Seventeenth Biennial Report

1:1922-24

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North Carolina School for the Deaf

1922-1924

Morganton, N. C.



Seventeenth Biennial Report

OF THE

Board of Directors

OF THE

North Carolina School for the Deaf Morganton, N. C.



PRINTING OFFICE N. C. School for the Deaf, Morganton, N. C.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

A. C. Miller W. R. Whitson Dr. Howard E. Rondthaler Dr. Jenness Morrill Mrs. I. P. Jeter

W. W. Neal J. F. Barrett

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EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

W. W. Neal, Chairman

Mrs. I. P. Jeter

A. C. Miller

EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT

Superintendent E. McK. Goodwin, M. A.

Principal Educational Department Miss Enfield Joiner, A. B.

Teachers, Oral Department

Miss Annie McD.	Ervin, Assistant Principal
Miss Mary C. Mauzy	Miss Abbie Palmer
Miss Carrie Haynes	Miss Addie Landers
Miss Helen Moore	Miss Elizabeth Avery
Miss Evelyn Timberlake	Miss Cleda Shiflet
Miss Katherine Walton	Miss Anna Goldsborough
Mr. Louis R. Divine	Mrs. Addie C. Knox
Miss Kathryn Taylor	Miss Dorothy Allen

Teachers, Manual Department

Mr. John C. Miller

Mr. Robert C. Miller Miss Olivia B. Grimes

GOODWIN HALL

Miss Sarah E. Lewis, Supervising Teacher Miss Estelle Roberts Mrs. J. R. Clodfelter Miss Katherine McMillan, A. B. Miss Kathleen B. Scott Miss Mary E. Taylor Miss Katharine Cowles Miss Frances Lord Miss Louise Ross Miss Dorothy Mitchell Miss Alma Weaver *Miss Marjorie Gordon

Normal Students-1923-1924

Miss Cleda Shiflet Miss Christine Wilkes

Miss Katherine McMillan Miss Mary E. Taylor Mr. Louis R. Divine

Normal Students-1924-1925

*Miss Marjorie Gordon *Miss Dorothy Allen

Miss Mary Vance *Mrs. Addie C. Knox Miss Annie Leslie

Physical Director, Miss Inez Boynton

*Student teachers

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

Instructor in Printing George L. Cole Farmer J. L. Sparks

Instructor in Shoe-making Geo. Morrison (student)

Instructor in Wood-Work C. L. Smith Sewing and Dress-making Miss Cora Byrd

Domestic Science Mrs. Louis R Divine

Instructor in Tailoring, Arthur Merilla

DOMESTIC DEPARTMENT Main Building

W. M. Shuford, Steward

Matron

Miss Kate M. Walton Supervisor of Girls and Nurse Miss Flossie Epley Housekeeper Miss Julia J. Potts Supervisors of Boys Robert Daniels Miss Alma Teague

Dr. J. R. Anderson, Attending Physician. Miss Kathleen Sherbert, Registered Nurse Dr. O. P. Smith, Dentist Winston Coleman, Engineer

Goodwin Hall

Housekeeper, Miss Susie Willcox

Supervisors

Miss Ina Belle Whisenant Miss Carrie Whisenant

Miss Ethel Hampton Miss Mary Dale

PRESIDENT'S REPORT

His Excellency, Cameron Morrison, Raleigh, N. C.

Dear Sir:

I have the honor of submitting to you, in behalf of the Board of Directors of the North Carolina School for the Deaf, our seventeenth biennial report.

It is our pleasure to say that the principal part of what this board would have you consider carefully, you will find recorded in the report of Superintendent Goodwin, made to our board, embodied in which are the reports of our principal, physician and steward.

So far as we can at this time recall, the most noteworthy happenings connected with this board for the past two years have been: The untimely death of the Hon. J. L. Scott, late president of this board; the appointment, by your Excellency, of Dr. Howard E. Rondthaler as his successor; the unanimous selection for the eleventh time of Superintendent Goodwin to succeed himself; and the selection of Miss Enfield Joiner as principal.

The death of Mr. Scott was for a time felt to be an irreparable loss, but your most excellent appointment of Dr. Rondthaler has gone as far as was possible towards healing this wound.

The unanimous selection of Prof. Goodwin to succeed himself was expected of course. He has filled the position of superintendent so long, faithfully and well, that the Board of Directors, faculty and pupils now regard his services indispensable to a proper conduct of the school.

Miss Joiner is so endowed with natural gifts and by cultivation, for the position of principal, that she is regarded by the profession as eminently qualified for this responsible place.

As to the needs of our school for the next two years, will say we have estimated this as best we could, and as we were bidden to do, furnished this estimate to the budget commission several weeks ago and beg your careful perusal of same.

There is such a growing tendency all over the country to increase salaries of teachers in public schools, especially in schools for the deaf, that this board trembles with fear when it tries to estimate what kind of an appropriation is necessary to meet the demand. Competent teachers we should and must have, and it is hoped that the Legislature will take into account our needs for the next biennial period. There is a scarcity of efficient teachers for the deaf, not enough to go around, hence to the hurt of some institutions, there is apt to grow up a spirit of rivalry in securing a staff.

We are now proud to be able to say that for the next biennial period we do not feel that it is necessary for us to ask for any extraordinary appropriation. We thank you and others who have enabled us to get what we have in the past regarded as imperative. We now ask for enough to enable us, by economy but without stint, to meet our operating expenses for the next biennial period.

In conclusion, we point with a degree of pride to the work the school has done and to the stand it has taken professionally.

Respectfully submitted,

W. R. WHITSON,

President of Board of Directors.

November 20th, 1924.

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

Mr. W. R. Whitson, President, and Members of the Board of Directors:

In compliance with our custom and statutory law, I hereby submit my seventeenth biennial report of the North Carolina School for the Deaf, for the period ending June 30th, 1924. During this biennium we have had in attendance 347 pupils, and today we have 177 boys and 124 girls, making present today, 301. There are a number who have dropped out for one reason or another, some of whom we hope to reach through the proper authorities. We have a number of applicants who are eligible, but we have been unable to get them to enter. We have never denied an eligible child admission. We believe, however, from the best information available, that North Carolina has reached as large a percentum of her deaf children as any state. So far as I can ascertain, we were the first state to have a specific compulsory attendance law for the deaf. However, from year to year, we "find" an adult deaf person who has never been to school, regardless of all statutory requirements. This year we admitted a young woman eighteen years old who had never been to school and who was extremely untutored. It is our aim to reach every eligible deaf child in the state. Regardless of all efforts through the county superintendents of education and superintendents of public welfare, there are some who are eligible, not in school. The statute fixes the age of admission from seven to twenty-one.

THE EDUCATIONAL DEPARTMENT

The first and main object of this school is to give every eligible deaf child at least a primary education, as interpreted by the public school law of the state.

Since my report of 1922, we have had many changes in our staff. In January, 1923, Mrs. Tate, our educational principal, resigned, and Miss Annie McD. Ervin of our corps was appointed temporarily, the balance of the school year. In June, 1923, Miss Enfield Joiner, who was our principal in 1917-1918, was elected principal of the Educational Department. Miss Joiner had been with the War Department of the United States Government for more than three years, having been appointed by General Gorgas to have charge of a division of the work with deafened soldiers. She returned to again assume our principalship in September, 1923.

Miss Fannie Thompson retired from the position of supervising teacher of Goodwin Hall, our primary department, to accept a position elsewhere. In June, 1924, Miss Sarah E. Lewis was elected supervising teacher of Goodwin Hall, and has entered upon her duties. Miss Lewis trained at Clarke School and taught under Miss Welsh four years and later taught in Maine and Minnesota. She comes well qualified by training and experience to assume the immediate charge of our primary work.

There is a dearth of well qualified and well trained teachers throughout the profession and has been for several years, which causes more changes in every staff of teachers from school to school. The profession is becoming more and more exacting in the qualifications of teachers than it was a decade ago. A number of the leading schools have had to employ untrained teachers. A well organized school with competent supervision can use some untrained teachers, but too much of it is at the expense of the deaf children.

Since our school was opened in 1894, we have trained fifty-nine teachers. To supply the demand of the profession, it would require a hundred or more each year to fill the vacancies in the United States.

There should be a standardization of teacher training and a certification of training, and until this is done, there will be much indifferent work.

OUR GRADUATING CLASS

There were nine in the graduating class last June, four girls and five boys. Two of the girls, Misses Helen Williams and Lenna Stewart, are pursuing more advanced studies in Salem College. Miss Alice Pierce is with the Waterway Commission as a typist, commanding the same salary as other typists in the department. Two of the boys are linotype operators, one a tailor and one in his father's jewelry store, all making good.

For more details of the department, see the Principal's report.

MISS JOINER'S REPORT

Mr. E. McK. Goodwin, Superintendent,

North Carolina School for the Deaf,

Morganton, N. C.

Dear Sir:

I herewith submit a report of the work done in the educational department from September 1, 1923, to the present date.

On my return to the school after an absence of five years, I was impressed by the real progress which had been made in spite of handicaps imposed on this school, as on all other schools for the deaf, by war and post-war conditions. The work bore favorable comparison with that of the foremost schools of the country. Distinctive features which appealed to me were the good speechreading, the effective work in rhythmic recitation which had been developed by Mrs.Tate, a marked improvement in the conduct of the domestic department of Goodwin Hall, and the spirit of co-operation which prevailed among teachers, industrial instructors and officers, insuring harmonious "team-work." No organization rises above its leadership; few fall below. Permit me to congratulate you on the results achieved in this school under your leadership.

In the educational department our classes are at present graded as primary, lower intermediate, higher intermediate and advanced. During the session of 1923-24 we had a total enrollment of 297, classified as follows: Primary, 120, under 12 teachers; lower intermediate, 55, under 5 teachers; higher intermediate, 65, under 7 teachers; advanced, 44, under 5 teachers; special class of ungraded pupils, 13, under 1 teacher. There were taught by the oral method 267 pupils in 27 classes; by the manual method 30 in 3 classes. New pupils admitted during the session numbered 35, of whom 3 proved to be uneducable.

In June, 1924, a class of nine was graduated, and a certificate of attendance and good behavior was awarded to one boy. A normal class of five completed our course and received certificates. With one exception, these normal students were added to our teaching staff for 1924-25.

The outstanding accomplishment of the year was the revision of our course of study. This work was done by the faculty; the printing and binding was done by the senior class in printing. The result was highly creditable to the school.

School opened in September of the current year with what we felt to be unusually good prospects for progressive work. During the year 1923-24 we were handicapped by the lack of a supervising teacher for the primary department. We are fortunate in having this position filled this year by Miss Sarah E. Lewis, who by training, experience and personality is well fitted for the work. Miss Annie McD. Ervin, the assistant principal, whom I found throughout the session of 1923-24 to be a faithful, tireless and efficient worker, continues to give a part of each day to supervisory work. Miss Ervin is at present engaged in fitting up a reading room in Recreation Hall and is rearranging and classifying all our supplementary reading. Miss Ervin has entire charge of reading classes in the intermediate and advanced grades. We are co-ordinating this systematic reading work with our language drill work and have already found that it has been of incalculable help in the pupils' use and understanding of English.

We are introducing in all the oral classes auricular training, using the methods which have been so successfully worked out and applied at Central Institute for the Deaf. We believe that this training will be of considerable practical benefit in obtaining more speech and better speech.

I need not report that I believe the opening of our gymnasium and the appointment of a physical director will result in the improved general health of our pupils, and consequently in increased mental alertness and endurance. In past years there has been a crying need for supervised play, particularly for our younger pupils and our girls at the Main Building. A well-organized department of physical education is the only possible way to meet this need. Deaf children, even more than children with normal hearing, need to be taught and inspired to play. I am convinced that widened recreational opportunities for our pupils will bring gratifying results in our school-rooms.

Our enrollment for the present term has been 303, classified as follows: Primary, 120, under 11 teachers; lower intermediate, 77, under 7 teachers; higher intermediate, 62, under 6 teachers; advanced, 44, under 5 teachers. New pupils admitted numbered 32, of whom 2 were sent back to their homes because of mental deficiency. Of the 301 pupils now enrolled, 264 are being taught orally by 26 teachers, and 37 are being taught manually by 3 teachers. A normal class of 6 is taking the normal course. Several of these young women are serving as student-teachers.

So far as methods, materials and equipment go, it seems to me that the needs of the school have been admirably met.

In conclusion, I thank you, Miss Ervin, Miss Lewis and all officers, instructors and teachers for the unfailing co-operation which has been accorded me. I also wish to express to you and the Beard of Directors my appreciation of the very cordial welcome which I met on my return to the work here.

> Respectfully submitted, ENFIELD JOINER Principal Educational Department

November 10, 1924.

HEALTH OF THE SCHOOL

The health of the school has been good, though we have had "flu" in mild form and some light cases of pneumonia and an epidemic of measles. For a more detailed account of the health of the school, see report of our attending physician.

The value of an efficient trained nurse, who understands the deaf, cannot be over-estimated in a school like ours. Her services go a long way to keep the children fit for school work.

DR. ANDERSON'S REPORT

E. McK. Goodwin, Superintendent,

North Carolina School for the Deaf,

Morganton, N. C.

There is very little to report since my last biennial report. We have had two tonsil clinics and the results have been more than justified, only one of all the children, 60 odd, has been sick since these tonsil operations. There have been the usual diseases of childhood, such as chicken pox, measles, whooping cough, mumps, etc., a few cases of diphtheria, pneumonia and flu, a few fractures and lacerations and dislocations among the boys. There have been no deaths in the institution. We had one severe case of chorea lasting about six weeks with complete recovery. The children are well looked after, well fed, clothed and cleanly.

Very truly, yours,

J. R. ANDERSON.

We have had a dentist two days a week and believe keeping the children's teeth in good condition has contributed materially to the general health of the school. We have also had the services of Dr. H. H. Briggs of Asheville and his staff of specialists for the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. During the last two years Dr. Briggs has operated on fifty-four children most successfully. Many of these were relieved to such an extent that improvement in their physical condition was very marked.

GENERAL CONDITION OF OUR PLANT

The physical condition of our plant is in good repair. During the summer vacation we painted Goodwin Hall—all inside rooms and the outside trimming and did other needed repairs throughout the building, including the slate roof and metal gutters. Much inside painting was done on the Main Building and repairs on power house and industrial building. The metal gutters and cornice and metal trimmings are thirty years old and little repair had been done since built, and upon careful investigation, it was found that the same was in bad condition and required much more time and outlay than expected. The Steward will show in his classified accounts in detail, the extent of the outay of such repair.

During the summer of 1923 sixteen bath rooms and lavatories were completely renovated, putting in tile floors and modern plumbing fixtures, including showers in marble stalls.

We had long felt the need of a gymnasium for the general physical development of our boys and girls, for we all recognize the time honored adage that "a sound mind dwells in a sound body."

The Legislature of 1923 made appropriation to supplement a special building fund we had, to build a gymnasium which has just been completed and partially equipped. The swimming pool is modern and in accord with most modern features in swimming pool construction.

The bowling alley has double "runways" and the gymnasium proper on the second floor, while not pretentious, when equipped with suitable apparatus, will answer our purpose and doubtless prove a splendid addition to our facilities for instruction in a well rounded development program.

The object of a gymnasium in a school of our class, is for corrective work, under a competent physical director. Every pupil, boy and girl, will be required to learn to swim. The gymnasium gives opportunity in all inclement weather for indoor exercises and instruction in an organized way. In modern educational methods, more attention is given to organized recreation, from the university to the primary school.

INDUSTRIAL DEPARTMENT

Too many think education is culture received from books only, but the boy or girl who leaves school with only a smattering of written language, without skill or training of his hand, is poorly prepared to earn a living, even though he were furnished with food and raiment. It is our purpose to require every boy and every girl to learn to work at some useful occupation. Too often we see a fairly well educated person, in the general acceptance of the word, who is prepared to do no useful work simply a drone.

I believe the average deaf person gets more happiness out of his ability to do some sort of skilled labor well than from the literary part of his training. Many deaf boys and girls, like their hearing brothers and sisters in the public schools, do not remain in school till they complete our course of study, while many are not able mentally to complete it.

It is gratifying to note that most of our former pupils are engaged in some useful occupation, whereby they earn a living, and most of them do quite as well as their hearing brothers and sisters.

We have five industrial departments for boys, in which they learn the foundation of a trade and are able to go out and secure work, and after adjustment to the environment, command journeyman's wages, as carpenters, printers, linotype operators, tailors and farmers. Many of them work in textile mills. However, aside from learning a trade, they learn to be industrious—a habit that is worth while.

OUR FARM

The object of our farm is twofold—to give boys coming from the farm an opportunity to learn the practical part of farming, observing diversified crops, and varieties of seeds and plants, and to produce fresh, wholesome products for the school, and feeding the stock. We want to train the farmer's sons for the farm rather than away from the farm.

OUR HOLSTEIN HERD

Our dairy herd is a source of great pride. We have thirty-six Holsteins in our herd, fully accredited by the Department of Agriculture of the United States Government and our own state. It is one of the very few accredited herds in the state. While the whole herd is thoroughbred, eight are registered and highly bred. Ev ery child in the school gets milk twice a day. We make some butter and cream.

DISCIPLINE

The question of discipline has never been a serious part of our responsibilities. We have military training for the boys, and while we have never intended to train soldiers, the discipline of such training is worth while. It stimulates confidence in themselves and respect for authority. It cultivates a habit of order and physical bearing.

CONVENTIONS

Since our report, there was held in Belleville, Ontario, the American Convention of Instructors of the Deaf. This convention includes all branches of the profession, manual teachers, oral teachers and aural teachers, as well as industrial teachers and every one interested with any organized body for instruction and uplift of the deaf as a class.

The superintendent attended the convention, which was a most enthusiastic professional gathering. We found the Ontario School, housed in a most modern upto-date building, one of the very best on the continent and doing very excellent work, in line with most modern methods.

The Superintendents and Principals of the American Schools, met in conference at the Florida School for the Deaf at St. Augustine last January and the superintendant of this school attended. Florida, too, has a new up-to-date plant, splendidly equipped and organized, doing very superior work.

The American Association to Promote the Teaching of Speech to the Deaf met at Lexington Avenue School in New York last June. The superintendent, our educational principal, supervising teacher and five of our grade teachers attended. The Lexington Avenue School has long been considered one of the best schools in the states.

It is an inspiration to meet with the leading educa-

tors of the deaf, in these professional gatherings. It is worth while to attend them, for we usually meet the best of the professional talent at these gatherings.

RELIGIOUS AND MORAL TRAINING

Deaf children must depend upon their teachers at school, for their training in morals and religion, regardless of their home environments, whether it be a christian home or a home of indifferent religious life. Experience teaches us that the greatest impressions of moral and religious training were made while we were young. The deaf child spends most of his childhood and youth in school, at the impressionable age for such training. Our school has stressed the necessity of teaching morais and the fundamentals of the christian life. We have Sunday School and use, as far as possible, the international Sunday School lessons, and teach the children to read the Bible. We have chapel exercises twice every Sunday, and, as often as possible, have ministers of the various churches preach in our chapel, interpreted in the sign language. We have a Christian Endeavor Society. under the direction of Mr. Robert C. Miller, and assisted · by others. We have observed the influence the Christian Endeavor Society has had for general uplift in christian character.

WELFARE DEPARTMENT

The Welfare Department of the state has been helpful in their co-operation with the school in locating deaf children in various counties, and assisting generally to reach them.

I have contemplated for some time to recommend that the school send out a field worker, to go into every county in the state and look up deaf children, and go into their homes and impress parents of the necessity of sending children at the proper age. The field worker should work in conjunction with the Welfare Department.

This field worker could co-operate with the former pupils and be of assistance to them.

In April, 1923, Dr. Harry Crane of the University, made a psychological survey of the entire school to assist the teachers in "estimating" each child's mental ability. It was helpful to the teacher, primarily because it created interest in that phase of the teacher's province.

The Orthopaedic Hospital rendered great assistance in the treatment of Mary Sheffield, a deaf girl who was a most pitiable cripple from her childhood. She had never worn shoes, till after treatment. She is now able to walk better and wear shoes.

The Health Department has been helpful in their co-operation and advice, and for furnishing serum for vaccinations.

For the co-operation of all the Departments, the school is deeply grateful.

CONCLUSION

It takes the united effort and co-operation of all connected with any organization, to get the highest efficiency, and we have, with little exception, had co-operation in our work as nearly as could be expected, when so many are concerned.

As superintendent, I want to express my appreciation of the faithful teachers and officers and employees for the part they have played in the success of this school.

The Board of Directors have made it possible to accomplish what has been done and I gratefully acknowledge their co-operation with the deepest feeling of gratitude.

Respectfully submitted, E. McK. GOODWIN, Superintendent.

16

STEWARD'S REPORT

Hon. W. R. Whitson, President,

Board of Directors,

North Carolina School for the Deaf,

Dear Sir:

I beg to submit the following statement of the receipts and disbursements of the North Carolina School for the Deaf from July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1924:

MAINTENANCE FUND

Receipts from July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1923

Appropriation\$1	10,000.00	
Less amount not made available	9,166.67	\$100,833.33

Unexpended balance 13,980.85

DISBURSEMENTS

Sustenance\$	19,032.83
Office and Administrative	7,603.15
Instruction	33,439.28
Hospital and Medical	2,811.93
Housekeeping	15,940.41
Engineering (including coal)	13,542.75
Construction and Repairs (general)	4,380.22
Farm and Dairy	8,704.23
Laundry and Clothing	3,372.18
Special fees and wages	527.17
Traveling expenses	250.99
Recreation	283.63
Auto upkeep (including gasoline and oil)	996.21
Miscellaneous	627.20

 Total Disbursements
 \$111,512.18

 Balance on hand, June 30, 1923
 3,302.00

\$114,814.18 \$114,814.18

Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924

Appropriation	1923-1924\$1	12,500.00
Appropriation	not made available previous year	8,640.56
Unexpended ba	alance July 1, 1923	3.302.00

DISBURSEMENTS

Sustenance\$21,255.02
Office and Administrative 6,433.72
Instruction
Hospital and Medical 3,925.42
Houskeeping 15,772.72
Engineering (including coal) 15,195.14
Construction and Repairs (general) 6,132.54
Farm and Dairy 12,175.48
Laundry and Clothing 2,791.16
Special fees and wages 545.11
Traveling expenses 369.53
Recreation 532.82
Automobile 537.26
Auto upkeep (including gasoline and oil) 1,034.82
Miscellaneous 11.97
Total Disbursements\$119,862.31
Balance on hand, June 30, 1924 4,580.23

\$124,442.56 \$124,442.56

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PERMANENT IMPROVEMENT FUND from July 1 1099 to June 20 1099

Receipts from July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1923			
Appropriation\$ 1,500.00			
Earnings Transferred from Steward's Sundry Cash \$12,500.00			
Balance on Hand, July 1, 1922\$ 1,964.55			
DISBURSEMENTS			
Heating Plant\$ 5,374.21			
Sprinkler System 1,209.92			
Gymnasium 1,555.72			
Miscellaneous 118.39			
Total Disbursements			
Balance on hand, July 1, 1923 7,706.31			
Balance on hand, July 1, 1525 1,100.51			
\$15,964.55 \$15,964.55			
\$15,964.55 Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924			
Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924			
Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 Appropriation\$46,000.00			
Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 Appropriation \$46,000.00 Balance on hand, July 1, 1923 7,706.31			
Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 Appropriation \$46,000.00 Balance on hand, July 1, 1923 7,706.31 DISBURSEMENTS 7			
Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 Appropriation \$46,000.00 Balance on hand, July 1, 1923 7,706.31 DISBURSEMENTS Gymnasium Gymnasium \$39,463.19			
Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 Appropriation \$46,000.00 Balance on hand, July 1, 1923 7,706.31 DISBURSEMENTS 7			
Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 Appropriation \$46,000.00 Balance on hand, July 1, 1923 7,706.31 DISBURSEMENTS Gymnasium \$39,463.19 Renovating plumbing and tile work 9,892.86			
Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 Appropriation \$46,000.00 Balance on hand, July 1, 1923 7,706.31 DISBURSEMENTS Gymnasium Gymnasium \$39,463.19			
Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 Appropriation \$46,000.00 Balance on hand, July 1, 1923 7,706.31 DISBURSEMENTS Gymnasium \$39,463.19 Renovating plumbing and tile work 9,892.86			
Receipts from July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 Appropriation \$46,000.00 Balance on hand, July 1, 1923 7,706.31 DISBURSEMENTS Gymnasium \$39,463.19 Renovating plumbing and tile work 9,892.86 Total Expenditure \$49,356.05			

\$53,706.32 \$53,706.32

STEWARD'S SUNDRY CASH

Receipts from July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1924 (Two years)	
Balance on hand\$ 8,640.	56
Earnings\$12,422.	61

DISBURSEMENTS

Transferred to Permanent Improvement ... \$12,500.00 Balance on hand, July 1, 1924 8,563.17

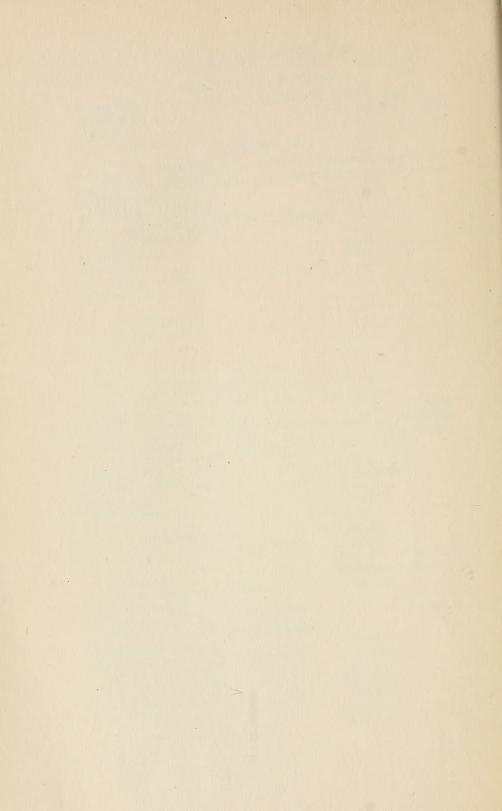
\$21,063.17 \$21,063.17

Respectfully submitted

W. M. SHUFORD,

November 10, 1924.

Steward.



LIST OF PUPILS

BOYS

Name

Parent or Guardian

Abernathy, Grayson...John M. Abernathy....Newton Ashley, Paul...... Oren Ashley..... Warrensville Autry, Ralph.....Jesse Autry.....Burnsville Barber, Gerald...... Spurgeon Barber..... Whitnell Barefoot, Aldon......Osmyn Barefoot......Benson Barker, Clarence.....Jackson Barker......Bina Barnes, Matt......R. E. Barnes......Gumberry Bass, Howard......V. I. Bass......Pleasant Hill Best, Ernest.....James J.Best.....Bughill Bishop, Charlie....J. F. Bishop.....Dunn Bishop, Herbert....W. A. Bishop.....Turkey Blackwell, George....R. V. Blackwell....Oxford Brown, Alfred.....Jesse Brown.....Belmont Brown, Sam......Jesse Brown......Belmont Brown, Robert Lee....John Brown...... High Point Brown, Everett..... Lacy Brown......Burlington Brown, Ernest......Mrs. Nettie Harris....High Point Brown, Ernest......John R. Brown.....Brevard Brown, Henry.....John R. Brown.....Brevard Bullock, Robert.....R. D. Bullock......Rocky Mount Bunn, Luther.....D. T. Bunn.....Spring Hope Bunn, Rodney.....D. T. Bunn.....Spring Hope Byrd, Charles......C. C. Byrd......Mount Airy Caldwall Dovidson Caldwell, Henry A..... William A. Caldwell... Davidson Camp, Everett......E. B. Camp......Waynesville Campbell, Herbert.....Edwin Campbell.....Winston Salem Canady, George.....E. G. Canady......Parkton Canady, Carlos.....E. G. Canady.....Parkton Chandler, Roy.....J. H. Chandler.....Timberlake Chauncy, Myron..... Charles Chauncy..... Washington Cobb, Hassie..... James B. Cobb..... Leasburg Cobb, Garvis.....O. A. Cobb.....Angier Collins, Otis.......P. H. Collins......Robinsville Cook, Tony.....Arthur Cook.....Pilot Mountain Cook, Leonard.....Scott Cook....Pilot Mountain Cooper, Arnold.....James L. Cooper.....Cliffside Crutchfield, JohnGeo. E. Crutchfield...Winston Salem Crutchfield, Edgar....Geo. E. Crutchfield...Winston Salem Davis, Clifford.....Mrs. Carrie Spake...Mashville Davis, Montie.....Mrs. Carrie Spake...Marion Dermott. John Dormett Dermott, John John Dermott...... Durham Devenny, Theora.....A. L. Devenny...... Lawndale

Post-office

Name	Parent or Guardian	Post-office
Edmondson, Woodrow	.F. M. Edmondson	Hohgood
Faircloth Romulus	Allie Faircloth	Autroville
Farnell Edward	Allie Faircloth .S. J. Farnell	Tacksonville
Farrow Julius	Ellis Farrow	Loland
Flynn Jacob	.M. M. Flynn	Silonm
Flynn, Sacob	LaFayette Fox	Toulouseille
Collimono Elmon	Marcellus Gallimore.	. Taylorsville
Galilinore, Elmer	Marcellus Gallimore.	. Lexington
Gallinore, Kay	Marcellus Gallimore	. Lexington
Gallop, Lawrence	M. L. Gallop	. wanchese
Gambill, Baucomb	W. M. Gambill	New Life
Gardner, William	Mrs. Jodie Barrow	.Aynor, S. C.
Gatewood, Harry	S. B. Gatewood	Danville, Va.
Gatlin, Asa	A. R. Gatlin	. Stonewall
Gentry, McCree	.T. A. Gentry	State Road
Godfrey, Seldon	.S. J. Godfrey	.Fayetteville
Gordon, Ashburn	C. R. Gordon	Brown's Summit
Gore, Rufus	Colon Gore	.Tabor
Graham, James	Adam Graham	. Charlotte
Grant, Buey Lee	Robert Grant	. Statesville
Griffin, Hugh	Mrs. Emma Griffin	. Charlotte
Hales, Marshall	A. E. Hales	. Autryville
Hall, Corbett	A. E. Hales I. B. Hall	. Kenansville
Hall, Benjamin	I. B. Hall T. W. Hamrick	. Kenansville
Hamrick, Thomas	.T. W. Hamrick	.Shelby
Hamrick Mannard	W E Hamrick	Ellenhoro
Harrill, Jack	J. W. Harrill J. S. Harris	. Lattimore
Harris, Willis	J. S. Harris	. Hairfield
Hedrick Howard	Joe Hedrick	Grevstone
Hemric, Paul	L. C. Hemric Clem Hendrick	Cycle
Hendrick, Boyd	.Clem Hendrick	.Shelby
Henry, Reuben	.R. S. Henry	. Monroe
Hicks Luther	Charlie Hicks	Newton
Hinnant, Leslie	Mrs. Mary Hinnant.	.Smithfield
Honevcutt, Joseph	Mrs. Mary Hinnant Mrs. Kelly Honeycutt	. Concord
Hudgins, Otis,	Harris Hudgins Albert Hudson	Spindale
Hudson, Clarence	Albert Hudson	Boonville
Huffman James	Miles Huffman	Connelly Springs
Huffman John	Miles Huffman	Connelly Springs
Ingram Gordon	.Mrs. May Jackson	Mt. Olive
Kinlaw Wallace	Mrs Duncan Kinlaw	Lumberton
Katner Clarence	C. W. Ketner	China Grove
Ketner Frank	C. W. Ketner C. W. Ketner L. W. Kuykendall E. M. Lackey	China Grove
Kuykondall Edgar	L. W. Kuykendall	Waynesville
Lackov Lafavetie	E M Lackey	Stony Point
Lambert Cassie	.W. B. Lambart	Concord
Lano Paul	Oscar R Lane	Hickory
Lauronce Obeb	.Oscar R. Lane .A. W. Lawrence	Clemmons
Lawrence, Oben	Eli B. Leach	Seagroves
Loonard David	C F Leonard	Colletteville
Little William	Mrs Bessie Little	Kannapolis
Louder Jason	N B Lowder	McFarlan
Luck Worron	.Mrs. Bessie Little N. B. Lowder E. F. Luck	. Graham
Luck, Walten	E F Luck	Graham
Madday Walvin	.E. F. Luck	Sanford
Magon Inc	.Webster Mason	Staay
Mashhunn David	I A Mashhurn	Nowton Crows
Matthows Francis	.J. A. Mashburn J. E. Matthews	Washington
matthews Francis		. masnington

		D
Name	Parent or Guardian	
Mills, Wilmer	A. D. Mills D. H. Moore	Bushnell
Moore Eugene	D. H. Moore	. Dallas
Moore, Nathan	E. G. Moore	Rutherfordton
Morrison, George	E. G. Moore G. W. Morrison	Statesville
Morrison Paul	Newton Morrison	Eurora
Morrison, Hunter	J. W. Morrison	Statesville
Morrill, Jenness	Dr. Jenness Morrill.	Falkland
Morrill, David	Dr. Jenness Morrill. Dr. Jenness Morrill.	Falkland
Milliner, John	J. H. Milliner	Winnabow
Murden, Spruill	J. H. Milliner R. H. Murden	Elizabeth City
McSwain, Carver	O. A. McSwain A. F. McSwain	Shelby
McSwain, Buford	A. F. McSwain	Shelby
Mallord William	I W WCLOTO	Unarioue
Newman, Walter	J. E. Newman	Pelham
Parrish, Tyson	H. M. Parrish	Angier
Peeples, Howard	Hillary Peeples	
Pike, Clarence	John D. Pike John H. Poole	
Poole, Reid	John H. Poole	Asneboro
Puch Brank	Franklin Pilen.	Asneporo
ROAVAG ACOV	C. J. Keaves.	willmington
Reece, Lewis	Caswell Reece	warne
Register, Teberan	Wm. Register	Old Dock
Register, Minos	Wm. Register	Dillator
Reich, Ralph	W. S. Reich	
Riddle, Lewis	Mrs. Bessie Silver.	Pensacola
Roebuck, Shepard	A. L. Roebuck	Kobersonville
Rouse, Joe	Norwood Rouse	Magnolla
Scarboro, Elmer	J. H. Scarboro	Madian
Scales, George	G. M. Scales W. L. Scott. Eugene Seagraves.	Maulson
Scott, Jack	W. L. Scott	There are illo
Seagraves, Edgar.	Eugene Seagraves.	I nomasvine
Sewell, Leon		Crapito Falla
Sherrill, Ray	Mrs. J. W. Sherrill	Crapito Falls
Sherrill, Wilson	Mrs. J. Wi Sherrill Mrs. J. W. Sherrill R. A. Shepard	Solichum
Shepard, Mack	K. A. Sneparu	Duko
Smith, Forest	J. Harper Smith Troy G. Smith	Auburn
Smith, Marvin	Hawwy Stangil	Concord
Stancil, Lewis	Harry Stancil O. M Stevens	Vineland
Stevens, Oscar	C I Stroup	Lowell
Stroup, Frank	S. L. Stroup T. L. Spence	Raleigh
Spence, Leonard	W P Spurgeon	Cherryville
Taylor Jamos	J. B. Taylor	Wilmington
Taylor, James	Dyser Taylor	Mt Olive
Tinnin William	W. L. Tinnin	Salisbury
Towery Arlin	B N Towery	lasar
Turner Cogil	B. N. Towery T. D. Turner	Grover
Tuttle Elbert	Silas Tuttle	Winston Salem
Word James	Daniel Ward	Ether
Warren Lorraine	Mrs. Annie Parker.	Kernersville
Wit-the Temper		'l'ownergwille
Weathington Walt	er. Fred Weathington.	Winterville
Whitehurst Robert	G. R. Whitehurst	Bethel
Widenhouse Glenn	M. L. Widenhouse.	Concord
Willard, Wm Ross	er. Fred Weathington. G. R. Whitehurst. M. L. Widenhouse. ie. Wm. Willard.	Winston Salem
Williams Stuart.	P. Williams	Cooper
Wilson, Wilbur,	J. A. Wilson	Manson

Name	Parent or Guardian	Post-office
Wilson, Wilton	J. A. Wilson	Manson
Winecoff, Edgar	.G. H. Winecoff	Kannapolis
Worley, Johnson	L. Y. Worley	Fairbluff
Wright, Ernest	Mrs. Laura Wright	Rocky Point
Zachary, Mahlon	A. L. Zachary	Graham

ENTERED SINCE DECEMBER 1st, 1922.

Adams, John	J. R. Adams	. Goldsboro, R-2
Applewhite, Geo. W	.W. H. Applewhite	. Acme
Autry, John Ralph	. Josh Autry	Spruce Pine
Barwick, Joseph W	. Mrs. Fred Dunn	Morven
Beckham, Robert	.Mrs. Kate H. Beckham.	Stony Point, R-2
Blalock, Joseph T	Joseph F. Blalock	Canton, R-2
Blevins, Charlie A	.W. Vance Blevins	Eunice
Brown, James H	Jesse Brown	Rocky Mount. R-2
Brown, Max J.	.E. Wade Brown	Hickory, R-2
Cobb. Sandy	.O. A. Cobb	Angier, R-2
Cook Seldon	.Scott Cook	Pilot Mountain
Davis John	Mrs. Lucile Rollins	Gastonia
	. Luther Durham	
	J. W. Harrell	
Hargett Morris C	Vernon W. Hargett	Monroe
Herring Russell	.Clyde S. Herring	Rocky Mount
Holding Benjamin F	.Steven F. Holding	Franklinton R-2
Hoke Albert H	A. G. Hoke	Hickory R-2
	. Mattie Hooper	
Huffman James	Miles Huffman	Connelly Springs
Huffman John	Miles Huffman	Connelly Springs
Korlov Delles	Elster L. Kerley	Favetteville
Kiplow Wolloco	Mrs. H. D. Bowers	Taylorsvillo
Matthewa Francis	I Edward Matthews	Washington
Matthews, Francis	J. Edward Matthews J. F. Mills	Phodobian
Mitchell Legenh F	.Mrs. Mocin Mitchell	Morgonton P 4
Data Candon D In	Condon D. Dooo	Wilcon
Pace, Gordon F. Jr	. Gordon P. Pace	Vannanalia
	Arch Pethell	
	. Glenn A. Pruitt	
Scarletn, filliard	Levi Scarleth	Deepelve Depide
	Mrs. Jamie Stainback.	
	.Harry Stancil	
Stokes, Bruce	Herman Stokes	Ayden
Trexier, Adolphus S	.C. W. Trexler	. Sansbury, R-4
Walker, Harry C	Howard C. Walker	. Winston Salem
ward, Fred	James M. Ward	. weaverville
Wood, Andrew	.J. T. Wood	Sneiby
Wright, Hoyle	Dobbins Wright	Lawndale
Watson, Charles	. John T. Watson	. Ruby, S. C., R-1

LIST OF PUPILS

GIRLS

Name	Parent or Guardian	Post-office
Abernathy, Flossie	.J. W. Abernathy	Newton
Alligood, Blanche	.David Alligood	Ransonville
Baker Sadie	.Lucius Baker	Drevel
Black Georgia	.John T. Black	Kings Mountain
Blackwell Evelyn	B L Blackwell	Ruffin
Blackwell Borniao	.B. L. Blackwell .B. L. Blackwell	Duffin
Bouman Nellie	.J. L. Bowman	Histon
Dowinan, Neme	.Bolver B. Bryant	Wille an
Bunn Annie P	.D. T. Bunn	. Wulson
Canada Latta	E C Canada	. Spring Hope
Canady, Letta	L V Compiehad	.rarkton
Calmenael. Ance	.E. G. Canady J. Y. Carmichael F. S. Celey	. nign Point
Celey, Mildred	F. S. Celey	. Kaleign
Celey, Muriel	.F. S. Celey	. Kaleign
Cobb, Eulana	.J. C. Cobb	. McLeansville
Conklin, Pauline	.E. J. Conklin	Greenville
Cook, Louetta	.Scott Cook	. Pilot Mountain
Crawford, Minnie	.Hamilton Crawford	. Tuckaseegee
Daniels, Cottie	. Allene L. Daniels	. Ransonville
Danner, Maggie	Jonah Danner	Graham
Dunn, Iva	.John Dunn	. Harmony
Durnam, Mozelle	.Luther Durham	. Carrboro
Ferree, Nelma	.Everett Ferree	. Roxboro
Fincher, Mildred	.George Fincher	Derita
Gallimore, Carrie	. Marcellus Gallimore.	Lexington
Gladson, Agnes	.J. B. Gladson	. Chicod
Gill, Minnie	.L. E. Gill	. Henderson
Glenn, Lizzie	.W. A. Glenn	. Durham
Golorth, Bertha	.E. G. Goforth	. Neelsville
Green, Blanche	.John T. Green	. Belhaven
Gore, Bertha	. Colon Gore	. labor
Gupton, Pearl	.W. C. Gupton	Castalia
Hagan, Grace	.S. M. Hagan	. Barnardsville
Hare, Lucy	Alexander Hare	. Biltmore
Hedge, Helen	.F. L. Hedge Mrs. Nellie Ridings.	Leaksville
Henning, Lois	. Mrs. Nellie Ridings.	East Bend
Herbert, Grace	.W. M. Herbert	. Kinston
Hedrick, Vaudie	.Joe Hedrick	. Greystone
Hodges, Leola	.John H. Hodges	Benson
Huggins, Lida	. Guy A. Huggins . Walter Huffman	. Hickory
Huffman, Edna	. Walter Huffman	Lena
Huffman, Fannie	. Miles Huffman	. Connelly Springs
Johnson, Della	. Cling Johnson	. Call
Johnson, Inez	. Wm. Johnson	. Greensboro
Jones, Irma May	.J. M. Jones	. Ayden
Kirkman, Hazel	.G. L. Kirkman	Greensboro
knox, Kathleen	Harry C. Knox	. Huntersville
Leonard, Irene	.J. A. Leonard	. Rocky Mount
Mason, Gertrude	. Webster Masori	E. t. D.
Matthews, Vernice	.T. E. Matthews	Bast Bend
Matthews, Verta	. Charlie Matthews	Benson Buth out
Millard, Alice	James Millard	Manueriordton
Moses, Mary	. Isaac Moses	Morganton
moses, Gertrude r loy.	. Isaac Moses	morganton

Name	Parent or Guardian	
Morgan, Gladys	Hesse Morgan	. Leicester
Mull. Emma	. W. P. Mull	.Brevard
Meyers, Addie	.F. L. Meyers	Jonesville
Neal Kathleen	P. B. Neal	Favetteville
Nelson Marina	James Nelson	Atlantic
	.J. F. Owens	
Parker, Kathleen	. Mrs. B. W. Parker	. Tyner
Pierce. Alice	.A. W. Pierce	. Hallsboro
Poole, Millie	.John Poole	. Asheboro
Prestwood, Lillian	. Walter Prestwood	. Lenior
Prevatt, Dolah	Alex Prevatt	.Lumberton
Price, Ethel	Joel Price	. Rocky Mount
Reece, Helen	. Caswell Reece	. Warne
Riddle, Binnie May	.W. L. Riddle	. Asheville
Rigsbee, Alma	.Walter Rigsbee	. Carrboro
	Nora R. Ledford	
Robbins, Hazel	.D. M. Robbins	. Winnabow
Robinson, Fannie	.C. F. Robinson	.Almond
Sewell, Vauline	.W. A. Sewell	. Haynes
Sheffield, Pearl	Mrs. Lena Sheffield	. Spies
Sheffield, Cathrine	. Mrs. Lena Sheffield	. Spies
Simpson, Grace	. Martin Simpson	. Ararat
Shelton, Emma	.Charles Shelton	. Danville, Va.
Sherrili, Betty	.Mrs. J. W. Sherrill	.Granite Falls
Sherrill, Frances	.Mrs. J. W. Sherrill	. Granite Falls
Smith, Emily	.John D. Smith	. Ayden
Smith, Lois	. J. N. Smith	. Carthage
Smith, Mamie	.G. W. Smith	. Rocky Point
Stacy, Margaret	.R. B. Stacy	. Greensboro
Steelman, Mamie	. George Steelman	. Harmony
Stevens, Edith	.J. M. Stevens	. Mt. Olive
Stevens, Vera	.R. W. Stevens	. Charlotte
Stewart, Elizabeth	.Tom S. Stewart	. Unarlotte
Stewart, Lenna	. W. A. Stewart	. namiet
Tate, May	W. A. Stewart A. D. Tate N. E. Templeton T. J. Thames J. W. Tradaway	. Durington
Templeton, Ura	T I Thomas	Fast Durham
Tradeway Susia	I W Tradaway	Kannapolia
Tradaway, Susie	W H Tyor	Roth
Unahurah Estelle	. W. H. Tyer .R. J. Upchurch	Gunton
Vanderburg Eloise	.Lester Vanderburg	Charlotte
Vick Ruth	Jesse B. Vick	Conway
Watson, Lula May	. M. W. Watson	. Wilmington
Watson, Nona	.Jesse Watson	. Stella
Watson, Edna	. M. W. Watson Jesse Watson Jesse Watson	. Stella
West, Nina	. L. M. West	. Louisburg
White Mildred	Arthur White	Winston Salem
Whetstine, Lillian	.W. E. Whetstine	. Kings Mountain
Williams, Helen	.E. D. Williams	. Winston Salem
Wilson, Nellie	.W. E. Whetstine E. D. Williams David Wilson	. Efland
Wise, Annie May	.Albert Wise	. Nebo

ENTERED SINCE DECEMBER 1st, 1922.

Baker, Bertie Lee....James W. Baker.....Charlotte, R-1 Bostian, Thalma.....H. A. Bostian.....Concord

	Parent or Guardian	
Birchfield, Marie	. Troy- Birchfield	Andrews
Burkett, Bulah W	.J. F. Burkett	. Grassy Creek
Coley, Emma L	.John C. Coley, Jr	. Stantonsburg
Davis, Etta E	. Mrs. Letha I. Davis.	.Azalea
Doss, Nezia	.McKinley Doss	. Siloam
Durham, Flossie	. Luther Durham	. Mebane
Evans, Robbie	.Lonnie Evans	. Stacksville
Farris, Beulah	Mrs. A. D. Haves	Winston Salem
Farrow, Nancy L	.C. E. Farrow	. Wilmington
Hawkins, Gertrude	.John Hawkins	. Roanoke Rapids
Hines, Evelyn W	.Julius E. Hines	. Hamilton
Ingram, Ruth	.Ed. Ingram	.Four Oaks. R-2
Keller, Sarah L	.Chas. C. Keller	. Belmont
Lancaster, Elmer	.George Lancaster	. Mount Olive, R-2
Lee, Florence	.W. M. Lee	. Dunn, R-5
Moore, Jessie R	.Arthur A. Moore	.Washington, R-1
Mason, Penny J	.J. W. Mason	. Sanford
Millis, Myrtle J	.Lemuel R. Millis	. Marines
Moore, Cora E	.Arthur A. Moore	.Washington, R-1
McCorquodale, Rosa E	.Marshall McCorquodal	eDurham
McCorquodale, Ethel.	.Marshall McCorquodal	eDurham
McLean, Janie E	.Albert F. McLean	. Collettsville
McKenzie, Jaunita	.C. G. McKenzie	.Rocky Mount
McDonald, Mary A	.William M. McDonald.	.Harrisburg, R-2
Powell, Naomi	.Thomas E. Powell	. Belhaven
Powell, Myrtle L	. Isaac A. Powell	. Morganton, R-4
Raynor, Enormise	.John O. Raynor	Benson, R-2
Smith, Maude E	.G. W. Smith	.Rocky Point
Sneed, Pocanontas	.Campbelle Sneed	Cherokee
varner, Eme	. Lee Varner	. Cid, R-1
williams, Barble C	.John Williams	. Unionville, R-2
Winstead, Frances A	.W. Ed. Winstead	. Wilson
Wright, Gertie L	.J. D. Wright	Lawndale, R-2
iork, Anna M	. Marvin Lee York	Winston Salem

GENERAL INFORMATION.

The North Carolina School for the Deaf is purely a school for the education of the deaf, and not a custodial home, where children are to be cared for a term of years. It endeavors to cover the public school course of study as far as possible. It is not a hospital where children are treated for disease with the hope of restoring hearing.

The law fixes the age of attendance, from seven to twentyone years, and applicants must be of sound mind and of good moral character to be eligible. The school cannot admit and keep in school children who are feeble-minded or idiots. Our methods are not intended for such cases, nor are we prepared to care for them. If deaf children_are physically strong and well developed they should enter school at seven years of age. We can accomplish much more for them, and especially is it to their advantage in speech, and ability to read speech, to enter at an early age.

If parents are in indigent circumstances, and not able to pay travelling expenses to and from school and clothe their children, their respective counties will do it upon certain affidavits being filled out and furnished to the Superintendent.

We want the name of every deaf child in North Carolina, not in school, and the management most earnestly asks the aid of every good citizen in the State in obtaining the same. Especially do we ask the good offices of teachers, school trustees, County Superintendents, welfare officers, physicians, and ministers of the various denominations to assist us and thereby help the deaf chiloren to receive their right by inheritance and the beneficence of a generous citizenship.

We have a compulsory attendance law, and if you know of a deaf child not in school, some parent is breaking the law, and the child needs your help.

Address all business matters of the school to

E. McK. GOODWIN, Superintendent.



