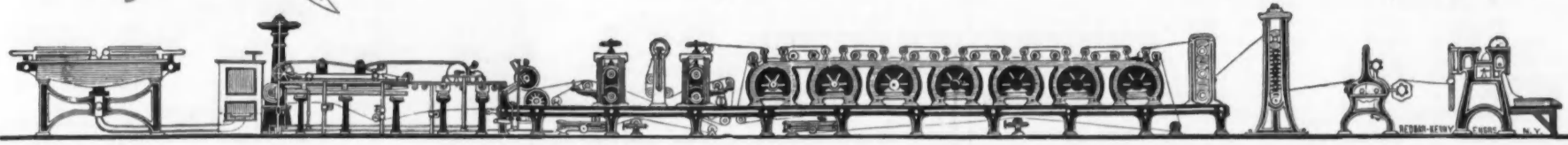


The Paper Trade Journal.



"The Consumption of Paper is the Measure of a People's Culture."

VOLUME VII.--NO. 16.

NEW YORK, APRIL 20, 1878.

WHOLE NUMBER 207.

Trade Topics.

Machine for Feeding, Pasting and Cutting Paper.

The drawings illustrate a new machine for feeding, pasting and cutting paper, or other fabrics, invented and patented by Gustav L. Jaeger, New York.

Fig. 1 represents a side view, Fig. 2 a longitudinal vertical section, and Fig. 3 a plan or top view.

In this machine the paste-roller works directly in the paste-trough, and is adapted to be moved toward and from the cylinder which carries the web to be supplied with paste, so that it can at any moment be thrown out of contact with the web or the web-carrying cylinder, the lever which serves to move the paste-roller being so arranged that it locks the paste-roller in the required position.

When paste is to be applied to two webs at the same time, the paste-rollers are connected to rock-shafts, which receive motion by a single hand-lever, the position of which is determined by a notched plate. A yielding scraper, which is held in contact with the paste-roller by a weight or spring, serves to regulate the quantity of paste to be transmitted to the web. The paste rollers work in troughs situated one above the other, and with these paste-troughs is combined an automatic paste-feeding mechanism. The pasteboards to be lined are fed to the machine by a slide, which receives its motion from the shaft of a revolving cutter that serves to separate the webs between the succeeding sheets of pasteboard, the motion of the cutter being made adjustable for sheets of different length. A brush, which is also moved from the cutter-shaft, serves to press down the ends of the webs after the same have been cut. The roll which contains the web is placed on two rollers, with or without an endless apron, for the purpose of facilitating the operation of drawing off the web. With these supporting-rollers is combined a trough containing water or other liquid, so as to moisten the web as the same is drawn off from the roll.

In the drawing the letter A designates a frame, which forms the bearings for the compression cylinders B B', the paste rollers C C', and of all the remaining working parts of the machine. In this frame is firmly secured a table, D, over which the pasteboard is fed to the compression cylinders B B'. These cylinders are held in contact with each other by springs a, Fig. 1, and they are geared together so that they revolve in the direction of the arrows shown thereon in Fig. 2.

In the example shown in the drawing the pasteboard is fed into the machine in sheets; but it may be fed from a roll the same as the paper.

The paper or other material which serves to line the pasteboard simultaneously on both sides is taken from rolls E E', and as the same is carried round the cylinders to their point of contact it is drawn off automatically by the grip of the cylinders, and at the same time both webs are supplied with paste by the action of the paste rollers C C' before they reach the point of contact of the cylinders. These paste rollers run directly in the paste troughs F F', and they are geared together with the cylinders B B', so that they revolve with the same circumferential velocity, or nearly so. With the paste rollers is combined a suitable mechanism for moving them at any moment away from their cylinders or up to the same, as may be requisite. The mechanism which serves to control the position of the paste roller C consists of a rock shaft, f, on which are firmly mounted two arms, d, one on each end; and these arms are provided with holes to receive the shaft b of the paste roller C. When the rock shaft f is turned in the proper direction, the paste roller is raised out of its paste trough, and at the same time moved out of contact with the cylinder B. The mechanism which serves to control the position of the paste roller C' consists of a rock shaft, f', on the ends of which are firmly mounted two cranks, e, each of which is pivoted to one end of a strap, d', the opposite end of which is bored out to receive the shaft b' of the paste roller C'. On the rock shaft f' is mounted a hand lever, i, and by moving this hand-lever to the position shown in dotted lines in Fig. 1 the paste roller C' is caused to slide back in its bearings, so that it revolves out of contact with the cylinder B'. The two rock-shafts f f' are connected by a rod, h, which is attached to one of the arms d by a pivot, g, and to one of the cranks e' by a pivot, g', so that by means of the hand-lever i the position of both paste rollers can be controlled. This lever engages with notches j j', in the edge of a plate, k, which is secured to the table D by screws, l, passing through slots m, so that the same can be moved towards and from the cylin-

ders B B'. When the hand-lever is thrown in gear with the notch j both paste rollers are brought in contact with their respective cylinders, and retained in this position, and by throwing the hand-lever in gear with the notch j' both paste rollers are moved away from their cylinders, so that no paste is applied to the webs or to the surfaces of the cylinders in case the webs (or one of them) should have given out. By adjusting the plate k the pressure exerted by the paste rollers against the cylinders can be regulated to suit circumstances. The paste troughs F F', from which the paste rolls take

of pasteboard are fed to the machine, so as to leave a small space (see Fig. 2) between the succeeding sheets, allowing the knife to separate the two webs.

In order to adjust the machine to sheets of different length, the cog-wheel B' is secured to an adjustable bracket, c', and the cog-wheel B' on the knife-shaft is fastened by a set screw or other means, so that it can be readily removed and replaced by another of different diameter.

If the speed of the knife is reduced, the feed-slide G has to be set back for sheets of greater

with moisture and the web resting on it is moistened as it is drawn off. This arrangement is desirable when paper is used that is very hard and stiff. The endless apron may, however, be omitted, and the roll E placed directly upon the rollers a' b', said rollers being made sufficiently large for the desired purpose. The moistening-roller f' may also be omitted and the roller a' so placed that it dips into the liquid contained in the trough g', for the purpose of moistening the web composing the roll E'. The cylinders B B' may be used with or without grippers h', and in order to be able to use the

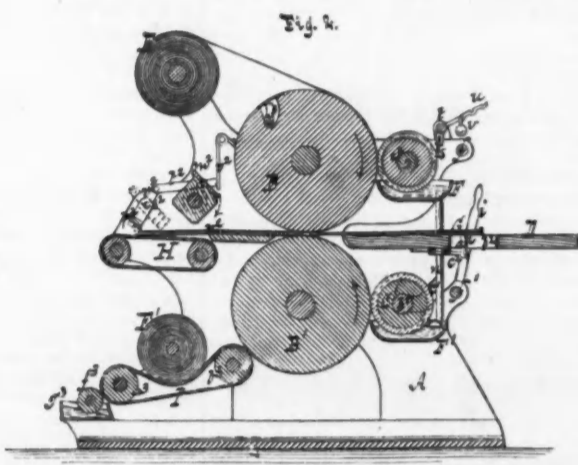
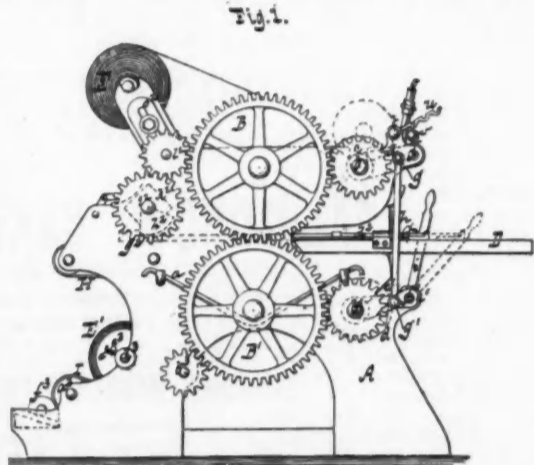
alent mechanism, for regulating the relative speed of the knife-shaft, and also the motion of the feed-slide for sheets of different length.

10. The combination, in a pasting-machine, of two cylinders, B B', two paste-rollers, C C', a feed-slide, G, a revolving-cutter, m', cam h' for imparting motion to the feed-slide, and gear-wheels k' l', for adjusting the motion of the cutter and of the feed-slide to sheets of different length.

11. The combination, with a roll of paper or other material, and with a cylinder to which said material is to be delivered, of two rollers, which serve to impart to the roll a slow revolving motion.

12. The combination, with two rollers which support the roll E', of a trough containing water or other liquid.

13. The combination, with a cylinder and with a gripper, situated in a cavity in the cylinder, of a protecting-plate, the grippers being so formed that when the same is closed its face, together with that of the protecting-plate, produces an unbroken surface of the cylinder.



their paste, are situated one above the other, and the upper trough F is provided with an overflow pipe, n, Fig. 2, which extends down into the lower trough. The upper trough is supplied with paste through a feed-pipe, o, which connects with a suitable supply tank, and with the discharge-opening of this feed-pipe is combined a valve, p, which connects by a rod, q, with a float, r, situated in the lower trough. As the paste rises in the upper trough to a level with the mouth of the overflow pipe n, it discharges into the lower trough until the float r rises to such a height that the valve p is closed. As the paste is consumed the float sinks down, the valve p opens, and a fresh supply is admitted.

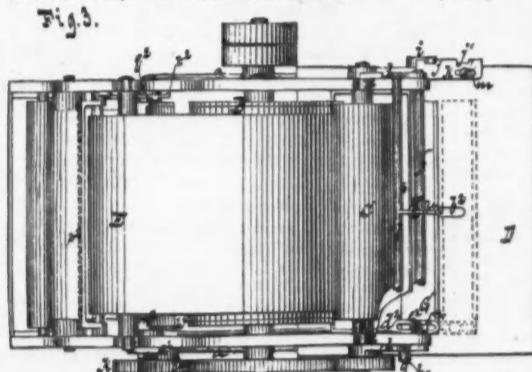
By this arrangement both troughs are automatically supplied with paste, and no personal attention is required to this portion of the work. With each of the paste rollers, C C', is combined a doctor or scraper, s (one only being shown in the drawing), which consists of a strip of india-rubber or other equivalent flexible material, secured in an arm mounted on a rock shaft, t, from which extends an inclined arm, u, which carries an adjustable weight, v, so that by the action of this weight the scraper is held in contact with the paste roller, and by adjusting the weight the pressure of the scraper on the surface of the paste roller can be regulated, and thereby the quantity of paste transmitted to the web can be controlled.

In the example represented by the drawing a machine is shown in which the pasteboard to be lined is fed into the machine in the form of sheets. The mechanism for feeding the sheets consists of a slide, G, which rests on the table D, and is guided by a pin, a', extending through a slot, b', Fig. 2. A spring, c', forces the slide back to the position shown in dotted lines in Figs. 1 and 3. The forward motion of this feed-slide is produced by a rod, d', which is attached to it by a screw, e', extending through a slot, f', so that it can be adjusted for sheets of different length. On the outer end of this rod is a nose, g', Fig. 1, which is acted on by a cam, h', mounted on the knife-shaft, i'. This shaft is geared together with the upper cylinder B by cog-wheels k' l', so that it revolves in the same direction as that cylinder, and by the action of the cam h' on the nose g' the slide G is drawn into the position shown in Figs. 1 and 2, so that a sheet of pasteboard placed on the slide is delivered to the cylinders between the two webs which extend partially round the cylinders. As soon as the cam h' has passed the nose g', the slide G flies back to its original position, while the sheet of pasteboard which has been delivered to the cylinders B B' is carried forward between these cylinders, and the two webs which have been supplied with paste, as previously described, being pressed against the sheet of pasteboard from opposite sides, are caused to adhere to the sheet.

The knife m' is secured to the shaft i', and it co-operates with a stationary cutting edge, n'. Its motion is so regulated that it acts upon the two webs close behind the sheet of pasteboard to which the webs have been pasted, and the sheets

length, and vice versa. Instead of the gear-wheels l' k', any other suitable mechanism can be substituted for regulating the relative speed of the knife-shaft.

After the webs have been cut, their ends are liable to become detached from the outer edge of the advancing sheet of pasteboard, and in order to press these ends down upon the pasteboard, before the same leaves the machine, a



brush, p', which is actuated by a cam, q', on the knife-shaft is used (see Fig. 2), so that its motion takes place at the proper moment, whatever the size of sheets for which the speed of the knife is set.

In the example represented by the drawing, the brush p' is secured to a lever, r', which swings on a pivot, s', and the upper end of which is connected to a rod, t', which is subjected to the action of a spring, v', and provided with a nose, against which the cam q' acts. By the action of the cam the brush is moved from the position shown in dotted lines in Fig. 2 to that shown in full lines, and thereby the ends of the webs are pressed down on the pasteboard. As soon as the cam has passed the nose of the rod t' the brush returns to the position shown in dotted lines by the action of the spring v'. Instead of using a vibrating brush for this purpose, a revolving brush might be used, and the motion of this brush may be produced by cog-wheels or any other suitable means. An endless apron, H, serves to discharge the finished sheets at the rear end of the machine.

The rolls E E', from which the webs are taken, may be of different nature. In the example shown in the drawing, the roll E is provided with gudgeons, which have their bearings in the main frame; but the roll E', which has no gudgeons, is placed on an endless apron, I, Fig. 2, which extends over rollers a' b', and receives its motion from the lower cylinder B'. (See Fig. 1.) In the frame A are secured two disks, c', the stems d' of which are adjustable in their bearings by set-screws e', Fig. 1, so that the distance between the disks can be adjusted to conform to the width of the roll E'. The roller b' is in close proximity to the cylinder B', so that the web is grasped between the apron I and said cylinder, and as the cylinder revolves a slow rotating motion is imparted to the roll E', and the web is readily drawn off. With the apron I is combined a roller, f', which dips into a trough, g', containing water, so that the apron is supplied

cylinders either way, the gripper h' is arranged in a cavity in the cylinder, which is covered by a protecting-plate, p', the face of the gripper and that of the protecting-plate being so formed that when the gripper is closed the surface of the cylinder to which it is applied remains unbroken, as shown in Fig. 2. By means of the grippers, the end of the web can be readily secured to the cylinder and drawn off from the roll without difficulty, so as to carry the web round the cylinder in the proper position when the machine is first started. As the pasting operation progresses the grippers are not required.

If desired, the grippers may be made to catch over the edges of the web from opposite sides, the protecting-plate p' may be made separate from the cylinder and attached to it in the proper position, or the cavity containing the gripper may be so formed that the protecting-plate forms an integral part of the cylinder.

This machine can also be used for lining pasteboard on one side only, or for pasting two webs together, leaving the pasteboard out. The claims of the inventor comprise:

1. In a pasting-machine the combination, with a cylinder B, and with a paste-roller, C, running directly in the paste-trough F, of a rock-shaft, f, provided with two arms, d, for adjusting the position of the paste roll.
2. In a pasting-machine, the combination, with a cylinder B', and of a paste roller, C', which has its bearings in slots c', of cranks d' and straps e', adapted to impart to the paste-roller a sliding motion toward and from the cylinder B', and to retain the same in close contact with said cylinder.
3. In a pasting machine, the combination, with two cylinders, B B', and two paste-rollers, C C', of two rock-shafts, f f', connecting-rod h, hand-lever i, and notched plate k.
4. The combination, with a paste-roller, of a yielding scraper secured to a rock-shaft, which is subjected to the action of a spring or weight for pressing the scraper up against the surface of the paste-roller.
5. The combination, with two paste-troughs, F F', one situated above the other, of a common feed-pipe, o, valve p, pipe n, and float r.
6. The combination, in a pasting-machine, of a mechanism for feeding pasteboards in sheets, a cylinder for bringing a web in contact with the pasteboard, a roller for supplying paste to the web, and a cutter for separating the web between the succeeding sheets of pasteboard.
7. The combination, in a pasting machine, of a mechanism for feeding pasteboard in sheets, a cylinder for bringing a web in contact with the pasteboard, a roller for supplying paste to the web, a cutter for separating the web between the succeeding sheets of pasteboard, and a brush for pressing down the end of the web after the same has been cut.
8. The combination, with the cylinders, running in contact with each other, or nearly so, in opposite directions, of a slide adapted to feed sheets of paper or pasteboard to the cylinders.
9. The combination, with the knife-shaft and with the feed-slide, of cog-wheels k' l', or equiv-

Correspondence.

British Notes.

[FROM OUR REGULAR CORRESPONDENT.]

13 PATERNOSTER ROW, LONDON, E. C.,
April 6, 1878.

Stock taking being about finished for the quarter, many buyers are in the markets and business has been very much better during the week. The aspect of our home affairs is now at least settled and firm, and we all know what the policy of our Government is. The Budget on Thursday evening was highly satisfactory, the only article of consumption affected being tobacco, upon which a duty of 4d. per pound has been levied and passed already into law. I wish the Government had made it 8d. or 10d. per ounce, as we shall all have to pay the shopkeeper 1/2d. per ounce extra. Drapers are the only people who condescend to the humble farthing. Thus once source of anxiety is gradually wearing itself out. What a treat it will be to hear that the Eastern question is no longer a reality, but *un fait accompli*—so far as its settlement is concerned! The weather has been funny this week. We have had sunshine, hail, rain, thunder and lightning, sleet, heat, cold and frost—a very lively mixture for six days. Today is a beautiful day, and after the tremendous storm which passed over this office yesterday and astounded your correspondent beyond measure, we shall likely see spring and its ethereal mildness come at last. Then will come a little business and all its joys and commissions and light suits, white hats and other arrangements.

I was down at Maidstone this week and saw several of my old friends, who told me trade was "pretty fair, considering." Do you know what this speech means? I often hear it, but I have a notion that it means nothing at all, and is a sort of stopper to further inquiry. The fine papers made in Maidstone district are doing famously, there being great demand for fancy stationery and writings. Then the well-known marks are also having a good time, so that we are evidently beginning to wake up a little. I went to Snodland mills also. It was a somewhat bad day, for Mr. Brown was buried that afternoon. I was greatly impressed with the business going on at the mills. Everything was moving in the old style. Nobody or nothing stands still at these works; it does not pay. Mr. Eustace Hook, the genial and enterprising manager, accompanied me over the whole extensive works. The new evaporating plant was going, and the machinery for moving the alkali agitating tanks was also running. By the way, these tanks and the general arrangements for working the chemical department of the mill are certainly the most perfect and extensive in this country. I was astonished at the immense display. Everything is simple, too, and that is the most attractive feature about the plant. The mill is very busy, turning out sixty tons of paper per week, and keeping up its prices wonderfully. It has been decided by the Misses Hook and their brother to run the mills as usual, and on the same firm principles as their late brother inculcated and so successfully established. The executors under the late C. Townend Hook's will will therefore cease to exercise any influence over the property in a few weeks' time. As these works support the entire village of about 1,500 people, this intelligence is doubly satisfactory.

I saw some barge loads of foreign straw on the Medway going up the river. The straw comes from Holland to London by steamer in square bales about 3 feet 6 inches by 2 feet 6 inches. It is hard pressed and each bale weighs about say 200 pounds to 2 cwt. This straw is delivered in London at a much cheaper price per load than country straw, and as the quality is the same or

equally good, the foreigners and the paper-makers are enjoying their bread and jam which this growing trade is providing.

I was asked during the week for samples of American wrapping or packing papers, and also for samples of cheap printing and news papers, book papers, &c.

Brown papers here are a curious article. I wanted some last week. The following quotations will show you what is what with browns—14s. and 21s.

Our markets are a trifle unsteady. Fibres have been in better demand. The probability of war has caused a rise in Russian rags, principally on account of the increased freights.

Coals.—Owing to the fine weather prices fell 2s. per ton, and the market closed thus: Wallsend-Hetton, 17s. 6d.; South Hetton, 17s. 6d.;

Chemicals.—Cooper Brothers & Co., of Newcastle-on-Tyne say: The firmness advised in our market some days ago has not been sustained, and prices have considerably declined on account of very limited demand.

In Liverpool, white caustic soda, 70 to 72 per cent., £12 12s. 6d.; do., 60 to 62 per cent., £10 12s. 6d.;

Our Paris Letter.

[FROM OUR REGULAR CORRESPONDENT.]

Paris, April 3, 1878. Diplomatic Europe is, at this particular moment, occupied with Lord Salisbury's circular, and pending the solution of the great questions despatched upon in that able document, business men in France, in common with those of other countries of Europe, are disposed to keep very near shore in their operations.

The great Exposition works are very near completion, and there is no doubt whatever that the remaining four weeks will be amply sufficient to bring all into shape for the opening.

Commissioner McCormick arrived in Paris yesterday morning, and finds Henry Pettit, the engineer of the American department, busily at work; the activity in his particular part of the pavilions is refreshing to witness.

The American Advertiser says: "A characteristic façade is being rapidly erected, and although it is not much more than a fortnight since Henry Pettit gave out the contract, the organization and subdivision of labor is so excellently managed by the French contractors,

that all the various parts are in perfect readiness to be fixed together as soon as they are brought on to the ground. At present the structure is a mere skeleton, but next week, when the different panels are inserted and the ornamental work commenced, we shall be able to form a better idea of the general effect.

"The floor of the section is already marked out and numbered, and everything is ready for the reception of goods, which are now beginning to arrive. As an instance of Yankee smartness, we may mention that the agent in charge of Messrs. Mallory, Wheeler & Co.'s exhibit, which was shipped by the Labrador, arrived with his goods at Havre at 3 o'clock one day last week, got his packages on the train by 5 o'clock, and they were safely unloaded at the Champ de Mars the following afternoon.

"In our report of the agricultural exhibition last week, we stated that motive power would be supplied to the agricultural machines by Jerome Wheelock's engine in the machinery gallery.

It is claimed that Judge Baxter has differed from other judges in similar suits in reference to the joining of the exclusive license with the owner of the legal title of the patent.

prise inspires increasing interest, notwithstanding the war panic which reigns throughout Europe.

Cincinnati Notes.

[FROM OUR REGULAR CORRESPONDENT.]

CINCINNATI, April 15, 1878. Another step has been taken in the celebrated paper-bag cases, the four suits brought by the Union Paper Bag Machine Co., and Chatfield & Woods, against Thomas Nixon, and Nixon & Anderson.

The exceptions have recently been argued, and a few days ago Judge Baxter, the newly-appointed judge of the Circuit Court, rendered his decision, which finds that the complainant, the Union Paper Bag Machine Company, was entitled to recover a royalty of four cents per 1,000 bags for all bags made by the defendants; that as the defendants have already paid a royalty by agreement amounting to \$7,543, there is still due, so far as the Paper Bag Company is concerned, the sum of \$930, to make out the full amount of their license fee.

It is claimed that Judge Baxter has differed from other judges in similar suits in reference to the joining of the exclusive license with the owner of the legal title of the patent.

Manufacturing News.

EASTERN STATES.

The Eagle Mill, belonging to the Smith Paper Company, at Lee, Mass., is reported to be running on half time.

Mason & Wooster, Bristol, N. H., are about to put in at their mill a new 62-inch Fourdrinier to run on straw boards.

The Hurlbut Paper Company, South Lee, Mass., is putting in three new crushing rolls. The old crushers are to be worked into a super calender.

The paper mills of the L. L. Brown Paper Company, at South Adams, Mass., are running to their fullest capacity on large orders and on the company's contract for ledger paper for the Government printing office.

C. H. Dexter & Sons, Windsor Locks, Conn., are building a new chimney and setting two new boilers made by R. F. Hawkins, of Springfield, Mass. These boilers will be set on the Jarvis plan to burn screenings and green peat.

MIDDLE STATES.

A new 76-inch Fourdrinier, with seven driers, 36 inches diameter, is to be put in at the Franklin Mill, Chambersburg, Pa.

The Gavit Paper Machine Works, Philadelphia, Pa., now have no less than five paper machines under way in the shop, two of which are just being boxed for shipment. One is an 84-inch Fourdrinier machine, with seven 48-inch diameter driers for the Hudson River Paper and Pulp Co. The other for Mason & Wooster, Bristol, N. H., is a 62-inch Fourdrinier straw board machine. They are building the entire mill for C. P. Markle & Sons, of West Newton, Pa., supplying one 84-inch Fourdrinier and one 76-inch Fourdrinier, the last machine being the "Centennial Machine" with two additional driers, and six 500-lb. iron rag engines. They have just completed for E. Mathews, of Zanesville, Ohio, one 600-lb. iron rag engine and one 24x6 ft. rotary boiler. They have just shipped to the Chagrin Falls Paper Co., Chagrin Falls, Ohio, one stack of 58-inch chilled calender rolls, &c. They have also made one 62-inch Fourdrinier machine with seven driers, 36 inches diameter, for J. Heyser & Son, Chambersburg, Pa.

WESTERN STATES.

The Chagrin Falls (Ohio) Paper Company is putting in a stack of 58-inch chilled calender rolls.

The Novelty Paper Mill, Zanesville, Ohio, is to have a new 600-lb. iron rag engine and a 24x6 ft. rotary boiler.

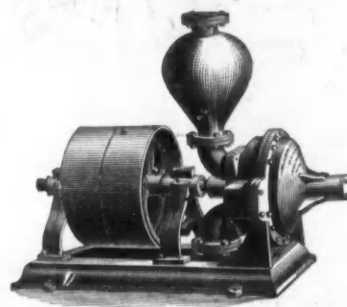
FOREIGN.

There is a suspicion that the recent burning down of the City Paper Mills at Edinburgh, Scotland, was the work of an incendiary. The Crown authorities have offered a reward of £250 (\$1,250) for the detection and conviction of the parties concerned in setting the mill on fire.

The Milton Paper Works, Dumbarton, Scotland, ceased operations on March 16. Between seventy and eighty persons were thrown out of employment.

The paper factory of Clairvaux, in the Jura, has been partly destroyed by fire. The loss is estimated at £8,000, partly covered by insurance. The fire is supposed to have been caused by the spontaneous combustion of dirty rags.

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MOREY & CO., Boston.

E. L. EMBREE, New York.

Paper Making and Its Accessories.

BOOKS OF REFERENCE.

THE following is a list of Books of Reference on subjects connected with Paper Making, Chemicals, Colors, Machinery, Hydraulics, &c.:

Table listing various books of reference on paper making, including titles like 'The Elements of Practical Hydraulics', 'The Principles of Harmonic and Contrast of Colors', and 'The Elements of Paper Making'.

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The Paper Trade Journal

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NEW YORK: SATURDAY, APRIL 20, 1878.

Advertisements cannot be received for insertion in the current week later than 9 A. M. on Friday.

THE JOURNAL contains the latest and fullest information relative to the paper trade in all parts of the world, including descriptions of new appliances and processes for making paper, experiments with new fibres and other materials, a record of the water supply, with the latest manufacturing news in all parts of the country.

Communications on matters of interest to the trade are earnestly solicited from all quarters, and if used will be liberally paid for.

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TO CORRESPONDENTS.

As THE PAPER TRADE JOURNAL is the recognized vehicle of communication in matters of trade interest, we will be glad to receive correspondence from all parts of the country.

Subscribers to THE JOURNAL can be supplied with the best cloth binder in the market.

The illustrations on our first page are of a new machine for lining straw boards. The inventor is a well-known manufacturer of this city, whose experience ought to fit him for making a successful application of his ideas.

We are told that applications for space at the approaching exhibition of the paper industry at Berlin are very numerous and that the success of the enterprise is fully assured.

The April number of The American Mail and Export Journal is full of interesting matter. It contains among other things a review of the paper-making industry of the United States, giving an idea of its growth.

THE CONDITION OF TRADE.

A dull season for business is upon us, but our paper trade does not seem to have any unhappy provisions of the future. Indeed, from such information as we have to hand—one of our reporters being now engaged in looking around through some of the mills—we find that there is greater confidence, and that trade is holding its own pretty steadily.

mills, it is not out of the way to assume that the paper trade is able to sustain itself, there being now nine hundred and forty-eight paper and pulp mills in the United States.

As a feature of this we cannot do better than quote from "Lockwood's Directory of the Paper Trade for 1878," which says: "An examination of the changes in the building and alteration of the mills during the period under review shows some interesting results. In the first place, the new paper machines constructed during 1877 were larger, heavier and stronger than the machines heretofore made, and they had an increased drying capacity of about thirty per cent.

There is a still growing export demand for our papers, and in special lines this demand comes from remote quarters. The energy shown by a few men has awakened interest wherever their efforts have been directed, and it is satisfactory to note that, as a rule, a first order for American papers is not the last.

Of the foreign trade there is very little to be said. In Great Britain business continues dull, although there are signs of animation which serve to inspire hope. That country, however, is too much disturbed at present with war complications to be comfortably assured of improving trade.

Correspondence.

[Communications are solicited from everyone who has anything of value or interest to impart. Items of news, trade gossip, and personal information will be gladly received.

Unexplained Water Marking.

To the Editor of The Journal: I have a poser for paper-makers. At times I have a water mark just like a felt mark in my paper. This is made when I have on two new felts and new jackets, and may be seen on the wire between the suction boxes and couch roll by holding a light under the wire.

Two sheets made in an hour show this criss-cross mark in one and not the other. I have heard experts say immediately when shown the paper, "Your felt is worn out."

Changes, Removals, and New Firms.

Hill, Cote & Co., printers, Pittsburg, Pa., succeed G. M. Cote.

W. A. Whitney, printer, Adrian, Mich., has sold out his business.

Werner & Buchtel, publishers, Akron, O., succeed Paul E. Werner.

J. W. Orr & Co., printers, New York city, are selling out at auction.

Cheney & Calley, printers, Lebanon, N. H., succeed F. W. Cheney.

H. Wade & Co., book dealers and stationers, Memphis, Tenn., have sold out.

The National Union Publishing Company, Washington, D. C., has sold out.

M. R. Capron, lithographer, &c., Providence, R. I., has sold out to Horton & Hemperly.

D. B. Ainger, of the Bryan Press, Bryan, O., has sold out.

Wm. Hertha, stationer, Providence, R. I., has sold out his business.

Ward & Hinds, music dealers and stationers, Newark, N. J., succeed L. A. Ward.

Moore & Langley, printers, Nashua, N. H., have dissolved partnership. Mr. Moore continues.

W. H. Bork & Co., bookbinders, Buffalo, N. Y., have dissolved partnership. W. H. Bork continues.

Asher & Adams, map publishers, New York

city, have dissolved partnership. George H. Adams continues.

Onderdonk Brothers, printers, Dunellen, N. J., have sold out.

Dudley & Co., dealers in books and stationery, Minneapolis, Minn., have dissolved partnership. George T. Dudley continues.

Quimby & Burns, proprietors of the Gazette, Lancaster, N. H., have dissolved partnership. The firm is now Quimby & Roby.

Logan & Forbes, printers, New York city, have dissolved partnership. W. Logan continues.

Neher & McNeil, book dealers and stationers, Saratoga, N. Y., have sold out to Charles D. Slocum.

Peter H. Stauffer, publisher of the Home Friend, Quakertown, Pa., has sold out to M. G. Oberholzer.

Smith & Vander Houten, printers, New York city, have dissolved partnership. W. F. Vander Houten continues.

Taylor & Co., publishers of the Lumberman, Stillwater, Minn., have dissolved partnership. Taylor & Clewell succeed.

L. J. Washburn, for several years connected with the World, has bought the Tolland County Gleaner of Rockville, Conn.

Edward Conly has removed his mill and machinery agency from No. 74 Duane street to No. 5 Beekman street, New York city.

Failures.

McLeish & Co., printers, Toronto, Ont., have failed.

W. I. Swords, dealer in stationery, &c., Richmond, Va., is in bankruptcy.

George A. Clement, dealer in books and stationery, Niagara, Ont., has been sold out by the sheriff.

John T. Kenney, dealer in stationery, &c., Dayton, O., has made an assignment.

James Harper, paper manufacturer, Westville, Conn., is reported to have filed an application in bankruptcy.

Henry J. Albert, of the firm of A. & H. J. Albert, dealer in paper hangings, Baltimore, Md., has made an assignment.

An application has been made to force F. W. Bullard, Lanesborough, Minn., dealer in bagging and paper stock, into bankruptcy.

At a meeting of the creditors of E. A. Kingsland & Co., held at the rooms of the Stationers' Board of Trade, on Thursday, it was unanimously agreed to accept a composition of 30 cents, 20 cents cash and 10 cents at four months.

Martial L. and Francis A. Bates, paper manufacturers, West Cummington, Mass., owe \$2,196, unsecured. The assets are \$155 in accounts.

Martial L. Bates has private debts \$10,480, \$8,825 being secured. He has no assets. Francis A. Bates has private debts of \$849, unsecured, with no assets.

Soloman Telsenthal and Sigismund Straus, formerly employed in the paper business in Bloomington, Ill., under the firm name of Telsenthal & Straus, have filed a voluntary petition. The firm has no secured debts, but has unsecured liabilities to the amount of \$11,909.01.

It is also liable on accommodation paper to the amount of \$1,900; assets quoted at \$4,000.

A meeting of the creditors of Thomas J. Bureby, paper manufacturer, Glasko, Conn., was held on Thursday at Leggett's Hotel in this city.

A representative of the bankrupt firm was present, but in the absence of the books and accounts could only make a general statement. It was claimed that the firm was perfectly solvent, and if time was given the members would be able to pay in full.

They asked for an extension, offering to give their notes for four, nine and twelve months. The liabilities were stated to be about \$12,000. A committee, consisting of Mr. Lee, of Lee & Sturges, Warner Miller, of the Hudson River Paper and Pulp Company, and John Taylor, of Briggs & Taylor, was appointed to investigate the matter and report to the creditors on next Monday.

Among the creditors are Lee & Sturges, Briggs & Taylor, Butterworth & Smalley, Dolphin Manufacturing Company, Wing & Evans, Hammell & Gillespie, the Hudson River Paper and Pulp Company, J. W. Mason & Co., and Staniar & Laffey. The complete list of creditors and the amounts owing each will be furnished at the next meeting, when it is likely that the extension asked will be granted.

A first meeting of the creditors of W. H. Brett & Co., stationers and engravers, Boston, now in bankruptcy, was held on Wednesday of last week before Register Palfrey. Claims were presented to the amount of about \$50,000.

Objections were made to quite a number of the claims presented, many of the creditors seeming convinced that there was something decidedly "crooked" in them, and that they were presented simply to secure the choice of an assignee who would work in the interest of the bankrupts. One of the claims, which was in the nature of a note, and presented near the close of the meeting, amounted to \$26,000, and was in favor of a large business house in Boston.

The register decided that the creditors making the objections should file them in writing, and if necessary the whole matter will go before Judge Lowell of the United States Court for final adjudication. Pending these objections the meeting was adjourned for two weeks. Mr. Brett's affairs have been in statu quo for so long a time since his first act of bankruptcy, and he has shown so much reluctance towards effecting any kind of a settlement, that some of the creditors are disposed to think that these delays and hindrances are made with the intent of obstructing them from promptly obtaining their just dues.

Soon after the adjournment, H. R. Brigham, as attorney for the Stationers' Board of Trade, applied to and obtained from the United States District Court a writ of injunction restraining

said bankrupts from continuing business or exercising any control over their property. Mr. Brigham also obtained an order directing the United States Marshal to take immediate possession of all the property of the estate.

A meeting of the New York creditors of Lockwood, Brooks & Co., publishers and booksellers, Boston, Mass., was held on Wednesday at the rooms of the Stationers' Board of Trade. Charles H. Hunter was elected chairman. He stated what had been done previously in the case, as already recorded in these columns, and stated that an investigation of the books and accounts of the firm had revealed the truth of the statements made by the members as to the liabilities, assets, &c.

Mr. Hunter also stated that the committee consisting of Dana Estes, A. S. Parsons, John A. Loring, H. O. Houghton and himself had agreed to appoint H. O. Houghton, receiver and permanent assignee of the property. A telegram had been sent to the bankrupt firm in anticipation of the meeting, in which it was asked whether it had any terms to offer. The reply was to the effect that the firm had at present no offer to make.

The chairman then stated the object of the meeting to be the appointment of a new committee to look after the affairs of the concern, or if the creditors preferred, the submission of matters to the committee already appointed. It was resolved that the same committee be empowered to represent those present, and after agreeing to pay a sum not exceeding 5 per cent. of their individual claims to secure a settlement, the meeting adjourned.

The principal creditors of the firm, according to the schedule submitted are, J. W. Brooks, \$27,950; J. H. Brooks, \$2,216; Ira Bradley & Co., \$1,218.72; City of Boston (taxes), \$1,112.50; Cambridgeport Dairy Co., \$1,080.84; H. W. Dutton & Co., \$505.58; H. O. Houghton & Co., \$906.51; Warren Homes, \$1,379.97; Rice, Kendall & Co., \$1,155.68; Wm. Steafe, \$2,429.75; E. J. Tobey, \$11,584.65; S. D. Warner & Co., \$937.28; Williams & Govett, \$729.17; all of Boston, Mass.; W. G. Hoag & Co., Worcester, Mass., \$497.41; Claremont, M'Fg. Co., \$29.12; Marcus Ward & Co., Philadelphia, Pa., \$3,945.18; Middlesex Savings Bank, Concord, N. H., \$15,000; Salem Savings Bank, Salem, Mass., \$6,000.

Of the total liabilities, amounting to \$115,692.95, only \$4,815.71 is due to New York houses, the principal of which are as follows: American Tract Society, \$1,331.38; Liebenroth, Von Auw & Co., \$234.25; Henry Levy & Co., \$159.62; Macmillan & Co., \$635.53; Thos. Nelson & Son, \$418.83; The Nation, \$188.67; George Routledge & Son, \$168.99; and Slot, Woodman & Co., \$155.82. There are numerous other small book accounts less than \$100 each. More than one-half of the indebtedness is to relations who aided the firm, enabling it to reduce its outside liabilities over \$25,000 since January 1.

The full statement of assets and liabilities is as follows: Liabilities, \$104,978.79; contingent (notes discounted), \$10,714.16—total, \$115,692.95. Assets, \$69,382.92. It was reported yesterday that the Court had refused to appoint a receiver, and that a meeting of creditors had been called to choose an assignee.

Chattel Mortgages.

Table with columns: Mortgagee, Mortgagee's Amount, Amount.

Table with columns: Mortgagee, Mortgagee's Amount, Amount.

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Table with columns: Mortgagee, Mortgagee's Amount, Amount.

Fires. The office of the Republican, Urbana, Ill., has been burned out.

Jessup & Laffin's Woronoco paper mill, at Westfield, Mass., with \$15,000 worth of manufactured paper in a storehouse, were destroyed by an incendiary fire on last Saturday night.

The Flint Paper Mill, at Flint, Mich., was burned on Friday of last week. The building and stock were nearly a total loss.

In Town. A. H. Christian, Jr., Richmond, Va., S. S. Rogers, Lee, Mass.; H. B. May, Lee, Mass.;

Benj. Riegel, Riegelsville, N. J.; J. E. Ellis, Norwalk, Conn.; Geo. L. Wright, Jr., Miltonacaque, Mass.; T. H. Hulbert, North Wilbraham, Mass.

The Pending Tariff. At a meeting of Philadelphia publishers and booksellers, called to consider the Wood Tariff bill, Henry C. Lea presided.

Resolved, That we are unalterably opposed to the provision of the Wood Tariff bill fixing the duty on books at 30 per cent.

Resolved, That at the present moment, when the land is filled with financial ruin, and its necessary individual suffering, and the future is so uncertain, we are opposed to any alteration whatever of the tariff.

Resolved, That when the nation shall have again recovered its prosperity, and the proper time has thus arrived for the amendment of any part of the existing tariff, the duties on books should be such a discriminating combination of ad valorem and specific as will effectually prevent the importation of books, and the printed sheets of books, at or about the actual cost of paper, press work and binding, and wholly without regard to their market prices, and the payment of duties based wholly on such under-valuation.

The resolutions were adopted, and ordered to be forwarded to Washington. A protest, to be sent to Congress with signatures attached, was then offered and adopted.

The following is a list of new newspapers, furnished from the advance sheets of the American Newspaper Reporter and Printers' Gazette:

Table with columns: Newspaper Name, DAILY, Size.

Table with columns: Newspaper Name, DAILY, Size.

Table with columns: Newspaper Name, SEMI-WEEKLY, Size.

Table with columns: Newspaper Name, WEEKLY, Size.

Table with columns: Newspaper Name, WEEKLY, Size.

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The Heidelberg Teacher, Cincinnati, O., has merged into the Instructor.

The Sewing Machine Gazette, Wilmington, O., has moved to Cincinnati.

CONSOLIDATIONS. The Gazette and the Courier, Charleston, Mo., have been consolidated under the name of the Courier-Gazette.

SUSPENSIONS NOT PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED. The Green County Democrat, Whitehall, Ill.; Blade, Portlandville, Ia.; Blade, Cedarville, Kan.; American Citizen, Lexington, Ky.; Republican, Somerset, Ky.; Chronicle, Winchester, Ky.; Sunday School Companion, Baltimore, Md.; Republican, Frostburgh, Md.; Charleston Advertiser, Boston, Mass.; Literary Album, Boston, Mass.; Michigan Agriculturist and Home Journal, Jackson, Mich.; Messenger, Maple Rapids, Mich.; Grand River Herald, Muir, Mich.; Oracle, Saline, Mich.; Courier, Wayland, Mich.; Good Templar, Ypsilanti, Mich.; Press, Lac Qui Parle, Minn.; Citizen, Minneapolis, Minn.; True Mississippi, Friar's Point, Miss.; Courier, Kansas City, Mo.; Herald and Progress, Pleasant Hill, Mo.; Argus, Searsville, Mo.; Republican, Columbus, Neb.; Times, Kansas, Neb.; Nebraska Freie Zeitung, Omaha, Neb.; Cedar County Advocate, St. Helena, Neb.; Helvetia, Paterson, N. J.; Globe, Buffalo, N. Y.; Tribune, Dunkirk, N. Y.; Weed, Elmira, N. Y.; Lockport Post, Lockport, N. Y.; North New Yorker and Westchester Clarion, New York, N. Y.; Banner, Saratoga Springs, N. Y.; Delaware County Times, Sidney Plains, N. Y.; Christian Work, Syracuse, N. Y.; Investigator, Columbus, O.; Democrat, Iron-ton, O.; Gazette, North Lewisburg, O.; University Review, Wooster, O.; Advertiser, Athens, Pa.; Young Folks' Visitor, Elizabethtown, Pa.; Baptist Quarterly, Philadelphia, Pa.; Banner America, Scranton, Pa.; Parish Dial, Williamsport, Pa.; Hiwassee Reporter, Calhoun, Tenn.; Commercial and Legal Reporter, Nashville, Tenn.; Daily Texas Leader, Austin, Tex.; Frontier Sentinel, Richmond, Va.; Literary Casket, Singer's Glen, Va.; Mason County Journal, Mason City, W. Va.; Midland and Milwaukee Magazine, Madison, Wis.; Herald, Peshtigo, Wis.; Era, Swan Lake, Dakota; Record, Corrinne, Utah; Prince Edward Island Times, Souris, Prince Edward Island; La Reue Agricole, St. Hyacinthe, Quebec.

TO PAPER MANUFACTURERS.

Having recently accepted the agency of a new process for the manufacture of Wood Pulp (Mechanically), I am prepared to negotiate for the issuing of licenses to all wishing to enter into the business.

PATENTS.

I am prepared to make arrangements with inventors or owners of patents relating to Paper-Making Machinery, or Processes for negotiating the sale or licensing of the same. Having special facilities for directly communicating with Paper Manufacturers and Capitalists, I am in a position to handle such business successfully. Circulars with full information furnished on application. Address EDWARD CONLEY, 5 Beekman St. N. Y., Room 8.

Market Review.

OFFICE OF THE PAPER TRADE JOURNAL, FRIDAY EVENING, APRIL 19, 1878.

THE MONEY MARKET.—The money market to-day opened with some display of strength, which was apparently fictitious, for after the rally of early calls there was a settling down in prices due to the disposition to realize the profits of late advances, as well as to get on the falling side of the market for a turn. Money on call rules generally at 5 to 6 per cent.

Government bonds were generally steady during the week, but toward the close were a fraction lower. Gold slowly but steadily gravitated toward par during the week, and at one time was steady at only 1/2 per cent. premium, but latterly quoted a fraction higher. The following are the quotations for the week:

Table with columns: Opening, Highest, Lowest, Closing. Rows: April 13th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th.

The posted rates for bankers' Sterling are to-day \$4.87 for 60-day and \$4.89 1/2 for sight, and the market is firm. The following are the rates to-day: Sterling, 60 days, \$4.86 to \$4.86 1/2; sterling, sight, \$4.88 1/2 to \$4.89 1/2; cable transfers, \$4.89 1/2 to \$4.90 1/2; commercial sterling, prime long, \$4.85 1/2 to \$4.86; commercial sterling, good long, \$4.84 to \$4.85 1/2; Paris, bankers', 60 days, \$5.15 1/2 to \$5.13 1/2; do. sight, 5.13 1/2 to 5.11 1/2; Antwerp, bankers', 60 days, 5.16 1/2 to 5.13 1/2; do. sight, 5.13 1/2 to 5.11 1/2; Swiss, bankers', 60 days, 5.15 to 5.13 1/2; do. sight, 5.13 1/2 to 5.11 1/2; Reichsmarks (4), bankers', 60 days, 95 1/2 to 96; do., sight, 96 1/2 to 96 1/2; Guilders, bankers', 60 days, 40 1/2 to 40 1/2; do., sight, 40 1/2 to 40 1/2.

THE PAPER TRADE.—A most uninteresting and quiet week has just passed, in which trade joggled along at an easy rate without exhibiting an element of interest or an incident outside of the easy going movement of very moderate transactions. In fact, it was generally characterized as dull, although dealers were not gloomy nor depressed. On the contrary, there is an outlook of hopefulness, founded not so much upon an anticipated recovery in values as an expected steady call for goods based upon a healthful and steadily growing demand to meet current needs. Manufacturers and holders have pretty well settled down to the conviction that prices cannot be forced upward when the tendencies in all lines of goods are toward minimum figures, and are well satisfied to have values maintained and kept up to the level of previously quoted rates. In some directions efforts are made to arrest the downward scaling and keep prices established, but there the efforts stop, except where over-production renders necessary a curtailment in the supply by shutting mills down for a season on half time or for a less period. Writings have not moved with the freedom of a month ago, and the increased demand incident to the season of the year seems to have abated, as purchasers have got fairly stocked up for the present. These remarks apply more particularly to Ledgers, Records, Fine and Superfine Loft-dried Flats. Engine-sized being more in demand for the current needs of purchasers, gave less signs of change in movement and were in about the usual call. In Book Papers there was nothing new to notice, and a jobbing business only was transacted. Manillas are purchased about as wanted, but that is not saying much, and it has been found not only unprofitable, but useless to attempt to force trade. Straw Boards are in about the same easy request, but no changes in prices are noticed. Straw Wrappings do not seem to improve any, and holders are looking to the proposed stoppage of the State Mills for some amelioration. Binders' Boards share with other articles in the sluggish feeling, and the volume of trade has materially fallen off, although prices are unchanged. Newspapers are unaltered, and no new contracts are reported.

JUTE BUTTS.—The arrivals since our last issue have been at this port the Lucy S. Mills, 5,283 bales. The heavy March arrivals supplied the manufacturers so freely that the demand has ruled very light and sales have been in small lots only. The general asking price on the spot is 2 13-16c. to 2 1/2c., with a possibility of buying ex shipments a shade cheaper. For future delivery prices remain unchanged, and March and April shipments are held at 2 13-16c. to 2 3/8c., gold, with no buyers at prices asked.

FOREIGN RAGS AND PAPER STOCK.—There has been a general yielding in prices, and the market for all kinds and qualities is weaker. Linen rags of all sorts have felt the sensation, and desirable offers, even at considerably reduced prices, are accepted by holders with avidity. The arrivals for the week foot up 1,750 bales, Rags; 1,100 bales, Paper Stock; and 1,456 bales, Manillas.

DOMESTIC RAGS.—The past week has been a dull one so far as the volume of transactions is concerned, while there has been a general giving way in prices. City Whites have, possibly, been

the exception, and have not yielded as much as some other materials. Sales are reported of 30 tons No. 2 City Whites, at 3 3/4c., although a lot of 5 tons exchanged hands at 3 1/2c. City Seconds also yielded some to the general pressure, and 50 bales sold for 2c. There were sales of 125 bales good City Seconds at 2 1/2c. Canvas sold in small lots and a trifle lower. There were sales of 10 tons No. 2 Canvas (cotton and linen), at 3c., and 5 tons No. 1 Linen Canvas at 4 1/2c.

BAGGINGS.—The market has been weaker and prices are a shade lower. Of the sales reported, 85 tons No. 1 Gunny Bagging sold at 2 3/8c. to 2 3/4c., and 25 tons No. 2 Gunny Bagging at 2c. Rope is also a trifle weaker, and sales occupied of 20 tons No. 1 Manila Rope at 3 3/8c.

OLD PAPERS.—There has been no change in this market, and few sales. Among those reported are 5 tons Heavy Book Stock at 3 1/2c., and 10 tons Ledger Stock at 3 1/2c.

WOOD PULP.—This article keeps in good demand, and many tons exchanged hands during the week at the regular price, 3 1/2c.

STRAW.—The market has been moderately active, and prices remain unchanged. We quote: 55c. to 60c. for Long Rye; 50c. for Short Rye, and 45c. to 50c. for Oat.

ROBINS.—Strained remains quiet. The export movement is light, and there is an easy market. Sales include 200 bbls. No. 1 and Pale at \$2.20 to \$2.75. The quotations are: Good Strained at \$1.65; Common do. at \$1.60; E at \$1.75; F at \$1.85; G at \$1.90; H at \$2.10; I at \$2.20 to \$2.25; K at \$2.75 to \$3; M at \$3.50 to \$3.60; N at \$4 to \$4.25; W at \$4.50 to \$4.75.

CHEMICALS.—The market is dull, and prices are unchanged. Sales have been as follows: 100 casks Bleaching Powders, at \$1.40 currency; 50 tons Soda Ash, 48 to 56 per cent. at \$1.70 gold; 50 drums Caustic Soda, 60 per cent., at 4 1/2c. gold; 25 tons Sal Soda, at \$1.25 gold; 100 barrels Lump Alum at 2 1/2c. currency; 50 barrels Potash Alum at 2 1/2c. currency; 50 tons Concentrated Alum at 2 1/2c. currency; 150 barrels Natrona Porous Alum at 3 1/2c. currency; 25 tons Aluminous Cake at 2 1/2c. currency; 5 casks Bichromate at 1 1/2c. currency; 10 tons English China Clay at \$17 gold; 20 tons S. C. China Clay at \$13 currency, and 5 tons English Silesian White at 1c. currency.

COAL.—During the week the Anthracite Coal trade has been remarkably quiet and devoid of any feature of interest or excitement. In Bituminous there is not much stir, although some contracts have been made. Seward's Coal Trade Journal says: "The disposition to advance prices, when the opportunity presents itself, from a combination of circumstances, such as a market only partly supplied, the lateness of the season, and the inherent power of controlling prices, has not been restricted to the anthracite coal trade, but has extended to the bituminous coal trade. We venture a repetition of the opinion expressed in our last, that herein lies the danger to the prosperous carrying out of the agreement entered into. We do not hear so much about cutting of prices lately. Once in a while there is a rumor started that last year's contracts are being carried over, and that "so and so" is getting coal at low prices, by reason of this state of things; but come to ferret it out, there is not much truth in it. While there is no restriction as to price, it appears that wholesale dealers are standing up to the rack very well, indeed. To avoid any opportunity for discounting prices, why not make sales under guarantee, for cash, sufficient to put out of the way whatever may be on hand, afloat or on the wharves? This is the way out of the present stagnation. Lehigh is reported as in better shape, so far as orders are concerned, than other qualities; their line trade, for large sizes, is very good, indeed." The quotations at tide water are: Lump, \$4; Broken, \$3.75; Egg, \$3.75; Stove, \$3.90, and Chestnut \$3.25.

NEW YORK MARKET.

PRICES CURRENT.

Table of Paper Market prices. Columns: Dealers Selling Prices, Paper Market, and various paper types like Ledger and Record, Flat Caps, etc.

Table of Woolen Rags prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Comfoter Stock, White Woollens, Blue Grey Stockings, etc.

Table of Rags, Rope and Bagging prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes White Shirt Cuttings, Mill Assorted Whites, Unbleached Muslins, etc.

Table of Shavings and Old Paper prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes White Collar Cuttings, White Collar Cuttings, muslin lined, White Envelope Cuttings, etc.

Table of English Old Papers and Shavings prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Hard Shavings, Soft Shavings, White and Colored Shavings, etc.

Table of Hamburg Rags, &c. prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Linen Cuttings, S P F F long bale, S P F F square bale, etc.

Table of Leghorn and Genoa Rags prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes S No. 1 Linens, T No. 2 Linens, P No. 1 Cottons, etc.

Table of Alexandria Rags prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Whites, Blues, Colors, etc.

Table of Chemicals, Coloring Materials, &c. prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Alum, lump, Alum, ground, etc.

Table of various goods prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Alum, porous, Alum, potash, Aluminum Cake, Pochin's Patent, etc.

BOSTON MARKET.

General trade continues quiet, with perhaps a little improvement in demand.

Table of Paper Stock prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Mill Assorted Whites, Cotton Canvas, Gunny Bagging, etc.

Table of Leghorn Rags prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes P F No. 1 Linens, S S No. 2 Linens, T T No. 3 Linens, etc.

Table of Alexandria Rags prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Whites, Blues, Colors, etc.

Table of Smyrna Rags prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Whites, Blues, Red, Mixed, Canvas, No. 1, etc.

Table of Constantinople Rags prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Whites, Blues, Mixed, Canvas, No. 1, etc.

Table of New Papers prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Superfine Book, Fine Book, News Papers, etc.

Table of Philadelphia Market prices. Columns: Item, Price. Includes Tiletton Plate, No. 1 Book, white and tinted, Superfine Book, etc.

LOCKWOOD'S DIRECTORY OF THE Paper Trade. 1878. This Directory contains a full and detailed description of every Paper Mill in the United States and Canada. This Directory is octavo in form, is printed on the finest book paper, handsomely bound in cloth, and as a work of reference is indispensable to every Paper-maker, Paper and Paper Stock Dealer, Stationer, or any one connected with the trade.

Table of market prices for various types of paper, including Tea Papers, Straw Boards, and Paper Stock.

Table of market prices for Paper Stock, listing items like White Rags, Unbleached Muslin, and various types of rags.

Table of market prices for Leghorn Rags, including items like S. No. 1 Linens, T. No. 3 Linens, and various cotton types.

Table of market prices for Russian Rags and Chemicals, listing items like Alum, Potash, and various acids.

CINCINNATI MARKET.

Table of market prices for Cincinnati Paper Stock, listing items like City No. 1 Whites, Mill Assorted Whites, and various rags.

CHICAGO MARKET.

Table of market prices for Chicago Rags and Paper Stock, listing items like City Whites, Second & Blues, and various rags.

FOREIGN MARKETS.

English Chemical Market. Report by J. Berge Spence & Co. on the business progress in chemical matters during the past month.

London Market Report.

Report on the London market for paper, dated April 6, 1878.

taking, came more into our market, and nearly all grades of stock moved more freely. From Russian ports shippers ask an increase in prices.

Advertisements.

ASSISTANT FOREMAN WANTED IN A pleasantly situated and healthy town in Canada. An Assistant Foreman who can take full charge of the Engine, Machine and Finishing Rooms.

A Large Paper Manufacturing Company, Sized and Calendered Papers a Specialty, wants to engage the services of a man thoroughly acquainted with the trade in all its branches.

WANTED—BY A STEADY MAN A SITUATION as MACHINE TENDER. Can give good references.

WANTED. A POSITION IN A PAPER WAREHOUSE by a gentleman having conducted the business many years; or with a manufacturer of Writing or Book Papers.

FOR SALE—PAPER MACHINERY. Three Making Cylinders, Seven Drying Cylinders, two sets Press Rolls, two Stacks Calenders with two extra Calender Rolls, Reels and Continuous Feed Cutter.

PAPER MILL PROPERTY FOR SALE, SITUATED on Shore Line R.R., 3 1/2 miles from Madison Depot and four miles from wharf, in the town of Killingworth, Conn.

FOR SALE CHEAP. SIX second-hand Beater Engines, with 44-inch bar; roll 42 inches diameter, and 9-inch spindle; also, four Water Engines, with 48-inch bar; roll 44 inches diameter, and 10-inch spindle.

J. G. MACKINTOSH & CO., Bankers, HOLYOKE, MASS., Dealers in FIRST-CLASS COMMERCIAL PAPER.

GLENS FALLS Marble Lime The best bleaching Lime known for PAPER-MAKERS' USE.

Osborn & Robinson, AGENTS, 87 Day Street, N. Y. STOUT, MILLS & TEMPLE, MANUFACTURERS OF THE

AMERICAN TURBINE Water Wheel, GEARING AND SHAFTING. Rag Engines, Wood or Iron Tubs, Rag Cutters, Dusters, Pumps, &c.

Large Illustrated Catalogue sent free on application to STOUT, MILLS & TEMPLE, DAYTON, OHIO.

CONLEY'S Mill and Machinery Agency.

FOR THE PURCHASE, SALE, OR EXCHANGE OF PAPER, COTTON, WOOL-EN, GRIST AND OTHER MILLS. ALSO, MACHINERY, MILL SITES and PRIVILEGES.

Estimates given for New Machinery at very much lower prices than can be obtained elsewhere.

Parties having any kind of Machinery or Mill Property which they desire to sell, will please send a list and description of the same to the undersigned, who offers for sale a large line of Paper-Making Machinery and Mills, including the following:

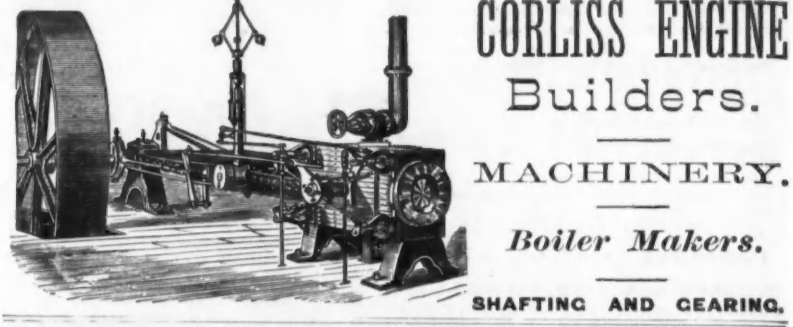
- One 62-in. and one 36-in. Fourdrinier Machine. One 36-in., one 42-in., one 48-in., one 52-in., and one 62-in. Wet Machine, complete from stuff chest to press. One hundred and twenty-seven Skeleton Dryers, 36 in. by 36 in., with pulleys, gears, &c., all complete and neatly new, used in drying animal-sized writing papers.

24.—A good Print or Manila Mill, located within 125 miles of New York City, consisting of 5 large stone buildings, 40 acres of land, good water power, and a fine mill site.

25.—A large Book and News Mill, located within 100 miles of New York City, on an excellent water power, containing 6 rag engines, one Jordan engine, and an 84-inch Fourdrinier machine, and all the necessary machinery for such a mill.

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The Oldest and Most Extensive Manufacturers of Chilled Car Wheels in this or any other Country.

EXTRACT OF AWARD ON CHILLED ROLLS.



CHILLED ROLLS

The vast quantity of iron used daily in the business of this establishment permits the very best selection for the composition of CHILLED ROLLS. The long experience of Mr. Geo. G. Lobdell in making chilled castings, and who personally directs the selection, enables them to make CHILLED ROLLS UNEQUALLED IN QUALITY AND GRIND AS PERFECTLY AS ANY OTHERS.

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Paper Cutting Machinery. PAPER MILL FLY BARS AND BED PLATES. RAG CUTTER AND TRIMMING KNIVES. LARGE AND DIFFICULT KNIVES A SPECIALTY. All Work Fully Warranted in Every Respect.

Send for Cuts of our IMPROVED ANGLE BED PLATE, THE BEST BEATING PLATE IN USE.

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The Best Metallic Belt Hook in the Market for LEATHER OR RUBBER BELTS. These Hooks have been thoroughly tried for eight years in all places—in Machine Shops, Cotton, Woolen and Paper Mills—and all who use them admit that they are the best and cheapest fastening in use, taking into account the durability of the Hook, wear and tear, and time in mending belts.

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LIGHT, EFFECTIVE, DURABLE.

Not affected by Heat, Water, Acid or Alkali. Especially adapted for use in Paper Mills, &c. A perfect Non-Conductor of Heat.

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Paper Makers' FOURDRINIER FELTS.

Coarse and Fine CYLINDER WET FELTS. Press Felts and Jacketing.

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Successors to F. GRAY, O'FERRALL & CO.,
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We warrant every Felt to work well, and if it does not, it can be returned.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

In ordering Felts, give kind of Stock used, and quality of Paper made.

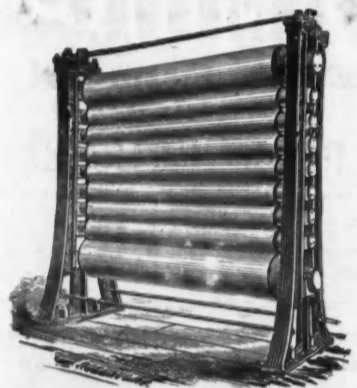
[From The Paper Trade Journal of March 4, 1876.]
MIDDLETOWN, O., February 23, 1876.

To the Editor of The Journal:

Much has been said in former numbers of THE JOURNAL about the running and durability of cylinder felts. GRAY, O'FERRALL & Co. are supplying the best cylinder long felt I have ever had any experience with for wide machines. I think they decidedly excel. They keep their width under a reasonable strain, and when kept clean never trouble with wind marks, never get slack in the middle or edges; in fact, they make paper, with ordinary care, until they are entirely worn out, and it would be well for any one who is troubled with an unsatisfactory working felt of any other make, to try one, and by all means to do so if there is a necessity for fast running.

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NEW YORK AGENT.



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OUR PRICES ARE IN CURRENCY.

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Rice, Barton & Fales Machine and Iron Co.

AT OLD STAND OF RICE, BARTON & CO.,

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MANUFACTURERS OF

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OF EVERY DESIRABLE VARIETY,

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS,

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OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

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Fourdrinier Machines, Cylinder Machines,

OF ALL WIDTHS.

Patent Cone Pulley Cutters, Heavy Rope and Rag Cutters, with from one to three Knives.

Also on hand, ready to ship,

ROTARY BOILERS OF ALL LENGTHS AND DIAMETERS, PULP DRESSER PLATES OF ALL SIZES OF ORDINARY BRASS, AND PATENT GUN METAL PULP PLATES, HEAVY AND DURABLE. MAKING CYLINDERS OF ALL SIZES. DANDY ROLLS, WOVEN AND LAID. BRASS WIRE CLOTH OF THE USUAL NUMBERS, LENGTHS AND WIDTHS.

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Patent Hard Rubber Suction Box Covers and Doctor Plates,

for the States of New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Virginia and West Virginia.

PATENT RUBBER COVERED COUCH & PRESS ROLLS

FULLY WARRANTED IN EVERY RESPECT.

Roll Bars and Bed Plates, both of Laid and Cast Steel.

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Super Calenders of all Sizes and Widths.

CHILLED CALENDER ROLLS

OF SUPERIOR HARDNESS.

THE PATENT "GAVIT MACHINE," FOR GRINDING CHILLED CALENDER ROLLS, enables me to give beyond a doubt a perfect and correctly finished roll, the only ABSOLUTELY CORRECT MECHANICAL PRINCIPLE upon which the Rolls should be ground.

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This recent invention is one long sought for by the paper manufacturer, furnishing not only the MOST PERFECT SCREEN, but ridding it entirely of noise. All using them recommend them highly.

MACHINES FOR TESTING ALL KINDS OF PAPER.

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Cylinder and Dandy Rolls made and repaired, Lettering and Designing on Dandies done neatly and promptly, Cylinder Backs, Faces and Washer Wires made from stock especially adapted for Paper-Makers' purposes.

Felts, Jacketing and Extra Heavy Canvas Dryers at reduced rates.

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Have constantly on hand a full assortment of the following Papers of regular sizes and weights of their own manufacture, viz:

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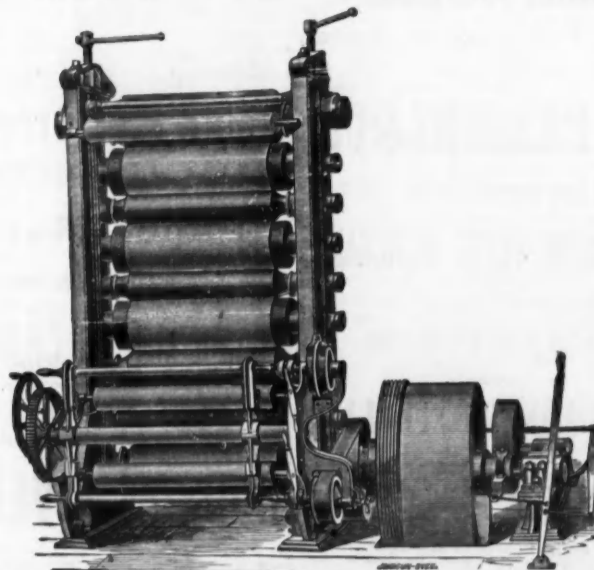
Samples of which will be furnished on application and orders filled with care and promptness.

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Our Improved Web Super-Calender is a very complete Machine, heavy and substantial in all its parts, with our new patented reeling apparatus, which increases the capacity of the Calender, and effects a saving in broken paper. The shipping arrangement is complete, ready to set up and operate. The paper rolls are made of the best paper, made expressly for the purpose.

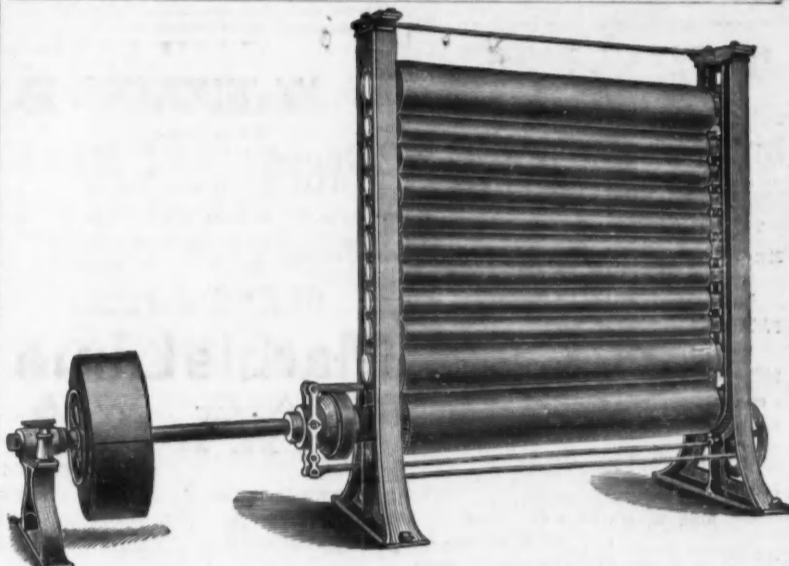
Chilled Iron and Paper Calender Rolls, Web and Sheet Calenders, Friction Calenders, Machine Calenders, Platers, Rag Engines, Gould's Patent Rag Engines, Hydraulic Presses (5-in. to 18-in.) Piston, Elevators, Rag-Dusters, Thrashers, Trimming Presses, Hammond's Patent Stop-Cutter, Ruling Machines with Layboys, Littlefield Power Pumps, Vertica Power Pumps, Bed-Plates & Roll Bars &c.

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Having unsurpassed facilities for producing Machinery in short time, and with patterns and drawings of the best in use, they offer their customers advantages not usually found.

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Superior English Felts and Jackets, and the Heaviest Canvas Dryers.

Several years' practical experience in Paper-making warrants us in saying that we can fill
Manufacturers' orders in the most satisfactory manner.
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And all sorts of Paper Makers' Materials.
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Warranted best quality,
AT LOWEST PRICES.
Heavy 5 and 6 ply Belts a
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PIECE FELTING AND JACKETING.
FOR ECONOMY, DURABILITY AND GOOD RESULTS THEY ARE UNEQUALED.
LONG ESTABLISHED AND WELL KNOWN. A TRIAL IS SOLICITED
FROM MANUFACTURERS NOT ALREADY USING THEM.
EXTRA HEAVY CANVAS DRYERS.
SATISFACTION GUARANTEED. SEND FOR PRICE LIST.

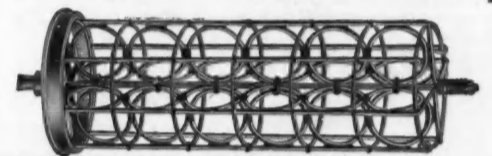
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Medal awarded WM. CABLE from the Great Exhibition in New York, 1853, for the
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Wire Cloth for Washers, Dusters, &c.
CYLINDERS AND DANDY ROLLS MADE AND REPAIRED.
Lettering and Designing on Dandy Rolls Executed Neatly and Promptly.

Important to Paper Manufacturers!
We have now running at our works one of
POOLE'S PATENT ROLL GRINDERS,
And are prepared promptly to regrind Old Rolls, soft as well as chilled. Manufacturers can rely upon
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