

Knights Landing News.

VOL. IX.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, DECEMBER 19, 1863.

NO. 8.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

Terms--In Advance.

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Three months,..... 2 00
Single copies,..... 12¢

Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$2 00—each subsequent insertion, \$1 00. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$20; three months, \$8. A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all yearly or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

BUSINESS CARDS.

A. P. McCARTY,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.
Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel,
Woodland, Yolo county, California.
Jan 24-3m

I. W. JACOBS,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT
LAW.
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug 23-1f

H. G. BURNETT,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.
WILL FAITHFULLY ATTEND to all business
entrusted to his professional care. (Jy 11-1f.)

C. P. SPRAGUE,
Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
will practice in the several courts of Yolo
county and in the Supreme court.
Office at WOODLAND, Yolo Co., Cal.
(Jy 11-1f)

JOHN B. HARMON, HENRY H. HARTLEY.
HARMON & HARTLEY,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
OFFICES—MUNSON'S BUILDING,
39 J street, Sacramento.
Will practice in the Supreme Court, and
District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano,
Sutter and Colusa. f15-1f

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,
AND SURGEON,
At his new office, Corner of Second and
Railroad streets, Knight's Landing.

IF TWELVE years of successful practice of
my profession entitles me to the confidence
of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the
same.
nov 15-1y FRED. MORSE, M. D.

J. L. DOWING, M. D.,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,
Woodland, Yolo County, California.
feb 7-1f

JOHN M. MILLIKIN, T. J. MILLIKIN.
MILLIKIN BROS.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IM-
PORTERS and dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.
No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th,
n30-1f SACRAMENTO.

COUNTY SURVEYOR.
Amos Mathews, County Surveyor,
OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,
WASHINGTON.
Will promptly attend to all orders in the
line of his profession.
AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before
Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to
me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.
may 17-1f.

ALHAMBRA SALOON,
Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express
Office,
2nd street Sacramento.

C. S. HEALY, Proprietor.
HAS always on hand the best Liquors,
Wines, &c., that can be procured.

LUNCH every day of the choicest the mar-
ket affords. mar 21-1f

A. WASSERMANN & CO.
420 Sacramento Street, San Francisco,
IMPORTERS

Of all sorts of Smoking Material, Cigars,
smoking Tobacco, Violin & Guitar strings, &c.

Orders promptly attended to.
n14-3mo

Extracts from a Sermon,
Preached by Rev. J. E. Barnes, in the
town of Knight's Landing, Sabbath even-
ing, December 6.

THEME—THE UNSEALED GOSPEL.

And he said unto me, Seal not the sayings of
the prophecy of this book; for the time is
at hand. Rev. 22, 16.

It said in scripture that "one day" is
with the Lord as a thousand years, and a
thousand years as one day.—2d Peter, 3,
8; hence we may conclude that the an-
gel that showed these things to John
comprehended all the time, from the in-
troduction of the gospel to the second
coming of the Saviour, under the notion
of an open book, whose prophecies and
sayings were all the time being fulfilled.

For the verse following indicates the end
of the gospel dispensation. The Saviour
commanded his apostles to go into all the
world and preach the gospel to every
creature; and ourselves understand the
gospel to be offered to us as freely as it
ever was to any other people; and yet it
is said in the next verse to our text,
"He that is unjust, let him be unjust
still; and he which is filthy, let him be
filthy still; and he that is righteous, let
him be righteous still; and he that is holy
let him be holy still." O, what a privi-
lege we enjoy at present! We are where
we may find all the privileges of an open,
free gospel. But we do not act wisely,
because we do not improve the present
offers of mercy. The sayings of the
prophecy of this book are now in process
of fulfillment, and yet we have not made
our calling and election sure. Can we
think ourselves more fortunate than the
generations that have gone before us?—
Time, in its onward march, has borne to
the grave "the grey headed father and the
infant form." This book of the gospel
has been open from its promulgation by
the Saviour until now; but it has been
disregarded by the great multitude; it is
still being disregarded by the majority
of people of the present day; for there have
been but a few this blessed Sabbath day
that have a disposition to attend services
at the house of God. We do not act so
in regard to any earthly interest. Nay;
let there be an opening to anything that
promises carnal gain, and we will be
found making every effort in our power
to improve the opportunity; but when
we are invited to the blessings of an open,
"unsealed book" of life, we are careless.

We find men of talent, who, when we
approach them with the word of the gos-
pel will treat it as a farce, a jargon of
nonsense. But I find that men who are
so well satisfied in sin are ready to be-
come extreme fore-ordinationists, and are
pursuing the life that they say God has
made them to pursue, and yet many of
them are making laws to punish their
fellow men for crime. I designed paying
attention to the last part of my text:
"The time is at hand." I acknowledge,
and so do most ministers, the difficulty
we find in unraveling the sayings and
prophecies of this part of Holy Writ.—
But we may safely say that the time is
at hand when we all shall have past
through our day of gospel grace. We
now enjoy the presence of an open Bible
and a preached gospel; but, oh, how
soon will the sayings of the prophecies of
this book have their fulfillment in regard
to ourselves! Dear congregation, as I
look upon you I feel a solemn solicitude
for your immortal good. The time is at
hand when, as it has been my duty in re-
gard to others of our citizens that have
gone, that I may stand in this desk and
speak of the life and death of some of
you. Then your condition will be final.

Then the verse following our text will be
applicable to you. The time will then
have come when the gospel day with you
is done, and you will begin to experience
the joys of the saints' happy home, or
begin your wail in regions of the lost.—
These last words I pronounce with trem-
bling, for the thought of the punishment
of the wicked is awful. The book of life
forever closed, and no hope of escape
from our woes; but the time has come,
fully come, when we will be rewarded
according to our works. But we turn to
the Christian and his happy reward.—
Here we all experience afflictions in com-
mon. We are tossed to and fro by every
wave of circumstance; our highest pros-
pects are blasted at once, and our strong-
est social and kindred ties are snapped
asunder, and ourselves clothed in mourn-
ing. But the time is at hand when these
sorrows will be left behind with what is
mortal, and enraptured and filled with
the blessedness of heaven shall we take
our place amidst the saved. O, blessed
hope! Take courage, Christians, for the
time is at hand when thy sorrows will
cease; when thy conflicts will be over.
The Saviour will guide us safely through
if we hear and keep the sayings of the
prophecy of this book. Mothers, some
of you have dear little ones there that
you desire to embrace once more, will
you seek to meet them? I am not accus-
tomed to trying to raise excitement by such
appeals, but the Saviour pronounces them
fit for the kingdom of heaven, and may

we not believe our little ones to be there?
The time is at hand when this old earth
must undergo its fiery ordeal, but the
wreck of matter and crush of worlds
shall not injure God's elect. Dear con-
gregation, it is my work at present to
call you to the prophecies, sayings, and
comforts of the unsealed gospel to-day;
to-day is the accepted time. Will you
hear the glad news of a Saviour crucified
for sinners? Are you sinners? If you
are, it is high time that you were seeking
a Saviour's love before the time when
you shall wake up where no news of re-
demption shall ever be tendered to your
anguish-stricken soul; where your worm
will never die, nor the flame of your tor-
ment will ever be quenched.

May the Lord's mercies still attend
you, and may we all improve the present
time. Amen.

A NICE GIRL.—Somebody, who ap-
pears to understand and appreciate the
subject, writes the following chapter on
"nice girls." Though by no means extinct,
still the class is not near so numerous as
might be wished:

"There is nothing 'half so sweet in life,'
half so beautiful or delightful, or so love-
able as a 'nice girl.' Not a pretty, or a
dashing or an elegant girl, but a nice
girl. One of those lovely, lively, good-
hearted, sweet-faced, amiable, neat, natty
domestic creatures met within the sphere
of 'home,' diffusing around the influence
of her goodness, like the essence of sweet
flowers.

A nice girl is not the languishing beau-
ty, dawdling on a sofa, and discussing
the last novel or opera or the giraffe-like
creature sweeping majestically through
a drawing room. The nice girl may not
even dance or play well, and knows
nothing about 'using her eyes' or coquet-
ing with a fan. She never languishes;
she is too active. She is not given to
'sensation novels,' she is too busy. At
the opera, she is not in front, showing
her shoulders, but sits quiet and unob-
trusive—at the back of the box, most
likely. In fact, it is not often in such
scenes we discover her. Home is her
place.

Who rises betimes, and superintends
the morning meal? Who makes the
toast, and the tea, and buttons the boys'
shirts and waters the flowers, and feeds
the chickens, and brightens up the par-
lor and sitting room? Is it the lan-
guisher, or the giraffe or the *elegante*?
Not a bit of it, it is the nice girl.

Her unaided toilet is made in the short-
est possible time, yet how charmingly it
is done, and how elegantly her neat dress
and plain collar! What kisses she dis-
tributes among the family! Not present-
ing a cheek or a brow like a 'fine' girl,
but an audible smack, which say plainly
'I love you ever so much.' If I ever
coveted anything, it is one of the nice
nice girls' kisses.

Breakfast over, down in the kitchen to
see about dinner; and all day long she
is up and down, always cheerful and
light-hearted. She never ceases to be
active and useful until the day is gone,
when she will polka with the boys, sing-
ing old songs, and play old tunes to her
father, for hours together. She is a per-
fect treasure, is the 'nice girl.' When
illness is she that attends with unweary-
ing patience to the sick chamber. There
is no risk, no fatigue, that she will not
undergo; no sacrifice that she will not
make. She is all love, all devotion. I
have often thought it would be happiness
to be ill, to be watched by such loving
eyes and tended by such fair hands.

One of the most strongly marked char-
acteristics of a 'nice girl' is tidiness and
simplicity of dress. She is invariably
associated in my mind with a high frock,
plain collar and the neatest of neck rib-
bons, bound with the most modest little
brooch in the world. I never knew a
'nice girl' who displayed a profusion of
rings and bracelets, or who wore low
dresses, or a splendid bonnet.

I say again, there is nothing in the
world half so beautiful, half so intrinsi-
cally good, as a 'nice girl.' She is the
sweetest flower in the path of life. There
are others far more stately, far more gor-
geous; but these we merely admire as we
go by. It is where thaisy grows that we
lie down to rest."

A STORY is told of an editor who, find-
ing the body of a man hanging to a lamp-
post one night, after his own paper had
gone to press, cut it down and carried it
home, to prevent his rival from publish-
ing the news, and was himself indicted
for murder.

"WHEN do you think the world will come
to an end?" said a German. "Oh, in
about three months," answered the joker.
"Ho, vell, I not care for dat," exclaimed
Hans, with a smile of satisfaction. "I
go gain" to Puffalo this fall."

A DOWNCAST Yankee has recently in-
vented a rat exterminator, consisting of
a sort of powdered snuff. The animal
jerks his head off at the third sneeze.

**SUCCESS IN VINE CULTURE AT THE
EAST.**—A report on the extensive vine-
yards near Pittsburg, Pa., was read at a
recent meeting of the Cincinnati Horti-
cultural Society, in which several remark-
able instances of success in grape culture
are mentioned, among them the follow-
ing:

"One of the pioneers, and a most en-
thusiastic vine-planter, is Adam Rain-
man, a successful merchant of Pittsburg,
who takes his pleasure and pastime in his
vineyard, and in ornamenting the grounds
about his comfortable dwelling, where
fruits of various kinds abound and thrive.
His vineyard, though closely planted, is
trimmed and trained with double bows,
and is thus able to set a very large crop.
Last year the produce of one acre and a
quarter was 156 gallons of wine, made
upon a press with only a two-inch screw.
Besides, a second grade of wine was made
from the marc, which is mixed with wa-
ter and allowed to ferment, and then pre-
pared, producing a light, rough wine of
inferior quality. A further evidence of
what may be done, in large yield may be
given. Seven vine stocks trained long,
on an arbor, produced this year 28 gal-
lons of wine—the quality I had not an
opportunity of inspecting.

After describing the system of trellis-
training, adopted by the Rev. Mr. Knox,
the writer says:

In this way, by judicious manage-
ment, the whole trellis is kept covered
with fruit from year to year, and the
amount produced is really astonishing.—
As an instance, I may cite 12 Hartford
Prolific vines, which are four or five
years old, that promises 620 pounds of
fruit, this year, from which \$125 was
realized—apply this to one acre, which
supports about 1,000 vines, as planted 6
feet by 8, and we may calculate the pro-
portionate yield of 50,000 pounds of
fruit.

GETTING YANKEEFIED.—The Rich-
mond *Whig* of the 6th October, thus
discourses on a new danger that threatens
the community of the Rebel capital:

It is a common remark, that if the
war goes on much longer, we shall all be
subjugated, not by force of arms, but by
our own selfishness. In other words,
our vices will have metamorphosed us
into Yankees, and we will be fit subjects
only for Yankee Governments. There is
too much ground for the accusation in
the spirit which manifests itself on every
side. At the time of all others, when
the highest virtues should be exhibited
—when, in fact, the greatest kindness,
generosity and mutual assistance could
only mitigate the evils of the day, for
which no cure short of the cessation of
the war is possible—we find every trouble
aggravated by the almost universal dis-
position to do everything for self and
nothing for friendship. People get more
and more disabling and unaccommodat-
ing every day. Scarcely anything is
done for kindness, and not a great deal
even for pay. The little that is done for
either money or love, is done grudgingly.

"Every man for himself," but not "God
for us all" is the motto. Here and there
may be found noble exceptions, but as a
general thing, the aim of every human
being now is to take care of Number One,
and let the devil take care of the rest.
Thus we are getting Yankeefied very
fast. We may talk about the instinct of
self-preservation as much as we please,
but when we have all become Yankees of
our own accord, without excuse, it will
never atone for our selfishness, or recall
the good old days of the past. Peace
and plenty may return, but with them
will not return the generous spirit of our
sires. Accustomed to habits of meanness
and stinginess, the people of the South
will be, to all intents, New Englanders.
The triumph of the Yankee will be even
more complete than if we had been sub-
jugated by the sword. Our very souls
will have been conquered.

**THE Twenty-seventh Ohio, which
must be remembered by everybody who
read of the desperate defense of Battery
Robinet, at Corinth, has in its ranks
some chaps who love fun as well as fight.
When it came into service the old belts
and plates which had been manufactured
in peace times for the Ohio Volunteer
Militia were not all disposed of, and the
waists of the Twenty-seventh were con-
sequently all labeled, O. V. M., though
the U. S. has displaced most of these ini-
tials, a few of the old ones are still in
use. On the 4th of October a Corporal,
wearing one of the old belts, was in com-
mand of a squad who were bringing in
some rebel prisoners. After our men had
passed the compliments of the day with
their prisoners, and the caissons were duly
emptied, one of the rebels inquires, "Cor-
poral, what the devil does O. V. M. stand
for?" "Oh! my plate, you mean?"
says the Corporal; "that stands for Ohio
Visiting Mississippi. We had a few
made on purpose for this campaign!"**

**WHY does a sculptor die a horrid
death? Because he makes faces and
busts.**

A CRUEL PRACTICAL JOKE.—A short
time since, James L. wedded the idol of
his heart and started for a wedding tour
through the Valleys, but had scarcely
shaken the dust of the city from his feet
before he fell a victim to a practical joke,
conceived and carried into execution by
a parcel of friends. Being addicted to
playing practical jokes upon his friends
and acquaintances, he doubtless appreci-
ated the kind attentions of those who
"played for even." The wedding cere-
mony was performed by Rev. T. Starr
King, and the couple took the boat for
Sacramento, but had scarcely gotten clear
of the wharf before a telegram was dis-
patched to the Chief of Police of the
City of the Plains, informing him that a
man who had committed a theft and
eloped with an innocent young school
girl was on board the boat, and was a
subject for arrest. Of course the officer
was on the wharf with his assistants when
the boat arrived, and from the descrip-
tion furnished him by the jokers in this
city, was able to recognize his man.—
Stepping up to him he tapped him light-
ly on the shoulder, saying, "I want you."
L. looked around to see who his interro-
gator was, and finding him to be a total
stranger, was about passing on, when the
officer laid his hand upon L.'s arm, and
repeated in a stern, official tone, "I said
that I wanted you." "What the deuce
do you want of me?" asked L., not a lit-
tle perplexed, while his young bride man-
ifested all the appearance of great alarm.
"I have a warrant for your arrest and re-
turn to San Francisco," was the reply,
which fairly startled L. out of his wits.
"That's played out, old fellow; and as I
am not acquainted with you, I must say
that your attempt to play a practical joke
upon me is perfectly absurd, as well as
dangerous." But it was of no avail; L.
had to yield and accompany the officer to
the lock-up, where he was kept until the
next day, when he was returned to this
city in the custody of an officer; but
upon reaching here no one could be found
who had ordered the arrest, and L. was
immediately liberated. His bride had
asked to share his imprisonment, but the
astute officers would not permit anything
of that kind, but sent her back to the
city on the same boat that brought her
husband. As soon as he got out of the
clutches of the officers he rejoined his
wife, and the honeymoon thus strangely
interrupted was begun anew. L. declares
that it was a cruel joke, and promises to
"get even" with the perpetrators when
the occasion offers.

OLD Captain B—, of Vergennes,
was largely engaged in cooping busi-
ness, and being in want of a quantity of
hoop poles, beset Joe Whitlock to fur-
nish him a lot.

"Why Cap'n," said Joe, "I hain't got
no hoop-poles!"
"Well, well, Joe, steal 'em—steal 'em!
You can steal 'em, can't you?"
In a few days Joe answered the Cap-
tain's question by delivering several loads
of the desired article, for which he re-
ceived money enough to keep him in a
state of exceeding bliss for a month.

"Now, Joe," said the Captain, after
paying him for the staddles, "how did
you get 'em?"
"Why, stole 'em, of course, as you told
me to."
"Yes, I know, but where did you steal
'em?"

"Oh," said Joe, jingling the Spanish
milled dollars in his pocket, "up in your
woods, Cap'n."
Tradition saith not how Captain B—
relished Joe's method of putting his ad-
vice in practice, nor whether he has
thereafter employed him in getting hoop
poles.

JOSH BILLINGS' PHILOSOPHY.—Josh
Billings, the Philanthropist, begs leaf to
State:
That omnia are good for a bad bresh.
The Rookawa clams are a opening for
enny young man.
That ships are kalled she because the
alwas keep a man on the lookout.
That boys aint ap to turn out well who
dout git up till 10 o'clock in the morn-
ing.
That, if a man is aguing to make a
bizness ov sarving the Lord, he likes to
see him do it when he measures up
onions az well as when he hollows glory
halleluyer!

That wisdom aint nothing more than
edikated cunning.
A LADY entered a dry goods store in
B— street, and expressed a desire to
see some wool delaines. The polite clerk,
with elegant address, took down a variety
of pieces of fine texture and choice col-
oring. After tossing and examining to
her heart's content, she observed, "The
goods are part cotton, sir." "My dear
madam," returned the shopman, "these
goods are as free from cotton as your
breast is—(the lady stares)—free from
guile," he added.

Do the "roots of words" produce
"flowers of speech?"

THE Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.
SATURDAY, DEC. 10TH, 1863.

Declaration of Homestead.
Persons wishing to procure a correct legal form for making out a Declaration of Homestead, as required by the Act of the last Legislature, with the acknowledgment attached thereto, will find printed blanks, on application to the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS OFFICE. By filling out these blanks themselves, parties will be subject to no other expense than the fees for acknowledgment and record.

We are under obligations to J. Stratman & Co. for full files of Atlantic papers.

In another column will be found a list of County Warrants that will be paid on presentation within the next sixty days.

DRY GOODS.—In another column will be found the advertisement of O'Connell, Ryan & Co., J street, Sacramento.

BALL.—On Wednesday evening next a Ball will be given by D. G. Elgin, at Cacheville.

ANOTHER BALL.—On Thursday evening next a Ball will be given at Smith's Ferry by Wm. M. Rackerby.

JOEL P. Williams, the proprietor and builder of the Gold Hill Water Works, died at Sacramento on the 6th inst.

ON THE first page will be found some extracts from the sermon delivered by the Rev. J. E. Barnes.

SENATORS Bayard and Saulsbury, of Delaware, decline to take the prescribed oath, and are willing to resign their seats.

LARGE FREIGHTS.—The steamer Gem, Capt. Foster, on Saturday last brought 60 tons freight for this place and Woodland.

RECOLLECT that the only place where you can get Christmas and New Year's Gifts is at Raveley's.—Call and examine if you don't buy.

RACE.—The race between "Chocktaw" and "Amanda" for \$2,000 will be run over the Knight's Landing course on Saturday next.

GAME.—The Red Bluff market was flooded with venison the other day.—Twenty head were brought in town, a portion was sold, and the remainder sent to Sacramento to feed our Legislators.

COTTON RAISING.—Mr. Bogley, of Eight-Mile-Corners, on the Sonora Road, has raised some fine cotton this year, equal, according to the Stockton Independent, to the best Sea Island article.—The stock is two feet and a half high, bearing twenty-five bolls.

SCHOOL EXAMINATION.—A school examination was held in H. P. Hamlin's private school yesterday, previous to dismissing the scholars for the Christmas vacation. The examination was well attended and the scholars exhibited a highly satisfactory degree of proficiency, reflecting due credit both upon themselves and on their teacher.

A TERRIBLE accident occurred at the Lake House, Sacramento, on Thursday, last week. The Union says some children were playing with blasting powder, when three-fourths of a keg exploded, blowing out one side of the house, bursting the doors and windows, breaking the crockery, etc. The oldest child, a boy 16 years of age, died soon after the explosion. A girl 14 years of age, and a boy 12 years of age, were very badly burned about the head, arms and feet. It is feared they will not recover.

Merry Christmas.

Before the next issue of our paper Christmas will have come and gone. With the annual return of this universally observed festive day come many fond remembrances of by gone days—happy childhood days—when gathered around the hearthstone in the old home, when expectation was on tiptoe to know what "Old Santa Claus" would do to gladden the juvenile heart; and the mind runs back too to the days when childish things were put off; when riper years brought with them riper judgments and hearts to appreciate the kind remembrances of friends; and to a period later still, when we had gone from the paternal roof, launched our bark on the boisterous ocean of time, wandered off from the familiar paths of earlier days, formed new associations; but amid all these ever changing scenes, Christmas once a year breaks in upon us, and we realize that we are yet the subjects of mercies and blessings freely bestowed by a power higher and holier than man.

Raising Revenue—Taxing the Mines.

A great deal is being said just now in the public journals in regard to taxing the mines, to aid the General Government in carrying on the war. We know nothing of the proposed plan of taxing the mines—if, indeed, any specific plan has been proposed; but we do know that, to tax mining claims, and lay the burden equally upon all, will prove to be one of the most difficult things possible to accomplish. From the remarks of some of our contemporaries one would be led to suppose that the miners, as a class, were exempt entirely from taxation; but this is not so; they are taxed as other men are taxed. The Sacramento Bee says: "Why should the mechanic, the farmer, or the professional man, bear the burden, while the miner suffers none of the weight?" There is certainly no reason why the miner should suffer "none of the weight;" but is it true that he suffers none of the weight? The miner certainly is taxed for all of his tangible property. If he owns a water ditch, it is assessed; if he owns a horse or horse and cart, picks, shovels, sluices, hose, &c., any and all of these articles are subject to taxation, and are taxed; if he is a quartz miner, his quartz mill and all appertaining to it is taxed, and of right should be; and if his income is over six hundred dollars a year, after deducting the legitimate expenses of his business, that overplus, whatever it is, is taxed the same as the mechanic, the farmer, or the professional man.

The Bee again says: "Why then should the miner, who is working upon Government land, which has cost him nothing, be exempt? Mining business pays better than farming." A practical miner will laugh at the first claim of this quotation. The idea of his claim having cost him nothing!—If he buys it and pays for it, it costs him the purchase money, and sometimes that is as much as an ordinary farm is worth, and in three cases out of four he never gets back the money invested; and when the claim proves nonremunerative it is utterly worthless, and there is nothing to tax; and to impose a tax on this property—if it is proper to call it property—at what it was sold for, would be a burden not willingly submitted to, because it would be unjust.

That "mining pays better than farming" is a proposition liable to be disputed. We think it cannot be doubted that half the gold extracted by the miners in California has cost those who labored to get it out eighteen dollars to the ounce; one-fourth has paid wages and no more; and one-fourth has paid wages, and more than wages; and we are inclined to think our estimate, as here given, rather too liberal. How, then, is it possible to adjust the taxation so as to bear equally upon all, when it is well known that those who have realized the best pay have done so in claims that they worked from day to day, or from week to week, expecting that each day or each week would be the last pay they would realize from it, and at the same time those who expected most and expended most in labor, money, and time, in preparation for a successful prosecution of the enterprise, have in the end realized, in most cases, little or nothing. The only answer we can give to the question we have asked is, to tax them as they are already taxed by the income revenue law.

But there is a branch of business, and an important one, too, that might be taxed, and the rate so adjusted as to yield an immense revenue without any burden upon those who cannot well bear it. We refer to Newspapers. A stamp duty of one mill upon each newspaper issued from the press would yield quite a revenue without any burden upon the poor, or in the least restricting the circulation of the paper. We have no data at hand from which we could make an estimate of the amount derivable from this source, but there are those who have, and we offer this suggestion and leave such to make up the table.

A HANDSOME young lady named Pauline Cushman, said to be a member of secret army police, stopped several days at New Haven recently. She has crossed the army lines on several occasions, has been in Richmond two or three times, once as a prisoner, has visited Nashville, Chattanooga, and Huntsville, Alabama, was once prisoner by John Morgan, and advertised to be hung in Nashville as a Federal spy, from all which perils she escaped by singular daring, cunning and courage. She is an adept at drawing, and has frequently obtained sketches of the enemy's works.

Sacramento Correspondence.

SACRAMENTO, Dec. 16, 1863.
EDITOR KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS.—Since my last letter to you we have had gay times here. As I said in my last the Inauguration Ball committee intended to eclipse the Russian Ball given in San Francisco, and it was pronounced by all who attended both, to knock it higher than a kite. All the youth and beauty in Sacramento was there combined with a goodly number from the Bay. The hall was most magnificently decorated, there being some four hundred flags used in the decoration. The floor was covered with canvass, making the dancing much easier than on the bare boards. The hall was arranged like an Amphitheatre, with seats all round for the accommodation of those who did not dance. The committee having furnished sumptuous sofas, lounges and easy chairs for their use. The music, composed of 36 pieces of some of the best performers in the State, I do not believe could be equaled.

The ladies (God bless them), looked and danced better than I have ever seen them before. The Russians who came up from the Bay were loud in their praises of the hospitality of the Sacramentans. Admiral Popoff was toasted and toasted again until his Admiralty was nearly done brown in replying to the numerous toasts. The supper combined every delicacy that it was possible to get to tickle the palate of the greatest epicure that ever lived. Champagne flowed in abundance. The dancing lasted till five o'clock A. M., and so ended our best if not the best ball that has ever been given in the State.

I am glad to say our streets are wonderfully improved, there having been some \$60,000 expended on them. Sacramento is bound to go ahead, and if she does not it will not be because her citizens are not enterprising enough.

The Legislature pursues the even tenor of its way. Both houses have passed a resolution calling for the appointment of a committee to report steps for the establishment of an Agricultural and Mechanical College, in order to secure the Congress gift of land for that purpose, amounting to 150,000 acres. The trouble as to when the new Supreme Court Clerk begins has been amicably arranged. Fargo has vacated in favor of Harriman, who allows him the fees on the old pending cases.

The Menken is still drawing crowded houses by her inimitable performances. I should think Orpheus will have some coin to take back to the States—almost enough to furnish the Mackerel Brigade with rations for the rest of their lives. The weather has been delightful for the last five days, and there is every appearance of its continuing.

Yours truly B.

SACRAMENTO.—The Nevada Transcript thus refers to the present condition of the State Capital:

We took a look at the Capital city a few days ago, and are ready to admit that the streets were never so free from mud or the sidewalks so clean and in good condition as at present, considering the season of the year. The streets are filled and high, and the city looks more cheerful and pleasant than ever before on the meeting of the Legislature. Buckle says the aspects of nature have great influence on the morals and the intellects of mankind, and certainly if such be the fact the present Legislature ought to do better legislation than its predecessor, from the better influence of its surroundings.

WHEAT.—J. M. Brown, of Visalia, makes the following offer to farmers in that vicinity, and has caused it to be published for their information: "It has been reported to me by several persons that the farmers of this valley are in doubt about planting wheat freely, fearing the want of a market, after next harvest. In order to dissipate these groundless fears, I hereby offer to purchase sixty thousand bushels or more (60,000) of good white wheat, suitable for making 'Extra Family Flour,' deliverable at the Water and Steam Flour Mill, in this town, in any quantities offered after next harvest, and to make payment at the rate of two dollars per hundred pounds in United States Gold Coin."

The Oregon arrived at San Francisco on Monday night. She brings \$118,105 in treasure from Victoria. She encountered very heavy weather, both on her upward and downward passage, having on each to throw over a portion of her cargo. She had on 7,000 boxes of apples for San Francisco, 2,000 of which were made food for fishes.

JUDICIAL SALARIES.—It is proposed to enact a law authorizing District Judges to draw their warrants on the State Treasurer of the District. This would give them cash for their salaries.

DISTRICT COURT.—In consequence of the next term of the District Court of Yolo county occurring during the Christmas week, the District Judge has concluded, on application from members of the Bar, not to hold Court until the first Monday in January. The Sheriff has been ordered to open Court on the third Monday in December, and adjourn it from day to day (t) Saturday, 26th inst., at 12 M., when the Judge will attend and adjourn the Court until the first Monday in January. Witnesses, Jurors and Litigants will take notice and govern themselves accordingly.

YUBA COPPER.—The California Farmer, of December 11th, says: "When passing down from Oroville, last week, we noticed 200 bags of copper ore, on the Marysville steamer, on the way down from the new mines in Yuba county, recently discovered. We have samples of the ore, and by the appearance it seems as good as the Keystone of Copperopolis."

MARRIED.
At the residence of Clark & Stewart, near Knight's Landing, Yolo county, Dec. 17, by Rev. J. E. Barnes, Mr. Robert Roberts to Mrs. Amanda Adams. Her father-in-law and family are living at the above mentioned place.

BIRTH.
At Knight's Landing, December 15th, the wife of Levi Lane, of a daughter.

New Advertisements.
CHRISTMAS & NEW YEAR'S TOYS!
TOYS!
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
Can be found at RAVELEY'S,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing.
ALSO A FINE ASSORTMENT OF
FRUIT, FANCY CANDIES, &c.

County Warrants.
NOTICE is hereby given, That the following County Warrants will be paid on presentation, at the Treasurer's Office of Yolo County, properly endorsed, within sixty days from the date of this notice; and none of said Warrants will draw interest from and after this date (See Act of March 27, 1856, concerning the Office of County Treasurer).

COUNTY GENERAL FUND.

No 1647...G J Overshiner.....	\$7.40
" 733...Fred Smith.....	4 00
" 1561...John Stewart.....	8 00
" 1239...Geo Wherry.....	2 00
" 1236...John M Walker.....	2 00
" 1589...John Single.....	6 00
" 1372...Henry Wyckoff.....	14 50
" 1613...H G Hartley.....	6 00
" 1182...R Roth.....	6 00
" 1846...Wm S Emery.....	4 00
" 1820...E Reinheimer.....	9 00
" 1824...Lewis Harris.....	5 00
" 1950...G W Bell.....	45 50
" 1970...E L Brown.....	34 50
" 1972...Lew Harris.....	56 50
" 2033...H H Hartley.....	100 10
" 2045 S W Raveley.....	50 00
" 207...Woodland Guard.....	50 00
" 2071...Washington Guard.....	50 00
" 2069...Washington Guard.....	50 00
" 2122...G J Overshiner.....	125 00
" 1849...Daniel Edson.....	2 00
" 1900...Adrian Bloomer.....	2 00
" 1904...Amos Mathews.....	385 00
" 1920...Thos B Sands.....	2 00
" 1476...W W Joseph.....	5 00
" 1929...Saml Deal.....	144 00
" 531...W Wyckoff.....	4 00
" 1938...E Reinheimer.....	15 00
" 1939...L B Ruggles.....	2 00
" 1940...Jason Watkins.....	2 00
" 1942...A A Bennett.....	200 00
" 1943...A A Bennett.....	200 00
" 1447...C P Sprague.....	35 00
" 1969...Joel Wood.....	29 00
" 2018...Giles E Sill.....	20 50
" 2020...A A Bennett.....	100 00
" 2021...A A Bennett.....	100 00
" 2022...A A Bennett.....	150 00
" 2105...Samuel Deal.....	15 00
" 2120...G J Overshiner.....	245 00
" 2127...A Sprague.....	18 00
" 2078...Albert Fouch.....	9 00
" 2198...James H Daniel.....	2 00
" 2212...Samuel Rush.....	32 75
" 2221...S W Raveley.....	5 00
" 2250...W W Joseph.....	5 00
" 2163...J P Harriman.....	2 00
" 2134...J P Mackall.....	9 00
" 2216...S M Harriman.....	3 00
" 2220...Robert A Daniel.....	9 00
" 1417...And. M Clory.....	4 00
" 2251...W H Marden.....	5 00

HOSPITAL FUND.

No. 2029...Lew Harris.....	31 00
" 2224...John Liness.....	500 00
" 2243...J F Montgomery.....	70 00
" 2314...John Liness.....	500 00
" 2315...John Liness.....	38 00
" 2141...H W Harkness.....	6 00
" 2489...Margaret McKeon.....	42 00
" 2454...John Powers.....	7 50
" 2085...Margaret McKeon.....	84 00
" 2086...H C Kirk.....	4 50
" 2141...Margaret McKeon.....	70 00
" 2353...Margaret McKeon.....	70 00
" 2350...Jos F Montgomery.....	70 00
" 2352...J W Reeves.....	15 00
" 2490 Jos F Montgomery.....	70 00

ROAD FUND.

No. 1660...J L Lewis.....	62 00
" 1682...Baker & Hubbard.....	1,000 00
" 1683...Baker & Hubbard.....	1,000 00
" 1684...Baker & Hubbard.....	1,129 00
" 1659...C Chisholm.....	15 00
" 1715...J A Hutton.....	75 00
" 1704...Joel Packard.....	44 00

COUNTY BUILDING FUND.

No. 2269...P McManus.....	150 00
" 2270...P M McManus.....	150 00
" 2271...P M McManus.....	140 00
" 2491...Giles E Sill.....	16 00
" 2551...Giles E Sill.....	52 00
" 2329...P McManus.....	440 00
" 2362...P McManus.....	560 00
" 2479...P McManus.....	500 00
" 2573...P McManus.....	350 00

d19-3t
C. W. REED, Treasurer.
Woodland, Dec. 16, 1863.

New Advertisements.
UNITED STATES EXCISE TAX.
5TH DISTRICT, 7TH DIVISION,
Comprising the County of Yolo, State of California.

NOTICE is hereby given, that the lists of Valuations and Enumerations of Property subject to Tax under the "Act to provide internal revenue and to pay interest on the public debt," approved July 1st, 1862, and the amendatory act approved March 3d, 1863, made and taken by the Assistant Assessor of said division, will remain open for the space of fifteen days from the date hereof, at the office of the Assistant Assessor, in the town of Buckley, between the hours of 8 A. M. and 6 P. M.; and immediately after the expiration of the said fifteen days from the 1st to the 4th of January, 1864, I will receive and determine all appeals relative to excessive or erroneous valuation made by the said Assistant Assessor.

All appeals must be made in writing, specifying the particular cause or thing respecting which a decision is requested.
W. A. ELIASON,
U. S. Assessor, 5th District.
Santa Rosa, Dec. 15th, 1863. td

Notice.
NOTICE is hereby given to all persons who have been Assessed for Taxes under the United States Internal Revenue Law, that the list of said taxes is now open for examination, and that I will hear appeals relative to excessive or erroneous valuations at the office of the Assistant Assessor, at A. Warring's Hotel, in Washington, from the 1st to the 5th of January, 1864.
W. A. ELIASON,
U. S. Assessor, 5th District, California.
dec19-2t

GOOD NEWS!!!
Arrived for the Holidays!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.
A SUPERB COLLECTION
—OF—
SILKS,
SHAWLS,
MANTLES,
CASHMERE,
DRESS GOODS,
IN BEAUTIFUL VARIETY.
ALSO,
A CHOICE ASSORTMENT OF
LACES & EMBROIDERIES,
Embracing the newest and handsomest things
—peculiarly suited for
HOLIDAY PRESENTS.

Our Patrons and the Public are invited to an early inspection, and assurance given them that they shall find our prices THE VERY LOWEST in market.
O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.,
83 J STREET, BETWEEN 3d AND 4TH,
SACRAMENTO.
P. S.—Particular attention is directed to our SILKS and DRESS GOODS.
dec19-tf

SPECIAL NOTICES.
SOOTHING AND BRACING.—There is no preparation in existence which has such a soothing effect in cases of nervous excitement as
DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS,
Although the fame of this renowned invigorant rests mainly on its astonishing cures of Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, and intestinal disorders, it is equally efficacious in nervous complaints. Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility and all peculiar disturbances and derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and lightens the depressed mental powers as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any unpleasant reaction.—Sold by all Druggists and Dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
n21-1m
Sole Agents San Francisco.
The Great External Remedy of the Age
Is Sweet's Infalible Liniment. Rheumatic cripples who have been unable to work for years have been entirely cured by it in a few weeks. For all external injuries it is a most happy and unfailing remedy.
This Liniment is prepared by Dr. Stephen Sweet, the celebrated bone setter, of Connecticut, and has stood the test of twenty years without a single failure or a rival that could approach it. It is truly a friend in need, and every household should have it at hand. Try it.—Sold by all Druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
n21-1m
Sole Agents, San Francisco.
Female Beauty.
Ladies whose complexion is not as clear as they could wish, instead of resorting to those poisonous preparations in the form of Cosmetics, &c., should use Dr. Guyott's Compound of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla. By purifying the blood and enlivening the respiration, it gives clearness to the complexion, brightness to the eye and elasticity to the step.—
"Leaving that beautiful which was so,
And making that so which was not."
Vexatious eruptions on the face, resulting from want of exercise or sluggish circulation of the Blood, at once disappear under its influence, leaving a rich bloom of health, that no cosmetic can impart. Ladies who have tried it express themselves surprised and delighted.
See advertisement.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
n21-1m
Sole Agents, San Francisco.

Report of the Secretary of the Interior.

From the report of the Secretary of the Interior the Union has the following by telegraph:

"At the time of the discovery of the great mineral wealth of portions of the public domain the nation was in the enjoyment of domestic tranquility and unrivaled prosperity, and could well afford to throw open her rich mines of precious metals to the unrestricted enterprise of the world; but, having now been forced into a war for the preservation of our National existence as unexampled in expense as in magnitude, the question whether we can in justice to other branches of industry and enterprise longer exempt this immense source of individual revenue from its equitable share of public burden becomes of much importance. A small proportion of the profits of the gold mines would largely increase the loans of the treasury, and as no good reason seems to exist why the nation should not in its hour of need derive some direct assistance from its extensive fields of gold and silver mines, I earnestly press the consideration of the subject with a view to this end.

"The attention of Congress is also called to the necessity of providing a law for the appointment of a Surveyor General and the establishment of the destroyed Land Office in the Territory of Idaho. Particular attention is invited to the condition of Indian affairs in California. That State has hitherto been divided into distinct districts, Northern and Southern, each under the charge of a Superintendent and Agent. There is no good reason for continuing the arrangement, and on the score of economy one ought to be abolished, and our Indian relations throughout the State placed under the control of a single Superintendent. The good of the service and the welfare of the Indian imperatively demand the establishment of two reservations in the northern part of the State, one near the coast, and the other in the interior, of sufficient extent for the accommodation of all the Indians in what is designated as the Northern District, and at least one suitable reservation for those in the southern portion of the State. The necessity for these beneficent Reservations arises from the great dissimilarity of the habits and customs of the several tribes for whom they are intended."

On the subject of the Union Pacific Railroad, the Secretary says: "The extent and unsurpassed richness of the gold mines recently discovered in Arizona, together with our previous knowledge of most of the mineral wealth in New Mexico, is well calculated to impress all who think upon the subject with the necessity for the branch road from the Union Pacific Railroad to Santa Fe, and such other points in the Territory of New Mexico as may be necessary to the development of the mineral wealth and trade of that country; and although Congress may be unwilling to lend pecuniary aid or credit to such enterprise, it is believed that a liberal grant of land, both arable and mineral, of comparative little present value to Government, to companies now organized, or one to be chartered by the Territorial Legislature of New Mexico, will insure its speedy construction."

SOMETHING ABOUT THE COMANCHE.—The telegraph is constantly at work sending or receiving messages from New York and Washington and San Francisco, relative to the saving of the Comanche from the wreck of the Aquila. The contractors are desirous of surrendering the whole thing into the hands of the underwriters; but the latter don't want them to do anything of the kind, for the monitor is an elephant that a private individual would not care about being compelled to keep, although all private individuals are supposed to have a monitor which keeps them within the bonds of propriety. The underwriters accordingly consulted the agents of the Naval Department at Washington about the matter. They in return telegraphed to this city, stating that certain persons in New York city had offered to save the wreck for a certain sum, and asking what California enterprise would take the job for. The Naval Department also telegraphed to the Navy Agent in San Francisco, Mr. Cheney, asking for information about the wreck; and then the wires broke down. After the wires were repaired, the desired intelligence was sent on; but it would be so late before it would arrive in New York, that a reply could not be expected before Wednesday last.

A FISH STORY.—About noon on Wednesday Mr. Henry Hoser, who resides near the water front, in San Francisco, had occasion to dip up a bucket of water from the bay; he accordingly dropped a pail into the bay at the corner of Drumm and Market streets. On drawing it out he found that he had a little water and a heap of fish. He repeated the experiment several times with a similar result. It appears that a school of herrings had wandered from their usual haunts in the neighborhood of Saucelito and Angel Island, and were on a voyage of discovery around the bay. Mr. Hoser's success in his new fishery created quite an excitement, and in a short time a large number of amateur fishermen were at work laying in a supply of fish.

A LARGE YIELD.—The Gould & Curry Company have shipped upwards of \$200,000 in bullion from their claim within the past ten days. We think there are but few claims on this continent that have yielded more within the same period.

"A REASON AS IS A REASON."—The Merced Banner, discussing the fence question, says of the proposition to make stock owners take care of their stock: "We insisted that such a law would be injurious to the people of the whole State; that while it advanced the interests of that portion of our community engaged in farming, that it would materially injure, if not totally destroy, the property of a large and respectable class of persons engaged in another equally important industrial pursuit, not mentioning, as we might have done with propriety, the damage such a law would do to those engaged in the lumber business, and especially the large lumber merchants of San Francisco, Stockton, and Sacramento."

The Bee remarks upon the foregoing: "It would benefit the farmers, but would injure stock raisers and lumber dealers! Here it is assumed that stock owners will not fence in their stock—for if they would do that lumber dealers would not be injured in their business; and it is also assumed that stock men must feed their stock upon other people's fields else they cannot make a living. The cattle owners have for fourteen years obliged the farmers of California to fence against their stock, and it is now proposed that cattle owners do their own fencing from this time forth. Such is the law in the State of New York, and in several other Eastern States, and it should be so everywhere. Why should sheep and hogs be prevented from running at large while horses and cattle are allowed to go free? Surely the hide and tallow business is not more important to us as a people than the wool and mutton business."

HAD THEM THERE.—The La Porte (Sierra county) Messenger, relates that the enrolling officer in a town above there, fell in with a number of persons, who, though active politicians and many of them having exercised the right of suffrage, claimed exemption from the enrollment on the ground that they are subjects of another government. He enrolled them, however, and carried their names to the collector of foreign miners' licenses, who proceeded to the individuals and demanded their mining license. They had not paid it but had to pugle. The Messenger says:

"It is time that these villains were made to respect the Government under which they live, or induced to seek a home under the flag whose protection they claim. A very small portion of our foreign born population are mean enough to demand more privileges than belong to the native and adopted citizens. They do this when, in the exercise of all a citizen's protection and rights of property and person, they demand exemption from the citizen's obligation to sustain the National honor and the laws under which liberty is guaranteed and property acquired and protected."

SURPRISE VALLEY.—This beautiful valley, which was first, we believe, discovered by L. Nightingill, has been taken up by a party of men who intend to cultivate it. This valley, which is situated about eighty miles north-east of Honey Lake, is estimated to be about eighty miles long by from twelve to twenty wide; contains a number of small lakes, and is represented as being really a charming spot. The hills that surround it on all sides, are covered with timber from their base to their summits, the valley itself being covered with a heavy crop of grass, while from the mountains a number of rippling streams of pure water find their way to the lakes beneath, affording an almost unlimited water power. This valley ere many years will contain a thrifty, prosperous population, or we shall be much mistaken.—Vir. City Bulletin.

HORSE THIEVES.—The Grand Jury of Napa county, in their report made last week, say: "Numerous complaints have been made to the Grand Jury of horse stealing in this county, but they have been unable to discover the persons perpetrating the offenses. They believe, however, that a band of thieves is organized in this and adjoining counties, who are carrying on a systematic business of horse stealing. And the Grand Jury believe that if a sufficient police fund could be provided for that purpose, the criminals could be detected and punished; and they call the attention of the Board of Supervisors to this subject."

FROM REESE RIVER.—A recent arrival from Reese River informs an exchange that the times were quite lively when he left Austin. Several wide and well defined lodges have recently been discovered about Austin, and the "case knife ledges" are increasing in width as miners descend on them. Provisions are abundant in Austin, with no probability of starvation reaching those who wish to pay for grub. Wagons loaded with provisions crowded into Austin while the travelling was good, glutting the market, and staple articles were forced under the auctioneer's hammer, generally bringing prices lower than the freight.

The Petaluma gas works are completed.

SCOUNDRELISM.—The Call says, there are individuals calling themselves men who deserve that title only that they are in the shape of human beings. While outwardly bearing the appearance of respectability they are in mind and heart thoroughly depraved and corrupt. Of this class are those in this community who lie in wait to prey upon poor and apparently defenceless women, when they think they can do so without the risk of being called to account for their rascality. A favorite practice of these men is to scan the advertising columns of the papers, and when they find an advertisement by a respectable female, who seeks a situation by which she may earn her livelihood, to address enticing letters to her, very cautiously at first, but which grow broader and more insulting if they find she has no male relative to visit the insults with condign punishment. A budget of letters, such as we have described, was submitted to our inspection last evening, received by a lady who inserted an advertisement for employment, in an evening paper; and although carefully guarded as to authorship and address, the lady's husband—for, luckily, she was so protected—has succeeded, with the aid of the police, in tracing them to their source, and getting an acknowledgment from the scoundrel who sent them, that he had not only written these, but had been in the habit of writing letters for a similar purpose for years past. The letters in question are too cautiously worded to admit of legal remedy; but their purpose is self-evident. It is indeed to be regretted that some efficient means could not be devised to so brand such rascals that they would be forever a "hissing and a scorn" to all honorable men.

DAKE, for the murder of Yates, whose trial concluded at Sacramento on Wednesday, was found guilty of murder in the second degree.

TO THE PUBLIC!

THE undersigned, wishing to do justice to himself and real friends, proposes to be governed by the following rates of charges and method of settlement, for Medical Service—viz: For Prescription, at office, from...\$1 50 to \$3 00 Special Prescription, at office, \$5 00 to \$10 00 Visit, &c., in Town,.....3 00 Second visit, same place, same day,.....2 00 or less. Visit &c. out of Town and within five miles of office,.....\$4 00 to \$5 00 And \$1 00 extra for every additional mile over five miles from office. Obstetrical case in Town,.....\$20 00 " " out of Town and within five miles of office,.....25 00 And \$1 00 extra for every additional mile over five miles from office. Also extra charges will be made for difficult and dangerous cases. Reduction of Dislocation,.....\$10 00 to \$50 00 Setting Fractures, from,.....\$10 00 to \$50 00

N.B.—For immediate Cash payment, 20 per cent. will be deducted from all Bills of \$5 00 and upwards. For all Bills of \$10 00 and upwards, where immediate payment is not made in gold or silver, a Note, payable in the same and drawing two per cent. per month interest after ninety days, will be required. **FRED. MORSE, M. D.**

To my generous patrons and REAL friends I wish to say that the above is no proceeding against them, but on the contrary is intended for their benefit as well as my own, as it gives them 20 per cent. while it gives me legal recourse upon those who would patronize but never pay. This latter class are ever ready to praise the physician when in pain, but when required to pay for their relief, speak of him as a "Quack," "Bad man," &c., whom they never intend to employ again. To such I would say, don't send for me without the money in your pocket. But to the afflicted friend who respects my medical attainments and character as a man I say, send, and if you don't happen to have the money, I will serve you as faithfully as I would serve a Rothschild. **N.B.**—To all my debtors who will come forward and settle by the first of January next, I will give 20 per cent. of their Bills, as I wish to open new books upon a new system at that time. **JAMES FREDERICK MORSE, M. D.** Graduate of the Iowa State Medical University. d12-1m

NOTICE TO PERSONS VISITING THE CITY! Headquarters for Boys' Clothing. **ALL Strangers visiting the city** are particularly invited to call on **R. T. BROWN & CO.** CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS, SACRAMENTO. And examine their Extensive Stock of **GENTS' and BOYS' Fashionable Clothing** —AND— **FURNISHING GOODS,** Comprising every conceivable Style, and adapted to the Wants of All and at Very reasonable Prices.

We are receiving by every steamer immense additions to our stock. **R. T. BROWN & CO.** Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento. d12-1f

TAKE NOTICE! "EM LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!" —AND— **POSTS.** All kinds, can be obtained at the **KNIIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.** THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento. The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges. I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. **CAPT. TRUETHORTHY,** Knight's Landing. n30-1f

LEGAL NOTICES.

Insolvent Notice. STATE of California, County of Yolo.—In the County Court of said county, in the matter of the Petition of Walton Hulm, an Insolvent Debtor.—Pursuant to an order of the Hon. J. N. Hoag, Judge of said County Court, notice is hereby given to all the creditors of the said Insolvent, Walton Hulm, to be and appear before the Hon. J. N. Hoag, County Judge as aforesaid, in Chambers, at the Court Room of said Court, in the Town of Woodland, county of Yolo, on the 5th day of January, A. D. 1864, at 10 o'clock A. M., of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why the prayer of said Insolvent should not be granted, and an assignment of his Estate be made, and he be discharged from his debts and liabilities, in pursuance of the Statute in such case made and provided; and in the mean time all proceedings against said Insolvent be stayed. Witness my hand and the Seal of said Court, this 1st day of December, A. D. 1863. **E. GIDDINGS,** Clerk. d5-4t

Delinquent Taxes of A. D. 1863. NOTICE is hereby given, that the Delinquent Tax List for the year 1863, has been deposited with the District Attorney; and if the taxes therein specified are not paid to the County Treasurer within Twenty days from the posting of this Notice, action will be commenced by said District Attorney for the recovery of such taxes and costs. Yolo County, December 5, 1863. **E. GIDDINGS, Auditor.** d12-2t

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT OF STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, Boots, Shoes, CLOTHING, HATS AND CAPS, BONNETS.

HARD-WARE, QUEENS-WARE, TIN-WARE, CROCKERY, GROCERIES Together with a Better Assortment OF THE NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to **SELL LOW FOR CASH,** Or such articles of **COUNTRY PRODUCE!** As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same. Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward at once and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected. **J. & J. W. BALDWIN.** Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.

1863 AND 1864. HATS! CAPS! HATS! JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by **LAMOTT, HATTER** A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of **SOFT AND SILK HATS,** ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS, IN LARGE QUANTITIES. **SILK HATS,** Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

LADIES! LADIES! LADIES! NOTICE! NOTICE!! **LAMOTT HATTER AND FURRIER,** Corner of J and Second streets, Sacramento, Has just received the Largest and The Best Assortment of **FURS** To be found in the State Of all the DIFFERENT QUALITIES now in FASHION. Also, on hand, **Fur Gloves, Fur Collars, and Buffalo Overshoes,** For Gents and Ladies, adapted to those traveling over the mountains. On hand **A Fine Lot of BUGGY ROBES.** All of which are guaranteed as represented. Being a Practical Furrier, he knows what he is selling. In purchasing Furs, beware of whom you buy. **Furs Repaired and Relined** At short notice. **LAMOTT,** 37 J Street, near corner 2d. Sacramento. d12-1f

TAKE NOTICE! "EM LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!" —AND— **POSTS.** All kinds, can be obtained at the **KNIIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.** THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento. The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges. I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. **CAPT. TRUETHORTHY,** Knight's Landing. n30-1f

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.

Invigorate the System. Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutritious blood, and nutritious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digestion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.

Strengthen the System. The best means of imparting vigor to the broken-down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.

A Word to the Aged. In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits. **For Females.** Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.

Beware of Counterfeits. Purchase only of reliable dealers, Sold everywhere. **HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,** 227 Montgomery street, (Russ Block,) San Francisco.

Dr. Guyssott's Improved Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla EXTRACT OF Will Cure without Fail

Scrofula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Disease arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice, Lumbago, &c. **Dr. Guyssott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla** put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other preparation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient than any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, which can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The Invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metallic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the Sarsaparilla and panaceas of the day. Guyssott's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests.

These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excruciating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Let all poisonous Sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use Guyssott's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its genial influence.

Caution.—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guyssott's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JOHN D. PARK, Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label. Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of "JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati, Ohio," on the label are counterfeits. Sold by all Druggists. **HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,** sole Agents for Pacific Coast, San Francisco.

TARRANT'S Effervescent Seltzer Aperient! THE BEST

Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!! The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient, FOR ALL Bilious and Febrile Diseases, Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all Complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required.

It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage. Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York. For sale by druggists generally.

Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.—This beautiful preparation from the TRUE TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and favorite Family Medicine, and it is preferable to any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it at once palatable to the taste and efficient in operation. **HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents,** 227 Montgomery st., (Russ Block,) San Francisco. may-1y

THE Knight's Landing News.

In an affecting account of his courting with "Betsy Jane," Artemus Ward says: "There were many affectin' ties which made me hanker after Betsy Jane. Her father's farm jined ours; their cows and oun squenched their thirst at the same spring; our old mares both had stars in their foreheads; the measles broke out in both families at nearly the same time; our parents (Betsy Jane's and mine) slept regularly every Sunday in the same meetin' house, and the nabors used to observe, 'How thick the Wards and Peasless air.' It is a sublime sight, in the spring of the year, to see our several mothers, (Betsy's and mine), with their gowns pin'd up so they couldn't sile 'em, effeshunutely bilin' soap together and aboosing the nabors."

A codfish breakfast and an India rubber coat will keep you dry all day.

Official County Directory.

- District Judge.....J. H. McKune
- County Judge.....L. R. Hobkins
- District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin
- Senator.....O. B. Powers
- Assemblyman.....E. Patton
- Sheriff.....C. H. Gray
- Clerk.....E. Giddings
- Treasurer.....C. W. Reed
- Assessor.....G. J. Overshinner
- Surveyor.....A. Matthews
- Coroner.....S. F. Rodolph
- Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery
- Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. Gaddis
- Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Sill; G. W. Bell

- Justices of the Peace.**
- Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.
 - Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore.
 - Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.
 - Putah—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.
 - Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.
 - Cottonwood—Sohn S. Tutt; D. Hubbard.
 - Merritt—Samuel Smith.
 - Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood.
- Constables.**
- Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.
 - Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.
 - Grafton—J. McGintock; T. Rice.
 - Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.
 - Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard.
 - Fremont—J. Dawson.
 - Cottonwood—John A. Price; Joel Woods.
- Road Masters.**
- Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.
 - Grafton—W. J. Clarke.
 - Putah—George Swingle.
 - Buckeye—Benj. Ely.
 - Cottonwood—J. Lang.
 - Merritt—Daniel DeGross.
 - Fremont—James McDonald.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.

624 Clay Street, San Francisco.

THE ONLY CLOTHING HOUSE IN THE STATE, WHERE A FULL AND COMPLETE STOCK OF GENTS' AND BOYS' CLOTHING and FURNISHING GOODS MAY BE FOUND AT

Prices to suit the Times.

624 CLAY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

H. M. LOCKWOOD & CO.

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers **Chrysopolis** and **Yosemite**, will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer **Chrysopolis**, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Steamer **Yosemite**, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make TWO trips per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Every Tuesday's and Friday's At 7 o'clock, a.m.

A. BEDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. June 6-t

F. H. HAMMER, COMMISSION MERCHANT.

DEALER IN Flour, Grain and Produce.

Consignments solicited, CASH advanced on HIDES and WOOL shipped through me to San Francisco, Sacramento—Corner 5th & K streets. n21-tf F. H. HAMMER.

Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December.

County Court—1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in July; 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2d Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

TO THE LADIES!

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO. ARE NOW, CLEARING OUT THEIR SUMMER DRY GOODS, TO MAKE ROOM FOR

LARGE FALL IMPORTATIONS

AND WILL POSITIVELY SELL AT LESS THAN COST! FOR ONE MONTH.

AMONG OTHER LOTS THE FOLLOWING:

- Shawls, Mantels, Dusters, Parasols, Dress Goods, Mozambiques, Norwich Poplins, Bradford Checks, Chables, Irish Poplins, French Poplins, and several other fabrics, together with
- Lawns and Organdies, In beautiful variety,
- Brilliantes, French Prints, Chambres, &c.

The above must be closed out by the end of August, as already stated, to make way for Autumn Fashions, of which the undersigned shall receive the earliest arrivals.

O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

P. S.—We offer also, at home cost, some ENGLISH GOTTON HOSE, an article worthy the attention of Ladies.

An early call respectfully solicited.

ag15-1m O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.

NEW GOODS!!

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES, Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

- Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

- Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND READYMADE CLOTHING

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS.

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Don't forget the place, FREEMAN & BARBER, Woodland, Yolo county. nov8-tf

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.

DEALERS IN IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL, BLACKSMITHS TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES, The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,

A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.

Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street, July 5-tf SACRAMENTO.

FOR SALE CHEAP.

A LIVERY & SALE STABLE

At Knight's Landing.

ON account of the undersigned going East, they offer for sale cheap, for Cash, all their interest in the above stable. Any person wishing to avail themselves of this opportunity will do well to call soon. For particulars apply on the premises.

GLASCOCK & BROWNELL. o24-tf

HOTELS.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage.

W. CAMPBELL. Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

LICK HOUSE.

ALSTROM & CO.—The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.

The house being but three stories high, the rooms are easy of access, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining-hall department.

The Office will be under the superintendence of Mr. FRANK J. LAWOR, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.

S. ALSTROM, G. S. JOHNSON, J. M. LAWOR. San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-tf

TOLL'S HOTEL,

COR. K & SEVENTH ST., SACRAMENTO, SCHOONMAKER & SMITH, Prop'rs.

This Fire Proof Hotel HAS BEEN Newly Furnished Throughout.

And presents superior accommodations to the traveling public.

An Omnibus always in attendance at the Cars and Boats to convey passengers to and from the Hotel, free of charge.

OPEN ALL NIGHT.

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING) DENTSCHE CASTHANS, 1 street, between Front and Second, SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50 Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand. jan24-3m

E. & C. CRUHLER.

COLUMBUS BREWERY, Corner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Cruhler's Saloon, Sixth street, between J and K streets.

Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally.

JUSTIN GATES & BROS, Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento. Sacramento, Jan. 6, 1863. jan24-tf

NEWS DEALERS AND BOOKSELLERS.

READ AND REMEMBER!

WHAT I have taken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents, Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Authors, just arrived.

JOHN STRATMAN,

Wholesale News Dealer, Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition.

I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals, Melanotypes, etc. I have unequalled facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and an accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial.

JOHN STRATMAN, N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets, ap25-tf San Francisco.

DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

WHOLESALE DRUG IMPORTING HOUSE.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., NEW YORK CITY.

THE INCREASING BUSINESS OF OUR ESTABLISHMENT, together with the wants of the trade, have made it necessary to establish a house in the City of NEW YORK. Our R. H. McDonald is now in that city, and from the facilities for purchasing, shipping, etc., which we now have, we feel confident that we can supply the trade at much lower rates than heretofore.

WE INVITE ATTENTION TO OUR LARGE and carefully selected stock of superior Drugs and Medicines, Chemicals of all kinds, Solid and Fluid Extracts, Shaker's Herbs, Eclectic Preparations, Patent Medicines, Fancy goods, Trusses and Shoulder Braces, Abdominal Supporters, Assayers Materials, Retorts and Crucibles, Druggists Glassware, Brewers Stock, Soda Water Material, Paints and Oils, Kerosine and Coal Oils, Lard and Sperm Oils, Camphene and Burning fluid, Alcohol in tin,

Together with a complete assortment of all articles in the Drug line.

We do not intend to be undersold by any house in California. Orders respectfully solicited and goods forwarded to all parts of the Pacific coast and country.

R. H. McDONALD & CO. Importing Druggists, New York. Sacramento.

DENTAL IMPORTING HOUSE.

R. H. McDONALD & CO. New York. Sacramento.

We respectfully invite the attention of the DENTAL Profession to our large and complete assortment of dental goods, the following comprising a part only:

- Plain and Pivot Teeth; Gum Teeth, large assortment; Teeth for Vulcanite work, gum and plain, great variety; Jones & White's Gold Foil; Abby & Son's Gold Foil; Watt's Crystal Foil and Sponge Gold; Tin Foil and Platinum Plate; Gold Plate and Solder; Dental Chairs and Head-rests; Forceps, a large variety; Files of all kinds; Ivory handled Pluggers and Scalers; Steele and Wire handled Pluggers and Scalers; Excavators, Burrs and Drills; Screws, Punches and Hooks; Brushes and Carundum Wheels; Grind Stones and Polish Powders; Lathes; Mouth Mirrors, different patterns.

Dental Cases. Chevalier's Best, containing a large number of Instruments, Mouth Mirrors, etc., all complete. Price according to size and style—from \$75 to \$175 each.

Anatomical Preparations. Consisting of Upper and Lower Maxillaries, carved, exhibiting Nerves on one side and Artery and Vein on the other. Head with carved Jaw, exposing fangs of Teeth, 32 in number.

Vulcanizers, Vulcanite Teeth, Rubber and everything for doing vulcanite work in the latest and most approved styles, together with nearly everything used by Dentists, all of which we shall sell at very low prices, and respectfully solicit Dentists to call and examine and price our goods.

Goods packed with care, and forwarded, by express, or otherwise, to all parts of the Pacific coast.

R. H. McDONALD & Co., New York. Sacramento.

Trusses, Supporters, etc. Gum stockings, shoulder Braces, Abdominal supporters, suspensory Bandages, silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line, for sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO., New York. Sacramento.

Brewers' Stock. Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Cork, anything in this line of the best quality, and for sale upon reasonable terms. 20 bales hops just received by express. R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Soda Water Material. Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Assayers' Material. Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in this line.

Eclectic Medicines. We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufacturers. TILDEN'S SUGAR COATED PILLS, of nearly all the Concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO., New York. Sacramento.

PERFUMERY. We are constantly receiving articles in this line, direct from Foreign and American manufacturers. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Paints, Oils and Varnishes. Brushes, Feather Dusters, Zinc White, Fire Proof Paint, Linseed Oil, Boiled and Raw. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Coal and Kerosene Oil. Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Nests-foot Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., New York. Sacramento.

Patent Medicines. We are Agents for the following known Medicines, and offer them at REDUCED PRICES:

Sands' Sarsaparilla, Ayers' Sarsaparilla, Myer's Sarsaparilla and Yellow Dock, Jayne's Expecto-rant, Jayne's Alternative, Jayne's Hair Tonic, Ayers' Pectoral and Ague cure, Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, Jayne's sanative Pills, Jayne's Ague Pills, Ayers' Pills, Moffat's Pills, Cheeseman's Pills, Tilden's Fluid Extracts, Tilden's sugar coated Pills, Tilden's Pearls of Ether and Chloroform, Moffat's Phenix Bitters.

R. H. McDONALD & CO. SACRAMENTO.

R. H. McDONALD & CO. NEW YORK.

BAKER & HAMILTON, IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Farming Implements & Machines,

J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D, Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW, SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:

- Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley.
- Yolo county—Hoppin Brothers, L. M. Curtis, Caleb Davis, C. Travers, A. J. Scroggins.
- Sutter county—M. Boulware, A. L. Chandler.
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