado Oeste del camino, y cercar los dos á un mismo tiempo.

Estos dos pedazos de tierra, me haran una hermosa hacienda; donde pienso ó espero pasar mi vejez, lejos de los cuidados é inquietudes, de este laberinto de negocios que me acometen ahora.

Sobre dinero para pagarle á Blankman, todavia no he hecho ningun arreglo determinado, lo puedo conseguir al dos por ciento, pero no me da



la gana pagar tanto, yo debia de conseguirlo al 1/4, pero  
creo que seré forzado a dar el 1/2 por ciento.

Tengo sesenta dias para buscarlo, y estoy seguro que  
mucho antes de que se cumpla ese termino, yo ~~a~~ habré  
concluido el negocio; además me parece que dinero es-  
tará mucho más abundante dentro de algunas sema-  
nas, que lo que está al presente.

Si me hace el favor puede ejecutar el  
instrumento ante un Notario Público de su barrio  
y enviármelo por la Expressa.

Quedo su muy atento y seguro S. L. S. M. B.  
262A W. W. Story

C-1036 : 263

1859. July 20.  
my my

263

County Recorder's Office  
City and County of Sacramento  
July 20th 1859

Edw<sup>d</sup> S. Williams Esq  
Deputy Recorder  
Monterey County

Dear Sir

Your communication of July 9th 1859 was duly received. — I have attended to your request,

Enclosed I send you the result of my investigations relative to the Cosumnes Rancho.

There is no record in this Office of the marriages of Chas W Pierce, Wm D Wilson, James Crocker, and H. C. Peatty. I am, however, credibly informed that all of them are married, except James Crocker.

I am also informed, that, a small portion of Rancho Cosumnes lies in the County of Amador — the records in this Office do not disclose that fact.

The charges are \$20<sup>00</sup>

Trusting that the information will prove satisfactory. I remain

Yours, respectfully,

536

Thomas Madelon,  
County Recorder, City & County of Sacramento



Letter from  
Jerome Madden  
County Recorder, City  
and Co. of Sta  
to Edw & L Williams  
Deputy Recorder  
Monterey County

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C-B 36 : 264

1859 - Aug. 6.  
1859 - Aug. 6.

264

Santrew, 6<sup>th</sup> Aug. 1859.

S. A. Chapin Esq.

Sir -

Mr. John E. Bray being unable to attend to the arbitration of the rent of lot on Sansone & Merchant St. (leased by you of Thomas O. Barkin) on account of sickness in his family detaining him at Santa Clara; and having resigned his appointment as Arbitrator; we hereby nominate and appoint Edwin Scott Esq. as Arbitrator in the place of Mr. Bray -

Mr. Scott will be happy to meet the Arbitrator named by you at such time & place as may be convenient to him -

Respectfully &c

Rachel Barkin Executrix

Mrs. H. Barkin Executrix

of Est. of Thomas O. Barkin

by their Agent

Paul G. Rydman.



Apt. Edmund Scott. Arbitrator.

aug. 6/59.

C.B. 36 : 265

1859 Aug. 27.

538

265

Este convenio hecho hoy 27 de Agosto de 1859 por y entre Juan de Jesus Vallejo de la primera parte, y Francisco Acosta segunda parte ambos del Condado de Alameda, y Estado de California Certifico: que la primera parte ha convenido con Acosta para que haga una sanja desde donde está Pizarro como una cuarta parte de una milla de el Molino asta el Arroyo Seco bajo las condiciones siguientes: La primera parte prestará a la segunda parte para dicho trabajo diez palas, diez picas, y tres barras, y tambien dará cada mes un sacro de semita, y otro de frijol, y la segunda parte se obliga a hacer la sanja por un real la vara midiendo solamente a lo largo, y tendrá que hacerla de cuatro pies de ancho, y un pie de hondura en el lado de abajo, y el de arriba bastante para que quede nivelado con el de abajo. La primera parte tambien se obliga a pagar a la segunda parte cada semana el importe de lo que valga trabajando, y al fin de este convenio dicha segunda parte volverá a la <sup>primera</sup> segunda todos los fierros que se le prestaron (la segunda parte hará la sanja por donde la primera parte tome el Nivel) en fi de lo expresado las partes contratantes han puesto sus firminas y sellos



(En duplicado)

1804 27 de Agosto de 1839

J. J. Talley

Francisco Acosta  
marca

Como testigo -

Manuel

Garcia



265A

Juan de Jesus Talley

J. J. Acosta

599

C.B. 36'. 266

1859 - Sep 2<sup>d</sup>

Agreement to let.

This Agreement, MADE the 2<sup>d</sup> day of September in the year

one thousand eight hundred and fifty nine BETWEEN Jose de Jesus Vallejo, of the first part and

of the second part, WITNESSETH, that the said party of the first part, has agreed to LET, and hereby does LET, and the said parties of the second part has agreed to TAKE, and hereby do TAKE

*The following described piece or parcels of land situated in the County of Alameda State of California on the Rancho "Arroyo de la Alameda" near the Mill upon the Rio Alameda.*

*Beginning at a post near the stump of a tree being the South West corner part of a lot of land leased to Thomas Scott and running thence West one hundred and forty seven feet ten inches to Vallejo's Wine fence thence along said fence South one hundred and forty seven feet ten inches thence East one hundred and sixty five feet eight inches to a stake and thence North one hundred and forty seven feet ten inches to the place of beginning*

for the term of *twelve months* to commence on the 2<sup>d</sup> day of *September* 1859 and to end on the 2<sup>d</sup> day of *September* 1860

AND the said party of the second part hereby covenants and agrees to pay unto the said party of the first part, the \$15.00 rent or sum of *fifteen dollars a month* payable *in advance every month.* Being the price of land upon which said Vallejo now has a house and for which he agrees to pay the above mentioned sum. The said party of the second part also agrees to build an addition to said house, and to build a stable with his own materials for which at the end of this lease he will be in liberty to remove and his lease will expire the 2<sup>d</sup> day of September 1860 and said Reynolds has the privilege of lease for five years longer (provided Vallejo should yet desire it

and to quit and surrender the premises at the expiration of the said term, in as good state and condition as reasonable use and wear thereof will permit, damages by the elements excepted. AND the said party of the second part, further covenants that he will not assign, let, or underlet the whole or any part of the said premises, without the written consent of the said party of the first part, under the penalty of forfeiture and damages; AND the said party of the second part further covenants that he will permit the said party of the first part or his agent, to enter said premises for the purpose of making repairs or alterations, and also to show the premises to persons wishing to hire or purchase. AND also that if the said premises or any part thereof shall become vacant during the said term, the said party of the first part may re-enter and re-let the same.

AND the said party of the second part hereby further covenants that if any default be made in the payment of the said rent, or any part thereof, at the time above specified, or if default be made in the performance of any of the covenants or agreements herein contained, the said hiring, and the relation of landlord and tenant, at the option of the said party of the first part, shall wholly cease and determine; and the said party of the first part, shall and may re-enter the said premises, and remove all persons therefrom.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties to these presents, have hereunto set their hands and seals the day and year first above written.

Sealed and delivered in the presence of

attest General E. Vallejo

C. S. Reynolds

SEAL SEAL SEAL

540

266



Valley  
to  
Reynolds

CB 36 : 267

1860 - Jan. 7<sup>th</sup>

267

Mr. Chapin wishes me to say that he proposed some time since to have the arbitration of rent of lot on Sansone St. made by same parties as arbitrated the year before - also that he proposed to have Judge Cook name a number of arbitrators as before, which I declined. This is so - I also proposed to have the arbitration made by the parties who arbitrated previously to those named

541

Receipt -

Mr. E. S. Fay



by Judge Coon - also to name  
Judge Coon himself for the  
third arbitrator, which  
Mr. Chapin declined to do -

David C. Ripston.  
2674

Law  
1,50

C-B 36 : 268

1860-Jan 19-

Agreement to let.

258

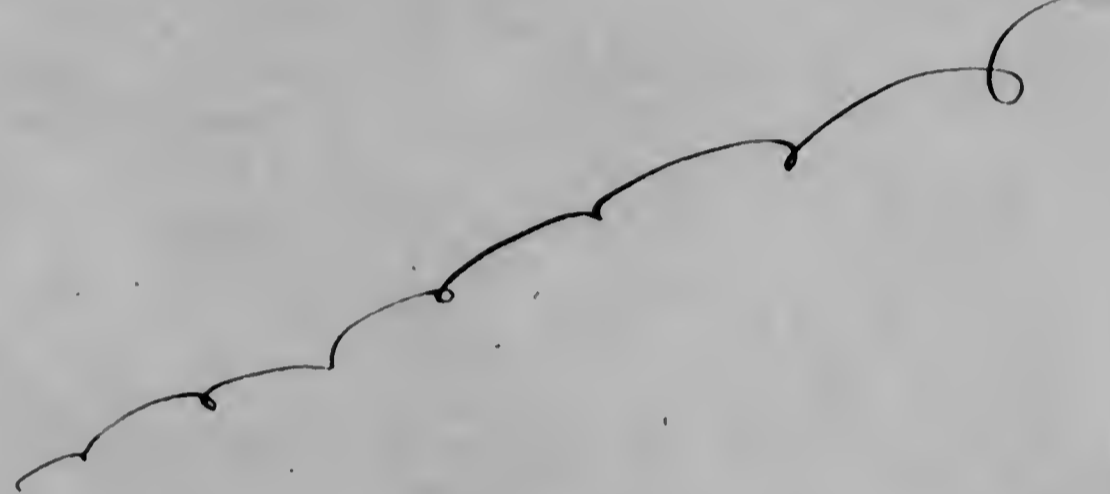
This Agreement, MADE the *nineteenth* day of *January* in the year

one thousand eight hundred and *sixty* BETWEEN Jose de Jesus Vallejo, of the first part and *James McKinney*

of the second part, WITNESSETH, that the said party of the first part, has agreed to LET, and hereby does LET, and the said parties of the second part *y* has agreed to TAKE, and hereby does TAKE *That certain lot of land situated in the county of Alameda and State of California being a portion of the Rancho "Arroyo del Alameda near the Mill of said Vallejo on the Alameda River, being the lot of land heretofore occupied by George Roos and Lucina Roos his wife and now occupied by said parties of the first part as a hotel and garden. Bounded on the North by the line dividing the same from a lot of land leased to E. S. Reynolds, on the East by the road leading from said Mill to the Millow San Joaquin, on the South by land occupied and in possession of said party of the first part and on the West by a post and wire fence being a lot of land square of 196 feet each way for the term of one year.*

to commence on the *nineteenth* day of *January* A.D. 1860 and to end on the *nineteenth* day of *January* A.D. 1861

AND the said part *y* of the second part hereby covenant *s* and agrees to pay unto the said part *y* of the first part, the *monthly* rent or sum of *six* dollars payable *in advance on the 19th of each month.*



and to quit and surrender the premises at the expiration of the said term, in as good state and condition as reasonable use and wear thereof will permit, damages by the elements excepted. AND the said part *y* of the second part, further covenant *s* that *he* will not assign, let, or underlet the whole or any part of the said premises, without the written consent of the said part *y* of the first part, under the penalty of forfeiture and damages; AND the said part *y* of the second part further covenant *s* that he will permit the said part *y* of the first part or *his* agent, to enter said premises for the purpose of making repairs or alterations, and also to show the premises to persons wishing to hire or purchase. AND also that if the said premises or any part thereof shall become vacant during the said term, the said part *y* of the first part may re-enter and re-let the same.

AND the said part *y* of the second part hereby further covenant *s* that if any default be made in the payment of the said rent, or any part thereof, at the time above specified, or if default be made in the performance of any of the covenants or agreements herein contained, the said hiring, and the relation of landlord and tenant, at the option of the said part *y* of the first part, shall wholly cease and determine; and the said part *y* of the first part, shall and may re-enter the said premises, and remove all persons therefrom.

*It is further agreed between said parties that the said party of the second part may at any time during said term to remove from said premises any and all his stock and put up on the same by him or by said Roos including houses.*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties to these presents, have hereunto set their hands and seals the day and year first above written.

Scaled and delivered in the presence of

*James McKinney*

SEAL

SEAL

SEAL

543



0.3 36 ; 269

1860-Jan 20.  
        

269

Sam Flanders

Jan 4. 20<sup>th</sup> 1860

Sen Dr. J. J. Vallejo  
Dr. Sir

Herewith please find roll of blank  
leases, as also a lease made out for James McQuiney, which  
should be copied, and you retain one giving him the other.  
It is not necessary that his wife should be included in  
the lease

In hast Yr Friend

W Hamilton

B

n.

Carta de S. Hamilton

Dr. Rev. J. J. Vallejo

269A



CA 36 ' 270

1860-Jan-25-

545

This Agreement made this 25<sup>th</sup> day of January in the year one thousand eight hundred and Sixty Between Jose de Jesus Vallejo of the first part and W. Woolley of the second part, Witnesseth that the said party of the first part, has agreed to let and hereby does let, and the said party of the second part has agreed to take, and hereby does take, That certain piece or tract of land situated in the County of Alameda and State of California, being a portion of the Rancho "Arroyo del Alameda" Bounded on the South by the road leading from Vallejo's old Adobe house, to Alvarado, and beginning from said house, on the West by the other road leading from the Bell Ranch to the Oakland road, on the North by land occupied, and now in possession of L. Sanders, on the East by Vallejo's board fence, thence along said fence to the place of beginning. Containing about seven hundred and fifty Acres more or less, Paying for rent one half of any crop grown on said tract of land, Agreed that Vallejo will furnish seed, for the whole tract of land, and twelve horses, or mules, And also Vallejo is to furnish the sacks for to put in his own portion, and Woolley will deliver said portion at the fields whenever it will be trucked, and Vallejo shall not pay, nor help Woolley in anything else to put in or harvest said crop, but only with those that are already mentioned.

The term of this lease is for one year to commence on the first day of November 1859, and to end on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of November 1860, and to quit and surrender the premises at the expiration of the said term, in as good state and condition as reasonable use and wear thereof will permit, damages by the elements excepted. And the said party of the second part, further covenants that he will not assign let, or under let the whole or any part of said premises



without the written consent of the said party of the first part, under the penalty of forfeiture, and damages. And also that if the said premises shall become vacant during the said term, the said party of the first part may reenter and reclet the same. And the said party of the second part hereby further covenants that if any default be made in the payment of the said rent or any part thereof, at the time above specified, or if default be made in the performance of any of the covenants or agreements contained in this lease, the said party of the first part, shall wholly cease and determine; And the said party of the first part shall and may reenter the said premises, and remove all persons therefrom. And the said party of the second part further covenants and agrees that he will not remove any of the improvements of said tract of land.

In witness whereof  
the parties to these presents, have hereunto  
set their hands and seals (in Duplicate)  
the day and year first above written.

Attest:

General E. Valley  
Wm. Woolsey

J. J. Valley  
Wm. Woolsey

270 A

546

Gen Valley  
to  
Woolsey



(1-B 36 : 271

1860. Sep. 10.  
Havana

27

Frujillo Set. 10/1860

Amo Sr.

Cábenme la honra de  
remitir a V. E., un boton de  
la casaca de William Walker  
que luego será contado en el  
número de los inventos.

Cuando el proceso de  
este impostor se publique, V. E.  
considerará como las miras  
principales del filibustero  
de dirigian a esa Repu<sup>b</sup>li-  
ca -

Soy de V. E. obed. serv.  
Francisco Cruz



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CB 36 : 272



1861 - May 5.  
Anuncio

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Anunció este día <sup>(domingo)</sup> sereno y claro; la atmósfera reverbera de un azul celeste, de jabe traspasar los rayos de un sol que comienza a sazonar las mieses de la tierra; un ambiente suave soplabá del Norte después de las olas de la tarde y empezaba a decaer el astro luminoso despidiéndose con la mugerada de un ser como decaído para otro día para vivificar la naturaleza necesitada de un calor esencial.

Mientras así transcurría el tiempo yo recordaba las hazañas de Guatimozin y otros héroes mejicanos representados en la novela escrita por la Señorita Gomez de Avellanera: así mi alma estirada en la magnanimidad de nuestro ante pasado, vino a sacarla de su letargo la voz de Andronico que me aguardaba con la carretela ya lista para dar un paseo por los alrededores de este pueblo.

Tran como las crías de la tarde  
vamos salimos. Las gentes vecinas

545



à la playa se divertían unas en el juego de la pelota y otras sentadas al umbral de las puertas de sus casas, respiraban aquel ambiente suave que en un curso que tubate el aroma de las flores que à un paso encontrabas, y dejaba tras si la fragancia de unas que se perdían <sup>en el espacio</sup> por la de otras nuevas que le sucedía.

No dirigíamnos al Este à tomar la altura de las colinas de Huichica para contemplar desde allí la anchura del valle y la vista pintoresca de las montañas de Petaluma. La gozura y brío de los caballos de la carreta en que íbamos, dejaba à las gentes que à nuestro paso encontrábamos murmurando de no haber otras personas que se caren mejores caballos que los nuestros. Mientras esto se oían de sus murmuraciones, nosotros extendíamnos nuestra vista por ambos lados del camino, y encontramos un campo ~~el~~ poblado por un lado con <sup>272A</sup> varias sembraderas de trigo y cebada, que sus soberbias espigas nos exhibían una abundante cosecha; por otra parte divisaba mos largas porciones de terrenos bania à las faldas de las lomas adornadas por largos y rectos surcos de viña, que por un pequeño y verde follaje nos manifestaba la

fierna edad de su plantación y había otras partes de las tierras planas mirábamos el maíz creciendo desahogado en debil carne à merced del astro luminoso que la ruborizaba con el calor de sus rayos verticales.

Si contemplábamos la naturaleza de los ecos eran insensiblemente habríamos caminado como tres millas de un camino plano y anchuroso creados por ambos lados, y un arroyuelo de río se atraviesa encajonado por dos paredones de una altura como de dos pies de alto pero que à un lado tenía un paso cinco estrecho que podíamos haber pasado sin dificultad; pero ya sea nuestra distracción, ó bien sea lo entretenidos de nuestra conversacion, el caso es, que no vimos à una distancia considerable, el peligro que había de romper algún eje de la carreta si insistíamos en pasar el arroyo por la direccion que ocupábamos. La prudencia nos aconsejó el ir à parar por donde estaba la vuelta de los que habían pasado antes de nosotros; pero como el lugar era estrecho para poder dar la vuelta, quisimos que los caballos retrocedieran un poco para dar la vuelta mejor: Andarónes



que era el conductor quiso hacer la manobra del retroceso con las reglas del arte; á la opinion de ella el caballo pronto se sentia á obedecer las ordenes de su señor oponiendole una fuerza resistible á la fuerza de Anarionis, pero este queriendo hacer mayor fuerza se neutraliza con ambas, y tubo que ceder la parte mas debil cual eran las riendas de dichos caballos, que rebentandole nos encontramos sin poderlos gobernar. Apenas vi esto mande conui el peligro de ser conducidos á la voluntad de ellos y ellos arrojados sin ninguna clemencia en el curso de un retroceso caprichoso: nunca mas aguil me habia experimentado cuando inmediatamente me pare sobre mi ariente para bajar ligero con objeto de coger los caballos de la rienda rebentada pero mas ligera fue la buelta de ellos que giraron sobre la rienda que mi companero tenia con la cual pretendia detenerlos á este movimiento inverso al que yo habia tomado, suprio mi cuerpo una contricion de la cual cai rodando hasta llegar á la orilla del arroyo.

Mi companero que igualmente que yo, previo el peligro, quiso evitarlo

como otras lo ha hecho firmandose á caer sobre la lanza para de alli coger los caballos y sujetarlos, pero en esta vez le falló en agilidad, y faltandole el punto donde trataba de apoyarse, cayó á un lado de los caballos. En este instante de crisis ni él vio ni caida ni yo la de él, y creo que mas tardamos en caer que en levantarnos porque ambos á la vez nos hallamos frente á frente, para volver á hacernos de los caballos; pero todo fue inutil, pues apenas habiamos intentado la accion, creemos ellos con pasos mas velozes se precipitaron sobre nosotros abriendo de caminos que los disputabamos, defendonos tirados por segunda vez para darse tiempo á un fuga. Apenas nos habiamos levantado cuando ya no vimos mas que el polvo que dejaban en el curso de un buelta para dar á entender que dejaban algo atras, que no queriam traer consigo.

Afortunadamente, sin mas accidente que las caidas, tuvimos que tomar á pie un camino que no habia media hora lo habiamos emprendido, con un feroz de ano garrido propio del que intenta tener cosas que no todos pueden poseer, pero que no habiamos previsto que teniamos que



para como hombres que nada tienen  
por entre las gentes que no mucho an-  
tes murraba de la elegancia de nuestro  
carnage.

Quia tener nada que resentir  
sobre nuestro cuerpo, caminabamos lentamen-  
te por el mismo camino que los Caballos -  
habian tomados para levantar lo que pu-  
dieron ~~haber~~ ~~dejar~~ dejar en su tran-  
sito. La nuestra imaginacion no se re-  
creaba con las mismas ideas que poco antes  
nos brindaba la naturaleza del campo; ni  
la tarde riente que halagaba a nuestra po-  
sicion se nos presentaba con la misma faz  
afable que elevaba nuestras ideas imagi-  
narias: todas se volvia imposiciones, y algunas  
veces la riza nos hacia olvidar la gravedad  
del peligro de que habiamos escapado.

Las gentes que habian visto pasar el  
carnage con señales de algun accidente,  
ni ~~eran~~ se movian siquiera para ir a ver  
lo que podria haber pasado a las personas  
que poco há quizá envidiaban su posicion.

<sup>272E</sup> Estas con las consideraciones que la  
sociedad guarda a los hombres que quieren  
considerar a la sociedad, pero a mi pues  
voy un extraño en este lugar; pero Andes  
era, hijo de los fundadores de este pueblo

de quien muchas de esas gentes que  
componen la sociedad habian recibie-  
do un prodigio favor, y las considera-  
ciones que él, en lo particular guarda a  
sambien a sus amigos, pues nadie se  
ha dado por entendido de que tal au-  
derite nos haya merecido, excepto un extra-  
ño que despues que cogio los Caballos y  
los arreguro en una caballeriza se di-  
rigio por la breña que habian traido,  
para ver el lugar del desastre y ofrecer  
nos sus servicios, pero nos encontre sal-  
vos ya inmediatos al pueblo, y tuvi-  
mos que dar las gracias a un extraño  
que ni nos conoce ni tampoco lo cono-  
cemos.

¿Esta es la sociedad a la cual estamos  
obligados a considerar? ¿Esta es la socie-  
dad que exige de cada uno de sus miem-  
bros en particular, el respeto, la conside-  
racion y una porcion de tributos que  
teremos que pagar, sin esperar nunca  
una fiel y legal recompensa? ¿Esta  
es la sociedad a la cual los hombres  
aspiramos, que digue por ser miem-  
bros de la sociedad? Una sociedad  
que no cumple con el principio del  
unus natural de "no hazas a otro

lo que no quisieras que hazan contigo  
mismo," ni que no cumpla con lo debe,  
res de la fraternidad y de la armonia,  
debe abandonar, y proporcionar  
una sociedad de hombres de un  
mismo sentir y transformar el prin-  
cipio en "Haz a aquel, lo que el ha  
hecho contigo mismo"

Torona Mayo 5/1861.

2726



1861. May 13

2724

Sonoma Mayo 13 de 1861.  
Sr. Gen. N. G. Vallejo.

Muy Sr. mio y de mi respeto.  
Tengo a la vista la apreciable de V. de  
8. del Cont. y por su contenido no pue-  
do menos que dar a V. un millón de  
gracias por las buenas ideas que tan  
pariamente haria mi querendome desquitar con  
sus buenos consejos, las tristes ideas que me he for-  
jado de la sociedad; pero permitame  
V. hacer algunas observaciones.

Es necesario creer, (como V. dice,) que  
no existe tanto mal. Muy bueno seria el  
creerlo; pero es como si se digiera, <sup>que es necesario creer</sup> que el fuego no  
no contiene tanto calor; muy facil seria, si  
no tubieramos el conocimiento intuitivo y  
sensitivo de sus efectos, y que por mas que  
traguemos para defiar de percibirlos, la ma-  
tecatidad de ellos nos hace sentirlos.

Ahi podemos decir de la sociedad;  
el contacto de ella, nos hace conocer y al-  
gunas veces hasta sentir sus malos efectos.  
y para no <sup>ser victimas de ellos</sup> ~~de ellos~~ seria necesario estar fuera  
de ella y contemplarlos desde lejos ~~con efecto~~, y  
con esto no <sup>experimentar</sup> ~~sentir~~ sus negras ingraticitudes. Pe-  
ro esto no podria hacerse sin dejar de existir, es-







buena' los demas": <sup>Poderi parte</sup> yo <sup>vivi de</sup> ~~elleani~~ ~~tenes~~  
<sup>iguales y poseer</sup> la filosofia de Diogenes para ver todo  
con la mayor indiferencia; y aunque <sup>U.</sup>  
<sup>dice</sup> que es necesario estar en este valle pa  
ra filosofar; yo no veo sino que el cam  
po ofrece un <sup>total</sup> retiro, donde el hom  
bre goza de libertad y el entendimiento  
de un agradable desembarazo.

2725

CO 36:273



1861-Aug. 21.

Know all men by these presents: That I, Antonio Maria Pico of San Jose, and County of Santa Clara and State of California, have made constituted and appointed my son J. R. Pico of San Jose, my true and lawful attorney, for me and in my name, place and stead, to enter into, and take possession of all real Estate that I now own or claim, or may hereafter own or possess in the State of California; and to lease the same from time to time, upon such terms and conditions, and for such rent as he may deem expedient; and also to sell such of my Real Estate, or any part thereof, for such price as he may deem expedient. and I do hereby authorize my said attorney to make & execute and deliver all requisite deeds and leases, or other instruments under seal or otherwise for the purposes aforesaid -

And I do further authorize my said attorney ~~to~~ take charge and possession, of all ~~and~~ stock now or hereafter owned or purchased by me, and to sell and dispose of the same at any time, and at such prices, and in such quantities as he may deem proper, and to collect all or any monies due or to become due to me, and to sue for in my name, and receipt the same as I might do if present, and execute all papers essential to carry out my intentions herein expressed - and I do hereby authorize him to do, and act for me and in my stead,

in all things connected herewith - and to purchase  
stock and replenish the same as in his judgment seems  
best, and all things pertaining thereto, heuly ratifying  
and confirming whatsoever my said attorney may  
do by virtue hereof, in the premises.

273A

In Witness whereof, I have heresunto set  
my hand and seal, this      day of  
A<sup>d</sup> 1861.

Signed Sealed and delivered  
in presents of

Ant<sup>o</sup>n<sup>o</sup> }  
Rico } seal

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Antonio W Pico

To

Jose Ramon Pico

2738

Power of Atty.

1861 Aug 21

Power all over by these presents: that



C-8 36 : 274

1861- Dec 30

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State of California

County of Alameda

This Indenture of lease

Witneseth: That for and in consideration of the ments, covenants, and conditions herein-after expressed: Jose de Jesus Watley has demised, and leased to G. S. Phelps (both of the County and State aforesaid) for the term of five years from the date hereof.

The following described piece or parcel of land, situated in said County, on the Rancho "de Alameda" near the Mill of said Watley. Beginning at <sup>an iron stake</sup> ~~an iron stake~~ ~~marked~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~same~~ ~~tree~~ ~~marked~~ ~~by~~ ~~the~~ ~~same~~ ~~tree~~ and from said tree North 30°

~~East 2 poles, or rods and 11 links, to an iron stake~~ <sup>from go by common tree</sup> being the southwest corner part of a

lot of land leased to William Jordan, and from thence North 60° East 3 chains 23 links to an iron stake, thence South 26° East 2 chains 12 links, thence west 3 chains 23 links to an iron stake, thence North 2 chains 12 links

to the place of beginning, being a lot of land of <sup>cont</sup> 3 - 23' x 2 - 12', and upon which said

Watley now has a house for which together with said lot, said lease agrees to pay unto said

Watley, the monthly rent or sum of thirty dollars (\$30<sup>00</sup>) payable every four months in

the year, said sum also satisfying the price of covering the floor built by W. Peille,

and Ross in 1858. To the back part of the buildings now occupied by Scott & Jordan for the

purpose of carrying, and using the water at the Blacksmith-shops of said Phelps, on said

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lot of land. Agreed that at the end of said term said floor will be left for Walley on said ground. It is hereby also understood between the parties, that the water from the Mill shall run by said floor to the said shop, unless if it should be running away without any use; but not when the said party of the first part should be using it, either in his Mill, or in irrigating land, garden, &c. It is hereby further agreed, that said Phelps will be in liberty to remove all the improvements that he should build, with his own materials, at the end of this lease.

And to quit and surrender the premises at the expiration of the said term, in as good state and condition as reasonable use and wear thereof will permit damages by the elements excepted. And the said party of the <sup>second</sup> first part, further covenants that he will not assign, let, or under-let the whole or any part of the said premises, without the written consent of said Walley, under penalty of forfeiture and damages. And also that if the said premises, or any part thereof shall become vacant during the said term, the said party of the first part, may re-ent and re-let the same.

274A  
And the said party of the second part hereby further covenants, that if any default be made in the payment of the said rent, or any part thereof at the time above specified, or if default be made in the performance of any of the covenants or any

of the agreements herein contained, the said party of the first part, shall wholly cease and determine, and may re-enter the said premises, and remove all persons therefrom.

In witness whereof the parties to these presents, have hereunto set their hands, and seals in duplicate this day of 30 Dec, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty one (1861) J. J. Walley (seal) Witness

(seal)

This is to certify, that I have also agreed with J. J. Walley, to move the said building in these premises, or to help him moving it from one side of the road upon where said house is situated to the lot described in this lease, and also to repair it and fix it so that it will be in working order. Walley furnishing lumber for said repairing and I am to do it freely & gratuitously without charging any thing for doing it.



Case of ...  
to Phelps  
from 1861 to 1866.

*[Handwritten signature]*

27AC

C.B. 36 : 275

1864 - Apr. 9.  
Año de 1864 mes de Abril.

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Día nueve del Atarde.

Llegaron en la diligencia tres sujetos, los que dijeron ser ayudantes del General juarista San Pascual Bega. el uno era Español llamado Vidal, el otro un joven vienés parecido llamado Bucheli, el tercero era un lojo sinaloense, tu ego que llegaron pozaron en el restaurante de Antonio el Portugués, al momento que comieron. Se fueron a detenerse a descansar.

El día separaron a el hotel de Washington, allí tomaron de comer un plato del chino suate, y otros dos sujetos y se pararon de ir a comer. Almedas fueron a el congreso. La punta de la plaza donde se dice que se pararon, a un momento de la plaza costanera que salio de monte y se paró a otra que se aguardaba en la plaza. La plaza que se dice era mandada por un francés y tres tripulantes franceses.

El 19. ubo otro traspaso de



# Retake of Preceding Frame

1864 - Apr. 9.  
Año de 1864 mes de Abril.

Día nueve de la tarde.

Llegaron en la diligencia tres sujetos, los que dijeron ser ayudantes del General juarista don Pascual Bega. El uno era Español llamado Vidal, el otro un joven vienés parecido llamado Buchetti, el tercero era un lojo sinaloense, tu ego que llegaron poraron en el restaurante de Antonio el Portugués, al momento que comieron se fueron a la noche a descansar.

El día separaron a el hotel de Washington, allí tomaron de comer y al chino suarte, y otros dos sujetos y se pararon de ir a comer. Almejas fueron a la noche a la punta de la sierra donde se dice que se escondieron, armamento de una letta costanera que salio de monte y se fue a otra que se quedaba en la sierra. La letta que se dice era mandada por un francés y tres tripulantes franceses. El 19. ubo otro trasborde.

# Retake of Preceding Frame

1864 - Apr. 9 -  
Bozo de 1864 me de abril.

Dia nueve de abril.

Se fueron en el día de hoy  
al lugar de San Pablo  
del General varista San Pablo  
Bica. vino con Espunet llama-  
do Vidal. vino con el  
parcero llamado Pucheli, el  
cuyo era unijo Simón. Se  
fue que se fueron por un  
el restaurante de Antonio el  
Pacheco, al momento que se  
fueron se fueron a la  
noche.

El día se fueron a la  
Washington, allí se fueron de  
un camino bueno. Se fue  
a la 7 y se fue de la  
almuerzo se fue a la  
apunta se fue de la  
se fueron a la  
la oficina que se fue de  
una mesa que se fue de  
un lugar. Se fue que se fue  
de la casa mandada, un  
de la. Se fue de la  
El 19. ubo un accidente

# Retake of Preceding Frame

1864 - 1865

of the month of May

the month of the above.

Some of the things which are  
to be done in the month of  
May, are the following: -  
1. To be sure that the  
children are properly  
taught the lessons of the  
month. 2. To be sure that  
the children are properly  
taught the lessons of the  
month. 3. To be sure that  
the children are properly  
taught the lessons of the  
month.

4. To be sure that the  
children are properly  
taught the lessons of the  
month. 5. To be sure that  
the children are properly  
taught the lessons of the  
month. 6. To be sure that  
the children are properly  
taught the lessons of the  
month. 7. To be sure that  
the children are properly  
taught the lessons of the  
month. 8. To be sure that  
the children are properly  
taught the lessons of the  
month. 9. To be sure that  
the children are properly  
taught the lessons of the  
month. 10. To be sure that  
the children are properly  
taught the lessons of the  
month.



Y albottes seleguebro talaxet  
ela. el 22 salieron para 1.<sup>o</sup> Fran.  
el Español Vidal y el Toben Bu  
cheli, el 24 bolbio abes hasbor  
daje; y fue entos terminos si  
guintes.

El sabado 23. anito lafalloque  
el Domingo 24 amanecio una Go  
leta en la union dela alaguna  
grande. quando allaxo se salio  
en union dela que estaba en el  
moelle y segun se dicho hasbor  
daron entaxena gorda.

el lunes 25 abadix se fue en la  
diligencia para 1.<sup>o</sup> Fran.<sup>o</sup> el Sina  
loese.

1552

2552

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Retake of Preceding Frame

Y al bolber seleguebro talaxet  
ela. el 22 salieron para 1.<sup>o</sup> Fran<sup>co</sup>  
el Espanol Vidal y el Toben Bu  
cheli, el 24 bolbio abex trasbor  
daje; y fue entos terminos si  
quientes.

El sabado 23. anito la folla que  
el Domingo 24 amanecio una fo  
leta en el union de la abaguna  
grande. quando allaxo se salio  
en union de la que estaba en el  
moelle y segun se dicho trasbor  
daron en la arena gorda.

el lunes 25 abaxo fue en la  
diligencia para 1.<sup>o</sup> Fran<sup>co</sup> el sin  
toese.

1757 X  
567





CB 36 : 276

1865 - Aug. 5 19.

San Francisco Agosto 17. de 1865.

276

Por. Gral. D.<sup>no</sup> Guadalupe Vallejo  
Sonoma.

Muy Sor. mio de mi aprecio  
Con fha. del ultimo Id. escribí á V. indicándole y proponiendo á su patrocinio un pensamiento, q.<sup>l</sup> desarrollado en la entrevista q.<sup>l</sup> le suplico, se demostrarian visiblemente sus ventajas politicas y particulares.

Es el pensamiento de tan facil realizacion y de tanto atractivo á la especulacion, q.<sup>l</sup> no se duda lo acepta V., y en este concepto se me dice, q.<sup>l</sup> le repita á V. mi carta llamándole p.<sup>o</sup> no dejar escapar la oportunidad q.<sup>l</sup> nos brinda la opinion publica, y q.<sup>l</sup> aceleremos la empresa antes q.<sup>l</sup> el enemigo, si se ha posicionado, como se cree de la Paz, no se entienda con sus fuerzas tta. Ito. Fumar, en donde algun traidor mandado expresamente, hace dias de aquella capital, se pronuncie p.<sup>o</sup> Maximiliano. p.<sup>o</sup> despues convertir en colonia francesa un vasto y rico Territorio.

Con q.<sup>l</sup> si V. estima á Mexico, si tambien en comprende los aprovechamientos particulares del proyecto, le suplico vehementemente no rotunde su venida, q.<sup>l</sup> la verdad, yo se lo escusaria si me fuera dable. ¿Entiende V.?

Pues como expre. su respetuoso y atento serv.

Matteo Ramirez

Q. M. 36 : 277



poor imprint

1865 - Aug. 24.

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San Francisco, Agosto 24. de 1865.

Ex. C. L. D. N. G. Vallejo

Sanoma!

Muy Sr. mio de mi aprecio.

Debido al mal estado de mi salud, hasta ayer pude ir a la oficina, y tener la satisfaccion de recibir sus honorables contestaciones de N. y D. del presente mes. Por ellas veo, q. fue demasiado oscuro en la indicacion q. le hice de un pensamiento de facil realizacion, si V. juzgandolo adaptable le otorgaba los respetos de un patrocinio en favor del Oficio, en primera patria, añadiendole q. p. esto tendria V. un aliado conve- niente mente caracterizado, q. seria la garantia de la garantia de la empresa.

Con el fin de q. palpase V. el corazon del pensamien- to, le insinué q. la politica de la empresa deberia estar encarnada o ingertada con el interes mercantil, prestandose tanto como a esto, y aun a la esencia las Bajas Californias punto q. conviene a ambas operaciones en un sentido tan vasto y poderoso, cuanto me otros hombres de estado famas han alcanzado a dis- tinguir.

Por lo supuesto, ya sabe q. no es mas de un pen- samiento q. necesita de un influente patrocinio q. poder ser punto en practica, y el de V. fue considerado como el supremo, y q. ademas reúne las calidades de simpatia y lealtad. Ningun otro paso q. este se ha dado, ni a persona alguna, sino a V. se ha hablado.

La persona q. tendria V. aliada, y q. seria la ga- rantia de la empresa en todos sus aspectos es el consul

mexicano, Sr. Godoy y. á sus útiles conocimientos sea  
no el buen crédito de su nombre en este comercio y fa-  
cultades especiales muy conducentes al intento.

La política anticipada del Gto. de Washington á la  
causa de México, no es cosa olvidada en el pensamiento,  
lojos de esto, es considerada como el estímulo á las especu-  
laciones mercantiles y. sus breves y ricos resultados á los  
interesados en la empresa; y lo y. se ha de llevar el dia  
blo. á el muro, y. se lo lleve el cristiano.

Yo creo y. si V. me comprende tanto cuanto no debo  
confiar al papel; y si presta su patrocinio no vaci-  
lará en venir; y de palabra nos entenderíamos mejor;  
si yo no me hallara en la inopia, ya me habria V.  
tenido cerca de sí, pero no puedo, estoy á la diablo.

Los periodicos dan la noticia de la ocupación de la  
Paz, y. el frances, la noticia la suponen de S. Diego.  
Sea cierto ó no el mensaje, creo el suceso como una  
consecuencia de la pérdida de Sonora; pero, la pe-  
queña dificultad y. la inmediata adhesión de la fron-  
tera y. pudiera presentarnos, no es cosa y. debe arreararnos  
y. la impotencia de la resistencia, y. desde aquí se  
ria desvanecida y. el talento y los conocimientos.

277A Eticada V. los ojos de un buen criterio sobre todo el  
pensamiento bastante aclarado en esta carta, y se per-  
suadirá y. no es una utopia, como lo juzgaría el talento  
vulgar e inepto.

Las noticias telegraficas de N. York, y de Washington  
del 4. y 6. de este mes son muy significativas en favor  
de México, aun la misma orden dada á Sheridan previ-  
niendole estricta neutralidad; sin embargo, el Gto. pre-  
tende fascinar y llevar adelante su política interpretable.  
Soy de V. un atento serv.

Plato Ramirez



Q-13 36: 278



Sonoma Set. 24/66

John W. Drwinelle Esq.

Señor de respeto.

La vida es el testigo del tiempo;  
la luz es la verdad, la vida es la me-  
moría, la memoria es la antigüi-  
dad.  
Ciceron.

La apreciable carta de V. de fecha 19. del corriente me, la recibí a un debido tiempo, un como el volumen impreso que vino en cluso. En contestacion a las preguntas que me hace en ella debo contestar a V. que para hacerlo extensam<sup>te</sup> y con documentos auto- grafos, seria necesario mucho tiempo. y al presente, asuntos muy urgentes me llaman a otro lugar inmediatamente. Tampoco podre, exponerme a cometer un error grave, explicar hechos o eventos que han tenido lugar, hace mas de veinte años, sin reserpar la memoria y recurrir a algunos papeles que, por casualidad, no tengo en Sonoma actualmente. Sin embargo, observando el primer articulo prim.<sup>o</sup> de la Acta que se levanto ~~en~~ la Sesion del dia 13. de Mayo de 1846, (pag 316, y 317) que la convocatoria se dio, y se aplazo para el dia 15. de Junio del mismo año. Recuerdo que el Delegado que eligio Sonoma no concursio a la junta, y esta sola circunstancia unida a la de q. los delegados de San José y Fran. no ~~fueron~~ asistieron, se nulificaba la accion de ella, puesto q. el Art. 10. requiere doce individuos electores en los distritos para formar quorum. El delegado electo por Sonoma fue el Sr. Don Victor Prudon. ~~Por~~ quien ~~en~~ recuerdo a mi debia marchar a Sta. Barbara. Es un hecho historico (el cual recuerdo y recordare toda mi vida) que el dia 14 de Junio de 1846 fui hecho prisionero por los Americanos que levantaron aqui la bandera del O.S.O.; fui conducido al Sacramento y el General Fremont me mando encerrar, ~~en el Sr. Prudon. D. Salvador Vallejo~~ en estrecha prision por <sup>espacio de</sup> sesenta dias, y ande en mi comp.<sup>a</sup> el Sr. Prudon, miembro electo de la junta. Fue ~~medida~~, ~~re- presion~~ q. ~~ta~~ Por tanto ni yo ni el Sr. Prudon pudimos concurrir a las deliberaciones en Sta. Barb.<sup>a</sup> el dia 15. He entendido despues q. estuvo fuera de la ~~actuacion~~ prision que la



Junta Departamental, <sup>110</sup> se ~~hizo~~ reunió en Sta Barb. <sup>a</sup> y se ha  
habido en aquel lugar ~~alguna~~ ~~trabaja~~ ~~de~~ ~~los~~ ~~delegados~~  
~~de~~ ~~Sta~~ ~~Barb.~~ ~~Los~~ ~~deleg.~~ ~~del~~ ~~Norte~~ ~~y~~ ~~San~~ ~~Diego~~ ~~que~~ ~~se~~ ~~reunieron~~  
~~con~~ ~~dicencia~~; ~~por~~ ~~que~~ ~~era~~ ~~un~~ ~~Estado~~ ~~que~~ ~~yo~~ ~~no~~ ~~concurrí~~ El  
diciendo q. yo pronuncié ~~se~~ ~~en~~ ~~Monterey~~ ~~segun~~ ~~lo~~ ~~explicé~~ ~~en~~  
al Sr. Chipman ~~mi~~ ~~amigo~~ ~~el~~ ~~de~~ ~~adventu~~ ~~q.~~ ~~en~~ ~~la~~ ~~Junta~~  
aquella ~~Asamblea~~ ~~de~~ ~~hombres~~, ~~unos~~ ~~antiguos~~ ~~y~~ ~~otros~~  
~~de~~ ~~gran~~ ~~importancia~~ ~~publica~~ ~~y~~ ~~social~~, ~~se~~ ~~me~~ ~~habia~~ ~~perli~~  
gro de caer bajo el protectorado Francés ó Inglés. Este pe-  
ligro lo traté desde que se hizo la convocatoria, y con  
todo mi poder é integridad contrarié la medida del go<sup>o</sup>  
por la ~~maliciosa~~ ~~infamia~~ ~~de~~ ~~dar~~ ~~a~~ ~~Sonoma~~ ~~un~~ ~~voto~~  
delegado, a San Fran. uno y dos a San José, de manera  
que la ~~de~~ ~~vota~~ ~~de~~ ~~mayoria~~ ~~la~~ ~~tenia~~ ~~el~~ ~~Sue~~; y aceptando  
esa ~~parcialidad~~ ~~legal~~, el resultado no era dudoso. Entonce  
me dirigí al go<sup>o</sup> ~~privadamente~~ ~~con~~ ~~acritud~~ ~~si~~ ~~quiere~~; pero  
fundando mi ~~quiza~~ ~~en~~ ~~la~~ ~~notoria~~ ~~infamia~~ ~~de~~ ~~S.~~ Como con  
mucho anterioridad se trabajaba en favor de Francia y de Inglaterra,  
tenga, la Junta, ~~ademas~~ ~~segun~~ ~~se~~ ~~veia~~ ~~entonces~~, ~~podia~~ ~~decepcionarse~~  
aceptar las proposiciones de los empleados de esas potencias, máxi-  
me teniendo presente los acontecimientos de Terrence en el  
Cerro del Gavilán, y otros sucesos. ~~hasta~~ ~~la~~ ~~toma~~ ~~de~~ ~~la~~  
~~sonoma~~. De manera q. la Junta como se aclaró no  
por el go<sup>o</sup> ~~entendiendo~~ ~~q.~~ ~~no~~ ~~se~~ ~~reunio~~. ~~Por~~ ~~tanto~~ ~~para~~ ~~con~~  
~~tercer~~ ~~en~~ ~~fructos~~ ~~debo~~ ~~temer~~ ~~ya~~ ~~de~~ ~~la~~ ~~repugnancia~~ ~~de~~ ~~los~~  
hombres ~~influyentes~~ ~~del~~ ~~Norte~~, ~~y~~ ~~de~~ ~~la~~ ~~acción~~ ~~de~~ ~~los~~ ~~pueblos~~.

CB 36 : 279



1868. March 21.

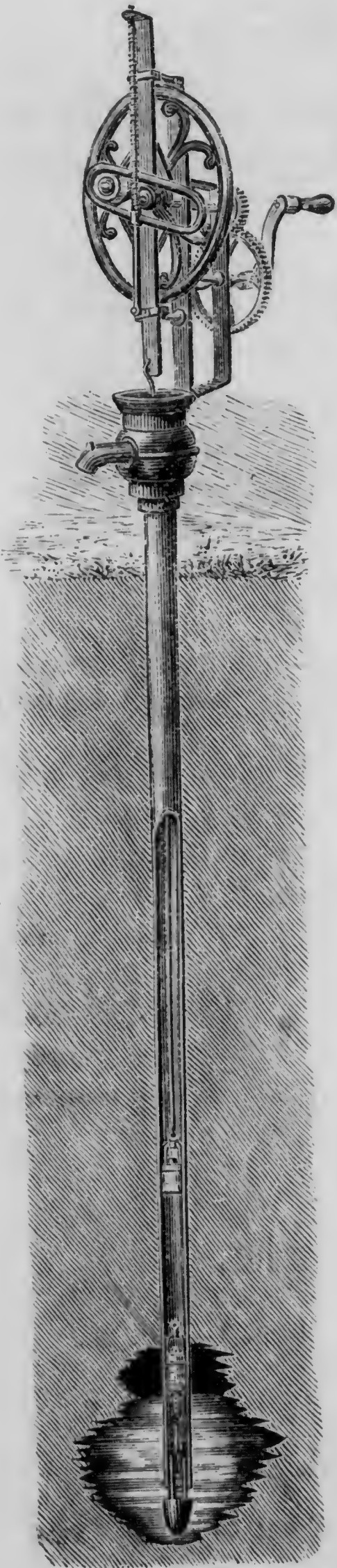
**AVERY'S**

27

# GREAT NATIONAL PUMP

**AND TUBE WELL.**

279



*This American Invention claims for itself a superiority over all other Pumps that have ever been invented, for the following reasons:*

**ITS CHEAPNESS,  
DURABILITY, SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION  
AND EASE OF WORKING;**

THE FACT THAT

**IT WILL NOT FREEZE UP  
IN THE COLDEST WEATHER;**

That it can be applied in any locality, in any soil, and to any Well, Cistern or Vessel; the short time required in the sinking, (from thirty minutes to two hours,) completely shutting off all surface and drainage, with a certainty of obtaining

**AN ABUNDANT SUPPLY OF THE PUREST WATER.**

*One of the noticeable peculiarities of this invention is that there is NO POSSIBILITY OF ITS GETTING OUT OF ORDER after once being in operation, as the Plunger, Valve, etc., are metallic, REQUIRING NO PACKING, as in the case of other Pumps.*

*Much more might be said upon its merits; but the public are respectfully referred to the high encomiums passed upon its merits by the press of both Europe and America, and more especially to an article and illustration in the "London News," of March 21st, 1868, in which a full and*

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graphic description is given of a series of experiments made of the Tube Wells at the Thames Ditton Station of the London and Southwestern Railway, England, which, as by reference to said article, proved eminently successful. They were also used with uniform and marked success by the

### **Royal Engineers of the British Army in Abyssinia**

during the late war there. DURING OUR LATE CIVIL WAR, these Pumps were used with the same success, and frequently proved a Godsend to our weary and thirsty soldiers.

### **THE EMPEROR OF FRANCE,**

who is constantly on the alert to introduce into the Empire new and valuable improvements, after experimenting with them in his own private garden, purchased the right for Algeria, and it will doubtless become one of the portable adjuncts of the French Army in that country.

Not only is it superior when used for drawing water from great depths of the earth and raising it to any height required, but also as a Pump for oil or liquor. For Mining purposes it has no equal, as has been proved upon trial; and when attached to a Windmill, amply repays the slight cost, as it requires very little power to work it.

### **DIRECTIONS FOR SETTING AND USING**

## **THE AVERY PUMP AND TUBE WELL.**

This Well is formed by driving metallic tubes into the ground until water is reached. The valves are then dropped down the pipe, then the pipe is raised six inches, so that the point will drop out, and allow free ingress of water. Have the pipe cut into sections of from four to five feet, so as to facilitate driving, which is done with an ordinary sledge hammer, using a block of hard wood to save the pipe from being injured while driving. When the surface water is reached, which can be readily ascertained by attaching the Pump and testing, the pipe should be driven down still farther, until the second strata of water is reached, and then some seven or eight feet below the surface of pure water, so as to produce a large supply, as the farther you go down the larger will necessarily be the size of the Well. When a number of tubes are to be sunk in the same vicinity, it would be well to use a pile-driver.

279A  
**State, County and Town Rights for Sale.**

**PUMPS FURNISHED AT MODERATE PRICES.**

Address or call on

**S. P. ROBERTS, Agent,**

*318 Pine Street, San Francisco.*



CB 36: 280





1868 May 6.  
**This Indenture**

Made and entered into at the

Mission San Jose on the Sixth

day of May A. D. one thousand eight hundred and sixty-eight.

BETWEEN J. J. Vallejo of Washington Township

in the County of Alameda and State of California  
party of the first part and E. L. Beare  
of the same place party

of the second part, Witnesseth, that the said party of the first part has letten, and  
by these presents do grant, demise, and to farm let unto the said party of the  
second part, **All** that certain piece of parcel of land, lying  
and being in the Mission San Jose, County and  
State aforesaid. Bounded and described as follows  
To Wit: Commencing at a point on the County  
Road, leading from Mission San Jose to Hayward,  
on the North East corner of the lot occupied by the  
party of the first part. Thence running Westerly along  
a fence, one hundred and eighty five (185) Feet,  
to the corner. Thence North Westerly, three hundred  
and seventy four feet (374), to the North West cor-  
ner, of the land, owned by the party of the first  
part. Thence Easterly, about, one hundred and  
fifty seven feet (157) to the North East corner of  
land owned by the party of the first part, to a point  
on the County road. Thence following the West  
line of said County road Southerly, about, three  
hundred and seventy feet (370) to the point of  
Beginning

with the appurtenances, for the term of Two Years and Six Months from the  
First day of May A. D. one thousand eight  
hundred and sixty-eight at the Yearly rent or sum  
of Thirty Seven Dollars,  
United States Gold coin  
payable Yearly in advance, in equal Yearly payments  
of Thirty Seven Dollars;  
in United States Gold coin

And it is Agreed, That if any rent shall be due and unpaid, or if default shall

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J. J. Vallejo

LEASE

OL



be made in any of the covenants herein contained, then it shall be lawful for the said part of the first part to re-enter the said premises and to remove all persons therefrom. And the said part of the second part do hereby covenant to pay to the said part of the first part the said Yearly rent herein received, in the manner herein specified. And not to let or underlet the whole or any part of said premises without the written consent of the said part of the first part.

And the party of the second part agrees to fence said lot at his own expense, and is expressly agreed that all improvements put upon said lot by the party of the second part shall become the property of the party of the first part at the termination of this lease, viz. Nov. 1<sup>st</sup> 1870 without any expense to the party of the second part. And that at the expiration of the said term, the said part of the second part will quit and surrender the premises hereby demised, in as good state and condition as reasonable use and wear will permit, damages by the elements excepted.

A250

In Witness Whereof, the said parties have hereunto set their hands and seals the day and year first above written.

Signed, Sealed and Delivered in Presence of

Michael Vallejo

E. S. Beard



D. J. Vallejo



575

1868  
MAY

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LEASE No.

2580

LEASE.

B. B. Vallejo

TO

E. L. Beard

Dated May 26<sup>th</sup> 1868.

Rent paid to  
January 13<sup>th</sup> 1870

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1873 - Sep 20.  
2/11/11

281

M.  
Sonoma Setiembre 20 /  
1873  
Querido Platon.

Hace mucho tiempo que te pro-  
meti algunas cartas del Padre Luis y te las  
remito; tambien dos cartas del Padre Gonzalez. Lee las  
con cuidado, y verás que cuanto te dije de fundar una  
Mision en Santa Rosa es cierto.

Las cartas del Padre Gonzalez son  
cartas que me enorgullean por que son de una perso-  
na llena de sabiduria, pura y con Santa: sus pala-  
bras me hacen honor maxime si te transportas ~~de~~  
por á con medio siglo atrás. Guadalupe.

Mucho he sufrido ultimam<sup>te</sup>, tanto fisica, como  
moralmente. Sigo tomando tres medicinas y bien que  
mal voy pasando. Parece que el clima aqui afecta mi  
salud; y si han calor me es imposible, si han frio  
peor. Necesito cambiarme á otra parte ó morir. . . . .

Saluda mucho al Padre Luis, mi buen "boy"  
y mejor amigo; dile que si ya se le olvido venir?  
578 Tambien al Padre Villanaz, y dile q.

tengo muchos deseos de "hechar una mano de  
conversacion con él."

Estoy cansado, aburrido, medio mu-  
erto y flaco, viejo y enfermo de mas; p.º me acuerdo  
del Dr. que devia al Otro Dr. "Dese V. que se m-  
che and B. D."

No te he escrito antes por no molestante  
saluda a Lily, Besa mil veces a Felipa y recibe  
el cariño sincero y la bendicion de tu Padre.

M. J. Vallejo.

P. D

No olvide saludar a la Cuena y excusate Mrs.  
Uivan, y tambien a Mary.

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C-0 36:282

1874 - May 5.

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Union Hotel -  
Wed 5 1/4 P.M.

Gen. Vallejo -

Dear Sir -

The subject is a very delicate one. And it is with extreme reluctance that I refer to it - but when I left San Francisco I did not expect to be detained at farthest but two days. I left my family without notice and other <sup>important</sup> interests require my presence - If you thought I would not be required however, I could return to San Francisco (and send up one of my assistants -

I again apologize for troubling you at such a time - My apparatus need not be removed, until after being used -

I remain Dear Sir

Yrs. resply  
Chas. F. Hamilton

Ben Brooks - 143

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1874 - June 13 -  
H. P. Sanchez munió el mes de  
Junio 1874 -

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Los Angeles June 13. 1874

Hon. Mr. Ballie,

Sir. The "Overland  
Monthly" for this month contained  
an article written by our Ex. Governor  
J. G. Downey which caused me to  
write the communication which  
is enclosed published in the "Express"  
of this city. This drew out a  
reply from the Governor which  
instead of furnishing the inform-  
ation solicited contained new  
matter still more doubtful in  
my judgment than what was con-  
tained in the Monthly. I have  
delayed any further correspondence  
on the subject in order to obtain  
evidence to sustain me in such  
statements as it may be necessary

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To make in case I should  
conclude to pursue the matter any  
further. I am unable to find in  
the Mission of San Gabriel any re-  
cord of the death of Juan Sanchez  
I know personally that he was alive  
in the latter part of 1832 and that he  
was dead in the latter part of 1834  
but cannot find the date of his death  
I was anxious to fix that date by the  
records of the Church in order to show  
up the pretension of Gov. Downey  
to have been intimately acquainted  
with him.

Now what is now and very  
strange is the account given by the  
Governor of the removal of Father  
Salvado from S. Gabriel. I have  
ever since my arrival in California  
in November 1831 heard a great  
deal of and from Father Salvado  
and I never heard any thing like

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what Governor relates respecting the  
jealousy or fear of him being  
entertained by the Civil or Military  
authorities of California. Incidentally  
I have learned within the few  
days that D. Manuel Requena a  
Speculator who came to this place in  
1834 relates and gives the same  
reasons for his removal from which  
I conclude that Gov. Downey got  
his idea from Requena.

Knowing that you was in this part  
of California in 1831 & 1832 and for  
some time previous had resided or  
been stationed at S. Diego and that  
if the Civil or Military authorities  
of California believed that the Mission  
of San Gabriel was being converted into  
an Arsenal by Father Salvado  
and that to prevent his doing that  
and proclaiming himself the Viceroy  
of Spain over California and

283B

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suppressing the Independence of  
Mexico by converting her iron  
into artillery he was guilty. Sent  
to San Juan Capistrano, you must  
have been apprised of the circumstances  
I have taken the liberty to advise you  
on this subject and shall be under  
many obligations to you if you will  
upon reading the "Reply of Governor  
Truany" which I enclose give me all  
the facts within your knowledge  
respecting the matters contained  
as also in the article written by me  
therein. And the date of Father  
Salvador's removal to S. Juan, the  
true cause of his removal the date  
of Father Sanchez's death and your  
own opinion upon the matters contained  
in the "Reply" and in my article.

I am very respectfully

Yr Obedt Servt

J. J. Warner

2836

P.S. You will pardon me for addressing  
you in English as I know you read English  
better than I can write Spanish J. J. W.

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Several Historical Points in Dispute.

EDITOR EXPRESS:—Sir—In the Overland Monthly for this Month, I find the following historical statements, which are copied in the EXPRESS of Saturday: First—That "Padre" Tomas in the Mission of San Gabriel raised and sold yearly, to the Russians, three ship loads of wheat. Second—That the same "Padre," for the purpose of knowing whether the vine would do well or not at that Mission, planted a vineyard of forty thousand vines. Third—That the orange orchard of San Gabriel was scarcely in bearing at the time when Don Luis Vignes planted an orangery in Los Angeles city. Fourth—That oranges were never sold in California until long after 1846."

From other sources which hitherto I had considered reliable, I have been informed that Father Tomas Estenega first came to the Mission of San Gabriel about 1835, or subsequent thereto. That the first vineyard planted within the limits of the present State of California was planted at the Mission of San Gabriel, and that all the vines and vineyards, of the Mission grape variety, in California, are the offsprings of that one vineyard; from which cause this vineyard was universally known throughout California as "La Viña Madre"—the mother vineyard—and that it was planted about the close of the past century. That this mother vineyard was on the southwest of the church, and a short distance to the east of the first hollow west of the church. That it contained about 10,000 vines, and that it remained a bearing vineyard quite or nearly up to the time of the transfer of California. That about 1818 Father Jose Maria, a man of great intellect and undaunted enterprise, who built up the prosperity of San Gabriel to its highest point; planted a vineyard of forty thousand vines a little to the northeast of the church, as an experiment to test the quality of the soil for the growth of the vine in that locality. That the orange orchard of San Gabriel was in bearing previous to 1820, and that Don Luis Vignes first came to Los Angeles in 1832 or 1833. That for many years previous to 1830, and for more than half a score of years thereafter, oranges were brought, in proportion to the number of consumers, in large quantities from the orange orchard of San Gabriel and sold in the town of Los Angeles, and that they were carried up and down the coast, both by water and land and sold at the towns and missions of California.

As I am endeavoring to arrange some personal and historical reminiscences of California, which may be published, and am anxious to avoid as far as possible historical errors and mis-statements, of which there are now an abundance in print, I shall rest under many obligations to you, if through your columns, you or any of your correspondents or readers will direct me to indisputable evidences for sustaining the alleged historical facts set forth in the Overland Monthly, so that I may correct my notes, and not add to the existing errors into which writers upon topics connected with California have unfortunately fallen. J. J. WARNER.

Reply to Col. Warner--Interesting Historical Memorabilia.

EDITOR EVENING EXPRESS:—Father Salvidea was the Priest, politician and promoter of industry at the Mission of San Gabriel; whether his christian name was Thomas, José or Juan it is immaterial. It was he who brought the first orange seed from Lower California. The name of his mayordomo was Claudio Lopez. Father Salvidea was quite intimate with many of our citizens now living, and after his falling from power, by reason of the jealousy of the new Mexican Republic, he used to seek consolation in talking of past events. He pursued the following method in planting the seed: He sowed the orange seed in little pots or earthen pans made by the Indians, placed them in rows and had them watered regularly, every morning and evening. When they reached a respectable size, he had them removed to the ground he had already prepared for them, and which forms the present orchard of San Gabriel, and only consisted of about 300 trees. That any of them produced as early as 1820 cannot be proven; the evidence in the archives is against it. That they were sold for a profit is positively denied, save that the Indians were not consumed at home, and sell them for a trifle. This was the beginning of orange planting in Alta California. This was the name of the father who commenced this industry, and he was also the experimentalist of vineyards on a large scale. He was not the first planter of vines; years before his time they were planted in the county of Monterey, and from Monterey the vines were distributed. So the "Mother Vineyard" was not San Gabriel.

Republic, that looked upon it as material of war and not of industry, and caused the priest and politician to be deposed, fearing that he was an agent of Spain, being used to overthrow the new born Republic. I will venture to say there are men as old as Col. Warner now living, and quite as intelligent, who are familiar with all these facts, and some who have had quite as classic advantages as the Colonel, who will, I hope, at the proper time, enlighten us.

The correspondence of Governor Fages with the Intendente of Chihuahua, who was in charge of the Californians, in character of viceroy, at the close of the eighteenth century, does not develop the existence of orange orchards or vineyards; he devotes his observations to pasture and cattle, which were the only industries worth noticing. If the Colonel will prove more accurate about what existed here at the morning of the present century than stated by me, he will be a better historian than those who try to fix the date of our own era.

Salvidea was silenced by the new Government, became morose and unhappy. He lived here to converse with many of our now living citizens. Padre Sanchez became one of his superiors before his death, and with whom I have myself been on the most intimate terms. I make no pretensions to be a *sabe lo todo*, but will be delighted with the idea that Don Juan is going to take the bushel from off the light that is in him. We are in hopes that he will confer upon us this pleasure. Our generation is entitled to it, and the long and observant life of Col. Warner justifies us in expecting from his graceful pen a valuable addition to our history.

JOHN G. DOWNEY.

Post-Office Letter List.

List of letters remaining in the Los Angeles Post-Office, Monday, June 1st, 1874. To obtain these letters say "Advertised." All letters not called for in 30 days will be returned to the Dead Letter Office:

- LADIES' LIST.
- Chubuck, Mrs S W
  - Davis, Julia
  - Fisk, Miss Julia A 3
  - French, Zerah
  - Gollard, Mrs T C M
  - Hall, Mrs Anna
  - Harber, Mrs Raphena
  - Hiett, Mrs Jane
  - King, Mrs Malinda
  - Odle, Matilda
  - Richardson, Mrs B
  - Rove, Mrs Louisa
  - Rogers, Agosalua D
  - Smith, Mrs
  - Thompson, Miss Adela
  - Varellas, Josepha
  - Willhart, Soledad B
  - Ybarra, Camille
  - Conant, Mrs M D
  - Eilerton, Miss Fanny
  - Fisk, Miss
  - Garsier, Mrs Aneta
  - Harned, Mrs
  - Harney, Mrs A A
  - Hall, Mrs E J
  - Johnson, Miss R M
  - Lynde, Mrs Libbie
  - Phillips, Mrs
  - Reisgo, Maria
  - Rogers, Alice 2
  - Sargeneth, Miss L
  - Stockton, Miss M
  - Vance, Miss Annie 4
  - Ward, Mrs Bell
  - Williams, Mrs E
- GENTLEMEN'S LIST.
- Alexander, Thompson
  - Arnold, Chas
  - Ballard, John
  - Baltagar, Thomas
  - Beckwith, Byron De La
  - Bitran, Wm R
  - Brown, James
  - Brown, C B
  - Carmon, Michael
  - Campana, Sebastiane
  - Clark, Wm V
  - Champion, Edward S
  - Chamberlain, E
  - Compton G D
  - Covington, Wm B
  - Coulan, Andrew
  - Dallas, Alex
  - Edwards, M
  - Floyd, F L
  - Garrett, Col J A 4
  - Gonzales, Juan 2
  - Goodrich, W C
  - Graham, Johnny
  - Guilandyuly, A
  - Hazeltine, Geo W
  - Harmon, J C
  - Hall, Lafayette
  - Howard, Frank S
  - Howard, James
  - Hulbert, C W 2
  - Hulbert, C W & A G 4
  - James, David
  - Koeler, Levi
  - Kates, George
  - Lazzard, C
  - Lousteau, Jean
  - Morgan, Chas
  - Marquez, Pasquale
  - Manning, W S
  - Mac Menomy, J C
  - Meina, Jesus
  - Mitchell, Robt
  - Moore, J J
  - Morgan, G L
  - Nuckols, Geo W
  - O-good, J 4
  - Osborn, J M
  - Pittman, Isiah 4
  - Pinkham, Geo W
  - Prath, Jesse
  - Redding, J M
  - Robinson, Chas D
  - Rodriguez, Julian 2
  - Ran-ile, Leland
  - Santacruz, M G 2
  - Sauer, Louis
  - Shall, James
  - Sion, Faustina
  - Smith, Michael
  - Stein, L 2
  - Strahle, Paul
  - Tartble, E F
  - Turner, Geo
  - Vasquez, Abram 2
  - Varte, Francis
  - Warner, Harry
  - Walker, J B
  - Wilson, John
  - Williams, Geo
  - Wilson, Chas
  - Zork, J L
  - Alvarez, Serapio
  - Barache, Mons Gupe
  - Barrie, Juan
  - Beheran, Domingo
  - Bush, Robert
  - Birrene, Capt Wm
  - Bush, Chas H
  - Carpenter, Ira
  - Clement, Etienne Y
  - Clay, Levy
  - Cionalo, Antonio
  - Chandler, Wm E A
  - Crawford, D P
  - Curtiss, John
  - Cowens, J
  - Doyle, Jas
  - Fawcett, Eugene
  - Ford, Augustus
  - Gibbons, George
  - Gilbert, B T
  - Gordon, Henry
  - Green, Joseph 3
  - Griffin, Mr
  - Harding, George
  - Harmon, W M
  - Hernandez, Jesus
  - Howard, H H
  - Howard, J P
  - Hulbert, A G 2
  - Islip, Geo B
  - Isbell, Thos
  - Kurtz, John
  - Levy, N
  - Littlefield, Gus
  - Mullally, Joseph
  - Mitchell, Jas M
  - Maxey, Wm T
  - Macario, Mendosa
  - McLoughlin, Wm
  - Mendelsolin, Mr
  - Miller, Chas E
  - Morgan, Chas
  - Munroe, H R
  - Nuttman, J D
  - Oyharzabal, Domingo
  - Opdyke, Geo
  - Patterson, John
  - Potter, W H care of
  - Pyle, Frank
  - Peyerson, Christopher 2
  - Robbins, Chas
  - Robinson, J C
  - Subiate, Rafael
  - Salazar, Ambrosius
  - Sharrock, Alfred W
  - Silva, Jose Viera De
  - Schandony, Mathias
  - Snearer, Bernhard
  - Sweeney, J S
  - Thompson, Jas
  - Turrys, W
  - Useglio, Augustine
  - Valla, A
  - Vahle, John
  - Watson, G N
  - Whitesides, Wm
  - Wilson, J G
  - Wiltfong, Geo
  - Young, John D

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Board of Supervisors.

MONDAY, June 1.

The County Supervisors met this morning. Full Board present. The report of the Viewers in the Monterey road matter, at the Mission, was received, and ordered that the Commissioner of Highways be authorized to open the road in conformity with the map filed. The Committee on Roads were asked to go and make a view of the San Francisquito Cañon and report the expediency of maintaining or abandoning the road. A petition to add a portion of the Cahuenga region to the Cienega School district was referred to the District Attorney. Adjourned till 2 P. M. 2 P. M.—The Compton Road No. 2 controversy was settled this morn-



California. That about 1818 Father Jose Maria, a man of great intellect and undaunted enterprise, who built up the prosperity of San Gabriel to its highest point; planted a vineyard of forty thousand vines a little to the northeast of the church, as an experiment to test the quality of the soil for the growth of the vine in that locality. That the orange orchard of San Gabriel was in bearing previous to 1820, and that Don Luis Vignes first came to Los Angeles in 1832 or 1833. That for many years previous to 1830, and for more than half a score of years thereafter, oranges were brought, in proportion to the number of consumers, in large quantities from the orange orchard of San Gabriel and sold in the town of Los Angeles, and that they were carried up and down the coast, both by water and land and sold at the towns and missions of California.

As I am endeavoring to arrange some personal and historical reminiscences of California, which may be published, and am anxious to avoid as far as possible historical errors and mis-statements, of which there are now an abundance in print, I shall rest under many obligations to you, if through your columns, you or any of your correspondents or readers will direct me to indisputable evidences for sustaining the alleged historical facts set forth in the Overland Monthly, so that I may correct my notes, and not add to the existing errors into which writers upon topics connected with California have unfortunately fallen.

J. J. WARNER.

**Reply to Col. Warner--Interesting Historical Memorabilia.**

EDITOR EVENING EXPRESS:—Father Salvidea was the Priest, politician and promoter of industry at the Mission of San Gabriel; whether his christian name was Thomas, José or Juan it is immaterial. It was he who brought the first orange seed from Lower California. The name of his mayordomo was Claudio Lopez. Father Salvidea was quite intimate with many of our citizens now living, and after his falling from power, by reason of the jealousy of the new Mexican Republic, he used to seek consolation in talking of past events. He pursued the following method in planting the seed: He sowed the orange seed in little pots or earthen pans made by the Indians, placed them in rows and had them watered regularly, every morning and evening. When they reached a respectable size, he had them removed to the ground he had already prepared for them, and which forms the present orchard of San Gabriel, and only consisted of about 300 trees. That any of them produced as early as 1820 cannot be proven; the evidence in the archives is against it. That they were sold for a profit is positively denied, save that the Indians were permitted to take such as were not consumed at home, and sell them for a trifle. This was the beginning of orange planting in Alta California. This was the name of the Father who commenced this industry, and he was also the experimentalist of vineyards on a large scale. He was not the first planter of vines; years before his time they were planted in the county of Monterey, and from Monterey the vines were distributed. So the "Mother Vineyard" was not San Gabriel. A retired Spanish officer, when seed could be obtained from this orchard, planted a few trees and some vines on a spot close to where the clicks of the Aliso mills are now heard. The river washed in an unlucky hour a portion of the trees away, together with some vines. In the year 1832 Don Luis Vignes came to Los Angeles from the Sandwich Islands, and purchased out the property of the disgusted Hidalgo for \$50, and added to the viña many more trees and vines, fortified the place against the encroachments of the river, and built up the place that we all so often enjoyed at more recent dates.

Padre Salvidea was the Yankee of those days; he was looked upon by the new Government more as a politician than priest. Whether his Christian name was Pedro or Tomas, Col. Warner is at liberty to ascertain. He was a man of enlarged views, his first experiment of forty thousand vines was followed in a few years by three hundred thousand. Not only this, but he actually sent for, and received in part, iron sufficient to inclose this vast field. These were the ships that in return received the wheat in part pay, and this was the iron that excited the suspicion of the infant

List of letters remaining in the Los Angeles Post-Office, Monday, June 1st, 1874. To obtain these letters say "Advertised." All letters not called for in 30 days will be returned to the Dead Letter Office:

**LADIES' LIST.**

- Chubbuck, Mrs S W
- Davis, Julia
- Fisk, Miss Julia A 3
- French, Zerah
- Gollard, Mrs T C M
- Hall, Mrs Anna
- Harber, Mrs Raphena
- Hiett, Mrs Jane
- King, Mrs Malinda
- Odle, Matilda
- Richardson, Mrs B
- Rove, Mrs Louisa
- Rogers, Agesalaus D
- Smith, Mrs
- Thompson, Miss Adela
- Varellas, Josepha
- Willhart, Soledad B
- Ybarra, Camille
- Conant, Mrs M D
- Ellerton, Miss Fanny
- Fisk, Miss
- Garsier, Mrs Aneta
- Harned, Mrs
- Harney, Mrs A A
- Hall, Mrs E J
- Johnson, Miss R M
- Lynde, Mrs Libbie
- Phillips, Mrs
- Reisgo, Maria
- Rogers, Alice 2
- Sargeneth, Miss L
- Stockton, Miss M
- Vance, Miss Annie 4
- Ward, Mrs Bell
- Williams, Mrs E

**GENTLEMEN'S LIST.**

- Alexander, Thompson
- Atkinson, John
- Ballard, John
- Baltagar, Thomas
- Beckwith, Byron De La
- Birran, Wm R
- Brown, James
- Brown, C B
- Carmon, Michael
- Campana, Sebastiane
- Clark, Wm V
- Champion, Edward S
- Chamberlain, E
- Compton G D
- Covington, Wm B
- Coulan, Andrew
- Dallas, Alex
- Edwards, M
- Floyd, F L
- Garrett, Col J A 4
- Gonzales, Juan 2
- Goodrich, W C
- Graham, Johnny
- Guilandyuly, A
- Hazeltine, Geo W
- Harmon, J C
- Hall, Lafayette
- Howard, Frank S
- Howard, James
- Hulbert, C W 2
- Hubert, C W & A G 4
- James, David
- Kooler, Levi
- Kates, George
- Lazzard, C
- Laustean, Jean
- Morgan, Chas
- Marquez, Pasquale
- Manning, W S
- Mac Menomy, J C
- Me lina, Jesus
- Mitchell, Robt
- Moore, J J
- Morgan, G L
- Nuckols, Geo W
- O-good, J 4
- Osborn, J M
- Pittman, Isiah 4
- Pinkham, Geo W
- Prath, Jesse
- Redding, J M
- Robinson, Chas D
- Rodriguez, Julian 2
- Ranille, Leland
- Santacruz, M G 2
- Sauer, Louis
- Shall, James
- Sion, Faustina
- Smith, Michael
- Stein, L 2
- Strahle, Paul
- Tartble, E F
- Turner, Geo
- Vasquez, Abram 2
- Varte, Francis
- Warner, Harry
- Walker, J R
- Wilson, John
- Williams, Geo
- Wilson, Chas
- Zork, J L
- Alvarez, Serapio
- Arnold, Chas
- Barache, Mons Gupe
- Barrie, Juan
- Beheran, Domingo
- Bush, Robert
- Birrene, Capt Wm
- Bush, Chas H
- Carpenter, Ira
- Clement, Etienne Y
- Clay, Levy
- Cionalo, Antonio
- Chandler, Wm E A
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- Doyle, Jas
- Fawcet, Eugene
- Ford, Augustus
- Gibbons, George
- Gilbert, B T
- Gordon, Henry
- Green, Joseph 3
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- Islip, Geo B
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- Kurtz, John
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- Littlefield, Gus
- Mullally, Joseph
- Mitchell, Jas M
- Maxey, Wm T
- Macario, Mendosa
- McLoughlin, Wm
- Mendelsohn, Mr
- Miller, Chas E
- Morgan, Chas
- Munroe, H R
- Nuttman, J D
- Oyharzabal, Domingo
- Opdyke, Geo
- Patterson, John
- Potter, W H care of
- Pyle, Frank
- Ryerson, Christopher 2
- Robbins, Chas
- Robinson, J C
- Subiate, Rafael
- Salazar, Ambrosius
- Sharrock, Alfred W
- Silva, Jose Viera De
- Schandony, Mathias
- Snearer, Bernhard
- Sweaney, J S
- Thompson, Jas
- Turrys, W
- Useglio, Augustine
- Valla, A
- Vahle, John
- Watson, G N
- Whitesides, Wm
- Wilson, J G
- Wiltfong, Geo
- Young, John D

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The Committee on Roads were asked to go and make a view of the San Francisquito Cañon and report the expediency of maintaining or abandoning the road

A petition to add a portion of the Cahuenga region to the Cienega School district was referred to the District Attorney.

Adjourned till 2 P. M.

2 P. M.—The Compton Road No. 2 controversy was settled this morning by referring the whole matter to the Road Committee.

The claim of the deputy Assessors, for compensation for services for the year 1873, was taken up and allowed to the extent of \$3,500, and the Auditor was authorized to draw warrant for the same.

The bond of Capt. Knox as Irrigation Commissioner was approved.

TUESDAY, June 2.

The water districts elections for Azusa, El Monte, Los Nietos, La Ballona, San Gabriel and Wilmington, to be held on the 13th instant, were postponed indefinitely. This was done on the report of Commissioner Knox.

The report of the viewers on the Anaheim and Wilmington roads was adopted.

Report of viewers on Walnut street was adopted.

W. R. Olden's petition was granted.

Adjourned till 2 P. M.

A fellow called "Spanish Joe" is suspected to be one of the scoundrels who "garroted" a lady in Anaheim two weeks since. He was arrested by officer Thomas of this city and sent to Anaheim for identification.



Mon Day

[From the Overland Monthly for June.]

MORE ABOUT ORANGE CULTURE.

BY EX-GOVERNOR J. G. DOWNEY.

The cultivation of the orange in California has deservedly attracted much attention, not only as a source of profit, but as an adjunct to the beauty of the garden, the farm, and the vineyard. There is nothing that excites the interest of the refined and cultivated woman—maiden, or housewife -- like the orange grove: ever green; always in fruit or in blossom; symmetrical in shape, and commanding in size and appearance; filling the air with delicious perfume; feasting the eye with its beautiful contrast of deep green leaf, snow-white blossoms, and beautiful golden fruit.

Lest our people should be deterred from extending the cultivation of the orange by the many estimates made of the cost attending the planting and care of an acre, I have been induced to give my views on this interesting question, but not because I am dissatisfied with what has been said by others.

There never existed an idea that the orange would not grow beyond the spots selected by the Franciscan Fathers; but in those days, though there were plenty of energy and intelligence among the Spanish pioneers, it was a difficult undertaking for the ranchero to build a fence to protect his orchard from the multitude of wild stock that surrounded him, even to the door of his pueblo home. The Fathers had thousands of neophytes at their command, and to conceive an undertaking was simply to have it done, and quickly. As an evidence of this, I will state that it was suggested on one occasion to Padre Tomas, of the San Gabriel Mission, that the vine would do well at that point, and his answer was, "I will try this Spring an experiment of forty thousand vines!"—and forthwith it was accomplished. This same Father used to raise all his own wheat, and load at San Pedro three Russian ships per year with grain; receiving in return those commodities necessary for the life and industry of 3,000 Indians under his charge.

The orchard of orange trees of San Gabriel was scarcely in bearing when Don Luis Vignes planted his orchard in Los Angeles. Next followed that of William Wolfskill—not Alfonso—and next that of Don Manuel Requena. These little orchards were enclosed by an adobe wall, as were those of the Missions of San Gabriel and San Fernando. Many of the old families followed these examples by planting a few trees in their respective court-yards. I can safely say, there was not a tree planted with a view to profit, and not an orange sold until long after the advent of the Americans. The fruit was cultivated for home use, and for the use of friends less fortunately situated.

In the year 1853, Matthew Keller and Doctor Halsey obtained seeds from Central America and Hawaii, and planted nurseries. Doctor Halsey's nursery was the most extensive. While his plantation was very young, the doctor was crossed in some love matters, studied Andrew Jackson Davis more thoroughly than he did Downing, and went off on a spiritual mission East, leaving his nursery in care of Judge I. S. K. Ogier. The latter sold the nursery for a song to William Wolfskill, whose place was adjoining, and the orchard, now the property of Miss Francisca Wolfskill, is the result. It is a very pretty property—perhaps the largest bearing orange orchard in the United States. At least, I have not seen any as large in Florida, Louisiana, or in Cuba. It is a pleasure to look at, is a source of great profit, and could not be in better hands.

The orchard of Mr. Wilson was once a portion of the Mission of San Gabriel. In the unconstitutional sale of the missions, this portion fell to Hugo Reed. Mr. Wilson bought in 1852, of Reed's widow. There were then on the place several fruitful trees, which are still in vigorous bearing, and will be for several generations. Mr. Wilson has industriously and intelligently added to them; not at any great

with its fellow in Santa Clara, Napa or Sonoma. The Black Hamburg and nearly all others become almost twice their original size when acclimated in Los Angeles.

The orange orchard is "a thing of beauty" and "a joy forever." It has a refined and softening influence. It has permanency and durability, and, so far, an extraordinary profit. For other reasons than the latter, the multiplication of orange plantations should be encouraged. In order to accomplish this desirable end, I will give a few practical suggestions. Let those who can, procure the seed of good-sized and well-flavored oranges; prepare their seed-beds, boxes or pots with good loamy soil mixed with sand; then plant the seed, barely covering them, and keeping the surface moist with a sprinkler. A box two feet by four feet produced me 100 healthy trees. Persons residing in the northern and middle counties, by pursuing this course, will have their trees from infancy acclimated to the latitude where they are destined to grow. The seedlings will be in perfect condition for transplanting; and, in fact, if care be taken, the individual tree will not show by any check in its growth that it has been removed from where it first germinated. The item of tree-buying is a matter of fancy, and should not be set down as a necessity.

The care and cultivation make another item of which the expense is somewhat exaggerated. I have a thrifty young orchard, say of ten acres. The man who takes care of three horses, one carriage, and two buggies, attends and milks two cows, does general housework besides, and acts as a janitor of my buildings in the city, attends to this orchard, and keeps it in first-rate condition. Besides these duties, he raises all my hay and alfalfa, feeds my poultry, etc. It may thus be seen that the figuring of cost of cultivation is more ideal than real.

Irrigation and its cost are also exaggerated. Twelve days' water a year I find sufficient. My assistant runs the plow oftener than the zanja.

The farmer or stock-raiser should plant orange, lemon and lime trees. The men and help they must necessarily have can be occasionally called to do all the work required, and not be missed at the end of the year by any consequent loss or neglect to other interest. Plows, harrows, cultivators and carts are already possessed, and the manure required to keep his orchard mellow and rich is close at hand. The orange tree planted by the farmer, his son, wife, or daughter, will be watched in all the progress of its growth to fruition with infinite pleasure. The period of reaping the pecuniary reward will soon roll round, and then the orange orchard will be a lasting heritage.

The gentleman of wealth or of literary habits will find the same pleasure in this pursuit, and it will prove a most salutary relaxation from study and care in those intervals devoted to pruning and directing the size, symmetry and shape of his pets—for such they will prove to be.

It will, I trust, be found from the foregoing that the cost of an orange orchard will be mainly the individual effort put forth, and not the amount in coin that has been expended. And if thus an acre of land, purchased at from \$30 to \$100, can be advanced to \$2,000 value in ten or twelve years, the investment will pay better than any other that can be suggested, to say nothing of the percentage of pleasure and satisfaction attending the process of development.

The Spring Clip.

Tuesday's San Francisco Bulletin has the following:

The receipts of California Wool in this market during the past four weeks have been on a scale unparalleled in the history of the port. The quantity delivered in this short interval is as large as for any previous three months. The weekly receipts of Spring clip compare as follows:

|                     |       |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------|
| Week Ending         | 1873. | 1874. |
| March 8, bales..... | 136   | 275   |

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Now, here is the idea that I want to convey: every family can raise their own orange trees in pots, boxes or in seed beds. The lady of the house, her servant, or children, can water them, and with care three-year-old trees can be forced to the size of those five or six years old, which receive ordinary or indifferent care. The trees are then right at hand to transplant, without injury to tap-root or *fimbria*, which can not be said of those that are dug up in the nursery, hauled a distance, the earth shaken from the roots, and the little surface roots killed by exposure to the atmosphere. There is no necessity for digging immense holes to receive them, nor for removing the earth and filling in with compost. Our soil as a general thing is rich enough. Manure will come in time, but should be used with judgment while the trees are young and growing. The utmost care must be taken that the orange tree is not planted too deep. The nutriment-giving roots must be near the surface. If any of the barked trunk be submerged, the tree will languish and ultimately die.

An orange orchard must not be undertaken as a specialty by a poor man or a man of moderate means. It should be an incident to the farm, garden or vineyard. To depend upon a young orange orchard for a living would try the purse and patience of persons moderately wealthy. I have never seen a tree bear in seven years from the seed. It would be safer to place the period at twelve.

I am satisfied that favored localities, from the foot of the Shasta mountains to the boundary line below San Diego, will produce oranges. Where nature does not give protection, you can build high board fences, or plant triple rows of cedar or other forest trees around, and thus raise the temperature of the inclosure several degrees.

Los Angeles appears to be the natural home of all the sub-tropical productions. In fact, the size of all the foreign varieties of the grape is largely increased. The Mission or Sherry grape of Los Angeles looks like a different fruit when compared

orchard, and keeps in the best condition. Besides these duties, he raises all my hay and alfalfa, feeds my poultry, etc. It may thus be seen that the figuring of cost of cultivation is more ideal than real.

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| Week Ending         | 1873.  | 1874.  |
|---------------------|--------|--------|
| March 8, bales..... | 136    | 277    |
| March 15.....       | 119    | 323    |
| March 22.....       | 109    | 35     |
| March 29.....       | 434    | 239    |
| April 5.....        | 666    | 443    |
| April 12.....       | 1,315  | 1,818  |
| April 19.....       | 4,292  | 2,657  |
| April 26.....       | 3,968  | 4,071  |
| May 3.....          | 4,505  | 8,197  |
| May 10.....         | 5,098  | 9,587  |
| May 17.....         | 6,929  | 8,064  |
| May 24.....         | 4,924  | 7,070  |
| Totals .....        | 32,555 | 42,671 |

The comparison shows an increase of 10,000 bales for this year. The bulk of the clip is in, and a good portion of it has already been marketed. For several weeks Eastern buyers have been picking up desirable clips, including representatives of three large Boston houses. Purchases have been made in excess of the capacity of graders and packers, and it will be some time before they will get even with buyers. The quality and extent of the clip are fully up to the average of last year, and growers have shown a commendable disposition to meet the market, realizing that it is better to take fair opening prices and get their cash than to take their chances later in the season, when there is more competition for the clip in the Atlantic States. Thus far the bulk of the clip of clean shipping grades has realized 20@23c, while a few fancy lots have sold at 25@27c.

DIED.—Joel B. Cooper died at the Horton House, San Diego, on Tuesday. Mr. Cooper was for a long time Chief Clerk in the Internal Revenue Office at San Francisco, and by his fine business qualifications and amiable manners secured the esteem and friendship of all who knew him.

"MONTEREY HERALD."—We have received the first number of this paper, published at the ancient town of Monterey, by the Clevenger Brothers. It is a fine looking sheet, and is filled to the brim with good news matter and well discriminated selections.

TEN YEARS.—Hamilton and Carr, the two young men who robbed the Santa Cruz stage, have been sentenced to ten years imprisonment at San Quentin each.

A couple of fishermen with seine are doing a good business catching mackerel alongside Monterey wharf.

C.B. 36: 284



Esta carta se refiere al manuscrito  
del Padre Font, por el cual mandé tra-  
er a San José, al General Cesanti.  
M. G. Vallejo

284

<sup>1874 - June 19</sup>  
Señor General Mariano  
Narveo  
San José 19 febrero 1874  
Apreciado señor, a noche  
como a las doce se presentó  
en mi casa, su secretario  
e se llevó el manuscrito  
e las cartas del visitador.  
Su secretario es hombre  
muy violento, no quiso  
quedarse a copiar como  
estaba combinado en las  
cartas que U<sup>d</sup> escribió  
desde Sonoma.  
Quedan de este modo recom-  
pensados los servicios que  
yo le debia. S. S.  
Manuel Peraltá

C-13 36 : 285

1874 July 30.

Si me ollerás Suspirar,  
Daría por ti; tan deberas  
aunque amor no me tubieras,  
Lastima te abia de Dar.

285

Como de Veras te adoro,  
y no apérisbo tu acento,  
mas, y mas, Crese el tormento,  
Suspiro, lamento, y yoro.  
Siempre a tus Orasos, imploro,  
mi Bien Entanto penar,  
y egame a Considerar,  
prenda de mi Corason,  
que hoy te diera Compacion,  
Si me ollerás Suspirar

ya tengo aullentado El Sueño,  
por Faltar tu Compania,  
y En pura melancolia,  
pasa El Dia, tu amante y Dueño,  
El Berte, Solo es mi enpeño,  
Bien Consolar me pudieras,  
haj, mi alma, si me ollerás,  
Cuando por ti; Estoy yorando,  
las penas que Estoy pasando,  
Daría por ti, tan deberas

Esó di bierte a mi tristesa  
Esingun Gusto, y puedes Creer,  
que Solo mi gloria Es ber,  
a tra tu amable Belleza,  
Si Crellerás Con Certesa,  
Algun a libio me dieras,  
puede, que piadosa Fueras,  
a tu Esposa y Es, asi,  
que te Dolieras de mi,  
a un que amor no me tubieras

Eres para mi un lusero,  
mi Ra ca el; mi Dulce palma,  
olle Chiquita de mi alma,  
que no me Cres, que te quiero,  
En fin, y no soy de asero,  
pues padesco Sin Ceser,  
No me hagas tanto penar,  
que tu Fiel Esposo Soy,  
Si me bieras Como Estoy,  
Lastima te habia de Dar.



Estos Bersos. Fueron Compuestos por J. Buelna.  
Dirigidos a su misma Eposa; Estando Esta, medecinandos  
en Santa Clara por el espacio de 15 Dias y Buelna en  
maifield, en el mes de Julio de 1874.

280A

C-6 36: 286

1874. Aug. 13.

286

Señor General, -  
Permito á V. los veros  
que me pide con referencia  
al prisionero de Jesus Pico  
y tambien los de Sombogo  
Si tengo tiempo le copiari  
los de Sutter, y del Indio  
Gampay - Veri lo que  
haci de documentos y en  
tonces le volvere á escribir. -

De V. y familia  
Guillermo Cavillo  
Angeles Agosto 13-1874

Seguidilla

Avance muchachos  
Que pase nuestro nombre  
Con grandes despachos  
Que anuncian su nombre.

589



Dice que el Gobierno  
Le dio facultades  
De arreglar el país  
Y otras necesidades. -  
Con su aire de loco  
Y sus ademanes  
Parece un Quijote  
De sus charlatanes. -  
Si quieres saber  
Su nombre falso  
Es un francés loco  
"Duflot D' Mofras". -  
Nombre retumbante  
De un noble rapas  
Parece un coyote  
Adusto y audaz. -  
Es mas embustero  
Que nuestro Gil Blas  
De ulbra fama  
Y guiso infernal. -  
Y como se llama  
Ese Firabras?  
Preguntan las gentes

Reis y sin disfras. -  
Y á todos responde  
Alegre y locas.  
Un loco Francés  
"Duflot D' Mofras". -  
De talle estirado  
Pernas de compas  
De ojos taciturnos  
Nariz de Alcatraz. -  
Pecunia de Adonis  
Sin ningun disfras  
Un bufón de curula  
Un tal D' Mofras. -  
Allá en San Antonio  
Pisó de Valiente  
Pero Jesus Pisó  
Le arrojó la frente. -  
Pues quiso ultrajado  
Sin ningun embogo  
Pero fue á parar  
Hasta un calabozo. -  
De donde fugado  
Con maña y 591

El padre Mercado  
Le ayudo en la empresa. —  
Kuyó de las quema  
y fue a Monterrey  
y espuso su tema  
Conforme a la ley. —  
Ya el Gobernador  
Tenia la noticia  
Del tal charlador  
Y le hizo justicia. —  
Diciendole al punto  
Claro y sin dispa  
"Vuelva U mañana  
Señor D' Mofras". —  
Pero el Frances loco  
N. volvio jamas  
Por que Su Excelencia  
Lo queria iasustar. —  
O con una "ola"  
O con el compas 592

De una reprimenda  
Digna D' Mofras. —  
Ah lo maldito!  
Como has escapado  
De hallarte en conflicto  
Con el Magistrado. —  
Mas anda con Dios  
Que no eres paloma  
Pues si aqui escapastes  
barras en forma. —  
Toma mi consejo  
Que es un agarajo  
Por que alla' Pallejo  
Te hechera al... trabajj.  
286B

100. 36 : 287



1844 - Aug. 24.  
~~1844~~

247

General M. G. Vallejo  
Correspondence with  
Governor J. B. Alvarado.

Lachrymal Mutilis - August 1844.

595 Copiada

Lachryma Montis - agosto 24 - 1874.

Estimado Bautista

287A

El señor Gallo me remitió  
antes de ayer tu alegre y divertida carta fecha 14  
del corriente; la leí con mucha atención, y en seguida  
hice venir a mi cuarto de estudio a toda la familia,  
desde tu tía hasta la "socoyota". Y te tiene aquí  
que empecé de nuevo a leerla "con sus pelos y sus  
lanas"; por supuesto no escasearon los comentarios de  
estilo, y sobre todo los que eran análogos a cuanto tu  
refieres tocante a la época dichosa de nuestra niñez.

Por supuesto todos nos reímos a carjadas, y mucho  
delite nos causó pasar en revista lo ocurrido <sup>rec</sup> hace  
la miseria de cincuenta y cinco a sesenta años; las  
chicas, que no dejan de ser perspicaces, decían "que  
memoria tan despejada tiene nuestro primo! Oh papá  
cuanto sentimos que se resistía a aceptar tu convite, habé  
instancias para que venga, pues deseamos mucho conocerlo, oh  
cuán grato nos sería oírlo conversar a los dos. &c. &c. &c.  
Creo inútil añadir que mis hijas no hacían sino mani-  
festar mis propios sentimientos pues yo contaba contigo  
para dar un golpe maestro y refutar victoriosamente  
a los insensatos que nos han querido comparar con los  
indios medios civilizados? Que más se podría decir de  
los Misourianos que llegaron a este país al principio de  
la emigración? ¡Eos sí, eran indios blancos, osos salvajes,  
verdaderamente una curiosidad para nosotros, y mucho más



para los americanos civilizados, quienes muy repetidas veces me decían (con rubor y avergonzados) "No crea U<sup>o</sup> general que esta gente pertenece a nosotros, son hombres (quizas) pero del Missouri, ellos son barbaros, nosotros no los reconocemos como parjanos".

No solamente eso, sino que es necesario antes de movernos narrar por lo menos la verdadera historia de nuestro país, ya que hemos sido tan apáticos y negligentes para escribirla.

Desde la muerte del señor Arrillaga en 1814, hasta 1846 hay mucho material para la historia; yo tengo mucho autentico y autografo desde aquellos tiempos, no necesito nada, tengo para probar lo que digo, documentos fehacientes que nadie puede refutar - Al eminente escritor Hubert H. Bancroft tengo entregados una tonelada de valiosos manuscritos que he puesto en orden cronologico con su correspondiente nomenclatura a fin de facilitar los trabajos en que actualmente se ocupan una docena de letrados de mucho saber - La parte de la historia que no pueda comprobarse con documentos, yo puedo llenarla, refiriendo a mi memoria sin temor de desviarme de la verdad o incurrir en anacronismos, ademas mi <sup>37B</sup>identificacion con la Alta California desde mi juventud es otro auxiliar no menos poderoso, asi como no es de menos cuenta el recuerdo de mi vida publica - ¡Cuanto material! Nadie ha dicho, ni nadie sabe ni conoce hechos ciertos como tu y yo: todos los americanos que se han atrevido a escribir sobre el particular han mentido o bien por malicia, o bien por ignorancia - Yo tenia escritas ya revisadas para publicar 895 paginas, como clave historica, sin incidentes ni episodios, pero el fuego que consumió mi casa grande en Sonoma devoró tambien ese manuscrito y cuanto dentro de ella

habia, asi como mi hermosa libreria y periodicos desde el año 1824; y desde entonces perdí la esperanza de ver escrita una historia completa de nuestra querida patria - Por fortuna el señor Bancroft ha asumido la ardua tarea; el es dotado de inteligencia, posee una fortuna colosal, y guiado por nosotros puede ser el Meias de los Californios.

La pobreza es un inconveniente muy grave para dedicarse a la literatura; se entorpece la intelectualidad, y molesta mucho la adquisicion "del pan de cada dia, de cada semana, de cada mes, de un año, dos años, tres, cuatro, cinco, diez, veinte, treinta, cuarenta años," molesta trabaja que es suficiente para trastornar la cabeza de cualquiera hombre comun et. et. et.

El General Cerruti vendrá a mi casa el 24 del presente, el es un caballero de mucho saber como escritor, el escribirá, yo seré el narrador; y he aquí el momento de estar juntos.

"La historia es el testigo de los tiempos" decía Ciceron; es necesario no perder la oportunidad; si la perdemos, quedaremos en la obscuridad para siempre. 287C

Me dices que tal vez, tendríamos "necesidad de salir a bailar ambos" ? y que? Tu no pretendes haber sido infalible, menos lo pretendo yo. Si hemos cometido errores, errores, o equivocados no hemos hecho mas que dar prueba de que somos <sup>humanos</sup> ~~mortales~~, ¿acaso Washington, Cesar, y Moses fueron infalibles? Por mi parte acepto las consecuencias de mis hechos, pues estoy lejos de pretender engranarme con laureles ajenos. Lo escrito, escrito "dijo Pilatos, pero si sin faltar a las sustancias verdaderas;



se puedan decir cosas favorables à uno mismo? quien diablo puede <sup>¿mente?</sup> refutarnos? ninguno, ninguno, nadie -? si decimos que nuestros padres fueron unos heroes, aunque parezca alabanza, ¿no es cierto? Digamlo los Mobocs? que ejército teniamos para contrarrestar à los cientos de miles de indios en California, ningunos: Setenta y dos Mobocs que conmovieron à la nacion Norte Americana de cuarenta millones de habitantes, y esos pocos hombres los vencieron en buena guerra las veces que pelearon en campo llano, aunque al fin cedieron vencidos no en combate leal, pero victimas de una vil traicion de una parte de su gente; asi vitamente engañados, ellos se rindieron prisioneros de guerra; y los vencedores no titubaron en ahorcar à sus rivales -? Puede acaso este proceder sangui-nario compararse con las corduras que desplegamus en la época de nuestra dominacion? ... Tres veces me batí yo con ellos: Salvador una infinidad de veces; y aunque sus numero eran miles no nos vencieron en ninguna ocasion. Es cierto que Solano era mi auxiliar; pero no por eso dejan de ser heroes los que arrojaron el peligro, y mantuvieron sumisos los miles de guerreros infieles que poblaban esta tierra - nosotros los conociamos con el nombre de Vigintis, los Americanos les dan el nombre de Mobocs.

2870 Si tu memoria está tan fresca para las cosas è incidentes minuciosos de la niñez y de la escuela, tambien debes tener presente los de mas importancia: por ejemplo, ¿ Quien ha relatado la catastrophe de los temblores de 1812, cuando mi tío Juan Lugo vino huyendo hasta Monterey desde Santa Barbara contando asombrado lo que pasó en ese lugar? ¿ Quien ha contado la matanza de los

blancos, estando diciendo la misa en la mision de San Buenaventura, comitiva por los indios del Rio Colorado, que capitaneaba el jefe indio Buenéme en 1813? ¿ Quien ha dicho, ni hecho mención de la muerte del gobernador Arrillaga y su entierro en la mision de la Soledad? ni la pompa con que ese mismo Gobernador hizo los bautismos de Doña Adelaida Estrada, tu hermana Doña Josefa Estrada (Abrego) y tu hermano Don José Antonio Estrada? ¿ Quien ha narrado la llegada à Monterey de Don José Darío Arguello como sucesor del Señor Arrillaga? ¿ Quien ha publicado el advenimiento del señor Pala, à relevar à D<sup>o</sup> José Darío Arguello, con su casaca encarnada, en cuya comitiva vino Don Salvador Aspiroz y el señor Santa María para establecer un colegio? ¿ Quien ha mencionado el desafio del señor Aspiroz y D<sup>o</sup> José de la Guerra? ¿ Quien ha relatado las primeras noticias de los insurrectos que se pronunciaron contra España en 1810? ¿ Quien ha visto como nosotros llegar al Canonigo D<sup>o</sup> Agustín Fernandez à Monterey como comisionado del Gobierno Mexicano para hacer jurar la independencia? ¿ Quien puede relatar lo que sucedió en los dias de su permanencia en California? 287 E

¿ Quien ha visto bajar ò arriar la bandera española y elevar la nueva bandera Mexico imperial de las tres garantías et. et. ?

¿ Quien ha estado presente en la instalacion de la primera diputacion territorial?



? Quien puede relatar el nombramiento del primer diputado (D<sup>o</sup> Pablo Vicente de Solá) a Méjico?

? Quien puede mencionar con mas verdad el juramento que hizo D<sup>o</sup> Luis A. Arguello ante el comisionado imperial de guardar y hacer guardar las bases del plan de Iguala la acta constitutiva de la nacion?

? Quien puede con certeza narrar lo que aconteció el 22 de Noviembre de 1818, cuando la escuadra pirata bombardeó a Monterrey, la batalla entre el Castillo y baluartes, la rendición de una fragata, la traición o cobardía de D<sup>o</sup> Manuel Gomez comandante de artillería, el desembarco de las fuerzas, la explosión de las Casas Matas, la retirada del señor Solá al rancho del Rey, la estampida de las familias et. et. et.

? Quien ha hecho mencion del levantamiento de la indiana de las misiones de la Purísima Santa Inés, Santa Barbara y San Buenaventura, la muerte de Dolores Sepulveda y Ramon Sateb, prisionero y cautiverio del Padre Victoria y la escelta y familias, hasta que la expedicion de Monterrey los libertó en Marzo de 1824?

? Quien el escandalo que cometió Estuardia no dejando casar al Capitan Fitch con Doña Josefa Carrillo, en el momento de darse de manos, causa de que se la llevara a Lima y alla lo verificara?

? Quien la huída de los P. P. P. P. Pipoll y Altisiora (con D<sup>o</sup> José Still) el año 1825 en el puerto de Santa Barbara? y asimismo la revolucion de Solá el año de 1829 con todos sus episodios, nuestra encalabrada

Pocha, Jimeno y Fernandez, que habia salido con la guarnicion a tomar al balcadero que estaba robando cabellera en la Manocha?

? Quien ha dado los pormenores de la batalla de la Cuenequita, donde perdió Solá et. et. et.

? Quien tu bajado a Santa Barbara con Castro y José de Jesus con el correo de Monterrey que estaba tomado, mi arribo a San Diego et. et. et. la prision y deposicion del Comisario Herrera, Solá y sus Complices, o sean los incautos Raymundo de la Torre, Pablo Vajar, Serapio, Juan Antonio Ojeco, Salvador y Victorino Altavirano?

? Quien la llegada de D<sup>o</sup> Miguel Gonzalez (el macaco) comandante de artillería con su tropa de artilleros, Doña Cayetana, la Faustina, y la Alfonso?

? Quien nuestras aventuras con ellas, la del "macaco" y sus fechorias?

? Quien el arresto de D<sup>o</sup> Mariano Estrada y tambien el mio cuando la conspiracion de la Agustina?

? Quien ha relatado la borruca o safarancha de la noche del 16 de Setiembre, cuando tu hicistes un brindis y que Pliego te tiró el vaso de vino en la cara que tu valientemente le devolviste con una bofetada, pateada

ii) del asesor Gomez, Padre Melendez et. et. et. 2879

? Quien la llegada del General Victoria con los presidiarios que tanto mal causaron al pais, la fusilada de Rubio y el indito Otanasio, la prision y destierro de D<sup>o</sup> José Antonio Carrillo contra Victoria y su esbirro el alcalde Vicente Sanchez?



? Quien dio detalles de las consecuencias de ese plan hasta la batalla de la Mesa, muerte de D<sup>o</sup> Romualdo Pacheco y José María Ovila?

? Quien han descrito el sitio de San Gabriel, donde capituló Victoria y aceptó su destierro?

? Quien ha narrado los pormenores de la reunión de la Junta territorial, la acusación del jefe político Victoria, y su proceso escrito de tu puño y letra, que en seguida fue remitido a Méjico?

? Quien la sublevación de Zamorano en Monterrey contra nosotros? ? Quien envió a los Angeles una expedición militar al mando del teniente Ibarra, cuando nosotros nos acampamos en el paso de Bartolo al mando de Escandía y Barroo el Bigotudo.

Y las entrevistas de los contrarios cerca del río? Nuestro regreso a San Diego hasta la llegada a Monterrey del general Figueroa. Nuestra marcha hacia el norte con las contestaciones del Supremo Gobierno?

? y la administración del general Figueroa?

? y el interinato de Castro?

? y la venida del General Chico y Doña Cruz?

? y la historia de D<sup>o</sup> Anjel Ramirez?

? y la historia de la colonia Hijos y Padres?

? y la historia de Gutierrez y su caída?

? y la historia del señor Alvarado?

? y la historia de Castellero?

? y la historia de D<sup>o</sup> Carlos?

? y la historia de Don Pio?

? y la historia de San Fernando cuando vino a

a parlamentar ni tío Antonio María y el teniente Calle?

? y la historia de las Flores cuando Tovar y los Chanchas primeros que vinieron con el alférez Chato?

? y la cholada que trajo Micheltorena Telles et de?

? y la historia de la Laguna?

? y la rendición de Micheltorena en Cajicenza con Luter y Compañía?

? y la toma de los Angeles cuando mataron a Juan Sguera?

? y la historia del Padre Mercado?

? y la historieta de los Velozes, cuando una noche que se iban a embarcar, yendo la familia acompañada por los oficiales del buque, Eleuterio Villavicencio (el viejo Luterio) se la fue a quitar él a caballo y sus compañeros Marcos Mendoza, Juan Obispo, Ignacio Acebo (Juacillo) Martín Velas Pijú Paquet y otros armados y al tiempo de subirlo a la silla el caballo se espantó y el no pudo. et. et.

? y la historia del viejo Soria, cuando le cortó la cuerda a la harpa y guitarra de Manuelillo, al tiempo de comenzar un vals, y D<sup>o</sup> Ramon Sanchez (el Ponco) de Matatlan se enojó tanto, y que el Alcalde fue a dar al cepo? 2871

? y el Diputado D<sup>o</sup> Joaquin Maistorena que rebeló al señor Sola a quien le hicieron una decima los mejicanos cuando llegó a Méjico vestido de calzon corto, cuera, lanza etc. cuya decima decia -

Este estultísimo ente



De ridícula figura  
 En la gran legislatura  
 Diputado es de Occidente  
 Mirado pues reverente  
 Y á solas dile á tu saco  
 ? No es este el hijo de Baco?  
 ? No es Matytorena aquel loco?  
 ! Santo Dios que es lo que toca!  
 ? Adonde va este herraco?  
 Y los versos que el gobernador Sola compuso contra  
 Sturbide decian

Muera Sturbide  
 Con su Gabilla.  
 Muera su gente.  
 La California  
 Aunque indefensa  
 Siempre valiente  
 Resistirá sus falsedades  
 Con brazo fuerte.

287 P  
 (resistirá)  
 Cuyos versos cantabamos en la escuela dirigida por  
 nuestro maestro Archuleta que tambien era poeta.  
 En esos dias se corrió Sturbide y le puso el señor Sola  
 el pasquin siguiente.

" Quien á Sturbide maltrata  
 Sin haberlo conocido  
 Parece que le ha salido  
 El tiro por la culata "

Y los pasquines contra el maestro Archuleta decian así

" Pensar para hacer  
 Es buena receta  
 Esa precaucion  
 No tuvo Archuleta "

Tambien es de mucha importancia la capitulacion  
 del navio Asia y el bergantin Constante, ambos  
 de la escuadra española etc. etc y la ida de  
 Malarin á entregarlos á Acapulco, por cuyo  
 servicio lo hicieron teniente de fragata  
 La llegada de D<sup>n</sup> Pablo la Portilla con  
 los Mazatecos etc. etc.  
 (firmada) M. G. Vallejo.

Es copia exacta de su original  
 Enrique Cerruti

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the left page]*

Don José Fernandez.

2876



C-B 36: 288



1874 Aug<sup>o</sup> 29.  
Copia

Lachryma Montis  
Agosto 29 - 1874

Señor D<sup>o</sup> Juan G Warner  
Los Angeles.

Muy Señor mio y de mi aprecio.

288  
Su favorecida, fecha Junio  
13 del año en curso, llegó à mis manos con mucho  
atraso, debido à que estaba ausente de mi casa; pero  
como que considero que las preguntas que U<sup>d</sup> me hace  
deben ser contestadas para que los datos históricos que  
U<sup>d</sup> se propone dar al público lleven el sello de la  
verdad, y no pequen de anacronismos, siempre fatales  
para la historia, y que es deber de todo escritor evitar  
à todo trance, pues estos debern circunscribirse à narrar  
los hechos que relatan tales cuales los han presenciado,  
si escriben acerca de su época, ó bien tales como han  
acontecido si narran hechos de los tiempos de antaño,  
pues hay mucha diferencia entre la historia y el  
romance. Por lo tanto, en consonancia con la  
introducción de esta epístola pasaré à contestarle por  
partes.

À la primera pregunta le diré que:



Conoció al Reverendo Padre Fray José María Salvidea, y me consta que fué removido de la misión de San Gabriel por el reverendo Padre Sanchez. La causa que motivó el cambio de residencia de ese venerable varón, fué la siguiente - à fines del año 1828, <sup>si mal no me acuerdo,</sup> el Reverendo Padre Fray Berónimo Boscano, que administraba la misión de San Juan Capistrano, habiéndose apartado del santo mandamiento con grande escándalo de los neófitos, el Padre Sanchez, deseoso de borrar la mala impresión causada por esa conducta poco en consonancia con los principios de la religion, ordenó que: el Padre Salvidea se trasladase à ese punto, no dudando que él en breve tiempo, con su conducta altamente cristiana, recobraría el terreno perdido, y con sus virtudes infundiría respeto. Puedo asegurar que el Padre Sanchez no anduvo errado en su opinion, pues el venerable Salvidea hombre ajeno à la política, virtuoso à toda prueba, adicto à la religion y al trabajo, en breves meses se conquistó el amor de sus feligreses, à quienes como buen pastor encerró en el ~~corral~~ <sup>redil</sup> de la sana moral - Era tan grande el apego del Padre Salvidea à la religion y à la agricultura, que vencido

por sus estudios y trabajos, perdió la razón y murió estando casi demente - En union de todos los Californios sentí amargamente el triste fin de un hombre que muchísimo se esmeró para infundir en la india el amor al trabajo y el temor de Dios -

À la segunda pregunta diré que: el Reverendo Fray José Sanchez falleció en la misión de San Gabriel el mes de febrero de 1833. Su muerte dejó un gran vacío en nuestra sociedad que debidamente ~~que debidamente~~ apreciaba sus muchas virtudes y despejada inteligencia.

À la tercera pregunta me escuso de contestarle, pues si no se tratara de un asunto tan serio, creería que U<sup>d</sup> ~~era~~ <sup>de</sup> ~~changeando~~; pues solo por broma se ha podido insinuar que el venerable Salvidea se entrometía en la política, de la que vivió siempre apartado; pues si bien ni él ni los demás misioneros se prestaron à jurar la independencia y constitucion ~~en~~ mexicana, tampoco hicieron esfuerzos para restablecer en California el dominio de los hijos de la hiberica península, aunque es muy natural que lo desearan, y caso que lo hubiesen querido efectuar, fácil les hubiese sido hacerlo, pues la india, solo à ellos, en esa época, obedecian - El negocio



que motivo el destierro del Padre Luis Martin, a quien yo escolte <sup>cuando se dio</sup> a bordo del buque, en Santa Barbara tampoco fue motivado por la politica, si bien el Gobernador Echandia <sup>se valio de</sup> de ese pretexto ~~para~~ <sup>para</sup> para cohonestar su proceder, al que no se oponia el padre Luis Martin -

A su ultima pregunta contestare que: los fundadores de este pais, en cuyo numero se enumeraba mi señor Padre D<sup>o</sup> Ignacio Vallejo, me relataron que: el reverendo fray Guipero Serra de celeberrima y grata memoria, trajo de la Baja California las primeras vides que transplantó en la mision de San Diego de la cual se sacaron los sarmientos que plantados en San Gabriel produjeron fecundisimos resultados, así como lo hizo en la mision de San Antonio, 25 leguas al sur de Monterey, y no en ese lugar como algunos erroneamente han sentido - En lo relativo a los naranjales, a que U<sup>d</sup> alude, dire que yo mismo los vi crecer en abundancia en 1820 en San Gabriel, Los Angeles

y en Santa Barbara -  
Dejo de este modo contestadas las preguntas que U<sup>d</sup> se ha servido hacerme, y si mi exposicion contribuye en algo a allanar la controversia en que U<sup>d</sup> está tomando parte, quedaran llenados los deseos de su af<sup>mo</sup> amigo -

M. G. Vallejo



C - B 36 : 289

Gen. M. G. Vallejo 1874 - Sep 9.

Sonoma

S<sup>a</sup> Fran<sup>ca</sup> 9 de Sete 1874.

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Estimado Comp<sup>te</sup> me apresuro a contestar su apreciable de hoy que recibí a las 12 y acto continuo pasé al Surveyor Esal's Office, teniendo la suerte de q<sup>ue</sup> volvíse pronto del Lunch Mr Hopkins. Me restó los papeles propios de S<sup>ra</sup> Conyctano muy mutilados - y los del Land Commission - En lo primero está el decreto marginal de Sola firmado Febrero 23 de 1817. - El memorial sobre el cual recae dicho decreto es de Sr<sup>es</sup> Dolores Pico e Ignacio Vallejo en el representan que el primero llevaba 34 años de servicio y el segundo (su padre) 45 años de servicio, los que deducidos de la fha del decreto nos lleva al año de 1772.

Hopkins de quien puedo disponer con franqueza me dice, sin haber entrado en comentarios que hay allí por cuerda separada como 50 fojas de la embrocadura con Estridillo q<sup>ue</sup> previene la limpieza de sangre de hasta 1650 - y ramificación en los Pelayos de, si gobierno -

Me parece que una visita vendrá a pelo, y es de mi inutilidad depende, supla el deseo de complacer si V<sup>o</sup>, cuenta V<sup>o</sup> con que le daré la mano.

Atte a p<sup>ro</sup>mo comp<sup>te</sup>  
Ramon de Zaldu

0-0 36: 290



1874. Sep. 16.  
minim

290

Los Angeles Sept. 16 1874

General M. G. Vallejo

My Most Respectful Friend and General  
Mute from of 10<sup>th</sup>  
not com. duty to hand. Cuespe  
In my sincere thanks for the expression  
of the friendly feeling towards me and  
my successful exit in the pending dis-  
cussion with Governor Downey -

In the manner that I had been  
waiting for your answer I had  
been waiting to obtain a knowledge  
of the time of the death of Hugo  
Reid of which there is no record  
which I can find nor reliable  
living witnesses to fix the exact date.

But I had reopened the discus-  
sion by sending an article to the Express

612

Which was printed in its issue  
of yesterday, before I received your  
letter of 10<sup>th</sup> instant. The same paper  
of today contains another commenda-  
tion both of which I have mailed  
to your address, and I shall  
continue the fire until my ammu-  
nition is expended.

I prefer to have the remedy  
for the Governor's vanity and  
ambition administered in small  
doses, so that it may be more  
efficient in its effects.

Yours sincerely

J. J. Warner

290A

P.S. The Mexican Californians  
are celebrating the Anniversary of  
Mexico's Independence in a most  
imposing manner, and with  
good taste. It thus far  
surpasses any 4<sup>th</sup> of July

613

Celebration so-icetnema  
in Los Angeles



290B

614

CCB 36 : 291



1874 - Sep 17  
Mumford

No. 1.

291

# Western Union Telegraph Company.

The rules of this Company require that all messages received for transmission, shall be written on the message blanks of the Company, under and subject to the conditions printed thereon, which conditions have been agreed to, by the sender of the following message.

JAS. GAMBLE, General Sup't, }  
SAN FRANCISCO.

WILLIAM ORTON, President, } New York.  
G. H. MUMFORD, Secretary, }

Valley Sep 17 1874

Received at

Somerset 187 M.

To Genl M G Vallejo  
Yes will return soon  
go ahead you are doing  
well

P Vallejo

H

615

P. 13 36 : 292

1874 - Sep 18/74

616

Alleyd

29<sup>th</sup>

Sept. 18<sup>th</sup> 1874

My dear Father -

The writing of  
History, or, in other words  
the telling of the plain truth  
is indelible & irrefragable. I  
take it requires in their fullest  
extent, in their utmost spirit  
the faculties of Memory,  
will, and Understanding.  
Not simply to record the  
events that transpired in the  
Past, but also to show up  
the truth in contrast to the



many falsehoods that  
are afloat, malicious  
slanders concocted  
by a wicked conspiracy  
against the Truth, and  
perseveringly kept up  
by an enemy, in this our  
beloved America, worse  
even than the infidel  
Savage who struggled  
against our forefathers  
who labored so hard  
for the <sup>honor and</sup> ~~glory~~ glory of God  
and the good of all our  
fellow men. <sup>292A</sup>  
The Spirit, <sup>alone,</sup> after warring  
for nearly eight hundred years  
617

against the Infidel of the  
Old World - the heretic,  
the Jew, and the Protestant  
last, rise to the full  
height of his manly stature  
and, seeing nothing more  
in the old land that matched  
the valor of his arm or  
the ~~un~~<sup>un</sup>conquerable  
genius of his will he  
cast his eye into the  
Western Span and with  
his sword drew the  
impenetrable veil that  
held America bound <sup>292B</sup>  
in a trance, and delivered  
618



619  
her to the world, beautiful  
Mystery, grand. Wherever  
the Spanish Navigator,  
Columbus, went, carrying the  
standard of the Cross, he  
was sure to discover <sup>some</sup>  
new land for his King,  
some new people for  
his God. They conquered  
and saved.

America lay sleeping  
between two mighty oceans,  
three-four! <sup>2920</sup> surrounded  
by all the great waters  
of the Earth - and when  
Columbus touches her  
with his Christ's hand

620  
she is not afraid. - Oh  
what a moment! Did not  
he then repeat the words  
as they first <sup>came</sup> from  
Adam in Paradise "This  
now is bone of my bone,  
and flesh of my flesh?"  
If I am right in my <sup>conception</sup>  
now, the rest follows; what?  
Therefore a man shall leave  
his father and mother, and  
shall <sup>cleave</sup> unto his wife, and  
they shall be two in <sup>2920</sup> one  
flesh? And what next? <sup>2920</sup>  
Increase and multiply, and  
fill the earth, and subdue  
it, and rule over it. - Genesis.



<sup>621</sup>  
The same history for  
all flesh. Our First  
Parents did not long re-  
main in Paradise, having  
disobeyed the word of God  
and forgotten to render  
due thanks to the Hand  
that blessed them. - The  
Night hour been is  
written on every page  
of our history. The  
flood comes. The Gates  
of Hell are vomiting forth  
its foulest <sup>292E</sup> evils and the  
devils (well known & printers)  
from the bottomless pit  
vie with each other in dis-  
seminating their evil seed.

<sup>622</sup>  
touching every thing with their  
foul deeds, until the time  
of the Serpent is over them  
all, and the Earth is full  
of Corruption, the Air  
is a stink; - God no more  
looks with favor upon the  
children of men. It repeats  
Ain that He made man, the  
Scripture says; but He keeps  
His promise. He bides his time.  
God our effort to wait  
The Ark saved eight <sup>292F</sup> persons  
only out of the old world,  
the just Noah and his family.  
The Church today is the  
only hope of society and  
he <sup>who</sup> does not belong to the



673  
family of Jesus Christ <sup>can</sup>  
be saved, for He that will  
not hear the Church is  
like the Heathen and  
Publican. O durable  
creatures! Many are  
called but few are chosen.

In writing your 'History'  
My dear father, remember  
to keep on God's side;  
it is the side ~~that~~ of the  
few; ~~that~~ side ~~that~~ will  
prevail. Fear God, and keep His  
Commandments. Prepare yourself  
for your task; ask Him to  
guide and direct you. Offer  
Him every day the work that  
you are about to perform

making  
now  
you

2974

624  
 making a firm resolution  
 to avoid evil and to do  
 good. Keep an eye upon  
 your work and an eye  
 on God, and allow to run  
 through your heart and  
 mind such thoughts as  
 these - Adorable Jesus!  
 Divine Model of that perfection  
 to which we should all aspire!  
 I will endeavor this day to follow  
 thy example; to be mild, humble,  
 chaste, zealous, patient, chari-  
 table, and resigned. I incline my  
 heart to keep thy commandments.  
 I am resolved to watch over my-  
 self with the greatest diligence, and  
 to live soberly, justly, and piously, for  
 the time to come. I will take care of  
 my ways, that I may not offend  
 with my tongue. I will turn away my eyes, that

I may not see vs unity, and I will  
be particularly attentive  
not to relapse this day into  
my accustomed feelings;  
but to struggle against them  
with thy gracious assistance.  
To enlighten your mind,  
to purify your heart, and to  
guide your steps, <sup>may pass</sup> that you  
the remainder of your life  
in His divine service. Amen.

2921

Your Son

Arthur

P.S.

Love to all and a kiss from  
Lilly and Filipas

L. J. Wallis

625



CB 36 : 293

1874 - Sep. 28.  
minu

293

San Francisco, Setiembre 28 de 1874.

Señor General

Don Mariano S. Vallejo.

Luchayma Montis.

Muy respetable Señor General:

En momentos de ir á escribir á Ud. con el objeto de darle mis sinceros agradecimientos por los finos recuerdos con que se dignó honrarme en la apreciable carta que dirigió Ud. al Señor Vallejo; tiene el gusto de recibir noticias plausibles de su importante salud (que nuestro celo) gracias á la bondad del amable Señor General Comandante. Este Señor y muy adicto amigo de Ud. se dignó

indicarme sucintamente un apunte  
que hice después me explicó prime-  
ro al Señor Oak y después al Se-  
ñor D. Ramon de Zaldé. Co-  
misionado por el Señor Oak pasó  
á ver al Señor De Zaldé y, a  
saber, al Jefe del Archivo Español,  
quien me manifestó la mejor dis-  
posición.

La circunstancia bastante  
sensible, de no existir en esa O-  
ficina, un índice que facilite el  
manejo de los libros y ponga á  
la vista las fechas y asuntos en  
un orden cronológico; hace mas  
dilatado su examen, y no hay o-  
tro medio que el de revisarlos hoja  
por hoja.

La Colección comienza con  
el año de 1767. — Hasta ahora  
he revisado los dos primeros volúme-  
nes, ó sea, desde el año 1767 al de

1794; y, sujetando mi examen á las  
instrucciones recibidas, formé el extracto  
que tengo el honor de remitir á Vd.  
proporcionandome al hacerlo pedir sus  
órdenes directas acerca del modo en  
que Vd. desea obtener estos y otros  
datos que necesite; pues, á mi juicio,  
esta importante colección de documen-  
tos oficiales puede suministrar á  
Vd. muchos datos esenciales y otros  
incidentes curiosos que le servirán  
para su interesante y vasto noble  
trabajo literario.

293B

Cumple á mi deber  
manifestar á Vd. que el apreciable  
Señor Oak, digno ayudante del  
respetable Señor Don Hubert Barr-  
croft, me ha permitido emplear  
todo el tiempo que sea necesario  
para el desempeño del honroso en-  
cargo que tiene Vd. la bondad,  
de confiarme; y yo, siempre,



dispuéste á obsequiar las órdenes de  
Vd., en esta vez me es mas que  
nueva grata sollicitud, porque  
si logro contribuir con un leve  
grano de arena destinada á la  
ereccion de un bello monumento,  
y si mi humilde favor fuere des-  
ta aprobacion de Vd., tendré á  
grande honra, haber colaborado  
aunque con ayuda tan pequeña  
á una obra que será leida con res-  
peto y entusiasmo.

293C

Que se conserve Vd. con perfecta  
salud en union de su distinguida  
familia es mi sincero deseo, al que  
van unidos los respetos de mi Sere-  
na madre, y los de su mas ardiente  
atorato é inútil servidor.

Manuel Fernandez Martinez

629

CB 36 : 294

1874 - Oct. 1<sup>st</sup>

630

J. J. WARNER,

294

NOTARY PUBLIC, CONVEYANCER,

Spanish and English Interpreter and Translator,

Los Angeles, Cal., October 1<sup>st</sup> 1874

Dona M. J. Melley's

Don Acena & General

Your note with enclosed slip cut from the Atlas of 27<sup>th</sup> ult. is before me.

It is a sincere gratification to me, and accompanied perhaps with some vanity, to have received your approbation of my effort to eliminate some of those most flagrant perversions of the history of God's Service -

If I had any copies of the ~~papers~~ papers containing the articles written by the Governor and myself I would gladly send them to you. Excepting the last number or sixth article, <sup>of which I took 20 copies</sup> I only took two copies, one which I sent you and one which I preserve - It is not improbable



That the Governor will write a ~~rejoinder~~  
rejoinder to my rejoinder.

I have been quite unwell for the  
past two weeks and it is with diffi-  
culty that I can write at this time.

A stagnation in the functions of the  
liver and of the brain is the cause  
and you must therefore excuse the  
incoherence of this rejoinder

Yrs Truly

J. A. Mearns

2944

631

C-10 36: 295

1874 - Oct 29

295

Mayfield Octe 29. De 1874.

Señor Gen. Don M. G. Vallejo.

Muy apreciado y Respectado Señor,  
Ingrata fecha 26. de presente, es en mi poder,  
la q. con sumo gusto, contesto a V. y digo q. yo,  
no recuerdo q. Jamas halla compuesto ningunos versos,  
s. a tal frances, q. V. me indica, indudablemente se  
an equivocado los q. le an informado a V. tal cosa;  
y Refiriendome al Sr. Suter, digo a V. que solo con-  
puse algunos versos, mas no endecimas; como lo  
costumbrabamos; y si lo, ubiera echo algunas decimas  
las pudiera recordar, muy facilmente; y no habria ningun  
embarazo para Remitirselas a V. ... En fin haile Remi-  
tido algunas Decimas; Dos de ellas Compuestas por mi Señor  
padre; y las Restantes son de mi corto y mal ingenio;  
y le albierto a V. q. de unas Decimas que Compuse  
para Dirigirlas a mi Finado Señor padre; tendria a V.  
mas gusto En que lo le contara a V. minuciosamente,  
lo que me acañio en el tiempo q. Dio lugar a q. yo  
Compusiera las Dichas Decimas; pero; este gusto no po-  
dre tener motivo a q. mis Circunstancias no me  
lo permitan; por faltarme los Recursos necesarios para  
el Viage; por lo cual solo me limito a usarle a V.



una mediana inclinacion del tiempo y lugar  
en que fueron echos;  
tambien le indico a V. que procurere saber  
si acaso existen en poder de Don Salvador, Erma-  
no de V. unos Berros que yo hice Referentes  
a la agua Caliente de San Miguel. Cillos  
le di a su Referido hermano; en el Rancho  
de los Ajitos perteneciente a Don Mariano Sobe-  
ranes; y si no los consigue V. Notifiquemelo para  
mandarselos pues me parecen interesantes al  
caso para que V. procure las Composiciones  
de los Californios; y sin mas que Repetirme  
Su muy atento y Seguro Servidor y B. S. M.

Felia Buelna

295A

CB 36 : 296

1874 - Nov 4.

634

OFFICE OF LA CRONICA.

The only paper published in the Spanish Language in Southern California.

Spring Street, opposite Court House.

296

Los Angeles, Cal., Noviembre 21 de 1874.

Señor Don Felipe Fierro,

San Francisco.

Muy Sr. mio, estimado amigo y distinguido compañero:

Recibi su apreciable del 23 de Octubre, cuya lectura me ha sido muy agradable, y me apresuro a darle a Ud. las gracias por la molestia que se ha tomado en el asunto con que le importune. Estoy conforme con Ud. en lo que me dice en su carta, asi como con lo que expresa en su apreciable periodico.

Aqui comenzamos a agitarnos algo con motivo de las proximas elecciones: ya habra observado Ud. que nos declaramos contra el Sr. Sabidi. Este Sabidi es el mismo que con motivo de haberse opuesto a la a=



probacion de la publicacion de or-  
denanzas etc, de esta ciudad hizo  
que nosotros escribiéramos un ar-  
tículo contra él y en cuyo tiempo  
tambien N.º. trato del asunto en  
La Voz del Nuevo Mundo, pudiendo  
ser que su artículo de entónces no  
valga mucho en la presente con-  
tienda.

Por lo demás aprovecho esta  
ocasion para ofrecerse a sus  
ordenes, si de algo puedo serle  
útil aqui, y para repetirle  
su leg.º amigo, compañero y servi-  
dor

J. J. M. B.  
C. F. Teodoli

296A

635

1874. Nov 10.

636

Angelos Abre 10 de 1874

Sr D. Felipe Fierro

296B

Muy Sr mio y amigo:

Hace algunos meses escribí un  
artículo en mi apreciable periodico, se-  
condando los sentimientos de la croni-  
ca de esta ciudad, relativo á la con-  
ducta del consiliar Francisco Sabich  
por haber introducido una ordenan-  
za prohibiendo que estas se publicaran  
en español por considerarse menesteroso  
Este mismo individuo ha tenido la  
audacia de presentarse como candida-  
to para Mayor de dicha ciudad;  
Considerando esto la mayoria de la  
parte española; como un nuevo insulto,  
trabaja en su contra, como lo he  
nuestro distinguido periodico la Cro-  
nica. Siendo & mi defensor de nuestra



saya, espero (si el tiempo se lo permite)  
tomara parte como lo hizo antes.

El Sr Don Pio Pico me dijo iba a  
escribir a V sobre el particular, y pu-  
diste un numero de ejemplares del  
periodico en que V expresara sus opi-  
niones en la materia. Si por sus  
ocupaciones no lo ha hecho, y V  
tiene voluntad en decir algo; puede  
mandarme increments ejemplares de  
su periodico, cuyo importe remitire  
mediatamente, a mas de quedarte muy  
agradecido

Su afmo S<sup>to</sup>

A. P. Coronel

2960

637

CCB 36 : 297



1874 - Nov. 10.

297

Conta el 14 - N. A. M.

Los Angeles, Noviembre 10 de 1874.

Sr. D. Felipe Fierro.

Mi buen amigo.

Conocidas nuestras buenas relaciones, de amistad por muchas personas de este lugar, estas, se me han acercado, pidiendome, me dirija, a U. para que en las elecciones que próximamente se van a practicar para "Mayor Conciliar" de esta ciudad, nos haga el servicio, de ayudarnos.

Bien enterado de la deferencia que le merezca, he aceptado el pedido de mis amigos; y con tal propósito, hoy me tomo la libertad de dirigirla esta, suplicandole, muy encarecidamente a nombre, del mayor número de mis conciudadanos y el mio, se digna U. ayudarnos, con toda su influencia, en la próxima contienda eleccionaria en favor del Señor Beandry, que es el candidato mas popular por sus aptitudes y honradez, y por que es digno de ocupar aquel puesto.

No es pues un aprecio personal el que me hace encomiarte las buenas cualidades del Sr. Beandry para el desempeño de ese cargo, no; muy lejos estoy de tal pretension; lo que me impulsa a tomar parte en su eleccion,

y recomendarlo, de una manera especial, es solamente, el anhelo con que, aspiro al progreso de mi país y al bien estar gr̄al. de mis conciudadanos; por otra parte, es el único que podría hacer que los desgraciados ~~se rehabiliten~~ de la prostracion lastimosa en que se encuentran, recobrando al-  
gun tanto sus derechos, y aun el de ciudadano, que en cierta manera lo tienen perdido.

U. amigo mio dispone de ese grande elemen-  
to "la prensa", y sus ideas son bien fecundas para que haga inclinar la balanza en favor del candida-  
to que le recomiendo; y estoy cierto, que no desdenará U.  
en hacerme este importante servicio, al que desde ahora  
le quedo obligado.

Conservese U. con perfecta salud, para satis-  
faccion de este su amigo y muy afmo. S. S.

Pío Pico

297 A

CB 36 : 298



1844 - Dec 9

298 640

San Pablo Dic.<sup>re</sup> 9 de 1844.

General Henrique Corroto.

Muy Señ. mio de mi aprecio.

Adjunto a V. una carta que me fué mandada por el Señ. Fhos Savage, para que le sirva a V. de conocimiento, sobre lo que ha pasado con respecto a Henrique, y al mismo tiempo una copia de mi contestacion.

El general Vallejo ha estado antes de ayer, aqui en mi casa, y sorprendido de ver el Compendio historico de California, que yo he redactado, me pidió el trabajo echo, aunque incompleto, y escribió al Señ. Bancroft, diciendo le que se havia encontrado un tesoro. Yo no puedo decir mas sobre esto, que en este asunto he procurado substanciar los acontecimientos y ordenarlos para facilitar la elaboracion aunque en mi opinion necesita completarlo antes, pero el general fue muy

empesoso en llevarlo en tal estado, de manera que,  
como creo que V. tendrá que elminarlo me  
anticipo a pedirle indulgencias

Le he entregado tres partes  
del dicho Compendio con su indice correspondien  
te conteniendo 262 paginas y 83. Capitulos y  
yo continuo para arreglar las otras dos partes  
que faltan

El frio y otras circunstancias me  
entorpecen la memoria y la vista. Se trata en el  
resto que hablar, ó escribir mucho con respecto á mi  
mismo, en las dos partes siguientes y esto se me hace  
algo difícil

En otro objeto á que referirme por  
ahora queda de V. como siempre de att. Sr. V.

288 A  
J. B. Morán

C-0 36: 299



1875 - March 11.

277

Photograph  
of Esteban Rojas, an Indian  
living in Santa Cruz town (Santa Cruz  
County).

Said to have been born in 1753,  
consequently 121 years old.

He is still strong and hearty, and  
in possession of his faculties - procures  
his provisions in the town, and many  
things such as oats, acorns, pinon,  
&c. in the woods.

Is a widower, without a family -  
lives alone, having for his sole  
companions three or four dogs that  
sleep with him in his couch.

He keeps <sup>ancient</sup> cooking utensils and  
makes his atole, &c.

Taken at Burnett's Art Gallery  
Santa Cruz (Calif.)

**JUSTIANO ROJAS DEAD**  
Death of the Oldest Inhabitant of  
California - A Man 120 Years of  
Age Found Dead at His Fireside.  
[Special Dispatch to the CHRONICLE.]  
SANTA CRUZ, March 11.-Justiano Rojas,  
aged 120 years, died in this town to-day.  
He was the oldest living inhabitant of Cali-  
fornia. For many years past, he  
has been an object of great inter-  
est to people visiting this section.  
The age of Rojas is well authenticated by  
the records of the Mission Church in Santa  
Cruz. He was baptized by the Mission  
Fathers in the last century, and was at that  
time registered as an Indian 38 years of  
age. Some time ago his photograph was sent  
by Father Adam of this parish to Pope  
Pius IX. as a likeness of the oldest  
Catholic in America. Rojas long  
lived on the charity of the  
town, but of late years has been  
cared for by the Sisters of Charity. In his  
latter days he was almost hideous to  
look upon. He looked more like  
a living skeleton than anything else.  
His eyes had sunk deep into their sockets  
and his hands had shriveled up until they  
resembled the claws of a hawk. For  
months he had slept on a hearth  
keeping himself warm by a wood fire  
which he never allowed to become  
extinct. The Sisters carried him wood  
and fuel. This morning the fire place was  
found cold and dark for the first time in  
months, and the long, lingering spark of  
life had also fled from the venerable In-  
dian.



647

1875 - March 11.

299

Photograph  
of Justiano Rojas, an Indian  
living in Santa Cruz town (Santa Cruz  
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Said to have been born in 1753,  
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He is still strong and hearty, and  
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Is a widower, without a family -  
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Taken at Burnett's Art Gallery  
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[Special Dispatch to the CHRONICLE.]

SANTA CRUZ, March 11. - Justiano Rojas, aged 122 years, died in this town to-day. He was the oldest living inhabitant of California. For many years past, he has been an object of great interest to people visiting this section. The age of Rojas is well authenticated by the records of the Mission Church in Santa Cruz. He was baptized by the Mission Fathers in the last century, and was at that time registered as an Indian 33 years of age. Some time ago his photograph was sent by Father Adam of this parish to Pope Pius IX. as a likeness of the oldest Catholic in America. Rojas long lived on the charity of the town, but of late years has been cared for by the Sisters of Charity. In his latter days he was almost hideous to look upon. He looked more like a living skeleton than anything else. His eyes had sunk deep into their sockets and his hands had shriveled up until they resembled the claws of a hawk. For months he had slept on a hearth keeping himself warm by a wood fire which he never allowed to become extinct. The Sisters carried him wood and fuel. This morning the fire place was found cold and dark for the first time in months, and the long, lingering spark of life had also fled from the venerable Indian.



642

Retake of Preceding Frame



1875 - March 11.

277

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of Justiano Rojas, an Indian  
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Said to have been born in 1753,  
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He is still strong and hearty, and  
in possession of his faculties - procures  
his provisions in the town, and many  
things such as cats, acorns, pines,  
&c. in the woods.

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companions three or four dogs that  
sleep with him in his couch.

He keeps <sup>an</sup> ~~an~~ cooking utensils, and  
makes his atole, &c.

Taken at Burnett's Art Gallery  
Santa Cruz, Calif.

**JUSTIANO ROXAS DEAD.**  
**Death of the Oldest Inhabitant of California - A Man 126 Years of Age Found Dead at His Fireside.**  
 [Special Dispatch to the CHRONICLE.]  
 SANTA CRUZ, March 11.-Justiano Roxas, aged 122 years, died in this town to-day. He was the oldest living inhabitant of California. For many years past he has been an object of great interest to people visiting this section. The age of Roxas is well authenticated by the records of the Mission Church in Santa Cruz. He was baptized by the Mission Fathers in the last century, and was at that time registered as an Indian 33 years of age. Some time ago his photograph was sent by Father Adam of this parish to Pope Pius IX. as a likeness of the oldest Catholic in America. Roxas long lived on the charity of the town, but of late years has been cared for by the Sisters of Charity. In his latter days he was almost hideous to look upon. He looked more like a living skeleton than anything else. His eyes had sunk deep into their sockets and his hands had shriveled up until they resembled the claws of a hawk. For months he had slept on a hearth keeping himself warm by a wood fire which he never allowed to become extinct. The Sisters carried him wood and fuel. This morning the fire place was found cold and dark for the first time in months, and the long, lingering spark of life had also fled from the venerable Indian.



647

Retake of Preceding Frame



C-10 36 : 300

1875 - March 20.

Versos compuestos por Vicente Gomez  
en honor de Jacinto Rodriguez, cuando ese  
Señor hizo alarde de haber contribuido à la  
compilacion de la historia de Cal. escrita por el  
general M. G. Vallejo.

Sin que merito te sobre

Pobre,

Con tu miserable intento

Jacinto

Celebridad no mendigues

Rodriguez,

Si en ese intento prosigues

Sin haber servicios dado,

Tu deseo queda burlado

Pobre Jacinto Rodriguez

### Advertencias

Celebridad en la Historias

No à cualquiera pertenece,

Pues solo al que la merece

La posteridad dà gloria

Esta advertencias es forzosa

Hacerte por Caridad,

Y de buena voluntad

Fe la hace un burlon osioso,

March 20/875.

Vicente Gomez

643

C-B 36 : 301



1875. Apr 28.  
in

301

Monterey 28 de Abril de 1875.

Señal D<sup>a</sup> M. E. Vallejo

Sonoma

Querido y muy respetable tío y Sr.

Hora que D<sup>n</sup> Mauricio Gonzalez me entregue los documentos, con que quiere obsequiarme a V<sup>o</sup> se los remito, uno de ellos es realmente historico y lo creo de alguna utilidad para su negocio, el otro V. lo estimarás en lo que valga.

Hagame el favor de dispensar el pregueno enano y de mandar todo lo que guste a su agrado S. S. o b. S. m.

Vicente Peres Gomez

644

P. D.

Señor

F.º

Le agradeceré a V. muchísimo me  
haya a V. favor de mandarme un  
Arithmetica Complicada en Español,  
cuando V. venga se buscare a V. algo  
de registros que a V. le gustan

T.º P.º

301A

645

C.B. 36 : 302



1875 - July 17

6446  
Talbot July 17th 1875

Papa

I think you should  
submit your whole work  
before it is translated or  
printed or extracts can be  
taken from it, to some good  
Catholic man of letters and  
sound judgement as Governor  
Burnett, or to our beloved  
friend and Father Archbishop  
Allemany. It is most proper  
and just. And listen attentively  
to his counsel or advice, and  
rest assured that conscience  
will be better at ease, and our  
work will have the weight or  
influence of the shadow at least  
of the brightest clerical authority  
in California. Without it the work  
will be interesting to some; with it, to  
innumerable people. So, I would  
most urgently request you as God



before to submit it nobly to the  
critical review of Archbishop  
Aleman, with power to correct or,  
as you told me; they manifesting  
a high and noble spirit towards  
one so beloved as the Archbishop  
and so worthy of our most heedful  
attention. I cannot impress this  
too deeply. For believe me it will  
be the life of the book.

Your truly

Peter Hall

302A

P.S. Protestants will read any-  
thing, but Catholics (good Catho-  
lics) only that which is good. Make  
your book then to suit good  
Catholics as well as Protestants.  
That will take them all in. You  
will be more respected by Protestants  
themselves and beloved by your  
coreligionists. Be wise in time.

Yours

Will you return these or  
will you send to Cerritos in  
San Francisco?  
How sorry I am I have not  
seen your whole work.

302B

P.L.

C-B 36: 303



1875 - Aug. 20  
General Vallejo.

Santa Cruz,  
20 Aug. 1875.

303

Very dear and honored Friend,

I am told you kindly visited our dwelling on Sutter street during our absence. This and a most charming letter, received shortly before my departure, show me that you do not forget your old friend and his Adelaïda.

I would have answered your letter sooner, but for my sudden departure for Santa Cruz, and subsequent rather constant occupation. I was called to supply this Episcopal Parish during the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of the Rector. I had to visit and pour ~~water~~ "oil" over the "troubled" waters. I may have to be here some time, until they find a "suitable" Rector.

Your "political Summary" of Europe

649

joins in most affectionate regards and love. Do not forget your fast aging friend, tho' only 66, I am generally supposed to be 76! I must look old indeed! whilst you, with your strong looks, your erect posture, your broad chest, your fiery eye, look just 10 years younger than you are.

Adieu. No me olvida D.  
For the next month you might address me safely to Santa Cruz.

Yours truly and verily

J. M. Mehd.

303A

652

has struck me as very true; especially what you say of Spain. I should much like to know your views concerning these United States; concerning Grant; concerning the three Political parties; concerning this epidemic of "defalcations". Truly I have no faith in the continuance of Republicanism in this continent. It seems to me just like the Roman Republic in the times of Sylla, Pompey, Caesar. Just the same "preponderance" of "Money". The same "rings". The same approach of "military" power. And among the richer the same tendency to like it better. Look at Washington City and its palaces and millionaires.

Mrs Ketchum's health has not been as good as usual. My whole family is now here, for a fortnight.

650

Malan and wife and children, Gertrude and children. They make quite a party, and Santa Cruz is a delightful spot for a short sojourn. I hope to see Monterey, before I leave. Tho' not far, it is not easy to approach by land, and by steamer only once a week on occasion.

I received a letter from Mrs Bale, in answer to one of me. Poor dear Lady. She is very lonely. I cannot think of her without real affection; and regret her loneliness.

How are the two youngest Señoritas doing? They are so handsome. It is long since I saw them on the railway in Napa Valley. Make my best Compliments to Mrs Vallejo, and to those of your dear family who are near you. My whole family

651

join in most affectionate  
regards and love. Do not  
forget your fast-aging friend,  
Tho' only 66, I am generally sup-  
posed to be 76! I must look old  
indeed! Whilst you, with your  
strong looks, your erect posture,  
your broad chest, your fiery eye,  
look just 10 years younger than  
you are.

Adieu. No me olvida D.  
For the next month you might  
address me safely to Santa Cruz.

Yours truly and verily

J. M. Mehl.

303A

652



CB 36 : 304

1875 - Sep 17  
1875

653

304

Fally,

Sept 17<sup>th</sup> / 75

My dear father

I have not in my possession any work treating the subject the Baker and Dutts has undertaken to write about. (But perhaps I may be able to find some such work in San Francisco, or at least some work on Materia Medica where ~~the~~ many plants that grow in California are spoken of. I have myself never paid any attention to the subject other



654

that what is laid down in our  
medical books.

Yours  
son

Patricio

MB  
Enclosed find Aunt's  
letter

W

304A

PJ

Dejétero se féla Na Suddotta!  
Lo que pide es mucho. Eseri-  
vate una cartita bonita en  
Castellano y de la p...  
Si tenes Valgun cosa que decir sobre las

655

yes but Medicinales del país  
guardelo todo para su historia de  
P. - No sea p. todo.

PL

304B



654

that what is laid down in our  
medical books.

*Yuzim*

*Potomac*

MB

Enclosed find Mrs. Suddoth's  
letter.

*M*

304A

P.S.

De tanto se pela Na Suddoth!  
Lo que pide es mucho. Escri-  
bele una cartita bonita en  
Castellano y de la en ~~pas~~  
Si tiene Valgun cosa que decir sobre la

655

yerbas medicinales del país  
guárdela todo para su historia de  
P. - No sea p. todo.

*PS*

304B

CB 36 : 305



1875-~~Sept 29~~

Translation

656

Waypa city- Sept. <sup>29</sup> 1875,  
General M. G. Vallego.

Respected Sir.

With great pleasure and in accordance with your wishes I would take a trip to your estate of Lachryma Montis for the purpose of dictating my records of the events which took place in the frontier of Sonoma about the middle of the year 1846.

Notwithstanding I have heard that the books you are writing are written impartially, I have my doubts as to your ability to meet with an American publisher bold enough to write the truth with reference to the rascallities of which were made the victims the inhabitants of this frontier town (as I have suffered swimming in the mud and water) when in the hands of the bear flag party who did not even respect our houses.

The Americans are too proud, they will never admit that their rule among us was instituted in the same manner in which the Mexican robber supply himself with cash when driven to despair by hunger.

The Yankees, dear general, are not like us that expose one of our number when we find him to be bad, they screen themselves mutually, for he who does not sin in one way sins in another, while we, following in the wake of Zeno foutes a philosopher of great renown expose meanness whenever found, in proof of my assertion I will refer you to what was said by us when the rascals Pio Pico, Manuel Castro and Jose Castro



657

run away from the enemy stealing the few  
dollars which they had collected from the people  
deceived by their pompous proclamations: had  
we not acted thus we would have falsified the  
saying of the great philosopher Seneca who said  
Et. Et. Et. . . .

... If you succeed in having published  
the fourth part of the evils that the yankees  
inflicted upon us in those days, you will effect  
a miracle; I know because, I witnessed it, that  
they stole large numbers of horses and cattle  
that taken from the county of Sonoma were driven  
to Oregon and other places. I inclose a receipt  
given me for the animals they stole from me  
inside of two days I will pay a visit to you and  
to your brother Salvador et. et. et.

305A

Your obt servt  
Captaino Suarez

CB 36: 306

1875 - Sep 29

Yapa City, 29 de Setiembre 1875

306

Señor J. Don Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo

Señor de mi Respeto

Con mucho agrado y de conformidad con los deseos de  
U. me presenté a trasladarme a su quinta de la Cri-  
ma montes con el fin de citar mis recuerdos de lo que  
ha acontecido en esta frontera de Sonoma a mediados de  
mil ochocientos Cuarenta y seis

No obstante que oído decir que las publicaciones que  
U. piensa hacer y el carácter de la imparciali-  
dad, yo tengo serias dudas que algun publicista  
americano se atreva a decir la verdad acerca  
de las tropelías que sufrimos en esta frontera (como  
yo las sufrí nadando por el lodo y por la agua)  
que al amparo de la bandera del oso se realizaron  
en nuestras casas; —

Los americanos tienen de magnado orgullo para confesar  
que su dominio entre nosotros fue iniciado de la misma  
manera en que los lachones de Mexico se acaban de fundar  
cuando les apurita el hambre —

Los yanques, son general, noson como nosotros que cuando

658



Conozemos que uno es malo solo decimos en su lugar ellos  
se escudan mutua mente el que no peca por si peca por  
no mientras que no otros Siguiendo el dicho de Jeno-  
fontes filosofo griego de gran fama describimos el  
bulto donde quiera que se encuentra; En prueba de  
recordar que olli decir que Don Gillo y Don Jose  
Castro y Don Manuel nos habian abandonado uellendo  
de enfrente del enemigo, y yebandose los pocos de  
cursos; que daban despues de tantas proclamas y  
fanfanonadas; ano haber procedido traci se ubiese  
falciado el dicho del gran filosofo Seneca que escri-  
biò estas memorables palabras que forman un prin-  
cipio indeleble y eterno de Justicia no pueden ser espe-  
lidos del templo de la prosperidad los que entrarian  
en el por el camino de la verdad Sobre el qual no  
tienen imperio la fortuna que no puede quitar lo  
que no dio el v. logra que se diga liquiera la cuarta parte  
de los males que los gringos nos isian en aquella epoca  
nasa v. un verdadero milagro pues me costa de vista q  
bi pasar por mi casa partidas de ganado y caballada  
concedables iora decir que por los caminos de Be

659

306A

mejera y por la parte norte del actual condado con-  
dado de Sonoma se traian y numerables partidas de ga-  
nado y Caballada para el rumbo del Oregon y otros  
puntos Se inclulo un recibo que mediaron por las  
bestias que me quitaron papueas dentro de dos dias me-  
re con v. y el amigo Don Salvador Suesmano y entonces  
contasamos y hablazemos de todo; Saludeme a la  
familia y su Señora de v. y reciba las devidas con-  
sideraciones mas propicias al decoro idignidad y fe-  
licidad de su familia

306B

Su Muy At. pda  
G. J. S. M.  
Cayetano Juanes  
A. J.

660

Carta de Gayetano Suarez  
306G



**END OF REEL.**

**PLEASE**

**REWIND.**



