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69

### L. P. NOBLE, PUBLISHER.

### VOL. I.

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PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

PUBLISHERGS NOTICES. communications relating to the business the paper, &c., and particularly the subscribers, remittances, &c., whould be to L. P. Nohle, Publisher. fees are coming in daily for papers with-rises are coming in daily for papers with-get and the set of barber of the fore parts of the set of the set of barber parts are all well sadded, directed, past paid, to the

V. B. Palmer, at his newspapor agency. Philadelphia, Boston, and Bultimore, horized to procure advertisements for

r, ichin the last week we have received two requests to have the direction of papers without informing ns to what post office, r State, the papers have heretofore been ithout those, we cannot change the direc-

desire to call attention to the notice correspondents, in all mess, when names give the course, not effice One correspondent writes, "It is of no to give the name of the county." It names to ns, as we cannot enter the horriters till we ascertain the county." the other than the second second second horriters and the second second second are not others to the second second

and others, in sending uames, are very particular, and have each let-ve the name of the *Post Office*, the c use name of the *Fost Opice*, the State. others having funds to forward e amout be considerable, to pur-nik a draft on New Yerk, Phili-imore. Smaller amounts may be nall, observing, when convenient, 8 on New England, New York, Daltimore banks. Do not send

deposite. ts are kept with each subscriber, and eive monsy from him ou his sub-immediately passed to his credit, hierefor sent in his paper. If those not receive in a reasonable time *this effect*, they are requested to not-her, stating the time when and to

ribing names, it is probable that urred. Our friends are requested uch cases, that they may he immes will notice that we keep an account account beriber. Hence no accounts will be

en at each remittance. who will procure four sub eight dollars, may have one year. L. P. NOBLE, Publisher.

### THE NATIONAL ERA.

WASHINGTON, MAY 3, 1847. VORK CORRESPONDENCE.

|   | NEW YORK, April 30,  |  |
|---|--|--|
|   | THE CAPTURE OF VERA CRUZ.  |  |
|   | From man to night, these men of might<br>Display'd annuung courage,<br>And when the sun was fairly down;<br>Retired to sup their porridge. |  |
| • | An hundred man, with each a pen,<br>Or more, upon my word, sir,<br>It is most true, would be too few                                       |  |

| 1   | Cheir valor to record, sir.         |
|-----|-------------------------------------|
| Su  | ch feats did they perform that day. |
| 150 | gainst these wicked kegs, sir,      |
| 11  | at years to come, if they get home, |

ere is no eg

n thousand mer sisted of a wal ked at the an-Mexicans made no

his fourteen thousand ained death and ruin on

ody piece of work" d States are called

rd ot given by Prison, Police rt of Sessions. street, in the ive Points" if the ma to " ries of the

gether profit is fresh in ther amusing s jurors, who r putting innumerable questions ad to the stand, got hit off to a final character, such as one often strangely mingled crowd of hu-hirls and eddies in such a city as

Mrs. Barbara Wallace !" said the ev : and in a few moments the lady

ged to retaiu a precarious posi-ng from his seat and shouted— am! we aint quite done with

on, and what is't ?" retorted Mrs. Bar-oce, turning sharply around and facing ure, madam, that you are in the re respectable and intelligent cit-rk, chosen as the law directs, and oth of the law and the fact? Are that you are now called upon to or the solemn obligations of an

under the solema obligations of an aon 1° exclaimed Mrs. Barbars, waxing aber doutlion. "I wow ye tak' over an yet. Do ya ken wha yet repeakin up on outcoe of this freedom, recollect where a hone of this freedom, recollect where eath the inquisity juryman. "Yeu cath. Recollect that you answer un-dih sontion of an oath. Now attend to on. Pray, madana, were you ever ine-

" be your worship will no see a linnal de-o'th' Wallace insulted "' said Mrs. Bor-ming round to the bench. certainly not, but you will answer the ors' question," said the Recorder. 1, 1 dinna ken what the felley means ?" d the lady.

lady. n, were you ever intoxicated, mad-aquired the juror. Answer me with-pt at evasion; and recollect you are r the solemn obligation of an eath". ! I guess yer fou yerse? ?" remarked tossing her head with an air worthy retired stockjobher. ired stockjobner. will you not, answer my ques-, or are you not, intemperate? Solon, his voice now raised to a

excitement. ken wha ye mean by Temperance, a a half-sister caid Chariy. My me-Barbarn Wallace, a linnal de-? Wallace ?! those evasions, madam, will serve mean to tell the gentlemen of the intelligent citizens, that yes were spirits?? and here the inquisitor spirits?? and here the inquisitor triamphantly on his follow-durons, tained their gravity with a terrible ich ! eh ! mon ! Frene'er been

A<sup>μγ</sup>, stored Mrs. Barbara, "gin yes a mon, as yer a green geuse, I deplit for ye?" and amid the langther of the s, in which the Court itself joined, the teconduat of the Wallace? sweep out of with all the dignity becoming her world-lancetre.

# SACRE-BUTCHERY OF THE MEXICANS.

METICANS. ady briefly noted the fact that a Arkansas regiment of volunteers rible vengeance upon a party of ad Agua Nueva, previous to the italiation for the assassimation of commades. The correspondent of tepublican at Agua Nueva fur-ring most affecting account of the

number of their de

r a ny hoyho. to Williams-land side ing, I w ch as per-days wher

to tark of work and chicks, &c, of Cape Moant ar works of checky No-adal and chicks, &c, of Cape Moant ar works of checky No-adal and Anter, No-adal are provision of that engagement for the foreign a law tarks are star-ned here whis "chattel" and a regred, with her oldest chil, to the chick of the sport of always to foreign com-tract and the sport of always to foreign com-sent and the sport of always to foreign com-tract and the sport of always to foreign com-sent and the sport of always to foreign com-tract and the

WASHINGTON, THURSDAY, MAY 6, 1847.

arm in that mother's hosom through minated night, had lain a babe, hut old—a habe which, though colored bound to become as deep hued as its was hor builty still, with all the ten-ess ways of a baby—and that mother of agonized affec-of a bereaved and that tender shild as the inmate of a ause?" you ask. Had the woman

y orime?" at possible crime was she guilty of, y be a crime to wear -a block stim. a slave; at least she was chained ides, you see they only transferred prison to another; for what is sh-isonneuit In fact, it is generally of the worst kind—isprisonment for

me of the babe?" some anxious atly asks. cutly asks. wer further than that it was left woman, who premised its mother it. This, it is probable, she was nutil it was old enough for the the land-ye who have borne chil-the feeble pulsations of their little

### GOING OUT TO SERVICE

or of the Express seconds the motion espondent. "It is almost impossible

proach, so casy to utter, are very hard to bear, es-pecially from one whose right so to treat you is a thing of cash and of yesterday? I is the difference between freedom and service nothing to you? How many would you like to have ordering you? But enough.—New York Trihane.

TRADE. TRADE. Westions with the Kingand chiefs of Cape Mount, <sup>16</sup>1. The slave trude is total-<sup>17</sup>infion a laws trude is total-

dditional article, it is further agre

where the block and house the severely parallelistic grifts  $M_{\rm eff}$  is the sale of any layer, shall  $M_{\rm eff}$  is the sale of any layer, shall  $M_{\rm eff}$  is the sale of any layer, shall be severely parallely  $M_{\rm eff}$  is the sale of any layer, shall be anothly harder  $T_{\rm you}$  as the sale of any layer of

the trade. days trade. y time it may be found that been carried on through or i the chiefs of Cape Mount, nterfsre, in order by force to

to a severe act of displessure o een of England. bjotts of the Queen of England. reely with the people of Cap ticle they may wish to huy o orts, and rivers, within the ter is of Cape Mount; and the lat ros not to show any favor an vilege to the ships and trader which they do not show to these

at New Florence, on the river of Cape the 2d of January, 1846, and after-he wame day, approved of and confirm-d her Majesty's ship Penelope, in the r Britannio Majesty, by Commander the senior officer commanding the Brit-m?

pears that the King and chiefs of Capo m complain, that although they are at althfully acting up to the terms of the conditions with this country, and are, by forfoiting all the prefits they formerly om the size trade— 

ortant question will ne douht he taken eration by the Foreign and Colonial by the Board of Trade, in order to surves for the opening of a trade between and Cope Mount.—Morning Chronicle.

For the National Era. THE LIBERATED SLAVE. BY D. W. BEI t from servitude and t down with age and ht Ohio's sunny pla' c, he knew not where at spot the cypress t iful wreath above --a type which oft co mily and Love.

WRITERS OF THE PRESENT DAY

obtain grass for the a in a stampede. They antolone investigation

NO. 18.

REMARKABLE PRINTIN

inary presses, the types are laid upon surface of which is flat, and are th this, the typos are placed upon four and a half feet in diame e sight

be congratulated on his in this matter kept pro-f the age. The very idea to 12,000 impressions per to the uninitiated in the

GLEANINGS.

### THE NATIONAL ERA.

### WASHINGTON, MAY 6, 1847.

UTH PLEDGED TO MAINTAIN THE

eston; and a maga-eston; and a maga-the Soath, publicly of the Oid Domin-the precupative of the people to read; d in Congress, to anti-shavery papers r postpasser in the authority to play the correspondence people; and there insks rofractory edi-ased — moles encour-very

ry. The eun of free though aslant, lice, and infus-

c old Prejudice, and infus-popular mind. a revival of the gospel of The good people of this arthodox in regard to the and their hearts beat high to this balwark of their

ending for liberty of the pre-

Veri loor to passion usey has not been curient excepts, "any the en-tion of the Linion, "to can sort the trends which have appeared in the resus, and preserve them in a sorth-man sideable culture already, and all together, Doinead to the Freedom \* " "The spirit and they display are equal to their num-result of the strong argument and thrilling and indigmant elongence a habbe merin postsish," which we a babbe merin postsish, which we o its own dignity and postviloges?

ignity and privileges? ajure the sale of the forth-ated to the Likerty of the our readers some of the fe also have been curtons variety of such extracts, could not share with the of the Government, we ortion of the regard maniof the regard main-nstratious for the

opting demonstra-tests is the value of these demonstra-itness of the provosition. The info awas neither tarred uor reess was not pulled down, or his Ho was simply excluded from ents of the Senate. But it was the Senate did all it could. This is never and this The *prin*-had dis-ok iu the

e, then, to record the Test

meeting in Princess Anne county e action of the Senate, in expel-b tended "in a direct manner to use of the press, which we shall the great palladium of our lib-

ray of Nansemoud are opposed down individual opinion. They resolution of the Senate "shows be a blow aimed at the liberty of olice in its freatures, designed to lown individual or public opinion, opposition to the letter and spirit an institutions."

an justitutions." ant little county" of Clarke, (Va.) that the conduct of the Senate was s attack" upon the "liberty of the

one actack: upon us ".pperig of the convention of Democrates held at ). Pebrancy 26th, in which thirteen ro represented, recited in the pream-esolutions it adopted, the following: d the freedom of the press as easen-ary to the preservation of our liber-visatitations. \* \* W We our duty to resist all encroachements

rine. ican party of Madison county (Va.) tempt to manacle the press<sup>5</sup> as "an the most alarming and dangerous a public meeting they gave utter-indiguation at the action of the resolution, with the following pre-

we have ever regarded the press, and of the press, the bulwark of liberty— d of republican institutions—senti-activities; sounding the alarm when atens; and whereas any attempt to press, especially in reference to the alie men or measures, would be an

re," &c. Democracy." of Richmond (Va.) e liberty of the press is "oue of mards of free institutions," and

ppt to trammel it in a fearless ex-aion in regard to public men and to receive the most prompt and

stings, it will be observed, demound e press. "Those resecuted editor, we thrown aside the hated black-

tho mob treated us grace to inform us or to notify us of e we knew it, our the Ohio. Earcly

Ohio, and one that was hoved up by the gendle-ment of Lexitgoant, Restacky, and shipped to Char-chant. The Forgianot transt that "the Democratic press of the country will flock to the rescent of our wi-lated Conditions, and that her humdles will be heard throughout our wide-spread hovelers in de-numcistion of the foul ded." "We are not informed whether "the Demo-eratic press" throaders of the Battimore, was taken from the out offed: "I Battimore, was taken from the at Lexingto: was taken down at Lexingto: Finally the Republicon State Convention of Virginia residved

Virginia resolved "That the resolution of the Senate of the United States, excluding the eiltor of the Union from admission to the floor of that body, for the pablication in his paper of a communication over that body have been gleased to therm a 'public libel,' is an infringement of the libery of the press, and benefits the spirit of the odiums self.

ibid] is an untrangement of the output sec-tion law. So the second seco

writes from Ma-that all sections enst all sections indignant at the tzle the press, and from expressing an American citi-says the freedom bet the the people as " "So long we have the tyrants and may not be

uld we conclude, at some future time, to sh a free press at New Orleans, we suppose e might rely at least upon the Democracy of that ace; for certainly they mean what they say. The Democrats of Lawrence county, Tennes-e; in Convention assembled, denounced the reso-tion of expulsion, "heenus the freedom of the

neiples deserve their support." is a sonsible view. Democracy of Davidson and Robertson s was also filled with indignation, and con-l the eaid resolution, as "a direct attack ie liberty of the press, the great bulwark liadium of freedom, and *which has euc bea* 

es. the Democratic party of New North Carolina, viewed "the s as an attempt to muzzle the my, Norm Carolina, viewed "the ling as an attempt to muzzle the press, than which there is nothing he more deprecated by the Ameri-

rrespondent of the Union, said by e "one of the purest and most dis-moorats of North Carolina," in-the ornaments of the Baltimore

that we cannot forbiesr quoting the extract given in that paper: "A My first impalse is to any that your position is well, rightly, and truly taken. The press must be free-ough gives it ercors of feedow. The channels pict, without hist of covernment belongs, and whose servants are remote from them, cannot be pres-ent to witness their doings. The press in at hand, to tell such the truth, and than only is the pitter and self-and the truth, and than only is the pitter and self-and the truth, and than only is the pitter and self-and the truth, and then present frely and space houses. The theory is the first of and space houses and down with him, say I, who dare a timput to mustle it. Go on, then, ery aloud and space out. Which each the principles of will be gratified. The pipe we had the indicates the in the cases you plead, and the origins part ill hanky are be in court to reaches a verifies of acquited and all down."

use you plead, and the original panel will always in course to remain a versite of couplifial and "de t jet is excern of freedomt" "Be to its bank a hitle black Be to its viruses very and." The Mildigenel (6.0). Union, the New Orleans Ian, the New Orleans Delay, the Colombia (Ga.) and a best of their papers, united in strong admantion of the course of the Senate, de-enses and a host of other papers, united in strong admantion of the course of the Senate, demantion of the course of the Senate, demantion and the course of the Senate, the Democratic party of the labe of Wight, b, held in March hest: "Whereas e rest restores the pelialism soft the Democratic party of the labe of Wight, b, held in March hest: "Whereas e rest restores have easily be eserved by preserving that of the runs, and whereas a freedom without which all others would vanders, it is hease the and wherease is freedom will y to be exercised of all their er rights, and without which all others would wateless to the balous grinkes, and to resist

affirmation of the absolute could not be found. We extracts beyond number; enough to show that the the South are committed by of opinion, of the

s or proceeding of the press, the demo-

amily is so identical my, that no injury without endamaging

principles to seek support, some privileges, but a common parentage, and commo-rights. Should the editor of the Union althere to his intention of publishing a book of extracts, 'Dedi-cated to the Freedom of the Preed,' we should like to pen the closing sharter. UNITED STATES AND THE KINGDOM OF HANOVER.

HANOVER. The Union publishes the treaty of commerce and navigation between the United States and the Kingdom of Hanover, duly ratified on the 5th of last March. It is an important result, and is thought to do great credit to the diplomatic skill

that the United States shall ha gate it, should there he the sligh of the existing import duties on The inference is plain. The in regulating this treaty was a ples of slave labor. With regard to the artfoleres tolls, the Hanover correspond

sumption of her leading staples, buy various impediments of the highway a free tiansit to the frontiers of Aust and Switzerlaud, for the said staples.

It is known by our readers gen British Government, acting under of the West India interest, has been

Most stremmonaly has this policy been op-the committee of the Pitish and Pareig Slavery Society, because these schemes of imingration were "based on the grosses tice to the emakerjusted classes, inhuman tion to the imingrants, and, injustions i meral in their bearing on the whole popu-the committee take contended, on good that the domand for foreign labor was it many their estates where, By reactin-ens of hitting, they could distant for pro-taining their estates where, By reactin-ess of hitting, they could distant for the sample of the size of the size of the distant frame the locat indices, from Sizer, and expirted labores. But the Hill Co-migration is turning out a failure. I have neglect drawers, But the Hill Co-migration is turning out a failure. I have recovered from captured alavers remain to supply the demands of the p-har enally of the opening of a new source ply on the western coast of Arins. The-ment has resoluted to profile a streamer b

ply on the western coas meut has resolved to pr to the royal navy to pro

of British Gui

igrants as may be procurable. outed to be of 1,059 tons bar

anters. th respect to the emancipated labo manittee, they are to be brought instad system of involid contrasts

ently

ever F They,

to do great credit to Mann, Esq., the spe tisted it. Our trade with the Hanse Towns is 1 valuable, amounting to nearly \$8,000,000, 03 and imports inclusive. The amount of exp domestic productes in 1864 was \$4,106,927 domestic products, \$535,003--total, \$4,945,030 amount imported was \$2,912,507. adc with the Hanse Towns is highly exports ports of ; of for-). The

The connecte of two second offset foreign mations, has hildered been hurdened out encoyed by torange and earge duties on the Eiles and Weers, and by transit impositions. It are argreed by the Congress of Vienna, in Mith has Wears, headla be quite free salong their whole course: but ecoroling to McGullech, an no general ratif of duties has been established, this provision has never had any practical effect. Prunsia impose heavy transit duting on articles passing by the Eiles, several smaller States have followed her example, and the Hanoverian Göv-erument charges at 01 or duty on all articles pass-ing up the Eiles payshole next States, lut he same manner as if desined for Hanover. Much delay and vesation are experienced in consequence of the conglicated regulations attending the imposi-tion of this duty, and any dowision from the mode preseribed is followed by a confidentiation of

more preservoirs is source by extended the vessel. Until the late treaty, the United States allowed all ships sensed, instead of, as in the case of the English convention with those towns, all ships built within their dominions, to enjoy the privilege of the fag—an arrangement deeply injurious to our shipping interests. A letter from the Amer-

tes, and their com-stated that they were 1830, inclusive, five-o-sevenths Bremen: hree-sevenths Amer-, inclusive, three-sevenths Amer-venths Bremen; from 1836 to one-fifth American, and four-

ion and four-sevenths Bremen; from 1850 to 1850; mienizer, on-sfifth American, and four-fifths Bremenu.<sup>2</sup> The provisions in the treaty of 1808, which produced this state of things, was evidently a great blunker. A few years ago a treaty was concluded with famover, through the agency of Mr. Wheaton, which socured to us the right of carrying to that country in our vessels the productions of the United States and of the North-and South Amer-isan continent and islands, in exchange for their

posing the Confederation. just ratified is in advance of any of ments. The first article provides reciprovidy in the carrying trude. ticle of foreign produce may be im-te Kingdom of Hanover in its own a invested the version of the Vertice complete stars, read into the Kingdom of Hanover in its own-reads may be imported in vesselor of the United tates, and so of articles that may be lawrolly apported in the United States--builtie on tan-mge and cargo to be equal on the vessele of both somities. Whatever may be lawrolly exported are exported by one party in its own vessels to any foreign county, may'be oxported or rece-parted in the vessels of the other party, subject only to the smale duties, bounties, und drawhates. The vessels of both countries to be enalogeted in tergencies port charges in their respec-int regards port charges in their respec-int regards port charges in their respec-ues and the second second second second second second second was paid

only on the same during housing and drawholds. The vessels of both counties to be can are qual foring as it regards por tharges in their respect-ive parts. An area in the beauty of the same of the same of the same of the same of the by Hanoversi as highing, and to be liable to no not other toil at States, on the Elbe, than paid by Hanoversi as highing, and to be liable to no not the detention or obstruction. Article of the same, so far as property belonging to differ of the contrasting parties is concerned. Article of the serves as the binnher of the treaty treaty to make the binnher of the treaty treaty to make the binnher of the treaty treaty to make the difference of the same same of either of the parties, and be longing wholly to the forfried for a breach of the manifold laws of either of the parties, and being output to the treaty to make the and the parties scenes to same shall within their respective limits, or harding contrasting parties with any other and the parties of the parties and the parties scenes to each other equality of rights with any other and the parties on apparent, by all the near-the the ratio of the treaty is to be found in the bill of the treaty and the treaty of the treatwork of the other states and Germany, by all the near-the to risk of the treaty is the before the treaty of the other states and Germany, by all how the states and the train the commercial relations there are the to find States and Germany, by Kingdow of Hanover hereby agrees to abolish the either barren become, in hogsbacks or cases, new eaton in hale a parties, which is an and the transfer, and risk the a parties of the state of the marter's, and risk to a parties of the states of the marter's, and risk the a parties of the states of the marter's, and risk the states of the parties of the states of the states of the parties of the states of the area of the of thin the states of the sta

Kingdom of Hanover obli-o Weser tolls on the aforeare nutrated articles, which are detailed for the after-ed in parts or other places within its territory on the Wessr; and its moreover agrees that, if the State bordering upon said river shall consent, at any time, however soon, to abolik its duties which they keys and collect upon said articles, leatured for proter or other places within the Han-readily abolish the Wessy tolks are with articles, destingtions.

ion, but we cannot been for the sake m rice, cottou, and tself no trouble to confirmed in this r Government has annulling the trea-lanover, during the surgencement basic

ement,) raise The article

tobucco. The article ollows: treaty shall continue eavy sears from the till the end of twelve edv states, from the other end states, on the other states and states, and state ends or casks, a duty exceed one thaler and undered pounds, Hanthe presen of six mor

ation of a power to a ous in other respect see the import duties , would the other grea

The frigate Macedonian, with provisions for Ireland, will sail from New York on the 15th inst.

not the extension of the carrying trade be as profit-able as ever to our commercial interest ? Would us the restriction of the privileges of the treaty to vessels *hult* within the territory of either party, and owned by its distinces or subjects, be a wise sear? Why rest a treaty scenario, so many triot, Liberty re-zette, Green Monnatin Freem Mercer Laminary, Continuant Era. The Emempionary, J Transcript, and Washington holding the convention the respondent of the former Hommshire, goes fo

f the American negotiator: It says: • The ulterior olique which the American plen-potentiary evidently had in view, exhibits a mas-terly knowledge of the subject said the ennot full onder existing dreumstances, to accomplish the fold abdition of these dress. Frankin has a treaty for the start of the subject starts in a streaty it requires only a treatymenth's notice to terrai-nate it. The luttled Staton may now say to her; Abdiah your transit duty, your Wesser tolls in the starts theore our plane duty from 5/g thaters. re, that there are no good iuation of a Liberty cani hesty nomination of a Liberty can-bresident. On the contrary, we be-are sufficient reasons for postponing ntil it is definitely ascertained what sources of the Whig and Democratic ith regard to this, everything as yet Norme our nomination from the pres-Abolish your transit duty, your wesset duty, and reduce your tokece duty from 5/g thatest per 100 younds to the Handworkin standard, or we will always of the than the that we will be worked to the the that the that the that we have the the that the that the that the polesy of this that would prove a dend-stroke to be a marginion, which the cherishes so highly. Consequently, America not only extends the cou-sumption of the testing staples, but clears the wrates an extension of the testing staples, but clears the various impediments of the highways, obtaining RE-INSTITUTION OF THE AFRICAN SLAVE TRADE BY. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. view, so out of the the parties, each striving as view, to outbid each other de, should, as they most it candidates men utterly st anti-slavery sentiment all unlikely that by this ow represented in these ut? And is it irrational unit upon their co-opera-ry, in the great work of uman slavery to its con-und, a present erally that the the influence

or planters, were uu-and too thriftless to By securing an ex-ictate the price, and

the Liberty Standard (Me.)

other name and the second seco derived much benefit from an dwe blink like same reasons as we may do, and we are e.e., more initurential upon the urve time to make our candi-ly, which for us is not easily o'onfident that next Orfoler we timk, and others should let the general voice prevail, equises in either dedision. Somer we present Ourselvers be-this most important respect his most important respect all be either to dirision, or to many of our virial issues, or sensitives, by any events that d such events will thus be ally tribustary to the great tribustary to like great

these of Roman Catholo priests and Protons pastors. Three of the Consult-General, inclu-ing that of the Scine, have expressed their wi for the shallition of the system. A new anti-layery society has been laidly for distinguistic, "has been started. The conduct say, in heir introductory— "They rest to thing into an spin of river "they rest to thing into an spin of the light on any of sharver and abolition, in order they may necessate its passed and logal abo in suggest, what we hinted at if the Convention be held the impulse given by it would he the arrival of the time for can-, if it be held in the spring, we neft of the enthusiasm awakened

which they have been imported for the space of five years. All fines that may be incurred for non-payment of tax or stamp duty, or which may be levied upon the immigrants for the benefit of their employers, if not duty paid, will expose than to imprisonment, with hard labor, at the rate of one day for every sixpence of such fines.

sixpence of such fines. about inside. They certainly to prepare the way for the re-tree to a state of real shavery. of are strategictic in opera-immigrants from Africa or i of residence has not reached into of its anatiment. When into of its anatiment. When its of oursance and partial im-coss strangers, it is obvious at lanced entirely at the mercy of f them, by whom the regauty or was questioned. The daughter er father; the young man went the evidence of the marriage, , he returned to Georgia, and, in friend, proceeded to the residence aborers, says ght under a acts. It will standing in the

a pince: ne cell, Reidel was found pattered with hlood. On vered two wounds --one the elbow, and the other The wounds appeared as isparity already perfectly fright-The stue influence aborers re-tion of sla-Government seems to have gpt of their welfare. Its one i wealth of the planter, and colonial exports.

A NEW PARTY.

Centry The British Government overy The British Government on the slightest thought of their wolfare. Its one the suggestization of colonial exports. The Krosene to be imperied are said to be in a free, but the committee druiss this. They may color to be alway, it says, in an absolute same, but "They are source to in a condition to enter into on-the the same time of the same the com-bustness, they cannot have their commity without their permission. It is, therefore, the practice to the drugs of the advantage and its invertis-to wage, so refer advantages, and it is invertis-tion of the Krosen, at their return home, or company them. Though there are usually if or "to company them. Though there are usually if or source of the first strame and the same are the balance of a write balance and the same the balance of a write balance and the same the balance of a write balance and the same the balance of a write balance are same there advantages of the first strame and the same the balance of a write balance are same there advantages of the balance of a write balance are same the same the balance of a write balance are same the same the balance of a write balance are same the same the balance of a write balance are same the same the balance of a write balance are same to balance of a write balance are same to balance of a write balance are same the same the balance of a write balance are same to balance of the balance of a write balance are same to balance of the balance of the balance of the same balance of the same the same the balance of the terra Leone, and tem, not a single being brought re kept as host-Their wives are he committee cannot but supplying the colonies encement of a modified elieve to be more dan-d consequences, from its free immigration from ug the direct sanction of nment in this

mittod again ple principle derstand cle-at its nationa iuees without

rth page, we publish a copy of to onvention with the King and Chi ant, west coast of Africa, providi of the National In-neral Assembly of t of a law by which

spondent of the Foreign Anti-Slavery

very. There is a strong agitation of the subject in

sult in the fins

o the erroneous mulgated relative colonies; and, if po of the planters the itb

dhand." The freed gipsy slaves, it is stated, will hav pay a capitation tax of about 10s.—the su

### GENERAL SCOTT AT CHURCH

, ans used to pay great respect to be nations they conquered, and her of strange gods for their own

ek, aud, by the aid o

thas been regula

anti-Christian; to reply, by the production of fuels to the erronous opinions which have been pro-mulgated relative to emancipation in the British colonies; and, if possible, to with the concurrence of the planters themselves to a measure which has now become inervitable, and by which they will either gain or lose, according to the spirit in which they receive and all it." The whole Eastern World is moving onwards The whole Eastern World is upon this great question. Shall gigantic Republic of the West

ry— t into one point of view the st can threw light on the d abolition, in order that s peaceful and legal aboli oon the eyes of their coun-

The Vera Crac Engle, of the 19th April, con the following item: : Excourtor—The excettion of the section of the section of of concernent of the section m: execution of the colored of the United States con-

man, Kirk, a cliten of the United States, con-victed of committing a ray oups on the person of a Mexican woman, and herl, took place an Satur-day verning last. A large concurse of people were present, to witness the first excention undor American authority which has ever taken place since car occupation of this county. It will, no doub, prove a sultary lesson to many, who would destroy the activities guarantice in fulficicity.

mas. We hope they may be rigidly enforced. It is the dictates at once, of justices, mercy, and pol-icy. But let the soldier, as well as trader, be hald to to strict account. Let the law rule sits its penalize equally upon black and white. The following from the Exgle tokons at it fits avere to be the case. From the Exgle tokons at it fits avere to be the case. We other cases have been adjudged before the military commission. They avere as enteneds military commission. They avere as enteneds of San Juan d'Utan, and a fine of one monits' pay.<sup>2</sup>

"One of those abominable scenes, which we are happy to say but seldom annoy the public morals of 'happy England,' took place in Barton Market-place, on Wechesday week. A man, named George Wray, of Barrow, offered his wife for public sale, and the purchaser's name was William Harwood.

The for which the tady was knocked down." Hell Advertiser. It is marvellons that the Euglish law still per-its an act so atrocious; but it presentes (and in doing is exceedingly presumptious) that wo-no's surest safeguard is to be found in the tender

te an act so doing is exceedi an's surest safegur ercies of the man.

Woman is man's woman is man's

So say the Libe in favor Presideu

a brief, pertinont

| this year :         |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| Whigs.              | Democrats.      |
| Thomas S. Flournoy, | Archibald Atkin |
| William L. Goggin,  | George C. Dromg |
| John M. Botts,      | Thomas S. Boeoc |
| John S. Pendleton   | Thomas H. Bayl  |
| William B. Preston, | R. T. L. Beale, |
| Andrew S. Fulton.   | James McDowel   |
| Whie gain-5         | William G Brox  |

o IRELAND ACKNOW-DGED. the following note from ring people of Ireland : ring OFFICE, Morch 31, 1847. seived your despatch No. 8

1 am, &c. PALMERSTON. t Hon, Richard Pakenhum, &c.

DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE. Sands arrived at New York last orning, after a boisterous passage of days from Liverpool. Her advices later than those by the Cambria. is not of much importance. There

nreasume or cotton. Prospects orable. or PRESECUTION.—Under this head doreary states that Mr. Frederick giftive slave, was denied the priv-leman in bis passage home in the Douglass engaged his passage of in London. He first inquired for

these magnetic The Mercury speaks of the full price. The Mercury speaks of of of the agouts in torms of greak sever-uglass is now in Boston. orge Thompson, President of the Auti-cogue, the association in Eugland re-ganized under the auspices of Mr. Garssociation in Eugland re-the auspices of Mr. Gar-over for trial, on a charge iam Wardell in an omni-

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case of commonworks assumption were been assumption of the common set of an end of the common set of the common set of the common set of the public confidence of the public confidence on a liberal is at its head. This is blow at the Louis Philippe interest, which the the field of the common set of the public confidence of the the liberal set of the common set of the public confidence. It is fared the content set of the confidence of the set of the common set

and, what their is, who triedy, far follows: Population, males, 11 a, who trie dis-bandles, 74,840; total, 195,060; This disp parties on the between the serves cannucle be very conduce repared for any nonlie with use the repared for any the repared for

and Baylis Society is beyond or the religions autorized by the Vinnes market sequely to the United States is active. J. G W. FITTOR. Instants be equally to the United States is active. Livencool. Coas Manker. Instants of any of the Childes States is active. Livencool. Coas Manker. Instants of any of the constant of the active states of the states sta  $\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \mbox{constraint} & \mbox{constraint} \\ \mbox{constraint} \\ \mbox{and} & \mbox{and} & \mbox{and} \\ \mbox{and} & \mbox{and} \\ \mbox$ 

or of the Units April 5 - The sales since Friday amount toand origin of the <math>7.00 bags, of which 3.60 are sold to day. The plate with an in the trively dime of Friday at research case were the ture, and officers States, two from Brail, and one from Bombay. Liverson starts and one from Bombay. Liverson: Phovison Marker. Thereaday, April 3-Our market for hutter dur-ing the past week has been steady, and, owing to the severity of the weather, there has hen a very good demand at the above quotations, but we can-not note may advance. For the middling and in-

proopsing from the same paper is highly ing: metrors or Stavery.—El De' of January metrors or Stavery. - El De' of January ter and the same paper of the same paper prioters of slaves as it is to toolety, so that the any of the sharesy is not induced to prioters of slaves as it is to toolety, so that the any of the seventh will disparse from and the same paper of the same same said to work the most injurious effects: a necessary to much them all free or all society, where it denies to them what it regions on, is a thing which the Legisla-should be made free simulacensary, on should be made free simulacensary.

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we returned home with a immess quantity of athing bottled up in his inner man. The Co-mbin ( $B \subset C$ ) Chronicle gives a synopsis of his see ht his constituents on his return, from high we extract the following: "Judge Butler proceeded to explain the cause high had produced the lato schkem in the Demo-stic party, which as a same in the Demohe denounced in utterly devoid of ty, and which, he

ganized under the present Administration, he oke much in the tone of Coriolams of the Roman bble—voice, works, gostures, and looks, all iudi-ting the most profound disgust—the contempt entertained for them.<sup>12</sup> We kope his patrician excellency, Coriolams, by this time recovered from his "disgust.<sup>15</sup>

A GREAT SATING.—That was a great saying of George III, "Give me the man who judges one human being with severity, and every other with inducement. The mid-in is in failed. being with severity, and every other with gence? "The rule is, to judge one human with indulgence, and every other with se-

The Little Miam Railgoad ardly from Cincinnati, and, w ic Lake Eric and Mad River



a shall pay their proprieters five pare east: inneres and paysed to abalifuman, has put mean all not be paubled for any person to be half all not be paubled for any person. To be all not be paubled for any person. To be all not be paubled for any person. To be all not be paubled for any person. To be has notified for the pauble are gathering about American array advancing from Vern Cruz. American array advancing from Vern Cruz. pathance Sam, with its pre-eminent enter- politance Sam, and the output person of the output person of the output person and the output person of the output person of the output person and the output person of the output person of the output person be output person of the output

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ntruinieri la inge con-ort Michol e large con-received with all the honors due to his received with a honor with the honors due to his received with all the honors due to honors du

in that some concerned a fra-notes; at the last election, his

In adjusting the commonly for the second se

RAILROAD TO THE OHIO.—The Nat gencer of yesterday morning publishes the follow-ing extract of a letter from a friend in Balti-more: "A most important committee left here this morning for Wheeling to endeavor to compro-

Sentinel, Painesville Telegraj Warren Chroniele, Ravenna S Elyria Courier, Cleveland Tr

ERADFUT. CATASTROPHE !-- ALMOST.-- An En paper says that, at Womhwell's Menagerie

ATANT NOTICE TO MY OLD SUBSCRI BERS.

### DOMESTIC CORRESPONDENCE. NEW YORK, May 3, 1847.

A context is a second and a second and a second a second

 Articles
 aggregate results:

 Exports, dectared value, (the whole of each year.)

 Articles.

 1344.

 1845.

 1846.

Entered inwards

Theat flour, barrels Theat, bushels dian corn Aud from New Yo

And now, to come nearer home Exports from the United States to Great Brit-in and Ireland, to 15th March, since 1st Septem-er last:

Tons. Tons. Tons. 4,231,334 5,023,588 5,080,771 3,680,066 4,309,197 4,409,125

### "So young, so fair ! Ah ! was it not a pitcous sight that he The clasp of such a fuarful death should woo?"

Recoil of 1si ning train from Baltimore, Phil hat great city of the North which as proud titlo of the Metropolis o d just reached its destination, in as of these violent storms of rult

it little man, with bicund uose, scat ireplace, aud who iss of hot brandy at all cadaverous

ome-in?" inquired the ving a volume of smoke

w drinking to Judge Lump-nosod old gentleman, sipping -responded the other, the tall personage ashce off the end Thornton," said a pale ppeared to have imbibed a was exactly good for his

scrihed. replied the solemn k, iu a tone as hollow emanated from the p? Cato, show the stream?

aton's room." stairs, and, following the of the corridore, till he which a piece of coarse

" said the attendant.

rt, a particular friend of Mr y, Doctor, anything wrong?" was

better; I think you may com room, and found bed, apparently

Thornton, he calm !" said the ag the bedside with a small vial

Rudely dashing Doctor, Thornton on Herbert, hissed

said the Doctor in a cure your escape from re plotting again !" shricked poor then he burst out into a fit of hys-

Chornton," said Herbert, "what is What have I done to offend you?"

THE NATIONAL ERA. Portor Valuan Fer. PORTRAFFS FOR THE PEOPLE. W JOINS SUTU THE VECAUL. W J

hands, sobbed and moaned piteously r presence seems to irritate him," said ctor to Herhert; "you had better now

bert immediately stepped to the door, and out to address the physician, when the lat-

had expected, Thornton soon slumber. His hreathing graduber. His hreatand of regular. The features sion; and, after examin at, the doctor left the ap-

burnt brightly on the hearth, and,

np out

screamed the other, "you are one have conspired against me! Locak, died on the 1st inst. He owned a library if Liar! Why don't you defend

April 6, 1847.

up fugitive slaves; and even if the should undertake to dictate in this and France would put their vete [ believe that Mexico, with its col-n, will ultimately be the residence r blacks. Making Texas a slave ill prove her anti-slavery. DUNTY, IOWA.

### For the National Era. DELANO AND THE MEXICAN WAR.

ALLEY: Our ex-representative has, on lay n his congressional robe, again appearou

we refuturing—who dared to try to based in the slavery. She feit that she all where the negro had some freedom meeting was called, to express its opinublect, hat the law of new mass made to be law of freedom under the law of new meeting was the daroholder, S. Bargra, ott, Ohio, Agril, 1847. y, Ohio, April, 1847.

### For the National Era.

e Era of March 18th, I noticed as page) headed "Ministers and Rej I with much pleasme, in the edit t, remarks on the same, and have or a few statements on the subject I an glad to confide in your st

# INADILLA FORKS Otsego County, New York, 1847. For the National Eca. INTERESTING FACTS CONCERNING 'THE STATE OF ILLINOIS.

ror: The antagonistic features of h and oppression, recorded on the statu khibited by the actions of the citizeus ider the State very similar to the D umbia, where

preserve structs will doubling processor any pro-team of the proof of the pro-slavery sentiment of this State is from in the proceeds and vectors this State is from in the proceeds and vectors fass, during the late sension of Congrues 3. But the black laws of this State are a larger ing elamental evidence of its slaveoentic opirit. They nee an struct comparison in the structure of participant of the structure of the slaveoentic opirit. They nee and struct comparison in the structure pallating coarse, (being in a free State.) they are approximately of pure minarchic . de within its bon d race. Let thei limited or exten

tions of the State, the sive legal disabilities. t of 1845, it was provided residing in this State their freedom, and pro-me from the clerk of the

In the State. result of these enaciments, every colored in Illinois, not having said certificate, is red as an alien; and if any citizen shall i nany way give sustemance to the same, l be fined in the sum of five hundred dol-

s, therefore, presume every colored pe to certificate of freedom, to be a fug

ature of the bla-

ferred to "ohey God rather than man." have had their property confiscated as the of such common ferred and the second sec

ad of being an asylum for f encouraging manunis-policy, this State forbids adirectly, bringing slaves e jutcut to free them, un-Nor is this sat-the oppressed, instead of eneu-sion, inhibited by slave policy, any person, directly or indirect within its limits with the inter-mentry of one hundred do

away means for every using transpedialized to These ordinases are the exponent of "thought at breath, and works that barn" even now in The renerous print which, only a fav years or out of the present but with the blood of matrixed Lorzov, is by no means as yet ex-not far has broken out in malignant fury, ou any occasion, since the mourtaint tergedy at thom. Anti-alayvery lecturers, characterized even permains milding, have requestly meanateri-

18.27 weeks since, while lecturing in Middle he was interrupted by a band of rufinas, idealy mished into the room, headed by a list Episoopai elergyman. This priest, as eee of the bandith, informed the speaker could not locture any more in that village; the must leven the house instead. If it is the must leven the bases instead of the speaker.

WILLIAM B. JARVIS, Jun., Allorney and at Lan, Columbus, Obio. Office two do

of an indignant moh, the speaker suc-ling a safe retreat, without injury or nee! the financial state of the stat W. H. PETTIT, Attorney W. Solicitor and Commelle

J. HALL, De Buildhugs, Mac

nave heen reserved to, instead of "annamach-houses". Yei, there is another and a hright side to the The anti-layer cause in this State is restered for another communication. The focundity of slavery in Illusio's is the oily apolegy offered for the prohisity of this article. Linzons, Agreed 16, 1847. OFFICAL WIT—A pointmatter writes articlows: "Other State Courter and thereased to N. O. More bott gas oner, his executions decline taking it any mare. Det R. StAtePS Other, Inderty stress, seemal date sums Det Restate stress, the state is a stress of this place, its no more wanted. N. O. More bott gas oner, his executions decline taking it any mare. LD of Payerse Roots, and Shor Maker, may still b Tound at his old stand, No. 225 Practi streed, Ballimore, preparod to mannheur the chargest said best work, for h dies or gentleman. And the standard statute of the J. Relikinore, is prepared to make Wood Citas, Frende Casia Latange, do. Dravinge scoreticd. April 29. Dets. Statik, Latters, 6.5. Drawings excetted: approx. Methods of the statistic statistic statistic statistics of the statistic statistics of the statistic statistics of the statistic statistics and statistics of the statistic statistics of the statistics of the statistic statistics of the statistic statistics of the statistics of the statistics of the statistics of the statistic statistics of the statistic statistics of the statistics of the statistic statistics of the statistic statistics of the statistic statistics of the statisti April 29-47 (with the second SILVER WARE, of every description and style, mann Stured by A. E. WARNER, No. 5 North Gay street, Be nore. April 19 Annual and a start of the first of the start of the sta

ap in this occurrent the Source Torent, Baltimore, brend plan, and the Source Torent, Baltimore, April 2020. CHARD MARSON, Firstionnable Boot and Source Mit-ford Baltimore and the Source Mit-ford Baltimore and the Source Mit-rational Source and Source Mit-rational Source and Source Mitro and Source Mit-ro, on the assoft Averable terms, and wild despatch. BART Reflection in stareduction in the Price of Dentistry .- Dr. Lz. Dentiet, South Calvert street, Baltimore,

MEDARIS oenstant  $\overline{J}_{\rm flo}^{\rm OH}$ 

WILLIAM BIRNEY, Cincinnati, Ohio, A and Commissioner to take Deposition

rerpoel, \$90; to Philadelphia, £20 H. & A. COPE & CO., Philadelp BROWN, SHIPLEY & CO., Li

& Co.; Gaylord, Ma Thomas H. Mixon &

D Chains botter Cargens and the Executive Bega also, for procuring Patents for new inventions. Office, server of E and Seventh streets, Washingt Jan, 7. Ther has taken the Type Foundry issley com Mears. Colorant & Owench & New Mears.