

# Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VIII.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MAY 16, 1863.

NO. 3.

## THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING

### Terms--In Advance.

One year, \$5 00  
Six months, 3 00  
Three months, 2 00  
Single copies, 12 1/2

### Advertising.

One square of ten lines or less, first insertion, \$2 00--each subsequent insertion, \$1 00. Business cards of ten lines or less, one year, \$20; three months, \$8.  
A liberal discount will be made on the above rates for all early or quarterly advertisements which exceed one square.

### Job Printing.

Having a complete assortment of the best Job Printing material, we are prepared to do work of all kinds in our line, such as Books, Pamphlets, Posters, Handbills, Ball Tickets, Circulars, Bill Heads, Law Blanks, Cards, etc., in the best style of the art, at the most reasonable prices, FOR CASH.

### Terms of the Courts of Yolo County.

District Court--3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December.  
County Court--1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.  
Court of Sessions--1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.  
Probate Court--2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2d Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September, and 4th in November.  
Board of Supervisors--1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

### Official County Directory.

District Judge.....J. H. McKune  
County Judge.....L. R. Hopkins  
District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin  
Senator.....O. B. Powers  
Assemblyman.....E. Patton  
Sheriff.....C. H. Gray  
Clerk.....E. Giddings  
Treasurer.....C. W. Reed  
Assessor.....G. J. Overhinner  
Surveyor.....A. Mathews  
Coroner.....S. F. Rodolph  
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery  
Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. Gaddis  
Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Hill; G. W. Bell

### BUSINESS CARDS.

**A. P. McCARTY,**  
ATTORNEY AT LAW.  
Office--Opposite Baker's Hotel,  
Woodland, Yolo county, California.  
Jan24-3m

**C. P. SPRAGUE.** H. G. BURNETT.  
**SPRAGUE & BURNETT,**  
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,  
Woodland, Yolo County, California.

Will promptly attend to all business of their profession entrusted to their care. Jan24-tf

**I. W. JACOBS,**  
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT  
LAW.  
Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.  
aug23-tf

**J. L. DOWNING, M. D.,**  
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,  
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,  
Woodland, Yolo County, California.  
feb7-tf

**MILLIKIN BROS.,**  
WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IM-  
porters and dealers in  
Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.  
No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th,  
n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

**HARMON & HARTLEY,**  
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW,  
OFFICES--MUNSON'S BUILDING,  
39 J street, Sacramento.

Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-tf

**FRED. MORSE, M. D.,**  
AND SURGEON,  
Union Hotel Building, Knight's Land-  
ing, Yolo County.

**F**IFTEEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.  
nov15-1y FRED. MORSE, M. D.

**ALHAMBRA SALOON,**  
Next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express Office,  
2nd street Sacramento.

**C. S. HEALY**.....Proprietor.  
**H**AS always on hand the best Liquors, Wines, &c., that can be procured.

LUNCH every day of the choicest the market affords. mar21-tf

### Life's Answer.

I know not if the dark or bright  
Shall be my lot;  
If that wherein my hopes delight  
Be best, or not.

It may be mine to drag for years  
Toil's heavy chain:  
Or day and night my meat be tears  
On bed of tears.

Dear faces may surround my hearth  
With smiles and glee:  
Or I may dwell alone, and mirth  
Be strange to me.

My bark is wafted to the strand  
By breath divine:  
And on the helm there rests a hand  
Other than mine.

One who is known in storms to sail  
I have on board;  
Above the raving of the gale  
I hear my Lord.

He holds me when the billows smite,  
I shall not fall:  
If sharp, 'tis short; if long, 'tis light;  
He tempers all.

Safe to the land--safe to the land,  
The end is this:  
And then with Him go hand in hand  
Far into bliss.

### Borodina.

The French army, on its march to Moscow, arrived on the evening of the 4th of September, 1813, near the village of Borodina, on the banks of the Moskwa river. The Russian army, 170,000 strong, were strongly entrenched. Gen. Kutusoff, in command, having resolved upon the most desperate resistance, had arranged in commanding positions, and behind well constructed redoubts, 600 pieces of heavy artillery. The French army, numbering 120,000, approached in three great columns. Napoleon ascended an eminence, and, carefully scrutinizing the position of the enemy, with his characteristic promptness, instantly decided upon his plan of attack.

The night was cold and dark, and drizzling rain fell upon the French army, weary with the long march. The bivouac fires of the Russians swept around the French encampment, in a belt of flame many miles in extent. The morning was to usher in a battle which would certainly be sanguinary in the highest degree, and which might be decisive of the results of a campaign. Until midnight Napoleon was dictating dispatches, and sending reconnoitering parties in all directions. He then retired to the inner part of his tent, where he slept. Soon, however, he sent for Bessieres, and inquired of him with great minuteness respecting the wants and supplies of the soldiers. Still, not satisfied, he rose and went out to inquire himself of the soldiers if they had all they needed. He appeared unusually dejected. Soon after he had returned again to his inner tent, an officer who had occasion to speak to him found him sitting upon his couch, supporting his head with both his hands.

"What is war? It is a trade of barbarians. The great art consists in being the strongest at a given point. A great day is at hand. The battle will be a terrible one. I shall lose 20,000 men."  
As soon as the dawn appeared the Emperor was on horseback. The storm of the night had passed, and the sun arose in unclouded brilliance. Napoleon smiled and said, "Behold the sun of Austerlitz."

As he stood upon the eminence, surrounded by but a few attendants to escape observation, a Russian battery opened fire on him. It was the signal for the onset. A terrific peal of thunder burst forth from all the embattled hosts. Three hundred thousand men with all the most for midable engine of war, fell upon each other. From 5 o'clock in the morning until the middle of the afternoon the tempest of battle swept over the field without a moment's intermission. Davoust was struck from his horse by a cannon ball which tore the steel to pieces. As he was plunged headlong and stunned upon the plain, word was carried to the Emperor that the marshal was dead. He heard the tidings in silence. Soon, however, intelligence was brought that the marshal was again at the head of his troops. "God be praised!" exclaimed the Emperor fervently.

Count Caulaincourt was a young officer of rare accomplishments. The night before the battle, wrapped in his cloak, he had fixed his eyes for a sleepless hour, upon the miniature of his young bride, whom he had left but a few days after marriage. In the heat of the battle he stood by the side of the Emperor awaiting his orders. Word was brought that Gen. Montburn, who had been ordered to attack a redoubt, was killed. Caulaincourt was ordered to succeed him. Putting spurs to his horse, he said, "I will be immediately at the redoubt, dead or alive." He was the first to mount the parapet.

At that moment, pierced by a musket ball, he fell dead.

Thus all day long tiding of victory and of death were reaching the ears of the Emperor. Sadly he listened to the recital as courier after courier brought to him their reports, while he was still watching with eagle eye, and guiding with almost superhuman skill, all the tremendous energies of battle. Napoleon had formed such plans that, from the commencement of the engagement, he had entertained no doubts as to the result. During the whole day, while the billows of war rolled to and fro over the plain, he held in reserve the whole imperial guard, amounting to 20,000 men, notwithstanding many importunities that they might be permitted to enter the hotly contested field. At one time Berthier, in a moment of apparently fearful peril, entreated him to send them forward to the aid of a portion of the army, apparently on the point of being swept back by the impetuous foe, "No," said Napoleon, calmly, "the hour of this battle is not yet come. It will begin in two hours more." The well ordered movements of the massive columns of the French pressed more and more heavily upon the Russians. Each hour some new battery opened its destructive fire upon their bewildered and crowded ranks. Gradually the surges of the battle rolled to one great redoubt, where the Russians had concentrated their utmost strength. Both armies gravitated towards this central point, and all the fury of the conflict seemed with magnificent intensity to have gathered there. Behind, around and upon the vast entrenchments one hundred thousand men were struggling, with the utmost conceivable ferocity and desperation. Dense volumes of sulphurous smoke, in a cloud black and suffocating, enveloped the combatants. The most vivid flashes of lightning, accompanied by an incessant roar as of deafening thunder, burst from this volcanic crater of war. Within its midnight gloom, and amidst its billows of flame and blood, horsemen, infantry and artillery were rushing madly upon each other. Napoleon gazed calmly and silently upon the awful phenomenon, in the midst of whose dashing waves of death his troops were contending, and where defeat would be followed by consequences more disastrous than imagination well could paint. The struggle was short. Suddenly the awful roar of battle ceased. The passing breeze swept the smoke away, and the glittering helmets of the French cuirassiers gleamed through the embrasures, and the proud eagles of France fluttered over the gory bastions.

The sun was now sinking over the bleak hills of the north. Suddenly the Russian army commenced its retreat, but with the indomitable courage characteristic of the Russians, they disputed every inch of ground. Had Napoleon then called in his reserve, the Russian army might, perhaps, have been destroyed, and the carnage would have been far more dreadful. For not doing this, he has been, in a military point of view, severely censured. He, however, remarked all the time to Gen. Dumas:

"People will, perhaps, be astonished that I have not brought forward my reserves to obtain greater success. But I felt the necessity of preserving them to strike a decisive blow, in the great battle which the enemy will probably give us in the plains in front of Moscow. The success of the action in which we have been engaged was secured. But it was my duty to think of the general result of the campaign, and it was for that that I spared my reserves."

The evening of victory even to the conquerors was not one of exultation. Thirty thousand Frenchmen, including forty-three generals had either been killed or wounded. The loss of the Russians was still more dreadful. According to his invariable custom, Napoleon rode that night over the gory field, paying the most assiduous attention to the wounded on both sides. His sympathies were peculiarly excited by a Russian soldier in dreadful suffering. Some one, to soothe him, remarked, "It is only a Russian." He replied, with warmth, "After victory there are no enemies, but only men."--Abbott.

**GOOD NEWS FOR MAINE**--Dr. R. P. Stevens read a paper before the Geographical Society in New York, a few evenings ago, in which he argued that many great changes would gradually take place in this hemisphere, predicting that new land would arise out of the sea, which would result in such a change of climate that Maine and Canada would be as warm as Southern France, while Labrador itself would become fertile. Then Maine won't be "left out in the cold."

**THE HON. J. W. BEARDSLEY**, Speaker of the late Assembly in Wisconsin, elected by the Republicans, has taken ground with the Democracy as the only political party which can preserve the Government.

TIME is money--procrastinate not.

**CONFESSIONS OF A BILLIARD PLAYER.**  
For years I have been devoted to billiards. The kiss of the ivory balls in the entrancing carom has been the only music that has thrilled my ears, and my eyes have found their principal delight in observing the geometrical exactness with which angles are described on the rubber bound cloth. Having fiddled away the best portion of existence with a billiard cue, I now renounce it, and as a practical atonement for an ill spent life, I have determined to expose the same, in order that the young and unwary may be on their guard. If those who know nothing of billiards, can see neither interest nor profit in my confessions, I will say to them that I am not writing for your perusal.

The following are the tricks most frequently practised at billiards by a cunning adversary, of which I desire to warn you.

1. Fiddling a long time with his cue across his hand before shooting. It has a tendency to make you nervous, and the chances are that you will miss when you come to shoot.  
2. Running his tongue out the corner of his mouth as he shoots. I cannot explain the reason of it--nobody ever did that I know of--but it is an acknowledged fact among old players that the course of the ball rolling along the table may be greatly influenced, if not controlled, by running out the tongue. I have seen a player prevent his ball from rolling into a pocket when it appeared to be making a bee line for it, by violently twisting his tongue out of his mouth, lifting up slightly one foot, squinting one eye, and giving a lateral twist to the body. This is a trick at billiards that requires to be particularly watched.

3. Immediately after shooting, using his cue as a magic wand, flourishing it in the air above the table to give an increased 'English' to the ball.

4. Thrusting his cue forward in the air, and leaning over the table, when he wishes his ball to move a little further on.

5. Making backward motions with his cue, and backing away from the table, when he desires the ball to stop.

6. Lifting up one leg when he shoots, and giving a violent thrust back of the other leg. This movement is designed to give excessive 'English' to the ball, and according to cloth measure is about equal to an English ell. A man who becomes an adept at it has a surprising advantage over his adversary, but the effect is very bad on the legs.

7. Giving directions to the ball by squinting the eyes. One player of my acquaintance became so skillful at it that he could make his ball jump on the table after it had jumped off, but he had become hopelessly crossed-eyed.

There are other minor tricks practised by the less expert, such as talking to the balls, and ordering them here and there, clenching the fists and closing the teeth tight to encourage 'scratch' against which it is unnecessary to warn you.

**A DEAD THING**--The Virginia penchant for seeing blood horses in motion, is well illustrated by an anecdote told us recently at Petersburg.

Mr. Doswell, Sheriff of Hanover county, seeing old Larkin White, an ex member of the Jockey Club, but now a member of the Baptist Church, on the quarter stretch, during the races at Ashland, Va., jocosely remarked to him:

"Why, Col. White, they'll turn you out of the church for being here."

"If they do," said Larkin, "they'll turn Tinsley, yonder, out of the Methodist church. I'll go and see him."

Accordingly Larkin went over and stated the case to his neighbor Tinsley, who, by the way, stammers badly.

"Oh," replied Tinsley, "I've got a dead sure thing of it. I've counted noses, and there's a ma-ma-majority of the church on the track!"

Larkin turned away regretting that he had in the excitement of his feelings, joined what he now considered to be the wrong church.

**LEGAL TENDERS**--We are happy to observe that the conversion of legal tenders is reported to be still going on with rapidity, and that government is deriving from this source combined with customs, internal revenue and temporary deposits, a sufficiency for its current disbursements. But how it can get along for any considerable length of time without reissuing the legal tenders, does not very clearly appear as yet, unless the new treasury notes are to be substituted for them; and in either event gold can hardly be restrained within the narrow limits anticipated by some parties. Efforts to force it down arbitrarily, if not sustained by strong probabilities of an early peace or important military successes, cannot be long effectual, unless all orthodox theories on this subject are at fault.--*Mercantile Gazette.*

**SHE** who marries a man because he is a good match, must not be surprised if he turns out a Lucifer.

**SLOVENLY FARMING**--In no other vocation does the old adage, that "what is worth doing at all, is worth doing well," apply with more truth and force than it does in farming. It requires but a little more pains and labor to make a farm not only look trim, but really kept in good order, than it does to allow it to appear slovenly and be in a state of half cultivation. It requires but little more outlay to make the farmhouse cheerful and inviting, than it does to build one without taste and leave it but half finished.

And the extra labor and means required to keep the farm, the house, and the out buildings in perfect order, can be expended with not half so much profit in any other direction. The truth of this no one will attempt to gainsay, and yet in the face of it how many farmers allow their places to wear the repulsive air of poverty and decay, which a little extra labor and taste might render attractive and inviting, not only to the passing traveler, but to those dependent upon them, and the gratification of whose taste and the indulgence of whose desires we should always seek.

**CORRECT SPEAKING**--We advise all young people to acquire in early life the habit of using good language, both in speaking and writing, and to abandon as early as possible any use of slang words and phrases. The longer they live the more difficult the acquisition of such language will be; and if the golden age of youth, the proper season for the acquisition of language, be passed in its abuse, the unfortunate victim of neglected education is very properly doomed to talk slang for life. Money is not necessary to procure this education. Every man has it in his power. He has merely to use the language which he reads instead of the slang which he hears; to form his taste from the best speakers and poets of the country; to treasure up choice phrases in his memory, and habituate himself to their use--avoiding at the same time that pedantic precision and bombast which show rather the weakness of a vain ambition than the polish of an educated mind.

**BENEFITS OF IRRIGATION**--The benefits of irrigation, or conducting a stream of water over a meadow or other land, are not, as some have supposed, confined to locations subject to drought. It is not so much the water that the land needs, as what the water contains. Streams are not only fed by springs, but they receive much surface water especially during violent showers and long continued rains. In its passage over the soil, the water takes up both mechanically and chemically, a large portion of valuable fertilizing matter. This can readily be seen when the stream is turbid from recent storms. The best proof however of the presence of large amounts of such matter in a running stream is found in the rich deposit of muck where the current of the stream is very sluggish, which allows much of the suspended matter to fall to the bottom. The accumulations in such places frequently become so great as to change channel of the stream, as is seen where deltas are formed at the mouths of rivers. Now, if the water of a stream is made to rest awhile upon a meadow, a large part of its impurities will be left just where they are wanted to fertilize the growing grass.--*Corn Planter.*

**PRICE OF A SEAT**--A short time since the train between Columbia and Zanesville, Ohio, stopped at a small village for dinner. The passengers rushed into the dining room and took their seats at the table, one placing his carpetbag in the seat next to him. At the usual time the landlord passed around making his collection, and called upon the aforesaid passenger for payment.

"How much?" says the passenger.

"Eighty cents."

"Eighty cents for a dinner? Why, that is extortionate."

"No, sir, it is not extortionate. Aint that your carpetbag?"

"Yes, sir; that's mine."

"Well, that occupies a seat, and I charge accordingly."

"Oh! that's it, is it? Well, here is your money."

Turning to the carpetbag, the passenger remarked:

"Well, Mr. Carpetbag, as you have not had much to eat, suppose you take something;" at the same time opening it, and turning therein half a ham, a roast chicken, a plate of crackers and sundry other edibles, amid roars of laughter from the spectators.

A YOUNG married woman whose husband has 'gone to the war,' heard in conversation the remark that the Government wanted more cavalry and more infantry. She replied that she knew nothing about cavalry, but added with a sigh, that if more infantry was needed the Government must send some of the volunteers home again.

**HARD**, but fair--a marble statue of a pretty woman.

THE  
Knight's Landing News.

OFFICIAL COUNTY PAPER.

SATURDAY, MAY 16TH, 1863.

Justices Blanks.  
Blank Affidavits, Undertakings, Writ of Attachment and Subpoenas, under the NEW LAW, for Sale at this Office.

DEMOCRATIC MEETING.—The Democratic meeting to-day will be held at the school house, between the hours of 12 M. and 2 P. M.

TEMPERANCE LECTURE.—To-morrow evening (Sunday) the Hon. J. E. Vinton will deliver a temperance lecture at the school house.

COUNTY BUILDINGS.—Proposals will be received at the Clerk's office up the 22d June, for building Court House and Jail at Woodland. See advertisement in another column.

It was announced some weeks since, by the Marysville papers, that work would be resumed this spring on the Marysville and San Francisco Railroad, and that much needed enterprise pushed to an early completion; but, since the return of Mr. Frisbe, the President of the company, from New York, those papers have been ominously silent upon that important subject. This road is becoming each successive year more and more a necessity, and when completed, if it ever is, will be one of, if not the most, remunerative lines of railroad in the State. Cannot our Marysville contemporaries furnish us with some information concerning its present status?

Cotton Culture.

We learn that Mr. Geo. Howell, who lives on Grand Island, about fifteen miles above this place, has planted the present season about forty acres of cotton, and the season thus far, we think, has been eminently propitious for the growth of that plant. If we may judge from the article given below, furnished the Register by a North Carolina planter some years since, and which we clip from an exchange, our climate here, and the land bordering on the Sacramento river, are so nearly allied to that deemed essential by the writer referred to, that the enterprise may be regarded as well worthy an experiment, and we trust Mr. Howell's efforts to test the practicability of the cotton culture will prove a success, and remunerate him for his enterprise. The article referred to speaks for itself:

"We cultivate nearly all the soils not containing an excess of sand, nor too much moisture. River, creek, alluvial bottoms and swamps, all give a good yield if properly drained; nor only these, but the pine lands of clay subsoils, when properly prepared and improved, will make good cotton; and in many localities for a few years will give a good crop without manuring.

These pine lands, heretofore only associated with tar, pitch and turpentine, give greater promise of future increase of crop, under the proper system of improvement and cultivation, than any of the districts of India or Africa that have yet been tried.

Climates that will not admit of planting by the first week in May are too short; they may occasionally give good crops, but the chances are in favor that they may be cut short by an early frost. Much of the earth has sufficient warmth of weather and richness of soil, but is deficient in the proper mixture of rain and sunshine.

Excessive rains in Winter or Spring, particularly the latter, unfit the land for planting, and usually produce a bad stand. Continued drought dwarfs the stalk, and excessive rains give too much weed with a deficiency of buttons. If a propitious season has given the necessary stalk and buttons, heavy rains or continuous damp and cloudy weather in the blooming season will injure the staple both in quality and quantity.

A warm Spring with light showers, a dry Summer with occasional rains to wet the soil, and an Autumn with a clear sky, are the essentials for cotton; to make a good crop with continued wet weather, in or after blooming season, is impossible. How it will succeed in a dry weather climate, where it is necessary to resort to irrigation, I have no accurate information, but certainly much better than where the rainy seasons are in excess.

IS HE AFTER CARLETON?—The rebel Gen. Sibley, who has been stationed at Franklin, is about making a march somewhere. The Houston (Texas) Telegraph says:

"We are requested to call attention to the fact that the Arizonian Brigade is about to undertake a long and arduous march, and the troops are much in want of a hospital fund, as well as many of the comforts and necessities of camp. Will not the patriotic and generous people of the State look to it that they are fully supplied before they leave?"

Local Papers.

It has been urged from time to time in every paper the necessity of sustaining local papers, and of contributing to them any and all matter of news, that may be of, not only present, but future interest and benefit to the State, the county, or the individual. There are a thousand items passed lightly by and treated as of no consequence whatever, which in after years have been sources of regret that a record was not made of them. And yet these same persons still continue to neglect, or through a false modesty, refrain from adding to the general store of information, and consequently detracting from the interest of the local papers. We have seen it urged by the most influential journals of the country the necessity of writing for the local papers, for they say it is from them that they draw a great deal of their valuable information, as concerns the condition of the State. Now we, in common with every local paper in the State, desire to make our paper as interesting and valuable as our limited space will admit of, and in order to accomplish this, we most earnestly urge it upon our citizens in this county to furnish us with such items of news as they may deem of interest and benefit to the county. As the News is the only paper in Yolo county, and as it is independent in politics, we propose to publish the proceedings (if furnished us) of the various political meetings and conventions in the county for general information. We also wish our citizens to write for their paper upon subjects that may have a tendency to benefit and improve the social, moral, physical and pecuniary condition of the people. Very often a thought is dropped by the most obscure individual, that is, at some future time made the fountain and source of a mighty river of thought; very often a suggestion is given, the consequences of which may lead to great changes in the social and political status of our country, and, very often the local paper becomes, like the rippling streamlet, though small and weak at first, yet in its onward course to the sea becomes a river, so with it, through the changes of times and men may become what it is least expected to attain to. Then, shall we urge with more words the benefits that may arise from a proper interest in the local papers of the State? We hope not; and as we remarked last week, what is your interest, is ours also, therefore we speak thus.

P. R. R. ELECTIONS.—The vote on the question of taking stock in the Pacific Railroad, in the counties of Sacramento, Placer and San Joaquin, have all resulted in a complete triumph in favor of the issuing of said bonds. Notwithstanding the heavy opposition the proposition encountered in Placer from various interests, it was successful by from four to seven hundred majority, and it is probable that about the same figures will be attained in San Joaquin in its favor. The county of San Francisco will shortly take a vote on the question, and we hope she will give a rousing majority for the enterprise. This great work should be accomplished in the shortest time possible, and as the general government has done her part, there is no good reason why California should fail to do her duty.

MEETING.—The Democracy of Cottonwood will meet at the School House, near Willard's, on Saturday, May 23d, at 3 o'clock, for the purpose of organizing a Democratic Club. Several speakers will be present.

THE NEW U. S. POSTAL LAW.—This law, signed by the President on the 3d day of March, contains several sections which are of special interest to Californians. It provides that from and after the 30th day of June, 1863, the postage on all domestic letters to any part of the Union, not exceeding a half ounce avoirdupois in weight, shall be 3 cents, and for any additional weight at the rate of 3 cents for every additional half ounce or fraction thereof, all of which is to be prepaid. The 10 cent postage on letters between California and the Eastern States will thus be abolished after the 30th of June. Dead letters containing valuable inclosures are to be registered in the Department, and when from any cause it is found impossible to deliver the same to the writer or party addressed, the contents thereof, as far as available, will be included with receipts of the Postoffice Department, and for four years shall be held subject to reclamation by the party addressed or the writer. All other letters deemed of value or importance to the party addressed or to the writer, and which it appears cannot be returned to either destination, shall be disposed of as the Postmaster General shall direct. Also all letters directed to any person not found at the office addressed may be forwarded to any other office where he may be found, without additional charge of postage therefor.

Board of Supervisors.

Board of Supervisors met May 4th, 1863, at Woodland, pursuant to law. Present, Giles E. Sill, Asa Morris, and G. W. Bell; E. Giddings, Clerk.

Ordered, by the Board, that the public road, where it crosses the Marysville and San Francisco road, on the section line between the claims of C. F. Reed and St. Louis, and Harrison Gwinn and C. G. McCormick, be changed, so as to run on the North side of said line between the claims of Gwinn and McCormick.

Ordered, that the owners of "Putah Creek Canon Road" be allowed to charge the same rates of toll as heretofore.

On motion, ordered, that Mrs. Susa Thompson be authorized to run a ferry across Washington Lake, for the term of six months from the first of July next.

On petition presented by —, ordered, that viewers be appointed to examine and report to the Board in regard to public road crossing "Willow Slough" near Merritt's.

MAY 5th.—On motion, ordered, that the plans and specifications for the construction of a Court House and Jail for Yolo county, presented by A. A. Bennett, be adopted; and that Bennett be allowed the sum of \$400 for drawing said plan and specifications.

On motion, ordered, that the contract for opening the "Canon Road," leading to Clear Lake, be awarded to A. P. and D. Q. McCarty, for the sum of \$2,300, that being the lowest bid on file; said road to be completed by the first day of October, 1863—bond having been given and approved therefor.

Ordered, that proposal of J. Liners, for building County Infirmary at Woodland, for the sum of \$1,800, be accepted. Bond for completion fixed at \$5,000, to be approved by Supervisor Bell; building to be completed on or before the first of September, 1863.

MAY 6th.—Accounts, ordered and allowed, amounting in the aggregate to the sum of \$1,647 68.

R. H. Campbell, Constable of Cache Creek Township, tendered his resignation, which was accepted by the Board.

MAY 7th.—Board spent the whole day in examining accounts of the Treasurer.

MAY 8th.—Board of Supervisors met pursuant to adjournment. Ordered, by the Board, that the sum of five cents be, and is hereby levied on each one hundred dollars valuation, in accordance with the Act of the Legislature, entitled "An Act to provide a special fund to be denominated the capital fund;" also, the sum of five cents be levied on each one hundred dollars valuation, in accordance with section 19 of Senate Bill No. 46, approved April 25th, 1863, for Insane Asylum purposes.

MAY 9th.—Ordered, that Townships Merritt, Washington and Fremont, constitute Assessor District No. 1. Township of Grafton, No. 2; Townships of Cache Creek and Cottonwood, No. 3; and that the Townships of Buckeye and Putah, No. 4.

Ordered, that A. A. Bennett be employed to draw detailed plans with specifications, for the building of the Court House and Jail, in accordance with plan now on file—the drawing and specification not to cost exceeding \$350, to be paid for out of the General Fund.

Ordered, that bids will be received by the Board of Supervisors, at the Clerk's office, until the 22d day of June, for the building of the Court House and Jail—building to be enclosed by the first of November next, and completed by the first of October, 1864—to be paid for out of the County Building Fund, which has been levied at the rate of forty cents on each one hundred dollars. Ordered, also, that notice of said bids be given in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS and Daily Sacramento Union, until the 22d of June next—the Board reserving to themselves the right to reject any of the bids that may be put in.

Ordered, that the following accounts be allowed:

G. E. Sill, for services as Supervisor and mileage, \$44 50; G. W. Bell, do. \$45 50; A. W. Morris, do. \$40 00; E. Giddings, as Clerk, \$30 00.

On motion, adjourned for the term.

Row.—Under the head of "A Bold Attempt at Kidnaping," the Salt Lake News has a long account of a woman named McMullen attempting the rescue of her daughters from the Mormons, in whose clutches they were. She succeeded in getting one with the aid of soldiers, but the Mormons who gathered in great numbers, were a little too heavy for them; on the second attempt some of the soldiers were taken prisoners. The article contains a most disgraceful and filthy attack upon the Christian religion.—Express.

Democratic Meeting at Buckeye

The Democracy of Buckeye met for the purpose of organizing a Democratic Club on Saturday, May 9th. F. G. Russell was called to the chair, and J. W. Mackall appointed Secretary.

On motion, a Committee of three were appointed to draft resolutions, as a basis of organization; Committee consisting of W. Skinner, J. L. Lisle and J. O. Maxwell.

While the Committee were absent, the meeting was ably addressed by Judge Gwinn, Dr. Morse, Geo. Willard and Dr. Prather.

On the return of the Committee, they reported resolutions purely Democratic, and the following pledge, to which each citizen should enroll his name, to become a member of the Club, to wit:

1st. I promise and pledge myself that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of California; that I will maintain the Federal Government in all its constitutional powers, and the State government in all its reserved powers and rights, as essential to the preservation of the Union.

2d. I pledge myself to oppose, by legal and constitutional means, all illegal arrests and imprisonments of citizens, and the illegal Proclamation of the President of the United States for the purpose of abolishing slavery in the States where it legally exists; and I will oppose, by every legal means, the assault of this radical Republican Administration upon the Constitution and laws of the land.

Seventy-five citizens came forward and signed, during which J. O. Maxwell made some remarks. Dr. Prather gave us an invitation to attend a Democratic celebration, on July 4th, at Woodland.

Club adjourned to meet on Saturday, May 23d.

F. G. RUSSELL, Chairman.  
J. W. MACKALL, Secretary.

[Democratic papers please copy.]

GREAT MATCH MADE.—The San Francisco Spirit says:

We learn from a gentleman of Napa that a great match was made in that city on Wednesday last, between N. Coombs and A. F. Grigsby. The match is for \$2,500 a side; half forfeit; to run two-mile heats, over the Union Park Course, Sacramento, at the Fall meeting. Mr. Grigsby names ch. h. Dashaway, six years old, and Mr. Coombs names ch. h. Billy Cheatham, ten years old. As Dashaway is six years old he will have to pack 118 pounds, while Cheatham, being aged, must take up 124. James A. Merritt will doubtless train Dashaway, and it is highly probable that Milton Morrison will be entrusted with the care of Cheatham, who has been in the stud for five seasons. If he now can come out and make a good race he will show himself a worthy descendant of his paternal grandsire (Boston) who ran till he was ten years old. His antagonist is a horse of wonderful hardiness and has never been out of fix, for he trains as honest as the sun that shines. This event will create a great stir in racing circles, and we expect to see twenty bushels of money bet on the result.

We find the following dispatch from San Francisco, in the telegraphic columns of the Sacramento Bee. It looks like a systematic plan to secure the spoils of office:

New political combinations are said to have been formed yesterday. Machin will go North and canvass for himself for Governor. Low will do the same in the South, and when they meet in Convention, if Machin has more votes than Low, Machin to get the nomination for Governor, and Low goes back to the Custom House. If Low gets the nominations for Governor, Machin is to go to Congress from the Northern District.

MARRIED.

In Sacramento, May 10th, by Rev. Mr. Charlton, Eben S. Stockwell, of Healdsburg, Sonoma, to Marietta Hoagland, of Yolo county.

In Sacramento city, May 6th, J. S. Cook of Woodland, to C. Elm of Liberty, San Joaquin county.

BIRTHS.

At Knight's Landing, May 11th, the wife of B. S. Stanley, of a daughter.

New Advertisements.

Notice to Contractors.

NOTICE is hereby given, that sealed proposals will be received by the Board of Supervisors, at the Clerk's Office in Woodland, Yolo county, till the 22d day of June next, for building a Brick Court House and Jail, in the said town of Woodland, in accordance with the plan and specifications now on file in the Clerk's Office. Said building to be enclosed by the first day of November next and to be finished by the first day of October, 1864; the same to be paid for out of the County Building Fund (for which a tax has been levied at the rate of 40 cents on each \$100 valuation of taxable property of the county), in orders drawn on said fund from time to time, as the work progresses. The Board of Supervisors agreeing to levy a tax in said county in the year 1864, for an amount sufficient to pay the balance that may be necessary for the completion of said building, in accordance with authority delegated by an Act of the Legislature entitled "An Act to submit the question of the removal of the County Seat of Yolo county to the qualified voters thereof," approved March 13th, 1862. The Board reserving the right to reject all of said bids, or adopt any one, as they think proper. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.  
May 14th, 1863. m16-td

New Advertisements.

COLLINSVILLE,

Solano County, California,  
At the mouth of the San Joaquin and Sacramento rivers. Title a patent from the United States.

On Wednesday, July 1, 1863.

The following farms, cottage houses, and homestead lots will be deeded to the purchasers of the certificates being only five dollars each, which is the expense of making and acknowledging the deed. So thus you see it is in the reach of every one to become an owner of real estate.

The object in distributing this valuable property at the mere expense of the deed, is to induce settlers to go to the new City, and by so doing it will enhance the value of property, more than any other way.

10 Farms.....	35 Acres
5 Cottage Houses, and lots, 50 by 100 ft each	
5 Lots in Block F.....	on the river front
5 " " " " " " " "	
5 " " " " " " " "	
5 " " " " " " " "	
5 " " " " " " " "	
20 " " " " " " " "	On Washington st.
20 " " " " " " " "	4th Street
20 " " " " " " " "	5th " "
20 " " " " " " " "	1st " "
5 " " " " " " " "	1st " "
24 " " " " " " " "	5th " "
24 " " " " " " " "	8th " "
20 " " " " " " " "	7th " "
20 " " " " " " " "	19th " "
18 " " " " " " " "	18th " "

And One Hundred and Ninety-Four Miscellaneous Lots.

Already, at and around Collinsville, there is a large number of inhabitants. They have also a Post Office, Store, large Warehouse, Hotel, School House and a magnificent wharf 300 ft. long by 10 ft. wide, which cost the present proprietors upwards of \$10,000.

The farming country in Solano county cannot be surpassed. Fine soil, springs of pure water, &c. A city with such a situation, surrounded by so magnificent a country, cannot but have a great and glorious destiny. A ferry is established between this port, Antioch and New York, making the distance only 35 miles by land, to San Francisco, being a saving of over 100 miles to those who drive stock to that market.

On the opposite side of the river, at Antioch, there is located one of the largest Copper Smelting Works in the United States, with a capital of one million of dollars, and giving employment to a great number of men. We also have coal in abundance and at a low price; and as all improvements in our vicinity will benefit our place, we are confident that we shall have a large settlement at once.

We have a number of Farms for sale varying from 40 to 160 acres each. Persons wishing maps, or plans, or any information, will please address us by mail or express.

OFFICE.—No. 318 California st., San Francisco, Cal. Post Office box 1015.

may 16-if

SPECIAL NOTICES.

SYMPTOMS OF DISEASE should never be disregarded. They are warning indications that the vital functions of nature have been interrupted in their healthful action, and that serious evils must inevitably follow, unless the system be again set right by the timely use of proper remedies.

Bear in mind that nature is ever endeavoring to expel disease when it invades the animal economy, and only needs the assistance of some genial restorative—thorough, yet mild in its action—that will give tone to the system, and act upon the blood—which is the principal of life.

Guyott's Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla. As a purifier of the blood, a renovator of the system, and a supporter and preserver of the powers of life, it has no equal. Take it on the first indication that disease is upon you, and you will avert perhaps weeks and months of sickness and suffering.

See advertisement.  
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,  
m2-1m Sole Agents, San Francisco.

"I WOULD NOT BE WITHOUT IT," is the testimony of thousands who have used Sweet's Infalible Liniment, and as an external remedy it is universal in its application, and unerring in the most happy effects. Prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, the celebrated bone setter, who has used it in his practice for more than twenty years, and has at length brought it to a perfection which defies rivalry.

All Rheumatic and Nervous Diseases yield readily to its wonderful power, and it is guaranteed to relieve pain in less time than any medical preparation in the known world.

Try it and you will be convinced. For sale by all druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,  
m2-1m Sole Agents, San Francisco.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.—The operation of this palatable remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties, and it is recommended to mothers, enfeebled by the cares and duties of maternity, as the safest and best tonic they can probably use. In all the crisis of female life it will be found eminently useful, and elderly persons will derive much more benefit from it than from ordinary stimulants. Sold by all Druggists and dealers everywhere.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,  
m2-1m Sole Agents San Francisco.

A FRIEND IN NEED. TRY IT.—Sweet's Infalible Liniment is prepared from the recipe of Dr. Stephen Sweet, of Connecticut, the great bone setter, and has been used in his practice for the last twenty years with the most astonishing success. As an external remedy it is without a rival, and will alleviate pain more speedily than any other preparation. For all Rheumatic and Nervous disorders it is truly infalible, and as a curative for sores, wounds, sprains, bruises, &c., its soothing, healing and powerful strengthening properties, excite the just wonder and astonishment of all who have given it a trial. Over four hundred certificates of remarkable cures, performed by it within the last two years, attest this fact.

For sale by all druggists.  
HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,  
Sole Agents, San Francisco.

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of May 9th:

New York, May 12.—A special dispatch to the Herald says:

The Richmond Dispatch of the 9th says official information has been received announcing the death of Major General Van Dorn, at Spring Hill, Tenn., on the 7th.

The existence of an Association formed for the purpose of rendering aid and comfort to the enemy [Unionists] has been discovered in Choctaw county, (Miss.) Twelve citizens have already been arrested, and some twenty others are being sought for.

A Pittsburg telegram dated the 11th, says the rebels made a raid to Running Springs Oil Wells, on Kanawha river, 30 miles from Parkersburg, burned the boats and destroyed a large amount of property.

A rebel telegram dated Jackson, Miss., May 7th says: Kirby Smith has arrived at Alexandria, La., and is confident of driving Gen. Banks back to Berwick.

The Richmond Enquirer has a surgeon's report stating the rebel loss (in the recent battle) at 900 killed, 7,000 wounded and 1,200 prisoners.

The same paper has the following from Jackson, Miss., May 7th:

It is reported that Banks' army has been divided into three columns—one fortifying the town of Opelousas, one remaining at Atchafalaya and the other at Baton Rouge. Banks has seized all the negroes on Government plantations.

Five Federal gunboats passed Natchez on Sunday night, May 3d. Four ascended Red river.

Gen. Hooker has issued a General Order tendering congratulations to the army for the achievements of the last seven days. He says if it has not accomplished all that was expected, the reasons are well known to the army. It is sufficient to say that they were of a character not to be foreseen or prevented by human sagacity or resources. In withdrawing from the south bank of the Rappahannock before offering general battle to our adversary, the army has given renewed evidence of its confidence in itself and its fidelity to the principles it represents.

In fighting at a disadvantage we have won renown, have taken from the enemy five thousand prisoners, fifteen stand of colors, captured and brought off seven pieces of artillery, placed hors de combat eighteen thousand of his chosen troops, destroyed his depots filled with vast amounts of stores, damaged his communications, and filled his country with fear and consternation.

A special Washington dispatch to the Post says Hooker's army has not recrossed the river. His personal arrangements however indicate that he expects to be employed in some new enterprise soon.

An officer who arrived from Falmouth this morning also states that the Army of the Potomac has not left that place.

WASHINGTON, May 13.—A report was current yesterday that the enemy had left his formidable position along the heights [back of Frederickburg] but close observation last evening disclosed the fact that their numbers there had not been diminished. At the time of our crossing to the north side of the river, it is believed that only two divisions of the enemy's forces remained in our front, near Chancellorsville, as a rear guard. Notwithstanding the reports, we had not recrossed the Rappahannock up to Monday noon.

New York, May 11.—A special dispatch to the press says:

Gen. Dix's corps d'armee, with a heavy column under Naglee, from North Carolina, will soon be threatening the rebel lines of communication south of Richmond.

A special dispatch to the Post from Washington says the reported capture of Richmond by Gen. Keyes is contradicted here.

WASHINGTON, May 14.—Gen. Lee has issued a general order announcing the death of Stonewall Jackson, who expired on the 10th.

A special dispatch to the Philadelphia Inquirer says: Vallandigham was convicted of the charges against him, and sentenced to the Tortugas until the close of the war. Gen. Burnside approved the sentence, but the President changed it to sending him South.

New York, May 14.—Stoneman is at the headquarters of the Army of the Potomac.

Lee has detained all the nurses and surgeons who accompanied the ambulance trains across the river, and has placed guns in position at Banks and U. S. Fords, from which fact it is supposed he intends to assume the offensive.

Gold closed quiet at 50 1/2 @ 50 1/4.

CHICAGO, May 13.—Special dispatches say that during the late raid by Stoneman 800,000 bushels of corn were destroyed at Aylett's Station.

The army since its return to Falmouth has made no movement whatever, altho' the different correspondents are certain that Hooker will soon do something damaging to the rebels.

CAIRO, May 13.—Grant had a severe battle with the rebel General Bowen at Clinton, ten miles from Jackson, on the Jackson and Vicksburg Railroad, May 6th. Bowen was beaten and driven back. The women and children are leaving Jackson. The men were preparing to defend the place.

It is reported that a large force of rebels is coming from Charleston and Mobile to prevent the capture of Jackson and Vicksburg, and that Grant, apprised of the movement, is falling back to the river to await reinforcements.

DR. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

THE OPERATION OF THIS PALATABLE remedy upon the stomach, liver and excretory organs is singularly soothing and conservative. It regulates, recruits and purifies them. Dyspepsia in all its forms yields to its control and invigorating properties.

Invigorate the System. Vigorous digestion and pure bile produce nutritious blood, and nutritious blood a healthy frame. Does the victim of a dyspeptic stomach and a disordered liver desire to know how the digestion may be improved, the bile and other fluids of the body purified?

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters Will accomplish this desirable revolution in the system, regulating the secretions and excretions, giving tone to the animal juices which dissolve the food, strengthen every relaxed nerve, muscle and fibre, and brings the whole machinery of vitality into vigorous and healthful play.

Strengthen the System. The best means of imparting vigor to the broken-down frame and shattered constitution, which has yet been invented or discovered, is proffered to the feeble of both sexes and all ages in

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Debility, from whatever cause arising, may be cured; strength, in whatever manner it may have been wanted, may be restored by the use of this powerful and healthful invigorant. For indigestion and all its painful effects, bodily and mental, they are a positive specific.

A Word to the Aged. In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We tender to the aged

Dr. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters As an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effects. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, and acts like a charm upon the spirits.

For Females. Thousands of ladies resort to it as a remedy for hysteria, fluttering of the heart, nervous headache, vertigo, general debility, and all peculiar disturbances & derangements to which, as a sex, they are subject. It cheers and enlightens the oppressed mental powers, as well as strengthens the body, and its use is never followed by any reaction.

Beware of Counterfeits. Purchase only of reliable dealers. Sold everywhere. HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents, 227 Montgomery street, (Russ Block.) San Francisco.

Dr. Guyssot's Improved EXTRACT OF Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla Will Cure without Fail

Sorefula or King's Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Eruptions of the skin, Erysipelas, Chronic Sore Eyes, Ringworm or Tetter, Scald Head, Rheumatism, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Old Sores and Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Diseases of the Kidneys, Loss of Appetite, Disease arising from the use of Mercury, Pain in the Side and Shoulder, General Debility, Dropsy, Jaundice, Lumbago, &c.

Dr. Guyssot's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla put up in the largest sized bottles, contains more of the Honduras Sarsaparilla than any other preparation extant, which is combined with the extract of Yellow Dock, the extract of Wild Cherry and the Balsam of Fir, thus making the remedy more thoroughly efficient than any other Sarsaparilla before the public. At the same time it is perfectly free from ALL mineral poisons, which can not be said of any other of the Sarsaparilla compounds. The invalid should beware of poisons. Mercury, Iron, Quinine, Potash, Iodine, Sulphur, Arsenic, and many other mineral and metallic poisons enter into and form the active basis of most of the sarsaparilla and panaceas of the day. Guyssot's Compound Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla does not contain a particle of the substances; as any one can ascertain by applying the necessary tests.

These poisons may occasionally remove disease, but they so vitiate the blood and impregnate the whole system with their baneful effects, that the first cold or the first attack of disease, prostrates the patient's strength and subjects him or her to the most excruciating torture, and renders another cure almost impossible and hopeless. Let all poisonous sarsaparilla preparations alone, and use Guyssot's Improved Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla, which is thoroughly efficacious, perfectly harmless and purely vegetable. All kinds of diseases yield to its genial influence.

Caution.—Beware of counterfeits. All genuine Dr. Guyssot's Extract of Yellow Dock and Sarsaparilla has the name of JOHN D. PARK, Present Proprietor, Cincinnati, O., on the label.

Remember this fact when buying, all without the name of "JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati, Ohio," on the label are counterfeits. Sold by all Druggists.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, sole Agents for Pacific Coast, San Francisco.

TARRANT'S Effervescent Seltzer Aperient!! THE BEST

Bilious and Dyspeptic Remedy!! The most Efficacious and Agreeable Saline Aperient, FOR ALL

Bilious and Febrile Diseases, Costiveness, sick Headache, Nausea, Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Acidity of the stomach, Torpidity of the Liver, Gout, Rheumatic Affections, Gravel, Piles, and all C complaints where a gentle Aperient or Purgative is required.

It is in the form of a powder, carefully put up in bottles, to keep in any climate, and merely requires water poured upon it, to produce a delightful effervescent beverage. Manufactured only by Tarrant & Co., New York. For sale by druggists generally.

Tarrant's Cordial Elixir of Turkey Rhubarb.—This beautiful preparation from the True TURKEY RHUBARB has the approval and sanction of many of our best physicians as a valuable and favorite Family Medicine, and it is preferable to any other form in which Rhubarb is administered, either for adults or children, it being combined in a manner to make it at once palatable to the taste and efficient in operation. HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN, Agents, 227 Montgomery st., (Russ Block.) San Francisco. may2-ly

LEGAL NOTICES.

STATE of California, County of Yolo. In Probate Court Yolo county. In the matter of the Estate of James Morrow, deceased.

On reading and filing the petition of Robert Roberts, administrator of said estate which is hereto annexed. It is ordered that all persons interested in the estate of James Morrow, deceased, be and appear before the Probate Court of Yolo county on the 25th day of May, 1863, at 2 o'clock p. m. of that day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why an order of distribution should not be made of the residue of said estate among the heirs and devisees of the said James Morrow, deceased, according to law.

It is further ordered that a copy of this order be published for four successive weeks in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper published in Yolo county, before the said 25th day of May, 1863. Done in open Court 17th March, 1863.

L. R. HOPKINS, Probate Judge Yolo county.

STATE of California, County of Yolo: I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of the original order as the same appears of record in this office.

Witness my hand, and seal of Probate [L. s.] Court, this 14th day of April, 1863. E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

Probate Notice.

Estate of Humphrey Griffith, Deceased. ALL persons having claims against the Estate of the late Humphrey Griffith, of Washington, Yolo county, are hereby notified to present the same, with proper vouchers, to the undersigned Executor, at the office of Harmon & Hartley, Attorneys, Sacramento city, within ten months from this date, or they will be barred by Law.

RICHARD T. BAMPTON, Executor. May 2d, 1863. m2-4t

Having purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Brownman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally.

JUSTIN GATES & BROS., Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento. Sacramento, Jan. 6, 1863. jan24-tf

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and

WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT

—OF—

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Boots, Shoes,

CLOTHING.

HATS AND CAPS.

BONNETS.

HARD-WARE,

QUEENS-WARE,

TIN-WARE,

CROCKERY,

GROCERIES

Together with a Better Assortment

OF THE

NEWEST STYLES OF DRESS-GOODS

Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to

SELL LOW FOR CASH,

Or such articles of

COUNTRY PRODUCE!

As can be converted into Money.

We take this occasion to return thanks for past favors and to solicit a continuance of the same.

Those knowing themselves indebted to us are requested to come forward at once and make payment—longer indulgence cannot reasonably be expected.

J. & J. W. BALDWIN. Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysopolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p. m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer Chrysopolis, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Steamer Antelope, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make one trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Saturday morning, at 7 o'clock,

A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, J. Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing. july1-tf

FOR SACRAMENTO.

The fine steamer DEFIANCE, ZIMMERMAN, MASTER, Will make two trips a week from Knight's Landing to Sacramento. After the 10th of May, the price for freight grain, will be \$1 75 per ton. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent. may2-tf

THE THOROUGHBRED HORSE RIFLEMAN,

Will stand for Mares this season at Doll's Ranch, midway on the main road between Red Bluff and Tehama, up to August 1st.

TERMS \$100 PER SEASON. PEDIGREE:

RIFLEMAN, b. h. bred by John H. Cooper of Fayette county, Ky., in 1855. Got by Imp, Glencoe, out of the dam of Prazier and Markman by Rodolph, g d Butterly by Sumpter—Maria by Imp Buzzard—Maria by Danbridge's Fenraught—Imp Janus.

Rodolph was by Sir Archy of Transport, dam by Hazell's Moses, (be by Imp Sir Harry) g d by Blackburn's Whip, g g d Maria by Craig's Alfred, g g g d the celebrated Prior mare.

Sumpter was by Sir Archy, out of a sister to the dam of Thornton's Rattler by Imp Rob in Readbreast, g d by Obscurity, g g d Old Slamerkin by Imp Wildair, g g d the mare Cub imported by Col Delancy, of Virginia, in 1767.

Buzzard was imported in 1787; got by Woodpecker, dam by Dux-Curiosity by Snap-Regulus-Godolphin Arab.

Imp Janus was folded in 1746 and got by English Janus dam by Fox, g d by the Bald Galloway.

Glencoe was bred by the Earl of Jersey, in 1831, and won two thousand guineas, Riddiosworth, and Goodwood cup in 1834. The next year he won the gold cup at "Royal Ascot" and then challenged for the Whip, which banner met no acceptance. He now retired from the turf and was imported into the United States, by James Jackson, in 1837. Got by Sultan, out of Trampoline by Tram-Web by Waxy-Penelope by Trumpeter-Prunella by Highflyer-Primise by Snap-Julia by Blank-Spectator's dam by Partner-Bonny Lass by Bay Bolton-Darley Arabian-Hyerly Turk-Tafolet's Barb-Place's White Turk-Natural Barb Mare.

Rifleman, at the State Fair of 1852 took the first premium for thoroughbred horses, and was entered for the "sweepstakes" for thoroughbreds and had no competitors.

Persons sending wares from a distance can rely upon their stock receiving careful and particular attention by experienced men, and being provided with ample enclosed pasturage, and without extra charge during the season, of the best quality, but at the risk of the owners. J. G. DOLL, Reb Bluff.

N. B.—Clubs of 5 mares \$80 00 each will be charged instead of \$100 00, and a corresponding decrease in price up to 10 mares in a Club; and further, that I will send a careful man to any point in Yolo, or adjoining counties, to take the mares to my Ranch. apr4 td J. G. D.

Mares can be left at the stables of Frank Malone, Sacramento, or with Jerome Davis, at his ranch—either of whom are authorized to receipt for the same and provide for their safe transit to my ranch in Tehama county.

THE FINE STALLION ARGYLE.

Will stand for the season from 1st April, to the 1st July, 1863, at the following places: First—

3 Days Eldorado Ranch, 3 Days Woodland, 2 Days Knight's Landing,

So on alternately throughout the season, Sundays excepted.

DESCRIPTION AND PEDIGREE.

ARGYLE is a dark iron gray, stands 17 hands 1 inch high, weighs 1,500 lbs., is suitable for saddle or harness, is a Golden Messenger, sired by Golden Farmer; dam Messenger. Further pedigree deemed unnecessary.

TERMS.—Single service \$10 00, payable at the time of service. For the Season, \$20 00. mar14-tf J. H. KENT.

THE CELEBRATED JACK BLACK WARRIOR,

Six years old, 15 1/2 Hands High.

Will stand the ensuing Season at the ranch of JEROME C. DAVIS, fifteen miles West of Sacramento City, in Yolo county, at TWENTY-FIVE DOLLARS.

Black Warrior took the premium at the State Fair several years, and is a valuable animal.

Mares for the above can be sent to the stables of E. M. Skaggs, on 2nd street, between K and L, Sacramento, or direct to the Ranch, where the best care will be taken of them, but at the risk of the owners.

GREEN & TURNER, mar28 tf K st bet Front & 2d, Sacramento.

THE FINE STALLION YOUNG BEN DRAGON,

Will stand for the season, from the 16th March, to 1st July, 1863, at the following places, First:

3 Days Woodland, 3 Days Buckeye, 2 Days Cottonwood,

So on alternately throughout the season.—Sundays excepted.

YOUNG BEN DRAGON is a bright dapple bay, is 16 1/2 hands high, weighs 1420 lbs.

TERMS.—Service by the single leap, cash down, \$7 00; Season, \$10 00; \$15 00 will insure a Colt, to be paid when the fact is known. JOHN DINWIDDIE.

N. B.—Any person putting by the Insurance, and should trade, sell or lose his Mare before the fact becomes known, that she is with fold, the money will be considered due. mar14-tf J. D.

The fine thorough-bred Jack GRAY TOM,

Will stand for the season, from the 1st March, to the 1st July, 1863, at

George Glascock's Ranch, nine miles from Knight's Landing, on Monday's Tuesday's and Wednesday's, and at

John M. Walker's Ranch, two miles from Knight's Landing, on Thursday's, Friday's and Saturday's.

Description and Pedigree.

GRAY TOM is a beautiful iron grey Jack, of the improved fine thorough-bred Ken ucky stock; he was bred by B. F. Hill, of Kentucky. Gray Tom was sired by Black Mammoth; he by Mosingo; he by imported Mammoth. Dam Tip Canew, and she out of Euclias.

Terms.—\$20 00 the season—\$30 00 to insure, payable in gold coin. mar7-tf B. B GLASCOCK.

GENERAL MERCHANDIZING.

OLD STORE!

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!! New Goods!!!

THOMAS & BROWNELL

Have just returned from San Francisco

with the largest and best selected

stock of

DRY GOODS,

CLOTHING,

GROCERIES,

Hardware.

Hats,

Caps,

BOOTS AND

SHOES.

Ever offered for sale in Yolo county. They have selected their stock with special reference to the wants of their numerous Customers, and now Offer them at

Wholesale or Retail,

Every article in general use by Families, Farmers and Mechanics, Cheaper than they can be obtained at any other store this side of San Francisco.

WHEAT, BARLEY,

BUTTER, EGGS,

HAMS, BACON,

AND CASH,

Taken in Exchange for Goods.

CALL AND EXAMINE

Our Stock and Prices Before

Purchasing Elsewhere.

THOMAS & BROWNELL,

Knight's Landing, April 25, 1863.—tf

NEW GOODS!!

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND

READYMADE CLOTHING

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS!

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Don't forget the place, FREEMAN & BARBER.

nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

JUST RECEIVED!

A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS!

BY

L. Greenbaum, S. Rothfeld,

Late with Godchaux, Late with A. Ham-

Bros. & Co. burger.

WE BEG leave to inform our friends and the public in general, that we have

opened

The Store, No. 137 J street,

(Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.,)

WITH A

COMPLETE NEW STOCK

—OF—

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage.

Please give us a call. GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD,

137 J street, between 4th and 5th, nov1-tf Sacramento.

**THE Knight's Landing News.**

A LADY once said to her husband—  
"You have never yet taken me to the cemetery."  
"No, dear, that is a pleasure I have yet had only in anticipation."

A MAN carrying a cradle was asked by a pretty miss, rather archly, if that "was not one of the fruits of matrimony?"  
"Oh, no, my little charmer," said he, "this is only the fruit basket."

In the hills at the upper end of Tulare Valley, are now found teeth of the mackerel family, and ten or twelve different species of sharks.

**P. L. DUSTON,**

**SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,**  
Corner Front and Railroad streets,  
Knight's Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

**Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc.**  
ap12-tf P. L. DUSTON.

**E. & C. CRUHLER,**

**COLUMBUS BREWERY,**  
Corner of C and 16th streets,  
Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

**Gruhier's Saloon,**  
Sixth street, between J and K streets.  
Orders from the Country promptly attended to. nov9-tf

**CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST,**  
—AND—  
**AS GOOD AS THE BEST!!**

**CHARLES ST. LOUIS,**  
MANUFACTURING  
JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.

All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing.

Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry, at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices.

All work warranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made.  
"Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will C. St. Louis at the window. dec26-tf

**GEO. W. STEWART,**  
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION  
Merchant,

AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN  
GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN  
Etc., etc., etc.

No. 45 Front street, between J and K,  
SACRAMENTO.

Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers.  
jan24-3m

**BAKER & HAMILTON,**  
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN  
Farming Implements & Machines,  
J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D,  
SACRAMENTO.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reeis and lnes, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, or yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

**PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW,**  
SEED SOWER AND HARROW.

We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:

Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley.  
Yolo county—Hoppin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Scroggins.  
Sutter county—M Boulware, A L Chandler.  
Colusa county—James Timothy, J Crouch.  
Butte county—Major J Bidwell.  
Placer county—E Miles.

...ALSO...

**Field, Grass, Herd, Flower AND GARDEN SEEDS**

A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.  
Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.  
nov22-3m

**YOLO HOUSE,**  
Front Street,  
Knight's Landing.

MRS. A M UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best manner.

**THE TABLE**

Is supplied with every luxury of the season, and everything will be done to insure the comfort of the guests of this House.

**Lodging Department**

being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style not surpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

**BAR,**

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORKALS, ETC.

The proprietress has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State.  
feb14-tf MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF.

**CACHEVILLE HOTEL.**

**W. Campbell, Proprietor.**

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.  
The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage.  
W. CAMPBELL.  
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

**LICK HOUSE,**

**ALSTROM & CO.—The undersigned, formerly proprietors of the Oriental Hotel, respectfully inform the public that they have purchased the Lease and Furniture of the Lick House. Our friends and the public can rest assured that we shall leave nothing undone to merit their patronage.**

It is conceded that the Lick House, has far superior advantages over all other hotels in California.

The house being but three stories high, the rooms are easy of access, well lighted, and contain all the modern improvements; the staircase and halls are wide, spacious and airy.

The Kitchen and Pantry are being enlarged, and we are certain of being able to give complete satisfaction in the Dining-hall department.

The Office will be under the superintendance of Mr. FRANK J. LAWLOR, late of the St. Nicholas, New York.

S. ALSTROM,  
G. S. JOHNSON,  
J. M. LAWLOR.  
San Francisco, Cal., April, 1863. ap25-tf

**MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,**

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)  
**DEUTSCHES CASHIANS,**  
I street, between Front and Second,  
SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER,.....Proprietor.

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.  
Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50  
Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.  
jan24-3m

**NEWS DEALERS AND BOOKSELLERS.**

**READ AND REMEMBER!**

WHAT I have taken up the combination of Book Dealers in this city, and now sell our paper covered New Novels at the

**Old Rates of 15 and 30 Cents,**

Of which I have a large and well assorted stock of the latest Publications, by the Best Authors, just arrived.

**JOHN STRATMAN,**

Wholesale News Dealer,  
Packs and forwards all the Daily and Weekly Newspapers, Magazines, etc., to all parts of the country, with great dispatch.

I sell at Prices that defy Competition.

I have special arrangements with all the different Publishers and stationers in the East, and furnish the trade with Books, Stationery, Blank Books, Music, Portraits, Prints, Medals, Melanotypes, etc. I have unequal facilities and guarantee dealers the closest attention and an accustomed liberality. I say it with pride, that I have country customers who have been dealing with me for the last six years.

Send for my Price List and give me a trial.  
JOHN STRATMAN,  
N. E. corner Washington & Sansome streets,  
ap25-tf San Francisco.

JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

**UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY**

AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street betw. N and O, Sacramento.  
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Cris, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at as low rates as any establishment here or in San Francisco.  
jy6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

**Seeds! Seeds!!**

**G. L. SUYDAM & CO.,**  
(Successors to A. P. SMITH & CO.)  
DEALERS IN

**FRUITS, SEEDS, TREES, ETC.**  
No. 40 J street, between Second and Third,  
SACRAMENTO.  
jns 25-tf

**CHOICE WINES AND BRANDIES.**

FINE OLD PORT,  
FINE OLD SHERRY,  
FINE OLD BRANDIES.  
We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**COGNAC.**  
50 EIGHTH (1/2) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.  
—ALSO—  
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by  
McWilliams & Co.,

**MARTEL BRANDY.**  
10 HDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co..  
WINES.

**CLARETS** of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**CHAMPAGNE.**  
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD RYE WHISKEY.**  
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**OLD TOM.**  
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by  
McWilliams & Co.,

**IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.**  
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky, Islay Malt Whisky,  
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky. These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.

**RUM.**  
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.  
McWilliams & Co.

**CALIFORNIA WINE.**  
2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.  
—ALSO—  
100 cases Sansvain's  
McWilliams & Co.

**ALE AND PORTER.**  
200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.  
McWilliams & Co.

**COGNAC.**  
A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.  
McWilliams & Co.,  
46 and 48 K street.  
Sacramento.  
jy6-tf

**TO THE PUBLIC.**

**Dry Goods, Splendid New Stock!**

**RE-OPENING**  
OF THE  
**OLD STORE, 88 J ST.**

**SACRAMENTO,**  
WITH HANDSOME IMPROVEMENTS.

**O'CONNELL, RYAN & CO.**

Respectfully announce that they are now prepared to supply all their old customers. Their stock being entirely NEW and carefully selected, will be found to comprise the MOST

DESIRABLE GOODS IN THE TRADE. Their prices shall be

**THE VERY LOWEST!**

88 J street, between Third and Fourth  
**OLD STORE.**  
dec27-3m

**NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!**  
**DRY GOODS!**

**GREAT OPENING SALE**  
...OF...  
**DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.,**  
AT

**D. LANDERS & CO'S,**  
**IMPORTERS,**  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS.**  
NOS. 75 AND 77 J STREET,  
SACRAMENTO.

Having Purchased our Entire STOCK OF  
**DRY GOODS, CARPETS, ETC.,**  
IN THE

**Eastern and Foreign Markets,**  
Before the late advances, we are enabled to offer inducements to the public not surpassed by any house in California. Our business will always be conducted on strictly cash principles, and ONE PRICE SYSTEM, from which there will be no deviation.

Those wishing to purchase will find it to their advantage to examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

**D. LANDERS & CO.,**  
Nos. 75 and 77 J street, Sacramento,  
No. 4 Third street, and No. 705 Market street,  
SAN FRANCISCO.  
dec27-3m

**FENCE YOUR LANDS!!**  
**FARMERS AND RANCHMEN!!**

BY USING the Wire Strand we manufacture expressly for that purpose. You can do so Quicker, Neater, Cheaper and more Permanently, that will any other material. Strand made in half mile lengths, on reels ready for use.  
A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,  
No. 412 Clay street, San Francisco.  
jan31-3m

**IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL**

**GREAT INDUCEMENTS TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!**  
The undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or renters, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.  
For further particulars, apply on the premises to  
JEROME C. DAVIS,  
Putah Creek.

S. W. RAVLEY, Agent,  
Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

**FARMS FOR SALE!**

WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR SALE, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to KELLY, MOTT & CO., 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of  
nov1-tf ARNOLD & GILLIG.

**DR. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS**

is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine.

Give it a trial. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

**BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES.**

Brown's Bronchial Troche Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieves the hacking cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, clear and give strength to the voice of

**PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.**

Few are aware of the importance of checking a cough or "slight cold" in its first stage, that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when coughs, colds, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness and Sore Throat are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box.

REDINGTON & CO.,  
416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco,  
dec6-6m General Agents.

**IN TIME OF HEALTH PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.**—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned hometo lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal SCOVILL'S

BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator.—Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

**W. J. PRATHER, DENTIST.**

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, orcheoplastic, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstrucutors inserted.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.

Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County.

N. B.—All work done will be warranted.  
aug24-tf

**COUNTY SURVEYOR.**

**Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,**  
OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,  
WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession. AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.  
may17-tf

**HATS! CAPS! HATS!**

**JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by LAMOTT,**

**HATTER**  
A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of **SOFT AND STRAW HATS,**  
ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following:  
The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddó the Dunstable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricobo Hat, the Fayar Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peravian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

**SOFT HATS, OF**  
BEAVER, NUNRIA, RUSSIA, NANKEEN, WHITE, BLACK, BROWN, CLARET,

**CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS**  
Of Every Conceivable Shape.

**CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,**  
IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

**SILK HATS,**  
Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.  
And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at  
LAMOTT'S,  
july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

**VAN WINNIE & DUNCAN.**  
DEALERS IN  
IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL,  
BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,  
The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

**NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,**  
A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.  
Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.  
93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,  
july5-tf SACRAMENTO.

**TAKE NOTICE!**  
**LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!**

—AND—  
**POSTS,**  
Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

**KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.**  
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.  
CAPT. TRUETHWORTH,  
Knight's Landing.

**PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!**  
**CALIFORNIA MARBLE.**

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron; more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our  
Premium Pioneer Marble Works,  
K street, between 5th and 6th,  
SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKIN & CO.  
Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order.  
jan24-tf

**REMOVAL.**

**R. T. BROWN & CO.**  
Have Removed to the Store  
(Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie)  
CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,  
SACRAMENTO.

Where they are now Opening  
**NEW STYLES OF FALL CLOTHING**  
—AND—  
**FURNISHING GOODS,**  
To which they invite Attention.  
nov22-3m

**BOYS' CLOTHING**  
We have Just Received a Large Assortment of  
**BOYS' AND CHILDRENS' CLOTHING**  
...OF...  
NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES,  
Which we offer at Low Prices.  
R. T. BROWN & CO.,  
Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.  
nov22-3m

**Toilet Articles,**

To which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at  
Ravley's.