## Eininht's Candinn ฐlews.

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s. w. raveley,
published every saturday mornina


Advertising.

 Job Printing



Terms of the Courts of Yolo County. Ditrict Gourt 3 Had Monday in March, 2 nd
Mondyy in August, 3 rd Mond My in Deember.





Official County Directory.







business cards.

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Woodland. Yolo county, California
spractuquviniverty
Woodland, Yolo County, Califonia Will promptly attend to all business of their
profession entruated to theirir care.
jan24-tf

## I. W. Jacons, troonney and counsed

$\underset{\substack{\text { Kight's } \\ \text { aug23-tf }}}{\text { Landing, Yolo County, Cal. }}$
EAREMON \& ERARTMDY,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
ofriocs -MUNSON'S OFFIOES-MUNSON'S BUILDIN
Will praction in the Sur reme Court, and
District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano,
Sutter and Colusa.
FRED. MORSE, M. D.,
ANDSURGEON, Jnion Hotel Building, Knight's Landing, Yolo County.
F ELEvEN years of successful practice of the afficted, I shall expect to secure the
novi5-1y FRED. MORSE, M. D.

## Heath and Mountain.

Ere yet the golden sheaves we piled, We went, a solitary pair Y friend and I, across the heaths, The mander on the mountains bary,

We wandered where the streamlet twines Its silver, round the mountain base,
ooiling through all that golden day, Oiling through all that golden da
Till on a rocky resting place
We clambered up the misty Ben, Half clond, half sunshine, there, the wh
We skimmed the silver-sheeied loch, We rambled round the sleep
Or loitered in a twilight glen. Deep was our rapture where we stept,
And one gray lonely ruined found And one gray lonely ruined found,
Till in each brokea arch we stirred The slumbering ivy into sound,
Disturbed the halls where ages slept, We read our Ossian in the fern
Amid the mountain scenes he sung,
We reveled in his mists of gold, Till grinder seemed his mountain tongue We saw the litule fishing town,

## $A$ dingy crescent round tho bay

The scaly prizes drifted in,
The morning breaking cold and gray 'er ragged headlands bare and brown.
The bleating of the mountain flocks

## That ronm beyond a shepherd's care;

 Like murmurs of the dreaming nir;The seals half-sunned upon the rocks; ;

## Untraveled till my latest hour, These memorics of the past vould raise A deathless charm, quanchless power,

$\xrightarrow{\text { MT, }}$
The events I am about to relate took
place at Paris, in the reign of Louis the
Fifteenth : all, excepting the rather titles of the parties-for their first
names are those which actually delonged
to the actors of the drams-being literll true.
The Count de Villeroi, a noble of high
descent and great feudal possessions, had descent and great feudal possessions, had
an only daughter, Henriette, who, almost
in her childhood, evinced so decided a
oocation for a conventual life, that, befor vocation for a conventual life, that, before
attaining the age of sixteen, she entered apon her novitiate in the convent in which
she had been educated. Returning home,
in consequence of a severe illuess, a few in consequence of a severe illess, a few
months after, she met at her father's,
Adrien, Viscount de Mornay, a young Adrien, Viscount de Mornay, a young
man, her equal in birth, fortue, and en-
dowments ; a mutual attachment ensued, and they were on the point of marriage,
when N. do Villeroi died, leaving his
daughter under the guardianship of his This lady, still young enough for co-
quetry, had, unfortunately, imbibed an attachment for de Mornay, and, in revenge
for his neglect of her charms, resolved to separate the lovers; an opportunity fo
which purpose unluckily offered itself
in his being anpointed secretary to embassy at the court of st. Petersburg.
The marquise immediately placed he The marquise immediately placed ho
niece at the royal abbey of Panthemon
rue de Grenville, in Paris; the abbess of rue de Grenville, in Paris; che abbess ot
which convent was nearly connected with
her family, and joined her heartily in en deavoring to induce the fair notice to in-
crease the already large number of illus. trious ladies of the house of Villeroi, who
had attained the highest honors of the church.
The marquise adopted the further precaution of sending to the Abbey of Panthemont partly as companion, partly as
attendant upon herniece, at tenant's daugh ter, Eugenie Latour, whose vocation for a that if she succeeded in inducing Herri
ette to take the veil, she would herse ette to take the veil, she would herse
furnish the money required for ing the same convent. In addition to
ins ane this, anoyymous letters were dropped, by
unknown hands, into the apartment of the fair maiden, announcing that Adrie was on the point of marriage to a Rusciaa princess; and the marquise showed co the
manications addressed to herself to te
same effect; so that poor Henriette, hear same effect; so that poor Henriette, hear-
ing othing from her false lover, and assailed on every side by peruasions and
arguments in favor of a religious life wa arguments in avor a a
at last driven to resume the dress and
duties of a novice, and to announce her duties of a novice, and to announce her
intention of becoming a nun as soon a intention of becoming a nun as soon as
the requisite forms could be undergone.
 o a certain peint, succeeded in her end
ne of the means which she employed had completely failed her. Eugenie Latour,
an affectionate, honct-hearted girl, had, with the quiok sympathy of youth towar
youth, beoome unfeignedly attached youth, become unfeignedly attached
her young lady, and seeing at onoe, an
$\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { the more strongly from her own deeply } \\ & \text { seated religious feelings, that poor Hen. } \\ & \text { riette's vocation was the result rather of }\end{aligned} \begin{aligned} & \text { loud murmuring was heard at the bottom } \\ & \text { of the church, amongst the servants in } \\ & \text { livery. }\end{aligned}\right.$ seated religious feelings, that poor Hen-
riette's vocation was the result rather of disappointed love than that of devotion,
and mistrusting, most justly, the good and mistrusting, most justly, the good
faith of the marquise, who seemed, to her to establish that which, if true, needed not such reiterated procofs, suddenly de-
manded her dismission and her wares manded her dismission and her wages,
and set forth from the ruined Grenville, and set forth from the ruined Grenville,
determined if possible, to get to the speech Whene Whether her pilgrimage might not have
conducted her to St. Petersburg, there is na saying, had she not, luckily, bethought
herself of repairing to the hotel of the herself of repairing to the hotel of re
nobleman in whose suite Adrien had re-
visited the court of the Cazr, where she immediately ascertained that the secretary of the embassy had been unable to
enconunter the severity of the climate, enconunter the severity of the climate,
and had been sent, under medical advice to his chateau, near Lyons.
Inither the faithful girl repaired, hus.
banding, as best she could, her own small banding, as best she could, her own small
means, and performing - partly on foot means, and performing - partly on foot,
and partly by the aid of good natured
travelers-lravelers-a journey whose duration and
difficuly can hardly be adequately esti-
mated in these days of steantiboats and mated in these days of steamboats and
railways. She found the Viscount de Mornay, as expected, sick rather of grief
than of disease. A similar system of deceit had been practiced with respect to
him ; and he, when Eugenie made her appearance in bis apartment, fully be-
lieved that Mademoiselle de Villeroi, to rhom he had written repeatedly, without
receiving any answer, (letters which the marquise had taken good ctare hhould never
reach the convent,) had already taken the veil. The tidings which his unexpected vi
. itor had to tell him gave him fresh life.
He immediately dispatched her to the
Pineess Potocka, the Russian wife of a Pinecss Potocka, the Russian wife of
Polish nobleman, and the friend in Pari upon whose aid, he most confidently relied
and proposed following himself as speedily as his health, would permit.
Eugenie arrved at the Hotel Potocka on the very eve of the Profession. The
fourteenth of March was the fatal time ing, do I say? -before the necessary e plations had taken place, it was deep in
the night of the thirteenth; and the prin cess, as her only chance, resolved to set
forth at once on her search for the arch The archbishop was, however, no wher
to be found. All that shie could learn from the drowsy Swiss porters of the pal.
ace was, that he was eiiher in retirement at the seminary of Saint Magloise, or he
was gone to pass the fete of St. Bruno Was gone to pass the fete of St. Bruno,
with the holy fathers of the Chartreux
in the rue $d^{\prime}$ Enfer, or he was resting himSeine.
Baffed and disappointed, the princess Baffled and disappointed, the princess
drove back to her hotel. She retired to
rest, after giving Eugenie to the care of her attendant. But, as her love of jus
tice, her hatred of perfidy, and her affeetionate pity for its amiable and innocen
victims, made it impossible for her to sleep, while any means to prevent the
meditated injury was yet untricd, at sev
en octock Eugenie was summoned to the en oclock Eugenie wras summoned the the
carriage, and they drove to the aboey.
"Let me see the addess as soon as pos. sible," was the message sent.
The answer, as might have be expected was a positive refusal. The abbess was
obliged to be in office at that hour in the chiged to be in office at that hour in the
permitted to enter the conked if she might, be to reveal permitted to enter the convent, to reveal
something of the greatest importance.he reply was
"By no mea
"e Archbishop of Paris.", re entered the carriage, and established herself at the door of the church, ther
to await the arrival of the prelate. Twait the arrival of the prelate.
The clock struck eleven, when one of
he servants of the princess forced his way to her carriage. "Madame," said he hastily, "the archbishop entered by the cloister door ; he is going to begin."
The princess and Eugenio shuddered when they heard this intelligence; but,
recovering her presence of mind, the recovering her presence of mind, the and then ordered her valet to make way
or them through the erowd, and conduc her to the sacristy without loosing a moment; giving Eugenie, meanwhile, to the
care of another servant, desiring him to ee her safely seated in the church.
Never had a more brilliant assembly o oyalty, nobility, and persons of varie claims to distinction, been gathered to-
ether on such an occasion. The pride of the aunt had led her to make the cereony of her niece's profession as impos.
and dignified as possible. Ill did her sparkling dress, however,
accord with the deadly whiteness of her heek and the languor of hier countanancee,
is sho a waited, with the firmoess of des. air, the opening of the gates of the choir.
As she rose from her knees a sort of
livery. nobleman, in a very loud voice; but they were already departing unbidden, for they
were bearing out a young man who had ainted, but was recovering, and strug. gling to remain where he was. This cir-
cumstance drew Henriette's attention to the spot, just as her aunt was leading her o kneel before the observant prelate.now passive youth whom they were bear-
away, and who uttered an "Oh Dieal" which thrilled to her very soul; but the angry pressure of her arm by her eoraged
and alarmed relation, recalled her to herself. What an expression of interest,
love, anxiety and agony beained from her listening eye, as she turned to kneel the feet of the archbishop! But when
there, when the awful moment was really come, she felt that the ceremony must g on, though she would be a wretch fo
ife. Neither that look of agony, no that of humble resignation which succeed was holding in his hand tablets enameled in gold. "Sister," said he, in the kindest tone, "what is your age?",
"She is nineteen," cried her aunt. "You will have to answer me, madame by and by," replied the archbishop; and
he put the same question to Henriette ${ }_{\text {again. }}^{\text {am }}$
"I am just turned seventeen," faltere "In what diocese did you receive the "In the diocese of Toul."
"How in the diocese of Toul?" ex claimed the archbishop, in a very loud
voice. "The seat of Toul is void; the
bis bishop of Toul las been dead these fifteen
months, and no one there can be author ized to recive novices. Your novitiate fuse to recive your profession."
He then rose from his seat, assumed
his mitre, took his croser from the hand of an acolyte, and said, addressing the as
sembly:
"My very "My very dear brethren, there is n
necessity for us to examine and interro gecessity for us to examine and interro
ger treigious vocation on the sincerity of
here is, at pres her religious vocation. There is, at pres
ent a a canouical obstacle to her profess
inn ion. As to any future impediments, $w$ e
reserve to ourselves the means to ascer tain whether any such exist. In the
meanwhile, I forbid any other enclesiastic mean while, I forbid any other enclesiastic
whatever to assume the power of accept
ing her vows, on pain of interdiction, pension and nullity, and this in virtue of our metropolitan rights, according to the
bull cum proximus!",
When he had pronounced these words nany parts of the building but the pro many parts of the building, but the pre-
late instantly sung, in a grave and solemin
voice: "Adjutorium nostrum in Nomine Domini ;" and, turning to the alter, he procceded to give the benediction of the able to support heself, was lead to the
nearest seat, where she hid her face in her hands to conceal her varied emotionn, nant.
Meanwhile, though the considerate preWate, in order to avoid a public exposure of hise thefarious proceedings of the mar- not disgrace a noble
family, had taken advantage of a violation form to annul the ceremony, that lad ound herself so despised and avoided in
oun the lat that she was forced to quit Paris; and on pretense of illness, she set ot cravel
in a foreign land. And in a happy mar.
riage terminated this romance of real life. Putting Off.-The Rural New Yorlo. er say: "To-morrow" is a bad day for
farming. It is largely responsible for poor crops, poor stock, bad fencees and
loose end, generally. What we intend to do, and could not be persuaded to aban don-necessary and indispensabie-often
utterly fails of accomplishment by being put off. We don't decide, not to do it we simply never "get at it." You would
be shocked beyond measure if required to give away or destroy one half of your ap-
les and pumpkins-you do worse ples and pumpkins-you do worse by
gathering them "to-morrow"-alas, leting them freeze. He would be though
crazy who should apply a mato hand burn up his hay ; put off cutting it three weeks oo long, and that result is substantially
arived at, but the owner keeps clear of arrived at, but the owner keeps clear o
the lunatic asylum. The man who should hrow his money into the fire, would have
guardian appointed by the civil author guardinn appointed by the civil author-
ties ; but he may waste just as much by letting his timber lie on the ground and elected justice of the peace.
"UnoN is not always strength," a
"uailor said when he saw the pursu sixing his rum and water.
Tar beat bite we ever had on a fishing
xoursion was the bito we tool ang with

## Marriage

Nature never did betray the soul that Noed her, and nature tolle man and woman to marry. Just as the young man
is entering upon life-just as he comes to independence and man's estate-just at the orisis of his being, is to be seen
whether he decides with the good, and whether he decides with the good, and
great, and true, or whether he sinks and
be lost forever--matrimony gives him bal. last and a right impulse.
War with nature and she takes a sure revenge. Tell a young man not to have
a virtuous attachment, and he will have a a virtuous attachment, and he will have a
vicious one. Virtuous love, the honest vicious one. Virtuous love, the honest
love of man for the woman he is about to marry, gives him an anchor for his heart; something pure and beautiful for which to labor and live. And the woman, what
a pure light it sheds upon her path, it a pure light it sheds upon her path; it
makes life for her no day dream, no ideal hour, no painful shadow, no passing show,
but something real; earnest, worthy of heart and head. But the most of us are cowards, and dare not think so; we lack
rrace ; are of litte faith; our in ward eye is deep and dark. The modern young long must marry in style; the modern in the geantime the girl grows an old gles the the youth eak and becomes a man about town, a man whom it is dangerous to invite into your house, for his
business is intrigue. The world might have had a happy couple; instead it gets
a woman fretful, a plague to all around her. He becomes a skeptic in all virtue; corrupter of the youth of both sexes; a curse in whatever domestic circle he may
penetrate. Even worse may result penetrate. Even worse may result. He
may rush from one folly to a nother, assomay rush from oue fily
ciate only with the vicious and depraved;
bring dilf bring disgrace and sorrow upon himself
and all around him and sink into an early $\xrightarrow{\text { grave. }}$ and women who do not become of men fathers and mothers advise not to marry till they can afford to support a wife; and the boys wickedly spend double the am't
in bad company. Hence it is, all wise in bad company. Hence it it, all wise
nen (like Franklin) advocate early mariages; and that all our great men, with rare exceeptions, marry young. Words. worth had only one hundred pounds a
year when he first married. Lord Eldon year when he first married. Lord Eldon
was so poor that he had to go to Clara was so poor that he had to go o Clara
market, London, to buy sprats for supper.
Coleridge and Southey we can't find had ny income at all when they got married. e question at any time whether Luthe had more than fifty pounds a year. We
blast humanity in its very dawn. Fathers, you say you teach your sons prudence

- you do nothing of the kind, your worldwise and clever son is already ruined for ife. You will find him at faro tables worldy wisdom taught him to avoid the sarare of marrying young-and soon, if
he's not involved in embarassments which hes not involvedin embarassments which
will last him a life, he is a base fellowvill last him a life, he is a base fellow-
heartess, false, without a single generous heartess, false, without a single generous
sentiment or manly aim - he has ,"No
God, no Heaven in the wide world." Mindwhat you Say - What children hear, they are apt to repeat; and as they nowledge of the world to disguise any hing, it is generally found that childre, yes glisten whie you speak of a neigh bor in language that you would not have epeated. He does not fully understan hat you mean, but he will remembe oes not cause you to blush by the repe ition. A gentleman was in the babit of dy hat a neighbor's house, and the
 ad remarked to him her happiness from he visit, the little boy entered the room The gen
"Are you glad to see me, George?"
"No, sir," replied the boy
"No, sir," replied the boy.
"Because mother don't want you to Here the mother looked daggers at her saw nothing.
$\qquad$
"Becauss she said yesterday she wish-;
that old bore would not call again!" ed that old bor
naid the boy.
The gentleman's hat was soon in requiition, and he left with the impression
hat 'Truth is mighty, and will prevail.
A Gentleman at a ladies' fair, lately ir creature who buy something by wanted to buy what was not for sale-s
look of her hair. "She promptly cut off he coveted curi and reeived the sum
aked for it, 8100 . The purchaser was howin his trophy to a friend.
"She rather had you,", said the friend to my certain knowledge, she only paid 8 for the whole wig.
Pards is a flower that grows in the
 official county paper. SATURDAY, APRII, 11TH, 1863

The hopes of our farmers were rather disapponted at the small quantity of rain night. For two or three days preceeding Weduesday forenoon it rose almost to a gale, and the indications were that it would quantity, however, fell ; but that little will, just at this time, be of incalculable benefit to the growing crops, though hard
ly sufficient, from what we learn, to sav the volunteer crop, unless more rain falls soon. We learn that as a general thing
the sowed grain looks will; it has not, so far, suffered for moisture, and one or two good rains at the proper time will suffice to make a good crop.
U. S. Deputy Assesson.-C. J. Jen nings who has been acting in the capacity of Deputy Assessor of the Internal Reve
nue for Yolo county, has been appointed Adjutant in Army California Volunteers, This will make a vacancy in the Assesor's
department. We have heard the name department. We have heard the name
of Charles W. Lewis mentioned in connection with the office thus made vacant. His appointment would give general sat
isfaction to the people of the county. I. O. O. F.-The Grand Encampment will meet in San Francisco on Monday,
May 4th. The Grand Ludge will meet on Tuesday. May 5th. The ceremonies of dedieating the new Odd Fellows' Hall in that city will take place on Wednesdry,
May 6th, and a ball and other festivities will be held on the evening of that day. Grefnbacks.-A. L. Delaney, mai Princeton, purchased property from S.
W. Raveley, for which he gave his note payable in gold coin ; at maturity he paid coin, as stipulated. Persons doing busiHeuston, Hastings \& Co., the great clothing firm of Lick House, corner of
Sutter and Montgomery streets, San Fran cisco, are a little ahead of everything in their line in the Bay City. Their store
is the handsomest in San Francisco, and their goods are superior to any imported.
They lave outstripped everybody in the They have outstripped everybody in the
clothing line, that's certain. Two Thips a Week.-The California Captain Rogers, will make two trips a week from Sacre mento to Red Bluff; learSaturday, and returning from Red Bluff every Thursday and Sunday.
Quick Trip.-The steamer Victor left M., and returning on yesterday morning cluding stopages, in one day sixteen and a half hours-a distance of 448 miles. Flower Sale. - On Monday vext there ers and garden plants. See advertise

Preaching.-The Rev. J. E. Barnes will preach at the Union Church, Wood
land, to-morrow morning at 11 o'clock.
Bee Gums.-Just received, at Rave
We understand, says the Marysville Appeal, that Mr. Bausman, of the San
Juan Press, will cease the publication of that paper, and betake himself to Reese
River, where he has extensive and valuRiver, where
able interests.
A wild man was caught in the woods of Amador county, a few days since. He and wild for some time. He has been lodged in Stockton Asylum.
A. A. Sargent has been invited by telegraph to deliver the oration at the
ceremonies of opening the Odd Fellows Hall, San Francisco, on May 6th.
State Treasury.-At the close of business on Saturday last, the balance in
the State Treasury was 8339,33161 .

The total indebedness of Marysville i $\$ 165,2$
$\$ 500$.
The Sutter Claim.-The land case
notitled "The United States vs. John A Sutter," involving the title to the city of
Sacramento and vicinity, is set for final Sacramento and vicinity, is set for final
hearing on all exceptions, in the United
States District Court, on Tuesday, the 21 st inst.-Call.

Railiroad Matters.
Hrom present indications we are to bave work resumed at an early day on th Marysville and Vallejo Railroad. We
have seen a copy of a telegraphic dispatch have seen a copy of a telegraphic dispatch
C. D. Huskins, the contractor, from New York, in which he aays he has comleted arrangements whereby he obtains to complete the road. This is good news for the people of this section of vountry and more the great nted of railroads, both to tide-water and also to the upper counry. It has long surprised us that a pro-
ect so so feasible as this live of road is, din so feasible as this hae of road inc ast returns of profits, should thus long have laid dormant, while other species of verprises, much less feasible or attrac
ve, have obtained all the capital and in uence required. We can only accoun new the value of the investment, and by strictly adhering to the principles of econ omy, and avoiding contracting debts, or obtaining money, where the terms were ly in view this great railroad maximfor a road to be profitable, it must not be we know these are the views of th ontractors, and also a majority of the directors, wo surmise this is the main
cause of the delay in having the rad puse of the delay in having the road
pushed through to completion before this. of course the present national trouble have had much to do with the delays, but y depressing the stock and money mar kets. We presume, however, the con
ractor has at last obtained funds on eas erms, and every property holder from
Vallejo to Marysville will be glad to hear it, as they will directly reap the proits
resultivg from a completion of the road. Court of Sessions.-On Monday last Judge L. R. Hopkins and Associates Neil and Tutt on the bench. The fol
lowing named gentlemen E. R. Lowe, T J. II. Harland, J. C. Murphey, Wm
Wing Campbell, Ambrose Jones, C. G. McCor
mick, Alexander Yowell, E. J. Drew, W F. Read, James Logan, John Beaty, G
Spencer and D. Q. MeCarty, were impan Spencer and D. Q. McCarty, were impan
neled, and sworn as a Grand Jury for the term. The first case tried was that
of The People vs. H. P. Hamblin, Dis rict Attorney, on a charge of malfeasanc
and misfeasance in office. The case was conducted by Sprague and Burnett for th county, and D. W. Welty for the defense A verdict of acquittal was rendered.-
John Carr was tried on a charge of grand larceny, in stealing two Government mule
from Benicia, worth $\$ 800$. Hamblin and Welty appeared for the prosecution, and
J. W. Coffroth for the defense. The defendant was acquitted. Thomas Jack ny , in stealing a span of mules belonging o a resident of this county named Mars
on. Welty and Hamblin appeared for the prosecution, and J. C. Goods and J
W. Coffroth for the defense. The de fendant was found guilty. The ease of
Keesebergh, charged with assault to mur der, was countinued for the term. I the case of W. W. Joseph, charged with
assault to murder, a change of venue was granted to Sacranento county. Thurs day, April 9th, Thomas Jackson was ar-
raigned for judgment, and upon being asked if he had anything to say why th sentence of the law should not be pro
nounsed against him. Sprague and Bur nett appeared as his Attorneys, for th purposes of a motion only, and aske
leave of the Court to reconsider the mo tion for an arrest of judgment, and, after
hearing the argument of Counsel, the Court granted a temporary arrest of judg ment, and set Saturday, the 18th inst., to
hear the argument on motion for new trial. Court then adjourned until Sat
urday, the 18th inst., at $100^{\prime}$ elock A. M. Swallowed Her Teeth - A L-ndon paper says: On Saturday afernoon, lately,
an inquiry was held at the Prince Regen an inquiry was held at the Prince Regen
Tavern, Globe road, Mile end, London Tavern, Globe road, Mile end, London
respecting the death of Mary Harrington
aged 56 , which occurred from swallowing plate of false teeth. James stevens said that on Tuesday, deceased, while
walking across the room, put both hands waikeng across the roon, put both hands
to her breast and uttered a piercing scream He caught ther and placed her on the sofa; he thought she was in a fit, and ran for
help. She died almost immediately, in great agony. Dr. J. Reilly said that h
was called in. and found deceased ha just died. He took from the trachæa There was the corresponding portion a the metal plate fixed on the the palate. Th
metal was of the commonest materal, an put through it.

| Camp Fun. <br> A private in one of the Ohio regiments |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Chronicles of the One Hundred and Twenty third Ohio Volunteer Infantry. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| 1. Man thaldier in the One Hundred and Twenty-third Ohio, is of fow daye, |  |
|  |  |
| and short of "rations." |  |
|  |  |
| present also <br> "tattoo," and retireth apparently at "taps." |  |
|  |  |
| commissary, and deroureth the same. |  |
|  |  |
| tack," and is satisfied. He filleth his canteen with "apple jack," and clappt th |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| the mouth thereof upon the bung of a whisky barrel, and after a little while goeth away rejoicing in his strategy. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| even the seat of his bre ger of being cut through. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| r for many turkeys and chic |  |
|  |  |
| each ten days, and lo! his regiment moveth cn the ninth day to another post. |  |
|  |  |
| 6. His tent is filled with potatoes, cab- |  |
| orsals of a delicious taste, which abound in the Commissary Department. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| 7. And many other things not in the "eturns," and which never will return; |  |
|  |  |
| dier of the One Hundred and Twenty. hird that he taketh nothing he cannot reach. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| nd the |  |
|  |  |
| he solemrly declareth so resembled a se cesh that he was compelled to pull trig. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {r. }}$. He giveth the Provost Guard muob |  |
| trouble, often capturing \is guard, and |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| els flow like milk and honey from his generous hand. He giveth without stint to |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Ohio Volunteer Infantry, or from the ean, lank, expectant Hoosier of the "87th njianny," |  |
|  |  |
| Injianny." <br> 11. He stretcheth forth his hand to |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| eneany; yea, he starteth fit early dawn from Petersours, even on a 'double quick' |  |
|  |  |
| doth he go, and toileth on through much |  |
| heat, suffering privation and much "vexation of spirit," until they are delivered. |  |
|  |  |
| Verily I say unto you, after that he suf. fereth for want of tents and camplettles. |  |
|  |  |
| fereth for want of tents and camplettles. Yea, on the hights of Moorfield his voice |  |
| may be heard proclaiming loudly for "hard tack and coffee," yet he murmureth not. 12. But the grunt of a pig or the crow- |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| ing of a cock awakeneth hin from the soundest sleep, and he goes forth until |  |
|  |  |
| halted by the guard, when he instantly clappeth his hands upon his "bread bas. |  |
|  |  |
| alloweth him to pass to the rear. <br> 13. No sooner hath he'prssed the cen- |  |
|  |  |
| ry's deat, than he striketh a "bee line" for the nearest ben roost, and seizing a pair of plump pullets, returneth soliloquiz ng: "The noise of a goose saved Rome," |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| 14. He even playeth at euchre with the |  |
|  |  |
| be preaching in camp the following Sabbath; and by decterously drawing from |  |
|  |  |
| the bottom a Jack, goeth away rejoicing bat the serviee is postponed. |  |
|  |  |
| and lo ! are they not recorded in the "morning reports" of Company B? <br> Yea verily. | exthe Preefden and the party who ac- |
|  |  |
|  | day or to-morrow. |
|  |  |
| is from an English writer on the subject of railways, to the people of California: | New York, April 7th.-Sterling exchange dull, at 166@168; Gold dull and lower, closing heavy at 50 . |
|  |  |
| been invariably atended with $t^{h} 3$ foling results: Increased Government |  |
|  |  |
| enenue ; increased value of.ll property;crensed cultivation and produce, and |  |
|  |  |
| ansion of manufacturers; increased ommodation to all classes of intercom- |  |
|  |  |
| munication ; diminished cost of all description of goods to consumers, and in- |  |
|  |  |
| bers: a measure of universal benefit without a drawback or objection, if selected | fred on trasports while passing on the |
|  |  |
|  | Cumberland river, a few days since, a force landed from one of the gunboats, and after notice given to the inhabitants |
|  |  |
| Leview, speaking on the same subject, |  |
|  | to leave, every house was fired. The steamer Gray Eagle, from Mem- |
| whether they cross the American Contident, and link the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, or line the banks of the Thames, the Rhine, the Danube, and the Euphrates; traverse the burning plains of Hindostan, or the snows of Siberia-the maxim onunciated by Mr. Pease of Darlington, when railways were only experiments, on the success of which he had risked his fortune, will equally hold good, and remain unquestionable evidence of his largeness of view and soundness of judgment: 'Let the country but make the railroads and the railroads will make the country.' | phis on Sunday, April 5th, has arrived From passengers we hear of two important expeditions, the objects of which may |
|  |  |
|  | ant expeditions, the objects of which may not yet be made public. |
|  |  |
|  | Reports in regard to the Yayoo Pass expedition are still conflicting. The preponderance of evidence is that it is not yet |
|  |  |
|  | abandoned. <br> Last week, while the steamer Ad Hine |
|  |  |
|  | was passing down the Coldwater, she was fired upon by guerrillas. Several deck |
|  | hands and one engineer were killed, and the Captain mortally wounded. |
|  |  |
|  | Hartford, Conn., April 7.-Returns from al but one (?) town in the Srate |
|  |  |
|  | foot up: 13uckingham (Rep.), 38,309; Seymour, 35,836 . The Senate stands 14 |
|  |  |
| Railatoads are only wanting to render California the richest and greatest State in North America; and the richer and greater California shall grow, the better for Washoe.-Washoe Times. |  |
|  |  |

patches indicate the election of Cothern,
Domocratic candidate for Judge of the
Supreme Court. The farm mortgage
question, which was purely a local mat-
ter, largely influenced this result. Supreme Court. The farm mortgage
question, which was purely a local mat-
ter, largely influenced this resul.

MARRIED In Woodland, April 7th, John O. Garrett.
of Sncramento, to Martha Jane Thompson, of In North Kingston, R. I., March Ist, by the
Rev. B. Johnson, Wm. R. Dutemple, of ProviRev. B. Johnson, Wm. R. Dutemple, of Provi-
dence, to Mantie T., daughter of the late Z.
Gardner, of Sacramento.

DEATHS.
At Cache Creeik, April 3, S, Susie E., wife of
Dr. Wm. Cook, aged 18 years, 11 months and
7 days. [St. Louis papers please copy.] On Big Slough Sutter county april On Big Slough, Sutter county, April 4th,
Willard J., son of James Saviers, aged 4 years,
9 months and 1 day.

New Advertisements.
a card.
Editor Knight's Landing News: the cood cmplar, the oficicial organ of the article, signed by D. S. Cutter of Woodland,
D. holes" in this villuge, among which
classed my saloon-the "Bella Union." The precise language of this elegant writer
I will not ask you to repeat in your coiumns, as it is such as ought to deiar any newspaper
from circulating among decent people; but I wish to say this much: When Mr. Cutter in-
timates that my saloon is not fully as respectable a place of resort for gentlenmen as the
place in which he himeself does business, be is guilty of a falsehood, as I can prove by the
most respecable people of this vicinity. With all due respect to the feelings of every honor-
able and sincere Good Templar, I am willing to compare my Bella Union, for intrinsic re-
spectability, with the Drug store behind whose counter stands this delectable Mr. Cutter,
rendy and anxious to sell brandy and Port wine for medicine.) ; and I am willing to compare
the gentlemen who frequent my saloon with
those who are Mr. Cutter's intimates. The public and private conduct and character of
my patrons will compare favorably with that
of Mr. Cutter's patrons ; and as tor Cutter himself, 1 know nothing against him, except
that heis a Good Templar who sells strong
drink, and is also the indecent and ungrammatical author of the abominably false and
scurrillous article above mentioned - two facts If my saloon is so unfortunate as to be oc-
casionally visited by a drunken rowdy, the Good Templars of this vicinity are equally un-
fortunate, as they hare at least a dozen such
foul-mouthed, uncloan fanatics among them
 FエOWERSAエE Knight's $\begin{aligned} & \text { Landing on Monday next, } \\ & \text { April 13th, } 1863 .\end{aligned}$ ROSES AND GARDEN PLANTS,

Sacramento Nursery,

Ever offered to the highest bidder for Cash,
apl1-1t ANTHONY GAFFANESCH.
Auctioneer.

| OTICE is hereby given pursuant to law, that the undersigned will apply to the Board of Supervisors of the coun $\%$ of Yolo, at a regular meeting thereof appointed to be he'd at the town of Woodland, in said county of Yolo, on the first Monday of May next. at the visors on that day, or as soon thereaffer as opening counsel can be heard, for a License to run a Public Ferry for six months from and after Public verry or six mont das of July, A. D. 1863, across Washington Lake, in Washington Township, in snid Yolo county, from the point of intersection of the county road, crossing said Lake, whe soe eastern bank inereof, county rode intersects the western bank of said Lake. <br> Dated this 1st day of April, A. D. 1863. <br> ap11-4t. <br> SUSAN THOMI'SON. |
| :---: |

## votice.

##  Se uel Hiller, hereby gives notice that it is her intention to make application to the Dis- trict Court of the Sixth

 triet Court of the Sixth Judicial District ofthe State of California, for Yolo eounty, on
the 1 Oth day of Angust, 1863 , or on whatever
day may he held the the 10 th day of Angust, 1863 , or on whatever
day my he helt the next ergalar term of gaid
District Court, for an order perritting her to
corry

## her own account, as a trading in merchandiz and stock and as a farmer. SERRINA CLARA HILLER.

SAMVEL Rolasi, Attorney.
Yolo county, April 11 th, 1863.
notice.
WHE Probate Court of Yole
istration to the ing granten Letters of Admin-
ind
 inged Aministrator, properly anthenticated,
within ten month from the date hereof or

they will be barred from any henffir of said | Astate. | Admil 8th, 1863. |
| :---: | :---: |
| Adminstrator |  |
| apl1-4t |  |

## NOTICE.



Labiee variety, just received and for sale
Ravelof's.s.


A REaL GextiexinN - He never dres.
 Is affuble with his equalis, and pleasant and attentive to this inferiors.
In coon versation he avoids tempered, insulting remarks.
Never pries into other people's affairs. 1)etests eves.dropping as among the
nost disgraceful of crimes. most digraceful of crimes.
Never slanders an acquaint
Does never, under any circumstanc speak ill of woman.
Never cuts an acquaintance
met with a reverse of fortune. He almas pays the postage on his let.
ters of business, and in in anvance for his newspaper, and never orders it 'stopped' till paid for.
A good cure for dyspepsia is to close
all the outer doors of a tour-story house, opene the inoer doors, then tate a olong
switch, and ohase a cat up and down stairs till she sweats.
A WEstren citor speaks of the cir upon a ledge over the door of a doctor's office, as an antempt to
the very jaws of death.
owder on a lady's face has the same ef eet as in the barrel of a musket-assiss

Why are our fashionable ladies like a certain class of city employees? Because
they may be seen by scores on a fair day they may be seen ey
sweeping the streets.
Naturas history of consumption : $T$ To thin shoes make one cold, two colds an
atackk of bronchitis, two attacks of bron-
SrupD people may eat, but shouldn't
talk. Their nouths will do well enough as banks of deposit, but not of issue.
"How do you like the new minister?",
"First rate ; he meddeles with neither politics nor religion," was the reply.
per, should get some one to govern it fo
her.
BAKER A HAMILTON,
MPORTERS AND DEALERS I Farming Implements \& Machines,

## VIZ: Theshing, reaping and mowing, ma- plows, plow ; horse hay cakes, cast and steel castings, cultivators, barrows,

 trowels, garde
rakes, straw
 Wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers,
ox yokes and bow, patent bow pins butidig
and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets

## PATENT COMBINED GANG PLO SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

## bor-saning implement for thme thate of Califo- nian and are having for number made in th Atlantic States for this marke.t. With this combined Manhine man, wit six horses, can do the wurk of three twelve <br>  <br> his work in the best manner possible, withou being oliged to travel overthe plowed ground This Machine was very thoroughly tested by <br> the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use also, by the Messrs Hensel \& Kethle, of this county, and Messrs Hoppin Byothers, near Cachevile, Yolo coun- Hol <br> ty. It is made, Xry substantial; is not lia le to get out of order, and being on large truk wheels, the Gang Plow seed Rower and row, runs lighter th :n three plows would, cut- <br> We are desirous of having these plowsंgen erally introduced thoughot the State, an are therefore prepared to offer very favorab inducenants to farmers and the rude. Th thowing are some ot the nammes of our cu tomers wh seanos.s: Sacrame <br>  

Field, Grass, FIerd, Flower
AND GARDEN SEEDS A large portion of which are imported by
Express, and selectet by experienced Seeds.
men in the East, packed in hermetically sean C cases, and guaranteed.
Hand and horse Hay Pre

## BOOK BINDERY

F. FOSTER

Northwest corner 5th and J sts., Sacramento
Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory.

## Binding of every deseription neatly execut ed. old Books re-bound to any desired patt dern. dec 6 -tf

## ALHAMBRA SALOON,

## ext door to Wells, Fargo \& Co.'s Expre

2nd street Sacramento. H $A$ always on hand the best Liquor LUNCH every day of the choicest the ma

[^0]



THE TABLE Is supplied with every luxury of the seaso
and everything will be done to insure $t$
comfort of the guests of this House. Lodging Department boing thoroughly renorated, is fited up in
style not surpassed by any hotel in the Stato
Attached is a Attached is a
BA R,
in which will be ket the very best wines,
liquors and cigars that chan be had in the mar-
ket; also, one of the finest Billiard thisios in
the country. There are also attached, large,
 nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest
places in the State
fell $14-\mathrm{tf}$ MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF.
MECHANICS, EXCHANGE,
(FIRE-PRoof bitck bullidig) DENTISCAES CASTHANTS, sacramento.

This House is in rhe immediate vicinity of
the Steemboat Landing and Rairond Depot.
The Best tacoommodations for Families at mo

## derate terms. Board per week, $\$ 4.50 ;$ with Lodgings, $\$ 55$ Meals, $3 \frac{1}{2}$ cents $; 1$ Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

| N. B.-Red and White Wine, of Yolo |
| :--- |
| county manufacture, always on hand. |
| jan24-3m |

GEDO. W. STEW ART,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant,

GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN No. 45 Front street, between J and K,
tes Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild
ats, in quantities to suit buyers.
CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST,

CHIRLES ST. LOUIS, \% MANUFACTURING
JEWELERAND WATCHMAKER
All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings
made o order at slort notice. Particular at-
tention paid to reporiting
Watehes, Clocks, Musie Boxes and Jewelry,
mento prices.
All work wananted to give entire satisfac-
tion, or no charges made.

## BOYS' CLOTHING

We have Just Received a Large Assortment of
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new and desirable styles,
Which we offer at Low Price Which we offer at Low Prices
R. T. BROWN \& CO.,
Gor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.

## UNION IRON \& BRASS FOUNDRY


 filled pompty, and an as low rates as any e
tablishment here or in San Fratisco.
BOWSTEAD \& CO.
T. J. MLLLIK
M. MILLIKIN.
MIIEIN
BROOS.,
$\mathbf{W}_{\text {porters and dealers in }}^{\text {HoLESALE }}$ GROCRS IM Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc. No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7 th
n30.tf
SACRAMENTO.
J. L. Downing, M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Woodland, Yolo County, California

CHOICE
WINES AND BRANDIES.
$\mathrm{F}^{\mathrm{INE} \text { OLD PORT, }} \underset{\text { FINE OLD SHERRY, }}{\text { FINE OLD BRAND }}$ We ask the attention of purch asers to our
large and well selected stock, which will be
sold at the very lowest market rates.

McWilliams \& Co.,
46 and 48 K street.
NAC.
 200 eighth casks "ALso-
packeses, for saret," in single

MARTEL BRANDY.












TO THE PUBXIC.
Dry Goods, Splendid New Stock:
RE-OPENING
of THB
OLD STORE, 83 JST-
SAGRAMENTO,
WITII HANDSOME IMPROVEMENTS.

## O'CONNELL, RYAN \& CO. Respectfully announce that they are now pre

pared to supply all their old customers. Their
stock being entirely NEW and carefully se-
lected, will be found to comprise the MOST desirable goods in the trade. Thei

THE VERY LOWEST
reet, between Third a
OLD STORE.
NEW STORE: NEW GOODS DRY GOODS
GREATOPENINGSALI DRY GOODS, CARPETS, FTC. D. LANDERSAECO Wholesale and retail dealers St

Having Purchased our Entire
DRY GOODS, carpets, ETC.

Eastern and Foreign Markets,
Before the late advances, we are enabled to
offer inducements to the pablic not surpassed
by any house in California. Our business will
by any house in California. Our business wil
al ways be conducted on strictly cash princ res, and ONE PRICE SYS
Those wishing to purchase will find it Heir advantage to ex
D. LANDERS \& CO.,

Nos. 75 and 77 J street, Sacramento,
Vo. 4 Third street, and No. 705 Market street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
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##  <br> Landing to Sacramento for freight apply o board, or to S. W. RAVELEY,



KNIOHT'S LANDING LUMBER FAMER THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED now a pepared to serd at the ath kinds of place, is
and
Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento. The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber
at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges
I would call the attention of those wanting
I Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before
purchasing elsewhere. here. trueworthy,
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## E. \& C. CRUHLER

## COLUMBEUS BRJWUERY,

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LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be
Dtained in any quantity at this well known
Gruhler's saloon
Sixth street, between J and K stre
日Ger" Orders from the Country promptly at-
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Seeds: Seeds!!
G. L. SUCDIAM \& CO., to A. P. SMITH \& CO.,
DEALERS IV
FRUITS, SEEDS, TREES, ETC., No. 40 J street, between Second
SACRAMENTO.

Attorney and Counselor at Law. Owhor-Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's g, Fourth street, between
SACRAMENTO CITY. P. S.- Particular attention paid to securing
titte to chimants who have taken up Swamp
and Overflowed or School Lands, before the and Overflowed or School Lands, before the
Surveyor General or District Courts.
State Locating Agent's Office on the same


[^0]:    Clgars and Toloc

