

(2)

Art. 11 Any person in the public service shall neither establish nor maintain, in connection with his handling of official affairs or political activities, the continuity of influence of a person falling under the Memorandum on behalf of the latter by receiving instruction, advice or compensation from or communicating in any means with the latter.

Any person in the public service, when prosecuted pertaining to violation of the provisions of the preceding paragraph, shall not, regardless of the provisions of other Laws and Ordinance carry out his official activities.

In that case, when he holds positions regarding which "temporary retirement or suspension from the office" is provided by Law or Ordinance, he shall be defined to have temporarily retired or to have been suspended from his office at the date of the prosecution.

Art. 14 Any person who falls under the Memorandum who holds any position in an executive, staff or other capacity, in addition to those designated as public office, in any newspaper co., magazine or other publishing co., broadcasting co. producing motion picture or in any other media of mass communication shall retire therefrom without delay.

Art. 15 Any person who comes under any one of headings below shall be liable to penal servitude or imprisonment for not exceeding three years or to a fine of not exceeding ¥15,000.

Francis H. Arai
Legal & Government Sect.
T-KMGD.

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

Handwritten initials

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
)
 NUMBER 77/7 for 1946)

7 June 1947

SHIPMENT OF LIMITED AMOUNTS OF KOREAN-OWNED PROPERTY IN JAPAN TO KOREA

1. Reference is made to memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, AG 014.33 (15 May 47)GC-O (SCAPIN 1680) subject: "Repatriation of Koreans from Japan to Korea North of 38° North Latitude," 15 May 1947.

2. Operational Directive Number 77/4, 7 February 1947, is amended as follows:

a. Paragraph 5 is amended by deleting "17 January 1947" and substituting "1 June 1947."

b. Paragraph 7 is amended by deleting "1 February 1947" and substituting "3 June 1947," also deleting "28 February 1947" and substituting "13 June 1947, excepting baggage from Hokkaido which will not be accepted after 7 June 1947."

c. Paragraph 9c is amended by deleting "17.50" and substituting "32.50", also deleting "15.30" and substituting "30.50."

3. Operational Directive 77, 4 September 1946 is amended as follows:

The following city is added to page 1, inclosure number 7, "Alphabetical Designation of Breakdown Points in Korea."

<u>Locality in Korea</u>	<u>Alphabetical Designation</u>
Konan	T

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:

Burgess
 BURGESS
 G-4

CLOVIS E. BYERS
 Major General, GSC
 Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION:

"B" "C" and "Z" plus	
SCAP	3
CCMN:VJAP	3
CG XXIV Corps	15
Each Mil Govt Team	3
Mil Govt Sec, Hq 8th Army	5

XLO

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
)
NUMBER 77/8 for 1946)

22 November 1947

SHIPMENT OF LIMITED AMOUNTS OF KOREAN-OWNED
PROPERTY IN JAPAN TO KOREA

1. Pursuant to the provisions of paragraph 10f, Operational Directive 77, this headquarters, 4 September 1946, subject as above, the Japanese Government has been authorized to effect an interim shipment between 21 November and 5 December 1947, of Korean-owned property for which applications have been approved.

2. Paragraph 2, Operational Directive 77/3 for 1946, this headquarters, 30 January 1947, subject as above, is rescinded and the following substituted therefor:

"2. Applications for shipments of property of Category II Koreans will continue to be accepted by this headquarters until 31 December 1947, inclusive. Application forms will be similar to those now used in Japan and will be filled out in both English and Japanese."

3. Inclosure 5, Operational Directive 77, 4 September 1946, subject: "Schedule B, Approved Freight Rates," is rescinded and the following substituted therefor:

"SCHEDULE B - APPROVED FREIGHT RATES

The following schedule of freight rates per 100 kilograms (220.5 pounds) will govern the rail shipments in Japan of limited amounts of Korean-owned property:

DISTANCE	CLASSES OF PROPERTY	DISTANCE	CLASSES OF PROPERTY
KILOMETERS	(CLASS 2 AND 3)	KILOMETERS	(CLASS 2 AND 3)
50	¥ 13.00	900	¥ 56.00
100	16.00	1000	60.00
200	22.00	1200	68.00
300	28.00	1400	76.00
400	34.00	1600	84.00
500	40.00	1800	92.00
600	44.00	2000	100.00
700	48.00	2500	120.00
800	52.00	3000	140.00

775013

O.D. #77/8 for 1946, Hq 8th Army 22 November 1947, contd.

The following schedule of rates will govern the transshipment to include handling and storage, and the shipment from Japan to Pusan, Korea of limited amounts of Korean-owned property:

(CLASS 2 AND CLASS 3)		
PORT OF TRANSHIPMENT (JAPAN)	TRANSHIPMENT CHARGE PER 100 KILOGRAMS	SHIPPING CHARGE PER 100 KILOGRAMS
MOJI	¥ 49.50	¥ 147.00

Previously published freight rates for Class 1 property were based on mass repatriation shipments. Since there is no more mass repatriation, no table for Class 1 property is included.

The following schedule of estimated rates in Korea is published to assist the repatriate in computing the total cost of his shipment. Rates quoted represent shipping charges from Pusan to various breakdown points. These rates are subject to change and charges for storage and delivery beyond breakdown points have not been included.

BREAKDOWN POINT	ALPHABETICAL DESIGNATION	SHIPPING CHARGE PER 2000 POUNDS
Pusan (delivery up to 2 Kilometers)	A	¥ 107.50
Masan	B	216.85
Sunchon	C	270.83
Kwangju	D	269.55
Mokpo	E	270.83
Taegu	F	227.65
Kumchon	G	239.65
Iri	H	259.25
Taejon	I	249.85
Andong (Kyongbuk)	J	246.45
Wonju	K	261.85
Chunchon	L	272.11
Seoul	M	266.95 "

BY COMMAND OF MAJOR GENERAL RYDER:

OFFICIAL *Burgess*

BURGESS
G-4

DISTRIBUTION: "B" "C" and "Z"
plus SCAP 3
COMNAVJAP 3

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

CG XXIV Corps 15
Each Mil Govt Team 3
Mil Govt Sec, Hq 8th
Army 5

775013

Handwritten initials: GMS, GMG, WJD

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER 77/9 for 1946)

20 January 1948

SHIPMENT OF LIMITED AMOUNTS OF KOREAN-OWNED
PROPERTY IN JAPAN TO KOREA

1. Operational Directive 77, this headquarters, 4 September 1946, subject as above, is amended as follows:

a. Paragraph 3.

(1) Class 1 of subparagraph a, to read:

"Class 1 - Personal baggage and household goods essential to the normal and comfortable living of the family unit which, including that carried by hand, does not exceed a total weight of 4,000 lbs. (1814.4 Kg) per family unit."

(2) Subparagraph b, to read:

"b. For Category Two Koreans, property in Class 1, Class 2 and Class 3 may be shipped."

b. Paragraph 5d, to read:

"d. Application blanks for shipment of Class 1, Class 2 and Class 3 property owned by Koreans who have been repatriated (Category Two) will be similar to those used for shipment of property of Category One Koreans, above."

2. Paragraph 2, Operational Directive 77/3, this headquarters, 30 January 1947, is further amended to read:

"2. Applications for shipment of property of Category Two Koreans will continue to be accepted by this headquarters until 1 July 1948. Application forms will be similar to those now used in Japan and will be filled out in both English and Japanese."

775013

Operational Directive No. 77/9, Hq Eighth Army, subj: "Shipment of Limited Amounts of Korean-Owned Property in Japan to Korea," cont'd.

3. Operational Directive 77/2, this headquarters, 5 November 1946, is rescinded.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

J. A. LESTER
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Burgess
BURGESS
G-4

DISTRIBUTION:	"B", "C", and "Z" plus	
	SCAP	3
	COMNAVJAP	3
	CG XXIV Corps	15
	Each Mil Govt Team	3
	Mil Govt Sec. Hq 8th Army	5

775013



HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

ROUTING MEMO				
SECT CHIEF	SECT FILE COPY	AGT	INFO	INITIALS
SMGO				
Ex & Adj				<i>HL</i>
Chief Clk				
CI & E				
Legal				<i>✓ ML</i>
P W				
P H				
Econ				
Labor				
SUPPLY				
St Comdr				

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER 77/10 for 1946)

SHIPMENT OF LIMITED AMOUNTS OF RYUKYUAN OWNED PROPERTY IN JAPAN TO RYUKYU ISLANDS

Paragraph 7a, Operational Directive 77/6, this headquarters, 24 May 1947, subject as above, is amended to read:

"7. a. Shipping charges will be paid by the Japanese Government from the receiving point in Japan to port of discharge in Ryukyus, and will be in accordance with following schedule:

Railway Freight Rates

Per Hundred Kilograms (220.5 pounds)

<u>Distance</u>	<u>Classes of Property</u>	
	<u>CLASS 1</u> (Household Goods)	<u>CLASS 2 & CLASS 3</u> (Light Mchnry, Tools & Business Equipment)
<u>Kilometers</u>	<u>Yen</u>	<u>Yen</u>
50	26.00	13.00
100	32.00	16.00
200	44.00	22.00
300	56.00	28.00
400	68.00	34.00
500	80.00	40.00
600	88.00	44.00
700	96.00	48.00
800	104.00	52.00
900	112.00	56.00
1000	120.00	60.00
1200	136.00	68.00
1400	152.00	76.00
1600	168.00	84.00
1800	184.00	92.00
2000	200.00	100.00
2500	240.00	120.00
3000	280.00	140.00

77/10

*Amended
all 07/77/12 - 5 Jan 1948*

Operational Directive #77/10, Hq Eighth Army, dated 18 June 1948, subj:
 "Shipment of Limited Amounts of Ryukyuan Owned Property in Japan to
 Ryukyu Islands," cont'd

Water Shipping Rates from Kagoshima

Per Hundred Kilograms

Class	Trans-shipment charges	Shipping Charges
1	75.00 Yen	Naze 438.40 Yen Kubisaki 507.20 Yen
2 & 3	70.00 Yen	Naze 208.60 Yen Kubisaki 260.40 Yen "

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:
Chazal
 CHAZAL
 G-1

J. A. LESTER
 Major General, GSC
 Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION: "B", "C", and "Z" plus

SCAF	3
COMNAVFE	3
CG RYCOM	15
Each Mil Govt Team	3
Mil Govt Sec, Eighth Army	5

775013



HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 309

ROUTING MEMO		Date 19 Mar			
SECT	CHIEF	FILE COPY	AGT	INFO	INITIALS
	SMGO			1	
	Ex & Adj			2	TUL
	Chief CIK				
	CI & E				
	Legal			4	
	P & March 1948				
	PH				
	ECOP MICS			3	MD
	Labor				
	SUPPLY				
	Det Comdr				

AG 524 (MG-Ar)

SUBJECT: Korean and Ryukyuan Owned Property Applications.

TO : Commanding General, IX Corps, APO 309.

1. Reference, Operational Directive No. 77, dated 4 September 1946, subject: "Shipment of Limited Amounts of Korean Owned Property in Japan to Korea."

2. A review of the property applications received in this office (both Korean and Ryukyuan) reveals that in many instances the teams are not adhering strictly to the procedure contained in the above cited operational directive, particularly that portion dealing with the completion of these application forms. The omissions most prevalent are those listed below:

Paragraph 7 c (4) of OD 77: Number of pieces and weight of shipment should be indicated in the spaces provided on the application. This information is required by ESS, SCAP (when approving Class III applications) for planning purposes, allotment of shipping space etc.

Schedule C, Paragraph 15: Certifications by the Military Government Officer and representative of the Municipal Office in the spaces provided on the Class I and II applications when they are approved in the team; and, these certifications will also be made on Class III applications before they are sent to ESS, SCAP, for final approval. SCAP will not consider any Class III applications unless these signatures appear on the applications.

3. Any irregularities that may be noted in those entries designated to be made by the applicant are to be corrected, if possible, or returned to this office for correction. At the beginning of the program when the flow of applications was heavy, an occasional application may have inadvertently been approved, for example, without the signature of the applicant appearing on the form. An application without the

77 - AG 524 Hq. 8 Army 9 III 48

BASIC: Ltr Hq 8th Army, file AG 524 (MG-Ar), dtd 9 March 48, subj:
"Korean and Ryukyuan Owned Property Applications", cont'd.

signature of the applicant must be returned to the Ryukyus Command or
USAMGIK (as the case may be) and signature obtained.

4. Routine supervision of compliance with provisions mentioned
above is desired.

BY COMMAND LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

s/R. Schafer
t/R. SCHAFFER
Lt Col, AGD
Asst Adj Gen

Reproduced at Hq IX Corps.

AG 524 (D)

1st Ind

ZMW/sss

HEADQUARTERS IX CORPS, APO 309, 16 March 48.

TO: See Distribution

For compliance with provisions of paragraph 4, basic communication.

BY COMMAND OF MAJOR GENERAL RYDER:

T. E. Griesemer
T. E. GRIESEMER
Major AGD
Asst Adj. General

DISTRIBUTION:
"F"

775013

Kanajawa mg Team

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

W

17 December 1948

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
 NUMBER 77/11 for 1946)

SHIPMENT OF LIMITED AMOUNTS OF KOREAN-OWNED
 PROPERTY IN JAPAN TO KOREA

1. Pursuant to the provisions of paragraph 10f, Operational Directive 77, this headquarters, 4 September 1946, subject as above, the Japanese Government has been authorized to effect shipment from the port of Moji commencing on or about 15 January 1949, of limited amounts of Korean-owned property in Japan to Korea on a space availability basis.

2. The following schedule of freight trans-shipment, and water shipment rates will govern:

a. Railway Freight Rates (per hundred kilograms, 220.5 pounds)

DISTANCE Kilometers	CLASSES OF PROPERTY	
	Class I Household goods (Yen)	Class II & III Light machinery, tools, & business equipment (Yen)
50	92	46
100	112	56
200	154	77
300	196	98
400	238	119
500	280	140
600	308	154
700	336	168
800	364	182
900	392	196
1000	420	210
1200	476	238
1400	532	266
1600	588	294
1800	644	322
2000	700	350
2500	840	420
3000	980	490

O.D. 77/11 for 1946, Hq 8th Army 17 December 1948, cont'd.

b. Trans-shipment Rates (per hundred kilograms, 220.5 pounds).

TYPE OF SERVICE	PORTS	CLASSES OF PROPERTY	
		Class I Household goods (Yen)	Class II & III Light machinery, tools, & business equipment (Yen)
Handling & Storage Charges	Moji	148	128
Water Shipment Charge	Moji to Pusan	1068	441

3. Applicants should be instructed to make arrangements with the Korean Forwarding Company, for onward shipment in Korea, upon arrival of property at Pusan.

4. Operational Directive 77/8 for 1946, this headquarters, 22 November 1947, subject: "Shipment of Limited Amounts of Korean-Owned Property in Japan to Korea," is rescinded.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL WALKER:

OFFICIAL:

Schanze

SCHANZE
G-4

MG-R

M. B. HALSEY
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION:

"B" "C"	4
SCAP	3
COMNAVFE	3
C.G. XXIV Corps	15
Each MG Team	3
Each MG Region	3
MG Sec. 8th Army	15

775013

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

5 January 1949

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
)
 NUMBER 77/12 for 1946)

SHIPMENT OF LIMITED AMOUNTS OF RYUKYUAN-OWNED
 PROPERTY IN JAPAN TO RYUKYU ISLANDS

1. Operational Directive 77/6 for 1946, this headquarters,
 24 May 1947, subject as above, is amended as follows:

Paragraph 7a to read:

"7. a. (1) Shipping charges will be paid by the Japanese
 Government from the receiving point in Japan
 to port of discharge in Ryukyus in accordance
 with the following schedule:

Railway Freight Rates (per hundred kilograms, 220.5 pounds)

DISTANCE Kilometers	CLASSES OF PROPERTY	
	Class I (Household goods) (Yen)	Class II & III (Light and heavy machinery) (Yen)
50	92	46
100	112	56
200	154	77
300	196	98
400	238	119
500	280	140
600	308	154
700	336	168
800	364	182
900	392	196
1000	420	210
1200	476	238
1400	532	266
1600	588	294
1800	644	322
3000	700	350
2500	840	420
3000	980	490

INITIALS	DATE
154	
168	
S182 CHIEF	
196	
SNGO	
210	
E238 Adj	
E266	
E294	
322	
350	
420	
490	
Legal	
P W	
P H	
Sep Util	
Det Comdr	
Chief CLK	

77/12

Operational Directive 77/12, Hq Eighth Army, dated 5 January 1949 Cont'd.

Trans-shipment Rates (per hundred kilograms, 220.5 pounds)

TYPE OF SERVICE	PORTS	CLASSES OF PROPERTY	
		Class I (Household goods) (Yen)	Class II & III (Light and heavy machinery) (Yen)
Handling & stor- age charges	Kagoshima	172	157
Water shipment charge	Kagoshima to Naze	1316	626
	Kagoshima to Kubisaki	1522	782"

(2) Applicants will be instructed that shipment of property will be on a space availability basis from the port of Kagoshima, commencing on or about 15 February 1949.

2. Operational Directive 77/10 for 1946, this headquarters, 18 June 1948, subject: "Shipment of Limited Amounts of Ryukyuan-Owned Property in Japan to Ryukyu Islands," is rescinded.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL WALKER:

OFFICIAL:

M. B. HALSEY
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

SCHANZ
G-4

(MG-R)

DISTRIBUTION: "B", "C",
SCAP 4
COMNAVE 3
CG RYCOM 15
Each Mil Govt Team 3
Each Mil Govt Region 3
Mil Govt Sec, 8th Army 15

775013

Legal

X

V

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER..... 73)

13 September 1946

PROCEDURE FOR OBTAINING INFORMATION
REQUIRED BY STATUS OF PROPERTY REPORTS
AND/OR "INFORMATION AND INVENTORY REPORTS"

1. The Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers requires information on the status of all property in Japan owned by nationals of the United Nations on 7 December 1941. The Imperial Japanese Government has been directed to make the inventory and submit a report on each piece of property in accordance with the inclosed Form CFC-2. In order that Occupation Force personnel may have advance notice of the inspection of property occupied by them, that Government has been directed to follow the procedure stated below in obtaining the required information:

a. The inspectors of the Imperial Japanese Government will present and identify themselves to the military government unit in the locality in which the property to be investigated is located.

b. The inspectors will present to the military government unit a copy of the directive(s) requiring an inventory of the property and a list, including description and location, of the property to be investigated.

2. The military government unit will assist in making necessary arrangements for inspection of the property. In cases where the property to be investigated is occupied by members of the Occupation Force or personnel employed by or attached to it, such as civil service employees, members of the Red Cross, and the like, the military government unit will effect the following arrangements through the appropriate Occupation Force commander, preferably by reference to the provost marshal of the local area, prior to the arrival of the investigating team upon the premises to be surveyed:

a. Notify the responsible occupant of the date, time, and nature of the inspection, in order that he may be present at the time of the inspection or have a suitable representative available if desired.

b. Provide the inspecting party with a suitable pass, authorizing its entrance and inspection of the property.

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE NO. 73

775013

Opn Dir No 78, Hq Eighth Army, 13 Sep 46, contd.

c. Have the inspecting team accompanied by an officer or non-commissioned officer to act as an interpreter and liaison agent between the occupant and the inspecting team, in order to protect the occupant's rights and assist in expediting the inspection.

3. In addition to the procedure prescribed in 2 above, military government units and all commanders will take action as required to assure necessary assistance to the Japanese inspection team in obtaining the prescribed information.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Burgess
BURGESS
G-4

1 Incl:

Form CFC-2

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z"
plus 2 copies to each Mil
Gov't Unit.
Yokohama Liaison Office

OFFICE OF
CIVIL PROPERTY CUSTODIANINFORMATION & INVENTORY REPORT
Property Taken into Custody

-
-
1. Name of Owner _____
 2. Address of Owner _____
 3. Name of Property _____
 4. Location of Property _____
 5. Date of Inspection _____
 6. Name of occupant at time of taking into custody _____
 7. Present use of property _____
 8. Name of appointed manager or custodian _____
 9. Address of appointed manager or custodian _____
 10. Description of property _____
 11. Condition of property _____
 12. Value of Property _____ Basis of evaluation _____
 13. Are negotiable securities (Stocks & Bonds) among assets? _____
 14. Account of cash: On Hand _____ In Bank _____
 15. Name & Address of Bank _____

Certificate - Information supplied above was made by me through personal inspection and is warranted to be true and correct.

Signed _____
Inspecting Official

Instructions:

1. Fill out one form CPC-2 (in response to question 4) for each separate piece of property at a different address, if more than one place is owned by owner.

2. Under description of Property, line 10, information should indicate residence, office Bldg, Forest land, factory Bldg, godown, etc.

3. For line 12 basis of valuation should be indicated by "Book Value" "Original Purchase Price", "Current Market Value", etc.

4. In case property is or was owned by an association full name and addresses of the principal officers should be given on a separate sheet.

5. Inventory of principal assets found on the premises at time of inspection should be attached to this report.

6. If answer to question 13 is yes - a separate list showing details of securities owned will be provided.

FORM CPC-2

Inclosure 1 to Operational Directive No. 78, Hq Eighth Army, 13 Sep 46.

Legal

M
H
7

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER 79)

21 September 1946

Rescinded by OD #51, dtd 27 Sept. 49

SHIPBUILDING

1. References:-

a. SCAP Memorandum for Imperial Japanese Government (SCAPIN 1148), 22 August 1946, Subject: "Construction of Steel and Wood Vessels", previously distributed.

b. Paragraph 10 of Annex 8 to Administrative Order No. 19, Headquarters Eighth Army, 20 March 1946 as amended by Amendment No. 3, 5 September 1946.

2. Construction of all steel vessels regardless of size and any wood vessels of over 100 gross tons is prohibited without the specific approval of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers. Specific approvals are published in Memoranda for the Imperial Japanese Government (SCAPINS) which are distributed to all headquarters concerned.

3. Routine surveillance of all shipyard activities will be conducted to insure that there is no unauthorized construction of steel vessels of any size or of wooden vessels of 100 gross tons or over.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL: *[Signature]*
BURGLER
G-4

DISTRIBUTION: "B" plus 2 copies each MG Unit.

775013

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVES #80

Investigation of 1st Demob Bureau
26 Sept 1946

775013

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVES # 81

Subject Unknown

775013

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

#

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
)
 NUMBER 82)

2 October 1946

~~Repatriation of Japanese from Hawaii, Philippines,
 Okinawa, Marianas Islands and Caroline Islands.~~

- Rescinded by APO 343 1947*
1. Reference is made to SCAP memorandum (SCAPIN-1214) dated 18 September 46, subject as above, attached as inclosure hereto.
 2. The commanding general of each corps and the General Officer Commanding, British Commonwealth Occupation Forces will:
 - a. Exercise routine supervision of compliance with provisions of reference cited above.
 - b. Exercise close supervision over loading of ships involved to insure that they have sufficient provisions for the complete voyage and sufficient winter clothing for the returning repatriates.

~~BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:~~

OFFICIAL:

Bowen
 BOWEN
 G-3

CLOVIS E. BYERS
 Major General, GSC
 Chief of Staff

1 Incl: SCAP memorandum
 (SCAPIN-1214)

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z"

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERSAG 014.33 (18 Sep 46)GC
(SCAPIN-1214)APO 500
18 September 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR: IMPERIAL JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

THROUGH : Central Liaison Office, Tokyo.

SUBJECT : Repatriation of Japanese From Hawaii,
Philippines, Okinawa, the Marianas Islands,
and the Caroline Islands.

1. Reference is made to Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, file AG 370.05 (7 May 46)GC, (SCAPIN-927), dated 7 May 1946, subject: "Repatriation." as amended.

2. Japanese prisoners of war and disarmed military personnel are being returned from Hawaii, the Philippines, Okinawa, the Marianas Islands, and Truk during the period 1 October to 31 December 1946.

3. Shipping for the return of these repatriates will be scheduled as follows:

a. Departing for Hawaii from Yokohama on or about 25 September, 25 October, and 25 November, 1719 passenger spaces each date.

b. Departing for the Philippine Islands:

(1) From Kure on or about 24 September, 5000 passenger spaces.

(2) From Hakata on or about 3, 6, 7, 13, 29 October; 5, 11, 19, 25, 30 November; 6, 10, 14 December; 2500 passenger spaces each date.

(3) From Hakata on or about 12 November, 5000 passenger spaces.

(4) From Sasebo on or about 12 December, 2000 spaces including 500 hospital spaces.

Incl. 1 to Operational Directive No. 82,
Hq Eighth Army, 2 October 1946.

BASIC: Memo to IJG, file AG 014.33 (18 Sep 46)GC, (SCAPIN-1214), dated 18 September 1946, subj: "Repatriation of Japanese from Hawaii, Philippines, Okinawa, the Marianas Islands, and the Caroline Islands."

c. Departing for Okinawa.

- (1) From Nagoya on or about 26 September, 10 and 26 October, 10 and 27 November, and 10 December, 1800 passenger spaces each date.
- (2) From Nagoya on or about 20 December, 1158 passenger spaces.

d. Departing for Guam, Marianas Islands.

- (1) From Hakata on or about 15 November and 15 December, 2564 passenger spaces each date.
- (2) From Uraga on or about 8 October, 1178 passenger spaces.
- (3) From Uraga on or about 15 October, 1363 passenger spaces.

44. The Imperial Japanese Government will:

a. Determine from Civilian Merchant Marine Committee or the Second Demobilization Bureau the name, capacity, date and sailing time of these ships.

b. Provision all ships departing Japan, for destinations as indicated above; in accordance with Annex IV of reference memorandum paragraph 1 and exercise particular care to insure that necessary winter clothing is supplied aboard these ships.

c. Receive and process Japanese repatriates arriving in Japan from Hawaii, the Philippines, Okinawa, the Marianas Islands and the Caroline Islands as prescribed in reference memorandum paragraph 1 above.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER

/s/ John B. Cooley
JOHN B. COOLEY
Colonel, AGD,
Adjutant General.

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
 NUMBER 83)

3 October 1946

RATIONS FOR UNITED NATIONS' NATIONALS, NEUTRAL NATIONALS
 AND STATELESS PERSONS

1. References:

- a. SCAP Memorandum (SCAPIN- 1069) dated 19 July 46,
 subject: "Ration for United Nations' Nationals, Neutral Nationals
 and Stateless Persons."
- b. SCAP Memorandum AG 430 (19 July 46)PH, subject:
 "Information of General Application Pertaining to Memorandum,
 Number (SCAPIN - 1069) 19 July 1946, subject: "Rations for
 United Nations' Nationals, Neutral Nationals and Stateless Persons."
- c. SCAP Memorandum (SCAPIN - 1094) dated 30 July 1946,
 subject: "Ration for United Nations' Nationals, Neutral Nationals
 and Stateless Persons."
- d. SCAP Memorandum (SCAPIN - 1112) dated 7 August 1946,
 subject: "Ration for United Nations' Nationals, Neutral Nationals
 and Stateless Persons."
- e. SCAP Memorandum (SCAPIN - 1143) dated 20 August 1946,
 subject: "Ration for United Nations' Nationals, Neutral Nationals
 and Stateless Persons."

2. SCAPIN-1143 (reference 1e) directs the Japanese Government
 to make available regularly to the persons specified in SCAPIN-1094
 (reference 1c) and SCAPIN-1112 (reference 1d), a supplementary ra-
 tion in addition to the regular Japanese ration.

3. The supplementary ration agreed upon is as follows:

a. Basically rice dietaries.

<u>Item</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
Rice	4.4 kg.	In case rice is unavail- able or difficult to ob- tain, 4.4 kg. of flour or 22 kg. of Irish potatoes or sweet potatoes will be furnished instead.

Operational Directive No.83, Hq Eighth Army, 3 Oct 46,(contd)

Miso	100 momme	Can be substituted by 1 lb. of canned food according to choice of rationee.
Shoyu	2 go	
Edible oil	1 go	
Sugar	40 momme	
Canned fish	5 lbs.	

b. Basically non-rice dietaries.

<u>Item</u>	<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
Sugar	1.5 kin	
Butter	2 lbs.	
Edible oil	3 go	
Canned foods	7 lbs.	
Beef, lean	200 momme	
Flour, wheat	500 momme	
Irish or sweet potato	3 kan	If potatoes are unavailable or difficult to obtain, 500 momme of flour will be substituted together with 100 momme of leafy vegetables.

NOTE: Lean beef mentioned in non-rice dietary may be either canned or fresh.

4. The Japanese Government will make available either rice or non-rice dietaries to the nationals listed in SCAPINS-1094 and 1112 according to their individual choice. Either one or the other of the diets must be chosen. Selection of items from each diet is not authorized.

5. Due to administrative and transportation difficulties, this plan can not be made immediately available to all remote areas. It is believed that by 1 September 1946 sufficient time will have been allowed the Japanese Government to comply fully with the terms of SCAPIN - 1069 (reference 1a). However the supplemental ration will be issued retroactive to 15 August 1946.

6. Upon initiation of the distribution of the supplemental ration, each corps commander, the Commanding Officer of the Tokyo-Kanagawa Military Government District and the Commanding Officers of the Chugoku and Shikoku Military Government Regions will:

a. Require frequent inspections by Occupation Force Personnel of the places where foreign nationals draw rations to insure that food of sufficient quantity and quality is regularly available for purchase by foreign nationals.

b. Require local Japanese officials in charge of rationing to give advance notice when articles of food must be substituted,

Operational Directive No. 83, Hq Eighth Army, 3 Oct 46, (cont'd).

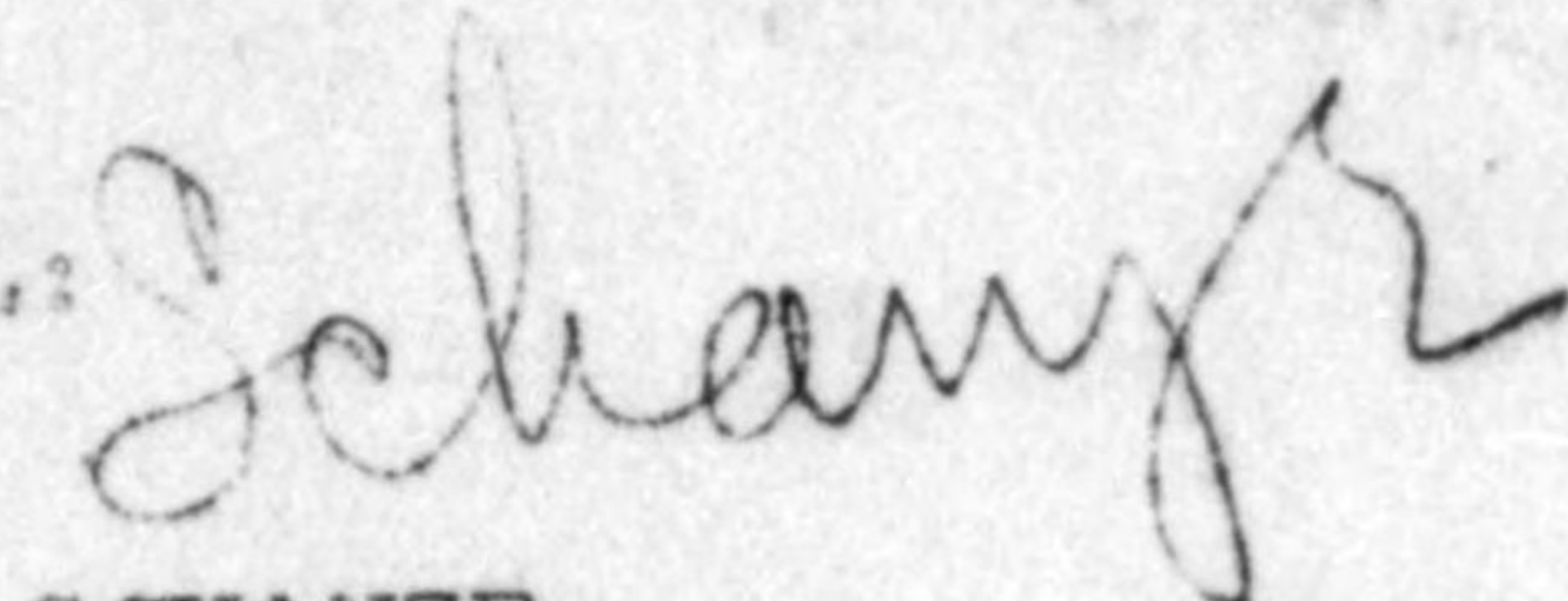
stating the necessity therefore. Such notice shall be given in sufficient time to report the change in rationing to this headquarters.

c. Require local Japanese officials in charge of rationing to be efficient and courteous in their relations with the foreign nationals, and assure that there is no discrimination in distribution of food supplies to foreign nationals.

7. Commanders concerned will exercise such surveillance as may be required to assure compliance with SCAP Memoranda cited in paragraph 1. Violations by the Japanese of the provisions of these memoranda are punishable under the provisions of Operational Directive Number 29, subject: "Establishment of Military Occupation Provost Courts" dated 11 March 1946 or Operational Directive Number 29/2, subject: "Trial of Offenses Prejudicial to the Objectives of the Occupation by Japanese Courts" dated 17 August 1946. Report of action taken in such cases under cited Operational Directives will be made to this headquarters.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:



SCHANZE

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

G-1

DISTRIBUTION: "B" plus "Z"
2 copies to each Mil Govt Unit.

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

17 October 1946

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)

NUMBER

83/1)

RATION FOR UNITED NATIONS' NATIONALS, NEUTRAL NATIONALS AND STATELESS PERSONS

1. References:

a. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, AG 430 (17 Sept 46)PH, (SCAFIN - 1207), dated 17 Sept 46, subject as above.

b. Operational Directive Number 83, this headquarters, dated 3 October 1946, subject as above.

2. It is desired that each corps commander, the Commanding Officer, Tokyo-Kanagawa Military Government District and the Commanding Officers of the Chugoku and Shikoku Military Government Regions take specific action as follows:

a. In addition to the requirements of paragraph 6 of reference 1 b, it is desired that a report for each prefecture be submitted containing the following information:

- (1) Whether the full supplementary ration, as set forth in reference 1 b, has been made available to foreign nationals (to be determined by actual inspection of the Foreign National ration points).
- (2) Whether the food issued to foreign nationals is of suitable quality.
- (3) The date the issuance of the supplementary ration commenced.
- (4) The date the local prefectural government received instructions making it mandatory that the supplementary ration be granted.
- (5) Whether or not the rice dietary has been increased voluntarily by the Japanese.
- (6) Whether or not foreign nationals, both orientals and occidental, have been given a choice between the basic rice dietary and the non-rice dietary. (A number of foreign nationals will be interviewed to determine this).

Operational Directive Number 83/1, dated 17 October 1946. (Cont'd)

(7) Number of foreign nationals, by nationality, receiving the supplementary ration according to records maintained by the prefectural government.

b. The required report will be submitted so as to reach this headquarters not later than 15 November 1946.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL.

Schanze

SCHANZE
G-1

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION: "B" plus "Z"
2 copies to each Mil Govt Unit.

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER)
(83/2)

19 November 1946

RATION FOR UNITED NATIONS' NATIONALS, NEUTRAL NATIONALS AND
STATELESS PERSONS

1. References:

a. Operational Directive Number 83, this headquarters, 3 October 1946, subject as above.

b. Instruction Letter Number 1939, issued by the Imperial Japanese Government, 2 October 1946 (Incl 1).

2. The amount of the supplementary ration for foreign nationals, neutral nationals and stateless persons has been increased by the Japanese Government by reference 1 b, above.

3. Operational Directive 83, reference 1 a above, is amended as follows:

a. Paragraph 3 is rescinded and the following substituted therefor:

"3. The supplementary ration agreed upon is as follows:

a. Rice Diet

Rice	4.4	kg
Shoyu	3	go
Edible oil	3	go
Sugar	1	kin
Canned food	5	lbs.
Flour	600	momme
Potatoes	1	kan

b. Non-Rice Diet

Sugar	1.5	kin
Butter	2	lbs.
Edible oil	3	go
Canned food	7	lbs.
Beef, lean	200	momme
Flour	500	momme
Potatoes	3	kan

Operational Directive # 83/2, dated 19 Nov 1946 (cont'd)

c. Chinese nationals will be certified as to citizenship by the Chinese Mission in Japan. Other nationals will be certified by their respective missions or by other official authority.

d. A supplementary ration for Axis nationals, other than Japanese, will be provided by the Japanese Government in the following amounts:

Sugar	1 kin
Butter	1 lb.
Edible oil	3 go
Canned food	5 lbs.
Flour	400 momme
Potatoes	3 kan"

b. Sub-paragraph 6 a is rescinded and the following substituted therefor:

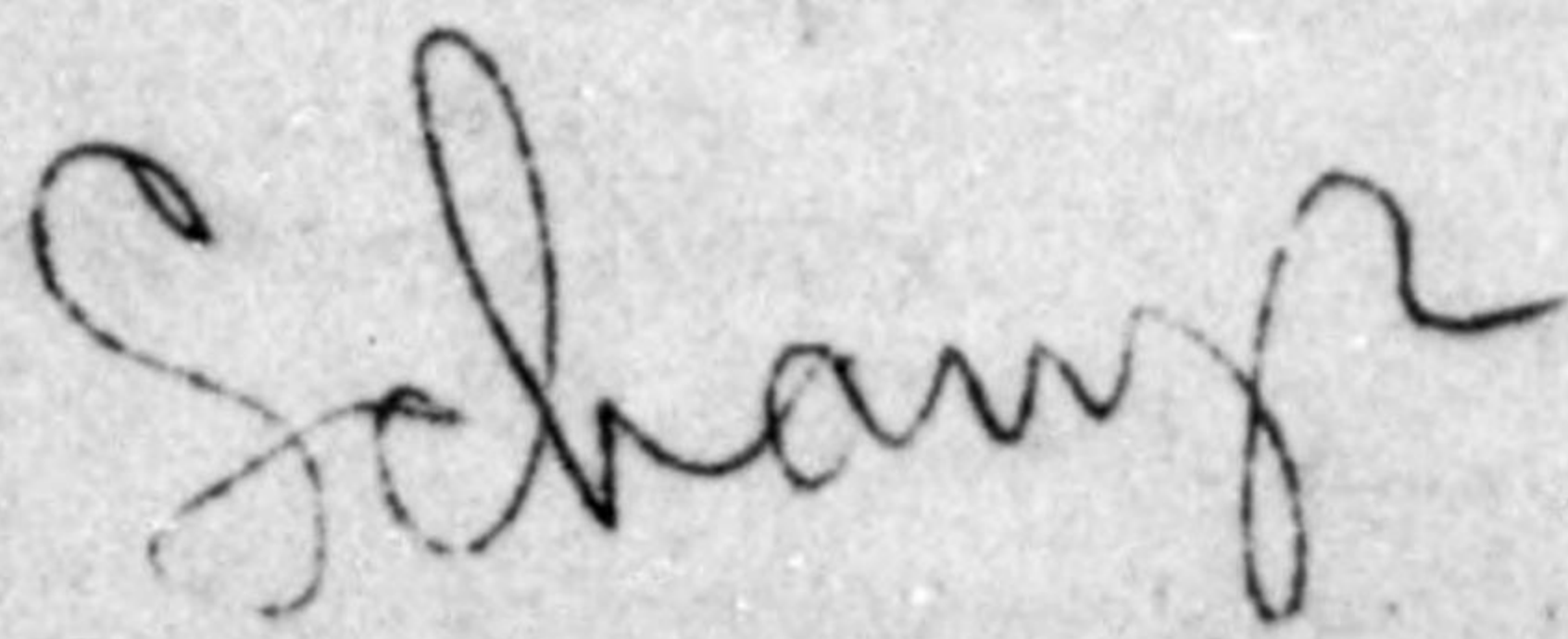
"6 a. Require frequent inspections by occupation force personnel of the places where foreign nationals draw rations to insure that:

(1) food of sufficient quantity and quality is regularly available for purchase by foreign nationals.

(2) all of the items of the supplementary ration are conveniently available at each of the supplementary rations distribution points."

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:



SCHANZE
G-1

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

1 Incl: Instruction Letter number 1939,
issued by the Imperial Japanese
Government, dated 2 October 1946.

DISTRIBUTION: "B" plus "Z"
2 copies to each Mil Govt Unit

Instruction No. 1939.

From: Director of General Affairs Bureau,
Ministry of Agriculture.

Date: Oct 2, 1946

TO: Prefectural Government.

SUBJECT: Supplementary food rations for foreigners.

In compliance with directive of SCAP, a partial amendment and addition is made to the Instruction No. 1738, dated September 14, as follows:

1. "C list" is abolished and the "A list" is changed. As a result, the "A list" shall apply not only to Chinese people but also to other foreigners according to their choice. Consequently only three lists as shown below will exist, and all foreigners except Axis nationals can select either "A list" or "B list".

(1) A list (Rice Dietary)

Rice	4.4	kg
Shoyu	3	go
Edible oil	3	go
Sugar	1	kin
Canned food	5	lbs.
Flour	600	momme
Potatoes	1	kan

(2) B list (Non-Rice Dietary)

Sugar	1.5	kin
Butter	2	lbs.
Edible oil	3	go
Canned food	7	lbs.
Beef, lean	200	momme
Flour	500	momme
Potatoes	3	kan

(3) List for Axis nationals

Sugar	1	kin
Butter	1	lb.
Edible oil	3	go
Canned food	5	lbs.
Flour	400	momme
Potatoes	3	kan

2. The nationality of Chinese will be proved by a certificate which is issued by the Chinese Association and stamped with the official seal of the Chinese Mission in Japan.

3. Instruction No. 1563, dated December 3, 1945, has been rescinded by Instruction No. 1738, dated September 14, 1946.

Incl. 1 to O/D No. 83/2, Hq. Eighth Army, 19 Nov. 1946

(Note: This inclosure is for information only.)

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

3 copies to
 Tokyo
 14 October 1946

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
 NUMBER 84)

REMOVAL OF YOSHISUKE YASUMI FROM PUBLIC OFFICE

1. References:

- a. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, file AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46)GS, (SCAPIN 550), 4 January 1946 subject: "Removal and Exclusion of Undesirable Personnel from Public Office".
- b. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, file AG 095 (26 Sept 46)TH, (SCAPIN 1231), 26 September 1946 subject: "Removal of Yoshisuke Yasumi, Pharmacy Section, Bureau of Hygiene, Ministry of Health and Social Affairs".

2. The commanding general of each corps, the Commanding Officer, Tokyo-Ranagawa Military Government District and the Commanding Officers of the Chugoku and Shikoku Military Government Regions will maintain surveillance to assure compliance with the provisions of memorandum cited in paragraph 1 b above.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:

Schanze
 SCHANZE
 G-1

CLOVIS E. BYERS
 Major General, GSC
 Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z"
 2 copies to each Mil Govt Unit.

H M
7

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

AG-000.1

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)

17 October 1946

NUMBER

85)

*Rescinded by O. D. 5 10 Jan '47*PUBLIC OPINION POLLS

1. ~~The Imperial Japanese Government has been directed:~~
- a. To discontinue all government-sponsored surveys of public opinion on political matters.
 - b. That no prefectural offices would be established for the purpose of surveying public opinion on behalf of any government agency.
2. The commanding generals of corps, the Commanding Officer of the Tokyo-Kanagawa Military Government District, and the commanding officers of the Chugoku and Shikoku Military Government Regions will exercise surveillance to assure that the instructions contained in paragraph 1 above are complied with and will make a report to this headquarters of any violations thereof.
3. The following interpretations of the instructions stated in paragraph 1 above are furnished for information and guidance:
- a. Public opinion polls by agencies of the Imperial Japanese Government, such as post offices, police departments, railways and other public service agencies of government, for the purpose of collecting information to improve their service are not considered violations of the prohibition on public opinion polls. The prohibition is specifically directed towards preventing government agencies taking political public opinion polls.
 - b. The Shoko Keizai Kai, chambers of commerce, as organized at present are considered to be agencies sponsored by the Imperial Japanese Government and hence any public opinion poll conducted by them is deemed a violation of the instructions to the Imperial Japanese Government. The Shoko Keizai Kai were established under Imperial law, receive financial support from the government, maintain liaison with the government, advise the government on commercial and industrial problems and are therefore properly considered to be agencies of the government.

MG.

Operational Directive no 85, dated 17 Oct 46, (Cont'd)

c. The prohibition against taking of public opinion polls by the Imperial Japanese Government has no reference to polls conducted by privately-owned newspapers, magazines and other non-official organizations, irrespective of the subject matter of the poll.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:

Schanze

SCHANZE
G-1

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z"
Two copies to each Mil Govt Unit.

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)

5 November 1946

NUMBER

86)

NUTRITIONAL SURVEYS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION

1. Reference is made to SCAP Memorandum (SCAPIN-422), 11 December 1945, subject: "Nutritional Surveys of Civilian Population" and SCAP Memorandum, file AG 430.2 (14 Oct. 46)PH, subject: Information of General Application Pertaining to Directive Number (SCAPIN-422), 11 December 1945, subject: "Nutritional Surveys of Civilian Population."

2. A nutritional survey will be made in November 1946 by the Japanese Government-established study groups in the following cities: Tokyo, Nagoya, Osaka, Kure, Fukuoka, Sapporo, Sendai, Kanazawa and Matsuyama, and prefectures: Gumma, Tochigi, Ibaraki, Saitama, Tokyo, Chiba, Kanagawa, Shiga, Fukuoka, Saga, Kumamoto, Hokkaido, Iwate, Miyagi, Toyama, Ishikawa, Fukui, Ehime and Kochi.

3. It is desired that the conduct of the surveys be observed by military government public health officers to include the physical examinations and review of the results obtained.

4. The commanding generals of corps, the commanding officers Tokyo-Kanagawa Military Government District, Chugoku and Shikoku Military Government Regions, will maintain surveillance during these surveys and subsequent surveys in their areas to determine the uniformity of observation in the physical examinations.

5. Information concerning the scheduled dates for the surveys and the results of the surveys will be obtained from the Chiefs of the Health Sections of the respective cities and prefectures.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:

Schanze
 SCHANZE
 G-1

CLOVIS E. BYERS
 Major General, GSC
 Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z"
 2 copies to each Mil. Govt. unit.

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER 86/1 for 1946)

3 February 1947

NUTRITIONAL SURVEYS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION

Operational Directive Number 86, this headquarters, 5 November 1946, subject as above, is amended as follows:

a. Add to paragraph 2.

"Nutrition surveys will be continued in February, May, August and November of 1947, and longer if necessary. The same number of persons in cities and prefecture previously examined but a different set of individuals will be utilized for the surveys conducted in February and May 1947."

b. Add to paragraph 4.

"Surveillance of the above changed relate primarily to the total number of individuals examined and the extent to which random sampling is maintained. Otherwise the general plan of the survey remains unchanged."

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:

s/ Schanze
SCHANZE
G-1

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General
Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z" plus
2 copies to each Mil Govt Unit
5 additional copies to Mil Govt Sec,
Hq 8th Army

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER 86/1 for 1946)

3 February 1947

NUTRITIONAL SURVEYS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION

Operational Directive Number 86, this headquarters, 5 November 1946, subject as above, is amended as follows:

a. Add to paragraph 2.

"Nutrition surveys will be continued in February, May, August and November of 1947, and longer if necessary. The same number of persons in cities and prefecture previously examined but a different set of individuals will be utilized for the surveys conducted in February and May 1947."

b. Add to paragraph 4.

"Surveillance of the above changed relate primarily to the total number of individuals examined and the extent to which random sampling is maintained. Otherwise the general plan of the survey remains unchanged."

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHEBERGER:

OFFICIAL:

s/ Schanze
SCHANZE
G-1

GLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General
Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z" plus
2 copies to each Mil Govt Unit
5 additional copies to Mil Govt Sec,
Hq 8th Army

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)

9 November 1946

NUMBER

87)

USE OF BENZENE AS MOTOR FUEL

1. Reference is made to memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government from General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, AG 463.8 (24 Oct 46) ESS/IN, SCAPIN 1291, 24 October 1946, subject: "Use of Benzene as Motor Fuel."

2. The above memorandum directs the Japanese Government to prohibit the use of benzene as a fuel for internal combustion engines. The critical shortage of benzene for the pharmaceutical and dyestuffs industries necessitates this action.

3. Benzene is used in internal combustion engines chiefly in and around the plants where it is manufactured. A list of manufacturing plants is attached as inclosure 1.

4. Necessary action will be taken by local military government teams to insure that Japanese authorities properly publicize the prohibition that is promulgated as a result of the above referenced memorandum. Systematic spot checks will be made of the listed manufacturing plants to insure compliance with the directive.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

CLOVIS E. BYERS
 Major General, GSC
 Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Burgess
 BURGESS
 G-4

1 Incl: List of Benzene Producers

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z" plus 2
 copies to each Military
 Government Unit

Information Copies: (10) to ESS, SCAP
 (10) to NRS, SCAP

List of Benzene Producers

<u>COMPANY</u>	<u>FACTORY</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>
Nippon Seitetsu	Yawata	Yawata, Fukuoka
Nippon Seitetsu	Hirohata	Hirohata, Hyogo
Nippon Seitetsu	Kamaishi	Kamaishi, Iwate
Nippon Seitetsu	Wanishi	Wanishi, Hokkaido
Nippon Kokan	Kawasaki	Kawasaki, Kanagawa
Mitsui Kagaku	Miike	Miike, Kumamoto
Mitsubishi Kasei	Kurosaki	Kurosaki, Fukuoka
Nisshin Kagaku	Niihama	Niihama, Ehime
Nippon Jinzosehiyn	Takigawa	Takigawa, Hokkaido
Miike Goseikogyo	Miike	Miike, Kumamoto
Tokyo Gas	Yokohama	Yokohama, Kanagawa
Osaka Gas	Torishima	Torishima, Osaka
Osaka Gas	Kobe	Kobe, Hyogo
Toho Gas	Nagoya	Nagoya, Aichi
Hiroshima Gas	Aga	Aga, Hiroshima

Inclosure 1 to Operational Directive No. 87 dated 9 November 1946

M 4

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER 88)

12 November 1946

REHABILITATION OF POSTAL SAVINGS BRANCHES

1. Reference Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, AG 091.1 (14 Oct 46) CCS (SCAFIN-1268), dated 14 Oct. 46, Subject: "Rehabilitation of Postal Savings Branches."

2. The Imperial Japanese Government has been directed to plan and execute a program for prompt rehabilitation of postal savings branches in order to accomplish the following objectives:

a. Provision of adequate personnel, space, equipment, and supplies to bring all postings to ledgers, interest computations, and other work current, and permit the resumption of necessary safeguards to protect the savings of the depositors.

b. Restoration of depositors' postal savings, postal transfer and bond custody ledgers, and individual bond custody ledgers destroyed during the war.

3. The Commanding General of each Corps, the Commanding Officer of Tokyo-Kanagawa Military Government District, and the Commanding Officers of the Shikoku and Chugoku Military Government Regions will maintain routine surveillance at the branches listed in Inclosure 1 to insure compliance. Responsibilities are as follows:

*Intn
affairs*

MG

a. Determine whether the branches are receiving from the Ministry of Communications necessary instructions for rehabilitation work and assistance in obtaining required personnel, space, equipment, and supplies.

b. Ascertain the progress made monthly in rehabilitation of branches and restoration of destroyed ledgers and submit monthly reports. The report, reports control symbol QCCS-01, for the preceding month will be submitted by the inspecting military government team or unit direct to General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, APO 500, Attention: Civil Communications Section, in time to reach its destination by the 10th of each month. A copy of the

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE No. 88, Hq Eighth Army, 12 November 1946, contd.

monthly report will be submitted through channels to this headquarters. The first report will be submitted for the month of November 1946. A sample form of the report is attached as Inclosure 2.

4. Attention is directed to reference, paragraph 1, for details concerning the extent of participation in postal savings by the Japanese people, the necessity for corrective measures, and condition of records at each branch.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:

Schanze

Clovis E. Byers
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

SCHANZE
G-1

2 Incls:

1. List of Postal Savings Branches
2. Sample Monthly Progress Report Form.

DISTRIBUTION: "B" plus "Z"
plus 2 copies to Each Mil
Govt Unit.

SAMPLE REPORT FORM

(Reporting Unit)

Reports Symbol
QCCS-01

Date _____

REPORT OF PROGRESS OF REHABILITATION OF POSTAL SAVINGS BRANCH
AT _____ FOR MONTH OF _____

1. Adequacy of:
 - (a) Building space _____
(If Branch is not in one building, state number of building and distance apart.)
 - (b) Personnel _____
 - (c) Equipment and Supplies _____
2. Instructions or assistance received by Branch from Ministry of Communications in regard to rehabilitation. (State briefly the nature of instructions or assistance and date/file number of written instructions.) _____

3. Last month for which postings to ledgers are completed: _____

4. Restoration of ledgers and records:

(a) Type	(b) Total No. Destroyed	(c) *Total No. Restored	(d) *Number Restored This Month	(e) (d) of (b) Percentage Restored This Month
Savings Ledgers	_____	_____	_____	_____
Transfer "	_____	_____	_____	_____
Bond Custody "	_____	_____	_____	_____
Bond Cards	_____	_____	_____	_____
Totals	_____	_____	_____	_____

* Include only ledgers showing current balances.

5. Remarks: _____

(Reporting Officer)

Submit this report by the 10th of the following month to General Headquarters, Supreme Command for the Allied Powers (Attention: Civil Communications Section.)

Inclosure 1 to Operational Directive No. 88, Hq Eighth Army, 12 Nov 1946.

LIST OF POSTAL SAVINGS BRANCHESLocation

<u>City</u>	<u>Perfecture</u>
Akita	Akita
Asahikawa	Hokkaido
Fukui	Fukui
Fukuoka	Fukuoka
Hakodate	Hokkaido
Hiroshima	Hiroshima
Kagoshima	Kagoshima
Kanzawa	Ishikawa
Kobe	Hyogo
Kofu	Yamanashi
Koriyama	Fukushima
Kumamoto	Kumamoto
Kyoto	Kyoto
Matsue	Shimane
Morioka	Iwate
Nagano	Nagano
Nagasaki	Nagasaki
Nagoya	Aichi
Niigata	Niigata
Okayama	Okayama
Oseka	Oseka
Otaru	Hokkaido
Sendai	Miyagi
Shimonoseki	Yamaguchi
Tokushima	Tokushima
Tokyo	Tokyo
Yamagata	Yamagata
Yokohama	Kanagawa

Inclosure No. 2, to Operational Directive No. 88, Hq Eighth Army, 12 Nov 1946.

File

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
)
 NUMBER 88/2 For 1946)

7 April 1948

REHABILITATION OF POSTAL SAVINGS BRANCHES

1. Reference.

Operational Directive 88, this headquarters, 12 November 1946, subject as above.

2. Reports received from military government units indicate that the Japanese Government has made considerable progress in the rehabilitation of some of the Postal Savings Branches to the degree where further surveillance and reports will not be required. However, conditions in other branches are still unsatisfactory and further surveillance at such branches will be continued until further orders.

3. In view of the satisfactory condition of Postal Savings Branches listed below, surveillance and reports, "Progress of Rehabilitation of Postal Savings Branch," (Reports Control Symbol QCCS-01) for the following branches are discontinued, effective 1 April 1948:

<u>City</u>	<u>Prefecture</u>
Akita	Akita
Ashigawa	Hokkaido
Fukui	Fukui
Hokodate	Hokkaido
Kanzawa	Ishikawa
Koriyama	Fukushima
Kumamoto	Kumamoto
Kyoto	Kyoto
Morioka	Iwate
Nagano	Nagano
Nagasaki	Nagasaki
Niigata	Niigata
Shimonoseki	Yamaguchi
Utsunomiya	Tochigi
Yamagata	Yamagata

4. Monthly reports, "Progress of Rehabilitation of Postal Savings Branch," (Reports Control Symbol QCCS-01) for the following branches will continue to be submitted as in the past:

<u>City</u>	<u>Prefecture</u>
Fukuoka	Fukuoka
Kagoshima	Kagoshima
Kobe	Hyogo

<u>City</u>	<u>Prefecture</u>
Kofu	Yamanashi
Metsue	Shimane
Negoya	Aichi
Okeyama	Okeyama
Oseke	Oseke
Oteru	Hokkaido
Sendai	Miyagi
Tokyo	Tokyo
Tokushima	Tokushima
Yokohama	Kanagawa

5. The frequency of reports for the Hiroshima Postal Savings Branch is changed from quarterly to monthly, effective 1 April 1948.

6. The report for the preceding month will be submitted by the military government team direct to reach General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, JPO 500, (attention: Civil Communications section), by the 10th of each month. A copy of the report will continue to be submitted through channels to this headquarters.

7. Operational Directive 38/1 for 1946, 9 July 1947, this headquarters, subject: "Rehabilitation of Postal Savings Branches," is rescinded.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

J. A. LESTER
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Chazal CHAZAL
G-1

(MG-F)

DISTRIBUTION: "X" plus
Corps Headquarters 4
BCOF 4
Each MG Unit 4
MG Sec, Hq 8th Army 10

M D

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

Operational Directive)

20 November 1946

Number -----89)

1. Attached hereto is a copy of a letter dated 19 Nov 1946, addressed to the Central Liaison Office, Imperial Japanese Government, subject: "Stock-piled and Installed Materials and Supplies in Reparations Plants, Laboratories, Military Arsenals and Naval Arsenals".

2. Action will be taken without delay to accomplish the program outlined therein.

3. This headquarters, will advise the appropriate commanders and the local military government teams of the approximate dates that Japanese inventory and labor personnel will arrive at the plants, laboratories or arsenals under their jurisdiction. Access to the plants, laboratories or arsenals will be permitted to all personnel engaged in the program outlined in the inclosed letter.

4. Upon receipt of form MGP 37, Reparation Plants Materials, from the inventory personnel, the commanding officer of the military government team will furnish the information requested on the lower portion of the reverse side of the form and will assign a serial number to each form (or set of forms if the inventory of a plant consists of more than one page). The serial number will consist of the area code (as listed in Inclosure No. 4 to Operational Directive No. 33) followed by a consecutive numeral. For example, the first form from Aichi will be ACHD-1, the second ACHD-2, and so forth. One copy of the form will be retained for file and three copies will be forwarded directly to the Procurement Division, Military Government Section this headquarters.

5. This headquarters will review the completed forms MGP 37, and determine which materials are to be shipped out of the plant, laboratory or arsenal.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

Burgess
Burgess
G-4

1 Incl: Ltr. to CLO dated 19 Nov 46
w Incl. 1, 2 & 3

OP No. 89, Hq Eighth Army, 20 November 1946, contd.

DISTRIBUTION:
"A" plus "Z" plus

- SCAP.....15
- SCAP, OCE.....5
- SCAP, ESS, Industry, Reparations.....15
- SCAP, GPA.....5
- GHQ, Hq Commandant.....5
- CINCPAC.....5
- CINCPAC.....5
- COMNAVJAP.....5
- CG, PACUSA.....10
- CG, Fifth Air Force.....5
- CG, Seventh Air Service Command.....15
- CO, 68th AACS GP.....5
- GOC, BCOF.....3
- Each Mil Govt Region.....15
- Each Mil Govt Team.....5

[Faint, mostly illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

AG 386.3 (MG) (P-12)

19 November 1946

SUBJECT: Stock-piled and Installed Materials and Supplies in
Reparation Plants, Laboratories, Military Arsenals
and Navy Arsenals.

TO : Central Liaison Office, Tokyo

1. This headquarters desires to investigate all possible Japanese sources of materials and supplies required by the occupation forces. It is possible that considerable quantities of supplies and equipment may be in existence which could easily and rapidly be made available for use. Utilization of such supplies and equipment would result in expediting completion of the occupation force construction program and would release additional production to Japanese civilian use.

2. Accordingly, the Central Procurement Officer will issue a procurement demand to inventory and ship uninstalled material stocks in reparation plants, laboratories, military arsenals and naval arsenals, and also materials and supplies actually installed in these buildings and their related facilities, production of which is critical at the present time.

3. In order to eliminate the possibility of items being removed and shipped which, either because of their type or condition could not be reused satisfactorily in occupation force construction, it is essential that the survey be conducted by men experienced in construction work. Because of the large number of installations to be surveyed and because they are scattered all over Japan, a large number of these experienced construction men will be required. There is little time to organize a force of such men and it is desired that the survey start as soon as possible.

4. It is understood that the General Contractors Association of Japan (hereafter known as the General Contractors) have the necessary men and organization for this work and that they would be willing to undertake it. For this reason, procurement demand JPNZ 1949, attached as Inclosure 1, has been issued suggesting that the work be done by their organization. In order to minimize delays due to transmittal of instructions and information, it is suggested that the General Contractors be authorized to communicate directly with this headquarters in connection with all routine matters.

(1)

Inclosure 1 to OP 89, Hq Eighth Army, 20 November 1946

5. In performing the survey, inventories will be made of:
- a. Stock piles of materials and supplies of all kinds. Both construction and non-construction materials and supplies will be included.
 - b. Construction materials and supplies actually installed.
 - c. Particular attention should be given to inventorying construction materials, the supply of which is critical at present. Attached as Inclosure No. 2 is a list of materials of this nature. A detailed list of all materials to be surveyed will be furnished under separate cover.

6. A list will be furnished to the C. L. O. of the plants and arsenals to be included in the survey. The list will segregate the plants and arsenals by types and by prefectures. It will consist of those plants and arsenals which have been listed in various memoranda from the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers to the Imperial Japanese Government.

7. It will be necessary for the General Contractors to submit to this headquarters as soon as possible a schedule for the initial part of the survey. This schedule should indicate the approximate date that the representative of the General Contractors will visit the plant, laboratory or arsenal. This headquarters will arrange for the representative being permitted entry into the plant and for access to all portions thereof in order that he may complete his survey. After arrangements for entry have been completed, the General Contractors will be notified. In no case should the representative be sent to the plant prior to the General Contractors receiving this notification. The C. L. O. will furnish all representatives engaged in this work with the necessary credentials.

8. Attached as Inclosure 3 is form MGP 37, Reparations Plants Materials, to be used by the representative in reporting the results of his survey. Each item should be described accurately and in sufficient detail to establish its characteristics such as dimension, weight, material composition, finish or other characteristics peculiar to the particular item. In connection with the items to be listed on the reverse side of the form, that is "Installed Materials and Supplies", only items should be reported which can meet the following conditions:

- a. It should be possible to remove or disconnect the item without great difficulty and without ruining it for satisfactory future use.

(2)

Inclosure 1 to OP 89, Hq Eighth Army, 20 November 1946

b. It should be possible to pack, crate and ship the item without affecting its future satisfactory reuse.

c. It should be possible to accomplish a and b above without unreasonable expense.

d. Removal of the item should not result in deterioration of machinery and equipment being stored in the building.

9. The survey will be performed in the presence of representatives of the plant owner, local liaison office or prefectural government if any of these agencies have representatives at the plant while the contractors' representative is making the survey. Upon completion of the survey, the contractors' representative will obtain the signature of an official representative of the plant owner or custodian, if such a representative is on the premises. The contractors' representative will attach to the survey form any written statement that the owner or custodian desires to prepare. The contractors' representative will obtain the signature of the local liaison officer on the survey form, also attaching to the form any statement that the liaison officer desires to prepare. Witnessing the inventory, signing the survey forms or preparing statements by the owner, custodian, local liaison officer or prefectural government will not act to delay preparation and submission of the survey forms. Upon completion of the survey and obtaining the signatures mentioned above, the contractors' representative will forward the forms, in quadruplicate, to the nearest local military government officer, who will furnish certain additional data on the form, and then send the forms directly to this headquarters. The forms will then be analyzed and the General Contractors, through the C. L. O., will be advised of what further action if any will be necessary.

10. Should it be decided to utilize any of the materials reported on the form, the General Contractors, through the C. L. O. will be notified exactly which items will be required, where they should be shipped, and when the work should commence. This headquarters will simultaneously furnish this information to the local military government officer in order that he may assist the General Contractors wherever necessary. In those cases where additional procurement demands may be necessary, they will be issued by the Central Procurement Officer at this time. The General Contractors will then proceed to remove or disconnect the items, pack and crate them for shipment and arrange for their transportation. In each instance when packing and crating is completed for a partial or complete shipment, t

(3)

Inclosure 1 to OP 89, Hq Eighth Army, 20 November 1946

the contractors representative will advise the local military government officer of the materials to be shipped, the consignee, the manner of shipment and the date for which shipment has been arranged. The local military government officer will immediately by the most rapid means practicable advise both the consignee and the Procurement Division, Military Government Section this headquarters, of all details regarding the shipment.

11. Procurement receipts GPA Form 2 will be prepared and submitted by the C. L. O. to the Central Procurement Officer, Headquarters Eighth Army for each plant, laboratory or arsenal when inventories or work at the plant, laboratory or arsenal has been completed. Thus only one receipt will be issued for each plant, laboratory or arsenal. The receipts will indicate the man-hours of labor and type and quantities of materials and services furnished by the General Contractor in connection with accomplishing the inventory, disconnecting and removing materials and crating, loading and shipping materials. The receipts will not include the inventoried materials being removed since these materials will be covered by separate procurement demands.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

3 Incls:

1. Procurement demand
JPNZ 1949.
2. List of Scarce Materials.
3. Form MGP 37.

R. SCHAFER
Lt. Col., AGD
Asst. Adjutant General

(4)

Inclosure 1 to OP 89, Hq Eighth Army, 26 November 1946

GPA Form 1
(4-40)

PROCUREMENT DEMAND
On Imperial Japanese Government

Page 1 of 2 Pages

Account Code (If Applicable to all Items): 115-S Demand No. JFNZ-1949
(Read Instructions on Back of this Form)

Item No.	Specific Description of Items Desired	Unit	Quantity
1.	<p>Service of General Contractors to include</p> <p>Survey and inventory materials stocks and installed materials and equipment in reparations plants, laboratories, military arsenals, and naval arsenals as directed by the Receiving Officer.</p> <p>Prepare for shipment and ship, stock-piled materials and supplies in reparations plants, laboratories, military arsenals and naval arsenals as directed by the Receiving Officer.</p> <p>Disconnect and remove, prepare for shipment, and ship such materials and equipment as directed by the Receiving Officer.</p> <p>Procurement Receipts will be prepared and submitted by the contractor to the Receiving Officer who will certify the GPA Form 2. A single receipt will be effected for each plant, laboratory, or arsenal when inventories or work at the plant, laboratory or arsenal has been completed.</p> <p>Receipts will indicate the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I. Labor in man-hours by craft and trade; <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) supplied by contractor b) supplied by USA c) supplied on labor requisition 	Indefinite	

(Detach Along this Line for Additional Pages)

c. Reference to any attached statements, sketches, drawings, photographs, etc.

12. All copies of the procurement demand will be signed.

13. If the military government unit preparing and processing the demand is the same, only the second of the two "Military Government Unit" blocks will be completed.

14. List of papers in connection with procurement, number of copies and by whom prepared:

a. Procurement demand, GPA Form 1	6 copies	Military government unit
b. Unit requisition	3 copies	Requesting unit
c. Plot and building plans	5 copies	Requesting unit
d. Specifications as to rehabilitation and operation desired	5 copies	Requesting unit
e. Construction drawings	2 copies	Appropriate staff section
f. Construction specifications	2 copies	Appropriate staff section

15. Distribution of papers and number of copies:

a. Central Records	1 copy	of 14a above
b.* Military government unit	1 copy	of a, b, c and d
c. Appropriate staff section	1 copy	of a, b, c, d, e and f
d. Requesting Unit	1 copy	of a, b, c and d
e. Japanese Liaison Office	1 copy	of a, c and d
f. Japanese supplier	1 copy	of a
g. or Japanese property owner	1 copy	of a, c and d
h. or Japanese contractor	1 copy	of a, e and f

16. Amended demands will be prepared and distributed in the same manner.

17. Military Government will forward Central Records copy directly to Military Government Section, Headquarters Eighth Army, APO 343, attention Procurement Division.

18. Japanese Liaison Office will enter name and address of Japanese supplier, contractor, or service company under "Suggested Source", if none is indicated.

19. Changes in the source (delivery point) and date and method of delivery will be coordinated with the military Government unit and will be corrected on the form by the Japanese Liaison Office before signature and return.

* When demand is prepared by one military government unit and forwarded to another military government unit for processing on the Japanese, extra copies of each paper must be made for the files of the processing unit.

** Inclosure references are to Eighth Army Operational Directive.

Eighth U.S. Army Printing Plant
(Boonjudo)

GPA Form 1 (4-46)

PROCUREMENT DEMAND On Imperial Japanese Government

Page 2 of 2 Pages

Account Code (If Applicable to all Items): 115-S

Demand No. JPNZ-1949

(Read Instructions on Back of this Form)

Item No.	Specific Description of Items Desired	Unit	Quantity
II Type and quantity of materials supplied by			
a) contractor			
b) the Army			
III Type and quantity of other services furnished by contractor.			
Receipts will not include the inventoried materials but only the services involved in removing same.			
Description of items and number of copies:			
	Construction specifications	3 copies	
	Construction drawings and operation manual	3 copies	
	Specifications as to transportation	2 copies	
	Plot and routing plans	2 copies	
	Unit organization	2 copies	
	Procurement demand (GPA Form 1)	2 copies	

(Detach Along this Line for Additional Pages)

Suggested Source: General Contractor's Association of Japan, Tokyo

Name: Address: City: Prefecture:

(Japanese Delivery) (Occ Force Pick Up) Authority for Restricted Item: Not applicable

Delivered as requested by receiving officer. Ship By: (Air) (Water) (Rail) (Road)

To: Stanley W. Nitzman, Mil Govt Hq 8th Army Yokohama Kanagawa 21070

Requested By: Stanley W. Nitzman, Mil Govt Hq 8th Army Yokohama Kanagawa 21070

Approved By: C. Crouch, Lt. j, Engr Section Hq 8th Army Yokohama Kanagawa 32969

Remarks and Instructions:

(Space for Mil. Govt. Unit Preparing and Forwarding Demand to Another Mil. Govt. Unit)

Mil. Govt. Hq. & Hq. Co. Typed: Mil. Govt. Officer Rank Branch

8th Army Section (Space for Mil. Govt. Unit Processing Demand to Japanese) Japan

Mil. Govt. Hq. & Hq. Co. Signed: Mil. Govt. Officer Rank Branch

Dated: 8 November 1946 ALBERT FREGOSI Lt. Col., CE.

(Space for Japanese Only)

P. D. Received By: Signature City Prefecture Date

Inclosure 1.

INSTRUCTIONS

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE OF GPA FORM 1
(Local reproduction of this form is not authorized)

1. This form will be used for the procurement of all Japanese supplies and facilities except labor, enemy surrendered facilities, equipment held for reparations, and facilities of United States, Allied, and Neutral nationals.
2. The procurement demand number assigned this demand will be used for subsequent receipts and releases of the supplies and facilities hereon and will consist of a three group letter and number combination as follows: First group—A four letter code to indicate the prefectural area and administrative region wherein the demand is prepared (not necessarily where processed to the Japanese), see Incl 4**. Second group—A single consecutive numerical sequence starting with one, covering all procurement demands irrespective of approving or using agency, for a particular prefectural area. Third group—A consecutive letter sequence for amendments to a particular procurement demand starting with the letter A for the first amendment. Illustration: KYTE-5 or KYTE-5-A.
3. Limit a particular procurement demand to a single approving staff section, to a single prefecture, and to supplies and facilities of either a total (outright) or monthly (rental) relative value.
4. Describe as completely as possible including, if known, Japanese name, type, quality, grade, model, rated capacity, and other descriptive nomenclature of the item. Include complete address in case of real estate or construction work. Construction demands will be cross-referenced to real estate demands which procured the site.
5. In describing items desired, use nomenclature equivalent to that listed in Incls 7 to 10**.
6. Indicate, when appropriate, materials, equipment, labor, and supervision furnished by the occupation forces to the Japanese in the fulfillment of the demand.
7. If a single account code is not applicable to all items on the demand, enter after each item described, the proper account code given in Incl 5**.
8. Detach the lower half of all except the last page, if more than one page is required.
9. Under "Suggested Source", indicate names and addresses of possible Japanese suppliers, contractors, or service companies.
10. Under "Deliver To", indicate the name of the officer who will have direct contact with the Japanese property owner or contractor in the case of real estate, construction work, or services.
11. Under "Remarks and Instructions", include the following, if appropriate:
 - a. Packing and shipping instructions.
 - b. "Delivery already made", and reason for necessity of issuing such confirmation demand.
 - c. Reference to any attached statements, sketches, plot plans, maps, overlays, drawings and specifications.
12. All copies of the procurement demand will be signed.
13. If the military government unit preparing and processing the demand is the same, only the second of the two "Military Government Unit" blocks will be completed.
14. List of papers in connection with procurement, number of copies and by whom prepared:

a. Procurement demand, GPA Form 1	6 copies	Military government unit
b. Unit requisition	3 copies	Requesting unit
c. Plot and building plans	5 copies	Requesting unit
d. Specifications as to rehabilitation and operation desired	5 copies	Requesting unit
e. Construction drawings	2 copies	Appropriate staff section
f. Construction specifications	2 copies	Appropriate staff section
15. Distribution of papers and number of copies:

a. Central Records	1 copy	of 14a above
b.* Military government unit	1 copy	of a, b, c and d
c. Appropriate staff section	1 copy	of a, b, c, d, e and f
d. Requesting Unit	1 copy	of a, b, c and d
e. Japanese Liaison Office	1 copy	of a, c and d
f. Japanese supplier	1 copy	of a
g. or Japanese property owner	1 copy	of a, c and d
h. or Japanese contractor	1 copy	of a, e and f
16. Amended demands will be prepared and distributed in the same manner.
17. Military Government will forward Central Records copy directly to Military Government Section, Headquarters Eighth Army, APO 343, attention Procurement Division.
18. Japanese Liaison Office will enter name and address of Japanese supplier, contractor, or service company under "Suggested Source", if none is indicated.
19. Changes in the source (delivery point) and date and method of delivery will be coordinated with the military Government unit and will be corrected on the form by the Japanese Liaison Office before signature and return.

* When demand is prepared by one military government unit and forwarded to another military government unit for processing on the Japanese, extra copies of each paper must be made for the files of the processing unit.

** Inclosure references are to Eighth Army Operational Directive.

List of Scarce Materials

Asphalt, roofing
Blowers
Boilers
Bolts
Brick, fire
Coal
Cork
Electric light fixtures
Fans
Hardware, door locks and hinges
Lamp cord
Lavatories
Linoleum
Nails
Paint, oil base
Pipe fittings
Pipe, steel and cast iron
Plumbing fittings
Radiators
Screening, wire
Screws
Sinks
Steel, reinforcing
Steel, structural (anything up to 6" members)
Tile, roofing and wall
Transformers, electric
Water closets
Wire, copper

MGP 37

Name of Plant, Laboratory, or Arsenal:
工場、研究所又ハ兵器廠ノ名稱

Location:
所在地

* Signature of Owner or Custodian:
所有者又ハ管理人ノ署名

REPARATIONS PLANTS MATERIALS

賠償用工場ノ資材

Contractor's Representative:

契約者ノ代表者

**Signature of Local Japanese Liaison Officer:

當該地區日本連絡官ノ署名

Page ___ of ___ Pages

—頁中ノ第—頁

Date:

日附

MATERIAL STOCKS (NOT INSTALLED) 在庫資材表 (施設=含マレザルモノ)

Item Description	Unit	Quantity	Total Estimated Weight	Number of Carloads	Condition ***	Remarks
品目、名稱	單位	數量	見積総重量	積込貨車數	状態	摘要

Inclosure 3

* Owner or custodian to attach statement if he desires.

所有者又ハ管理人ハ必要ニ応ジ説明書ヲ添附ノコト。

**Prefectural Japanese Liaison Officer to attach statement if he desires.

當該地區連絡官ハ必要ニ応ジ説明書ヲ添附ノコト。

***Describe as New, Good, or Poor. "Good" will indicate "suitable for general use." "Poor" will indicate "not suitable for reuse."

状態欄=ハ新品、良品、不良品ト記述ノコト。良品ハ一般使用ニ適スルモノ。不良品ハ再使用ニ適サザルモノヲ示ス。

INSTALLED MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES 施設清、資材

Item Description	Unit	Quantity	Total Estimated Weight	Number of Carloads	Remarks
品目、名稱	單位	數量	見積總重量	積込貨車數	備 註

地方府縣米軍軍政府掛官専用欄 FOR USE BY PREFECTURAL MILITARY GOVERNMENT TEAM ONLY. STRIKE OUT WORDS NOT APPLICABLE AND FILL IN BLANK SPACES.

Is (not) an enemy surrendered facility. Is (not) a reparation facility. Is (not) producing for Occupation Forces. If so, give Procurement Demand Numbers or data regarding orders for Dependent Housing:	Has (not) been turned back to Home Ministry. Is (not) operating. Any objection to removal of above items:	Correspondence or action is (not) pending to remove plant from reparations list. Correspondence or action is (not) pending for (reopening) (closing) the plant. Statement as to whether machinery or equipment in plant will be jeopardized by removal of above item:
---	---	---

Plant No: _____ Serial No. of Form: _____ Date: _____ Mil Govt Officer: _____ Prefecture: _____

DECLASSIFIED E.O. 12065 SECTION 3-402/NNDC NO. 775613

M 9

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the ~~Commanding General~~
 APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
)
 NUMBER 90)

26 November 1946

SPONSORSHIP AND SUPPORT OF SHINTO BY NEIGHBORHOOD ASSOCIATIONS

1. Reference:

Rescinded
 a. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, AG 000.3 (15 Dec 45)CIE, (SCAPIN - 448), subject: "Abolition of Governmental Sponsorship, Support, Perpetuation, Control and Dissemination of State Shinto (Kokka Shinto, Jinja Shinto)."

b. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, AG 000.3 (6 Nov 46)CIE, (SCAPIN - 1318), subject: "Sponsorship and Support of Shinto by Neighborhood Associations."

2. It is desired that the commanding generals of corps, and the commanding officers of the Tokyo-Kanagawa Military Government District, and the Chugoku and Shikoku Military Government Regions exercise surveillance to insure that the Japanese Government on all levels:

M 9

a. Takes immediate steps to publicize the fact that the use of neighborhood associations to collect offerings and distribute amulets and charms for Shinto shrines constitutes a violation of the memorandum referred to in paragraph 1 a above.

b. Takes appropriate action against those responsible for such violations.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:

Schanze
 SCHANZE
 G-1

CLOVIS E. BYERS
 Major General, GSC
 Chief of Staff

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z"
 Two copies to each Mil Govt Unit.

775013

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
 NUMBER 91)

27 November 1946

MISSIONARIES

1. The following information is provided in order to clarify the responsibility of the occupation forces to missionaries in Japan:

a. Missionaries will receive no more favorable treatment than that accorded other personnel of similar nationality not attached to the occupation forces. Exception may be made at the time missionaries arrive at the port of debarkation when minimum assistance to prevent hardship may be provided. Such assistance may include arrangements for the transportation of missionaries and accompanying hold baggage from the port of debarkation to the rail station nearest their ultimate destination. These arrangements will be made without cost to the United States Government.

b. In case of emergency, danger or special need the health, safety or welfare of missionaries will constitute no greater responsibility of the occupation forces than that of other personnel of the same nationality not attached to the occupation forces.

c. Missionaries have been allowed to return to Japan only after assurances have been received by SCAP that such missionaries will not become a burden on the occupation forces. These assurances are based upon surveys of local conditions by accredited mission representatives and include housing, subsistence, clothing and financial resources.

d. Missionaries are subject to the same rules and regulations, such as registration, as other non-occupation personnel of the same nationality.

2. The Foreign Mission Conference of North America and other sponsoring mission organizations in Japan are aware of the above policy and report that they have informed missionaries accordingly.

Operational Directive No. 91, Hq Eighth Army, 27 Nov 1946, contd.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Sch. 100 -
SCHANZE
G-1

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z"
2 copies to each Military Government Unit.

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
)
 NUMBER 92)

6 December 1946
 Spt 47

INSPECTION OF JAPANESE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

1. Operational Directive number 19, (13 February 1946), subject as above, Operational Directive number 19/1, (23 March 1946), subject as above, and Operational Directive number 19/2, (10 October 1946), subject: "Confiscation of Books", are rescinded.

2. References:

a. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, AG 350 (22 Oct 45)CIE, (SCAPIN - 178), subject: "Administration of the Educational System of Japan".

b. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, AG 350 (30 Oct 45)CIE, (SCAPIN - 212), subject: "Investigation, Screening and Certification of Teachers and Educational Officials".

c. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, AG 000.73 (26 Feb 46)CIE, (SCAPIN - 776), subject: "Banned Books and Other Publications".

d. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, AG 311.7 (17 Mar 46)CI, (SCAPIN - 824), subject: "Confiscation of Propaganda Publications".

e. Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, AG 311.7 (27 Mar 46)CIS, (SCAPIN - 843), subject: "Confiscation of Propaganda Publications, Supplement No. 1".

3. In order to provide this headquarters with detailed information concerning the progress of educational reform in Japan, the commanding general of each corps, the commanding officers of the Chugoku and Shikoku Military Government Regions and the Tokyo-Kanagawa Military Government District will:

a. Inspect a minimum of five (5) Japanese educational institutions each month in each prefecture under his control with emphasis being given to primary and secondary schools.

b. Conduct interviews with teachers and students, to obtain information for the school inspection report form (see enclosure hereto), in a room or other location offering privacy, so that answers can be given freely and without outside influence.

Operational Directive No. 92, Hq Eighth Army, 6 Dec 46, (Cont'd)

c. Submit in duplicate, using the school inspection report form, a detailed report of each inspection made during any month, so as to reach this headquarters not later than the 5th of the succeeding month. The reporting period for school inspections will be from the 20th of one month to the 20th of the next month.

d. Require that the responsible Japanese school official in each school have posted:

(1) All directives from the Ministry of Education which disseminate SCAP instructions pertaining to schools. These must be available for examination at any time by teachers, students or other interested civilians.

(2) A certificate listing the above directives, signed by all administrative personnel and teachers of the school, certifying that they have read such directives.

4. The use of the school inspection report form is not to be construed as limiting the scope of, or the techniques used in, school inspections. The reverse side of the sheets may be used to describe local conditions which need detailed explanation. Supplementary sheets may be used to cover local projects and programs being conducted in a particular prefecture. In reproducing the forms locally however, it is necessary that the page numbering and format of the attached inclosure be adhered to.

5. In several instances many books, not specifically banned by SCAP directives, have been confiscated from Japanese schools during school inspections. Many school officials, fearful of such investigations and the consequences thereof, undertake to destroy all books that could by the remotest concept be classified as militaristic or ultra-nationalistic. This has resulted in stripping some school libraries of all but the most basic volumes.

6. Pending further instructions, only those books specifically banned by SCAP directives will be confiscated from Japanese school libraries.

7. If books not specifically banned by SCAP directives but deemed definitely militaristic or ultra-nationalistic by the

Operational Directive No. 92, Hq Eighth Army, 6 Dec 46, (Cont'd)

investigating personnel are found in Japanese schools, a full report of the case with recommendations for appropriate action will be submitted to this headquarters.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Schanze

SCHANZE
G-1

1 Incl:
Sample School Inspection Report Form

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z" plus
Two copies to each Mil Govt Unit.

SCHOOL INSPECTION REPORT

SCHOOL: _____ DATE _____
 ADDRESS: _____ GRADE OF SCHOOL _____
 GOVT, PUB, PRIV? _____ PRINCIPAL _____ PREFECTURE _____
 ENROLLMENT: BOYS _____ GIRLS _____ STAFF: MEN _____ WOMEN _____
 INSPECTING OFFICER: _____ UNIT _____
 REASON FOR INSPECTION: _____

I. ADMINISTRATION

	YES	NO
A. 1. Are you receiving the Ministry of Education's Directives regularly?		
2. Have you received a directive from the Ministry of Education on:		
a. Elimination of military training.		
b. Ultra-nationalistic training.		
c. Morals, History and Geography Courses.		
d. Dissemination of Shinto doctrine.		
3. Are all directives posted?		
4. Are teacher certificates on file that they have read the directives?		
5. Has the school had any student or teacher strikes?		
6. Is the school being used as night school for adults?		
B. 1. What type of parents' organization does the school have?		

a. What is its purpose?

b. How often does it meet?

c. Where does it meet?

Incl. 1 to O/D No 92, Hq Eighth Army, 6 Dec. 46.

SCHOOL: _____ DATE: _____

I. B. 2. What percentage of student applicants is rejected?
What system is used in the rejection of applicants?

3. What percentage of the enrolled students were absent during the last month?

What were the main causes of absence?

4. (Private Schools)

a. What is the tuition fee?

b. When was this school last inspected by Japanese officials?

C. Comments and suggestions:

Inclosure 1 to O/D No. 92, Hq Eighth Army, 6 December 1946

SCHOOL: _____ DATE: _____

II. FACULTY AND TEACHER-TRAINING

- | | YES | NO |
|---|-----|----|
| A. 1. Are any of the old teachers' manuals in use? | | |
| 2. Have new teachers' manuals been received? | | |
| 3. Has the "Guide to New Education in Japan" been received? | | |

B. 1. What type of in-service training is being received?

2. What type of teachers' meetings are there?

a. How often are these meetings held?

b. What is their purpose?

3. What teachers' organizations are represented in the faculty?

C. Comments and suggestions:

Inclosure 1 to O/D No. 92, Hq Eighth Army, 6 Dec 46

SCHOOL: _____ DATE: _____

III. CLASSROOM PROCEDURE

- | | YES | NO |
|---|-----|----|
| A. 1. Do the students seem usually to respond with memorized answers and recitations? | | |
| 2. Is a discussion of current events a part of the present teaching program? | | |
| B. 1. How do the teachers encourage class discussion and participation? | | |

2. What teaching aids are used?
 Slides?
 Radio?
 Phonograph?
 Newspapers?
 What others?

C. Comments and suggestions:

Inclosure 1 to O/D No. 92, Hq Eighth Army, 6 December 1946

SCHOOL: _____ DATE: _____

IV. TEXTBOOKS AND CURRICULA

- | | YES | NO |
|--|-----|----|
| A. 1. Is any instruction being given in the following courses? | | |
| a. Morals. | | |
| b. Japanese History. | | |
| c. Geography. | | |
| d. Aviation. | | |
| 2. Has the school received new textbooks? | | |
- B. 1. If religious instruction is being given, what type of instruction is it?

2. What types of group athletics form any part of the physical training program?

3. What type of student publications does this school have?

4. What student organizations does the school have?

5. How are the student officers selected?

C. Comments and suggestions:

Inclosure 1 to O/D No. 92, Hq Eighth Army, 6 December 1946

775013

SCHOOL: _____ DATE: _____

V. MILITARISM AND ULTRA-NATIONALISM

- | | YES | NO |
|---|-----|----|
| A. 1. Are classes being given in: | | |
| a. Judo(Jujitsu), | | |
| b. Kendo(Fencing with wooden swords), | | |
| c. Naginata(Sword instruction for girls), | | |
| d. Karate(Bare-handed fighting). | | |
| 2. Is military training or drill being given? | | |
| 3. Have all arms and equipment for military training been turned in by the school? | | |
| 4. Are former military and naval school students causing any dissension? | | |
| 5. Is more than 10% of the student body composed of students who attended former naval and military academies for more than one year? | | |

B. 1. What Imperial Rescripts are read to or by the students?

2. How many teachers have been screened so far?

- a. How many were automatically purged?
- b. How many were found unacceptable?

3. List the teachers currently teaching who were found unacceptable and who have not yet been replaced?

C. Comments and suggestions:

Inclosure 1 to O/D No. 92, Hq Fifth Army, 6 December 1946

SCHOOL: _____ DATE: _____

VI. PHYSICAL PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

- A. How much more building space is needed for efficient operation?
- B. What further requirement does the school have for athletic space and facilities?
- C. Is there an operating library?
1. How many volumes does it have?
 2. Are current newspapers and magazines on file?
 3. Can books be checked out for home use?
- D. What additional classroom equipment is needed?
- E. What additional laboratory equipment is needed?
- F. What is the physical condition of the buildings and equipment?
- G. Comments and suggestions:

Inclosure 1 to O/D No. 92, Hq Eighth Army, 6 December 1946

SCHOOL: _____ DATE: _____

VII. HEALTH AND SANITATION:

- | | YES | NO |
|--|-------|-------|
| A. 1. Is the school adequately cleaned? | _____ | _____ |
| 2. Are there adequate lavatory facilities? | _____ | _____ |
| 3. Have the students been immunized against: | | |
| a. Smallpox. | _____ | _____ |
| b. Diphtheria. | _____ | _____ |
| c. Cholera. | _____ | _____ |
| d. Typhoid. | _____ | _____ |
| e. Paratyphoid. | _____ | _____ |

B. 1. What needs to be done to make the dormitories adequately sanitary?

2. What health measures are being taken by the school?

3. Does the school have health examinations?

a. When was the last examination?

b. What type of examination was it?

C. Comments and suggestions:

Inclcsure 1 to O/D No. 92, Hq Eighth Army, 6 December 1946.

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

M 9

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER 93)

10 December 1946

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF SUPPLIES
AND EQUIPMENT FOR DISEASE CONTROL PURPOSES

1. Reference: Memorandum for the Imperial Japanese Government, file AG 440 (11 Oct 46)PH & W, (SCAPIN - 1261), GHQ, SCAP, 11 October 1946, subject as above, attached as inclosure hereto.

2. The Japanese Government has been informed that certain United States supplies for disease control will be transferred to the Japanese Government for storage and distribution under the import program. These supplies include mainly DDT products and medical supplies for venereal disease control. The release of these supplies to the Japanese will not begin until the Japanese have a distribution plan approved by SCAP. This plan will provide for shipment of subject supplies to designated wholesalers who will receive and store them until prefectural health authorities request the supplies.

3. The commanding general of each corps, the Commanding Officer, Tokyo-Kanagawa Military Government District and the commanding officers of the Chugoku and Shikoku Military Government Regions will maintain surveillance to assure compliance with the provisions of the memorandum cited in paragraph 1. This will include:

(a) Making frequent inspections of wholesale establishments authorized to handle these supplies to determine that storage facilities are adequate and distribution by Japanese agencies is being conducted in accordance with announced policies.

(b) Screening requests for supplies submitted by prefectural health authorities to determine that the quantities are actually required and the proposed usage is restricted to approved disease control programs.

(c) Insuring that usage of supplies is restricted to approved disease control programs.

(d) Correcting locally, whenever possible, any irregularities noted in the accomplishment by the Japanese of the provisions of this memorandum; otherwise immediately reporting the irregularities to this headquarters.

4. When Japanese agencies have received adequate stocks the effective date for beginning the new operation will be

Operational Directive No. 93, Hq Eighth Army, 10 Dec 46, contd.

announced. In the meantime supplies will continue to be distributed through occupation forces supply channels in accordance with existing procedures.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

OFFICIAL:

Burgess
BURGESS
G-4

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

1 Incl:

SCAP memorandum
(SCAPIN - 1261)

DISTRIBUTION: "B" plus "Z"
2 copies to each Mil Gov't Unit.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERSAG 440 (11 Oct 46)PH&W
(SCAPIN - 1261)APO 500
11 October 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR: IMPERIAL JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

THROUGH : Central Liaison Office, Tokyo

SUBJECT : Production and Distribution of Supplies and
Equipment for Disease Control Purposes.

1. In the near future certain medical supplies and materials for insect and rodent control purposes will be transferred to the jurisdiction of the Japanese Government, for storage and distribution. These supplies will be received on an import basis and are intended solely to supplement indigenous supplies and equipment to provide minimum requirements for the prevention of disease. In the past supplies of this nature have been distributed directly to Japanese health authorities, by the Occupation Forces, as required for disease control programs. This function will now be assumed by the Japanese Government.

2. The Imperial Japanese Government is directed to prepare and submit to the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers for approval, not later than 25 October, a plan for distribution of subject supplies making provision for the following:

a. Adequate facilities for transportation, warehousing and safeguarding until delivered to the jurisdiction of designated health authorities.

b. Expeditious delivery to each prefectural health officer of sufficient supplies to carry out prescribed health programs.

c. Control of distribution agencies to obviate the possibility of release through unauthorized channels.

d. Establishment and maintenance of adequate reserves to be released only with the concurrence of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

e. Maintenance of sufficient records to provide:

(1) Accurate information on national and regional levels of stocks on hand available for issue.

Incl #1 to OD No. 93, Hq Eighth Army, 10 Dec 46.

BASIC: Memo to IJG (SCAPIN - 1261)

- (2) A basis for computation of future requirements.
- (3) A check on the integrity of distribution channels.

3. Direct communication is authorized between the interested Staff Sections of General Headquarters, Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, and agencies of the Imperial Japanese Government concerned to implement all provisions of this Memorandum.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:

/S/ R. G. Hersey
for JOHN B. COOLEY
Colonel, AGD
Adjutant General

Inclosure 1 to OD No. 93, Hq Eighth Army, 10 Dec 46.

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
 United States Army
 Office of the Commanding General
 APO 343

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)

30 December 1946

NUMBER

95

Rescinded by OD # 33, dtd
SUPPRESSION OF ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO JAPAN
25 Jan 49

1. Reference is made to SCAP memorandum (SCAPIN-1391), 10 December 1946, subject as above, attached hereto.
2. The commanding general of each corps, and the General Officer Commanding, British Commonwealth Occupation Forces, will:
 - a. Exercise routine supervision of compliance with memorandum cited above.
 - b. Furnish necessary allied guards upon request of the Imperial Japanese Government to insure delivery of Korean illegal immigrants to the Sasebo Reception Center and to the custody of the Commanding General, United States Army Forces in Korea. The number of allied guards furnished is left to the discretion of the local allied commander.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

CLOVIS E. BYERS
 Major General, GSC
 Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Bowen
 BOWEN
 G-3

1 Incl: SCAP memorandum
 (SCAPIN-1391)

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z"

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERSAG 000.5 (10 Dec 46)GC
(SCAPIN 1391)APO 500
10 December 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR: IMPERIAL JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

THROUGH: Central Liaison Office, Tokyo

SUBJECT: Suppression of Illegal Entry into Japan

1. Reference is made to:

a. Memorandum from the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, file AG 014.33 (12 Jun 46)GC, (SCAPIN 1015), dated 12 June 1946, subject as above.

b. Memorandum from the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, file AG 014.33 (9 Aug 46)GC, (SCAPIN 1116), dated 9 August 1946, subject: Suspension of Repatriation Through the Sensaki Reception Center.

2. The memorandums referred to above are rescinded and the following substituted therefor.

3. Since cholera is still prevalent in Korea, positive steps must be continued to detect and apprehend ships which are illegally transporting persons from Korea to Japan.

4. The Imperial Japanese Government will:

a. Continue in effect measures to detect ships illegally entering Japanese ports.

b. Seize all such ships and where possible sail them together with their crews, passengers and cargo to Sasebo or Maizuru and deliver them to United States military authorities at those ports.

c. Place all Korean illegal immigrants apprehended in Japan in cholera quarantine and otherwise medically process them according to existing memoranda covering entrance of persons into Japan. Upon clearance by quarantine officials, transport them to the Sasebo Reception Center by rail.

d. Outload Korean illegal immigrants from the Sasebo Reception Center on shipping designated for this purpose.

BASIC: Memo to IJG, file AG 000.5 (10 Dec 46)GC, (SCAPIN-1391), subj: Suppression of Illegal Entry into Japan.

e. Furnish Japanese police for guards aboard trains and repatriation ships transporting Korean illegal immigrants.

5. Necessary Allied guards to lend the necessary support and prestige to Japanese police guards and coordinate their activities may be secured on request to the local Allied commander.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:

/s/ R. G. Hersey for
JOHN B. COOLEY,
Colonel, AGD,
Adjutant General.

Incl 1 to GD No. 95, Hq Eighth Army, 30 December 1946

M.A.

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

31 December 1946

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER..... 96)

CONDUCT OF OCCUPATIONAL DUTIES

1. RESCISSIONS

The following directives, this headquarters, are hereby rescinded:

- Operational Directive No 1, 3 Sept 1945
- Operational Directive No 5, 5 Sept 1945
- Operational Directive No 5/1, 11 Sept 1945
- Pars. 1 & 2, Operational Directive No 8, 9 Sept 1945
- Operational Directive No 11, 12 Sept 1945
- Operational Directive No 13, (1945 Series)
- Operational Directive No 35, 2 Dec 1945

2. GENERAL

a. The general mission of the Allied Occupation Forces is to occupy strategic areas and governmental centers in JAPAN proper to insure enforcement of the terms of surrender, the maintenance of law and order, the abolition of militarism and ultra-nationalism, control over JAPAN'S capacity to make war, and the strengthening of democratic tendencies and processes in government, economic and social institutions.

b. JAPAN will be completely disarmed and demilitarized. The authority of the militarists and the influence of militarism will be totally eliminated from the political, economic and social life. The Japanese government and its agencies will generally be permitted to exercise the normal powers of government in matters of domestic administration, subject to the right of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers to require changes in governmental machinery and personnel. The Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers retains the authority to take direct action in the event of the unwillingness or failure of the Japanese authorities to act effectively. The issuance of orders to, or the direct operation or supervision of, any Japanese governmental agencies by subordinate commanders will not be undertaken except as specifically authorized by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers. (Removal and appointment of officials will be done by the responsible Japanese agency upon direction from the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.)

c. All occupational duties will be conducted in such a manner that forces are constantly prepared:

- (1) for combat in event of treachery or sabotage;

Operational Directive No. 96, Hq Eighth Army, 31 December 1946 (Cont'd)

- (2) to quell any incipient disorders, riots or other disturbances which might endanger lives and property of the occupation forces and personnel attached thereto or installations protected by occupation forces. (Operational Directive 74, this headquarters, 13 Aug 1946). All troops must be prepared to preserve order and alleviate human suffering in the event of a disaster. (Operational Directive Number 40, this headquarters, 9 April 1946, as amended by Operational Directive Number 40/1, 26 April 1946).

3. PATROL ACTIVITIES

a. The commanding Generals of I and IX Corps and the General Officer Commanding, British Commonwealth Occupation Forces will dispatch patrols to outlying territories in their respective areas of responsibility as deemed necessary.

b. In order to prevent friction or incidents resulting from language differences, patrols or reconnaissance detachments which are assigned special missions, such as the investigation of an area or installation not previously reconnoitered, will be provided with an interpreter. Routine patrols covering areas or installations already investigated need not include interpreters.

c. All commanders will take definite measures to prevent profanations of shrines and holy places, objects of art, historic and religious monuments and their contents, all Imperial residences and buildings, all embassies, consulates, and government buildings belonging to the Allied Nations. The Commanding Generals of I and IX US Corps and the General Officer Commanding, British Commonwealth Occupation Forces, may dispatch selected troops into Imperial and religious properties under the provisions of Operational Directive Number 20, this headquarters, 19 Feb 1946.

4. GUARDS

a. Japanese civilian police will be used to guard installations in every instance where possible. All commanders will take full advantage of enclosures, lights, centralized storage and other similar measures to reduce the guard personnel requirements to the minimum.

b. All guards provided by Eighth Army units will be furnished detailed instructions in writing by the unit posting the guard. The instructions so provided will be permanently posted in the near vicinity of the guard post and will contain:

- (1) Unit which directed that guard be posted.

Operational Directive No. 96, Hq Eighth Army, 31 December 1946 (Cont'd)

- (2) List of authorized personnel to enter premises or names and official duty of personnel authorized to sign passes.
- (3) Directives as to authorized or unauthorized removal of equipment, furniture or records from premises.
- (4) All other special orders pertaining to that particular post.

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL RICHELBERGER:

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Bowen
BOWEN
G-3

DISTRIBUTION: "A" plus "Z"

RESTRICTED

M. Y

HEADQUARTERS EIGHTH ARMY
United States Army
Office of the Commanding General
APO 343

3 January 1947

OPERATIONAL DIRECTIVE)
NUMBER 96/1 for 1946 }

CONDUCT OF OCCUPATIONAL DUTIES

Operational Directive Number 96, this headquarters, 31 December 1946,
is hereby classified "RESTRICTED".

BY COMMAND OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL EICHELBERGER:

CLOVIS E. BYERS
Major General, GSC
Chief of Staff

OFFICIAL:

Bowen
BOWEN
G-3

DISTRIBUTION:

Same as Operational Directive 96

RESTRICTED