

A. BERLESE

ACARI, MYRIOPODA ET SCORPIONES
HUCUSQUE IN ITALIA REPERTA

ACARI, MIRIAPODI E SCORPIONI
ITALIANI

OPERA SUSSIDIATA DAL R. MINISTERO DELLA PUBBLICA ISTRUZIONE
DIETRO IL PARERE DEL CONSIGLIO SUPERIORE

FASCICOLO LXXIV.

PADOVA
PREMIATO STAB. F.III SALMIN
20 Ottobre 1895

Prezzo It. Lire 4.

1717 May 1st

1717 May 2nd

1717 May 3rd

1717 May 4th

1717 May 5th

1717 May 6th

1717 May 7th

1717 May 8th

1717 May 9th

1717 May 10th

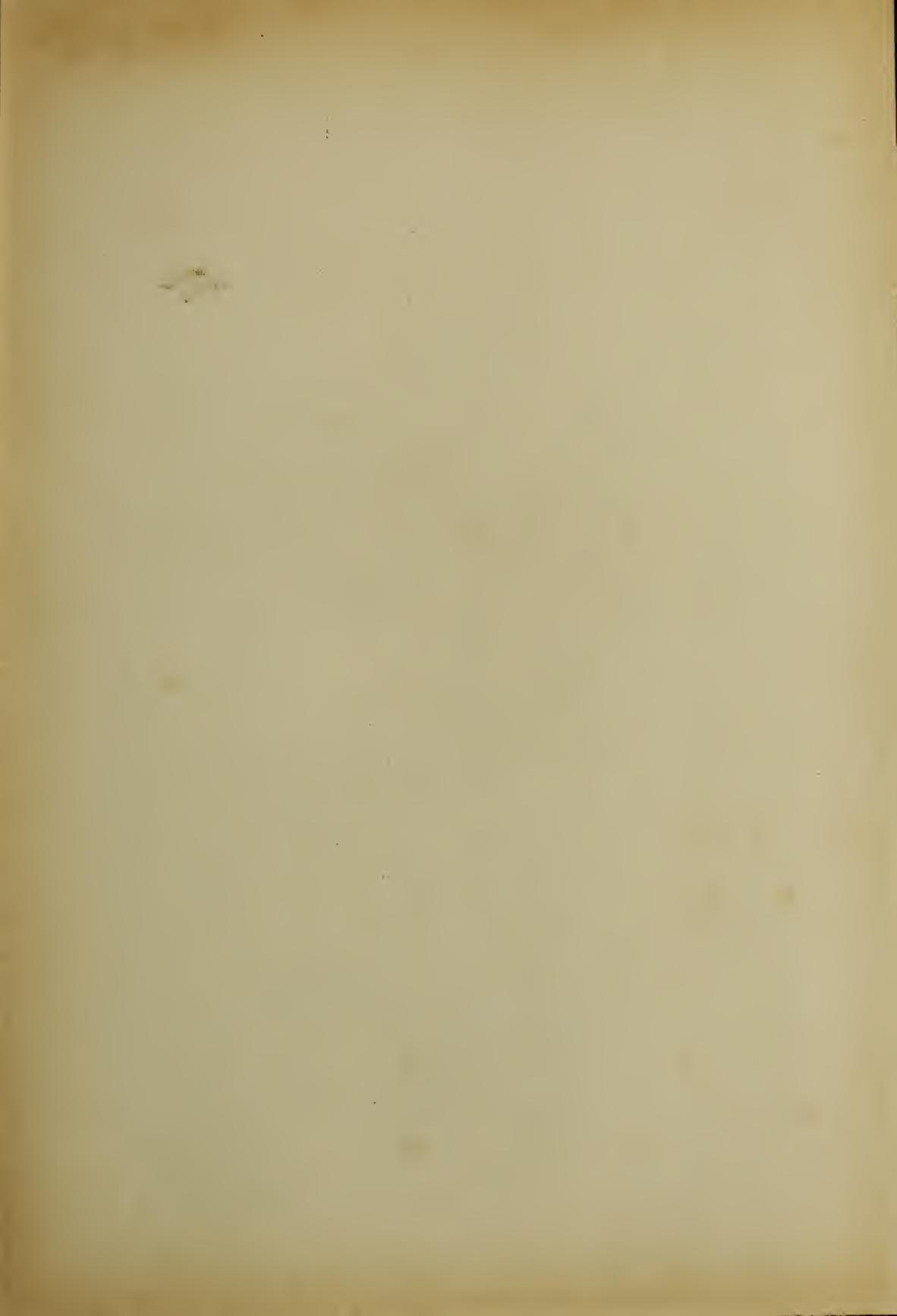
1717 May 11th

1717 May 12th

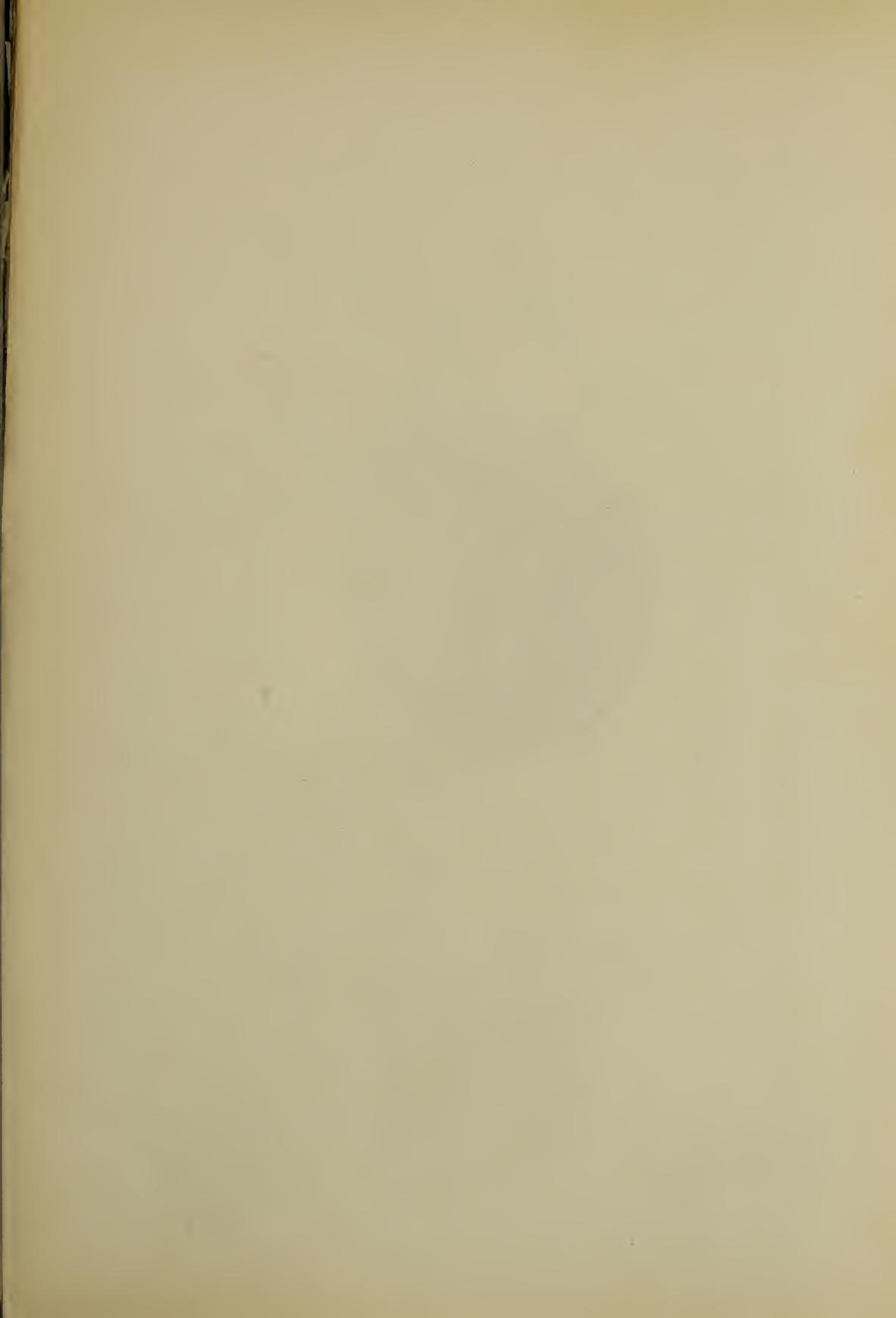
1717 May 13th

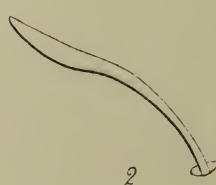
1717 May 14th

1717 May 15th









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2.

PELOPS GLABER CAN.

74.

Pelops glaber G. et R. Can.

G. et R. Canestrini, Acari nuovi e poco noti,
p. 915.

G. Canestrini, Acarof. it. p. 12.

P. fuscus, dermate nitido, vix tenuissime punctulato,
setis subsimplicibus 10 ad marginem corporis posticum;
setis stigmaticis longe fusiformibus. Ad 850 μ long.

Habitat. Exemplum a Cl. Canestrinio collectum ad
Civitavecchia mihi benigne communicatum fuit.

Obs. Inter congeneres maximus, et *P. levigata*
valde affinis, nisi setulis in derso nullis, magnitudine,
aliisque characteribus satis esset diversus.

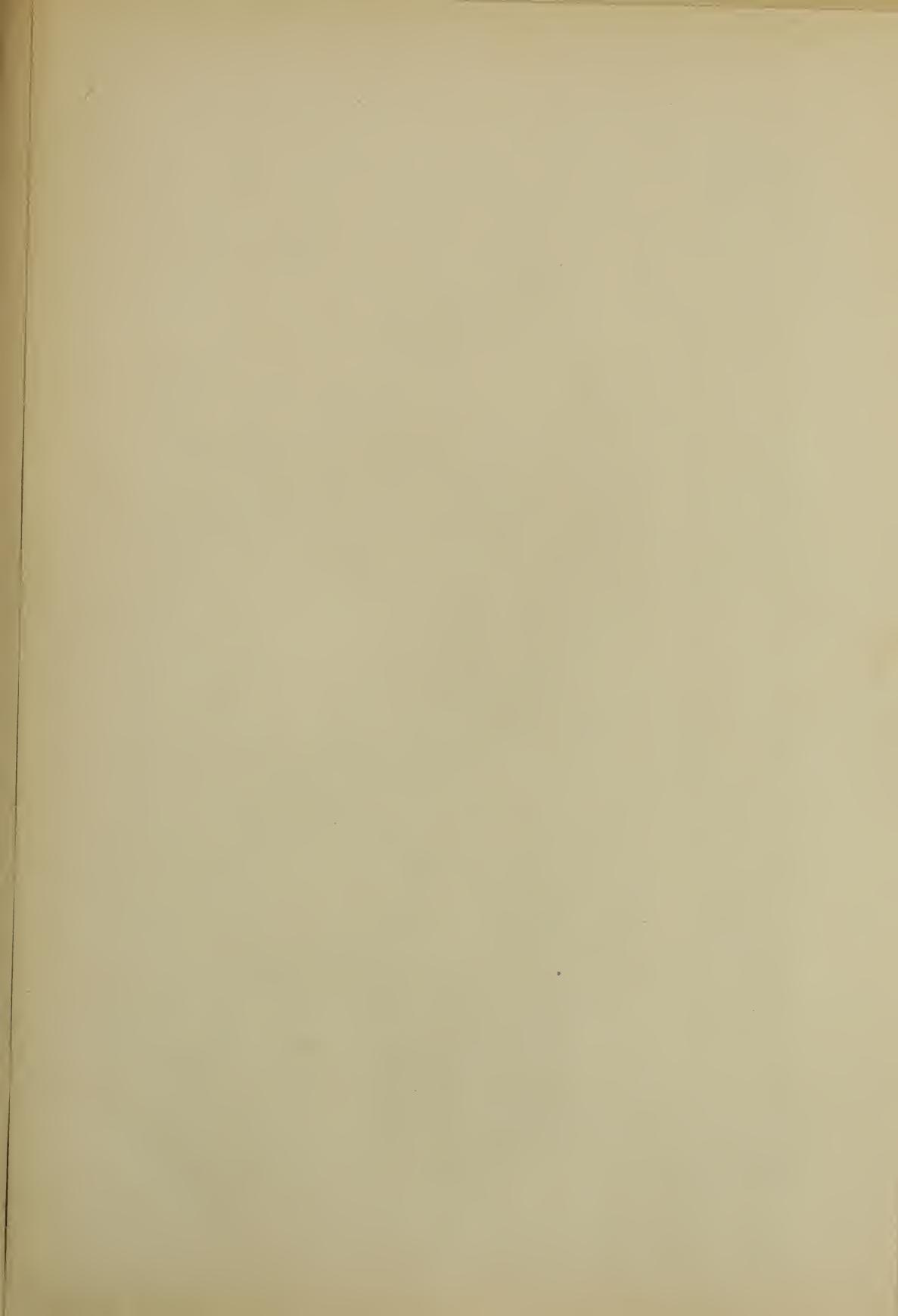
Cörper retundum. Margo posticus setulis 10 sub-
simplicibus, sive cylindricis auctus. Derma subnitidum,
sive vix minutissime punctulatum. Alæ per-
strictæ, dermate subnitide, minores. Anticum per-
parvulum, setis stigmaticis (2) longe fusiformibus;
setisque spathulatis, lanceolatis.

Color niger, alis pedibusque fuscis. Dersum ma-
cula media clariori.

Exemplum unicum destruere noluimus, hac re
anticum diligentius inspicere et delineare nequivimus.

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GENUS CEPHEUS KOCH 1842

(*Cepheus* - nomen mytholog.)

Cepheus (ex p.) C. L. Koch, Uibersicht des Arachnidensyst. fasc. III. p. 104.

- » Nicolet, Hist. nat. Acarid. etc. p. 444.
- » G. Canestrini e Fanzago, Acar. it. p. 4.
- » Michael, British cribatidæ p. 284.
- » G. Canestrini, Acarofauna it. p. 7.

Corpus rotundum, dorso convexo, dermate punctulato. Abdomen (scutum dorsuale) anterius truncatum, nec crista ulla chitinea circundatum.

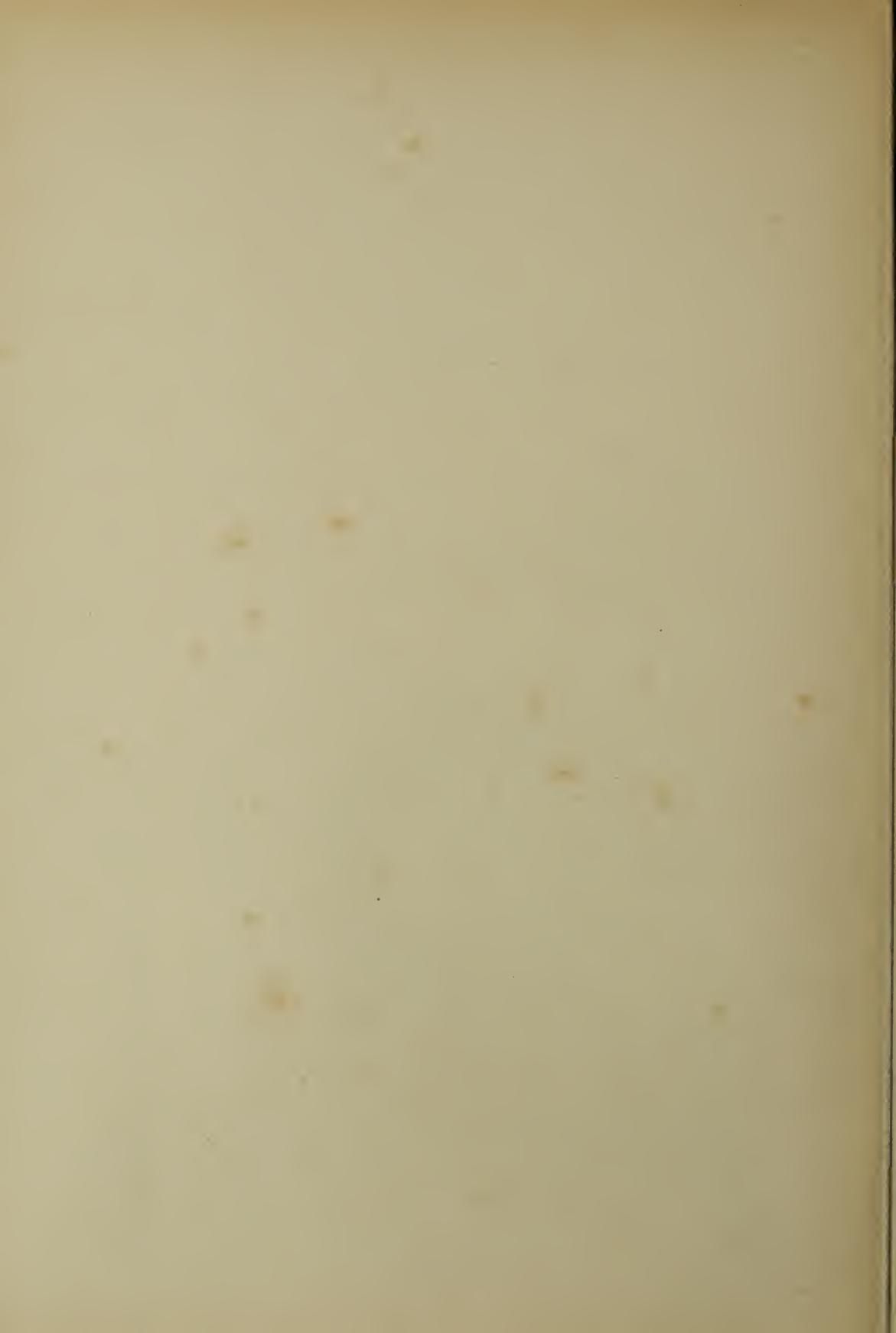
Pedes corpore curtiore, tarsis triunguis, ungue medio ceteris robustiori (7).

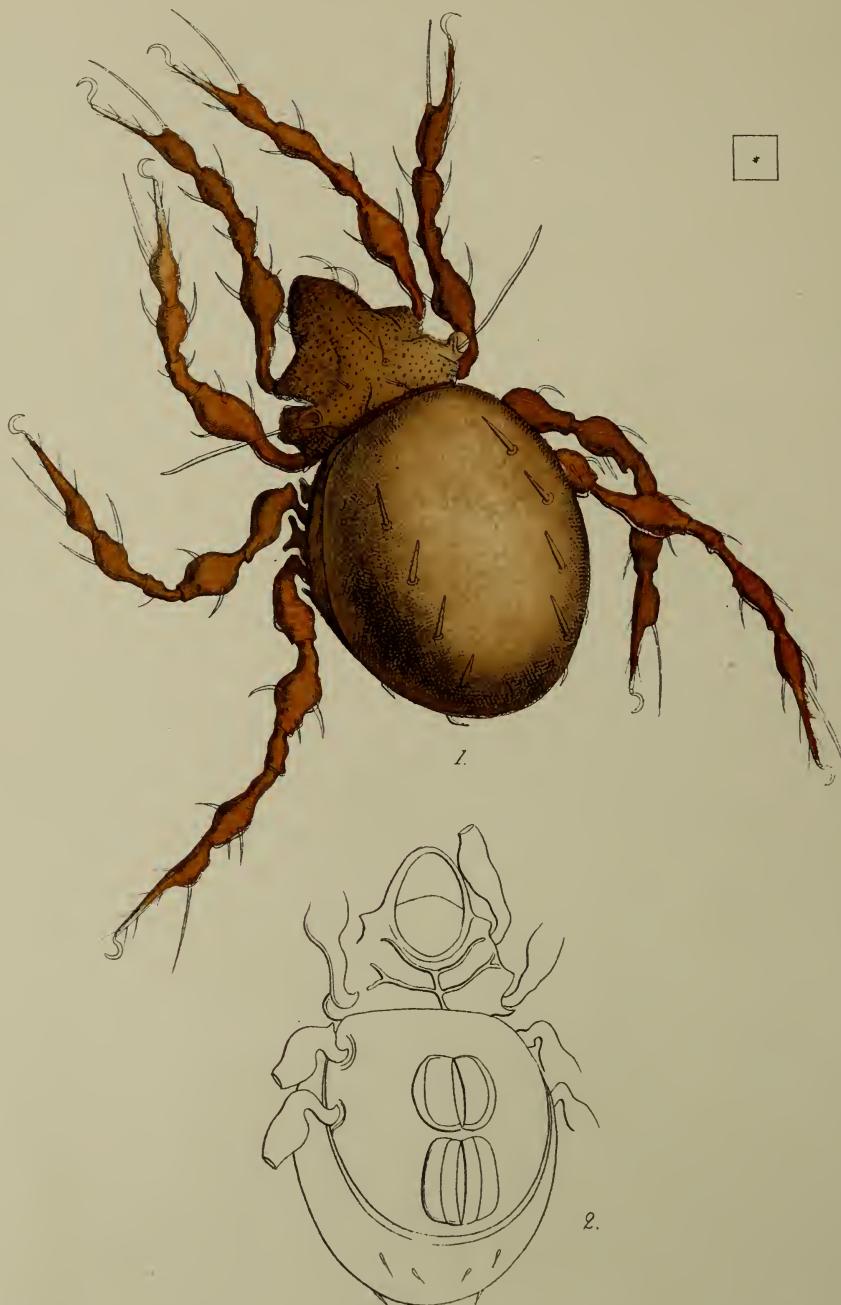
Anticum (1) in medio planum, lateribus in cristas, tectum sistentes productum (fig. 1 et 2-a).

Mandibulæ (5) dentibus validis. Hypostoma (4-a) subrectangulum, posterius vix rotundatum, anterius subrecte truncatum. Palpi (4-b) cylindrici, articulis 2° et 5° ceteros simul sumptuos longitudine æquantes, articulo 5° cylindraceo-conoideo, apice attenuato.

Expl. tab. 1. anticum superne visum, 2 *idem* e latere (*a* lamellæ tecti, *b* epistoma, *c* tectopedia secunda *d*, setulæ stigmaticæ; 3 *Cepheus Tegeoer.* (forma elongatior) inferne visa (*a* tectoped. secund.); 6 quarti paris pes *Ceph. lati*.

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4.

vallombrosae
Beiba sufflexa (Mich.) Berl.

{ Michael, Journ. Roy. Micr. Soc. ser. II, vol. V,
p. 10 (*Damœus sufflexus*); idem British cribatidæ; pag.
415, tab. XXXIV, figg. 9, 10 - (*Damœus sufflexus*).

B. fuligineo-badia, pedibus concoloribus; setis stigmatis filiformibus, longis; antico carinulis destituto; abdominis scuto dorsali postice usque in medio ventre producto; femoribus tibiisque crasse clavatis. Al 900 μ long.

Habitat Nonnulla collegi exempla in muscis agri florentini, super montes altiores (Vallombrosa).

Obs. Species hæc a congenerebus diversa quia scutum dorsuale, etiam partim ventrem posticum protegit, quod videtur in fig. 2.

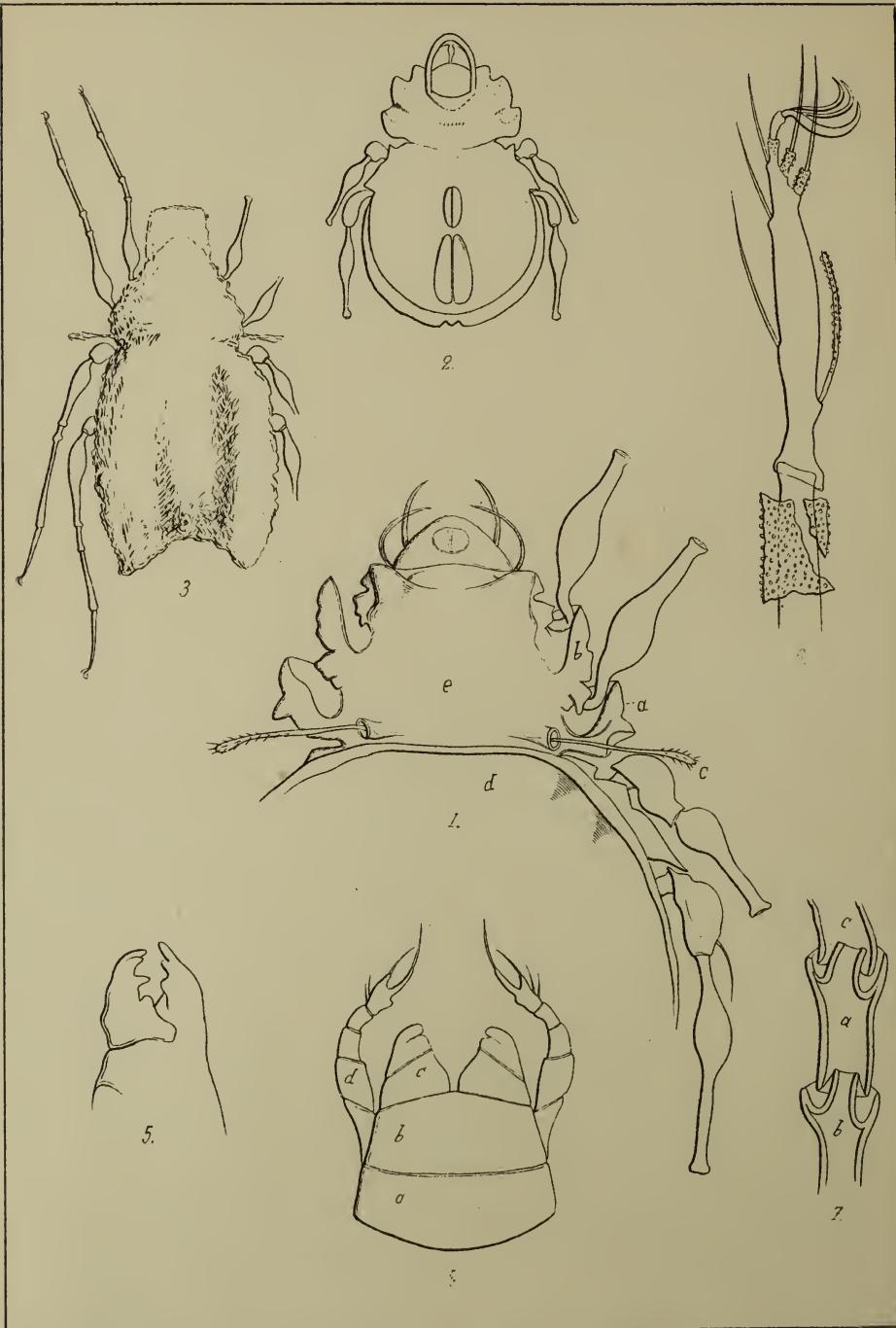
Color corporis saturate badic-fuscus, pedibus cencoloribus. Abdemen glebosum, dorso seriebus duabus setularum curtarum vel spiniformium praeditum. Scutum dorsuale convexum nitidumque, inferne in ventre plicatum.

Anticum latum, haud auritum, dermate granulosum præditum, carinulis subnullis in dorso asperatum. Setulæ stigmaticæ longæ, cylindricæ, e stigmis prominulis exortæ.

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Pedes segmentis omnibus valde claviformibus,
magis quam in cæteris speciebus (excepta *B. globipes*),
omnes spinoso-setosi.

Granulis terreis et quisquilliis sæpius hæc species
est tecta.



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5.

GENUS DAMÆUS (*) KOCH 1842.

(Δαμάεος = domitor)

Damæus (ex p.) C. L. Koch, Uibersicht des Arachnidensystems, fasc. III, pag. 106.

Bella (ex p.) G. Canestrini e Fanzago, Acar. it. p. 6.

Damæus A. Berlese. Sopra due nuovi generi di acari ital. p. 3.

» G. Canestrini, Acarf. it. p. 8.

Non Synon *Damæus*, Nicolet, Hist. acar. env. Paris (videas *Bella*).

» » Michæl, British. Oribatidæ p. 404 (videas *Bella*).

Cörper subovatum. Abdomen rotundatum, convexum vel planum, vel excavatum, alis cminio destitutum. Derma lœve, vel vix scabrum. Tamen in exemplis nondum adultis, abdomen anticumque, in dorso, quisquiliis granulisque terreis protecta. Anticum late trigonum, subplanum, nec costulis vel cristis elevatis (longitudinalibus) auctum. Margines antici laterales in auriculas, basim pedum primi et secundi paris

(*) Vel *Damæus*, quod a Δαμάεω vel Δαμω forsitan perveniat.

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eccipientes, dilatati. Pedes longiores, femure fusiformi, *Bellis* similes, denique unguibus tribus (6), quorum medius ceteris maior terminati.

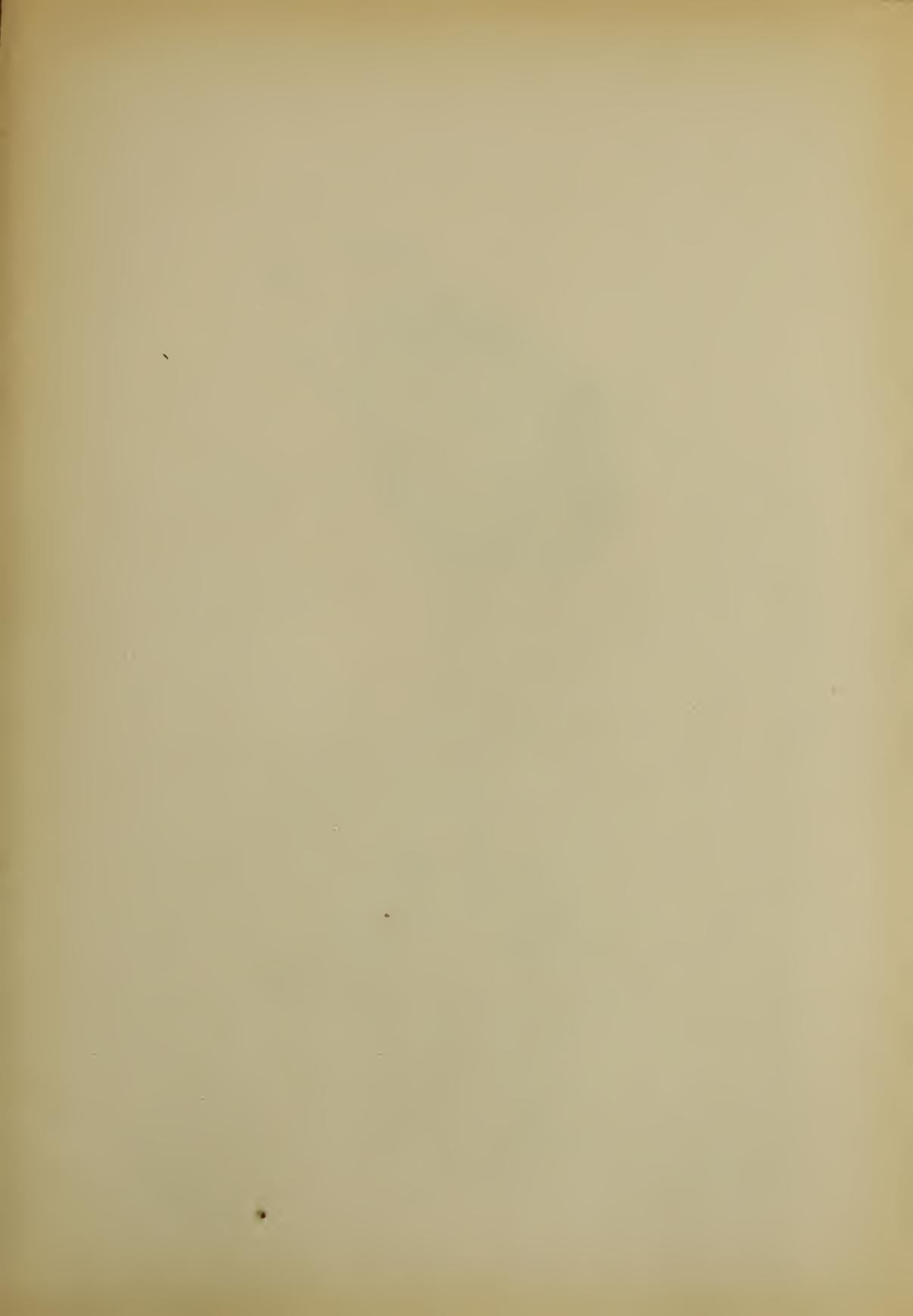
Rostrum sub antico absconditum. Labium (4) late trapezoideum, in partes duas (*a-b*) transverse divisum. Maxillæ (*c*) subhyalinæ, apice incisura unica signatae. Palpi (*d*) quinquearticulati, articulis intersese longitudine subæqualibus, pectremo bifido. Mandibulæ (5) chelis tridentulis, dentibus obsoletis. Genitalia anno contigua.

Genus a *Bellis* valde diversum, non solum uncis tribus pedum, sed antici auriculis lateralibus, rostrique caracteribus.

In muscis.

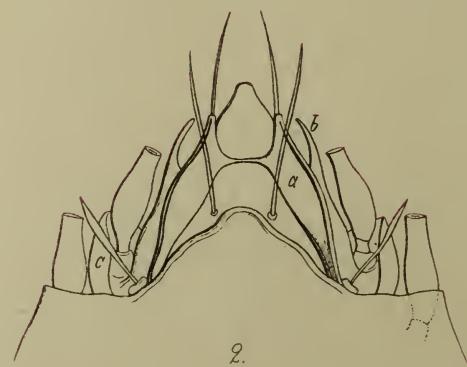
Expl. tab. 1. anticum (*e*) superne visum; *a* auriculæ (tectopedia) pedum secundi paris; *b* *idem* primi paris; *c* setula stigmatica; *d* abdomen; 6. tarsus (4.ⁱ paris) dermatis granosi fragmenta ostendens; 7. articulationes genus cum femure et tibia (*c* femuris apex, *a* genus, *b* tibiae apex); 2. animal supinum; 3. *idem* primum quisquiliis vestitum.

1 & 2 called D. dugesii in p. 35.





I.



2.

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6.

Oribates gracilis Mich.

A. Michael, British Oribatidæ, p. 225, Pl. III,
fig. 9, 10; et Pl. XXIII, fig. 3.

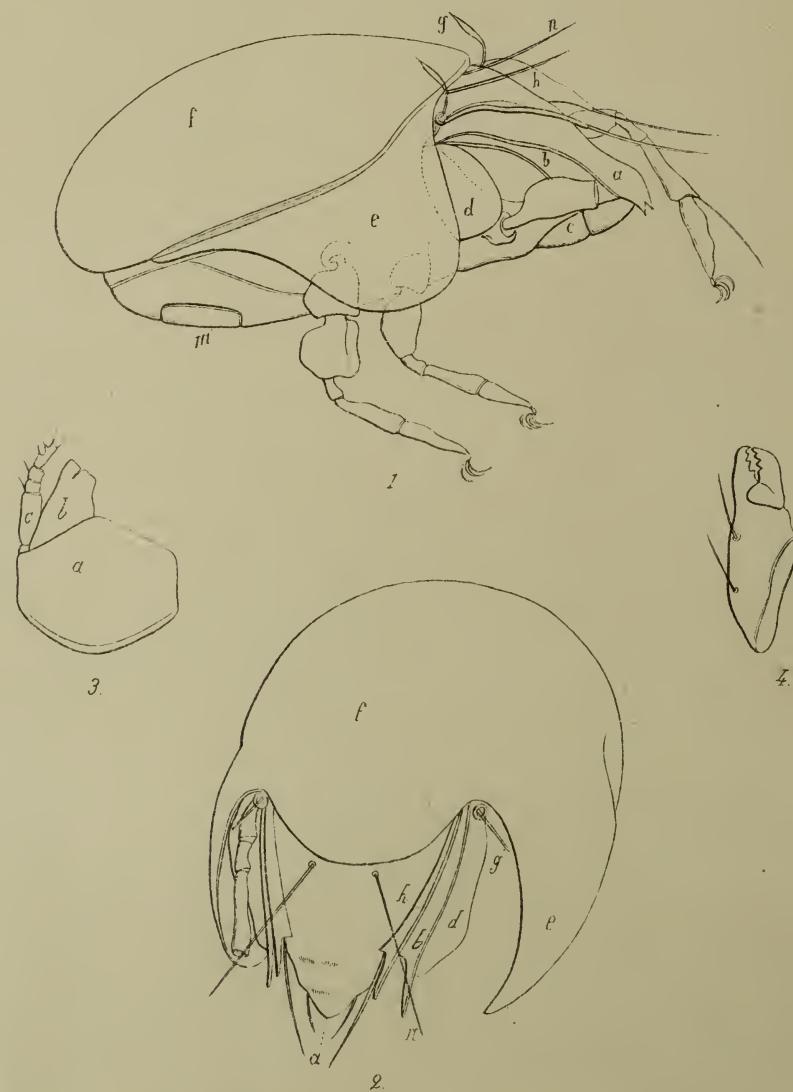
O. castaneus; *abdomine ovali, glabro et nitido; alis*
(abdominis) antice recte truncatis; alis tecti latiusculis, in
dentem piligerum productis, inter sese vix linea coniunctis;
setis stigmaticis longe claratis, anterius directis. Ad 580
μ long.

Habitat haud raro in muscis agri Florentini (in
montibus) ad Vallombrosa.

Obs. Coler castaneus vel badio-castaneus. Abdo-
men nitidissimum, cminno pilis destitutum, ovale, an-
terius super anticum obtuse productum. Abdominis
alæ anterius truncatæ, inferne rotundatae. Anticum
(2), tecti alis (a) laminaribus, latiusculis, anterius in
dentem longiusculum et lcnge piligerum productis,
intersese distinctis vel vix linea chitinea quadam con-
iunctis. Laminulæ laterales (b) impilæ, acutæ. Anticum
super rostrum acutum, impilum. Setæ stigmaticæ (c)
longæ clavatae, anterius directæ. In muscis altiorum
mentium haud rarus.

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7

GENUS ORIBATES LATREILLE 1806

(οριβατες = montes pererrans)

Acarus (ex p.) Linné, Schrank, De Geer, Geoffroy, aliquie veteres auct.

Oribates (ex p.) Latreille, Genera Crust. et Ins.

- » Hermann, Mem. Apt.
- » Dugès, Rech. sur l'ordre des Acar. (Ann. Sc. nat. II ser., Zool. vol. I).
- » Koch, Uibersicht des Arachnidensyst. f. III.
- » Gervais, Apt. III.
- » Nicolet, Hist. nat. Acar. etc. (Archiv. du Museum, t. VIII, 1855) p. 427.
- » G. Canestrini e Fanzago, Acar. it. p. 9.
- » Michael, British Oribatidæ, p. 218.
- » G. Canestrini, Acarof. it. p. 6.

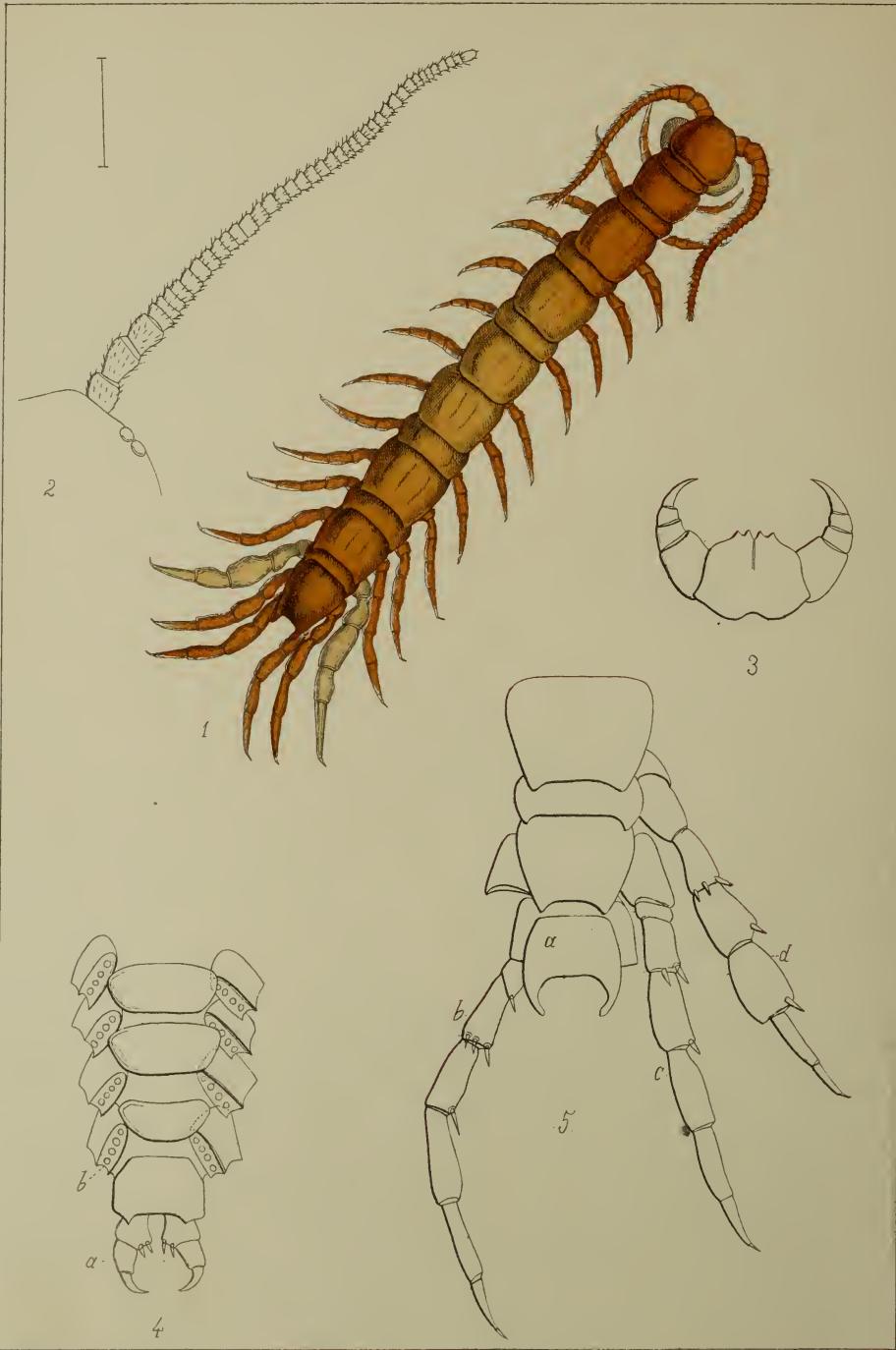
Cörper ovatum, abdomen bene ab antico seiunctum, dorso convexo sæpius nitido, notogastro (1, 2, 1) lateraliter in alis chitineis (e) expansis, inferne directis, pedesque tertii quartique paris protégentibus, aucto, anticum (1-2-a) conicum, in medio planum, tecti alis (h) laminaribus, longitudinalibus, lateribus antici parallelis, intersese coniunctis vel discretis. Laminalæ laterales apice acutæ, antici marginibus parallelæ (Michaelii tectopedia prima). Tectopedia secunda bene conspicua (1-2-d). Verticis setulæ (n) semper fi-

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liformes (vel leniter plumosulæ). Mandibulæ (4) crassiusculæ, nec attenuatae, cheligeræ, chela utrinque quadridentata. Hypostoma (3-a) late hexagonum, palpis (c) filiformibus 5 articulatis, articulo secundo crassiusculo. Pedes mediocre, apice triungues, rarius uniungues. Genitalia ab ano (i-m) discreta.

In muscis perobvii, si tacti pedes mœx retrhaentes, pigre deambulantes. Species antici fabrica, alarum forma, facilius inter sese distingui possunt.

Expl. tab. 1 Oribates (sp.) e latere visus, *g* setulæ stigmaticæ. — *2.* *O. globulus* anterius visus litteris ut in fig. 1.



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Lithobius patriarchalis Berl. n. sp. (*)

L. castaneus, capite obscuriore; pedibus castaneis excepto pari 13^o, flavido; ocellis utrinque duobus; coxis pedum maxill. dentibus quatuor; poris coxalibus oralibus, uniseriatis, 3 vel 4 in quaque coxa. Maris scuto dorsuali postremo bicorni; pedibus 13ⁱ paris ceteris crassioribus. Ad 14 mill. long.

Habitat. Nounulos mares foeminasque huius pulcherrime speciei inveni, hieme, sub saxa, in agro Neapolitano (Portici).

Obs. Species hæc ab omnibus hucusque notis est diversa, oculorum numero, nec non maris scuto dorsuali postremo bicorni, pedibusque 13ⁱ paris ceteris valde crassioribus.

Robustulus, castaneus, sublævis, capite antennisque rufo-fuligineis, nec non extremo corpore eiusdem coloris. Pedes omnes rufo-fusci, exceptis, in mari, pedibus 13ⁱ paris, qui flavo-albicantes sunt. Antennæ (2) medicres, tertiam circiter corporis partem, longitudine æquantes, 40 articulatæ, articulis tribus basilaribus maiusculis, ceteris omnibus perstrictis, villo-sulis. Oculi (2) ocellis utrinque binis compositi, ocellis

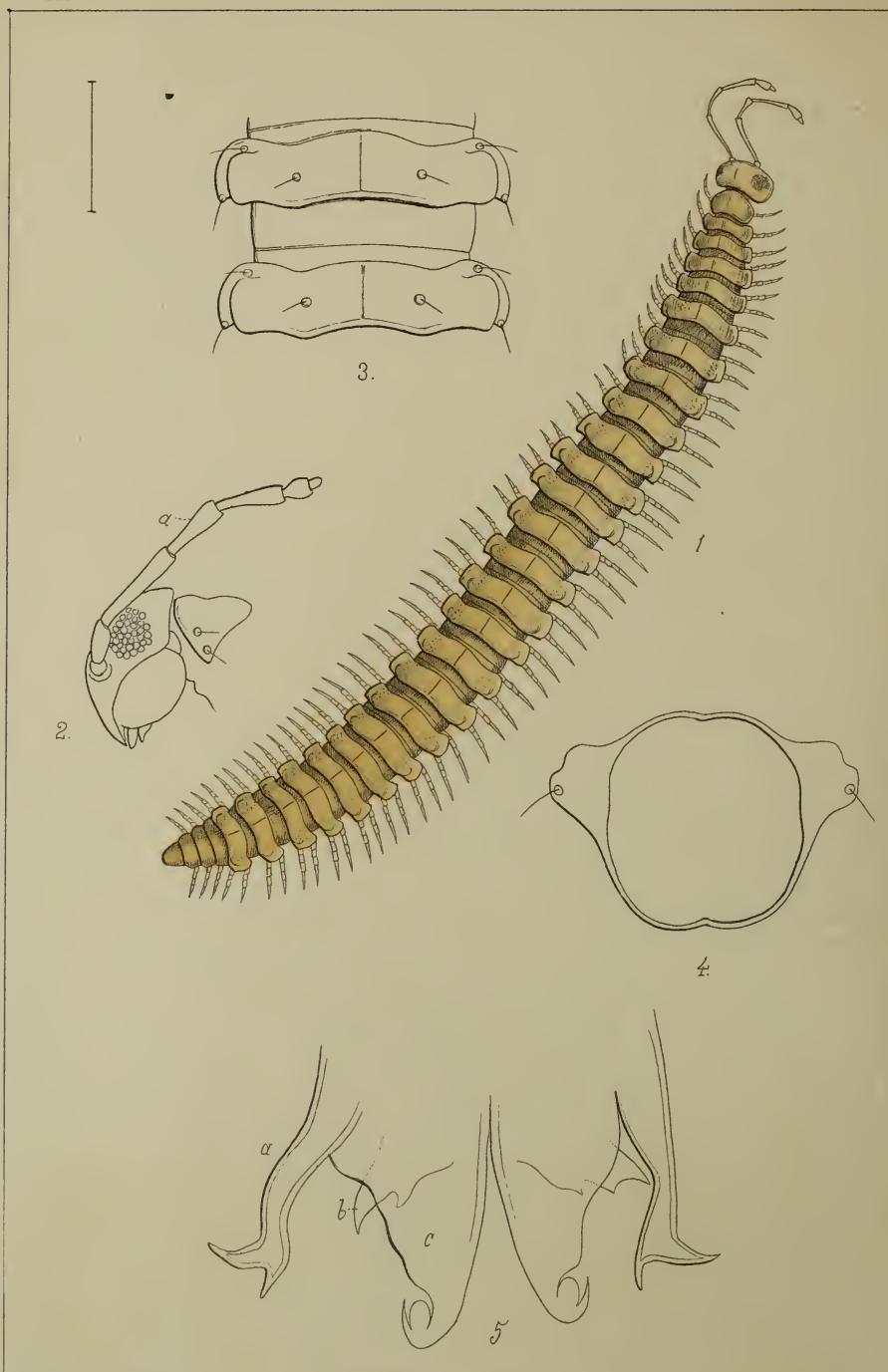
(*) Archilithobius.

istis satis magnis. Coxæ pedum maxillarium (3) dentibus quatuor minutis præditæ. Pori coxales uniseriati, rctundi, in maribus 3, 3, 3, 3; in fœminis 5, 3, 3, 3, (4, 4, 4, 4).

Pedes anales vix ceteris longicres et crassitie ceteris subpare, ungue singulo prædicti, calcaribus 0, 1, 3, 1, 0. Pedes paris 13^l in mari (5-d) valide incrassati præcipue in articulis 3°, 4°, 5°; articulis 6°, 7°, exilicribus; ceteris pedibus omnibus valde robustiores et pallidiores. In fœmina pedes omnes subsimiles crassitie et longitudine. Maris scutum dorsuale postremum, postice, longe bicorne, mitram simulans (unde nomen speciei (5-a). In fœmina scutum hoc posterius truncatum.

Genitalium femineorum (4-a) unguis integer; calcarium duo paria.

Expl. tab. 2 scuti cephalici pars antica; 4 fœminæ pars ventris postrema; 5 maris pars dorsi postrema cum pedibus.



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Atractosoma confine Berl. n. sp.

A. terreo-fuligineum; carinis edentatis, mediocribus, tuberculis destitutis; Maris pene laminul's mediis destituto. Ad 18 mill. long.

Habitat in agri Etrusci altioribus montibus, sub petris (Boscolungo-Pistcia).

Obs. Differt ab *A. terreo*, cuius affine, quia carinis minus dilatatis gaudet, et in maris epiandric, laminulæ mediæ deficiunt. Interea segmenta quatuor postrema sunt carinis destituta; antennæ autem quam in *A. terreo*, curtieres.

Ab. *A. lombardico* differt penis fabrica, ceterum confine.

Color corporis terreus, fuligineo infuscatus, præcipue in dorso; sulco dorsuali medio albicanti.

In quaque carina, utrinque tuberculi tres piliferi stant, et carinæ dorsum gibbis minus elevatis gaudent.

Maris organum copulationis (5) fere ut in *A. terreo* est, sed tamen satis diversum. Proandrium (*a*) laminul' latis, est constitutum, apice bifurcis et calcei fere instar conformatis; epiandrium brachiis ducibus lateralibus basi latis, apice runcatis et sursum recurvis (*c*). Apophyses interiores nullæ, tamen ad basim

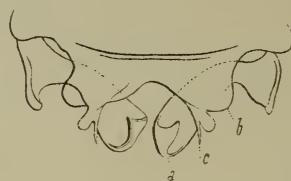
epiandrii, squamula quædam transversa, utrinque acuta, apophyses easdem significat (*b*).

Antennæ curtiores quam in *A. terreo*.

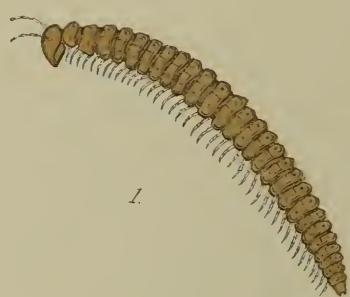
Expl. tab. 2. caput e latere visum (*a*) antenna; 3 segmenta duo ad dorsum visa; 4 segmentum in sectione transversa visum.



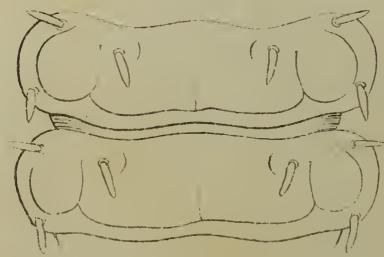
4.



3.



1.



2.

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Atractosoma minutum Berl. n. sp.

A. fuscum, *subconcolor*, *perparrulum*; *carinis edentatis* *parum prominentibus*, *tuberculis destitutis*, *Maris pene brevi*, *epiandri laminis curtis interius inflexis*, *laminis mediis squamulam transversam fere sistentibus*. *Ad 8 mill. long.*

Habitat. Nonnulla hic et illuc collegi exempla in agro Patarino et Florentino, in terra ad arbores et in muscis.

Species cum *Craspedosomis*, precipue carinularum brevitate concurrit; tamen carinulæ magis expansæ sunt et laminiformes quam in *Craspedosomis*, minus tamen quam in *Atract. terreo* et *A. confine*.

Color fuscus fere uniformis, subfuligineus est.

Segmenta in dorso planiuscula, carinulis laterali rotundatis, pestice haud dentatis, breviter tribulato-spinosis.

Penis percutulus, præcandrio (4) laminulis duabus composite, apice denticulatis, dentibus retrorsus specantibus; epiandrio (3) brevissimo, ex duabus laminulis runcatis, introrsus directis (a), nec non ex squamula quadam pestica (b) inferne calcari prædita (c) composite.

Expl. tab. 2. segmenta duoc e dorso visa; 3. epiandrium; 4. præcandrium.

A V I S

Le bureau de cet ouvrage est au présent transporté chez l'auteur prof. Antonio Berlese, *Portici* (Napoli).

Pour tout ce qui regarde l'administration et aussi bien pour le *payement* des fascicules, Messieurs les souscripteurs sont priés de bien vouloir s'adresser donc à M. le Prof. A. Berlese (*Portici*).

Doct. ANTONIO BERLESE

Prof. dans l'^{1^{re}} Ecole Sup. d'Agriculture de Portici (Napoli)